

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Connecticut**

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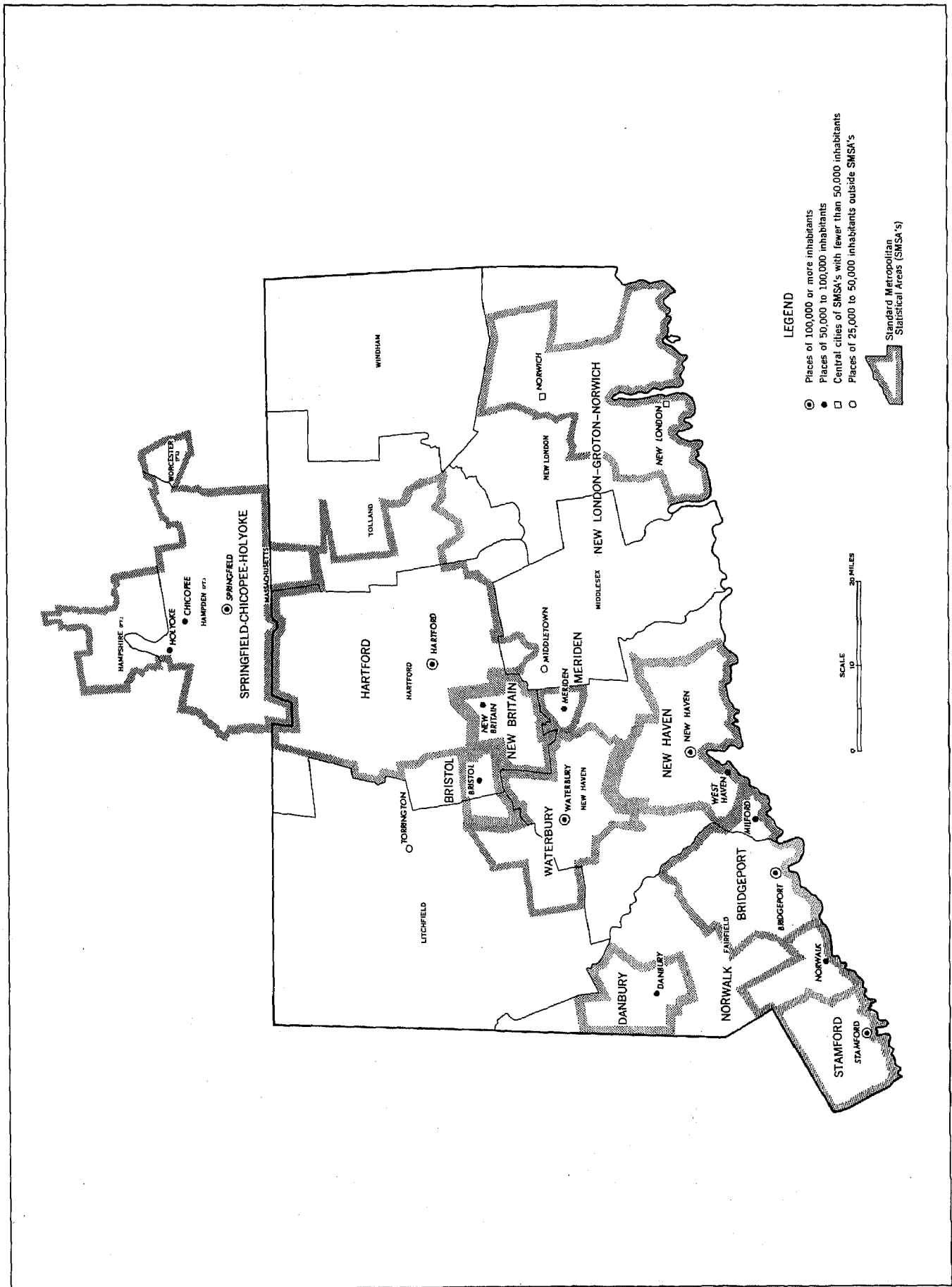
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CONNECTICUT

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

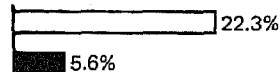
☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE



BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

Northeast



North Central



South



West

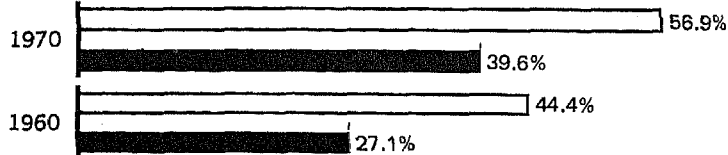


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

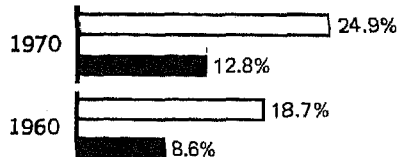
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

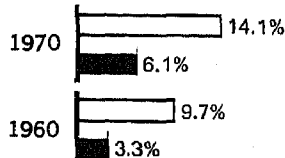
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

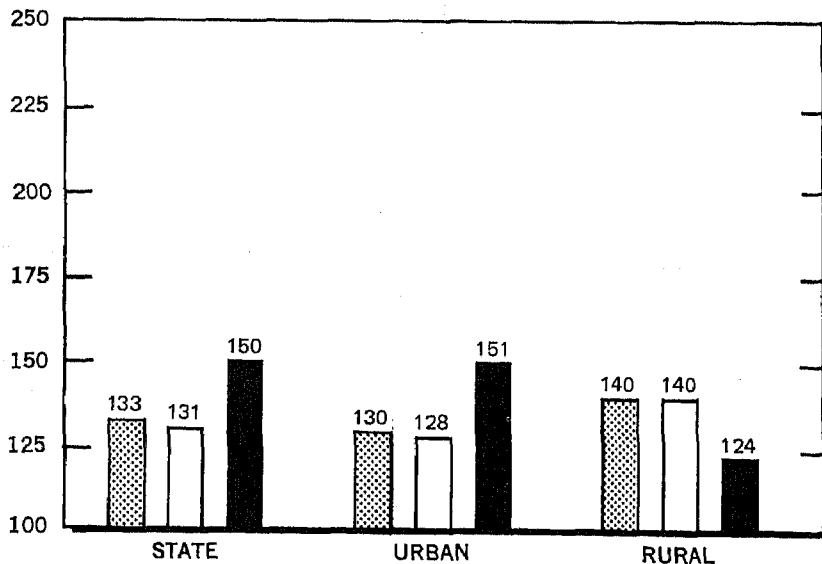


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

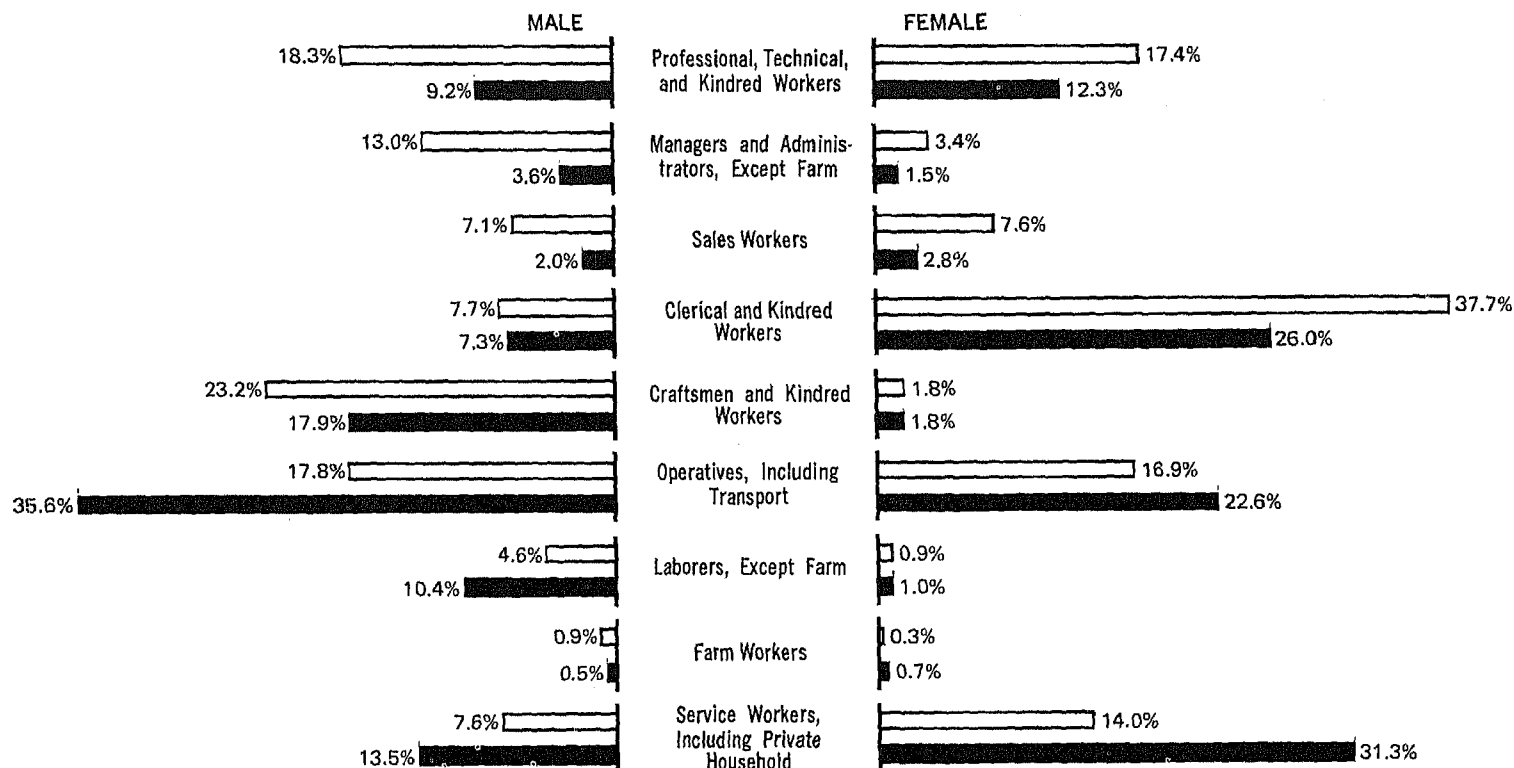
▨ ALL RACES ☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO



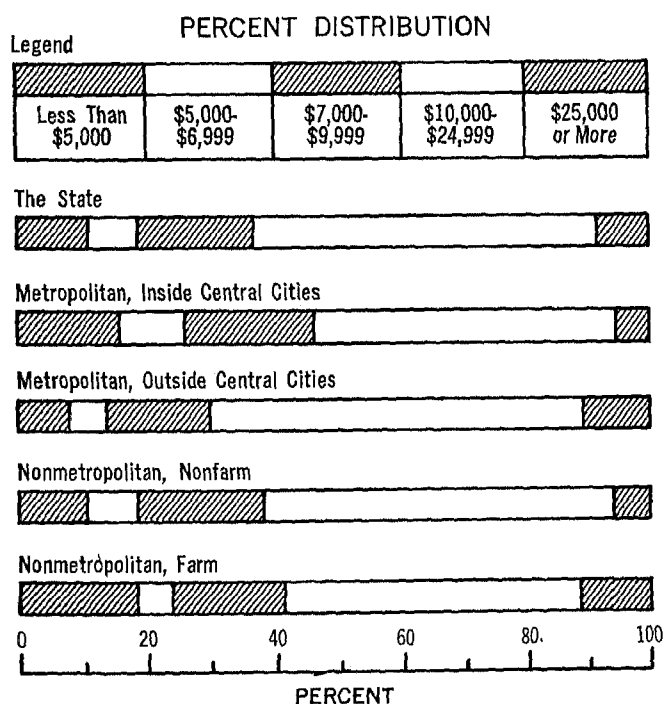
See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970 □ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

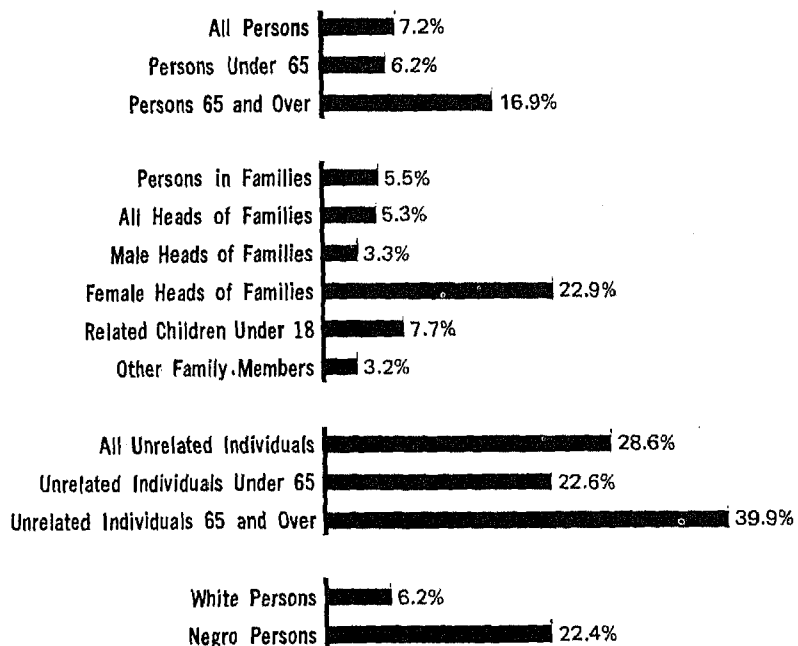
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969 PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Because of apparent processing errors, the following income information is not shown in table 89 for Greenwich town; "Mean income" for unrelated individuals and all families and unrelated individuals; and "Mean other income" for unrelated individuals. Similarly, "Mean income" is not shown in table 94 for families and all families and unrelated individuals in the Stamford SMSA and Stamford city; and in table 118 for Salisbury town. Also, in tables 94 and 118, "mean other income" is not shown for the families reporting other income in these three areas. The effect of these errors on the income data shown in this report is minor.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 10,000
or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
AREAS**

Bridgeport	390 022	9.1	25.3	83.2	65.2	9.3	21.1	95.1	12.1	51.9	1.4	24.9	86.1	2 683
Bristol	65 808	8.5	25.8	88.7	70.6	10.1	19.7	94.3	11.5	46.8	1.2	27.5	90.9	2 924
Danbury	78 504	8.8	22.7	83.1	58.2	16.4	18.3	93.1	12.2	55.3	1.1	30.9	89.1	2 793
Hartford	663 845	9.1	22.6	79.6	59.5	11.8	10.5	96.3	12.3	59.1	1.0	26.8	85.9	2 743
Meriden	55 959	8.4	28.6	87.4	71.2	8.5	24.5	94.0	11.4	45.7	1.2	26.0	86.1	2 916
New Britain	145 269	12.8	27.8	93.0	70.6	9.4	12.1	95.6	11.5	46.5	1.2	24.6	87.8	2 661
New Haven	355 621	7.8	23.6	79.8	67.6	10.4	15.2	95.3	12.2	56.8	1.4	24.7	83.2	2 596
New London-Groton-Norwich	208 290	5.5	19.3	78.4	55.2	19.1	9.4	95.4	12.1	54.1	0.8	29.7	82.8	2 991
Norwalk	120 167	9.5	22.6	77.6	47.0	16.2	12.9	96.1	12.5	65.5	1.3	25.4	88.8	2 639
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	529 890	7.4	24.4	80.2	73.1	11.6	18.0	95.2	12.1	53.5	1.0	25.6	85.1	2 880
Stamford	206 413	11.1	22.9	72.5	45.4	15.7	20.4	97.4	12.6	68.1	1.5	22.5	87.7	2 597
Waterbury	208 872	9.2	25.8	85.2	74.0	9.4	19.2	93.9	12.0	49.9	1.4	25.9	87.2	2 858

URBANIZED AREAS

Bridgeport	414 190	9.4	25.8	83.9	66.8	9.0	21.0	95.0	12.0	50.5	1.4	24.9	85.9	2 662
Bristol	71 720	8.1	25.5	88.8	70.4	10.2	18.0	94.9	11.8	48.4	1.2	28.3	90.9	2 948
Danbury	66 911	9.2	23.3	84.8	58.9	15.4	19.5	93.6	12.1	53.8	1.2	31.4	88.4	2 794
Hartford	464 487	10.8	23.5	80.7	59.3	10.8	12.3	96.3	12.2	56.4	1.0	25.2	82.4	2 641
Meriden	98 451	8.9	27.4	86.2	70.0	11.7	21.9	94.5	11.6	47.0	0.9	25.8	84.2	2 798
New Britain	131 274	13.5	28.2	93.3	69.8	9.6	13.1	96.1	11.4	45.5	1.2	24.1	86.7	2 618
New Haven	348 590	8.2	23.8	79.4	67.2	10.6	16.1	95.7	12.2	55.4	1.4	24.8	82.8	2 574
Norwalk	106 404	9.9	23.0	78.5	48.9	15.0	13.4	94.7	12.4	63.1	1.3	25.5	88.1	2 612
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	513 886	7.5	24.5	80.4	71.1	11.3	19.4	95.2	12.1	53.1	1.1	26.4	85.3	2 908
Stamford	184 818	11.4	23.5	73.4	48.0	14.6	19.9	97.4	12.5	65.9	1.5	22.9	86.9	2 577
Waterbury	156 799	10.8	27.3	87.3	75.3	6.6	23.3	93.4	11.3	45.1	1.5	25.2	85.4	2 826

TOWNS AND PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Ansonia	21 160	9.2	29.2	82.1	78.4	7.9	20.1	96.3	11.7	48.2	1.6	26.0	86.4	2 846
Berlin town	14 149	6.1	30.5	86.8	77.7	5.4	5.6	94.1	12.2	57.8	1.6	22.3	93.4	2 759
Bethel town	10 945	5.9	20.2	59.9	62.1	14.0	16.9	93.0	12.3	59.8	1.3	34.1	92.8	3 030
Bloomfield town	18 301	9.2	25.1	72.4	62.5	9.4	5.9	97.7	12.5	68.5	1.1	23.3	91.0	2 540
Branford town	20 444	5.5	21.7	71.6	70.0	11.0	18.9	98.5	12.5	67.4	1.0	24.8	90.3	2 576
Bridgeport	156 542	12.8	23.8	86.8	60.6	6.7	27.0	89.6	10.5	39.3	1.7	25.8	77.2	2 535
Bristol	55 487	8.9	26.1	88.9	69.8	9.2	22.3	95.6	11.7	47.9	1.0	27.6	91.2	2 911
Cheshire town	19 051	4.3	20.0	56.7	62.8	19.7	6.2	95.9	12.8	75.7	0.8	28.2	92.5	2 873
Clinton town	10 267	3.4	16.9	66.8	59.0	37.4	1.7	96.5	12.5	67.5	0.4	35.0	90.7	2 944
Danbury	50 781	10.0	24.1	86.9	60.7	14.2	23.0	94.1	12.0	50.4	1.2	29.6	86.7	2 711
Darien town	20 354	7.0	18.2	56.5	36.6	19.5	9.4	99.9	14.5	83.2	0.8	20.4	92.9	2 658
Derby	12 599	13.9	29.5	92.7	78.4	8.7	14.5	91.4	11.0	44.1	1.5	22.7	87.5	2 627
East Hartford town	57 583	7.8	25.4	81.7	62.4	11.2	12.0	96.1	12.2	55.9	0.7	26.0	89.3	2 768
East Haven town	25 194	4.9	27.0	82.0	84.2	3.1	12.0	96.0	11.9	49.6	1.7	24.3	91.4	2 793
East Lyme town	11 399	4.6	20.7	69.4	59.0	17.4	-	99.9	12.5	69.0	-	29.4	90.6	2 992
Enfield town	46 214	5.2	21.5	74.8	53.5	13.8	15.3	93.4	12.2	58.7	1.0	37.0	91.8	3 182
Fairfield town	56 252	7.5	28.2	77.7	61.0	11.6	21.9	99.0	12.5	65.0	1.0	21.2	92.4	2 706
Farmington town	14 390	5.7	24.1	70.4	67.7	11.5	1.8	97.5	12.6	70.9	0.8	26.7	92.8	2 734
Glastonbury town	20 651	5.2	21.4	77.8	60.8	16.2	0.8	97.8	12.8	74.7	1.0	30.9	94.9	2 785
Greenwich town	59 395	12.2	24.6	64.9	42.8	16.2	22.0	96.4	12.8	71.8	1.7	20.8	90.4	2 484
Groton town	38 685	4.4	12.6	71.4	39.2	31.2	9.4	98.9	12.4	65.5	0.2	40.4	72.7	3 181
Gulford town	12 033	2.8	15.9	64.6	64.1	15.8	6.0	94.1	12.6	70.3	1.5	26.0	93.1	2 929
Hamden town	49 357	8.8	28.8	77.3	72.4	9.5	16.1	94.7	12.4	64.5	1.3	18.5	90.0	2 450
Hartford	158 017	15.6	18.1	83.2	47.6	9.2	15.4	93.9	10.6	39.8	1.3	28.8	66.5	2 576
Killingly town	13 809	8.0	22.7	86.0	67.2	13.0	22.9	99.9	10.1	36.4	1.0	27.2	84.2	3 093
Ledyard town	14 431	1.8	10.5	84.8	33.5	30.5	3.2	98.7	12.6	73.0	0.4	35.8	89.5	3 297
Ledyard town	47 994	8.4	24.6	70.1	63.8	14.2	11.6	97.3	12.3	61.6	0.5	25.5	89.4	2 693
Manchester town	19 994	5.0	13.6	82.8	55.0	36.3	1.2	99.9	12.9	67.5	0.4	29.6	82.7	2 482
Mansfield town	55 959	8.4	28.6	87.4	71.2	8.5	24.5	94.0	11.4	45.7	1.2	26.0	86.1	2 916
Meriden	36 946	10.2	25.8	84.8	67.6	16.7	19.3	93.1	11.7	48.4	0.6	26.7	80.3	2 592
Milford	50 858	5.1	21.3	70.3	67.8	16.7	9.3	97.1	12.3	59.5	1.2	28.0	88.5	2 908
Montrose town	12 197	5.5	21.3	69.6	68.0	11.4	16.1	97.1	12.5	69.0	1.2	34.0	91.7	2 808
Montville town	15 662	4.3	19.0	78.7	59.3	14.4	5.4	93.8	12.1	55.0	1.1	36.5	88.7	3 070
Naugatuck	22 965	11.1	25.3	91.0	74.2	8.8	14.4	91.5	11.8	49.0	1.0	28.1	90.3	3 011
New Britain	83 441	17.3	29.2	94.9	69.8	9.6	18.6	97.0	10.8	41.5	1.2	22.5	83.9	2 537
New Canaan town	17 816	7.8	17.8	66.3	27.8	26.3	14.8	99.9	14.6	82.9	1.1	17.8	92.4	2 844
New Haven	137 721	10.0	20.8	80.9	57.1	13.6	21.2	94.4	11.7	48.2	1.3	26.3	68.8	2 534
Newington town	26 037	8.1	29.9	84.2	73.6	7.7	5.7	98.2	12.4	64.3	0.4	26.7	89.9	2 562
New London	31 589	8.4	21.4	79.3	50.8	23.4	18.0	92.4	12.0	51.0	1.0	24.2	76.2	2 752
New Milford town	14 601	5.9	17.7	70.1	58.7	32.4	4.3	89.0	12.4	64.0	1.3	34.5	86.6	3 207
Newtown town	16 942	7.1	18.3	69.6	56.8	18.2	4.7	89.3	12.4	62.5	0.9	31.9	92.3	2 726
North Branford town	10 778	3.6	20.0	74.2	72.8	9.8	3.7	99.4	12.4	66.0	1.7	33.9	95.2	2 836
North Haven town	22 120	5.7	26.8	75.1	75.8	5.4	3.5	93.9	12.4	64.5	2.0	25.0	92.4	2 740
Norwalk	79 192	10.7	23.2	81.9	54.9	11.9	15.2	93.5	12.2	56.5	1.2	27.3	87.5	2 588
Norwich	41 433	6.8	24.8	85.3	68.2	12.7	14.6	92.3	10.7	41.1	1.1	26.1	83.4	2 806
Orange town	13 524	7.4	31.4	81.6	68.0	8.3	3.4	98.5	12.8	75.5	1.8	20.9	95.0	2 595
Plainfield town	11 957	6.5	22.7	87.8	73.8	13.4	23.9	93.0	10.1	33.1	0.4	32.2	87.6	3 292
Plainville town	16 733	7.7	26.5	88.4	68.0	9.1	7.1	94.2	12.0	50.3	0.6	27.0	88.7	2 606
Plymouth town	10 321	6.5	24.3	87.6	74.4	14.8	5.3	87.6	10.8	40.9	2.4	26.9	88.8	2 995
Ridgefield town	17 256	7.6	19.2	73.7	35.0	33.4	5.5	98.0	13.0	80.7	0.9	34.1	94.5	2 815
Rocky Hill town	11 103	8.4	26.4	85.7	69.3	10.3	2.4	98.4	12.2	55.7	0.9	23.4	92.7	2 864
Seymour town	12 776	5.7	26.0	86.7	79.7	13.7	1.9	96.0	12.1	54.8	1.3	27.1	93.1	2 427
Shelton	27 294	6.5	24.3	84.2	74.1	12.0	18.3	96.6	12.2	56.0	1.0	28.9	91.4	2 832
Simsbury town	17 475	5.2	17.4	66.0	46.3	20.8	6.7	98.5	13.7	82.7	1.0	30.0	94.5	2 928
Southington town	30 946	6.4	23.8	84.6	70.8	11.0	4.9	93.6	12.1	52.7	1.1	29.9	93.1	2 934
South Windsor town	15 553	5.0	22.2	70.6	66.0	8.2	0.6	94.4	12.4	66.9	0.6	37.3	92.9	3 107
Stamford	108 848	11.8	23.6	79.3	51.6	12.9	23.0	96.5	12.3	60.8	1.5	24.7	84.4	2 607
Stonington town	15 946	5.5	20.2	75.5	53.1	14.0	10.5	95.3	12.1	52.8	1.1	26.0	88.5	3 060
Storrs (U)	10 691	5.1	10.0	83.3	51.8	45.8	2.5	95.7	16.9	88.0	0.8	25.4	91.8	1 945
Stratford town	49 699	7.7	29.5	80.9	72.0	5.6	24.5	99.3	12.1	52.3	1.5	20.1	89.1	2 635
Torrington	31 952	10.7	30.9	90.8	80.7	6.3	33.0	93.3	10.8	43.0	1.2	23.0	89.7	2 616
Trumbull town	32 388	7.0	29.6	83.9	70.0	9.1	19.0	96.9	12.5	66.0	1.1	24.5	95.3	2 708
Vernon town	27 237	5.3	20.0	72.1	58.9	28.5	8							

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 10,000 or More

TOWNS AND PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued

Wallingford town.....	35 714	7.8	24.6	78.9	67.3	9.4	9.5	99.3	12.1	54.5	1.1	27.9	93.6	2 816
Waterbury.....	108 032	11.6	27.8	86.7	74.9	5.0	30.6	92.7	10.9	42.8	1.4	23.9	82.4	2 729
Waterford town.....	17 227	4.8	20.3	68.6	66.9	9.2	3.4	99.4	12.2	59.2	1.5	19.8	84.4	2 805
Watertown town.....	18 610	7.7	25.9	85.2	76.5	17.7	10.3	98.4	12.1	53.4	1.7	28.1	91.5	3 149
West Hartford town.....	68 031	10.7	28.1	78.6	63.0	8.5	19.6	97.5	12.8	73.8	1.0	16.5	90.1	2 564
West Haven.....	52 851	7.1	24.2	84.0	76.7	7.6	20.7	94.1	12.1	52.4	1.5	26.4	87.3	2 487
Westport town.....	27 403	7.9	22.9	65.7	32.7	23.9	9.7	98.9	14.1	81.7	1.4	19.6	90.4	2 677
Wethersfield town.....	26 662	9.2	30.1	81.8	71.7	7.9	9.3	99.3	12.5	68.2	1.7	18.1	93.8	2 533
Willimantic.....	14 402	13.2	22.7	95.0	67.4	17.8	15.8	93.1	10.8	41.9	0.7	24.5	80.3	2 810
Wilton town.....	13 572	5.2	18.8	63.3	31.8	24.7	8.6	99.9	14.7	86.0	1.4	25.8	92.3	2 809
Winchester town.....	11 173	5.7	19.6	82.6	76.6	10.3	20.8	90.7	11.6	47.1	1.8	23.7	88.4	2 904
Windham town.....	19 626	11.8	22.7	94.9	67.4	16.6	14.6	90.0	11.1	43.8	0.5	25.8	84.6	2 748
Windsor Locks town.....	15 055	4.4	22.7	78.8	67.2	5.7	11.8	95.5	12.1	54.3	2.2	30.0	90.1	2 952
Windsor town.....	22 502	6.8	23.9	79.9	66.6	8.7	9.7	98.1	12.3	61.8	1.7	23.5	90.8	2 611
Wolcott town.....	12 428	4.4	27.0	82.5	79.8	10.2	5.8	90.8	12.1	53.2	1.2	29.6	91.9	3 046

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 10,000 or More

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Bridgeport.....	1.28	45.0	42.6	25.4	71.6	27.4	3.8	41.1	49.6	11.5	12.0	59.5	11 775	5.2	30.4
Bristol.....	1.24	49.2	47.5	28.3	82.6	20.5	4.1	50.8	41.5	9.1	13.8	58.3	11 760	3.9	26.2
Danbury.....	1.37	45.4	43.0	23.9	75.6	29.7	4.2	36.3	50.0	13.0	9.8	57.1	11 853	4.6	29.7
Hartford.....	1.23	48.3	45.4	25.5	74.7	28.4	2.9	29.0	57.8	13.7	10.7	58.9	12 282	4.9	33.1
Meriden.....	1.29	45.7	44.4	26.5	85.0	26.4	4.3	44.4	41.6	12.3	19.1	59.6	11 089	4.8	23.9
New Britain.....	1.18	46.0	46.9	29.6	76.2	23.7	4.0	46.3	44.1	11.7	8.3	57.2	11 314	4.8	25.3
New Haven.....	1.29	45.1	42.0	24.3	66.0	30.1	3.4	25.8	54.5	13.9	5.9	54.9	11 113	7.3	27.5
New London—Groton—Norwich.....	1.34	39.9	36.0	21.7	67.6	29.2	3.9	34.3	48.6	19.1	8.0	60.9	10 422	8.3	22.6
Norwalk.....	1.26	46.2	41.5	23.0	73.5	36.8	2.7	31.7	62.2	10.9	14.2	58.9	14 326	4.4	46.7
Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.....	1.35	44.2	43.4	24.8	73.6	25.3	4.2	34.2	48.5	14.2	15.2	56.3	10 369	6.7	21.0
Stamford.....	1.28	43.1	36.0	19.3	68.8	37.9	2.3	27.3	64.9	9.8	21.3	60.5	15 862	4.0	52.3
Waterbury.....	1.32	46.3	44.3	28.8	74.4	22.2	4.8	43.9	45.6	10.7	16.9	58.6	11 245	5.5	26.5

URBANIZED AREAS

Bridgeport.....	1.27	45.3	43.0	25.7	72.6	26.8	3.8	42.5	48.0	11.4	13.4	59.5	11 552	5.3	28.5
Bristol.....	1.24	49.1	47.1	28.2	83.2	20.7	4.1	48.6	43.4	9.9	12.3	58.4	11 767	3.7	26.9
Danbury.....	1.35	46.2	44.2	24.5	75.8	31.9	4.3	36.8	49.0	13.0	9.1	57.1	11 702	4.9	28.3
Hartford.....	1.18	49.1	46.3	27.1	73.7	28.8	3.0	27.4	57.9	14.2	7.8	58.1	11 873	5.9	31.2
Meriden.....	1.28	46.7	46.8	28.0	73.2	27.6	3.8	40.8	44.8	14.1	20.3	58.9	11 187	5.3	24.7
New Britain.....	1.16	48.3	47.1	30.8	75.7	23.6	4.1	46.8	44.0	11.7	7.4	56.8	11 188	5.0	24.6
New Haven.....	1.27	45.8	42.9	24.7	66.5	29.4	3.6	27.6	53.1	13.7	6.1	54.9	10 972	7.4	25.7
Norwalk.....	1.23	47.1	42.2	24.0	74.8	36.8	2.8	32.0	60.3	10.9	13.0	59.2	13 831	4.6	44.0
Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke, Mass.—Conn.....	1.35	44.5	43.4	24.5	75.3	25.0	4.2	34.3	48.7	13.9	13.7	56.5	10 436	6.6	20.6
Stamford.....	1.23	45.0	38.3	20.3	70.7	38.2	2.4	27.8	63.4	10.2	18.8	60.4	14 762	4.3	48.9
Waterbury.....	1.29	47.1	45.4	30.8	77.1	21.2	5.2	45.6	42.6	10.5	14.5	58.3	10 821	6.2	23.8

TOWNS AND PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Ansonia.....	1.28	46.0	42.3	24.9	81.0	21.3	3.2	50.2	40.5	10.7	25.5	60.1	10 571	5.7	20.1
Berlin town.....	1.18	48.6	46.1	21.6	69.8	27.5	3.9	38.7	52.4	12.3	9.5	60.0	12 901	1.6	36.2
Bethel town.....	1.43	45.0	41.2	20.5	80.3	32.4	3.9	36.5	50.2	14.1	8.8	58.9	12 317	1.9	28.9
Bloomfield town.....	1.17	47.7	46.6	25.9	70.5	34.7	2.2	21.4	67.1	15.1	6.1	59.8	13 925	3.5	43.5
Branford town.....	1.25	44.3	41.0	18.1	77.3	30.0	2.4	27.1	58.2	11.4	7.1	61.9	12 301	3.6	32.4
Bridgeport.....	1.27	45.3	44.2	32.2	74.0	25.5	4.7	42.5	40.9	12.1	4.9	57.4	9 849	8.6	18.3
Bristol.....	1.24	49.3	47.2	27.6	82.6	19.5	4.1	49.5	43.4	9.3	6.5	58.0	11 835	3.7	27.0
Cheshire town.....	1.52	39.8	37.8	18.1	51.9	27.4	2.7	32.9	66.1	12.0	15.5	58.7	13 542	3.3	40.1
Clinton town.....	1.44	42.4	38.6	24.9	83.9	18.7	3.9	35.9	55.8	14.3	44.7	58.7	11 153	4.2	23.6
Danbury.....	1.29	47.5	46.6	26.8	75.0	32.7	4.6	37.3	46.9	12.8	7.8	56.6	11 394	5.6	26.9
Darien town.....	1.49	34.5	27.4	13.3	57.7	40.2	1.6	26.8	78.7	8.0	35.0	59.7	22 172	2.0	70.4
Derby.....	1.17	49.4	45.2	31.8	77.3	21.9	3.9	49.5	40.3	11.8	28.6	59.6	11 264	6.0	22.3
East Hartford town.....	1.05	51.9	47.6	24.1	89.8	24.6	2.1	33.8	55.7	13.0	4.2	62.2	11 771	3.4	26.8
East Haven town.....	1.29	45.9	42.2	21.4	73.3	26.8	3.4	27.3	44.4	14.8	4.6	60.3	11 136	4.4	21.3
East Lyme town.....	1.62	36.6	36.3	18.2	77.6	30.5	3.6	29.9	56.3	11.4	13.4	62.3	11 828	5.2	28.3
Enfield town.....	1.53	44.6	40.6	22.6	81.6	26.6	3.1	38.4	50.0	10.9	19.2	61.6	11 752	3.1	22.7
Fairfield town.....	1.28	41.6	36.9	15.3	59.0	37.9	3.0	33.4	62.4	10.1	8.7	57.7	14 255	2.9	45.7
Farmington town.....	1.14	50.1	46.7	25.3	80.9	20.1	2.8	24.7	64.9	15.4	6.0	60.0	13 476	2.7	40.8
Glastonbury town.....	1.37	42.0	40.1	17.6	80.3	30.0	1.7	31.5	68.6	9.5	6.0	62.5	14 507	2.1	47.1
Greenwich town.....	1.33	39.9	32.1	17.5	63.4	38.1	2.4	22.0	67.9	9.5	30.6	59.4	16 024	2.9	57.2
Groton town.....	1.35	37.0	32.8	17.5	94.1	32.2	4.6	38.9	52.9	16.7	3.1	65.7	9 584	15.9	20.9
Guilford town.....	1.46	41.1	37.9	20.4	78.7	28.0	2.0	25.4	60.4	13.2	8.8	59.1	12 979	3.9	38.1
Hamden town.....	1.19	46.6	42.5	20.5	61.8	34.0	2.7	22.9	64.8	14.9	6.2	56.7	12 438	3.6	35.3

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 10,000
or More**

**TOWNS AND PLACES OF 10,000 OR
MORE—Continued**

	Nonworker- worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week— Percent working outside county of resi- dence	Persons who worked in 1969— Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manu- facturing indus- tries	Percent in white- collar occu- pations	Percent govern- ment workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Hartford.....	1.20	51.6	50.5	39.1	68.9	29.8	4.5	26.0	46.0	13.2	3.0	53.5	9 108	12.6	16.2
Killingly town.....	1.32	47.0	46.7	30.9	78.3	27.3	5.6	54.2	33.0	10.0	11.9	60.1	10 142	6.4	16.2
Ledyard town.....	1.06	38.8	38.7	18.6	97.5	34.7	4.0	34.2	62.5	25.1	4.4	69.1	12 237	4.4	31.7
Manchester town.....	1.17	46.3	43.3	21.7	81.5	26.0	2.5	34.1	59.7	13.7	7.4	59.2	12 356	3.0	32.9
Mansfield town.....	1.76	39.7	48.5	29.1	27.3	37.3	2.3	11.9	64.7	52.8	32.1	25.6	12 603	4.1	37.9
Merriden.....	1.29	45.7	44.4	26.5	85.0	26.4	4.3	44.4	41.6	12.3	19.1	59.6	11 089	4.8	23.9
Middletown.....	1.27	48.1	50.7	31.5	62.0	31.4	3.4	35.9	48.7	16.7	21.9	57.6	11 280	6.0	25.4
Milford.....	1.25	49.0	46.8	28.7	77.5	27.2	3.5	39.8	52.4	11.7	35.2	60.4	12 414	3.4	32.5
Monroe town.....	1.53	46.1	44.3	26.8	73.1	13.5	3.2	39.8	54.7	12.5	8.6	63.8	13 553	2.4	38.0
Montville town.....	1.54	41.7	38.4	24.2	78.9	21.3	3.9	34.5	45.7	16.9	7.4	60.7	11 129	3.4	23.1
Naugatuck.....	1.22	49.6	49.4	34.2	79.4	18.0	3.8	55.4	42.1	8.5	12.4	58.4	11 522	4.4	27.7
New Britain.....	1.14	46.2	47.8	33.1	73.5	23.1	4.4	47.4	42.6	12.4	4.4	55.6	10 759	6.0	23.0
New Canaan town.....	1.64	31.6	24.8	12.8	49.8	35.9	2.4	22.2	76.5	8.9	36.7	59.7	23 889	2.4	70.9
New Hartford.....	1.31	45.6	44.0	32.3	62.0	30.1	4.5	25.8	49.1	14.2	4.1	48.7	9 031	12.9	18.2
Newington town.....	1.21	49.0	46.2	20.1	63.8	32.0	2.5	29.6	62.0	16.6	5.4	63.1	13 589	1.6	40.1
New London.....	1.08	40.8	37.4	21.6	89.1	33.3	4.1	26.2	52.3	17.8	4.1	54.1	9 657	10.2	20.9
New Milford town.....	1.38	45.4	43.3	25.2	82.5	26.6	2.6	31.2	51.4	14.7	36.2	57.9	11 314	5.1	22.7
Newtown town.....	1.76	36.0	39.4	19.7	71.8	24.4	2.4	34.4	59.5	19.3	12.5	59.3	13 623	3.0	40.1
North Branford town.....	1.48	40.9	38.0	13.7	74.6	33.3	2.9	27.0	55.0	13.4	5.3	56.6	12 376	2.4	32.9
North Haven town.....	1.30	43.0	40.5	19.9	65.7	35.4	2.2	28.8	59.1	12.8	6.1	59.6	13 245	3.3	38.4
Norwalk.....	1.19	49.0	44.4	25.7	79.8	34.1	2.8	34.7	54.5	10.2	8.6	60.4	12 507	5.2	35.6
Norwich.....	1.41	41.6	41.5	26.6	75.8	26.6	4.1	32.5	42.7	22.3	9.2	59.2	9 768	8.1	20.8
Orange town.....	1.41	41.3	38.3	18.1	56.2	35.5	1.6	25.9	71.0	9.7	11.2	60.8	16 734	2.3	56.6
Plainfield town.....	1.44	45.0	46.3	34.1	69.9	26.5	6.4	55.2	28.5	10.2	19.7	57.9	9 814	5.2	17.5
Plainville town.....	1.19	47.6	46.1	28.1	86.6	24.0	3.2	48.3	43.6	10.2	5.2	58.3	11 626	3.9	25.1
Plymouth town.....	1.26	46.8	49.1	32.1	82.9	24.9	4.2	57.8	31.4	7.9	53.1	60.0	11 381	5.1	21.7
Ridgefield town.....	1.66	38.2	32.2	14.4	71.9	30.5	2.2	28.2	72.3	11.2	23.3	63.7	16 833	1.6	57.2
Rocky Hill town.....	1.13	55.2	52.7	27.6	87.1	11.7	1.3	23.8	60.8	19.8	10.1	63.9	13 332	2.8	37.3
Seymour town.....	1.29	44.8	43.5	20.3	78.0	23.4	3.3	51.0	40.9	9.5	21.9	62.8	11 721	3.2	24.9
Shelton.....	1.43	42.4	41.2	20.6	79.5	26.0	2.8	49.1	47.5	10.4	23.7	62.0	12 099	3.9	30.7
Simsbury town.....	1.46	43.4	39.1	17.7	71.7	38.3	2.4	26.0	75.2	11.7	6.0	59.3	17 186	1.8	59.7
Southington town.....	1.30	47.1	45.6	26.6	83.9	23.7	3.2	45.9	44.9	9.9	21.1	60.1	11 797	3.3	26.6
South Windsor town.....	1.50	45.9	43.3	22.1	75.4	33.5	2.1	34.2	57.7	12.0	8.4	62.3	14 155	2.0	43.7
Stamford.....	1.18	48.1	41.8	22.1	75.9	37.6	2.4	30.8	59.5	10.3	12.4	61.4	13 571	5.2	42.7
Stonington town.....	1.39	41.5	40.0	21.4	80.4	28.2	4.3	43.6	45.0	14.0	16.7	59.3	10 295	7.0	28.4
Storrs (U).....	1.90	38.3	39.3	24.3	23.4	...	2.8	6.3	66.4	64.4	22.8	13.2	12 667	5.5	41.2
Stratford town.....	1.15	47.0	43.3	21.4	74.0	25.0	3.4	46.6	49.4	11.1	10.3	63.0	12 268	2.8	32.2
Tarrington.....	1.14	49.1	48.7	31.2	80.2	25.3	6.3	44.4	41.8	8.7	11.1	60.3	10 484	5.4	19.3
Trumbull town.....	1.37	42.6	40.8	15.8	69.9	30.2	3.4	36.8	62.7	11.9	9.5	63.0	14 772	1.6	48.5
Vernon town.....	1.32	47.4	43.6	22.1	85.6	23.7	3.2	39.9	54.5	12.4	60.9	59.4	11 818	4.2	26.9
Wallingford town.....	1.24	48.3	48.3	27.0	80.6	26.0	3.1	43.5	44.9	9.8	7.9	59.9	11 921	3.2	27.1
Waterbury.....	1.29	46.7	44.4	28.9	77.6	21.0	5.7	43.3	42.0	11.3	10.2	58.1	10 459	7.1	22.6
Waterbury town.....	1.45	40.2	37.7	19.8	71.9	25.0	2.9	30.7	53.1	19.0	5.2	60.3	11 654	4.8	27.6
Watertown town.....	1.35	47.4	45.5	36.4	71.3	23.5	5.5	44.7	46.1	9.4	52.4	57.7	11 623	4.4	25.9
West Hartford town.....	1.24	43.2	39.2	18.3	63.3	33.4	1.8	18.0	75.9	14.8	3.9	58.8	15 451	2.2	51.4
West Haven.....	1.18	47.1	42.3	23.2	77.2	25.0	3.5	26.6	51.0	14.4	7.8	59.4	10 649	5.8	21.3
Westport town.....	1.35	41.4	35.4	15.1	57.0	47.3	2.9	23.0	78.7	13.1	25.5	55.7	21 435	2.4	68.1
Wethersfield town.....	1.12	48.4	45.7	18.9	69.5	29.4	2.0	21.3	69.7	18.9	4.2	63.0	14 257	2.4	45.4
Willimantic.....	1.14	51.0	57.1	38.5	77.0	23.3	5.0	33.2	45.3	26.2	29.7	54.8	9 623	7.6	17.9
Willton town.....	1.56	38.7	37.1	18.2	65.6	32.3	1.9	30.4	78.4	10.8	28.1	56.6	20 755	3.3	70.7
Winchester town.....	1.16	51.1	50.3	28.6	82.4	34.3	5.2	44.9	43.9	9.1	18.6	61.0	11 043	4.0	24.2
Windham town.....	1.19	50.2	54.0	38.6	76.0	23.9	4.8	33.6	45.4	24.9	30.9	56.9	10 288	6.3	19.8
Windsor Locks town.....	1.29	49.7	45.8	29.1	84.1	15.6	2.3	41.5	51.4	11.3	10.2	63.8	12 576	3.2	29.0
Windsor town.....	1.14	52.1	49.9	24.9	75.0	23.2	1.8	29.9	61.7	12.3	7.1	59.4	13 663	1.9	40.5
Wolcott town.....	1.35	50.0	47.7	27.0	66.7	20.6	4.1	45.0	44.8	7.1	17.7	60.3	12 034	3.7	27.3

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families			
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Median school years completed					Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more	Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
											Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Avon town	8 352	6.0	56.9	12.8	73.3	1.35	43.5	2.4	25.5	16 000	2.8	53.2
Beacon Falls town	3 546	3.9	71.8	11.9	49.1	1.28	45.9	2.7	53.2	10 544	3.7	17.0
Bethony town	3 857	5.0	68.1	12.9	80.1	1.43	42.7	1.3	24.0	14 088	3.0	43.1
Bolton town	3 691	4.2	65.7	12.4	66.0	1.26	45.9	1.4	33.0	12 582	4.7	36.4
Brookfield town	9 688	4.8	49.8	12.6	72.5	1.60	41.5	3.3	34.8	14 146	3.1	44.8
Brooklin town	4 965	9.9	64.5	11.2	46.0	1.47	43.4	5.3	47.2	9 853	7.1	19.2
Burlington town	4 070	4.5	73.3	12.3	60.9	1.52	39.6	2.8	31.3	12 104	4.9	28.3
Canterbury town	2 719	8.0	71.5	10.5	38.2	1.45	41.7	5.1	34.8	10 200	4.0	20.9
Canton town	6 868	5.9	65.4	12.6	73.2	1.34	42.3	3.0	26.8	12 945	4.1	37.9
Chester town	3 012	4.6	63.3	12.2	55.9	1.22	51.5	4.4	41.5	11 691	3.6	25.5
Clinton Center (U)	5 957	3.6	56.5	12.4	64.7	1.37	43.8	3.0	34.7	11 090	4.2	25.8
Colchester	3 529	8.2	61.6	12.0	50.9	1.60	45.1	2.1	38.7	11 698	3.3	27.3
Colchester town	6 625	7.4	62.5	12.1	54.1	1.54	44.7	2.1	35.1	11 426	4.4	27.8
Collinsville (U)	2 897	4.6	67.4	12.5	66.8	1.32	43.1	3.5	32.1	11 683	4.1	28.8
Columbia town	3 131	4.9	68.9	12.4	63.8	1.30	46.5	3.1	33.2	12 083	2.4	35.2
Conning Towers-Nautilus Park (U)	9 796	3.9	21.5	12.5	77.1	1.97	24.3	8.8	20.3	5 590	42.6	5.6
Coventry town	8 140	3.9	62.0	12.2	57.4	1.29	46.5	4.5	32.9	11 250	3.3	24.8
Cromwell town	7 400	5.3	77.3	12.2	55.9	1.16	52.3	3.2	31.5	12 604	4.1	33.4
Danlison	4 769	10.5	63.1	9.6	34.1	1.28	47.9	6.0	54.4	9 530	9.3	13.6
Deep River town	3 690	6.5	66.9	12.1	54.0	1.22	44.9	3.7	46.2	11 288	5.6	23.4
Durham town	4 489	1.9	70.9	12.4	64.3	1.28	51.6	5.2	34.2	12 538	0.9	31.0
East Granby town	3 532	1.7	66.0	12.5	69.0	1.33	47.6	2.0	27.0	14 369	0.9	45.7
East Haddam town	4 474	7.3	66.1	12.1	53.2	1.28	43.8	3.0	39.6	10 914	5.7	27.0
East Hampton town	7 078	3.5	65.2	12.1	55.0	1.28	48.3	2.4	44.7	10 879	5.4	20.9
Easton town	4 792	5.4	65.6	12.7	73.0	1.62	32.6	2.3	30.8	17 506	2.8	58.8
East Windsor town	8 513	5.3	66.8	12.1	54.3	1.18	50.7	3.1	39.9	11 878	3.7	30.3
Ellington town	7 707	3.9	62.3	12.2	59.0	1.30	48.4	3.0	31.9	12 493	3.5	28.7
Essex town	4 911	6.6	60.7	12.6	70.3	1.49	37.5	5.4	36.2	12 778	5.2	38.4
Granby town	6 106	4.4	56.8	12.7	74.8	1.24	47.4	2.2	32.2	13 389	2.4	38.2
Griswold town	7 641	6.1	71.2	10.0	33.8	1.42	39.5	3.6	47.2	9 833	5.4	14.3
Groton	8 933	8.0	48.2	12.3	61.4	1.26	43.4	3.7	41.9	11 053	6.8	25.7
Guilford Center (U)	3 632	2.3	60.5	12.5	67.4	1.34	45.7	1.6	26.5	12 640	4.5	37.8
Haddam town	4 934	6.5	69.3	12.3	59.7	1.38	43.0	1.1	32.5	12 080	1.0	24.4
Harwinton town	4 318	4.8	78.2	12.3	61.0	1.29	44.4	3.3	35.5	12 104	3.2	31.7
Hebron town	3 815	3.5	65.7	12.5	69.9	1.37	46.7	1.5	32.7	12 478	4.9	30.2
Jewett City	3 250	9.0	72.8	9.0	28.7	1.44	40.4	2.6	47.8	9 417	6.6	12.0
Lebanon town	3 798	3.8	69.1	12.2	59.1	1.45	43.0	2.5	34.6	11 028	4.3	20.6
Lisbon town	2 808	5.1	61.8	10.1	33.3	1.44	37.2	4.5	46.6	9 771	6.0	17.4
Litchfield town	7 399	5.4	66.9	12.5	64.6	1.49	41.5	3.7	31.6	11 857	4.2	32.6
Madison Center (U)	4 310	4.3	51.8	13.1	79.7	1.96	28.8	3.2	27.2	15 611	2.1	52.1
Madison town	9 768	4.1	52.1	13.0	80.6	1.88	32.9	2.3	25.9	14 260	3.3	45.5
Marlborough town	2 991	4.9	64.2	12.5	64.1	1.35	41.2	4.5	36.0	12 774	3.7	30.7
Middlebury town	5 542	6.8	79.0	12.4	64.2	1.32	44.2	2.4	39.8	13 155	0.5	40.7
Middlefield town	4 110	4.8	78.0	12.2	56.7	1.24	48.9	3.3	34.7	12 595	2.8	32.4
Moosup (U)	3 376	6.4	70.3	10.0	32.3	1.59	39.0	5.9	54.3	9 190	7.5	20.6
Morningside Park (U)	3 405	6.4	65.5	11.7	48.2	1.36	39.2	6.6	37.3	11 218	6.3	22.7
Mystic (U)	2 653	6.4	57.4	12.1	54.7	1.47	39.4	5.1	42.8	10 688	7.8	21.7
New Fairfield town	7 090	10.4	45.8	12.3	61.9	1.62	35.2	3.5	29.9	11 742	4.0	30.2
New Hartford town	3 970	3.2	70.0	12.2	58.3	1.41	44.1	5.5	35.7	11 555	3.5	25.2
New Milford Center (U)	4 606	6.1	60.6	12.3	61.0	1.16	52.9	1.2	31.8	11 181	4.3	22.7
Niantic (U)	3 422	7.0	58.3	12.3	60.8	1.29	41.6	5.3	25.3	10 461	7.9	24.2
North Canaan town	3 045	2.6	62.2	12.1	53.2	1.20	49.0	4.6	20.0	10 551	7.3	21.9
North Stonington town	3 748	3.2	49.9	12.3	61.9	1.68	37.0	6.8	41.6	11 496	4.8	22.2
Old Lyme town	4 964	4.4	59.6	12.7	72.3	1.49	38.4	1.7	29.8	13 197	4.7	40.5
Old Saybrook town	8 468	5.2	60.1	12.6	73.8	1.46	42.2	4.4	31.2	12 171	2.9	33.9
Oxford town	4 480	6.1	76.3	12.3	59.7	1.33	44.4	1.7	41.9	11 903	2.2	24.9
Powhatan (U)	5 176	6.7	52.7	11.2	43.9	1.35	44.8	3.8	46.7	9 682	7.7	18.0
Plainfield Center (U)	2 879	6.4	77.3	10.0	31.2	1.46	43.0	7.1	54.9	9 545	2.5	12.2
Pomfret town	2 529	4.8	65.1	12.5	65.9	1.47	39.9	2.6	26.8	10 586	5.4	26.6
Poquonock Bridge (U)	3 165	2.3	54.9	11.5	45.6	1.39	50.7	7.8	46.8	9 737	8.6	14.2
Portland town	8 812	5.4	71.5	12.2	58.1	1.39	43.2	3.3	35.2	12 212	4.2	31.2
Preston town	3 593	2.6	74.7	11.9	49.2	1.48	39.2	2.0	28.6	10 763	4.0	19.1
Prospect town	6 596	5.0	80.5	12.1	55.3	1.43	43.2	2.7	43.9	11 962	2.5	28.1
Putnam	6 918	6.5	72.1	9.8	35.4	1.08	53.5	4.2	47.3	9 644	8.5	19.0
Putnam town	8 336	7.4	71.0	9.8	36.0	1.13	51.1	4.1	45.5	9 638	7.8	19.3
Redding town	5 590	6.2	47.2	12.9	78.6	1.51	38.8	3.6	26.9	14 835	2.5	49.2
Ridgefield Center (U)	5 878	10.8	40.5	12.8	76.3	1.57	39.1	2.0	22.8	15 423	2.6	51.5
Salisbury town	3 450	4.2	43.4	12.6	68.8	1.24	40.0	6.3	13.8	11 151	4.4	34.0
Simsbury Center (U)	4 996	6.3	50.1	13.0	79.0	1.35	45.1	1.5	29.9	16 327	2.8	55.8
Somers town	6 893	4.1	45.0	12.3	61.7	1.89	38.5	4.1	34.5	13 105	3.6	39.4
Southbury town	7 852	4.4	64.5	12.0	50.5	2.29	29.4	3.5	27.8	12 796	5.0	39.7
South Coventry (U)	3 735	2.7	62.6	11.9	48.7	1.23	47.8	4.5	34.1	10 172	4.1	19.0
Sprague town	2 912	3.9	73.7	9.6	32.2	1.47	42.3	3.0	52.0	9 134	6.7	14.6
Stafford Springs	3 322	9.6	66.6	10.5	39.7	1.22	44.8	3.4	51.4	9 509	5.0	18.2
Stafford town	8 663	6.5	65.7	10.9	41.3	1.26	46.3	2.8	44.9	10 151	5.2	19.2
Suffield town	8 634	5.0	56.8	12.4	63.2	1.23	46.3	3.5	32.7	13 326	2.7	36.8
Thomaston town	6 233	4.4	75.1	12.1	52.7	1.48	44.5	4.8	49.5	11 105	4.1	24.8
Thompson town	7 580	5.4	59.1	11.1	45.0	1.20	53.3	2.3	54.9	10 152	6.4	18.6
Tolland town	7 857	3.8	61.7	12.4	63.0	1.61	42.7	2.3	39.0	12 287	4.7	27.6
Washington town	3 121	7.0	55.4	12.7	70.0	1.48	40.1	2.2	14.7	11 563	4.4	31.9
Westbrook town	3 820	4.4	63.6	12.3	61.0	1.31	40.2	1.7	32.3	12 332	5.4	30.4
West Mystic (U)	3 599	3.1	47.6	12.6	71.0	1.53	35.9	5.5	36.7	11 123	12.0	26.2
Weston town	7 417	4.3	29.3	15.3	89.2	1.67	33.5	2.3	31.1	23 626	1.6	75.6
Willington town	3 755	4.9	59.8	12.4	62.1	1.34	43.1	3.5	30.9	11 503	5.4	20.3
Winsted	8 954	6.3	76.5	11.3	45.0	1.15	51.2	5.0	45.7	10 701	4.4	23.2
Woodbridge town	7 742	5.7	65.9	13.6	79.6	1.42	37.8	1.9	19.0	20 697	2.1	68.0
Woodbury town	5 869	2.9	64.2	12.7	71.2	1.31	41.6	2.3	27.7	13 787	4.6	44.2
Woodstock town	4 311	4.4	49.4	12.3	60.5	1.31	39.5	4.1	31.5	10 077	7.0	23.6

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population			Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage									
The State	3 031 705	8.6	23.4	62.3	13.0	14.3	95.5	12.2	1.2	26.2	86.6	2 743
Fairfield	792 811	9.8	23.9	55.1	13.2	18.9	95.8	12.3	1.3	25.1	87.6	2 654
Hartford	816 737	10.0	23.9	62.0	10.4	11.9	96.1	12.2	1.1	26.3	86.3	2 728
Litchfield	144 091	6.7	22.7	70.6	15.9	13.1	94.8	12.1	1.4	25.6	89.2	2 943
Middlesex	114 816	6.6	22.3	66.8	18.5	8.3	95.0	12.2	0.8	27.3	87.4	2 780
New Haven	744 947	8.2	24.6	69.9	10.4	16.1	94.5	12.1	1.3	25.5	85.6	2 706
New London	230 348	5.5	19.3	56.0	19.0	8.7	96.0	12.1	0.8	29.6	83.7	2 994
Tolland	103 440	4.8	18.3	59.4	27.5	4.2	94.8	12.3	0.6	32.4	90.9	2 965
Windham	84 515	7.9	22.3	66.7	15.0	16.1	95.5	10.9	0.8	26.9	87.0	2 678

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present	Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.29	45.6	43.1	25.2	72.9	28.5	3.5	34.8	52.5	13.1	13.8	58.4	11 811	5.3	31.1
Fairfield	1.31	44.0	40.0	22.5	71.0	31.7	3.3	35.1	56.5	11.2	13.6	59.5	13 086	4.6	39.8
Hartford	1.22	48.3	45.7	26.5	75.2	27.2	3.2	33.0	54.6	13.1	6.7	58.7	12 057	4.9	31.5
Litchfield	1.30	46.0	44.9	28.4	78.6	28.8	4.7	38.3	46.0	11.1	28.1	58.8	11 226	4.8	25.5
Middlesex	1.32	45.9	45.5	26.1	70.0	27.0	3.4	36.1	49.6	15.1	27.8	58.0	11 632	4.6	27.7
New Haven	1.30	45.6	43.3	25.8	70.8	26.9	3.8	35.0	50.0	12.5	12.2	57.2	11 303	6.0	27.2
New London	1.35	40.1	38.3	21.9	87.3	29.3	3.8	34.4	48.2	16.7	10.4	61.0	10 520	8.0	22.8
Tolland	1.44	44.5	45.1	24.9	48.9	25.9	3.0	32.9	52.7	21.1	53.2	50.0	11 874	4.1	29.1
Windham	1.30	47.5	48.3	34.4	76.4	27.3	4.7	43.2	38.7	15.4	23.4	58.6	10 075	6.2	19.0

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE												
Total population	3 031 705	2 838 762	192 943	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 535 234	2 424 225	111 009	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	2 770 091	2 586 918	183 173	91.4	91.1	94.9	2 259 711	2 152 972	106 739	89.1	88.8	96.2
Native parentage	2 061 898	1 885 851	176 047	68.0	66.4	91.2	1 553 091	1 450 605	102 486	61.3	59.8	92.3
Foreign or mixed parentage	708 193	701 067	7 126	23.4	24.7	3.7	706 620	702 367	4 253	27.9	29.0	3.8
Foreign born	261 614	251 844	9 770	8.6	8.9	5.1	275 523	271 253	4 270	10.9	11.2	3.8
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK												
Total	969 807	952 911	16 896	100.0	100.0	100.0	982 143	973 620	8 523	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	71 532	71 305	227	7.4	7.5	1.3	82 284	82 128	156	8.4	8.4	1.8
Ireland	60 366	60 226	140	6.2	6.3	0.8	75 409	75 328	81	7.7	7.7	1.0
Norway	5 513	5 488	25	0.6	0.6	0.1	5 316	5 316	—	0.5	0.5	—
Sweden	23 427	23 403	24	2.4	2.5	0.1	30 031	30 017	14	3.1	3.1	0.2
Denmark	5 471	5 461	10	0.6	0.6	0.1	6 424	6 420	4	0.7	0.7	—
Netherlands	3 586	3 509	77	0.4	0.4	0.5	2 400	2 396	4	0.2	0.2	—
Switzerland	4 291	4 291	—	0.4	0.5	—	4 845	4 845	—	0.5	0.5	—
France	8 388	8 375	13	0.9	0.9	0.1	7 972	7 924	48	0.8	0.8	0.6
Germany ¹	60 290	60 217	73	6.2	6.3	0.4	64 444	64 378	66	6.6	6.6	0.8
Poland	103 820	103 679	141	10.7	10.9	0.8	117 663	117 634	29	12.0	12.1	0.3
Czechoslovakia	19 871	19 861	10	2.0	2.1	0.1	25 056	25 051	5	2.6	2.6	0.1
Austria	24 595	24 588	7	2.5	2.6	—	25 448	25 438	10	2.6	2.6	0.1
Hungary	21 641	21 578	63	2.2	2.3	0.4	25 367	25 337	30	2.6	2.6	0.4
Yugoslavia	3 447	3 440	7	0.4	0.4	—	2 997	2 997	—	0.3	0.3	—
U.S.S.R.	48 150	48 043	107	5.0	5.0	0.6	55 260	55 125	135	5.6	5.7	1.6
Lithuania	20 469	20 447	22	2.1	2.1	0.1	26 035	26 025	10	2.7	2.7	0.1
Greece	10 933	10 901	32	1.1	1.1	0.2	8 689	8 685	4	0.9	0.9	—
Italy	227 782	227 477	305	23.5	23.9	1.8	237 146	237 029	117	24.1	24.3	1.4
Other Europe	32 304	31 725	579	3.3	3.3	3.4	25 517	24 764	753	2.6	2.5	8.8
Asia	18 350	12 776	5 574	1.9	1.3	33.0	11 786	10 001	1 785	1.2	1.0	20.9
Western Asia ²	8 655	8 567	88	0.9	0.9	0.5	7 870	7 824	46	0.8	0.8	0.5
China ³	2 195	870	1 325	0.2	0.1	7.8	1 205	646	559	0.1	0.1	6.6
Japan	1 492	515	977	0.2	0.1	5.8	661	205	456	0.1	—	5.4
Other Asia	6 008	2 824	3 184	0.6	0.3	18.8	2 050	1 326	724	0.2	0.1	8.5
Canada	126 305	125 627	678	13.0	13.2	4.0	122 377	122 090	287	12.5	12.5	3.4
Mexico	1 220	1 156	64	0.1	0.1	0.4	645	625	20	0.1	0.1	0.2
Cuba	5 772	5 448	324	0.6	0.6	1.9	1 644	1 496	148	0.2	0.2	1.7
Other America	18 844	11 737	7 107	1.9	1.2	42.1	8 986	4 776	4 210	0.9	0.5	49.4
All other	6 360	5 773	587	0.7	0.6	3.5	3 704	3 305	399	0.4	0.3	4.7
Not reported	37 080	36 380	700	3.8	3.8	4.1	4 698	4 490	208	0.5	0.5	2.4
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	2 772 369	2 589 186	183 183	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 259 711	2 152 972	106 739	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	1 727 842	1 652 201	75 641	62.3	63.8	41.3	1 499 274	1 455 549	43 725	66.3	67.6	41.0
Born in different State	831 593	761 274	70 319	30.0	29.4	38.4	668 586	615 172	53 414	29.4	28.6	50.0
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	48 356	46 178	2 178	1.7	1.8	1.2	17 984	17 265	719	0.8	0.8	0.7
State of birth not reported	164 578	129 533	35 045	5.9	5.0	19.1	73 867	64 986	8 881	3.3	3.0	8.3
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Population, 5 years old and over	2 778 959	2 610 150	168 809	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 257 004	2 163 618	93 386	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	1 597 541	1 527 627	69 914	57.5	58.5	41.4	1 213 363	1 179 018	34 345	53.8	54.5	36.8
Different house in United States	966 588	899 726	66 862	34.8	34.5	39.6	970 616	918 394	52 222	43.0	42.4	55.9
Same county	604 082	556 364	47 718	21.7	21.3	28.3	683 398	646 414	36 984	30.3	29.9	39.6
Different county	362 506	343 362	19 144	13.0	13.2	11.3	287 218	271 980	15 238	12.7	12.6	16.3
Same State	106 069	103 474	2 595	3.8	4.0	1.5	81 852	80 226	1 626	3.6	3.7	1.7
Different State	256 437	239 888	16 549	9.2	9.2	9.8	205 366	191 754	13 612	9.1	8.9	14.6
Abroad	52 545	47 477	5 068	1.9	1.8	3.0	34 579	32 652	1 927	1.5	1.5	2.1
Moved, residence not reported	162 285	135 320	26 965	5.8	5.2	16.0	38 446	33 554	4 892	1.7	1.6	5.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	76 197	69 749	6 448	30.4	30.0	35.1	52 682	48 813	3 869	33.9	33.3	43.8
Children per 1,000 women ever married	938	888	1 484	...	...	...	1 186	1 142	1 739	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	169 088	155 785	13 303	88.8	89.5	81.4	148 462	140 249	8 213	89.3	89.4	87.8
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 235	2 190	2 752	...	...	...	2 208	2 181	2 662	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	170 114	159 724	10 390	93.4	93.6	89.9	178 814	171 678	7 136	92.2	92.2	92.1
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 937	2 906	3 423	...	...	...	2 354	2 353	2 382	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above ⁴	877 671	816 880	60 791	100.0	100.0	100.0	602 642	575 954	26 688	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kindergarten	57 193	52 321	4 872	6.5	6.4	8.0	44 479	41 908	2 571	7.4	7.3	9.6
Public	54 267	49 637	4 630	6.2	6.1	7.6	40 045	37 558	2 487	6.6	6.5	9.3
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	491 412	452 189	39 223	56.0	55.4	64.5	382 721	364 013	18 708	63.5	63.2	70.1
Public	421 199	383 919	37 280	48.0	47.0	61.3	317 000	298 822	18 178	52.6	51.9	68.1
High school (1 to 4 years)	217 027	204 110	12 917	24.7	25.0	21.2	133 528	128 817	4 711	22.2	22.4	17.7
Public	181 210	169 092	12 118	20.6	20.7	19.9	111 562	107 001	4 561	18.5	18.6	17.1
College	112 039	108 260	3 779	12.8	13.3	6.2	41 914	41 216	698	7.0	7.2	2.6
Number enrolled in school, by age: ⁵												
5 and 6 years old	102 221	93 305	8 916	11.6	11.4	14.7	85 622	80 780	4 842	14.2	14.0	18.1
7 to 13 years old	417 949	385 955	31 994	47.5	47.1	52.7	321 213	306 353	14 860	53.3	53.2	55.8
14 and 15 years old	117 517	109 952	7 565	13.3	13.4	12.5	70 211	67 400	2 811	11.7	11.7	10.5
16 and 17 years old	101 912	95 926	5 986	11.6	11.7	9.9	65 199	63 068	2 131	10.8	11.0	8.0
18 and 19 years old	62 300	59 353	2 947	7.1	7.2	4.9	25 241	24 457	784	4.2	4.2	2.9
20 and 21 years old	33 446	32 426	1 020	3.8	4.0	1.7	12 456	12 168	288	2.1	2.1	1.1
22 to 24 years old	21 206	20 408	798	2.4	2.5	1.3	8 746	8 449	297	1.5	1.5	1.1
25 to 34 years old	24 188	22 653	1 535	2.7	2.8	2.5	13 954	13 299	655	2.3	2.3	2.5
Percent enrolled in school, by age: ⁵												
5 and 6 years old	87.3	87.9	81.5	...	...	...	81.1	80.9	85.0	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	98.4	98.6	96.7	...	...	...	98.2	98.3	96.8	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	98.0	98.3	94.0	...	...	...	95.8	96.0	90.3	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	92.7	93.0	86.4	...	...	...	83.1	83.6	69.5	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	65.0	66.2	47.2	...	...	...	44.8	45.8	26.3	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	37.3	39.0	15.3	...	...	...	23.6	24.5	9.3	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	15.5	16.2	7.8	...	...	...	10.7	11.1	5.3	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	6.5	6.6	5.2	...	...	...	4.3	4.3	3.6	...	...	...

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴In 1970, includes students 3 to 34 years old. In 1960, includes students 5 to 34 years old. ⁵In 1970, includes students in nursery school and above. In 1960, includes students in kindergarten and above.

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	3 031 709	2 838 690	181 474	73 357	2 343 578	2 159 010	174 956	67 424
Under 5 years.....	252 552	228 452	22 695	10 998	193 506	170 038	22 236	10 328
5 to 9 years.....	296 800	270 765	24 828	10 280	219 594	194 549	24 156	9 464
10 to 14 years.....	305 517	283 225	21 471	8 380	226 002	204 543	20 774	7 618
15 to 19 years.....	265 068	248 307	16 032	6 603	205 892	189 822	15 451	5 997
20 to 24 years.....	226 174	209 226	15 786	6 757	186 282	170 070	15 226	6 361
25 to 29 years.....	202 781	187 066	14 467	6 890	157 039	141 954	13 950	6 419
30 to 34 years.....	170 683	156 786	12 736	5 408	126 707	113 579	12 149	4 973
35 to 39 years.....	168 367	156 803	10 684	4 598	124 264	113 347	10 213	4 219
40 to 44 years.....	188 654	178 518	9 445	3 900	141 914	132 397	8 971	3 342
45 to 49 years.....	196 702	187 638	8 561	2 749	152 462	143 879	8 164	2 532
50 to 54 years.....	183 381	176 112	6 900	2 057	145 283	138 372	6 604	1 858
55 to 59 years.....	157 140	151 349	5 390	1 556	125 365	119 873	5 112	1 425
60 to 64 years.....	127 822	123 290	4 228	1 117	102 803	98 570	4 024	1 023
65 to 69 years.....	97 319	93 625	3 460	844	78 137	74 634	3 335	780
70 to 74 years.....	78 509	76 091	2 203	647	64 228	61 939	2 111	597
75 years and over.....	114 240	111 437	2 588	573	94 100	91 444	2 480	488
Under 18 years.....	1 024 108	941 158	79 082	33 861	766 647	686 610	76 879	31 193
21 years and over.....	1 866 908	1 766 268	93 464	35 996	1 461 063	1 365 576	89 497	32 977
65 years and over.....	290 068	281 153	8 251	2 064	236 465	228 017	7 926	1 865
Median age.....	29.2	29.8	21.8	20.3	29.5	30.4	21.6	20.2
Male, all ages	1 470 518	1 378 771	85 975	36 726	1 127 136	1 040 097	82 294	33 632
Under 5 years.....	128 325	116 357	11 229	5 976	98 272	86 695	10 930	5 619
5 to 9 years.....	150 782	137 697	12 456	5 257	111 610	99 052	12 091	4 799
10 to 14 years.....	155 603	144 108	11 039	4 421	114 890	103 873	10 660	4 018
15 to 19 years.....	134 040	125 643	8 027	3 036	103 095	95 118	7 686	2 713
20 to 24 years.....	106 367	99 424	6 373	2 916	86 399	79 956	5 971	2 722
25 to 29 years.....	99 253	92 164	6 581	3 276	76 824	70 106	6 256	3 039
30 to 34 years.....	83 767	77 588	5 595	2 854	62 203	56 442	5 266	2 635
35 to 39 years.....	82 378	77 038	4 912	2 360	60 413	55 409	4 644	2 163
40 to 44 years.....	92 478	87 680	4 469	2 037	68 803	64 350	4 195	1 732
45 to 49 years.....	95 793	91 550	3 986	1 397	73 303	69 297	3 800	1 275
50 to 54 years.....	89 213	85 776	3 261	1 017	70 234	66 994	3 098	920
55 to 59 years.....	75 911	73 202	2 497	728	59 923	57 321	2 401	641
60 to 64 years.....	59 119	57 043	1 906	488	47 000	45 062	1 824	460
65 to 69 years.....	42 318	40 598	1 614	393	33 251	31 626	1 543	373
70 to 74 years.....	32 175	31 049	969	327	25 780	24 735	936	299
75 years and over.....	42 996	41 834	1 061	243	35 136	34 061	993	224
Under 18 years.....	522 238	480 205	39 979	17 633	390 433	350 054	38 736	16 198
21 years and over.....	881 335	835 740	42 101	17 595	682 687	639 864	39 919	16 083
65 years and over.....	117 489	113 501	3 644	963	94 167	90 422	3 472	896
Median age.....	28.0	28.6	20.2	19.5	28.2	28.9	19.9	19.4
Female, all ages	1 561 191	1 459 919	95 499	36 631	1 216 442	1 118 913	92 662	33 792
Under 5 years.....	124 227	112 095	11 466	5 022	95 234	83 343	11 306	4 709
5 to 9 years.....	146 018	133 068	12 372	5 023	107 984	95 497	12 065	4 665
10 to 14 years.....	149 914	139 117	10 432	3 959	111 112	100 670	10 114	3 600
15 to 19 years.....	131 028	122 664	8 005	3 567	103 797	94 704	7 765	3 284
20 to 24 years.....	119 807	109 802	9 413	3 841	99 883	90 114	9 255	3 639
25 to 29 years.....	103 528	94 902	7 886	3 614	80 215	71 848	7 694	3 380
30 to 34 years.....	86 916	79 198	7 141	2 554	64 504	57 137	6 883	2 338
35 to 39 years.....	85 989	79 765	5 772	2 238	63 851	57 938	5 569	2 056
40 to 44 years.....	96 176	90 838	4 976	1 863	73 111	68 047	4 776	1 610
45 to 49 years.....	100 909	96 088	4 575	1 352	79 159	74 582	4 364	1 257
50 to 54 years.....	90 168	86 336	3 639	1 040	75 049	71 378	3 506	938
55 to 59 years.....	81 229	78 147	2 893	828	65 442	62 552	2 711	784
60 to 64 years.....	68 703	66 247	2 322	629	55 803	53 508	2 200	563
65 to 69 years.....	55 001	53 027	1 846	451	44 886	43 008	1 792	407
70 to 74 years.....	46 334	45 022	1 234	320	38 448	37 204	1 175	298
75 years and over.....	71 244	69 603	1 527	330	58 964	57 383	1 487	264
Under 18 years.....	501 870	460 953	39 103	16 228	376 214	336 556	38 143	14 995
21 years and over.....	985 573	930 528	51 363	18 401	778 376	725 712	49 578	16 894
65 years and over.....	172 579	167 652	4 607	1 101	142 298	137 595	4 454	969
Median age.....	30.3	31.2	22.9	21.0	30.9	32.0	22.7	20.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	3 031 709	2 838 690	181 474	73 357	2 343 578	2 159 010	174 956	67 424
In households.....	2 947 004	2 759 828	176 351	72 224	2 278 015	2 097 687	171 285	66 544
Head of household.....	934 292	880 396	50 765	18 185	737 998	685 869	49 474	16 882
Family head.....	767 651	724 882	40 327	16 299	596 779	555 487	39 241	15 115
Male.....	688 210	657 683	28 362	13 929	527 660	498 504	27 360	12 766
Female.....	79 441	67 199	11 965	2 370	69 119	56 983	11 881	2 349
Primary individual.....	166 641	155 514	10 438	1 886	141 219	130 382	10 235	1 767
Male.....	61 286	55 927	4 992	1 291	50 958	45 766	4 863	1 204
Female.....	105 355	99 587	5 446	595	90 261	84 616	5 372	563
Wife of head.....	664 644	635 652	26 533	13 327	508 180	480 582	25 590	12 152
Other relative of head.....	1 309 351	1 211 036	93 663	39 243	1 001 141	905 976	91 304	36 249
Not related to head.....	38 717	32 744	5 390	1 469	30 696	25 260	4 915	1 261
In group quarters.....	84 705	78 862	5 123	1 133	65 563	61 323	3 671	880
Inmate of institution.....	34 055	31 105	2 916	412	22 526	20 846	1 670	255
Other.....	50 650	47 757	2 207	721	43 037	40 477	2 001	625
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	767 651	724 882	40 327	16 299	596 779	555 487	39 241	15 115
With own children under 18 years.....	428 039	399 315	27 198	12 134	324 341	296 545	26 504	11 242
With own children under 6 years.....	201 273	184 788	15 528	7 363	152 842	136 835	15 184	6 918
Husband-wife families	665 211	636 357	26 757	13 457	508 723	481 198	25 792	12 307
With own children under 18 years.....	381 861	363 228	17 355	9 994	284 845	267 062	16 728	9 121
With own children under 6 years.....	183 444	172 505	10 117	6 205	137 015	126 515	9 801	5 767
Families with female head	79 441	67 199	11 965	2 370	69 119	56 983	11 881	2 349
With own children under 18 years.....	39 774	30 413	9 145	1 891	34 487	25 199	9 083	1 885
With own children under 6 years.....	15 827	10 592	5 105	1 033	14 213	9 012	5 082	1 033

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	673 183	664 817	6 455	5 843	14 948	14 863	63	90
Under 5 years	58 253	57 626	454	659	793	788	5	11
5 to 9 years	76 085	75 104	663	796	1 121	1 112	9	20
10 to 14 years	78 043	77 216	691	755	1 472	1 466	6	7
15 to 19 years	57 811	57 123	578	596	1 365	1 362	3	10
20 to 24 years	39 077	38 341	560	390	815	815	—	6
25 to 29 years	45 056	44 432	511	458	686	680	6	13
30 to 34 years	43 325	42 567	576	420	651	640	11	15
35 to 39 years	43 486	42 839	471	379	617	617	—	—
40 to 44 years	45 936	45 317	474	558	804	804	—	—
45 to 49 years	43 134	42 657	893	217	1 106	1 102	4	—
50 to 54 years	36 939	36 593	296	191	1 159	1 147	—	8
55 to 59 years	30 606	30 307	278	131	1 169	1 169	—	—
60 to 64 years	24 118	23 819	204	94	901	901	—	—
65 to 69 years	18 416	18 244	106	64	766	747	19	—
70 to 74 years	13 657	13 538	92	50	624	614	—	—
75 years and over	19 241	19 094	108	85	899	899	—	—
Under 18 years	253 096	250 206	2 180	2 620	4 365	4 342	23	48
21 years and over	395 813	390 722	3 927	2 977	10 032	9 970	40	42
65 years and over	51 314	50 876	306	199	2 289	2 260	19	—
Median age	28.0	28.0	27.8	21.5	39.6	39.6	...	...
Male, all ages	335 564	330 907	3 646	3 037	7 818	7 767	35	57
Under 5 years	29 623	29 232	299	351	430	430	—	6
5 to 9 years	38 530	38 007	361	445	642	638	4	13
10 to 14 years	39 948	39 476	373	396	765	759	6	7
15 to 19 years	30 150	29 730	341	313	795	795	—	10
20 to 24 years	19 538	19 038	402	194	430	430	—	—
25 to 29 years	22 108	21 743	319	231	321	315	6	6
30 to 34 years	21 221	20 808	324	204	343	338	5	15
35 to 39 years	21 600	21 264	268	197	365	365	—	—
40 to 44 years	23 297	22 952	274	305	378	378	—	—
45 to 49 years	21 942	21 705	186	122	548	548	—	—
50 to 54 years	18 381	18 190	163	97	598	592	—	—
55 to 59 years	15 357	15 250	96	67	431	431	—	—
60 to 64 years	11 644	11 506	82	28	475	475	—	—
65 to 69 years	8 709	8 628	57	20	358	344	14	—
70 to 74 years	6 084	6 033	33	28	311	301	—	—
75 years and over	7 432	7 345	68	19	428	428	—	—
Under 18 years	129 376	127 732	1 233	1 399	2 429	2 419	10	36
21 years and over	193 545	190 814	2 157	1 491	5 103	5 062	25	21
65 years and over	22 225	22 006	158	67	1 097	1 073	14	—
Median age	27.3	27.3	25.7	20.3	37.5	37.4	...	...
Female, all ages	337 619	333 910	2 809	2 806	7 130	7 096	28	33
Under 5 years	28 630	28 394	155	308	363	358	5	5
5 to 9 years	37 555	37 097	302	351	479	474	5	7
10 to 14 years	38 095	37 740	318	359	707	707	—	—
15 to 19 years	27 661	27 393	237	283	570	567	3	—
20 to 24 years	19 539	19 303	158	196	385	385	—	6
25 to 29 years	22 948	22 689	192	227	365	365	—	7
30 to 34 years	22 104	21 759	252	216	308	302	6	—
35 to 39 years	21 886	21 575	203	182	252	252	—	—
40 to 44 years	22 639	22 365	200	253	426	426	—	—
45 to 49 years	21 192	20 952	207	95	558	554	4	—
50 to 54 years	18 558	18 403	133	94	561	555	—	8
55 to 59 years	15 249	15 057	182	44	538	538	—	—
60 to 64 years	12 474	12 313	122	66	426	426	—	—
65 to 69 years	9 707	9 616	49	44	408	403	5	—
70 to 74 years	7 573	7 505	59	22	313	313	—	—
75 years and over	11 809	11 749	40	66	471	471	—	—
Under 18 years	123 720	122 474	947	1 221	1 936	1 923	13	12
21 years and over	202 268	199 908	1 770	1 486	4 929	4 908	15	21
65 years and over	29 089	28 870	148	132	1 192	1 187	5	—
Median age	28.8	28.8	30.8	22.6	41.6	41.6	...	...
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	673 183	664 817	6 455	5 843	14 948	14 863	63	90
In households	654 104	647 341	5 003	5 590	14 885	14 800	63	90
Head of household	191 691	189 951	1 273	1 282	4 603	4 576	16	21
Family head	166 872	165 416	1 076	1 163	4 000	3 979	10	21
Male	156 816	155 466	992	1 142	3 734	3 713	10	21
Female	10 056	9 950	84	21	266	266	—	—
Primary individual	24 819	24 535	197	119	603	597	6	—
Male	10 060	9 899	123	87	268	262	6	—
Female	14 759	14 636	74	32	335	335	—	—
Wife of head	152 992	151 615	932	1 154	3 472	3 455	11	21
Other relative of head	301 696	298 574	2 336	2 946	6 514	6 486	23	48
Not related to head	7 725	7 201	462	208	296	283	13	—
In group quarters	19 079	17 476	1 452	253	63	63	—	—
Inmate of institution	11 529	10 259	1 246	157	—	—	—	—
Other	7 550	7 217	206	96	63	63	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	166 872	165 416	1 076	1 163	4 000	3 979	10	21
With own children under 18 years	101 947	101 024	689	879	1 751	1 746	5	13
With own children under 6 years	47 795	47 322	339	432	636	631	5	13
Husband-wife families	153 018	151 705	955	1 129	3 470	3 454	10	21
With own children under 18 years	95 348	94 503	622	860	1 668	1 663	5	13
With own children under 6 years	45 806	45 372	311	425	623	618	5	13
Families with female head	10 056	9 950	84	21	266	266	—	—
With own children under 18 years	5 227	5 154	62	6	60	60	—	—
With own children under 6 years	1 605	1 571	23	—	9	9	—	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	3 031 705	2 838 762	181 179	73 357	2 344 697	2 160 255	174 704	67 424
Native	2 770 091	2 586 918	176 019	60 432	2 118 720	1 943 069	169 863	55 416
Native parentage	2 061 898	1 885 851	171 511	48 496	1 545 497	1 376 130	165 651	45 055
Foreign or mixed parentage	708 193	701 067	4 508	11 936	573 223	566 939	4 212	10 361
Foreign born	261 614	251 844	5 160	12 925	225 977	217 186	4 841	12 008
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	261 614	251 844	5 160	12 925	225 977	217 186	4 841	12 008
United Kingdom	20 975	20 852	55	108	16 199	16 087	55	108
Ireland	9 456	9 417	9	32	8 403	8 368	5	26
Norway	1 564	1 559	5	938	5	933	5	5
Sweden	4 816	4 810	—	—	3 794	3 794	—	—
Denmark	1 602	1 602	—	12	1 213	1 213	—	5
Netherlands	1 390	1 328	46	—	853	807	46	—
Switzerland	1 236	1 236	—	14	822	822	—	8
France	2 463	2 463	—	44	1 912	1 912	—	44
Germany ¹	16 945	16 930	5	96	12 785	12 770	5	79
Poland	24 120	24 072	10	54	21 797	21 749	10	54
Czechoslovakia	4 043	4 043	—	10	3 440	3 440	—	10
Austria	4 455	4 448	—	38	3 779	3 772	—	38
Hungary	5 936	5 893	—	26	5 203	5 184	—	26
Yugoslavia	1 460	1 460	—	20	1 233	1 233	—	20
U.S.S.R.	10 778	10 718	16	24	9 455	9 402	16	24
Lithuania	4 541	4 541	—	4	3 818	3 818	—	4
Greece	4 585	4 565	—	18	4 217	4 197	—	18
Italy	56 604	56 441	84	168	53 372	53 209	84	161
Other Europe	13 814	13 681	55	1 198	11 873	11 740	55	1 119
Asia	7 991	4 342	93	349	7 020	3 910	93	322
Western Asia ²	3 080	3 012	57	88	2 831	2 763	57	81
China ³	834	67	—	6	764	52	—	6
Japan	547	27	—	—	428	19	—	—
Other Asia	3 530	1 236	36	255	2 997	1 076	36	235
Canada	32 331	32 050	65	70	26 522	26 272	65	58
Mexico	382	375	—	—	356	242	—	223
Cuba	4 129	3 960	121	4 048	3 931	3 779	112	3 877
Other America	11 753	7 340	4 223	5 620	10 935	6 762	3 983	5 226
All other	2 696	2 423	237	129	2 215	2 004	175	101
Not reported	11 549	11 295	136	487	10 006	9 767	132	457
Total foreign or mixed parentage	708 193	701 067	4 508	11 936	573 223	566 939	4 212	10 361
United Kingdom	50 557	50 453	63	155	37 757	37 680	51	101
Ireland	50 910	50 809	40	156	43 190	43 095	40	114
Norway	3 949	3 929	20	13	2 490	2 470	20	13
Sweden	18 611	18 593	5	31	13 441	13 429	5	23
Denmark	3 869	3 859	10	17	2 724	2 714	10	17
Netherlands	2 196	2 181	15	39	1 437	1 429	8	32
Switzerland	3 055	3 055	—	8	1 999	1 999	—	8
France	5 925	5 912	—	116	4 149	4 136	—	97
Germany ¹	43 345	43 287	42	177	32 232	32 185	37	163
Poland	79 700	79 607	55	138	65 173	65 084	51	99
Czechoslovakia	15 828	15 818	4	30	12 990	12 980	4	30
Austria	20 140	20 140	—	86	16 361	16 361	—	79
Hungary	15 705	15 685	6	43	13 303	13 297	6	37
Yugoslavia	1 987	1 980	7	53	1 635	1 628	7	53
U.S.S.R.	37 372	37 325	25	128	31 292	31 245	25	101
Lithuania	15 928	15 906	—	16	12 573	12 551	—	16
Greece	6 348	6 336	—	22	5 354	5 342	—	6
Italy	171 178	171 036	65	863	150 508	150 377	61	785
Other Europe	18 490	18 044	350	1 553	14 422	14 005	329	1 361
Asia	10 359	8 434	106	438	8 175	6 680	94	381
Western Asia ²	5 575	5 555	20	126	4 669	4 661	8	102
China ³	1 361	803	—	9	1 047	581	—	9
Japan	945	488	—	9	643	302	—	9
Other Asia	2 478	1 588	86	294	1 816	1 136	86	261
Canada	93 974	93 577	170	239	70 791	70 453	154	168
Mexico	838	781	50	626	660	623	37	467
Cuba	1 643	1 488	149	1 309	1 388	1 245	143	1 109
Other America	7 091	4 397	2 659	2 335	6 107	3 573	2 505	1 983
All other	3 664	3 350	289	70	2 467	2 278	289	64
Not reported	25 531	25 085	378	3 275	20 302	19 891	347	3 054
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	73 357	68 926	3 021	73 357	67 424	63 246	2 860	67 424
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	65 458	61 189	3 200	...	61 307	57 249	3 068	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	38 144	36 305	1 149	37 439	37 120	35 297	1 133	36 500
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	2 770 091	2 586 918	176 019	60 432	2 118 720	1 943 069	169 863	55 416
English	1 995 398	1 853 893	138 202	9 774	1 478 587	1 343 289	132 793	7 678
French	116 001	115 328	495	364	86 433	85 814	485	237
German	47 021	46 815	169	178	34 131	33 954	157	167
Polish	91 187	91 059	88	208	73 045	72 928	84	180
Russian	9 129	9 123	—	67	7 314	7 308	—	47
Yiddish	25 111	25 073	15	59	22 074	22 036	15	51
Italian	165 099	164 953	89	665	145 532	145 398	85	626
Spanish	46 355	43 753	1 728	46 355	43 863	41 359	1 666	43 863
All other	121 939	119 571	651	386	97 458	95 436	599	274
Not reported	152 851	117 350	34 582	2 376	130 283	95 547	33 979	2 293
Total foreign born	261 614	251 844	5 160	12 925	225 977	217 186	4 841	12 008
English	45 892	41 623	3 958	297	37 218	33 146	3 793	279
French	26 117	25 764	291	50	21 748	21 433	261	50
German	22 220	22 190	12	90	16 803	16 773	12	73
Polish	22 993	22 932	10	74	20 806	20 745	10	74
Russian	4 013	4 006	—	14	3 427	3 427	—	14
Yiddish	7 042	7 036	—	6	6 526	6 520	—	6
Italian	57 325	57 139	90	134	54 032	53 846	90	120
Spanish	12 017	11 384	345	12 017	11 163	10 625	285	11 163
All other	61 175	57 137	378	195	51 929	48 514	319	181
Not reported	2 820	2 633	76	48	2 325	2 157	71	48

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population.....	671 834	663 420	6 401	5 843	15 174	15 087	74	90
Native.....	637 446	630 011	6 082	4 926	13 925	13 838	74	90
Native parentage.....	505 708	499 115	5 786	3 363	10 693	10 606	74	78
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	131 738	130 896	296	1 563	3 232	3 232	—	12
Foreign born.....	34 388	33 409	319	917	1 249	1 249	—	—
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born.....	34 388	33 409	319	917	1 249	1 249	—	—
United Kingdom.....	4 707	4 696	—	—	69	69	—	—
Ireland.....	1 039	1 035	4	6	14	14	—	—
Norway.....	602	602	—	—	24	24	—	—
Sweden.....	1 004	998	—	—	18	18	—	—
Denmark.....	375	375	—	7	14	14	—	—
Netherlands.....	513	497	—	—	24	24	—	—
Switzerland.....	400	400	—	6	14	14	—	—
France.....	551	551	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany ¹	4 040	4 040	—	17	120	120	—	—
Poland.....	2 021	2 021	—	—	302	302	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	570	570	—	—	33	33	—	—
Austria.....	644	644	—	—	32	32	—	—
Hungary.....	725	701	—	—	8	8	—	—
Yugoslavia.....	227	227	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.....	1 212	1 205	—	—	111	111	—	—
Lithuania.....	649	649	—	—	74	74	—	—
Greece.....	368	368	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy.....	3 108	3 108	—	7	124	124	—	—
Other Europe.....	1 839	1 839	—	79	102	102	—	—
Asia.....	971	432	—	27	—	—	—	—
Western Asia ²	249	249	—	7	—	—	—	—
China ³	70	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan.....	119	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia.....	533	160	—	20	—	—	—	—
Canada.....	5 740	5 709	—	12	69	69	—	—
Mexico.....	133	126	—	133	7	7	—	—
Cuba.....	198	181	9	171	—	—	—	—
Other America.....	794	554	240	394	24	24	—	—
All other.....	481	419	62	28	—	—	—	—
Not reported.....	1 477	1 462	4	30	66	66	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	131 738	130 896	296	1 563	3 232	3 232	—	12
United Kingdom.....	12 598	12 571	12	54	202	202	—	—
Ireland.....	7 572	7 566	—	42	148	148	—	—
Norway.....	1 446	1 446	—	—	13	13	—	—
Sweden.....	5 025	5 019	—	8	145	145	—	—
Denmark.....	1 131	1 131	—	—	14	14	—	—
Netherlands.....	738	731	7	7	21	21	—	—
Switzerland.....	1 023	1 023	—	—	33	33	—	—
France.....	1 709	1 709	—	19	67	67	—	—
Germany ¹	10 782	10 771	5	14	331	331	—	—
Poland.....	13 958	13 954	4	39	569	569	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	2 677	2 677	—	—	161	161	—	—
Austria.....	3 715	3 715	—	7	64	64	—	—
Hungary.....	2 356	2 342	—	6	46	46	—	—
Yugoslavia.....	352	352	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.....	5 865	5 865	—	27	215	215	—	—
Lithuania.....	3 121	3 121	—	—	234	234	—	—
Greece.....	994	994	—	—	16	16	—	—
Italy.....	20 334	20 323	4	4	78	78	—	—
Other Europe.....	3 980	3 951	21	192	88	88	—	—
Asia.....	2 184	1 754	12	57	—	—	—	—
Western Asia ²	906	894	12	24	—	—	—	—
China ³	314	222	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan.....	302	186	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia.....	662	452	—	33	—	—	—	—
Canada.....	22 831	22 772	16	71	352	352	—	—
Mexico.....	178	158	13	159	—	—	—	—
Cuba.....	255	243	6	200	—	—	—	—
Other America.....	972	812	154	352	12	12	—	—
All other.....	880	869	11	6	14	14	—	—
Not reported.....	5 062	5 027	31	209	167	167	—	12
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	5 843	5 590	161	5 843	90	90	—	90
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	4 062	3 851	132	.....	89	89	—	.....
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	964	948	16	879	60	60	—	60
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native.....	637 446	630 011	6 082	4 926	13 925	13 838	74	90
English.....	506 105	499 985	5 335	2 044	10 706	10 619	74	52
French.....	29 160	29 106	10	127	408	408	—	—
German.....	12 550	12 521	12	11	340	340	—	—
Polish.....	17 464	17 453	4	28	678	678	—	—
Russian.....	1 751	1 751	—	20	64	64	—	—
Yiddish.....	2 940	2 940	—	8	97	97	—	—
Italian.....	19 209	19 197	4	39	358	358	—	—
Spanish.....	2 454	2 356	62	2 454	38	38	—	38
All other.....	23 650	23 304	52	112	831	831	—	—
Not reported.....	22 163	21 398	603	83	405	405	—	—
Total foreign born.....	34 388	33 409	319	917	1 249	1 249	—	—
English.....	8 571	8 374	165	18	103	103	—	—
French.....	4 335	4 297	30	—	34	34	—	—
German.....	5 248	5 248	—	17	169	169	—	—
Polish.....	1 928	1 928	—	—	259	259	—	—
Russian.....	545	538	—	—	41	41	—	—
Yiddish.....	433	433	—	—	83	83	—	—
Italian.....	3 166	3 166	—	14	127	127	—	—
Spanish.....	854	759	60	854	—	—	—	—
All other.....	8 860	8 237	59	14	386	386	—	—
Not reported.....	448	429	5	—	47	47	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	2 772 369	2 589 186	176 134	60 432	2 119 578	1 943 850	169 978	55 416
Born in State of residence	1 727 842	1 652 201	72 721	21 538	1 336 603	1 264 181	70 129	19 682
Born in different State	831 593	761 274	67 882	9 983	604 194	537 241	64 971	7 832
Percent of total	30.0	29.4	38.5	16.5	28.5	27.6	38.2	14.1
Northeast	588 140	577 844	9 085	6 598	421 787	412 564	8 211	5 356
North Central	83 748	81 909	1 685	707	56 884	55 195	1 574	480
South	130 035	72 908	56 668	1 733	105 265	50 096	54 794	1 347
West	29 470	28 613	444	945	20 258	19 386	392	649
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	48 356	46 178	1 403	26 896	42 423	40 366	1 370	26 074
State of birth not reported	164 578	129 533	34 128	2 015	136 358	102 062	33 508	1 828
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 778 959	2 610 150	158 453	62 359	2 150 967	1 990 006	152 449	57 096
Same house	1 597 541	1 527 627	66 383	17 111	1 242 359	1 176 033	63 494	15 164
Different house in United States	966 588	899 726	63 231	27 342	731 083	667 320	60 842	25 020
Same county	604 082	556 364	45 892	19 464	482 029	435 903	44 667	18 457
Different county	362 506	343 362	17 339	7 878	249 054	231 417	16 175	6 563
In Armed Forces in 1965	13 087	12 426	550	188	9 168	8 534	541	139
Persons attending college in 1965	37 294	36 036	978	595	28 101	26 903	939	449
Same State	106 069	103 474	2 338	1 205	66 021	63 983	1 850	960
Different State	256 437	239 888	15 001	6 673	183 033	167 434	14 325	5 603
In Armed Forces in 1965	11 933	11 311	511	174	8 419	7 824	502	125
Persons attending college in 1965	29 052	27 904	900	492	22 479	21 386	866	379
Northeast	154 412	149 512	4 153	4 560	108 954	104 504	3 869	4 046
North Central	31 385	30 532	752	598	21 877	21 080	696	441
South	47 868	37 953	9 686	906	36 231	26 654	9 418	686
West	22 772	21 891	410	609	15 971	15 196	342	430
Abroad	52 545	47 477	2 808	11 459	46 465	41 821	2 632	10 994
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 476	4 202	179	152	3 566	3 324	167	136
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	162 285	135 320	26 031	6 447	131 060	104 832	25 481	5 918
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	55 156	52 647	2 133	638	43 515	41 661	1 517	498
In Armed Forces, 1970	8 955	8 643	202	71	5 271	5 040	146	57
Inmate of institution, 1970	6 279	5 418	854	107	3 993	3 627	366	61
Attending college, 1970	39 922	38 586	1 077	460	34 251	32 994	1 005	380
Living with one or both parents	3 588	3 518	62	69	2 412	2 347	57	42
Not living with parents	36 334	35 068	1 015	391	31 839	30 647	948	318
Different State in 1965	37 305	35 666	1 288	448	29 669	28 295	1 062	347
In Armed Forces, 1970	8 478	8 176	192	71	5 029	4 808	136	57
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 100	1 816	277	54	1 495	1 349	146	28
Attending college, 1970	26 727	25 674	819	323	23 145	22 138	780	262
Living with one or both parents	2 593	2 537	46	46	1 812	1 756	48	39
Not living with parents	24 134	23 137	771	277	21 333	20 382	732	223
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	3 031 705	2 838 762	181 179	73 357	2 344 697	2 160 255	174 704	67 424
1969 and 1970	553 955	499 682	49 931	28 394	436 946	384 809	48 369	26 467
1965 to 1968	922 082	849 238	68 770	29 387	700 699	630 784	66 603	26 983
1960 to 1964	550 596	520 561	28 677	7 654	414 328	386 090	27 185	6 803
1950 to 1959	562 214	545 733	15 456	3 595	442 224	426 674	14 689	3 112
1949 or earlier	256 758	250 311	6 014	865	207 445	201 392	5 757	771
Always lived in same house	186 100	173 237	12 331	3 462	143 055	130 506	12 101	3 288
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	1 244 399	1 173 705	65 932	24 372	977 194	909 807	63 420	22 320
Worked in county of residence	969 662	919 039	46 957	20 146	779 973	732 003	44 840	18 596
Percent of all workers	77.9	78.3	71.2	82.7	79.8	80.5	70.7	83.3
Worked outside county of residence	172 039	168 869	2 703	2 240	113 266	110 464	2 469	1 846
Place of work not reported	102 698	85 797	16 272	1 986	83 955	67 340	16 111	1 878
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	1 244 399	1 173 705	65 932	24 372	977 194	909 807	63 420	22 320
Private automobile, driver	874 069	836 825	34 511	13 748	668 977	633 930	32 921	12 333
Private automobile, passenger	152 912	142 887	9 475	3 472	124 301	114 694	9 136	3 286
Bus or streetcar	64 846	51 815	12 725	2 951	63 190	50 206	12 685	2 914
Subway or elevated train	2 591	2 461	97	46	2 249	2 123	93	46
Railroad	18 726	18 487	198	343	13 955	13 724	190	284
Taxicab	2 556	2 143	401	75	2 296	1 888	396	75
Walked only	84 427	76 682	6 857	2 978	74 984	67 422	6 694	2 864
Other means	20 449	19 777	622	311	12 796	12 271	518	241
Worked at home	23 823	22 628	1 046	448	14 446	13 549	787	277
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	989 923	937 492	48 947	20 280	771 354	721 886	46 508	18 548
Veteran	459 491	440 792	17 663	5 191	351 075	333 460	16 788	4 422
Percent of total	46.4	47.0	36.1	25.6	45.5	46.2	36.1	23.8
Vietnam conflict	65 942	63 087	2 680	1 250	52 068	49 354	2 559	1 074
Korean conflict	77 948	73 217	4 535	1 174	57 055	52 631	4 268	1 027
Korean conflict and World War II	14 111	13 839	243	133	9 945	9 700	216	94
World War II	209 660	201 643	7 616	1 558	162 730	155 162	7 251	1 285
World War I	22 317	21 546	704	86	17 728	16 995	686	70
Other service	69 513	67 460	1 885	990	51 549	49 618	1 808	872
Nonveteran	530 432	496 700	31 284	15 089	420 279	388 426	29 720	14 126

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	639 056	631 686	6 093	4 926	13 735	13 650	63	90
Born in State of residence	381 463	378 283	2 575	1 808	9 776	9 737	17	48
Born in different State	224 037	220 717	2 865	2 137	3 362	3 316	46	14
Percent of total	35.1	34.9	47.0	43.4	24.5	24.3	...	...
Northeast	163 531	162 476	856	1 236	2 822	2 804	18	6
North Central	26 652	26 502	111	219	212	212	—	8
South	24 511	22 581	1 846	386	259	231	28	—
West	9 343	9 158	52	296	69	69	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5 820	5 699	33	794	113	113	—	28
State of birth not reported	27 736	26 987	620	187	484	484	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	613 707	605 940	5 936	5 184	14 285	14 204	68	79
Same house	344 033	340 493	2 854	1 888	11 149	11 101	35	59
Different house in United States	232 776	229 697	2 369	2 302	2 729	2 709	20	20
Same county	120 553	118 961	1 225	1 007	1 500	1 500	—	—
Different county	112 223	110 736	1 144	1 295	1 229	1 209	20	20
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 904	3 877	9	49	15	15	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	9 049	8 989	39	134	144	144	—	12
Same State	39 406	38 856	481	245	642	635	7	—
Different State	72 817	71 880	663	1 050	587	574	13	20
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 499	3 472	9	49	15	15	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	6 483	6 428	34	101	90	90	—	12
Northeast	44 967	44 530	271	494	491	478	13	20
North Central	9 493	9 437	56	157	15	15	—	—
South	11 600	11 262	268	220	37	37	—	—
West	6 757	6 651	68	179	44	44	—	—
Abroad	6 048	5 624	176	465	32	32	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	903	871	12	16	7	7	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	30 850	30 126	537	529	375	362	13	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	11 586	10 938	609	134	55	48	7	6
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 677	3 596	56	14	7	7	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 286	1 791	488	46	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	5 623	5 551	65	74	48	41	7	6
Living with one or both parents	1 164	1 159	5	7	12	12	—	—
Not living with parents	4 459	4 392	60	67	36	29	7	6
Different State in 1965	7 594	7 329	226	95	42	42	—	6
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 442	3 361	56	14	7	7	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	605	467	131	26	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	3 547	3 501	39	55	35	35	—	6
Living with one or both parents	775	775	—	7	6	6	—	—
Not living with parents	2 772	2 726	39	48	29	29	—	6
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	671 834	663 420	6 401	5 843	15 174	15 087	74	90
1969 and 1970	115 515	113 386	1 555	1 901	1 494	1 487	7	26
1965 to 1968	218 813	215 910	2 141	2 358	2 570	2 544	26	46
1960 to 1964	133 824	132 048	1 471	843	2 444	2 423	21	8
1950 to 1959	116 814	115 890	760	483	3 176	3 169	7	—
1949 or earlier	45 747	45 373	250	94	3 566	3 546	7	—
Always lived in same house	41 121	40 813	224	164	1 924	1 918	6	10
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	260 502	257 228	2 492	2 014	6 703	6 670	20	38
Worked in county of residence	184 752	182 125	2 104	1 520	4 937	4 911	13	30
Percent of all workers	70.9	70.8	84.4	75.5	73.7	73.6	...	...
Worked outside county of residence	57 630	57 269	227	386	1 143	1 136	7	8
Place of work not reported	18 120	17 834	161	108	623	623	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	260 502	257 228	2 492	2 014	6 703	6 670	20	38
Private automobile, driver	201 716	199 533	1 576	1 402	3 376	3 362	14	13
Private automobile, passenger	28 110	27 692	339	169	501	501	—	17
Bus or streetcar	1 584	1 537	40	37	72	72	—	—
Subway or elevated train	342	338	4	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	4 737	4 729	8	59	34	34	—	—
Taxicab	247	242	5	—	13	13	—	—
Walked only	8 976	8 793	163	106	467	467	—	8
Other means	7 457	7 310	104	70	196	196	—	—
Worked at home	7 333	7 054	253	171	2 044	2 025	6	—
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	212 822	209 893	2 418	1 701	5 747	5 713	21	31
Veteran	106 472	105 395	875	763	1 944	1 937	—	6
Percent of total	50.0	50.2	36.2	44.9	33.8	33.9	...	...
Vietnam conflict	13 616	13 475	121	170	258	258	—	6
Korean conflict	20 616	20 309	267	147	277	277	—	—
Korean conflict and World War II	4 090	4 063	27	39	76	76	—	—
World War II	46 068	45 619	365	273	862	862	—	—
World War I	4 407	4 376	18	16	182	175	—	—
Other service	17 675	17 553	77	118	289	289	—	—
Nonveteran	106 350	104 498	1 543	938	3 803	3 776	21	25

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	914 382	850 487	60 350	24 259	690 924	629 555	58 469	22 018
3 to 34 years old	900 930	838 097	59 316	24 006	680 566	620 191	57 503	21 811
Nursery school	23 259	21 217	1 895	555	16 635	14 652	1 856	515
Public	5 372	3 920	1 422	289	4 438	2 999	1 414	277
Percent	23.1	18.5	26.7	52.1	20.5	16.2	27.2	53.8
Parochial	688	640	40	19	546	504	34	19
Other private	17 199	16 657	433	247	11 651	11 149	408	219
Kindergarten	57 193	52 321	4 581	1 975	42 401	37 724	4 458	1 812
Public	54 267	49 637	4 373	1 827	40 008	35 552	4 267	1 671
Percent	94.9	94.9	95.5	92.5	94.4	94.2	95.7	92.2
Parochial	1 692	1 573	97	79	1 538	1 419	97	79
Other private	1 234	1 111	111	69	855	753	94	62
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	491 412	452 189	37 549	15 331	363 340	325 604	36 480	14 054
Public	421 199	383 919	35 723	13 277	301 447	265 581	34 719	12 149
Percent	85.7	84.9	95.1	86.6	83.0	81.6	95.2	86.4
Parochial	62 164	60 690	1 415	1 759	56 424	54 972	1 393	1 665
Other private	8 049	7 580	411	295	5 469	5 051	368	240
High school (1 to 4 years)	217 027	204 110	12 298	4 528	163 325	150 884	11 910	4 004
Public	181 210	169 092	11 639	3 897	134 410	122 719	11 292	3 518
Percent	83.5	82.8	94.6	86.1	82.3	81.3	94.8	87.9
Parochial	19 933	19 640	237	290	17 447	17 154	237	247
Other private	15 884	15 378	422	341	11 468	11 011	381	239
College	112 039	108 260	2 993	1 617	94 865	91 327	2 799	1 426
Public	49 603	47 948	1 342	718	41 234	39 731	1 223	647
Percent	44.3	44.3	44.8	44.4	43.5	43.5	43.7	45.4
Private	62 436	60 312	1 651	899	53 631	51 596	1 576	779
35 years old and over	13 452	12 390	1 034	253	10 358	9 364	966	207
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	900 930	838 097	59 316	24 006	680 566	620 191	57 503	21 811
3 and 4 years old	20 191	18 119	1 936	580	14 600	12 589	1 895	548
5 and 6 years old	102 221	93 305	8 425	3 404	75 822	67 218	8 219	3 182
7 to 13 years old	417 949	385 955	30 626	12 480	307 941	277 193	29 752	11 364
14 and 15 years old	117 517	109 952	7 197	2 710	87 930	80 615	6 991	2 388
16 and 17 years old	101 912	95 926	5 746	2 266	76 939	71 195	5 560	2 047
18 and 19 years old	62 300	59 353	2 722	1 128	51 559	48 712	2 629	1 015
20 and 21 years old	33 446	32 426	826	424	28 820	27 842	784	369
22 to 24 years old	21 206	20 408	627	464	18 267	17 477	619	418
25 to 34 years old	24 188	22 653	1 211	550	18 688	17 350	1 054	480
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.3	57.7	51.7	49.2	56.6	57.2	51.8	48.5
3 and 4 years old	19.0	18.8	20.3	13.1	18.2	17.8	20.3	13.2
5 and 6 years old	87.3	87.9	81.2	81.3	86.9	87.6	81.2	81.0
7 to 13 years old	98.4	98.6	96.3	96.3	98.4	98.6	96.4	96.3
14 and 15 years old	98.0	98.3	93.3	93.8	98.0	98.3	94.2	93.5
16 and 17 years old	92.7	93.0	88.6	80.2	92.6	92.9	89.1	79.2
18 and 19 years old	65.0	66.2	45.8	47.0	65.8	67.3	45.8	45.8
20 and 21 years old	37.3	39.0	13.1	17.8	38.5	40.7	13.0	16.4
22 to 24 years old	15.5	16.2	6.6	10.6	16.4	17.2	6.7	10.2
25 to 34 years old	6.5	6.6	4.5	4.5	6.6	6.8	4.0	4.2
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	42 101	38 134	3 833	1 648	32 436	29 028	3 516	1 549
Not high school graduate	17 230	15 155	2 002	1 229	13 521	11 695	1 763	1 178
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	11.9	11.2	23.6	35.1	11.9	11.1	22.0	37.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 215	10 052	1 118	640	9 192	8 074	1 083	616
Unemployed or not in labor force	6 015	5 103	884	389	4 329	3 621	680	362
High school graduate	24 871	22 979	1 831	419	19 115	17 333	1 753	371
Employed or in Armed Forces	20 290	18 903	1 346	350	15 390	14 064	1 307	310
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 581	4 076	485	69	3 725	3 269	446	61
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	12 183	11 372	748	631	9 556	8 801	696	582
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	20 688	18 166	2 423	1 372	18 285	15 837	2 354	1 355
5 and 6 years	39 881	35 844	3 877	1 608	34 184	30 277	3 772	1 628
7 years	35 472	33 035	2 286	851	28 749	26 423	2 183	782
8 years	105 111	100 773	4 099	1 670	83 705	79 582	3 936	1 613
High school:								
1 to 3 years	146 065	135 520	10 092	2 838	115 965	105 940	9 658	2 622
4 years	213 463	203 876	9 175	3 153	163 540	154 541	8 640	2 823
College:								
1 to 3 years	81 643	78 807	2 467	1 211	60 618	58 109	2 230	1 023
4 years	72 800	71 744	784	724	50 170	49 231	713	578
5 years or more	68 075	66 405	897	1 002	48 098	46 662	774	755
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	10.5	10.4	12.1	12.1	10.4	10.1
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	17 379	16 509	759	838	14 732	13 911	721	824
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	21 761	19 744	1 863	1 440	19 671	17 734	1 798	1 396
5 and 6 years	41 265	37 222	3 789	2 021	36 269	32 377	3 683	1 970
7 years	33 140	30 726	2 303	738	28 309	25 936	2 270	703
8 years	112 825	108 080	4 442	1 833	93 461	88 965	4 239	1 749
High school:								
1 to 3 years	155 060	141 378	13 237	2 729	126 000	112 764	12 866	2 522
4 years	321 347	307 673	12 924	3 363	247 533	234 456	12 479	2 855
College:								
1 to 3 years	97 992	94 957	2 732	1 255	70 604	67 795	2 555	1 044
4 years	58 806	57 432	1 013	608	40 615	39 386	899	497
5 years or more	30 622	29 452	749	394	22 238	21 261	647	335
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	11.0	9.8	12.1	12.2	11.0	9.4
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.3	4.1	7.2	14.1	4.7	4.6	7.2	15.0
Less than 1 year of high school	26.1	25.7	33.0	43.1	28.0	27.6	33.3	45.6
4 years of high school or more	56.0	56.9	38.1	38.6	53.6	54.6	37.5	35.8
4 years of college or more	13.7	14.1	4.3	9.0	12.3	12.7	3.9	7.8
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	10.8	10.1	12.1	12.1	10.7	9.7
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	67.9	68.7	51.9	9.1	68.2	69.2	20.9	8.5
4 years of college or more	7.8	8.1	2.8	3.3	7.9	8.3	2.9	3.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	34.4	34.7	29.3	16.0	33.9	34.3	28.7	24.1
Female, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	26.2	26.0	28.6	17.8	26.3	26.1	28.6	18.1

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	219 309	216 811	1 853	2 208	4 134	4 106	28	33
3 to 34 years old	216 279	213 849	1 785	2 162	4 070	4 042	28	33
Nursery school	6 562	6 503	39	40	56	56	—	—
Public	906	893	8	12	22	22	—	—
Percent	13.8	13.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Parochial	142	136	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	5 514	5 474	25	28	34	34	—	—
Kindergarten	14 592	14 397	123	163	191	191	—	—
Public	14 059	13 885	106	156	191	191	—	—
Percent	96.3	96.4	86.2	95.7	100.0	100.0	...	...
Parochial	154	154	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	379	358	17	7	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	125 873	124 400	1 055	1 250	2 199	2 185	14	27
Public	117 728	116 328	990	1 101	2 024	2 010	14	27
Percent	93.5	93.5	93.8	88.1	92.0	92.0	...	...
Parochial	5 642	5 620	22	94	98	98	—	—
Other private	2 503	2 452	43	55	77	77	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	52 448	51 979	381	524	1 254	1 247	7	—
Public	45 654	45 234	340	379	1 146	1 139	7	—
Percent	87.0	87.0	89.2	72.3	91.4	91.3	...	...
Parochial	2 463	2 463	—	43	23	23	—	—
Other private	4 331	4 282	41	102	85	85	—	—
College	16 804	16 570	187	185	370	363	7	6
Public	8 136	7 991	112	65	233	226	7	6
Percent	48.4	48.2	59.9	35.1	63.0	62.3	...	...
Private	8 668	8 579	75	120	137	137	—	—
35 years old and over	3 030	2 962	68	46	64	64	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	216 279	213 849	1 785	2 162	4 070	4 042	28	33
3 and 4 years old	5 535	5 474	41	32	56	56	—	—
5 and 6 years old	26 009	25 697	206	215	390	390	—	7
7 to 13 years old	108 146	106 914	860	1 096	1 862	1 848	14	20
14 and 15 years old	28 940	28 697	199	322	631	631	7	—
16 and 17 years old	24 340	24 098	186	219	627	627	—	—
18 and 19 years old	10 470	10 370	93	113	271	271	—	—
20 and 21 years old	4 505	4 463	42	55	121	121	—	—
22 to 24 years old	2 913	2 905	8	46	26	26	—	—
25 to 34 years old	5 421	5 231	150	64	79	72	7	6
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	59.2	59.4	47.2	58.2	63.1	63.0	...	...
3 and 4 years old	21.6	21.6	20.3	10.6	16.7	16.7	...	...
5 and 6 years old	88.5	88.6	83.1	84.3	90.1	91.1	...	...
7 to 13 years old	98.6	98.6	91.8	96.3	99.8	99.6	...	...
14 and 15 years old	98.0	98.3	67.2	96.1	99.7	99.1	...	...
16 and 17 years old	92.9	93.0	75.9	94.0	99.1	99.1	...	...
18 and 19 years old	61.2	61.5	45.1	60.8	70.2	70.2	...	...
20 and 21 years old	31.0	31.3	14.9	39.3	34.7	34.7	...	...
22 to 24 years old	11.9	12.1	2.9	18.4	5.6	5.6	...	...
25 to 34 years old	6.1	6.0	13.8	7.3	5.9	5.5	...	...
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	9 269	8 910	317	89	196	196	—	10
Not high school graduate	3 656	3 407	239	41	53	53	—	10
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	12.2	11.6	51.4	13.4	6.8	6.8	...	...
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 978	1 933	35	14	45	45	—	10
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 678	1 474	204	27	8	8	—	—
High school graduate	5 613	5 503	78	48	143	143	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 773	4 712	39	40	127	127	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	840	791	39	8	16	16	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	177 775	175 424	1 870	1 338	4 756	4 715	25	21
No school years completed	2 534	2 487	43	49	93	84	9	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 298	2 229	64	17	105	100	5	—
5 and 6 years	5 467	5 337	105	40	230	230	—	—
7 years	6 530	6 419	106	69	193	193	—	—
8 years	20 514	20 299	163	50	892	892	7	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	29 273	28 769	429	216	827	811	5	—
4 years	48 712	48 109	535	322	1 231	1 226	8	—
College: 1 to 3 years	20 499	20 172	237	188	526	526	—	—
4 years	22 221	22 110	65	140	409	403	6	6
5 years or more	19 727	19 493	123	247	250	250	—	—
Median school years completed	12.5	12.5	12.0	12.7	12.0	12.0	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over	186 139	183 983	1 639	1 309	4 626	4 605	15	15
No school years completed	2 573	2 524	38	14	74	74	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 013	1 933	65	44	77	77	—	—
5 and 6 years	4 798	4 647	106	51	198	198	—	—
7 years	4 685	4 644	33	35	146	146	—	—
8 years	18 689	18 446	203	84	675	669	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	28 399	27 957	367	207	661	657	4	—
4 years	72 086	71 500	434	493	1 728	1 717	11	15
College: 1 to 3 years	26 843	26 617	177	211	545	545	—	—
4 years	17 827	17 682	114	111	364	364	—	—
5 years or more	8 226	8 033	102	59	158	158	—	—
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.4	12.3	12.3	...	...
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	363 914	359 407	3 509	2 647	9 382	9 320	40	36
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.6	2.6	6.0	4.7	3.7	3.6	...	...
Less than 1 year of high school	19.3	19.2	26.4	17.1	28.6	28.6	...	...
4 years of high school or more	64.9	65.0	50.9	66.9	55.5	55.7	...	...
4 years of college or more	18.7	18.7	11.5	21.0	12.6	12.6	...	...
Median school years completed	12.4	12.5	12.0	12.5	12.2	12.2	...	...
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	56 173	55 204	766	576	1 201	1 201	—	6
4 years of high school or more	66.4	66.8	42.0	55.2	68.5	68.5	—	—
4 years of college or more	7.3	7.3	1.4	2.4	8.0	8.0	—	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	153 887	151 378	2 029	1 018	3 902	3 880	—	—
Percent with vocational training	36.2	36.2	24.4	31.6	31.6	31.2	—	—
Female, with less than 15 years of school	167 278	165 366	1 562	1 011	3 212	3 189	—	16
Percent with vocational training	25.6	25.6	28.1	29.4	25.4	25.6	—	—

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	556 352	522 099	31 613	14 456	425 783	393 699	29 863	13 230
No high school	70 770	63 589	6 862	4 961	57 678	50 834	6 569	4 791
High school, 1 to 3 years	96 780	86 678	9 749	3 078	76 310	66 788	9 235	2 877
High school, 4 years	182 715	171 777	10 496	3 456	139 327	129 006	9 965	3 111
College, 1 year or more	206 087	200 055	4 506	2 961	152 468	147 071	4 094	2 451
Female, 15 to 44 years old	620 074	574 109	42 922	17 308	482 287	437 960	41 730	15 958
No high school	56 063	49 408	6 145	5 712	47 129	40 713	5 940	5 534
High school, 1 to 3 years	160 587	144 348	15 616	5 109	125 528	109 718	15 291	4 757
High school, 4 years	244 739	227 942	16 129	5 109	190 517	174 202	15 780	3 540
College, 1 year or more	158 685	152 411	5 032	2 467	119 113	113 327	4 719	2 127
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	250 835	232 466	17 418	7 408	202 680	184 818	17 020	6 923
Ever married	76 197	69 749	6 059	3 369	62 387	56 060	6 006	3 202
Percent ever married	30.4	30.0	34.8	45.5	30.8	30.3	35.3	46.3
Number of own children under 5 years	57 210	50 763	6 171	3 500	46 785	40 398	6 153	3 351
Per 1,000 women	228	218	354	472	231	219	362	484
Per 1,000 women ever married	751	728	1 018	1 039	750	721	1 025	1 047
Number of children ever born	71 490	61 924	9 202	4 583	58 419	48 935	9 170	4 366
Per 1,000 women	285	266	528	619	288	268	539	631
Per 1,000 women ever married	938	888	1 519	1 360	936	873	1 527	1 364
Women, 25 to 34 years old	190 444	174 100	15 027	6 168	144 719	128 965	14 577	5 718
Ever married	169 088	155 785	12 220	5 502	126 446	113 628	11 882	5 098
Percent ever married	88.8	89.5	81.3	89.2	87.4	88.1	81.5	89.2
Number of own children under 5 years	140 131	129 942	9 282	5 334	104 759	94 899	9 042	4 997
Per 1,000 women	736	746	618	865	724	736	620	874
Per 1,000 women ever married	829	834	760	969	828	835	761	980
Number of children ever born	377 853	341 240	34 622	14 674	281 916	246 505	33 737	13 873
Per 1,000 women	1 984	1 960	2 304	2 379	1 948	1 911	2 314	2 426
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 235	2 190	2 833	2 667	2 230	2 169	2 839	2 721
Women, 35 to 44 years old	182 165	170 603	10 748	4 101	136 962	125 985	10 345	3 666
Ever married	170 114	159 724	9 635	3 897	126 656	116 814	9 264	3 493
Percent ever married	93.4	93.6	89.6	95.0	92.5	92.7	89.6	95.3
Number of own children under 5 years	38 207	35 720	2 235	1 179	28 133	25 779	2 152	1 131
Per 1,000 women	210	209	208	287	205	205	208	309
Per 1,000 women ever married	225	224	232	303	222	221	232	324
Number of children ever born	499 658	464 096	33 394	13 061	368 548	334 441	32 357	11 793
Per 1,000 women	2 743	2 720	3 107	3 185	2 691	2 655	3 128	3 217
Replacement index	133	131	150	154	130	128	151	155
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 937	2 906	3 466	3 352	2 910	2 863	3 493	3 376
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	767 651	724 882	40 327	16 299	596 779	555 487	39 241	15 115
With own children under 3 years	117 919	108 107	9 141	4 874	91 021	81 452	8 960	4 619
With own children under 6 years	201 273	184 788	15 528	7 363	152 842	136 835	15 184	6 918
With own children under 12 years	327 984	303 623	23 040	10 414	247 237	223 643	22 477	9 658
With own children under 18 years	428 039	399 315	27 198	12 134	324 341	296 545	26 504	11 242
With sons/daughters under 25 years	480 731	450 024	29 080	12 796	367 253	337 534	28 340	11 855
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	218 311	206 586	11 156	4 358	165 631	154 312	10 811	3 972
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	118 463	112 844	5 357	1 966	93 988	88 528	5 227	1 835
Subfamilies	13 777	12 361	1 351	353	11 265	9 869	1 331	326
Number of own children under 18 years	13 604	11 747	1 800	353	11 145	9 326	1 762	334
Husband-wife subfamilies	7 886	7 542	310	199	6 317	5 975	308	172
Number of own children under 18 years	5 030	4 777	227	160	3 935	3 684	228	141
Subfamilies with female head	5 313	4 304	982	136	4 527	3 536	964	136
Number of own children under 18 years	7 783	6 250	1 506	171	6 630	5 133	1 470	171
Married couples	673 097	643 899	27 067	13 656	515 040	487 173	26 100	12 479
Percent in subfamilies	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4
With own children under 6 years	185 742	174 674	10 241	6 268	138 801	128 172	9 925	5 811
With own children under 18 years	384 899	366 124	17 485	10 089	287 253	269 330	16 856	9 197
With husband under 45 years	325 176	306 373	17 490	10 115	243 472	225 386	16 976	9 291
Persons under 18 years old	1 024 108	941 158	79 082	33 861	766 647	686 610	76 879	31 193
Living with both parents	887 208	839 062	45 155	25 972	651 906	605 890	43 599	23 456
Percent of total	86.6	89.2	57.1	76.7	85.0	88.2	56.7	75.2
Living with one parent	112 303	83 159	28 440	6 602	96 488	67 645	28 223	6 546
Living with neither parent	24 597	18 937	5 487	1 287	18 253	13 075	5 057	1 191
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	1 119 166	1 050 747	63 863	25 297	849 909	784 465	61 615	23 658
Never widowed or divorced	967 771	911 352	52 410	21 607	732 892	678 829	50 694	20 147
Known to have been:								
Widowed	39 700	35 810	3 678	791	32 213	28 489	3 577	712
Divorced	113 897	105 591	7 971	2 929	86 613	78 778	7 522	2 829
Widowed and divorced	2 202	2 006	196	30	1 809	1 631	178	30
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	84 705	78 862	5 123	1 133	65 563	61 323	3 671	880
Inmate of mental hospital	6 264	5 737	522	82	3 921	3 535	381	52
Inmate of home for the aged	15 707	15 347	355	44	13 021	12 702	314	32
Inmate of other institution	12 084	10 021	2 039	286	5 584	4 609	975	171
In rooming house	4 263	3 761	459	112	3 652	3 203	406	89
In military barracks	9 540	9 085	195	133	4 512	4 274	195	80
In college dormitory	27 383	26 206	865	274	26 975	25 804	859	261
Other	9 464	8 705	688	202	7 898	7 196	631	195
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	1 581 120	1 488 546	86 487	32 329	1 230 664	1 141 762	83 815	30 370
Disabled or handicapped	137 594	128 029	9 103	3 377	110 994	101 675	8 901	3 208
In labor force	79 197	74 242	4 648	1 927	63 824	59 024	4 493	1 862
Not in labor force	58 397	53 787	4 455	1 450	47 170	42 651	4 408	1 346
Cannot work	39 198	35 431	3 612	842	32 378	28 702	3 565	804
Disabled 6 months or more	36 298	32 997	3 164	681	30 143	26 901	3 149	643

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	128 190	126 032	1 739	1 205	2 379	2 368	11	21
High school, 1 to 3 years	12 807	12 470	293	163	285	285	—	7
High school, 4 years	20 009	19 434	509	201	461	456	5	—
College, 1 year or more	42 538	41 921	531	337	850	850	—	8
	52 836	52 207	406	504	783	777	6	6
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	135 481	133 852	1 183	1 337	2 306	2 297	9	13
High school, 1 to 3 years	8 776	8 540	202	178	158	155	3	—
High school, 4 years	34 415	33 986	325	352	644	644	—	7
College, 1 year or more	53 339	52 863	343	473	883	877	6	—
	38 951	38 463	313	334	621	621	—	6
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	47 200	46 696	395	479	955	952	3	6
Percent ever married	13 600	13 479	53	161	210	210	—	6
Number of own children under 5 years	28.8	28.9	13.4	33.6	22.0	22.1	—	6
Per 1,000 women	10 237	10 177	16	143	188	188	—	6
Per 1,000 women ever married	217	218	41	299	197	197	—	6
Number of children ever born	753	755	—	886	895	895	—	6
Per 1,000 women	12 822	12 740	32	211	249	249	—	6
Per 1,000 women ever married	272	273	81	441	261	262	—	6
	943	945	—	1 311	1 186	1 186	—	6
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	45 052	44 448	444	443	673	667	6	7
Percent ever married	42 064	41 585	332	397	578	572	6	7
Number of own children under 5 years	93.4	93.6	74.8	89.6	85.9	85.8	—	7
Per 1,000 women	34 901	34 578	234	330	471	465	6	7
Per 1,000 women ever married	775	778	527	745	700	697	—	7
Number of children ever born	830	832	705	631	815	813	—	7
Per 1,000 women	94 570	93 380	873	766	1 367	1 355	12	35
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 099	2 101	1 966	1 729	2 031	2 031	—	35
	2 248	2 246	2 630	1 929	2 365	2 369	—	35
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	44 525	43 940	403	485	678	678	—	—
Percent ever married	42 831	42 283	371	404	627	627	—	—
Number of own children under 5 years	96.2	96.2	92.1	92.9	92.5	92.5	—	—
Per 1,000 women	9 963	9 830	83	48	111	111	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	224	224	206	110	164	164	—	—
Number of children ever born	234	232	224	177	177	177	—	—
Per 1,000 women	129 024	127 569	1 037	1 268	2 086	2 086	—	—
Replacement index	2 898	2 903	2 573	2 915	3 077	3 077	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	140	140	141	149	149	149	—	—
	3 012	3 017	2 795	3 139	3 327	3 327	—	—
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	166 872	165 416	1 076	1 163	4 000	3 979	10	21
With own children under 6 years	26 522	26 284	176	242	376	371	5	13
With own children under 12 years	47 795	47 322	339	432	636	631	5	13
With own children under 18 years	79 578	78 816	558	743	1 169	1 164	5	13
With sons/daughters under 25 years	101 947	101 024	689	879	1 751	1 746	5	13
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	111 387	110 404	735	928	2 091	2 086	5	13
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	51 532	51 126	345	386	1 148	1 148	—	—
	23 760	23 601	130	131	715	715	—	—
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 419	2 399	20	27	93	93	—	—
	2 414	2 376	38	19	45	45	—	—
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 491	1 489	2	27	78	78	—	—
	1 069	1 067	2	19	26	26	—	—
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	782	764	18	—	4	4	—	—
	1 145	1 109	36	—	8	8	—	—
Married couples								
Living with both parents	154 509	153 194	957	1 156	3 548	3 532	10	21
Percent in subfamilies	1.0	1.0	0.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	—	—
With own children under 6 years	46 308	45 874	311	444	633	628	5	13
With own children under 18 years	95 968	95 121	624	879	1 678	1 673	5	13
With husband under 45 years	80 658	79 946	509	803	1 046	1 041	5	21
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	253 096	250 206	2 180	2 620	4 365	4 342	23	48
Percent of total	231 306	229 187	1 545	2 468	3 996	3 985	11	48
Living with one parent	91.4	91.6	70.9	94.2	91.5	91.8	—	—
Living with neither parent	15 606	15 305	217	56	209	209	—	—
	6 184	5 714	418	96	160	148	12	—
Persons, 14 to 34 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	265 207	262 277	2 248	1 623	4 050	4 005	—	16
Known to have been:	231 394	229 083	1 716	1 444	3 485	3 440	—	16
Widowed	7 282	7 116	101	79	205	205	—	—
Divorced	26 924	26 453	449	100	360	360	—	—
Widowed and divorced	393	375	18	—	—	—	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	19 079	17 476	1 452	253	63	63	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	2 343	2 202	141	30	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	2 686	2 645	41	12	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	6 500	5 412	1 064	115	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	611	558	53	23	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	5 028	4 811	90	53	—	—	—	—
Other	408	402	6	13	—	—	—	—
	1 503	1 446	57	7	63	63	—	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	343 255	339 628	2 672	1 943	7 201	7 156	—	16
Disabled or handicapped	26 048	25 802	202	169	552	552	—	—
In labor force	15 069	14 914	155	65	304	304	—	—
Not in labor force	10 979	10 888	47	104	248	248	—	—
Cannot work	6 672	6 581	47	38	148	148	—	—
Disabled 6 months or more	6 026	5 967	15	38	129	129	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 005 261	952 043	49 349	20 497	779 588	729 593	46 782	18 698
Labor force	807 352	766 046	38 187	16 911	623 470	584 106	36 765	15 478
Percent of total	80.3	80.5	77.4	82.5	80.0	80.1	78.6	82.8
Armed Forces	15 404	14 649	375	217	8 492	7 974	275	150
Civilian labor force	791 948	751 397	37 812	16 694	614 978	576 132	36 490	15 328
Employed	766 912	728 408	35 861	15 915	594 608	557 776	34 565	14 549
Unemployed	25 036	22 989	1 951	779	20 370	18 356	1 925	779
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	3.1	5.2	4.7	3.3	3.2	5.3	5.1
Not in labor force	197 909	185 997	11 162	3 586	156 118	145 487	10 017	3 220
Inmate of institution	15 019	13 071	1 929	265	9 303	8 247	1 051	143
Enrolled in school	65 178	61 369	3 479	1 374	51 854	48 190	3 369	1 196
Other: Under 65 years	39 551	35 681	3 697	1 333	32 096	28 354	3 604	1 305
Percent disabled	44.3	44.3	45.1	31.9	44.6	44.5	45.2	31.9
65 years and over	78 161	75 876	2 057	614	62 865	60 696	1 993	576
Male, 14 and 15 years old	60 697	56 487	4 047	1 367	45 309	41 277	3 898	1 196
Labor force	7 029	6 647	376	109	5 256	4 878	372	103
Percent of total	11.6	11.8	9.3	8.0	11.6	11.8	9.5	8.6
Employed	6 580	6 249	325	87	4 926	4 599	321	81
Unemployed	427	376	51	22	314	263	51	22
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	5.7	13.6	20.2	6.0	5.4	13.7	21.4
Not in labor force	53 668	49 840	3 671	1 258	40 053	36 399	3 526	1 093
Female, 16 years old and over	1 112 272	1 048 651	59 525	21 826	880 433	819 437	57 532	20 117
Labor force	506 703	471 689	33 056	9 279	409 747	376 193	31 883	8 565
Percent of total	45.6	45.0	55.5	42.5	46.5	45.9	55.4	42.6
Armed Forces	168	164	4	92	88	88	4	5
Civilian labor force	506 535	471 525	33 052	9 274	409 655	376 105	31 879	8 560
Employed	486 044	453 246	30 914	8 617	393 026	361 658	29 757	7 935
Unemployed	20 491	18 279	2 138	657	16 629	14 447	2 122	625
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	3.9	6.5	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.7	7.3
Not in labor force	605 569	576 962	26 469	12 547	470 686	443 244	25 649	11 552
Inmate of institution	16 489	15 914	564	77	11 771	11 425	341	50
Enrolled in school	67 044	62 853	3 887	1 567	52 359	48 301	3 774	1 404
Other: Under 65 years	382 260	362 123	18 588	9 938	291 077	271 623	18 167	9 237
Percent disabled	10.7	10.4	15.6	11.4	10.9	10.9	15.8	11.0
65 years and over	139 776	136 072	3 430	965	115 479	111 895	3 367	861
Female, 14 and 15 years old	59 218	55 383	3 670	1 521	44 439	40 759	3 520	1 357
Labor force	3 745	3 546	195	135	2 815	2 629	182	128
Percent of total	6.3	6.4	5.3	8.9	6.3	6.5	5.2	9.4
Employed	3 412	3 233	175	108	2 525	2 359	162	101
Unemployed	333	313	20	27	290	270	20	27
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	8.8	10.3	20.0	10.3	10.3	11.0	21.1
Not in labor force	55 473	51 837	3 475	1 386	41 624	38 130	3 338	1 229
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	1 112 272	1 048 651	59 525	21 826	880 433	819 437	57 532	20 117
With own children under 6 years	204 323	187 195	15 965	7 252	155 288	138 671	15 626	6 798
In labor force	54 851	46 804	7 688	1 920	43 258	35 399	7 545	1 775
Percent in labor force	26.8	25.0	48.2	26.5	27.9	25.5	48.3	26.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	223 955	211 827	11 465	4 697	169 333	157 694	11 125	4 250
In labor force	121 566	113 991	7 199	2 389	93 586	86 348	6 946	2 188
Percent in labor force	54.3	53.8	62.8	50.9	55.3	54.8	62.4	51.5
No own children under 18 years	683 994	649 629	32 095	9 877	555 812	523 072	30 781	9 069
In labor force	330 286	310 894	18 169	4 970	272 903	254 446	17 392	4 602
Percent in labor force	48.3	47.9	56.6	50.3	49.1	48.6	56.5	50.7
Marrried woman, 16 years old and over, husband present	672 170	642 868	26 811	13 511	514 186	486 292	25 859	12 306
With own children under 6 years	184 961	173 840	10 110	6 142	138 083	127 426	9 807	5 688
In labor force	46 581	40 979	5 308	1 719	36 075	30 653	5 173	1 574
Percent in labor force	25.2	23.6	52.5	28.0	24.1	24.1	52.7	27.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	198 321	190 530	7 219	3 780	147 612	140 266	6 923	3 339
In labor force	103 932	98 982	4 637	2 042	78 829	74 178	4 422	1 841
Percent in labor force	52.4	52.0	64.2	54.0	53.4	52.9	63.9	55.1
No own children under 18 years	288 888	278 498	9 482	3 589	228 491	218 600	9 129	3 279
In labor force	138 896	132 746	5 678	1 901	110 817	104 991	5 428	1 767
Percent in labor force	48.1	47.7	59.9	53.0	48.5	48.0	59.5	53.9
Other women	440 102	405 783	32 714	8 315	366 247	333 145	31 673	7 811
With own children under 6 years	19 362	13 355	5 855	1 110	17 205	11 245	5 819	1 110
In labor force	8 270	5 825	2 380	7 183	7 203	4 746	2 372	201
Percent in labor force	42.7	43.6	40.6	18.1	41.7	42.2	40.8	18.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 634	21 297	4 246	917	21 721	17 428	4 202	911
In labor force	17 634	15 009	2 562	347	14 757	12 170	2 524	347
Percent in labor force	68.8	70.5	60.3	37.8	67.9	69.8	60.1	38.1
No own children under 18 years	395 106	371 131	22 613	6 288	327 321	304 472	21 652	5 790
In labor force	191 390	178 148	12 491	3 069	162 086	149 455	11 964	2 835
Percent in labor force	48.4	48.0	55.2	48.8	49.5	49.1	55.3	49.0
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	43.8	44.8	26.8	35.5	45.1	46.4	27.6	35.2
18 and 19 years	58.7	58.8	58.0	64.6	58.0	57.9	60.2	68.3
20 and 21 years	68.4	68.2	73.5	76.9	67.8	67.2	76.9	78.6
22 to 24 years	85.9	86.2	82.3	85.1	85.8	86.0	84.4	85.6
25 to 34 years	95.2	95.6	96.8	93.4	95.2	95.6	91.5	94.0
35 to 44 years	96.4	96.8	90.2	93.0	96.4	96.8	91.4	92.8
45 to 64 years	92.1	92.3	84.8	87.8	92.2	92.5	85.1	87.2
65 years and over	28.5	28.1	38.7	32.9	28.3	27.9	38.0	32.7
Female:								
16 and 17 years	36.5	37.3	23.7	31.6	38.8	40.1	23.8	32.1
18 and 19 years	51.3	51.7	45.4	41.0	51.0	51.5	45.7	42.4
20 and 21 years	58.6	57.9	66.7	46.1	59.1	58.3	67.0	45.7
22 to 24 years	59.6	59.5	61.5	50.1	61.0	61.0	61.3	50.1
25 to 34 years	43.1	41.7	58.8	38.1	44.8	43.1	58.7	37.7
35 to 44 years	52.8	52.1	64.4	52.9	54.4	53.6	64.5	53.1
45 to 64 years	55.8	55.6	61.5	46.3	57.0	56.8	61.1	46.6
65 years and over	11.8	11.6	18.6	9.8	11.7	11.5	18.2	9.0

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	219 888	216 706	2 542	1 768	5 785	5 744	25	31
Labor force	179 225	177 319	1 402	1 408	4 657	4 621	20	25
Percent of total	81.5	81.8	55.2	79.6	80.5	80.4	...	...
Armed Forces	6 902	6 665	100	67	10	10	—	—
Civilian labor force	172 323	170 654	1 302	1 341	4 647	4 611	20	25
Employed	167 766	166 130	1 276	1 341	4 538	4 502	20	25
Unemployed	4 557	4 524	26	—	109	109	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	2.7	2.0	—	2.3	2.4	—	—
Not in labor force	40 663	39 387	1 140	360	1 128	1 123	5	6
Inmate of institution	5 716	4 824	878	122	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	13 008	12 863	110	172	316	316	—	6
Other: Under 65 years	7 225	7 097	93	28	230	230	—	—
Percent disabled	43.4	43.7	...	...	30.4	30.4	—	—
65 years and over	14 714	14 603	59	38	582	577	5	—
Male, 14 and 15 years old	15 069	14 891	149	171	319	319	—	—
Labor force	1 695	1 691	4	6	78	78	—	—
Percent of total	11.2	11.4	2.7	3.5	24.5	24.5	—	—
Employed	1 581	1 577	4	6	73	73	—	—
Unemployed	108	108	—	—	5	5	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.4	—	—	...	...	—	—
Not in labor force	13 374	13 200	145	165	241	241	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	226 408	223 804	1 978	1 688	5 431	5 410	15	21
Labor force	94 758	93 308	1 163	701	2 198	2 188	10	13
Percent of total	41.9	41.7	58.8	41.5	40.5	40.4	...	...
Armed Forces	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	94 682	93 232	1 163	701	2 198	2 188	10	13
Employed	90 882	89 462	1 147	669	2 136	2 126	10	13
Unemployed	3 800	3 770	16	32	62	62	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.0	1.4	4.6	2.8	2.8	—	—
Not in labor force	131 650	130 496	815	987	3 233	3 222	5	8
Inmate of institution	4 718	4 489	223	27	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	14 359	14 226	113	163	326	326	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	89 253	88 576	421	693	1 930	1 924	—	8
Percent disabled	8.9	8.9	3.7	20.2	12.0	12.2	—	—
65 years and over	23 320	23 205	58	104	977	972	5	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	14 458	14 306	147	164	321	318	3	—
Labor force	891	878	13	7	39	39	—	—
Percent of total	6.2	6.1	8.8	4.3	12.1	12.3	—	—
Employed	855	842	13	7	32	32	—	—
Unemployed	36	36	—	—	7	7	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.1	—	—	...	...	—	—
Not in labor force	13 567	13 428	134	157	282	279	3	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	226 408	223 804	1 978	1 688	5 431	5 410	15	21
With own children under 6 years	48 392	47 887	333	441	643	637	6	13
In labor force	11 379	11 197	137	132	214	208	6	13
Percent in labor force	23.5	23.4	41.1	29.9	33.3	32.7	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	53 518	53 029	340	447	1 104	1 104	—	—
In labor force	27 470	27 133	253	201	510	510	—	—
Percent in labor force	51.3	51.2	74.4	45.0	46.2	46.2	—	—
No own children under 18 years	124 498	122 888	1 305	800	3 684	3 669	9	8
In labor force	55 909	54 978	773	368	1 474	1 470	4	—
Percent in labor force	44.9	44.7	59.2	46.0	40.0	40.1	...	...
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	154 436	153 045	941	1 184	3 548	3 531	11	21
With own children under 6 years	46 248	45 790	297	441	630	624	6	13
In labor force	10 300	10 126	129	132	206	200	6	13
Percent in labor force	22.3	22.1	43.4	29.9	32.7	32.1	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	49 656	49 211	296	441	1 053	1 053	—	—
In labor force	24 624	24 325	215	201	479	479	—	—
Percent in labor force	49.6	49.4	72.6	45.6	45.5	45.5	—	—
No own children under 18 years	58 532	58 044	348	302	1 865	1 854	5	8
In labor force	27 492	27 168	250	134	587	587	—	—
Percent in labor force	47.0	46.8	71.8	44.4	31.5	31.7	—	—
Other women	71 972	70 759	1 037	504	1 883	1 879	4	—
With own children under 6 years	2 144	2 097	36	—	13	13	—	—
In labor force	1 079	1 071	8	—	8	8	—	—
Percent in labor force	50.3	51.1	...	...	...	...	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 862	3 818	44	6	51	51	—	—
In labor force	2 846	2 808	38	—	31	31	—	—
Percent in labor force	73.7	73.5	...	...	...	...	—	—
No own children under 18 years	65 966	64 844	957	498	1 819	1 815	4	—
In labor force	28 417	27 810	523	234	887	883	4	—
Percent in labor force	43.1	42.9	54.6	47.0	48.8	48.7	...	...
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	39.6	40.0	7.8	33.8	48.7	48.7	—	...
18 and 19 years	61.5	62.2	17.7	31.1	70.9	70.9	—	—
20 and 21 years	71.2	72.1	34.9	...	80.1	80.1	—	—
22 to 24 years	86.8	87.5	43.5	78.4	81.1	81.1	—	—
25 to 34 years	95.0	95.7	50.9	88.5	96.8	96.8	...	...
35 to 44 years	96.5	96.8	71.6	94.6	97.8	97.8	—	—
45 to 64 years	91.7	91.8	78.2	93.7	93.1	93.1	—	—
65 years and over	28.4	28.3	51.9	...	46.2	45.5	...	...
Female: 16 and 17 years	29.4	29.5	21.6	24.3	21.9	21.9	—	—
18 and 19 years	52.6	52.8	...	...	45.9	45.9	—	—
20 and 21 years	55.5	55.6	...	...	59.0	59.0	—	—
22 to 24 years	53.0	52.9	...	...	59.9	59.9	—	—
25 to 34 years	37.6	37.3	61.0	47.2	59.9	59.9	...	...
35 to 44 years	47.9	47.8	62.8	42.2	52.6	52.2	...	...
45 to 64 years	51.2	51.0	69.3	44.1	55.6	55.6	...	...
65 years and over	11.7	11.6	31.1	15.9	43.0	43.0	...	...

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 252 956	1 181 654	66 775	24 532	987 634	919 434	64 322	22 484
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	219 516	211 964	5 976	2 859	163 793	156 949	5 465	2 379
Engineers	31 030	30 656	187	357	21 359	21 039	162	257
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	9 568	9 210	84	178	7 458	7 114	79	149
Health workers, except practitioners	24 052	22 762	1 029	197	18 892	17 697	950	173
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	45 808	44 350	1 337	484	34 125	32 813	1 212	437
Technicians, except health	19 240	18 743	410	294	14 136	13 694	410	230
Other professional workers	89 818	86 243	2 929	1 349	67 823	64 592	2 692	1 133
Managers and administrators, except farm	111 884	109 989	1 658	1 282	82 191	80 447	1 525	1 018
Salaried:	26 326	26 195	92	302	17 854	17 723	92	228
Retail trade	20 360	20 054	253	188	15 973	15 683	247	161
Other industries	50 289	49 143	1 073	550	37 534	36 472	993	429
Self-employed:	7 283	7 139	114	173	5 543	5 399	114	164
Retail trade	7 283	7 139	114	173	5 543	5 399	114	164
Other industries	7 626	7 458	126	69	5 287	5 170	79	36
Sales workers	87 759	86 074	1 584	977	69 047	67 432	1 539	828
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	18 266	18 054	199	196	13 911	13 719	184	165
Retail trade	48 475	47 233	1 171	577	39 576	38 356	1 157	506
Other industries	21 018	20 787	214	204	15 560	15 357	198	157
Clerical and kindred workers	238 135	226 784	10 692	3 127	196 594	185 670	10 375	2 847
Bookkeepers	22 740	22 361	307	219	18 051	17 685	300	187
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66 158	64 001	2 020	664	53 764	51 738	1 922	587
Other clerical workers	149 237	140 422	8 365	2 244	124 779	116 247	8 153	2 073
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	184 570	177 074	7 050	3 076	142 191	135 046	6 797	2 844
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	12 564	11 925	602	178	9 098	8 494	567	178
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	22 629	21 839	732	374	17 278	16 529	711	354
Machinists	10 404	9 845	525	308	8 145	7 618	504	274
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	24 460	23 550	830	505	19 840	18 993	792	464
Carpenters	13 756	13 470	260	112	9 546	9 283	243	87
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	28 664	27 697	918	303	21 583	20 650	896	289
Other craftsmen	72 093	68 748	3 183	1 296	56 701	53 479	3 084	1 198
Operatives, except transport	191 339	172 971	17 701	8 025	159 594	141 672	17 333	7 774
Durable goods manufacturing	121 701	109 910	11 367	5 034	103 539	92 024	11 128	4 892
Nondurable goods manufacturing	40 027	36 174	3 739	2 149	31 727	27 969	3 668	2 087
Nonmanufacturing industries	29 611	26 887	2 595	842	24 328	21 679	2 537	795
Transport equipment operatives	35 928	33 192	2 664	724	27 971	25 279	2 630	648
Truck drivers	17 092	15 926	1 132	312	12 720	11 561	1 125	254
Other transport equipment operatives	18 836	17 266	1 532	412	15 251	13 718	1 505	394
Laborers, except farm	41 783	37 450	4 226	1 179	33 677	29 420	4 161	1 145
Construction laborers	8 032	7 346	674	139	6 360	5 686	669	139
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16 500	15 302	1 184	424	13 837	12 661	1 162	409
Other laborers, except farm	17 251	14 802	2 368	616	13 480	11 073	2 330	597
Farmers and farm managers	3 867	3 655	189	8	1 251	1 059	185	8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 384	4 177	195	246	1 921	1 754	155	211
Service workers, except private household ¹	121 885	110 851	10 546	2 614	100 310	89 652	10 214	2 473
Cleaning service workers	24 657	21 961	2 608	623	20 305	17 697	2 526	604
Food service workers	37 436	35 842	1 414	756	30 022	28 520	1 336	703
Health service workers	17 619	15 282	2 267	399	13 946	11 721	2 161	367
Personal service workers	14 424	13 338	1 057	309	11 947	10 897	1 021	295
Protective service workers	15 797	15 229	550	175	13 479	12 932	529	159
Private household workers	11 906	7 473	4 294	415	9 094	5 054	3 943	309
Female	486 044	453 246	30 914	8 617	393 026	361 658	29 757	7 935
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	82 942	78 936	3 393	913	63 808	60 093	3 139	779
Nurses	16 931	16 269	599	93	13 152	12 547	553	69
Health workers, except nurses	5 873	5 310	342	73	4 719	4 187	321	68
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	31 453	30 330	1 032	332	23 666	22 655	930	301
Technicians, except health	2 011	1 907	85	50	1 482	1 388	79	34
Other professional workers	26 494	25 120	1 335	365	20 789	19 316	1 256	307
Managers and administrators, except farm	15 698	15 194	475	153	11 973	11 487	457	109
Sales workers	35 547	34 642	862	352	28 750	27 881	840	309
Retail trade	28 902	28 099	766	310	23 733	22 948	756	274
Other than retail trade	6 645	6 543	96	42	5 017	4 933	84	35
Clerical and kindred workers	179 527	170 993	8 071	2 264	147 732	139 516	7 841	2 097
Bookkeepers	19 624	19 333	242	175	15 480	15 202	235	153
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	64 334	62 230	1 967	624	52 307	50 334	1 869	558
Other clerical workers	95 569	89 430	5 862	1 465	79 945	73 980	5 737	1 386
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 929	8 332	557	164	7 127	6 567	532	150
Operatives, except transport	82 218	74 863	7 105	3 142	69 492	62 275	6 994	3 060
Durable goods manufacturing	49 299	45 061	4 104	1 670	42 415	38 236	4 058	1 622
Nondurable goods manufacturing	23 325	21 414	1 830	1 190	19 036	17 174	1 795	1 175
Nonmanufacturing industries	9 594	8 388	1 171	282	8 041	6 865	1 141	263
Transport equipment operatives	1 872	1 828	44	12	1 077	1 036	41	12
Laborers, except farm	4 219	3 886	315	98	3 293	2 970	305	92
Farmers and farm managers	542	440	96	—	198	102	96	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	975	859	108	43	551	448	95	34
Service workers, except private household ¹	62 113	56 132	5 712	1 093	50 236	44 452	5 551	1 002
Cleaning service workers	6 285	5 387	863	164	5 260	4 395	836	153
Food service workers	23 467	22 742	628	224	18 494	17 783	624	191
Health service workers	15 625	13 468	2 097	364	12 385	10 324	2 007	332
Personal service workers	9 383	8 688	674	202	7 651	6 987	643	194
Protective service workers	1 181	1 106	70	5	1 036	961	70	5
Private household workers	11 442	7 141	4 176	383	8 789	4 831	3 866	291
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	6 580	6 249	325	87	4 926	4 599	321	81
Sales workers	2 723	2 664	59	20	2 201	2 142	59	20
Other white-collar workers	481	413	62	7	401	333	62	7
Blue-collar workers	1 852	1 713	139	45	1 373	1 234	139	39
Farm workers	444	436	8	—	121	113	8	—
Service workers, including private household	1 080	1 023	57	15	830	777	53	15
Female	3 412	3 233	175	108	2 525	2 359	162	101
White-collar workers	1 238	1 128	106	34	1 014	904	106	34
Blue-collar workers	316	292	24	30	271	247	24	30
Farm workers	89	89	—	—	42	42	—	—
Service workers, except private household	766	744	22	20	559	537	22	13
Private household workers	1 003	980	23	24	639	629	10	24

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER	258 648	253 592	2 423	2 010	6 674	6 628	30	38
Total	258 648	253 592	2 423	2 010	6 674	6 628	30	38
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	54 916	54 208	511	474	807	807	—	6
Engineers	9 597	9 543	25	100	74	74	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 067	2 053	5	29	43	43	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	5 065	4 970	79	24	95	95	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 480	11 334	125	41	203	203	—	6
Technicians, except health	5 056	5 001	40	64	48	48	—	—
Other professional workers	21 651	21 307	237	216	344	344	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	29 181	29 036	127	256	512	506	6	8
Salaried:	8 366	8 366	—	74	106	106	—	—
Manufacturing	4 328	4 312	6	27	59	59	—	—
Retail trade	12 515	12 437	74	113	240	234	6	8
Other industries	1 712	1 712	—	9	28	28	—	—
Self-employed:	2 260	2 209	47	33	79	79	—	—
Sales workers	18 363	18 293	45	149	360	360	—	—
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	4 311	4 291	15	31	49	49	—	—
Retail trade	8 709	8 687	14	31	190	190	—	—
Other industries	5 343	5 315	16	47	121	121	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	40 797	40 370	317	273	744	744	—	7
Bookkeepers	4 616	4 603	7	32	73	73	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12 153	12 022	98	70	241	241	—	7
Other clerical workers	24 028	23 745	212	171	430	430	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	41 773	41 428	253	232	612	606	—	—
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 387	3 352	35	—	79	79	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	5 286	5 245	21	20	65	65	—	—
Machinists	2 230	2 198	21	34	29	29	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4 599	4 536	38	41	21	21	—	—
Carpenters	4 101	4 084	17	25	109	103	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	7 007	6 973	22	14	74	74	—	—
Other craftsmen	15 163	15 040	99	98	235	235	—	—
Operatives, except transport	31 257	30 816	363	251	500	495	5	—
Durable goods manufacturing	17 679	17 603	239	142	290	290	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	8 170	8 080	66	62	130	125	5	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 208	5 133	58	47	80	80	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	7 737	7 583	34	66	230	230	—	10
Truck drivers	4 222	4 215	7	48	150	150	—	10
Other transport equipment operatives	3 505	3 468	27	18	80	80	—	—
Laborers, except farm	7 877	7 801	65	34	266	266	—	—
Construction laborers	1 593	1 581	5	—	79	79	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 635	2 613	22	15	28	28	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	3 649	3 607	38	19	159	159	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	982	972	4	—	1 612	1 602	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 833	1 808	25	28	614	599	15	7
Service workers, except private household ¹	21 196	20 820	332	141	379	379	—	—
Cleaning service workers	4 266	4 178	82	19	86	86	—	—
Food service workers	7 283	7 191	78	53	131	131	—	—
Health service workers	3 608	3 496	106	32	65	65	—	—
Personal service workers	2 449	2 413	36	14	28	28	—	—
Protective service workers	2 273	2 252	21	16	45	45	—	—
Private household workers	2 746	2 357	347	106	38	34	4	—
Female	90 882	89 462	1 147	669	2 136	2 126	10	13
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 804	18 493	254	128	350	350	—	6
Nurses	3 692	3 635	46	24	87	87	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	1 150	1 119	21	5	4	4	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 637	7 525	102	25	150	150	—	6
Technicians, except health	5 523	5 513	6	16	6	6	—	—
Other professional workers	5 802	5 701	79	58	103	103	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 560	3 542	18	44	165	165	—	—
Sales workers	6 663	6 627	22	43	134	134	—	—
Retail trade	5 075	5 057	36	10	94	94	—	—
Other than retail trade	1 588	1 570	12	7	40	40	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	31 197	30 879	230	160	598	598	—	7
Bookkeepers	4 076	4 063	7	22	68	68	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 786	11 655	98	59	241	241	—	7
Other clerical workers	15 335	15 161	125	79	289	289	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 769	1 732	25	14	33	33	—	—
Operatives, except transport	12 529	12 391	111	82	197	197	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	6 773	6 714	46	48	111	111	—	—
Non-durable goods manufacturing	4 224	4 175	35	15	65	65	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 532	1 502	30	19	21	21	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	763	760	3	—	32	32	—	—
Laborers, except farm	917	907	10	6	31	31	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	123	117	7	—	221	221	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	277	270	7	9	147	141	6	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	11 687	11 490	161	91	190	190	—	—
Cleaning service workers	1 011	978	27	11	14	14	—	—
Food service workers	4 890	4 876	4	33	83	83	—	—
Health service workers	3 179	3 083	90	32	61	61	—	—
Personal service workers	1 710	1 679	31	8	22	22	—	—
Protective service workers	145	145	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	2 593	2 254	306	92	38	34	4	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	1 581	1 577	4	6	73	73	—	—
Sales workers	522	522	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other white-collar workers	74	74	—	—	6	6	—	—
Blue-collar workers	470	470	—	6	14	14	—	—
Farm workers	273	273	—	—	50	50	—	—
Service workers, including private household	242	238	4	—	3	3	—	—
Female	855	842	13	7	32	32	—	—
White-collar workers	224	224	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	20	20	—	—	27	27	—	—
Service workers, except private household	202	202	—	7	5	5	—	—
Private household workers	360	347	13	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 252 956	1 181 654	66 775	24 532	987 634	919 434	64 322	22 484
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14 385	13 670	662	395	6 810	6 191	586	313
Mining	1 727	1 672	55	27	1 178	1 127	51	27
Construction	72 329	69 063	3 132	857	54 001	50 839	3 050	758
Manufacturing	435 871	409 964	24 517	12 445	347 414	322 353	23 901	11 711
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6 355	6 170	175	310	4 491	4 316	175	301
Primary metal industries	24 536	22 538	1 889	890	19 992	18 048	1 848	851
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	48 984	46 105	2 692	1 687	41 577	38 739	2 657	1 595
Machinery, except electrical	61 615	59 040	2 406	1 542	51 599	49 087	2 378	1 441
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	44 518	42 128	2 244	1 581	37 041	34 716	2 214	1 525
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	81 265	77 167	3 939	1 154	60 582	56 718	3 745	995
Other durable goods	61 481	55 744	5 506	1 768	49 706	44 128	5 362	1 713
Food and kindred products	9 141	8 784	326	270	7 408	7 076	307	257
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	23 810	22 951	775	1 320	18 031	17 198	766	1 245
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	21 513	21 022	418	295	16 536	16 082	394	295
Chemical and allied products	16 480	15 618	783	482	12 159	11 369	732	433
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	36 173	32 697	3 364	1 146	28 292	24 876	3 323	1 060
Railroads and railway express service	3 931	3 807	120	18	3 385	3 261	120	18
Trucking service and warehousing	12 427	11 712	488	206	9 481	8 978	474	184

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	258 648	255 592	2 423	2 010	6 674	6 628	30	38
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 069	4 998	61	68	2 506	2 481	15	14
Mining	538	534	4	—	11	11	—	—
Construction	17 980	17 876	82	99	348	348	—	—
Manufacturing	87 273	86 438	611	734	1 184	1 173	5	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 820	1 810	—	9	44	44	—	—
Primary metal industries	4 498	4 444	41	39	46	46	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	7 320	7 279	35	92	87	87	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	9 850	9 787	28	101	166	166	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 396	7 331	30	56	81	81	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	20 429	20 195	194	159	254	254	—	—
Other durable goods	11 634	11 475	144	55	141	141	—	—
Food and kindred products	1 683	1 663	14	13	50	45	5	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	5 688	5 662	9	75	91	91	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 894	4 857	24	—	83	83	—	—
Chemical and allied products	4 275	4 203	51	49	46	46	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	7 786	7 732	41	86	95	89	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	543	543	—	—	3	3	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2 676	2 664	12	22	70	70	—	—
Other transportation	2 907	2 887	11	14	53	53	—	—
Communications	3 463	3 427	36	7	28	28	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	3 352	3 303	44	33	53	53	—	—
Wholesale trade	8 560	8 497	48	86	104	104	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 657	5 634	23	50	85	85	—	—
Eating and drinking places	6 164	6 118	31	31	57	57	—	—
General merchandise retailing	5 079	5 051	19	26	68	68	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	5 548	5 493	51	19	64	64	—	—
Other retail trade	13 359	13 281	31	81	284	284	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	3 657	3 636	12	26	67	67	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11 070	11 000	42	102	206	206	—	—
Business services	4 645	4 594	36	22	79	79	—	—
Repair services	3 387	3 368	19	13	71	71	—	8
Private households	3 273	2 884	364	112	56	52	4	—
Other personal services	4 021	3 918	61	42	33	33	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 434	1 416	9	—	40	40	—	—
Hospitals	8 298	8 099	168	46	175	175	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	5 855	5 783	72	70	89	89	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	23 815	23 426	314	195	473	467	6	6
Government	17 568	17 298	228	76	393	387	6	6
Private	6 247	6 128	86	59	80	80	—	—
Other education and kindred services	1 508	1 482	16	6	43	43	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 961	2 903	49	16	39	39	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	7 561	7 487	64	89	138	138	—	—
Public administration	8 995	8 852	133	61	247	247	—	10
Male	167 766	166 130	1 276	1 341	4 538	4 502	20	25
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 018	3 971	43	40	2 011	1 992	9	7
Mining	500	496	4	—	11	11	—	—
Construction	17 209	17 108	79	92	340	340	—	—
Manufacturing	65 262	64 627	467	614	811	800	5	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 391	1 381	—	9	31	31	—	—
Primary metal industries	3 614	3 560	41	32	46	46	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	5 500	5 476	18	86	38	38	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	7 932	7 874	23	86	130	130	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 534	4 504	17	34	23	23	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	18 028	17 811	184	151	208	208	—	—
Other durable goods	7 927	7 819	97	30	105	105	—	—
Food and kindred products	1 271	1 256	9	13	40	35	5	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	3 126	3 111	4	49	36	36	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 155	3 133	13	—	51	51	—	—
Chemical and allied products	3 315	3 265	34	44	40	40	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	5 469	5 437	27	80	63	57	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	509	509	—	—	3	3	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2 363	2 351	12	22	61	61	—	—
Other transportation	1 932	1 912	11	14	19	19	—	—
Communications	2 266	2 266	—	—	28	28	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	2 815	2 786	24	27	48	48	—	—
Wholesale trade	6 844	6 800	35	79	67	67	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 321	3 303	18	35	50	50	—	—
Eating and drinking places	2 643	2 631	27	11	39	39	—	—
General merchandise retailing	1 654	1 648	—	6	29	29	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	4 807	4 756	51	19	58	58	—	—
Other retail trade	7 817	7 793	4	42	155	155	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	1 638	1 632	6	15	22	22	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6 687	6 661	20	63	92	92	—	—
Business services	3 213	3 170	33	13	48	48	—	—
Repair services	2 881	2 862	19	9	54	54	—	8
Private households	661	583	64	20	18	18	—	—
Other personal services	1 627	1 588	27	22	15	15	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	955	942	9	—	24	24	—	—
Hospitals	2 121	2 075	42	22	24	24	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	1 731	1 702	29	19	33	33	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	9 435	9 258	130	62	183	177	6	—
Government	6 581	6 475	76	40	132	126	6	—
Private	2 854	2 783	54	22	51	51	—	—
Other education and kindred services	467	454	8	6	15	15	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 513	1 496	17	10	9	9	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 711	4 666	35	37	82	82	—	—
Public administration	6 146	6 084	62	42	189	189	—	10
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	Total	2 436	2 419	17	13	105	105	—
Agriculture	361	361	—	—	83	83	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	2 075	2 058	17	13	22	22	—	—
Male	1 581	1 577	4	6	73	73	—	
Agriculture	330	330	—	—	56	56	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	1 251	1 247	4	6	17	17	—	—

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	868 958	824 594	41 012	17 600	671 566	629 724	39 048	16 045
50 to 52 weeks	598 227	571 827	24 388	11 361	456 134	431 127	23 403	10 293
27 to 49 weeks	167 612	155 620	11 244	4 224	133 824	122 355	10 786	3 966
26 weeks or less	103 119	97 147	5 380	2 015	81 608	76 242	4 859	1 786
Male, 16 to 24 years old	173 082	163 471	8 930	4 006	138 565	129 478	8 530	3 705
50 to 52 weeks	56 779	53 438	3 146	1 695	45 023	41 850	3 051	1 590
Median weeks worked	37.1	36.9	41.5	46.8	36.9	36.5	41.9	47.1
Male, 25 to 64 years old	650 085	617 017	30 455	13 214	496 960	465 841	28 981	11 992
50 to 52 weeks	519 520	497 382	20 392	9 442	393 723	372 730	19 567	8 497
27 to 49 weeks	111 244	102 475	8 196	3 087	87 976	79 607	7 846	2 880
26 weeks or less	19 241	17 160	1 867	685	15 261	13 504	1 568	615
Median weeks worked	45 871	44 106	1 627	380	36 041	34 405	1 537	348
Female, 16 years old and over	604 283	563 953	38 097	11 026	486 198	447 536	36 753	10 086
50 to 52 weeks	261 629	245 155	15 615	4 388	214 134	198 389	15 007	4 075
27 to 49 weeks	179 864	166 290	12 802	3 240	144 512	131 511	12 311	2 935
26 weeks or less	162 790	152 508	9 680	3 398	127 552	117 636	9 435	3 076
Median weeks worked	49.3	49.3	52.0	52.0	49.5	49.4	52.0	52.0
Female, 16 to 24 years old	159 603	148 469	10 597	3 774	132 660	121 805	10 395	3 574
50 to 52 weeks	42 138	39 238	2 829	931	35 719	32 886	2 771	904
27 to 49 weeks	43 809	40 431	3 206	1 156	36 762	33 459	3 146	1 072
26 weeks or less	73 656	68 800	4 562	1 687	60 179	55 460	4 478	1 598
Median weeks worked	48 994	48 915	14 105	4 101	41 397	41 397	13 635	3 748
Female, 25 to 39 years old	59 239	52 742	6 097	1 761	47 326	41 030	5 946	1 605
50 to 52 weeks	47 802	42 506	4 951	1 161	37 007	31 970	4 725	1 079
27 to 49 weeks	41 953	38 667	3 057	1 159	31 064	27 917	2 964	1 064
26 weeks or less	233 645	222 138	10 895	2 814	186 988	176 107	10 350	2 480
Median weeks worked	129 308	123 426	5 556	1 491	105 328	99 830	5 217	1 389
Female, 40 to 59 years old	69 947	65 907	3 830	843	55 515	51 654	3 668	730
50 to 52 weeks	34 390	32 805	1 509	480	26 145	24 623	1 465	361
27 to 49 weeks	62 041	59 431	2 500	337	51 153	48 707	2 373	284
26 weeks or less	52.0	52.0	49.1	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.1	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	766 912	728 408	35 861	15 915	594 608	557 776	34 565	14 549
Private wage and salary workers	623 029	590 917	29 901	13 989	487 238	456 349	28 974	12 865
Employee of own corporation	22 402	22 061	286	272	16 114	15 803	266	225
Federal government workers	20 855	19 018	1 747	305	16 771	15 004	1 677	277
State government workers	23 510	22 474	922	357	15 788	14 898	800	268
Local government workers	41 572	39 433	2 074	635	33 768	31 713	2 006	593
Self-employed workers	57 081	55 751	1 172	622	40 527	39 346	1 063	539
Unpaid family workers	865	815	45	7	516	466	45	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over	486 044	453 246	30 914	8 617	393 026	361 658	29 757	7 935
Private wage and salary workers	391 977	365 649	24 795	7 470	321 544	296 246	23 991	6 914
Employee of own corporation	3 221	3 129	82	36	2 326	2 267	79	79
Federal government workers	7 900	6 316	1 528	172	6 432	4 896	1 490	159
State government workers	19 533	18 093	1 346	252	14 834	13 540	1 215	222
Local government workers	50 829	47 966	2 754	567	39 121	36 434	2 594	521
Self-employed workers	12 823	12 284	462	136	9 202	8 693	438	99
Unpaid family workers	2 982	2 938	29	20	1 893	1 849	29	20
Male employed, in agriculture	10 982	10 496	447	326	5 175	4 755	395	279
Wage and salary workers	6 900	6 590	288	307	3 579	3 306	255	260
Self-employed workers	3 913	3 746	150	119	1 553	1 415	131	19
Unpaid family workers	169	160	9	—	43	34	9	—
Female employed, in agriculture	3 001	2 772	215	69	1 460	1 261	191	34
Wage and salary workers	2 030	1 908	119	69	1 163	1 065	95	34
Self-employed workers	739	637	96	—	245	149	96	—
Unpaid family workers	232	227	—	—	52	47	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over¹	24 134	22 181	1 869	731	19 623	17 703	1 843	731
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	3 366	3 230	120	41	2 612	2 481	115	41
Sales workers	1 031	1 001	30	—	805	775	30	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 665	1 572	93	37	1 432	1 339	93	37
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 515	6 246	262	111	5 061	4 794	262	111
Operatives, including transport	5 819	5 095	697	320	4 883	4 171	685	320
Laborers, except farm	3 123	2 716	388	151	2 632	2 239	379	151
Farm workers	246	225	16	13	149	128	16	13
Service workers, including private household	2 174	1 926	238	58	1 874	1 626	238	58
Female, 16 years old and over¹	18 966	16 872	2 040	576	15 355	13 286	2 024	544
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 686	1 528	152	42	1 264	1 112	152	42
Sales workers	1 413	1 360	48	—	1 151	1 106	40	—
Clerical and kindred workers	4 760	4 435	325	79	3 879	3 554	325	79
Operatives, including transport	6 755	5 836	896	300	5 637	4 724	893	278
Other blue-collar workers	843	739	104	14	639	535	104	14
Farm workers	144	137	7	20	109	102	7	20
Service workers, except private household	2 121	1 802	309	53	1 699	1 380	309	53
Private household workers	366	181	179	—	299	119	174	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	11 783	10 887	871	195	8 282	7 443	819	179
Farm occupations	2 143	2 060	79	29	1 138	1 083	51	29
Nonfarm occupations	9 640	8 827	792	166	7 144	6 360	768	150
Female, 14 and 15 years old	5 783	5 181	595	120	4 284	3 701	576	113
Farm occupations	767	751	16	—	505	489	16	—
Nonfarm occupations	5 016	4 430	579	120	3 779	3 212	560	113
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	354 416	333 856	18 962	8 648	264 722	245 498	17 905	7 805
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8 745	7 271	1 438	464	6 679	5 452	1 196	430
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	23 499	18 959	4 260	790	19 867	15 436	4 172	771
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12 077	10 961	1 065	504	8 298	7 589	958	489
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	354 558	329 619	22 983	8 508	280 704	256 801	22 191	7 871
With own children under 5 years in 1970	82 633	76 558	5 451	2 846	63 837	57 937	5 354	2 647
Worker in 1965	43 283	40 963	2 103	976	32 896	30 653	2 043	883
Nonworker in 1970	32 434	31 345	963	644	24 413	23 363	941	563
No own children under 5 years in 1970	271 925	253 061	17 532	5 662	216 867	198 864	16 837	5 224
Worker in 1965	135 927	127 769	7 678	2 486	109 182	101 507	7 256	2 281
Nonworker in 1970	18 181	16 865	1 239	362	13 956	12 680	1 211	339
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	102 152	95 786	5 977	2 507	75 742	69 663	5 805	2 330
Nonworker in 1965	75 124	71 188	3 695	1 770	55 172	51 428	3 582	1 572
Worker in 1970	27 134	25 427	1 640	574	20 136	18 538	1 571	540
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	21 725	19 730	1 880	581	16 551	14 636	1 830	502

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			Persons of Spanish language
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	192 314	189 819	1 953	1 524	5 078	5 051	11	31
50 to 52 weeks	138 368	137 002	974	1 053	3 725	3 698	11	15
27 to 49 weeks	33 053	32 530	458	252	735	735	—	6
26 weeks or less	20 893	20 287	521	219	618	618	—	10
Male, 16 to 24 years old	33 664	33 140	400	291	853	853	—	10
50 to 52 weeks	11 447	11 279	95	105	309	309	—	—
Median weeks worked	38.1	38.1	26.2	35.4	40.9	40.9	—	—
Male, 25 to 64 years old	149 514	147 662	1 463	1 201	3 531	3 514	11	21
50 to 52 weeks	122 807	121 679	814	930	2 990	2 973	11	15
27 to 49 weeks	22 806	22 406	350	201	462	462	—	6
26 weeks or less	3 901	3 577	299	70	79	79	—	—
Male, 65 years old and over	9 136	9 017	90	32	694	684	—	—
Median weeks worked	48.2	48.1	—	—	52.0	52.0	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	115 333	113 680	1 329	919	2 752	2 737	15	21
50 to 52 weeks	46 235	45 510	604	306	1 260	1 256	4	7
27 to 49 weeks	34 622	34 055	485	297	730	724	6	8
26 weeks or less	34 476	34 115	240	316	762	757	5	6
Female, 16 to 24 years old	26 397	26 118	202	194	546	546	—	6
50 to 52 weeks	6 307	6 240	58	27	112	112	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	6 901	6 826	60	84	146	146	—	—
26 weeks or less	13 189	13 052	84	83	288	288	—	6
Female, 25 to 39 years old	33 021	32 428	464	346	576	570	6	7
50 to 52 weeks	11 641	11 440	151	149	272	272	—	7
27 to 49 weeks	10 640	10 387	220	102	155	149	6	—
26 weeks or less	10 740	10 601	93	95	149	149	—	—
Female, 40 to 59 years old	45 519	44 897	541	326	1 138	1 134	4	8
50 to 52 weeks	23 379	22 999	335	102	601	597	4	—
27 to 49 weeks	14 109	13 930	162	105	323	323	—	8
26 weeks or less	8 031	7 968	44	119	214	214	—	—
Female, 60 years old and over	10 396	10 237	122	53	492	487	5	—
Median weeks worked	49.3	49.2	49.9	—	52.0	52.0	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	167 766	166 130	1 276	1 341	4 538	4 502	20	25
Private wage and salary workers	133 492	132 289	913	1 109	2 299	2 279	14	15
Employee of own corporation	6 137	6 107	20	47	151	151	—	—
Federal government workers	4 004	3 934	70	28	80	80	—	—
State government workers	7 530	7 390	116	89	192	186	6	—
Local government workers	7 616	7 532	68	32	188	188	—	10
Self-employed workers	14 913	14 774	109	83	1 641	1 631	—	—
Unpaid family workers	211	211	—	—	138	138	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	90 882	89 462	1 147	669	2 136	2 126	10	13
Private wage and salary workers	69 179	68 159	794	549	1 254	1 244	10	7
Employee of own corporation	831	828	3	7	64	64	—	—
Federal government workers	1 429	1 381	38	13	39	39	—	—
State government workers	4 594	4 448	131	30	105	105	—	—
Local government workers	11 455	11 279	160	40	253	253	—	6
Self-employed workers	3 300	3 270	24	37	321	321	—	—
Unpaid family workers	925	925	—	—	164	164	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	3 804	3 757	43	40	2 003	1 984	9	7
Wage and salary workers	2 761	2 733	24	40	560	551	9	7
Self-employed workers	1 028	1 009	19	—	1 322	1 322	—	—
Unpaid family workers	15	15	—	—	111	111	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	1 051	1 027	18	28	490	484	6	7
Wage and salary workers	725	707	18	28	142	136	6	7
Self-employed workers	262	256	—	—	232	232	—	—
Unpaid family workers	64	64	—	—	116	116	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	4 402	4 369	26	—	109	109	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	743	738	5	—	11	11	—	—
Sales workers	215	215	—	—	11	11	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	227	227	—	—	6	6	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 426	1 424	—	—	28	28	—	—
Operatives, including transport	921	909	12	—	15	15	—	—
Laborers, except farm	482	468	9	—	9	9	—	—
Farm workers	74	74	—	—	23	23	—	—
Service workers, including private household	294	294	—	—	6	6	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	3 549	3 524	16	32	62	62	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	416	410	—	—	6	6	—	—
Sales workers	262	254	8	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	872	872	—	—	9	9	—	—
Operatives, including transport	1 106	1 100	3	22	17	17	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	199	199	—	—	5	5	—	—
Farm workers	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	401	401	—	—	21	21	—	—
Private household workers	67	62	5	—	—	—	—	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 378	3 321	52	16	123	123	—	—
Farm occupations	926	898	28	—	79	79	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	2 452	2 423	24	16	44	44	—	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 451	1 432	19	7	48	48	—	—
Farm occupations	230	230	—	—	32	32	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	1 221	1 202	19	7	16	16	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	88 060	86 729	1 052	828	1 634	1 629	5	15
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 040	1 793	242	34	26	26	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 537	3 428	88	19	95	95	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 716	2 599	107	15	63	63	—	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	72 418	71 386	788	631	1 436	1 432	4	6
With own children under 5 years in 1970	18 558	18 383	97	193	238	238	—	6
Worker in 1965	10 268	10 191	60	93	119	119	—	—
Nonworker in 1970	7 942	7 903	22	81	79	79	—	—
No own children under 5 years in 1970	53 860	53 003	691	438	1 198	1 194	4	4
Worker in 1965	26 233	25 754	418	205	512	508	4	4
Nonworker in 1970	4 165	4 125	28	23	60	60	—	—
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	26 011	25 724	172	277	399	399	—	—
Nonworker in 1965	19 677	19 485	113	198	275	275	—	—
Worker in 1970	6 917	6 808	69	34	81	81	—	—
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	5 064	4 984	50	79	110	110	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	767 651	724 882	40 327	16 299	596 779	555 487	39 241	15 115
Less than \$1,000	12 420	10 313	2 025	854	10 423	8 365	1 981	833
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11 323	9 798	1 495	421	9 375	7 850	1 495	409
\$2,000 to \$2,999	17 469	15 072	2 330	615	14 847	12 473	2 312	594
\$3,000 to \$3,999	20 276	17 531	2 656	744	17 022	14 307	2 642	738
\$4,000 to \$4,999	22 774	19 600	3 036	968	18 909	15 774	3 003	944
\$5,000 to \$5,999	27 201	23 955	3 077	1 253	22 557	19 359	3 045	1 198
\$6,000 to \$6,999	32 456	29 085	3 213	1 258	26 388	23 131	3 125	1 196
\$7,000 to \$7,999	40 106	36 975	2 945	1 270	32 128	29 071	2 896	1 218
\$8,000 to \$8,999	48 163	45 045	2 945	1 298	38 342	35 285	2 899	1 233
\$9,000 to \$9,999	50 982	48 362	2 413	1 119	40 000	37 468	2 352	1 061
\$10,000 to \$11,999	111 136	106 053	4 769	2 003	86 751	81 873	4 633	1 792
\$12,000 to \$14,999	134 439	129 469	4 654	1 927	103 638	98 918	4 465	1 759
\$15,000 to \$24,999	176 993	172 371	4 224	1 925	133 594	129 392	3 883	1 612
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50 653	50 072	482	573	35 719	35 204	447	471
\$50,000 or more	11 260	11 181	63	71	7 086	7 017	63	57
Median income	\$11 811	\$12 015	\$7 792	\$8 591	\$11 577	\$11 824	\$7 697	\$8 347
Mean income	\$13 795	\$14 091	\$8 618	\$10 065	\$13 264	\$13 610	\$8 505	\$9 737
Mean income per family member	\$3 862	\$3 972	\$2 165	\$2 382	\$3 759	\$3 893	\$2 137	\$2 317
Index of income concentration	0.336	0.331	0.356	0.376	0.330	0.327	0.357	0.374
Families with female head	79 441	67 199	11 965	2 370	69 119	56 983	11 881	2 349
Mean income	\$8 013	\$8 576	\$4 894	\$4 137	\$7 860	\$8 491	\$4 867	\$4 127
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	250 928	232 238	16 800	3 887	211 264	193 672	15 967	3 507
Less than \$1,000	44 643	40 781	3 376	859	38 966	35 297	3 216	772
\$1,000 to \$1,999	45 684	42 465	2 847	436	39 812	36 719	2 758	414
\$2,000 to \$2,999	27 106	24 879	2 033	421	22 556	20 513	1 905	372
\$3,000 to \$3,999	22 082	20 126	1 788	342	18 648	16 829	1 685	310
\$4,000 to \$4,999	18 762	17 043	1 618	488	15 708	14 129	1 498	434
\$5,000 to \$5,999	18 556	16 890	1 522	368	15 513	13 954	1 424	327
\$6,000 to \$6,999	16 805	15 437	1 271	276	14 046	12 732	1 236	269
\$7,000 to \$7,999	14 575	13 574	936	257	12 098	11 137	901	222
\$8,000 to \$8,999	10 528	9 834	639	99	8 537	7 888	605	99
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7 504	7 197	268	121	6 244	5 944	261	112
\$10,000 to \$11,999	10 071	9 731	260	105	8 065	7 758	244	87
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6 552	6 363	148	25	5 108	4 936	148	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 661	5 537	88	54	4 271	4 155	80	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 858	1 847	6	27	1 337	1 326	6	7
\$50,000 or more	541	534	-	9	355	355	-	9
Median income	\$3 364	\$3 397	\$3 081	\$3 665	\$3 230	\$3 256	\$3 062	\$3 631
Mean income	\$4 726	\$4 815	\$3 565	\$4 270	\$4 594	\$4 594	\$3 561	\$4 144
Index of income concentration	0.492	0.494	0.430	0.460	0.490	0.491	0.434	0.454
Female unrelated individuals	143 596	134 290	8 548	1 503	123 533	114 700	8 146	1 331
Mean income	\$4 115	\$4 194	\$2 939	\$4 022	\$3 916	\$3 990	\$2 926	\$3 995
All families and unrelated individuals	1 018 579	957 120	57 127	20 186	808 043	749 159	55 208	18 622
Median income	\$9 998	\$10 252	\$6 170	\$7 517	\$9 609	\$9 916	\$6 147	\$7 348
Mean income	\$11 561	\$11 840	\$7 132	\$8 949	\$10 975	\$11 280	\$7 075	\$8 684
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
With wage or salary income	767 651	724 882	40 327	16 299	596 779	555 487	39 241	15 115
Mean wage or salary income	690 464	652 810	35 440	14 216	536 024	499 758	34 398	13 102
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 412	\$12 622	\$8 682	\$10 061	\$12 092	\$12 343	\$8 586	\$9 795
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	82 696	80 771	1 681	986	59 938	58 189	1 551	844
With farm self-employment income	\$10 017	\$10 109	\$5 464	\$8 231	\$9 806	\$9 928	\$5 510	\$8 636
Mean farm self-employment income	5 295	5 177	97	26	1 816	1 720	86	18
With Social Security income	\$3 719	\$3 738	...	...	\$4 205	\$4 263	...	...
Mean Social Security income	142 017	136 957	4 732	1 330	114 997	110 167	4 586	1 203
With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 701	\$1 713	\$1 358	\$1 550	\$1 703	\$1 717	\$1 351	\$1 575
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	29 083	22 028	6 950	1 971	25 581	18 581	6 895	1 943
With other income	\$1 694	\$1 576	\$2 068	\$2 036	\$1 708	\$1 575	\$2 069	\$2 056
Mean other income	352 124	345 693	5 410	3 245	267 723	261 778	5 113	2 793
Mean other income	\$2 501	\$2 514	\$1 762	\$2 032	\$2 238	\$2 249	\$1 776	\$1 943
All unrelated individuals								
With wage or salary income	250 928	232 238	16 800	3 887	211 264	193 672	15 967	3 507
Mean wage or salary income	165 725	151 830	12 475	2 987	140 124	127 114	11 800	2 711
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 917	\$4 979	\$4 253	\$4 687	\$4 777	\$4 829	\$4 274	\$4 580
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	8 066	7 696	305	108	6 103	5 778	265	68
With farm self-employment income	\$5 468	\$5 543	\$3 864	\$4 419	\$5 409	\$5 496	\$3 755	...
Mean farm self-employment income	718	677	34	8	399	360	32	8
With Social Security income	\$3 266	\$3 404	...	...	\$3 105	\$3 336	...	...
Mean Social Security income	69 346	66 857	2 313	247	58 066	55 691	2 228	232
With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 163	\$1 168	\$1 015	\$1 187	\$1 168	\$1 174	\$1 006	\$1 252
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	8 177	6 549	1 570	206	7 509	5 899	1 570	199
With other income	\$1 047	\$1 058	\$1 017	\$1 353	\$1 020	\$1 024	\$1 015	\$1 396
Mean other income	95 331	92 471	2 379	495	79 041	76 375	2 246	426
Mean other income	\$2 468	\$2 512	\$714	\$3 110	\$2 194	\$2 245	\$706	\$3 185
Per capita income of persons	\$3 900	\$4 008	\$2 259	\$2 477	\$3 800	\$3 930	\$2 241	\$2 408
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$8 678	\$8 814	\$6 419	\$6 783	\$8 494	\$8 653	\$6 393	\$6 652
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12 240	12 319	8 439	11 032	11 880	11 979	8 283	10 416
Operatives, including transport	8 992	9 078	6 859	7 606	8 924	9 025	6 838	7 484
Laborers, except farm	7 517	7 623	6 639	6 128	7 485	7 608	6 622	6 114
Farmers and farm managers	5 222	5 245	5 095	5 420	5 279	5 314	5 086	5 447
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 544	5 681	...	...	5 333	5 782	...	...
Mean income	3 576	3 642	...	3 782	3 509	3 623	...	3 673
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clarial and kindred workers	\$4 115	\$4 146	\$3 738	\$3 722	\$4 150	\$4 192	\$3 722	\$3 747
Operatives, including transport	4 369	4 392	3 970	3 790	4 400	4 429	3 935	3 864
Mean income	4 254	4 268	4 124	3 731	4 315	4 339	4 126	3 746

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	166 872	165 416	1 076	1 163	4 000	3 979	10	21
Less than \$1,000	1 893	1 844	44	21	100	100	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 871	1 871	—	12	77	77	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 511	2 488	18	21	111	111	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 073	3 048	9	6	177	172	5	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 699	3 660	33	24	178	178	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 499	4 451	32	55	145	145	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 940	5 831	88	62	147	142	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 727	7 653	49	52	251	251	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	9 590	9 529	46	57	238	238	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	10 725	10 642	56	52	254	249	5	8
\$10,000 to \$11,999	23 847	23 642	136	211	542	542	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	30 391	30 141	189	168	430	430	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	42 493	42 079	341	306	924	918	—	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 568	14 502	35	102	372	372	—	—
\$50,000 or more	4 045	4 035	—	14	54	54	—	—
Median income	\$12 796	\$12 801	\$12 429	\$12 152	\$11 188	\$11 205	...	...
Mean income	\$15 643	\$15 661	\$12 759	\$14 298	\$13 827	\$13 850	...	...
Mean income per family member	\$4 200	\$4 208	\$3 160	\$3 159	\$3 954	\$3 959	...	...
Index of income concentration	0.350	0.351	0.279	0.337	0.397	0.402	...	...
Families with female head	10 056	9 950	84	21	266	266	—	—
Mean income	\$8 970	\$8 982	...	...	\$11 751	\$11 751	—	—
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	38 743	37 664	814	380	921	902	19	—
Less than \$1,000	5 525	5 341	151	87	151	142	9	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 676	5 550	89	22	196	196	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 472	4 288	128	49	83	83	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 339	3 202	103	32	95	95	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 967	2 831	116	54	87	83	4	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 966	2 859	98	41	77	77	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 728	2 674	35	7	31	31	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 449	2 409	35	35	28	28	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 942	1 897	34	—	49	49	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 242	1 235	7	9	18	18	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 951	1 924	10	18	55	49	6	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 424	1 407	—	—	20	20	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 372	1 364	8	6	18	18	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	512	512	—	20	9	9	—	—
\$50,000 or more	178	171	—	—	4	4	—	—
Median income	\$4 121	\$4 159	\$3 379	\$4 000	\$3 321	\$3 316	...	...
Mean income	\$5 906	\$5 947	\$5 635	\$5 434	\$4 728	\$4 734	...	...
Index of income concentration	0.494	0.496	0.403	0.508	0.505	0.506	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	19 617	19 148	398	172	446	442	4	—
Mean income	\$5 349	\$5 392	\$3 183	\$4 231	\$4 606	\$4 606	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	205 615	203 080	1 890	1 543	4 921	4 881	29	21
Median income	\$11 393	\$11 427	\$7 012	\$10 642	\$9 881	\$9 908	...	...
Mean income	\$13 808	\$13 859	\$8 829	\$12 115	\$12 124	\$12 165	...	...
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
With wage or salary income	166 872	165 416	1 076	1 163	4 000	3 979	10	21
Mean wage or salary income	151 349	149 977	1 032	1 093	3 084	3 068	10	21
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 589	\$13 603	\$11 899	\$13 227	\$10 262	\$10 280	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	21 984	21 814	130	142	774	768	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 709	\$10 712	\$4 908	\$5 826	\$6 702	\$6 692	—	—
With farm self-employment income	1 413	1 402	8	8	2 060	2 049	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 667	\$2 665	...	...	\$3 762	\$3 778	—	—
With Social Security income	25 890	25 665	141	127	1 130	1 125	5	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 697	\$1 697	\$1 571	\$1 313	\$1 583	\$1 581	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 413	3 358	55	28	89	89	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 585	\$1 579	...	...	...	...	—	—
With other income	82 020	81 545	297	445	2 325	2 314	—	7
Mean other income	\$3 232	\$3 240	\$1 513	\$2 621	\$3 770	\$3 779	...	...
All unrelated individuals								
With wage or salary income	38 743	37 664	814	380	921	902	19	—
Mean wage or salary income	25 094	24 219	665	276	507	497	10	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 709	\$5 772	\$3 815	\$5 729	\$4 635	\$4 557	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 901	1 854	40	40	57	57	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 746	\$5 786	...	...	...	...	—	—
With farm self-employment income	148	146	2	2	171	171	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 089	\$5 146	...	...	\$2 062	\$2 062	—	—
With Social Security income	10 910	10 796	85	15	370	370	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 141	\$1 140	...	...	\$1 008	\$1 008	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	651	633	12	7	17	17	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 347	\$1 356	...	...	...	...	—	—
With other income	15 854	15 640	133	69	432	432	—	—
Mean other income	\$3 817	\$3 802	\$855	...	\$2 394	\$2 394	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$4 230	\$4 245	\$2 751	\$3 259	\$4 001	\$4 005	...	...
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$9 504	\$9 526	\$7 272	\$9 020	\$7 085	\$7 076	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13 214	13 233	10 612	12 857	11 128	11 094	...	...
Operatives, including transport	9 248	9 256	7 448	9 167	8 868	8 816	...	...
Laborers, except farm	7 682	7 691	7 306	6 707	7 560	7 530	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	4 864	4 869	...	...	5 976	5 976	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	6 216	6 261	...	...	5 098	5 145	...	...
Mean income	3 836	3 895	...	...	3 038	3 038	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 958	\$3 956	\$4 241	\$3 402	\$3 547	\$3 552	...	...
Operatives, including transport	4 227	4 223	4 769	2 083	4 019	4 019	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 943	3 945	3 955	3 472	3 549	3 549	...	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State			Urban				
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	767 651	724 882	40 327	16 299	596 779	555 487	39 241	15 115
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.8	3.0	17.2	12.1	4.3	3.3	17.6	12.9
Mean size of family	3.57	3.55	3.98	4.23	3.53	3.50	3.98	4.20
With related children under 18 years	439 499	409 115	28 808	12 552	333 762	304 365	28 066	11 645
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.31	2.29	2.66	2.28	2.25	2.25	2.67	2.59
Families with female head	79 441	67 199	11 965	2 370	69 119	56 983	11 881	2 349
With related children under 18 years	43 483	33 335	9 927	2 040	37 746	27 671	9 865	2 034
With related children under 6 years	17 973	12 107	5 726	1 099	16 101	10 280	5 692	1 099
Percent of heads in labor force	43.5	44.5	41.5	17.7	42.5	42.9	41.6	17.7
Family heads	767 651	724 882	40 327	16 299	596 779	555 487	39 241	15 115
Percent 65 years and over	12.8	13.2	6.5	4.5	13.3	13.8	6.4	4.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	601 440	573 346	26 237	13 225	458 938	432 103	25 312	12 123
Percent in labor force	96.4	96.5	94.5	94.0	96.2	96.3	94.5	93.8
Unrelated individuals	216 826	199 509	15 965	3 526	182 504	166 062	15 228	3 212
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.8	3.3	9.8	5.8	4.1	3.6	10.2	6.2
Percent 65 years and over	34.9	36.4	17.8	8.4	34.8	36.5	17.9	8.2
Persons	2 958 472	2 771 079	176 488	72 395	2 288 604	2 108 107	171 363	66 728
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.1	9.4	4.6	2.7	9.6	10.0	4.6	2.7
Percent 65 years and over	9.2	9.6	4.5	2.8	9.7	10.2	4.4	2.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.2	76.7	61.1	52.6	76.1	76.7	60.8	51.5
Households	820 634	772 630	45 150	16 792	654 739	608 315	43 995	15 638
In owner occupied housing units	481 381	473 711	6 684	3 593	347 089	340 627	5 832	2 746
Mean value of unit	\$29 489	\$29 572	\$23 349	\$30 401	\$29 012	\$29 112	\$23 022	\$29 826
In renter occupied housing units	339 253	298 919	38 466	13 199	307 650	267 688	38 163	12 892
Mean gross rent	\$127	\$128	\$123	\$126	\$127	\$127	\$123	\$126
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.8	2.3	2.2	3.4	4.0
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	40 849	32 896	7 750	2 695	34 706	26 845	7 668	2 641
Percent of all families	5.3	4.5	19.2	16.5	5.8	4.8	19.5	17.5
Mean family income	\$1 754	\$1 660	\$2 148	\$2 108	\$1 785	\$1 678	\$2 154	\$2 132
Mean income deficit	\$1 659	\$1 630	\$1 765	\$2 098	\$1 648	\$1 610	\$1 766	\$2 098
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.4	16.2	43.2	39.1	23.8	18.1	43.6	39.9
Mean size of family	3.68	3.49	4.42	4.80	3.69	3.47	4.42	4.82
With related children under 18 years	27 789	20 714	6 902	2 495	23 929	16 920	6 846	2 441
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.83	2.69	3.22	3.33	2.84	2.68	3.22	3.36
Families with female head	18 218	12 838	5 278	1 335	16 412	11 061	5 254	1 329
With related children under 18 years	15 924	10 750	5 072	1 324	14 403	9 252	5 054	1 318
With related children under 6 years	9 743	6 290	3 375	8 895	8 895	5 459	3 363	814
Percent of heads in labor force	23.6	21.7	27.0	6.1	23.1	20.6	27.1	6.1
Family heads	40 849	32 896	7 750	2 695	34 706	26 845	7 668	2 641
Percent 65 years and over	21.0	24.6	6.5	3.2	20.1	24.2	6.2	3.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	15 343	13 198	2 064	1 289	12 425	10 318	2 031	1 248
Percent in labor force	76.1	75.9	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	72.4	72.4
Unrelated individuals	62 060	56 224	5 342	1 033	52 745	47 173	5 128	957
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.6	28.2	33.5	29.3	28.9	28.4	33.7	29.8
Mean income	\$843	\$854	\$749	\$576	\$854	\$867	\$750	\$587
Mean income deficit	\$972	\$958	\$1 100	\$1 322	\$965	\$948	\$1 100	\$1 314
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.3	5.2	17.5	11.1	6.9	5.7	18.1	11.3
Percent 65 years and over	48.6	50.9	27.1	13.2	48.7	51.3	27.7	13.8
Persons	212 185	171 130	39 593	13 959	180 675	140 276	39 036	13 688
Percent of all persons	7.2	6.2	22.4	19.3	7.9	6.7	22.8	20.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.1	23.4	6.4	2.6	19.9	23.8	6.4	2.7
Percent 65 years and over	21.7	25.5	5.9	2.1	21.4	25.9	5.8	2.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	75.3	76.0	63.5	54.2	74.9	75.6	63.3	53.6
Related children under 18 years	78 377	55 441	22 356	8 513	67 653	44 951	22 199	8 403
Percent living with both parents	40.5	47.1	24.1	43.2	37.7	44.4	23.9	42.7
Households	71 445	60 961	10 150	3 013	62 035	51 661	10 063	2 961
Percent of all households	8.7	7.9	22.5	17.9	9.5	8.5	22.9	18.9
In owner occupied housing units	20 803	20 228	524	94	14 971	14 479	459	69
Mean value of unit	\$24 638	\$24 696	\$22 085	...	\$24 882	\$24 960	\$22 307	...
In renter occupied housing units	50 642	40 733	9 626	2 919	47 064	37 182	9 604	2 892
Mean gross rent	\$104	\$102	\$114	\$116	\$104	\$102	\$114	\$117
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.4	7.0	3.1	7.1	6.0	6.6	3.1	7.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	27 261	21 999	5 106	1 888	22 992	17 789	5 052	1 842
Percent of all families	3.6	3.0	12.7	11.6	3.9	3.2	12.9	12.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 409	\$1 399	\$1 441	\$1 732	\$1 405	\$1 393	\$1 441	\$1 737
Families with female head	12 788	9 151	3 558	984	11 362	7 754	3 534	978
Unrelated individuals	46 377	41 550	4 402	908	39 121	34 511	4 231	839
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.4	20.8	27.6	25.8	21.4	20.8	27.8	26.1
Mean income deficit	\$760	\$753	\$815	\$992	\$757	\$749	\$814	\$987
Persons	145 984	118 268	26 638	9 796	123 111	95 872	26 252	9 545
Percent 65 years and over	23.4	23.4	6.3	2.3	20.1	23.9	6.2	2.3
Related children under 18 years	52 821	38 015	14 452	5 695	45 005	30 343	14 348	5 603
Percent living with both parents	38.8	45.4	21.6	41.4	35.6	42.3	21.4	40.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	58 296	47 237	10 724	3 716	49 382	38 474	10 600	3 634
Percent of all families	7.6	6.5	26.6	22.8	8.3	6.9	27.0	24.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 895	\$1 841	\$2 121	\$2 443	\$1 829	\$1 829	\$2 123	\$2 451
Families with female head	23 140	16 287	6 725	1 514	20 813	14 002	6 688	1 508
Unrelated individuals	75 763	68 512	6 666	1 203	64 399	57 462	6 408	1 109
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.3	34.3	41.8	34.1	34.3	34.6	42.1	34.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 209	\$1 198	\$1 295	\$1 570	\$1 203	\$1 191	\$1 293	\$1 571
Persons	292 616	235 720	54 798	19 521	248 286	192 359	54 040	19 081
Percent 65 years and over	21.5	25.3	5.7	2.1	21.5	25.9	5.6	2.0
Related children under 18 years	111 026	79 368	30 800	11 579	95 118	63 830	30 527	11 393
Percent living with both parents	48.6	55.2	31.6	53.8	45.9	52.8	31.3	53.3

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	166 872	165 416	1 076	1 163	4 000	3 979	10	21
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.0	2.0	5.1	2.4	2.2	2.2	—	—
Mean size of family	3.72	3.72	4.04	4.53	3.50	3.50	—	—
With related children under 18 years	103 916	102 939	732	894	1 821	1 811	10	13
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.39	2.39	2.58	2.40	2.39	2.39	—	—
Families with female head	10 056	9 950	84	21	266	266	—	—
With related children under 18 years	5 658	5 585	62	79	79	79	—	—
With related children under 6 years	1 863	1 818	34	—	9	9	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	52.7	53.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	166 872	165 416	1 076	1 163	4 000	3 979	10	21
Percent 65 years and over	10.7	10.7	7.3	4.7	22.9	22.7	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	139 575	138 327	920	1 081	2 927	2 916	5	21
Percent in labor force	96.9	96.9	94.5	97.4	95.9	95.9	—	—
Unrelated individuals	33 401	32 545	718	314	921	902	19	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	35.1	35.5	14.2	10.5	44.7	44.7	—	—
Persons	654 961	648 150	5 062	5 577	14 907	14 822	63	90
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.2	7.2	5.3	3.3	13.6	13.7	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	7.3	7.4	4.9	3.4	15.4	15.2	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.8	76.8	72.8	63.6	73.8	74.6	—	—
Households	164 838	163 269	1 144	1 141	1 057	1 046	11	13
In owner occupied housing units	133 599	132 391	852	847	693	693	—	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	31 239	30 878	292	294	364	353	11	13
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.8	1.8	2.7	1.7	3.9	3.9	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	5 987	5 900	77	54	241	236	5	—
Percent of all families	3.6	3.6	7.2	4.6	6.0	5.9	—	—
Mean family income	\$1 626	\$1 627	—	—	\$1 176	\$1 138	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 722	\$1 720	—	—	\$1 635	\$1 655	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.7	7.8	—	—	4.1	4.2	—	—
Mean size of family	3.60	3.59	—	—	3.73	3.70	—	—
With related children under 18 years	3 761	3 700	51	54	133	128	5	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.77	2.76	—	—	2.85	2.84	—	—
Families with female head	1 793	1 764	24	6	26	26	—	—
With related children under 18 years	1 519	1 496	18	6	15	15	—	—
With related children under 6 years	856	839	12	—	5	5	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	27.9	28.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	5 987	5 900	77	54	241	236	5	—
Percent 65 years and over	25.9	25.9	—	—	35.3	33.9	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 819	2 781	33	41	136	136	—	—
Percent in labor force	77.4	77.3	—	—	84.6	84.6	—	—
Unrelated individuals	9 156	8 901	205	76	248	239	9	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.4	27.3	28.6	24.2	26.9	26.5	—	—
Mean income	\$799	\$800	\$773	—	\$688	\$713	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 024	\$1 021	\$1 112	—	\$835	\$810	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.9	2.8	3.4	—	3.2	3.3	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	47.9	48.9	9.8	—	54.4	52.7	—	—
Persons	30 721	30 103	523	271	1 146	1 112	34	—
Percent of all persons	4.7	4.6	10.3	4.9	7.7	7.5	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	21.9	22.2	9.2	1.5	22.0	22.2	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	23.5	23.7	11.3	1.5	28.1	27.2	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.0	78.0	—	—	71.4	74.3	—	—
Related children under 18 years	10 442	10 220	145	110	371	359	12	—
Percent living with both parents	57.7	57.9	60.0	78.2	84.1	86.9	—	—
Households	9 453	9 343	87	52	68	68	—	—
Percent of all households	5.7	5.7	7.6	4.6	6.4	6.5	—	—
In owner occupied housing units	5 882	5 799	65	25	39	39	—	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	3 571	3 544	22	27	29	29	—	—
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.1	9.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	4 169	4 110	54	46	160	160	—	—
Percent of all families	2.5	2.5	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 426	\$1 424	—	—	\$1 478	\$1 478	—	—
Families with female head	1 417	1 388	24	6	26	26	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7 154	6 946	162	69	196	187	9	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.4	21.3	22.6	22.0	21.3	20.7	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$782	\$781	\$846	—	\$615	\$591	—	—
Persons	22 306	21 838	377	251	826	817	9	—
Percent 65 years and over	21.0	21.2	11.7	1.6	24.2	23.4	—	—
Related children under 18 years	7 597	7 453	104	92	278	278	—	—
Percent living with both parents	56.1	56.5	50.0	—	86.0	86.0	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	8 778	8 632	119	82	297	292	5	—
Percent of all families	5.3	5.2	11.1	7.1	7.4	7.3	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 890	\$1 890	\$2 002	—	\$1 998	\$2 004	—	—
Families with female head	2 322	2 280	37	6	26	26	—	—
Unrelated individuals	11 137	10 827	254	94	352	343	9	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.3	33.3	35.4	29.9	38.2	38.0	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 257	\$1 254	\$1 322	—	\$920	\$895	—	—
Persons	43 453	42 510	732	440	1 437	1 406	31	—
Percent 65 years and over	22.6	22.9	9.2	4.3	28.3	27.5	—	—
Related children under 18 years	15 582	15 224	261	186	425	413	12	—
Percent living with both parents	64.2	64.4	60.9	87.1	86.1	88.6	—	—

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
AGE								
Total, all ages	3 031 709	2 343 578	2 100 404	994 024	1 106 380	130 084	113 090	688 131
Under 5 years	252 552	193 506	172 401	85 320	87 081	9 932	11 173	59 046
5 to 9 years	296 800	219 594	197 519	89 655	107 864	9 735	12 340	77 206
10 to 14 years	305 517	226 002	204 077	88 351	115 726	10 407	11 518	79 515
15 to 19 years	265 068	205 892	181 631	84 624	97 007	15 174	9 087	59 176
20 to 24 years	226 174	186 282	161 336	89 508	71 828	16 315	8 631	39 892
25 to 29 years	202 781	157 039	140 545	70 558	69 987	8 239	8 255	45 742
30 to 34 years	170 683	126 707	114 147	52 990	61 157	5 606	6 954	43 976
35 to 39 years	168 367	124 264	111 950	50 023	61 927	5 899	6 415	44 103
40 to 44 years	188 654	141 914	129 550	56 214	73 336	6 611	5 753	46 740
45 to 49 years	196 702	152 462	138 908	60 529	78 379	7 417	6 137	44 240
50 to 54 years	183 381	145 283	131 855	58 908	72 947	7 563	5 865	38 098
55 to 59 years	157 140	125 365	113 269	53 121	60 148	6 791	5 305	31 775
60 to 64 years	127 822	102 803	92 536	45 505	47 031	5 743	4 524	25 019
65 to 69 years	97 319	78 137	70 059	36 055	34 004	4 597	3 481	19 182
70 to 74 years	78 509	64 228	57 443	29 764	27 679	3 973	2 812	14 281
75 years and over	114 240	94 100	83 178	42 899	40 279	6 082	4 840	20 140
Under 18 years	1 024 108	766 647	688 964	313 316	375 648	36 433	41 250	257 461
21 years and over	1 866 908	1 461 063	1 313 184	628 702	684 482	80 303	67 576	405 845
65 years and over	290 068	236 465	210 680	108 718	101 962	14 652	11 133	53 603
Median age	29.2	29.5	29.7	29.2	30.3	27.1	27.3	28.2
Male, all ages	1 470 518	1 127 136	1 009 331	473 201	536 130	62 887	54 918	343 382
Under 5 years	128 325	98 272	87 571	43 209	44 362	5 067	5 634	30 053
5 to 9 years	150 782	111 610	100 431	45 612	54 819	4 894	6 285	39 172
10 to 14 years	155 603	114 890	103 744	44 961	58 783	5 232	5 914	40 713
15 to 19 years	134 040	103 095	90 984	41 326	49 658	7 471	4 640	30 945
20 to 24 years	106 367	86 397	74 044	40 739	33 305	8 137	4 218	19 968
25 to 29 years	99 253	76 824	68 229	34 968	33 261	4 495	4 100	22 429
30 to 34 years	83 767	62 203	56 081	26 092	29 989	2 770	3 352	21 564
35 to 39 years	82 378	60 413	54 124	24 044	30 080	2 973	3 316	21 965
40 to 44 years	92 478	68 803	62 699	27 041	35 658	3 224	2 880	23 675
45 to 49 years	95 793	73 303	66 895	29 233	37 662	3 409	2 999	22 490
50 to 54 years	89 213	70 234	63 826	27 917	35 909	3 624	2 784	18 979
55 to 59 years	75 911	59 923	54 166	24 689	29 477	3 266	2 491	15 988
60 to 64 years	59 119	47 000	42 380	20 365	22 015	2 576	2 044	12 119
65 to 69 years	42 318	33 251	29 875	14 970	14 905	2 021	1 355	9 067
70 to 74 years	32 175	25 780	23 054	11 721	11 333	1 533	1 193	6 395
75 years and over	42 996	35 136	31 228	16 314	14 914	2 195	1 713	7 860
Under 18 years	522 238	390 433	350 908	159 614	191 294	18 463	21 062	131 805
21 years and over	881 335	682 687	612 753	290 898	321 855	38 150	31 784	198 648
65 years and over	117 489	94 167	84 157	43 005	41 152	5 749	4 261	23 322
Median age	28.0	28.2	28.5	28.0	29.1	25.7	25.9	27.4
Female, all ages	1 561 191	1 216 442	1 091 073	520 823	570 250	67 197	58 172	344 749
Under 5 years	124 227	95 234	84 830	42 111	42 719	4 865	5 539	28 993
5 to 9 years	146 018	107 984	97 088	44 043	53 045	4 841	6 055	38 034
10 to 14 years	149 914	111 112	100 333	43 390	56 943	5 175	5 604	38 802
15 to 19 years	131 028	102 797	90 647	43 298	47 349	7 703	4 447	28 231
20 to 24 years	119 807	99 883	87 292	48 769	38 523	8 178	4 413	19 924
25 to 29 years	103 528	80 215	72 316	35 590	36 726	3 744	4 155	23 313
30 to 34 years	86 916	64 504	58 066	26 898	31 168	2 836	3 602	22 412
35 to 39 years	85 989	63 851	57 826	25 979	31 847	2 926	3 099	22 138
40 to 44 years	96 176	73 111	66 851	29 173	37 678	3 387	2 873	23 065
45 to 49 years	100 909	79 159	72 013	31 296	40 717	4 008	3 138	21 750
50 to 54 years	94 168	75 049	68 029	30 991	37 038	3 939	3 081	19 119
55 to 59 years	81 229	65 442	59 103	28 432	30 671	3 525	2 814	15 787
60 to 64 years	68 703	55 803	50 156	25 140	25 016	3 167	2 480	12 900
65 to 69 years	55 001	44 886	40 184	21 085	19 099	2 576	2 126	10 115
70 to 74 years	46 334	38 448	34 389	18 043	16 346	2 440	1 619	7 886
75 years and over	71 244	58 964	51 950	26 585	25 365	3 887	3 127	12 280
Under 18 years	501 870	376 214	338 056	153 702	184 354	17 970	20 188	125 656
21 years and over	985 573	778 376	700 431	337 804	362 627	42 153	35 792	207 197
65 years and over	172 579	142 298	126 523	65 713	60 810	8 903	6 872	30 281
Median age	30.3	30.9	31.1	30.6	31.6	28.8	28.6	28.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	3 031 709	2 343 578	2 100 404	994 024	1 106 380	130 084	113 090	688 131
In households	2 947 004	2 278 015	2 053 443	965 449	1 087 994	114 222	110 350	668 989
Head of household	934 292	737 998	663 009	328 269	334 740	39 786	35 203	196 294
Family head	767 651	596 779	537 648	249 722	287 926	30 576	28 555	170 872
Male	688 210	527 660	476 042	212 441	263 601	26 786	24 832	160 550
Female	79 441	69 119	61 606	37 281	24 325	3 790	3 723	10 322
Primary individual	166 641	141 219	125 361	78 547	46 814	9 210	6 648	25 422
Male	61 286	50 958	45 591	30 401	15 190	3 115	2 252	10 328
Female	105 355	90 261	79 770	48 146	31 624	6 095	4 396	15 094
Wife of head	664 644	508 180	458 785	203 632	255 153	25 541	23 854	156 464
Other relative of head	1 309 351	1 001 141	903 821	417 250	486 571	47 464	49 856	308 210
Not related to head	38 717	30 696	27 828	16 298	11 530	1 431	1 437	8 021
In group quarters	84 705	65 563	46 961	28 575	18 386	15 862	2 740	19 142
Inmate of institution	34 055	22 526	19 173	8 370	10 803	2 531	822	11 529
Other	50 650	43 037	27 788	20 205	7 583	13 331	1 918	7 613
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	767 651	596 779	537 648	249 722	287 926	30 576	28 555	170 872
With own children under 18 years	428 039	324 341	291 833	130 537	161 296	15 689	16 819	103 698
With own children under 6 years	201 273	152 842	136 560	65 230	71 330	7 513	8 769	48 431
Husband-wife families	665 211	508 723	458 948	202 989	255 959	25 757	24 018	156 488
With own children under 18 years	381 861	284 845	257 169	108 562	148 607	13 457	14 219	97 016
With own children under 6 years	183 444	137 015	122 962	55 179	67 783	6 611	7 442	46 429
Families with female head	79 441	69 119	61 606	37 281	24 325	3 790	3 723	10 322
With own children under 18 years	39 774	34 487	30 125	19 496	10 629	2 009	2 353	5 287
With own children under 6 years	15 827	14 213	12 135	9 199	2 936	835	1 243	1 614

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	3 031 705	2 344 697	2 101 473	994 020	1 107 453	130 067	113 157	687 008
Native	2 770 091	2 118 720	1 893 842	872 546	1 021 296	118 751	106 127	651 371
Native parentage	2 061 898	1 545 497	1 373 655	656 823	736 832	87 479	84 363	516 401
Foreign or mixed parentage	708 193	573 223	520 187	235 723	284 464	31 272	21 764	134 970
Foreign born	261 614	225 977	207 631	121 474	86 157	11 316	7 030	35 637
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	261 614	225 977	207 631	121 474	86 157	11 316	7 030	35 637
United Kingdom	20 975	16 199	14 831	6 118	8 713	665	702	4 776
Ireland	9 456	8 403	8 056	4 189	3 867	171	176	1 053
Norway	1 564	938	830	383	447	52	56	626
Sweden	4 816	3 794	3 505	1 169	2 336	128	161	1 022
Denmark	1 602	1 213	1 148	431	717	41	24	389
Netherlands	1 390	853	787	387	400	39	27	537
Switzerland	1 236	822	719	316	403	59	44	414
France	2 463	1 912	1 621	733	888	161	130	551
Germany ¹	16 945	12 785	11 625	5 538	6 087	571	589	4 160
Poland	24 120	21 797	20 332	12 900	7 432	1 112	353	2 323
Czechoslovakia	4 043	3 440	3 197	1 623	1 574	194	49	603
Austria	4 455	3 779	3 513	1 867	1 646	174	92	676
Hungary	5 936	5 203	4 929	2 728	2 201	206	68	733
Yugoslavia	1 460	1 233	1 150	748	402	57	26	227
U.S.S.R.	10 778	9 455	8 729	5 584	3 145	566	160	1 323
Lithuania	4 541	3 818	3 577	1 937	1 640	135	106	723
Greece	4 585	4 217	3 931	3 113	818	178	108	368
Italy	56 604	53 372	49 753	29 820	19 933	2 533	1 086	3 232
Other Europe	13 814	11 873	10 821	7 438	3 383	714	338	1 941
Asia	7 991	7 020	5 899	3 990	1 909	696	425	971
Western Asia ²	3 080	2 831	2 537	1 782	755	167	127	249
China ³	834	764	687	449	238	77	—	70
Japan	547	428	391	281	110	16	21	119
Other Asia	3 530	2 997	2 284	1 478	806	436	277	533
Canada	32 331	26 522	23 205	13 430	9 775	1 737	1 580	5 809
Mexico	382	242	199	95	104	43	—	140
Cuba	4 129	3 931	3 758	2 890	868	162	11	198
Other America	11 753	10 935	10 511	7 844	2 667	322	102	818
All other	2 696	2 215	1 987	1 153	834	96	132	481
Not reported	11 549	10 006	9 018	5 050	3 968	503	485	1 543
Total foreign or mixed parentage	708 193	573 223	520 187	235 723	284 464	31 272	21 764	134 970
United Kingdom	50 557	37 757	33 424	11 327	22 097	1 995	2 338	12 800
Ireland	50 910	43 190	40 147	18 251	21 896	1 737	1 306	7 720
Norway	3 949	2 490	2 171	818	1 353	105	214	1 459
Sweden	18 611	13 441	12 370	4 111	8 259	476	595	5 170
Denmark	3 869	2 724	2 509	839	1 670	50	165	1 145
Netherlands	2 196	1 437	1 193	500	693	94	150	759
Switzerland	3 055	1 999	1 651	708	943	237	111	1 056
France	5 925	4 149	3 441	1 388	2 053	486	222	1 776
Germany ¹	43 345	32 232	29 140	12 000	17 140	1 564	1 528	11 113
Poland	79 700	65 173	59 516	27 253	32 263	4 104	1 553	14 527
Czechoslovakia	15 828	12 990	12 002	4 877	7 125	776	212	2 838
Austria	20 140	16 361	15 309	6 409	8 900	717	335	3 779
Hungary	15 705	13 303	12 651	5 759	6 892	493	159	2 402
Yugoslavia	1 987	1 635	1 519	673	846	37	79	352
U.S.S.R.	37 372	31 292	28 814	13 029	15 785	1 878	600	6 080
Lithuania	15 928	12 573	11 797	5 085	6 712	515	261	3 355
Greece	6 348	5 354	4 848	2 678	2 170	328	178	994
Italy	171 178	150 508	140 122	68 382	71 740	6 983	3 403	20 670
Other Europe	18 490	14 422	13 053	6 670	6 383	817	552	4 068
Asia	10 359	8 175	6 773	3 570	3 203	743	659	2 184
Western Asia ²	5 575	4 669	4 045	2 349	1 696	437	187	906
China ³	1 361	1 047	914	391	523	34	99	314
Japan	945	643	600	382	218	11	32	302
Other Asia	2 478	1 816	1 214	448	766	261	341	662
Canada	93 974	70 791	59 907	26 789	33 118	5 210	5 674	23 183
Mexico	838	660	535	207	328	47	78	178
Cuba	1 643	1 388	1 252	813	439	72	64	255
Other America	7 091	6 107	5 612	3 710	1 902	329	166	984
All other	3 664	2 770	2 377	1 059	1 318	190	203	894
Not reported	25 531	20 302	18 054	8 818	9 236	1 289	959	5 229
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	73 357	67 424	63 470	51 098	12 372	2 475	1 479	5 933
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons of Spanish origin or descent	65 458	61 307	57 891	48 937	8 954	1 936	1 480	4 151
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	38 144	37 120	35 525	33 000	2 525	1 197	398	1 024
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	2 770 091	2 118 720	1 893 842	872 546	1 021 296	118 751	106 127	651 371
English	1 995 398	1 478 587	1 312 647	557 205	755 442	83 578	82 362	516 811
French	116 001	86 433	70 964	34 533	36 431	7 365	8 104	29 568
German	47 021	34 131	30 607	12 301	18 306	1 980	1 544	12 890
Polish	91 187	73 045	66 586	30 194	36 392	4 431	2 028	18 142
Russian	9 129	7 314	6 678	2 520	4 158	512	124	1 815
Yiddish	25 111	22 074	20 056	9 765	10 291	1 635	383	3 037
Italian	165 099	145 532	134 931	65 347	69 584	6 973	3 628	19 567
Spanish	46 355	43 863	41 527	36 528	4 999	1 541	795	2 492
All other	121 939	97 458	88 947	39 526	49 421	5 310	3 201	24 481
Not reported	152 851	130 283	120 899	84 627	36 272	5 426	3 958	22 568
Total foreign born	261 614	225 977	207 631	121 474	86 157	11 316	7 030	35 637
English	45 892	37 218	34 331	16 546	17 785	1 382	1 505	8 674
French	26 117	21 748	18 599	11 826	6 773	1 804	1 345	4 369
German	22 220	16 803	15 412	7 432	7 980	691	700	5 417
Polish	22 993	20 806	19 327	12 260	7 067	1 081	398	2 187
Russian	4 013	3 427	3 137	1 775	1 047	222	68	586
Yiddish	7 042	6 526	5 971	3 775	2 196	430	125	516
Italian	57 325	54 032	50 368	30 237	20 131	2 486	1 178	3 293
Spanish	12 017	11 165	10 654	7 825	2 629	424	85	854
All other	61 175	51 929	47 646	28 529	19 117	2 716	1 567	9 246
Not reported	2 820	2 325	2 186	1 269	917	80	59	495

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	2 772 369	2 119 578	1 894 526	872 632	1 021 894	118 881	106 171	652 791
Born in State of residence	1 727 842	1 336 603	1 198 482	524 677	673 805	77 864	60 257	391 239
Born in different State	831 593	604 944	531 037	233 829	297 208	33 644	39 513	227 399
Percent of total	30.0	28.5	28.0	26.8	29.1	28.3	37.2	34.8
Northeast	588 140	421 787	372 958	147 131	225 827	21 982	26 847	166 353
North Central	83 748	56 884	48 689	18 380	30 309	4 008	4 187	26 864
South	130 035	105 265	93 618	62 150	31 468	5 929	5 718	24 770
West	29 670	20 258	15 772	6 168	9 604	1 725	2 761	9 412
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	48 356	42 423	39 026	29 853	9 173	1 935	1 462	5 933
State of birth not reported ..	164 578	136 358	125 981	84 273	41 708	5 438	4 939	28 220
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 778 959	2 150 967	1 928 777	908 516	1 020 261	120 240	101 950	627 992
Same house	1 597 541	1 242 359	1 126 286	493 592	632 694	63 147	52 926	355 182
Different house in United States	966 588	731 083	643 560	309 394	334 166	45 944	41 579	235 505
Same county	604 082	482 029	435 929	220 026	215 903	25 308	20 792	122 053
Different county	362 506	249 054	207 631	89 368	118 263	20 636	20 787	113 452
In Armed Forces in 1965	13 087	9 168	6 656	2 797	3 859	1 012	1 500	3 919
Persons attending college in 1965	37 294	28 101	24 351	11 550	12 801	2 039	1 711	9 193
Same State	106 069	66 021	52 582	17 033	35 549	7 504	5 935	40 048
Different State	256 437	183 033	155 049	72 335	82 714	13 132	14 852	73 404
In Armed Forces in 1965	11 933	8 419	6 060	2 605	3 455	937	1 422	3 514
Persons attending college in 1965	29 052	22 479	19 585	9 778	9 807	1 543	1 351	6 573
Northeast	154 412	108 954	94 744	42 094	52 650	6 869	7 341	45 458
North Central	31 385	21 877	18 124	7 658	10 466	2 020	1 733	9 508
South	47 868	36 231	30 089	17 188	12 901	2 752	3 390	11 637
West	22 772	15 971	12 092	5 395	6 697	1 491	2 388	6 801
Abroad	52 545	46 465	43 417	29 908	13 509	1 982	1 066	6 080
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 476	3 566	3 038	1 467	1 571	294	234	910
Moved, 1965 residence not reported ..	162 285	131 060	115 514	75 622	39 892	9 167	6 379	31 225
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	55 156	43 515	29 968	17 794	12 174	10 762	2 785	11 641
In Armed Forces, 1970	8 955	5 271	328	103	225	3 054	1 889	3 684
Inmate of institution, 1970	6 279	3 993	3 371	1 205	2 166	466	156	2 286
Attending college, 1970	39 922	34 251	26 269	16 486	9 783	7 242	740	5 671
Living with one or both parents	3 588	2 412	2 149	749	1 400	98	165	1 176
Not living with parents	36 334	31 839	24 120	15 737	8 383	7 144	575	4 495
Different State in 1965	37 305	29 669	20 924	13 194	7 730	6 416	2 329	7 636
In Armed Forces, 1970	8 478	5 029	302	99	203	2 892	1 385	3 449
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 100	1 495	1 328	697	631	116	51	605
Attending college, 1970	26 727	23 145	19 294	12 398	6 896	3 408	443	3 582
Living with one or both parents	2 593	1 812	1 634	567	1 067	72	106	781
Not living with parents	24 134	21 333	17 660	11 831	5 829	3 336	337	2 801
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	3 031 705	2 344 697	2 101 473	994 020	1 107 453	130 067	113 157	687 008
1969 and 1970	553 955	436 946	377 919	211 561	166 358	32 821	26 206	117 009
1965 to 1968	922 082	700 699	628 711	307 316	321 395	36 171	35 817	221 383
1960 to 1964	550 596	414 328	378 061	161 638	216 423	17 932	18 335	136 268
1950 to 1959	562 214	442 224	403 286	159 590	243 696	21 854	17 084	119 990
1949 or earlier	256 758	207 445	183 904	91 442	92 462	13 781	9 760	49 313
Always lived in same house	186 100	143 055	129 592	62 473	67 119	7 508	5 955	43 045
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	1 244 399	977 194	879 034	414 703	464 331	53 771	44 389	267 205
Worked in county of residence	969 662	779 973	702 684	334 714	367 970	43 890	33 399	189 689
Percent of all workers	77.9	79.8	79.9	80.7	79.2	81.6	75.2	71.0
Worked outside county of residence	172 039	113 266	99 375	29 770	69 605	6 224	7 667	58 773
Place of work not reported	102 698	83 955	76 975	50 219	26 756	3 657	3 323	18 743
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	1 244 399	977 194	879 034	414 703	464 331	53 771	44 389	267 205
Private automobile, driver	874 069	668 977	604 541	260 914	343 627	33 716	30 720	205 092
Private automobile, passenger	152 912	124 301	109 551	53 460	56 091	8 209	6 541	28 611
Bus or streetcar	64 846	63 190	62 311	44 136	44 136	18 175	6 275	1 656
Subway or elevated train	2 591	2 249	490	199	291	1 741	18	342
Railroad	18 726	13 955	13 716	5 290	8 426	75	164	4 771
Taxicab	2 556	2 296	1 963	1 265	698	269	64	260
Walked only	84 427	74 984	63 279	39 823	23 456	6 942	4 763	9 443
Other means	20 449	12 796	10 903	4 457	6 446	832	1 061	7 653
Worked at home	23 823	14 446	12 280	5 159	7 121	1 383	783	9 377
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	989 923	771 354	696 064	329 975	366 089	42 384	32 906	218 569
Veteran	459 491	351 075	316 773	136 187	180 586	17 832	16 470	108 416
Percent of total	46.4	45.5	45.5	41.3	49.3	42.1	50.1	49.6
Vietnam conflict	65 942	52 068	45 980	21 406	24 574	3 326	2 762	13 874
Korean conflict	77 948	57 055	51 505	21 947	29 558	2 661	2 889	20 893
Korean conflict and World War II	14 111	9 945	8 463	3 094	5 369	623	859	4 166
World War II	209 660	162 730	148 371	63 212	85 159	7 839	6 520	46 930
World War I	22 317	17 728	15 796	7 601	8 195	1 072	860	4 589
Other service	69 513	51 549	46 658	18 927	27 731	2 311	2 580	17 964
Nonveteran	530 432	420 279	379 291	193 788	185 503	24 552	16 436	110 153

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	914 382	690 924	616 193	276 921	339 272	40 943	33 788	223 458
3 to 34 years old	900 930	680 566	607 070	272 529	334 541	40 318	33 178	220 364
Nursery school	23 259	16 635	14 952	6 007	8 945	724	959	6 624
Public	5 372	4 438	3 910	2 489	1 421	286	242	934
Percent	23.1	26.7	26.2	41.4	15.9	39.5	25.2	14.1
Parochial	688	546	520	214	306	19	7	142
Other private	17 199	11 651	10 522	3 304	7 218	419	710	5 548
Kindergarten	57 193	42 401	37 911	16 817	21 094	2 076	2 414	14 792
Public	54 267	40 008	35 696	15 480	20 216	1 973	2 339	14 259
Percent	94.9	94.4	94.2	92.0	95.8	95.0	96.9	96.4
Parochial	1 692	1 538	1 426	1 007	419	82	30	154
Other private	1 234	855	789	330	459	21	45	379
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	491 412	363 340	327 157	145 053	182 104	16 502	19 681	128 072
Public	421 199	301 447	270 869	113 034	157 835	13 160	17 418	119 752
Percent	85.7	83.0	82.8	77.9	86.7	79.7	88.5	93.5
Parochial	62 164	56 424	51 160	29 706	21 454	3 180	2 084	5 740
Other private	8 049	5 469	5 128	2 313	2 815	162	179	2 580
High school (1 to 4 years)	217 027	163 325	147 948	62 638	85 310	7 624	7 753	53 702
Public	181 210	134 410	121 326	49 234	72 092	6 431	6 653	46 800
Percent	83.5	82.3	82.0	78.6	84.5	84.4	85.8	87.1
Parochial	19 933	17 447	16 497	9 272	7 225	475	475	2 486
Other private	15 884	11 468	10 125	4 132	5 993	718	625	4 416
College	112 039	94 865	79 192	42 014	37 088	13 392	2 371	17 174
Public	49 603	41 234	30 470	16 446	14 024	9 588	1 176	8 369
Percent	44.3	43.5	38.5	39.1	37.8	71.6	49.6	48.7
Private	62 436	53 631	48 632	25 568	23 064	3 804	1 195	8 805
35 years old and over	13 452	10 358	9 123	4 392	4 731	625	610	3 094
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	900 930	680 566	607 070	272 529	334 541	40 318	33 178	220 364
3 and 4 years old	20 191	14 600	13 065	5 797	7 268	662	873	5 591
5 and 6 years old	102 221	75 822	68 159	30 614	37 545	3 459	4 204	26 399
7 to 13 years old	417 949	307 941	277 409	120 914	156 495	13 849	16 683	110 008
14 and 15 years old	117 517	87 300	79 273	34 016	45 257	4 198	4 459	29 587
16 and 17 years old	101 912	76 939	69 662	29 677	39 985	3 607	3 670	24 973
18 and 19 years old	62 300	51 559	43 136	21 363	21 773	6 906	1 517	10 741
20 and 21 years old	33 446	28 820	23 513	12 809	10 704	4 838	469	4 626
22 to 24 years old	21 206	18 267	16 002	9 007	6 995	1 728	537	2 939
25 to 34 years old	24 188	18 688	16 851	8 332	8 519	1 071	766	5 500
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.3	56.6	56.7	53.4	59.7	58.0	53.9	59.3
3 and 4 years old	19.0	18.2	18.3	16.9	19.5	16.5	18.1	21.5
5 and 6 years old	87.3	86.9	87.0	84.2	89.4	85.2	86.5	88.5
7 to 13 years old	98.4	98.4	98.3	97.7	98.8	98.7	99.6	98.6
14 and 15 years old	98.0	98.0	98.1	97.1	98.9	94.8	99.1	98.1
16 and 17 years old	92.7	92.6	92.7	90.5	94.4	90.5	92.5	93.0
18 and 19 years old	65.0	65.8	64.7	61.7	68.0	78.3	52.9	61.4
20 and 21 years old	37.3	38.5	37.1	36.2	38.4	57.0	15.5	31.0
22 to 24 years old	15.5	16.4	16.3	16.7	15.9	22.1	9.6	11.8
25 to 34 years old	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.5	7.7	5.0	6.1
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	42 101	32 636	27 909	15 791	12 118	2 895	1 832	9 465
Not high school graduate	17 230	13 521	11 943	7 653	4 290	985	593	3 709
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	11.9	11.9	12.1	15.9	8.4	9.6	12.1	12.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 215	9 192	8 061	5 181	2 880	693	438	2 023
Unemployed or not in labor force	6 015	4 329	3 882	2 472	1 410	292	155	1 686
High school graduate	24 871	19 115	15 966	8 138	7 828	1 910	1 239	5 756
Employed or in Armed Forces	20 290	15 390	12 624	6 200	6 424	1 653	1 113	4 900
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 581	3 725	3 342	1 938	1 404	257	126	856
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	795 401	612 870	552 557	257 354	295 203	32 086	28 227	182 531
No school years completed	12 183	9 556	8 700	5 452	3 248	502	354	2 627
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	20 688	18 285	16 688	11 433	5 255	1 061	536	2 403
5 and 6 years	39 881	34 184	30 821	19 139	11 682	2 080	1 283	5 697
7 years	35 472	28 749	25 109	13 856	11 253	2 246	1 394	6 723
8 years	105 111	83 705	74 281	37 777	36 504	5 556	3 868	21 406
High school: 1 to 3 years	146 065	115 965	104 224	52 860	51 364	6 304	5 437	30 100
4 years	213 483	163 540	147 539	63 762	63 777	8 069	7 932	49 943
College: 1 to 3 years	81 643	60 618	55 339	21 309	34 030	2 394	2 885	21 025
4 years	72 800	50 170	46 069	14 965	31 104	1 533	2 568	22 630
5 years or more	68 075	48 098	43 787	16 801	26 986	2 341	1 970	19 977
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.3	12.3	11.2	12.2	12.4
Female, 25 years old and over	890 197	699 432	630 883	299 212	331 671	36 435	32 114	190 765
No school years completed	17 379	14 732	13 611	8 477	5 134	765	356	2 647
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	21 761	19 671	17 769	11 834	5 935	1 192	710	2 090
5 and 6 years	41 265	36 269	32 435	20 602	11 833	2 430	1 404	4 996
7 years	33 140	28 309	24 976	14 295	10 681	2 013	1 320	4 831
8 years	112 825	93 461	82 476	42 999	39 477	6 549	4 436	19 364
High school: 1 to 3 years	155 060	126 000	113 359	59 807	53 552	6 740	5 901	29 060
4 years	321 347	247 533	225 304	95 823	129 481	10 770	11 459	73 814
College: 1 to 3 years	97 992	70 604	63 894	24 370	39 524	3 223	3 487	27 388
4 years	58 806	40 615	36 884	12 845	24 039	1 677	2 054	18 191
5 years or more	30 622	22 238	20 175	8 160	12 015	1 076	987	8 384
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.6	12.3	11.3	12.2	12.4
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 685 598	1 312 302	1 183 440	556 566	626 874	68 521	60 341	373 296
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.3	4.7	4.8	6.7	3.1	5.1	3.2	2.6
Less than 1 year of high school	26.1	28.0	27.6	33.4	22.5	35.6	26.0	19.5
4 years of high school or more	56.0	53.6	54.0	46.4	60.8	45.4	55.3	64.7
4 years of college or more	13.7	12.3	12.4	9.5	15.0	9.7	12.6	18.5
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.5	12.3	11.3	12.2	12.4
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	322 003	264 629	228 000	124 142	103 858	25 130	11 499	57 374
4 years of high school or more	67.9	68.2	67.0	64.8	69.6	79.8	67.2	66.5
4 years of college or more	7.8	7.9	8.4	8.0	8.8	5.1	5.9	7.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	721 125	563 336	501 845	243 687	258 158	35 125	26 366	157 789
Percent with vocational training	34.4	33.9	34.0	33.5	34.6	31.0	34.6	36.1
Female, with less than 15 years of school	823 204	652 714	585 813	285 250	300 563	37 054	29 847	170 490
Percent with vocational training	26.2	26.3	26.6	27.2	26.1	23.5	23.4	25.6

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	556 352	425 783	380 210	180 812	199 398	24 877	20 696	130 569
No high school	70 770	57 678	51 804	32 259	19 545	3 494	2 380	13 092
High school, 1 to 3 years	96 780	76 310	67 980	36 470	31 510	4 481	3 849	20 470
High school, 4 years	182 715	139 327	123 156	56 127	67 029	8 491	7 680	43 388
College, 1 year or more	206 087	152 468	137 270	55 956	81 314	8 411	6 787	53 619
Female, 15 to 44 years old	620 074	482 287	431 121	208 490	222 631	28 651	22 515	137 787
No high school	56 063	47 129	42 772	27 015	15 757	2 337	2 020	8 934
High school, 1 to 3 years	160 587	125 528	112 482	57 110	55 372	6 772	6 274	35 059
High school, 4 years	244 739	190 517	170 741	79 672	91 069	10 657	9 119	54 222
College, 1 year or more	158 685	119 113	105 126	44 693	60 433	8 885	5 102	39 572
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	250 835	202 680	177 939	92 067	85 872	15 881	8 860	48 155
Ever married	76 197	62 387	54 102	30 882	23 220	4 544	3 741	13 810
Percent ever married	30.4	30.8	30.4	33.5	27.0	28.6	42.2	28.7
Number of own children under 5 years	57 210	46 785	40 828	24 484	16 344	2 970	2 987	10 425
Per 1,000 women	228	231	229	266	190	187	337	216
Per 1,000 women ever married	751	750	755	793	704	654	798	755
Number of children ever born	71 490	58 419	50 938	31 211	19 727	3 726	3 755	13 071
Per 1,000 women	285	288	284	339	230	235	424	271
Per 1,000 women ever married	938	936	942	1 011	850	820	1 004	946
Women, 25 to 34 years old	190 444	144 719	130 382	62 488	67 894	6 580	7 757	45 725
Ever married	169 088	126 446	113 539	52 356	61 183	5 785	7 122	42 642
Percent ever married	88.8	87.4	87.1	83.8	90.1	87.9	91.8	93.3
Number of own children under 5 years	140 131	104 759	94 176	42 332	51 844	4 522	6 061	35 372
Per 1,000 women	736	724	722	677	764	687	781	774
Per 1,000 women ever married	829	828	829	809	847	782	851	830
Number of children ever born	377 853	281 916	251 306	118 689	132 617	13 408	17 202	95 937
Per 1,000 women	1 984	1 948	1 927	1 899	1 953	2 038	2 218	2 098
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 235	2 230	2 213	2 267	2 168	2 318	2 415	2 250
Women, 35 to 44 years old	182 165	136 962	124 677	55 152	69 525	6 313	5 972	45 203
Ever married	170 114	126 656	115 237	49 614	65 623	5 711	5 708	43 458
Percent ever married	93.4	92.5	92.4	90.0	94.4	90.5	95.6	96.1
Number of own children under 5 years	38 207	28 133	25 666	11 010	14 656	1 110	1 357	10 074
Per 1,000 women	210	205	206	200	211	176	227	223
Per 1,000 women ever married	225	222	223	222	223	194	238	232
Number of children ever born	499 658	368 548	333 272	145 029	188 243	17 161	18 115	131 110
Per 1,000 women	2 743	2 691	2 673	2 630	2 708	2 718	3 033	2 900
Replacement index	133	130	129	127	131	131	147	140
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 937	2 910	2 892	2 923	2 869	3 005	3 174	3 017
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	767 651	596 779	537 648	249 722	287 926	30 576	28 555	170 872
With own children under 3 years	117 919	91 021	81 354	40 376	40 978	4 523	5 144	26 898
With own children under 6 years	201 273	152 842	136 560	65 230	71 330	7 513	8 769	48 431
With own children under 12 years	327 984	247 237	221 917	101 681	120 236	11 806	13 514	80 747
With own children under 18 years	428 039	324 341	291 833	130 537	161 296	15 689	16 819	103 698
With sons/daughters under 25 years	480 731	367 253	331 269	148 150	183 119	17 724	18 260	113 478
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	218 311	165 631	149 810	63 314	84 494	8 121	7 700	52 680
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	118 463	93 988	86 077	37 526	48 551	4 392	3 519	24 475
Subfamilies	13 777	11 265	10 290	5 084	5 206	562	413	2 512
Number of own children under 18 years	13 604	11 145	10 161	5 095	5 066	579	405	2 459
Husband-wife subfamilies	7 886	6 317	5 854	2 797	3 057	269	194	1 569
Number of own children under 18 years	5 030	3 935	3 681	1 798	1 883	129	125	1 095
Subfamilies with female head	5 313	4 527	4 070	2 086	1 984	266	191	786
Number of own children under 18 years	7 783	6 630	6 000	3 038	2 962	400	230	1 153
Married couples	673 097	515 040	464 802	205 786	259 016	26 026	24 212	158 057
Percent in subfamilies	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0
With own children under 6 years	185 742	138 801	124 615	55 968	68 647	6 673	7 513	46 941
With own children under 18 years	384 899	287 253	259 409	109 644	149 765	13 540	14 304	97 646
With husband under 45 years	325 176	243 472	218 668	98 349	120 319	12 040	12 764	81 704
Persons, under 18 years old	1 024 108	766 647	688 964	313 316	375 648	36 433	41 250	257 461
Living with both parents	887 208	651 906	587 560	248 302	339 258	30 370	33 976	235 302
Percent of total	86.4	85.0	85.3	79.2	90.3	83.4	82.4	91.4
Living with one parent	112 303	96 488	84 976	55 301	29 675	5 205	6 307	15 815
Living with neither parent	24 597	18 253	16 428	9 713	6 715	858	967	6 344
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	1 119 166	849 909	765 836	345 780	420 056	42 634	41 439	269 257
Never widowed or divorced	967 771	732 892	662 019	293 342	368 677	35 493	35 380	234 879
Known to have been: Widowed	39 700	32 213	28 788	15 192	13 596	1 866	1 559	7 487
Divorced	113 897	86 613	76 505	38 082	38 423	5 446	4 662	27 284
Widowed and divorced	2 202	1 809	1 476	836	640	171	162	393
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	84 705	65 563	46 961	28 575	18 386	15 862	2 740	19 142
Inmate of mental hospital	6 264	3 921	2 574	708	1 866	1 347	—	2 343
Inmate of home for the aged	15 707	13 021	11 327	4 993	6 334	1 143	551	2 686
Inmate of other institution	12 084	5 584	5 272	2 669	2 603	41	271	6 500
In rooming house	4 263	3 652	2 996	1 964	1 032	499	157	611
In military barracks	9 540	4 512	—	—	—	3 035	1 477	5 028
In college dormitory	27 383	26 975	17 774	13 966	3 808	9 201	—	408
Other	9 464	7 898	7 018	4 275	2 743	596	284	1 566
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	1 581 120	1 230 664	1 109 992	525 934	584 058	62 864	57 808	350 456
Disabled or handicapped	137 594	110 994	99 832	52 146	47 686	6 315	4 847	26 600
In labor force	79 197	63 824	57 516	28 929	28 587	3 589	2 719	15 373
Not in labor force	58 397	47 170	42 316	23 217	19 099	2 726	2 128	11 227
Cannot work	39 198	32 378	28 944	16 144	12 800	1 912	1 522	6 820
Disabled 6 months or more	36 298	30 143	26 911	14 954	11 957	1 801	1 431	6 155

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. **Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 005 261	779 588	697 099	330 602	366 497	46 533	35 956	225 673
Labor force	807 352	623 470	558 965	258 619	300 346	34 832	29 673	183 882
Percent of total	80.3	80.0	80.2	78.2	82.0	74.9	82.5	81.5
Armed Forces	15 404	8 492	7 211	474	737	4 226	3 055	6 912
Civilian labor force	791 948	614 978	557 754	258 145	299 609	30 606	26 618	176 970
Employed	766 912	594 608	539 555	247 728	291 827	29 322	25 731	172 304
Unemployed	25 036	20 370	18 199	10 417	7 782	1 284	887	4 666
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.0	2.6	4.2	3.3	2.6
Not in labor force	197 907	156 118	138 134	71 983	66 151	11 701	6 283	41 791
Inmate of institution	15 019	9 303	7 944	3 630	4 314	1 152	207	5 716
Enrolled in school	65 178	51 854	44 920	21 740	23 180	5 143	1 791	13 324
Other: Under 65 years	39 551	32 094	29 009	17 207	11 802	1 696	1 391	7 455
Percent disabled	44.3	44.6	44.1	42.7	46.4	53.0	43.0	43.1
65 years and over	78 161	62 865	56 261	29 406	26 855	3 710	2 894	15 296
Male, 14 and 15 years old	60 697	45 309	40 982	17 854	23 128	2 100	2 227	15 388
Labor force	7 029	5 256	4 749	2 042	2 707	265	242	1 773
Percent of total	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.7	12.6	10.9	11.5
Employed	6 580	4 924	4 440	1 881	2 559	254	232	1 654
Unemployed	427	314	293	161	132	11	10	113
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	6.0	6.2	7.9	4.9	4.2	4.1	6.4
Not in labor force	53 668	40 053	36 233	15 812	20 421	1 835	1 985	13 615
Female, 16 years old and over	1 112 272	880 433	789 477	382 901	406 576	51 104	39 852	231 839
Labor force	506 703	409 747	369 950	182 599	187 351	22 468	17 329	96 956
Percent of total	45.6	46.5	46.9	47.7	46.1	44.0	43.5	41.8
Armed Forces	168	92	59	17	42	29	4	76
Civilian labor force	504 535	409 655	369 891	182 582	187 309	22 439	17 325	96 880
Employed	484 044	393 024	355 297	174 254	181 041	21 211	16 518	93 018
Unemployed	20 491	16 629	14 594	8 324	6 268	1 228	807	3 862
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.6	3.3	5.5	4.7	4.0
Not in labor force	605 569	470 686	419 527	200 302	219 225	28 636	22 523	134 883
Inmate of institution	16 489	11 771	9 806	4 332	5 474	1 369	596	4 718
Enrolled in school	67 044	52 359	44 635	21 993	22 642	5 988	1 736	14 685
Other: Under 65 years	382 260	291 777	262 197	120 294	141 903	14 173	14 707	91 183
Percent disabled	10.7	11.2	11.2	12.8	9.7	12.2	11.2	9.0
65 years and over	139 776	115 479	102 889	53 683	49 206	7 106	5 484	24 297
Female, 14 and 15 years old	59 218	44 439	39 841	17 184	22 655	2 327	2 271	14 779
Labor force	3 745	2 815	2 527	1 071	1 456	120	168	930
Percent of total	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.2	7.4	6.3
Employed	3 412	2 525	2 264	953	1 311	99	162	887
Unemployed	333	290	263	118	145	21	6	43
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	10.3	10.4	11.0	10.0	17.5	3.6	4.6
Not in labor force	55 473	41 624	37 314	16 115	21 199	2 207	2 103	13 849
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	1 112 272	880 433	789 477	382 901	406 576	51 104	39 852	231 839
With own children under 6 years	204 323	155 288	138 959	66 304	72 655	7 577	8 752	49 035
In labor force	54 851	43 258	38 649	20 935	17 714	2 288	2 321	11 593
Percent in labor force	26.8	27.9	27.8	31.6	24.4	30.2	26.5	23.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	223 955	169 333	153 404	64 489	88 915	8 021	7 908	54 622
In labor force	121 566	93 586	84 668	36 241	48 427	4 545	4 373	27 980
Percent in labor force	54.3	55.3	55.2	56.2	54.5	56.7	55.3	51.2
No own children under 18 years	683 994	555 812	497 114	252 108	245 006	35 506	23 192	128 182
In labor force	330 286	272 903	246 633	125 423	121 210	15 635	10 635	57 383
Percent in labor force	48.3	49.1	49.6	49.7	49.5	44.0	45.9	44.8
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	672 170	514 186	464 372	206 235	258 137	25 777	24 037	157 984
With own children under 6 years	184 961	138 083	124 121	55 678	68 443	6 566	7 396	46 878
In labor force	46 581	36 075	32 343	16 794	15 549	1 843	1 889	10 506
Percent in labor force	25.2	26.1	26.1	30.2	22.7	28.1	25.5	22.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	198 321	147 612	134 129	53 574	80 557	6 757	6 726	50 709
In labor force	103 932	78 829	71 573	29 388	42 185	3 656	3 600	25 103
Percent in labor force	52.4	53.4	53.4	54.9	52.4	54.1	53.5	49.5
No own children under 18 years	288 888	228 491	206 122	96 963	109 139	12 454	9 915	60 397
In labor force	138 896	110 817	100 360	47 465	52 895	6 019	4 438	28 079
Percent in labor force	48.1	48.5	48.7	48.9	48.5	48.3	44.8	46.5
Other women	440 102	366 247	325 105	176 666	148 439	25 327	15 815	73 855
With own children under 6 years	19 362	17 205	14 838	4 212	4 212	1 011	1 356	2 157
In labor force	8 270	7 183	6 306	4 141	2 165	445	432	1 087
Percent in labor force	42.7	41.7	42.5	39.0	51.4	44.0	31.9	50.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 634	21 721	19 275	10 915	8 360	1 264	1 182	3 913
In labor force	17 634	14 757	13 095	6 853	6 242	889	773	2 877
Percent in labor force	68.8	67.9	67.9	62.8	74.7	70.3	65.4	73.5
No own children under 18 years	395 106	327 321	290 992	155 125	135 867	23 052	13 277	67 785
In labor force	191 390	162 086	146 273	77 958	68 315	9 616	6 197	29 304
Percent in labor force	48.4	49.5	50.3	50.3	50.3	41.7	46.7	43.2
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	43.8	45.1	45.0	44.2	45.6	47.9	43.2	39.9
18 and 19 years	58.7	58.0	58.9	59.0	58.8	48.3	67.6	61.7
20 and 21 years	68.4	67.8	67.5	67.1	68.0	62.7	88.2	71.4
22 to 24 years	85.9	85.8	85.6	83.6	88.0	82.4	93.9	86.7
25 to 34 years	95.2	95.2	95.2	93.5	96.8	94.8	97.2	95.0
35 to 44 years	96.4	96.4	96.5	95.3	97.5	93.5	96.9	96.5
45 to 64 years	92.1	92.2	92.3	90.7	93.5	90.1	92.5	91.7
65 years and over	28.5	28.3	28.4	27.9	28.9	27.7	27.0	29.2
Female:								
16 and 17 years	36.5	38.8	39.1	37.2	40.5	32.2	40.0	29.3
18 and 19 years	51.3	51.0	52.6	50.2	55.6	35.1	63.5	52.5
20 and 21 years	58.6	59.1	60.6	59.6	61.8	48.1	57.7	55.6
22 to 24 years	59.6	61.0	61.6	61.5	61.7	57.9	54.1	53.1
25 to 34 years	43.1	44.8	45.0	49.2	41.1	47.6	39.0	37.8
35 to 44 years	52.8	54.4	54.4	57.4	52.0	56.5	52.7	48.0
45 to 64 years	55.8	57.0	57.2	57.9	56.6	56.6	54.1	51.0
65 years and over	11.8	11.7	11.8	12.2	11.3	10.9	11.8	12.0

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	to 2,500	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 252 956	987 634	894 852	421 984	472 868	50 533	42 249	265 322
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	219 516	163 793	148 739	61 608	87 131	7 924	7 130	55 723
Engineers	31 030	21 359	19 613	5 857	13 756	694	1 052	9 671
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	9 568	7 458	6 913	2 804	4 109	343	202	2 110
Health workers, except practitioners	24 052	18 892	17 049	7 659	9 390	1 142	701	5 160
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	45 808	34 125	30 594	12 561	18 033	1 777	1 754	11 683
Technicians, except health	19 240	14 136	12 520	5 330	7 190	649	967	5 104
Other professional workers	89 818	67 823	62 050	27 397	34 653	3 319	2 454	21 995
Managers and administrators, except farm	111 884	82 191	75 148	27 168	47 980	3 375	3 668	29 693
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	26 326	17 854	16 685	5 431	11 254	393	776	8 472
Retail trade	20 360	15 973	14 378	5 833	8 545	931	664	4 387
Other industries	50 289	37 534	34 594	12 197	22 397	1 363	1 577	12 755
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	7 283	5 543	4 737	1 931	2 806	456	350	1 740
Other industries	7 626	5 287	4 754	1 776	2 978	232	301	2 339
Sales workers	87 759	69 047	62 994	26 177	36 817	3 158	2 895	18 712
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	18 266	13 911	12 856	4 473	8 383	517	538	4 355
Retail trade	48 475	39 576	35 795	16 500	19 295	2 078	1 703	8 899
Other industries	21 018	15 560	14 343	5 204	9 139	563	654	5 458
Clerical and kindred workers	238 135	196 594	180 607	82 604	98 003	9 054	6 933	41 541
Bookkeepers	22 740	18 051	16 482	7 351	9 131	861	708	4 689
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66 158	53 764	50 123	21 854	28 269	2 010	1 631	12 394
Other clerical workers	149 237	124 779	114 002	53 399	60 603	6 183	4 594	24 458
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	184 570	142 191	128 182	59 354	68 828	7 645	6 364	42 379
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	12 564	9 098	8 068	3 802	4 266	534	496	3 466
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	22 629	17 278	15 652	6 512	9 140	835	791	5 351
Machinists	10 404	8 145	7 191	3 379	3 812	475	479	2 259
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	24 460	19 840	18 271	8 853	9 418	936	633	4 620
Carpenters	13 756	9 546	8 518	4 131	4 387	480	548	4 210
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	28 664	21 583	18 978	8 717	10 261	1 593	1 012	7 081
Other craftsmen	72 093	56 701	51 504	23 960	27 544	2 792	2 405	15 392
Operatives, except transport	191 339	159 594	143 750	81 635	62 115	8 280	7 564	31 745
Durable goods manufacturing	121 701	103 539	95 197	54 960	40 237	4 604	3 738	18 162
Nondurable goods manufacturing	40 027	31 727	26 671	14 887	11 784	2 241	2 815	8 300
Nonmanufacturing industries	29 611	24 328	21 882	11 788	10 094	1 435	1 011	5 283
Transport equipment operatives	35 928	27 971	25 141	12 204	12 937	1 430	1 400	7 957
Truck drivers	17 092	12 720	11 367	5 204	6 163	708	645	4 372
Other transport equipment operatives	18 836	15 251	13 774	7 000	6 774	722	755	3 585
Laborers, except farm	41 783	33 677	30 301	16 846	13 455	1 905	1 471	8 106
Construction laborers	8 032	6 360	5 685	3 252	2 433	402	273	1 672
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16 500	13 837	12 412	6 325	6 087	848	577	2 663
Other laborers, except farm	17 251	13 480	12 204	7 269	4 935	655	621	3 771
Farmers and farm managers	3 867	1 251	1 084	391	693	121	46	2 616
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 384	1 921	1 682	702	980	126	113	2 463
Service workers, except private household ¹	121 885	100 310	88 973	48 149	40 824	7 067	4 270	21 575
Cleaning service workers	24 657	20 305	17 950	10 386	7 564	1 512	843	4 352
Food service workers	37 436	30 022	26 307	12 151	14 156	2 233	1 482	7 414
Health service workers	17 619	13 946	12 015	6 675	5 340	1 223	708	3 673
Personal service workers	14 424	11 947	10 522	5 454	5 068	910	515	2 477
Protective service workers	15 797	13 479	12 284	6 154	6 130	787	408	2 318
Private household workers	11 906	9 094	8 251	5 146	3 105	448	395	2 812
Female	486 044	393 026	355 297	174 256	181 041	21 211	16 518	93 018
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	82 962	63 808	57 509	25 516	31 993	3 609	2 690	19 154
Nurses	16 931	13 152	11 818	5 127	6 691	831	503	3 779
Health workers, except nurses	5 873	4 719	4 347	2 152	2 195	231	141	1 154
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	31 453	23 666	21 263	8 783	12 480	1 258	1 145	7 787
Technicians, except health	2 011	1 482	1 286	568	718	65	131	529
Other professional workers	26 494	20 789	18 795	8 886	9 009	1 224	770	5 905
Managers and administrators, except farm	15 698	11 973	10 841	4 817	6 024	574	558	3 725
Sales workers	35 547	28 750	25 963	11 486	14 477	1 409	1 378	6 797
Retail trade	28 902	23 733	21 373	9 706	11 667	1 225	1 135	5 169
Other than retail trade	6 645	5 017	4 590	1 780	2 810	184	243	1 628
Clerical and kindred workers	179 527	147 732	136 187	62 447	73 740	6 495	5 050	31 795
Bookkeepers	19 624	15 480	14 150	6 285	7 865	681	649	4 144
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	64 334	52 307	48 792	21 385	27 407	1 942	1 573	12 027
Other clerical workers	95 569	79 945	73 245	34 777	38 468	3 872	2 828	15 624
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 929	7 127	6 331	3 162	3 169	415	381	1 802
Operatives, except transport	82 218	69 492	62 268	36 518	25 750	3 938	3 286	12 726
Durable goods manufacturing	49 299	42 415	38 721	23 023	15 698	2 188	1 506	6 884
Nondurable goods manufacturing	23 325	19 036	16 404	9 482	6 922	1 183	1 449	4 289
Nonmanufacturing industries	9 594	8 041	7 143	4 013	3 130	567	331	1 553
Transport equipment operatives	1 872	1 077	944	345	599	57	76	795
Laborers, except farm	4 219	3 293	2 906	1 436	1 470	228	159	926
Farmers and farm managers	542	198	182	98	84	16	—	344
Farm laborers and farm foremen	975	551	492	193	299	40	19	424
Service workers, except private household ¹	62 113	50 236	43 673	23 205	20 468	4 007	2 556	11 877
Cleaning service workers	6 285	5 260	4 608	2 936	1 672	458	194	1 025
Food service workers	23 467	18 494	15 832	6 934	8 898	1 552	1 110	4 973
Health service workers	15 625	12 385	10 699	5 899	4 800	1 025	661	3 240
Personal service workers	9 383	7 651	6 634	3 381	3 253	629	388	1 732
Protective service workers	1 181	1 036	883	486	397	125	28	145
Private household workers	11 442	8 789	8 001	5 033	2 968	423	365	2 653
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	6 580	4 926	4 440	1 881	2 559	254	232	1 654
Sales workers	2 723	2 201	1 976	720	1 256	129	96	522
Other white-collar workers	481	401	355	232	123	30	16	80
Blue-collar workers	1 852	1 373	1 226	579	647	55	92	479
Farm workers	444	121	111	30	81	—	10	323
Service workers, including private household	1 080	830	772	320	452	40	18	250
Female	3 412	2 525	2 264	953	1 311	99	162	887
White-collar workers	1 238	1 014	929	444	485	46	39	224
Blue-collar workers	316	271	239	131	108	18	14	45
Farm workers	89	42	38	5	33	—	4	47
Service workers, except private household	766	559	528	204	324	11	20	207
Private household workers	1 003	639	530	169	361	24	85	364

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 252 956	987 634	894 852	421 984	472 868	50 533	42 249	265 322
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14 385	6 810	5 981	2 449	3 532	406	423	7 575
Mining	1 727	1 178	1 057	355	702	37	84	549
Construction	72 329	54 001	49 051	23 644	25 407	2 729	2 221	18 328
Manufacturing	435 871	347 414	314 275	153 517	160 758	16 483	16 656	88 457
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6 355	4 491	3 682	1 904	1 778	401	408	1 864
Primary metal industries	24 536	19 992	18 290	9 807	8 483	951	751	4 544
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	48 984	41 577	39 189	20 717	18 472	1 650	738	7 407
Machinery, except electrical	61 615	51 599	47 629	25 966	21 663	2 727	1 243	10 016
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	44 518	37 041	34 847	18 573	16 274	755	1 439	7 477
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	81 265	60 582	53 495	16 080	37 415	3 046	1 941	20 683
Other durable goods	61 481	49 706	45 570	26 772	18 798	2 187	1 949	11 775
Food and kindred products	9 141	7 408	6 971	3 023	3 948	219	218	1 733
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	23 810	18 031	13 855	7 130	6 725	1 826	2 350	5 779
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	21 513	16 536	15 405	6 735	8 670	511	620	4 977
Chemical and allied products	16 480	12 159	10 023	4 970	5 053	761	1 375	4 321
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	36 173	28 292	25 319	11 840	13 479	1 449	1 524	7 881
Railroads and railway express service	3 931	3 385	3 161	1 339	1 822	132	92	546
Trucking service and warehousing	12 427	9 681	8 856	3 669	5 187	445	380	2 746
Other transportation	10 174	7 214	6 526	2 800	3 726	241	447	2 960
Communications	16 726	13 235	12 232	5 183	7 049	507	496	3 491
Utilities and sanitary services	16 793	13 388	12 127	6 052	6 075	729	532	3 405
Wholesale trade	45 783	37 119	34 553	15 163	19 390	1 573	993	8 664
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	32 067	26 325	23 321	10 361	12 960	1 720	1 284	5 742
Eating and drinking places	31 306	25 085	22 610	10 255	12 355	1 305	1 170	6 221
General merchandise retailing	31 182	26 035	23 477	10 853	12 624	1 632	926	5 147
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	21 474	15 862	14 143	5 891	8 252	908	811	5 612
Other retail trade	70 349	56 706	51 377	24 295	27 082	2 888	2 441	13 643
Banking and credit agencies	19 226	15 502	14 363	6 204	8 159	523	616	3 724
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	58 933	47 657	45 126	18 179	26 947	1 042	1 489	11 276
Business services	22 209	17 485	16 649	7 673	8 976	384	452	4 724
Repair services	15 195	11 737	10 759	5 233	5 526	516	462	3 458
Private households	11 488	8 159	7 284	3 995	3 289	418	457	3 329
Other personal services	26 680	22 626	20 436	11 582	8 854	1 275	915	4 054
Entertainment and recreation services	7 546	6 072	5 553	2 737	2 816	290	229	1 474
Hospitals	44 117	35 644	31 925	16 686	15 239	2 572	1 147	8 473
Health services, except hospitals	26 630	20 686	18 418	8 011	10 407	1 332	936	5 944
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	97 367	73 079	63 558	27 382	36 176	6 086	3 435	24 288
Government	67 488	49 527	42 368	17 188	25 180	4 624	2 535	17 961
Private	29 879	23 552	21 190	10 194	10 996	1 462	637	6 327
Other education and kindred services	6 627	5 076	4 570	1 911	2 659	275	231	1 551
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	16 318	13 318	12 146	6 101	6 045	715	457	3 000
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	35 628	27 929	25 931	13 971	11 960	1 015	983	7 699
Public administration	48 468	39 226	35 387	16 493	18 894	2 355	1 484	9 242
Male								
Total	766 912	594 608	539 555	247 728	291 827	29 322	25 731	172 304
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11 351	5 322	4 713	1 958	2 755	296	313	6 029
Mining	1 531	1 020	920	314	606	37	63	511
Construction	68 359	50 810	46 020	22 319	23 701	2 650	2 140	17 549
Manufacturing	304 993	238 920	216 070	100 594	115 476	11 168	11 682	66 073
Furniture and lumber and wood products	4 918	3 496	2 870	1 496	1 374	323	303	1 422
Primary metal industries	20 332	16 672	15 285	8 142	7 143	775	612	3 660
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	33 597	28 059	26 625	13 690	12 935	886	548	5 538
Machinery, except electrical	47 495	39 433	36 509	18 921	17 588	1 880	1 044	8 062
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	25 365	20 808	19 802	9 954	9 848	347	659	4 557
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	67 332	49 096	42 733	12 540	30 193	2 814	3 549	18 236
Other durable goods	39 710	31 678	29 259	16 862	12 397	1 213	1 206	8 032
Food and kindred products	6 817	5 506	5 176	2 316	2 860	165	165	1 311
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	10 019	6 857	4 755	1 957	2 798	858	1 244	3 162
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14 407	11 201	10 488	4 778	5 710	315	398	3 206
Chemical and allied products	12 025	8 670	7 050	3 155	3 895	615	1 005	3 355
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	22 976	17 444	15 518	6 783	8 735	977	949	5 532
Railroads and railway express service	3 459	2 947	2 742	1 167	1 575	132	73	512
Trucking service and warehousing	10 886	8 462	7 763	3 245	4 518	382	317	2 424
Other transportation	7 302	5 351	4 851	2 152	2 699	168	332	1 851
Communications	8 843	6 549	6 016	2 098	3 918	231	302	2 294
Utilities and sanitary services	13 905	11 042	9 975	4 953	5 022	624	443	2 863
Wholesale trade	34 487	27 576	25 618	11 190	14 428	1 160	798	6 911
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18 979	15 608	13 991	6 338	7 653	898	719	3 371
Eating and drinking places	14 829	12 127	11 163	5 266	5 897	532	432	2 702
General merchandise retailing	9 666	7 983	7 255	3 417	3 838	442	286	1 683
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	18 902	14 037	12 545	5 295	7 250	800	692	4 865
Other retail trade	39 275	31 303	28 411	13 286	15 125	1 677	1 215	7 972
Banking and credit agencies	7 559	5 899	5 479	2 109	3 370	133	287	1 660
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	29 436	22 657	21 245	7 705	13 540	590	822	6 779
Business services	13 958	10 697	10 183	4 482	5 701	204	310	3 261
Repair services	12 703	9 768	8 888	4 328	4 560	463	417	2 935
Private households	1 688	1 009	887	433	454	36	86	679
Other personal services	10 878	9 236	8 432	4 411	4 021	470	334	1 642
Entertainment and recreation services	4 872	3 893	3 555	1 797	1 758	192	146	979
Hospitals	10 066	7 921	7 067	3 639	3 428	646	208	2 145
Health services, except hospitals	7 717	5 953	5 419	2 187	3 232	336	198	1 764
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	37 321	27 703	24 171	10 746	13 425	2 295	1 237	9 618
Government	24 291	17 578	14 784	6 074	8 710	1 884	6 710	6 713
Private	13 030	10 125	9 387	4 672	4 715	411	327	2 905
Other education and kindred services	2 023	1 541	1 411	708	703	68	62	482
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	8 001	6 479	5 854	3 011	2 843	405	220	1 522
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	18 665	13 872	12 812	6 375	6 437	544	516	4 793
Public administration	35 258	28 923	26 099	12 205	13 894	1 743	1 081	6 335
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	9 992	7 451	6 704	2 834	3 870	353	394	2 541
Agriculture	729	285	263	101	162	—	22	444
Nonagriculture industries	9 263	7 166	6 441	2 733	3 708	353	372	2 097
Male								
Total	6 580	4 926	4 440	1 881	2 559	254	232	1 654
Agriculture	617	231	213	96	117	—	18	386
Nonagriculture industries	5 963	4 695	4 227	1 785	2 442	254	214	1 268

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	868 958	671 566	600 671	279 447	321 224	39 450	31 445	197 392
50 to 52 weeks	598 227	456 134	408 905	181 113	227 792	24 473	22 756	142 093
27 to 49 weeks	167 612	133 824	120 205	62 778	57 427	8 022	5 597	33 788
26 weeks or less	103 119	81 608	71 561	35 556	36 005	6 955	3 092	21 511
Male, 16 to 24 years old	173 082	138 565	119 433	60 469	58 964	12 505	6 627	34 517
50 to 52 weeks	56 779	45 023	37 882	19 760	18 122	4 201	2 940	11 756
Median weeks worked	37.1	36.9	36.3	36.5	33.9	34.9	48.3	38.2
Male, 25 to 64 years old	650 007	496 960	448 831	202 881	245 950	24 941	23 188	153 045
50 to 52 weeks	519 320	393 723	355 416	153 429	201 987	19 308	18 999	125 797
27 to 49 weeks	111 244	87 976	79 836	41 440	38 396	4 611	3 529	23 268
26 weeks or less	19 241	15 261	13 579	8 012	5 567	1 022	660	3 980
Male, 65 years old and over	45 871	36 041	32 407	16 097	16 310	2 004	1 630	9 830
Median weeks worked	49.3	49.5	49.4	49.8	49.1	49.6	52.0	48.5
Female, 16 years old and over	604 283	486 198	435 942	214 852	221 090	29 649	20 607	118 085
50 to 52 weeks	261 629	214 134	193 948	96 907	97 041	11 390	8 796	47 495
27 to 49 weeks	179 864	144 512	130 611	64 830	65 781	7 900	6 001	35 352
26 weeks or less	162 790	127 552	111 383	53 115	58 268	10 359	5 810	35 238
Female, 16 to 24 years old	159 603	132 660	115 583	61 209	54 374	11 690	5 387	26 943
50 to 52 weeks	42 138	35 719	32 421	17 418	15 003	1 898	1 400	6 419
27 to 49 weeks	43 809	36 762	32 362	17 688	14 674	2 832	1 568	7 047
26 weeks or less	73 656	60 179	50 800	26 103	24 697	6 960	2 419	13 477
Female, 25 to 64 years old	148 984	115 397	104 301	52 167	52 134	5 597	5 499	33 597
50 to 52 weeks	59 239	47 326	42 798	22 706	20 902	2 361	2 167	11 913
27 to 49 weeks	47 802	37 007	33 682	16 781	16 901	1 724	1 601	10 795
26 weeks or less	41 953	31 064	27 821	12 680	15 141	1 512	1 731	10 889
Female, 65 years old and over	233 645	186 988	170 206	77 718	92 488	9 420	7 362	46 657
50 to 52 weeks	129 308	105 328	95 638	44 760	50 878	5 593	4 097	23 980
27 to 49 weeks	69 947	55 515	50 851	23 173	27 678	2 583	2 081	14 432
26 weeks or less	34 390	26 145	23 717	9 785	13 932	1 244	1 184	8 245
Female, 65 years old and over	62 041	51 153	45 852	23 758	22 094	2 942	2 359	10 888
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.4	49.4
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	766 912	594 608	539 555	247 728	291 827	29 322	25 731	172 304
Private wage and salary workers	623 029	487 238	444 710	204 856	239 854	21 426	21 102	135 791
Employee of own corporation	22 402	16 114	14 940	5 783	9 157	655	519	4 288
Federal government workers	20 855	16 771	14 499	6 494	7 805	1 484	788	4 084
State government workers	23 510	15 788	12 356	5 294	7 060	2 589	843	7 722
Local government workers	41 572	33 768	30 809	14 976	15 833	1 680	1 279	7 804
Self-employed workers	57 081	40 527	36 691	15 664	21 027	2 128	1 708	16 554
Unpaid family workers	865	516	490	242	248	15	11	349
Female employed, 16 years old and over	486 044	393 026	355 297	174 256	181 041	21 211	16 518	93 018
Private wage and salary workers	391 977	321 544	292 621	146 361	146 260	15 718	13 205	70 433
Employee of own corporation	3 221	2 326	2 090	900	1 190	153	83	895
Federal government workers	7 900	6 432	5 626	3 058	2 568	491	315	1 468
State government workers	19 533	14 834	11 485	5 364	6 121	2 742	607	4 699
Local government workers	50 829	39 121	35 764	15 343	20 421	1 634	1 223	11 708
Self-employed workers	12 823	9 202	8 112	3 495	4 617	523	567	3 621
Unpaid family workers	2 982	1 893	1 689	635	1 054	103	101	1 089
Male employed, in agriculture	10 982	5 175	4 592	1 921	2 671	288	295	5 807
Wage and salary workers	6 900	3 579	3 201	1 431	1 770	171	207	3 321
Self-employed workers	3 913	1 553	1 348	465	883	117	88	2 360
Unpaid family workers	169	43	43	25	18	—	—	126
Female employed, in agriculture	3 001	1 460	1 261	488	773	110	89	1 541
Wage and salary workers	2 030	1 163	1 018	372	646	89	56	867
Self-employed workers	739	245	203	105	98	16	26	494
Unpaid family workers	232	52	40	11	29	5	7	180
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	24 134	19 623	17 523	10 104	7 419	1 246	854	4 511
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	3 366	2 612	2 377	1 077	1 300	113	122	754
Sales workers	1 031	805	721	336	385	45	39	226
Clerical and kindred workers	1 665	1 432	1 273	755	518	98	61	233
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 515	5 061	4 451	2 435	2 016	352	258	1 454
Operatives, including transport	5 819	4 883	4 429	2 790	1 639	275	179	936
Laborers, except farm	3 123	2 632	2 278	1 444	834	201	153	491
Farm workers	246	149	132	81	51	17	—	97
Service workers, including private household	2 174	1 874	1 693	1 072	621	139	42	300
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	18 966	15 355	13 494	7 768	5 726	1 114	745	3 611
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 686	1 264	1 108	596	512	98	58	422
Sales workers	1 413	1 151	998	418	580	73	80	262
Clerical and kindred workers	4 760	3 879	3 411	1 634	1 777	303	165	881
Operatives, including transport	6 755	5 637	4 987	3 395	1 592	372	278	1 118
Other blue-collar workers	843	639	533	345	188	72	34	204
Farm workers	144	109	109	38	71	—	—	35
Service workers, except private household	2 121	1 699	1 470	861	609	137	92	422
Private household workers	366	299	266	203	63	20	13	67
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	11 783	8 282	7 582	3 155	4 427	309	391	3 501
Farm occupations	2 143	1 138	1 063	206	857	15	60	1 005
Nonfarm occupations	9 640	7 144	6 519	2 949	3 570	294	331	2 496
Female, 14 and 15 years old	5 783	4 284	3 865	1 762	2 103	167	252	1 499
Farm occupations	767	505	482	93	389	—	23	262
Nonfarm occupations	5 016	3 779	3 383	1 669	1 714	167	229	1 237
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	354 416	264 722	239 799	106 410	133 389	12 376	12 547	89 694
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8 745	6 679	6 022	3 857	2 165	439	218	2 066
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	23 499	19 867	18 365	12 525	5 840	797	705	3 632
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12 077	9 298	8 234	4 637	3 597	625	439	2 779
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	354 558	280 704	253 532	124 693	128 839	15 378	11 794	73 854
With own children under 5 years in 1970	82 633	63 837	57 336	27 920	29 416	3 058	3 443	18 796
Worker in 1965	43 283	32 896	29 808	13 353	16 455	1 499	1 589	10 387
Nonworker in 1970	32 434	24 413	22 296	9 382	12 914	1 024	1 093	8 021
No own children under 5 years in 1970	271 925	216 867	196 196	96 773	99 423	12 320	8 351	55 058
Worker in 1965	135 927	109 182	99 210	48 089	51 121	5 708	4 264	26 745
Nonworker in 1970	18 181	13 956	12 333	5 984	6 349	914	709	4 225
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	102 152	75 742	68 474	29 085	39 389	3 422	3 846	26 410
Nonworker in 1965	75 124	55 172	49 965	20 771	29 194	2 371	2 836	19 952
Worker in 1970	27 134	20 136	18 210	7 776	10 434	889	1 037	6 998
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	21 725	16 551	14 941	6 674	8 267	829	781	5 174

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	767 651	596 779	537 648	249 722	287 926	30 576	28 555	170 872
Less than \$1,000	12 420	10 423	8 728	5 793	2 935	587	1 108	1 997
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11 323	9 375	8 208	5 006	3 202	725	442	1 948
\$2,000 to \$2,999	17 469	14 847	12 852	8 478	4 374	1 126	869	2 622
\$3,000 to \$3,999	20 276	17 022	14 906	9 127	5 779	1 270	846	3 254
\$4,000 to \$4,999	22 774	18 909	16 611	10 370	6 241	1 203	1 095	3 865
\$5,000 to \$5,999	27 201	22 557	19 568	11 695	7 873	1 669	1 320	4 644
\$6,000 to \$6,999	32 456	26 388	23 167	13 521	9 646	1 786	1 435	6 068
\$7,000 to \$7,999	40 106	32 128	28 356	15 454	12 902	2 098	1 674	7 978
\$8,000 to \$8,999	48 163	38 342	33 857	17 253	16 604	2 513	1 972	9 821
\$9,000 to \$9,999	50 982	40 000	35 536	17 220	18 316	2 311	2 153	10 982
\$10,000 to \$11,999	111 136	86 751	78 144	35 012	43 132	4 387	4 220	24 385
\$12,000 to \$14,999	134 439	103 638	94 737	40 161	54 576	4 591	4 310	30 801
\$15,000 to \$24,999	176 993	133 594	122 976	47 105	75 871	5 064	5 554	43 399
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50 653	35 719	33 243	11 461	21 782	1 082	1 394	14 934
\$50,000 or more	11 260	7 086	6 759	2 066	4 693	164	163	4 174
Median income	\$11 811	\$11 577	\$11 716	\$10 625	\$12 712	\$10 000	\$10 646	\$12 767
Mean income	\$13 795	\$13 264	\$13 462	\$11 949	\$14 775	\$11 153	\$11 802	\$15 647
Mean income per family member	\$3 862	\$3 759	\$3 809	\$3 427	\$4 132	\$3 292	\$3 295	\$4 207
Index of income concentration	0.336	0.330	0.336	0.338	0.318	0.331	0.345	0.351
Families with female head	79 441	69 119	61 066	37 281	24 325	3 790	3 723	10 322
Mean income	\$8 013	\$7 860	\$8 035	\$7 222	\$9 282	\$6 929	\$5 913	\$9 037
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	250 928	211 264	177 751	113 146	64 605	23 763	9 750	39 664
Less than \$1,000	44 643	38 966	30 799	21 562	9 237	6 941	1 226	5 677
\$1,000 to \$1,999	45 684	39 812	31 483	21 192	10 291	6 521	1 808	5 872
\$2,000 to \$2,999	27 106	22 556	18 706	12 150	6 556	2 731	1 119	4 550
\$3,000 to \$3,999	22 082	18 648	15 912	10 336	5 576	1 778	958	3 434
\$4,000 to \$4,999	18 762	15 708	13 693	8 819	4 874	1 186	829	3 054
\$5,000 to \$5,999	18 556	15 513	13 658	8 760	4 898	1 080	775	3 043
\$6,000 to \$6,999	16 805	14 046	12 345	7 445	4 900	980	721	2 759
\$7,000 to \$7,999	14 575	12 098	10 802	6 403	4 399	673	623	2 477
\$8,000 to \$8,999	10 528	8 537	7 635	4 481	3 154	492	410	1 991
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7 504	6 244	5 536	3 075	2 461	393	315	1 260
\$10,000 to \$11,999	10 071	8 065	7 204	3 764	3 440	458	403	2 006
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6 552	5 108	4 594	2 431	2 163	267	247	1 444
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 661	4 271	3 822	1 870	1 952	208	241	1 390
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 858	1 337	1 234	703	531	40	63	521
\$50,000 or more	541	355	328	155	173	15	12	186
Median income	\$3 364	\$3 230	\$3 496	\$3 161	\$4 132	\$1 758	\$3 754	\$4 098
Mean income	\$4 726	\$4 509	\$4 702	\$4 319	\$5 373	\$2 927	\$4 837	\$5 885
Index of income concentration	0.492	0.490	0.482	0.483	0.471	0.519	0.464	0.489
Female unrelated individuals	143 596	123 533	105 664	65 489	40 175	12 674	5 195	20 063
Mean income	\$4 115	\$3 916	\$4 096	\$3 681	\$4 774	\$2 389	\$3 963	\$5 346
All families and unrelated individuals	1 018 579	808 043	715 399	362 868	352 531	54 339	38 305	210 536
Median income	\$9 998	\$9 609	\$9 887	\$8 245	\$11 376	\$6 127	\$8 967	\$11 362
Mean income	\$11 561	\$10 975	\$11 286	\$9 570	\$13 052	\$7 556	\$10 029	\$13 808
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Total	767 651	596 779	537 648	249 722	287 926	30 576	28 555	170 872
With wage or salary income	690 464	536 024	483 589	221 211	262 378	27 111	25 324	154 440
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 412	\$12 092	\$12 257	\$11 138	\$13 201	\$10 124	\$11 053	\$13 521
With nonfarm self-employment income	82 696	59 938	54 094	22 297	31 797	2 961	2 883	22 758
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 017	\$9 806	\$9 939	\$8 849	\$10 703	\$9 046	\$8 087	\$10 572
With farm self-employment income	5 295	1 816	1 551	524	1 027	151	114	3 479
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 719	\$4 205	\$4 620	\$3 739	\$5 070	\$1 740	\$1 815	\$3 466
With Social Security income	142 017	114 997	103 327	51 245	52 082	6 542	5 128	27 020
Mean Social Security income	\$1 701	\$1 703	\$1 705	\$1 689	\$1 721	\$1 699	\$1 673	\$1 692
With public assistance or public welfare income	29 083	25 581	23 298	16 276	7 022	1 337	946	3 502
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 694	\$1 708	\$1 718	\$1 831	\$1 454	\$1 671	\$1 516	\$1 592
With other income	352 124	267 723	241 407	97 788	143 619	13 627	12 689	84 401
Mean other income	\$2 501	\$2 238	\$2 276	\$2 090	\$2 403	\$1 919	\$1 857	\$3 334
All unrelated individuals								
Total	250 928	211 264	177 751	113 146	64 605	23 763	9 750	39 664
With wage or salary income	165 725	140 124	115 758	74 760	40 998	18 222	6 144	25 601
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 917	\$4 777	\$5 032	\$4 686	\$5 663	\$2 967	\$5 330	\$5 688
With nonfarm self-employment income	8 066	6 103	5 323	3 099	2 224	458	322	1 963
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 468	\$5 409	\$5 594	\$5 674	\$5 482	\$3 127	\$5 607	\$5 649
With farm self-employment income	718	399	338	159	179	45	16	319
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 266	\$3 105	\$3 446	\$1 829	\$4 882	...	...	\$3 466
With Social Security income	69 346	58 066	50 452	29 852	20 600	4 419	3 195	11 280
Mean Social Security income	\$1 163	\$1 168	\$1 177	\$1 171	\$1 186	\$1 071	\$1 148	\$1 137
With public assistance or public welfare income	8 177	7 509	6 699	5 127	1 572	477	333	668
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 047	\$1 020	\$1 018	\$1 022	\$1 005	\$1 154	\$876	\$1 351
With other income	95 331	79 041	67 868	39 612	28 256	7 463	3 710	16 290
Mean other income	\$2 468	\$2 194	\$2 300	\$2 025	\$2 686	\$1 175	\$2 312	\$3 797
Per capita income of persons	\$3 900	\$3 800	\$3 859	\$3 514	\$4 170	\$3 173	\$3 414	\$4 241
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$8 678	\$8 494	\$8 557	\$7 801	\$9 289	\$7 548	\$8 306	\$9 451
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12 240	11 880	11 966	10 675	12 595	9 985	11 744	13 189
Operatives, including transport	8 992	8 924	8 992	8 510	9 441	8 133	8 583	9 244
Laborers, except farm	7 517	7 485	7 536	7 145	8 041	6 787	7 143	7 680
Farmers and farm managers	5 222	5 279	5 327	5 376	5 242	4 972	4 850	4 903
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 544	5 333	5 335	3 125	6 427	3 700	...	5 616
...	3 576	3 509	3 761	3 826	3 568	...	...	3 619
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$4 115	\$4 150	\$4 196	\$4 193	\$4 200	\$3 621	\$3 799	\$3 949
Operatives, including transport	4 369	4 400	4 441	4 456	4 428	3 734	4 103	4 224
...	4 254	4 315	4 349	4 321	4 390	4 091	4 050	3 936

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	767 651	596 779	537 648	249 722	287 926	30 576	28 555	170 872
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.8	4.3	4.3	6.5	2.4	4.4	3.3	2.0
Mean size of family	3.57	3.53	3.53	3.49	3.58	3.39	3.58	3.72
With related children under 18 years	439 499	333 762	300 344	135 100	165 244	16 178	17 240	105 737
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.31	2.28	2.28	2.30	2.27	2.23	2.39	2.39
Families with female head	79 441	69 119	61 606	37 281	24 325	3 790	3 723	10 322
With related children under 18 years	43 483	37 746	33 080	21 264	11 816	2 184	2 482	5 737
With related children under 6 years	17 973	16 101	13 884	10 305	3 579	918	1 299	1 872
Percent of heads in labor force	43.5	42.5	43.3	39.1	55.4	45.3	31.2	52.6
Family heads	767 651	596 779	537 648	249 722	287 926	30 576	28 555	170 872
Percent 65 years and over	12.8	13.3	13.2	14.5	12.2	15.5	12.4	10.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	601 440	458 938	416 697	183 220	233 477	21 792	20 449	142 502
Percent in labor force	96.4	96.2	96.3	95.3	97.1	95.4	96.2	96.8
Unrelated individuals	216 826	182 504	162 362	101 215	61 147	11 869	8 273	34 322
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.8	4.1	4.1	5.1	2.6	4.0	4.0	1.9
Percent 65 years and over	34.9	34.8	34.3	32.7	37.0	36.3	41.7	35.4
Persons	2 958 472	2 288 604	2 062 616	971 819	1 090 797	115 450	110 538	669 868
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.1	9.6	9.5	10.4	8.6	11.6	9.6	7.4
Percent 65 years and over	9.2	9.7	9.7	10.7	8.7	11.7	9.4	7.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.2	76.1	75.8	75.0	76.6	78.9	78.8	76.7
Households	820 634	654 739	590 414	283 907	306 507	33 160	31 165	165 895
In owner occupied housing units	481 381	347 089	316 216	99 214	217 002	14 544	16 329	134 292
Mean value of unit	\$29 489	\$29 012	\$29 506	\$28 539	\$29 948	\$22 340	\$25 390	\$30 720
In renter occupied housing units	339 253	307 650	274 198	184 693	89 505	18 616	14 836	31 603
Mean gross rent	\$127	\$123	\$129	\$124	\$140	\$105	\$108	\$131
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.2	2.7	2.2	3.3	1.2	3.3	3.0	1.8
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	40 849	34 706	29 980	20 082	9 898	2 353	2 373	6 143
Percent of all families	5.3	5.8	5.6	8.0	3.4	7.7	8.3	3.6
Mean family income	\$1 754	\$1 785	\$1 807	\$1 869	\$1 682	\$1 887	\$1 395	\$1 581
Mean income deficit	\$1 659	\$1 648	\$1 633	\$1 649	\$1 601	\$1 417	\$2 069	\$1 718
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.4	23.8	24.8	30.9	12.4	23.1	12.3	7.3
Mean size of family	3.68	3.69	3.70	3.81	3.47	3.47	3.78	3.61
With related children under 18 years	27 789	23 929	20 520	14 469	6 051	1 515	1 894	3 860
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.83	2.84	2.84	2.93	2.64	2.75	2.86	2.77
Families with female head	18 218	16 412	13 926	10 372	3 554	1 075	1 411	1 806
With related children under 18 years	15 924	14 403	12 181	9 237	2 944	904	1 318	1 521
With related children under 6 years	9 743	8 895	7 365	5 952	1 413	545	985	848
Percent of heads in labor force	23.6	23.1	23.9	22.5	29.6	23.1	17.4	28.2
Family heads	40 849	34 706	29 980	20 082	9 898	2 353	2 373	6 143
Percent 65 years and over	21.0	20.4	20.4	17.7	25.7	23.2	14.3	26.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	15 343	12 425	11 023	6 867	4 156	782	620	2 918
Percent in labor force	76.1	75.6	75.6	73.4	79.2	74.6	77.7	78.0
Unrelated individuals	62 060	52 745	45 797	30 542	15 255	4 420	2 528	9 315
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.6	28.9	28.2	30.2	24.9	37.2	30.6	27.1
Mean income	\$843	\$854	\$847	\$848	\$845	\$903	\$893	\$783
Mean income deficit	\$972	\$965	\$973	\$979	\$961	\$918	\$911	\$1 013
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.3	6.9	7.0	8.5	4.0	5.0	8.3	2.8
Percent 65 years and over	48.6	48.7	48.6	45.4	55.0	46.0	55.7	47.9
Persons	212 185	180 679	156 604	107 035	49 569	12 581	11 494	31 506
Percent of all persons	7.2	7.9	7.4	11.0	4.5	10.9	10.4	4.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.1	19.9	19.5	17.8	24.2	23.4	17.2	21.6
Percent 65 years and over	21.7	21.4	21.8	19.0	26.9	24.0	17.6	23.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	75.3	74.9	74.1	73.7	74.6	81.1	79.0	77.4
Related children under 18 years	78 377	67 653	58 078	42 120	15 958	4 207	5 368	10 724
Percent living with both parents	40.5	37.7	37.8	33.1	50.3	43.0	31.6	58.6
Households	71 445	62 035	53 786	36 066	17 720	4 450	3 799	9 410
Percent of all households	8.7	9.5	9.1	12.7	5.8	13.4	12.2	5.7
In owner occupied housing units	20 803	14 971	13 185	4 940	8 245	909	877	5 832
Mean value of unit	\$24 638	\$24 882	\$25 563	\$24 583	\$26 150	\$18 020	\$21 754	\$24 014
In renter occupied housing units	50 642	47 064	40 601	31 126	9 475	3 541	2 922	3 578
Mean gross rent	\$104	\$104	\$107	\$107	\$108	\$90	\$81	\$103
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.4	6.0	5.6	6.4	4.0	8.1	8.8	9.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	27 261	22 992	19 848	13 152	6 696	1 444	1 700	4 269
Percent of all families	3.6	3.9	3.7	5.3	2.3	4.7	6.0	2.5
Mean family income	\$1 409	\$1 405	\$1 382	\$1 397	\$1 353	\$1 210	\$1 843	\$1 430
Mean income deficit	\$1 288	\$1 362	\$1 382	\$1 397	\$1 353	\$1 210	\$1 843	\$1 430
Families with female head	12 788	11 362	9 522	7 079	2 443	712	1 128	1 426
Unrelated individuals	46 377	39 121	34 025	22 820	11 205	3 208	1 888	7 256
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.4	21.4	21.0	22.5	18.3	27.0	22.8	21.1
Mean income deficit	\$760	\$757	\$765	\$766	\$763	\$715	\$686	\$777
Persons	145 984	123 111	106 766	72 299	34 467	8 077	8 268	22 873
Percent 65 years and over	20.1	20.0	20.2	18.0	25.0	22.4	15.2	20.7
Related children under 18 years	52 821	45 005	38 550	27 604	10 946	2 432	4 023	7 816
Percent living with both parents	38.8	35.6	36.4	30.8	50.4	39.3	26.1	57.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	58 296	49 382	42 798	28 601	14 197	3 415	3 169	8 914
Percent of all families	7.6	8.3	8.0	11.5	4.9	11.2	11.1	5.2
Mean family income	\$1 895	\$1 895	\$1 883	\$1 913	\$1 823	\$1 667	\$2 303	\$1 893
Mean income deficit	\$2 140	\$2 083	\$2 083	\$2 134	\$2 083	\$1 370	\$2 625	\$2 327
Unrelated individuals	75 763	64 399	56 138	37 579	18 559	5 145	3 116	11 364
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.9	35.3	34.6	37.1	30.4	43.3	37.7	33.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 209	\$1 203	\$1 205	\$1 208	\$1 200	\$1 210	\$1 151	\$1 241
Persons	292 616	248 286	216 221	147 461	68 760	17 026	15 039	44 330
Percent 65 years and over	21.5	21.3	21.3	19.0	26.3	24.1	18.4	22.6
Related children under 18 years	111 026	95 118	82 383	59 180	23 203	5 847	6 888	15 908
Percent living with both parents	48.6	45.9	46.0	41.7	56.8	49.5	41.6	64.8

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
AGE									
Total, all ages	2 505 570	1 067 063	1 047 751	384 398	6 358	526 139	228 764	288 785	8 590
Under 5 years	207 476	91 263	83 381	32 531	301	45 076	18 862	25 722	492
5 to 9 years	243 105	95 234	103 431	43 975	465	53 695	20 929	32 110	656
10 to 14 years	251 810	94 485	110 509	46 205	611	53 707	21 008	31 838	861
15 to 19 years	218 009	92 142	91 226	34 055	586	47 059	22 524	23 756	779
20 to 24 years	188 443	97 899	67 843	22 353	348	37 731	20 540	16 724	467
25 to 29 years	166 888	75 455	66 368	24 771	284	35 893	15 216	20 285	392
30 to 34 years	139 806	56 155	58 622	24 802	227	30 877	11 930	18 523	424
35 to 39 years	138 364	53 496	59 268	25 309	291	30 003	11 500	18 177	326
40 to 44 years	157 211	60 079	68 933	27 802	327	31 443	12 902	18 134	407
45 to 49 years	165 095	64 677	73 900	26 094	424	31 607	13 885	17 040	682
50 to 54 years	153 320	63 152	67 990	21 625	553	30 061	14 141	15 314	606
55 to 59 years	130 538	56 918	56 400	16 743	432	26 602	12 047	13 863	692
60 to 64 years	106 410	48 850	44 484	12 688	388	21 412	9 469	11 430	513
65 to 69 years	80 469	38 778	32 311	9 039	341	16 850	7 048	9 377	425
70 to 74 years	65 011	32 175	25 798	6 779	259	13 498	6 255	6 878	365
75 years and over	93 615	46 305	37 287	9 627	396	20 625	10 508	9 614	503
Under 18 years	842 267	334 786	358 924	146 774	1 783	181 841	72 937	106 322	2 582
21 years and over	1 548 353	674 712	645 892	223 424	4 325	318 555	140 459	172 389	5 707
65 years and over	239 095	117 258	95 396	25 445	996	50 973	23 811	25 869	1 293
Median age	29.3	29.1	30.1	27.6	40.7	28.6	28.5	28.5	38.4
Male, all ages	1 212 941	508 742	507 554	193 346	3 299	257 577	110 840	142 218	4 519
Under 5 years	105 429	46 217	42 385	16 684	143	22 896	9 670	12 939	287
5 to 9 years	123 544	48 431	52 447	22 382	284	27 238	10 732	16 148	358
10 to 14 years	128 184	48 058	56 178	23 654	294	27 419	10 654	16 294	471
15 to 19 years	109 736	44 994	46 574	17 811	357	24 304	11 527	12 339	438
20 to 24 years	88 837	45 091	31 615	11 931	200	17 530	9 693	9 604	230
25 to 29 years	81 657	37 751	31 500	12 274	132	17 596	7 573	9 837	189
30 to 34 years	68 509	27 603	28 670	12 116	120	15 258	5 930	9 105	223
35 to 39 years	67 061	25 768	28 722	12 403	168	15 317	5 923	9 197	197
40 to 44 years	76 900	29 010	33 645	14 067	178	15 578	6 148	9 230	200
45 to 49 years	80 141	31 116	35 587	13 224	214	15 652	6 600	8 718	334
50 to 54 years	74 755	29 975	33 530	10 963	287	14 458	6 729	7 418	311
55 to 59 years	62 884	26 529	27 603	8 623	229	13 027	5 791	6 834	402
60 to 64 years	49 064	21 851	20 705	6 295	213	10 055	4 444	5 349	262
65 to 69 years	34 554	16 144	14 041	4 200	169	7 764	3 066	4 509	189
70 to 74 years	26 506	12 700	10 583	3 104	119	5 669	2 497	2 980	132
75 years and over	35 180	17 504	13 769	3 715	192	7 816	3 863	3 717	236
Under 18 years	429 216	170 436	182 664	75 145	971	93 022	37 333	54 231	1 458
21 years and over	729 499	313 021	303 745	110 549	2 184	151 836	65 921	82 996	2 919
65 years and over	96 240	46 348	38 393	11 019	480	21 249	11 209	11 016	617
Median age	28.1	27.9	28.9	26.7	38.6	27.7	27.1	27.9	36.6
Female, all ages	1 292 629	558 321	540 197	191 052	3 059	268 562	117 924	146 567	4 071
Under 5 years	102 047	45 046	40 996	15 847	158	22 180	9 192	12 783	205
5 to 9 years	119 561	46 803	50 984	21 593	181	26 457	10 197	15 962	298
10 to 14 years	123 626	46 427	54 331	22 551	317	26 288	10 354	15 544	390
15 to 19 years	108 273	47 148	44 652	16 244	229	22 755	10 997	11 417	341
20 to 24 years	99 406	52 808	36 228	10 422	148	20 201	10 847	9 117	237
25 to 29 years	85 231	37 704	34 868	12 497	162	18 297	7 643	10 451	203
30 to 34 years	71 297	28 552	29 952	12 686	107	15 619	6 000	9 418	201
35 to 39 years	71 303	27 728	30 546	12 906	123	14 686	5 577	8 980	129
40 to 44 years	80 311	31 069	35 288	13 735	219	15 865	6 754	8 904	207
45 to 49 years	84 954	33 561	38 313	12 870	210	15 955	7 285	8 322	348
50 to 54 years	78 565	33 177	34 460	10 662	266	15 603	7 412	7 896	295
55 to 59 years	67 454	30 389	28 797	8 220	248	13 575	6 256	7 029	290
60 to 64 years	57 346	26 999	23 779	6 393	175	11 357	5 025	6 081	251
65 to 69 years	45 915	22 634	18 270	4 839	172	9 086	3 982	4 868	236
70 to 74 years	38 505	19 475	15 215	3 675	140	7 829	3 758	3 898	173
75 years and over	58 435	28 801	23 518	5 912	204	12 809	6 645	5 897	267
Under 18 years	413 051	164 350	176 260	71 629	812	88 819	35 604	52 091	1 124
21 years and over	818 854	361 691	342 147	112 875	2 141	166 719	74 538	89 393	2 788
65 years and over	142 855	70 910	57 003	14 426	516	29 724	14 385	14 663	676
Median age	30.6	30.6	31.3	28.5	42.4	29.5	29.8	29.0	40.8
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	2 505 570	1 067 063	1 047 751	384 398	6 358	526 139	228 764	288 785	8 590
In households	2 443 905	1 030 913	1 031 883	374 759	6 350	503 099	215 219	279 345	8 535
Head of household	776 948	351 114	316 751	107 103	1 980	157 344	70 133	84 588	2 623
Family head	636 674	267 113	272 897	94 983	1 741	130 977	56 829	71 889	2 259
Male	567 667	227 395	249 265	89 405	1 602	120 543	51 000	67 411	2 132
Female	69 007	39 718	23 572	5 578	139	10 434	5 829	4 478	127
Primary individual	140 274	64 001	43 914	12 120	239	26 367	13 304	12 699	364
Male	51 383	32 180	14 169	4 926	88	9 923	4 609	5 134	180
Female	88 911	51 821	29 745	7 194	151	16 444	8 695	7 565	184
Wife of head	548 402	218 031	241 558	87 342	1 471	116 242	48 591	65 650	2 001
Other relative of head	1 086 385	444 741	462 474	176 366	2 804	222 966	93 926	125 330	3 710
Not related to head	32 170	17 027	11 100	3 948	95	6 547	2 569	3 777	201
In group quarters	61 665	36 150	15 868	9 639	8	23 040	13 545	9 440	55
Inmate of institution	22 651	10 522	8 382	3 747	—	11 404	3 622	7 782	—
Other	39 014	25 628	7 486	5 892	8	11 636	9 923	1 658	55
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	636 674	267 113	272 837	94 983	1 741	130 977	56 829	71 889	2 259
With own children under 18 years	353 172	139 534	153 620	59 301	717	74 867	31 187	42 646	1 034
With own children under 6 years	165 112	69 638	68 382	26 865	227	36 161	14 822	20 930	409
Husband-wife families	548 348	217 425	242 194	87 268	1 461	116 863	49 104	65 750	2 009
With own children under 18 years	313 031	116 046	140 783	55 540	662	68 830	28 016	39 808	1 006
With own children under 6 years	149 119	58 936	64 248	25 717	218	34 325	13 831	20 089	405
Families with female head	69 007	39 718	23 572	5 578	139	10 434	5 829	4 478	127
With own children under 18 years	34 748	20 895	10 868	2 944	41	5 026	2 724	2 283	19
With own children under 6 years	14 315	9 827	3 556	927	5	1 512	830	678	4

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	2 505 663	1 067 042	1 048 357	383 945	6 319	526 042	229 298	287 889	8 855
Native	2 280 635	940 090	969 981	364 775	5 789	489 456	208 649	272 671	8 136
Native parentage	1 686 661	687 313	706 692	288 365	4 291	375 237	151 492	217 343	6 402
Foreign or mixed parentage	593 974	252 777	263 289	76 410	1 498	114 219	57 157	55 328	1 734
Foreign born	225 028	126 952	78 376	19 170	530	36 586	20 649	15 218	719
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	225 028	126 952	78 376	19 170	530	36 586	20 649	15 218	719
United Kingdom	17 475	6 537	8 081	2 831	26	3 500	1 581	1 876	43
Ireland	8 631	4 323	3 733	575	—	825	347	464	14
Norway	1 190	420	463	302	5	374	55	300	19
Sweden	4 168	1 262	2 338	561	7	648	194	443	11
Denmark	1 296	455	611	230	—	306	147	145	14
Netherlands	1 030	393	363	250	24	360	97	263	—
Switzerland	1 006	323	417	259	7	230	82	141	7
France	1 985	797	886	302	—	478	229	249	—
Germany ¹	13 907	5 822	5 758	2 270	57	3 038	1 205	1 770	63
Poland	21 085	13 626	6 198	1 097	164	3 035	1 973	924	138
Czechoslovakia	3 392	1 630	1 464	298	—	651	346	272	33
Austria	3 718	1 931	1 430	350	7	737	418	294	25
Hungary	5 010	2 748	1 835	419	8	926	620	306	—
Yugoslavia	1 224	760	371	93	—	236	102	134	—
U.S.S.R.	9 525	6 000	2 957	517	51	1 253	498	695	60
Lithuania	3 956	2 020	1 534	387	15	585	264	262	59
Greece	4 229	3 263	729	727	—	356	225	131	—
Italy	49 332	30 899	16 467	1 868	98	7 272	6 006	1 240	26
Other Europe	11 640	7 602	3 260	778	—	2 174	1 011	1 061	102
Asia	7 080	4 372	2 086	622	—	911	562	349	—
Western Asia ²	2 736	1 814	777	145	—	344	240	104	—
China ³	720	449	225	46	—	114	90	24	—
Japan	499	297	117	85	—	48	14	34	—
Other Asia	3 125	1 812	967	346	—	405	218	187	—
Canada	26 747	14 200	9 433	3 088	26	5 584	2 889	2 652	43
Mexico	292	125	89	78	—	90	28	55	7
Cuba	3 666	2 903	654	109	—	463	374	89	—
Other America	11 074	8 088	2 459	520	7	679	388	274	17
All other	2 313	1 214	830	269	—	383	171	212	—
Not reported	10 057	5 239	3 930	860	28	1 492	837	617	38
Total foreign or mixed parentage	593 974	252 777	263 289	76 410	1 498	114 219	57 157	55 328	1 734
United Kingdom	41 330	12 582	21 252	7 396	100	9 227	3 923	5 202	102
Ireland	44 800	19 343	20 881	4 506	70	6 110	2 966	3 066	78
Norway	3 054	908	1 392	754	—	895	190	692	13
Sweden	14 767	4 365	7 810	2 519	73	3 844	1 266	2 506	72
Denmark	3 313	869	1 662	775	7	556	193	356	7
Netherlands	1 612	554	632	405	21	584	251	333	—
Switzerland	2 375	763	958	635	19	680	278	388	14
France	4 330	1 492	2 005	820	13	1 595	652	889	54
Germany ¹	35 107	12 784	16 019	6 116	188	8 238	3 429	4 666	143
Poland	66 606	30 004	27 818	8 529	255	13 094	7 351	5 429	314
Czechoslovakia	12 899	4 937	6 704	1 232	26	2 929	1 349	1 445	135
Austria	16 726	6 770	7 753	2 184	18	3 414	1 837	1 531	46
Hungary	13 321	5 915	6 103	1 271	32	2 384	1 285	1 085	14
Yugoslavia	1 711	691	805	215	—	276	139	137	—
U.S.S.R.	32 854	14 494	14 508	3 766	84	4 518	2 288	2 099	131
Lithuania	13 925	5 311	6 239	2 228	147	2 003	1 023	893	87
Greece	6 596	2 908	2 054	434	—	752	392	360	—
Italy	148 480	71 420	64 135	12 684	241	22 698	14 953	7 450	95
Other Europe	15 254	7 155	6 045	2 039	15	3 236	1 222	1 941	73
Asia	8 894	4 080	3 478	1 336	—	1 465	617	848	—
Western Asia ²	4 828	2 578	1 693	557	—	747	398	349	—
China ³	1 189	405	581	203	—	172	61	111	—
Japan	784	393	186	205	—	161	64	97	—
Other Asia	2 093	704	1 018	371	—	385	94	291	—
Canada	74 207	29 824	32 158	12 092	133	19 767	8 809	10 739	219
Mexico	699	233	343	123	—	139	84	55	—
Cuba	1 424	837	482	105	—	219	69	150	—
Other America	6 382	3 959	1 807	612	4	709	341	360	8
All other	3 049	1 226	1 267	550	6	615	277	330	8
Not reported	21 259	9 351	8 978	2 884	46	4 272	1 973	2 178	121
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	67 375	52 264	11 509	3 546	56	5 982	3 651	2 297	34
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	60 510	50 015	8 151	2 344	...	4 948	3 141	1 718	89
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	36 168	33 558	2 049	515	46	1 976	1 513	449	14
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	2 280 635	940 090	969 981	364 775	5 789	489 456	208 649	272 671	8 136
English	1 627 008	604 926	726 711	290 991	4 380	368 390	146 950	215 114	6 326
French	88 463	38 641	35 900	13 723	199	27 538	11 892	15 437	209
German	37 578	13 279	17 024	7 076	199	9 443	3 828	5 474	141
Polish	75 318	33 189	31 390	10 456	283	15 869	8 466	7 008	395
Russian	7 279	2 926	3 244	1 097	12	1 850	1 144	654	52
Yiddish	22 981	11 056	9 825	2 035	65	2 130	1 193	905	32
Italian	143 046	68 339	62 082	12 412	213	22 053	15 111	6 797	145
Spanish	43 328	37 266	4 617	1 421	24	3 027	1 980	1 033	14
All other	101 625	41 920	46 204	13 227	274	20 314	9 334	10 423	557
Not reported	134 009	88 548	32 984	12 337	140	18 842	8 751	9 826	265
Total foreign born	225 028	126 952	78 376	19 170	530	36 586	20 649	15 218	719
English	39 475	17 472	16 900	5 065	38	6 417	2 846	3 506	65
French	21 572	12 599	6 724	2 231	18	4 545	2 425	2 104	16
German	18 200	7 733	7 464	2 938	65	4 020	1 606	2 310	104
Polish	20 152	12 995	5 986	1 040	131	2 841	1 825	888	128
Russian	3 439	1 921	2 260	243	15	574	246	302	26
Yiddish	6 518	4 129	1 202	294	63	524	365	139	20
Italian	49 932	31 259	16 663	1 909	101	7 393	6 110	1 257	26
Spanish	10 889	7 984	2 321	584	—	1 128	858	270	—
All other	52 487	29 553	18 159	4 676	99	8 688	4 217	4 184	287
Not reported	2 364	1 307	867	190	—	456	151	258	47

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	2 282 052	940 216	970 787	365 230	5 819	490 317	208 575	273 826	7 916
Born in State of residence	1 409 131	565 715	625 965	212 989	4 462	318 711	144 923	168 474	5 314
Born in different State	686 093	255 985	296 383	132 564	1 161	145 500	51 826	91 473	2 201
Percent of total	30.1	27.2	30.5	36.3	20.0	29.7	24.8	33.4	27.8
Northeast	476 630	160 402	222 282	92 994	952	111 510	39 103	70 537	1 870
North Central	69 571	21 194	31 138	17 169	70	14 177	4 552	9 483	142
South	114 982	66 952	31 854	16 057	119	15 053	6 459	8 454	140
West	24 910	7 437	11 109	6 344	20	4 760	1 712	2 999	49
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	43 265	30 894	8 910	3 411	50	5 091	2 619	2 409	63
State of birth not reported	143 563	87 622	39 529	16 266	146	21 015	9 207	11 470	338
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 297 962	975 693	964 773	351 533	5 963	480 997	210 501	262 174	8 322
Same house	1 322 386	528 451	590 969	198 211	4 755	275 155	122 939	145 822	6 394
Different house in United States	791 903	336 375	322 962	131 535	1 031	174 485	71 746	101 241	1 698
Same county	513 516	235 344	205 304	72 238	630	90 566	41 381	48 315	870
Different county	278 387	101 031	117 658	59 297	401	84 119	30 365	52 926	828
In Armed Forces in 1965	10 760	3 588	4 631	2 534	7	2 327	949	1 370	8
Persons attending college in 1965	30 940	12 678	12 860	5 341	61	6 354	2 563	3 708	83
Same State	66 989	19 285	31 875	15 611	218	39 080	14 861	23 795	424
Different State	211 398	81 746	85 783	43 686	183	45 039	15 504	29 131	404
In Armed Forces in 1965	9 993	3 376	4 254	2 356	7	1 940	789	1 143	8
Persons attending college in 1965	24 991	10 711	10 032	4 213	35	4 061	1 736	2 270	55
Northeast	124 392	46 718	52 466	25 032	176	30 020	9 770	19 935	315
North Central	25 760	9 050	10 603	6 107	—	5 625	2 224	3 386	15
South	41 767	19 411	14 592	7 757	7	6 101	2 228	3 843	30
West	19 479	6 567	8 122	4 790	—	3 293	1 282	1 967	44
Abroad	46 689	30 942	12 063	3 665	19	5 856	3 460	2 383	13
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 825	1 700	1 572	546	7	651	294	357	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	136 984	79 925	38 779	18 122	158	25 301	12 356	12 728	217
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	42 977	23 565	11 938	7 453	21	12 179	8 012	4 133	34
In Armed Forces, 1970	8 759	3 123	2 076	3 553	7	196	72	124	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	4 230	1 598	1 321	1 311	—	2 049	1 074	975	—
Attending college, 1970	29 988	18 844	8 541	2 589	14	9 934	6 866	3 034	34
Living with one or both parents	2 861	794	1 401	660	6	727	504	504	6
Not living with parents	27 127	18 050	7 140	1 929	8	9 207	6 649	2 530	28
Different State in 1965	32 383	18 165	8 548	5 649	21	4 922	2 956	1 945	21
In Armed Forces, 1970	8 326	2 965	2 006	3 348	7	152	58	94	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 702	798	551	353	—	398	146	252	—
Attending college, 1970	22 355	14 402	5 991	1 948	14	4 372	2 752	1 599	21
Living with one or both parents	2 163	602	1 075	480	6	430	135	295	—
Not living with parents	20 192	13 800	4 916	1 468	8	3 942	2 617	1 304	21
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	2 505 663	1 067 042	1 048 357	383 945	6 319	526 042	229 298	287 889	8 855
1969 and 1970	458 010	230 766	142 534	64 103	607	95 945	43 646	51 412	887
1965 to 1968	761 385	327 570	307 441	125 371	1 003	160 697	65 688	93 442	1 567
1960 to 1964	454 672	171 706	203 096	79 085	785	95 924	39 526	54 739	1 659
1950 to 1959	469 804	171 122	227 701	69 573	1 408	92 410	43 401	47 241	1 768
1949 or earlier	209 021	99 053	85 592	22 764	1 612	47 737	22 800	22 983	1 954
Always lived in same house	152 771	66 825	61 993	23 049	904	33 329	14 237	18 072	1 020
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	1 036 698	445 093	437 955	150 777	2 873	207 701	94 146	109 725	3 830
Worked in county of residence	828 121	360 957	350 723	114 017	2 424	141 541	68 293	70 725	2 513
Percent of all workers	79.9	81.1	80.1	75.6	84.4	68.1	72.5	64.5	65.6
Worked outside county of residence	121 916	31 842	62 621	27 168	285	50 123	18 803	30 462	858
Place of work not reported	86 661	52 294	24 611	9 592	164	16 037	7 050	8 528	459
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	1 036 698	445 093	437 955	150 777	2 873	207 701	94 146	109 725	3 830
Private automobile, driver	720 787	279 120	323 414	116 851	1 402	153 282	66 443	84 865	1 974
Private automobile, passenger	126 657	58 463	52 332	15 552	310	26 255	13 506	12 558	191
Bus or streetcar	63 427	44 495	17 810	1 082	40	1 419	885	502	32
Subway or elevated train	2 342	1 940	309	93	—	249	—	249	—
Railroad	17 325	5 358	8 344	3 601	22	1 401	253	1 136	12
Toxicab	2 281	1 482	653	140	6	275	161	107	7
Walked only	69 657	43 353	21 671	4 460	173	14 770	9 960	4 516	294
Other means	16 500	4 982	6 457	4 967	94	3 949	1 357	2 490	102
Worked at home	17 722	5 900	6 965	4 031	826	6 101	1 581	3 302	1 218
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	815 849	351 803	342 229	119 408	2 409	174 074	77 322	93 414	3 338
Veteran	378 875	146 459	170 141	61 370	905	80 616	34 475	45 102	1 039
Percent of total	46.4	41.6	49.7	51.4	37.6	46.3	44.6	48.3	31.1
Vietnam conflict	54 240	23 305	23 251	7 530	154	11 702	5 512	6 086	104
Korean conflict	62 941	23 464	27 734	11 618	125	15 007	5 857	8 998	152
Korean conflict and World War II	11 605	3 552	5 393	2 613	47	2 506	1 000	1 477	29
World War I	175 425	67 701	79 908	27 421	395	34 235	15 121	18 647	467
World War II	18 240	8 261	7 699	2 226	54	4 077	1 768	2 181	128
Other service	56 424	20 176	26 156	9 962	130	13 089	5 217	7 713	159
Nonveteran	436 974	205 344	172 088	58 038	1 504	93 458	42 847	48 312	2 299

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	750 749	296 866	322 346	129 812	1 716	163 633	71 712	89 497	2 418
3 to 34 years old	739 554	292 186	317 796	127 864	1 699	161 376	70 584	88 415	2 371
Nursery school	19 626	6 492	8 784	4 305	45	3 633	1 359	2 257	11
Public	4 584	2 711	1 378	473	22	788	349	433	—
Percent	23.4	41.8	15.7	11.0	...	21.7	25.7	19.2	—
Parochial	643	220	295	128	—	45	31	14	—
Other private	14 399	3 561	7 111	3 704	23	2 800	979	1 810	11
Kindergarten	47 071	18 126	20 260	8 594	82	10 122	4 015	5 998	109
Public	44 487	16 739	19 453	8 204	82	9 780	3 816	5 855	109
Percent	94.5	92.3	96.0	95.5	...	97.6	95.0	97.6	100.0
Parochial	1 460	1 036	328	96	—	232	174	58	—
Other private	1 124	351	479	294	—	110	25	85	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	403 600	154 669	173 952	74 077	902	87 812	34 719	51 796	1 297
Public	342 075	121 123	151 355	68 817	780	79 124	28 969	48 911	1 244
Percent	84.8	78.3	87.0	92.9	86.5	90.1	83.4	94.4	95.9
Parochial	54 373	31 114	19 904	3 291	64	7 791	5 406	2 351	34
Other private	7 152	2 432	2 693	1 969	58	897	344	534	19
High school (1 to 4 years)	179 785	67 031	80 751	31 488	515	37 242	15 543	20 960	739
Public	148 488	52 627	68 644	26 739	478	32 722	13 139	18 915	668
Percent	82.6	78.5	85.0	84.9	92.8	87.9	84.5	90.2	90.4
Parochial	17 843	9 673	6 446	1 718	6	2 090	1 328	745	17
Other private	13 454	4 731	5 661	3 031	31	2 430	1 076	1 300	54
College	89 472	45 868	34 049	9 400	155	22 567	14 948	7 404	215
Public	34 894	17 558	13 330	3 916	90	14 709	10 346	4 220	143
Percent	39.0	38.3	39.1	41.7	58.1	65.2	69.2	57.0	66.5
Private	54 578	28 310	20 719	5 484	65	7 858	4 602	3 184	72
35 years old and over	11 195	4 680	4 550	1 948	17	2 257	1 128	1 082	47
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	739 554	292 186	317 796	127 864	1 699	161 376	70 584	88 415	2 371
3 and 4 years old	17 138	6 266	7 228	3 599	45	3 053	1 226	1 936	11
5 and 6 years old	83 936	32 652	35 958	15 167	159	18 285	7 212	10 842	231
7 to 13 years old	343 265	129 002	149 628	63 854	781	74 684	29 311	44 292	1 081
14 and 15 years old	96 583	36 381	42 727	17 213	253	20 934	8 822	11 727	385
16 and 17 years old	84 864	31 856	38 102	14 658	248	17 048	6 981	9 682	379
18 and 19 years old	50 254	23 820	19 982	6 326	126	12 046	7 757	4 144	145
20 and 21 years old	26 140	14 033	9 609	2 453	45	7 306	5 178	2 052	76
22 to 24 years old	17 529	9 548	6 405	1 566	10	3 677	2 314	1 347	16
25 to 34 years old	19 845	8 628	8 157	3 028	32	4 343	2 903	2 393	47
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.1	53.3	59.5	60.7	63.8	58.0	58.7	57.3	62.6
3 and 4 years old	19.7	17.1	20.3	24.7	34.6	15.8	13.7	17.5	5.3
5 and 6 years old	87.5	84.2	89.5	90.1	91.4	86.7	87.0	86.4	89.2
7 to 13 years old	98.4	97.7	98.6	99.1	99.9	98.7	99.9	97.8	99.4
14 and 15 years old	97.9	96.9	98.6	98.1	99.1	98.7	99.8	97.8	99.9
16 and 17 years old	93.1	90.5	94.7	94.9	91.5	90.8	91.1	90.0	99.9
18 and 19 years old	64.3	62.1	67.5	63.3	70.0	68.1	74.7	58.3	70.4
20 and 21 years old	35.4	35.8	36.8	28.8	33.6	46.1	54.1	33.9	35.3
22 to 24 years old	15.3	16.3	15.3	11.3	4.7	16.8	21.1	12.6	6.3
25 to 34 years old	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.5	7.0	6.2	5.8
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	35 095	17 833	11 701	5 483	78	7 006	3 102	3 786	118
Not high school graduate	13 957	8 277	3 927	1 724	29	3 273	1 317	1 932	24
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	11.8	15.7	8.3	9.6	8.1	12.5	9.7	15.9	5.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	9 399	5 622	2 714	1 039	24	1 816	856	939	21
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 558	2 655	1 213	685	5	1 457	461	993	3
High school graduate	21 138	9 556	7 774	3 759	49	3 733	1 785	1 854	94
Employed or in Armed Forces	17 232	7 493	6 430	3 260	49	3 058	1 467	1 513	78
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 906	2 063	1 344	499	—	675	318	341	16
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	657 211	275 951	278 355	100 884	2 021	138 190	58 564	76 891	2 735
Elementary:	9 622	5 793	2 917	1 676	36	2 561	846	1 658	57
1 to 4 years	17 842	12 031	4 607	1 134	70	2 846	1 647	1 164	35
5 and 6 years	33 444	20 260	10 399	2 673	112	6 437	3 525	2 794	118
7 years	28 571	15 119	10 177	3 200	75	6 901	3 453	3 330	118
8 years	84 655	40 871	33 192	10 243	329	20 456	9 642	10 251	563
High school:	121 496	58 729	48 022	16 343	402	24 569	11 214	12 930	425
1 to 3 years	175 311	68 634	79 051	27 123	503	38 172	15 855	21 589	728
4 years	47 568	22 687	32 762	11 871	248	14 075	5 169	8 628	278
College:	67 568	22 687	30 941	14 655	141	11 150	3 316	7 566	268
4 years	61 650	15 913	26 287	12 746	105	11 023	3 897	6 981	145
5 years or more	57 052	17 914	26 287	12 746	105	11 023	3 897	6 981	145
Median school years completed	12.2	11.3	12.4	12.6	11.9	12.1	11.7	12.3	12.1
Female, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	739 516	320 089	313 006	104 395	2 026	150 681	66 337	81 744	2 600
Elementary:	14 539	8 988	4 493	1 022	36	2 840	1 251	1 551	38
1 to 4 years	18 619	12 470	5 147	968	34	3 142	2 054	1 045	43
5 and 6 years	35 082	21 909	10 647	2 409	117	6 183	3 713	2 389	81
7 years	27 312	15 377	9 596	2 266	73	5 828	3 336	2 419	73
8 years	92 421	46 819	36 007	9 297	298	20 404	10 635	9 392	377
High school:	129 480	63 828	50 387	14 970	295	25 580	11 785	13 429	366
4 years	267 051	101 895	123 010	41 394	752	54 296	22 628	30 692	976
College:	81 084	26 279	38 335	16 273	197	16 908	5 990	10 570	348
4 years	48 766	13 852	23 783	10 987	144	10 040	2 980	6 840	220
5 years or more	25 162	8 672	11 601	4 809	80	5 460	1 965	3 417	78
Median school years completed	12.2	11.6	12.3	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.3	12.3
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 396 727	596 040	591 361	205 279	4 047	288 871	124 901	158 635	5 335
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.3	6.6	2.9	1.9	4.3	3.9	4.6	3.4	3.2
Less than 1 year of high school	25.9	33.5	21.5	16.6	29.2	26.9	32.1	22.7	28.2
4 years of high school or more	56.1	46.3	61.9	68.1	53.6	55.8	49.5	60.7	57.0
4 years of college or more	13.8	9.5	15.7	21.0	11.6	13.0	9.7	15.6	13.3
Median school years completed	12.2	11.4	12.3	12.5	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.3	12.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	266 576	136 237	97 466	32 345	528	55 427	30 926	23 828	673
4 years of high school or more	67.6	65.9	68.4	68.4	65.0	69.3	73.9	63.8	71.3
4 years of college or more	8.1	7.6	9.0	7.6	3.8	6.5	6.1	6.9	11.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	592 801	263 751	240 964	86 171	1 915	128 324	58 621	67 716	1 987
Percent with vocational training	34.7	33.7	35.0	37.3	21.4	32.9	30.3	34.8	41.5
Female, with less than 15 years of school	683 329	305 582	282 199	94 143	1 405	139 875	64 933	73 135	1 807
Percent with vocational training	26.8	27.2	26.2	27.0	23.6	23.3	22.6	23.8	26.9

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Male, 20 to 49 years old	460 746	194 942	189 121	75 671	1 012	95 606	41 720	52 519	1 367
No high school	58 411	34 201	17 712	6 369	129	12 359	5 765	6 438	156
High school, 1 to 3 years	79 918	39 265	29 242	11 172	239	16 862	7 803	8 837	222
High school, 4 years	150 034	61 615	63 577	24 525	317	32 681	14 135	18 013	533
College, 1 year or more	172 383	59 861	78 590	33 605	327	33 704	14 017	19 231	456
Female, 15 to 44 years old	513 885	223 705	210 897	78 295	988	106 189	47 685	57 186	1 318
No high school	47 448	28 400	14 421	4 537	90	8 615	4 308	4 239	68
High school, 1 to 3 years	133 173	61 346	52 236	19 326	265	27 414	11 946	15 089	379
High school, 4 years	202 418	85 559	86 083	30 393	383	42 321	18 875	22 946	500
College, 1 year or more	130 846	48 400	58 157	24 039	250	27 839	12 556	14 912	371

FERTILITY

Women, 15 to 24 years old	207 879	99 956	80 880	26 666	377	42 956	21 844	20 534	578
Ever married	62 980	33 848	22 034	7 016	82	13 217	6 505	6 584	128
Percent ever married	30.3	33.9	27.2	26.3	21.8	30.8	29.8	32.1	22.1
Number of own children under 5 years	47 196	26 410	15 737	4 977	72	10 014	4 638	5 260	116
Per 1,000 women	227	264	195	187	191	233	212	256	201
Per 1,000 women ever married	749	780	714	709	...	758	713	799	906
Number of children ever born	59 260	33 718	19 014	6 425	103	12 230	5 687	6 397	146
Per 1,000 women	285	337	235	241	273	285	260	312	253
Per 1,000 women ever married	941	996	863	916	...	925	874	972	1 141
Women, 25 to 34 years old	156 528	66 256	64 820	25 183	269	33 916	13 643	19 869	404
Ever married	138 157	55 706	58 565	23 669	217	30 931	12 175	18 395	361
Percent ever married	88.3	84.1	90.4	94.0	80.7	91.2	89.2	92.6	89.4
Number of own children under 5 years	114 812	44 904	49 766	19 988	154	25 319	10 089	14 913	317
Per 1,000 women	733	678	768	794	572	747	740	751	785
Per 1,000 women ever married	831	806	850	844	710	819	829	811	878
Number of children ever born	307 530	126 732	127 645	52 607	546	70 323	27 539	41 963	821
Per 1,000 women	1 965	1 913	1 969	2 089	2 030	2 073	2 019	2 112	2 032
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 226	2 275	2 180	2 223	2 516	2 274	2 262	2 281	2 724
Women, 35 to 44 years old	151 614	58 797	65 834	26 641	342	30 551	12 331	17 884	336
Ever married	141 256	52 902	62 238	25 799	317	28 858	11 516	17 032	310
Percent ever married	93.2	90.0	94.5	96.8	92.7	94.5	93.4	95.2	92.3
Number of own children under 5 years	31 758	11 630	14 080	6 009	39	6 449	2 423	3 954	72
Per 1,000 women	209	198	214	226	114	211	196	221	214
Per 1,000 women ever married	225	220	226	233	123	223	210	232	232
Number of children ever born	413 438	155 184	179 723	77 505	1 026	86 220	33 641	51 519	1 060
Per 1,000 women	2 727	2 639	2 730	2 909	3 000	2 822	2 728	2 881	3 155
Replacement index	132	127	132	141	145	136	132	139	152
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 927	2 933	2 888	3 004	3 237	2 988	2 921	3 025	3 419

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	636 674	267 113	272 837	94 983	1 741	130 977	56 829	71 889	2 259
With own children under 3 years	97 068	43 099	39 235	14 597	137	20 851	8 687	11 925	239
With own children under 6 years	165 112	69 638	68 382	26 865	227	36 161	14 822	20 930	409
With own children under 12 years	269 710	108 529	114 915	45 787	479	58 274	23 793	33 791	690
With own children under 18 years	353 172	139 534	153 620	59 301	717	74 867	31 187	42 646	1 034
With sons/daughters under 25 years	397 868	158 306	173 846	64 817	899	82 863	35 101	46 570	1 192
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	181 411	67 944	82 057	30 922	488	36 900	15 630	20 610	660
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	99 700	39 976	45 232	14 161	331	18 763	8 780	9 599	384
Subfamilies	11 864	5 421	4 923	1 485	35	1 913	921	934	58
Number of own children under 18 years	11 758	5 465	4 838	1 424	31	1 846	842	990	14
Husband-wife subfamilies	6 744	2 948	2 848	922	26	1 142	521	569	52
Number of own children under 18 years	4 315	1 884	1 771	642	18	715	280	427	8
Subfamilies with female head	4 654	2 253	1 920	477	4	659	354	305	-
Number of own children under 18 years	6 816	3 288	2 855	665	8	967	487	480	-
Married couples	555 092	220 373	245 042	88 190	1 487	118 005	49 625	66 319	2 061
Percent in subfamilies	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.5
With own children under 6 years	151 020	59 749	65 043	26 004	224	34 722	14 009	20 304	409
With own children under 18 years	315 595	117 173	141 857	55 897	688	69 304	28 223	40 071	1 010
With husband under 45 years	265 525	105 234	114 033	45 820	438	59 651	24 205	34 838	608
Persons, under 18 years old	842 267	334 786	358 924	146 774	1 783	181 841	72 937	106 322	2 582
Living with both parents	724 964	265 626	322 695	135 084	1 559	162 244	63 585	96 222	2 437
Percent of total	86.1	79.3	89.9	92.0	87.4	89.2	87.2	90.5	94.4
Living with one parent	98 298	58 911	30 298	8 948	141	14 005	7 279	6 658	68
Living with neither parent	19 005	10 249	5 931	2 742	83	5 592	2 073	3 442	77
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	925 755	370 995	398 210	154 895	1 655	193 411	80 704	110 312	2 395
Never widowed or divorced	800 252	313 769	348 944	136 141	1 398	167 519	70 179	95 253	2 087
Known to have been:									
Widowed	33 465	16 411	12 767	4 201	86	6 235	3 035	3 081	119
Divorced	93 942	41 762	37 228	14 781	171	19 555	7 623	12 143	189
Widowed and divorced	1 904	947	729	228	-	298	133	165	-

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons, in group quarters	61 665	36 150	15 868	9 639	8	23 040	13 545	9 440	55
Inmate of mental hospital	2 285	2 055	225	5	-	3 979	1 641	2 338	-
Inmate of home for the aged	12 891	5 780	5 783	1 328	-	2 816	1 458	1 358	-
Inmate of other institution	7 475	2 687	2 374	2 414	-	4 609	523	4 086	-
In rooming house	3 590	2 389	940	261	-	673	323	350	-
In military barracks	9 540	3 035	1 477	5 028	-	-	-	-	-
In college dormitory	18 238	15 471	2 748	19	-	9 145	8 756	389	-
Other	7 646	4 733	2 321	584	8	1 818	844	919	55

DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹

Total	1 318 985	563 289	552 611	199 763	3 322	262 135	114 764	143 492	3 879
Disabled or handicapped	114 362	56 117	44 194	13 789	262	23 232	10 683	12 259	290
In labor force	66 141	31 176	26 516	8 281	168	13 056	6 132	6 788	136
Not in labor force	48 221	24 941	17 678	5 508	94	10 176	4 551	5 471	154
Cannot work	32 492	17 397	11 826	3 215	54	6 706	3 155	3 457	94
Disabled 6 months or more	30 210	16 140	11 136	2 880	54	6 088	2 867	3 146	75

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	830 699	356 553	345 503	126 134	2 509	174 562	77 532	93 754	3 276
Percent of total	670 921	279 171	284 871	104 876	2 003	136 431	59 428	74 349	2 654
Armed Forces	80.8	78.3	82.5	79.8	79.8	78.2	76.6	79.3	81.0
Civilian labor force	14 988	4 641	3 652	6 685	10	416	199	217	—
Employed	655 933	274 530	281 219	98 191	1 993	136 015	59 229	74 132	2 654
Unemployed	635 293	263 537	273 911	95 900	1 945	131 619	57 160	71 866	2 593
Percent of civilian labor force	20 640	10 993	7 308	2 291	2.4	4 396	2 069	2 266	61
Not in labor force	159 778	77 382	60 632	21 258	506	38 131	18 104	19 405	2.3
Inmate of institution	10 061	4 654	3 176	2 231	—	4 958	1 473	3 485	—
Enrolled in school	52 355	23 010	21 423	7 750	172	12 823	7 421	5 258	144
Other: Under 65 years	33 037	18 272	10 923	3 754	88	6 514	2 901	3 471	142
Percent disabled	42.9	42.8	44.8	38.2	...	52.6	57.4	49.5	...
65 years and over	64 325	31 446	25 110	7 523	246	13 836	6 309	7 191	336
Male, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	50 023	19 048	21 930	8 925	120	10 674	4 331	6 144	199
Percent of total	5 862	2 209	2 565	1 068	20	1 167	482	627	58
Employed	11.7	11.6	11.7	12.0	16.7	10.9	11.1	10.2	29.1
Unemployed	5 479	2 048	2 425	991	15	1 101	453	590	58
Percent of civilian labor force	369	161	132	71	5	58	21	37	—
Not in labor force	6.3	7.3	5.2	6.7	...	5.0	4.4	5.9	—
44 161	16 839	19 365	7 857	100	9 507	3 849	5 517	141	
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	923 757	410 926	383 552	126 942	2 337	188 515	85 955	99 466	3 094
Percent of total	423 021	194 162	175 146	52 734	979	83 682	40 439	42 024	1 219
Armed Forces	45.8	47.2	45.7	41.5	41.9	44.4	47.0	42.2	39.4
Civilian labor force	158	46	46	66	—	10	—	10	—
Employed	422 863	194 116	175 100	52 668	979	83 672	40 439	42 014	1 219
Unemployed	406 146	185 229	169 197	50 777	943	79 898	38 600	40 105	1 193
Percent of civilian labor force	16 717	8 887	5 903	1 891	36	3 774	1 839	1 909	26
Not in labor force	4.0	4.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	2.1
500 736	216 764	208 406	74 208	1 358	104 833	45 516	57 442	1 875	
Inmate of institution	11 011	5 450	4 390	5 478	1 171	5 478	1 931	3 547	—
Enrolled in school	53 984	24 276	21 231	8 361	116	13 060	6 852	5 998	210
Other: Under 65 years	319 650	129 338	136 551	52 950	811	62 610	25 188	36 303	1 119
Percent disabled	10.6	12.8	9.5	7.7	8.6	11.2	11.9	10.6	14.5
65 years and over	116 091	57 700	46 234	11 726	431	23 685	11 545	11 594	546
Female, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	48 679	18 505	21 421	8 615	138	10 539	4 513	5 843	183
Percent of total	3 222	1 160	1 434	606	22	523	221	285	17
Employed	6.6	6.3	6.7	7.0	15.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	9.3
Unemployed	2 915	1 031	1 289	580	15	497	205	275	17
Percent of civilian labor force	307	129	145	26	7	26	16	10	—
Not in labor force	9.5	11.1	10.1	4.3	...	5.0	7.2	3.5	—
45 457	17 345	19 987	8 009	116	10 016	4 292	5 558	166	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over									
With own children under 6 years	923 757	410 926	383 552	126 942	2 337	188 515	85 955	99 466	3 094
In labor force	168 113	70 890	69 589	27 399	235	36 210	14 809	20 993	408
Percent in labor force	44 827	22 202	16 600	5 948	77	10 024	4 456	5 431	137
With own children 6 to 17 years only	26.7	31.3	23.9	21.7	32.8	30.1	25.9	33.6	—
185 951	69 012	84 309	32 141	489	38 004	16 012	21 377	615	
In labor force	99 720	38 589	45 242	15 673	216	21 846	9 755	11 797	294
Percent in labor force	53.6	55.9	53.7	48.8	44.2	57.5	60.9	55.2	47.8
No own children under 18 years	569 693	271 024	229 654	67 402	1 613	114 301	55 134	57 094	2 071
In labor force	278 474	133 371	113 304	31 113	686	51 812	26 228	24 794	788
Percent in labor force	48.9	49.2	49.3	46.2	42.5	45.3	47.6	43.4	38.0
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present									
With own children under 6 years	554 831	220 777	244 331	88 225	1 498	117 339	49 078	66 211	2 050
In labor force	150 666	59 498	64 791	26 151	226	34 295	13 794	20 997	404
Percent in labor force	37 575	17 740	14 370	5 392	73	9 006	3 965	4 908	133
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24.9	29.8	22.2	20.6	32.3	26.3	28.7	24.4	32.9
164 075	57 297	76 354	29 971	453	34 246	13 961	19 685	600	
In labor force	84 942	31 202	39 410	14 130	200	18 990	8 217	10 494	279
Percent in labor force	51.8	54.5	51.6	44.2	55.5	58.9	53.3	46.5	
No own children under 18 years	240 090	103 982	103 186	32 103	819	48 798	21 323	26 429	1 046
In labor force	115 232	50 498	49 363	15 100	291	23 664	10 956	12 392	316
Percent in labor force	48.0	48.6	47.8	47.0	33.1	48.5	51.4	46.9	30.2
Other women									
With own children under 6 years	368 926	190 149	139 221	38 717	839	71 176	36 877	33 255	1 044
In labor force	17 447	11 392	4 798	1 248	9	1 915	1 015	896	4
Percent in labor force	7 252	4 462	2 230	556	4	1 018	491	523	4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	41.6	39.2	46.5	44.6	...	53.2	48.4	58.4	...
21 876	11 715	7 955	2 170	36	3 758	2 051	1 692	15	
In labor force	14 778	7 387	5 832	1 543	16	2 856	1 538	1 303	15
Percent in labor force	67.6	63.1	73.3	71.1	...	76.0	75.0	77.0	...
No own children under 18 years	329 603	167 042	126 468	35 299	794	65 503	33 811	30 667	1 025
In labor force	163 242	82 873	63 941	16 013	415	28 148	15 272	12 404	472
Percent in labor force	49.5	49.6	50.6	45.4	52.3	43.0	45.2	40.4	46.0
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
16 and 17 years	43.8	44.4	45.4	38.6	38.7	43.6	46.6	41.1	57.2
18 and 19 years	60.1	60.5	59.5	59.9	75.7	53.0	45.5	63.9	...
20 and 21 years	70.3	69.3	70.0	75.1	...	59.7	55.5	65.0	87.0
22 to 24 years	86.3	84.1	88.7	88.4	81.8	84.0	83.8	84.3	80.3
25 to 34 years	95.4	93.6	97.2	95.4	98.0	94.5	94.3	94.6	96.1
35 to 44 years	96.7	95.0	97.8	97.5	100.0	95.1	95.3	95.0	96.0
45 to 64 years	92.4	90.5	93.8	93.5	92.3	90.5	91.8	89.2	93.7
65 years and over	28.6	28.0	29.2	28.0	48.8	27.8	25.6	28.8	44.2
Female:									
16 and 17 years	37.4	36.5	41.1	29.7	...	32.0	36.6	29.0	20.4
18 and 19 years	52.4	49.5	55.9	54.6	...	46.1	43.3	50.0	48.2
20 and 21 years	59.3	58.9	61.2	54.3	...	55.2	54.1	57.1	55.1
22 to 24 years	60.4	60.9	61.2	54.6	...	55.8	60.7	51.4	47.7
25 to 34 years	43.4	48.8	40.4	36.3	54.6	41.8	45.5	39.1	51.2
35 to 44 years	52.6	57.0	51.1	46.6	52.0	53.9	59.7	49.9	59.2
45 to 64 years	55.8	57.4	56.0	49.8	45.7	56.0	60.1	53.0	40.9
65 years and over	12.0	12.2	11.6	12.1	15.9	10.9	10.2	11.4	18.5

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	1 041 439	448 766	443 108	146 677	2 888	211 517	95 760	111 971	3 786
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	182 341	65 601	83 608	32 875	257	37 175	14 584	22 041	550
Engineers	26 142	6 216	13 574	6 337	15	4 888	1 569	3 260	59
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	8 322	3 052	3 884	1 366	20	1 246	522	701	23
Health workers, except practitioners	20 203	8 340	8 738	3 102	23	3 849	1 814	1 963	72
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	37 276	13 518	17 263	6 420	75	8 532	3 344	5 060	128
Technicians, except health	15 552	5 717	6 938	2 897	-	3 688	1 481	2 159	48
Other professional workers	74 846	28 758	33 211	12 753	124	14 972	5 854	8 898	220
Managers and administrators, except farm	94 082	29 181	46 225	18 486	190	17 802	6 785	10 695	322
Salaried:									
Manufacturing	21 992	5 634	10 882	5 410	66	4 334	1 338	2 956	40
Retail trade	17 187	6 377	8 029	2 760	21	3 173	1 567	1 568	38
Other industries	42 872	13 010	21 735	8 042	85	7 417	2 789	4 473	155
Self-employed:									
Retail trade	5 793	2 215	2 647	926	5	1 490	681	786	23
Other industries	6 238	1 945	2 932	1 348	13	1 388	410	912	66
Sales workers	75 154	27 956	35 575	11 445	178	12 605	5 516	6 918	182
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	15 516	4 730	8 110	2 661	15	2 750	1 071	1 650	34
Retail trade	41 533	17 687	18 500	5 238	108	6 942	3 389	3 471	82
Other industries	18 105	5 539	8 965	3 546	55	2 913	1 056	1 797	66
Clerical and kindred workers	204 050	87 317	92 249	24 120	364	34 085	17 028	16 677	380
Bookkeepers	19 349	7 918	8 766	2 637	28	3 391	1 367	1 979	45
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	56 825	22 902	26 658	7 150	115	9 333	4 204	5 003	126
Other clerical workers	127 876	56 497	56 825	14 333	221	21 361	11 457	9 695	209
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	150 869	63 588	64 169	22 791	327	33 701	14 434	18 982	285
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	10 024	4 089	4 102	1 784	49	2 540	907	1 603	30
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	18 287	6 930	8 428	2 898	31	4 342	1 920	2 388	34
Machinists	8 414	3 586	3 613	1 207	8	1 990	946	1 023	21
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	20 403	9 198	8 502	2 682	21	4 057	2 140	1 917	-
Carpenters	10 686	4 429	4 089	2 120	48	3 070	1 028	1 981	61
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	23 520	9 783	9 887	3 807	43	5 144	1 913	3 200	31
Other craftsmen	59 535	25 573	25 548	8 293	127	12 558	5 580	6 870	108
Operatives, except transport	154 852	85 416	54 532	14 715	189	36 487	19 646	16 542	311
Durable goods manufacturing	100 226	56 505	34 729	8 877	115	21 475	12 305	9 002	175
Nondurable goods manufacturing	29 840	16 385	10 414	2 993	48	10 187	4 928	5 177	82
Nonmanufacturing industries	24 786	12 526	9 389	2 845	26	4 825	2 413	2 363	54
Transport equipment operatives	29 238	12 967	12 174	3 996	101	6 690	2 830	3 731	129
Truck drivers	13 427	5 514	5 727	2 108	78	3 665	1 479	2 114	72
Other transport equipment operatives	15 811	7 453	6 447	1 888	23	3 025	1 351	1 617	57
Laborers, except farm	34 470	17 853	12 401	4 117	108	7 313	3 423	3 760	158
Construction laborers	6 526	3 501	2 278	711	36	1 506	581	882	43
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13 796	6 743	5 586	1 463	4	2 704	1 508	1 172	24
Other laborers, except farm	14 148	7 609	4 537	1 943	68	3 103	1 334	1 706	91
Farmers and farm managers	2 353	477	593	537	746	1 514	181	445	866
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 801	756	893	884	262	1 583	272	949	352
Service workers, except private household ¹	101 168	52 186	37 689	11 152	141	20 717	10 435	10 044	238
Cleaning service workers	20 193	11 202	6 855	2 116	20	4 464	2 248	2 150	66
Food service workers	30 672	13 254	13 415	3 947	56	6 764	3 353	3 336	75
Health service workers	13 931	7 609	4 615	1 678	29	3 688	1 722	1 930	36
Personal service workers	11 965	5 958	4 745	1 254	8	2 459	1 244	1 195	20
Protective service workers	13 641	6 547	5 735	1 331	28	2 156	1 197	942	17
Private household workers	10 061	5 468	3 000	1 559	25	1 845	626	1 187	13
Female	406 146	185 229	169 197	50 777	943	79 898	38 600	40 105	1 193
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	69 046	27 413	30 515	10 999	119	13 916	5 880	7 805	231
Nurses	14 130	5 627	6 234	2 246	23	2 801	1 291	1 446	64
Health workers, except nurses	5 006	2 293	2 026	687	-	867	400	463	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25 858	9 471	11 984	4 341	62	5 595	2 211	3 296	88
Technicians, except health	1 665	608	739	318	-	346	135	205	6
Other professional workers	22 387	9 414	9 532	3 407	34	4 307	1 843	2 395	69
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 021	5 155	5 736	2 069	61	2 677	1 082	1 491	104
Sales workers	30 595	12 292	14 031	4 205	67	4 952	2 427	2 458	67
Retail trade	24 871	10 400	11 271	3 147	53	4 031	2 062	1 928	41
Other than retail trade	5 724	1 892	2 760	1 058	14	921	365	530	26
Clerical and kindred workers	154 014	65 761	69 484	18 480	289	25 513	12 487	12 717	309
Bookkeepers	16 625	6 699	7 584	2 314	28	2 999	1 197	1 762	40
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	55 266	22 385	25 839	6 927	115	9 068	4 083	4 859	126
Other clerical workers	82 123	36 677	36 061	9 239	146	13 446	7 207	6 096	143
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 269	3 371	2 950	933	15	1 660	806	836	18
Operatives, except transport	66 173	38 186	22 419	5 491	77	16 045	8 887	7 038	120
Durable goods manufacturing	40 558	23 739	13 551	3 210	58	8 741	5 125	3 563	53
Nondurable goods manufacturing	17 656	10 175	6 023	1 444	14	5 669	2 838	2 780	51
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 959	4 272	2 845	837	5	1 635	924	695	16
Transport equipment operatives	1 392	366	603	411	12	480	108	352	20
Laborers, except farm	3 385	1 526	1 325	522	21	834	442	395	10
Farmers and farm managers	377	114	70	66	127	165	14	57	94
Farm laborers and farm foremen	657	217	248	134	58	318	86	143	89
Service workers, except private household ¹	50 514	25 492	18 958	5 992	72	11 599	5 786	5 695	118
Cleaning service workers	5 115	3 190	1 497	428	-	1 170	573	583	14
Food service workers	18 967	7 673	8 602	2 657	35	4 500	2 219	2 233	48
Health service workers	12 387	6 671	4 175	1 512	29	3 238	1 539	1 667	32
Personal service workers	7 653	3 718	3 059	868	8	1 730	874	842	14
Protective service workers	952	517	345	90	-	229	174	55	-
Private household workers	9 703	5 336	2 858	1 475	25	1 739	595	1 118	13
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	5 479	2 048	2 425	991	15	1 101	453	590	58
Sales workers	2 382	791	1 193	398	-	341	217	124	-
Other white-collar workers	439	262	121	50	6	42	18	24	-
Blue-collar workers	1 445	605	589	256	-	407	179	214	14
Farm workers	256	30	78	139	9	188	13	134	41
Service workers, including private household	957	360	444	148	-	123	26	94	3
Female	2 915	1 031	1 289	580	15	497	205	275	17
White-collar workers	1 110	480	451	179	-	128	83	45	-
Blue-collar workers	282	149	97	36	-	34	25	13	-
Farm workers	60	5	26	14	15	29	11	6	12
Service workers, except private household	642	209	325	108	-	124	25	94	5
Private household workers	821	188	390	243	-	182	61	117	-

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	1 041 439	448 766	443 108	146 677	2 888	211 517	95 760	111 971	3 786
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	9 767	2 679	3 311	2 648	1 129	4 618	820	2 421	1 377
Mining.....	1 345	372	645	321	7	382	161	217	4
Construction.....	58 435	25 211	23 971	9 107	146	13 894	4 819	8 873	202
Manufacturing.....	356 404	161 515	146 511	47 876	502	79 467	39 388	39 397	682
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	4 096	2 073	1 486	523	14	2 259	932	1 297	30
Primary metal industries.....	19 073	10 066	6 572	2 415	20	5 463	3 354	2 083	26
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal).....	43 640	21 826	16 950	4 815	49	5 344	2 801	2 505	38
Machinery, except electrical.....	51 614	26 256	19 483	5 789	86	10 001	5 860	4 061	80
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	38 003	18 674	15 413	3 892	24	6 515	2 954	3 504	57
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	67 209	18 546	35 473	13 096	94	14 056	6 563	7 333	160
Other durable goods.....	49 015	27 205	16 181	5 574	55	12 466	6 320	6 060	86
Food and kindred products.....	7 813	3 089	3 771	933	20	3 328	548	750	30
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	16 237	8 070	6 246	1 893	28	7 573	3 715	3 795	63
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	17 762	7 057	8 153	2 524	28	3 751	1 326	2 370	55
Chemical and allied products.....	13 622	5 695	5 360	2 531	36	2 858	1 104	1 744	10
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	28 320	12 958	11 423	3 891	48	7 853	3 911	3 895	47
Railroads and railway express service.....	3 513	1 451	1 747	315	-	418	187	228	3
Trucking service and warehousing.....	10 348	3 875	4 935	1 489	49	2 079	871	1 187	21
Other transportation.....	8 258	2 945	3 705	1 596	12	1 916	564	1 311	41
Communications.....	13 990	5 437	6 558	1 981	14	2 736	1 240	1 482	14
Utilities and sanitary services.....	14 106	6 537	5 646	1 890	33	2 687	1 205	1 462	20
Wholesale trade.....	39 971	15 999	18 517	5 425	30	5 812	2 603	3 135	74
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	26 462	11 195	12 084	3 138	45	5 605	3 046	2 519	40
Eating and drinking places.....	24 371	10 955	11 817	3 568	31	4 935	2 313	2 596	26
General merchandise retailing.....	27 080	11 768	12 079	3 191	42	4 102	2 188	1 888	26
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	17 380	6 365	7 904	3 085	26	4 094	1 593	2 463	38
Other retail trade.....	59 782	25 975	25 795	7 886	126	10 567	4 936	5 473	158
Banking and credit agencies.....	16 804	6 533	7 950	2 294	27	2 422	1 019	1 363	40
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	53 194	18 734	26 552	7 794	114	5 739	2 371	3 276	92
Business services.....	19 809	7 895	8 746	3 139	29	2 400	844	1 506	50
Repair services.....	12 731	5 473	5 289	1 931	38	2 464	975	1 456	33
Private households.....	9 368	4 282	3 203	1 847	36	2 120	674	1 426	20
Other personal services.....	22 957	12 379	8 373	2 193	18	3 723	1 880	1 828	15
Entertainment and recreation services.....	6 472	2 846	2 716	888	22	1 074	510	546	18
Hospitals.....	36 111	18 623	13 070	4 368	50	8 006	3 951	3 930	125
Health services, except hospitals.....	22 394	8 838	9 891	3 618	49	4 234	1 957	2 237	40
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	76 959	29 708	34 373	12 697	181	20 408	8 998	11 118	292
Government.....	51 911	18 453	24 245	9 049	144	15 577	6 829	8 499	249
Private.....	25 048	11 255	10 128	3 628	37	4 831	2 169	2 619	43
Other education and kindred services.....	5 629	2 048	2 656	925	-	998	372	583	43
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	13 957	6 511	5 705	1 724	17	2 361	1 102	1 237	22
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	30 647	14 635	11 350	4 632	30	4 981	1 944	2 929	108
Public administration.....	41 193	17 988	18 009	5 111	85	7 275	3 229	3 884	162
Male	635 293	263 537	273 911	95 900	1 945	131 619	57 160	71 866	2 593
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	7 662	2 104	2 582	2 110	866	3 689	636	1 908	1 145
Mining.....	1 192	331	557	297	7	339	132	203	4
Construction.....	54 978	23 842	22 345	8 649	142	13 381	4 623	8 560	198
Manufacturing.....	249 731	106 297	106 004	37 066	364	55 262	26 619	28 196	447
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	3 314	1 615	1 230	455	14	1 604	651	936	17
Primary metal industries.....	15 704	8 323	5 410	1 951	20	4 628	2 939	1 663	26
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal).....	29 845	14 160	12 088	3 575	22	3 752	1 811	1 925	16
Machinery, except electrical.....	39 656	19 161	15 757	4 676	62	7 839	4 515	3 256	68
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	21 755	9 998	9 294	2 463	-	3 610	1 516	2 071	23
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	55 663	14 859	29 092	11 632	80	11 669	5 145	6 396	128
Other durable goods.....	31 810	17 132	10 701	3 937	40	7 900	3 845	3 990	65
Food and kindred products.....	5 823	2 371	2 706	732	14	994	429	539	26
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	6 090	2 369	2 670	1 032	19	3 929	1 818	2 094	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	12 066	4 985	5 408	1 645	28	2 341	808	1 510	23
Chemical and allied products.....	10 001	3 745	4 163	2 063	30	2 024	762	1 252	10
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	18 004	7 579	7 485	2 905	35	4 972	2 380	2 564	28
Railroads and railway express service.....	3 068	1 279	1 502	287	-	391	166	222	3
Trucking service and warehousing.....	9 070	3 421	4 301	1 304	44	1 816	740	1 059	17
Other transportation.....	5 969	2 260	2 653	1 056	-	1 333	438	876	19
Communications.....	7 316	2 220	3 767	1 315	14	1 527	562	951	14
Utilities and sanitary services.....	11 621	5 360	4 694	1 534	33	2 284	988	1 281	15
Wholesale trade.....	30 059	11 812	13 881	4 347	19	4 428	1 883	2 497	48
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	15 754	6 811	7 074	1 845	24	3 225	1 723	1 476	26
Eating and drinking places.....	12 703	5 561	5 540	1 581	21	2 126	1 026	1 082	18
General merchandise retailing.....	8 448	3 720	3 695	1 004	29	1 218	568	650	32
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	15 399	5 708	6 949	2 716	26	3 503	1 380	2 091	-
Other retail trade.....	33 309	14 269	14 384	4 594	62	5 966	2 650	3 223	93
Banking and credit agencies.....	6 585	2 195	3 299	1 091	-	974	405	547	22
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	26 234	8 060	13 389	4 748	37	3 202	1 208	1 939	55
Business services.....	12 356	4 611	5 550	2 176	19	1 602	536	1 037	29
Repair services.....	10 575	4 545	4 361	1 637	32	2 128	862	1 244	22
Private households.....	1 275	452	459	353	11	413	98	308	7
Other personal services.....	9 361	4 718	3 760	873	10	1 517	758	754	5
Entertainment and recreation services.....	4 154	1 880	1 678	586	10	718	335	369	14
Hospitals.....	8 207	4 138	2 909	1 160	-	1 859	874	961	24
Health services, except hospitals.....	6 752	2 445	3 113	1 174	20	965	395	557	13
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	28 919	11 468	12 538	4 848	65	8 402	3 697	4 587	118
Government.....	18 062	6 512	8 336	3 174	40	6 229	2 730	3 407	92
Private.....	10 857	4 956	4 202	1 674	25	2 173	967	1 180	26
Other education and kindred services.....	1 706	740	710	256	-	317	91	211	15
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	6 667	3 203	2 645	810	9	1 334	631	703	-
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	15 875	6 745	6 203	2 911	16	2 790	924	1 800	66
Public administration.....	30 348	13 342	13 369	3 572	65	4 910	2 212	2 574	124
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Total	8 394	3 079	3 714	1 571	30	1 598	658	865	75
Agriculture.....	459	101	130	204	24	270	54	157	59
Nonagriculture industries.....	7 935	2 978	3 584	1 367	6	1 328	604	708	16
Male	5 479	2 048	2 425	991	15	1 101	453	590	58
Agriculture.....	387	96	98	184	9	230	37	146	47
Nonagriculture industries.....	5 092	1 952	2 327	807	6	871	416	444	11

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	720 008	301 261	304 088	112 459	2 200	148 950	66 217	79 855	2 878
50 to 52 weeks	496 306	196 006	216 733	82 034	1 533	101 921	43 395	56 334	2 192
27 to 49 weeks	139 795	67 007	53 898	18 558	332	27 817	12 919	14 495	403
26 weeks or less	83 907	38 248	33 457	11 867	335	19 212	9 903	9 026	283
Male, 16 to 24 years old	143 335	66 836	55 642	20 451	406	29 747	16 087	13 213	447
50 to 52 weeks	47 916	22 903	17 552	7 343	118	8 863	4 568	4 104	191
Median weeks worked	38.0	40.0	34.9	39.7	25.4	33.0	30.5	36.0	46.3
Male, 25 to 64 years old	539 086	217 112	233 027	87 458	1 489	110 919	46 821	62 056	2 042
50 to 52 weeks	430 281	164 581	191 853	72 609	1 238	89 239	37 289	50 198	1 752
27 to 49 weeks	92 893	43 922	35 981	12 787	203	18 351	8 073	10 019	259
26 weeks or less	15 912	8 609	5 193	2 062	48	3 329	1 459	1 839	31
Male, 65 years old and over	37 587	17 313	15 419	4 550	305	8 284	3 309	4 586	389
Median weeks worked	49.5	49.8	49.2	48.8	52.0	48.5	49.1	46.3	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	502 127	229 599	207 199	64 094	1 235	102 156	49 400	51 239	1 517
50 to 52 weeks	218 819	102 770	90 116	25 383	550	42 810	21 248	20 852	710
27 to 49 weeks	150 176	68 871	61 778	19 204	323	29 688	13 863	15 418	407
26 weeks or less	133 132	57 958	55 305	19 507	362	29 658	14 289	14 969	400
Female, 16 to 24 years old	132 873	66 512	51 154	14 967	240	26 730	14 994	11 430	306
50 to 52 weeks	35 990	18 408	13 966	3 560	56	6 148	3 345	2 747	56
27 to 49 weeks	36 664	19 015	13 750	3 846	53	7 145	3 997	3 055	93
26 weeks or less	60 219	29 089	23 438	7 561	131	13 437	7 652	5 628	157
Female, 25 to 39 years old	122 836	55 217	49 189	18 178	252	26 158	10 991	14 843	324
50 to 52 weeks	49 035	23 890	18 811	6 222	112	10 204	4 625	5 419	160
27 to 49 weeks	39 691	17 802	15 938	5 885	66	8 111	3 267	4 755	89
26 weeks or less	34 110	13 525	14 440	6 071	74	7 843	3 099	4 669	75
Female, 40 to 59 years old	194 632	82 420	85 883	25 787	542	39 013	18 685	19 732	596
50 to 52 weeks	107 816	47 557	46 846	13 140	273	21 492	10 925	10 239	328
27 to 49 weeks	58 398	24 446	25 819	7 981	152	11 549	5 250	6 128	171
26 weeks or less	28 418	10 417	13 218	4 666	117	5 972	2 510	3 365	97
Female, 60 years old and over	51 786	25 450	20 973	5 162	201	10 255	4 730	5 234	291
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.4	52.0	49.6	52.0	49.1	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	635 293	263 537	273 911	95 900	1 945	131 619	57 160	71 866	2 593
Private wage and salary workers	519 026	216 118	224 593	77 291	1 024	104 003	46 527	56 201	1 275
Employee of own corporation	19 181	6 174	8 856	4 109	42	3 221	1 084	2 028	109
Federal government workers	18 450	7 921	7 716	2 780	33	2 405	1 134	1 224	47
State government workers	15 436	6 200	6 339	2 862	35	8 074	3 249	4 668	157
Local government workers	35 524	16 038	15 004	4 399	83	6 048	2 726	3 217	105
Self-employed workers	46 217	17 018	20 042	8 437	720	10 864	3 467	6 476	921
Unpaid family workers	640	242	217	131	50	225	57	80	88
Female employed, 16 years old and over	406 146	185 229	169 197	50 777	943	79 898	38 600	40 105	1 193
Private wage and salary workers	330 633	154 687	136 343	39 048	555	61 344	30 514	30 131	699
Employee of own corporation	2 665	997	1 126	523	19	556	203	308	45
Federal government workers	6 948	3 438	2 538	942	30	952	456	487	9
State government workers	13 824	6 311	5 452	2 037	24	5 709	3 071	2 557	81
Local government workers	42 403	16 296	19 499	6 511	97	8 426	3 326	4 944	156
Self-employed workers	10 133	3 796	4 409	1 751	177	2 890	997	1 549	144
Unpaid family workers	2 205	701	956	488	60	777	236	437	104
Male employed, in agriculture	7 442	2 064	2 496	2 016	866	3 540	615	1 788	1 137
Wage and salary workers	4 825	1 497	1 704	1 395	229	2 075	378	1 366	331
Self-employed workers	2 525	542	778	612	593	1 388	233	416	739
Unpaid family workers	92	25	14	9	44	77	4	6	67
Female employed, in agriculture	2 077	572	704	538	263	924	184	513	227
Wage and salary workers	1 453	440	567	371	75	577	156	354	67
Self-employed workers	499	121	114	122	142	240	10	140	90
Unpaid family workers	125	11	23	45	46	107	18	19	70
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	19 969	10 675	7 005	2 241	48	4 165	1 943	2 161	61
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	2 898	1 122	1 319	452	5	468	171	291	6
Sales workers	915	360	409	141	5	116	36	74	6
Clerical and kindred workers	1 480	815	513	152	—	185	104	75	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 173	2 613	1 867	682	11	1 342	581	744	17
Operatives, including transport	4 698	2 859	1 430	405	4	1 121	594	516	11
Laborers, except farm	2 566	1 538	804	219	5	557	290	263	4
Farm workers	189	86	45	46	12	57	18	28	11
Service workers, including private household	1 871	1 162	567	136	6	303	145	158	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	15 409	8 278	5 365	1 730	36	3 557	1 712	1 819	26
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 375	649	516	210	—	311	99	206	6
Sales workers	1 177	467	567	143	—	236	117	119	—
Clerical and kindred workers	4 011	1 805	1 723	479	4	749	351	393	5
Operatives, including transport	5 319	3 520	1 382	405	17	1 436	735	701	—
Other blue-collar workers	597	374	169	54	—	246	96	145	5
Farm workers	127	38	59	25	—	17	12	5	—
Service workers, except private household	1 750	913	587	239	11	371	199	162	10
Private household workers	296	208	52	36	—	70	39	31	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	9 819	3 355	4 234	2 182	48	1 964	693	1 196	75
Farm occupations	1 715	215	831	641	28	428	92	285	51
Nonfarm occupations	8 104	3 140	3 403	1 541	20	1 536	601	911	24
Female, 14 and 15 years old	4 984	1 870	2 115	979	20	799	299	472	28
Farm occupations	692	93	388	191	20	75	24	39	12
Nonfarm occupations	4 292	1 777	1 727	788	—	724	275	433	16
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	292 611	113 497	126 624	51 810	680	61 805	24 601	36 250	954
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6 648	4 199	1 706	737	6	2 097	774	1 303	20
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	20 589	13 003	5 453	2 099	34	2 910	1 411	1 438	61
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	9 901	5 036	3 358	1 476	31	2 176	904	1 240	32
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	296 355	133 079	121 276	41 357	643	58 203	26 349	31 061	793
With own children under 5 years in 1970	68 116	29 701	27 998	10 311	106	14 517	6 138	8 247	132
Worker in 1965	35 444	14 183	15 493	5 732	36	7 839	3 220	4 536	83
Nonworker in 1970	26 519	9 971	10 261	4 462	25	5 915	2 381	3 480	54
No own children under 5 years in 1970	228 239	103 378	93 278	31 046	537	43 686	20 211	22 814	661
Worker in 1965	113 905	51 048	47 836	14 752	269	22 022	10 298	11 481	243
Nonworker in 1970	14 925	6 469	6 142	2 289	25	3 256	1 345	1 876	35
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	84 087	31 044	37 430	15 433	180	18 065	7 268	10 578	219
Nonworker in 1965	62 259	22 159	27 968	11 993	139	12 865	5 045	7 684	136
Worker in 1970	22 187	8 226	9 846	4 077	38	4 947	2 064	2 840	43
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	17 582	7 093	7 670	2 783	36	4 143	1 788	2 281	74

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
Families									
Total	636 674	267 113	272 837	94 983	1 741	130 977	56 829	71 889	2 259
Less than \$1,000	10 850	6 218	3 486	1 116	34	1 570	719	777	66
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9 323	5 445	2 939	920	19	2 000	991	951	58
\$2,000 to \$2,999	14 643	9 162	4 313	1 112	56	2 826	1 372	1 399	55
\$3,000 to \$3,999	16 976	9 877	5 512	1 542	45	3 300	1 633	1 531	59
\$4,000 to \$4,999	18 849	11 176	5 848	1 741	85	3 925	1 885	1 958	132
\$5,000 to \$5,999	22 471	12 779	7 491	2 125	76	4 730	2 287	2 374	93
\$6,000 to \$6,999	26 633	14 582	9 150	2 827	85	5 823	2 656	3 113	62
\$7,000 to \$7,999	32 815	16 588	12 182	3 918	127	7 291	3 358	3 809	124
\$8,000 to \$8,999	39 210	18 630	15 527	4 922	131	8 953	4 185	4 668	107
\$9,000 to \$9,999	41 412	18 506	17 088	5 724	91	9 570	4 406	5 001	163
\$10,000 to \$11,999	90 377	37 386	40 072	12 670	253	20 759	9 293	11 177	289
\$12,000 to \$14,999	110 532	42 504	50 812	17 039	188	23 907	10 322	13 352	242
\$15,000 to \$24,999	148 974	49 987	72 368	26 254	378	28 019	11 239	16 239	546
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43 530	12 075	21 408	9 895	158	7 123	2 236	4 673	214
\$50,000 or more	10 079	2 198	4 641	3 178	15	1 181	247	867	39
Median income	\$11 884	\$10 567	\$12 756	\$13 563	\$10 960	\$11 493	\$11 059	\$11 854	\$11 388
Mean income	\$13 960	\$11 896	\$14 870	\$17 107	\$13 516	\$12 990	\$11 989	\$13 708	\$14 066
Mean income per family member	\$3 913	\$3 417	\$4 153	\$4 530	\$3 912	\$3 618	\$3 418	\$3 749	\$3 987
Index of income concentration	0.338	0.342	0.325	0.361	0.392	0.319	0.300	0.327	0.409
Families with female head	69 007	39 718	23 572	5 578	139	10 434	5 829	4 478	127
Mean income	\$7 997	\$7 186	\$9 005	\$9 487	\$9 265	\$8 118	\$7 826	\$8 326	\$14 472
Unrelated Individuals									
Total	207 579	124 612	61 244	21 395	328	43 349	25 408	17 348	593
Less than \$1,000	34 862	24 096	8 121	2 613	36	9 781	6 749	2 912	115
\$1,000 to \$1,999	35 850	23 636	9 311	2 847	56	9 834	6 865	2 829	140
\$2,000 to \$2,999	22 566	13 722	6 225	2 597	22	4 540	2 609	1 875	61
\$3,000 to \$3,999	18 621	11 493	5 315	1 791	22	3 461	1 840	1 548	73
\$4,000 to \$4,999	15 875	9 511	4 728	1 593	43	2 887	1 469	1 374	44
\$5,000 to \$5,999	15 818	9 429	4 731	1 600	58	2 738	1 353	1 366	19
\$6,000 to \$6,999	14 467	8 098	4 759	1 594	16	2 338	1 189	1 134	15
\$7,000 to \$7,999	12 609	6 859	4 297	1 445	8	1 966	942	1 004	20
\$8,000 to \$8,999	9 181	4 826	3 098	1 241	16	1 347	613	701	33
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6 610	3 349	2 509	752	—	894	386	490	18
\$10,000 to \$11,999	8 584	4 055	3 338	1 168	23	1 487	672	783	32
\$12,000 to \$14,999	5 687	2 637	2 146	889	15	865	325	535	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 824	2 005	1 961	845	13	837	305	527	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 545	731	532	282	—	313	74	230	9
\$50,000 or more	480	165	173	138	—	61	17	40	4
Median income	\$3 564	\$3 074	\$4 349	\$4 533	\$4 651	\$2 454	\$1 867	\$3 683	\$2 680
Mean income	\$4 861	\$4 257	\$5 542	\$6 411	\$5 143	\$4 079	\$3 249	\$5 283	\$4 499
Index of income concentration	0.482	0.484	0.466	0.480	0.436	0.529	0.529	0.506	0.514
Female unrelated individuals	118 665	71 243	37 741	9 507	174	24 931	14 549	10 110	272
Mean income	\$4 214	\$3 612	\$4 858	\$6 132	\$4 711	\$3 644	\$2 958	\$4 613	\$4 539
All families and unrelated individuals	844 253	391 725	334 081	116 378	2 069	174 326	82 237	89 237	2 852
Median income	\$10 050	\$8 136	\$11 401	\$12 055	\$10 062	\$9 750	\$8 667	\$10 636	\$9 773
Mean income	\$11 723	\$9 466	\$13 160	\$15 141	\$12 189	\$10 774	\$9 289	\$12 070	\$12 077
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families									
All families	636 674	267 113	272 837	94 983	1 741	130 977	56 829	71 889	2 259
With wage or salary income	572 258	236 426	247 953	86 575	1 301	118 206	51 645	64 774	1 783
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 563	\$11 056	\$13 280	\$14 664	\$9 992	\$11 681	\$11 135	\$12 153	\$10 460
With nonfarm self-employment income	67 592	24 081	30 473	12 726	312	15 104	5 384	9 258	462
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$130 330	\$8 947	\$10 748	\$12 025	\$7 024	\$8 616	\$8 312	\$8 899	\$6 485
With farm self-employment income	3 218	618	946	749	899	2 077	252	664	1 161
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 911	\$3 511	\$4 938	\$2 597	\$3 627	\$3 422	\$3 155	\$2 746	\$3 866
With Social Security income	118 105	54 911	49 091	13 588	515	23 912	10 995	12 302	615
Mean Social Security income	\$1 701	\$1 689	\$1 725	\$1 671	\$1 555	\$1 700	\$1 677	\$1 726	\$1 607
With public assistance or public welfare income	25 593	17 264	6 576	1 708	45	3 490	1 741	1 705	44
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 720	\$1 825	\$1 457	\$1 644	...	\$1 499	\$1 490	\$1 526	...
With other income	293 005	105 293	137 508	49 142	1 029	59 119	24 922	32 878	1 296
Mean other income	\$2 536	\$2 105	\$2 457	\$3 558	\$4 035	\$2 324	\$1 593	\$2 744	\$3 560
All unrelated individuals									
All unrelated individuals	207 579	124 612	61 244	21 395	328	43 349	25 408	17 348	593
With wage or salary income	137 854	83 144	39 550	14 965	195	27 871	17 430	10 129	312
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 086	\$4 602	\$5 786	\$5 922	\$5 636	\$4 082	\$3 320	\$5 394	\$4 009
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 487	3 412	2 101	957	17	1 579	590	944	40
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 520	\$5 511	\$5 635	\$5 345	...	\$5 251	\$4 017	\$6 153	...
With farm self-employment income	506	187	168	72	79	212	44	76	92
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 930	\$1 511	\$5 335	...	...	\$4 067	...	...	...
With Social Security income	56 633	32 281	19 167	5 072	113	12 713	6 618	5 838	257
Mean Social Security income	\$1 171	\$1 166	\$1 185	\$1 150	\$1 019	\$1 127	\$1 125	\$1 134	\$1 003
With public assistance or public welfare income	7 029	5 438	1 313	273	5	1 148	758	378	12
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 040	\$1 036	\$977	\$1 423	...	\$1 094	\$984	\$1 292	...
With other income	78 096	43 288	26 356	8 303	145	17 235	9 397	7 551	287
Mean other income	\$2 522	\$1 976	\$2 803	\$4 457	\$1 964	\$2 224	\$1 497	\$3 113	\$2 611
Per capita income of persons	\$3 965	\$3 495	\$4 207	\$4 595	\$3 975	\$3 588	\$3 353	\$3 745	\$4 020
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹									
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$8 723	\$7 801	\$9 371	\$10 126	\$7 002	\$8 465	\$8 078	\$8 823	\$7 193
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12 375	10 684	12 717	13 877	11 964	11 581	10 620	12 169	10 795
Operatives, including transport	9 019	8 483	9 425	9 501	8 347	8 881	8 798	8 936	9 696
Laborers, except farm	7 539	7 139	8 036	7 978	7 615	7 417	7 423	7 409	7 486
Farmers and farm managers	5 241	5 351	5 204	4 526	...	5 138	5 097	5 143	5 810
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 548	3 500	6 495	5 980	4 974	5 537	3 500	6 423	5 214
	3 591	3 768	3 435	3 312	4 189	3 541	1 896	4 270	1 949
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹									
Clerical and kindred workers	\$4 146	\$4 157	\$4 187	\$3 963	\$3 752	\$3 960	\$3 982	\$3 952	\$3 353
Operatives, including transport	4 403	4 424	4 428	4 229	4 453	4 179	4 148	4 224	3 000
	4 298	4 279	4 398	4 039	3 971	4 095	4 270	3 869	3 338

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	636 674	267 113	272 837	94 983	1 741	130 977	56 829	71 889	2 259
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.0	6.5	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.4	1.9
Mean size of family.....	3.57	3.48	3.58	3.78	3.46	3.59	3.51	3.66	3.53
With related children under 18 years.....	362 772	144 359	157 276	60 377	760	76 727	32 127	43 539	1 061
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.31	2.30	2.28	2.39	2.32	2.34	2.25	2.40	2.44
Families with female head.....	69 007	39 718	23 572	5 578	139	10 434	5 829	4 478	127
With related children under 18 years.....	37 885	22 744	11 935	3 156	50	5 598	3 067	2 502	29
With related children under 6 years.....	16 190	10 990	4 114	1 081	5	1 783	997	782	4
Percent of heads in labor force.....	42.1	39.2	48.5	47.5	—	56.2	53.2	59.8	...
Family heads	636 674	267 113	272 837	94 983	1 741	130 977	56 829	71 889	2 259
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.7	14.5	12.1	9.4	24.9	13.0	13.5	12.3	21.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	495 748	194 947	219 445	80 151	1 205	105 692	44 546	59 424	1 722
Percent in labor force.....	96.4	95.2	97.1	97.1	96.0	96.4	96.4	96.4	95.9
Unrelated individuals	182 260	108 208	57 332	16 392	328	34 566	16 964	17 009	593
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.9	5.0	2.3	1.7	1.5	3.3	4.5	2.2	2.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	34.1	32.9	36.7	32.9	40.5	38.9	40.4	37.3	47.0
Persons	2 453 721	1 038 093	1 034 201	375 083	6 344	504 751	216 310	279 878	8 563
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.0	10.5	8.5	6.3	13.6	9.2	10.1	8.4	13.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.2	10.7	8.7	6.5	15.7	9.3	10.1	8.5	15.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	75.9	75.2	76.8	75.9	72.8	77.8	78.1	77.7	74.6
Households	691 532	303 125	291 988	95 878	541	129 102	59 626	68 960	516
In owner occupied housing units.....	395 218	107 101	208 075	79 706	336	86 163	31 913	53 893	357
Mean value of unit.....	\$30 045	\$28 044	\$30 113	...	...	\$26 935	\$25 084	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	296 314	196 024	83 913	16 172	205	42 939	27 713	15 067	159
Mean gross rent.....	\$130	\$123	\$142	...	...	\$111	\$105	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.1	3.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.7	2.9	2.6	6.8
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	34 771	21 640	10 066	3 024	83	6 078	3 000	2 963	158
Percent of all families.....	5.5	8.1	3.7	3.2	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.1	7.0
Mean family income.....	\$1 745	\$1 867	\$1 573	\$1 472	...	\$1 803	\$1 899	\$1 784	\$1 158
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 689	\$1 638	\$1 745	\$1 878	...	\$1 486	\$1 394	\$1 563	\$1 790
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	22.8	30.6	11.5	5.6	...	12.9	16.4	10.0	6.3
Mean size of family.....	3.70	3.79	3.54	3.59	...	3.54	3.45	3.61	3.91
With related children under 18 years.....	24 146	15 540	6 580	2 000	44	3 643	1 809	1 761	89
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.83	2.92	2.68	2.66	...	2.81	2.74	2.89	...
Families with female head.....	16 354	11 783	4 160	998	26	1 864	1 069	795	...
With related children under 18 years.....	14 388	9 958	3 568	860	15	1 536	877	659	...
With related children under 6 years.....	8 936	6 397	2 031	516	5	807	467	340	...
Percent of heads in labor force.....	22.9	22.5	24.2	21.9	...	31.2	27.0	37.1	...
Family heads	34 771	21 640	10 066	3 024	83	6 078	3 000	2 963	158
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.6	17.8	22.5	22.7	...	29.3	29.3	29.1	32.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	12 648	7 304	3 919	1 400	30	2 695	1 202	1 419	106
Percent in labor force.....	76.2	73.4	80.7	77.9	...	75.6	73.0	77.0	80.2
Unrelated individuals	50 998	33 025	13 827	4 116	73	11 062	5 893	5 040	175
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	28.0	30.5	24.1	25.1	22.3	32.0	34.7	29.6	29.5
Mean income.....	\$842	\$851	\$843	\$782	...	\$847	\$896	\$812	\$707
Mean income deficit.....	\$975	\$975	\$961	\$1 033	...	\$960	\$921	\$1 016	\$855
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.6	8.3	3.8	2.4	...	4.7	6.1	3.4	4.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	48.0	45.4	54.2	48.2	...	51.4	54.5	47.6	53.7
Persons	179 603	115 003	49 422	14 982	353	32 582	16 254	15 739	793
Percent of all persons.....	7.3	11.1	4.8	4.0	5.6	6.5	7.5	5.6	9.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	19.1	18.0	21.5	20.1	18.1	26.1	28.7	23.6	23.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.7	19.1	24.1	21.6	28.9	27.6	29.7	25.2	27.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	74.2	74.3	73.1	78.3	62.7	79.9	77.7	77.7	75.5
Related children under 18 years.....	68 023	45 106	17 511	5 329	106	10 354	5 036	5 113	265
Percent living with both parents.....	38.3	33.5	45.4	55.7	44.3	54.8	47.9	59.8	100.0
Households	60 979	38 879	17 320	4 789	48	10 466	5 836	4 644	20
Percent of all households.....	8.8	12.8	5.9	5.0	8.9	8.1	9.8	6.8	3.9
In owner occupied housing units.....	16 526	5 450	7 943	3 153	25	4 277	1 578	2 729	14
Mean value of unit.....	\$25 382	\$23 914	\$26 245	...	...	\$21 764	\$21 360	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	44 453	33 429	9 377	1 636	23	6 189	4 258	1 935	6
Mean gross rent.....	\$106	\$106	\$105	...	...	\$91	\$89	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	5.8	6.4	3.9	7.3	...	10.1	9.4	11.0	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	23 492	14 151	7 065	2 258	53	3 769	1 776	1 911	107
Percent of all families.....	3.7	5.3	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.7	4.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 426	\$1 386	\$1 482	\$1 504	...	\$1 307	\$1 253	\$1 334	\$1 623
Families with female head.....	11 567	7 636	3 080	831	26	1 221	646	586	...
Unrelated individuals	38 017	24 621	10 204	3 190	45	8 360	4 296	3 964	151
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	20.9	22.8	17.8	19.5	13.7	24.2	25.3	23.3	25.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$765	\$763	\$760	\$801	...	\$736	\$713	\$767	\$564
Persons	124 154	77 570	35 083	11 428	229	21 830	10 458	10 878	597
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.2	18.0	22.1	18.4	27.1	25.5	28.1	23.7	23.1
Related children under 18 years.....	46 289	29 460	12 560	4 246	74	6 532	2 985	3 351	204
Percent living with both parents.....	36.6	31.3	43.4	53.3	...	55.0	46.2	59.7	100.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	49 356	30 791	14 279	4 268	100	8 940	4 312	4 510	197
Percent of all families.....	7.8	11.5	5.2	4.5	5.7	6.8	7.6	6.3	8.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 929	\$1 903	\$1 947	\$2 060	\$1 731	\$1 707	\$1 665	\$1 730	\$2 134
Families with female head.....	20 746	14 159	5 306	1 273	26	2 394	1 348	1 049	...
Unrelated individuals	62 488	40 472	16 937	5 065	88	13 275	6 990	6 072	264
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	34.3	37.4	29.5	30.9	26.8	38.4	41.2	35.7	44.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 208	\$1 208	\$1 194	\$1 253	...	\$1 214	\$1 195	\$1 260	\$888
Persons	246 837	158 097	67 928	20 705	406	45 779	22 261	22 748	1 031
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.7	19.1	24.2	21.3	33.5	25.9	28.3	23.8	26.2
Related children under 18 years.....	95 489	63 196	24 660	7 575	106	15 537	7 262	8 007	319
Percent living with both parents.....	46.3	42.0	52.8	60.9	44.3	62.5	55.7	67.3	100.0

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Bridgeport				Bristol			Danbury		
	Total	Bridgeport city	Milford city	Urban balance	Total	Bristol city	Urban balance	Total	Danbury city	Urban balance
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population	390 022	156 542	50 858	163 375	65 808	55 487	7 608	78 504	50 781	13 874
Native	354 429	136 542	48 255	151 530	60 226	50 574	7 123	71 568	45 691	12 933
Native parentage	255 630	99 223	37 403	105 229	43 241	36 092	5 204	53 720	33 437	10 079
Foreign or mixed parentage	98 799	37 319	10 852	46 301	16 985	14 482	1 919	17 848	12 254	2 854
Foreign born	35 593	20 000	2 603	11 845	5 582	4 913	485	6 936	5 090	941
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born	35 593	20 000	2 603	11 845	5 582	4 913	485	6 936	5 090	941
United Kingdom	3 109	1 114	517	1 277	274	246	23	527	278	84
Ireland	894	408	102	373	55	55	23	293	152	125
Norway	138	34	—	104	7	7	—	75	54	6
Sweden	608	170	56	343	73	63	10	106	41	20
Denmark	250	131	14	105	7	7	—	48	42	—
Netherlands	175	90	13	46	—	—	—	40	33	—
Switzerland	141	51	—	65	11	—	5	29	—	16
France	215	40	17	149	58	34	24	79	63	16
Germany ¹	1 797	662	316	675	372	276	16	995	516	185
Poland	2 848	1 678	174	932	638	463	163	145	118	20
Czechoslovakia	1 708	754	48	832	78	78	—	196	180	7
Austria	752	388	45	313	102	55	41	128	114	6
Hungary	2 584	1 323	78	1 083	9	9	—	209	143	29
Yugoslavia	632	405	27	194	16	16	—	51	26	7
U.S.S.R.	1 389	891	96	379	73	45	15	113	78	21
Lithuania	326	159	24	108	58	49	4	44	36	—
Greece	887	677	19	157	111	104	7	62	56	6
Italy	6 609	4 443	365	1 727	1 011	1 005	—	1 068	917	117
Other Europe	2 566	1 938	95	487	46	38	8	1 106	1 006	51
Asia	1 179	646	165	302	57	57	—	334	303	19
Western Asia ²	531	313	63	141	31	31	—	287	268	19
China ³	134	52	—	68	23	23	—	21	14	—
Japan	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	12	7	—
Other Asia	502	275	102	87	3	3	—	14	14	—
Canada	2 122	886	217	974	2 122	1 949	128	706	505	107
Mexico	19	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	1 237	1 001	20	191	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	1 228	943	64	215	—	—	—	20	20	—
All other	300	159	19	104	5	5	—	251	188	41
Not reported	1 880	1 002	107	703	348	307	41	58	58	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	98 799	37 319	10 852	46 301	16 985	14 482	1 919	17 848	12 254	2 854
United Kingdom	6 830	1 797	1 399	3 251	1 399	1 300	104	1 300	794	261
Ireland	6 364	2 465	936	2 779	685	635	30	1 639	1 108	421
Norway	397	69	24	304	19	10	9	164	91	41
Sweden	2 043	598	218	1 055	495	413	57	320	120	107
Denmark	512	111	89	312	48	48	—	103	49	7
Netherlands	184	26	56	56	30	17	—	101	61	13
Switzerland	290	48	52	144	63	53	10	61	34	8
France	642	130	80	383	120	76	44	181	135	28
Germany ¹	4 889	1 534	745	2 298	1 144	915	134	1 789	992	269
Poland	10 176	3 474	1 112	5 138	2 969	2 291	554	1 034	751	168
Czechoslovakia	7 127	2 444	363	4 001	181	161	7	614	503	66
Austria	4 722	1 763	320	2 476	513	319	168	672	515	53
Hungary	6 810	2 498	416	3 597	58	44	14	465	230	77
Yugoslavia	852	369	35	413	7	7	—	22	7	7
U.S.S.R.	4 876	1 843	498	2 290	427	340	58	549	439	56
Lithuania	1 649	638	188	716	254	198	42	141	79	39
Greece	1 183	534	90	540	129	103	26	207	158	30
Italy	22 040	9 833	2 055	9 368	2 851	2 698	132	3 840	2 954	433
Other Europe	3 286	1 670	206	1 266	201	165	17	1 213	986	114
Asia	1 255	481	116	507	84	70	8	754	670	47
Western Asia ²	829	373	58	347	45	39	—	691	624	47
China ³	226	47	19	80	16	16	—	13	13	—
Japan	57	22	—	35	5	5	—	37	20	—
Other Asia	143	39	39	45	18	10	8	13	13	—
Canada	7 052	2 461	1 336	2 967	4 844	4 293	421	1 614	1 007	371
Mexico	77	17	7	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	512	293	7	189	—	—	—	85	85	—
Other America	812	435	86	269	58	43	15	243	161	57
All other	404	160	60	156	31	16	—	103	68	15
Not reported	3 815	1 628	328	1 803	1 057	974	69	634	257	263
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	17 033	14 103	550	2 091	568	476	80	1 199	895	263
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	14 921	13 756	226	912	782	765	17	1 294	935	215
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	10 624	9 953	141	494	177	146	31	330	269	46
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native	354 429	136 542	48 255	151 530	60 226	50 574	7 123	71 568	45 691	12 933
English	242 539	79 957	39 361	108 809	39 867	33 419	4 552	55 331	33 809	10 761
French	5 942	2 117	1 054	2 555	7 628	6 916	613	1 268	797	291
German	4 728	1 301	776	2 337	1 508	1 177	222	1 821	1 054	316
Polish	11 008	4 149	1 172	5 321	3 746	2 839	763	1 174	834	161
Russian	1 909	590	259	976	277	168	91	110	60	33
Yiddish	3 529	1 476	378	1 509	80	80	—	—	—	—
Italian	20 909	9 624	1 928	8 705	2 697	2 513	152	3 429	3 348	35
Spanish	12 116	10 836	197	984	268	233	35	3 930	3 068	482
All other	29 112	11 069	1 860	14 950	1 979	1 576	286	3 533	2 854	86
Not reported	22 637	15 423	1 270	5 384	2 176	1 653	409	3 107	2 434	292
Total foreign born	35 593	20 000	2 603	11 845	5 582	4 913	485	6 936	5 090	941
English	5 510	2 315	736	2 216	607	530	47	1 115	626	242
French	1 601	667	137	732	1 995	1 831	125	486	377	90
German	2 381	838	402	983	610	476	67	1 228	673	212
Polish	2 612	1 546	159	851	579	443	130	158	124	26
Russian	813	378	119	293	73	22	32	58	34	8
Yiddish	952	699	43	210	—	—	—	100	73	13
Italian	6 905	4 579	386	1 850	1 018	1 012	—	1 095	939	108
Spanish	2 112	1 578	57	419	39	33	—	150	137	13
All other	12 248	7 083	527	4 202	639	550	78	2 491	2 066	229
Not reported	459	317	37	89	22	16	6	55	41	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

	Hartford			Meriden	New Britain			New Haven			
	Total	Hartford city	Urban balance		Total	New Britain city	Urban balance	Total	New Haven city	West Haven city	Urban balance
Total population	663 845	158 017	382 057	55 959	145 269	83 441	47 159	355 621	137 721	52 851	122 139
Native	603 222	133 347	352 687	51 264	126 711	69 007	43 918	327 715	123 937	49 083	113 761
Native parentage	453 083	104 773	256 249	35 249	86 267	44 656	31 454	243 900	95 309	36 293	80 890
Foreign or mixed parentage	150 139	28 574	96 438	16 015	40 444	24 351	12 464	83 815	28 628	12 790	32 871
Foreign born	60 623	24 670	29 370	4 695	18 558	14 434	3 241	27 906	13 784	3 768	8 378

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	Hartford			Meriden	New Britain			New Haven			
	Total	Hartford city	Urban balance		Total	New Britain city	Urban balance	Total	New Haven city	West Haven city	Urban balance
Total foreign born	60 623	24 670	29 370	4 695	18 558	14 434	3 241	27 906	13 784	3 768	8 378
United Kingdom	4 401	709	2 758	258	431	236	140	2 006	778	261	756
Ireland	2 863	1 261	1 435	118	160	61	84	1 620	871	124	549
Norway	185	5	98	13	20	17	3	95	16	7	43
Sweden	1 316	203	1 018	43	325	198	81	440	130	52	239
Denmark	340	61	173	—	44	26	18	188	17	42	86
Netherlands	317	42	145	12	6	—	6	95	34	25	6
Switzerland	270	28	133	12	26	14	12	104	27	—	53
France	424	60	291	21	159	145	8	249	125	28	67
Germany ¹	3 361	604	2 056	225	1 060	701	240	1 729	571	264	647
Poland	6 033	2 461	2 970	604	5 449	4 969	394	1 642	932	219	427
Czechoslovakia	378	22	271	22	179	100	53	237	157	18	43
Austria	842	193	555	76	431	341	75	471	226	33	145
Hungary	619	199	342	32	86	41	5	276	103	50	101
Yugoslavia	92	13	56	6	61	49	12	81	34	22	11
U.S.S.R.	3 036	1 365	1 497	96	623	566	41	2 347	1 701	234	350
Lithuania	1 543	405	936	12	436	369	60	339	194	26	82
Greece	829	551	235	81	132	111	21	465	314	36	74
Italy	11 307	5 092	5 624	1 297	4 531	3 240	1 098	8 927	3 866	1 601	3 008
Other Europe	3 121	1 970	882	120	559	440	101	852	478	70	234
Asia	1 235	622	494	30	466	365	51	1 413	909	127	292
Western Asia ²	467	161	266	23	357	333	16	422	262	38	107
China ³	139	84	49	—	—	—	—	221	170	4	28
Japan	74	38	25	—	28	14	7	194	120	—	40
Other Asia	555	339	154	7	81	38	28	576	357	85	117
Canada	9 928	3 996	4 683	1 234	1 940	1 300	503	1 427	485	216	505
Mexico	56	11	39	—	7	7	—	94	65	—	16
Cuba	1 242	971	206	127	148	133	15	259	210	42	—
Other America	3 554	2 644	806	105	303	276	21	1 067	761	107	135
All other	702	303	290	28	71	37	34	368	210	44	114
Not reported	2 629	879	1 377	123	905	672	165	1 115	570	120	395

Total foreign or mixed parentage

	Hartford			Meriden	New Britain			New Haven			
	Total	Hartford city	Urban balance		Total	New Britain city	Urban balance	Total	New Haven city	West Haven city	Urban balance
United Kingdom	11 233	1 229	7 829	914	1 430	602	702	4 709	1 206	865	1 998
Ireland	13 172	2 996	8 434	797	1 216	742	377	7 227	2 782	1 101	2 766
Norway	526	75	316	48	63	34	15	398	65	33	132
Sweden	4 827	446	3 421	180	1 815	929	727	1 592	388	188	737
Denmark	1 064	208	544	52	130	46	78	468	53	112	165
Netherlands	380	47	211	30	31	7	15	153	72	11	39
Switzerland	718	67	351	40	89	26	63	164	61	6	66
France	885	141	556	110	169	138	25	510	123	73	192
Germany ¹	8 600	1 007	5 705	1 528	2 281	1 014	868	5 024	1 308	791	2 105
Poland	18 095	3 058	11 433	3 271	9 981	7 284	1 972	6 083	2 192	716	2 514
Czechoslovakia	1 469	177	1 033	202	542	308	184	389	127	43	129
Austria	3 868	595	2 560	267	1 274	777	365	1 460	507	184	596
Hungary	1 175	150	695	182	207	121	70	826	209	148	372
Yugoslavia	183	21	120	48	71	43	28	146	27	41	72
U.S.S.R.	9 662	1 567	6 958	480	1 504	1 113	288	6 942	3 480	853	1 738
Lithuania	5 047	733	3 076	165	1 130	835	208	1 361	411	204	561
Greece	992	201	614	132	287	188	81	754	242	117	256
Italy	27 384	5 936	18 238	3 366	9 428	5 386	3 271	34 719	11 389	5 789	14 451
Other Europe	3 240	866	1 813	186	627	365	190	1 834	766	201	704
Asia	1 535	350	928	58	529	425	89	1 311	530	172	424
Western Asia ²	902	167	599	22	479	403	61	534	203	86	182
China ³	288	98	181	—	—	—	—	247	129	—	51
Japan	158	39	42	—	29	14	15	186	102	—	54
Other Asia	187	46	106	36	21	8	13	344	96	86	137
Canada	26 499	5 854	16 332	2 652	5 444	2 676	2 177	4 905	1 354	829	1 871
Mexico	139	12	118	7	14	9	5	106	69	—	30
Cuba	335	163	127	21	51	46	5	150	81	29	23
Other America	2 154	1 468	574	17	180	130	16	932	589	114	147
All other	650	159	363	57	111	38	73	431	111	48	265
Not reported	6 307	1 048	4 109	1 205	1 840	1 069	577	1 221	486	122	518
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	15 666	11 942	2 824	3 546	4 720	3 864	700	6 584	4 916	510	809
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	15 160	11 681	3 012	2 975	4 958	4 375	533	6 542	4 717	304	1 060
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	9 236	8 543	521	2 549	2 575	2 413	150	3 406	3 020	102	230

MOTHER TONGUE

	Hartford			Meriden	New Britain			New Haven			
	Total	Hartford city	Urban balance		Total	New Britain city	Urban balance	Total	New Haven city	West Haven city	Urban balance
Total native	603 222	133 347	352 687	51 264	126 711	69 007	43 918	327 715	123 937	49 083	113 761
English	429 951	73 146	263 631	34 115	77 319	37 687	29 912	326 376	83 957	36 259	83 480
French	32 897	8 307	19 869	2 806	10 060	5 216	3 958	3 673	986	649	1 453
German	9 466	1 028	6 198	1 221	2 686	1 349	948	4 558	1 293	628	1 971
Polish	21 098	3 446	13 333	3 916	11 881	8 590	2 315	5 974	1 805	791	2 688
Russian	1 118	149	812	212	402	169	181	831	242	142	281
Yiddish	7 597	1 315	5 556	168	577	429	112	5 107	2 902	551	1 156
Italian	25 625	5 474	16 885	3 069	9 023	4 933	3 247	34 397	10 759	5 844	14 914
Spanish	10 215	8 873	1 056	2 977	2 963	2 692	238	4 344	3 616	222	357
All other	22 541	3 818	14 237	1 276	6 372	3 954	1 877	8 776	2 903	1 231	3 588
Not reported	42 714	27 791	11 110	1 504	5 428	3 988	1 130	23 679	15 474	2 766	3 873
Total foreign born	60 623	24 670	29 370	4 695	18 558	14 434	3 241	27 906	13 784	3 768	8 378
English	11 688	3 838	6 114	586	1 158	628	411	5 326	2 462	555	1 839
French	8 091	3 766	3 496	1 000	1 803	1 299	400	803	328	116	252
German	4 471	739	2 742	351	1 472	1 005	326	2 212	784	289	809
Polish	5 648	2 257	2 818	568	5 544	5 079	404	1 393	695	203	436
Russian	645	254	338	64	167	251	56	1 567	355	80	97
Yiddish	2 324	784	1 409	32	316	120	13	1 551	1 281	104	129
Italian	11 299	5 106	5 612	1 338	4 568	3 274	1 113	9 024	3 905	1 633	3 018
Spanish	2 626	1 827	630	268	775	675	87	837	632	77	90
All other	13 161	5 799	5 913	483	2 614	1 998	409	5 881	3 167	665	1 617
Not reported	670	300	298	5	141	105	22	312	175	46	91

¹Includes West

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	New London—Groton—Norwich				Norwalk			Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke		
	Total	New London city	Norwich city	Urban balance	Total	Norwalk city	Urban balance	Total	Connecticut portion	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population	208 290	31 589	41 433	43 399	120 167	79 192	26 354	529 890	6 893	
Native	194 918	28 948	38 596	40 848	108 805	70 694	24 283	490 621	6 607	
Native parentage	156 620	22 181	28 309	33 478	81 611	52 329	18 262	361 247	5 311	
Foreign or mixed parentage	40 298	6 767	10 287	7 370	27 194	18 365	6 021	129 374	1 296	
Foreign born	11 372	2 641	2 837	2 551	11 362	8 498	2 071	39 269	286	
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born	11 372	2 641	2 837	2 551	11 362	8 498	2 071	39 269	286	
United Kingdom	1 202	159	260	297	1 280	817	302	3 117	27	
Ireland	236	107	27	47	302	172	87	2 601	6	
Norway	154	30	7	30	142	100	32	57	—	
Sweden	253	30	63	56	97	40	24	437	25	
Denmark	35	13	11	5	73	57	16	53	7	
Netherlands	61	6	—	9	92	39	35	198	—	
Switzerland	23	—	—	9	105	49	38	50	—	
France	120	36	28	10	228	94	76	339	—	
Germany ¹	668	70	214	115	1 064	817	180	2 247	22	
Poland	1 126	217	509	139	336	281	55	6 278	17	
Czechoslovakia	65	7	—	—	169	80	76	245	—	
Austria	150	6	58	16	162	109	17	501	—	
Hungary	64	6	14	—	622	532	73	101	—	
Yugoslavia	26	12	—	8	71	54	—	74	—	
U.S.S.R.	613	244	172	44	381	237	117	1 539	—	
Lithuania	122	20	63	20	30	30	—	303	—	
Greece	296	120	30	51	449	421	20	859	—	
Italy	1 714	678	401	447	1 944	1 760	158	4 265	5	
Other Europe	569	58	106	198	285	213	46	3 123	9	
Asia	902	285	97	342	464	339	94	975	—	
Western Asia ²	86	22	10	44	191	155	29	452	—	
China ³	—	—	—	—	72	43	29	121	—	
Japan	43	10	6	21	55	42	—	93	—	
Other Asia	773	253	81	277	146	99	36	309	—	
Canada	1 713	189	581	401	1 212	812	279	8 966	156	
Mexico	49	8	—	—	8	—	8	54	—	
Cuba	36	13	—	11	108	70	38	165	—	
Other America	371	222	22	39	1 271	1 068	175	815	—	
All other	212	39	22	65	132	97	30	135	—	
Not reported	592	66	123	192	335	210	95	1 772	12	
Total foreign or mixed parentage	40 298	6 767	10 287	7 370	27 194	18 365	6 021	129 374	1 296	
United Kingdom	4 280	523	732	1 168	2 144	1 223	602	9 311	157	
Ireland	2 372	621	471	539	1 880	1 284	419	13 924	54	
Norway	406	67	23	81	192	127	54	189	—	
Sweden	728	51	203	136	464	253	118	1 876	84	
Denmark	173	—	30	51	157	58	69	329	16	
Netherlands	210	47	7	68	185	91	68	233	5	
Switzerland	144	14	41	30	227	123	60	320	19	
France	318	76	28	31	334	163	107	830	13	
Germany ¹	2 197	242	542	386	2 222	1 439	509	5 129	54	
Poland	5 252	681	2 070	587	1 556	1 050	381	26 286	163	
Czechoslovakia	310	11	49	38	382	225	118	1 338	—	
Austria	883	140	221	73	799	470	225	2 144	38	
Hungary	296	43	113	35	2 021	1 706	221	2 667	14	
Yugoslavia	70	6	12	13	113	24	19	104	—	
U.S.S.R.	2 349	661	806	164	2 132	1 092	801	5 120	25	
Lithuania	420	109	117	53	147	86	43	1 659	67	
Greece	443	122	108	43	388	293	55	1 565	14	
Italy	6 345	1 548	1 490	1 282	6 753	5 457	994	13 991	178	
Other Europe	1 367	251	234	292	772	498	144	2 988	12	
Asia	1 326	416	94	446	671	347	251	1 670	—	
Western Asia ²	390	186	43	80	314	181	103	1 134	—	
China ³	61	7	—	20	151	32	113	152	—	
Japan	42	11	—	12	121	67	22	184	—	
Other Asia	833	212	44	334	85	67	13	200	—	
Canada	7 484	641	2 394	1 305	2 311	1 485	522	34 099	308	
Mexico	143	26	—	35	61	5	50	179	—	
Cuba	75	14	—	36	61	47	14	125	—	
Other America	445	222	27	54	436	265	122	869	—	
All other	571	68	—	111	116	66	21	263	5	
Not reported	1 691	167	366	313	584	423	34	4 566	70	
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	2 805	881	285	757	4 143	3 240	659	10 350	36	
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	2 203	937	141	446	3 231	3 071	120	8 890	—	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	840	430	128	88	1 461	1 433	22	6 886	6	
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native	196 918	28 948	38 596	40 848	108 805	70 694	24 283	490 621	6 607	
English	152 521	21 398	26 323	33 751	83 699	52 565	19 492	340 766	4 670	
French	9 845	622	3 486	1 464	1 786	1 198	262	50 005	425	
German	2 910	418	560	445	2 354	1 333	688	5 630	83	
Polish	6 474	663	2 332	744	1 229	855	307	35 130	248	
Russian	755	114	292	40	1 262	161	63	782	—	
Yiddish	1 699	818	473	42	1 103	42	261	3 849	36	
Italian	6 316	1 629	1 363	1 352	6 270	4 999	983	13 063	147	
Spanish	1 549	565	173	381	1 716	1 716	288	7 647	26	
All other	6 669	1 072	1 322	1 243	4 730	3 467	817	14 501	172	
Not reported	8 180	1 649	2 272	1 386	5 286	3 642	1 122	19 248	800	
Total foreign born	11 372	2 641	2 837	2 551	11 362	8 498	2 071	39 269	286	
English	2 350	521	405	574	2 449	1 488	696	7 484	60	
French	1 449	192	581	303	892	594	167	7 528	141	
German	729	81	220	104	1 410	974	314	2 657	22	
Polish	1 182	194	541	170	333	284	43	6 569	17	
Russian	220	67	79	34	165	75	85	716	—	
Yiddish	476	208	146	13	355	260	72	952	—	
Italian	1 697	661	361	475	1 944	1 792	132	4 358	5	
Spanish	273	122	37	38	1 131	995	109	684	—	
All other	2 891	569	455	793	2 591	1 982	427	8 045	41	
Not reported	105	26	12	47	92	54	26	276	—	

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke—Con.					Stamford			Waterbury		
	Massachusetts portion					Total	Stamford city	Urban balance	Total	Waterbury city	Urban balance
Total	Chicopee city	Holyoke city	Springfield city	Urban balance							
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population											
Native	522 997	66 676	50 051	163 916	185 012	206 413	108 848	76 828	208 872	108 032	61 855
Native parentage	484 014	61 246	46 013	149 229	172 778	183 531	96 038	68 623	189 639	95 452	56 937
Foreign or mixed parentage	355 936	43 050	31 942	110 756	128 076	136 362	70 340	50 801	135 667	65 415	41 350
Foreign born	128 078	18 196	14 071	38 473	44 702	47 169	25 698	17 822	53 972	30 037	15 587
	38 983	5 430	4 038	14 687	12 234	22 882	12 810	8 205	19 233	12 580	4 918
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born											
United Kingdom	3 090	310	349	1 170	983	2 773	1 112	1 299	1 187	570	367
Ireland	2 595	92	574	1 423	425	1 363	552	701	721	539	106
Norway	57	—	—	26	31	291	125	140	70	12	—
Sweden	412	7	—	268	102	631	208	310	251	73	129
Denmark	46	17	6	6	12	260	77	137	44	13	15
Netherlands	198	19	14	85	55	202	120	71	30	17	7
Switzerland	50	—	8	5	31	205	104	52	80	31	34
France	339	47	44	123	89	323	110	156	109	41	44
Germany ¹	2 225	332	272	600	796	1 784	815	774	830	351	290
Poland	6 261	1 530	900	1 249	2 028	1 327	983	303	920	411	402
Czechoslovakia	245	19	28	5	12	252	143	95	108	87	21
Austria	501	93	64	77	217	375	203	129	229	162	55
Hungary	101	11	—	43	39	406	281	54	103	65	20
Yugoslavia	74	—	39	21	14	100	79	12	88	66	22
U.S.S.R.	1 539	78	138	934	325	439	312	90	415	293	73
Lithuania	303	8	4	80	205	62	30	25	984	653	249
Greece	859	54	46	488	246	619	552	67	298	246	36
Italy	4 260	74	93	2 511	1 425	4 699	3 052	1 544	6 220	5 148	778
Other Europe	3 114	565	109	914	1 447	655	435	163	1 752	800	925
Asia	975	125	42	453	309	687	447	181	313	252	19
Western Asia ²	452	19	7	267	138	162	100	48	179	136	6
China ³	121	14	—	32	66	98	51	47	12	12	—
Japan	93	64	—	—	29	55	35	11	26	19	7
Other Asia	309	28	35	154	76	372	261	75	96	85	6
Canada	8 810	1 800	1 071	3 031	2 323	1 421	530	740	2 766	1 733	680
Mexico	54	—	12	28	14	48	5	9	5	—	5
Cuba	165	37	21	69	29	290	209	81	199	149	50
Other America	815	35	26	545	179	2 468	1 573	704	451	281	152
All other	135	—	—	57	48	303	141	111	94	75	19
Not reported	1 760	177	178	428	738	899	612	257	966	512	420
Total foreign or mixed parentage											
United Kingdom	128 078	18 196	14 071	38 473	44 702	47 169	25 698	17 822	53 972	30 037	15 587
Ireland	9 154	741	982	2 768	3 490	4 537	1 918	1 991	3 092	1 064	1 082
Norway	13 870	831	2 868	5 575	3 896	3 993	1 949	1 820	5 401	3 493	1 356
Sweden	189	55	—	44	64	607	209	322	148	25	61
Denmark	1 792	36	57	691	737	1 119	446	560	1 100	338	486
Netherlands	313	69	32	44	104	472	187	192	118	27	43
Switzerland	228	27	15	85	85	224	123	74	79	26	21
France	301	5	31	73	182	324	170	81	236	86	87
Germany ¹	817	127	93	245	274	610	183	314	438	189	172
Poland	5 075	546	629	1 450	1 905	3 126	1 437	1 355	2 253	826	854
Czechoslovakia	26 123	6 436	2 650	4 445	9 443	4 295	2 696	1 400	3 731	1 186	1 843
Austria	1 338	112	83	198	824	1 272	598	599	411	132	143
Hungary	2 106	257	331	409	824	1 271	796	377	959	400	357
Yugoslavia	253	25	34	58	76	898	505	296	369	114	162
U.S.S.R.	104	7	8	53	36	123	81	33	76	46	24
Lithuania	5 095	121	392	2 324	1 885	2 291	1 744	398	1 617	931	406
Greece	1 592	105	71	365	895	408	195	163	3 136	1 745	946
Italy	1 551	241	49	683	513	773	641	126	294	186	76
Other Europe	13 813	499	444	6 283	5 464	13 444	8 318	4 728	18 132	13 045	3 394
Asia	2 976	494	157	707	1 345	789	475	257	1 727	693	841
Western Asia ²	1 670	200	79	680	599	816	335	359	555	304	131
China ³	1 134	60	58	516	439	243	124	71	379	213	59
Japan	152	21	—	35	74	149	25	110	38	31	7
Other Asia	184	77	—	44	63	114	87	6	35	26	—
Canada	200	42	21	85	23	310	99	172	103	34	65
Mexico	33 791	6 613	4 515	9 553	9 575	3 090	1 064	1 576	8 004	3 943	2 451
Cuba	179	49	14	72	44	72	19	34	67	56	11
Other America	125	9	13	79	18	88	53	35	46	24	22
All other	869	41	—	467	262	836	472	226	269	130	127
Not reported	258	24	14	79	96	317	188	98	253	196	57
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	4 496	526	510	1 043	2 066	1 374	896	408	1 461	832	434
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	10 314	899	1 870	5 456	1 898	6 049	4 129	1 505	5 026	3 987	761
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	8 890	712	1 755	4 822	1 546	4 723	3 760	782	3 721	2 902	522
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	6 880	425	1 496	4 000	908	1 838	1 754	84	3 126	2 920	140
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native											
English	484 014	61 246	46 013	149 229	172 778	183 531	96 038	68 623	189 639	95 452	56 937
French	336 096	35 664	29 598	105 644	124 485	139 857	68 810	54 983	130 763	59 740	41 720
German	49 580	11 843	7 078	12 848	13 413	2 067	784	926	10 086	5 406	2 806
Polish	5 547	597	915	1 195	2 174	3 607	1 664	1 467	2 636	881	1 028
Russian	34 882	8 400	3 297	5 284	13 337	4 166	2 487	1 482	4 404	1 273	2 313
Yiddish	3 782	80	15	336	293	516	364	104	887	405	262
Italian	3 813	33	267	2 018	1 323	1 808	1 584	142	848	705	83
Spanish	12 916	476	412	5 955	5 120	12 230	7 697	4 208	18 433	13 211	3 382
All other	7 621	578	1 615	4 252	1 112	2 751	2 191	399	3 480	2 961	374
Not reported	14 329	1 553	844	4 147	6 214	6 836	3 981	2 357	9 297	4 628	3 282
Total foreign born	18 448	2 022	1 972	7 550	5 307	9 693	6 476	2 555	8 805	6 242	1 687
English	38 983	5 430	4 038	14 687	12 234	22 882	12 810	8 205	19 233	12 580	4 918
French	7 424	512	811	3 238	2 214	5 977	2 531	2 794	2 649	1 542	676
German	7 387	1 746	1 091	2 482	1 641	866	386	341	2 445	1 578	565
Polish	2 635	356	334	713	981	2 239	1 069	879	1 075	523	337
Russian	6 552	1 712	969	1 121	2 181	1 229	853	340	889	411	406
Yiddish	716	28	41	451	173	243	182	54	275	160	64
Italian	952	10	91	647	178	326	300	26	235	226	—
Spanish	4 353	76	91	2 477	1 515	4 841	3 136	1 591	6 198	5 156	745
All other	684	82	51	340	167	2 188	1 350	654	4 97	330	147
Not reported	8 004	901	530	3 079	3 110	4 660	2 881	1 371	4 787	2 520	1 928
	276	7	29	139	74	313	122	155	190	134	50

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Urbanized areas								Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke		
	Bridgeport	Bristol	Danbury	Hartford	Meriden	New Britain	New Haven	Norwalk	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population	414 190	71 720	66 911	464 487	98 451	131 274	348 590	106 404	513 886	57 829	456 057
Native	375 441	65 887	60 738	414 214	89 641	113 523	319 948	95 829	475 109	54 903	420 206
Native parentage	268 496	47 609	45 180	305 271	62 670	76 568	236 856	71 348	349 327	42 193	307 134
Foreign or mixed parentage	106 945	18 278	15 558	108 943	26 971	36 955	83 092	24 481	125 782	12 710	113 072
Foreign born	38 749	5 833	6 173	50 273	8 810	17 751	28 642	10 575	38 777	2 926	35 851
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born	38 749	5 833	6 173	50 273	8 810	17 751	28 642	10 575	38 777	2 926	35 851
United Kingdom	3 262	300	391	3 121	611	376	2 201	1 125	3 038	286	2 752
Ireland	971	67	277	2 546	202	152	1 596	259	2 600	102	2 498
Norway	147	7	60	103	13	20	71	132	57	—	57
Sweden	569	124	78	1 120	117	271	431	64	412	35	377
Denmark	300	7	42	234	42	44	164	73	41	—	41
Netherlands	156	8	33	173	40	6	89	74	178	—	178
Switzerland	116	12	16	148	20	26	87	87	39	—	39
France	233	58	95	299	21	153	253	170	309	6	303
Germany ¹	1 821	329	741	2 419	368	928	1 676	997	2 182	180	2 002
Poland	3 534	662	145	4 885	988	5 370	1 842	336	5 992	490	5 502
Czechoslovakia	1 730	105	187	255	47	153	218	156	228	—	228
Austria	908	136	126	699	123	416	417	126	481	30	451
Hungary	2 549	9	172	507	51	46	563	605	114	21	93
Yugoslavia	638	16	40	69	6	61	87	54	74	—	74
U.S.S.R.	1 508	73	99	2 793	171	607	2 314	354	1 517	55	1 462
Lithuania	396	65	36	1 225	33	422	335	30	387	90	297
Greece	946	117	62	786	109	132	437	441	803	—	803
Italy	8 063	1 052	1 034	9 827	3 285	4 392	8 940	1 918	4 866	793	4 073
Other Europe	2 615	50	1 070	2 823	175	535	950	259	3 042	29	3 013
Asia	1 138	57	322	1 079	175	436	1 330	433	927	30	897
Western Asia ²	517	31	287	408	62	349	397	184	411	12	399
China ³	120	23	14	123	13	—	202	72	122	10	112
Japan	20	—	7	63	6	21	160	42	93	—	93
Other Asia	—	—	14	485	94	—	66	571	135	—	293
Canada	2 271	2 160	612	7 977	1 529	1 828	1 616	1 091	8 684	539	8 145
Mexico	19	—	—	23	7	9	96	8	181	—	181
Cuba	1 260	—	20	1 171	192	148	364	108	162	6	156
Other America	1 366	5	229	3 408	173	297	1 047	1 243	817	42	775
All other	309	52	58	562	76	76	381	127	105	—	105
Not reported	1 924	362	228	2 021	243	849	1 137	305	1 641	165	1 476
Total foreign or mixed parentage	106 945	18 278	15 558	108 943	26 971	36 955	83 092	24 481	125 782	12 710	113 072
United Kingdom	7 283	878	1 155	7 828	1 710	1 300	4 822	1 866	8 779	945	7 834
Ireland	6 908	765	1 439	10 363	1 397	1 156	7 269	1 703	13 855	807	13 048
Norway	403	32	139	360	55	49	261	246	167	9	158
Sweden	2 032	558	240	3 651	587	1 656	1 498	371	1 537	78	1 459
Denmark	562	57	56	659	77	124	343	127	301	55	246
Netherlands	150	32	74	205	110	22	178	159	239	27	212
Switzerland	266	81	42	334	52	89	148	183	325	40	285
France	640	146	163	631	135	169	475	270	763	31	732
Germany ¹	5 136	1 135	1 338	6 019	2 190	1 815	4 889	1 948	5 001	463	4 538
Poland	12 046	3 081	940	12 150	5 258	9 269	6 514	1 431	24 112	1 957	22 155
Czechoslovakia	7 057	235	575	968	342	492	401	343	1 349	137	1 212
Austria	5 550	556	568	2 824	407	1 162	1 453	695	2 021	208	1 813
Hungary	6 698	65	313	743	258	191	1 323	1 927	267	74	193
Yugoslavia	839	7	27	112	54	71	168	43	117	22	95
U.S.S.R.	5 482	417	503	8 251	960	1 401	6 257	1 893	4 909	239	4 670
Lithuania	1 872	280	118	3 383	269	1 037	1 392	129	1 794	378	1 416
Greece	1 252	175	202	712	172	269	639	348	1 555	89	1 466
Italy	24 922	3 130	3 430	20 839	7 142	8 661	33 587	6 479	15 489	2 981	12 508
Other Europe	3 358	198	1 138	2 450	338	547	2 009	642	2 795	165	2 630
Asia	1 174	83	717	1 077	168	545	1 200	610	1 589	94	1 495
Western Asia ²	817	44	671	678	72	464	486	284	1 077	67	1 010
China ³	146	16	13	191	10	31	180	145	139	9	130
Japan	74	5	20	72	27	29	156	89	193	9	184
Other Asia	137	18	13	136	59	21	378	92	180	9	171
Canada	7 348	5 214	1 432	18 462	3 726	4 952	5 371	2 021	32 633	2 861	29 772
Mexico	77	13	8	60	12	14	117	55	238	59	179
Cuba	489	—	85	259	21	46	126	61	150	31	119
Other America	878	58	218	1 985	51	146	887	387	806	47	759
All other	440	29	83	455	134	111	457	87	221	42	179
Not reported	4 083	1 053	555	4 163	1 346	1 661	1 308	457	4 770	871	3 899
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	17 096	590	1 158	14 121	4 000	4 564	7 132	3 899	10 663	598	10 065
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	15 629	875	1 150	14 086	3 511	4 908	6 315	3 191	9 233	420	8 813
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	10 617	204	315	8 829	2 721	2 563	3 695	1 455	7 061	235	6 826
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	375 441	65 887	60 738	414 214	89 641	113 523	319 948	95 829	475 109	54 903	420 206
English	254 436	44 520	46 329	282 626	60 438	68 245	228 660	72 859	330 016	40 354	289 662
French	6 274	7 974	1 115	22 865	3 952	9 102	4 253	1 474	48 648	4 421	44 227
German	5 027	1 475	1 469	6 570	2 025	2 274	4 572	2 027	5 274	454	4 820
Polish	13 362	3 880	1 016	13 142	6 118	10 919	6 554	1 162	32 098	3 205	28 893
Russian	2 707	266	93	847	261	350	731	224	819	88	731
Yiddish	3 549	80	389	6 805	425	641	4 727	1 019	3 684	49	3 635
Italian	23 785	2 981	3 600	18 898	7 041	8 226	33 357	6 003	14 870	3 048	11 822
Spanish	12 093	295	519	9 619	3 183	2 930	4 698	2 004	7 839	289	7 550
All other	30 065	2 205	3 417	15 861	2 478	5 805	9 367	4 293	14 000	1 585	12 415
Not reported	24 143	2 211	2 791	36 981	3 720	5 131	23 029	4 764	17 861	1 390	16 471
Total foreign born	38 749	5 833	6 173	50 273	8 810	17 751	28 642	10 575	38 777	2 926	35 851
English	5 792	634	897	9 122	1 142	1 058	5 572	2 190	7 351	642	6 709
French	1 699	2 038	483	6 749	1 105	1 717	913	761	7 221	344	6 877
German	2 432	593	947	3 225	591	1 318	2 097	1 288	2 557	181	2 376
Polish	3 271	602	150	4 447	867	5 496	1 613	327	6 335	556	5 779
Russian	906	75	42	583	70	307	538	160	702	9	693
Yiddish	1 025	—	93	2 176	120	133	1 523	332	943	17	926
Italian	8 377	1 053	1 047	9 832	3 322	4 441	9 027	1 924	4 913	784	4 129
Spanish	2 271	33	150	2 417	405	762	1 000	1 104	661	40	621
All other	12 516	783	2 323	11 135	1 116	2 392	6 034	2 409	7 834	342	7 492
Not reported	460	22	41	587	72	127	325	80	260	11	249

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.		Towns and places						
	Stamford	Waterbury	Bridgeport	Bristol	Danbury	East Hartford town	Fairfield town	Greenwich town	Hartford
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	184 818	156 799	156 542	55 487	50 781	57 583	56 252	59 395	158 017
Native	163 809	139 909	136 542	50 574	45 691	53 104	52 041	52 135	133 347
Native parentage	120 384	97 080	99 223	36 092	33 437	38 458	36 203	37 530	104 773
Foreign or mixed parentage	43 425	42 829	37 319	14 482	12 254	14 646	15 838	14 605	28 574
Foreign born	21 009	16 890	20 000	4 913	5 090	4 479	4 211	7 260	24 670
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	21 009	16 890	20 000	4 913	5 090	4 479	4 211	7 260	24 670
United Kingdom	2 405	753	1 114	246	278	351	478	1 141	709
Ireland	1 253	631	408	55	152	289	234	592	1 261
Norway	265	12	34	7	54	14	23	148	5
Sweden	518	178	170	63	41	47	207	325	203
Denmark	214	28	131	7	42	31	15	111	61
Netherlands	191	17	90	—	33	66	18	39	42
Switzerland	156	51	51	—	—	6	26	81	28
France	266	67	40	34	63	6	25	103	60
Germany ¹	1 589	577	662	276	516	241	255	724	604
Poland	1 286	794	1 678	463	118	311	292	333	2 461
Czechoslovakia	238	108	754	78	180	46	128	88	22
Austria	332	200	388	55	114	85	65	130	193
Hungary	335	71	1 323	9	143	87	741	64	199
Yugoslavia	91	88	405	16	26	—	137	9	13
U.S.S.R.	402	353	891	45	78	59	125	104	1 365
Lithuania	55	890	159	49	36	135	45	21	405
Greece	619	282	677	104	56	112	83	61	551
Italy	4 593	5 853	4 443	1 005	917	861	318	1 149	5 092
Other Europe	598	1 717	1 938	38	1 006	127	260	154	1 970
Asia	628	271	646	57	303	60	78	151	622
Western Asia ²	148	142	313	31	268	6	43	34	161
China ³	98	12	52	23	14	—	14	30	84
Japan	46	26	6	—	7	—	—	9	38
Other Asia	336	91	275	3	14	47	21	78	339
Canada	1 270	2 312	886	1 949	505	1 209	305	599	3 996
Mexico	14	5	7	—	—	—	—	34	11
Cuba	290	199	1 001	—	20	89	20	81	971
Other America	2 277	424	943	5	188	119	69	697	2 644
All other	252	94	159	45	58	8	76	94	303
Not reported	869	915	1 002	307	163	120	188	221	879
Total foreign or mixed parentage	43 425	42 829	37 319	14 482	12 254	14 646	15 838	14 605	28 574
United Kingdom	3 868	1 769	1 797	580	794	903	1 056	1 581	1 229
Ireland	3 769	4 571	2 465	635	1 108	1 478	1 128	1 442	2 996
Norway	531	86	69	10	91	63	112	298	75
Sweden	1 006	693	598	413	120	295	489	444	446
Denmark	379	70	111	48	49	61	146	187	208
Netherlands	197	39	26	17	61	24	19	26	47
Switzerland	251	165	48	53	34	6	37	62	67
France	497	284	130	76	135	68	182	248	141
Germany ¹	2 792	1 415	1 534	915	992	815	841	1 111	1 007
Poland	4 096	2 774	3 474	2 291	751	1 496	1 555	1 276	3 058
Czechoslovakia	1 197	255	2 444	161	503	137	620	591	177
Austria	1 173	713	1 763	319	515	358	560	369	595
Hungary	801	258	2 498	44	230	106	2 453	235	150
Yugoslavia	114	62	369	7	7	13	259	25	21
U.S.S.R.	2 142	1 269	1 843	340	439	444	1 137	390	1 567
Lithuania	358	2 581	638	198	79	432	296	71	733
Greece	767	223	534	103	158	86	233	106	201
Italy	13 018	15 933	9 833	2 698	2 954	2 730	2 322	3 835	5 936
Other Europe	732	1 476	1 670	165	986	248	599	254	866
Asia	682	423	481	70	670	109	138	309	350
Western Asia ²	195	267	373	39	624	57	85	65	167
China ³	135	38	47	16	13	—	24	72	98
Japan	93	26	5	—	20	15	15	21	39
Other Asia	259	92	39	10	13	37	14	151	46
Canada	2 626	5 894	2 461	4 293	1 007	3 837	966	1 123	5 854
Mexico	53	67	17	13	—	22	11	36	12
Cuba	88	46	293	—	85	36	53	22	163
Other America	698	257	435	43	161	148	133	198	1 468
All other	286	253	160	16	68	38	54	59	159
Not reported	1 304	1 253	1 628	974	297	693	439	307	1 048
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	5 634	4 678	14 103	476	895	648	736	1 324	11 942
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	4 542	3 264	13 756	765	935	726	289	647	11 681
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 838	3 053	9 953	146	269	63	169	63	8 543
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	163 809	139 909	136 542	50 574	45 691	53 104	52 041	52 135	133 347
English	122 991	91 189	79 957	33 419	33 809	38 556	37 811	40 895	73 146
French	1 696	7 838	2 117	6 916	797	4 542	894	802	8 307
German	3 125	1 589	1 301	1 177	1 054	795	812	1 177	1 028
Polish	3 969	3 259	4 149	2 839	834	1 874	1 438	1 311	3 444
Russian	468	643	590	168	60	121	89	80	149
Yiddish	1 726	746	1 476	80	348	242	1 051	141	315
Italian	11 884	16 088	9 624	2 513	3 068	2 899	2 030	3 540	5 474
Spanish	2 590	3 307	10 836	233	433	197	368	320	8 873
All other	6 329	7 542	11 069	1 576	2 854	2 042	5 359	1 960	3 818
Not reported	9 031	7 708	15 423	1 653	2 434	1 836	2 189	1 909	27 791
Total foreign born	21 009	16 890	20 000	4 913	5 090	4 479	4 211	7 260	24 670
English	5 319	1 963	2 315	530	626	789	903	2 359	3 838
French	727	2 063	667	1 831	377	1 020	169	290	3 766
German	1 948	792	838	476	673	304	372	836	739
Polish	1 193	805	1 546	443	124	296	234	359	2 257
Russian	236	211	378	22	34	7	51	50	254
Yiddish	326	226	699	—	73	31	165	20	784
Italian	4 727	5 834	4 579	1 012	939	858	358	1 186	5 106
Spanish	2 004	468	1 578	33	137	201	94	623	1 827
All other	4 252	4 344	7 083	550	2 066	944	1 829	1 346	5 799
Not reported	277	184	317	16	41	29	36	191	300

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

Towns and places—Con.

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

	Meriden	Milford	New Britain	New Haven	Norwalk	Stamford	Waterbury	West Hartford town	West Haven
Total population	55 959	50 858	83 441	137 721	79 192	108 848	108 032	68 031	52 851
Native	51 264	46 255	69 007	123 937	70 694	96 038	95 452	60 719	49 083
Native parentage	35 249	37 403	44 656	95 309	52 329	70 340	65 415	41 580	36 293
Foreign or mixed parentage	16 015	10 852	24 351	28 628	18 365	25 698	30 037	19 139	12 790
Foreign born	4 695	2 603	14 434	13 784	6 498	12 810	12 580	7 312	3 768

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	Meriden	Milford	New Britain	New Haven	Norwalk	Stamford	Waterbury	West Hartford town	West Haven
Total foreign born	4 695	2 603	14 434	13 784	8 498	12 810	12 580	7 312	3 768
United Kingdom	258	517	236	778	817	1 112	570	584	261
Ireland	118	102	61	871	172	552	539	407	124
Norway	13	—	17	16	100	125	12	21	7
Sweden	43	56	198	130	40	208	73	515	52
Denmark	—	14	26	17	57	77	13	73	42
Netherlands	12	13	—	34	39	120	17	—	25
Switzerland	12	—	14	27	49	104	31	52	—
France	21	17	145	125	94	110	41	63	28
Germany ¹	225	316	701	571	817	815	351	425	264
Poland	604	174	4 969	932	281	983	411	677	219
Czechoslovakia	22	48	100	157	80	143	87	48	18
Austria	76	45	341	226	109	203	162	143	33
Hungary	32	78	41	103	532	281	65	53	50
Yugoslavia	6	27	49	34	54	79	66	—	22
U.S.S.R.	96	96	566	1 701	237	312	293	831	234
Lithuania	12	24	369	194	30	30	653	196	26
Greece	81	19	111	314	421	552	246	26	36
Italy	1 297	365	3 240	3 866	1 760	3 052	5 148	1 158	1 601
Other Europe	120	95	440	478	213	435	800	293	70
Asia	30	165	385	909	339	447	252	207	127
Western Asia ²	23	63	333	262	155	100	136	143	38
China ³	—	—	—	170	43	51	12	8	4
Japan	—	—	14	120	42	35	19	11	—
Other Asia	7	102	38	357	99	261	85	45	85
Canada	1 234	217	1 300	485	812	530	1 733	842	216
Mexico	—	5	7	65	—	5	—	6	—
Cuba	127	20	133	70	209	210	149	58	42
Other America	105	64	274	761	1 068	1 573	281	164	107
All other	28	19	37	210	97	141	75	103	44
Not reported	123	107	672	570	210	612	512	367	120

	Meriden	Milford	New Britain	New Haven	Norwalk	Stamford	Waterbury	West Hartford town	West Haven
Total foreign or mixed parentage	16 015	10 852	24 351	28 628	18 365	25 698	30 037	19 139	12 790
United Kingdom	914	1 399	602	1 206	1 223	1 918	1 064	1 533	865
Ireland	797	936	742	2 782	1 284	1 949	3 493	2 006	1 101
Norway	48	24	34	65	192	209	25	84	33
Sweden	180	218	929	388	253	446	338	985	188
Denmark	52	89	46	53	58	187	27	118	112
Netherlands	30	56	7	72	91	123	26	23	11
Switzerland	40	52	26	61	123	170	86	34	6
France	110	80	138	123	163	183	189	91	73
Germany ¹	1 528	745	1 014	1 308	1 439	1 437	826	1 045	791
Poland	3 271	1 112	7 284	2 192	1 050	2 696	1 186	1 615	716
Czechoslovakia	202	363	308	127	225	598	132	131	43
Austria	267	320	777	507	470	796	400	611	184
Hungary	182	416	121	209	1 706	505	114	147	148
Yugoslavia	48	35	43	27	24	81	46	12	41
U.S.S.R.	480	498	1 113	3 480	1 092	1 744	931	3 640	853
Lithuania	165	188	835	411	86	195	1 745	634	204
Greece	132	90	188	242	293	641	186	84	117
Italy	3 366	2 055	5 386	11 389	5 457	8 318	13 045	2 867	5 789
Other Europe	186	206	766	766	498	475	693	514	201
Asia	58	116	425	530	347	335	304	242	172
Western Asia ²	22	58	403	203	181	124	213	161	86
China ³	—	19	—	129	32	25	31	57	—
Japan	—	—	14	102	67	87	26	12	—
Other Asia	36	39	8	96	67	99	34	12	86
Canada	2 652	1 336	2 676	1 354	1 485	1 064	3 943	2 047	829
Mexico	7	37	9	69	5	5	56	13	—
Cuba	21	7	46	81	47	53	24	21	29
Other America	17	86	130	589	265	472	130	54	114
All other	57	60	38	111	66	188	196	79	48
Not reported	1 205	328	1 069	486	423	896	832	509	122
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	3 546	550	3 864	4 916	3 240	4 129	3 987	407	510
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	2 975	226	4 375	4 717	3 071	3 760	2 902	626	304
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 549	141	2 413	3 020	1 433	1 754	2 920	42	102

MOTHER TONGUE

	Meriden	Milford	New Britain	New Haven	Norwalk	Stamford	Waterbury	West Hartford town	West Haven
Total native	51 264	48 255	69 007	123 937	70 694	96 038	95 452	60 719	49 083
English	34 115	39 361	37 687	83 957	52 565	68 810	59 740	45 882	36 259
French	2 806	1 054	5 216	83 986	1 198	784	5 406	1 944	649
German	1 221	776	1 349	1 293	1 333	1 664	881	1 158	628
Polish	3 916	1 172	8 590	1 805	855	2 487	1 273	1 089	791
Russian	212	259	169	242	161	364	405	168	142
Yiddish	168	378	429	2 902	758	1 584	705	3 356	551
Italian	3 069	1 928	4 933	10 759	4 999	7 697	13 211	2 370	5 844
Spanish	2 977	197	2 692	3 616	1 716	2 191	2 961	128	222
All other	1 276	1 860	3 954	2 903	3 467	3 981	4 628	2 370	1 231
Not reported	1 504	1 270	3 988	15 474	3 642	6 476	6 242	2 254	2 766
Total foreign born	4 695	2 603	14 434	13 784	8 498	12 810	12 580	7 312	3 768
English	586	736	628	2 462	1 488	2 531	1 542	1 491	555
French	1 000	137	1 299	328	594	386	1 578	568	116
German	351	402	1 005	784	974	1 069	523	613	289
Polish	568	159	5 079	695	284	853	411	458	203
Russian	64	119	251	355	75	182	160	163	80
Yiddish	32	43	120	1 281	260	300	226	1 028	104
Italian	1 338	386	3 274	3 905	1 792	3 136	5 156	1 154	1 633
Spanish	268	57	675	632	995	1 350	330	83	77
All other	483	527	1 998	3 167	1 982	2 881	2 520	1 681	665
Not reported	5	37	105	175	54	122	134	73	46

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Bridgeport			Bristol			Danbury			
	Total	Bridgeport city	Milford city	Urban balance	Total	Bristol city	Urban balance	Total	Danbury city	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	355 018	136 902	48 264	151 306	60 164	50 529	7 075	71 561	45 709	12 988
Born in State of residence	231 502	83 021	32 742	104 336	42 459	35 291	5 141	41 655	27 768	7 283
Born in different State	91 308	32 086	13 662	39 248	14 609	12 616	1 573	24 823	14 686	4 788
Percent of total	25.7	23.4	28.3	25.9	24.3	25.0	22.2	34.7	32.1	36.9
Northeast	66 912	20 520	10 973	30 786	12 277	10 496	1 421	19 341	11 332	3 930
North Central	6 692	1 572	895	3 396	829	757	56	1 775	963	375
South	15 449	9 438	1 380	4 027	1 204	1 079	81	2 982	2 059	341
West	2 255	556	414	1 039	299	284	15	725	332	142
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8 929	7 202	394	1 165	684	629	35	783	540	120
State of birth not reported	23 279	14 593	1 466	6 557	2 412	1 993	326	4 300	2 715	797
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	358 553	142 998	46 400	151 303	59 908	50 529	6 900	71 038	46 108	12 431
Same house	218 010	80 404	28 095	99 386	35 711	29 304	4 593	38 114	25 464	6 235
Different house in United States	112 365	44 264	16 163	44 950	20 352	17 663	2 102	28 309	17 478	5 476
Same county	79 009	34 728	8 403	31 454	14 297	12 996	1 086	16 694	10 938	3 260
Different county	33 356	9 536	7 760	13 496	6 055	4 667	1 016	11 615	6 540	2 216
In Armed Forces in 1965	923	378	185	290	189	157	21	431	269	57
Persons attending college in 1965	3 134	976	722	1 271	493	416	44	804	483	159
Some State	10 457	1 573	4 519	3 907	2 616	1 579	759	1 429	816	325
Different State	22 899	7 963	3 241	9 589	3 439	3 088	257	10 186	5 724	1 891
In Armed Forces in 1965	805	357	137	241	163	138	14	418	262	57
Persons attending college in 1965	2 376	778	473	981	346	322	16	679	415	124
Northeast	14 704	4 928	2 000	6 438	2 392	2 117	211	7 298	4 078	1 497
North Central	2 253	447	366	1 083	310	279	31	659	374	94
South	4 379	2 218	609	1 351	381	351	7	1 467	917	186
West	1 563	370	266	717	356	341	8	762	355	114
Abroad	6 900	5 278	403	1 111	850	816	24	1 238	1 072	110
In Armed Forces in 1965	512	278	98	123	135	120	15	116	76	7
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	21 278	13 052	1 739	5 856	2 995	2 746	181	3 377	2 094	610
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	4 496	2 061	624	1 690	200	161	39	1 240	1 108	37
In Armed Forces, 1970	82	12	27	43	6	6	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	285	54	120	111	-	-	-	369	357	-
Attending college, 1970	4 129	1 995	477	1 536	194	155	39	871	751	37
Living with one or both parents	420	77	74	217	28	19	9	111	55	20
Not living with parents	3 709	1 918	403	1 319	166	136	30	760	696	17
Different State in 1965	3 542	1 816	380	1 243	138	131	7	887	762	30
In Armed Forces, 1970	67	12	27	28	6	6	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	144	24	56	64	-	-	-	296	284	-
Attending college, 1970	3 331	1 780	297	1 151	132	125	7	591	478	30
Living with one or both parents	323	61	51	177	19	19	-	104	55	13
Not living with parents	3 008	1 719	246	974	113	106	7	487	423	17
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	390 022	156 542	50 858	163 375	65 808	55 487	7 608	78 504	50 781	13 874
1969 and 1970	61 413	29 581	8 670	20 170	11 430	10 035	987	16 455	10 456	3 206
1965 to 1968	117 491	49 839	14 868	46 506	19 408	16 834	2 021	24 960	15 761	4 439
1960 to 1964	73 706	26 350	9 963	33 279	11 601	9 631	1 551	14 755	9 398	2 600
1950 to 1959	77 873	24 619	11 056	38 622	12 637	10 732	1 268	12 568	8 297	2 112
1949 or earlier	34 120	14 987	3 107	14 903	6 308	4 958	902	5 403	3 983	791
Always lived in same house	25 419	11 166	3 194	9 895	4 424	3 297	879	4 363	2 886	726
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	160 324	64 419	21 273	67 487	27 695	23 375	3 205	30 858	20 649	5 047
Worked in county of residence	127 377	53 088	12 593	55 917	20 908	19 359	1 167	25 000	17 126	3 931
Percent of all workers	79.4	82.4	59.2	82.9	75.5	82.8	36.4	81.0	82.9	77.9
Worked outside county of residence	19 219	3 141	7 492	7 734	3 812	1 518	1 669	3 073	1 603	648
Place of work not reported	13 728	8 190	1 188	3 836	2 975	2 498	369	2 821	1 920	468
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	160 324	64 419	21 273	67 487	27 695	23 375	3 205	30 858	20 649	5 047
Private automobile, driver	116 194	40 743	16 276	53 366	21 679	18 367	2 436	24 119	15 644	4 173
Private automobile, passenger	18 897	8 404	2 894	7 053	3 775	3 169	463	3 656	2 827	430
Bus or streetcar	10 444	7 896	455	2 053	238	229	9	217	131	53
Subway or elevated train	74	21	6	40	6	6	-	49	36	-
Railroad	1 184	239	113	637	-	-	-	230	99	63
Taxicab	257	163	40	54	14	14	-	189	99	6
Walked only	9 620	5 955	871	2 676	1 361	1 153	201	1 278	1 030	144
Other means	1 703	418	337	830	393	279	44	637	356	101
Worked at home	1 951	580	281	778	229	158	52	483	357	38
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	129 826	52 518	16 220	55 198	21 098	17 673	2 470	25 098	16 654	4 018
Veteran	59 182	21 241	8 520	26 414	10 289	8 591	1 189	12 179	7 903	2 007
Percent of total	45.6	40.4	52.5	47.9	48.7	48.6	48.1	48.5	47.5	50.0
Vietnam conflict	7 857	3 641	1 224	2 756	1 796	1 469	235	2 008	1 390	278
Korean conflict	9 765	3 118	1 446	4 609	1 906	1 626	203	2 136	1 325	386
Korean conflict and World War II	1 605	338	249	889	221	203	18	304	206	49
World War II	28 541	9 954	4 036	13 056	4 353	3 603	522	5 096	3 425	785
World War I	2 429	1 172	246	925	431	314	72	497	291	101
Other service	8 985	3 018	1 319	4 179	1 562	1 376	139	2 138	1 266	408
Nonveteran	70 644	31 277	7 700	28 784	10 829	9 082	1 281	12 919	8 751	2 011

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Hartford			Meriden	New Britain			New Haven			
	Total	Hartford city	Urban balance		Total	New Britain city	Urban balance	Total	New Haven city	West Haven city	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	603 958	133 332	353 081	51 285	126 853	69 200	43 704	327 881	123 851	49 177	114 174
Born in State of residence	359 343	63 447	224 322	36 513	89 600	48 300	30 835	221 582	70 780	37 700	84 719
Born in different State	186 111	34 741	111 752	10 839	28 115	14 390	10 873	78 487	35 126	8 514	24 437
Percent of total	30.8	26.1	31.7	21.1	22.2	20.8	24.9	23.9	28.4	17.3	21.4
Northeast	138 826	20 003	88 960	8 858	22 319	10 808	9 141	46 341	15 460	5 893	17 489
North Central	16 301	2 064	9 621	574	1 758	955	610	8 573	3 478	1 751	3 040
South	25 869	12 002	10 660	1 219	3 350	2 300	804	20 630	14 783	1 626	2 987
West	5 115	672	3 111	188	688	327	318	2 943	1 405	244	921
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	11 649	7 602	3 044	2 293	3 318	2 668	456	4 410	2 913	380	836
State of birth not reported	46 855	27 542	13 963	1 640	5 820	3 842	1 540	23 402	15 032	2 583	4 182
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	607 989	143 467	351 339	51 227	133 525	77 060	43 008	327 401	125 989	48 368	113 671
Same house	342 124	64 502	211 858	30 571	78 779	43 831	27 026	190 117	62 315	28 468	75 128
Different house in United States	210 691	49 525	121 375	17 709	42 989	25 029	13 159	112 187	47 282	16 798	34 203
Same county	138 661	36 278	79 671	13 345	30 410	17 633	9 152	78 055	30 159	13 127	25 171
Different county	72 030	13 247	41 704	4 364	12 579	7 396	4 007	34 132	17 123	3 671	9 032
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 645	388	1 862	205	603	350	184	770	277	200	191
Persons attending college in 1965	9 913	1 975	6 054	306	1 108	668	368	5 991	3 685	750	1 020
Same State	20 182	2 750	12 913	1 406	5 045	2 703	1 725	7 012	3 053	973	2 073
Different State	51 848	10 497	29 511	2 958	7 534	4 693	2 282	27 120	14 070	2 698	6 959
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 437	371	1 699	189	523	312	156	715	250	184	185
Persons attending college in 1965	7 786	1 603	4 718	239	723	469	209	5 211	3 119	618	858
Northeast	32 294	6 011	19 191	2 149	5 343	3 149	1 829	14 731	6 624	1 687	4 194
North Central	5 748	947	3 192	111	512	396	95	4 156	2 042	376	1 202
South	9 810	2 816	4 911	459	1 998	887	179	6 017	4 133	460	1 076
West	3 996	723	2 217	239	481	261	179	2 216	1 271	175	487
Abroad	12 667	8 025	3 548	981	3 376	2 884	442	5 505	3 574	600	996
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 069	198	677	123	243	165	68	398	114	120	143
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	42 507	21 415	14 558	1 966	8 381	5 316	2 381	19 592	12 818	2 502	3 344
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	8 334	3 389	3 735	318	1 984	1 746	215	9 897	7 407	500	1 714
In Armed Forces, 1970	134	15	70	—	44	19	25	31	6	7	11
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 250	324	723	191	37	28	9	131	80	19	25
Attending college, 1970	6 950	3 050	2 942	127	1 903	1 699	181	9 735	7 321	474	1 678
Living with one or both parents	683	55	454	34	194	133	44	263	54	33	105
Not living with parents	6 267	2 995	2 488	93	1 709	1 566	137	9 472	7 267	441	1 573
Different State in 1965	5 701	2 584	2 281	132	776	664	112	7 613	5 859	344	1 188
In Armed Forces, 1970	121	15	63	—	44	19	25	31	6	7	11
Inmate of institution, 1970	495	214	220	35	9	—	9	51	37	6	8
Attending college, 1970	5 085	2 355	1 998	97	723	645	78	7 531	5 816	331	1 169
Living with one or both parents	519	47	352	19	105	88	17	206	44	26	83
Not living with parents	4 566	2 308	1 646	78	618	557	61	7 325	5 772	305	1 086
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	663 845	158 017	382 057	55 959	145 269	83 441	47 159	355 621	137 721	52 851	122 139
1969 and 1970	125 338	46 063	60 027	9 447	27 703	18 483	7 134	66 795	35 542	9 025	15 952
1965 to 1968	202 795	50 384	113 189	17 028	41 086	22 376	13 613	106 417	43 998	16 636	32 840
1960 to 1964	122 102	22 232	75 759	10 325	23 713	11 675	8 834	62 466	19 397	8 282	25 032
1950 to 1959	126 368	17 527	83 897	10 061	29 180	16 964	9 747	67 225	18 178	10 541	30 204
1949 or earlier	48 573	12 534	28 054	5 564	14 297	8 974	4 404	31 601	13 133	4 972	10 861
Always lived in same house	38 669	9 277	21 131	3 534	9 290	4 969	3 427	21 117	7 473	3 395	7 250
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	281 577	66 514	163 946	22 882	62 035	36 254	19 850	145 401	54 800	22 743	51 039
Worked in county of residence	229 006	51 235	138 225	17 232	53 473	32 308	16 428	121 233	43 709	18 777	44 372
Percent of all workers	81.3	77.0	84.3	75.3	86.2	89.1	82.8	83.4	79.8	82.7	86.9
Worked outside county of residence	30 031	1 996	18 654	4 360	5 166	1 580	2 634	8 577	2 255	1 773	3 206
Place of work not reported	22 540	13 283	7 067	1 290	3 396	2 366	788	15 591	8 836	2 193	3 461
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	281 577	66 514	163 946	22 882	62 035	36 254	19 850	145 401	54 800	22 743	51 039
Private automobile, driver	191 754	30 715	120 316	16 289	44 710	24 196	15 624	99 336	30 062	16 397	39 010
Private automobile, passenger	36 226	8 154	22 092	3 611	8 416	5 538	2 226	16 623	6 737	2 803	5 640
Bus or streetcar	27 145	17 235	9 300	546	2 775	2 556	206	13 148	8 082	2 005	2 861
Subway or elevated train	33	19	14	9	14	6	7	90	28	21	41
Railroad	189	47	74	53	17	10	11	432	188	76	113
Taxicab	480	147	204	107	92	58	34	200	153	7	24
Walked only	17 345	8 827	7 213	1 900	4 551	3 328	1 105	11 079	7 878	959	1 932
Other means	4 007	586	2 330	262	843	299	394	2 021	620	244	707
Worked at home	4 478	784	2 396	105	617	263	246	2 472	1 052	231	711
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	217 477	52 309	125 126	18 419	49 137	28 945	15 433	120 116	47 315	18 267	40 818
Veteran	102 637	18 365	63 720	8 697	21 604	11 551	7 596	52 487	16 597	8 927	19 945
Percent of total	47.2	35.1	50.9	47.2	44.0	39.9	49.2	43.7	35.1	48.9	48.9
Vietnam conflict	15 609	3 181	9 976	1 379	3 608	2 086	1 219	7 433	2 849	1 649	2 271
Korean conflict	17 956	3 501	10 252	1 427	3 251	1 371	1 355	8 062	2 440	1 222	3 140
Korean conflict and World War II	2 789	364	1 785	242	392	157	175	1 419	362	246	582
World War II	45 235	7 795	28 557	3 873	10 034	5 636	3 308	25 129	7 566	3 929	10 155
World War I	5 248	1 314	3 197	489	1 086	715	287	2 817	1 242	447	856
Other service	15 800	2 210	9 953	1 287	3 233	1 586	1 252	7 627	2 138	1 434	2 941
Nonveteran	114 840	33 944	61 406	9 722	27 533	17 394	7 837	67 629	30 718	9 340	20 873

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	New London—Groton—Norwich				Norwalk			Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke		
	Total	New London city	Norwich city	Urban balance	Total	Norwalk city	Urban balance	Total	Connecticut portion	
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	196 912	28 975	38 609	40 948	108 585	70 359	24 359	490 173	6 642	
Born in State of residence	108 781	14 713	26 325	19 480	51 028	38 713	7 993	358 438	2 989	
Born in different State	76 539	12 164	9 992	19 049	49 490	26 286	14 758	101 858	2 803	
Percent of total	38.9	42.0	25.9	46.5	45.6	37.3	60.6	20.8	42.2	
Northeast	46 355	6 327	6 944	11 033	32 283	17 020	9 653	65 901	2 282	
North Central	9 883	1 911	903	2 292	6 797	2 543	2 738	11 479	195	
South	14 315	3 080	1 722	3 706	8 470	5 970	1 598	20 127	280	
West	5 986	846	423	2 018	1 940	753	769	4 351	46	
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	2 296	623	418	532	2 169	1 487	483	9 721	25	
State of birth not reported	9 296	1 475	1 874	1 887	5 898	4 073	1 125	20 156	825	
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	189 037	29 354	37 823	38 482	110 690	72 150	24 828	487 429	6 408	
Same house	98 409	12 914	21 945	17 902	59 592	40 303	12 916	285 426	3 227	
Different house in United States	75 315	13 610	13 371	17 371	43 024	26 571	10 049	168 406	2 681	
Same county	39 216	6 747	8 571	7 839	25 091	17 953	4 304	111 709	544	
Different county	36 099	6 863	4 800	9 532	17 933	8 618	5 745	56 697	2 137	
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 457	392	399	1 160	380	252	33	3 506	38	
Persons attending college in 1965	3 688	711	417	845	1 496	993	821	4 851	64	
Same State	5 925	833	1 419	922	981	691	126	19 148	1 210	
Different State	30 174	6 030	3 381	8 610	16 952	7 927	5 619	37 549	927	
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 307	379	392	1 134	373	245	83	3 223	33	
Persons attending college in 1965	3 170	662	271	768	1 368	879	321	2 993	44	
Northeast	13 437	2 950	1 674	3 247	9 734	4 509	3 086	20 543	690	
North Central	3 800	1 066	326	942	2 750	1 117	990	5 286	108	
South	7 753	1 267	956	2 525	3 232	1 892	915	8 270	95	
West	5 184	747	425	1 896	1 236	409	628	3 450	34	
Abroad	2 409	604	430	612	3 364	2 158	907	8 749	10	
In Armed Forces in 1965	562	132	101	123	225	171	40	1 123	—	
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	12 904	2 226	2 077	2 597	4 710	3 118	956	24 848	490	
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	12 282	4 759	1 012	2 169	918	456	317	14 325	504	
In Armed Forces, 1970	8 393	2 555	465	1 876	26	18	8	3 979	—	
Inmate of institution, 1970	722	6	387	78	115	29	86	1 622	426	
Attending college, 1970	3 167	2 198	160	215	777	409	223	8 724	78	
Living with one or both parents	168	29	16	52	264	85	100	443	22	
Not living with parents	2 999	2 169	144	163	513	324	123	8 281	56	
Different State in 1965	10 815	4 324	647	2 062	813	373	302	9 982	131	
In Armed Forces, 1970	7 999	2 430	436	1 828	26	18	8	3 631	—	
Inmate of institution, 1970	163	6	95	32	107	29	78	399	106	
Attending college, 1970	2 653	1 888	116	202	680	326	216	5 952	25	
Living with one or both parents	131	19	16	39	240	75	93	257	11	
Not living with parents	2 522	1 869	100	163	440	251	123	5 695	14	
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	208 290	31 589	41 433	43 399	120 167	79 192	26 354	529 890	6 893	
1969 and 1970	50 022	9 675	9 530	12 571	21 958	15 012	4 311	102 037	1 095	
1965 to 1968	62 696	9 954	10 300	13 542	40 573	25 368	9 314	148 958	2 589	
1960 to 1964	35 507	3 688	6 380	6 041	22 855	15 172	5 083	87 716	1 479	
1950 to 1959	31 954	4 356	7 176	5 880	19 908	12 626	5 023	103 474	876	
1949 or earlier	16 434	2 530	5 081	3 283	8 246	6 193	1 390	52 312	418	
Always lived in same house	11 677	1 386	2 966	2 082	6 627	4 821	1 233	35 393	436	
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	84 006	14 300	16 090	16 507	50 779	34 599	10 792	209 615	2 153	
Worked in county of residence	70 781	12 940	13 303	13 979	39 528	28 728	7 254	164 398	566	
Percent of all workers	84.3	90.5	82.7	84.7	77.8	83.0	67.2	78.4	26.3	
Worked outside county of residence	6 692	593	1 479	1 331	7 234	2 978	2 745	31 912	1 422	
Place of work not reported	6 533	767	1 308	1 197	4 017	2 893	793	13 305	165	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	84 006	14 300	16 090	16 507	50 779	34 599	10 792	209 615	2 153	
Private automobile, driver	57 230	6 912	11 294	11 280	35 921	25 338	7 092	144 167	1 590	
Private automobile, passenger	11 390	2 001	3 002	2 244	4 723	3 718	690	29 709	317	
Bus or streetcar	544	192	167	84	502	416	55	9 983	8	
Subway or elevated train	1 764	1 727	14	11	43	9	22	71	—	
Railroad	108	68	—	—	4 464	1 625	1 781	70	—	
Taxicab	270	124	93	32	239	206	26	460	—	
Walked only	7 307	2 523	1 007	2 092	2 661	2 201	365	18 529	91	
Other means	3 629	194	331	534	763	558	149	3 166	50	
Worked at home	1 764	559	182	230	1 463	528	612	3 460	97	
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over ..	58 005	8 569	13 259	10 770	38 411	25 416	8 526	168 079	2 888	
Veteran	29 185	4 039	6 233	5 400	18 594	11 957	4 219	79 590	1 197	
Percent of total	50.3	47.1	47.0	50.1	48.4	47.0	49.5	47.4	41.4	
Vietnam conflict	5 274	807	1 092	1 029	2 068	1 587	290	13 043	139	
Korean conflict	4 891	582	935	879	3 088	1 966	659	11 976	208	
Korean conflict and World War II	1 917	182	276	434	562	344	113	2 129	60	
World War II	11 599	1 638	2 851	2 023	9 629	5 788	2 544	37 227	542	
World War I	1 390	284	376	253	653	464	125	4 338	36	
Other service	4 114	546	703	782	2 594	1 808	488	10 877	212	
Nonveteran	28 820	4 530	7 026	5 370	19 817	13 459	4 307	88 489	1 691	

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke—Con.					Stamford			Waterbury		
	Massachusetts portion					Total	Stamford city	Urban balance	Total	Waterbury city	Urban balance
	Total	Chicopee city	Holyoke city	Springfield city	Urban balance						
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	483 531	61 244	45 692	149 005	173 084	183 687	95 895	68 565	189 506	95 370	57 146
Born in State of residence	355 449	43 386	35 683	104 650	129 772	83 391	49 441	29 157	140 288	71 403	42 257
Born in different State	99 055	14 194	6 679	32 673	34 964	86 685	37 999	35 389	36 284	15 060	12 340
Percent of total	20.5	23.2	14.6	21.9	20.2	47.2	39.6	51.6	19.1	15.8	21.6
Northeast	63 619	6 267	4 662	19 758	25 237	54 939	23 188	23 429	25 897	9 446	9 574
North Central	11 284	2 394	4 60	2 638	4 572	13 498	4 764	6 161	2 696	710	1 203
South	19 847	4 201	1 258	9 267	3 913	14 411	8 661	4 062	6 803	4 639	1 182
West	4 305	1 332	299	1 010	1 242	3 837	1 386	1 737	888	265	381
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9 696	1 573	1 513	4 071	2 068	3 538	2 119	1 032	3 171	2 400	433
State of birth not reported ..	19 331	2 091	1 817	7 611	6 280	10 073	6 336	2 987	9 763	6 507	2 116
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	481 021	61 050	45 826	150 485	171 122	191 593	100 097	71 758	190 593	98 891	56 285
Same house	282 199	34 173	25 816	85 647	104 192	110 342	56 042	43 901	117 390	60 856	35 461
Different house in United States	165 725	21 769	16 238	53 866	56 453	65 672	34 100	23 597	60 609	29 773	17 719
Same county	111 165	12 442	12 138	40 826	34 989	35 566	21 145	11 185	42 628	24 851	10 652
Different county	54 560	9 327	4 100	13 040	21 464	30 106	12 955	12 412	17 981	4 922	7 067
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 468	1 575	227	650	747	519	271	178	600	250	220
Persons attending college in 1965	4 787	793	246	1 128	2 083	2 517	1 552	761	1 426	496	545
Same State	17 938	1 559	1 771	3 308	8 223	1 481	752	567	9 245	1 710	3 786
Different State	36 622	7 768	2 329	9 732	13 241	28 625	12 203	11 845	8 736	3 212	3 281
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 190	1 520	168	625	651	491	252	169	541	231	195
Persons attending college in 1965	2 949	641	147	633	1 248	2 250	1 412	670	799	342	276
Northeast	19 853	2 413	1 357	5 801	8 103	16 692	6 909	7 073	4 928	1 620	2 013
North Central	5 178	1 448	343	840	2 131	4 558	1 682	1 870	795	263	362
South	8 175	2 527	522	2 483	1 956	4 736	2 438	1 754	2 240	1 077	619
West	3 416	1 380	107	608	1 051	2 639	1 174	1 148	773	252	287
Abroad	8 739	2 111	940	3 111	2 151	6 053	3 080	2 195	3 336	2 040	1 115
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 123	462	46	239	293	136	74	57	306	148	101
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	24 358	2 997	2 832	7 861	8 326	9 526	6 875	2 065	9 258	6 222	1 990
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	13 821	3 838	383	2 761	5 949	1 276	693	429	1 528	455	469
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 979	3 176	100	200	275	12	3	9	31	24	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 196	—	77	149	777	140	49	63	564	93	87
Attending college, 1970	8 646	662	206	2 412	4 897	1 124	641	357	933	338	382
Living with one or both parents	421	99	23	74	149	414	157	163	260	80	130
Not living with parents	8 225	563	183	2 338	4 748	710	484	194	673	258	252
Different State in 1965	9 851	3 286	175	1 930	4 024	1 137	612	378	698	261	221
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 631	2 883	84	193	263	12	3	9	20	20	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	293	—	14	46	202	140	49	63	156	25	15
Attending college, 1970	5 927	403	77	1 691	3 559	985	560	306	522	216	206
Living with one or both parents	246	75	6	46	98	361	139	135	125	20	89
Not living with parents	5 681	328	71	1 645	3 461	624	421	171	397	196	117
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	522 997	66 676	50 051	163 916	185 012	206 413	108 848	76 828	208 872	108 032	61 855
1969 and 1970	100 942	14 764	10 527	35 292	30 984	32 553	18 637	10 908	33 801	18 305	9 573
1965 to 1968	146 369	18 429	14 762	46 036	51 202	66 921	36 211	23 068	59 421	29 517	17 405
1960 to 1964	86 237	10 295	8 250	24 934	31 937	40 654	20 316	15 640	35 509	17 142	11 032
1950 to 1959	102 598	11 580	7 972	32 405	39 306	37 891	18 565	15 851	43 263	22 021	13 500
1949 or earlier	51 894	6 837	5 706	15 600	18 237	16 650	8 464	7 041	21 407	12 652	5 884
Always lived in same house	34 957	4 771	2 834	9 649	13 346	11 744	6 655	4 320	15 471	8 395	4 461
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	207 462	28 062	19 059	63 296	74 876	85 881	47 828	31 179	83 107	43 383	24 887
Worked in county of residence	163 832	23 650	15 359	52 248	57 420	60 728	37 286	20 331	62 289	34 643	17 749
Percent of all workers	79.0	84.3	80.6	82.5	76.7	70.7	78.0	65.2	75.0	79.9	71.3
Worked outside county of residence	30 490	2 692	2 279	6 062	13 502	18 300	5 928	9 043	14 066	4 411	5 692
Place of work not reported	13 140	1 720	1 421	4 986	3 954	6 853	4 614	1 805	6 752	4 329	1 446
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	207 462	28 062	19 059	63 296	74 876	85 881	47 828	31 179	83 107	43 383	24 887
Private automobile, driver	142 577	19 460	11 640	40 315	54 069	53 270	31 509	18 609	58 695	28 051	18 835
Private automobile, passenger	29 392	4 244	2 828	9 414	10 370	8 478	5 439	2 664	10 545	5 863	3 133
Bus or streetcar	9 975	1 132	944	6 369	1 377	2 664	2 399	256	5 196	4 646	473
Subway or elevated train	71	—	20	15	23	10	52	133	32	13	13
Railroad	460	37	26	81	33	10 549	2 995	5 424	99	34	51
Taxicab	70	—	—	—	—	396	160	195	117	88	29
Walked only	18 438	2 506	3 195	5 681	6 025	6 434	3 849	2 386	6 030	3 702	1 727
Other means	3 116	421	181	724	1 233	999	486	419	1 193	593	329
Worked at home	3 363	262	220	671	1 442	2 863	939	1 093	1 200	393	297
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	165 191	18 622	15 648	52 898	59 570	67 314	35 274	25 321	68 060	35 452	20 062
Veteran	78 393	9 376	7 341	23 170	29 826	32 831	16 377	12 812	30 013	14 908	9 392
Percent of total	47.5	50.3	46.9	43.8	50.1	48.8	46.4	50.6	44.1	42.1	46.8
Vietnam conflict	12 904	1 870	1 220	3 966	4 538	2 969	1 718	1 042	4 100	2 106	1 282
Korean conflict	11 768	1 147	1 096	3 269	4 754	5 317	2 828	1 995	4 934	2 345	1 588
Korean conflict and World War II	2 069	264	135	610	815	1 271	509	604	823	369	249
World War II	36 685	4 393	3 360	10 948	13 999	17 197	8 272	6 748	14 197	7 300	4 245
World War I	4 302	400	524	1 594	1 472	1 763	810	747	1 401	790	443
Other service	10 665	1 302	1 006	2 783	4 248	4 314	2 240	1 676	4 558	1 998	1 585
Nonveteran	86 798	9 246	8 307	29 728	29 744	34 483	18 897	12 509	38 047	20 544	10 670

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Urbanized areas								Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke		
	Bridgeport	Bristol	Danbury	Hartford	Meriden	New Britain	New Haven	Norwalk	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	375 574	65 808	60 723	414 655	89 812	113 454	320 221	95 739	474 798	54 864	419 934
Born in State of residence	250 947	46 349	35 753	246 000	62 853	79 207	215 107	46 770	337 778	31 447	306 331
Born in different State	91 096	16 280	20 629	120 273	20 938	25 663	77 780	41 766	107 600	20 544	87 056
Percent of total	24.3	24.7	34.0	29.0	23.3	22.6	24.3	43.6	22.7	37.4	20.7
Northeast	66 851	13 619	16 029	87 133	15 613	20 208	46 463	27 102	72 396	17 562	54 834
North Central	6 239	959	1 514	9 996	1 415	1 632	8 283	5 490	10 966	1 097	9 869
South	15 865	1 349	2 544	20 007	3 345	3 169	20 197	7 633	19 975	1 463	18 512
West	2 141	353	542	3 137	565	654	2 837	1 541	4 263	422	3 841
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9 005	716	671	9 860	2 642	3 141	4 510	2 000	9 722	586	9 136
State of birth not reported	24 526	2 463	3 670	38 522	3 379	5 443	22 824	5 203	19 698	2 287	17 411
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	380 487	65 159	60 490	426 954	90 365	120 682	320 741	97 792	471 452	51 854	419 598
Some house	234 241	38 426	32 615	235 182	53 064	71 122	186 100	53 618	276 796	32 690	244 106
Different house in United States	116 480	22 809	23 804	148 058	31 395	38 550	109 133	37 035	162 431	16 392	146 039
Some county	82 303	16 152	14 480	101 747	20 817	26 951	75 206	22 323	109 335	10 518	98 817
Different county	34 177	6 657	9 324	46 311	10 578	11 599	33 947	14 712	53 096	5 874	47 222
In Armed Forces in 1965	997	210	346	1 874	374	535	836	341	3 455	286	3 169
Persons attending college in 1965	3 167	559	708	7 191	834	1 100	5 759	1 331	4 689	525	4 164
Some State	12 116	2 784	1 141	12 753	4 113	4 458	7 470	842	15 735	1 154	14 581
Different State	22 061	3 873	8 183	33 558	6 465	7 141	26 477	13 870	37 361	4 720	32 641
In Armed Forces in 1965	859	184	339	1 745	340	469	770	334	3 169	235	2 934
Persons attending college in 1965	2 348	400	605	5 669	584	734	4 979	1 217	3 084	456	2 628
Northeast	14 172	2 653	5 918	20 562	4 290	5 110	14 265	7 727	20 877	3 551	17 326
North Central	2 110	360	576	3 580	603	505	4 017	2 193	5 021	281	4 740
South	4 338	426	1 187	6 840	1 036	1 081	6 101	2 901	8 081	624	7 457
West	1 441	434	502	2 576	536	445	2 094	1 049	3 382	264	3 118
Abroad	7 490	865	1 211	10 945	2 029	3 326	5 654	3 065	8 792	536	8 256
In Armed Forces in 1965	551	142	90	765	157	233	446	211	1 120	87	1 033
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	22 276	3 059	2 860	32 769	3 877	7 684	19 834	4 074	23 433	2 236	21 197
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	4 516	251	1 195	6 485	2 330	1 992	10 197	784	13 287	379	12 908
In Armed Forces, 1970	97	6	—	75	10	44	24	26	3 757	12	3 745
Inmate of institution, 1970	285	—	365	913	651	37	398	115	1 132	128	1 004
Attending college, 1970	4 134	245	830	5 499	1 469	1 911	9 775	643	8 398	239	8 159
Living with one or both parents	397	34	75	433	47	180	285	196	6 395	50	6 345
Not living with parents	3 737	211	755	5 066	1 422	1 731	9 490	447	8 003	189	7 814
Different State in 1965	3 478	164	842	4 492	1 242	798	7 628	686	9 650	243	9 407
In Armed Forces, 1970	82	6	—	75	10	44	24	26	3 422	5	3 417
Inmate of institution, 1970	144	—	292	387	91	9	99	107	509	47	462
Attending college, 1970	3 252	158	550	4 032	1 141	745	7 505	553	5 919	191	5 728
Living with one or both parents	301	19	68	340	32	99	228	179	267	42	225
Not living with parents	2 951	139	482	3 692	1 109	646	7 277	374	5 652	149	5 503
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	414 190	71 720	66 911	464 487	98 451	131 274	348 590	106 404	513 886	57 829	456 057
1969 and 1970	65 006	12 294	13 943	94 685	18 209	25 647	65 824	19 463	98 215	8 026	90 189
1965 to 1968	122 110	21 515	21 217	140 417	28 628	36 361	104 271	34 984	145 224	17 348	127 876
1960 to 1964	77 702	12 607	12 704	82 433	17 408	20 551	59 790	20 555	86 510	12 766	73 744
1950 to 1959	84 307	13 906	10 532	85 604	18 058	26 733	66 744	17 749	101 565	12 455	89 110
1949 or earlier	37 753	6 650	4 798	36 066	9 782	13 533	31 408	7 599	48 479	3 157	45 322
Always lived in same house	27 313	4 748	3 717	25 282	6 366	8 449	20 553	6 054	33 893	4 077	29 816
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	171 429	30 202	26 468	200 682	40 431	56 434	143 430	45 673	203 824	22 373	181 451
Worked in county of residence	133 981	23 464	21 636	165 812	29 909	49 057	118 949	36 052	163 136	17 787	145 349
Percent of all workers	78.2	77.7	81.7	82.6	74.0	86.9	82.9	78.9	80.0	79.5	80.1
Worked outside county of residence	22 939	3 710	2 400	15 730	8 219	4 181	8 679	5 928	27 888	3 659	24 229
Place of work not reported	14 509	3 028	2 432	19 140	2 303	3 196	15 802	3 693	12 800	927	11 873
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	171 429	30 202	26 468	200 682	40 431	56 434	143 430	45 673	203 824	22 373	181 451
Private automobile, driver	123 768	23 640	20 457	128 535	28 794	40 022	97 065	32 536	139 521	16 812	122 709
Private automobile, passenger	20 811	4 033	3 313	25 461	6 434	7 810	16 959	4 422	30 012	3 719	26 293
Bus or streetcar	10 767	267	191	26 212	683	2 768	12 974	471	10 056	257	9 799
Subway or elevated train	67	6	36	19	9	14	98	31	65	7	58
Railroad	1 011	—	196	105	58	17	412	3 549	77	21	56
Taxicab	323	20	175	345	111	92	191	238	456	8	448
Walked only	11 098	1 599	1 181	14 764	3 500	4 502	11 833	2 566	17 955	895	17 060
Other means	1 818	401	503	2 442	480	683	1 761	713	2 890	381	2 509
Worked at home	1 766	236	416	2 799	362	526	2 137	1 147	2 792	273	2 519
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	138 448	22 879	21 258	154 768	33 312	44 600	117 880	34 211	160 658	17 020	143 638
Veteran	63 212	11 159	10 285	69 651	14 880	19 273	51 286	16 360	77 614	9 466	68 148
Percent of total	45.7	48.8	48.4	45.0	44.7	43.2	43.5	47.8	48.3	55.6	47.4
Vietnam conflict	8 553	1 904	1 708	11 354	2 386	3 308	7 643	1 877	12 799	1 381	11 418
Korean conflict	10 260	2 049	1 827	11 006	2 434	2 743	7 819	2 641	12 176	2 252	9 924
Korean conflict and World War II	1 655	243	255	1 758	404	327	1 396	457	2 101	300	1 801
World War II	30 332	4 748	4 316	31 586	6 683	9 002	24 304	8 441	35 523	3 566	31 957
World War I	2 707	417	392	4 184	835	1 045	2 727	603	4 091	179	3 912
Other service	9 705	1 798	1 787	9 763	2 138	2 848	7 397	2 341	10 924	1 788	9 136
Nonveteran	75 236	11 720	10 973	85 117	18 432	25 327	66 594	17 851	83 044	7 554	75 490

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text).

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.		Towns and places						
	Stamford	Waterbury	Bridgeport	Bristol	Danbury	East Hartford town	Fairfield town	Greenwich town	Hartford
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	163 639	140 037	136 902	50 529	45 709	53 129	52 167	52 471	133 332
Born in State of residence	78 534	105 515	83 021	35 291	27 768	33 142	31 829	22 456	63 447
Born in different State	72 666	23 402	32 086	12 616	14 686	17 295	17 276	27 202	34 741
Percent of total	44.4	16.7	23.4	25.0	32.1	32.6	33.1	51.8	26.1
Northeast	46 188	16 190	20 520	10 496	11 332	14 297	13 224	18 720	20 003
North Central	10 716	1 348	1 572	757	963	975	1 904	4 389	2 064
South	12 658	5 388	9 438	1 079	2 059	1 524	1 509	2 933	12 002
West	3 104	476	556	284	332	499	639	1 160	672
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 121	2 774	7 202	629	540	510	510	659	7 602
State of birth not reported	9 318	8 346	14 593	1 993	2 715	2 182	2 552	2 154	27 542
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	171 041	143 212	142 998	50 529	46 108	52 639	52 603	55 631	143 467
Same house	99 544	89 684	80 404	29 304	25 464	30 139	34 231	34 243	64 502
Different house in United States	57 282	42 602	44 264	17 663	17 478	19 832	15 525	17 898	49 525
Same county	32 264	33 168	34 728	12 996	10 938	13 955	9 409	8 893	36 278
Different county	25 018	9 434	9 536	4 667	6 540	5 877	6 116	9 005	13 247
In Armed Forces in 1965	443	414	378	157	269	376	106	146	388
Persons attending college in 1965	2 296	881	976	416	483	1 291	607	575	1 975
Some State	1 294	4 457	1 573	1 579	816	933	930	281	2 750
Different State	23 724	4 977	7 963	3 088	5 724	4 944	5 186	8 724	10 497
In Armed Forces in 1965	415	370	357	138	262	362	89	146	371
Persons attending college in 1965	2 065	528	778	322	415	1 101	506	491	1 603
Northeast	13 850	2 646	4 928	2 117	4 078	3 369	3 557	5 996	6 011
North Central	3 466	433	447	279	374	385	622	1 123	947
South	4 098	1 457	2 218	351	917	921	662	921	2 816
West	2 310	441	370	341	355	269	345	684	723
Abroad	5 275	3 021	5 278	616	1 072	700	511	1 808	8 025
In Armed Forces in 1965	131	225	278	120	76	221	29	34	198
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	8 940	7 905	13 052	2 746	2 094	1 968	2 336	1 682	21 415
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	1 111	728	2 061	161	1 108	516	1 226	366	3 389
In Armed Forces, 1970	12	24	12	6	—	14	32	—	15
Inmate of institution, 1970	112	167	54	—	357	45	12	91	324
Attending college, 1970	987	537	1 995	155	751	457	1 182	275	3 050
Living with one or both parents	309	143	77	19	55	7	118	145	55
Not living with parents	678	394	1 918	136	696	450	1 064	130	2 995
Different State in 1965	979	372	1 816	131	762	412	950	320	2 584
In Armed Forces, 1970	12	20	12	6	—	14	22	—	15
Inmate of institution, 1970	112	40	24	—	284	7	12	91	214
Attending college, 1970	855	312	1 780	125	478	391	916	229	2 355
Living with one or both parents	263	63	61	19	55	7	101	117	47
Not living with parents	592	249	1 719	106	423	384	815	112	2 308
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	184 818	156 799	156 542	55 487	50 781	57 583	56 252	59 395	158 017
1969 and 1970	29 405	25 417	29 581	10 035	10 456	10 324	7 557	7 781	46 063
1965 to 1968	58 977	42 884	49 839	16 834	15 761	17 429	15 264	18 374	50 384
1960 to 1964	35 656	25 889	26 350	9 631	9 398	10 560	10 942	12 281	22 232
1950 to 1959	34 316	32 882	24 619	10 732	8 297	11 515	13 699	11 865	17 527
1949 or earlier	15 489	17 669	14 987	4 958	3 983	3 842	5 491	5 668	12 534
Always lived in same house	10 975	12 058	11 166	3 297	2 886	3 913	3 299	3 426	9 277
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	78 725	63 187	64 419	23 375	20 649	26 738	23 255	23 996	66 514
Worked in county of residence	57 547	48 490	53 088	19 359	17 126	24 230	19 581	15 391	51 235
Percent of all workers	73.1	76.7	82.4	82.8	82.9	90.6	84.2	64.1	77.0
Worked outside county of residence	14 766	9 164	3 141	1 518	1 603	1 128	2 014	7 349	1 996
Place of work not reported	6 412	5 533	8 190	2 498	1 920	1 380	1 660	1 256	13 283
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	78 725	63 187	64 419	23 375	20 649	26 738	23 255	23 996	66 514
Private automobile, driver	50 012	42 900	40 743	18 367	15 644	18 639	17 629	14 299	30 715
Private automobile, passenger	8 089	8 500	8 404	3 169	2 827	3 620	2 364	2 055	8 154
Bus or streetcar	2 655	5 066	7 896	229	131	2 613	658	194	17 235
Subway or elevated train	185	18	21	6	36	—	32	112	19
Railroad	8 276	71	239	—	99	—	592	3 793	47
Taxicab	349	111	163	14	169	6	29	154	147
Walked only	6 235	5 106	5 955	1 153	1 030	1 254	1 109	1 853	8 827
Other means	899	822	418	279	356	424	318	291	586
Worked at home	2 025	593	580	158	357	182	524	1 245	784
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	60 326	51 362	52 518	17 673	16 654	19 493	19 780	19 671	52 309
Veteran	29 005	22 196	21 241	8 591	7 903	9 939	8 891	9 985	18 365
Percent of total	48.1	43.2	40.4	48.6	47.5	51.0	44.9	50.8	35.1
Vietnam conflict	2 760	3 106	3 641	1 469	1 390	2 172	851	868	3 181
Korean conflict	4 807	3 667	3 118	1 626	1 325	1 603	1 391	1 457	3 501
Korean conflict and World War II	1 113	555	338	203	206	186	336	410	364
World War II	14 911	10 482	9 954	3 603	3 425	4 142	4 635	5 367	7 795
World War I	1 543	1 164	1 172	314	291	315	332	631	1 314
Other service	3 871	3 222	3 018	1 376	1 266	1 321	1 346	1 252	2 210
Nonveteran	31 321	29 166	31 277	9 082	8 751	9 554	10 889	9 686	33 944

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

Towns and places—Con.

	Meriden	Milford	New Britain	New Haven	Norwalk	Stamford	Waterbury	West Hartford town	West Haven
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	51 285	48 264	69 200	123 851	70 559	95 895	95 370	60 890	49 177
Born in State of residence	36 513	32 742	48 300	70 780	38 713	49 441	71 403	38 357	37 700
Born in different State	10 839	13 662	14 390	35 126	26 286	37 999	15 060	19 712	8 514
Percent of total	21.1	28.3	20.8	28.4	37.3	39.6	15.8	32.4	17.3
Northeast	8 858	10 973	10 808	15 460	17 020	23 188	9 446	14 884	5 992
North Central	574	895	955	3 478	2 543	4 764	710	2 681	5 893
South	1 219	1 380	2 300	14 783	5 970	8 661	4 639	1 710	1 626
West	188	414	327	1 405	753	1 386	265	437	244
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 293	394	2 668	2 913	1 487	2 119	2 400	486	380
State of birth not reported	1 640	1 466	3 842	15 032	4 073	6 336	6 507	2 335	2 583
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	51 227	46 400	77 060	125 989	72 150	100 097	98 891	64 734	48 368
Same house	30 571	28 095	43 831	62 315	40 303	56 042	60 856	42 146	28 468
Different house in United States	17 709	16 163	25 029	47 282	26 571	34 100	29 773	19 565	16 798
Same county	13 345	8 403	17 633	30 159	17 953	21 145	24 851	14 042	13 127
Different county	4 364	7 760	7 396	17 123	8 618	12 955	4 922	5 523	3 671
In Armed Forces in 1965	205	185	350	277	252	271	250	148	200
Persons attending college in 1965	306	722	668	3 685	993	1 552	496	808	750
Same State	1 406	4 519	2 703	3 053	691	752	1 710	1 457	973
Different State	2 958	3 241	4 693	14 070	7 927	12 203	3 212	4 066	2 698
In Armed Forces in 1965	187	137	312	250	245	232	231	148	184
Persons attending college in 1965	239	473	469	3 319	879	1 412	342	554	618
Northeast	2 149	2 000	3 149	6 624	4 509	6 909	1 620	2 447	1 687
North Central	111	366	396	2 042	1 117	1 682	263	540	376
South	459	609	887	4 133	1 892	2 438	1 077	785	460
West	239	266	261	1 271	409	1 174	252	294	175
Abroad	981	403	2 884	3 574	2 158	3 080	2 040	768	600
In Armed Forces in 1965	123	98	165	114	171	74	148	60	120
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 966	1 739	5 316	12 818	3 118	6 875	6 222	2 255	2 502
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	318	624	1 746	7 407	456	693	455	833	500
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	27	19	6	18	3	24	8	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	191	120	28	80	29	49	93	122	19
Attending college, 1970	127	477	1 699	7 321	409	641	338	703	474
Living with one or both parents	34	74	133	54	85	157	80	157	33
Not living with parents	93	403	1 566	7 267	324	484	258	546	441
Different State in 1965	132	380	664	5 859	373	612	261	495	344
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	27	19	6	18	3	20	8	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	35	56	—	37	29	49	25	57	6
Attending college, 1970	149	297	645	5 816	326	560	216	430	331
Living with one or both parents	19	51	88	44	75	139	20	139	26
Not living with parents	78	246	557	5 772	251	421	196	291	305
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	55 959	50 858	83 441	137 721	79 192	108 848	108 032	68 031	52 851
1969 and 1970	9 447	8 670	18 483	35 542	15 012	18 637	18 305	8 770	9 025
1965 to 1968	17 028	14 868	22 376	43 998	25 368	36 211	29 517	18 146	16 636
1960 to 1964	10 325	9 963	11 675	19 397	15 172	20 316	17 142	14 951	8 282
1950 to 1959	10 061	11 056	16 964	18 178	12 626	18 565	22 021	16 883	10 541
1949 or earlier	5 564	3 107	8 974	13 133	6 193	8 464	12 652	6 576	4 972
Always lived in same house	3 534	3 194	4 969	7 473	4 821	6 655	8 395	2 705	3 395
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	22 882	21 273	36 254	54 800	34 599	47 828	43 383	28 702	22 743
Worked in county of residence	17 232	12 593	32 308	43 709	28 728	37 286	34 643	26 239	18 777
Percent of all workers	75.3	59.2	89.1	79.8	83.0	78.0	79.9	91.4	82.6
Worked outside county of residence	4 360	7 492	1 580	2 255	2 978	5 928	4 411	1 112	1 773
Place of work not reported	1 290	1 188	2 366	8 836	2 893	4 614	4 329	1 351	2 193
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	22 882	21 273	36 254	54 800	34 599	47 828	43 383	28 702	22 743
Private automobile, driver	16 289	16 276	24 196	30 062	25 338	31 509	28 051	20 625	16 397
Private automobile, passenger	3 611	2 894	5 538	6 737	3 718	5 439	5 863	2 974	2 803
Bus or streetcar	546	455	2 556	8 082	416	2 399	4 646	2 608	2 005
Subway or elevated train	9	6	6	28	9	52	13	—	21
Railroad	53	113	188	188	1 625	188	34	19	76
Taxicab	107	40	58	153	206	2 995	88	19	7
Walked only	1 900	871	3 328	7 878	2 201	3 849	3 702	1 375	959
Other means	262	337	299	620	558	466	593	317	244
Worked at home	105	281	263	1 052	528	939	393	765	231
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	18 419	16 220	28 945	47 315	25 416	35 274	35 452	22 810	18 267
Veteran	8 497	8 520	11 551	16 597	11 957	16 377	14 908	10 624	8 927
Percent of total	47.2	52.5	39.9	35.1	47.0	46.4	42.1	46.6	48.9
Vietnam conflict	1 379	1 224	2 086	2 849	1 587	1 718	2 106	1 191	1 649
Korean conflict	1 427	1 446	1 371	2 440	1 966	2 828	2 345	1 279	1 222
Korean conflict and World War II	242	249	157	362	344	509	369	310	246
World War II	3 873	4 036	5 636	7 566	5 788	8 272	7 300	5 713	3 929
World War I	489	346	715	1 242	464	810	790	851	447
Other service	1 287	1 319	1 586	2 138	1 808	2 240	1 998	1 280	1 434
Nonveteran	9 722	7 700	17 394	30 718	13 459	18 897	20 544	12 186	9 340

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

SMASA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Bridgeport				Bristol			Danbury		
	Total	Bridgeport city	Milford city	Urban balance	Total	Bristol city	Urban balance	Total	Danbury city	Urban balance
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	115 244	40 144	16 438	51 660	19 476	16 563	2 100	23 695	14 804	4 497
3 to 34 years old	113 357	39 355	16 249	50 855	19 231	16 355	2 078	23 340	14 534	4 460
Nursery school	2 212	531	261	1 238	436	424	-	568	342	70
Public	447	246	21	148	140	134	-	133	113	6
Percent	20.2	46.3	8.0	12.0	32.1	31.6	-	23.4	33.0	...
Parochial	80	20	6	54	-	-	-	18	12	-
Other private	1 685	265	234	1 036	296	290	-	417	217	64
Kindergarten	7 181	2 458	1 063	3 172	1 313	1 127	146	1 988	1 127	378
Public	6 658	2 148	1 051	3 010	1 210	1 024	146	1 890	1 052	374
Percent	92.7	87.4	98.9	94.9	92.2	90.9	100.0	95.1	93.3	98.9
Parochial	353	225	12	93	96	96	-	61	55	-
Other private	170	85	-	69	7	7	-	37	20	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	62 338	21 679	9 068	27 578	11 331	9 587	1 273	13 372	8 050	2 762
Public	49 184	15 816	8 221	21 621	9 104	7 453	1 247	10 931	6 198	2 395
Percent	78.9	73.0	90.7	78.4	80.3	77.7	98.0	81.7	77.0	86.7
Parochial	12 407	5 565	812	5 662	2 199	2 106	26	2 396	1 807	367
Other private	747	298	35	295	28	28	-	45	45	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	27 182	8 438	4 165	12 887	4 832	4 086	512	4 965	3 142	990
Public	22 210	6 357	3 625	10 865	4 060	3 406	450	4 147	2 628	825
Percent	81.7	75.3	87.0	84.3	84.0	83.4	87.9	83.5	83.6	83.3
Parochial	3 260	1 591	264	1 308	605	518	57	609	410	100
Other private	1 712	490	276	714	167	162	5	209	104	65
College	14 444	6 249	1 692	5 980	1 319	1 131	147	2 447	1 873	260
Public	3 933	1 337	683	1 797	748	640	81	1 612	1 272	146
Percent	27.2	21.4	40.4	30.1	56.7	56.6	55.1	65.9	67.9	56.2
Private	10 511	4 912	1 009	4 183	571	491	66	835	601	114
35 years old and over	1 887	789	189	805	245	208	22	355	270	37
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	113 357	39 355	16 249	50 855	19 231	16 355	2 078	23 340	14 534	4 460
3 and 4 years old	2 059	619	229	1 068	322	309	7	616	401	78
5 and 6 years old	12 821	4 637	1 915	5 479	2 364	2 047	221	3 272	1 812	673
7 to 13 years old	53 023	17 769	7 670	24 011	9 665	8 141	1 132	11 376	6 851	2 363
14 and 15 years old	14 504	4 718	2 224	6 656	2 742	2 360	255	2 708	1 684	512
16 and 17 years old	13 160	4 122	1 995	6 249	2 218	1 865	243	2 397	1 561	483
18 and 19 years old	8 083	3 246	1 049	3 463	921	768	108	1 375	1 054	141
20 and 21 years old	4 432	2 069	333	1 855	402	362	26	639	501	80
22 to 24 years old	2 435	1 052	368	922	265	239	26	361	288	53
25 to 34 years old	2 840	1 123	466	1 152	332	264	60	596	382	77
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.5	50.2	59.5	62.8	54.6	54.9	52.3	54.9	53.8	55.8
3 and 4 years old	15.4	11.6	12.0	19.9	13.4	15.3	2.3	18.7	19.8	12.1
5 and 6 years old	87.8	85.3	86.7	89.5	87.6	88.2	80.4	87.7	85.5	84.1
7 to 13 years old	97.9	96.2	98.2	99.0	97.6	97.6	99.9	99.3	98.8	99.9
14 and 15 years old	97.3	93.9	97.9	99.8	98.6	99.8	94.8	98.5	99.9	91.6
16 and 17 years old	92.8	85.2	96.3	97.6	89.6	90.8	84.4	87.7	88.4	93.1
18 and 19 years old	66.0	61.9	66.4	70.2	50.9	51.3	45.4	59.6	62.7	54.0
20 and 21 years old	37.9	34.7	26.9	45.1	22.0	22.8	16.0	35.2	38.5	29.2
22 to 24 years old	14.5	12.0	18.5	16.7	8.8	9.2	7.6	11.7	11.9	12.4
25 to 34 years old	6.3	5.8	7.5	6.6	4.0	3.8	6.1	5.3	5.4	3.6
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Total	5 323	2 616	647	1 851	893	731	120	983	653	171
Not high school graduate	2 167	1 343	210	560	359	295	37	497	367	54
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	11.5	18.9	8.7	6.6	12.9	12.7	12.1	16.7	18.7	11.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 452	879	157	387	285	244	23	307	234	29
Unemployed or not in labor force	715	464	53	173	74	51	14	190	133	25
High school graduate	3 156	1 273	437	1 291	534	436	83	486	286	117
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 512	1 019	352	1 030	475	391	73	409	221	105
Unemployed or not in labor force	644	254	85	261	59	45	10	77	65	12
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	103 148	41 296	12 914	44 016	17 048	14 262	2 031	20 686	13 495	3 394
No school years completed	1 304	905	76	290	218	238	37	296	238	31
Elementary:	2 792	1 975	150	587	551	498	24	438	348	45
5 and 6 years	5 546	3 275	407	1 779	995	796	122	863	718	85
7 years	4 921	2 713	411	1 695	1 088	876	177	991	747	116
8 years	15 859	7 691	1 620	6 129	2 978	2 410	414	3 018	2 224	380
High school:	19 375	8 600	2 774	7 424	3 504	2 882	499	4 198	2 751	704
4 years	28 202	10 381	4 014	12 512	4 635	3 884	518	5 735	3 641	1 078
College:	10 412	2 846	1 622	5 375	1 565	1 385	108	2 120	1 188	455
4 years	8 028	1 541	1 050	4 487	735	644	70	1 634	822	309
5 years or more	6 709	1 369	790	3 738	779	706	62	1 393	818	191
Median school years completed	12.1	10.4	12.3	12.3	11.3	11.5	10.5	12.1	11.7	12.3
Female, 25 years old and over	116 970	48 016	14 333	49 135	18 340	15 491	2 140	22 475	14 700	3 812
No school years completed	2 413	1 633	132	596	316	254	45	332	302	25
Elementary:	3 087	2 018	159	866	515	477	38	504	476	17
5 and 6 years	6 408	3 819	397	2 047	951	796	101	925	760	72
7 years	5 101	2 826	469	1 754	945	758	166	692	532	99
8 years	17 365	8 615	1 666	6 667	3 134	2 628	410	3 087	2 193	471
High school:	21 763	10 107	2 783	8 161	3 645	2 951	546	3 936	2 706	657
4 years	41 767	14 301	6 162	19 098	6 529	5 547	674	8 576	5 205	1 661
College:	10 066	2 500	1 434	5 238	1 406	1 272	82	2 516	1 455	446
4 years	5 918	1 354	730	3 204	562	500	49	1 202	678	218
5 years or more	3 082	843	401	1 504	337	308	29	705	393	146
Median school years completed	12.1	10.5	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.9	10.7	12.2	12.1	12.3
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	220 118	89 312	27 247	93 151	35 388	29 753	4 171	43 161	28 195	7 206
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.4	7.3	1.9	2.5	4.5	4.7	3.5	3.6	4.8	1.6
Less than 1 year of high school	29.4	39.7	20.1	24.1	33.0	32.5	36.8	25.8	30.3	18.6
4 years of high school or more	51.9	39.3	59.5	59.2	46.8	47.9	38.2	50.4	50.4	62.5
4 years of college or more	10.8	5.7	10.9	13.9	6.8	7.3	5.0	11.4	9.6	12.0
Median school years completed	12.1	10.5	12.3	12.3	11.5	11.7	10.6	12.2	12.0	12.3
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	40 717	19 982	4 804	14 548	6 656	5 689	740	7 212	5 409	963
4 years of high school or more	69.5	66.4	67.6	74.0	64.6	65.3	63.4	69.5	68.3	71.0
4 years of college or more	6.5	5.4	8.5	7.4	5.4	5.2	6.8	5.2	5.0	7.7
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD										
Male, with less than 15 years of school	95 995	40 574	12 481	38 525	17 191	14 558	1 841	18 386	12 611	2 862
Percent with vocational training	35.3	33.1	34.4	37.8	34.2	34.1	33.6	37.7	38.4	34.3
Female, with less than 15 years of school	111 149	47 056	14 088	44 943	18 622	15 691	2 040	21 274	14 160	3 467
Percent with vocational training	27.4	27.5	26.1	27.3	27.1	27.3	28.9	25.9	25.1	26.4

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Hartford			Meriden	New Britain			New Haven			
	Total	Hartford city	Urban balance		Total	New Britain city	Urban balance	Total	New Haven city	West Haven city	Urban balance
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	200 400	41 863	116 314	15 650	42 398	23 334	14 092	108 533	41 233	13 782	38 763
3 to 34 years old	197 554	41 151	114 772	15 526	41 882	23 042	13 926	106 752	40 542	13 499	38 146
Nursery school	5 346	773	3 102	239	656	294	282	2 904	896	299	1 145
Public	1 234	561	502	76	212	160	38	696	482	35	156
Percent	23.1	72.6	16.2	31.8	32.3	54.4	13.5	24.0	53.8	11.7	13.6
Parochial	205	31	132	—	5	5	—	86	39	17	13
Other private	3 907	181	2 468	163	439	129	244	2 122	375	247	976
Kindergarten	12 315	2 050	7 480	945	2 824	1 473	1 028	6 335	2 270	1 040	2 080
Public	11 835	1 926	7 208	879	2 723	1 391	1 015	5 967	2 052	1 015	1 983
Percent	96.1	94.0	96.4	93.0	96.4	94.4	98.7	94.2	90.4	97.6	95.3
Parochial	226	95	117	57	95	82	13	215	152	15	33
Other private	254	29	155	9	6	—	—	153	66	10	64
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	109 320	22 393	62 879	9 032	21 446	10 786	7 759	53 018	17 530	7 180	20 030
Public	97 805	18 940	55 840	6 819	18 841	8 779	7 339	44 939	13 811	5 691	17 601
Percent	89.5	84.6	88.8	75.5	87.9	81.4	94.6	84.8	78.8	79.3	87.9
Parochial	9 975	3 166	6 119	2 148	2 478	1 928	400	6 917	3 191	1 417	2 025
Other private	1 540	287	920	65	127	79	20	1 162	528	72	404
High school (1 to 4 years)	48 143	9 012	29 024	4 027	10 630	5 840	3 546	23 939	7 580	3 282	9 554
Public	41 028	7 074	24 783	3 657	8 986	4 822	3 109	19 920	5 950	2 778	8 173
Percent	85.2	78.5	85.4	78.5	84.5	82.6	87.7	83.2	78.5	84.6	85.5
Parochial	3 944	1 332	2 242	265	1 176	782	303	1 854	768	293	675
Other private	3 171	606	1 999	105	468	236	134	2 165	862	211	706
College	22 430	6 923	12 287	1 283	6 326	4 649	1 311	20 556	12 266	1 698	5 337
Public	8 905	2 094	5 446	635	4 399	3 521	676	6 330	3 432	613	1 646
Percent	39.7	30.2	44.3	49.5	69.5	75.7	51.6	30.8	28.0	36.1	34.6
Private	13 525	4 829	6 841	648	1 927	1 128	635	14 226	8 834	1 085	3 491
35 years old and over	2 846	712	1 542	124	516	292	166	1 781	691	283	617
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	197 554	41 151	114 772	15 526	41 882	23 042	13 926	106 752	40 542	13 499	38 146
3 and 4 years old	4 466	791	2 472	204	522	262	213	2 663	949	287	938
5 and 6 years old	22 204	4 284	13 086	1 657	4 722	2 349	1 760	11 251	3 990	1 722	3 843
7 to 13 years old	93 340	18 223	54 215	7 620	18 161	8 978	6 769	44 790	14 593	5 875	17 186
14 and 15 years old	25 548	4 877	15 257	2 272	5 824	3 104	1 978	12 970	3 980	1 847	5 254
16 and 17 years old	22 676	4 224	13 699	1 960	4 528	2 600	1 346	11 279	3 598	1 611	4 330
18 and 19 years old	12 623	3 759	6 801	886	3 793	2 618	920	8 483	3 955	836	3 013
20 and 21 years old	6 188	2 150	3 187	350	2 051	1 574	344	6 230	3 681	503	1 695
22 to 24 years old	4 568	1 541	2 570	263	1 153	837	267	4 916	3 425	336	913
25 to 34 years old	5 941	1 302	3 485	314	1 128	720	329	4 170	2 371	482	974
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.9	48.8	58.7	54.6	56.4	55.6	56.0	58.2	55.1	49.9	63.2
3 and 4 years old	19.0	13.7	19.2	10.6	10.9	10.7	11.6	23.3	21.3	15.6	25.9
5 and 6 years old	86.0	73.2	89.7	86.3	86.2	86.4	85.6	88.2	84.1	87.3	90.4
7 to 13 years old	98.8	99.2	98.6	98.1	97.3	96.0	99.9	97.8	97.5	96.4	98.1
14 and 15 years old	97.8	99.7	97.2	96.8	99.2	99.0	99.9	99.1	97.9	99.8	99.6
16 and 17 years old	94.7	87.9	96.1	91.0	91.3	94.8	84.1	91.2	90.9	88.3	91.5
18 and 19 years old	63.8	57.2	67.0	54.7	71.3	73.1	65.5	69.7	67.3	58.7	77.9
20 and 21 years old	33.6	31.0	34.7	23.8	40.9	44.3	29.2	48.1	52.6	28.2	50.6
22 to 24 years old	15.1	15.5	15.7	10.0	15.8	17.0	13.6	25.6	32.8	10.8	20.8
25 to 34 years old	7.0	6.2	7.4	4.8	6.7	8.0	5.3	9.6	13.2	6.7	7.3
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL											
Total	8 354	3 321	3 846	914	2 263	1 460	634	4 731	2 378	829	1 173
Not high school graduate	3 382	1 697	1 272	483	976	676	265	1 969	1 042	370	445
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	11.4	20.4	7.9	18.9	13.5	14.9	12.9	16.5	12.2	15.0	7.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 351	1 146	885	340	696	489	176	1 276	623	273	284
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 031	551	387	143	280	187	89	693	419	97	161
High school graduate	4 972	1 624	2 574	431	1 287	784	369	2 762	1 336	459	728
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 913	1 069	2 177	374	1 016	582	317	2 102	983	362	586
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 059	555	397	57	271	202	52	660	353	97	142
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over											
No school years completed	174 354	39 632	101 638	14 577	38 727	22 242	12 598	92 266	33 656	14 400	32 908
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 466	1 186	1 036	219	797	596	167	1 273	673	252	316
5 and 6 years	4 598	2 644	1 567	518	1 590	1 220	317	2 472	1 478	325	564
7 years	8 750	4 077	3 795	830	2 760	2 012	607	4 403	2 273	585	1 251
8 years	6 853	2 276	3 615	844	2 005	1 228	606	3 866	1 735	603	1 207
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 022	5 771	10 987	2 559	5 571	3 029	1 983	12 253	4 873	2 283	3 942
4 years	30 950	8 376	17 251	3 307	8 465	4 988	2 674	16 871	6 791	3 139	5 311
College: 4 years	47 055	8 930	29 302	4 044	10 566	5 539	3 832	24 538	7 716	4 336	9 647
5 years or more	19 699	2 778	12 782	1 237	3 243	1 742	1 163	9 415	2 543	1 365	3 982
Median school years completed	18 129	1 531	11 582	687	2 003	948	717	7 305	1 649	812	3 322
	15 832	2 063	9 721	532	1 727	940	532	9 870	3 925	700	3 366
	12.3	10.4	12.4	11.3	11.4	10.8	11.9	12.2	11.6	12.0	12.4
Female, 25 years old and over											
No school years completed	194 685	46 414	114 297	16 736	42 262	24 866	13 447	107 009	41 392	15 940	37 539
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 483	1 506	1 599	309	1 311	1 031	216	2 096	1 142	285	584
5 and 6 years	4 494	2 464	1 884	459	1 706	1 308	342	2 550	1 679	245	544
7 years	8 724	4 218	3 666	908	2 980	2 267	567	4 545	2 523	624	1 165
8 years	6 186	2 466	2 975	795	2 015	1 482	317	3 973	1 836	740	1 185
High school: 1 to 3 years	21 167	6 322	11 933	2 525	5 444	3 117	1 896	13 998	6 166	2 485	4 351
4 years	33 211	10 469	18 181	3 922	8 716	5 319	2 742	17 753	7 696	2 883	5 692
College: 4 years	73 895	13 010	46 976	5 711	14 524	7 580	5 260	38 722	12 987	6 266	14 721
5 years or more	22 749	3 350	14 081	1 222	3 345	1 651	1 204	11 874	3 517	1 462	4 854
Median school years completed	13 692	1 478	8 694	574	1 393	652	531	6 694	1 928	577	2 726
	6 884	1 131	4 310	291	828	515	207	4 804	1 918	373	1 717
	12.3	10.8	12.4	11.6	11.6	10.9	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.4
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total persons, 25 years old and over											
Less than 5 years of elementary school	369 039	86 046	215 935	31 313	80 989	47 108	26 045	199 275	75 048	30 340	70 447
Less than 1 year of high school	4.1	9.1	2.8	4.8	6.7	8.8	4.0	4.2	6.6	3.6	2.9
4 years of high school or more	23.6	38.3	19.9	31.2	32.3	36.6	27.6	25.8	32.5	27.8	21.4
4 years of college or more	59.1	39.8	63.7	45.7	46.5	41.5	51.6	56.8	48.2	52.4	62.9
Median school years completed	14.8	7.2	15.9	6.7	7.3	6.5	7.6	14.4	12.6	8.1	15.8
	12.3	10.6	12.4	11.4	11.5	10.8	12.0	12.2	11.7	12.1	12.4
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old											
4 years of high school or more	68 468	23 459	35 766	5 729	17 618	12 070	4 539	44 291	23 321	6 310	11 605
4 years of college or more	66.6	63.2	69.0	63.7	67.5	67.8	65.4	67.3	64.4	66.9	72.5
	9.2	7.3	10.4	3.6	6.1	5.6	7.7	12.7	15.7	9.7	8.9
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD											
Male, with less than 15 years of school											
Percent with vocational training	153 637	40 191	8								

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	New London—Groton—Norwich				Norwalk			Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke		
	Total	New London city	Norwich city	Urban balance	Total	Norwalk city	Urban balance	Total	Connecticut portion	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	61 949	9 103	10 842	12 972	37 685	22 649	9 355	159 245	2 037	
3 to 34 years old	60 944	8 992	10 665	12 787	37 032	22 292	9 174	156 947	1 989	
Nursery school	1 713	155	330	422	1 477	848	395	2 422	58	
Public	445	67	155	115	323	226	59	533	4	
Percent	26.0	43.2	47.0	27.3	21.9	26.7	14.9	22.0	...	
Parochial	34	6	—	7	35	13	6	80	—	
Other private	1 234	82	175	300	1 119	609	330	1 809	54	
Kindergarten	4 466	562	747	1 127	2 278	1 547	427	8 273	91	
Public	4 306	533	726	1 097	2 241	1 524	419	6 928	77	
Percent	96.4	94.8	97.2	97.3	98.4	98.5	98.1	83.7	...	
Parochial	62	8	21	5	7	7	—	636	—	
Other private	98	21	—	25	30	16	8	709	14	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	34 183	3 616	6 000	7 641	20 758	12 792	4 763	84 283	1 214	
Public	30 954	2 965	5 124	6 871	18 079	10 853	4 316	69 110	1 214	
Percent	90.6	82.0	85.4	89.9	87.1	84.8	90.6	82.0	100.0	
Parochial	2 800	575	833	720	2 309	1 781	331	14 398	—	
Other private	429	76	43	50	370	158	116	775	—	
High school (1 to 4 years)	14 149	1 621	2 772	2 788	9 590	5 343	2 814	38 787	478	
Public	11 739	1 322	2 071	2 448	8 164	4 362	2 553	32 376	427	
Percent	83.0	81.6	74.7	87.8	85.1	81.6	90.7	83.5	89.3	
Parochial	1 298	190	211	231	779	705	51	4 929	34	
Other private	1 112	109	490	109	647	276	210	1 482	17	
College	6 433	3 038	816	809	2 929	1 762	775	23 182	148	
Public	2 406	777	335	360	1 230	885	166	8 266	59	
Percent	37.4	25.6	41.1	44.5	42.0	50.2	21.4	35.7	39.9	
Private	4 027	2 261	481	449	1 699	877	609	14 916	89	
35 years old and over	1 005	111	177	185	653	357	181	2 298	48	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	60 944	8 992	10 665	12 787	37 032	22 292	9 174	156 947	1 989	
3 and 4 years old	1 606	129	340	404	1 232	730	314	2 052	44	
5 and 6 years old	7 488	844	1 194	1 877	4 311	2 826	920	15 930	215	
7 to 13 years old	28 993	2 950	5 138	6 448	17 722	10 859	4 144	71 641	1 015	
14 and 15 years old	7 725	921	1 444	1 473	5 201	2 911	1 395	20 938	285	
16 and 17 years old	4 334	788	1 391	1 459	4 453	2 440	1 372	18 485	235	
18 and 19 years old	1 579	965	259	526	2 032	1 227	517	12 635	68	
20 and 21 years old	1 085	359	182	160	494	294	141	7 351	53	
22 to 24 years old	1 386	118	178	287	785	606	104	3 888	20	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.1	51.2	52.3	50.9	60.6	54.7	71.2	57.5	51.6	
3 and 4 years old	19.9	15.9	23.3	20.3	30.7	25.4	43.6	11.6	21.6	
5 and 6 years old	87.7	84.4	83.5	91.7	90.3	86.8	98.8	82.2	98.2	
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.9	97.7	98.1	98.7	98.2	98.2	98.5	98.9	
14 and 15 years old	97.4	92.5	95.2	98.9	97.4	94.3	99.9	98.4	99.9	
16 and 17 years old	93.1	92.3	89.6	94.1	94.6	92.4	94.2	91.8	91.1	
18 and 19 years old	59.9	77.0	44.5	48.9	61.8	57.2	75.1	63.9	43.9	
20 and 21 years old	19.5	39.2	20.4	11.2	30.7	21.1	52.5	40.7	29.9	
22 to 24 years old	8.7	14.3	8.5	6.1	11.4	8.9	19.6	15.8	5.3	
25 to 34 years old	4.9	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.6	5.8	4.6	6.8	4.5	
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Total	5 298	1 344	698	910	1 338	1 052	189	8 593	132	
Not high school graduate	1 322	340	284	178	596	509	62	3 569	70	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	11.2	11.4	15.4	8.6	11.4	15.7	4.6	13.6	21.7	
Employed or in Armed Forces	943	270	171	137	463	397	41	2 285	10	
Unemployed or not in labor force	379	70	113	41	133	112	21	1 284	60	
High school graduate	3 976	1 004	414	732	742	543	127	5 024	62	
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 710	955	338	671	579	421	91	4 223	43	
Unemployed or not in labor force	266	49	76	61	163	122	36	801	19	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	52 610	7 616	10 981	10 319	31 394	20 853	6 865	135 447	2 290	
Elementary:	959	127	214	194	263	228	35	2 162	—	
1 to 4 years	1 065	242	356	177	604	573	26	3 599	15	
5 and 6 years	2 272	367	754	383	1 521	1 378	110	7 642	79	
7 years	2 695	374	889	400	914	784	99	6 522	84	
8 years	7 077	1 003	2 091	1 216	2 560	2 066	361	14 753	304	
High school:	10 436	1 546	2 323	2 079	5 056	4 029	664	30 401	486	
1 to 3 years	15 821	2 248	2 624	3 455	7 231	5 470	1 177	41 047	720	
4 years	4 855	707	671	1 090	3 557	2 211	870	12 304	233	
College:	3 863	445	503	784	5 200	2 244	1 850	8 906	206	
1 to 3 years	3 567	557	556	541	4 488	1 870	1 673	8 111	163	
4 years or more	12.1	12.1	10.5	12.2	12.7	12.3	13.1	12.1	12.2	
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	10.9	12.2	12.5	12.2	13.1	12.1	12.4	
Female, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	55 611	8 443	12 434	11 472	36 143	23 906	8 055	156 077	1 655	
Elementary:	912	189	322	117	398	333	54	3 227	6	
1 to 4 years	1 103	330	306	232	594	520	66	4 090	10	
5 and 6 years	2 332	522	785	489	1 812	1 572	183	8 619	31	
7 years	2 301	311	771	445	1 050	922	97	6 403	64	
8 years	7 983	1 363	2 457	1 516	2 947	2 387	413	16 228	171	
High school:	10 491	1 488	2 533	2 116	5 608	4 691	619	31 989	262	
1 to 3 years	19 882	2 645	3 427	4 506	12 215	8 313	2 509	59 378	708	
College:	5 847	829	1 080	1 137	5 520	2 633	1 846	14 974	220	
1 to 3 years	3 250	521	486	655	4 180	1 720	1 561	7 384	114	
4 years or more	1 510	245	267	259	1 819	815	707	3 785	69	
Median school years completed	12.1	12.0	10.9	12.2	12.5	12.2	13.1	12.1	12.4	
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over										
Less than 5 years of elementary school	108 221	16 059	23 415	21 791	67 537	44 759	14 920	291 524	3 945	
Less than 1 year of high school	3.7	5.5	5.1	3.3	2.8	3.7	1.2	4.5	0.8	
4 years of high school or more	24.5	30.1	38.2	23.7	18.7	24.0	9.7	25.1	19.4	
4 years of college or more	54.1	51.0	41.1	57.0	65.5	55.5	81.7	53.5	61.7	
Median school years completed	11.3	11.0	7.7	10.3	23.2	14.9	38.8	9.7	14.0	
12.1	12.0	10.7	12.2	12.5	12.2	14.2	12.1	12.3		
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old										
4 years of high school or more	27 797	7 462	4 633	5 058	10 254	7 354	1 917	62 407	709	
4 years of college or more	74.7	81.2	70.4	73.3	62.9	62.7	63.8	71.1	53.9	
5.0	4.0	4.3	5.2	9.2	7.9	13.4	6.0	4.1		
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD										
Male, with less than 15 years of school										
Percent with vocational training	55 877	9 462	10 602	10 636	24 133	18 253	4 130	130 659	2 389	
Female, with less than 15 years of school	41.1	36.9	35.9	41.0	33.4	33.8	31.9	34.5	47.3	
Percent with vocational training	53 845	8 732	11 600	10 849	30 716	21 908	6 238	148 310	1 599	
27.4	25.4	28.1	27.8	29.8	30.0	29.4	25.7	24.8		

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke—Con.					Stamford			Waterbury		
	Massachusetts portion					Total	Stamford city	Urban balance	Total	Waterbury city	Urban balance
	Total	Chicopee city	Holyoke city	Springfield city	Urban balance						
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	157 208	19 605	13 395	47 863	58 179	63 059	31 760	23 656	60 623	28 921	18 717
3 to 34 years old	154 958	19 188	13 225	47 117	57 486	62 187	31 290	23 312	59 760	28 442	18 538
Nursery school	2 364	248	261	614	926	2 525	1 020	1 129	1 492	640	441
Public	529	70	101	168	138	456	204	220	418	287	78
Percent	22.4	28.2	38.7	27.4	14.9	18.1	20.0	19.5	28.0	44.8	17.7
Parochial	80	—	28	30	22	126	48	60	54	46	—
Other private	1 755	178	132	416	766	1 943	768	849	1 020	307	363
Kindergarten	8 182	1 070	757	2 828	2 656	3 504	1 913	1 160	3 831	1 907	1 159
Public	6 851	956	587	2 541	2 239	3 141	1 813	995	3 560	1 671	1 140
Percent	83.7	89.3	77.5	89.9	84.3	89.6	94.8	85.8	92.9	87.6	98.4
Parochial	636	108	152	260	103	63	37	21	225	201	19
Other private	695	6	18	27	314	300	63	144	46	35	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	83 069	10 904	7 687	25 101	28 984	33 803	17 266	12 603	33 785	15 938	10 416
Public	67 896	8 077	5 685	19 260	25 000	26 912	13 298	10 683	27 293	11 067	9 530
Percent	81.7	74.1	74.0	76.7	86.3	79.6	77.0	84.8	80.8	69.4	91.5
Parochial	14 398	2 762	1 942	5 555	3 741	4 828	3 444	1 917	5 916	4 570	828
Other private	775	65	60	286	243	2 063	524	723	576	301	58
High school (1 to 4 years)	38 309	4 863	3 197	11 554	14 087	17 141	8 300	6 571	14 709	6 870	4 618
Public	31 949	3 993	2 418	9 077	12 228	12 645	6 304	4 981	11 505	4 674	4 054
Percent	83.4	82.1	75.6	78.6	86.8	78.8	76.0	75.8	78.2	68.0	87.8
Parochial	4 895	752	649	2 000	1 329	1 813	1 188	583	2 206	1 713	339
Other private	1 465	118	130	477	530	2 483	808	1 007	998	483	225
College	23 034	2 103	1 323	7 020	10 833	5 214	2 791	1 849	5 943	3 087	1 904
Public	8 207	959	646	2 059	3 664	5 181	1 022	486	3 056	1 608	1 030
Percent	35.6	45.6	48.8	29.3	33.8	30.3	36.6	26.3	51.4	52.1	54.1
Private	14 827	1 144	677	4 961	7 169	3 633	1 769	1 363	2 887	1 479	874
35 years old and over	2 250	417	170	746	693	872	470	344	863	479	179
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	154 958	19 188	13 225	47 117	57 486	62 187	31 290	23 312	59 760	28 442	18 538
3 and 4 years old	2 008	210	216	610	768	2 134	962	877	1 270	570	341
5 and 6 years old	15 715	1 987	1 463	5 248	5 073	6 898	3 818	2 406	6 733	3 194	2 056
7 to 13 years old	70 626	9 355	6 430	20 830	25 234	28 756	14 399	10 814	28 804	13 481	9 001
14 and 15 years old	20 653	2 655	1 676	6 225	7 536	8 741	4 382	3 302	8 063	3 728	2 574
16 and 17 years old	18 250	2 287	1 609	5 632	6 504	8 206	3 880	3 218	7 004	3 427	2 097
18 and 19 years old	12 567	1 163	773	3 806	5 889	3 820	1 832	1 451	3 856	2 018	1 157
20 and 21 years old	7 298	640	432	2 273	3 445	1 587	760	660	1 807	963	506
22 to 24 years old	3 868	375	393	1 363	1 455	978	529	324	991	539	325
25 to 34 years old	3 973	516	233	1 130	1 582	1 067	728	260	1 232	522	481
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.6	53.3	55.2	57.4	60.0	62.6	57.6	66.4	56.5	54.6	56.7
3 and 4 years old	11.5	9.3	12.5	11.3	12.8	33.4	25.5	41.4	16.6	15.6	14.1
5 and 6 years old	82.0	79.4	81.3	87.4	78.8	92.5	91.4	95.4	84.4	84.0	85.0
7 to 13 years old	98.5	99.1	98.8	97.6	99.5	98.4	97.4	99.3	98.5	97.9	97.5
14 and 15 years old	98.2	99.4	95.8	98.6	98.6	97.1	97.7	97.5	97.1	94.2	99.4
16 and 17 years old	91.8	94.7	86.8	89.0	94.1	97.8	95.2	99.0	90.4	91.1	92.2
18 and 19 years old	64.0	50.5	53.7	60.5	72.3	67.9	63.1	68.7	58.5	57.7	61.3
20 and 21 years old	40.8	23.2	29.3	40.7	52.2	35.3	28.9	42.2	34.1	31.1	37.1
22 to 24 years old	16.0	10.6	17.2	17.6	17.5	14.7	12.8	16.4	11.7	11.1	14.1
25 to 34 years old	6.9	6.4	4.6	6.6	7.8	4.8	5.4	3.6	5.0	4.5	5.9
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL											
Total	8 461	1 815	737	2 835	2 252	1 885	1 136	606	2 981	1 530	725
Not high school graduate	3 499	407	376	1 570	829	607	395	176	1 529	846	298
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	13.5	10.6	17.8	17.6	10.1	6.7	8.6	5.1	16.0	17.6	11.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 275	290	247	997	552	388	255	107	888	574	215
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 224	117	129	573	277	219	140	69	641	272	83
High school graduate	4 962	1 408	361	1 265	1 423	1 278	741	430	1 452	684	427
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 180	1 356	286	988	1 146	987	581	333	1 112	559	333
Unemployed or not in labor force	782	52	75	277	277	291	160	97	340	125	94
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	133 157	16 853	12 630	40 741	47 909	55 514	29 013	20 962	54 597	28 328	16 310
No school years completed	2 162	240	172	638	730	634	381	210	1 193	845	273
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 584	470	386	1 406	1 026	1 155	770	374	2 044	1 409	451
5 and 6 years	7 563	1 266	834	2 694	2 188	2 283	1 638	571	3 142	2 142	704
7 years	6 438	1 019	896	1 780	2 060	1 541	959	525	2 769	1 694	723
8 years	14 449	2 154	1 535	4 244	4 850	4 231	2 593	1 512	8 423	4 761	2 365
High school: 1 to 3 years	29 915	4 014	2 959	10 192	9 576	7 992	5 168	2 473	10 856	5 968	3 030
4 years	40 327	5 047	3 544	12 355	14 713	12 452	7 297	4 535	14 312	6 860	4 645
College: 1 to 3 years	12 071	1 308	1 103	3 510	4 763	6 142	3 164	2 243	5 090	2 215	1 707
4 years	8 700	799	617	2 005	4 260	10 107	3 600	4 538	3 753	1 299	1 420
5 years or more	7 948	536	584	1 917	3 743	8 977	3 443	3 981	3 015	1 135	992
Median school years completed	12.1	11.4	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.8	12.4	13.4	11.7	10.7	12.1
Female, 25 years old and over	154 422	18 558	16 083	50 126	53 780	65 245	33 898	24 889	62 385	33 793	17 947
No school years completed	3 221	439	291	972	1 103	1 100	665	379	1 863	1 302	461
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 080	665	529	1 464	1 138	1 247	786	390	2 150	1 647	364
5 and 6 years	8 588	1 442	1 416	2 959	2 194	2 546	1 755	677	2 920	1 984	659
7 years	6 339	1 169	834	2 058	1 834	1 646	1 063	541	2 544	1 671	645
8 years	16 057	2 451	2 068	5 026	5 063	5 409	3 285	1 850	9 191	5 761	2 349
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 727	4 521	3 334	11 329	9 638	8 694	5 567	2 753	11 459	6 359	3 254
4 years	58 770	6 016	5 358	19 402	21 068	22 722	12 374	8 496	21 800	10 795	6 681
College: 1 to 3 years	14 754	1 081	1 265	4 004	6 675	10 318	4 180	4 498	6 001	2 590	2 053
4 years	7 270	549	703	1 864	3 327	8 241	2 849	3 827	2 946	1 112	1 011
5 years or more	3 716	225	285	1 048	1 740	3 322	1 374	1 478	1 511	572	470
Median school years completed	12.1	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.7	12.0	11.1	12.2
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total persons, 25 years old and over	287 379	35 411	28 713	90 867	101 689	120 759	62 911	45 851	116 982	62 121	34 257
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.9	3.9	3.4	4.1	3.0	6.2	8.4	4.5
Less than 1 year of high school	25.2	32.0	31.2	25.6	21.8	18.0	22.1	15.3	31.0	37.4	26.3
4 years of high school or more	53.4	43.9	46.9	50.7	59.3	68.1	60.8	73.3	49.9	42.8	55.4
4 years of college or more	7.6	6.0	7.6	7.5	12.9	25.4	17.9	30.1	9.6	6.6	11.4
Median school years completed	12.1	11.2	11.6	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.8	12.0	10.9	12.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	61 698	8 618	5 200	19 613	23 062	16 791	9 683	5 651	20 334	11 446	5 565
4 years of high school or more	71.3	73.1	61.9	67.9	75.8	65.7	65.8	67.1	64.1	62.3	67.2
4 years of college or more	6.1	6.2	4.5	5.8	6.7	8.6	8.3	8.3	6.1	5.5	7.4
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD											
Male, with less than 15 years of school	128 270	18 757	11 443	40 185	43 264	39 343	23 371	13 325	50 868	26 246	15 210
Percent with vocational training	34.2	37.1	28.4	31.1	36.2	34.5	37.8	30.7	33.4	32.4	36.2
Female, with less than 15 years of school	146 711	18 624	13 848	46 715	52 232	52 918	29 849	18 698	58 454	30 926	17 398
Percent with vocational training	25.7	24.0	24.8	26.5	26.4	28.9	28.8	29.1	26.1	26.0	26.1

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Urbanized areas								Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke		
	Bridgeport	Bristol	Danbury	Hartford	Meriden	New Britain	New Haven	Norwalk	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	120 246	21 248	20 136	132 553	28 385	37 571	105 438	32 370	156 373	19 979	136 394
3 to 34 years old	118 285	20 975	19 799	130 563	28 101	37 113	103 766	31 832	154 196	19 804	134 392
Nursery school	2 227	488	437	3 363	28 579	37 580	103 766	31 832	154 196	19 804	134 392
Public	446	140	119	984	205	198	6 214	1 262	2 307	334	1 973
Percent	20.0	28.7	27.2	29.3	35.4	34.1	27.3	22.6	52.8	17.4	23.7
Parochial	86	12	12	148	12	5	69	19	95	15	80
Other private	1 695	348	306	2 229	362	377	1 831	958	1 686	261	1 425
Kindergarten	7 533	1 471	1 579	7 517	1 660	2 501	6 266	1 993	8 822	1 561	7 261
Public	7 020	1 363	1 500	7 275	1 522	2 406	5 919	1 956	7 750	1 419	6 331
Percent	93.2	92.7	95.0	96.8	91.7	96.2	94.5	98.1	87.8	90.9	87.2
Parochial	352	96	55	132	124	95	207	30	703	80	623
Other private	161	12	24	110	14	5	207	30	369	62	307
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	64 904	12 302	11 355	69 749	15 268	18 594	51 056	17 793	83 540	12 441	71 099
Public	51 291	10 083	9 136	61 198	11 925	16 160	42 849	15 401	67 356	10 629	56 727
Percent	79.0	82.0	80.5	87.7	78.1	86.9	83.9	86.6	80.6	85.4	79.8
Parochial	12 973	2 178	2 174	7 401	3 149	2 335	7 147	2 112	15 514	1 780	13 734
Other private	640	41	45	1 350	194	99	1 060	280	670	32	638
High school (1 to 4 years)	28 525	5 186	4 241	22 469	6 945	9 451	23 384	8 229	37 288	4 338	32 950
Public	23 442	4 360	3 562	26 741	5 726	7 921	19 577	6 973	31 086	4 070	27 016
Percent	82.2	84.1	84.0	82.4	82.4	83.8	83.7	84.7	83.4	93.8	82.0
Parochial	3 394	623	510	3 422	1 093	1 093	1 872	756	4 796	85	4 711
Other private	1 689	203	169	2 306	254	437	1 935	500	1 406	183	1 223
College	15 096	1 528	2 387	17 365	3 649	5 987	20 446	2 555	22 239	1 130	21 109
Public	4 353	528	1 445	6 848	294	4 225	6 416	1 051	7 673	423	7 250
Percent	28.8	58.1	66.1	39.2	31.4	31.4	41.1	41.1	34.5	37.4	34.3
Private	10 743	701	742	10 617	2 655	1 762	14 030	1 504	14 566	707	13 859
35 years old and over	1 961	273	337	1 990	284	458	1 672	538	2 177	175	2 002
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	118 285	20 975	19 799	130 563	28 101	37 113	103 766	31 832	154 196	19 804	134 392
3 and 4 years old	2 084	367	491	2 804	496	493	2 341	1 063	2 041	290	1 751
5 and 6 years old	13 516	2 629	2 656	13 922	2 923	4 090	10 938	3 772	16 341	2 749	13 592
7 to 13 years old	55 032	10 448	9 660	59 140	12 828	15 814	43 122	15 226	71 068	10 622	60 446
14 and 15 years old	15 232	2 927	2 277	17 012	3 885	5 086	12 738	4 342	20 112	2 467	17 645
16 and 17 years old	13 738	2 399	2 076	15 305	3 293	3 988	10 960	3 849	17 735	2 003	15 732
18 and 19 years old	8 478	1 042	1 211	9 595	2 116	3 563	8 471	1 751	12 239	737	11 502
20 and 21 years old	4 559	425	587	5 022	1 228	1 907	6 131	673	6 990	241	6 749
22 to 24 years old	2 577	344	341	3 692	752	1 118	4 911	446	3 771	215	3 556
25 to 34 years old	3 069	394	500	4 071	580	1 054	4 154	710	3 899	480	3 419
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.8	54.5	54.4	55.3	55.8	55.8	57.6	58.9	57.7	58.0	57.7
3 and 4 years old	14.8	13.5	17.5	18.5	14.6	11.5	21.1	29.4	11.5	10.5	11.6
5 and 6 years old	87.9	89.3	86.3	84.0	86.4	86.1	87.2	87.7	83.5	88.1	82.7
7 to 13 years old	98.0	97.7	99.2	98.6	98.5	98.1	98.1	98.4	98.9	99.2	98.8
14 and 15 years old	97.9	99.9	97.7	98.6	97.3	99.9	99.5	96.3	98.0	93.9	98.6
16 and 17 years old	92.1	89.4	89.6	93.9	91.4	91.1	91.6	93.0	92.2	96.7	91.7
18 and 19 years old	65.3	51.9	61.7	63.9	63.9	71.1	69.4	61.5	63.5	55.3	64.1
20 and 21 years old	36.4	22.0	37.2	34.3	39.3	40.3	47.6	28.0	40.6	23.0	41.8
22 to 24 years old	14.1	10.1	11.8	15.6	15.7	16.2	25.4	11.0	16.1	11.2	16.5
25 to 34 years old	6.4	4.3	5.2	7.1	4.9	6.9	9.6	5.5	6.7	5.6	6.9
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL											
Total	5 680	937	829	6 320	1 452	2 106	4 782	1 241	8 133	651	7 482
Not high school graduate	2 314	347	421	2 714	735	941	1 990	571	3 334	218	3 116
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	11.6	11.7	17.1	12.7	14.1	14.3	10.8	12.3	13.4	9.9	13.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 559	277	263	1 836	449	665	1 270	438	2 207	167	2 040
Unemployed or not in labor force	755	70	158	878	286	276	720	133	1 127	51	1 076
High school graduate	3 366	590	408	3 606	717	1 165	2 792	670	4 799	433	4 366
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 700	535	331	2 766	603	901	2 173	512	4 059	355	3 704
Unemployed or not in labor force	666	55	77	840	114	264	619	158	740	78	662
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	110 011	18 514	17 433	122 673	25 786	35 044	90 178	27 956	129 580	14 000	115 580
No school years completed	1 568	235	269	2 087	377	782	1 324	263	1 841	92	1 749
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 149	573	393	3 823	871	1 547	2 459	599	3 554	311	3 243
5 and 6 years	6 193	1 033	820	7 124	1 582	2 602	4 410	1 488	7 456	620	6 836
7 years	5 500	1 131	868	5 105	1 424	1 835	3 908	883	6 263	625	5 638
8 years	17 205	3 107	2 618	14 536	4 239	5 013	12 408	2 427	14 302	1 786	12 516
High school: 1 to 3 years	21 207	3 801	3 509	21 926	5 511	7 682	16 746	4 693	29 141	2 898	26 243
4 years	30 786	5 074	4 822	32 526	6 967	9 359	24 437	6 672	39 453	4 556	34 897
College: 1 to 3 years	10 686	1 733	1 783	13 543	2 258	2 916	8 997	3 111	12 008	1 565	10 443
4 years	7 410	892	1 237	11 458	1 243	1 769	6 768	4 163	8 348	922	7 426
5 years or more	6 307	935	1 114	10 545	1 314	1 539	8 721	3 657	7 214	625	6 589
Median school years completed	12.0	11.5	12.0	12.2	11.4	11.2	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.0
Female, 25 years old and over	124 540	20 011	19 069	140 718	29 265	38 620	104 917	32 194	150 598	14 989	135 609
No school years completed	2 730	318	332	2 849	573	1 255	2 150	387	2 967	280	2 787
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 524	546	493	4 009	896	1 662	2 610	586	4 029	236	3 793
5 and 6 years	6 979	985	837	7 238	1 590	2 833	4 697	1 755	8 376	530	7 846
7 years	5 892	971	631	4 952	1 294	1 927	4 024	1 019	6 177	387	5 790
8 years	18 912	3 268	2 706	16 197	4 608	4 985	14 346	2 800	16 066	1 694	14 372
High school: 1 to 3 years	23 299	3 922	3 387	24 905	6 192	8 056	17 914	5 315	31 234	2 955	28 279
4 years	44 490	7 196	7 072	51 245	9 859	12 932	37 999	10 887	57 540	6 789	50 751
College: 1 to 3 years	10 160	1 650	2 019	15 299	2 340	2 932	11 021	4 574	13 954	1 344	12 610
4 years	5 629	726	1 009	9 033	1 124	1 259	5 874	3 329	6 865	610	6 255
5 years or more	2 925	429	583	4 991	789	779	4 282	1 542	3 390	164	3 226
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.2	11.7	11.5	12.2	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.1
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total persons, 25 years old and over	234 551	38 525	36 502	263 391	55 051	73 664	195 095	60 150	280 178	28 989	251 189
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.8	4.9	7.1	4.4	3.1	4.4	3.2	4.6
Less than 1 year of high school	30.5	31.6	27.3	25.8	31.7	33.2	26.8	20.3	25.4	22.6	25.7
4 years of high school or more	50.5	48.4	53.8	56.4	47.0	45.5	55.4	63.1	53.1	57.2	52.6
4 years of college or more	9.5	7.7	10.8	13.7	8.1	7.3	13.1	21.1	9.2	8.0	9.4
Median school years completed	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.2	11.6	11.4	12.2	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.1
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	43 772	7 334	6 429	53 337	11 220	16 653	44 468	9 305	59 926	4 298	55 628
4 years of high school or more	69.3	65.4	68.9	66.3	68.2	67.2	67.3	62.9	71.3	69.0	71.5
4 years of college or more	6.5	5.7	5.4								

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.		Towns and places						
	Stamford	Waterbury	Bridgeport	Bristol	Danbury	East Hartford town	Fairfield town	Greenwich town	Hartford
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	55 050	43 217	40 144	16 563	14 804	16 215	18 484	17 743	41 863
3 to 34 years old	54 236	42 596	39 355	16 355	14 534	16 049	18 207	17 489	41 151
Nursery school	2 130	938	531	424	342	226	528	891	773
Public	424	335	246	134	113	69	93	202	561
Percent	19.9	35.7	46.3	31.6	33.0	30.5	17.6	22.7	72.6
Parochial	108	46	20	—	12	—	39	36	31
Other private	1 598	557	265	290	217	157	396	653	181
Kindergarten	3 054	2 776	2 458	1 127	1 127	1 043	1 075	977	2 050
Public	2 795	2 521	2 148	1 024	1 052	1 025	1 014	811	1 926
Percent	91.5	90.8	87.4	90.9	93.3	98.3	94.3	83.0	94.0
Parochial	58	220	225	96	55	8	21	20	95
Other private	201	35	85	7	20	10	40	146	29
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	29 631	24 064	21 679	9 587	8 050	8 882	9 146	9 368	22 393
Public	23 749	18 448	15 816	7 453	6 198	7 816	7 144	7 303	18 940
Percent	80.1	76.7	73.0	77.7	77.0	88.0	78.1	78.0	84.6
Parochial	4 641	5 270	5 565	2 106	1 807	1 018	1 690	1 008	3 166
Other private	1 241	346	298	28	45	48	312	1 057	287
High school (1 to 4 years)	14 799	10 381	8 438	4 086	3 142	4 135	4 703	4 819	9 012
Public	11 227	7 727	6 357	3 406	2 628	3 532	3 725	3 196	7 074
Percent	75.9	74.4	75.3	83.4	83.6	85.4	79.2	66.3	78.5
Parochial	1 771	2 006	1 591	518	410	394	479	546	1 332
Other private	1 801	648	490	162	104	209	499	1 077	606
College	4 622	4 437	6 249	1 131	1 873	1 763	2 755	1 434	6 923
Public	1 508	2 380	1 337	640	1 272	923	483	321	2 094
Percent	32.6	53.6	21.4	56.6	67.9	52.4	17.5	22.4	30.2
Private	3 114	2 057	4 912	491	601	840	2 272	1 113	4 829
35 years old and over	814	621	789	208	270	166	277	254	712
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54 236	42 596	39 355	16 355	14 534	16 049	18 207	17 489	41 151
3 and 4 years old	1 820	816	619	309	401	240	469	685	791
5 and 6 years old	6 198	4 766	4 637	2 047	1 812	1 718	1 794	1 886	4 284
7 to 13 years old	24 990	20 527	17 769	8 141	6 851	7 765	7 970	8 072	18 223
14 and 15 years old	7 648	5 659	4 718	2 360	1 684	2 158	2 244	2 398	4 877
16 and 17 years old	7 061	4 990	4 122	1 865	1 561	1 832	2 471	2 318	4 224
18 and 19 years old	3 276	2 896	3 246	768	1 054	857	1 549	1 179	3 759
20 and 21 years old	1 413	1 327	2 069	362	501	348	970	465	2 150
22 to 24 years old	842	764	1 052	239	288	552	336	276	1 541
25 to 34 years old	988	851	1 123	264	382	579	404	210	1 302
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	60.9	54.8	50.2	54.9	53.8	51.7	65.6	65.5	48.8
3 and 4 years old	31.0	14.5	11.6	15.3	19.8	13.0	28.3	41.9	13.7
5 and 6 years old	92.8	84.0	85.3	88.2	85.5	88.1	92.1	96.6	73.2
7 to 13 years old	98.1	97.8	96.2	97.6	98.8	98.8	97.9	97.8	99.2
14 and 15 years old	97.8	95.6	93.9	99.8	99.9	95.8	99.8	95.3	99.7
16 and 17 years old	97.0	91.1	85.2	90.8	88.4	96.3	98.2	97.6	87.9
18 and 19 years old	65.4	58.1	61.9	51.3	62.7	54.8	72.2	70.0	57.2
20 and 21 years old	33.8	31.2	34.7	22.8	38.5	20.0	55.1	41.8	31.0
22 to 24 years old	13.8	11.5	12.0	9.2	11.9	14.0	18.4	15.5	15.5
25 to 34 years old	4.8	4.7	5.8	3.8	5.4	7.3	7.3	3.9	6.2
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	1 742	2 169	2 616	731	653	774	834	445	3 321
Not high school graduate	571	1 121	1 343	295	367	234	267	137	1 697
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	7.2	16.3	18.9	12.7	16.7	10.4	6.9	5.5	20.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	362	775	879	244	234	176	178	93	1 146
Unemployed or not in labor force	209	346	464	51	133	58	89	44	551
High school graduate	1 171	1 048	1 273	436	286	540	567	308	1 624
Employed or in Armed Forces	914	834	1 019	391	221	486	423	253	1 069
Unemployed or not in labor force	257	214	254	45	65	54	144	55	555
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	49 737	41 225	41 296	14 262	13 495	15 322	15 011	16 364	39 632
No school years completed	591	1 112	905	181	238	167	51	195	1 186
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 144	1 819	1 975	498	348	301	126	302	2 644
5 and 6 years	2 209	2 740	3 275	796	718	549	469	466	4 077
7 years	1 484	2 346	2 713	876	747	662	522	420	2 276
8 years	4 105	6 837	7 691	2 410	2 224	1 960	1 930	1 287	5 771
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 641	8 610	8 600	2 882	2 751	3 244	2 018	1 925	8 376
4 years	11 807	10 533	10 381	3 884	3 641	4 838	3 708	3 556	8 930
College: 1 to 3 years	5 377	3 370	2 846	1 385	1 188	1 625	1 887	1 858	2 778
4 years	8 069	2 138	1 541	644	822	1 080	2 302	3 385	1 531
5 years or more	7 310	1 720	1 369	706	818	896	1 998	2 970	2 063
Median school years completed	12.7	11.0	10.4	11.5	11.7	12.2	12.6	13.1	10.4
Female, 25 years old and over	58 006	48 006	48 016	15 491	14 700	16 097	17 068	19 700	46 414
No school years completed	1 044	1 743	1 633	254	302	242	191	349	1 506
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 176	1 981	2 018	477	476	267	257	344	2 464
5 and 6 years	2 432	2 559	3 819	796	760	662	516	466	4 218
7 years	1 604	2 275	2 826	758	532	622	460	427	2 466
8 years	5 135	7 825	8 615	2 628	2 193	1 911	2 116	1 671	6 322
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 315	9 099	10 107	2 951	2 706	3 246	2 475	2 262	10 469
4 years	20 805	16 030	14 301	5 547	5 205	6 883	6 080	6 769	13 010
College: 1 to 3 years	8 583	3 972	2 500	1 272	1 455	1 282	2 501	3 421	3 350
4 years	6 628	1 663	1 354	500	678	628	1 626	2 799	1 478
5 years or more	2 832	859	843	308	393	340	736	1 142	1 131
Median school years completed	12.5	11.5	10.5	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.6	10.8
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	108 291	89 231	89 312	29 753	28 195	31 419	32 079	36 064	86 046
Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.7	7.5	7.3	4.7	4.8	3.1	1.9	3.3	9.1
Less than 1 year of high school	19.3	35.0	39.7	32.5	30.3	23.4	21.0	16.6	38.3
4 years of high school or more	65.9	45.1	39.3	47.9	50.4	55.9	65.0	71.8	39.8
4 years of college or more	22.9	7.1	5.7	7.3	9.6	9.4	20.8	28.5	7.2
Median school years completed	12.5	11.3	10.5	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.8	10.6
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	15 300	15 884	19 982	5 689	5 409	7 251	5 738	4 573	23 459
4 years of high school or more	66.3	63.6	66.4	65.3	68.3	66.6	75.5	64.6	63.2
4 years of college or more	8.2	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	12.5	8.6	8.6	7.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	36 607	38 660	40 574	14 558	12 611	14 804	12 728	10 072	40 191
Percent with vocational training	35.1	33.9	33.1	34.1	38.4	35.8	37.4	30.3	35.7
Female, with less than 15 years of school	48 382	45 077	47 056	15 691	14 160	16 839	14 745	14 808	46 890
Percent with vocational training	28.9	25.9	27.5	27.3	25.1	24.7	27.6	28.9	30.8

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

Towns and places—Con.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Meriden	Milford	New Britain	New Haven	Norwalk	Stamford	Waterbury	West Hartford town	West Haven
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	15 650	16 438	23 334	41 233	22 649	31 760	28 921	20 340	13 782
3 to 34 years old	15 526	16 249	23 042	40 542	22 292	31 290	28 442	20 001	13 499
Nursery school	239	261	294	896	848	1 020	640	760	299
Public	76	21	160	482	226	204	287	53	35
Percent	31.8	8.0	54.4	53.8	26.7	20.0	44.8	7.0	11.7
Parochial	—	6	5	39	13	48	46	78	17
Other private	163	234	129	375	609	768	307	629	247
Kindergarten	945	1 063	1 473	2 270	1 547	1 913	1 907	842	1 040
Public	879	1 051	1 391	2 052	1 524	1 813	1 671	766	1 015
Percent	93.0	98.9	94.4	90.4	98.5	94.8	87.6	91.0	97.6
Parochial	57	12	82	152	7	37	201	15	15
Other private	9	—	—	66	16	63	35	61	10
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	9 032	9 068	10 786	17 530	12 792	17 266	15 938	9 731	7 180
Public	6 819	8 221	8 779	13 811	10 853	13 298	11 067	7 822	5 691
Percent	75.5	90.7	81.4	78.8	84.8	77.0	69.4	80.4	79.3
Parochial	2 148	812	1 928	3 191	1 781	3 444	4 570	1 263	1 417
Other private	65	35	79	528	158	524	301	646	72
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 027	4 165	5 840	7 580	5 343	8 300	6 870	5 710	3 282
Public	3 657	3 625	4 822	5 950	4 362	6 304	4 674	4 112	2 778
Percent	90.8	87.0	82.6	78.5	81.6	76.0	68.0	72.0	84.6
Parochial	265	264	782	768	705	1 188	1 713	641	293
Other private	105	276	236	862	276	808	483	957	211
College	1 283	1 692	4 649	12 266	1 762	2 791	3 087	2 958	1 698
Public	635	683	3 521	3 432	885	1 022	1 608	822	613
Percent	49.5	40.4	75.7	28.0	50.2	36.6	52.1	27.8	36.1
Private	648	1 009	1 128	8 834	877	1 769	1 479	2 136	1 085
35 years old and over	124	189	292	691	357	470	479	339	283
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	15 526	16 249	23 042	40 542	22 292	31 290	28 442	20 001	13 499
3 and 4 years old	204	229	242	949	730	962	570	525	287
5 and 6 years old	1 657	1 915	2 349	3 990	2 826	3 818	3 194	1 729	1 722
7 to 13 years old	7 620	7 670	8 978	14 593	10 859	14 399	13 481	8 504	5 875
14 and 15 years old	2 272	2 274	3 104	3 980	2 911	4 382	3 728	2 779	1 847
16 and 17 years old	1 960	1 995	2 600	3 598	2 440	3 880	3 427	2 702	1 611
18 and 19 years old	886	1 049	2 618	3 955	1 227	1 832	2 018	1 781	836
20 and 21 years old	350	333	1 574	3 681	389	740	964	944	503
22 to 24 years old	263	368	837	3 425	294	529	539	479	336
25 to 34 years old	314	466	720	2 371	606	728	522	538	482
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.6	59.5	55.6	55.1	54.7	57.6	54.6	69.2	49.9
3 and 4 years old	10.6	12.0	10.7	21.3	25.4	25.5	15.6	35.0	15.6
5 and 6 years old	86.3	86.7	86.4	84.1	86.8	91.4	84.0	90.3	87.3
7 to 13 years old	98.1	98.2	96.0	97.5	98.2	97.4	97.9	99.4	96.4
14 and 15 years old	96.8	97.9	99.0	97.9	94.3	97.7	94.2	97.0	99.8
16 and 17 years old	91.0	96.3	94.8	90.9	92.4	95.2	91.1	97.9	88.3
18 and 19 years old	54.7	66.4	73.1	67.3	57.2	63.1	57.7	80.6	58.7
20 and 21 years old	23.8	26.9	44.3	52.6	21.1	28.9	31.1	56.4	28.2
22 to 24 years old	10.0	18.5	17.0	32.8	8.9	12.8	11.1	22.9	10.8
25 to 34 years old	4.8	7.5	8.0	13.2	5.8	5.4	4.5	10.1	6.7
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	914	647	1 460	2 378	1 052	1 136	1 530	512	829
Not high school graduate	483	210	676	1 042	509	395	846	136	370
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	18.9	8.7	14.9	12.2	15.7	8.6	17.6	4.3	15.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	340	157	489	623	397	255	574	88	273
Unemployed or not in labor force	143	53	187	419	112	140	272	48	97
High school graduate	431	437	784	1 336	543	741	684	376	459
Employed or in Armed Forces	374	352	582	983	421	581	559	332	362
Unemployed or not in labor force	57	85	202	353	122	160	125	44	97
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	14 577	12 914	22 242	33 656	20 853	29 013	28 328	18 657	14 400
No school years completed	219	76	596	673	228	381	845	246	252
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	518	150	1 220	1 478	573	770	1 409	200	325
5 and 6 years	830	407	2 012	2 273	1 378	1 638	2 142	545	585
7 years	844	411	1 228	1 735	784	959	1 694	345	603
8 years	2 359	1 620	3 029	4 873	2 066	2 593	4 761	1 297	2 283
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 007	2 774	4 988	6 791	4 029	5 168	5 968	2 294	3 139
4 years	4 044	4 014	5 539	7 716	5 470	7 297	6 860	4 345	4 336
College: 1 to 3 years	1 237	1 622	1 742	2 543	2 211	3 164	2 215	2 793	1 365
4 years	687	1 050	948	1 649	2 244	3 600	1 299	3 298	812
5 years or more	532	790	940	3 925	1 870	3 443	1 135	3 294	700
Median school years completed	11.3	12.3	10.8	11.6	12.3	12.4	10.7	13.1	12.0
Female, 25 years old and over	16 736	14 333	24 866	41 392	23 906	33 898	33 793	23 972	15 940
No school years completed	309	132	1 031	1 142	333	665	1 302	377	285
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	459	159	1 308	1 679	520	786	1 647	394	245
5 and 6 years	908	397	2 267	2 523	1 572	1 755	1 984	537	624
7 years	795	469	1 426	1 836	1 063	1 063	1 671	364	740
8 years	2 525	1 666	3 117	6 166	2 387	3 285	5 761	1 916	2 485
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 942	2 783	5 319	7 696	4 691	5 567	6 359	2 645	2 883
4 years	5 711	6 142	7 580	12 987	8 313	12 374	10 795	9 014	6 266
College: 1 to 3 years	1 222	1 434	1 651	3 517	2 633	4 180	2 590	4 105	1 462
4 years	574	730	652	1 928	1 720	2 849	1 112	3 011	577
5 years or more	291	401	515	1 918	815	1 374	572	1 609	373
Median school years completed	11.6	12.3	10.9	11.9	12.2	12.3	11.1	12.6	12.1
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	31 313	27 247	47 108	75 048	44 759	62 911	62 121	42 629	30 340
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.8	1.9	8.8	6.6	3.7	4.1	8.4	2.9	3.6
Less than 1 year of high school	31.2	20.1	36.6	32.5	24.0	22.1	37.4	14.6	27.8
4 years of high school or more	45.7	59.5	41.5	48.2	56.5	60.8	42.8	75.8	52.4
4 years of college or more	6.7	10.9	6.5	12.6	14.9	17.9	6.6	26.3	8.1
Median school years completed	11.4	12.3	10.8	11.7	12.2	12.3	10.9	12.8	12.1
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	5 729	4 804	12 070	23 321	7 354	9 683	11 446	6 011	6 310
4 years of high school or more	63.7	67.6	67.8	64.4	62.7	65.8	62.3	72.0	66.9
4 years of college or more	3.6	8.5	5.6	15.7	7.9	8.3	5.5	10.3	9.7
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	14 562	12 481	21 673	31 648	18 253	23 371	26 246	11 944	13 669
Percent with vocational training	33.2	34.4	30.5	28.5	33.8	37.8	32.4	30.9	30.6
Female, with less than 15 years of school	15 776	14 088	25 085	37 909	21 908	29 849	30 926	16 973	15 349
Percent with vocational training	24.7	26.1	21.4	26.2	30.0	28.8	26.0	25.7	28.4

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Bridgeport			Bristol			Danbury			
	Total	Bridgeport city	Milford city	Urban balance	Total	Bristol city	Urban balance	Total	Danbury city	Urban balance
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old										
No high school	70 307	28 072	9 438	29 376	12 177	10 343	1 365	14 585	9 575	2 469
High school, 1 to 3 years	9 750	5 987	951	2 616	2 379	1 964	295	1 828	1 493	157
High school, 4 years	12 407	6 011	1 843	4 199	2 455	2 035	345	2 922	2 015	450
College, 1 year or more	23 644	9 371	3 332	9 665	4 333	3 640	497	5 051	3 265	933
	24 506	6 703	3 312	12 696	3 010	2 704	228	4 784	2 802	929
Female, 15 to 44 years old										
No high school	78 331	32 150	10 618	31 504	13 497	11 453	1 497	16 451	10 788	2 882
High school, 1 to 3 years	8 191	5 185	824	1 937	1 517	1 287	148	1 304	1 048	111
High school, 4 years	21 393	9 434	2 936	8 101	4 031	3 312	528	4 325	2 886	883
College, 1 year or more	31 838	12 147	4 639	13 420	5 890	5 010	669	7 004	4 507	1 275
	16 909	5 384	2 219	8 046	2 059	1 844	152	3 819	2 347	613
FERTILITY										
Women, 15 to 24 years old										
Ever married	31 626	14 742	4 083	11 420	5 471	4 644	624	6 169	4 436	974
Percent ever married	9 277	5 552	1 128	2 378	1 976	1 674	244	1 734	1 363	251
Number of own children under 5 years	29.3	37.7	27.6	20.8	36.1	36.0	39.1	28.1	30.7	25.8
Per 1,000 women ever married	7 185	4 352	842	1 837	1 637	1 384	208	1 526	1 170	250
Number of children ever born	227	295	206	161	299	298	333	247	264	257
Per 1,000 women ever born	774	784	746	772	828	827	852	880	858	996
Per 1,000 women	8 953	5 502	1 002	2 243	1 864	1 576	224	1 838	1 411	297
Per 1,000 women ever married	283	373	245	196	341	339	359	296	318	305
Per 1,000 women ever married	965	991	888	943	943	941	918	1 060	1 035	1 183
Women, 25 to 34 years old										
Ever married	23 343	9 639	3 175	9 395	4 172	3 549	474	5 683	3 439	1 137
Percent ever married	20 939	8 309	3 008	8 580	3 848	3 256	448	5 284	3 163	1 063
Number of own children under 5 years	89.7	86.2	94.7	91.3	92.2	91.7	94.5	93.0	92.0	93.5
Per 1,000 women	17 286	6 676	2 432	7 294	3 234	2 707	415	4 650	2 688	1 022
Per 1,000 women ever married	741	693	766	776	775	763	876	818	792	899
Number of children ever born	826	803	809	850	840	831	926	880	850	961
Per 1,000 women	47 373	19 045	7 079	18 783	9 193	7 695	1 144	11 795	7 120	2 365
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 029	1 976	2 230	1 999	2 203	2 168	2 414	2 075	2 070	2 080
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 262	2 292	2 353	2 189	2 389	2 363	2 554	2 232	2 251	2 225
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	23 704	8 021	3 387	10 743	3 908	3 314	399	4 648	2 957	775
Percent ever married	22 095	7 129	3 267	10 219	3 711	3 166	361	4 370	2 765	750
Number of own children under 5 years	93.2	88.9	95.1	96.5	95.0	95.5	94.0	94.0	93.5	96.8
Per 1,000 women	4 895	1 467	745	2 388	761	663	62	1 174	709	223
Per 1,000 women ever married	207	183	220	222	195	200	155	200	240	288
Number of children ever born	222	206	228	234	205	209	172	269	256	297
Per 1,000 women	63 596	20 335	9 848	28 875	11 426	9 647	1 165	12 982	8 015	2 444
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 683	2 535	2 908	2 688	2 924	2 911	2 920	2 793	2 711	3 154
Replacement index	130	122	140	130	141	141	141	135	131	152
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 878	2 852	3 014	2 826	3 079	3 047	3 227	2 971	2 899	3 259
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families										
With own children under 3 years	99 873	39 879	12 789	42 397	17 057	14 408	1 948	19 786	12 738	3 464
With own children under 6 years	14 525	6 532	2 028	5 397	2 750	2 357	305	3 505	2 197	732
With own children under 12 years	24 876	10 280	3 578	9 786	4 683	3 971	555	6 106	3 773	1 217
With own children under 18 years	41 293	15 700	5 985	17 283	7 483	6 399	795	9 295	5 758	1 818
With sons/daughters under 25 years	54 535	19 961	7 817	23 709	9 780	8 282	1 084	11 528	7 193	2 208
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	62 465	23 006	8 790	27 276	10 886	9 239	1 172	12 744	8 067	2 353
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	28 481	9 271	4 274	13 249	4 877	4 096	538	5 228	3 362	922
	16 855	5 960	2 368	7 730	2 646	2 220	283	2 761	1 857	417
Subfamilies										
Number of own children under 18 years	2 270	1 041	296	833	254	179	54	377	276	53
	2 326	1 014	298	906	387	261	87	414	303	71
Husband-wife subfamilies										
Number of own children under 18 years	1 210	567	138	452	188	130	46	201	137	35
	875	385	100	340	294	189	79	136	85	34
Subfamilies with female head										
Number of own children under 18 years	974	449	137	350	52	39	8	165	134	18
	1 331	599	170	513	75	62	8	262	208	37
Married couples										
Percent in subfamilies	87 262	32 578	11 531	38 692	15 399	12 971	1 780	17 654	11 084	3 204
With own children under 6 years	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.6	1.1	1.2	1.1
With own children under 18 years	23 063	8 840	3 117	9 600	4 409	3 723	538	5 775	3 457	1 200
With husband under 45 years	49 059	16 643	7 455	22 390	9 098	7 683	1 022	10 612	6 481	2 071
	40 248	15 526	5 810	16 736	7 833	6 689	845	9 363	5 789	1 810
Persons, under 18 years old										
Living with both parents	129 287	47 252	18 807	55 449	23 764	20 045	2 655	28 140	17 177	5 709
Percent of total	111 265	36 456	16 636	51 032	21 594	18 291	2 373	25 074	14 894	5 252
Living with one parent	86.1	77.2	88.5	92.0	90.9	91.2	89.4	89.1	86.7	92.0
Living with neither parent	15 209	9 284	1 787	3 601	1 720	1 375	229	2 464	1 877	397
	2 813	1 512	384	816	450	379	53	602	406	60
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married										
Never widowed or divorced	143 447	54 694	19 859	60 796	24 841	21 301	2 509	28 949	18 733	5 191
Known to have been:	123 781	45 795	16 520	53 857	21 893	18 826	2 248	24 686	15 944	4 484
Widowed	4 870	2 230	633	1 814	780	593	132	1 114	824	139
Divorced	14 997	6 757	2 730	5 189	2 245	1 959	129	3 226	2 019	568
Widowed and divorced	201	88	24	64	77	77	-	77	54	-
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters										
Inmate of mental hospital	7 836	4 686	506	2 544	204	156	48	1 737	1 719	-
Inmate of home for the aged	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of other institution	1 873	685	356	807	111	71	40	134	119	-
In rooming house	524	484	40	-	-	-	-	781	781	-
In military barracks	289	125	33	123	-	-	-	109	109	-
In college dormitory	3 722	2 575	-	1 147	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1 428	817	77	467	93	85	8	152	149	-
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS										
Total										
Disabled or handicapped	206 676	83 645	26 337	85 988	34 493	29 309	3 596	39 210	25 849	6 515
In labor force	19 103	9 121	7 383	7 383	3 088	2 656	385	3 879	2 775	522
Not in labor force	10 599	4 999	1 046	4 129	1 785	1 569	186	2 327	1 616	357
Cannot work	8 504	4 122	900	3 254	1 303	1 087	199	1 552	1 159	165
Disabled 6 months or more	5 713	2 853	616	2 163	925	744	181	959	707	147
	5 443	2 761	616	1 985	863	700	163	859	626	147

*Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Hartford			Meriden	New Britain			New Haven			
	Total	Hartford city	Urban balance		Total	New Britain city	Urban balance	Total	New Haven city	West Haven city	Urban balance
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old	122 731	29 304	69 420	9 871	26 890	15 279	8 724	66 428	26 619	10 316	21 597
No high school.....	15 437	7 130	6 400	1 798	4 674	3 007	1 308	7 148	3 522	1 165	1 831
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	19 455	6 173	9 942	2 240	5 598	3 224	1 802	11 620	4 996	2 264	3 281
High school, 4 years.....	38 364	8 478	22 930	3 503	9 050	4 726	3 232	20 150	6 985	3 692	7 314
College, 1 year or more.....	49 475	7 523	30 148	2 330	7 568	4 322	2 382	27 510	11 116	3 195	9 171
Female, 15 to 44 years old	138 527	35 003	77 793	11 006	30 125	17 483	9 576	74 479	30 079	11 075	24 470
No high school.....	12 878	6 189	5 172	1 374	3 574	2 427	879	5 758	2 990	993	1 395
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	34 058	9 829	18 201	3 335	8 011	4 566	2 575	16 585	7 782	2 783	6 037
High school, 4 years.....	54 262	12 109	32 153	4 617	12 279	6 692	4 292	28 482	10 743	4 863	9 716
College, 1 year or more.....	37 329	6 876	22 265	1 680	6 261	3 798	1 830	21 654	8 564	2 436	7 322
FERTILITY											
Women, 15 to 24 years old	55 305	16 669	30 127	4 663	13 339	8 684	3 665	31 842	14 585	4 731	9 651
Ever married.....	16 677	5 574	8 914	1 576	4 553	3 070	1 226	8 995	4 782	1 800	1 883
Percent ever married.....	30.2	33.4	29.6	33.8	34.1	35.4	33.5	28.2	32.8	38.0	19.5
Number of own children under 5 years.....	12 359	4 566	6 226	1 242	3 434	2 294	968	6 388	3 707	1 155	1 233
Per 1,000 women.....	223	274	207	266	257	264	264	201	254	244	128
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	741	819	698	788	754	747	790	710	775	642	655
Number of children ever born.....	15 379	6 104	7 406	1 514	4 330	2 891	1 241	8 032	4 836	1 376	1 410
Per 1,000 women.....	278	366	246	325	325	333	339	252	332	291	146
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	922	1 095	831	961	951	942	1 012	893	1 011	764	749
Women, 25 to 34 years old	43 396	10 601	24 142	3 393	8 421	4 371	3 139	22 568	9 157	3 517	7 068
Ever married.....	38 187	8 233	21 849	3 079	7 309	3 578	2 872	19 114	7 135	3 108	6 247
Percent ever married.....	88.0	77.7	90.5	90.7	86.8	81.9	91.5	84.7	77.9	88.4	88.4
Number of own children under 5 years.....	31 203	6 231	18 275	2 581	5 914	2 790	2 396	15 540	5 341	2 604	5 244
Per 1,000 women.....	719	588	757	761	702	638	763	689	583	740	742
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	817	757	836	838	809	780	834	813	749	838	839
Number of children ever born.....	83 921	19 799	46 688	7 292	16 725	8 155	6 571	40 646	15 513	6 507	13 124
Per 1,000 women.....	1 934	1 868	1 934	2 149	1 986	1 866	2 093	1 801	1 694	1 850	1 857
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 198	2 405	2 137	2 368	2 288	2 279	2 288	2 127	2 174	2 094	2 101
Women, 35 to 44 years old	40 354	7 978	23 738	3 032	8 481	4 513	2 803	20 389	6 493	2 866	7 866
Ever married.....	37 437	6 800	22 306	2 846	7 963	4 164	2 659	18 999	5 529	2 667	7 507
Percent ever married.....	92.8	85.2	94.0	93.9	93.9	92.3	94.9	92.2	85.2	93.1	95.4
Number of own children under 5 years.....	8 426	1 608	5 094	649	1 583	704	586	3 876	1 219	532	1 428
Per 1,000 women.....	209	201	215	214	187	156	209	188	188	186	182
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	225	236	228	228	199	199	220	190	190	190	190
Number of children ever born.....	110 692	20 549	65 465	8 842	22 569	11 450	7 731	52 920	16 452	7 128	20 319
Per 1,000 women.....	2 743	2 578	2 758	2 916	2 661	2 537	2 758	2 592	2 534	2 487	2 583
Replacement index.....	133	124	133	141	129	123	133	125	122	120	125
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 957	3 022	2 935	3 107	2 834	2 750	2 907	2 815	2 976	2 673	2 707
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	167 760	36 696	99 850	14 377	38 169	22 014	12 447	90 441	33 275	14 157	32 093
With own children under 3 years.....	26 428	6 730	14 860	2 295	5 546	3 052	1 886	13 484	5 684	2 211	3 914
With own children under 6 years.....	44 993	10 578	25 550	3 737	9 372	4 958	3 377	22 371	8 764	3 731	6 886
With own children under 12 years.....	72 762	15 432	42 264	6 007	15 356	8 153	5 373	36 364	12 932	5 748	12 545
With own children under 18 years.....	94 270	19 067	55 757	7 960	20 462	11 064	6 997	47 946	16 364	7 370	17 492
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	105 449	21 348	62 851	9 047	23 395	12 841	7 975	54 671	18 506	8 457	20 256
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	47 461	8 279	29 295	4 252	10 982	6 043	3 618	24 522	7 273	3 517	10 091
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	25 629	5 168	15 765	2 267	6 325	3 728	2 057	14 529	4 536	2 291	5 959
Subfamilies	2 606	686	1 449	230	643	388	194	1 952	695	345	717
Number of own children under 18 years.....	2 419	586	1 383	173	607	388	197	1 862	759	309	615
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 490	349	809	149	390	233	112	1 092	321	189	445
Number of own children under 18 years.....	776	150	390	72	261	197	60	604	206	71	223
Subfamilies with female head	1 030	302	603	81	223	136	76	791	345	146	255
Number of own children under 18 years.....	1 537	401	945	101	310	166	131	1 152	506	228	368
Married couples	146 160	27 390	89 746	12 440	33 601	18 802	11 326	77 452	25 624	12 423	29 165
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5
With own children under 6 years.....	41 075	8 005	24 418	3 477	8 776	4 486	3 260	19 750	6 632	3 427	6 716
With own children under 18 years.....	64 085	13 885	51 686	7 079	18 551	9 727	6 526	41 939	12 445	6 621	16 457
With husband under 45 years.....	72 542	13 732	43 131	5 968	15 699	8 342	5 484	35 956	12 242	6 157	12 459
Persons, under 18 years old	226 244	48 512	130 162	18 917	46 662	24 263	16 461	112 047	39 346	16 201	40 233
Living with both parents.....	194 277	32 282	117 693	16 279	40 966	20 353	14 966	93 211	27 067	14 143	36 702
Percent of total.....	85.9	66.5	90.4	86.1	87.8	83.9	90.9	83.2	68.8	87.3	91.2
Living with one parent.....	26 589	13 744	10 284	2 072	4 839	3 343	1 272	16 074	10 819	1 736	2 698
Living with neither parent.....	5 378	2 486	2 185	566	857	567	223	2 726	1 460	322	833
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	248 198	51 112	147 130	20 479	55 330	30 433	18 632	126 979	43 481	21 169	45 416
Never widowed or divorced.....	216 809	42 070	130 099	16 629	48 308	26 388	16 394	109 874	36 749	18 138	40 108
Known to have been:.....	8 149	2 632	4 377	1 203	1 941	1 237	598	4 818	2 085	904	1 402
Widowed.....	23 793	6 642	12 929	2 773	5 219	2 886	1 700	12 463	4 693	2 202	3 961
Divorced.....	553	232	275	126	138	78	60	176	46	75	55
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters	14 298	6 708	6 469	987	2 958	2 510	435	11 425	8 740	955	1 556
Inmate of mental hospital.....	484	436	48	151	35	35	—	263	86	107	70
Inmate of home for the aged.....	4 001	781	2 710	442	579	303	276	1 843	1 018	309	415
Inmate of other institution.....	3 101	745	2 068	175	254	241	13	414	199	74	141
In rooming house.....	1 150	774	281	—	165	133	32	614	582	19	13
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	3 435	2 954	462	10	1 682	1 575	107	7 041	6 055	209	777
Other.....	2 127	1 018	900	209	243	223	7	1 250	820	237	140
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS											
Total	350 033	84 655	201 208	29 486	79 592	46 476	25 516	184 080	69 222	29 128	64 361
Disabled or handicapped.....	29 327	9 032	15 569	2 611	7 712	4 671	2 569	16 421	7 517	2 784	4 727
In labor force.....	17 194	4 481	10 052	1 710	4 570	2 687	1 463	9 034	3 871	1 603	2 616
Not in labor force.....	12 133	4 551	5 517	901	3 142	1 984	1 106	7 387	3 646	1 181	2 111
Cannot work.....	8 151	3 297	3 553	607	2 105	1 375	694	5 662	2 911	905	1 593
Disabled 6 months or more.....	7 556	3 002	3 398	568	1 786	1 142	608	5 406	2 728	870	1 572

*Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMAS's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	New London-Groton-Norwich				Norwalk			Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke		
	Total	New London city	Norwich city	Urban balance	Total	Norwalk city	Urban balance	Total	Connecticut portion	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old	43 371	6 918	7 212	8 484	21 729	14 612	4 547	93 287	2 023	
No high school	4 562	646	1 296	702	2 054	1 817	174	11 973	280	
High school, 1 to 3 years	7 638	1 211	1 584	1 509	3 243	2 692	383	18 564	552	
High school, 4 years	18 121	2 879	2 609	3 884	5 790	4 551	802	33 791	675	
College, 1 year or more	13 050	2 182	1 723	2 389	10 642	5 552	3 188	28 959	516	
Female, 15 to 44 years old	42 435	6 908	8 307	8 850	25 112	16 743	5 462	108 368	1 215	
No high school	3 275	613	772	753	1 953	1 647	215	9 645	72	
High school, 1 to 3 years	11 764	1 466	2 770	2 418	6 069	4 260	1 227	28 892	324	
High school, 4 years	17 823	2 635	3 252	3 925	8 790	6 658	1 361	44 787	510	
College, 1 year or more	9 573	2 194	1 513	1 754	8 300	4 178	2 659	25 044	309	
FERTILITY										
Women, 15 to 24 years old	18 062	4 072	3 817	3 493	9 001	6 058	1 984	49 674	419	
Ever married	7 222	1 264	1 702	1 625	2 357	2 060	202	14 364	86	
Percent ever married	40.0	31.0	44.6	46.5	26.2	34.0	10.2	28.9	20.5	
Number of own children under 5 years	4 982	745	1 181	1 242	1 586	1 424	117	11 167	80	
Per 1,000 women	276	183	309	356	176	235	59	225	191	
Per 1,000 women ever married	690	589	694	764	673	691	579	777	...	
Number of children ever born	6 527	1 015	1 492	1 573	2 080	1 839	183	13 569	80	
Per 1,000 women	361	249	391	450	231	304	92	273	191	
Per 1,000 women ever married	904	803	877	968	882	893	906	945	...	
Women, 25 to 34 years old	13 266	1 475	2 293	3 263	7 407	5 349	1 300	29 742	372	
Ever married	12 295	1 297	2 053	3 016	6 619	4 770	1 125	26 361	361	
Percent ever married	92.7	87.9	89.5	92.4	89.4	89.2	86.5	88.6	97.0	
Number of own children under 5 years	10 149	942	1 430	2 756	5 318	3 890	920	22 456	307	
Per 1,000 women	765	639	711	845	718	727	708	755	825	
Per 1,000 women ever married	825	726	794	914	803	816	818	852	850	
Number of children ever born	29 325	2 874	5 169	7 501	13 686	10 048	2 274	63 842	817	
Per 1,000 women	2 211	1 948	2 254	2 299	1 848	1 878	1 749	2 147	2 196	
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 385	2 216	2 518	2 487	2 068	2 106	2 021	2 422	2 263	
Women, 35 to 44 years old	11 298	1 368	2 277	2 120	8 816	5 411	2 200	29 856	424	
Ever married	10 757	1 225	2 063	2 027	8 303	5 038	2 101	27 666	424	
Percent ever married	95.2	89.5	90.6	95.6	94.2	93.1	95.5	92.7	100.0	
Number of own children under 5 years	2 540	181	439	509	1 909	1 197	444	6 127	105	
Per 1,000 women	225	132	193	240	217	221	202	205	248	
Per 1,000 women ever married	236	148	213	251	230	238	211	221	248	
Number of children ever born	33 790	3 765	6 390	6 558	23 266	14 004	5 858	85 975	1 296	
Per 1,000 women	2 991	2 752	2 806	3 093	2 639	2 588	2 663	2 880	3 057	
Replacement index	144	133	136	149	127	125	129	139	148	
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 141	3 073	3 097	3 235	2 802	2 780	2 788	3 108	3 057	
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	49 924	6 987	10 404	10 727	30 672	20 452	6 637	131 509	1 453	
With own children under 3 years	8 722	1 015	1 708	2 291	4 429	3 334	710	20 187	233	
With own children under 6 years	14 819	1 689	2 719	3 753	7 798	5 585	1 345	33 671	413	
With own children under 12 years	23 101	2 569	4 279	5 447	13 670	9 068	2 855	54 353	684	
With own children under 18 years	29 172	3 372	5 625	6 704	18 065	11 567	4 163	72 006	902	
With sons/daughters under 25 years	31 836	3 844	6 312	7 169	19 958	12 804	4 597	80 955	985	
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	13 864	1 678	2 952	2 769	9 484	5 426	2 601	38 032	508	
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	6 416	926	1 524	1 230	4 386	2 764	1 069	20 702	225	
Subfamilies	783	155	182	126	568	414	104	2 056	21	
Number of own children under 18 years	832	144	226	124	505	370	118	2 093	19	
Husband-wife subfamilies	344	56	95	53	343	210	88	1 178	8	
Number of own children under 18 years	235	16	70	35	169	79	78	729	—	
Subfamilies with female head	375	80	87	57	183	162	16	766	7	
Number of own children under 18 years	512	94	156	67	288	243	40	1 138	7	
Married couples	42 936	5 689	8 898	8 586	27 252	17 853	6 019	112 686	1 378	
Percent in subfamilies	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.6	
With own children under 6 years	12 762	1 394	2 387	2 791	7 290	5 133	1 313	30 422	401	
With own children under 18 years	25 000	2 691	4 838	5 178	16 360	10 323	3 636	63 409	872	
With husband under 45 years	22 627	2 559	4 326	4 697	13 116	9 013	2 590	53 192	670	
Persons, under 18 years old	72 259	8 085	13 385	16 553	42 258	27 079	9 516	175 952	2 239	
Living with both parents	59 852	6 162	11 162	12 397	37 509	23 691	8 535	149 817	2 116	
Percent of total	82.8	76.2	83.4	74.9	88.8	87.5	89.7	85.1	94.5	
Living with one parent	10 518	1 706	1 904	3 865	3 986	2 831	850	22 149	74	
Living with neither parent	1 889	217	319	291	763	557	131	3 986	49	
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	79 009	10 640	14 575	16 163	46 098	30 492	10 340	187 952	2 868	
Never widowed or divorced	66 192	8 572	11 855	13 743	39 455	26 355	8 599	160 505	2 514	
Known to have been: Widowed	3 176	453	766	654	1 666	938	507	7 109	57	
Divorced	9 895	1 704	1 976	1 812	4 999	3 199	1 256	20 771	297	
Widowed and divorced	254	89	22	46	22	—	22	433	—	
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters	15 712	5 263	2 312	2 008	800	457	311	22 197	1 032	
Inmate of mental hospital	1 347	—	1 347	—	—	—	—	2 485	—	
Inmate of home for the aged	1 350	222	565	362	487	298	164	2 792	9	
Inmate of other institution	736	18	—	38	—	—	—	3 219	997	
In rooming house	575	249	176	51	69	30	32	944	4	
In military barracks	9 540	3 035	—	1 477	—	—	—	2 067	—	
In college dormitory	1 505	1 505	—	—	—	—	—	8 356	—	
Other	659	234	224	80	244	129	115	2 334	22	
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹										
Total	109 128	16 664	20 691	21 955	63 842	42 855	14 148	265 726	3 297	
Disabled or handicapped	8 852	1 479	2 492	1 489	4 873	3 725	833	27 809	362	
In labor force	5 049	756	1 491	812	3 206	2 479	523	14 762	206	
Not in labor force	3 803	723	1 001	677	1 667	1 246	310	13 047	156	
Cannot work	2 529	476	777	414	1 008	727	211	9 640	71	
Disabled 6 months or more	2 279	476	710	345	892	648	174	9 177	46	

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

MSMA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke—Con.					Stamford			Waterbury		
	Massachusetts portion					Total	Stamford city	Urban balance	Total	Waterbury city	Urban balance
	Total	Chicopee city	Holyoke city	Springfield city	Urban balance						
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old											
No high school	91 264	13 356	7 790	27 006	32 532	35 200	19 466	12 554	35 434	17 671	10 831
High school, 1 to 3 years	11 693	1 758	1 404	3 787	3 517	2 705	1 933	1 704	5 796	3 608	1 409
High school, 4 years	18 012	2 663	1 647	6 156	5 588	4 675	3 237	1 282	7 113	3 847	1 942
College, 1 year or more	33 116	5 734	2 676	9 171	11 590	9 458	5 857	3 224	11 895	5 751	3 872
	28 443	3 201	2 063	7 892	11 837	18 362	8 439	7 344	10 630	4 465	3 608
Female, 15 to 44 years old											
No high school	107 153	13 689	9 267	32 242	40 538	42 062	23 118	14 890	40 644	20 667	12 280
High school, 1 to 3 years	9 573	1 355	1 240	3 511	2 621	3 006	1 872	927	4 546	2 996	1 067
High school, 4 years	28 568	4 084	2 834	9 448	9 192	10 068	5 840	3 344	11 210	5 866	3 203
College, 1 year or more	44 277	5 800	3 325	13 291	16 733	14 549	8 975	4 760	16 374	8 214	5 008
	24 735	2 450	1 868	5 992	11 992	14 439	6 431	5 859	8 514	3 591	3 002
FERTILITY											
Women, 15 to 24 years old											
Ever married	49 255	5 847	4 296	14 832	19 901	15 505	8 563	5 440	16 477	9 023	4 688
Percent ever married	14 278	1 949	1 457	4 617	4 923	3 588	2 453	1 668	4 939	2 778	1 415
Number of own children under 5 years	29.0	33.3	33.9	31.1	24.7	23.1	28.6	17.8	30.0	30.8	30.2
Per 1,000 women	11 087	1 487	1 386	3 746	3 537	2 490	1 826	590	4 287	2 519	1 069
Per 1,000 women ever married	777	763	951	811	718	694	744	610	868	907	755
Number of children ever born	13 489	1 819	1 694	4 671	4 148	3 398	2 426	788	5 265	3 112	1 271
Per 1,000 women	274	311	394	315	208	219	283	145	320	345	271
Per 1,000 women ever married	945	933	1 163	1 012	843	947	989	814	1 066	1 120	898
Women, 25 to 34 years old											
Ever married	29 370	4 113	2 630	8 780	10 173	11 932	7 051	4 030	12 575	5 939	4 180
Percent ever married	26 000	3 742	2 298	7 468	9 100	10 128	5 904	3 490	10 994	4 929	3 759
Number of own children under 5 years	88.5	91.0	87.4	85.1	89.5	84.9	83.7	86.6	87.4	83.0	89.9
Per 1,000 women	22 149	3 031	2 170	6 136	7 852	8 298	4 749	2 873	10 332	4 679	3 535
Per 1,000 women ever married	754	737	825	699	772	695	674	713	822	788	846
Number of children ever born	63 025	8 929	6 167	18 731	21 143	20 540	12 060	6 820	26 217	11 962	8 789
Per 1,000 women	2 146	2 171	2 345	2 133	2 078	1 721	1 710	1 692	2 085	2 014	2 103
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 424	2 386	2 684	2 508	2 323	2 028	2 043	1 954	2 385	2 427	2 338
Women, 35 to 44 years old											
Ever married	29 432	3 813	2 379	8 877	10 740	14 773	7 592	5 480	11 787	5 841	3 457
Percent ever married	27 242	3 574	2 136	8 139	10 058	13 608	6 968	5 032	10 943	5 209	3 342
Number of own children under 5 years	92.6	93.7	89.8	91.7	93.6	92.1	91.8	91.8	92.8	89.2	96.7
Per 1,000 women	6 022	818	474	1 983	2 036	3 067	1 454	1 246	2 773	1 342	823
Per 1,000 women ever married	205	215	199	223	190	208	192	227	235	230	238
Number of children ever born	84 679	10 924	7 366	25 903	29 987	38 372	19 793	13 919	33 687	15 942	10 413
Per 1,000 women	2 877	2 865	3 096	2 918	2 792	2 597	2 607	2 540	2 858	2 729	3 012
Replacement index	139	138	150	141	135	125	126	123	138	132	146
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 108	3 057	3 449	3 183	2 981	2 820	2 841	2 766	3 078	3 060	3 116
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families											
With own children under 3 years	130 056	16 850	12 414	40 462	46 081	53 567	28 017	20 278	53 595	27 866	16 050
With own children under 6 years	19 954	2 792	1 965	6 269	6 662	6 755	3 979	2 280	8 396	4 216	2 621
With own children under 12 years	33 258	4 526	3 119	10 333	11 320	12 069	6 913	4 126	13 875	6 671	4 478
With own children under 18 years	53 669	7 353	4 798	16 076	18 890	21 634	11 691	7 761	22 061	10 541	7 041
With sons/daughters under 25 years	71 104	9 643	6 286	21 336	25 298	29 617	15 291	11 144	28 935	13 788	9 175
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	37 524	4 947	3 265	11 117	13 814	16 406	7 972	6 416	32 998	16 012	10 358
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	20 477	2 756	2 045	6 287	7 272	8 569	4 249	3 346	15 346	7 340	4 767
Subfamilies	2 035	210	224	697	671	1 178	658	439	982	517	313
Number of own children under 18 years	2 074	208	223	825	591	1 240	691	484	974	550	246
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 170	128	102	319	472	700	374	267	629	327	214
Number of own children under 18 years	729	99	48	253	272	430	180	234	463	255	127
Subfamilies with female head	759	78	101	342	170	444	267	155	329	171	99
Number of own children under 18 years	1 131	89	130	513	270	759	481	229	482	271	119
Married couples	111 308	14 599	9 645	33 076	41 066	47 182	24 141	18 053	46 376	22 903	14 517
Percent in subfamilies	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
With own children under 6 years	30 021	4 235	2 622	8 597	10 788	11 291	6 240	4 033	12 951	5 975	4 330
With own children under 18 years	62 537	8 605	5 154	17 629	23 268	26 790	13 441	10 344	26 150	11 937	8 571
With husband under 45 years	52 522	7 591	4 296	14 628	19 516	20 225	11 286	7 198	21 278	9 762	7 116
Persons, under 18 years old	173 713	22 647	16 119	53 406	60 325	68 885	36 259	25 051	71 565	34 466	22 127
Living with both parents	147 701	19 850	12 722	41 936	54 255	60 397	30 585	22 721	62 424	28 404	20 245
Percent of total	85.0	87.6	78.9	78.5	89.9	87.7	84.4	90.7	87.2	82.4	91.5
Living with one parent	22 075	2 488	3 038	9 896	4 988	7 248	4 873	2 006	7 505	5 083	1 573
Living with neither parent	3 937	309	359	1 574	1 082	1 240	801	324	1 636	979	309
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	185 084	25 148	15 635	55 190	66 746	75 271	39 908	27 249	74 286	35 147	23 756
Never widowed or divorced	157 991	21 996	12 922	45 174	58 354	65 202	34 110	23 803	64 909	30 476	20 951
Known to have been:	7 052	847	801	2 484	2 158	3 103	1 894	955	2 588	1 556	652
Widowed	20 474	2 305	2 010	7 681	6 374	7 134	4 010	2 553	6 901	3 144	2 199
Divorced	433	—	98	149	140	168	106	62	112	29	46
Widowed and divorced											
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters											
Inmate of mental hospital	21 165	2 915	1 279	5 356	9 868	2 007	1 081	632	2 669	1 511	404
Inmate of home for the aged	2 485	—	15	42	2 428	5	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	2 783	296	559	893	929	839	591	91	1 223	685	253
In rooming house	2 222	—	50	578	160	—	—	—	493	44	—
In military barracks	940	221	48	384	224	477	151	282	138	60	74
In college dormitory	2 067	2 067	60	2 486	5 537	26	26	—	256	210	46
Other	8 356	102	—	973	590	660	313	259	559	512	31
	2 312	129	547	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹											
Total	262 429	35 733	24 311	81 060	92 129	110 456	58 545	40 472	108 692	55 892	33 387
Disabled or handicapped	27 447	3 283	3 526	9 401	8 986	8 468	5 074	2 745	9 666	4 964	3 241
In labor force	14 556	1 744	1 902	4 625	4 987	4 921	2 960	1 634	5 540	2 557	2 095
Not in labor force	12 891	1 539	1 624	4 776	3 999	3 547	2 114	1 112	4 126	2 407	1 146
Cannot work	9 569	1 208	1 263	3 612	2 756	2 129	1 394	642	2 633	1 529	707
Disabled 6 months or more	9 131	1 187	1 195	3 385	2 634	2 011	1 309	609	2 501	1 470	649

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas								Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke		
	Bridgeport	Bristol	Danbury	Hartford	Meriden	New Britain	New Haven	Norwalk	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachu- setts portion
	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old											
No high school.....	74 495	13 294	12 502	84 447	17 949	24 078	65 189	19 313	89 858	10 920	78 938
10-12 years.....	10 482	2 439	1 671	11 757	2 910	4 315	7 154	1 991	11 770	1 539	10 231
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	13 678	2 649	2 492	13 471	3 762	5 020	11 616	3 075	17 865	2 122	15 743
High school, 4 years.....	25 913	4 711	4 292	26 221	6 140	7 948	20 395	5 369	32 726	4 216	28 510
College, 1 year or more.....	24 422	3 495	4 047	32 998	5 137	6 795	26 024	8 878	27 497	3 043	24 454
Female, 15 to 44 years old											
No high school.....	82 808	14 821	14 144	96 879	19 541	27 192	73 069	22 373	106 036	12 226	93 810
10-12 years.....	8 714	1 533	1 175	10 244	2 326	3 299	5 905	1 868	9 525	958	8 567
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	22 777	4 293	3 816	23 891	5 577	7 166	18 541	5 511	28 286	3 277	25 009
High school, 4 years.....	34 114	6 495	5 941	36 789	7 908	10 972	28 465	8 033	44 411	6 037	38 374
College, 1 year or more.....	17 203	2 500	3 212	25 955	3 730	5 755	20 158	6 961	23 814	1 954	21 860
FERTILITY											
Women, 15 to 24 years old											
Ever married.....	33 829	6 049	5 484	41 459	8 269	12 399	31 720	8 095	48 084	4 007	44 077
Percent ever married.....	10 302	2 198	1 634	12 725	2 747	4 303	9 379	2 262	13 954	1 236	12 718
Number of own children under 5 years.....	30.5	36.3	29.8	30.7	33.2	34.7	29.6	27.9	29.0	30.8	29.9
Per 1,000 women.....	7 885	1 837	1 439	9 308	2 094	3 257	6 676	1 541	10 974	980	9 994
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	233	304	262	225	253	263	210	190	228	245	227
Number of children ever born.....	765	836	881	731	762	757	712	681	786	793	786
Per 1,000 women.....	9 756	2 070	1 727	11 650	2 588	4 127	8 308	2 022	13 429	1 311	12 118
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	288	342	315	281	313	333	262	250	279	327	275
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	947	942	1 057	916	942	959	886	894	962	1 061	953
Women, 25 to 34 years old											
Ever married.....	24 825	4 638	4 823	28 951	6 043	7 527	22 135	6 683	29 663	4 508	25 155
Percent ever married.....	22 229	4 266	4 452	24 620	5 313	6 455	18 743	5 929	26 454	4 308	22 146
Number of own children under 5 years.....	89.5	92.3	85.0	87.9	85.8	84.7	88.7	89.2	89.2	95.6	88.0
Per 1,000 women.....	18 345	3 617	3 918	19 614	4 494	5 215	15 158	4 839	22 674	3 889	18 785
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	739	780	812	677	744	693	685	724	764	863	747
Number of children ever born.....	825	848	880	797	846	808	809	816	857	903	848
Per 1,000 women.....	50 133	10 042	9 947	53 105	12 296	14 699	40 074	12 376	64 714	10 831	53 883
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 019	2 165	2 062	1 834	2 035	1 953	1 810	1 852	2 182	2 403	2 142
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 255	2 354	2 234	2 157	2 314	2 277	2 138	2 087	2 446	2 514	2 433
Women, 35 to 44 years old											
Ever married.....	24 512	4 188	3 885	26 895	5 329	7 376	19 536	7 692	28 936	3 744	25 192
Percent ever married.....	22 790	3 995	3 668	24 491	5 001	6 869	17 911	7 220	26 908	3 575	23 333
Number of own children under 5 years.....	93.0	95.4	94.4	91.1	93.8	93.1	91.7	93.0	93.0	95.5	92.6
Per 1,000 women.....	5 095	873	987	5 559	978	1 305	3 659	1 656	6 068	871	5 197
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	208	208	254	207	184	177	187	215	210	233	206
Number of children ever born.....	224	219	269	227	196	190	204	229	226	244	223
Per 1,000 women.....	65 256	12 345	10 854	71 032	14 909	19 313	50 277	20 091	84 137	11 609	72 528
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 662	2 948	2 794	2 641	2 798	2 618	2 574	2 612	2 908	3 101	2 879
Replacement index.....	129	142	135	128	135	126	124	126	140	150	139
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 863	3 090	2 959	2 900	2 981	2 812	2 807	2 783	3 127	3 247	3 108
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families											
With own children under 3 years.....	106 629	18 563	16 741	118 032	24 700	34 653	88 540	27 322	127 106	13 890	113 216
With own children under 6 years.....	15 667	3 044	3 078	18 014	3 820	4 966	13 436	4 069	20 061	2 732	17 329
With own children under 12 years.....	26 526	5 252	5 255	29 707	6 368	8 345	21 990	6 966	33 561	4 945	28 616
With own children under 18 years.....	43 613	8 266	7 944	47 421	10 288	13 563	35 433	12 044	53 946	7 984	45 962
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	57 708	10 733	9 821	62 366	13 623	18 120	46 773	15 880	70 756	9 689	61 067
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	66 261	11 938	10 850	70 788	15 520	20 870	53 390	17 561	79 294	10 361	68 933
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	30 037	5 264	4 401	31 828	7 032	9 695	23 673	8 113	36 832	4 457	32 375
Subfamilies.....	18 143	2 902	2 304	18 381	3 973	5 794	14 295	3 863	19 932	1 928	18 004
Number of own children under 18 years.....	2 420	283	329	1 814	346	592	1 879	522	2 022	237	1 785
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	2 433	376	374	1 738	295	589	1 786	488	1 994	167	1 827
Subfamilies with female head.....	1 317	203	172	971	194	351	1 057	302	1 150	144	1 006
Married couples.....	916	268	119	491	93	257	573	157	696	36	660
Number of own children under 18 years.....	1 012	70	152	775	146	212	760	178	788	93	695
Percent in subfamilies.....	1 387	98	245	1 168	196	297	1 126	283	1 137	131	1 006
Married couples.....	92 873	16 750	14 797	100 272	21 244	30 309	75 531	24 095	108 789	12 641	96 148
With own children under 6 years.....	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
With own children under 12 years.....	24 636	4 956	4 922	26 271	5 880	7 756	19 343	6 482	30 381	4 743	25 638
With own children under 18 years.....	51 895	9 973	8 951	53 959	12 031	16 306	40 772	14 299	62 345	9 034	53 311
With husband under 45 years.....	42 775	8 634	7 963	46 777	10 175	13 873	35 306	11 696	52 742	7 769	44 973
Persons, under 18 years old											
Living with both parents.....	135 578	25 851	23 904	147 655	32 090	40 827	108 958	36 939	173 673	24 478	149 195
Percent of total.....	116 505	23 499	21 131	121 690	27 029	35 408	90 266	32 559	148 213	22 346	125 867
Living with one parent.....	85.9	90.9	88.4	82.4	84.2	86.7	82.8	88.1	85.3	91.3	84.4
Living with neither parent.....	16 065	1 861	2 302	21 764	3 861	4 625	15 915	3 692	21 816	1 734	20 082
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married.....	3 008	491	471	4 201	1 200	794	2 777	688	3 644	398	3 246
Never widowed or divorced.....	151 877	27 616	24 648	168 004	35 445	49 176	124 430	41 131	182 215	23 067	159 148
Known to have been: Widowed.....	130 592	24 412	21 075	145 374	29 559	42 880	108 276	35 230	155 745	20 431	135 314
Divorced.....	5 284	763	1 000	6 184	1 883	1 851	4 774	1 445	6 859	627	6 232
Widowed and divorced.....	16 177	2 518	2 627	16 909	4 129	4 583	11 540	4 478	20 015	2 026	17 989
Other.....	176	77	54	463	126	138	160	22	404	17	387
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters											
Inmate of mental hospital.....	8 102	227	1 726	12 431	4 605	2 972	11 907	768	20 008	644	19 364
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	—	—	484	1 792	35	263	—	2 485	—	2 485
Inmate of other institution.....	1 985	134	126	3 105	819	560	2 207	462	2 982	349	2 633
In rooming house.....	524	—	781	2 720	364	254	492	—	881	93	788
In military barracks.....	281	—	109	1 018	129	173	628	62	901	29	872
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 067	—	2 067
Other.....	3 722	—	561	3 383	1 056	1 715	7 055	—	8 285	—	8 285
Persons, 16 to 64 years ¹	1 590	93	149	1 721	445	235	1 262	244	2 407	173	2 234
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹											
Total.....	219 478	37 523	33 172	248 020	51 118	72 611	181 605	57 434	256 279	28 396	227 883
Disabled or handicapped.....	20 797	3 326	3 336	22 133	4 270	7 275	16 737	4 593	26 725	1 976	24 749
In labor force.....	11 420	1 914	1 992	13 094	2 702	4 204	9 210	3 002	14 080	1 069	13 011
Not in labor force.....	9 377	1 412	1 344	9 039	1 568	3 071	7 527	1 591	12 645	907	11 738
Cannot work.....	6 435	1 008	854	6 177	1 052	2 050	5 746	952	9 248	571	8 677
Disabled 6 months or more.....	6 033	946	773	5 768	1 013	1 731	5 375	836	8 784	530	8 254

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urban Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.		Towns and places						
	Stamford	Waterbury	Bridgeport	Bristol	Danbury	East Hartford town	Fairfield town	Greenwich town	Hartford
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old	31 866	26 157	28 072	10 343	9 575	11 894	10 017	9 571	29 304
No high school	2 637	4 909	5 987	1 964	1 493	1 272	7 709	530	7 130
High school, 1 to 3 years	4 519	5 576	6 011	2 035	2 015	2 153	1 124	1 012	6 173
High school, 4 years	9 065	8 886	9 371	3 640	3 265	4 478	2 778	2 546	8 478
College, 1 year or more	15 645	6 786	6 703	2 704	2 802	3 991	5 406	5 483	7 523
Female, 15 to 44 years old	37 840	30 228	32 150	11 453	10 788	12 832	10 615	11 522	35 003
No high school	2 793	3 957	5 185	1 287	1 048	1 036	541	731	6 189
High school, 1 to 3 years	9 160	8 473	9 434	3 312	2 886	3 246	2 666	2 573	9 829
High school, 4 years	13 721	12 266	12 147	5 010	4 507	5 736	3 824	3 895	12 109
College, 1 year or more	12 166	5 532	5 384	1 844	2 347	2 814	3 584	4 323	6 876
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old	13 950	12 678	14 742	4 644	4 436	5 576	4 005	4 201	16 669
Ever married	3 421	3 895	5 552	1 674	1 363	2 126	720	874	5 574
Percent ever married	24.5	30.7	37.7	36.0	30.7	38.1	18.0	20.8	33.4
Number of own children under 5 years	2 416	3 395	4 352	1 384	1 170	1 408	540	545	4 566
Per 1,000 women	173	268	295	298	264	253	135	130	274
Per 1,000 women ever married	706	872	784	827	858	662	750	624	819
Number of children ever born	3 214	4 165	5 502	1 576	1 411	1 644	646	820	6 104
Per 1,000 women	230	329	373	339	318	295	161	195	366
Per 1,000 women ever married	939	1 069	991	941	1 035	773	897	938	1 095
Women, 25 to 34 years old	11 047	9 202	9 639	3 549	3 439	3 837	2 975	2 984	10 601
Ever married	9 360	7 864	8 309	3 256	3 163	3 419	2 679	2 530	8 233
Percent ever married	84.7	85.5	86.2	91.7	92.0	89.1	90.1	84.8	77.7
Number of own children under 5 years	7 593	7 494	6 676	2 707	2 688	2 663	2 272	2 126	6 231
Per 1,000 women	687	814	693	763	782	694	764	712	588
Per 1,000 women ever married	811	953	803	831	850	779	848	840	757
Number of children ever born	18 826	18 977	19 045	7 695	7 120	6 942	5 676	4 885	19 799
Per 1,000 women	1 704	2 062	1 976	2 168	2 070	1 809	1 908	1 637	1 868
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 011	2 413	2 292	2 363	2 251	2 030	2 119	1 931	2 405
Women, 35 to 44 years old	12 991	8 529	8 021	3 314	2 957	3 450	3 649	4 376	7 978
Ever married	11 919	7 798	7 129	3 166	2 765	3 240	3 448	3 959	6 800
Percent ever married	91.4	91.4	88.9	95.5	93.5	93.9	94.5	90.5	85.2
Number of own children under 5 years	2 685	1 998	1 467	663	709	675	770	981	1 606
Per 1,000 women	207	234	183	200	240	196	211	224	201
Per 1,000 women ever married	225	256	206	209	256	208	223	248	236
Number of children ever born	33 483	24 103	20 335	9 647	8 015	9 549	9 873	10 869	20 549
Per 1,000 women	2 577	2 826	2 535	2 911	2 711	2 768	2 706	2 484	2 576
Replacement index	124	137	122	141	131	134	131	120	124
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 809	3 091	2 852	3 047	2 899	2 947	2 863	2 745	3 022
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	48 062	40 516	39 879	14 408	12 738	15 200	14 477	15 669	36 696
With own children under 3 years	6 234	6 294	6 532	2 357	2 197	2 560	1 675	1 764	6 730
With own children under 6 years	11 003	10 203	10 280	3 971	3 773	3 957	3 073	3 259	10 578
With own children under 12 years	19 331	16 030	15 700	6 399	5 758	6 539	5 642	5 877	15 432
With own children under 18 years	26 285	20 835	19 961	8 282	7 193	8 409	7 922	8 468	19 067
With sons/daughters under 25 years	29 712	24 018	23 006	9 239	8 067	9 458	9 172	9 587	21 348
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	14 302	11 008	9 271	4 096	3 362	4 150	4 672	4 864	8 279
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	7 565	6 929	5 960	2 220	1 857	2 262	2 635	2 593	5 168
Subfamilies	1 093	775	1 041	179	276	225	268	380	686
Number of own children under 18 years	1 175	740	1 014	261	303	273	313	435	586
Husband-wife subfamilies	637	506	567	130	137	95	128	238	349
Number of own children under 18 years	414	357	385	189	85	48	93	224	150
Subfamilies with female head	422	250	449	39	134	118	135	129	302
Number of own children under 18 years	710	359	599	62	208	202	210	198	401
Married couples	41 971	34 319	32 578	12 971	11 084	13 551	13 189	14 035	27 390
Percent in subfamilies	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.3
With own children under 6 years	10 237	9 389	8 840	3 723	3 457	3 771	3 008	3 215	8 005
With own children under 18 years	23 645	18 544	16 643	7 683	6 481	7 681	7 470	7 879	13 885
With husband under 45 years	18 391	15 309	15 526	6 689	5 789	7 250	5 238	5 525	13 732
Persons, under 18 years old	60 966	51 718	47 252	20 045	17 177	18 913	18 522	18 899	48 512
Living with both parents	52 973	44 154	36 456	18 291	14 894	16 891	17 108	17 088	32 282
Percent of total	86.9	85.4	77.2	91.2	86.7	89.3	92.4	90.4	66.5
Living with one parent	6 868	6 289	9 284	1 375	1 877	1 816	1 203	1 563	13 744
Living with neither parent	1 125	1 275	1 512	379	406	206	211	248	2 486
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	66 858	53 584	54 694	21 301	18 733	23 907	20 402	21 471	51 112
Never widowed or divorced	57 637	46 553	45 795	18 826	15 944	21 043	18 131	18 860	42 070
Known to have been: Widowed	2 849	2 128	2 230	593	824	844	575	707	2 632
Divorced	6 540	4 978	6 757	1 959	2 019	2 075	1 696	1 966	6 642
Widowed and divorced	168	75	88	77	54	55	—	62	232
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters	1 713	1 866	4 686	156	1 719	320	1 419	727	6 708
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436
Inmate of home for the aged	682	898	685	71	119	84	93	241	781
Inmate of other institution	—	44	484	—	781	168	—	—	745
In rooming house	433	134	125	—	109	24	30	212	774
In military barracks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	26	256	2 575	—	561	—	1 147	—	2 954
Other	572	534	817	85	149	44	149	274	1 018
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹									
Total	98 586	82 049	83 645	29 309	25 849	32 445	29 945	31 577	84 655
Disabled or handicapped	7 785	7 604	9 121	2 656	2 775	2 427	2 042	2 147	9 032
In labor force	4 594	4 315	4 999	1 569	1 616	1 603	1 154	1 294	4 481
Not in labor force	3 191	3 289	4 122	1 087	1 159	824	888	853	4 551
Cannot work	2 022	2 077	2 853	744	707	462	517	464	3 297
Disabled 6 months or more	1 904	2 002	2 761	700	626	443	517	431	3 002

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

Towns and places—Con.

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR
SELECTED AGE GROUPS

	Meriden	Milford	New Britain	New Haven	Norwalk	Stamford	Waterbury	West Hartford town	West Haven
Male, 20 to 49 years old	9 871	9 438	15 279	26 619	14 612	19 466	17 671	10 126	10 316
No high school	1 798	951	3 007	3 522	1 817	1 933	3 608	490	1 165
High school, 1 to 3 years	2 240	1 843	3 224	4 996	2 692	3 237	3 847	604	2 264
High school, 4 years	3 503	3 332	4 726	6 985	4 551	5 857	5 751	2 256	3 692
College, 1 year or more	2 330	3 312	4 322	11 116	5 552	8 439	4 465	6 576	3 195
Female, 15 to 44 years old	11 006	10 618	17 483	30 079	16 743	23 118	20 667	12 503	11 075
No high school	1 374	824	2 427	2 990	1 647	1 872	2 996	731	993
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 335	2 936	4 566	7 782	4 260	5 840	5 866	2 629	2 783
High school, 4 years	4 617	4 639	6 692	10 743	6 658	8 975	8 214	3 688	4 863
College, 1 year or more	1 680	2 219	3 798	8 564	4 178	6 431	3 591	5 455	2 436

FERTILITY

Women, 15 to 24 years old	4 663	4 083	8 684	14 585	6 058	8 563	9 023	5 300	4 731
Ever married	1 576	1 128	3 070	4 782	2 060	2 453	2 778	765	1 800
Percent ever married	33.8	27.6	35.4	32.8	34.0	28.6	30.8	14.4	38.0
Number of own children under 5 years	1 242	842	2 294	3 707	1 424	1 826	2 519	501	1 155
Per 1,000 women	266	206	264	254	235	213	279	95	244
Per 1,000 women ever married	768	746	747	775	691	744	907	655	642
Number of children ever born	1 514	1 002	2 891	4 836	1 839	2 426	3 112	599	1 376
Per 1,000 women	325	245	333	332	304	283	345	113	291
Per 1,000 women ever married	961	888	942	1 011	893	989	1 120	783	764
Women, 25 to 34 years old	3 393	3 175	4 371	9 157	5 349	7 051	5 939	2 964	3 517
Ever married	3 079	3 008	3 578	7 135	4 770	5 904	4 929	2 406	3 108
Percent ever married	90.7	94.7	81.9	77.9	89.2	83.7	83.0	81.2	88.4
Number of own children under 5 years	2 581	2 432	2 790	5 341	3 890	4 749	4 679	1 972	2 604
Per 1,000 women	761	766	638	583	727	674	788	665	740
Per 1,000 women ever married	838	809	780	749	816	804	949	820	838
Number of children ever born	7 292	7 079	8 155	15 513	10 048	12 060	11 962	4 778	6 507
Per 1,000 women	2 149	2 230	1 866	1 694	1 878	1 710	2 014	1 612	1 850
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 368	2 353	2 279	2 174	2 106	2 043	2 427	1 986	2 094
Women, 35 to 44 years old	3 032	3 387	4 513	6 493	5 411	7 592	5 841	4 274	2 866
Ever married	2 846	3 267	4 164	5 529	5 038	6 968	5 209	3 907	2 667
Percent ever married	93.9	96.5	92.3	85.2	93.1	91.8	89.2	91.4	93.1
Number of own children under 5 years	649	745	704	1 219	1 197	1 454	1 342	866	532
Per 1,000 women	214	220	156	188	221	192	230	203	186
Per 1,000 women ever married	228	228	169	220	238	209	258	222	199
Number of children ever born	8 842	9 848	11 450	16 452	14 004	19 793	15 942	10 958	7 128
Per 1,000 women	2 916	2 908	2 537	2 534	2 588	2 607	2 729	2 564	2 487
Replacement index	141	140	123	122	125	126	132	124	120
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 107	3 014	2 750	2 976	2 780	2 841	3 060	2 805	2 673

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	14 377	12 789	22 014	33 275	20 452	28 017	27 866	18 366	14 157
With own children under 3 years	2 295	2 028	3 052	5 684	3 334	3 979	4 216	1 575	2 211
With own children under 6 years	3 737	3 578	4 958	8 764	5 585	6 913	6 671	3 032	3 731
With own children under 12 years	6 007	5 985	8 153	12 932	9 068	11 691	10 541	5 727	5 748
With own children under 18 years	7 960	7 817	11 064	16 364	11 567	15 291	13 788	8 575	7 370
With sons/daughters under 25 years	9 047	8 790	12 841	18 506	12 804	17 280	16 012	10 248	8 457
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	4 252	4 274	6 043	7 273	5 426	7 972	7 340	5 597	3 517
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	2 267	2 368	3 728	4 536	2 764	4 249	4 777	3 349	2 291
Subfamilies	230	296	388	695	414	658	517	273	345
Number of own children under 18 years	173	298	388	759	370	691	550	279	309
Husband-wife subfamilies	149	138	233	321	210	374	327	168	189
Number of own children under 18 years	72	100	197	206	79	180	255	116	71
Subfamilies with female head	81	137	136	345	162	267	171	98	146
Number of own children under 18 years	101	170	166	506	243	481	271	156	228
Married couples	12 440	11 531	18 802	25 624	17 853	24 141	22 903	16 374	12 423
Percent in subfamilies	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.5
With own children under 6 years	3 477	3 417	4 486	6 632	5 133	6 240	5 975	2 886	3 427
With own children under 18 years	7 079	7 155	9 727	12 445	10 323	13 441	11 937	8 012	6 621
With husband under 45 years	5 968	5 810	8 342	12 242	9 013	11 286	9 762	5 311	6 157
Persons, under 18 years old	18 917	18 807	24 263	39 346	27 079	36 259	34 466	19 391	16 201
Living with both parents	16 279	16 636	20 353	27 067	23 691	30 585	28 404	17 472	14 143
Percent of total	86.1	88.5	83.9	68.8	87.5	84.4	82.4	90.1	87.3
Living with one parent	2 072	1 787	3 343	10 819	2 831	4 873	5 083	1 445	1 736
Living with neither parent	566	384	567	1 460	557	801	979	474	322
Persons, 14 to 34 years old ever married	20 479	19 859	30 433	43 481	30 492	39 908	35 147	22 544	21 169
Never widowed or divorced	16 629	16 520	26 388	36 749	26 355	34 110	30 476	20 134	18 138
Known to have been: Widowed	1 203	633	1 237	2 085	1 894	1 556	1 556	742	904
Divorced	2 773	2 730	2 886	4 693	3 199	4 010	3 144	1 668	2 202
Widowed and divorced	126	24	78	46	--	106	29	--	75

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons, in group quarters	987	506	2 510	8 760	457	1 081	1 511	1 925	955
Inmate of mental hospital	151	--	35	86	--	--	--	--	107
Inmate of home for the aged	442	356	303	1 018	298	591	685	705	309
Inmate of other institution	175	40	241	199	--	--	44	412	74
In rooming house	--	33	133	582	30	151	60	112	19
In military barracks	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
In college dormitory	10	--	1 575	6 055	--	26	210	339	209
Other	209	77	223	820	129	313	512	357	237

DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹

Total	29 486	26 337	46 476	69 222	42 855	58 545	55 892	34 632	29 128
Disabled or handicapped	2 611	1 946	4 671	7 517	3 725	5 074	4 964	2 969	2 784
In labor force	1 710	1 046	2 687	3 871	2 479	2 960	2 557	1 890	1 603
Not in labor force	901	900	1 984	3 646	1 246	2 114	2 407	1 079	1 181
Cannot work	607	616	1 375	2 911	727	1 394	1 529	772	905
Disabled 6 months or more	568	616	1 142	2 728	648	1 309	1 470	735	870

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Bridgeport			Bristol			Danbury			
	Total	Bridgeport city	Milford city	Urban balance	Total	Bristol city	Urban balance	Total	Danbury city	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	129 909	52 550	16 263	55 065	21 237	17 817	2 485	25 119	16 648	4 036
Labor force.....	104 567	40 674	13 647	45 309	17 624	14 830	2 035	20 190	13 157	3 423
Percent of total.....	80.5	77.4	83.9	82.3	83.0	83.2	81.9	80.4	79.0	84.8
Armed Forces.....	245	50	58	137	42	42	—	6	—	6
Civilian labor force.....	104 322	40 624	13 589	45 172	17 582	14 788	2 035	20 184	13 157	3 417
Employed.....	100 721	38 801	13 247	43 838	16 995	14 292	1 969	19 317	12 512	3 318
Unemployed.....	3 601	1 823	342	1 334	587	496	66	867	645	99
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.5	4.5	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	4.3	4.9	2.9
Not in labor force.....	25 342	11 876	2 616	9 756	3 613	2 987	450	4 929	3 491	613
Inmate of institution.....	831	506	135	186	30	25	5	825	—	—
Enrolled in school.....	8 520	3 129	887	4 047	1 046	872	119	1 117	697	178
Other: Under 65 years old.....	5 697	3 036	626	1 775	746	613	103	964	675	107
Percent disabled.....	50.2	46.2	45.2	61.7	30.9	34.8	15.1	58.0	63.9	33.8
65 years and over.....	10 294	5 205	968	3 748	1 791	1 477	223	2 023	1 294	328
Male, 14 and 15 years old	7 670	2 549	1 114	3 503	1 460	1 218	166	1 449	894	265
Labor force.....	753	275	100	335	202	184	18	161	97	33
Percent of total.....	9.8	10.8	9.0	9.6	13.6	15.1	10.8	11.1	10.9	12.5
Employed.....	679	254	95	293	193	175	18	151	87	33
Unemployed.....	74	21	5	42	9	9	—	10	10	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.8	7.6	5.0	12.5	4.5	4.9	—	6.2	—	—
Not in labor force.....	6 917	2 274	1 014	3 168	1 258	1 034	148	1 288	797	232
Female, 16 years old and over	145 110	61 584	17 860	59 037	23 283	19 679	2 714	27 988	18 721	4 652
Labor force.....	65 230	27 925	8 754	25 866	11 454	9 695	1 364	12 707	8 884	1 949
Percent of total.....	45.0	45.3	49.0	43.8	49.2	49.3	50.3	45.4	47.5	41.9
Armed Forces.....	16	—	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	65 214	27 925	8 750	25 854	11 454	9 695	1 364	12 707	8 884	1 949
Employed.....	62 330	26 549	8 303	24 908	10 844	9 183	1 285	12 179	8 518	1 863
Unemployed.....	2 884	1 376	447	946	610	512	79	528	366	86
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.4	4.9	5.1	3.7	5.3	5.3	5.8	4.2	4.1	4.4
Not in labor force.....	79 896	33 659	9 106	33 171	11 829	9 984	1 350	15 281	9 837	2 703
Inmate of institution.....	1 514	651	221	621	81	46	35	90	75	—
Enrolled in school.....	8 284	3 627	812	3 357	1 262	1 019	156	1 727	1 263	231
Other: Under 65 years old.....	51 274	19 974	6 110	22 337	7 738	6 596	814	9 981	6 039	1 926
Percent disabled.....	10.8	13.0	10.0	9.9	13.5	12.8	24.4	10.2	12.0	8.0
65 years and over.....	18 808	9 407	1 963	6 856	2 748	2 323	345	3 483	2 460	546
Female, 14 and 15 years old	7 238	2 478	1 158	3 163	1 322	1 147	103	1 300	789	294
Labor force.....	407	112	106	163	90	90	—	64	36	24
Percent of total.....	5.6	4.5	9.2	5.2	6.8	7.8	—	4.9	4.6	8.2
Employed.....	338	89	88	135	79	79	—	54	26	24
Unemployed.....	69	23	18	28	11	11	—	10	10	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	17.0	20.5	17.0	17.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	6 831	2 366	1 052	3 000	1 232	1 057	103	1 236	753	270
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Total women, 16 years old and over	145 110	61 584	17 860	59 037	23 283	19 679	2 714	27 988	18 721	4 652
With own children under 6 years.....	25 462	10 514	3 654	10 055	4 816	4 066	582	6 254	3 890	1 234
In labor force.....	6 883	3 422	1 153	2 050	1 443	1 193	193	1 563	1 076	242
Percent in labor force.....	27.0	32.5	31.6	20.4	30.0	29.3	33.2	25.0	27.7	19.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	29 415	9 629	4 149	13 814	5 000	4 213	516	5 406	3 476	944
In labor force.....	15 340	4 997	2 532	7 016	3 077	2 592	326	3 123	2 132	522
Percent in labor force.....	52.2	51.9	61.0	50.8	61.5	61.5	63.2	57.8	61.3	55.2
No own children under 18 years.....	90 233	41 441	10 057	35 168	13 467	11 400	1 616	16 328	11 355	2 472
In labor force.....	43 007	19 506	5 069	16 800	6 934	5 910	845	8 021	5 676	1 185
Percent in labor force.....	47.7	47.1	50.4	47.8	51.5	51.8	52.3	49.1	50.0	47.9
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	87 588	32 680	11 518	38 867	15 450	13 027	1 767	17 611	11 138	3 147
With own children under 6 years.....	22 914	8 764	3 398	9 552	4 461	3 744	565	5 757	3 455	1 196
In labor force.....	5 813	2 822	974	1 773	1 263	1 033	184	1 378	926	223
Percent in labor force.....	25.4	32.2	28.7	18.6	28.3	27.6	32.6	23.9	26.8	18.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	25 893	7 792	3 678	12 747	4 635	3 911	471	4 848	3 075	842
In labor force.....	13 025	3 948	2 167	6 211	2 817	2 363	303	2 734	1 837	467
Percent in labor force.....	50.3	50.7	58.9	48.7	60.8	60.4	64.3	56.4	59.7	55.5
No own children under 18 years.....	38 781	16 124	4 442	16 568	6 354	5 372	731	7 006	4 608	1 109
In labor force.....	18 484	7 663	2 252	7 852	3 259	2 754	401	3 464	2 432	493
Percent in labor force.....	47.7	47.5	50.7	47.4	51.3	51.3	54.9	49.4	52.8	44.5
Other women	57 522	28 904	6 342	20 170	7 833	6 652	947	10 377	7 583	1 505
With own children under 6 years.....	2 548	1 750	256	503	355	322	17	497	435	38
In labor force.....	1 070	600	179	277	180	160	9	185	150	19
Percent in labor force.....	42.0	34.3	69.9	55.1	50.7	49.7	—	37.2	34.5	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	3 522	1 837	471	1 067	365	302	45	558	401	104
In labor force.....	2 315	1 049	365	805	260	229	23	389	295	55
Percent in labor force.....	65.7	57.1	77.5	75.4	71.2	75.8	—	69.7	73.6	52.9
No own children under 18 years.....	51 452	25 317	5 615	18 600	7 113	6 028	885	9 322	6 747	1 363
In labor force.....	24 523	11 843	2 817	8 948	3 675	3 156	444	4 557	3 244	692
Percent in labor force.....	47.7	46.8	50.2	48.1	51.7	52.4	50.2	48.9	48.1	50.8
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 16 and 17 years.....	43.8	40.3	56.5	44.2	48.4	51.1	30.5	45.8	49.4	43.8
18 and 19 years.....	55.3	53.0	70.8	53.5	72.5	71.2	78.0	67.0	66.0	68.7
20 and 21 years.....	68.5	70.6	73.5	65.5	75.0	74.4	—	71.6	70.7	75.2
22 to 24 years.....	86.3	87.1	86.1	85.1	92.5	93.0	89.2	83.3	81.9	91.9
25 to 34 years.....	96.2	95.4	96.0	97.0	97.7	98.2	93.7	91.5	87.0	99.8
35 to 44 years.....	96.6	94.3	97.1	97.9	98.5	98.5	98.0	95.3	93.4	99.3
45 to 64 years.....	92.6	89.7	93.0	94.8	92.9	92.6	95.0	90.6	90.1	93.3
65 years and over.....	27.4	25.5	27.2	30.1	20.5	19.5	23.9	29.7	32.7	28.4
Female: 16 and 17 years.....	37.3	36.0	49.0	35.8	36.1	37.6	37.5	43.4	42.9	46.2
18 and 19 years.....	53.3	46.7	65.4	59.1	63.3	65.0	51.2	51.4	47.7	55.5
20 and 21 years.....	60.8	57.5	68.9	65.1	61.6	60.6	—	56.7	55.0	61.9
22 to 24 years.....	59.9	59.3	61.7	59.7	60.3	62.2	47.4	58.3	61.5	50.8
25 to 34 years.....	41.5	46.6	42.6	36.5	44.2	44.6	46.2	38.7	42.8	31.4
35 to 44 years.....	51.7	54.9	57.6	48.1	59.2	59.2	58.9	53.5	57.4	48.5
45 to 64 years.....	55.1	56.4	58.0	54.1	60.2	59.3	68.9	57.5	60.4	56.0
65 years and over.....	10.6	11.2	8.6	10.1	8.2	8.5	5.9	11.9	11.2	11.0

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Hartford			Meriden	New Britain			New Haven			
	Total	Hartford city	Urban balance		Total	New Britain city	Urban balance	Total	New Haven city	West Haven city	Urban balance
Male, 16 years old and over	217 863	52 483	125 303	18 397	49 332	29 061	15 536	120 395	47 470	18 276	40 936
Labor force.....	177 059	39 510	103 854	14 750	40 016	22 880	13 091	93 532	34 209	14 595	33 158
Percent of total.....	81.3	75.3	82.9	80.2	81.1	78.7	84.3	77.7	72.1	79.9	81.0
Armed Forces.....	419	150	179	18	112	45	67	153	34	44	49
Civilian labor force.....	176 640	39 360	103 675	14 732	39 904	22 835	13 024	93 379	34 175	14 551	33 109
Employed.....	171 707	37 518	101 338	14 159	38 466	21 919	12 603	90 410	32 699	14 071	32 306
Unemployed.....	4 933	1 842	2 337	573	1 438	916	421	2 969	1 476	480	803
Percent of civilian labor force.....	2.8	4.7	2.3	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.2	4.3	3.3	2.4
Not in labor force.....	40 804	12 973	21 449	3 647	9 316	6 181	2 445	26 863	13 261	3 681	7 778
Inmate of institution.....	3 468	909	2 100	209	277	193	84	1 010	527	310	131
Enrolled in school.....	12 644	3 573	6 768	861	2 817	1 861	697	10 731	5 640	1 047	3 073
Other: Under 65 years old.....	8 513	3 962	3 369	942	2 031	1 385	514	5 304	2 778	791	1 420
Percent disabled.....	41.4	43.0	38.6	37.2	40.3	34.0	63.5	45.6	42.4	65.6	42.4
65 years and over.....	16 179	4 529	9 212	1 635	4 191	2 742	1 150	9 818	4 316	1 533	3 154
Male, 14 and 15 years old	12 927	2 315	7 884	1 178	2 962	1 631	952	6 549	2 103	933	2 554
Labor force.....	1 778	313	1 057	101	411	197	137	793	310	111	272
Percent of total.....	13.8	13.5	13.4	6.6	13.9	12.1	14.4	12.1	14.7	11.9	10.6
Employed.....	1 674	270	1 011	71	388	184	127	765	293	111	266
Unemployed.....	100	43	42	30	19	13	6	28	17	6	6
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.6	13.7	4.9	10.9	4.7	6.6	4.5	3.5	5.5	—	2.2
Not in labor force.....	11 149	2 002	6 827	1 077	2 551	1 434	815	5 756	1 793	822	2 282
Female, 16 years old and over	243 578	61 826	140 658	20 798	54 232	32 861	16 649	135 544	54 859	20 198	45 848
Labor force.....	117 717	31 898	66 882	9 495	26 027	15 855	8 021	61 184	24 991	9 505	20 763
Percent of total.....	48.3	51.6	47.5	45.7	48.0	48.2	48.2	45.1	45.6	47.1	45.3
Armed Forces.....	34	13	21	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Civilian labor force.....	117 683	31 885	66 861	9 495	26 027	15 855	8 021	61 179	24 991	9 505	20 758
Employed.....	114 076	30 487	65 202	9 031	24 832	15 053	7 685	58 843	23 796	9 136	20 110
Unemployed.....	3 607	1 398	1 659	464	1 195	802	336	2 336	1 195	369	648
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.1	4.4	2.5	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.2	3.8	4.8	3.9	3.1
Not in labor force.....	125 861	29 928	73 776	11 303	28 205	17 006	8 628	74 360	29 868	10 693	25 085
Inmate of institution.....	3 399	922	2 138	384	508	303	205	1 315	769	177	310
Enrolled in school.....	13 180	3 450	7 353	987	3 147	2 129	750	9 585	4 512	898	3 037
Other: Under 65 years old.....	79 631	17 031	46 888	6 946	17 623	9 818	5 967	45 569	16 291	7 103	16 043
Percent disabled.....	10.9	17.5	9.0	8.7	12.3	13.5	13.7	10.7	13.7	9.9	9.4
65 years and over.....	29 651	8 525	17 397	2 986	6 927	4 756	1 706	17 891	8 296	2 515	5 695
Female, 14 and 15 years old	13 199	2 576	7 813	1 149	2 911	1 504	971	6 535	1 963	917	2 720
Labor force.....	1 059	171	601	84	197	127	47	401	171	64	111
Percent of total.....	8.0	6.6	7.7	7.2	6.8	8.4	4.8	6.1	8.7	7.0	4.1
Employed.....	953	148	533	80	185	115	47	374	154	59	106
Unemployed.....	106	23	68	4	12	12	—	27	17	5	5
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.0	13.5	11.3	—	6.1	9.4	—	6.7	9.9	—	4.5
Not in labor force.....	12 140	2 405	7 212	1 065	2 714	1 377	924	6 134	1 792	853	2 609

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Total women, 16 years old and over	243 578	61 826	140 658	20 798	54 232	32 861	16 649	135 544	54 859	20 198	45 848
With own children under 6 years.....	45 207	10 566	25 763	3 736	9 392	4 930	3 420	23 008	8 912	3 831	7 150
In labor force.....	12 374	4 088	6 234	1 045	2 886	1 671	1 010	6 023	2 955	938	1 498
Percent in labor force.....	27.4	38.7	24.2	28.0	30.7	33.9	29.5	26.2	33.2	24.5	21.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	48 762	8 300	30 051	4 127	10 781	5 891	3 546	25 389	7 507	3 653	10 523
In labor force.....	27 816	4 989	17 211	2 437	6 213	3 299	2 099	13 157	3 976	1 848	5 603
Percent in labor force.....	57.0	60.1	57.3	59.1	57.6	56.0	59.2	51.8	53.0	50.6	53.2
No own children under 18 years.....	149 609	42 960	84 844	12 935	34 059	22 040	9 683	87 147	38 440	12 714	28 175
In labor force.....	77 527	22 821	43 437	6 013	16 928	10 885	4 912	42 004	18 060	6 719	13 662
Percent in labor force.....	51.8	53.1	51.2	46.5	49.7	49.4	50.7	48.2	47.0	52.8	48.5
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	145 859	27 359	89 597	12 370	33 151	18 461	11 201	77 441	25 664	12 436	29 079
With own children under 6 years.....	40 738	7 909	24 272	3 446	8 620	4 315	3 271	19 760	6 546	3 427	6 573
In labor force.....	10 387	3 096	5 423	912	2 550	1 428	921	4 795	2 114	795	1 278
Percent in labor force.....	25.5	39.1	22.3	26.5	29.6	33.1	28.2	24.3	32.3	23.2	18.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	42 962	5 823	27 309	3 543	9 624	5 162	3 194	22 128	5 771	3 206	9 695
In labor force.....	23 827	3 566	15 075	1 997	5 418	2 813	1 854	11 166	3 051	1 517	5 028
Percent in labor force.....	55.5	61.2	55.2	56.4	56.3	54.5	58.0	50.5	52.9	47.3	51.9
No own children under 18 years.....	62 159	13 627	38 016	5 381	14 907	8 984	4 736	35 553	13 347	5 803	12 631
In labor force.....	31 991	7 147	19 128	2 581	7 591	4 584	2 386	16 573	6 120	2 949	5 775
Percent in labor force.....	51.5	52.4	50.3	48.0	50.9	51.0	50.4	46.6	45.9	50.8	45.7
Other women	97 719	34 467	51 061	8 428	21 081	14 400	5 448	58 103	29 195	7 762	16 769
With own children under 6 years.....	4 469	2 657	1 491	290	772	615	149	3 248	2 366	404	397
In labor force.....	1 987	992	811	133	336	243	89	1 228	641	143	220
Percent in labor force.....	44.5	37.3	54.4	45.9	43.5	39.5	59.7	37.8	35.5	35.4	55.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	5 800	2 477	2 742	584	1 157	729	352	3 261	1 736	447	828
In labor force.....	3 989	1 423	2 136	440	795	486	245	1 991	925	331	575
Percent in labor force.....	68.8	57.4	77.9	75.3	68.7	68.7	69.6	61.1	53.3	74.0	69.4
No own children under 18 years.....	87 450	29 333	46 828	7 554	19 152	13 056	4 947	51 594	25 093	6 911	15 544
In labor force.....	45 536	15 674	24 309	3 332	9 337	6 301	2 526	25 431	11 940	3 770	7 887
Percent in labor force.....	52.1	53.4	51.9	45.4	48.8	48.3	51.1	49.3	47.6	54.6	50.7

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male:											
16 and 17 years.....	45.9	40.7	48.7	43.5	48.7	48.1	52.2	40.7	38.8	46.8	41.7
18 and 19 years.....	62.6	57.1	64.5	76.8	61.7	55.1	73.9	52.5	50.2	58.6	51.1
20 and 21 years.....	67.9	61.8	72.6	82.6	71.9	69.1	75.7	61.8	58.3	72.2	64.3
22 to 24 years.....	86.8	81.0	91.4	89.8	89.1	92.6	92.6	77.4	70.7	89.8	82.9
25 to 34 years.....	96.0	91.3	97.8	95.5	96.4	95.8	97.2	92.5	87.0	96.0	96.5
35 to 44 years.....	96.9	92.0	95.0	97.0	97.0	96.8	96.9	95.9	92.7	94.5	97.7
45 to 64 years.....	91.9	86.6	93.4	90.2	93.0	91.8	94.4	92.2	89.3	90.6	94.0
65 years and over.....	28.4	29.8	26.4	23.7	23.7	23.1	24.3	30.1	30.1	25.0	31.5
Female:											
16 and 17 years.....	42.6	36.1	45.8	32.4	39.9	36.5	47.4	34.5	31.3	40.2	38.2
18 and 19 years.....	54.3	48.5	56.9	55.5	48.6	43.7	58.0	45.3	36.6	68.3	50.6
20 and 21 years.....	63.9	64.9	63.1	63.3	55.0	55.2	54.7	56.9	53.2	63.0	59.3
22 to 24 years.....	85.4	86.7	85.5	84.6	88.7	88.2	89.1	80.5	78.4	88.4	84.2
25 to 34 years.....	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4
35 to 44 years.....	96.9	96.9	9								

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	New London—Groton—Norwich				Norwalk			Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke		
	Total	New London city	Norwich city	Urban balance	Total	Norwalk city	Urban balance	Total	Connecticut portion	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	71 694	12 112	13 839	13 787	38 502	25 447	8 563	173 525	2 884	
Armed Forces	59 751	10 097	10 455	11 677	32 364	21 585	7 114	134 863	1 575	
Percent of total	83.3	83.4	75.5	84.7	84.1	84.8	83.1	77.7	54.6	
Civilian labor force	13 732	3 592	5 755	3 008	73	42	27	5 495	4	
Employed	46 019	6 505	9 880	8 669	32 291	21 543	7 087	129 368	1 571	
Unemployed	44 541	6 269	9 540	8 358	31 428	20 922	6 918	124 692	1 571	
Percent of civilian labor force	1 478	236	340	311	863	20	169	4 676	57	
Percent of total	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.6	2.7	2.9	2.4	3.6	3.6	
Not in labor force	11 943	2 015	3 384	2 110	6 136	3 862	1 449	38 662	1 309	
Inmate of institution	1 328	78	946	90	84	57	22	4 434	1 008	
Enrolled in school	3 548	585	685	684	2 414	1 197	808	11 547	105	
Other: Under 65 years old	2 375	469	596	417	1 340	922	230	7 459	66	
Percent disabled	38.2	42.8	45.4	20.2	38.7	45.5	32.1	56.3	—	
65 years and over	4 692	883	1 157	919	2 300	1 686	389	15 222	132	
Male, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	3 890	479	715	774	2 823	1 593	755	10 741	142	
Employed	432	57	110	46	257	142	63	1 414	15	
Unemployed	3 458	422	605	728	2 566	1 451	692	9 327	127	
Percent of total	11.1	11.9	15.4	5.9	9.1	8.9	8.3	13.2	10.6	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	—	—	—	15	8	—	160	—	
Percent of total	6.3	—	—	—	5.8	5.6	—	11.3	—	
Percent of civilian labor force	3 458	422	605	728	2 566	1 451	692	9 327	127	
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	71 569	12 263	15 762	14 612	43 995	29 306	9 730	200 545	2 028	
Armed Forces	28 590	5 002	6 561	5 779	20 311	14 354	4 100	88 558	781	
Percent of total	39.9	40.8	41.6	39.5	46.2	49.0	42.1	44.2	38.5	
Civilian labor force	99	9	20	4	—	—	—	234	—	
Employed	28 491	4 993	6 541	5 775	20 311	14 354	4 100	88 324	781	
Unemployed	27 079	4 759	6 214	5 457	19 737	13 965	3 974	83 826	742	
Percent of civilian labor force	1 412	234	327	318	574	389	126	4 498	39	
Percent of total	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.5	2.8	2.7	3.1	5.1	5.0	
Not in labor force	42 979	7 261	9 201	8 833	23 684	14 952	5 630	111 987	1 247	
Inmate of institution	1 801	162	956	310	403	241	142	3 769	—	
Enrolled in school	4 590	1 442	841	644	2 382	1 159	791	14 979	139	
Other: Under 65 years old	28 077	3 863	5 181	6 212	16 179	10 216	3 830	63 965	897	
Percent disabled	10.1	12.0	13.6	10.0	6.7	7.5	5.6	13.6	16.4	
65 years and over	8 511	1 794	2 223	1 667	4 720	3 336	867	29 274	211	
Female, 14 and 15 years old										
Labor force	4 041	517	802	716	2 515	1 493	619	10 534	109	
Employed	253	42	47	48	199	118	49	775	14	
Unemployed	3 788	475	755	668	2 316	1 375	570	9 759	95	
Percent of total	6.3	8.1	5.9	6.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	12.8	
Percent of civilian labor force	231	36	42	48	195	114	49	673	7	
Percent of total	22	6	5	—	4	—	—	102	—	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	—	—	—	2.0	3.4	—	13.2	—	
Percent of total	3 788	475	755	668	2 316	1 375	570	9 759	95	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Total women, 16 years old and over										
With own children under 6 years	15 224	1 800	2 786	3 709	7 976	5 766	1 345	33 905	438	
In labor force	3 576	452	815	802	2 029	1 653	249	8 790	69	
Percent in labor force	23.5	25.1	29.3	21.6	25.4	28.7	18.5	25.9	15.8	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14 202	1 681	2 842	2 904	10 205	5 998	2 746	37 937	529	
In labor force	7 181	859	1 489	1 478	5 025	3 326	1 112	21 360	249	
Percent in labor force	50.6	51.1	52.4	50.9	49.2	55.5	40.5	56.3	47.1	
No own children under 18 years	42 143	8 782	10 134	7 999	25 814	17 542	5 639	128 703	1 061	
In labor force	17 833	3 691	4 257	3 499	13 257	9 375	2 793	58 408	463	
Percent in labor force	42.3	42.0	42.0	43.7	51.4	53.4	48.6	45.4	43.6	
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present										
With own children under 6 years	12 891	1 429	2 391	2 716	7 339	5 205	1 290	30 177	426	
In labor force	2 797	309	637	575	1 687	1 339	221	7 474	69	
Percent in labor force	21.7	21.6	26.6	21.2	23.0	25.7	17.1	24.8	16.2	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12 272	1 317	2 406	2 380	9 136	5 276	2 485	32 905	508	
In labor force	5 899	601	1 213	1 183	4 268	2 811	934	17 926	238	
Percent in labor force	48.1	45.6	50.4	49.7	46.7	53.3	37.6	54.5	46.9	
No own children under 18 years	17 764	2 994	4 005	3 413	10 908	7 569	2 183	49 599	517	
In labor force	7 601	1 234	1 799	1 378	5 414	3 863	1 015	23 551	214	
Percent in labor force	42.8	41.2	44.9	40.4	49.6	51.0	46.5	47.5	41.4	
Other women										
With own children under 6 years	28 642	6 523	6 960	6 103	16 612	11 256	3 772	87 864	577	
In labor force	2 333	371	395	993	637	561	55	3 728	12	
Percent in labor force	779	143	178	227	342	314	28	1 316	—	
Percent of total	33.4	38.5	45.1	22.9	53.7	56.0	—	35.3	—	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 930	364	436	524	1 069	722	—	5 032	21	
In labor force	1 282	258	276	295	757	515	178	3 434	11	
Percent in labor force	66.4	70.9	63.3	56.3	70.8	71.3	68.2	68.2	—	
No own children under 18 years	24 379	5 788	6 129	4 586	14 906	9 973	3 456	79 104	544	
In labor force	10 232	2 457	2 458	2 121	7 843	5 512	1 724	34 857	249	
Percent in labor force	42.0	42.4	40.1	46.2	52.6	55.3	49.9	44.1	45.8	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
16 and 17 years	41.6	39.8	50.5	38.3	44.4	50.5	38.7	41.6	47.8	
18 and 19 years	70.3	80.5	59.1	73.4	58.8	66.3	40.6	57.9	—	
20 and 21 years	92.0	92.0	79.9	94.5	67.1	72.3	54.7	72.5	22.3	
22 to 24 years	93.7	93.5	82.4	96.2	89.6	94.1	78.8	85.1	19.9	
25 to 34 years	97.2	97.1	93.7	98.1	96.9	97.4	96.2	93.5	37.2	
35 to 44 years	95.6	94.8	89.8	97.2	98.6	98.2	99.5	95.0	71.6	
45 to 64 years	90.8	90.8	84.8	93.9	93.7	93.3	95.9	90.2	87.0	
65 years and over	29.2	33.3	26.6	26.1	36.8	34.1	46.2	25.3	27.3	
Female:										
16 and 17 years	27.5	28.3	28.0	37.3	39.3	42.2	39.9	34.5	20.3	
18 and 19 years	48.4	36.2	55.5	58.3	58.1	65.6	38.1	46.0	—	
20 and 21 years	50.6	49.7	55.4	54.0	58.0	64.0	41.9	53.5	—	
22 to 24 years	48.3	53.7	52.0	47.5	67.6	65.9	80.1	55.5	63.2	
25 to 34 years	36.7	44.9	42.7	32.4	42.7	45.4	36.0	42.4	16.7	
35 to 44 years	48.4	49.5	51.6	50.1	48.0	53.9	41.0	54.3	51.4	
45 to 64 years	49.0	49.4	51.1	48.8	54.8	57.3	50.2	57.1	48.2	
65 years and over	11.2	15.4	9.2	10.7	15.7	15.1	19.9	10.3	14.6	

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke—Con.					Stamford			Waterbury		
	Massachusetts portion										
	Total	Chicopee city	Holyoke city	Springfield city	Urban balance	Total	Stamford city	Urban balance	Total	Waterbury city	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	170 641	22 686	15 845	53 243	60 010	67 335	35 297	25 289	68 032	35 432	19 964
Labor force	133 288	18 993	12 088	40 008	47 123	55 720	29 638	20 732	53 773	27 386	16 236
Percent of total	78.1	83.7	76.3	75.1	78.5	82.8	84.0	82.0	79.0	77.3	81.3
Armed Forces	5 491	4 088	208	435	434	106	42	64	78	51	13
Civilian labor force	127 797	14 905	11 880	39 573	46 689	55 614	29 596	20 668	53 695	27 335	16 223
Employed	123 178	14 451	11 362	37 686	45 318	54 308	28 807	20 227	51 727	26 099	15 718
Unemployed	4 619	454	518	1 887	1 371	1 306	789	441	1 968	1 236	505
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.0	4.4	4.8	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.1	3.7	4.5	3.1
Not in labor force	37 353	3 693	3 757	13 235	12 887	11 615	5 659	4 557	14 259	8 046	3 728
Inmate of institution	3 428	107	297	618	1 823	237	176	23	756	203	90
Enrolled in school	11 442	1 118	850	4 191	4 000	4 640	1 974	1 911	3 912	1 936	1 204
Other: Under 65 years old	7 393	762	874	2 846	2 216	2 125	1 165	756	2 934	1 729	815
Percent disabled	56.3	72.4	72.9	51.8	54.7	39.4	50.7	23.5	39.3	36.2	55.0
65 years and over	15 090	1 706	1 736	5 580	4 848	4 613	2 344	1 867	6 657	4 178	1 619
Male, 14 and 15 years old	10 599	1 333	860	3 302	3 737	4 617	2 314	1 661	4 356	2 059	1 349
Labor force	1 399	151	159	421	517	512	243	235	447	180	158
Percent of total	13.2	11.3	18.5	12.7	13.8	11.1	10.5	14.1	10.3	8.7	11.5
Employed	1 239	136	159	371	432	482	224	230	401	170	132
Unemployed	160	15	—	50	85	30	19	5	46	10	26
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	9.9	—	11.9	16.4	5.9	7.8	2.1	10.3	5.6	16.5
Not in labor force	9 200	1 182	701	2 881	3 220	4 105	2 071	1 426	3 909	1 879	1 211
Female, 16 years old and over	198 517	23 757	19 922	63 565	71 655	78 602	41 372	29 462	77 030	41 895	22 132
Labor force	87 777	10 860	8 416	28 213	31 771	33 840	19 917	11 897	35 685	19 585	10 266
Percent of total	44.2	45.7	42.2	44.4	44.3	43.1	48.1	40.4	46.3	46.7	46.4
Armed Forces	234	187	17	5	19	4	4	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	87 543	10 673	8 399	28 208	31 752	33 836	19 913	11 897	35 685	19 585	10 266
Employed	83 084	9 971	7 835	26 841	30 299	33 049	19 512	11 589	33 404	18 162	9 685
Unemployed	4 459	702	564	1 367	1 453	1 787	401	308	2 281	1 423	581
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	6.6	6.7	4.8	4.6	5.2	2.0	2.6	6.4	7.3	5.7
Not in labor force	110 740	12 897	11 506	35 352	39 884	44 762	21 455	17 565	41 345	22 310	11 866
Inmate of institution	3 769	189	327	881	1 657	607	415	68	909	526	163
Enrolled in school	14 840	1 534	1 040	3 849	7 181	4 576	1 977	1 749	4 125	1 870	1 453
Other: Under 65 years old	63 068	8 107	6 042	19 912	21 968	30 209	14 291	11 803	25 526	13 092	7 518
Percent disabled	13.6	12.4	18.9	15.5	12.3	9.3	11.1	8.4	11.8	13.5	10.1
65 years and over	29 063	3 067	4 097	10 710	9 078	9 370	4 772	3 945	10 785	6 822	2 732
Female, 14 and 15 years old	10 425	1 337	889	3 011	3 905	4 389	2 169	1 727	3 951	1 898	1 220
Labor force	761	96	72	151	330	281	107	151	173	55	70
Percent of total	7.3	7.2	8.1	5.0	8.5	6.4	4.9	8.7	4.4	2.9	5.7
Employed	666	79	67	131	290	256	97	136	163	51	64
Unemployed	95	17	5	20	40	25	10	15	10	4	6
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	11	—	13.2	12.1	8.9	9.3	9.9	5.8	4	6
Not in labor force	9 664	1 241	817	2 860	3 575	4 108	2 062	1 576	3 778	1 843	1 150
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Total women, 16 years old and over	198 517	23 757	19 922	63 565	71 655	78 602	41 372	29 462	77 030	41 895	22 132
With own children under 6 years	33 467	4 566	3 170	10 413	11 371	12 486	7 109	4 316	14 114	6 815	4 530
In labor force	8 721	1 143	773	2 693	3 021	2 728	1 791	827	4 208	2 041	1 404
Percent in labor force	26.1	25.0	24.4	25.9	26.6	21.8	25.2	19.2	29.8	29.9	31.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	37 408	4 994	3 098	10 979	13 821	17 339	8 365	6 872	14 796	6 983	4 589
In labor force	21 111	2 850	1 800	6 244	7 796	7 618	4 393	2 866	8 484	4 100	2 629
Percent in labor force	56.4	57.1	58.1	56.9	56.4	43.9	52.5	41.7	57.3	58.7	57.3
No own children under 18 years	127 642	14 197	13 654	42 173	46 463	48 777	25 898	18 274	48 120	28 097	13 013
In labor force	57 945	6 867	5 843	19 276	20 954	23 494	13 733	8 204	22 993	13 444	6 233
Percent in labor force	45.4	48.4	42.8	45.7	45.1	48.2	53.0	44.9	47.8	47.8	47.9
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	111 230	14 488	9 610	33 075	41 177	47 290	24 425	17 890	46 310	23 061	14 362
With own children under 6 years	29 751	4 201	2 621	8 490	10 690	11 419	6 321	4 061	12 895	5 973	4 290
In labor force	7 405	986	652	2 169	2 618	2 408	1 399	704	3 716	1 725	1 299
Percent in labor force	24.9	23.5	24.9	25.5	24.5	19.3	22.1	17.3	28.8	28.9	30.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	32 397	4 336	2 492	9 054	12 425	15 422	7 256	6 189	13 104	5 965	4 158
In labor force	17 688	2 385	1 402	5 087	6 685	6 229	3 536	2 382	7 324	3 466	2 289
Percent in labor force	54.6	55.0	56.3	56.2	53.8	40.4	48.7	38.5	55.9	58.1	55.1
No own children under 18 years	49 082	5 951	4 497	15 531	18 062	20 449	10 848	7 640	20 311	11 123	5 914
In labor force	23 337	3 028	1 997	7 004	8 816	8 581	5 273	2 863	9 479	5 048	2 871
Percent in labor force	47.5	50.9	44.4	45.1	48.8	42.0	48.6	37.5	46.7	45.4	48.5
Other women	87 287	9 269	10 312	30 490	30 478	31 312	16 947	11 572	30 720	18 834	7 770
With own children under 6 years	3 716	365	549	1 923	2 681	1 067	788	255	1 219	842	240
In labor force	1 316	157	121	524	403	520	392	123	492	316	105
Percent in labor force	35.4	43.0	22.0	27.2	59.2	48.7	49.7	48.2	40.4	37.5	43.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 011	658	606	1 925	1 396	1 917	1 109	683	1 692	1 018	431
In labor force	3 423	465	398	1 157	1 111	1 389	857	484	1 160	634	340
Percent in labor force	68.3	70.7	65.7	60.1	79.6	72.5	77.3	70.9	68.6	62.3	78.9
No own children under 18 years	78 560	8 246	9 157	26 642	28 401	28 328	15 050	10 634	27 809	16 974	7 099
In labor force	34 608	3 839	3 846	12 272	12 138	14 913	8 460	5 341	13 514	8 396	3 362
Percent in labor force	44.1	46.6	42.0	46.1	42.7	52.6	56.2	50.2	48.6	49.5	47.4
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
16 and 17 years	41.5	43.2	41.0	45.1	39.1	40.3	46.0	38.9	42.8	45.1	40.8
18 and 19 years	57.8	75.8	62.3	51.5	57.3	53.1	63.1	47.2	60.2	64.7	58.7
20 and 21 years	73.2	91.7	76.9	66.9	70.3	63.3	70.7	53.4	69.2	75.6	69.1
22 to 24 years	86.6	94.2	90.7	82.2	86.5	88.1	89.6	86.5	88.3	87.3	92.5
25 to 34 years	95.1	97.5	96.2	94.9	94.5	96.7	96.9	96.6	96.5	95.0	97.9
35 to 44 years	95.5	97.2	95.3	95.1	95.1	98.2	97.3	99.2	97.2	97.0	97.0
45 to 64 years	90.2	93.0	89.9	89.5	90.0	94.9	94.8	95.1	92.2	91.7	92.3
65 years and over	25.3	20.6	25.4	25.7	25.2	37.9	37.6	38.9	22.2	21.0	22.5
Female:											
16 and 17 years	34.7	36.6	38.7	33.9	35.9	36.3	42.1	36.7	33.6	37.3	29.6
18 and 19 years	45.9	55.1	45.3	51.0	40.1	52.2	62.3	44.9	58.6	60.8	55.0
20 and 21 years	53.5	53.9	54.7	56.8	49.1	58.6	63.0	58.9	60.4	63.4	55.9
22 to 24 years	55.5	53.7	51.7	55.9	56.4	67.5	66.4	73.1	58.1	57.5	59.3
25 to 34 years	42.7	41.9	44.9	42.5	43.4	43.4	46.5	41.2	44.6	47.4	42.4
35 to 44 years	54.4	52.8	58.7	55.2	54.9	44.4	52.3	40.2	56.7	59.2	54.4
45 to 64 years	57.2	60.1	58.0	57.8	56.5	49.2	56.0	46.5	57.2	57.9	59.1
65 years and over	10.2	6.0	9.8	10.9	11.2	16.2	16.1	16.5	9.8	9.3	8.8

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Urbanized areas								Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke		
	Bridgeport	Bristol	Danbury	Hartford	Meriden	New Britain	New Haven	Norwalk	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	138 508	23 041	21 263	155 108	33 372	44 823	118 140	34 282	165 697	17 016	148 681
Armed Forces	283	47	6	314	77.2	112	127	69	78.8	10	5 156
Civilian labor force	111 067	19 147	17 109	123 352	25 701	36 033	91 495	28 847	125 402	14 824	110 578
Employed	107 222	18 517	16 360	119 690	24 827	34 686	88 485	28 052	120 869	14 440	106 429
Unemployed	3 845	630	749	3 662	874	1 347	3 010	795	4 533	384	4 149
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	3.3	4.4	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.3	2.7	3.6	2.6	3.8
Not in labor force	27 158	3 847	4 148	31 442	7 598	8 678	26 518	5 366	35 129	2 182	32 947
Inmate of institution	865	39	825	2 898	1 203	272	1 186	79	2 945	105	2 840
Enrolled in school	8 892	1 141	885	9 308	2 252	2 558	10 402	2 028	10 778	765	10 013
Other: Under 65 years old	6 073	775	798	6 755	1 542	1 914	5 245	1 161	6 962	413	6 549
Percent disabled	52.4	33.4	59.6	40.7	38.6	38.5	45.4	42.2	55.5	44.4	56.3
65 years and over	11 328	1 893	1 640	12 481	2 601	3 934	9 685	2 098	14 444	899	13 545
Male, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	7 986	1 518	1 205	8 506	2 006	2 602	6 408	2 366	10 304	1 316	8 988
Employed	766	220	135	1 192	196	338	824	205	1 345	117	1 228
Unemployed	9.6	14.5	11.2	14.0	9.8	13.0	12.9	8.7	13.1	8.9	13.7
Percent of civilian labor force	690	211	125	1 114	185	315	792	197	1 184	106	1 078
Not in labor force	68	9	10	74	11	19	32	8	161	11	150
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	4.1	7.4	6.2	5.6	5.7	3.9	3.9	12.0	9.4	12.2
7 220	1 298	1 070	7 314	1 810	2 264	5 584	2 161	8 959	1 199	7 760	
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	154 736	25 500	23 986	177 926	36 502	49 870	133 383	39 310	193 642	18 342	175 300
Armed Forces	70 143	12 514	11 073	87 410	17 038	24 070	61 019	18 524	85 852	8 427	77 425
Civilian labor force	45.3	49.1	46.2	49.1	46.7	48.3	45.8	47.1	44.5	46.0	44.3
Employed	16	—	—	29	—	—	5	—	233	5	228
Unemployed	70 127	12 514	11 073	87 381	17 038	24 070	61 019	18 524	85 852	8 427	77 425
Percent of civilian labor force	67 074	11 842	10 621	84 729	16 275	22 938	58 562	18 004	81 515	8 121	73 394
Other: Under 65 years old	3 053	672	452	2 652	763	1 132	2 457	520	4 337	306	4 031
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	5.4	4.1	3.0	4.5	4.7	4.0	2.8	5.1	3.6	5.2
Not in labor force	84 593	12 986	12 913	90 516	19 464	25 800	72 359	20 786	107 557	9 910	97 647
Inmate of institution	1 592	96	82	2 785	1 398	494	1 581	383	3 259	244	3 015
Enrolled in school	8 623	1 352	1 524	9 698	1 884	2 918	9 228	1 968	14 221	806	13 415
Other: Under 65 years old	53 846	8 537	8 272	54 475	11 367	15 861	43 792	14 208	61 921	7 134	54 787
Percent disabled	11.4	13.1	10.9	11.8	9.3	13.4	11.2	7.1	13.8	9.6	14.3
65 years and over	20 532	3 001	3 025	23 558	4 815	6 527	17 758	4 221	28 156	1 726	26 430
Female, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	7 575	1 413	1 126	8 753	1 986	2 462	6 398	2 142	10 223	1 310	8 913
Employed	416	101	60	617	114	174	371	167	753	133	620
Unemployed	5.5	7.1	5.3	7.0	5.7	7.1	5.8	7.8	7.4	10.2	7.0
Percent of civilian labor force	347	90	50	554	110	162	344	163	643	105	538
Not in labor force	69	11	10	63	4	12	27	4	110	28	82
Percent of civilian labor force	16.6	10.9	10.2	3.5	6.9	7.3	2.4	2.4	14.6	21.1	13.2
7 159	1 312	1 066	8 136	1 872	2 288	6 027	1 975	9 470	1 177	8 293	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Total women, 16 years old and over											
With own children under 6 years	154 736	25 500	23 986	177 926	36 502	49 870	133 383	39 310	193 642	18 342	175 300
In labor force	27 111	5 379	5 374	29 937	6 346	8 358	22 602	7 145	33 821	4 923	28 898
Percent in labor force	7 407	1 597	1 369	8 716	1 862	2 672	6 022	1 906	8 648	1 202	7 446
Not in labor force	27.3	25.5	29.1	29.1	29.3	32.0	26.6	25.6	25.8	25.8	25.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	30 800	5 355	4 564	32 379	7 155	9 489	24 613	8 848	36 798	4 674	32 124
In labor force	16 413	3 271	2 727	18 764	4 318	5 405	13 174	4 467	21 083	2 757	18 326
Percent in labor force	53.3	61.1	59.8	58.0	60.3	57.0	53.5	50.5	57.3	59.0	57.0
No own children under 18 years	96 825	14 766	14 048	115 610	23 001	32 023	86 166	23 317	123 023	8 745	114 278
In labor force	46 323	7 646	6 977	59 930	10 858	15 993	41 828	12 151	56 354	4 473	51 881
Percent in labor force	47.8	51.8	49.7	51.8	47.2	49.9	48.5	52.1	45.8	51.1	45.4
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present											
With own children under 6 years	92 917	16 781	14 777	100 119	21 101	29 838	75 589	24 221	108 710	12 594	96 116
In labor force	24 447	4 991	4 901	26 094	5 823	7 594	19 346	6 529	30 141	4 698	25 443
Percent in labor force	6 271	1 408	1 200	7 066	1 630	2 340	4 777	1 564	7 374	1 107	6 267
Not in labor force	25.7	24.5	27.1	28.0	28.0	30.8	24.7	24.0	24.5	23.6	24.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27 026	4 935	4 048	27 704	6 102	8 402	21 359	7 860	31 855	4 257	27 598
In labor force	13 883	2 940	2 366	15 611	3 553	4 674	11 137	3 769	17 686	2 442	15 244
Percent in labor force	51.4	60.0	58.4	56.3	58.2	55.6	52.1	48.0	55.5	57.4	55.2
No own children under 18 years	41 444	6 855	5 828	46 321	9 174	13 842	34 884	9 832	46 714	3 639	43 075
In labor force	19 794	3 541	2 971	23 667	4 688	7 050	16 511	4 888	22 121	1 715	20 406
Percent in labor force	47.8	51.7	51.0	51.1	51.1	50.9	47.3	49.7	47.4	47.1	47.4
Other women											
With own children under 6 years	61 819	8 719	9 209	77 807	15 401	20 032	57 794	15 089	84 932	5 748	79 184
In labor force	2 664	388	473	3 843	523	764	3 256	616	3 680	225	3 455
Percent in labor force	1 136	189	169	1 650	232	332	1 245	342	1 274	95	1 179
Not in labor force	42.6	48.7	35.7	42.9	44.4	43.5	38.2	55.5	34.6	42.2	34.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 774	420	516	4 675	1 053	1 087	3 254	988	4 943	417	4 526
In labor force	2 530	311	361	3 153	765	731	2 037	698	3 397	315	3 082
Percent in labor force	67.0	74.0	70.0	67.4	72.6	67.2	62.6	70.6	68.7	75.5	68.1
No own children under 18 years	55 381	7 911	8 220	69 289	13 825	18 181	51 284	13 485	76 309	5 106	71 203
In labor force	26 529	4 105	4 006	36 263	6 170	8 943	25 317	7 263	34 233	2 758	31 475
Percent in labor force	47.9	51.9	48.7	52.3	44.6	49.2	49.4	53.9	44.9	54.0	44.2
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
16 and 17 years	44.4	48.8	48.6	45.3	44.3	50.0	42.1	46.2	43.3	52.8	42.1
18 and 19 years	57.0	72.7	66.8	60.7	58.9	60.4	53.1	59.6	59.3	71.8	58.2
20 and 21 years	69.1	76.6	71.3	66.2	68.1	70.7	62.5	68.1	74.6	85.1	73.9
22 to 24 years	86.7	92.5	83.2	86.1	87.6	90.1	77.8	91.0	87.2	90.5	84.9
25 to 34 years	96.2	97.5	90.2	95.3	92.5	96.4	92.3	97.2	95.7	98.8	95.2
35 to 44 years	96.4	98.6	94.9	96.1	92.7	96.9	95.7	98.6	95.8	98.3	95.3
45 to 64 years	92.6	92.9	90.7	91.2	88.3	92.7	92.1	94.1	90.7	98.1	90.2
65 years and over	26.8	20.7	31.9	28.8	27.6	23.6	29.4	36.8	25.0	23.4	25.1
Female:											
16 and 17 years	37.9	38.1	43.5	42.9	33.1	40.1	35.5	41.0	36.7	46.0	35.7
18 and 19 years	53.9	59.1	48.7	52.0	52.2	47.4	46.0	59.7	46.8	69.8	45.3
20 and 21 years	61.6	62.2	55.8	64.2	63.0	55.0	56.6	59.5	53.1	61.7	52.5
22 to 24 years	59.3	60.8	59.4	64.9	57.6	59.1	60.3	68.4	55.0	51.8	55.3
25 to 34 years	41.7	44.7	39.5	48.8	46.0	49.3	44.8	43.5	42.0	35.1	43.2
35 to 44 years	52.6	58.6	55.1	56.2	57.3	58.7	55.1	49.9	55.2	55.5	55.2
45 to 64 years	55.8	59.9	59.6	59.9	59.0	59.0	56.0	55.2	57.7	59.2	57.6
65 years and over	10.3	8.7	11.0	12.9	9.1	10.3	12.2	16.1	10.2	8.2	10.4

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.		Towns and places						
	Stamford	Waterbury	Bridgeport	Bristol	Danbury	East Hartford town	Fairfield town	Greenwich town	Hartford
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	60 314	51 232	52 550	17 817	16 648	19 505	19 790	19 658	52 483
Labor force	50 153	40 196	40 674	14 830	13 157	16 887	15 960	15 970	39 510
Percent of total	83.2	78.5	77.4	83.2	79.0	86.6	80.6	81.2	75.3
Armed Forces	106	64	50	42	—	17	73	34	150
Civilian labor force	50 047	40 132	40 624	14 788	13 157	16 870	15 887	15 936	39 360
Employed	48 822	38 454	38 801	14 292	12 512	16 519	15 454	15 572	37 518
Unemployed	1 225	1 678	1 823	496	645	351	433	364	1 842
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	4.2	4.5	3.4	4.9	2.1	2.7	2.3	4.7
Not in labor force	10 161	11 036	11 876	2 987	3 491	2 618	3 830	3 688	12 973
Inmate of institution	199	274	506	25	825	136	14	61	909
Enrolled in school	3 862	2 827	3 129	872	697	756	1 994	1 504	3 573
Other: Under 65 years old	1 912	2 421	3 036	613	675	472	654	568	3 962
Percent disabled	40.1	40.9	46.2	34.8	63.9	29.8	51.2	24.3	43.0
65 years and over	4 188	5 514	5 205	1 477	1 294	1 254	1 168	1 555	4 529
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 957	3 112	2 549	1 218	894	1 131	1 147	1 342	2 315
Labor force	478	278	275	184	97	152	122	163	313
Percent of total	12.1	8.9	10.8	15.1	10.9	13.4	10.6	12.1	13.5
Employed	454	251	254	175	87	152	108	152	270
Unemployed	24	27	21	9	10	—	14	11	43
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	9.7	7.6	4.9	—	—	11.5	6.7	13.7
Not in labor force	3 479	2 834	2 274	1 034	797	979	1 025	1 179	2 002
Female, 16 years old and over	70 560	59 362	61 584	19 679	18 721	21 067	20 543	23 355	61 826
Labor force	31 744	27 978	27 925	9 695	8 884	10 942	8 540	9 325	31 898
Percent of total	45.0	47.1	45.3	49.3	47.5	51.9	41.6	39.9	51.6
Armed Forces	4	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	13
Civilian labor force	31 740	27 978	27 925	9 695	8 884	10 937	8 536	9 325	31 885
Employed	31 036	26 095	26 549	9 183	8 518	10 704	8 226	9 074	30 487
Unemployed	704	1 883	1 376	512	366	233	310	251	1 398
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	6.7	4.9	5.3	4.1	2.1	3.6	2.7	4.4
Not in labor force	38 816	31 384	33 659	9 984	9 837	10 125	12 003	14 030	29 928
Inmate of institution	483	668	651	46	75	112	79	180	922
Enrolled in school	3 708	2 926	3 627	1 019	1 263	960	1 308	1 411	3 450
Other: Under 65 years old	25 932	18 773	19 974	6 596	6 039	6 876	8 077	9 359	17 031
Percent disabled	9.9	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.0	10.3	7.4	8.1	17.5
65 years and over	8 693	9 017	9 407	2 323	2 460	2 177	2 539	3 080	8 525
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 866	2 810	2 478	1 147	789	1 121	1 101	1 174	2 576
Labor force	258	116	112	90	36	114	57	102	171
Percent of total	6.7	4.1	4.5	7.8	4.6	10.2	5.2	8.7	6.6
Employed	233	106	89	79	26	97	46	87	148
Unemployed	25	10	23	11	10	17	11	15	23
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	8.6	20.5	—	—	14.9	—	14.7	13.5
Not in labor force	3 608	2 694	2 366	1 057	753	1 007	1 044	1 072	2 405
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	70 560	59 362	61 584	19 679	18 721	21 067	20 543	23 355	61 826
With own children under 6 years	11 391	10 393	10 514	4 066	3 890	4 015	3 131	3 405	10 566
In labor force	2 614	3 282	3 422	1 193	1 076	1 033	515	645	4 088
Percent in labor force	22.9	31.6	32.5	27.7	27.7	25.7	16.4	18.9	38.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15 133	10 394	9 629	4 213	3 476	4 432	4 835	5 076	8 300
In labor force	7 230	6 142	4 997	2 592	2 132	2 508	2 198	2 079	4 989
Percent in labor force	47.8	59.1	51.9	61.5	61.3	56.6	45.5	41.0	60.1
No own children under 18 years	44 036	38 575	41 441	11 400	11 355	12 620	12 577	14 874	42 960
In labor force	21 900	18 554	19 506	5 910	5 676	7 401	5 827	6 601	22 821
Percent in labor force	49.7	48.1	47.1	51.8	50.0	58.6	46.3	44.4	53.1
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	42 102	34 333	32 680	13 027	11 138	13 570	13 342	13 861	27 359
With own children under 6 years	10 348	9 350	8 764	3 744	3 455	3 773	2 982	3 199	7 909
In labor force	2 099	2 881	2 822	1 033	926	910	456	561	3 096
Percent in labor force	20.3	30.8	32.2	27.6	26.8	24.1	15.3	39.1	37.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 346	9 090	7 792	3 911	3 075	3 929	4 438	4 553	5 823
In labor force	5 894	5 284	3 948	2 363	1 837	2 148	1 737	1 737	3 566
Percent in labor force	44.2	58.1	50.7	60.4	59.7	54.7	43.4	38.2	61.2
No own children under 18 years	18 408	15 893	16 124	5 372	4 608	5 868	5 922	6 109	13 627
In labor force	8 126	7 409	7 663	2 754	2 432	3 402	2 538	2 154	7 147
Percent in labor force	44.1	46.6	47.5	51.3	52.8	58.0	42.9	35.3	52.4
Other women	28 458	25 029	28 904	6 652	7 583	7 497	7 201	9 494	34 467
With own children under 6 years	1 043	1 043	1 750	322	435	242	149	206	2 657
In labor force	515	401	600	160	150	123	59	84	992
Percent in labor force	49.4	38.4	34.3	49.7	34.5	50.8	39.6	40.8	37.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 787	1 304	1 837	302	401	503	397	523	2 477
In labor force	1 336	858	1 049	229	295	360	271	342	1 423
Percent in labor force	74.8	65.8	57.1	75.8	73.6	71.6	68.3	65.4	57.4
No own children under 18 years	25 628	22 682	25 317	6 028	6 747	6 752	6 655	8 765	29 333
In labor force	13 774	11 145	11 843	3 156	3 244	3 999	3 289	4 447	15 674
Percent in labor force	53.7	49.1	46.8	52.4	48.1	59.2	49.4	50.7	53.4
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 16 and 17 years	42.9	44.6	40.3	51.1	49.4	48.3	41.2	37.7	40.7
18 and 19 years	56.4	63.1	53.0	71.2	66.0	78.5	45.1	41.6	57.1
20 and 21 years	64.2	73.6	70.6	74.4	70.7	85.2	60.2	59.0	61.8
22 to 24 years	88.5	88.8	87.1	93.0	81.9	93.3	80.8	87.2	81.0
25 to 34 years	96.9	96.1	95.4	98.2	87.0	97.8	96.7	95.7	91.3
35 to 44 years	98.1	96.8	94.3	98.5	93.4	98.7	98.9	99.0	92.0
45 to 64 years	94.9	91.8	89.7	92.6	90.1	94.6	95.4	94.8	86.6
65 years and over	38.2	21.2	25.5	19.5	32.7	24.6	37.9	38.1	29.8
Female: 16 and 17 years	40.0	34.6	36.0	37.6	42.9	46.0	38.0	32.3	36.1
18 and 19 years	54.9	60.2	46.7	65.0	47.7	64.7	52.1	44.7	48.5
20 and 21 years	60.8	61.5	57.5	60.6	55.0	69.5	60.4	60.5	64.9
22 to 24 years	68.3	57.9	59.3	62.2	61.5	64.9	62.4	66.4	66.7
25 to 34 years	44.6	47.1	46.6	44.6	42.8	47.5	33.8	42.1	56.8
35 to 44 years	47.4	58.5	54.9	59.2	57.4	55.0	44.7	41.2	60.6
45 to 64 years	51.9	58.6	56.4	59.3	60.4	62.0	50.8	45.1	62.1
65 years and over	16.3	9.2	11.2	8.5	11.2	10.0	10.1	17.2	14.9

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

Towns and places—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Meriden	Milford	New Britain	New Haven	Norwalk	Stamford	Waterbury	West Hartford town	West Haven
Male, 16 years old and over	18 397	16 263	29 061	47 470	25 447	35 297	35 432	22 864	18 276
Labor force	14 750	13 647	22 880	34 209	21 585	29 638	27 386	17 795	14 595
Percent of total	80.2	83.9	78.7	72.1	84.8	84.0	77.3	77.8	79.9
Armed Forces	18	58	45	34	42	51	44	59	44
Civilian labor force	14 732	13 589	22 835	34 175	21 543	29 586	27 335	17 736	14 551
Employed	14 359	13 247	21 919	32 699	20 922	28 807	26 099	17 451	14 071
Unemployed	373	342	916	1 476	621	789	1 236	285	480
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	2.5	4.0	4.3	2.9	2.7	4.5	1.6	3.3
Not in labor force	3 647	2 616	6 181	13 261	3 862	5 659	8 046	5 069	3 681
Inmate of institution	209	135	193	527	57	176	203	177	310
Enrolled in school	861	887	1 861	5 640	1 197	1 974	1 936	1 802	1 047
Other: Under 65 years old	942	626	1 385	2 778	922	1 165	1 729	604	791
Percent disabled	37.2	45.2	34.0	42.4	45.5	50.7	36.2	44.2	65.6
65 years and over	1 635	968	2 742	4 316	1 686	2 344	4 178	2 486	1 533

Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 178	1 114	1 631	2 103	1 593	2 314	2 059	1 367	933
Labor force	101	100	197	310	142	243	180	111	111
Percent of total	8.6	9.0	12.1	14.7	8.9	10.5	8.7	12.2	11.9
Employed	90	95	184	293	134	224	170	158	111
Unemployed	11	5	13	17	8	19	10	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	5.0	6.6	5.5	5.6	7.8	5.6	3.1	—
Not in labor force	1 077	1 014	1 434	1 793	1 451	2 071	1 879	1 200	822

Female, 16 years old and over	20 798	17 860	32 861	54 859	29 306	41 372	41 895	28 535	20 198
Labor force	9 495	8 754	15 855	24 991	14 354	19 911	19 585	12 333	9 505
Percent of total	45.7	49.0	48.2	45.6	49.0	48.1	46.7	43.2	47.1
Armed Forces	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	11	—
Civilian labor force	9 495	8 750	15 855	24 991	14 354	19 913	19 585	12 322	9 505
Employed	9 031	8 303	15 053	23 796	13 965	19 512	18 162	12 053	9 136
Unemployed	464	447	802	1 195	389	401	1 423	269	369
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.8	2.7	2.0	7.3	2.2	3.9
Not in labor force	11 303	9 106	17 006	29 868	14 952	21 455	22 310	16 202	10 693
Inmate of institution	384	221	303	769	241	415	526	654	177
Enrolled in school	987	812	2 129	4 512	1 159	1 977	1 870	1 928	898
Other: Under 65 years old	6 946	6 110	9 818	16 291	10 216	14 291	13 092	8 672	7 103
Percent disabled	8.7	10.0	13.5	13.7	7.5	11.1	13.5	10.1	9.9
65 years and over	2 986	1 963	4 756	8 296	3 336	4 772	6 822	4 948	2 515

Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 169	1 158	1 504	1 963	1 493	2 169	1 898	1 497	917
Labor force	84	106	127	171	118	107	55	76	64
Percent of total	7.2	9.2	8.4	8.7	7.9	4.9	2.9	5.1	7.0
Employed	80	88	115	154	114	97	51	67	59
Unemployed	4	18	12	17	4	10	4	9	5
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	17.0	9.4	9.9	3.4	9.3	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 085	1 052	1 377	1 792	1 375	2 062	1 843	1 421	853

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Total women, 16 years old and over	20 798	17 860	32 861	54 859	29 306	41 372	41 895	28 535	20 198
With own children under 6 years	3 736	3 654	4 930	8 912	5 766	6 815	7 109	3 023	3 831
In labor force	1 045	1 153	1 671	2 955	1 653	1 791	2 041	633	938
Percent in labor force	28.0	31.6	33.9	33.2	28.7	25.2	29.9	20.9	24.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 127	4 149	5 891	7 507	5 998	8 365	6 983	5 511	3 653
In labor force	2 437	2 532	3 299	3 976	4 394	4 393	4 100	2 863	1 848
Percent in labor force	59.1	61.0	56.0	53.0	55.5	52.5	58.7	52.0	50.6
No own children under 18 years	12 935	10 057	22 040	38 440	17 542	25 898	28 097	20 001	12 714
In labor force	6 013	5 069	10 885	18 060	9 375	13 733	13 444	8 837	6 719
Percent in labor force	46.5	50.4	49.4	47.0	53.4	53.0	47.8	44.2	52.8

Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	12 370	11 518	18 461	25 664	18 050	24 425	23 061	16 347	12 436
With own children under 6 years	3 446	3 398	4 315	6 546	5 205	6 321	5 973	2 798	3 427
In labor force	912	974	1 428	2 114	1 339	1 399	1 725	513	795
Percent in labor force	26.5	28.7	33.1	32.3	25.7	22.1	28.9	18.3	23.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 543	3 678	5 162	5 771	5 276	7 256	5 965	5 100	3 206
In labor force	1 997	2 167	2 813	3 051	3 536	3 536	3 466	2 525	1 517
Percent in labor force	56.4	58.9	54.5	52.9	53.3	48.7	58.1	49.5	47.3
No own children under 18 years	5 381	4 442	8 984	13 347	7 569	10 848	11 123	8 449	5 803
In labor force	2 581	2 252	4 584	6 120	3 863	5 273	5 048	3 366	2 949
Percent in labor force	48.0	50.7	51.0	45.9	51.0	48.6	45.4	39.8	50.8

Other women	8 428	6 342	14 400	29 195	11 256	16 947	18 834	12 188	7 762
With own children under 6 years	290	256	615	2 366	561	788	842	225	404
In labor force	133	179	243	841	314	392	316	120	143
Percent in labor force	45.9	69.9	39.5	35.5	56.0	49.7	37.5	53.3	35.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	584	471	729	1 736	722	1 109	1 018	411	447
In labor force	440	365	486	923	515	857	634	338	331
Percent in labor force	75.3	77.5	66.7	53.3	71.3	77.3	62.3	82.2	74.0
No own children under 18 years	7 554	5 615	13 056	25 093	9 973	15 050	16 974	11 552	6 911
In labor force	3 432	2 817	6 301	11 940	5 512	8 460	8 396	5 471	3 770
Percent in labor force	45.4	50.2	48.3	47.6	55.3	56.2	49.5	47.4	54.6

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male: 16 and 17 years	43.5	56.5	48.1	38.8	50.5	46.0	45.1	34.8	46.8
18 and 19 years	76.8	70.8	55.1	50.2	66.3	63.1	64.7	48.9	58.6
20 and 21 years	82.6	73.5	69.1	58.3	72.3	70.7	75.6	57.3	72.2
22 to 24 years	91.4	86.1	89.1	70.7	94.1	89.6	87.3	89.8	89.8
25 to 34 years	95.5	96.0	95.8	87.0	97.4	96.9	95.0	96.6	96.0
35 to 44 years	95.0	97.1	96.8	92.7	98.2	97.3	97.0	98.3	94.5
45 to 64 years	90.2	93.0	91.8	89.3	93.3	94.8	91.7	95.5	90.6
65 years and over	26.4	27.2	23.1	30.1	34.1	37.6	21.0	33.4	25.0
Female: 16 and 17 years	32.4	49.0	36.5	31.3	42.2	42.1	37.3	39.3	40.2
18 and 19 years	55.5	65.4	43.7	36.6	65.6	62.3	60.8	48.3	68.3
20 and 21 years	63.3	68.9	55.2	53.2	64.0	63.0	63.4	52.7	63.0
22 to 24 years	57.6	61.7	58.9	58.4	65.9	66.4	57.5	68.4	61.4
25 to 34 years	44.6	42.6	52.6	52.6	45.4	46.5	47.4	46.7	40.9
35 to 44 years	56.2	57.6	60.2	61.4	53.9	52.3	59.2	49.2	48.4
45 to 64 years	57.9	58.0	59.9	54.3	57.3	56.0	57.9	54.5	58.9
65 years and over	9.0	8.6	10.2	12.8	15.1	16.1	9.3	14.0	12.2