

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More**

**THE STATE**

**Total**

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>11 600</b>	<b>177 166</b>	<b>19 942</b>	<b>8 314</b>	<b>12 289</b>	<b>18 559</b>	<b>16 325</b>	<b>31 931</b>	<b>30 845</b>	<b>11 563</b>	<b>9 780</b>	<b>6 489</b>	<b>11 129</b>
Labor force.....	1 490	142 050	9 077	6 137	11 048	17 653	15 678	30 889	29 329	10 353	7 482	2 537	1 867
Employed.....	1 358	131 630	7 748	4 418	9 132	16 307	14 665	29 164	28 516	10 171	7 344	2 364	1 801
Unemployed.....	132	3 986	839	370	494	393	285	520	543	165	138	173	66
Not in labor force.....	10 110	35 116	10 865	2 177	1 241	906	647	1 042	1 516	1 210	2 298	3 952	9 262
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	1 086	21 273	5 770	1 691	973	591	464	626	1 059	788	1 837	3 124	4 350
Percent of not in labor force.....	10.7	60.6	53.1	77.7	78.4	65.2	71.7	60.1	69.9	65.1	79.9	79.0	47.0
1970.....	73	2 551	894	369	199	132	74	127	237	44	121	230	124
1969.....	953	10 249	4 582	1 202	620	315	231	289	323	278	697	843	869
1968.....	30	2 157	256	98	36	73	46	89	167	113	361	536	382
1964 to 1967.....	25	3 972	34	22	76	68	97	82	226	272	478	1 206	1 411
1960 to 1963.....	5	2 344	4	-	42	3	16	39	106	81	180	309	1 564
Did not work, 1960 to 1970.....	8 112	11 293	4 560	318	218	226	101	299	309	296	341	551	4 074
Never worked.....	8 112	5 740	4 549	306	208	182	66	134	79	39	43	32	102
Worked before 1960.....	-	5 553	11	12	10	44	35	165	230	257	298	519	3 972
Year last worked not reported.....	912	2 550	535	168	50	89	82	117	148	126	120	277	838

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>10 689</b>	<b>194 696</b>	<b>20 704</b>	<b>9 417</b>	<b>13 801</b>	<b>19 487</b>	<b>16 913</b>	<b>32 791</b>	<b>32 113</b>	<b>12 624</b>	<b>10 848</b>	<b>8 119</b>	<b>17 879</b>
Labor force.....	734	83 594	6 904	5 201	8 027	8 844	7 646	16 592	17 189	6 155	4 222	1 503	1 311
Employed.....	620	79 297	5 994	4 842	7 568	8 381	7 266	15 898	16 602	5 952	4 114	1 427	1 253
Unemployed.....	114	4 242	910	343	455	450	366	690	587	203	108	76	54
Not in labor force.....	9 955	111 102	13 800	4 216	5 774	10 643	9 267	16 199	14 924	6 469	6 626	6 616	16 568
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	471	47 141	5 792	3 266	4 550	8 360	5 207	6 319	4 861	1 828	2 117	1 954	2 587
Percent of not in labor force.....	4.7	42.4	42.0	77.5	78.8	78.5	59.4	39.0	32.6	28.3	31.9	29.5	15.6
1970.....	56	4 673	912	425	494	687	371	630	618	168	128	108	132
1969.....	375	17 381	4 350	2 083	1 826	2 245	1 175	1 906	1 645	528	614	433	576
1968.....	17	5 979	389	414	826	1 099	689	805	603	278	349	258	269
1964 to 1967.....	14	11 997	124	322	1 292	2 909	1 635	1 728	1 317	510	619	779	762
1960 to 1963.....	9	7 111	17	22	112	1 420	1 637	1 250	678	344	407	376	848
Did not work, 1960 to 1970.....	8 496	58 547	7 205	857	1 038	2 024	3 544	9 361	9 394	4 265	4 098	4 172	12 589
Never worked.....	8 496	25 431	7 149	815	964	1 407	1 337	2 047	2 536	1 399	1 431	1 517	4 829
Worked before 1960.....	-	33 116	56	42	74	617	2 207	7 314	6 858	2 866	2 667	2 655	7 760
Year last worked not reported.....	988	5 414	803	93	186	259	216	519	669	376	411	490	1 392

**White**

<b>Male</b> .....	<b>9 732</b>	<b>153 908</b>	<b>16 774</b>	<b>7 071</b>	<b>10 626</b>	<b>16 059</b>	<b>14 118</b>	<b>27 833</b>	<b>27 166</b>	<b>10 159</b>	<b>8 632</b>	<b>5 661</b>	<b>9 809</b>
Labor force.....	1 375	125 072	7 878	5 278	9 678	15 481	13 749	27 163	26 096	9 209	6 719	2 212	1 609
Employed.....	1 257	116 559	6 894	3 789	8 068	14 413	12 881	25 784	25 444	9 057	6 624	2 052	1 553
Unemployed.....	118	2 867	548	285	349	260	210	357	406	141	95	160	56
Not in labor force.....	8 357	28 836	8 896	1 793	948	578	369	670	1 070	950	1 913	3 449	8 200
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	801	17 923	4 937	1 514	964	388	273	384	762	642	1 596	2 770	3 893
Percent of not in labor force.....	9.6	62.2	55.5	84.4	80.6	67.1	74.0	57.3	71.2	67.6	83.4	80.3	47.5
1970.....	69	2 192	803	348	161	91	59	86	184	39	107	203	116
1969.....	686	8 406	3 883	1 071	507	195	92	174	219	216	582	731	731
1968.....	26	1 785	213	87	13	43	36	33	93	95	340	504	328
1964 to 1967.....	15	3 389	34	8	51	56	70	63	180	222	405	1 062	1 238
1960 to 1963.....	5	2 151	4	-	32	3	16	28	86	70	162	270	1 480
Did not work, 1960 to 1970.....	6 966	9 278	3 585	244	165	152	76	227	224	227	227	471	3 680
Never worked.....	6 966	4 496	3 580	238	155	121	45	111	61	31	37	32	85
Worked before 1960.....	-	4 782	5	6	10	31	31	116	163	196	190	439	3 595
Year last worked not reported.....	590	1 635	374	35	19	38	20	59	84	81	90	208	627

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>8 926</b>	<b>168 241</b>	<b>17 279</b>	<b>7 961</b>	<b>11 764</b>	<b>16 706</b>	<b>14 464</b>	<b>28 133</b>	<b>28 182</b>	<b>11 109</b>	<b>9 478</b>	<b>7 164</b>	<b>16 001</b>
Labor force.....	638	69 851	6 004	4 428	6 841	7 118	6 194	13 624	14 658	5 228	3 521	1 259	976
Employed.....	571	66 688	5 317	4 168	6 517	6 804	5 927	13 117	14 188	5 099	3 446	1 187	918
Unemployed.....	67	3 128	687	256	320	301	257	507	470	129	75	72	54
Not in labor force.....	8 288	98 390	11 275	3 533	4 923	9 588	8 270	14 509	13 524	5 881	5 957	5 905	15 025
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	333	41 391	4 862	2 803	4 037	7 660	4 946	5 437	4 241	1 587	1 844	1 719	2 255
Percent of not in labor force.....	4.0	42.1	43.1	79.3	82.0	79.9	59.8	37.5	31.4	27.0	31.0	29.1	15.0
1970.....	56	4 069	815	376	421	592	307	524	563	163	107	97	104
1969.....	245	14 574	3 640	1 756	1 591	1 957	903	1 561	1 382	431	496	384	473
1968.....	9	5 208	300	358	751	982	610	667	524	221	338	224	233
1964 to 1967.....	14	10 869	107	291	1 190	2 732	1 541	1 500	1 173	451	532	689	663
1960 to 1963.....	9	6 671	-	22	84	1 397	1 585	1 185	599	321	371	325	782
Did not work, 1960 to 1970.....	7 343	52 992	5 920	670	792	1 765	3 179	8 704	8 811	3 969	3 769	3 770	11 643
Never worked.....	7 343	22 408	5 882	646	747	1 218	1 147	1 714	2 286	1 302	1 350	1 437	4 679
Worked before 1960.....	-	30 584	38	24	45	547	2 032	6 990	6 525	2 667	2 419	2 333	6 964
Year last worked not reported.....	612	4 007	493	60	94	163	145	368	472	325	344	416	1 127

**Negro**

<b>Male</b> .....	<b>1 825</b>	<b>22 226</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>2 367</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>3 844</b>	<b>3 552</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>1 237</b>
Labor force.....	115	16 160	1 161	845	1 354	2 072	1 730	3 484	3 109	1 117	734	318	236
Employed.....	101	14 315	821	620	1 059	1 798	1 593	3 159	2 956	1 087	691	305	226
Unemployed.....	14	1 104	286	85	145	133	75	153	137	24	43	13	10
Not in labor force.....	1 710	6 066	1 947	370	267	295	268	360	443	260	372	483	1 001
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	285	3 249	828	173	197	197	191	242	294	146	228	334	419
Percent of not in labor force.....	16.7	53.6	42.5	46.8	73.8	66.8	71.3	67.2	66.4	56.2	61.3	69.2	41.9
1970.....	4	353	91	21	32	41	15	41	53	5	19	27	8
1969.....	267	1 818	694	127	113	114	139	115	104	62	110	102	138
1968.....	4	350	43	11	17	30	10	56	74	18	21	26	44
1964 to 1967.....	10	554	-	14	25	12	27	19	46	50	60	140	161
1960 to 1963.....	9	174	-	-	10	-	-	11	17	11	18	39	68
Did not work, 1960 to 1970.....	1 125	1 920	958	64	39	52	25</						

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
<b>THE STATE—Continued</b>													
<b>Negro—Continued</b>													
Female	1 715	25 364	3 361	1 420	1 973	2 634	2 244	4 397	3 817	1 467	1 330	903	1 818
Labor force	91	13 378	894	773	1 163	1 671	1 378	2 857	2 487	898	691	240	326
Employed	44	12 262	671	674	1 038	1 527	1 265	2 670	2 373	824	658	236	326
Unemployed	47	1 096	223	87	125	144	109	183	114	74	33	4	—
Not in labor force	1 624	11 986	2 467	647	810	963	866	1 540	1 330	569	639	663	1 492
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	138	5 431	918	441	486	645	479	816	599	231	266	231	319
Percent of not in labor force	8.5	45.3	37.2	68.2	60.0	67.0	55.3	53.0	45.0	40.6	41.6	34.8	21.4
1970	—	567	93	43	68	84	64	101	55	5	11	11	103
1969	130	2 709	702	311	227	283	247	318	258	93	118	49	122
1968	8	750	89	56	75	112	74	131	75	57	11	34	36
1964 to 1967	—	1 030	17	31	88	148	78	206	140	53	87	92	92
1960 to 1963	—	375	17	—	28	18	16	60	77	28	306	47	66
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	1 124	5 170	1 249	173	232	222	320	577	534	297	29	358	908
Never worked	1 124	2 823	1 231	155	203	157	160	296	241	92	81	70	137
Worked before 1960	—	2 347	18	18	29	65	160	281	293	199	225	288	771
Year last worked not reported	362	1 385	300	33	92	96	67	147	197	47	67	74	265
<b>Persons of Spanish Language</b>													
Male	171	1 772	254	130	160	253	237	417	152	47	27	31	64
Labor force	6	1 475	118	86	139	247	237	388	137	47	27	26	23
Employed	6	1 293	93	66	106	227	216	343	125	47	27	26	17
Unemployed	—	33	11	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	6
Not in labor force	165	297	136	44	21	6	—	29	15	—	—	5	41
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	33	178	44	38	21	6	—	21	7	—	—	5	36
Percent of not in labor force	20.0	59.9	32.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970	—	34	—	10	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	6
1969	33	106	44	21	7	6	—	15	7	—	—	—	6
1968	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1964 to 1967	—	31	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
1960 to 1963	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	90	108	81	6	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	5
Never worked	90	87	81	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Worked before 1960	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Year last worked not reported	42	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	138	1 682	176	134	189	266	172	382	153	56	13	58	83
Labor force	13	727	77	65	116	61	192	58	58	14	6	16	6
Employed	13	647	54	58	98	104	57	176	58	14	6	16	6
Unemployed	—	80	23	7	18	12	4	16	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	125	955	99	69	73	150	111	190	95	42	7	42	77
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	—	455	32	49	48	88	28	110	39	31	3	5	22
Percent of not in labor force	—	47.6	—	—	—	58.7	25.2	57.9	—	—	—	—	—
1970	—	32	—	14	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
1969	—	147	32	35	22	7	—	23	15	13	—	—	—
1968	—	64	—	—	8	—	—	23	—	18	—	—	—
1964 to 1967	—	146	—	—	12	50	14	37	18	—	—	—	15
1960 to 1963	—	66	—	—	6	12	14	27	—	—	—	—	7
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	106	471	67	13	25	48	83	80	48	11	4	37	55
Never worked	106	335	67	13	25	41	62	39	21	6	—	31	30
Worked before 1960	—	136	—	—	—	7	21	41	27	5	—	6	25
Year last worked not reported	19	29	—	7	—	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
<b>URBAN</b>													
<b>Total</b>													
Male	8 180	127 504	14 910	6 503	8 822	13 625	11 700	23 388	22 317	8 100	6 584	4 342	7 213
Labor force	1 144	102 441	6 696	4 651	7 822	12 945	11 236	22 683	21 232	7 250	5 136	1 645	1 145
Employed	1 035	94 707	5 626	3 236	6 456	12 044	10 565	21 349	20 650	7 116	5 060	1 506	1 099
Unemployed	109	2 992	629	304	387	282	191	404	406	128	76	139	46
Not in labor force	7 036	25 063	8 214	1 852	1 000	680	464	705	1 085	850	1 448	2 697	6 068
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	695	15 580	4 727	1 488	838	475	331	441	768	531	1 160	2 144	2 677
Percent of not in labor force	9.9	62.2	57.5	80.3	83.8	69.9	71.3	62.6	70.8	62.5	80.1	79.5	44.1
1970	64	1 999	767	332	167	118	43	77	166	34	68	156	71
1969	603	7 894	3 715	1 077	541	244	186	207	216	176	448	609	475
1968	23	1 570	218	63	36	62	24	72	130	104	236	376	249
1964 to 1967	5	2 594	23	16	52	48	73	62	180	182	304	795	859
1960 to 1963	—	1 523	4	—	42	3	5	23	76	35	104	208	1 023
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	5 746	7 552	3 140	206	122	129	72	152	201	223	186	334	2 787
Never worked	5 746	3 790	3 134	194	112	99	41	38	42	26	26	25	53
Worked before 1960	—	3 762	6	12	10	30	31	114	159	197	160	309	2 734
Year last worked not reported	595	1 931	347	158	40	76	61	112	116	96	102	219	604
Female	7 572	141 284	15 344	6 827	10 151	14 353	12 513	23 654	23 505	8 936	7 680	5 679	12 478
Labor force	566	60 147	5 105	3 760	6 014	6 260	5 424	11 667	12 406	4 420	2 997	1 142	952
Employed	464	56 993	4 437	3 510	5 673	5 916	5 146	11 143	11 985	4 290	2 919	1 075	899
Unemployed	102	3 115	668	238	337	338	269	520	421	130	78	62	49
Not in labor force	7 006	81 137	10 239	3 067	4 137	8 093	7 089	11 987	11 099	4 516	4 653	4 537	11 720
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	277	35 223	4 502	2 428	3 370	6 581	4 344	4 602	3 573	1 260	1 470	1 370	1 723
Percent of not in labor force	4.0	43.4	44.0	79.2	81.5	81.3	61.3	38.4	32.2	27.9	31.6	30.2	14.7
1970	36	3 320	725	303	327	514	267	424	416	91	84	63	106
1969	219	12 871	3 424	1 584	1 390	1 630	854	1 330	1 219	363	442	316	317
1968	13	4 471	266	328	601	838	534	573	456	202	242	205	196
1964 to 1967	—	9 023	70	199	972	2 414	1 315	1 319	932	369	404	544	483
1960 to 1963	9	5 538	17	12	80	1 153	1 374	956	550	235	298	242	621
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	6 082	41 945	5 172	573	629	1 327	2 586	6 985	7 081	3 009	2 883	2 838	8 862
Never worked	6 082	16 740	5 116	550	567	846	889	1 229	1 662	877	884	950	3 160
Worked before 1960	—	25 205	56	23	62	481	1 697	5 756	5 419	2 132	1 999	1 878	5 702
Year last worked not reported	647	3 969	565	66	138	185	159	400	445	247	300	329	1 135

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Urban and Rural  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More**

**URBAN—Continued**

**Negro**

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>15 803</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>2 752</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>824</b>
Labor force	105	11 281	783	672	903	1 466	1 207	2 459	2 174	730	533	189	165
Employed	91	9 850	546	493	638	1 260	1 110	2 179	2 057	715	515	182	155
Unemployed	14	768	188	61	121	84	51	118	101	9	18	7	10
Not in labor force	1 143	4 522	1 525	298	215	239	199	293	319	181	272	322	659
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	157	2 412	694	115	163	156	151	193	222	102	170	203	243
Percent of not in labor force	13.7	53.3	45.5	38.6	75.8	65.3	75.9	65.9	69.6	56.4	62.5	63.0	36.9
1970	4	279	77	21	23	36	10	26	41	—	19	22	4
1969	149	1 343	574	75	97	78	108	84	67	44	63	65	88
1968	4	308	43	8	17	30	6	53	18	17	15	31	—
1964 to 1967	—	379	—	—	16	12	27	19	43	35	53	71	95
1960 to 1963	—	103	—	—	10	—	—	11	4	5	18	30	25
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	745	1 321	674	50	27	37	7	42	54	41	72	60	257
Never worked	745	620	668	4	27	32	7	11	18	—	—	—	13
Worked before 1960	—	501	6	—	—	5	—	31	36	41	72	60	244
Year last worked not reported	241	789	157	133	25	46	41	58	43	38	30	59	159
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>18 297</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>1 636</b>	<b>3 225</b>	<b>2 738</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>1 342</b>
Labor force	82	9 598	597	470	877	1 184	1 024	2 072	1 773	637	530	187	245
Employed	38	8 816	442	405	787	1 084	937	1 930	1 708	592	501	183	245
Unemployed	44	762	155	53	90	100	83	138	65	45	29	4	—
Not in labor force	1 105	8 699	1 713	513	620	706	612	1 153	965	389	482	449	1 097
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	82	3 817	583	360	382	457	317	571	445	147	192	162	201
Percent of not in labor force	7.4	43.9	34.0	70.2	61.6	64.7	51.8	49.5	46.1	37.8	39.8	36.1	18.3
1970	—	381	59	30	50	64	42	63	34	5	11	11	12
1969	78	1 910	437	270	177	198	177	213	193	52	100	32	61
1968	4	540	53	44	58	90	42	93	59	52	3	22	24
1964 to 1967	—	735	17	16	77	92	45	172	100	32	60	65	59
1960 to 1963	—	251	—	—	20	13	—	30	59	6	18	32	45
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	746	3 746	858	125	156	166	228	450	387	195	223	224	655
Never worked	746	1 943	840	111	132	110	110	207	175	76	57	29	96
Worked before 1960	—	1 724	18	14	24	56	118	243	212	119	166	195	559
Year last worked not reported	277	1 215	272	28	82	83	67	132	133	47	67	63	241

**RURAL NONFARM**

<b>Total</b>	<b>3 143</b>	<b>45 724</b>	<b>4 614</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>3 337</b>	<b>4 765</b>	<b>4 331</b>	<b>7 968</b>	<b>7 661</b>	<b>3 074</b>	<b>2 841</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>3 552</b>
Labor force	298	36 482	2 203	1 391	3 119	4 542	4 157	7 653	7 275	2 741	2 063	749	589
Employed	275	33 836	1 960	1 087	2 573	4 097	3 820	7 270	7 044	2 693	2 005	718	569
Unemployed	23	964	194	66	103	111	94	113	137	37	58	31	20
Not in labor force	2 845	9 242	2 411	301	218	223	174	315	386	333	778	1 140	2 963
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	345	5 159	945	184	127	113	124	179	252	230	605	882	1 518
Percent of not in labor force	12.1	55.8	39.2	61.1	58.3	50.7	71.3	56.8	65.3	69.1	77.8	77.4	51.2
1970	4	480	110	33	32	14	31	44	51	10	53	58	44
1969	309	2 082	786	110	71	68	41	82	102	91	221	192	318
1968	7	558	38	35	—	11	22	17	37	9	121	141	127
1964 to 1967	20	1 287	11	6	24	20	19	20	36	81	158	395	517
1960 to 1963	5	752	—	—	—	—	11	16	26	39	52	96	512
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	2 213	3 516	1 304	107	81	97	29	131	108	73	155	208	1 223
Never worked	2 213	1 802	1 299	107	81	83	25	91	37	13	17	7	42
Worked before 1960	—	1 714	5	—	—	14	4	40	71	60	138	201	1 181
Year last worked not reported	287	567	162	10	10	13	21	5	26	30	18	50	222
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>49 412</b>	<b>4 991</b>	<b>2 487</b>	<b>3 526</b>	<b>4 880</b>	<b>4 067</b>	<b>8 484</b>	<b>7 775</b>	<b>3 344</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>2 216</b>	<b>4 761</b>
Labor force	152	22 035	1 668	1 386	1 967	2 459	2 095	4 663	4 425	1 581	1 102	343	346
Employed	140	20 934	1 435	1 282	1 849	2 353	1 997	4 493	4 259	1 519	1 072	334	341
Unemployed	12	1 085	233	100	118	99	93	170	166	62	30	9	5
Not in labor force	2 778	27 377	3 323	1 101	1 559	2 421	1 972	3 821	3 350	1 763	1 779	1 873	4 415
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	179	11 245	1 219	814	1 151	1 698	1 094	1 606	1 170	535	626	541	791
Percent of not in labor force	6.7	41.1	36.7	73.9	73.8	70.1	55.5	42.0	34.9	30.3	35.2	28.9	17.9
1970	20	1 288	165	116	167	173	90	206	179	77	44	45	26
1969	150	4 225	877	489	423	594	294	523	383	160	162	95	225
1968	4	1 463	123	80	225	228	144	227	137	73	107	46	73
1964 to 1967	5	2 791	54	119	304	462	308	386	348	124	215	221	250
1960 to 1963	—	1 478	—	10	32	241	258	264	123	101	98	134	217
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	2 188	14 805	1 885	260	360	649	825	2 106	2 003	1 099	1 050	1 188	3 382
Never worked	2 188	7 623	1 885	247	348	529	381	692	709	448	453	452	1 479
Worked before 1960	—	7 182	—	13	12	120	444	1 414	1 292	651	597	736	1 903
Year last worked not reported	311	1 327	219	27	48	74	53	109	179	129	103	144	242

**RURAL FARM**

<b>Total</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>3 938</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>344</b>
Labor force	48	3 127	178	95	107	166	285	553	822	362	263	143	133
Employed	48	3 087	162	95	103	166	280	545	822	362	279	140	133
Unemployed	—	30	16	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	4	3	—
Not in labor force	229	811	240	24	23	3	9	22	45	27	72	115	231
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	46	534	98	19	8	3	9	6	39	27	72	98	155
Percent of not in labor force	20.1	65.8	40.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85.2	67.1
1970	5	72	17	4	—	—	—	6	20	—	—	16	9
1969	41	273	81	15	8	3	4	—	5	11	28	42	76
1968	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	19	6
1964 to 1967	—	91	—	—	—	—	5	—	10	9	16	16	35
1960 to 1963	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	24	5	29
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	153	225	116	5	15	—	—	16	—	—	—	9	64
Never worked	153	148	116	5	15	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7
Worked before 1960	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	9	57
Year last worked not reported	30	52	26	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	12

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
<b>RURAL FARM—Continued</b>													
<b>Total—Continued</b>													
Female	287	4 000	369	103	124	254	333	653	833	344	317	224	446
Labor force	16	1 412	131	55	46	125	127	262	358	154	123	18	13
Employed	16	1 370	122	50	46	112	123	262	358	143	123	18	13
Unemployed	—	42	9	5	—	13	4	—	—	11	—	—	—
Not in labor force	271	2 588	238	48	78	129	206	391	475	190	194	206	433
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	15	673	71	24	29	81	69	111	118	33	21	43	73
Percent of not in labor force	5.5	26.0	29.8	—	—	62.8	33.5	28.4	24.8	17.4	10.8	20.9	16.9
1970	—	65	22	6	—	14	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
1969	6	285	49	6	13	21	27	53	43	5	10	22	34
1968	—	45	—	—	—	3	11	5	10	3	—	7	—
1964 to 1967	9	183	—	4	16	31	12	23	37	17	—	14	29
1960 to 1963	—	95	—	—	—	26	5	30	5	8	11	—	10
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	226	1 797	148	24	49	48	133	270	312	157	165	146	345
Never worked	226	1 068	148	18	49	32	67	126	165	74	94	105	190
Worked before 1960	—	729	—	6	—	16	66	144	147	83	71	41	155
Year last worked not reported	30	118	19	—	—	—	4	10	45	—	8	17	15
<b>WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA</b>													
<b>Total</b>													
Male	10 681	162 503	19 169	7 386	10 465	16 794	14 755	29 203	28 986	10 958	8 948	6 001	9 838
Labor force	1 380	130 231	9 115	5 499	9 367	15 978	14 199	28 077	27 392	9 950	6 861	2 171	1 622
Employed	1 239	122 376	7 203	4 053	8 302	15 155	13 559	27 256	26 785	9 775	6 757	1 980	1 541
Unemployed	141	3 962	837	377	467	375	284	551	526	169	104	191	81
Not in labor force	9 301	32 272	10 054	1 887	1 098	816	586	1 126	1 594	1 008	2 087	3 830	8 216
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	1 000	19 522	5 490	1 568	921	541	392	563	1 012	640	1 729	3 040	3 626
Percent of not in labor force	10.8	60.5	54.6	83.1	83.9	66.3	70.5	50.0	63.5	63.5	82.8	79.4	44.1
1970	97	2 234	796	349	184	130	48	91	190	49	116	178	103
1969	869	9 643	4 393	1 139	606	262	227	240	294	234	669	871	708
1968	15	1 926	254	65	46	67	28	74	164	101	322	497	308
1964 to 1967	19	3 515	31	15	54	68	78	98	240	197	433	1 161	1 140
1960 to 1963	—	2 204	16	—	31	14	11	60	124	59	189	333	1 367
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	7 634	10 460	4 125	255	143	195	85	304	326	272	250	555	3 950
Never worked	7 634	5 051	4 117	243	133	150	51	103	76	20	32	39	87
Worked before 1960	—	5 409	8	12	10	45	34	201	250	252	218	516	3 863
Year last worked not reported	667	2 290	439	64	34	80	79	259	256	96	108	235	640
Female	9 677	177 230	19 186	8 506	12 368	17 536	15 212	30 028	30 247	11 872	9 774	7 314	15 187
Labor force	630	73 951	6 494	4 654	7 102	7 416	6 597	14 590	15 544	5 639	3 548	1 321	1 046
Employed	523	69 685	5 378	4 208	6 666	6 987	6 299	13 983	14 969	5 498	3 465	1 240	992
Unemployed	107	3 693	791	332	375	394	284	588	570	141	83	81	54
Not in labor force	9 047	103 279	12 692	3 852	5 266	10 120	8 615	15 438	14 703	6 233	6 226	5 993	14 141
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	391	43 206	5 149	2 959	4 155	7 971	5 127	5 903	4 579	1 635	1 905	1 679	2 144
Percent of not in labor force	4.3	41.8	40.6	76.8	78.9	78.8	59.5	38.2	31.1	26.2	30.6	28.0	15.2
1970	54	4 070	800	388	427	578	362	546	492	143	114	83	137
1969	297	15 544	3 947	1 841	1 631	1 924	1 115	1 742	1 497	429	548	410	460
1968	18	5 538	325	424	716	1 057	584	781	615	262	332	226	216
1964 to 1967	13	11 273	77	294	1 287	2 924	1 506	1 619	1 274	500	501	639	652
1960 to 1963	9	6 781	—	12	94	1 488	1 560	1 215	701	301	410	321	679
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	7 910	55 766	6 974	815	937	1 970	3 307	9 005	9 579	4 304	3 995	3 879	11 001
Never worked	7 910	23 775	6 899	788	863	1 338	1 151	1 823	2 534	1 392	1 374	1 339	4 274
Worked before 1960	—	31 991	75	27	74	632	2 156	7 182	7 045	2 912	2 621	2 540	6 727
Year last worked not reported	746	4 307	569	78	174	179	181	530	545	294	326	435	996
<b>Negro</b>													
Male	1 486	17 389	2 453	854	1 007	1 800	1 583	3 016	2 956	1 013	967	667	1 073
Labor force	103	12 371	880	636	800	1 550	1 342	2 668	2 510	860	620	264	241
Employed	89	11 252	632	498	662	1 406	1 262	2 499	2 380	837	597	251	228
Unemployed	14	904	202	69	124	114	52	148	123	23	23	13	13
Not in labor force	1 383	5 018	1 573	218	207	250	241	348	446	153	347	403	832
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	208	2 670	680	115	159	159	174	207	254	95	239	245	343
Percent of not in labor force	15.0	53.2	43.2	52.8	76.6	63.6	72.2	59.5	57.0	62.1	68.9	60.8	41.2
1970	8	306	92	16	23	36	10	31	56	—	19	19	4
1969	196	1 435	554	86	98	81	127	78	82	45	82	78	124
1968	4	302	34	10	18	30	10	47	58	6	46	23	20
1964 to 1967	—	434	—	3	15	12	27	31	44	39	64	91	108
1960 to 1963	—	193	—	—	5	—	—	20	14	5	28	34	87
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	917	1 558	715	71	33	47	14	52	93	36	78	108	311
Never worked	917	909	709	65	33	42	11	6	24	—	—	—	19
Worked before 1960	—	649	75	6	—	5	3	46	69	36	78	108	292
Year last worked not reported	258	790	178	32	15	44	53	89	99	22	30	50	178
Female	1 348	20 076	2 589	938	1 517	1 970	1 767	3 617	3 135	1 239	1 162	727	1 415
Labor force	83	10 272	668	511	668	1 227	1 056	2 266	1 958	747	579	187	205
Employed	45	9 492	504	436	776	1 132	996	2 127	1 873	704	556	183	205
Unemployed	38	718	141	53	83	91	60	135	85	43	23	4	—
Not in labor force	1 265	9 804	1 921	427	649	743	711	1 351	1 177	492	583	540	1 210
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	85	4 159	666	248	362	482	366	664	551	187	226	166	241
Percent of not in labor force	6.7	42.4	34.7	58.1	55.8	64.9	51.5	49.1	46.8	38.0	38.8	30.7	19.9
1970	4	409	59	33	58	52	22	66	58	5	14	11	9
1969	77	2 056	540	157	153	214	202	254	239	63	114	27	91
1968	—	592	49	44	67	92	46	107	56	51	8	37	35
1964 to 1967	—	803	18	14	70	109	50	193	134	48	61	36	70
1960 to 1963	—	299	—	—	14	13	26	44	64	20	27	55	36
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	900	4 566	1 082	148	193	200	283	542	499	250	307	288	774
Never worked	900	2 452	1 060	134	174	144	142	242	225	94	68	29	140
Worked before 1960	—	2 114	22	14	19	56	141	300	274	156	239	259	634
Year last worked not reported	280	1 079	173	31	94	61	62	145	127	55	50	86	195

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas of  
250,000 or More**

**THE STATE**

**Total**

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
<b>Males</b> .....	<b>13 484</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>1 868</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>3 145</b>	<b>3 678</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>
<b>Duration of Disability</b>														
6 to 11 months .....	696	205	85	79	129	198	...	100.0	29.5	12.2	11.4	18.5	28.4	...
1 and 2 years .....	2 051	302	403	260	313	773	...	100.0	14.7	19.6	12.7	15.3	37.7	...
3 and 4 years .....	2 340	459	294	362	575	650	...	100.0	19.6	12.6	15.5	24.6	27.8	...
5 to 9 years .....	2 905	438	464	509	695	799	...	100.0	15.1	16.0	17.5	23.9	27.5	...
10 years or more .....	5 492	1 031	622	1 148	1 433	1 258	...	100.0	18.8	11.3	20.9	26.1	22.9	...
<b>Presence of Own Children</b>														
Married, wife present .....	8 642	419	1 242	1 660	2 431	2 890	869	100.0	4.8	14.4	19.2	28.1	33.4	9.1
With own children under 18 years .....	4 259	314	1 039	1 352	1 213	341	420	100.0	7.4	24.4	31.7	28.5	8.0	9.0
With own children under 6 years .....	1 843	314	816	483	165	65	158	100.0	17.0	44.3	26.2	9.0	3.5	7.9
Other marital status .....	4 842	2 016	626	698	714	788	516	100.0	41.6	12.9	14.4	14.7	16.3	9.6
With own children under 18 years .....	256	42	20	61	55	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With own children under 6 years .....	102	42	20	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Years of School Completed</b>														
Elementary: Less than 8 years .....	2 761	277	175	408	756	1 145	188	100.0	10.0	6.3	14.8	27.4	41.5	6.4
8 years .....	1 389	67	160	278	300	584	192	100.0	4.8	11.5	20.0	21.6	42.0	12.1
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	3 507	603	539	753	893	719	423	100.0	17.2	15.4	21.5	25.5	20.5	10.8
4 years .....	3 056	698	590	501	627	640	421	100.0	22.8	19.3	16.4	20.5	20.9	12.1
College: 1 to 3 years .....	1 447	575	154	84	277	357	81	100.0	39.7	10.6	5.8	19.1	24.7	5.3
4 years or more .....	1 324	215	250	334	292	233	80	100.0	16.2	18.9	25.2	22.1	17.6	5.7
<b>Income in 1969</b>														
None .....	1 300	528	81	214	179	298	104	100.0	40.6	6.2	16.5	13.8	22.9	7.4
\$1 to \$999 or loss .....	1 167	563	113	86	111	294	35	100.0	48.2	9.7	7.4	9.5	25.2	2.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	1 204	344	146	80	194	440	91	100.0	28.6	12.1	6.6	16.1	36.5	7.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	1 222	323	135	175	183	366	143	100.0	29.7	11.0	14.3	15.0	30.0	10.5
\$3,000 to \$4,999 .....	2 149	219	314	410	502	704	124	100.0	10.2	14.6	19.1	23.4	32.8	5.5
\$5,000 to \$6,999 .....	2 027	275	355	448	381	568	337	100.0	13.6	17.5	22.1	18.8	28.0	14.3
\$7,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 455	120	556	420	826	533	362	100.0	4.9	22.6	17.1	33.6	21.7	12.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 267	23	96	371	503	274	148	100.0	1.8	7.6	29.3	39.7	21.6	10.5
\$15,000 or more .....	693	...	72	154	266	201	41	100.0	...	10.4	22.2	38.4	29.0	5.6
<b>Poverty Status</b>														
Family or unrelated individual income--														
Under .75 of poverty level .....	1 207	151	202	236	174	444	40	100.0	12.5	16.7	19.6	14.4	36.8	3.2
Under 1.00 of poverty level .....	1 831	295	246	356	252	682	100	100.0	16.1	13.4	19.4	13.8	37.2	5.2
Under 1.25 of poverty level .....	2 349	403	324	552	350	720	258	100.0	17.2	13.8	23.5	14.9	30.7	9.9
<b>Labor Force Status</b>														
Not able to work .....	3 687	601	320	579	621	1 566	315	100.0	16.3	8.7	15.7	16.8	42.5	7.9
Able to work .....	9 797	1 834	1 548	1 779	2 524	2 112	1 070	100.0	18.7	15.8	18.2	25.8	21.6	9.8
Employed or in Armed Forces .....	8 649	1 362	1 384	1 638	2 427	1 838	917	100.0	15.7	16.0	18.9	28.1	21.3	9.6
Unemployed .....	393	147	123	59	21	43	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.2
Not in labor force .....	755	325	41	82	76	231	127	100.0	43.0	5.4	10.9	10.1	30.6	14.4
<b>Major Occupation Group of Employed</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	1 328	257	306	172	398	195	...	100.0	19.4	23.0	13.0	30.0	14.7	...
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	681	78	128	128	268	79	134	100.0	11.5	18.8	18.8	39.4	11.6	16.4
Sales workers .....	617	184	78	62	161	132	19	100.0	29.8	12.6	10.0	26.1	21.4	3.0
Clerical and kindred workers .....	720	60	149	103	170	238	20	100.0	8.3	20.7	14.3	23.3	33.1	2.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	1 727	149	229	465	585	299	259	100.0	8.6	13.3	26.9	33.9	17.3	13.0
Operatives, including transport .....	1 665	265	337	190	463	410	247	100.0	15.9	20.2	11.4	27.8	24.6	12.9
Laborers, except farm .....	579	123	56	151	149	100	37	100.0	21.2	9.7	26.1	25.7	17.3	6.0
Farmers and farm managers .....	148	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	233	61	20	54	53	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household .....	737	119	41	205	120	252	62	100.0	16.1	5.6	27.8	16.3	34.2	7.8
<b>Females</b> .....	<b>12 174</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>3 093</b>	<b>4 088</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>
<b>Duration of Disability</b>														
6 to 11 months .....	858	153	70	125	384	126	...	100.0	17.8	8.2	14.6	44.8	14.7	...
1 and 2 years .....	2 389	264	247	431	551	896	...	100.0	11.1	10.3	18.0	23.1	37.5	...
3 and 4 years .....	2 262	201	203	608	538	712	...	100.0	8.9	9.0	26.9	23.8	31.5	...
5 to 9 years .....	2 184	59	176	357	604	988	...	100.0	2.7	8.1	16.3	27.7	45.2	...
10 years or more .....	4 481	786	579	734	1 016	1 366	...	100.0	17.5	12.9	16.4	22.7	30.5	...
<b>Presence of Own Children</b>														
Married, husband present .....	7 158	402	774	1 536	2 356	2 090	1 058	100.0	5.6	10.8	21.5	32.9	29.2	12.9
With own children under 18 years .....	3 189	193	753	1 154	966	123	578	100.0	6.1	23.6	36.2	30.3	3.9	15.3
With own children under 6 years .....	513	193	437	268	15	...	220	100.0	21.1	47.9	29.4	1.6	...	19.4
Other marital status .....	5 016	1 061	501	719	737	1 998	552	100.0	21.2	10.0	14.3	14.7	39.8	9.9
With own children under 18 years .....	863	131	165	347	220	...	87	100.0	15.2	19.1	40.2	25.5	...	9.2
With own children under 6 years .....	280	131	96	37	16	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Years of School Completed</b>														
Elementary: Less than 8 years .....	2 410	112	180	495	636	987	146	100.0	4.6	7.5	20.5	26.4	41.0	5.7
8 years .....	1 409	56	55	212	388	698	312	100.0	4.0	3.9	15.0	27.5	49.5	18.1
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	3 728	515	401	652	873	1 287	470	100.0	13.8	10.8	17.5	23.4	34.5	11.2
4 years .....	3 279	496	415	602	959	807	361	100.0	15.1	12.7	18.4	29.2	24.6	9.9
College: 1 to 3 years .....	928	284	145	233	110	156	164	100.0	30.6	15.6	25.1	11.9	16.8	15.0
4 years or more .....	420	...	79	61	127	153	157	100.0	...	18.8	14.5	30.2	36.4	27.2

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970-  
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more					Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more					Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months		
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years
<b>THE STATE - Continued</b>														
<b>Total - Continued</b>														
<b>Females - Continued</b>														
<b>Income in 1969</b>														
None	5 119	576	548	883	1 579	1 533	459	100.0	11.3	10.7	17.2	30.8	29.9	8.2
\$1 to \$999 or less	2 517	464	195	606	394	858	239	100.0	18.4	7.7	24.1	15.7	34.1	8.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 762	147	193	233	422	767	157	100.0	8.3	11.0	13.2	24.0	43.5	8.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 081	117	130	181	239	414	233	100.0	10.8	12.0	16.7	22.1	38.3	17.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999	904	137	65	238	260	204	324	100.0	15.2	7.2	26.3	28.8	22.6	26.4
\$5,000 to \$6,999	484	22	89	56	100	217	110	100.0	4.5	18.4	11.6	20.7	44.8	18.5
\$7,000 or more	307	-	55	58	99	95	88	...	-	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Poverty Status</b>														
Family or unrelated individual income -														
Under .75 of poverty level	1 774	198	100	436	369	671	188	100.0	11.2	5.6	24.6	20.8	37.8	9.6
Under 1.00 of poverty level	2 506	275	166	596	443	1 026	232	100.0	11.0	6.6	23.8	17.7	40.9	8.5
Under 1.25 of poverty level	3 059	353	239	660	600	1 207	293	100.0	11.5	7.8	21.6	19.6	39.5	8.7
<b>Labor Force Status</b>														
Not able to work	5 960	533	436	904	1 550	2 537	677	100.0	8.9	7.3	15.2	26.0	42.6	10.2
Able to work	6 214	930	839	1 351	1 543	1 551	933	100.0	15.0	13.5	21.7	24.8	25.0	13.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 049	422	431	707	852	637	572	100.0	13.8	14.1	23.2	27.9	20.9	15.8
Unemployed	130	19	25	64	22	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
Not in labor force	3 035	489	383	580	669	914	361	100.0	16.1	12.6	19.1	22.0	30.1	10.6
<b>Major Occupation Group of Employed</b>														
Professional and managerial workers	282	19	79	83	61	40	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	1 193	236	146	227	284	300	267	100.0	19.8	12.2	19.0	23.8	25.1	18.3
Operatives, including transport	477	61	113	88	201	14	78	100.0	12.8	23.7	18.4	42.1	2.9	14.1
Service workers, including private household	942	71	67	284	261	259	194	100.0	7.5	7.1	30.1	27.7	27.5	17.1
All others	155	35	26	25	45	24	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>White</b>														
<b>Males</b>														
<b>Duration of Disability</b>														
6 to 11 months	469	163	47	54	78	127	...	100.0	34.8	10.0	11.5	16.6	27.1	...
1 and 2 years	1 660	264	310	199	298	589	...	100.0	15.9	18.7	12.0	18.0	35.5	...
3 and 4 years	1 959	300	294	325	445	595	...	100.0	15.3	15.0	16.6	22.7	30.4	...
5 to 9 years	2 223	191	374	447	562	649	...	100.0	8.6	16.8	20.1	25.3	29.2	...
10 years or more	4 668	867	539	965	1 187	1 110	...	100.0	18.6	11.5	20.7	25.4	23.8	...
<b>Presence of Own Children</b>														
Married, wife present	7 607	374	1 058	1 502	2 163	2 510	763	100.0	4.9	13.9	19.7	28.4	33.0	9.1
With own children under 18 years	3 642	290	916	1 212	1 018	206	375	100.0	8.0	25.2	33.3	28.0	5.7	9.3
With own children under 6 years	1 611	290	712	483	82	44	113	100.0	18.0	44.2	30.0	5.1	2.7	6.6
Other marital status	3 372	1 411	506	488	407	560	398	100.0	41.8	15.0	14.5	12.1	16.6	10.6
With own children under 18 years	83	-	20	21	19	23	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
With own children under 6 years	41	-	20	21	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
<b>Years of School Completed</b>														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 888	160	157	304	487	780	151	100.0	8.5	8.3	16.1	25.8	41.3	7.4
8 years	1 231	67	160	237	240	527	192	100.0	5.4	13.0	19.3	19.5	42.8	13.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 746	471	405	608	663	599	293	100.0	17.2	14.7	22.1	24.1	21.8	9.6
4 years	2 652	496	479	459	627	591	404	100.0	18.7	18.1	17.3	23.6	22.3	13.2
College: 1 to 3 years	1 176	393	113	69	261	340	81	100.0	33.4	9.6	5.9	22.2	28.9	6.4
4 years or more	1 286	198	250	313	292	233	40	100.0	15.4	19.4	24.3	22.7	18.1	3.0
<b>Income in 1969</b>														
None	1 084	433	81	182	106	282	41	100.0	39.9	7.5	16.8	9.8	26.0	3.6
\$1 to \$999 or less	775	385	95	86	69	140	19	100.0	49.7	12.3	11.1	8.9	18.1	2.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	797	221	67	60	99	350	71	100.0	27.7	8.4	7.5	12.4	43.9	8.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999	821	236	94	91	145	255	105	100.0	28.7	11.4	11.1	17.7	31.1	11.3
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 602	171	233	264	328	606	108	100.0	10.7	14.5	16.5	20.5	37.8	6.3
\$5,000 to \$6,999	1 778	196	334	406	330	512	285	100.0	11.0	18.8	22.8	18.6	28.8	13.8
\$7,000 to \$9,999	2 178	120	508	376	724	450	343	100.0	5.5	23.3	17.3	33.2	20.7	13.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 251	23	80	371	503	274	148	100.0	1.8	6.4	29.7	40.2	21.9	10.6
\$15,000 or more	693	-	72	154	266	201	41	100.0	-	10.4	22.2	38.4	29.0	5.6
<b>Poverty Status</b>														
Family or unrelated individual income -														
Under .75 of poverty level	731	36	104	201	76	314	-	100.0	4.9	14.2	27.5	10.4	43.0	-
Under 1.00 of poverty level	1 163	142	148	321	114	438	-	100.0	12.2	12.7	27.6	9.8	37.7	-
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 559	250	203	455	193	458	158	100.0	16.0	13.0	29.2	12.4	29.4	9.2
<b>Labor Force Status</b>														
Not able to work	2 767	477	187	489	367	1 247	275	100.0	17.2	6.8	17.7	13.3	45.1	9.0
Able to work	8 212	1 308	1 377	1 501	2 203	1 823	886	100.0	15.9	16.8	18.3	26.8	22.2	9.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 291	878	1 277	1 408	2 106	1 622	822	100.0	12.0	17.5	19.3	28.9	22.2	10.1
Unemployed	257	123	59	34	21	20	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
Not in labor force	664	307	41	59	76	181	64	100.0	46.2	6.2	8.9	11.4	27.3	8.8
<b>Major Occupation Group of Employed</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 261	223	306	172	382	178	-	100.0	17.7	24.3	13.6	30.3	14.1	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	644	61	128	128	248	79	134	100.0	9.5	19.9	19.9	38.5	12.3	17.2
Sales workers	398	21	78	62	123	114	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.6
Clerical and kindred workers	635	60	128	52	157	238	20	100.0	9.4	20.2	8.2	24.7	37.5	3.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 549	80	204	442	543	280	259	100.0	5.2	13.2	28.5	35.1	18.1	14.3
Operatives, including transport	1 401	163	276	171	436	353	205	100.0	11.6	19.7	12.2	31.1	25.3	12.8
Laborers, except farm	272	62	56	93	40	21	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	181	61	20	19	36	45	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household	588	81	41	161	81	224	42	100.0	13.8	7.0	27.4	13.8	38.1	6.7

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 50,000 or More

STATE—Continued  
 Delaware—Continued

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
<b>Females</b>	<b>9 585</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>3 359</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>
<b>Duration of Disability</b>														
Less than 11 months	755	153	42	82	352	126	...	100.0	20.3	5.6	10.9	46.6	16.7	...
11 to 23 months	1 773	186	201	178	476	732	...	100.0	10.5	11.3	10.0	26.8	41.3	...
24 to 35 months	1 644	112	123	493	331	587	...	100.0	6.8	7.5	30.0	20.1	35.7	...
36 to 47 months	1 787	39	153	312	438	845	...	100.0	2.2	8.6	17.5	24.5	47.3	...
48 months or more	3 624	704	428	514	909	1 069	...	100.0	19.4	11.8	14.2	25.1	29.5	...
<b>Presence of Own Children</b>														
Married, husband present	6 170	343	665	1 242	2 061	1 859	931	100.0	5.6	10.8	20.1	33.4	30.1	13.1
With own children under 18 years	2 675	134	644	979	795	123	470	100.0	5.0	24.1	36.6	29.7	4.6	14.9
With own children under 6 years	774	134	396	246	—	—	153	100.0	17.3	51.0	31.7	—	—	16.5
Never married	3 415	851	282	337	445	1 500	450	100.0	24.9	8.3	9.9	13.0	43.9	11.6
With own children under 18 years	453	88	67	156	142	—	63	100.0	19.4	14.8	34.4	31.3	—	12.2
With own children under 6 years	156	88	40	28	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
<b>Years of School Completed</b>														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 768	112	160	247	493	756	107	100.0	6.3	9.0	14.0	27.9	42.8	5.7
8 years	1 012	56	35	147	246	528	272	100.0	5.5	3.5	14.5	24.3	52.2	21.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 731	373	216	380	667	1 095	406	100.0	13.7	7.9	13.9	24.4	40.1	12.9
4 years	2 874	369	369	537	879	720	298	100.0	12.8	12.8	18.7	30.6	25.1	9.4
College: 1 to 3 years	780	284	88	207	94	107	164	100.0	36.4	11.3	26.5	12.1	13.7	17.4
4 years or more	420	—	79	61	127	153	134	100.0	—	18.8	14.5	30.2	36.4	24.2
<b>Income in 1969</b>														
Under \$500	4 147	431	470	683	1 328	1 235	412	100.0	10.4	11.3	16.5	32.0	29.8	9.0
\$500 to \$999 or less	1 869	400	132	398	253	686	220	100.0	21.4	7.1	21.3	13.5	36.7	10.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 300	147	132	126	276	619	116	100.0	11.3	10.2	9.7	21.2	47.6	8.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999	815	77	88	87	222	341	173	100.0	9.4	10.8	10.7	27.2	41.8	17.5
\$3,000 to \$4,999	741	117	43	171	244	166	282	100.0	15.8	5.8	23.1	32.9	22.4	27.6
\$5,000 to \$6,999	422	22	27	56	100	217	90	100.0	5.2	6.4	13.3	23.7	51.4	17.6
\$7,000 or more	291	—	55	58	83	95	88	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Poverty Status</b>														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	868	153	66	88	104	457	169	100.0	17.6	7.6	10.1	12.0	52.6	16.3
Under 1.00 of poverty level	1 246	153	89	165	159	680	213	100.0	12.3	7.1	13.2	12.8	54.6	14.6
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 623	212	134	187	229	861	233	100.0	13.1	8.3	11.5	14.1	53.0	12.6
<b>Labor Force Status</b>														
Employable to work	4 723	476	277	636	1 229	2 105	616	100.0	10.1	5.9	13.5	26.0	44.6	11.5
Not in labor force	4 862	718	670	943	1 277	1 254	765	100.0	14.8	13.8	19.4	26.3	25.8	13.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 182	296	319	417	703	447	451	100.0	13.6	14.6	19.1	32.2	20.5	17.1
Unemployed	108	19	25	42	22	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	2 572	403	326	484	552	807	314	100.0	15.7	12.7	18.8	21.5	31.4	10.9
<b>Major Occupation Group of Employed</b>														
Professional and managerial workers	258	19	79	59	61	40	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	1 065	191	126	203	265	280	222	100.0	17.9	11.8	19.1	24.9	26.3	17.2
Operatives, including transport	254	—	21	55	164	14	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household	450	51	67	75	168	89	138	100.0	11.3	14.9	16.7	37.3	19.8	23.5
Others	155	35	26	25	45	24	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 461</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>
<b>Duration of Disability</b>														
Less than 11 months	227	42	38	25	51	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 to 23 months	391	38	93	61	15	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 to 35 months	381	159	—	37	130	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 to 47 months	665	247	90	62	116	150	...	100.0	37.1	13.5	9.3	17.4	22.6	...
48 months or more	797	164	83	183	219	148	...	100.0	20.6	10.4	23.0	27.5	18.6	...
<b>Presence of Own Children</b>														
Married, wife present	1 008	45	184	158	241	380	106	100.0	4.5	18.3	15.7	23.9	37.7	9.5
With own children under 18 years	590	24	123	140	168	135	45	100.0	4.1	20.8	23.7	28.5	22.9	7.1
With own children under 6 years	205	24	104	—	56	21	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Never married	1 453	605	120	210	290	228	118	100.0	41.6	8.3	14.5	20.0	15.7	7.5
With own children under 18 years	173	42	—	40	36	55	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With own children under 6 years	61	42	—	19	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Years of School Completed</b>														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	856	117	18	104	252	365	37	100.0	13.7	2.1	12.1	29.4	42.6	4.1
8 years	158	—	—	41	60	57	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	734	132	134	145	203	120	130	100.0	18.0	18.3	19.8	27.7	16.3	15.0
4 years	404	202	111	42	—	49	17	100.0	50.0	27.5	10.4	—	12.1	4.0
College: 1 to 3 years	271	182	41	15	16	17	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years or more	38	17	—	21	—	—	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Income in 1969</b>														
Under \$500	216	95	—	32	73	16	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$999 or less	392	178	18	—	42	154	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	390	123	79	20	78	90	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	401	127	41	84	38	111	38	100.0	31.7	10.2	20.9	9.5	27.7	8.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999	547	48	81	146	174	98	16	100.0	8.8	14.8	26.7	31.8	17.9	2.8
\$5,000 to \$6,999	249	79	21	42	51	56	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$7,000 to \$9,999	250	—	48	44	75	83	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas of  
250,000 or More**

**THE STATE—Continued**

**Negro—Continued**

**Males—Continued**

**Poverty Status**

**Family or unrelated individual income—**

Under .75 of poverty level ..... 476 115 98 35 98 130  
 Under 1.00 of poverty level ..... 668 153 98 35 138 244  
 Under 1.25 of poverty level ..... 790 153 121 97 157 262

**Labor Force Status**

Not able to work ..... 920 124 133 90 254 319  
 Able to work ..... 1 541 526 171 278 277 289  
 Employed or in Armed Forces ..... 1 314 484 107 230 277 216  
 Unemployed ..... 136 24 64 25 - 23  
 Not in labor force ..... 91 18 - 23 - 50

**Major Occupation Group of Employed**

Professional, technical, and kindred workers ..... 67 34 - - 16 17  
 Managers and administrators, except farm ..... 37 17 - - 20 -  
 Sales workers ..... 219 163 - - 38 18  
 Clerical and kindred workers ..... 85 - 21 51 13 -  
 Craftsmen and kindred workers ..... 178 69 25 23 42 19  
 Operatives, including transport ..... 237 102 61 19 - 55  
 Laborers, except farm ..... 307 61 - 58 109 79  
 Farmers and farm managers ..... - - - - - -  
 Farm laborers and farm foremen ..... 35 - - 35 - -  
 Service workers, including private household ..... 149 38 - 44 39 28

**Females**

2 550 249 328 657 587 729 229 100.0 9.8 12.9 25.8 23.0 28.6 8.2

**Duration of Disability**

6 to 11 months ..... 103 - 28 43 32 -  
 1 and 2 years ..... 616 78 46 253 75 164  
 3 and 4 years ..... 597 89 80 96 207 125  
 5 to 9 years ..... 397 20 23 45 166 143  
 10 years or more ..... 837 62 151 220 107 297

**Presence of Own Children**

Married, husband present ..... 949 39 109 275 295 231  
 With own children under 18 years ..... 475 39 109 156 171 -  
 With own children under 6 years ..... 117 39 41 22 15 -  
 Other marital status ..... 1 601 210 219 382 292 498  
 With own children under 18 years ..... 410 43 98 191 78 -  
 With own children under 6 years ..... 124 43 56 9 16 -

**Years of School Completed**

Elementary: Less than 8 years ..... 623 - 20 229 143 231  
 8 years ..... 397 - 20 65 142 170  
 High school: 1 to 3 years ..... 997 142 185 272 206 192  
 4 years ..... 385 107 46 65 80 87  
 College: 1 to 3 years ..... 148 - 57 26 16 49  
 4 years or more ..... - - - - - 23

**Income in 1969**

None ..... 972 145 78 200 251 298  
 \$1 to \$999 or less ..... 648 64 63 208 141 172  
 \$1,000 to \$1,999 ..... 443 - 61 88 146 148  
 \$2,000 to \$2,999 ..... 246 20 42 94 17 73  
 \$3,000 to \$4,999 ..... 163 20 22 67 16 38  
 \$5,000 to \$6,999 ..... 62 - 62 - - 20  
 \$7,000 or more ..... 16 - - - 16 -

**Poverty Status**

Family or unrelated individual income—  
 Under .75 of poverty level ..... 887 45 34 329 265 214  
 Under 1.00 of poverty level ..... 1 241 122 77 412 284 346  
 Under 1.25 of poverty level ..... 1 417 141 105 454 371 346

**Labor Force Status**

Not able to work ..... 1 237 57 159 268 321 432  
 Able to work ..... 1 313 192 169 389 266 297  
 Employed or in Armed Forces ..... 867 126 112 290 149 190  
 Unemployed ..... 22 - - 22 - -  
 Not in labor force ..... 424 66 57 77 117 107

**Major Occupation Group of Employed**

Professional and managerial workers ..... 24 - - 24 - -  
 Sales, clerical, and kindred workers ..... 128 45 20 24 19 20  
 Operatives, including transport ..... 223 61 92 33 37 20  
 Service workers, including private household ..... 492 20 - 209 93 170  
 All others ..... - - - - - 56

**Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent**

**Males**

166 20 70 23 53 - 43

**Duration of Disability**

6 to 11 months ..... - - - - -  
 1 and 2 years ..... 45 - 45 - -  
 3 and 4 years ..... 59 20 25 - 14 -  
 5 to 9 years ..... 22 - - - 22 -  
 10 years or more ..... 40 - - 23 17 -

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more					Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more					Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months	
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years
<b>THE STATE—Continued</b>													
<b>Negro—Continued</b>													
<b>Males—Continued</b>													
<b>Poverty Status</b>													
<b>Family or unrelated individual income—</b>													
Under .75 of poverty level	476	115	98	35	98	130	40	100.0	24.2	20.6	7.4	20.6	27.3
Under 1.00 of poverty level	668	153	98	35	138	244	100	100.0	22.9	14.7	5.2	20.7	36.5
Under 1.25 of poverty level	790	153	121	97	157	262	100	100.0	19.4	15.3	12.3	19.9	33.2
<b>Labor Force Status</b>													
Not able to work	920	124	133	90	254	319	40	100.0	13.5	14.5	9.8	27.6	34.7
Able to work	1 541	526	171	278	277	289	184	100.0	34.1	11.1	18.0	18.0	18.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 314	484	107	230	277	216	95	100.0	36.8	8.1	17.5	21.1	16.4
Unemployed	136	24	64	25	-	23	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	91	18	-	23	-	50	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Major Occupation Group of Employed</b>													
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	67	34	-	-	16	17	-	...	...	-	-	...	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	37	17	-	-	20	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-
Sales workers	219	163	-	-	38	18	-	...	...	-	-	...	-
Clerical and kindred workers	85	-	21	51	13	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	178	69	25	23	42	19	-	...	...	...	...	...	-
Operatives, including transport	237	102	61	19	-	55	42	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	307	61	-	58	109	79	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	35	-	-	35	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-
Service workers, including private household	149	38	-	44	39	28	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Females</b>	2 550	249	328	657	587	729	229	100.0	9.8	12.9	25.8	23.0	28.6
<b>Duration of Disability</b>													
6 to 11 months	103	-	28	43	32	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
1 and 2 years	616	78	46	253	75	164	...	100.0	12.7	7.5	41.1	12.2	26.6
3 and 4 years	597	89	80	96	207	125	...	100.0	14.9	13.4	16.1	34.7	20.9
5 to 9 years	397	20	23	45	166	143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 years or more	837	62	151	220	107	297	...	100.0	7.4	18.0	26.3	12.8	35.5
<b>Presence of Own Children</b>													
Married, husband present	949	39	109	275	295	231	127	100.0	4.1	11.5	29.0	31.1	24.3
With own children under 18 years	475	39	109	156	171	-	108	100.0	8.2	22.9	32.8	36.0	-
With own children under 6 years	117	39	41	22	15	-	67	...	...	...	...	...	11.8
Other marital status	1 601	210	219	382	292	498	102	100.0	13.1	13.7	23.9	18.2	31.1
With own children under 18 years	410	43	98	191	78	-	24	100.0	10.5	23.9	46.6	19.0	-
With own children under 6 years	124	43	56	9	16	-	24	...	...	...	...	...	5.5
<b>Years of School Completed</b>													
Elementary: Less than 8 years	623	-	20	229	143	231	39	100.0	-	3.2	36.8	23.0	37.1
8 years	397	-	20	65	142	170	40	...	...	...	...	...	5.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	997	142	185	272	206	192	64	100.0	14.2	18.6	27.3	20.7	19.3
4 years	385	107	46	65	80	87	63	...	...	...	...	...	9.2
College: 1 to 3 years	148	-	57	26	16	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0
4 years or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	...	...	...	...	...	14.1
<b>Income in 1969</b>													
None	972	145	78	200	251	298	47	100.0	14.9	8.0	20.6	25.8	30.7
\$1 to \$999 or less	648	64	63	208	141	172	19	100.0	9.9	9.7	32.1	21.8	26.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	443	-	61	88	146	148	41	100.0	-	13.8	19.9	33.0	33.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	246	20	42	94	17	73	60	...	...	...	...	...	8.5
\$3,000 to \$4,999	163	20	22	67	16	38	42	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$6,999	62	-	62	-	-	-	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$7,000 or more	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Poverty Status</b>													
<b>Family or unrelated individual income—</b>													
Under .75 of poverty level	887	45	34	329	265	214	19	100.0	5.1	3.8	37.1	29.9	24.1
Under 1.00 of poverty level	1 241	122	77	412	284	346	19	100.0	9.8	6.2	33.2	22.9	27.9
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 417	141	105	454	371	346	60	100.0	10.0	7.4	32.0	26.2	24.4
<b>Labor Force Status</b>													
Not able to work	1 237	57	159	268	321	432	61	100.0	4.6	12.9	21.7	25.9	34.9
Able to work	1 313	192	169	389	266	297	168	100.0	14.6	12.9	29.6	20.3	22.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	867	126	112	290	149	190	121	100.0	14.5	12.9	33.4	17.2	21.9
Unemployed	22	-	-	22	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.2
Not in labor force	424	66	57	77	117	107	47	100.0	15.6	13.4	18.2	27.6	25.2
<b>Major Occupation Group of Employed</b>													
Professional and managerial workers	24	-	-	24	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	128	45	20	24	19	20	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	223	61	92	33	37	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household	492	20	-	209	93	170	56	100.0	4.1	-	42.5	18.9	34.6
All others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	10.2
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent</b>													
<b>Males</b>	166	20	70	23	53	-	43	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Duration of Disability</b>													
6 to 11 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 and 2 years	45	-	45	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 and 4 years	59	20	25	-	14	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 years	22	-	-	-	22	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 years or more	40	-	-	23	17	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas of  
250,000 or More**

**THE STATE—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent—  
Continued**

**Males—Continued**

**Presence of Own Children**

Married, wife present	123	—	70	—	53	—	20	...	—	...	—	...
With own children under 18 years	87	—	70	—	17	—	20	...	—	...	—	...
With own children under 6 years	67	—	50	—	17	—	20	...	—	...	—	...
Other marital status	43	20	—	23	—	—	23	...	...	...	—	...
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...

**Years of School Completed**

Elementary: Less than 8 years	48	—	25	23	—	—	23	...	—	...	—	...
8 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	47	—	25	—	22	—	20	...	—	...	—	...
4 years	34	20	—	—	14	—	—	...	...	...	—	...
College: 1 to 3 years	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
4 years or more	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	...	—	...	—	...

**Income in 1969**

None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
\$1 to \$999 or loss	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	47	—	25	—	22	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999	25	—	25	—	—	—	23	...	—	...	—	...
\$5,000 to \$6,999	43	—	20	23	—	—	20	...	—	...	—	...
\$7,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
\$15,000 or more	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	...	—	...	—	...

**Poverty Status**

Family or unrelated individual income—												
Under .75 of poverty level	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Under 1.00 of poverty level	50	—	50	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Under 1.25 of poverty level	50	—	50	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...

**Labor Force Status**

Not able to work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	...	—	...
Able to work	166	20	70	23	53	—	20	...	...	...	—	...
Employed or in Armed Forces	166	20	70	23	53	—	20	...	...	...	—	...
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...

**Major Occupation Group of Employed**

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39	—	—	—	39	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Operatives, including transport	25	—	25	—	—	—	20	...	—	...	—	...
Laborers, except farm	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...

**Females**

<b>Duration of Disability</b>												
6 to 11 months	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
1 and 2 years	46	—	46	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
3 and 4 years	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
5 to 9 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
10 years or more	44	24	20	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...

**Presence of Own Children**

Married, husband present	105	24	46	19	16	—	19	...	...	...	—	...
With own children under 18 years	65	—	46	19	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
With own children under 6 years	46	—	46	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Other marital status	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...

**Years of School Completed**

Elementary: Less than 8 years	42	—	26	—	16	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
8 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	64	24	40	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...
4 years	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
College: 1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
4 years or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...

**Income in 1969**

None	64	24	40	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...
\$1 to \$999 or loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999	19	—	—	19	—	—	16	...	—	...	—	...
\$5,000 to \$6,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
\$7,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...

**Poverty Status**

Family or unrelated individual income—												
Under .75 of poverty level	50	24	26	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...
Under 1.00 of poverty level	50	24	26	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...
Under 1.25 of poverty level	70	24	46	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas of  
250,000 or More**

**THE STATE—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent—  
Continued**

**Females—Continued**

**Labor Force Status**

Not able to work	44	24	20	—	—	—	19	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Able to work	81	—	46	19	16	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	45	—	26	19	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	36	—	20	—	16	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Major Occupation Group of Employed**

Professional and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA**

**Total**

<b>Males</b>	<b>11 883</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>2 155</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>3 356</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>
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**Duration of Disability**

6 to 11 months	556	154	41	75	95	191	...	100.0	27.7	7.4	13.5	17.1	34.4	...
1 and 2 years	1 656	350	262	176	311	557	...	100.0	21.1	15.8	10.6	18.8	33.6	...
3 and 4 years	2 220	370	249	404	526	671	...	100.0	16.7	11.2	18.2	23.7	30.2	...
5 to 9 years	2 308	180	344	487	488	809	...	100.0	7.8	14.9	21.1	21.1	35.1	...
10 years or more	5 143	1 006	625	1 013	1 371	1 128	...	100.0	19.6	12.2	19.7	26.7	21.9	...

**Presence of Own Children**

Married, wife present	7 688	424	935	1 525	2 225	2 579	817	100.0	5.5	12.2	19.8	28.9	33.5	9.5
With own children under 18 years	3 939	294	775	1 310	1 189	371	368	100.0	7.5	19.7	33.3	30.2	9.4	8.5
With own children under 6 years	1 548	294	649	458	147	—	166	100.0	19.0	41.9	29.6	9.5	—	9.7
Other marital status	4 195	1 636	586	630	566	777	478	100.0	39.0	14.0	15.0	13.5	18.5	10.2
With own children under 18 years	220	19	—	104	55	42	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	59	19	—	40	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—

**Years of School Completed**

Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 531	258	136	356	674	1 107	230	100.0	10.2	5.4	14.1	26.6	43.7	8.3
8 years	1 437	45	181	303	244	664	129	100.0	3.1	12.6	21.1	17.0	46.2	8.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 961	560	383	688	678	652	450	100.0	18.9	12.9	23.2	22.9	22.0	13.2
4 years	2 571	596	394	451	704	426	379	100.0	23.2	15.3	17.5	27.4	16.6	12.8
College: 1 to 3 years	1 209	429	157	90	213	320	81	100.0	35.5	13.0	7.4	17.6	26.5	6.3
4 years or more	1 174	172	270	267	278	187	20	100.0	14.7	23.0	22.7	23.7	15.9	1.7

**Income in 1969**

None	925	475	68	139	107	136	64	100.0	51.4	7.4	15.0	11.6	14.7	6.5
\$1 to \$999 or loss	738	371	75	123	25	144	85	100.0	50.3	10.2	16.7	3.4	19.5	10.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 154	343	115	134	211	351	82	100.0	29.7	10.0	11.6	18.3	30.4	6.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	952	336	94	137	125	260	123	100.0	35.3	9.9	14.4	13.1	27.3	11.4
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 980	226	259	381	365	749	103	100.0	11.4	13.1	19.2	18.4	37.8	4.9
\$5,000 to \$6,999	1 945	127	334	366	416	702	400	100.0	6.5	17.2	18.8	21.4	17.1	
\$7,000 to \$9,999	2 187	117	444	413	702	511	290	100.0	5.3	20.3	18.9	32.1	23.4	11.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 314	65	60	347	554	288	121	100.0	4.9	4.6	26.4	42.2	21.9	8.4
\$15,000 or more	688	—	72	115	286	215	21	100.0	—	10.5	16.7	41.6	31.3	3.0

**Poverty Status**

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	674	122	89	168	64	231	—	100.0	18.1	13.2	24.9	9.5	34.3	—
Under 1.00 of poverty level	1 242	198	154	320	127	443	60	100.0	15.9	12.4	25.8	10.2	35.7	4.6
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 746	303	232	529	181	501	225	100.0	17.4	13.3	30.3	10.4	28.7	11.4

**Labor Force Status**

Not able to work	3 115	564	211	542	518	1 280	397	100.0	18.1	6.8	17.4	16.6	41.1	11.3
Able to work	8 768	1 496	1 310	1 613	2 273	2 076	892	100.0	17.1	14.9	18.4	25.9	23.7	9.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 802	1 059	1 190	1 476	2 201	1 876	763	100.0	13.6	15.3	18.9	28.2	24.0	8.9
Unemployed	347	153	79	78	—	37	42	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Not in labor force	619	284	41	59	72	163	87	100.0	45.9	6.6	9.5	11.6	26.3	12.3

**Major Occupation Group of Employed**

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 159	202	328	109	325	195	24	100.0	17.4	28.3	9.4	28.0	16.8	2.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	692	100	151	133	231	77	66	100.0	14.5	21.8	19.2	33.4	11.1	8.7
Sales workers	484	40	100	101	140	103	19	100.0	8.3	20.7	20.9	28.9	31.3	3.8
Clerical and kindred workers	774	78	129	94	148	305	38	100.0	10.1	16.7	12.1	21.7	39.4	4.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 636	178	165	439	508	346	243	100.0	10.9	10.1	16.8	31.1	21.1	12.9
Operatives, including transport	1 483	208	218	231	475	351	247	100.0	14.0	14.7	25.6	32.0	23.7	14.3
Laborers, except farm	407	99	38	111	55	104	16	100.0	24.3	9.3	27.3	13.5	25.6	3.8
Farmers and farm managers	157	—	—	—	72	85	23	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	104	16	20	51	17	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, including private household	867	119	41	187	210	310	59	100.0	13.7	4.7	21.6	24.2	35.8	6.4

**Females**

<b>Total</b>	<b>11 569</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>2 223</b>	<b>3 008</b>	<b>3 867</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>
<b>Duration of Disability</b>														
6 to 11 months	936	132	89	207	407	101	...	100.0	14.1	9.5	22.1	43.5	10.8	...
1 and 2 years	1 984	152	209	462	414	747	...	100.0	7.7	10.5	23.3	20.9	37.7	...
3 and 4 years	1 906	175	203	383	472	673	...	100.0	9.2	10.7	20.1	24.8	35.3	...
5 to 9 years	2 173	63	196	454	617	843	...	100.0	2.9	9.0	20.9	28.4	38.8	...
10 years or more	4 570	689	563	717	1 098	1 503	...	100.0	15.1	12.3	15.7	24.0	32.9	...

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—  
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more					Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more					Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months		
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years
<b>WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA—</b>														
Continued														
<b>Total—Continued</b>														
<b>Females—Continued</b>														
<b>Presence of Own Children</b>														
Married, husband present	6 917	268	799	1 577	2 135	2 138	906	100.0	3.9	11.6	22.8	30.9	30.9	11.6
With own children under 18 years	2 976	97	735	1 074	935	135	450	100.0	3.3	24.7	36.1	31.4	4.5	13.1
With own children under 6 years	809	97	489	208	15	—	212	100.0	12.0	60.4	25.7	1.9	—	20.8
Other marital status	4 652	943	461	646	873	1 729	509	100.0	20.3	9.9	13.9	18.8	37.2	9.9
With own children under 18 years	790	168	111	278	221	12	69	100.0	21.3	14.1	35.2	28.0	1.5	8.0
With own children under 6 years	277	168	64	22	23	—	24	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
<b>Years of School Completed</b>														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 211	89	135	435	616	936	197	100.0	4.0	6.1	19.7	27.9	42.3	8.2
8 years	1 343	18	73	223	381	648	217	100.0	1.3	5.4	16.6	28.4	48.3	13.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 366	405	348	707	775	1 131	378	100.0	12.0	10.3	21.0	23.0	33.6	10.1
4 years	3 322	438	452	609	948	875	401	100.0	13.2	13.6	18.3	28.5	26.3	10.8
College: 1 to 3 years	909	261	151	207	144	146	79	100.0	28.7	16.6	22.8	15.8	16.1	8.0
4 years or more	418	—	101	42	144	131	143	100.0	—	24.2	10.0	34.4	31.3	25.5
<b>Income in 1969</b>														
None	4 966	547	575	906	1 458	1 480	396	100.0	11.0	11.6	18.2	29.4	29.8	7.4
\$1 to \$999 or loss	2 258	373	141	527	478	739	236	100.0	16.5	6.2	23.3	21.2	32.7	9.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 707	142	195	218	380	772	152	100.0	8.3	11.4	12.8	22.3	45.2	8.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 012	70	121	153	272	396	192	100.0	6.9	12.0	15.1	26.9	39.1	15.9
\$3,000 to \$4,999	844	57	62	282	258	185	262	100.0	6.8	7.3	33.4	30.6	21.9	23.7
\$5,000 to \$6,999	523	22	89	116	79	217	89	100.0	4.2	17.0	22.2	15.1	41.5	14.5
\$7,000 or more	259	—	77	21	83	78	88	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Poverty Status</b>														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	1 511	198	90	348	390	485	160	100.0	13.1	6.0	23.0	25.8	32.1	9.6
Under 1.00 of poverty level	2 195	241	172	497	463	822	220	100.0	11.0	7.8	22.6	21.1	37.4	9.1
Under 1.25 of poverty level	2 656	278	225	519	613	1 021	280	100.0	10.5	8.5	19.5	23.1	38.4	9.5
<b>Labor Force Status</b>														
Not able to work	5 636	439	308	867	1 550	2 472	543	100.0	7.8	5.5	15.4	27.5	43.9	8.8
Able to work	5 933	772	952	1 356	1 458	1 395	872	100.0	13.0	16.0	22.9	24.6	23.5	12.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 947	308	452	740	833	614	510	100.0	10.5	15.3	25.1	28.3	20.8	14.8
Unemployed	150	19	25	59	47	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	2 836	445	475	557	578	781	362	100.0	15.7	16.7	19.6	20.4	27.5	11.3
<b>Major Occupation Group of Employed</b>														
Professional and managerial workers	328	37	101	24	105	61	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	1 029	128	124	260	267	250	198	100.0	12.4	12.1	25.3	25.9	24.3	16.1
Operatives, including transport	535	72	129	183	137	14	100	100.0	13.5	24.1	34.2	25.6	2.6	15.7
Service workers, including private household	981	71	72	248	301	289	193	100.0	7.2	7.3	25.3	30.7	29.5	16.4
All others	74	—	26	25	23	—	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Negro</b>														
<b>Males</b>	1 744	339	188	379	405	433	148	100.0	19.4	10.8	21.7	23.2	24.8	7.8
<b>Duration of Disability</b>														
6 to 11 months	136	33	23	25	13	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 and 2 years	280	68	18	38	42	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 and 4 years	313	112	—	62	72	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 years	339	—	65	43	96	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 years or more	676	126	82	211	182	75	...	100.0	18.6	12.1	31.2	26.9	11.1	...
<b>Presence of Own Children</b>														
Married, wife present	854	21	83	226	222	302	47	100.0	2.5	9.7	26.5	26.0	35.4	5.2
With own children under 18 years	569	—	60	208	178	123	26	100.0	—	10.5	36.6	31.3	21.6	4.4
With own children under 6 years	120	—	41	23	56	—	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other marital status	890	318	105	153	183	131	101	100.0	35.7	11.8	17.2	20.6	14.7	10.2
With own children under 18 years	114	19	—	40	36	19	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With own children under 6 years	38	19	—	19	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Years of School Completed</b>														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	567	95	—	50	148	274	37	100.0	16.8	—	8.8	26.1	48.3	6.1
8 years	208	—	—	84	67	57	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	599	84	97	159	174	85	111	100.0	14.0	16.2	26.5	29.0	14.2	15.6
4 years	245	110	70	65	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
College: 1 to 3 years	87	33	21	—	16	17	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years or more	38	17	—	21	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Income in 1969</b>														
None	182	95	—	32	55	—	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1 to \$999 or loss	149	49	—	20	25	75	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999	258	100	44	20	27	67	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	316	80	—	46	64	126	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999	403	15	100	131	99	58	16	100.0	3.7	24.8	32.5	24.6	14.4	3.8
\$5,000 to \$6,999	208	—	21	83	60	44	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$7,000 to \$9,999	228	—	23	67	75	63	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Poverty Status</b>														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	285	89	44	35	42	75	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 1.00 of poverty level	410	104	63	35	42	166	60	100.0	25.4	15.4	8.5	10.2	40.5	12.8
Under 1.25 of poverty level	575	104	86	120	61	204	60	100.0	18.1	15.0	20.9	10.6	35.5	9.4

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—  
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas of  
250,000 or More**

**WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA—  
Continued**

**Negro—Continued**

**Males—Continued**

**Labor Force Status**

Not able to work	772	124	76	113	187	272	21
Able to work	972	215	112	266	218	161	127
Employed or in Armed Forces	815	152	63	241	218	141	78
Unemployed	104	30	49	25	—	—	26
Not in labor force	53	33	—	—	—	20	23

**Major Occupation Group of Employed**

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	67	34	—	—	16	17	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	17	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	75	19	—	—	38	18	—
Clerical and kindred workers	53	—	21	19	13	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	134	21	19	23	71	—	—
Operatives, including transport	143	23	23	60	—	37	42
Laborers, except farm	96	—	—	40	15	41	16
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	35	—	—	35	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	195	38	—	64	65	28	20

**Females**

<b>Duration of Disability</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>279</b>
6 to 11 months	110	—	28	31	51	—	—
1 and 2 years	488	42	24	253	59	110	—
3 and 4 years	416	68	55	35	131	107	—
5 to 9 years	364	20	—	24	192	128	—
10 years or more	877	68	158	221	109	321	—

**Presence of Own Children**

Married, husband present	775	19	100	226	245	185	161
With own children under 18 years	333	19	100	128	86	—	103
With own children under 6 years	116	19	60	22	15	—	83
Other marital status	1 480	179	165	358	297	481	118
With own children under 18 years	351	69	44	158	80	—	24
With own children under 6 years	125	69	24	9	23	—	24

**Years of School Completed**

Elementary: Less than 8 years	508	—	20	191	119	178	59
8 years	331	—	20	65	121	125	40
High school: 1 to 3 years	860	111	122	237	165	225	80
4 years	406	87	46	65	102	106	77
College: 1 to 3 years	150	—	57	26	35	32	—
4 years or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	23

**Income in 1969**

None	873	114	117	193	224	225	47
\$1 to \$999 or loss	647	64	20	216	177	170	54
\$1,000 to \$1,999	352	—	38	67	70	177	57
\$2,000 to \$2,999	185	20	28	62	19	56	59
\$3,000 to \$4,999	136	—	—	46	52	38	42
\$5,000 to \$6,999	62	—	62	—	—	—	20
\$7,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Poverty Status**

Family or unrelated individual income—							
Under .75 of poverty level	809	45	20	323	265	156	35
Under 1.00 of poverty level	1 152	65	79	401	301	306	51
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 265	84	107	401	367	306	111

**Labor Force Status**

Not able to work	1 104	46	138	263	280	377	93
Able to work	1 151	152	127	321	262	289	186
Employed or in Armed Forces	725	86	90	222	123	204	119
Unemployed	22	—	—	22	—	—	—
Not in labor force	404	66	37	77	139	85	67

**Major Occupation Group of Employed**

Professional and managerial workers	24	—	—	24	—	—	—
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	111	25	20	46	—	20	24
Operatives, including transport	127	41	70	—	16	—	20
Service workers, including private household	463	20	—	152	107	184	75
All others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months	
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		
<b>Labor Force Status</b>															
Not able to work	772	124	76	113	187	272	21	100.0	16.1	9.8	14.6	24.2	35.2	2.6	
Able to work	972	215	112	266	218	161	127	100.0	22.1	11.5	27.4	22.4	16.6	11.6	
Employed or in Armed Forces	815	152	63	241	218	141	78	100.0	18.7	7.7	29.6	26.7	17.3	8.7	
Unemployed	104	30	49	25	—	—	26	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	
Not in labor force	53	33	—	—	—	20	23	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	
<b>Major Occupation Group of Employed</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	67	34	—	—	16	17	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	
Sales workers	75	19	—	—	38	18	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	53	—	21	19	13	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	134	21	19	23	71	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	
Operatives, including transport	143	23	23	60	—	37	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Laborers, except farm	96	—	—	40	15	41	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	35	—	—	35	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	
Service workers, including private household	195	38	—	64	65	28	20	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	
<b>Females</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>11.0</b>	
<b>Duration of Disability</b>															
6 to 11 months	110	—	28	31	51	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1 and 2 years	488	42	24	253	59	110	—	100.0	8.6	4.9	51.8	12.1	22.5	...	
3 and 4 years	416	68	55	35	131	107	—	100.0	16.3	13.2	13.2	31.5	25.7	...	
5 to 9 years	364	20	—	24	192	128	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10 years or more	877	68	158	221	109	321	—	100.0	7.8	18.0	25.2	12.4	36.6	...	
<b>Presence of Own Children</b>															
Married, husband present	775	19	100	226	245	185	161	100.0	2.5	12.9	29.2	31.6	23.9	17.2	
With own children under 18 years	333	19	100	128	86	—	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.6	
With own children under 6 years	116	19	60	22	15	—	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Other marital status	1 480	179	165	358	297	481	118	100.0	12.1	11.1	24.2	20.1	32.5	7.4	
With own children under 18 years	351	69	44	158	80	—	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
With own children under 6 years	125	69	24	9	23	—	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>Years of School Completed</b>															
Elementary: Less than 8 years	508	—	20	191	119	178	59	100.0	—	3.9	37.6	23.4	35.0	10.4	
8 years	331	—	20	65	121	125	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
High school: 1 to 3 years	860	111	122	237	165	225	80	100.0	12.9	14.2	27.6	19.2	26.2	8.5	
4 years	406	87	46	65	102	106	77	100.0	21.4	11.3	16.0	25.1	26.1	15.9	
College: 1 to 3 years	150	—	57	26	35	32	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4 years or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>Income in 1969</b>															
None	873	114	117	193	224	225	47	100.0	13.1	13.4	22.1	25.7	25.8	5.1	
\$1 to \$999 or loss	647	64	20	216	177	170	54	100.0	9.9	3.1	33.4	27.4	26.3	7.7	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	352	—	38	67	70	177	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.9	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	185	20	28	62	19	56	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	136	—	—	46	52	38	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
\$5,000 to \$6,999	62	—	62	—	—	—	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
\$7,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>Poverty Status</b>															
Family or unrelated individual income—															
Under .75 of poverty level	809	45	20	323	265	156	35	100.0	5.6	2.5	39.9	32.8	19.3	4.1	
Under 1.00 of poverty level	1 152	65	79	401	301	306	51	100.0	5.6	6.9	34.8	26.1	26.6	4.2	
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 265	84	107	401	367	306	111	100.0	6.6	8.5	31.7	29.0	24.2	8.1	
<b>Labor Force Status</b>															
Not able to work	1 104	46	138	263	280	377	93	100.0	4.2	12.5	23.8	25.4	34.1	7.8	
Able to work	1 151	152	127	321	262	289	186	100.0	13.2	11.0	27.9	22.8	25.1	13.9	
Employed or in Armed Forces	725	86	90	222	123	204	119	100.0	11.9	12.4	30.6	17.0	28.1	14.1	
Unemployed	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Not in labor force	404	66	37	77	139	85	67	100.0	16.3	9.2	19.1	34.4	21.0	14.2	
<b>Major Occupation Group of Employed</b>															
Professional and managerial workers	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	111	25	20	46	—	20	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Operatives, including transport	127	41	70	—	16	—	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Service workers, including private household	463	20	—	152	107	184	75	100.0	4.3						

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>135 414</b>	<b>83 100</b>	<b>136 815</b>	<b>83 755</b>	<b>132 988</b>	<b>79 917</b>	<b>114 004</b>	<b>56 391</b>	<b>108 790</b>	<b>54 160</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>25 609</b>	<b>13 582</b>	<b>24 754</b>	<b>12 784</b>	<b>24 496</b>	<b>12 540</b>	<b>15 348</b>	<b>6 952</b>	<b>15 233</b>	<b>6 893</b>
Accountants .....	2 122	401	2 122	406	2 119	400	1 563	127	1 551	127
Architects .....	140	19	140	19	140	19	101	4	101	4
Computer specialists .....	640	213	640	213	640	207	34	10	34	10
Computer programmers .....	385	174	385	174	385	168	24	6	24	6
Computer systems analysts .....	223	33	223	33	223	33	10	2	10	2
Computer specialists, n.e.c. ....	32	6	32	6	32	6	-	2	-	2
Engineers .....	5 427	31	5 427	31	5 355	31	3 758	22	3 750	22
Aeronautical and astronautical .....	123	-	123	-	109	-	29	-	29	-
Chemical .....	1 955	12	1 955	12	1 951	12	1 545	-	1 545	-
Civil .....	659	7	659	7	654	7	421	8	421	8
Electrical and electronic .....	500	5	500	5	480	5	326	-	326	-
Industrial .....	578	-	578	-	568	-	422	4	414	4
Mechanical .....	802	3	802	3	795	3	653	3	653	3
Metallurgical and materials .....	52	-	52	-	48	-	22	-	22	-
Mining .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-
Petroleum .....	21	-	21	-	21	-	5	-	5	-
Sales .....	115	-	115	-	107	-	106	3	106	3
Engineers, n.e.c. ....	622	4	622	4	622	4	226	4	226	4
Farm management advisors .....	14	-	14	-	14	-	4	8	4	8
Foresters and conservationists .....	28	-	28	-	28	-	32	4	32	4
Home management advisors .....	-	31	-	31	-	31	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges .....	726	42	726	42	726	42	514	7	506	7
Judges .....	61	10	61	10	61	10	21	2	20	2
Lawyers .....	665	32	665	32	665	32	493	5	486	5
Librarians, archivists, and curators .....	44	341	44	341	44	330	18	174	14	174
Librarians .....	33	322	33	322	33	311	11	174	7	174
Archivists and curators .....	11	19	11	19	11	19	7	-	7	-
Mathematical specialists .....	95	19	95	19	95	19	65	34	65	34
Actuaries .....	26	-	26	-	26	-	10	-	10	-
Mathematicians .....	30	-	30	-	30	-	26	15	26	15
Statisticians .....	39	19	39	19	39	19	29	19	29	19
Life and physical scientists .....	1 864	204	1 864	204	1 839	204	1 599	123	1 595	123
Agricultural .....	29	-	29	-	29	-	33	-	33	-
Atmospheric and space .....	13	-	13	-	13	-	24	-	24	-
Biological .....	101	48	101	48	101	48	42	8	42	8
Chemists .....	1 650	149	1 650	149	1 625	149	1 413	107	1 409	107
Geologists .....	16	-	16	-	16	-	16	4	16	4
Marine .....	6	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Physicists and astronomers .....	43	3	43	3	43	3	56	4	56	4
Life and physical, n.e.c. ....	6	4	6	4	6	4	15	-	15	-
Operations and systems researchers and analysts .....	253	22	253	22	253	22	87	2	87	2
Personnel and labor relations workers .....	747	232	747	232	747	232	241	59	237	55
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	1 098	80	1 098	80	1 098	80	1 039	71	1 037	71
Chiropractors .....	25	-	25	-	25	-	22	-	22	-
Dentists .....	206	7	206	7	206	7	180	3	180	3
Optometrists .....	18	-	18	-	18	-	13	-	13	-
Pharmacists .....	220	22	220	22	220	22	200	21	200	21
Physicians, medical and osteopathic .....	596	51	596	51	596	51	551	43	551	43
Podiatrists .....	14	-	14	-	14	-	22	-	20	-
Veterinarians .....	19	-	19	-	19	-	51	4	51	4
Health practitioners, n.e.c. ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists .....	103	2 884	103	2 884	97	2 829	53	1 975	52	1 957
Dietitians .....	5	82	5	82	5	82	-	74	-	74
Registered nurses .....	54	2 697	54	2 697	48	2 642	22	1 849	22	1 831
Therapists .....	44	105	44	105	44	105	31	52	30	52
Health technologists and technicians .....	93	460	93	460	93	460	70	268	67	268
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	34	248	34	248	34	248	21	121	20	121
Dental hygienists .....	-	47	-	47	-	47	-	17	-	17
Health record technologists and technicians .....	-	38	-	38	-	38	1	21	1	21
Radiologic technologists and technicians .....	12	61	12	61	12	61	20	72	19	72
Therapy assistants .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c. ....	47	66	47	66	47	66	27	37	26	37
Religious workers .....	532	76	532	76	532	76	414	79	414	78
Clergymen .....	498	13	498	13	498	13	394	-	394	-
Religious workers, n.e.c. ....	34	63	34	63	34	63	20	79	20	78
Social scientists .....	589	29	589	29	589	25	145	26	140	26
Economists .....	501	19	501	19	501	19	119	6	114	6
Political scientists .....	6	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Psychologists .....	43	10	43	10	43	6	19	16	19	16
Sociologists .....	6	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Urban and regional planners .....	29	-	29	-	29	-	3	-	3	-
Social scientists, n.e.c. ....	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	4	4	4
Social and recreation workers .....	296	438	296	438	280	425	122	181	122	181
Social .....	182	359	182	359	182	359	86	150	86	150
Recreation .....	114	79	114	79	98	66	36	31	36	31
Teachers, college and university .....	915	439	915	439	910	428	272	68	271	68
Biology .....	44	18	44	18	44	18	11	2	11	2
Chemistry .....	117	15	117	15	117	10	13	2	13	2
Engineering .....	62	7	62	7	62	7	17	1	17	1
Physics .....	44	5	44	5	44	5	17	-	17	-
Other life and physical sciences .....	26	-	26	-	26	-	8	-	8	-
Mathematics .....	66	14	66	14	66	14	17	2	17	2
Economics .....	33	6	33	6	33	-	5	1	5	1
English .....	58	47	58	47	58	47	23	8	23	8
History .....	28	15	28	15	28	15	14	2	14	2
Miscellaneous social sciences .....	50	5	50	5	50	5	6	2	6	2
Other specified teachers .....	223	213	223	213	218	213	73	39	72	39
Not specified teachers .....	164	94	164	94	164	94	68	9	68	9

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued</b>										
Teachers, except college and university	2 384	5 492	2 384	5 501	2 364	5 401	1 303	3 038	1 292	3 014
Adult education	133	46	133	46	133	46	86	36	84	35
Elementary school	652	3 186	652	3 191	640	3 136	306	1 932	302	1 913
Prakindergarten and kindergarten	—	436	—	436	—	432	—	172	—	170
Secondary school	1 529	1 534	1 529	1 534	1 521	1 509	836	668	832	667
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	70	290	70	294	70	278	75	230	74	229
Engineering and science technicians	4 068	638	4 068	638	4 022	609	2 578	314	2 542	314
Agriculture and biological, except health	132	30	132	30	132	30	92	59	92	59
Chemical	1 528	282	1 528	282	1 522	277	530	52	525	52
Draftsmen	705	44	705	44	700	32	424	8	409	8
Electrical and electronic engineering	256	7	256	7	244	7	210	10	209	10
Industrial engineering	64	15	64	15	59	15	109	13	107	13
Mechanical engineering	53	—	53	—	53	—	127	—	126	—
Mathematical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surveyors	218	3	218	3	218	3	148	—	144	—
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	1 112	257	1 112	257	1 094	245	938	172	930	172
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	363	25	363	25	329	25	190	24	190	24
Airplane pilots	145	—	145	—	127	—	74	—	74	—
Air traffic controllers	24	—	24	—	24	—	22	—	22	—
Embalmers	3	—	3	—	—	—	14	21	14	21
Flight engineers	15	—	15	—	6	—	10	—	10	—
Radio operators	49	5	49	5	49	5	31	3	31	3
Tool programmers, numerical control	6	—	6	—	6	—	24	—	24	—
Technicians, n.e.c.	121	20	121	20	114	20	15	—	15	—
Vocational and educational counselors	224	110	224	110	224	110	74	34	74	34
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 391	484	1 391	489	1 370	480	843	247	829	235
Actors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Athletes and kindred workers	155	73	155	73	155	73	67	18	66	18
Authors	50	12	50	12	50	12	35	—	35	—
Dancers	—	9	—	9	—	9	7	—	7	—
Designers	182	34	182	34	173	31	128	10	128	6
Editors and reporters	241	129	241	129	237	129	159	50	154	42
Musicians and composers	98	100	98	105	98	105	81	69	76	69
Painters and sculptors	164	75	164	75	164	69	117	62	114	62
Photographers	156	16	156	16	151	16	110	3	110	3
Public relations men and publicity writers	175	14	175	14	175	14	66	8	66	8
Radio and television announcers	61	—	61	—	61	—	54	—	54	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	109	22	109	22	106	22	25	14	25	14
Research workers, not specified	598	55	598	55	588	55	229	53	227	53
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	855	817	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>										
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers, local public administration	14 741	2 592	14 265	2 466	14 120	2 387	11 480	1 780	11 361	1 761
Bank officers and financial managers	55	6	55	6	55	6	33	15	33	15
Buyers and shippers, farm products	718	120	718	120	712	114	55	5	55	5
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	33	11	33	11	33	11	47	—	47	—
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	239	129	239	129	239	116	134	70	134	70
Credit men	127	39	127	39	123	39	122	26	113	26
Funeral directors	126	—	126	—	126	—	56	—	56	—
Health administrators	111	62	111	62	111	62	4	17	4	16
Construction inspectors, public administration	49	—	49	—	49	—	40	3	39	3
Inspectors, except construction, public administration	199	24	199	24	195	16	145	2	142	2
Federal public administration and postal service	93	19	93	19	93	11	86	—	86	—
State public administration	93	5	93	5	89	5	47	2	44	2
Local public administration	13	—	13	—	13	—	12	—	12	—
Managers and superintendents, building	130	47	130	47	130	47	44	13	44	13
Officers, pilots, and pursers, ship	159	4	159	4	154	4	141	—	140	—
Officials and administrators, public administration, n.e.c.	471	99	471	99	471	94	376	80	371	80
Federal public administration and postal service	223	31	223	31	223	31	101	31	100	31
State public administration	168	32	168	32	168	32	175	20	171	20
Local public administration	80	36	80	36	80	31	100	29	100	29
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	104	37	104	37	104	37	60	18	60	18
Postmasters and mail superintendents	47	34	47	34	47	34	40	28	40	28
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	475	47	475	47	475	47	291	6	281	5
Railroad conductors	268	—	273	—	273	—	226	—	226	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	559	335	559	335	555	331	382	203	374	199
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	512	156	512	156	512	156	184	59	184	59
Sales managers, except retail trade	762	18	762	18	762	18	172	—	172	—
School administrators, college	62	26	62	26	62	26	16	6	16	6
School administrators, elementary and secondary	406	125	406	125	402	125	207	55	206	55
<b>Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried</b>										
Construction	7 005	845	7 009	845	6 968	818	5 486	675	5 437	666
Manufacturing	876	32	876	32	872	32	459	4	443	4
Transportation	2 245	57	2 245	57	2 222	57	2 017	24	2 006	24
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	351	35	351	35	351	35	185	15	185	15
Wholesale trade	172	21	172	21	172	21	130	35	127	35
Wholesale trade	442	56	436	56	436	51	361	16	361	16
<b>Retail trade</b>										
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 688	370	1 688	370	1 674	365	1 266	222	1 258	218
General merchandise stores	76	24	76	24	76	24	131	—	131	—
Food stores	301	122	301	122	296	122	207	60	203	60
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	273	58	273	58	269	53	234	9	234	9
Gasoline service stations	275	5	275	5	275	5	184	4	184	4
Apparel and accessories stores	190	—	190	—	185	—	53	7	53	7
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	92	52	92	52	92	52	70	69	70	69
Other retail trade	110	20	110	20	110	20	116	12	116	12
Other retail trade	371	89	371	89	371	89	271	61	267	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	367	27	367	27	367	27	563	71	559	71
Business and repair services	284	37	280	37	280	37	137	50	134	50
Personal services	237	83	237	83	237	77	84	52	84	47
All other industries	343	127	357	127	357	116	284	186	280	186

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued</b>										
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 579	302	1 579	302	1 562	286	3 199	499	3 167	495
Construction	341	14	341	14	336	14	665	8	654	8
Manufacturing	105	11	105	11	99	11	172	21	172	21
Transportation	43	16	43	16	37	16	75	3	75	3
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	4	—	4	—	4	—	8	4	8	4
Wholesale trade	73	—	73	—	73	—	209	21	209	21
Retail trade	829	215	829	215	829	205	1 583	273	1 570	273
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	67	—	67	—	67	—	108	12	108	12
General merchandise stores	34	22	34	22	34	16	71	18	71	18
Food stores	183	76	183	76	183	76	361	100	357	100
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	59	—	59	—	59	—	137	4	132	4
Gasoline service stations	259	31	259	31	259	27	414	4	410	4
Apparel and accessories stores	25	26	25	26	25	26	88	52	88	52
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	43	5	43	5	43	5	81	4	81	4
Other retail trade	159	55	159	55	159	55	323	79	323	79
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	5	15	5	15	5	94	20	94	20
Business and repair services	78	—	78	—	78	—	129	3	125	3
Personal services	52	29	52	29	52	23	127	84	123	84
All other industries	39	12	39	12	39	12	137	62	137	58
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	545	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Sales workers</b>										
Advertising agents and salesmen	8 038	6 356	8 159	5 921	8 031	5 685	7 496	4 246	7 352	4 050
Auctioneers	92	19	92	19	92	19	60	7	60	7
Demonstrators	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	—	4	—
Hucksters and peddlers	6	105	6	105	6	105	60	—	60	—
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	46	247	46	255	41	255	72	67	68	62
Newsboys	903	80	903	80	903	75	761	65	753	65
Real estate agents and brokers	105	25	603	47	589	40	581	27	577	23
Stock and bond salesmen	344	193	344	193	344	189	330	62	326	62
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	173	14	173	14	173	14	28	1	28	1
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	5 892	5 172	5 986	5 200	5 877	4 982	5 660	3 957	5 536	3 770
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	912	82	912	82	896	82	1 149	176	1 140	172
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 243	83	1 243	83	1 240	83	786	55	757	55
Salesmen, retail trade	2 206	4 617	2 287	4 639	2 212	4 435	2 129	3 481	2 073	3 309
Salesmen of services and construction	1 214	204	1 227	204	1 217	204	1 128	128	1 100	121
Sales workers—allocated	317	186	317	192	312	178	468	117	466	113
471	493	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>										
Bank tellers	9 420	29 477	8 871	27 615	8 700	26 892	6 833	16 985	6 556	16 682
Billing clerks	167	572	167	572	162	568	103	211	103	211
Bookkeepers	37	186	37	186	37	186	20	89	20	87
Cashiers	802	2 804	802	2 804	798	2 753	386	1 712	374	1 688
Clerical assistants, social welfare	345	2 242	350	2 252	339	2 144	285	1 016	259	980
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	193	98	193	98	193	98	72	66	70	64
Collectors, bill and account	75	23	75	23	65	23	43	10	43	10
Counter clerks, except food	181	502	181	512	177	494	120	189	116	185
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	124	6	124	6	124	6	94	9	91	9
Enumerators and interviewers	29	141	29	141	29	133	52	236	50	231
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	505	252	505	252	505	247	300	121	296	119
Expeditors and production controllers	488	92	488	92	478	81	314	47	303	46
File clerks	91	783	91	783	91	754	35	386	35	376
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	146	22	146	22	146	22	68	—	68	—
Library attendants and assistants	37	313	37	313	37	308	19	104	19	104
Mail carriers, post office	572	27	572	27	564	27	395	7	388	7
Mail handlers, except post office	221	220	230	220	227	211	104	59	101	58
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	94	36	94	36	89	26	130	55	123	55
Meter readers, utilities	71	—	71	—	66	—	92	3	89	3
Office machine operators	511	1 121	511	1 125	499	1 112	253	536	253	528
Bookkeeping and billing machine	22	153	22	153	22	153	17	108	17	106
Calculating machine	12	35	12	35	12	35	2	85	2	83
Computer and peripheral equipment	281	103	281	103	281	103	2	3	2	3
Duplicating machine	37	48	37	48	37	44	25	13	25	13
Keypunch	116	689	116	689	104	680	137	272	137	269
Tabulating machine	11	24	11	24	11	24	57	17	57	17
Office machine, n.e.c.	32	69	32	73	32	73	13	38	13	37
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	144	248	144	248	139	244	109	146	100	134
Postal clerks	448	224	448	224	444	202	390	77	385	73
Proofreaders	32	40	32	40	32	40	13	29	12	28
Real estate appraisers	46	—	46	—	46	—	32	—	31	—
Receptionists	23	673	23	680	23	671	20	277	20	264
Secretaries	127	8 715	127	8 719	127	8 554	126	4 590	121	4 549
Shipping and receiving clerks	708	267	708	267	680	259	534	111	501	111
Statistical clerks	237	334	237	334	237	322	159	199	154	194
Stenographers	15	658	15	658	15	630	15	1 085	15	1 073
Stock clerks and storekeepers	929	272	929	272	902	258	746	143	682	138
Teacher aides, except school monitors	32	494	32	494	32	489	32	22	32	22
Telegraph operators	4	13	4	13	4	13	11	—	11	—
Telephone operators	31	821	31	821	31	801	27	773	23	751
Ticket, station, and express agents	106	27	106	27	100	27	81	22	74	22
Typists	93	2 621	93	2 626	93	2 540	56	1 448	53	1 429
Weighers	78	60	78	60	78	60	90	29	87	27
Miscellaneous clerical workers	457	713	457	713	452	690	377	413	364	404
Not specified clerical workers	658	1 951	658	1 955	639	1 899	1 330	2 765	1 090	2 702
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	563	1 906	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>30 526</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>28 687</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>27 885</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>25 455</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>24 062</b>	<b>689</b>
Automobile accessories installers	22	—	22	—	22	—	23	—	22	—
Bakers	202	92	202	92	191	92	220	53	200	53
Blacksmiths	55	—	55	—	55	—	56	—	47	—
Boilermakers	64	12	64	12	64	12	66	—	62	—
Bookbinders	—	22	—	22	—	17	15	49	11	48
Brickmasons and stonemasons	812	—	812	—	786	—	668	4	611	4
Bulldozer operators	196	—	196	—	184	—	183	—	169	—
Cabinetmakers	135	—	135	—	130	—	87	4	79	4
Carpenters	2 398	21	2 398	21	2 342	21	2 387	8	2 135	8
Carpet installers	107	—	116	—	116	—	52	—	51	—
Cement and concrete finishers	251	4	251	4	214	4	144	—	126	—
Compositors and typesetters	289	50	289	50	285	50	361	20	350	20
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	398	5	398	5	393	5	369	4	335	4
Decorators and window dressers	105	102	105	102	105	102	75	58	71	58
Dental laboratory technicians	30	5	30	5	30	5	19	2	18	2
Electricians	1 718	29	1 718	29	1 675	23	1 372	3	1 329	3
Electric power linemen and cablemen	293	—	293	—	287	—	221	3	221	3
Electrotypers and stereotypers	39	—	39	—	34	—	28	—	28	—
Engravers, except photoengravers	4	—	4	—	4	—	11	4	11	4
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer	586	3	586	3	540	3	318	—	280	—
Floor layers, except tile setters	63	—	63	—	59	—	48	3	43	3
<b>Foremen, n.e.c.</b>	<b>4 749</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>4 755</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>4 708</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>3 749</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>3 660</b>	<b>243</b>
Construction	405	4	405	4	393	4	337	—	301	—
Manufacturing	3 040	198	3 040	198	3 033	198	2 277	193	2 251	185
Durable goods	876	28	876	28	873	28	418	7	404	7
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	2 164	170	2 164	170	2 160	170	1 859	186	1 847	178
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	271	5	271	5	270	5	708	8	688	8
All other industries	833	126	833	126	805	126	427	50	420	50
Forgemen and hammermen	22	—	22	—	22	—	21	2	21	2
Furniture and wood finishers	45	3	45	3	45	3	66	1	58	1
Furriers	—	6	—	6	—	6	11	8	11	7
Gloziers	65	4	65	4	65	4	52	—	47	—
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	27	—	27	—	27	—	17	—	17	—
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber	7	—	7	—	7	—	1	—	1	—
<b>Inspectors, n.e.c.</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>8</b>
Construction	129	9	129	9	129	9	78	—	78	—
Railroads and railway express service	96	—	96	—	96	—	93	—	93	—
Jewelers and watchmakers	48	4	48	4	48	4	44	4	44	4
Job and die setters, metal	69	—	69	—	69	—	25	—	25	—
Locomotive engineers	101	—	101	—	101	—	187	—	183	—
Locomotive firemen	21	—	21	—	21	—	70	—	66	—
Machinists	1 063	17	1 063	17	1 052	17	1 134	12	1 096	12
<b>Mechanics and repairmen</b>	<b>6 889</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>6 889</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>6 768</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>6 036</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>5 886</b>	<b>45</b>
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	449	7	449	7	432	7	183	—	183	—
Aircraft	580	—	580	—	560	—	507	—	507	—
Automobile body repairmen	257	6	257	6	251	6	218	—	212	—
Automobile mechanics	2 273	31	2 273	31	2 237	31	1 689	7	1 642	7
Data processing machine repairmen	86	6	86	6	86	6	—	—	—	—
Farm implement	94	—	94	—	89	—	106	—	103	—
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	1 513	12	1 513	12	1 503	12	710	10	689	9
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	370	—	370	—	361	—	229	—	223	—
Loom fixers	10	—	10	—	10	—	8	—	8	—
Office machine	103	8	103	8	103	8	78	—	78	—
Radio and television	382	4	377	4	377	4	280	8	276	8
Railroad and car shop	180	6	180	6	172	6	257	—	248	—
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen	392	—	392	—	387	—	422	25	409	21
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	200	—	200	—	200	—	1 349	—	1 308	—
<b>Millers, grain, flour, and feed</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>—</b>
Millwrights	429	4	429	4	425	4	283	—	271	—
Molders, metal	71	6	71	6	71	6	124	4	118	4
Motion picture projectionists	31	—	31	—	31	—	33	—	30	—
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	65	—	65	—	65	—	36	—	36	—
Painters, construction and maintenance	1 102	43	1 102	43	1 033	29	1 210	19	1 098	19
Paperhangers	9	—	9	—	9	—	119	13	110	13
Pattern and model makers, except paper	63	—	63	—	63	—	75	—	70	—
Photoengravers and lithographers	36	—	36	—	36	—	35	2	35	1
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	11	—	11	—	11	—	4	—	4	—
Plasterers	140	—	140	—	128	—	139	—	121	—
<b>Plumbers and pipe fitters</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>9</b>
Power station operators	125	—	125	—	125	—	73	4	73	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	234	34	234	34	234	29	124	14	124	13
Rollers and finishers, metal	14	—	14	—	14	—	23	4	16	4
Roofers and slaters	197	3	197	3	186	3	209	5	187	5
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	499	8	499	8	461	3	477	9	419	5
Shipfitters	12	—	12	—	12	—	37	—	28	—
Shoe repairmen	48	4	48	4	48	4	82	8	78	8
Sign painters and letterers	74	—	74	—	74	—	94	4	86	4
Stationary engineers	485	12	485	12	485	12	763	4	757	4
Stone cutters and stone carvers	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	16	—
<b>Structural metal craftsmen</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>3</b>
Tailors	100	45	100	45	100	45	139	43	131	41
Telephone installers and repairmen	706	21	706	21	706	21	433	6	433	6
Telephone linemen and splicers	169	5	169	5	169	5	120	2	120	2
Tile setters	70	—	70	—	64	—	159	—	148	—
Tool and die makers	162	—	162	—	152	—	198	4	190	4
Upholsterers	127	18	127	18	121	18	111	12	107	12
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	195	8	195	8	190	8	197	2	179	1
Former members of the Armed Forces	104	4	104	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	1 858	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>18 141</b>	<b>9 769</b>	<b>17 012</b>	<b>8 788</b>	<b>16 241</b>	<b>7 930</b>	<b>13 502</b>	<b>7 474</b>	<b>12 614</b>	<b>6 767</b>
Asbestos and insulation workers	159	—	159	—	155	—	134	—	114	—
Assemblers	2 463	775	2 463	775	2 245	702	1 252	260	1 148	214
Blasters and powdermen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives	72	124	72	124	72	117	60	161	53	130
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying	63	—	63	—	60	—	26	—	26	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 047	898	1 047	898	1 021	802	711	524	670	461
Clothing ironers and pressers	21	383	21	383	21	352	165	350	157	329
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	274	132	274	132	237	113	175	54	164	50
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	15	297	15	297	15	281	7	260	7	249
Drillers, earth	38	15	38	15	35	15	53	—	48	—
Dry wall installers and lathers	151	—	151	—	146	—	118	—	107	—
Dyers	78	33	78	33	78	20	56	—	56	—
Files, polishers, sanders, and buffers	132	21	132	21	127	17	236	40	214	37
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	63	5	63	5	63	5	56	—	56	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	979	30	1 021	30	963	30	822	17	756	17
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	30	148	30	148	23	107	41	101	41	89
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	23	21	23	24	19	21	7	55	7	53
Heaters, metal	15	—	15	—	15	—	4	—	4	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	176	284	176	284	169	263	168	232	158	218
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	439	57	439	57	439	57	383	4	370	4
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	69	354	69	354	61	338	255	240	241	211
Meat wrappers, retail trade	5	153	5	153	5	153	3	93	3	83
Metal platers	28	16	28	16	23	16	39	1	36	1
Milliners	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	4	—	4
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	7	—	7	—	7	—	25	—	24	—
Mixing operatives	270	4	270	4	265	4	196	7	187	6
Oilers and greasers, except auto	139	—	139	—	134	—	69	4	69	4
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	655	967	661	967	619	865	345	753	329	674
Painters, manufactured articles	303	13	303	13	298	13	294	18	260	17
Photographic process workers	92	46	92	46	86	46	49	30	49	30
Precision machine operatives	497	93	497	93	478	93	345	14	312	13
Drill press operatives	82	61	82	61	82	61	48	7	42	7
Grinding machine operatives	141	—	141	—	141	—	135	1	122	1
Lathe and milling machine operatives	168	23	168	23	162	23	109	3	98	2
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	106	9	106	9	93	9	53	3	50	3
Punch and stamping press operatives	76	43	76	43	76	40	201	41	184	31
Riveters and fasteners	30	75	30	75	30	71	23	5	19	5
Sailors and deckhands	71	—	71	—	66	—	75	—	62	—
Sawyers	80	10	80	10	80	10	143	3	127	3
Sewers and stitchers	91	1 569	91	1 572	91	1 397	67	1 797	62	1 705
Shoemaking machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	10	6
Solderers	23	9	23	9	23	9	25	22	23	17
Stationary firemen	263	3	263	3	259	3	187	—	178	—
Textile operatives	921	336	921	336	888	308	682	496	662	431
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	21	6	21	6	21	6	54	24	52	20
Knitters, loopers, and toppers	32	27	32	27	32	27	53	61	48	61
Spinners, twistors, and winders	261	63	261	63	256	52	245	210	241	177
Weavers	—	10	—	10	—	10	9	12	9	12
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	607	230	607	230	579	213	321	189	312	161
Welders and flamecutters	1 321	35	1 321	35	1 242	35	1 047	8	925	8
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	69	53	69	53	69	53	29	13	26	12
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5 704	1 775	5 716	1 775	5 538	1 574	4 919	1 857	4 670	1 655
<b>Occupation:</b>										
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 968	674	1 974	674	1 906	584	1 613	474	1 531	417
Machine operatives, not specified	1 794	260	1 794	260	1 734	233	1 277	224	1 209	206
Miscellaneous operatives	1 416	650	1 422	650	1 390	588	1 170	969	1 102	858
Not specified operatives	526	191	526	191	508	169	859	190	828	174
<b>Industry:</b>										
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>4 932</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>4 923</b>	<b>1 589</b>	<b>4 772</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>4 115</b>	<b>1 457</b>
Durable goods	1 068	253	1 063	253	1 000	228	1 146	245	1 049	204
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	27	11	27	11	27	11	152	93	143	81
Furniture and fixtures	24	—	24	—	24	—	7	—	7	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	73	—	73	—	62	—	58	5	59	5
Primary metal industries	251	38	251	38	235	38	210	10	186	9
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	77	—	77	—	71	—	50	—	39	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	123	29	123	29	114	29	166	34	153	24
Machinery, except electrical	171	68	171	68	167	64	80	10	73	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	42	57	42	57	32	41	25	19	24	15
Transportation equipment	291	16	291	16	278	16	297	12	277	12
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	215	16	215	16	211	16	132	—	123	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	16	11	16	11	16	11	16	16	16	15
Ordnance	6	4	6	4	6	4	15	—	15	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39	10	39	10	39	5	120	41	96	30
Durable goods—allocated	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	3 826	1 334	3 822	1 328	3 734	1 173	3 169	1 396	3 051	1 246
Food and kindred products	685	599	685	599	662	536	566	588	522	483
Tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	90	262	90	262	87	227	42	183	38	180
Paper and allied products	321	90	321	90	321	76	136	12	132	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	61	61	61	61	56	55	52	49	49	48
Chemicals and allied products	1 502	68	1 502	68	1 474	68	1 376	145	1 367	139
Petroleum and coal products	252	—	252	—	252	—	244	3	244	3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	700	98	700	98	685	80	380	72	355	72
Leather and leather products	211	150	211	150	197	131	373	341	344	306
Nondurable goods—allocated	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	38	8	38	8	38	—	15	7	15	7
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>198</b>
Construction	88	4	83	4	77	4	74	1	68	1
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	106	4	106	4	106	4	141	—	138	—
Wholesale and retail trade	277	90	289	79	273	66	136	35	128	35
Business and repair services	19	22	173	22	168	22	101	11	96	11
Public administration	23	—	29	—	29	—	25	—	25	—
All other industries	99	60	113	77	113	77	112	160	100	149
Operatives, except transport—allocated	1 189	987	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on a sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b> .....	7 187	483	6 635	472	6 391	455	5 777	161	5 496	157
Boatmen and canalmen.....	39	5	39	5	39	5	19	—	19	—
Bus drivers.....	333	352	333	352	320	347	320	107	312	107
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deliverymen and roulemen.....	1 413	37	1 418	37	1 381	32	1 030	38	965	34
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	558	4	566	4	561	4	268	—	253	—
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Parking attendants.....	94	—	94	—	75	—	68	—	64	—
Railroad brakemen.....	128	—	128	—	128	—	172	—	172	—
Railroad switchmen.....	52	6	52	6	52	6	68	—	68	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	331	24	331	24	322	24	382	16	359	16
Truck drivers.....	3 674	44	3 674	44	3 513	37	3 446	—	3 284	—
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	565	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	8 113	898	7 229	851	6 733	749	7 553	656	6 718	576
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	176	186	195	186	186	170	58	88	53	82
Carpenters' helpers.....	87	—	87	—	77	—	90	—	70	—
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	1 557	6	1 566	6	1 366	6	2 063	15	1 768	15
Fishermen and oystermen.....	59	—	59	—	59	—	112	—	104	—
Freight and material handlers.....	1 231	44	1 231	44	1 168	35	773	28	689	27
Garbage collectors.....	243	5	243	5	233	5	93	1	83	1
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	790	16	801	16	739	16	683	—	629	—
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	106	3	106	3	95	—	104	3	99	3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	93	5	93	5	89	—	148	8	137	8
Stock handlers.....	924	264	961	264	931	233	695	165	655	158
Teamsters.....	26	—	26	—	26	—	4	—	4	—
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	305	15	356	15	319	11	301	51	248	45
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	182	3	182	3	173	3	112	12	108	12
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	1 296	304	1 323	304	1 272	270	2 317	285	2 071	225
Occupation:										
Miscellaneous laborers.....	387	52	387	52	379	47	520	28	458	22
Not specified laborers.....	909	252	936	252	893	223	1 797	257	1 613	203
Industry:										
Manufacturing.....	660	200	660	200	631	172	1 377	241	1 229	187
Durable goods.....	171	25	171	25	155	8	497	21	433	21
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	30	—	30	—	30	—	83	6	79	6
Furniture and fixtures.....	3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	23	—	23	—	18	—	52	—	50	—
Primary metal industries.....	50	4	50	4	43	4	160	5	130	5
Blot furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	38	—	38	—	31	—	75	—	59	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	30	17	30	17	26	—	59	7	57	7
Machinery, except electrical.....	4	—	4	—	4	—	33	—	18	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	4	—	4	—	4	—	7	—	7	—
Transportation equipment.....	22	—	22	—	22	—	78	—	75	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	19	—	19	—	19	—	69	—	66	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
Ordnance.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	5	—	5	—	5	—	5	3	4	3
Durable goods—allocated.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	13	—
Nondurable goods.....	480	175	480	175	467	164	876	215	792	166
Food and kindred products.....	221	82	221	82	221	71	282	155	243	106
Tobacco manufactures.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products.....	19	5	19	5	19	5	34	—	34	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	6	26	6	26	6	26	12	8	12	8
Paper and allied products.....	19	15	19	15	14	15	13	4	12	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	136	21	136	21	136	21	243	9	231	9
Petroleum and coal products.....	12	—	12	—	8	—	79	4	74	4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	27	7	27	7	27	7	75	2	72	2
Leather and leather products.....	40	19	40	19	36	19	135	31	111	31
Nondurable goods—allocated.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	9	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	636	104	663	104	641	98	940	44	842	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	187	5	179	5	179	5	332	4	295	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	233	49	237	49	234	49	218	7	201	7
Business and repair services.....	48	5	55	5	48	5	29	—	29	—
Public administration.....	26	5	26	5	26	5	53	—	48	—
All other industries.....	142	40	166	40	154	34	308	33	269	27
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	1 038	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b> .....	2 100	164	1 839	129	1 831	129	3 668	213	3 639	209
Formers, owners and tenants.....	1 688	120	1 688	120	1 681	120	3 578	213	3 553	209
Farm managers.....	151	9	151	9	151	9	90	—	86	—
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	261	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b> .....	1 836	408	1 621	314	1 554	300	3 148	463	2 995	439
Farm foremen.....	39	8	39	8	39	8	47	—	47	—
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	1 457	232	1 496	242	1 432	228	2 890	323	2 754	307
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	75	64	86	64	83	64	207	140	190	132
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	265	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed			
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	<b>9 489</b>	<b>14 268</b>	<b>9 043</b>	<b>12 897</b>	<b>8 677</b>	<b>12 254</b>	<b>6 204</b>	<b>7 719</b>	<b>5 891</b>	<b>7 358</b>		
Cleaning service workers	3 758	1 773	3 827	1 784	3 682	1 678	2 194	1 114	2 102	1 068		
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	14	514	14	514	14	484	4	331	4	304		
Cleaners and charwomen	704	703	722	709	696	654	282	411	255	400		
Janitors and sextons	3 040	556	3 091	561	2 972	540	1 908	372	1 843	364		
<b>Food service workers</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>6 054</b>	<b>1 964</b>	<b>6 110</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>5 733</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>3 807</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>3 581</b>		
Bartenders	165	56	165	56	165	52	223	40	212	40		
Busboys	114	48	124	51	107	41	73	108	62	99		
Cooks, except private household	805	1 208	841	1 208	775	1 125	373	548	343	514		
Dishwashers	328	110	343	110	287	105	163	108	146	97		
Food counter and fountain workers	85	682	92	698	87	661	92	542	91	511		
Waiters	117	2 952	130	2 989	125	2 799	117	2 121	113	2 014		
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	255	998	269	998	258	950	145	340	126	306		
<b>Health service workers</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>2 634</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>2 578</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>1 684</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>1 625</b>		
Dental assistants	—	224	—	228	—	228	4	93	4	93		
Health aides, except nursing	50	207	50	207	46	200	7	68	6	66		
Health trainees	—	17	—	17	—	17	—	147	—	147		
Lay midwives	6	10	6	10	6	10	—	3	—	3		
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	119	1 554	119	1 554	113	1 501	226	992	212	941		
Practical nurses	15	622	15	622	15	622	3	381	3	375		
<b>Personal service workers</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>2 160</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>2 127</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>1 007</b>		
Airline stewardesses	5	157	5	164	—	158	17	—	—	17		
Attendants, recreation and amusement	107	46	119	51	115	51	107	22	102	22		
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	30	145	30	145	30	142	69	101	62	99		
Baggage porters and bellhops	17	—	21	—	21	—	43	2	37	2		
Barbers	338	27	338	27	338	27	368	28	368	21		
Boarding and lodging house keepers	5	12	5	12	5	12	—	47	—	47		
Bootblacks	2	7	2	7	2	—	18	—	14	—		
Child care workers, except private household	19	513	24	545	24	513	3	71	3	69		
Elevator operators	14	4	14	4	14	—	38	89	38	85		
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	143	974	143	985	138	949	68	566	68	551		
Housekeepers, except private household	80	204	80	204	75	204	55	82	47	82		
School monitors	11	52	11	52	11	52	1	4	1	4		
Ushers, recreation and amusement	22	16	22	16	22	16	22	7	22	7		
Welfare service aides	5	3	5	3	5	3	—	1	—	1		
<b>Protective service workers</b>	<b>2 243</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>2 243</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>2 206</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>77</b>		
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	52	113	52	113	52	101	26	22	21	22		
Firemen, fire protection	288	4	288	4	288	4	291	—	286	—		
Guards and watchmen	963	23	963	23	926	23	868	20	803	20		
Marshals and constables	24	—	24	—	24	—	12	—	12	—		
Policemen and detectives	881	6	881	6	881	6	569	28	561	28		
Sheriffs and bailiffs	35	4	35	4	35	4	26	7	26	7		
Service workers, except private household—allocated	631	1 497	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
<b>Private household workers</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>3 747</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>3 378</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>4 523</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>4 366</b>		
<b>Occupation:</b>												
Child care workers, private household	26	483	26	657	20	622	29	690	29	667		
Cooks, private household	8	109	8	109	8	109	14	107	14	103		
Housekeepers, private household	99	325	99	325	94	305	32	273	32	265		
Laundresses, private household	—	43	—	43	—	37	4	84	4	84		
Maids and servants, private household	65	2 233	65	2 244	60	2 119	124	3 369	124	3 247		
Private household workers—allocated	—	554	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
<b>Living arrangement:</b>												
Living in	23	180	23	177	23	177	52	454	52	453		
Living out	175	3 567	175	3 201	159	3 015	151	4 069	151	3 913		
<b>Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>16</b>	<b>195</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
<b>Occupation not reported<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>8 562</b>	<b>7 046</b>	<b>8 146</b>	<b>6 359</b>	<b>7 337</b>	<b>4 496</b>	<b>6 670</b>	<b>4 213</b>		

<sup>1</sup>See text for explanation.

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>131 630</b>	<b>79 297</b>	<b>14 315</b>	<b>12 262</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>94 707</b>	<b>56 993</b>	<b>33 836</b>	<b>20 934</b>	<b>3 087</b>	<b>1 370</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>25 325</b>	<b>13 276</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>21 142</b>	<b>10 598</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>2 539</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>139</b>
Accountants .....	2 119	395	35	12	37	—	1 841	297	266	94	12	4
Architects .....	140	19	5	—	—	—	114	9	26	5	—	5
Computer specialists .....	640	207	26	11	—	—	564	170	76	37	—	—
Computer programmers .....	385	168	26	3	—	—	337	136	48	32	—	—
Computer systems analysts .....	223	33	—	8	—	—	195	28	28	5	—	—
Computer specialists, n.e.c. ....	32	6	—	—	—	—	32	6	—	—	—	—
Engineers .....	5 355	31	25	7	82	—	4 608	23	747	8	—	—
Aeronautical and astronautical .....	109	—	—	—	—	—	109	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical .....	1 951	12	4	—	27	—	1 684	12	267	—	—	—
Civil .....	654	7	4	7	30	—	520	7	134	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic .....	480	5	—	—	6	—	398	—	82	5	—	—
Industrial .....	568	—	6	—	7	—	520	—	48	—	—	—
Mechanical .....	795	3	6	—	5	—	684	—	111	3	—	—
Metallurgical and materials .....	48	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	6	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum .....	21	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Sales .....	107	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers, n.e.c. ....	622	4	5	—	7	—	523	4	99	—	—	—
Farm management advisors .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Foresters and conservationists .....	28	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	19	—	—	—
Home management advisors .....	—	31	—	3	—	—	—	19	—	12	—	—
Lawyers and judges .....	726	42	—	—	—	—	582	23	144	14	—	5
Judges .....	61	10	—	—	—	—	31	—	30	5	—	5
Lawyers .....	665	32	—	—	—	—	551	23	114	9	—	—
Librarians, archivists, and curators .....	44	330	—	27	—	—	34	286	10	44	—	—
Librarians .....	33	311	—	27	—	—	23	271	10	40	—	—
Archivists and curators .....	11	19	—	—	—	—	11	15	—	4	—	—
Mathematical specialists .....	95	19	—	—	—	—	95	19	—	—	—	—
Actuaries .....	26	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematicians .....	30	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Statisticians .....	39	19	—	—	—	—	39	19	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists .....	1 839	204	55	23	14	—	1 653	191	181	13	5	—
Agricultural .....	29	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	11	—	5	—
Atmospheric and space .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Biological .....	101	48	—	7	—	—	88	48	13	—	—	—
Chemists .....	1 625	149	55	16	14	—	1 473	136	152	13	—	—
Geologists .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	—
Marine .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Physicists and astronomers .....	43	3	—	—	—	—	43	3	—	—	—	—
Life and physical, n.e.c. ....	6	4	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts .....	253	22	—	—	8	—	187	17	66	5	—	—
Personnel and labor relations workers .....	747	232	32	11	8	—	604	188	138	44	5	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	1 098	80	12	6	26	—	891	80	204	—	3	—
Chiropractors .....	25	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Dentists .....	206	7	—	—	—	—	158	7	45	—	3	—
Optometrists .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	5	—	—	—
Pharmacists .....	220	22	5	—	—	—	177	22	43	—	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic .....	596	51	7	6	26	—	499	51	97	—	—	—
Podiatrists .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinarians .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	—
Health practitioners, n.e.c. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists .....	97	2 829	9	220	—	14	81	2 238	16	558	—	33
Dietitians .....	5	82	5	29	—	—	5	77	—	5	—	—
Registered nurses .....	48	2 642	4	187	—	14	36	2 077	12	532	—	33
Therapists .....	44	105	—	4	—	—	40	84	4	21	—	—
Health technologists and technicians .....	93	460	7	48	—	—	72	370	21	86	—	4
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	34	248	3	24	—	—	19	212	15	36	—	—
Dental hygienists .....	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	23	—	4
Health record technologists and technicians .....	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	5	—	—
Radiologic technologists and technicians .....	12	61	—	—	—	—	6	43	6	18	—	—
Therapy assistants .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c. ....	47	66	4	24	—	—	47	62	—	4	—	—
Religious workers .....	532	76	93	—	7	—	418	70	114	6	—	—
Clergymen .....	498	13	89	—	7	—	384	7	114	6	—	—
Religious workers, n.e.c. ....	34	63	4	—	—	—	34	63	—	—	—	—
Social scientists .....	589	25	12	—	5	—	519	22	70	3	—	—
Economists .....	501	19	6	—	5	—	441	16	60	3	—	—
Political scientists .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Psychologists .....	43	6	—	—	—	—	38	6	5	—	—	—
Sociologists .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Urban and regional planners .....	29	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	5	—	—	—
Social scientists, n.e.c. ....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers .....	280	425	54	63	8	6	225	344	55	74	—	7
Social .....	182	359	31	57	8	6	138	296	44	56	—	7
Recreation .....	98	66	23	6	—	—	87	48	11	18	—	—
Teachers, college and university .....	910	428	14	34	28	30	756	366	154	62	—	—
Biology .....	44	18	—	—	—	—	40	18	4	—	—	—
Chemistry .....	117	10	—	—	6	7	97	10	20	—	—	—
Engineering .....	62	7	—	—	7	8	52	7	10	—	—	—
Physics .....	44	5	—	—	—	—	44	5	—	—	—	—
Other life and physical sciences .....	26	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	5	—	—	—
Mathematics .....	66	14	5	—	—	—	53	14	13	—	—	—
Economics .....	33	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
English .....	58	47	—	5	—	—	41	35	17	12	—	—
History .....	28	15	—	—	—	—	28	15	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous social sciences .....	50	5	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	5	—	—
Other specified teachers .....	218	213	9	18	15	8	167	177	51	36	—	—
Not specified teachers .....	164	94	—	11	—	7	130	85	34	9	—	—

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued</b>												
Teachers, except college and university .....	2 364	5 392	267	571	7	111	1 767	4 198	563	1 124	34	70
Adult education .....	133	46	37	6	—	—	94	35	35	11	4	—
Elementary school .....	640	3 131	118	367	7	64	463	2 390	157	693	20	48
Prekindergarten and kindergarten .....	—	432	—	52	—	8	—	342	—	79	—	11
Secondary school .....	1 521	1 509	108	129	—	39	1 150	1 203	361	295	10	11
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c. ....	70	274	4	17	—	—	60	228	10	46	—	—
Engineering and science technicians .....	4 022	609	136	69	21	11	3 442	522	570	81	10	6
Agriculture and biological, except health .....	132	30	5	18	7	—	50	21	82	9	—	—
Chemical .....	1 522	277	53	24	7	—	1 352	235	170	42	—	—
Draftsmen .....	700	32	6	4	—	—	606	32	88	—	6	—
Electrical and electronic engineering .....	244	7	26	—	—	11	206	7	38	—	—	—
Industrial engineering .....	59	15	—	—	—	—	49	10	10	5	—	—
Mechanical engineering .....	53	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surveyors .....	218	3	16	—	—	—	137	3	77	—	4	—
Engineering and science, n.e.c. ....	1 094	245	30	23	7	—	989	214	105	25	—	6
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science .....	329	25	4	—	—	—	241	15	82	10	6	—
Airplane pilots .....	127	—	—	—	—	—	82	—	45	—	—	—
Air traffic controllers .....	24	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Embalmers .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Flight engineers .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Radio operators .....	49	5	—	—	—	—	35	—	14	5	—	—
Tool programmers, numerical control .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Technicians, n.e.c. ....	114	20	4	—	—	—	91	15	23	5	—	—
Vocational and educational counselors .....	224	110	5	19	—	—	177	101	47	4	—	5
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....	1 370	475	64	—	22	—	1 093	390	248	85	29	—
Actors .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Athletes and kindred workers .....	155	73	6	—	11	—	90	54	51	19	14	—
Authors .....	50	12	—	—	—	—	45	6	5	6	—	—
Dancers .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Designers .....	173	31	—	—	5	—	155	31	18	—	—	—
Editors and reporters .....	237	129	8	—	—	—	200	99	32	30	5	—
Musicians and composers .....	98	100	5	—	—	—	79	90	19	10	—	—
Painters and sculptors .....	164	69	9	—	—	—	150	65	14	4	—	—
Photographers .....	151	16	—	—	—	—	115	9	31	7	5	—
Public relations men and publicity writers .....	175	14	10	—	6	—	166	14	9	—	—	—
Radio and television announcers .....	61	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	4	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c. ....	106	22	26	—	—	—	36	17	65	5	5	—
Research workers, not specified .....	588	55	4	—	—	—	508	53	80	2	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated .....	829	755	77	117	—	—	647	587	182	168	—	—
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>												
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration .....	14 656	2 502	402	122	118	13	10 828	1 779	3 607	689	221	34
Bank officers and financial managers .....	55	6	—	—	—	—	49	—	6	—	—	6
Buyers and shippers, farm products .....	712	114	3	—	—	—	563	90	149	24	—	—
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade .....	33	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	25	6	8	—
Credit men .....	239	116	—	4	—	—	198	91	41	20	—	5
Funeral directors .....	123	39	—	—	6	—	108	34	15	5	—	—
Health administrators .....	126	—	14	—	—	—	97	—	29	—	—	—
Construction inspectors; public administration .....	111	62	—	5	—	—	84	62	27	—	—	—
Inspectors, except construction; public administration .....	49	—	5	—	—	—	27	—	22	—	—	—
Federal public administration and postal service .....	195	16	8	6	6	—	109	—	72	16	14	—
State public administration .....	93	11	—	6	6	—	22	—	67	11	4	—
Local public administration .....	89	5	—	—	—	—	74	—	5	5	10	—
Managers and superintendents, building .....	13	—	8	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship .....	130	47	14	5	—	—	104	42	26	5	—	—
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c. ....	154	4	—	—	—	—	67	—	87	4	—	—
Federal public administration and postal service .....	471	94	39	10	—	—	294	62	166	32	11	—
State public administration .....	223	31	4	—	—	—	148	20	75	11	—	—
Local public administration .....	168	32	19	2	—	—	110	20	52	12	6	—
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions .....	80	31	11	4	—	—	36	22	39	9	5	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents .....	104	37	14	—	5	—	94	37	10	—	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c. ....	47	34	—	—	—	—	24	—	23	34	—	—
Railroad conductors .....	475	47	8	—	—	—	377	47	84	—	14	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers .....	268	—	7	—	—	—	231	—	24	—	13	—
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade .....	555	331	45	26	6	—	417	225	132	103	6	3
Sales managers, except retail trade .....	512	156	7	—	8	—	414	135	98	21	—	—
School administrators, college .....	762	18	—	—	7	—	653	18	109	—	—	—
School administrators, elementary and secondary .....	62	26	—	9	11	—	55	21	7	5	—	—
School administrators, elementary and secondary .....	402	125	34	18	—	—	283	77	119	48	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried .....	6 964	818	134	22	50	—	5 212	611	1 667	193	85	14
Construction .....	872	32	36	—	—	—	607	28	256	4	9	—
Manufacturing .....	2 222	57	21	—	14	—	1 714	43	481	14	27	—
Transportation .....	351	35	5	—	—	—	282	35	64	—	5	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services .....	172	21	—	—	—	—	108	15	64	6	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	442	51	—	—	17	—	342	35	88	14	12	—
Retail trade .....	1 674	365	36	16	12	—	1 184	259	469	96	21	10
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing .....	76	24	—	—	—	—	47	19	24	5	5	—
General merchandise stores .....	296	122	11	5	7	—	233	87	63	25	—	10
Food stores .....	269	53	8	6	—	—	197	37	72	16	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing .....	275	5	4	—	—	—	166	—	109	5	—	—
Gasoline service stations .....	185	—	5	—	5	—	144	—	30	—	11	—
Apparel and accessories stores .....	92	52	—	5	—	—	77	42	15	10	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores .....	110	20	4	—	—	—	61	16	49	4	—	—
Other retail trade .....	371	89	4	—	—	—	259	58	107	31	5	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	367	27	9	—	—	—	324	15	43	12	—	—
Business and repair services .....	284	37	3	—	—	—	254	29	30	8	—	—
Personal services .....	237	77	8	—	—	—	135	56	95	21	7	—
All other industries .....	343	116	16	6	7	—	262	96	77	16	4	4

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued</b>												
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 562	286	59	12	27	5	991	148	512	138	59	—
Construction	336	14	14	—	—	—	184	11	136	3	16	—
Manufacturing	99	11	—	—	—	—	74	6	19	5	6	—
Transportation	37	16	—	—	—	—	15	10	22	6	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	73	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	4	—	—	—
Retail trade	829	205	21	9	27	5	526	98	272	107	31	—
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	67	—	—	—	5	—	45	—	22	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	34	16	—	—	6	—	5	5	29	11	—	—
Food stores	183	76	17	9	16	5	107	44	62	32	14	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	59	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	25	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	259	27	—	—	—	—	168	12	85	15	6	—
Apparel and accessories stores	25	26	—	—	—	—	25	10	—	14	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	43	5	—	—	—	—	32	—	11	5	—	—
Other retail trade	159	55	4	—	—	—	110	27	38	28	11	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	5	—	—
Business and repair services	78	—	16	—	—	—	63	—	9	—	6	—
Personal services	52	23	—	3	—	—	22	11	30	12	—	—
All other industries	39	12	8	—	—	—	25	12	14	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	545	115	11	5	—	—	377	74	157	35	11	6
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>7 882</b>	<b>6 098</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>6 188</b>	<b>4 673</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>69</b>
Advertising agents and salesmen	92	19	7	—	—	—	81	14	11	5	—	—
Auctioneers	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Demonstrators	6	105	—	19	—	—	6	64	—	41	—	—
Hucksters and peddlers	41	247	—	3	—	11	25	172	16	75	—	—
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	903	75	9	4	18	—	689	61	202	14	12	—
Newsboys	96	18	4	—	—	—	91	12	5	6	—	—
Real estate agents and brokers	344	189	—	—	—	—	275	162	69	27	—	—
Stock and bond salesmen	173	14	5	—	—	—	155	14	14	—	4	—
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	5 783	4 954	174	212	27	57	4 551	3 805	1 167	1 080	65	69
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	896	82	21	—	10	—	758	52	119	30	19	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 240	83	28	—	—	—	976	53	259	25	5	5
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 131	4 413	99	185	7	57	1 695	3 430	417	924	19	59
Salesmen, retail trade	1 204	204	19	21	—	—	901	140	288	59	15	5
Salesmen of services and construction	312	172	7	6	10	—	221	130	84	42	7	—
Sales workers—allocated	438	471	91	43	15	7	309	363	125	108	4	—
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>9 226</b>	<b>28 643</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>7 243</b>	<b>22 129</b>	<b>1 877</b>	<b>6 063</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>451</b>
Bank tellers	162	568	5	4	—	—	93	406	59	152	10	10
Billing clerks	37	186	—	—	12	—	25	136	8	45	4	5
Bookkeepers	798	2 753	21	47	—	14	629	1 910	141	754	28	89
Cashiers	334	2 134	16	139	12	28	249	1 627	77	480	8	27
Clerical assistants, social welfare	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	193	98	17	11	—	—	127	83	66	10	—	5
Collectors, bill and account	65	23	3	—	—	—	50	19	15	4	—	—
Counter clerks, except food	177	484	8	37	—	—	147	400	30	84	—	—
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	124	6	5	—	—	—	97	6	22	—	5	—
Enumerators and interviewers	29	133	—	20	—	—	24	82	5	43	—	8
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	505	247	8	29	—	—	425	219	75	28	5	—
Expeditors and production controllers	478	81	21	4	—	—	386	71	92	4	—	6
File clerks	91	754	12	61	—	7	75	642	16	108	—	4
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	146	22	6	—	—	—	111	17	35	5	—	—
Library attendants and assistants	37	308	6	23	—	—	37	246	—	54	—	8
Mail carriers, post office	564	27	40	5	—	—	445	18	115	5	4	4
Mail handlers, except post office	218	211	27	37	—	—	180	197	38	14	—	—
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	89	26	22	12	—	—	74	26	15	—	—	—
Meter readers, utilities	66	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	4	—	—	—
Office machine operators	499	1 108	13	53	18	7	395	871	96	230	8	7
Bookkeeping and billing machine	22	153	—	6	—	—	17	133	5	20	—	—
Calculating machine	12	35	—	—	—	—	12	24	—	11	—	—
Computer and peripheral equipment	281	103	13	—	12	—	223	80	50	23	8	—
Duplicating machine	37	44	—	10	6	—	37	34	—	10	—	—
Keypunch	104	680	—	18	—	7	67	529	37	144	—	7
Tabulating machine	11	24	—	10	—	—	11	13	—	11	—	—
Office machine, n.e.c.	32	69	—	9	—	—	28	58	4	11	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	139	244	—	—	—	—	99	130	40	110	—	4
Postal clerks	444	202	40	67	—	—	358	131	86	53	—	18
Proofreaders	32	40	—	—	—	—	19	34	13	6	—	—
Real estate appraisers	46	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	5	—	—	—
Receptionists	23	664	—	26	—	14	23	519	—	131	—	14
Secretaries	127	8 550	23	310	—	54	124	6 645	3	1 768	—	137
Shipping and receiving clerks	680	259	113	38	—	—	507	178	168	77	5	4
Statistical clerks	237	322	18	7	—	6	196	261	36	57	5	4
Stenographers	15	630	—	40	—	—	10	574	5	56	—	—
Stock clerks and storekeepers	902	258	136	29	—	9	746	174	151	78	5	6
Teacher aides, except school monitors	32	489	8	140	—	—	32	319	—	165	—	5
Telegraph operators	4	13	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	5	—	—
Telephone operators	31	801	—	39	—	—	31	608	—	178	—	15
Ticket, station, and express agents	100	27	5	10	—	—	55	17	45	10	—	—
Typists	93	2 535	5	231	—	19	88	2 044	5	469	—	22
Weighers	78	60	12	13	—	—	25	38	53	18	—	4
Miscellaneous clerical workers	452	690	18	59	7	—	378	570	70	115	4	5
Not specified clerical workers	639	1 895	22	36	6	—	522	1 593	117	288	—	14
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	540	1 795	84	345	—	15	354	1 310	171	459	15	26

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>29 645</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>254</b>	—	<b>20 394</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>8 842</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>17</b>
Automobile accessories installers .....	22	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	4	—	—	—
Bakers .....	191	92	13	25	—	—	172	62	19	30	—	—
Blacksmiths .....	55	—	5	—	—	—	44	—	11	—	—	—
Boilermakers .....	64	12	—	5	—	—	48	5	16	7	—	—
Bookbinders .....	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Brickmasons and stonemasons .....	786	—	127	—	9	—	484	—	289	—	13	—
Bulldozer operators .....	184	—	29	—	—	—	79	—	98	—	7	—
Cabinetmakers .....	130	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	53	—	8	—
Carpenters .....	2 338	21	121	13	11	—	1 242	5	1 045	16	51	—
Carpet installers .....	107	—	3	—	6	—	68	—	39	—	—	—
Cement and concrete finishers .....	214	4	90	—	—	—	171	4	43	—	—	—
Compositors and typesetters .....	285	50	12	5	9	—	254	36	31	14	—	—
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen .....	393	5	75	—	14	—	275	—	106	5	12	—
Decorators and window dressers .....	105	102	5	10	4	—	95	65	10	37	—	—
Dental laboratory technicians .....	30	5	—	—	—	—	30	5	—	—	—	—
Electricians .....	1 675	23	39	—	20	—	1 320	13	345	10	10	—
Electric power linemen and cablemen .....	287	—	4	—	8	—	178	—	103	—	6	—
Electrotypers and stereotypers .....	34	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	7	—	—	—
Engravers, except photoengravers .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer .....	540	3	81	3	5	—	220	3	285	—	35	—
Floor layers, except tile setters .....	59	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	16	—	4	—
Foremen, n.e.c. ....	4 702	333	198	39	45	—	3 518	186	1 138	142	46	5
Construction .....	593	4	36	—	—	—	408	—	171	4	14	—
Manufacturing .....	3 033	198	89	16	32	—	2 326	110	692	83	15	5
Durable goods .....	873	28	20	9	17	—	739	23	134	5	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing .....	2 160	170	69	7	15	—	1 587	87	558	78	15	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	271	5	14	—	—	—	210	5	57	—	4	—
All other industries .....	805	126	59	23	13	—	574	71	218	55	13	—
Forgemen and hammermen .....	22	—	7	—	—	—	17	—	5	—	—	—
Furniture and wood finishers .....	45	3	3	—	—	—	31	—	14	3	—	—
Furriers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glaziers .....	65	4	—	—	—	—	49	4	16	—	—	—
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers .....	27	—	9	—	—	—	14	—	13	—	—	—
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Inspectors, n.e.c. ....	435	48	16	18	7	—	292	11	138	31	5	6
Construction .....	129	9	4	—	7	—	58	—	66	9	5	—
Railroads and railway express service .....	94	—	5	—	—	—	82	—	14	—	—	—
Jewelers and watchmakers .....	48	4	—	—	—	—	40	4	8	—	—	—
Job and die setters, metal .....	69	—	12	—	—	—	22	—	47	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers .....	101	—	6	—	—	—	83	—	18	—	—	—
Locomotive firemen .....	21	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	5	—	—	—
Machinists .....	1 052	17	47	—	13	—	875	4	167	13	10	—
Mechanics and repairmen .....	6 748	80	502	11	56	—	4 393	71	2 269	9	106	—
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration .....	432	7	12	—	—	—	326	7	95	—	11	—
Aircraft .....	560	—	10	—	—	—	333	—	222	—	5	—
Automobile body repairmen .....	251	6	37	6	—	—	152	6	99	—	—	—
Automobile mechanics .....	2 237	31	239	5	21	—	1 367	26	851	5	19	—
Data processing machine repairmen .....	86	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	15	—	—	—
Farm implement .....	89	—	7	—	—	—	52	—	33	—	4	—
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel .....	1 503	12	138	—	—	—	935	12	532	—	36	—
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics .....	361	—	5	—	6	—	250	—	105	—	6	—
Loom fixers .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine .....	103	8	—	—	5	—	81	4	12	4	10	—
Radio and television .....	377	4	10	—	—	—	248	4	124	—	5	—
Railroad and car shop .....	172	—	29	—	17	—	167	—	5	—	—	—
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen .....	387	—	7	—	7	—	300	—	83	—	4	—
Not specified mechanics and repairmen .....	200	—	8	—	—	—	101	—	93	—	6	—
Millers; grain, flour, and feed .....	12	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Millwrights .....	425	4	12	—	8	—	321	4	101	—	3	—
Molders, metal .....	71	6	18	6	—	—	62	—	4	6	5	—
Motion picture projectionists .....	31	—	5	—	—	—	26	—	5	—	—	—
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers .....	65	—	8	—	—	—	57	—	8	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance .....	1 033	29	62	—	—	—	686	25	332	4	15	—
Paperhangers .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Pattern and model makers, except paper .....	63	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	12	—	—	—
Photoengravers and lithographers .....	36	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Plasterers .....	128	—	35	—	—	—	97	—	31	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters .....	1 610	28	42	—	—	—	1 210	11	371	17	29	—
Power station operators .....	125	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	44	—	4	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing .....	234	29	10	—	—	—	188	15	46	14	—	—
Rollers and finishers, metal .....	14	—	5	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Roofers and slaters .....	186	3	3	—	—	—	125	—	61	3	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths .....	461	3	14	—	—	—	393	—	68	3	—	—
Shiffitters .....	12	—	7	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Shoe repairmen .....	74	4	4	—	—	—	48	4	—	—	—	—
Sign painters and letterers .....	74	—	4	—	—	—	47	—	27	—	—	—
Stationary engineers .....	485	12	15	—	7	—	362	—	123	12	—	—
Stone cutters and stone carvers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Structural metal craftsmen .....	366	7	—	—	—	—	288	7	78	—	—	—
Tailors .....	100	45	5	6	9	—	69	30	27	15	4	—
Telephone installers and repairmen .....	706	21	—	—	—	—	432	16	242	5	12	—
Telephone linemen and splicers .....	169	5	14	—	—	—	91	5	78	—	—	—
Tile setters .....	64	—	5	—	8	—	60	—	4	—	—	—
Tool and die makers .....	152	—	—	—	—	—	126	—	24	—	—	—
Upholsterers .....	121	18	23	—	5	—	87	9	34	9	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c. ....	190	—	16	—	—	—	124	—	56	8	10	—
Former members of the Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated .....	1 779	62	322	12	10	—	1 078	21	687	35	14	6

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
Operatives, except transport	17 294	8 865	2 954	2 537	240	113	12 364	4 279	4 771	4 395	159	191
Asbestos and insulation workers	155	—	4	—	—	—	140	—	15	—	—	—
Assemblers	2 245	702	395	182	53	22	1 895	341	335	344	15	17
Blasters and powdermen	—	—	24	67	20	—	17	49	55	68	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives	72	117	6	—	—	—	55	—	5	—	—	—
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying	60	—	—	—	—	—	789	402	226	384	6	16
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 021	802	103	159	22	7	21	213	—	133	—	6
Clothing ironers and pressers	21	352	12	240	—	4	178	70	55	39	4	4
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	237	113	19	29	28	—	4	252	11	24	—	5
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	15	281	—	21	—	—	17	5	18	10	—	—
Drillers, earth	35	15	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dry wall installers and lathers	146	—	—	—	—	—	93	—	53	—	—	—
Dyers	78	20	17	4	—	—	75	8	3	12	—	—
Files, polishers, sanders, and buffers	127	17	28	6	—	—	104	11	23	6	—	—
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	63	5	37	5	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	921	30	46	—	14	—	613	39	298	30	10	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	23	107	5	46	—	5	17	—	13	21	6	5
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	19	21	7	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Heaters, metal	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	169	263	36	65	4	7	88	182	81	77	—	4
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	439	57	26	31	7	—	300	19	134	38	5	—
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	61	338	51	284	—	—	4	30	57	304	—	4
Meat wrappers, retail trade	5	153	—	5	—	—	5	110	—	39	—	4
Metal platers	23	16	—	—	—	—	11	3	12	13	—	—
Milliners	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mixing operatives	265	4	43	—	—	—	152	4	110	—	3	—
Oilers and greasers, except auto	134	—	5	—	—	—	84	—	50	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	613	865	147	219	—	7	410	371	197	477	6	17
Painters, manufactured articles	298	13	59	7	—	—	232	6	66	7	—	—
Photographic process workers	86	46	4	—	—	—	72	41	14	5	—	—
Precision machine operatives	478	93	87	14	—	—	396	34	77	59	5	—
Drill press operatives	82	61	6	14	—	—	57	15	25	46	—	—
Grinding machine operatives	141	—	78	—	—	—	132	—	9	—	—	—
Lathe and milling machine operatives	162	23	3	—	—	—	139	19	18	4	5	—
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	93	9	—	—	—	—	68	—	25	9	—	—
Punch and stamping press operatives	76	40	23	—	—	—	35	21	41	19	—	—
Riveters and fosteners	30	71	4	10	—	—	9	22	9	49	12	—
Sailors and deckhands	66	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	37	—	—	—
Sawyers	80	10	15	—	—	—	23	10	57	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers	91	1 394	9	176	—	11	46	423	45	930	—	41
Shoemaking machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Solderers	23	9	—	—	—	—	18	4	5	5	—	—
Stationary firemen	259	3	28	—	—	—	198	—	56	3	5	—
Textile operatives	888	308	56	27	—	—	357	203	518	101	13	4
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	21	6	—	—	—	—	15	6	6	—	—	—
Kniters, loopers, and toppers	32	27	5	—	—	—	19	16	13	11	—	—
Spinners, twistors, and winders	256	52	17	—	—	—	73	31	183	17	—	4
Weavers	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	579	213	34	27	—	—	250	140	316	73	13	—
Welders and flamecutters	1 242	35	124	—	12	—	978	18	260	17	4	—
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	69	53	11	6	—	—	63	35	6	18	—	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5 526	1 574	1 154	560	74	8	3 863	812	1 608	721	55	41
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 900	584	349	150	19	—	1 364	340	515	239	21	5
Machine operatives, not specified	1 734	233	332	37	29	8	1 304	141	412	80	18	12
Miscellaneous operatives	1 384	588	394	307	26	—	814	237	554	335	16	16
Not specified operatives	508	169	79	66	—	—	381	94	127	67	—	8
Industry:												
Manufacturing	4 781	1 407	1 001	518	59	8	3 381	687	1 345	679	55	41
Durable goods	1 005	228	215	36	17	8	731	138	257	76	17	14
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	27	11	4	—	—	—	10	5	17	6	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	24	9	13	—	—	—	11	9	13	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	62	—	34	—	—	—	47	—	15	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	235	38	71	—	—	—	213	38	22	—	—	—
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	71	—	14	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	114	29	7	—	17	8	93	23	16	6	5	—
Machinery, except electrical	167	64	29	17	—	—	78	9	77	45	12	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	32	41	3	14	—	—	15	28	17	9	—	4
Transportation equipment	278	16	39	5	—	—	231	11	47	5	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	211	16	29	5	—	—	170	11	41	5	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	16	11	—	—	—	—	8	11	8	—	—	—
Ordnance	6	4	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39	5	10	—	—	—	19	—	20	5	—	—
Durable goods—allocated	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	3 738	1 179	773	482	42	—	2 616	549	1 084	603	38	27
Food and kindred products	662	536	343	383	4	—	127	170	512	354	23	12
Tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	87	227	15	62	—	—	34	81	49	141	4	5
Paper and allied products	321	76	77	—	13	—	282	55	39	16	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	56	55	5	—	—	—	52	45	4	10	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	1 474	68	187	4	—	—	1 107	38	356	30	11	—
Petroleum and coal products	252	—	17	—	—	—	226	—	26	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	685	80	109	5	25	—	609	70	76	10	—	—
Leather and leather products	197	131	16	28	—	—	175	84	22	42	—	5
Nondurable goods—allocated	4	6	4	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	38	—	13	—	—	—	34	—	4	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	745	167	153	42	15	—	482	125	263	42	—	—
Construction	82	4	25	—	—	—	42	—	40	4	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	106	4	45	—	—	—	97	4	9	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	261	77	40	16	15	—	144	53	117	24	—	—
Business and repair services	168	22	22	5	—	—	115	17	53	5	—	—
Public administration	29	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	—	—
All other industries	99	60	21	21	—	—	10	—	74	9	—	—
Operatives, except transport—allocated	1 113	938	353	365	6	22	888	536	215	379	10	23



Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b> .....	<b>6 903</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 373</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>14</b>
Boatmen and canalmen.....	39	5	—	—	—	—	26	5	13	—	—	—
Bus drivers.....	320	347	54	32	—	—	274	145	42	188	4	14
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deliverymen and routemen.....	1 376	32	189	1	9	—	870	14	485	18	21	—
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	553	4	156	—	19	—	353	—	188	4	12	—
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parking attendants.....	75	—	30	—	—	—	68	—	7	—	—	—
Railroad brakemen.....	128	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	15	—	—	—
Railroad switchmen.....	52	6	—	—	—	—	30	6	17	—	5	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	322	24	45	8	—	—	266	14	51	10	—	—
Truck drivers.....	3 513	37	827	5	19	—	2 002	14	1 455	23	56	—
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	525	11	220	—	8	—	371	11	149	—	5	—
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	<b>7 558</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>2 587</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4 867</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>2 550</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>27</b>
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	167	170	28	34	—	—	56	26	90	121	21	23
Carpenters' helpers.....	77	—	4	—	14	—	41	—	36	—	—	—
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	1 357	6	574	—	12	—	848	—	490	6	19	—
Fishermen and oystermen.....	59	—	5	—	—	—	17	—	42	—	—	—
Freight and material handlers.....	1 168	35	344	11	15	6	783	30	374	5	11	—
Garbage collectors.....	233	5	151	5	—	—	170	5	57	—	6	—
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	728	16	126	—	18	—	402	3	303	13	23	—
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	95	—	79	—	—	—	91	—	4	—	—	—
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	89	—	15	—	—	—	12	—	66	—	11	—
Stock handlers.....	894	233	93	26	—	—	701	155	181	78	12	—
Teamsters.....	26	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	16	—	—	—
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	268	11	67	—	—	—	201	11	61	—	6	—
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	173	3	38	3	—	—	133	—	40	3	—	—
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	1 252	270	521	127	31	—	737	127	489	139	26	4
Occupation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous laborers.....	379	47	157	19	7	—	196	38	173	9	10	—
Not specified laborers.....	873	223	364	108	24	—	541	89	316	130	16	4
<b>Industry</b> .....	<b>631</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>155</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Durable goods.....	30	—	15	—	—	—	5	—	25	—	—	—
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	18	—	10	—	—	—	14	—	4	—	—	—
Primary metal industries.....	43	4	9	—	7	—	43	4	—	—	—	—
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	31	—	5	—	7	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	26	—	22	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	22	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Ordnance.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Durable goods—allocated.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods.....	467	164	202	84	12	—	213	59	242	101	12	4
Food and kindred products.....	221	71	157	47	5	—	11	13	198	58	12	—
Tobacco manufactures.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products.....	19	5	7	—	—	—	19	5	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	6	26	—	18	—	—	6	4	—	22	—	—
Paper and allied products.....	14	15	—	—	—	—	14	15	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	136	21	27	5	—	—	92	3	44	14	—	4
Petroleum and coal products.....	8	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	27	7	—	—	7	—	27	—	—	7	—	—
Leather and leather products.....	36	19	7	14	—	—	36	19	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods—allocated.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	9	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	5	—	—	—
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b> .....	<b>621</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	179	5	102	7	—	—	136	—	43	5	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	230	49	69	23	—	—	151	29	70	20	9	—
Business and repair services.....	48	5	23	—	—	—	28	5	15	—	5	—
Public administration.....	26	5	17	5	—	—	19	5	7	—	—	—
All other industries.....	138	34	52	11	—	—	68	25	70	9	—	—
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	972	42	542	20	—	—	665	35	301	7	6	—
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b> .....	<b>2 082</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>81</b>
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	1 681	120	34	—	—	—	47	5	416	38	1 218	77
Farm managers.....	151	9	—	—	—	—	41	—	55	5	55	4
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	250	35	27	14	—	—	39	14	159	21	52	—
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b> .....	<b>1 765</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>115</b>
Farm foremen.....	39	8	4	—	—	—	—	4	39	4	—	—
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	1 396	218	499	33	22	—	163	9	997	146	236	63
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	75	64	—	—	—	—	3	18	7	—	65	46
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	255	104	109	13	—	—	119	6	104	92	32	6

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
<b>Service workers, except private household</b> .....	<b>9 112</b>	<b>13 462</b>	<b>2 102</b>	<b>3 273</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>6 793</b>	<b>9 651</b>	<b>2 223</b>	<b>3 626</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>185</b>
Cleaning service workers.....	3 613	1 672	1 281	834	62	33	2 549	1 300	1 009	363	55	9
Chambermaids and maids, except private household.....	14	484	5	257	—	13	14	339	—	136	—	9
Cleaners and charwomen.....	678	648	251	356	18	12	453	493	225	155	—	—
Janitors and sextons.....	2 921	540	1 025	221	44	8	2 082	468	784	72	55	—
<b>Food service workers</b> .....	<b>1 723</b>	<b>5 686</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>4 012</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>83</b>
Bartenders.....	165	52	17	—	—	—	152	35	13	17	—	—
Busboys.....	103	38	—	38	—	—	97	38	6	—	—	—
Cooks, except private household.....	747	1 125	135	316	43	6	599	703	148	411	—	11
Dishwashers.....	272	105	83	24	7	—	253	91	9	7	10	7
Food counter and fountain workers.....	80	645	4	20	—	—	72	406	8	220	—	19
Waiters.....	112	2 771	22	181	—	—	75	2 097	37	651	—	23
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household.....	244	950	59	165	—	6	210	642	34	285	—	23
<b>Health service workers</b> .....	<b>180</b>	<b>2 574</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>41</b>
Dental assistants.....	—	224	—	—	—	—	—	182	—	42	—	—
Health aides, except nursing.....	46	200	14	26	—	—	33	152	13	48	—	—
Health trainees.....	—	17	—	6	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	—
Lay midwives.....	6	10	6	5	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	113	1 301	38	676	—	13	77	1 001	36	466	—	34
Practical nurses.....	15	622	3	101	—	12	10	480	5	135	—	7
<b>Personal service workers</b> .....	<b>784</b>	<b>2 078</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>
Airline stewardesses.....	5	151	—	—	—	—	5	140	—	11	—	—
Attendants, recreation and amusement.....	103	46	5	4	—	—	94	41	9	5	—	—
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.....	30	142	9	4	—	6	30	118	—	20	—	4
Baggage porters and bellhops.....	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Barbers.....	338	27	26	6	—	—	244	27	90	—	4	—
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	5	12	—	8	—	—	—	4	5	8	—	—
Bootblacks.....	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Child care workers, except private household.....	19	487	10	190	—	—	14	302	5	185	—	—
Elevator operators.....	14	—	5	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	138	938	12	79	—	7	103	565	35	358	—	15
Housekeepers, except private household.....	75	204	6	50	—	—	56	150	19	54	—	—
School monitors.....	11	52	5	8	—	—	11	39	—	13	—	—
Ushers, recreation and amusement.....	22	16	—	—	—	—	22	11	—	5	—	—
Welfare service aides.....	5	3	5	3	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	—
<b>Protective service workers</b> .....	<b>2 206</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>8</b>
Crossing guards and bridge tenders.....	52	101	5	—	—	—	42	93	10	—	—	8
Firemen, fire protection.....	288	4	—	4	—	—	257	4	31	—	—	—
Guards and watchmen.....	926	23	111	10	14	—	676	23	243	—	7	—
Marshals and constables.....	24	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	13	—	—	—
Policemen and detectives.....	881	6	29	6	—	—	600	6	261	—	20	—
Sheriffs and bailiffs.....	35	4	—	—	—	—	30	—	5	4	—	—
Service workers, except private household—allocated.....	606	1 314	210	509	—	6	427	977	179	312	—	25
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>182</b>	<b>3 529</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>2 451</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>47</b>
Occupation:												
Child care workers, private household.....	20	448	9	96	—	—	20	293	—	145	—	10
Cooks, private household.....	8	109	—	71	—	—	8	69	—	34	—	6
Housekeepers, private household.....	94	305	54	228	—	—	37	212	57	87	—	6
Laundresses, private household.....	—	37	—	23	—	—	—	28	—	9	—	—
Maids and servants, private household.....	60	2 113	31	1 593	—	6	38	1 551	22	537	—	25
Private household workers—allocated.....	—	517	—	440	—	—	—	432	—	85	—	—
Living arrangement:												
Living in.....	23	180	17	34	—	—	—	95	23	67	—	18
Living out.....	159	3 349	77	2 417	—	6	103	2 490	56	830	—	29

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas		
Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md.		
	Male	Female
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>122 376</b>	<b>69 685</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>24 342</b>	<b>12 073</b>
Accountants .....	1 916	356
Architects .....	134	19
Computer specialists .....	624	199
Computer programmers .....	380	155
Computer systems analysts .....	217	38
Computer specialists, n.e.c. ....	27	6
Engineers .....	5 230	28
Aeronautical and astronautical .....	146	—
Chemical .....	1 961	12
Civil .....	550	7
Electrical and electronic .....	462	5
Industrial .....	532	—
Mechanical .....	816	—
Metallurgical and materials .....	40	—
Mining .....	—	—
Petroleum .....	21	—
Sales .....	111	—
Engineers, n.e.c. ....	591	4
Form management advisors .....	24	—
Foresters and conservationists .....	45	5
Home management advisors .....	—	19
Lawyers and judges .....	640	23
Judges .....	42	—
Lawyers .....	598	23
Librarians, archivists, and curators .....	45	307
Librarians .....	34	293
Archivists and curators .....	11	14
Mathematical specialists .....	90	19
Actuaries .....	26	—
Mathematicians .....	30	—
Statisticians .....	34	19
Life and physical scientists .....	1 876	203
Agricultural .....	24	—
Atmospheric and space .....	7	—
Biological .....	91	37
Chemists .....	1 660	159
Geologists .....	11	—
Marine .....	6	—
Physicists and astronomers .....	71	3
Life and physical, n.e.c. ....	6	4
Operations and systems researchers and analysts .....	203	26
Personnel and labor relations workers .....	627	224
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	1 017	100
Chiropractors .....	25	—
Dentists .....	192	12
Optometrists .....	20	—
Pharmacists .....	177	27
Physicians, medical and osteopathic .....	562	61
Podiatrists .....	20	—
Veterinarians .....	21	—
Health practitioners, n.e.c. ....	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists .....	110	2 432
Dietitians .....	5	102
Registered nurses .....	46	2 242
Therapists .....	59	88
Health technologists and technicians .....	100	427
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	30	258
Dental hygienists .....	—	24
Health record technologists and technicians .....	—	33
Radiologic technologists and technicians .....	11	55
Therapy assistants .....	8	—
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c. ....	51	57
Religious workers .....	477	70
Clergymen .....	447	12
Religious workers, n.e.c. ....	30	58
Social scientists .....	574	31
Economists .....	486	19
Political scientists .....	6	—
Psychologists .....	48	12
Sociologists .....	10	—
Urban and regional planners .....	24	—
Social scientists, n.e.c. ....	—	—
Social and recreation workers .....	234	405
Social .....	143	348
Recreation .....	91	57
Teachers, college and university .....	852	395
Biology .....	44	18
Chemistry .....	107	10
Engineering .....	62	7
Physics .....	44	12
Other life and physical sciences .....	32	—
Mathematics .....	47	13
Economics .....	33	—
English .....	42	38
History .....	34	10
Miscellaneous social sciences .....	55	5
Other specified teachers .....	196	194
Not specified teachers .....	156	88

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas	
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.	
Male	Female
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued</b>	
Teachers, except college and university .....	4 823
Adult education .....	35
Elementary school .....	2 706
Prekindergarten and kindergarten .....	395
Secondary school .....	1 399
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c. ....	288
Engineering and science technicians .....	631
Agriculture and biological, except health .....	13
Chemical .....	298
Draftsmen .....	37
Electrical and electronic engineering .....	7
Industrial engineering .....	15
Mechanical engineering .....	53
Mathematical .....	—
Surveyors .....	7
Engineering and science, n.e.c. ....	254
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science .....	33
Airplane pilots .....	—
Air traffic controllers .....	—
Embalmers .....	—
Flight engineers .....	—
Radio operators .....	8
Tool programmers, numerical control .....	—
Technicians, n.e.c. ....	25
Vocational and educational counselors .....	112
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....	459
Actors .....	—
Athletes and kindred workers .....	62
Authors .....	12
Dancers .....	9
Designers .....	24
Editors and reporters .....	127
Musicians and composers .....	111
Painters and sculptors .....	70
Photographers .....	14
Public relations men and publicity writers .....	14
Radio and television announcers .....	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c. ....	16
Research workers, not specified .....	50
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated .....	677
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>2 082</b>
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration .....	11
Bank officers and financial managers .....	113
Buyers and shippers, farm products .....	—
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade .....	93
Credit men .....	44
Funeral directors .....	—
Health administrators .....	53
Construction inspectors; public administration .....	—
Inspectors, except construction; public administration .....	5
Federal public administration and postal service .....	5
State public administration .....	—
Local public administration .....	—
Managers and superintendents, building .....	41
Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship .....	—
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c. ....	79
Federal public administration and postal service .....	23
State public administration .....	20
Local public administration .....	36
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions .....	42
Postmasters and mail superintendents .....	17
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c. ....	45
Railroad conductors .....	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers .....	245
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade .....	181
Sales managers, except retail trade .....	18
School administrators, college .....	12
School administrators, elementary and secondary .....	124
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried .....	673
Construction .....	28
Manufacturing .....	59
Transportation .....	54
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services .....	20
Wholesale trade .....	35
Retail trade .....	251
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing .....	15
General merchandise stores .....	69
Food stores .....	46
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing .....	7
Gasoline service stations .....	—
Apparel and accessories stores .....	30
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores .....	11
Other retail trade .....	73
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	34
Business and repair services .....	32
Personal services .....	66
All other industries .....	94

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State**  
**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**  
**of 250,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas		
Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md.		
	Male	Female
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued</b>		
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....	1 289	179
Construction .....	249	7
Manufacturing .....	87	6
Transportation .....	5	16
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services .....	4	—
Wholesale trade .....	58	—
Retail trade .....	716	111
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing .....	64	—
General merchandise stores .....	17	5
Food stores .....	160	53
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing .....	23	—
Gasoline service stations .....	230	12
Apparel and accessories stores .....	30	10
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores .....	36	—
Other retail trade .....	156	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	15	5
Business and repair services .....	66	—
Personal services .....	65	22
All other industries .....	24	12
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated .....	405	107
<b>Sales workers</b>		
Advertising agents and salesmen .....	6 970	5 339
Auctioneers .....	86	14
Demonstrators .....	5	6
Hucksters and peddlers .....	6	77
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters .....	25	187
Newsboys .....	811	60
Real estate agents and brokers .....	110	11
Stock and bond salesmen .....	287	176
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c. .....	156	10
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries .....	5 167	4 442
Sales representatives, wholesale trade .....	835	68
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	1 004	68
Salesmen, retail trade .....	2 021	3 975
Salesmen of services and construction .....	1 069	178
Sales workers—allocated .....	238	153
	317	356
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>		
Bank tellers .....	8 716	26 107
Billing clerks .....	119	571
Bookkeepers .....	36	162
Cashiers .....	801	2 340
Clerical assistants, social welfare .....	331	1 857
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c. .....	—	—
Collectors, bill and account .....	133	73
Counter clerks, except food .....	56	30
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle .....	183	406
Enumerators and interviewers .....	135	6
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c. .....	19	70
Expeditors and production controllers .....	499	241
File clerks .....	423	92
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators .....	82	738
Library attendants and assistants .....	115	35
Mail carriers, post office .....	31	259
Mail handlers, except post office .....	572	42
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys .....	175	201
Meter readers, utilities .....	70	26
Office machine operators .....	71	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine .....	460	1 074
Calculating machine .....	22	151
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	12	24
Duplicating machine .....	266	89
Keypunch .....	37	39
Tabulating machine .....	79	695
Office machine, n.e.c. .....	11	18
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	33	58
Postal clerks .....	144	182
Proofreaders .....	388	203
Real estate appraisers .....	32	34
Receptionists .....	46	—
Secretaries .....	18	630
Shipping and receiving clerks .....	159	7 866
Statistical clerks .....	691	193
Stenographers .....	221	334
Stock clerks and storekeepers .....	15	635
Teacher aides, except school monitors .....	901	220
Telegraph operators .....	27	380
Telephone operators .....	4	13
Ticket, station, and express agents .....	43	756
Typists .....	69	21
Weighers .....	121	2 521
Miscellaneous clerical workers .....	71	56
Not specified clerical workers .....	434	625
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated .....	569	1 744
	452	1 471

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas		
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.		
	Male	Female
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>27 909</b>	<b>823</b>
Automobile accessories installers	22	—
Bakers	179	79
Blacksmiths	44	—
Boilermakers	94	5
Bookbinders	—	17
Brickmasons and stonemasons	639	5
Bulldozer operators	178	—
Cabinetmakers	118	—
Carpenters	2 196	18
Carpet installers	85	—
Cement and concrete finishers	200	4
Compositors and typesetters	267	16
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	456	—
Decorators and window dressers	91	89
Dental laboratory technicians	30	5
Electricians	1 804	12
Electric power linemen and cablemen	249	—
Electrotypers and stereotypers	34	—
Engravers, except photoengravers	15	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer	480	3
Floor layers, except tile setters	59	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	4 523	224
Construction	532	—
Manufacturing	2 978	136
Durable goods	1 077	28
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 901	108
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	269	5
All other industries	744	83
Forgemen and hammermen	17	—
Furniture and wood finishers	41	9
Furriers	—	—
Glaziers	74	4
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	20	—
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber	10	—
Inspectors, n.e.c.	388	17
Construction	88	—
Railroads and railway express service	97	—
Jewelers and watchmakers	32	4
Job and die setters, metal	27	—
Locomotive engineers	109	—
Locomotive firemen	21	2
Machinists	1 112	16
Mechanics and repairmen	6 017	85
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	379	7
Aircraft	352	6
Automobile body repairmen	203	6
Automobile mechanics	2 121	22
Data processing machine repairmen	98	6
Farm implement	76	—
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	1 201	18
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	288	—
Loom fixers	23	—
Office machine	96	4
Radio and television	297	4
Railroad and car shop	226	6
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen	487	6
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	170	—
Millers, grain, flour, and feed	—	—
Millwrights	594	10
Molders, metal	73	—
Motion picture projectionists	16	—
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	62	—
Painters, construction and maintenance	942	23
Paperhangers	9	—
Pattern and model makers, except paper	40	—
Photoengravers and lithographers	41	—
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	11	—
Plasterers	109	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 721	15
Power station operators	105	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	248	19
Rollers and finishers, metal	14	—
Roofers and slaters	135	6
Sheetmetal workers and finsimiths	490	—
Shipfitters	51	—
Shoe repairmen	43	4
Sign painters and letterers	47	—
Stationary engineers	546	5
Stone cutters and stone carvers	—	—
Structural metal craftsmen	373	4
Tailors	80	42
Telephone installers and repairmen	503	16
Telephone linemen and splicers	115	5
Tile setters	60	—
Tool and die makers	166	4
Upholsterers	114	9
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	246	8
Former members of the Armed Forces	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	1 324	39

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas	
	Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md.	
	Male	Female
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>17 964</b>	<b>7 043</b>
Asbestos and insulation workers .....	167	—
Assemblers .....	2 747	751
Blasters and powdermen .....	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives .....	38	73
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying .....	58	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing .....	1 132	992
Clothing ironers and pressers .....	32	274
Cutting operatives, n.e.c. ....	239	89
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory .....	4	258
Drillers, earth .....	29	5
Dry wall installers and lathers .....	157	—
Dyers .....	88	—
Files, polishers, sanders, and buffers .....	167	11
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers .....	63	5
Garage workers and gas station attendants .....	927	4
Graders and sorters, manufacturing .....	21	45
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm .....	—	6
Heaters, metal .....	20	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c. ....	103	216
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing .....	353	19
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing .....	8	22
Meat wrappers, retail trade .....	5	129
Metal platers .....	11	3
Milliners .....	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c. ....	16	—
Mixing operatives .....	265	17
Oilers and greasers, except auto .....	129	—
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce .....	456	577
Painters, manufactured articles .....	404	23
Photographic process workers .....	66	51
Precision machine operatives .....	435	41
Drill press operatives .....	57	15
Grinding machine operatives .....	133	—
Lathe and milling machine operatives .....	179	26
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c. ....	66	—
Punch and stamping press operatives .....	47	62
Riveters and fasteners .....	17	18
Sailors and deckhands .....	91	—
Sawyers .....	54	10
Sewers and stitchers .....	34	996
Shoemaking machine operatives .....	5	5
Solderers .....	28	12
Stationary firemen .....	325	6
Textile operatives .....	301	253
Cording, lapping, and combing operatives .....	15	6
Knitters, loopers, and toppers .....	23	16
Spinners, twisters, and winders .....	22	64
Weavers .....	4	16
Textile operatives, n.e.c. ....	237	151
Welders and flamecutters .....	1 368	44
Winding operatives, n.e.c. ....	84	135
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives .....	6 365	1 277
Occupation:		
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified .....	2 228	572
Machine operatives, not specified .....	2 435	188
Miscellaneous operatives .....	1 128	349
Not specified operatives .....	574	168
Industry:		
Manufacturing .....	5 722	1 152
Durable goods .....	1 540	417
Lumber and wood products, except furniture .....	20	—
Furniture and fixtures .....	19	12
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	334	86
Primary metal industries .....	298	53
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills .....	77	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal .....	116	32
Machinery, except electrical .....	87	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	73	194
Transportation equipment .....	376	11
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment .....	265	11
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches .....	10	5
Ordnance .....	10	14
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	193	5
Durable goods—allocated .....	4	—
Nondurable goods .....	4 141	728
Food and kindred products .....	159	210
Tobacco manufactures .....	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	23	78
Paper and allied products .....	364	64
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	57	40
Chemicals and allied products .....	2 398	84
Petroleum and coal products .....	259	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....	705	140
Leather and leather products .....	162	106
Nondurable goods—allocated .....	14	6
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	41	7
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	643	125
Construction .....	46	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	135	4
Wholesale and retail trade .....	251	44
Business and repair services .....	135	17
Public administration .....	11	—
All other industries .....	65	53
Operatives, except transport—allocated .....	1 105	614

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas	
	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.	
	Male	Female
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b> .....	5 943	450
Boatmen and canalmen.....	29	5
Bus drivers.....	285	299
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	—	—
Deliverymen and routemen.....	1 157	24
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	564	4
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	—	—
Parking attendants.....	68	6
Railroad brakemen.....	141	—
Railroad switchmen.....	42	6
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	306	28
Truck drivers.....	2 947	31
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	404	47
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	6 612	449
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	81	41
Carpenters' helpers.....	57	—
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	1 276	10
Fishermen and oystermen.....	28	—
Freight and material handlers.....	1 071	44
Garbage collectors.....	164	5
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	651	3
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	96	—
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	36	—
Stock handlers.....	878	166
Teamsters.....	14	—
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	217	11
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	176	—
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	1 101	128
Occupation:		
Miscellaneous laborers.....	310	38
Not specified laborers.....	791	90
Industry:		
Manufacturing.....	563	72
Durable goods.....	229	13
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	—	—
Furniture and fixtures.....	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	29	—
Primary metal industries.....	48	4
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	36	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	26	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	14	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	4	4
Transportation equipment.....	56	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	50	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	—	—
Ordnance.....	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	44	—
Durable goods—allocated.....	8	—
Nondurable goods.....	325	59
Food and kindred products.....	21	5
Tobacco manufactures.....	—	—
Textile mill products.....	19	5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	6	—
Paper and allied products.....	27	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	5	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	151	14
Petroleum and coal products.....	12	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	55	—
Leather and leather products.....	29	14
Nondurable goods—allocated.....	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	9	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	538	56
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	160	5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	195	17
Business and repair services.....	33	5
Public administration.....	28	5
All other industries.....	122	24
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	766	41
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b> .....	1 326	115
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	1 092	84
Farm managers.....	109	4
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	125	27
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b> .....	1 115	149
Farm foremen.....	11	4
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	887	60
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	64	73
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	153	12



Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas		
Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md.		
	Male	Female
<b>Service workers, except private household</b> .....	<b>8 777</b>	<b>12 035</b>
Cleaning service workers .....	3 391	1 559
Chambermaids and maids, except private household .....	18	383
Cleaners and charwomen .....	553	607
Janitors and sextons .....	2 820	569
<b>Food service workers</b> .....	<b>1 772</b>	<b>5 182</b>
Bartenders .....	205	43
Busboys .....	110	24
Cooks, except private household .....	725	968
Dishwashers .....	286	137
Food counter and fountain workers .....	96	509
Waiters .....	113	2 716
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household .....	237	785
<b>Health service workers</b> .....	<b>217</b>	<b>2 296</b>
Dental assistants .....	—	207
Health aides, except nursing .....	28	171
Health trainees .....	4	21
Lay midwives .....	6	10
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants .....	165	1 279
Practical nurses .....	14	608
<b>Personal service workers</b> .....	<b>786</b>	<b>1 693</b>
Airline stewardesses .....	5	146
Attendants, recreation and amusement .....	114	55
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c. .....	34	150
Baggage porters and bellhops .....	30	—
Barbers .....	367	47
Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	5	10
Bootblacks .....	2	—
Child care workers, except private household .....	14	294
Elevator operators .....	14	—
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	107	732
Housekeepers, except private household .....	56	183
School monitors .....	11	37
Ushers, recreation and amusement .....	22	16
Welfare service aides .....	5	23
<b>Protective service workers</b> .....	<b>2 110</b>	<b>169</b>
Crossing guards and bridge tenders .....	51	110
Firemen, fire protection .....	292	10
Guards and watchmen .....	963	40
Marshals and constables .....	11	—
Policemen and detectives .....	733	9
Sheriffs and bailiffs .....	60	—
Service workers, except private household—allocated .....	501	1 136
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>161</b>	<b>3 020</b>
<b>Occupation:</b>		
Child care workers, private household .....	20	352
Cooks, private household .....	14	120
Housekeepers, private household .....	80	251
Laudresses, private household .....	—	33
Maids and servants, private household .....	47	1 806
Private household workers—allocated .....	—	458
<b>Living arrangement:</b>		
Living in .....	9	173
Living out .....	152	2 847

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More**

**THE STATE**

**Male, 16 years old and over**

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
<b>THE STATE</b>	<b>135 414</b>	<b>119 304</b>	<b>15 339</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>133 654</b>	<b>101 937</b>	<b>22 960</b>	<b>8 757</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>6 129</b>	<b>12 800</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>25 609</b>	<b>24 353</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>25 465</b>	<b>20 443</b>	<b>3 980</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>1 211</b>
Accountants	2 122	2 080	35	37	2 118	1 864	203	51	29	73	64
Architects	140	130	5	—	135	119	16	—	—	—	13
Computer specialists	640	614	26	—	640	573	61	6	—	6	6
Engineers	5 427	5 311	25	82	5 402	4 858	394	150	95	148	156
Aeronautical and astronautical	123	123	—	—	123	112	11	—	—	—	—
Civil	659	622	4	30	655	591	58	6	16	21	9
Electrical and electronic	500	494	—	6	495	476	19	—	10	9	20
Mechanical	802	779	6	5	795	707	65	23	25	47	39
Other engineers	3 343	3 293	15	41	3 334	2 972	241	121	44	71	88
Lawyers and judges	726	726	—	—	726	660	50	16	11	9	24
Life and physical scientists	1 864	1 744	55	14	1 850	1 598	177	75	5	35	62
Chemists	1 650	1 534	55	14	1 636	1 417	156	63	5	30	44
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 098	1 006	12	26	1 098	864	202	32	10	30	15
Dentists	206	206	—	—	206	131	69	6	—	4	—
Pharmacists	220	215	5	—	220	199	11	10	6	11	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	596	509	7	26	596	472	112	12	4	4	15
Other related practitioners	76	76	—	—	76	62	10	4	—	11	—
Health technologists and technicians	93	86	7	—	93	76	17	—	5	—	4
Religious workers	532	439	93	7	526	461	60	5	—	26	27
Social scientists	589	577	12	5	589	509	63	17	7	—	11
Social and recreation workers	296	236	60	8	285	165	62	58	—	16	99
Teachers	3 299	2 995	281	35	3 286	1 492	1 559	235	20	46	105
College and university	915	878	14	28	915	505	316	94	5	5	43
Elementary and prekindergarten	652	534	118	7	644	265	339	40	4	11	9
Secondary	1 529	1 421	108	—	1 529	602	855	72	11	24	44
Engineering and science technicians	4 058	3 915	136	21	4 043	3 478	426	139	5	50	141
Draftsmen and surveyors	923	901	22	—	907	768	101	38	5	11	16
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	256	239	26	—	256	191	46	19	—	6	23
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	363	359	4	—	356	258	88	10	—	7	5
Aircraft pilots	145	145	—	—	145	92	43	10	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 391	1 327	64	22	1 386	1 089	207	90	22	18	69
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 961	2 808	133	16	2 932	2 379	395	158	33	140	410
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>14 741</b>	<b>14 305</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>14 695</b>	<b>13 205</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>503</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 021	1 998	15	7	2 021	1 841	164	16	30	67	83
School administrators	468	434	34	11	468	411	47	10	17	14	9
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	821	769	52	—	821	756	42	23	—	38	43
Other specified managers and administrators	2 847	2 727	108	17	2 830	2 434	349	47	107	136	123
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	7 005	6 871	134	50	6 991	6 436	477	78	108	256	187
Manufacturing	2 245	2 224	21	14	2 245	2 143	85	17	51	106	48
Wholesale and retail trade	2 130	2 094	36	29	2 120	1 910	180	30	27	53	43
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	523	518	5	—	523	493	30	8	—	39	5
All other industries	2 107	2 035	72	7	2 103	1 890	182	31	22	58	71
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 579	1 506	59	27	1 564	1 327	173	64	44	120	78
Construction	341	320	14	—	341	256	69	16	10	15	14
Manufacturing	105	105	—	—	105	77	20	8	3	18	—
Wholesale and retail trade	902	874	21	27	892	783	74	35	27	67	60
All other industries	231	207	24	—	226	211	10	5	4	20	4
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>8 038</b>	<b>7 691</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>7 945</b>	<b>6 206</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>914</b>
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	903	889	9	18	898	787	95	16	15	22	10
Real estate agents and brokers	344	344	—	—	344	301	32	11	15	22	36
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	912	891	21	10	907	802	85	20	10	54	30
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 243	1 210	28	—	1 243	1 116	92	35	34	21	44
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 206	2 077	117	18	2 166	1 394	389	383	56	132	539
Salesmen, retail trade	1 214	1 195	19	—	1 209	972	190	47	33	38	65
Salesmen of services and construction	317	310	7	10	313	226	50	37	4	—	14
Other sales workers	899	775	124	15	865	608	109	148	12	83	176
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>9 420</b>	<b>8 646</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>9 311</b>	<b>7 343</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>1 112</b>
Bank tellers and cashiers	512	491	21	12	498	286	126	86	9	31	134
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	839	807	21	12	834	701	91	42	5	43	72
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 241	1 129	107	—	1 224	992	123	109	16	50	93
Other clerical and kindred workers	6 828	6 219	593	37	6 755	5 364	872	519	103	278	813
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>30 526</b>	<b>28 238</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>30 262</b>	<b>23 380</b>	<b>5 650</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>1 691</b>
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	227	199	28	14	222	184	27	11	14	25	3
Bakers	202	189	13	—	197	178	9	10	5	—	15
Cabinetmakers	135	135	—	—	135	111	24	—	8	—	4
Construction craftsmen	9 612	8 858	703	53	9 534	5 988	2 912	634	194	462	703
Carpenters	2 394	2 260	121	11	2 373	1 440	724	209	68	164	227
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	782	645	122	5	772	476	273	23	17	9	49
Electricians	1 718	1 675	43	20	1 706	1 350	306	50	35	29	41
Masons and tile setters	882	743	131	17	871	391	385	95	18	10	32
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 111	1 038	68	—	1 103	611	390	102	12	149	219
Plasterers and cement finishers	391	241	150	—	391	170	179	42	18	15	23
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 686	1 621	65	—	1 676	1 229	367	80	21	47	74
Other construction craftsmen	648	635	3	—	642	321	288	33	5	39	38
Foremen, n.e.c.	4 749	4 522	202	45	4 727	4 331	350	46	139	281	146
Manufacturing	3 040	2 922	93	32	3 037	2 899	116	22	59	145	94
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 709	1 600	109	13	1 690	1 432	234	24	80	136	52
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 168	1 150	18	8	1 162	1 053	89	20	14	8	25
Locomotive engineers and firemen	122	116	6	—	122	93	29	—	31	44	—
Mechanics and repairmen	6 889	6 376	502	56	6 844	5 602	1 003	239	70	202	219
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	449	437	12	—	449	376	58	15	10	7	11
Aircraft	580	570	10	—	580	523	52	5	—	7	7
Automobile, including body	2 530	2 243	276	21	2 513	1 961	449	103	11	60	112
Radio and television	382	372	10	—	382	350	28	4	5	6	20
Other mechanics and repairmen	2 948	2 754	194	35	2 920	2 392	416	112	44	122	69
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	2 550	2 399	151	21	2 542	1 978	494	70	50	138	106
Machinists and job and die setters	1 132	1 073	59	13	1 127	953	134	40	26	45	57
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	499	475	24	—	496	336	143	17	5	22	19
Tool and die makers	162	157	5	—	162	115	47	—	5	19	10
Other metal craftsmen	757	694	63	8	757	574	170	13	14	52	20
Printing craftsmen	598	576	22	9	593	511	49	33	5	19	16
Compositors and typesetters	289	277	12	9	289	259	29	6	5	14	11
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	234	224	10	—	229	182	25	22	—	5	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	610	595	15	7	610	560	45	5	12	24	19
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3 664	3 123	529	41	3 574	2 791	619	164	103	192	635

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	18 141	14 860	3 213	250	17 800	12 333	4 229	1 238	230	727	1 673
Assemblers.....	2 463	2 005	452	53	2 453	1 270	1 084	99	—	34	100
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	1 047	944	103	22	1 041	789	248	4	13	54	35
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	979	933	46	14	908	349	256	303	10	34	320
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	176	129	43	4	170	112	46	12	—	—	11
Meat cutters and butchers.....	508	418	85	7	503	428	43	32	10	23	58
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	7	—	7	—	7	3	4	—	—	—	5
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	660	478	177	4	636	465	90	81	—	6	92
Painters, manufactured articles.....	303	239	59	—	303	192	99	12	7	18	15
Precision machine operatives.....	497	404	93	—	497	355	106	36	8	20	26
Sawyers.....	80	65	15	—	80	66	5	9	—	13	—
Stationary firemen.....	263	231	32	—	263	210	45	8	18	12	29
Textile operatives.....	921	849	72	—	916	750	95	71	5	37	23
Welders and flamecutters.....	1 321	1 174	140	12	1 299	836	390	73	9	50	76
Other metalworking operatives.....	367	279	88	—	361	240	110	11	5	5	41
Other specified operatives.....	2 845	2 243	592	54	2 753	1 933	647	173	67	167	420
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	5 704	4 469	1 209	80	5 610	4 335	961	314	78	254	422
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	1 968	1 588	370	19	1 942	1 551	319	72	48	80	172
Machine operatives, not specified.....	1 794	1 440	354	35	1 766	1 370	286	110	13	49	72
Miscellaneous operatives.....	1 416	998	402	26	1 376	1 008	267	101	14	83	135
Not specified operatives.....	526	443	83	—	526	406	89	31	3	42	43
<b>Industry:</b>											
Manufacturing.....	4 932	3 862	1 044	65	4 850	3 717	886	247	74	208	336
Durable goods.....	1 068	838	230	17	1 037	722	240	75	13	57	63
Wood products, including furniture.....	51	34	17	—	51	45	6	—	—	12	3
Primary metal industries.....	251	176	75	—	244	185	33	5	—	4	10
Fabricated metal industries.....	123	116	7	17	114	90	19	5	—	—	11
Machinery, including electrical.....	213	176	37	—	202	153	30	19	—	17	18
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	215	186	29	—	215	126	84	5	—	6	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	76	66	10	—	76	48	28	—	—	10	—
Other durable goods.....	139	84	55	—	135	75	40	20	—	8	21
Nondurable goods.....	3 824	2 999	801	48	3 775	2 975	633	167	61	151	273
Food and kindred products.....	685	329	351	10	666	537	118	11	5	30	112
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	90	75	15	—	90	54	23	13	—	—	16
Paper and allied products.....	321	244	77	13	308	244	59	5	—	30	12
Chemicals and allied products.....	1 502	1 300	187	—	1 483	1 154	250	79	13	43	78
Other nondurable goods.....	1 228	1 051	171	25	1 228	986	183	59	43	48	55
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	38	25	13	—	38	20	13	5	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	772	607	165	15	760	618	75	67	4	46	86
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	106	61	45	—	106	89	5	12	—	4	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	277	225	52	15	270	198	41	31	—	26	35
All other industries.....	389	321	68	—	384	331	29	24	4	16	47
Transport equipment operatives.....	7 187	5 514	1 638	55	7 122	5 279	1 432	411	56	312	508
Bus drivers.....	333	279	54	—	333	166	118	49	10	40	25
Toxicob drivers and chauffeurs.....	331	281	45	—	327	229	73	25	—	15	29
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	5 087	3 974	1 083	28	5 051	3 822	988	241	42	173	289
Other transport equipment operatives.....	1 436	980	456	27	1 411	1 062	253	96	4	84	165
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	8 113	5 239	2 836	90	7 743	4 488	1 863	1 392	148	517	2 219
Construction laborers.....	1 644	952	685	26	1 590	725	560	305	28	127	387
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	2 686	1 932	747	15	2 582	1 547	583	452	37	125	598
Other specified laborers.....	2 487	1 606	857	18	2 311	1 456	475	380	31	159	871
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	1 296	749	547	31	1 260	760	245	255	52	106	363
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers.....	387	230	157	7	373	289	43	41	27	28	29
Not specified laborers.....	909	519	390	24	887	471	202	214	25	78	334
<b>Industry:</b>											
Manufacturing.....	660	391	269	24	656	424	131	101	29	34	118
Durable goods.....	171	108	63	7	171	108	18	45	11	—	45
Wood products, including furniture.....	33	18	15	—	33	14	—	19	—	—	9
Metal industries.....	80	42	38	7	80	36	18	26	5	—	17
Machinery, including electrical.....	8	8	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	11
Transportation equipment.....	22	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other durable goods.....	28	18	10	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	8
Nondurable goods.....	480	274	206	12	476	312	108	56	18	34	73
Food and kindred products.....	221	64	157	5	221	139	55	27	5	15	44
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	9	9	—	5	9	4	5	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	636	358	278	7	604	336	114	154	23	72	245
Railroads and railway express service.....	35	6	29	—	35	35	—	—	4	16	10
Transportation, except railroads.....	40	25	15	—	40	36	4	—	—	11	15
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	112	46	66	7	95	79	11	5	—	13	11
Wholesale and retail trade.....	233	161	72	—	224	98	24	102	—	19	82
All other industries.....	216	120	96	—	210	88	75	47	14	13	127
Farmers and farm managers.....	2 100	2 014	72	—	2 092	1 754	238	100	105	293	241
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1 836	1 153	653	22	1 789	1 134	439	216	39	113	425
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1 719	1 036	653	22	1 672	1 040	432	200	39	99	391
Unpaid family workers.....	117	117	—	—	117	94	7	16	—	14	34
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	9 489	7 174	2 224	132	9 243	6 252	1 592	1 399	261	734	2 081
Cleaning service workers.....	3 758	2 389	1 355	68	3 679	2 678	615	386	90	294	529
Food service workers.....	1 869	1 471	392	50	1 766	842	322	602	28	117	701
Cooks, except private household.....	805	640	144	43	772	417	179	176	17	14	174
Busboys and dishwashers.....	442	335	102	7	400	132	39	229	6	22	266
Health service workers.....	190	125	65	—	179	98	37	44	—	37	36
Personal service workers.....	798	696	85	—	777	528	124	125	34	84	382
Protective service workers.....	2 243	2 085	145	14	2 228	1 764	292	172	79	122	159
Firemen, fire protection.....	288	288	—	—	288	259	29	—	—	—	6
Guards and watchmen.....	963	839	111	14	948	661	164	123	59	116	127
Policemen and detectives.....	881	852	29	—	881	747	95	39	10	—	20
Private household workers.....	198	104	94	—	187	120	31	36	—	24	22
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier <sup>2</sup> .....	16	13	3	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>See text for explanation.

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	83 100	69 482	13 258	704	78 900	44 000	21 117	13 783	7 111	17 976	22 054
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	13 582	12 210	1 265	172	13 140	5 756	5 271	2 113	1 155	2 588	3 189
Accountants .....	401	389	12	—	392	301	49	42	23	85	73
Computer specialists .....	213	198	11	—	207	152	42	13	—	9	25
Librarians .....	322	290	27	—	317	126	159	32	22	63	82
Mathematical specialists .....	19	19	—	—	19	15	—	—	—	5	13
Life and physical scientists .....	204	176	23	—	204	195	—	9	21	37	11
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists .....	2 884	2 645	220	14	2 784	1 529	851	404	273	625	515
Dietitians .....	82	53	29	—	77	51	26	—	—	21	17
Registered nurses .....	2 497	2 491	187	14	2 606	1 425	796	385	254	580	462
Health technologists and technicians .....	460	397	48	—	455	300	103	52	52	78	103
Social scientists .....	29	29	—	—	29	19	—	6	—	9	15
Social and recreation workers .....	438	375	63	6	420	262	96	62	40	81	213
Teachers: College and university .....	439	405	34	30	439	121	206	112	—	31	62
Elementary and prekindergarten .....	3 622	3 188	424	72	3 514	847	2 004	663	299	752	880
Secondary .....	1 534	1 405	129	39	1 496	330	884	282	122	220	297
Other teachers .....	336	313	23	—	326	108	138	80	27	87	85
Engineering and science technicians .....	638	556	76	11	638	417	157	64	41	117	135
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science .....	25	25	—	—	25	21	4	—	5	—	5
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....	484	484	—	—	464	199	127	138	45	90	150
Actors and dancers .....	9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	16
Authors, editors, and reporters .....	141	141	—	—	136	76	34	26	14	13	18
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	1 534	1 316	175	—	1 411	814	443	154	185	299	525
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	2 592	2 455	131	13	2 538	1 913	467	158	186	380	396
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers .....	361	357	4	8	357	300	36	21	23	90	38
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers .....	335	303	26	—	335	198	131	6	26	31	44
School administrators .....	151	124	27	—	148	87	45	16	11	5	9
Other specified managers and administrators .....	598	564	34	—	570	433	99	38	36	80	115
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried .....	845	817	28	—	836	656	114	66	47	120	136
Wholesale and retail trade .....	426	410	16	—	421	354	48	19	20	53	51
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....	302	290	12	5	292	239	42	11	43	54	54
Wholesale and retail trade .....	215	206	9	5	205	174	24	7	22	35	21
Sales workers .....	6 356	6 043	303	75	5 978	2 863	1 591	1 524	648	1 972	2 783
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers .....	352	330	22	11	292	98	107	87	20	98	176
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers .....	275	271	4	—	266	165	31	70	13	67	44
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	4 617	4 405	202	57	4 406	2 089	1 173	1 144	536	1 525	2 030
Salesmen, retail trade .....	204	183	21	—	202	137	43	22	28	19	40
Other sales workers .....	908	854	54	7	812	374	237	201	51	263	493
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	29 477	27 455	1 972	185	28 254	18 536	5 593	4 125	2 908	6 265	7 005
Bank tellers .....	572	563	4	—	563	405	91	67	43	66	87
Bookkeepers .....	2 804	2 757	47	14	2 749	2 078	415	256	266	463	403
Cashiers .....	2 242	2 084	158	28	2 124	1 039	593	492	131	480	746
Counter clerks, except food .....	502	465	37	—	468	248	118	102	16	79	111
Enumerators and interviewers .....	141	121	20	—	107	28	56	23	16	72	55
File clerks .....	783	722	61	7	717	378	153	186	136	179	242
Office machine operators .....	1 121	1 064	53	7	1 076	817	168	91	131	216	250
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators .....	153	147	6	—	153	121	16	16	29	20	22
Keypunch operators .....	689	671	18	7	667	464	146	57	64	139	170
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	248	248	—	—	244	212	23	9	28	45	47
Receptionists .....	673	641	26	14	642	413	103	126	55	158	211
Secretaries .....	8 715	8 374	324	62	8 512	6 140	1 587	785	885	1 923	1 602
Stenographers .....	658	618	40	—	640	448	114	78	53	144	74
Telephone operators .....	821	777	44	—	799	525	158	116	211	222	195
Typists .....	2 621	2 378	243	19	2 512	1 625	442	445	348	700	605
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	7 576	6 643	915	34	7 101	4 180	1 572	1 349	589	1 518	2 377
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	1 161	992	157	—	1 129	740	274	115	109	157	196
Foremen, n.e.c. .....	333	294	39	—	327	250	72	5	36	49	48
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	9 769	6 832	2 829	126	9 206	5 331	2 450	1 425	926	2 425	2 500
Assemblers .....	775	566	197	22	739	353	295	91	56	142	185
Bottling and canning operatives .....	124	50	49	—	119	43	49	27	16	53	67
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing .....	898	719	172	—	880	537	207	136	74	163	159
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory .....	297	276	21	20	275	145	66	64	12	84	61
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers .....	667	330	327	11	628	430	93	105	58	119	103
Graders and sorters, manufacturing .....	1 148	76	72	5	1 144	44	39	61	46	79	118
Packers and wrappers, except produce .....	1 148	834	281	12	1 091	120	190	74	361	299	299
Sewers and stitchers .....	1 569	1 306	267	19	1 514	929	437	148	173	382	369
Textile operatives .....	336	309	27	—	331	236	66	29	48	77	60
Other specified operatives .....	2 060	1 832	821	22	1 855	1 093	473	289	146	381	515
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives .....	1 775	1 134	636	8	1 630	874	471	285	223	584	564
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	1 705	996	594	8	1 472	780	451	241	200	540	456
Durable goods .....	253	217	36	8	230	116	72	42	38	82	44
Machinery, including electrical .....	123	94	31	—	115	41	41	33	10	38	16
Other durable goods .....	128	123	5	8	115	75	31	9	28	48	28
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing .....	1 342	779	558	—	1 242	664	379	199	162	458	412
Food and kindred products .....	599	158	436	—	537	250	189	98	65	184	209
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	242	195	67	—	246	107	80	59	4	78	64
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	180	138	42	—	158	94	20	44	23	44	108
Transport equipment operatives .....	483	437	46	—	459	131	207	121	12	35	52
Laborers, except farm .....	898	615	283	6	841	449	213	179	50	186	216
Farmers and farm managers .....	164	150	14	—	155	128	10	17	23	23	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	408	353	55	—	376	220	104	52	50	100	166
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen .....	325	270	55	—	308	169	98	41	41	90	136
Unpaid family workers .....	83	83	—	—	68	51	6	11	9	10	30
<b>Service workers, except private household</b> .....	14 268	10 661	3 558	121	13 281	6 190	3 971	3 120	836	3 192	4 717
Cleaning service workers .....	1 773	862	905	33	1 665	986	339	340	105	375	441
Chambermaids and maids .....	134	392	282	13	482	258	134	90	29	89	171
Food service workers .....	6 054	5 196	832	30	5 680	2 129	1 934	1 617	383	1 556	2 342
Cooks, except private household .....	1 208	846	357	6	1 180	446	520	214	80	250	209
Waiters and food counter workers .....	3 634	3 392	232	—	3 354	1 301	1 021	1 032	229	1 018	1 766
Health service workers .....	2 634	1 782	844	25	2 532	1 522	884	426	138	535	596
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants .....	1 554	844	704	13	1 490	905	352	233	65	355	344
Practical nurses .....	622	521	101	12	612	369	140	103	29	96	131
Personal service workers .....	2 160	1 782	378	27	1 990	884	709	397	121	510	690
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	974	895	79	7	905	469	290	146	80	296	258
Private household workers .....	3 747	1 136	2 593	6	3 543	1 743	966	834	208	653	828
Private household workers, living in .....	180	146	34	—	162	138	15	9	—	4	—
Private household workers, living out .....	3 567	990	2 559	6	3 381	1 605	951	825	208	649	828
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier <sup>2</sup> .....	195	143	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>See text for explanation.

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force			
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70	
<b>WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	126 164	113 585	12 109	1 226	124 747	93 504	22 968	8 275	2 204	5 441	11 877	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	24 636	23 613	759	216	24 538	19 791	3 807	940	178	523	1 054	
Accountants	1 919	1 879	33	23	1 919	1 695	181	43	24	74	68	
Architects	134	124	5	—	134	123	11	—	—	—	13	
Computer specialists	624	604	20	—	624	567	57	—	—	6	6	
Engineers	5 318	5 242	10	65	5 296	4 793	382	121	74	122	142	
Aeronautical and astronautical	171	171	—	—	171	154	17	—	—	—	—	
Civil	555	551	—	13	555	499	50	6	23	13	9	
Electrical and electronic	482	476	—	6	477	464	13	—	10	9	20	
Mechanical	823	800	6	5	810	717	70	23	9	33	25	
Other engineers	3 287	3 244	4	41	3 283	2 959	232	92	32	67	88	
Lawyers and judges	640	640	—	—	640	586	50	4	5	9	14	
Life and physical scientists	1 901	1 781	55	14	1 887	1 641	171	75	5	39	62	
Chemists	1 685	1 569	55	14	1 671	1 458	150	63	5	34	44	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 017	932	12	13	1 017	753	232	32	12	23	10	
Dentists	192	192	—	—	192	115	71	6	—	4	—	
Pharmacists	177	172	5	—	177	155	12	10	8	5	—	
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	562	482	7	13	562	423	127	12	4	9	10	
Other related practitioners	86	86	—	—	86	60	22	4	—	5	—	
Health technologists and technicians	100	90	10	—	100	83	17	—	—	—	4	
Religious workers	477	405	72	7	471	407	55	9	—	19	26	
Social scientists	574	562	12	5	574	499	63	12	7	—	11	
Social and recreation workers	250	195	55	8	245	132	56	57	—	20	82	
Teachers	3 020	2 800	204	35	3 012	1 311	1 493	208	12	23	104	
College and university	857	838	3	28	857	471	292	94	5	5	44	
Elementary and prekindergarten	666	577	89	7	663	247	381	35	7	6	11	
Secondary	1 334	1 247	87	—	1 334	501	777	56	—	12	42	
Engineering and science technicians	4 453	4 312	129	14	4 431	3 855	423	153	—	71	146	
Draftsmen and surveyors	881	859	22	—	868	730	95	43	—	9	16	
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	271	249	22	—	271	212	40	19	—	4	19	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	325	321	4	—	325	231	84	10	—	—	5	
Airplane pilots	128	128	—	—	128	86	32	10	—	—	—	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 212	1 178	34	16	1 202	935	182	85	10	9	58	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 672	2 548	104	16	2 661	2 180	350	131	29	108	303	
Managers and administrators, except farm	12 629	12 278	336	119	12 599	11 245	1 140	214	262	527	466	
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 860	1 845	15	7	1 860	1 696	143	21	37	70	72	
School administrators	387	352	35	11	387	333	33	21	3	4	9	
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	585	546	39	6	585	543	17	25	11	25	42	
Other specified managers and administrators	2 473	2 368	97	17	2 463	2 071	342	50	90	132	139	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	6 026	5 931	95	51	6 016	5 529	424	63	88	202	154	
Manufacturing	2 010	1 989	21	14	2 010	1 906	93	11	41	82	51	
Wholesale and retail trade	1 758	1 733	25	30	1 748	1 571	152	25	23	37	42	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	469	469	—	—	469	437	32	—	8	36	9	
All other industries	1 789	1 740	49	7	1 789	1 615	147	27	16	47	52	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 298	1 236	55	27	1 288	1 073	181	34	33	94	50	
Construction	254	247	7	—	254	179	64	11	6	15	14	
Manufacturing	87	87	—	—	87	61	18	8	3	12	—	
Wholesale and retail trade	774	746	21	27	764	685	69	10	20	57	31	
All other industries	183	156	27	—	183	148	30	5	4	10	5	
Sales workers	7 124	6 857	258	71	7 046	5 310	1 075	661	124	341	823	
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	815	805	5	18	810	702	83	25	10	40	15	
Real estate agents and brokers	287	287	—	—	287	245	36	6	10	11	35	
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	846	830	16	10	846	745	85	16	16	40	15	
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 007	983	24	—	1 007	889	90	28	11	21	35	
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 105	1 990	109	18	2 068	1 254	420	394	34	116	493	
Salesmen, retail trade	1 079	1 065	14	—	1 074	814	209	51	38	52	59	
Salesmen of services and construction	243	236	7	10	239	178	41	20	—	5	—	
Other sales workers	744	661	83	15	715	483	111	121	5	56	171	
Clerical and kindred workers	8 928	8 224	683	58	8 836	6 850	1 234	752	149	366	1 109	
Bank tellers and cashiers	472	443	29	12	458	260	125	73	9	26	157	
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	846	813	28	9	841	685	119	37	15	43	70	
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 150	1 041	104	—	1 133	934	99	100	10	47	97	
Other clerical and kindred workers	6 460	5 927	522	37	6 404	4 971	891	542	115	250	785	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	28 710	26 960	1 717	224	28 495	21 747	5 643	1 105	634	1 305	1 812	
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	200	183	17	9	195	145	34	16	8	25	3	
Bakers	184	171	13	—	179	160	9	10	5	5	9	
Cabinetmakers	123	123	—	—	123	96	27	—	—	—	—	
Construction craftsmen	9 283	8 842	431	49	9 209	5 817	2 845	547	240	465	685	
Carpenters	2 259	2 208	51	6	2 234	1 303	781	150	81	130	185	
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	710	643	67	6	705	447	230	28	5	18	50	
Electricians	1 840	1 803	37	20	1 828	1 466	316	46	49	43	18	
Masons and tile setters	721	637	84	17	715	301	336	78	8	23	44	
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 032	986	46	—	1 028	549	393	86	33	135	232	
Plasterers and cement finishers	335	242	93	—	335	144	155	36	18	9	16	
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 788	1 738	50	—	1 772	1 354	334	84	41	62	95	
Other construction craftsmen	598	585	3	—	592	253	300	39	5	45	45	
Foremen, n.e.c.	4 574	4 405	158	37	4 571	4 125	412	34	138	231	114	
Manufacturing	3 002	2 921	70	24	2 999	2 826	163	10	71	137	68	
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 572	1 484	88	13	1 572	1 299	249	24	67	94	46	
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	878	865	13	—	872	799	48	25	10	12	15	
Locomotive engineers and firemen	130	119	11	—	130	102	28	—	14	33	7	
Mechanics and repairmen	6 137	5 740	397	44	6 105	4 860	1 031	214	66	137	235	
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	391	379	12	—	391	338	48	5	17	—	11	
Aircraft	373	367	6	—	373	303	65	5	—	—	7	
Automobile, including body	2 365	2 117	248	15	2 360	1 746	508	106	13	35	110	
Radio and television	302	298	4	—	302	271	31	—	5	5	30	
Other mechanics and repairmen	2 706	2 579	127	29	2 679	2 202	379	98	31	97	77	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	2 805	2 642	163	21	2 797	2 197	535	65	62	168	149	
Machinists and job and die setters	1 150	1 098	52	13	1 145	982	133	30	31	54	67	
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	522	497	25	—	519	358	144	17	10	11	24	
Tool and die makers	176	171	5	—	176	137	39	—	5	19	10	
Other metal craftsmen	957	876	81	8	957	720	219	18	16	84	48	
Printing craftsmen	599	582	17	9	599	515	64	20	5	13	12	
Compositors and typesetters	271	264	7	—	271	236	29	6	—	5	—	
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	248	238	10	—	248	204	35	9	—	8	—	
Stationary engineers and power station operators	651	631	20	7	647	613	34	—	12	33	25	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3 146	2 657	477	48	3 068	2 318	576	174	70	183	549	

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
<b>WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA—Continued</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>											
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>18 875</b>	<b>16 218</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>18 599</b>	<b>12 533</b>	<b>4 779</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>1 483</b>
Assemblers.....	3 026	2 547	473	53	3 008	1 545	1 360	103	—	48	109
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	1 164	1 072	92	22	1 161	858	299	4	14	47	41
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	996	958	38	7	958	379	250	329	10	28	333
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	110	79	27	—	110	72	33	5	—	15	5
Meat cutters and butchers.....	361	351	10	7	356	336	11	9	10	28	43
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	16	9	7	—	16	6	10	—	10	—	10
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	507	432	75	10	496	340	97	59	—	6	56
Painters, manufactured articles.....	422	358	64	—	422	274	127	21	13	18	5
Precision machine operatives.....	441	373	68	—	441	327	91	23	4	15	27
Sawyers.....	54	54	—	—	54	38	16	—	—	—	—
Stationary firemen.....	331	283	48	—	326	254	61	11	30	22	38
Textile operatives.....	329	290	39	—	324	207	71	46	5	18	16
Welders and flamecutters.....	1 463	1 320	143	20	1 446	956	419	71	9	39	63
Other metalworking operatives.....	367	284	83	—	367	238	108	21	9	5	37
Other specified operatives.....	2 776	2 278	492	34	2 684	1 789	681	214	66	146	364
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	6 512	5 530	966	83	6 430	4 914	1 145	371	123	279	336
<b>Occupation:</b>											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	2 269	1 932	337	19	2 251	1 739	424	88	19	91	133
Machine operatives, not specified.....	2 496	2 108	388	36	2 453	1 977	340	136	35	72	81
Miscellaneous operatives.....	1 144	976	152	28	1 123	744	272	107	32	92	76
Not specified operatives.....	603	514	89	—	603	454	109	40	8	24	46
<b>Industry:</b>											
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>5 849</b>	<b>4 989</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>5 779</b>	<b>4 420</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>286</b>
Durable goods.....	1 606	1 360	246	24	1 575	1 106	375	94	24	62	75
Wood products, including furniture.....	50	44	6	—	46	19	23	4	3	6	—
Primary metal industries.....	314	244	70	—	307	234	47	26	—	4	10
Fabricated metal industries.....	125	118	7	17	116	93	23	—	5	—	16
Machinery, including electrical.....	169	150	19	—	158	102	41	15	11	10	12
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	269	240	29	—	269	147	117	5	5	6	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	111	101	10	—	111	83	28	—	—	10	—
Other durable goods.....	568	463	105	7	568	428	96	44	—	26	37
Nondurable goods.....	4 202	3 601	585	51	4 163	3 291	661	211	86	188	211
Food and kindred products.....	159	127	32	13	159	122	23	14	—	24	21
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	23	15	8	—	23	5	14	4	—	9	5
Paper and allied products.....	364	287	77	13	351	253	85	13	5	28	17
Chemicals and allied products.....	2 430	2 134	286	—	2 404	1 945	351	108	38	71	110
Other nondurable goods.....	1 226	1 038	182	25	1 226	966	188	72	43	56	58
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	41	28	13	—	41	23	13	5	—	—	—
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b> .....	<b>663</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>50</b>
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	135	83	52	—	135	102	21	12	—	10	3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	262	239	23	8	255	174	50	31	5	3	24
All other industries.....	266	219	47	—	261	218	25	18	8	16	23
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b> .....	<b>6 224</b>	<b>4 956</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>6 152</b>	<b>4 358</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>462</b>
Bus drivers.....	303	252	51	—	303	140	114	49	10	35	30
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	315	273	42	—	311	214	78	19	—	11	23
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	4 276	3 523	753	31	4 237	3 047	977	213	52	181	237
Other transport equipment operatives.....	1 330	908	422	22	1 301	957	261	83	10	73	172
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	<b>7 190</b>	<b>5 025</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>6 936</b>	<b>3 840</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>2 051</b>
Construction laborers.....	1 540	908	632	26	1 505	611	627	267	29	106	383
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	2 517	1 964	553	15	2 442	1 447	562	433	38	82	547
Other specified laborers.....	1 956	1 319	626	18	1 862	1 148	405	309	26	145	746
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	1 177	834	343	26	1 127	634	259	234	54	82	373
<b>Occupation:</b>											
Miscellaneous laborers.....	318	213	105	7	310	216	58	36	25	32	32
Not specified laborers.....	859	621	238	19	817	418	201	198	29	50	341
<b>Industry:</b>											
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>620</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>112</b>
Durable goods.....	260	194	66	7	254	162	60	32	15	—	56
Wood products, including furniture.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Metal industries.....	88	45	43	7	88	41	21	26	9	—	11
Machinery, including electrical.....	24	24	—	—	24	12	6	6	—	—	16
Transportation equipment.....	56	56	—	—	56	34	22	—	6	—	—
Other durable goods.....	92	69	23	—	84	75	11	—	—	—	20
Nondurable goods.....	351	266	85	7	338	197	76	65	22	23	56
Food and kindred products.....	30	9	21	—	30	18	12	—	—	4	13
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	9	4	5	5	9	4	5	—	—	—	—
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b> .....	<b>557</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>261</b>
Railroads and railway express service.....	48	24	—	—	48	43	5	—	3	21	14
Transportation, except railroads.....	26	20	6	—	26	22	4	—	—	5	17
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	94	33	61	7	77	56	11	10	5	—	22
Wholesale and retail trade.....	202	161	41	—	188	78	30	80	—	23	84
All other industries.....	187	132	55	—	187	72	68	47	9	10	124
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b> .....	<b>1 335</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>132</b>
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b> .....	<b>1 170</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>390</b>
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1 106	807	287	45	1 078	687	232	159	33	77	350
Unpaid family workers.....	64	64	—	—	64	42	9	13	—	16	40
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>9 138</b>	<b>7 165</b>	<b>1 912</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>8 910</b>	<b>5 902</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>2 080</b>
Cleaning service workers.....	3 511	2 395	1 106	68	3 436	2 490	560	386	85	312	499
Food service workers.....	1 915	1 548	344	44	1 825	845	357	623	44	104	745
Cooks, except private household.....	764	591	162	37	734	403	163	168	28	14	153
Busboys and dishwashers.....	473	381	87	7	436	127	60	249	11	31	319
Health service workers.....	223	165	58	—	219	139	25	55	6	28	34
Personal service workers.....	800	713	77	—	777	517	140	120	28	64	366
Protective service workers.....	2 163	2 023	130	7	2 148	1 665	304	179	66	129	185
Firemen, fire protection.....	292	292	—	—	292	259	33	—	—	6	6
Guards and watchmen.....	1 011	913	88	7	996	682	164	150	52	109	149
Policemen and detectives.....	738	701	37	—	738	632	82	24	10	11	20
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>177</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>See text for explanation.

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More**

**WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA—Continued**

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>72 972</b>	<b>62 574</b>	<b>10 130</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>69 711</b>	<b>37 570</b>	<b>19 784</b>	<b>12 357</b>	<b>6 781</b>	<b>16 811</b>	<b>19 614</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>12 378</b>	<b>11 229</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>12 068</b>	<b>4 982</b>	<b>5 082</b>	<b>2 004</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>2 841</b>
Accountants.....	368	356	12	—	363	276	45	42	24	60	77
Computer specialists.....	205	190	11	—	199	152	42	5	—	9	25
Librarians.....	304	282	17	—	304	123	144	37	12	52	49
Mathematical specialists.....	19	19	—	—	19	15	4	—	—	5	13
Life and physical scientists.....	203	176	23	—	203	190	5	8	21	41	11
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	2 480	2 263	208	14	2 391	1 281	723	387	243	531	447
Dietitians.....	102	75	27	—	97	63	32	2	—	19	22
Registered nurses.....	2 290	2 104	177	14	2 210	1 179	666	365	224	493	405
Health technologists and technicians.....	427	352	54	—	422	285	81	56	52	73	99
Social scientists.....	35	35	—	—	35	19	10	6	—	9	11
Social and recreation workers.....	418	355	63	6	404	240	116	48	32	71	205
Teachers: College and university.....	406	389	17	30	406	117	183	106	—	25	57
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	3 169	2 866	293	50	3 095	535	1 937	623	252	667	745
Secondary.....	1 424	1 315	103	39	1 413	241	882	290	105	210	298
Other teachers.....	339	328	11	—	329	84	171	74	21	101	95
Engineering and science technicians.....	665	608	51	11	665	433	163	69	41	113	127
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	33	33	—	—	33	24	9	—	5	5	5
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	468	468	—	—	448	186	136	126	34	86	143
Actors and dancers.....	9	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	6	11
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	139	139	—	—	134	65	43	26	14	13	19
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 415	1 194	171	—	1 339	781	431	127	155	219	434
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>2 156</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2 104</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>297</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	345	345	—	8	337	278	46	13	21	81	39
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	249	249	—	—	249	166	83	—	15	46	42
School administrators.....	136	118	18	—	133	68	49	16	9	9	4
Other specified managers and administrators.....	534	509	25	—	508	388	80	40	18	88	76
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	695	684	11	—	686	520	114	52	48	99	84
Wholesale and retail trade.....	291	286	5	—	286	229	48	9	14	42	29
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	197	193	4	5	191	133	35	23	24	43	52
Wholesale and retail trade.....	123	119	4	5	117	85	19	13	11	24	32
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>5 588</b>	<b>5 354</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>5 290</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>2 455</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers.....	264	247	17	11	223	78	99	46	20	100	147
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers.....	253	249	4	—	249	146	33	70	8	41	40
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	4 162	3 998	160	36	3 973	1 870	1 083	1 020	532	1 457	1 822
Salesmen, retail trade.....	178	159	19	—	173	108	47	18	34	25	34
Other sales workers.....	731	701	30	—	672	339	170	163	57	266	412
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>26 961</b>	<b>25 172</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>26 071</b>	<b>17 090</b>	<b>5 177</b>	<b>3 804</b>	<b>2 893</b>	<b>6 107</b>	<b>6 304</b>
Bank tellers.....	575	566	4	—	570	417	83	70	41	82	103
Bookkeepers.....	2 412	2 365	47	14	2 383	1 808	367	208	241	423	356
Cashiers.....	1 961	1 844	117	13	1 878	914	499	465	153	495	712
Counter clerks, except food.....	424	410	14	—	407	209	118	80	22	78	121
Enumerators and interviewers.....	81	68	13	—	71	27	33	11	16	67	41
File clerks.....	767	688	79	7	719	374	165	180	148	198	240
Office machine operators.....	1 083	1 015	64	7	1 048	766	173	109	144	218	244
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	151	145	6	—	151	112	23	16	30	32	22
Keypunch operators.....	700	671	29	7	688	474	144	70	76	141	163
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	191	191	—	—	181	150	22	9	25	52	46
Receptionists.....	639	603	30	8	613	424	92	97	56	137	182
Secretaries.....	8 031	7 757	255	59	7 879	5 655	1 538	686	791	1 832	1 324
Stenographers.....	658	618	40	—	640	442	113	85	69	152	77
Telephone operators.....	771	730	41	—	747	468	175	104	174	202	179
Typists.....	2 611	2 371	240	19	2 556	1 642	435	479	376	735	628
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	6 757	5 946	792	35	6 379	3 794	1 364	1 221	637	1 436	2 051
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>874</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>176</b>
Foremen, n.e.c.....	224	206	18	—	218	168	50	—	27	32	36
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>7 692</b>	<b>6 000</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7 279</b>	<b>3 696</b>	<b>2 387</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>2 166</b>	<b>2 200</b>
Assemblers.....	830	701	118	22	770	311	340	119	49	140	208
Bottling and canning operatives.....	83	61	22	—	83	20	47	16	20	20	46
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	1 096	809	287	—	1 061	609	338	114	143	192	270
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	274	248	16	26	252	115	77	60	12	83	53
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	522	261	257	7	501	282	109	110	56	121	78
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	51	32	19	5	51	14	21	16	4	11	78
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	771	669	102	5	766	358	225	183	79	292	282
Sewers and stitchers.....	1 081	945	125	5	1 041	520	433	88	121	315	324
Textile operatives.....	270	255	15	—	265	159	64	42	40	81	73
Other specified operatives.....	1 270	889	377	15	1 139	574	342	223	130	400	398
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	1 444	1 130	314	15	1 350	734	391	225	188	511	390
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>1 313</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>307</b>
Durable goods.....	468	394	74	8	428	235	124	69	42	122	109
Machinery, including electrical.....	232	209	23	—	214	104	55	55	10	36	58
Other durable goods.....	236	185	51	8	214	131	69	14	32	86	51
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	845	646	199	7	797	422	247	128	120	346	198
Food and kindred products.....	241	105	136	7	220	74	105	41	21	78	57
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	90	68	22	—	79	41	38	—	4	41	20
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	131	90	41	—	125	77	20	28	26	43	83
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b> .....	<b>471</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	<b>521</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>132</b>
Farmers and farm managers.....	115	103	12	—	115	85	—	30	16	21	21
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	154	130	24	5	135	54	17	64	31	65	206
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	77	53	24	5	67	4	10	54	19	55	158
Unpaid family workers.....	77	77	—	—	67	50	7	10	12	10	48
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>12 711</b>	<b>9 715</b>	<b>2 961</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>11 885</b>	<b>5 239</b>	<b>3 812</b>	<b>2 834</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>3 002</b>	<b>4 215</b>
Cleaning service workers.....	1 638	954	684	28	1 525	920	321	284	109	374	399
Chambermaids and maids.....	398	233	165	13	371	222	92	57	29	91	126
Food service workers.....	5 486	4 852	610	24	5 216	1 911	1 857	1 448	465	1 493	2 204
Cooks, except private household.....	1 037	810	227	6	1 008	436	182	94	66	237	204
Waiters and food counter workers.....	3 398	3 183	196	—	3 180	1 169	1 053	958	295	970	1 709
Health service workers.....	2 348	1 516	824	13	2 250	1 226	583	441	124	416	506
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	1 324	650	674	7	1 253	688	324	241	55	249	274
Practical nurses.....	608	499	109	6	598	332	162	104	41	99	106
Personal service workers.....	1 768	1 472	296	20	1 638	634	661	343	105	493	553
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	7	707	51	7	710	302	303	105	68	272	195
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>3 157</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>2 129</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2 998</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>702</b>
Private household workers, living in.....	173	134	39	—	155	127					

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

**THE STATE**

**Total**

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	
			Total	Federal	State			Local
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>131 630</b>	<b>106 209</b>	<b>15 842</b>	<b>4 163</b>	<b>7 263</b>	<b>4 416</b>	<b>9 391</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>25 325</b>	<b>18 805</b>	<b>4 980</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>2 928</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>11</b>
Accountants	2 119	1 836	169	61	99	9	114	—
Architects	140	101	—	—	—	—	39	—
Computer specialists	640	592	48	9	39	—	—	—
Engineers	5 355	4 946	378	149	191	38	31	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	109	104	5	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	654	426	223	48	148	27	5	—
Electrical and electronic	480	460	20	15	5	—	—	—
Mechanical	795	726	57	28	23	6	12	—
Other engineers	3 317	3 230	73	53	15	5	14	—
Lawyers and judges	726	314	112	20	71	21	300	—
Life and physical scientists	1 839	1 695	118	32	81	5	26	—
Chemists	1 625	1 567	43	10	28	5	15	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 098	451	62	22	36	4	585	—
Dentists	206	37	11	—	11	—	158	—
Pharmacists	220	183	—	—	—	—	37	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	596	222	51	22	25	4	323	—
Other related practitioners	76	9	—	—	—	—	67	—
Health technologists and technicians	93	62	25	8	5	12	6	—
Religious workers	532	436	9	—	9	—	87	—
Social scientists	589	515	69	—	40	29	5	—
Social and recreation workers	280	67	213	12	145	56	—	—
Teachers	3 274	656	2 590	53	1 525	1 012	28	—
College and university	910	317	593	13	575	5	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	640	77	563	5	286	272	—	—
Secondary	1 521	184	1 337	4	615	718	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	4 022	3 672	344	94	210	40	6	—
Draftsmen and surveyors	918	779	139	27	84	28	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	244	168	70	36	26	8	6	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	329	222	90	67	23	—	12	5
Airplane pilots	127	105	11	11	—	—	6	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 370	1 075	68	13	36	19	221	6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 919	2 165	685	131	418	136	69	—
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>14 656</b>	<b>10 840</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>2 019</b>	<b>5</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 021	1 836	117	62	40	15	68	—
School administrators	464	71	388	—	198	190	5	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	817	—	817	374	257	186	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	2 828	2 217	222	53	129	40	389	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	6 964	6 716	248	11	184	53	—	—
Manufacturing	2 222	2 217	5	—	—	5	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	2 116	2 116	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	523	506	17	—	9	8	—	—
All other industries	2 103	1 877	226	11	175	40	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 562	—	—	—	—	—	1 557	5
Construction	336	—	—	—	—	—	336	—
Manufacturing	99	—	—	—	—	—	99	—
Wholesale and retail trade	902	—	—	—	—	—	902	—
All other industries	225	—	—	—	—	—	220	5
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>7 882</b>	<b>6 960</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>—</b>
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	903	738	5	5	—	—	160	—
Real estate agents and brokers	344	229	—	—	—	—	115	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	896	883	—	—	—	—	13	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 240	1 158	5	—	5	—	77	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 131	1 901	20	6	9	5	210	—
Salesmen, retail trade	1 204	1 081	—	—	—	—	123	—
Salesmen of services and construction	312	275	10	—	10	—	27	—
Other sales workers	852	695	25	17	8	—	132	—
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>9 226</b>	<b>6 966</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>11</b>
Bank tellers and cashiers	496	458	26	—	21	5	12	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	835	765	54	10	29	15	10	6
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 226	1 194	1 032	1 024	—	8	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	6 669	5 549	1 076	504	385	187	39	5
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>29 645</b>	<b>25 641</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>—</b>
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	221	166	2	—	2	—	53	—
Bakers	191	145	10	6	4	—	36	—
Cabinetmakers	130	66	6	—	6	—	58	—
Construction craftsmen	9 192	7 801	449	104	225	120	942	—
Carpenters	2 338	1 988	56	23	16	17	294	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	724	521	161	13	112	36	42	—
Electricians	1 675	1 517	70	9	30	31	88	—
Masons and tile setters	850	715	28	6	12	10	107	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 042	756	70	35	35	—	216	—
Plasterers and cement finishers	342	309	7	—	—	7	26	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 610	1 452	52	13	20	19	106	—
Other construction craftsmen	611	543	5	5	—	—	63	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	4 702	4 408	269	31	148	90	25	—
Manufacturing	3 033	3 015	18	6	—	12	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 669	1 393	251	25	148	78	25	—
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 162	1 128	34	6	—	28	—	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen	122	122	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	6 768	5 704	682	367	212	103	382	—
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	432	389	24	24	—	—	19	—
Aircraft	560	281	279	22	—	—	—	—
Automobile, including body	2 488	2 110	143	28	92	23	235	—
Radio and television	377	277	24	10	5	5	76	—
Other mechanics and repairmen	2 911	2 647	212	48	89	75	52	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	2 487	2 406	49	31	5	13	32	—
Machinists and job and die setters	1 121	1 090	31	13	5	13	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and fitters	461	449	6	6	—	—	6	—
Tool and die makers	152	149	3	3	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen	753	718	9	9	—	—	—	—
Printing craftsmen	589	557	16	—	16	—	24	—
Compositors and typesetters	285	275	—	—	—	—	10	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	234	212	16	—	16	—	6	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	610	502	108	6	31	71	6	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3 471	2 636	493	195	241	57	342	—



Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Total—Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	17 294	16 768	297	100	139	58	194	35
Assemblers.....	2 245	2 228	17	—	—	17	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	1 021	1 006	15	4	11	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	921	882	—	—	—	—	39	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	169	124	18	—	18	—	13	14
Meat cutters and butchers.....	500	477	4	4	—	—	13	6
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	618	612	—	—	—	—	6	—
Painters, manufactured articles.....	298	292	6	—	6	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives.....	478	463	4	4	—	—	11	—
Sawyers.....	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary firemen.....	259	200	59	12	29	18	—	—
Textile operatives.....	888	888	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welders and flamecutters.....	1 242	1 186	28	15	5	8	24	4
Other metalworking operatives.....	357	357	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives.....	2 685	2 588	52	14	32	6	40	5
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	5 526	5 378	94	47	38	9	48	6
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	1 900	1 845	27	12	6	9	28	—
Machine operatives, not specified.....	1 734	1 728	6	—	6	—	—	—
Miscellaneous operatives.....	1 384	1 323	35	20	15	—	20	6
Not specified operatives.....	508	482	26	15	11	—	—	—
Industry:								
Manufacturing.....	4 781	4 725	22	13	—	9	28	6
Durable goods.....	1 005	983	—	—	—	—	16	6
Wood products, including furniture.....	51	45	—	—	—	—	—	6
Primary metal industries.....	235	235	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries.....	114	114	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical.....	199	191	—	—	—	—	8	—
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	211	211	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	67	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods.....	128	120	—	—	—	—	8	—
Nondurable goods.....	3 738	3 704	22	13	—	9	12	—
Food and kindred products.....	662	656	—	—	—	—	6	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	87	83	4	—	—	4	—	—
Paper and allied products.....	321	315	6	6	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	1 474	1 468	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other nondurable goods.....	1 194	1 182	12	7	—	5	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	745	653	72	34	38	—	20	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	106	106	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	261	242	16	10	6	—	3	—
All other industries.....	378	305	56	24	32	—	17	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	6 903	6 112	517	96	249	172	274	—
Bus drivers.....	320	196	110	6	48	56	14	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	322	253	52	8	5	39	17	—
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	4 889	4 397	273	35	171	67	219	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	1 372	1 266	82	47	25	10	24	—
Laborers, except farm.....	7 558	6 526	806	170	339	297	222	4
Construction laborers.....	1 434	1 207	227	17	179	31	—	—
Freight, stack, and material handlers.....	2 563	2 252	269	121	15	133	42	—
Other specified laborers.....	2 309	1 943	218	28	131	59	148	—
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	1 252	1 124	92	4	14	74	32	4
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers.....	379	306	52	4	6	42	17	4
Not specified laborers.....	873	818	40	—	8	32	15	—
Industry:								
Manufacturing.....	631	631	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods.....	155	155	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products, including furniture.....	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries.....	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods.....	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods.....	467	467	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products.....	221	221	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	621	493	92	4	14	74	32	4
Railroads and railway express service.....	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, except railroads.....	40	34	—	—	—	—	6	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	104	42	62	4	10	48	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	230	221	—	—	—	—	5	4
All other industries.....	212	161	30	—	4	26	21	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	2 082	144	18	—	18	—	1 920	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1 765	1 625	23	—	16	7	—	117
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1 648	1 625	23	—	16	7	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	117
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	9 112	5 640	3 038	314	1 409	1 315	429	5
Cleaning service workers.....	3 613	2 391	1 172	113	672	367	50	—
Food service workers.....	1 723	1 478	192	77	103	12	53	—
Cooks, except private household.....	747	647	67	27	28	12	33	—
Busboys and dishwashers.....	375	354	21	—	21	—	—	—
Health service workers.....	180	129	51	8	22	21	—	—
Personal service workers.....	784	418	55	6	35	14	311	—
Protective service workers.....	2 206	778	1 423	70	487	866	5	—
Firemen, fire protection.....	288	11	277	46	11	220	—	—
Guards and watchmen.....	926	726	195	5	128	62	5	—
Policemen and detectives.....	881	34	847	14	298	535	—	—
Private household workers.....	182	182	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>79 297</b>	<b>59 913</b>	<b>16 458</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>9 430</b>	<b>5 032</b>	<b>2 417</b>	<b>509</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	13 276	6 035	6 714	375	3 725	2 614	518	9
Accountants .....	395	272	109	36	58	15	14	—
Computer specialists .....	207	197	10	5	5	—	—	—
Librarians .....	311	87	224	5	113	106	—	—
Mathematical specialists .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists .....	204	193	11	—	5	6	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists .....	2 829	1 994	713	163	361	189	122	—
Dietitians .....	82	56	15	—	15	—	11	—
Registered nurses .....	2 642	1 870	661	163	331	167	111	—
Health technologists and technicians .....	460	380	80	17	50	13	—	—
Social scientists .....	25	16	3	—	3	—	6	—
Social and recreation workers .....	425	146	279	19	226	34	—	—
Teachers: College and university .....	428	98	330	9	318	3	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten .....	3 563	579	2 964	46	1 493	1 425	20	—
Secondary .....	1 509	246	1 263	—	645	618	—	—
Other teachers .....	320	99	59	13	36	10	162	—
Engineering and science technicians .....	609	595	14	—	9	5	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science .....	25	11	14	10	4	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....	475	365	27	17	6	4	83	—
Actors and dancers .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters .....	1 441	130	—	—	—	—	11	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	1 472	738	614	35	393	186	111	9
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	2 502	1 581	465	85	203	177	410	46
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers .....	348	312	15	5	10	—	17	4
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers .....	331	119	126	—	64	62	78	8
School administrators .....	151	40	106	4	44	58	5	—
Other specified managers and administrators .....	568	328	182	76	58	48	58	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried .....	818	782	36	—	27	9	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	416	416	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....	286	—	—	—	—	—	252	34
Wholesale and retail trade .....	205	—	—	—	—	—	175	30
Sales workers .....	6 098	5 605	83	57	21	5	302	108
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers .....	352	290	—	—	—	—	62	—
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers .....	264	244	—	—	—	—	14	6
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	4 413	4 142	9	5	4	—	190	72
Salesmen, retail trade .....	204	174	8	—	3	5	6	16
Other sales workers .....	865	755	66	52	14	—	30	14
Clerical and kindred workers .....	28 643	22 825	5 459	1 237	2 929	1 293	155	204
Bank tellers .....	568	552	16	5	11	—	—	—
Bookkeepers .....	2 753	2 355	260	30	125	105	49	89
Cashiers .....	2 134	1 840	270	56	169	45	10	14
Counter clerks, except food .....	484	457	17	12	5	—	5	5
Enumerators and interviewers .....	133	21	112	88	14	10	—	—
File clerks .....	754	651	103	13	73	17	—	—
Office machine operators .....	1 108	912	196	43	115	38	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators .....	153	153	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keypunch operators .....	680	545	135	30	97	8	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	244	204	40	13	20	7	—	—
Receptionists .....	664	567	97	4	58	35	—	—
Secretaries .....	8 550	6 785	1 648	195	1 081	372	63	54
Stenographers .....	630	509	116	29	76	11	5	—
Telephone operators .....	801	714	87	17	36	34	—	—
Typists .....	2 535	1 920	605	133	311	161	10	—
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	7 285	5 338	1 892	599	835	458	13	42
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	1 107	936	107	11	81	15	56	8
Foremen, n.e.c. .....	333	326	7	—	7	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport .....	8 865	8 497	191	50	99	42	169	8
Assemblers .....	702	698	4	4	—	—	—	—
Battling and canning operatives .....	117	117	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing .....	802	798	4	—	—	4	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory .....	281	189	—	—	—	—	92	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers .....	615	531	74	13	61	—	10	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing .....	107	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce .....	1 018	1 018	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers .....	1 394	1 367	17	10	—	7	10	—
Textile operatives .....	308	308	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives .....	1 947	1 853	42	10	23	9	44	8
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives .....	1 574	1 511	50	13	15	22	13	—
Manufacturing .....	1 407	1 376	22	13	4	5	9	—
Durable goods .....	228	219	9	—	4	5	—	—
Machinery, including electrical .....	105	100	5	—	—	5	—	—
Other durable goods .....	123	119	4	—	4	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing .....	1 179	1 157	13	13	—	—	9	—
Food and kindred products .....	536	530	—	—	—	—	6	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	227	217	10	10	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	167	135	28	—	11	17	4	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	466	366	83	—	79	4	17	—
Laborers, except farm .....	791	737	36	12	19	5	12	6
Farmers and farm managers .....	164	19	—	—	—	—	145	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	394	302	9	5	4	—	—	83
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen .....	311	302	9	5	4	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	83
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	13 462	9 490	3 311	164	2 270	877	624	37
Cleaning service workers .....	1 672	1 250	404	26	278	100	13	5
Chambermaids and maids .....	484	413	71	5	52	14	—	—
Food service workers .....	5 686	4 209	1 375	53	946	376	75	27
Cooks, except private household .....	1 125	703	383	31	271	81	33	6
Waiters and food counter workers .....	3 416	2 874	498	8	331	159	34	10
Health service workers .....	2 574	1 700	830	50	677	103	44	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants .....	1 501	827	670	23	557	90	4	—
Practical nurses .....	622	485	97	16	77	4	40	—
Personal service workers .....	2 078	1 342	280	22	157	101	456	—
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	938	579	9	—	9	—	350	—
Private household workers .....	3 529	3 520	—	—	—	—	9	—
Private household workers, living in .....	180	180	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living out .....	3 349	3 340	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>14 315</b>	<b>11 615</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>936</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>40</b>	—
Accountants .....	35	29	6	—	6	—	—	—
Architects .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists .....	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers .....	25	15	10	4	—	6	—	—
Aeronautical and astronautical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil .....	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical .....	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Other engineers .....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists .....	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemists .....	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	12	5	—	—	—	—	7	—
Dentists .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Other related practitioners .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians .....	7	4	3	3	—	—	—	—
Religious workers .....	93	73	5	—	5	—	15	—
Social scientists .....	12	6	6	—	—	6	—	—
Social and recreation workers .....	54	17	37	—	15	22	—	—
Teachers .....	281	22	255	14	96	145	4	—
College and university .....	14	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten .....	118	3	—	—	35	70	—	—
Secondary .....	108	13	105	—	4	29	—	—
Engineering and science technicians .....	132	107	29	17	10	2	—	—
Draftsmen and surveyors .....	26	10	12	—	—	2	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	26	9	17	17	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Airplane pilots .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....	64	47	13	—	—	13	4	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	127	57	60	5	21	34	10	—
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>402</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>85</b>	—
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers .....	15	7	8	8	—	—	—	—
School administrators .....	34	—	34	—	23	11	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration .....	52	—	52	9	19	24	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators .....	108	65	17	3	—	14	26	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried .....	134	116	18	6	7	5	—	—
Manufacturing .....	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications and other public utilities .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	72	54	18	6	7	5	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....	59	—	—	—	—	—	59	—
Construction .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Manufacturing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	21	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
All other industries .....	24	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>290</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>13</b>	—	<b>13</b>	—	<b>55</b>	—
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate agents and brokers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries .....	21	16	—	—	—	—	5	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade .....	28	23	5	—	5	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	99	82	4	—	4	—	13	—
Salesmen, retail trade .....	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen of services and construction .....	7	3	—	—	—	—	4	—
Other sales workers .....	107	70	4	—	4	—	33	—
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>714</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5</b>	—
Bank tellers and cashiers .....	21	15	6	—	6	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks .....	21	17	4	—	4	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks .....	107	27	80	80	—	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	565	424	136	80	37	19	5	—
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>2 042</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>139</b>	—
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers .....	28	17	—	—	—	—	11	—
Bakers .....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen .....	629	544	40	10	18	12	45	—
Carpenters .....	121	105	—	—	—	—	16	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators .....	110	88	16	5	6	5	6	—
Electricians .....	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Masons and tile setters .....	127	113	7	—	7	—	7	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers .....	62	48	5	5	—	—	9	—
Plasterers and cement finishers .....	125	111	7	—	—	7	7	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters .....	42	37	5	—	5	—	—	—
Other construction craftsmen .....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c. .....	198	155	43	—	27	16	—	—
Manufacturing .....	89	89	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	109	66	43	—	27	16	—	—
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power .....	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen .....	502	448	31	10	16	5	23	—
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft .....	10	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Automobile, including body .....	276	253	10	—	10	—	13	—
Radio and television .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Other mechanics and repairmen .....	194	183	11	—	6	5	—	—
<b>Metal craftsmen, except mechanics</b> .....	<b>141</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>8</b>	—	—	<b>8</b>	—	—
Machinists and job and die setters .....	59	51	8	—	—	8	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths .....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tool and die makers .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen .....	63	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Printing craftsmen</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	—	—	—	<b>11</b>	—
Compositors and typesetters .....	12	7	—	—	—	—	5	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing .....	10	4	—	—	—	—	6	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators .....	15	11	4	—	4	—	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers .....	470	370	51	18	22	11	49	—

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro—Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>2 954</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>31</b>	—
Assemblers.....	395	395	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	103	103	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	36	32	4	—	4	—	—	—
Meat cutters and butchers.....	77	73	4	4	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	147	141	—	—	—	—	6	—
Painters, manufactured articles.....	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives.....	87	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawyers.....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Stationary firemen</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4</b>	—	<b>4</b>	—	—	—
Textile operatives.....	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welders and flamecutters.....	124	113	11	6	5	—	—	—
Other metalworking operatives.....	88	88	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives.....	532	496	28	9	13	6	8	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	1 154	1 128	9	—	—	9	17	—
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	349	326	9	—	—	9	14	—
Machine operatives, not specified.....	332	332	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous operatives.....	394	391	—	—	—	—	3	—
Not specified operatives.....	79	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Industry:</b>								
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>1 001</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>9</b>	—	—	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>	—
Durable goods.....	215	207	—	—	—	—	8	—
Wood products, including furniture.....	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries.....	71	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical.....	32	24	—	—	—	—	8	—
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods.....	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods.....	773	758	9	—	—	9	6	—
Food and kindred products.....	343	343	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	15	11	4	—	—	4	—	—
Paper and allied products.....	77	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	187	181	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other nondurable goods.....	151	146	5	—	—	5	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	153	150	—	—	—	—	3	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	40	37	—	—	—	—	3	—
All other industries.....	68	68	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b> .....	<b>1 521</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>49</b>	—
Bus drivers.....	54	40	11	—	4	7	3	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	45	34	6	—	—	6	5	—
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	1 016	910	70	4	40	26	36	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	406	380	21	15	—	6	5	—
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	<b>2 587</b>	<b>2 221</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>28</b>	—
Construction laborers.....	578	494	84	5	69	10	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	705	561	139	31	11	97	12	—
Other specified laborers.....	783	720	51	10	20	21	5	—
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	521	446	64	4	4	56	11	—
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers.....	157	108	43	4	—	39	6	—
Not specified laborers.....	364	338	21	—	4	17	5	—
Industry:								
Manufacturing.....	258	258	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods.....	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products, including furniture.....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries.....	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods.....	202	202	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products.....	157	157	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	263	188	64	4	4	56	11	—
Railroads and railway express service.....	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, except railroads.....	15	9	—	—	—	—	6	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	58	11	47	4	4	39	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	92	70	17	—	—	17	5	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	61	—	—	—	—	—	61	—
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b> .....	<b>612</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>7</b>	—	—	<b>7</b>	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	612	605	7	—	—	7	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>2 102</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>5</b>
Cleaning service workers.....	1 281	826	436	54	247	135	19	—
Food service workers.....	320	260	50	13	30	7	10	—
Cooks, except private household.....	135	99	26	5	14	7	10	—
Busboys and dishwashers.....	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health service workers.....	61	47	14	3	6	5	—	—
Personal service workers.....	85	27	26	6	10	10	32	—
Protective service workers.....	145	79	66	—	17	49	—	—
Firemen, fire protection.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guards and watchmen.....	111	79	32	—	10	22	—	—
Policemen and detectives.....	29	—	29	—	7	22	—	—
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>94</b>	<b>94</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Negro—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>12 262</b>	<b>9 382</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>1 241</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>295</b>	—	—
Accountants .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians .....	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists .....	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists .....	220	115	105	18	62	25	—	—
Dietitians .....	29	20	9	—	9	—	—	—
Registered nurses .....	187	91	96	18	53	25	—	—
Health technologists and technicians .....	48	35	13	7	6	—	—	—
Social scientists .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers .....	63	19	44	8	31	5	—	—
Teachers: .....	34	—	34	—	34	—	—	—
College and university .....	419	31	388	17	194	177	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten .....	129	11	118	—	60	58	—	—
Other teachers .....	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians .....	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Actors and dancers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	163	57	106	—	88	18	—	—
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>122</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	—
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers .....	26	5	9	—	4	5	12	—
School administrators .....	27	—	27	—	16	11	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators .....	31	10	21	10	2	9	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried .....	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>281</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	—	—	<b>18</b>	—
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers .....	22	8	—	—	—	—	14	—
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	185	176	5	5	—	—	4	—
Salesmen, retail trade .....	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales workers .....	49	28	21	21	—	—	—	—
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>1 872</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>194</b>	—	<b>7</b>
Bank tellers .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers .....	47	31	9	9	—	—	—	7
Cashiers .....	139	123	16	12	—	4	—	—
Counter clerks, except food .....	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enumerators and interviewers .....	20	4	16	7	9	—	—	—
File clerks .....	61	41	20	4	12	4	—	—
Office machine operators .....	53	20	33	5	14	14	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keypunch operators .....	18	4	14	5	9	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists .....	26	11	15	4	8	3	—	—
Secretaries .....	310	191	119	39	44	36	—	—
Stenographers .....	40	35	5	—	5	—	—	—
Telephone operators .....	39	34	5	—	5	—	—	—
Typists .....	231	149	82	9	45	28	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	865	474	391	165	121	105	—	—
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>153</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>7</b>	—	<b>7</b>	—	<b>23</b>	—
Foremen, n.e.c. .....	39	32	7	—	7	—	—	—
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>2 537</b>	<b>2 428</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>43</b>	—
Assemblers .....	182	178	4	4	—	—	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives .....	67	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing .....	159	159	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory .....	21	12	—	—	—	—	9	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers .....	305	300	5	5	—	—	—	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing .....	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce .....	224	224	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewers and sitchers .....	176	156	10	10	—	—	10	—
Textile operatives .....	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives .....	770	710	36	10	17	9	24	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives .....	560	549	11	—	6	5	—	—
Manufacturing .....	518	518	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods .....	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical .....	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing .....	482	482	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products .....	383	383	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	42	31	11	—	6	5	—	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	46	20	18	—	18	—	8	—
Laborers, except farm .....	226	210	16	5	11	—	—	—
Formers and farm managers .....	14	2	—	—	—	—	12	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	46	41	5	5	—	—	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen .....	46	41	5	5	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>3 273</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>5</b>
Cleaning service workers .....	834	631	203	15	141	47	—	—
Chambermaids and maids .....	257	217	40	5	27	8	—	—
Food service workers .....	744	556	177	26	126	25	6	5
Cooks, except private household .....	316	235	75	15	49	11	6	—
Waiters and food counter workers .....	201	158	38	—	24	14	—	5
Health service workers .....	814	464	346	40	261	45	4	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants .....	676	356	316	18	253	45	4	—
Practical nurses .....	101	81	20	16	4	—	—	—
Personal service workers .....	352	202	81	9	38	34	69	—
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	79	38	4	—	4	—	37	—
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>2 451</b>	<b>2 451</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living in .....	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living out .....	2 417	2 417	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 293</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>62</b>	
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>273</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>13</b>	—	
Accountants .....	37	31	6	—	6	—	—	
Architects .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Computer specialists .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Engineers .....	82	58	24	17	7	—	—	
Aeronautical and astronautical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Civil .....	30	6	24	17	7	—	—	
Electrical and electronic .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mechanical .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Other engineers .....	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	
Lawyers and judges .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Life and physical scientists .....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	
Chemists .....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	26	—	26	—	20	6	—	
Dentists .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pharmacists .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Physicians, medical and osteopathic .....	26	—	26	—	20	6	—	
Other related practitioners .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Religious workers .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Social scientists .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Social and recreation workers .....	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	
Teachers .....	35	13	22	—	15	7	—	
College and university .....	28	13	15	—	15	—	—	
Elementary and prekindergarten .....	7	—	7	—	—	7	—	
Secondary .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Engineering and science technicians .....	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	
Draftsmen and surveyors .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Airplane pilots .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>118</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	—	—	<b>38</b>	
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	
School administrators .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	
Specified managers and administrators, public administration .....	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	
Other specified managers and administrators .....	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried .....	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	
Manufacturing .....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	
Transportation, communications and other public utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other industries .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	27	
Construction .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Manufacturing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	27	
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	—	—	—	—	—	
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters .....	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	
Real estate agents and brokers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales representatives, wholesale trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Salesmen, retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Salesmen of services and construction .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	
Other sales workers .....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	—	—	—	—	—	
Bank tellers and cashiers .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	
Bookkeepers and billing clerks .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	
Mail handlers and postal clerks .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>254</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17</b>	
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers .....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	
Bakers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cabinetmakers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Construction craftsmen .....	53	28	8	8	—	—	17	
Carpenters .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Electricians .....	20	12	—	—	—	—	—	
Masons and tile setters .....	17	—	8	8	—	—	8	
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	
Plasterers and cement finishers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Plumbers and pipe fitters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other construction craftsmen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Foremen, n.e.c. .....	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	
Manufacturing .....	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power .....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	
Locomotive engineers and firemen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	
Mechanics and repairmen .....	56	50	6	—	6	—	—	
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Aircraft .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Automobile, including body .....	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	
Radio and television .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other mechanics and repairmen .....	35	29	6	—	6	—	—	
<b>Metal craftsmen, except mechanics</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	—	—	—	—	—	
Machinists and job and die setters .....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tool and die makers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other metal craftsmen .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Printing craftsmen</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	—	—	—	—	—	
Compositors and typesetters .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	
Pressmen and plate printers, printing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stationary engineers and power station operators .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers .....	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language—Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>240</b>	<b>233</b>	—	—	—	—	7	
Assemblers.....	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Meat cutters and butchers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Painters, manufactured articles.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision machine operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sawyers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stationary firemen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Textile operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Welders and flamecutters.....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	
Other metalworking operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other specified operatives.....	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	
Machine operatives, not specified.....	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous operatives.....	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	
Not specified operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Industry:								
Manufacturing.....	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	
Durable goods.....	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	
Wood products, including furniture.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Primary metal industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fabricated metal industries.....	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	
Machinery, including electrical.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other durable goods.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nondurable goods.....	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	
Food and kindred products.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Paper and allied products.....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	
Chemicals and allied products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other nondurable goods.....	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transport equipment operatives.....	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus drivers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	
Other transport equipment operatives.....	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm.....	90	83	7	—	—	7	—	
Construction laborers.....	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	
Other specified laborers.....	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	31	24	7	—	—	7	—	
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers.....	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	
Not specified laborers.....	24	17	7	—	—	7	—	
Industry:								
Manufacturing.....	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	
Durable goods.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Wood products, including furniture.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Metal industries.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Machinery, including electrical.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transportation equipment.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other durable goods.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nondurable goods.....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	
Food and kindred products.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	7	—	7	—	—	7	—	
Railroads and railway express service.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transportation, except railroads.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	7	—	7	—	—	7	—	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	126	95	31	—	13	18	—	
Cleaning service workers.....	62	31	31	—	13	18	—	
Food service workers.....	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	
Cooks, except private household.....	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	
Busboys and dishwashers.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Health service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Personal service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Protective service workers.....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	
Firemen, fire protection.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guards and watchmen.....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	
Policemen and detectives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language—Continued

Female, 16 years old and over

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	647	548	86	22	24	40	5	8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	172	106	66	8	18	40	—	—
Accountants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	14	7	7	—	—	7	—	—
Dietitians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses	14	7	7	—	—	7	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers: College and university	30	23	7	—	7	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	72	31	41	8	6	27	—	—
Secondary	39	28	11	—	5	6	—	—
Other teachers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Actors and dancers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	13	8	—	—	—	—	5	—
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
School administrators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Wholesale and retail trade	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Sales workers	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen, retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales workers	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	173	151	14	14	—	—	—	8
Bank tellers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cashiers	28	21	7	7	—	—	—	—
Counter clerks, except food	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enumerators and interviewers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
File clerks	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine operators	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keypunch operators	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stenographers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typists	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	30	15	7	7	—	—	—	8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	113	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assemblers	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Formers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	89	83	6	—	6	—	—	—
Cleaning service workers	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chambermaids and maids	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooks, except private household	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waiters and food counter workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Practical nurses	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living out	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

**WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA**

**Total**

**Male, 16 years old and over**

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>122 376</b>	<b>101 464</b>	<b>13 246</b>	<b>3 733</b>	<b>4 956</b>	<b>4 557</b>	<b>7 522</b>	<b>144</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>24 342</b>	<b>18 670</b>	<b>4 363</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>2 095</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>5</b>
Accountants	1 916	1 712	125	47	51	27	79	—
Architects	134	95	—	—	—	—	39	—
Computer specialists	624	585	39	17	22	—	—	—
Engineers	5 230	4 921	268	116	109	43	41	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	146	141	5	5	—	—	—	—
Civil	550	426	115	—	83	32	9	—
Electrical and electronic	462	452	10	10	—	—	—	—
Mechanical	816	732	72	50	16	6	12	—
Other engineers	3 256	3 170	66	51	10	5	20	—
Lawyers and judges	640	263	98	25	63	10	279	—
Life and physical scientists	1 876	1 740	121	55	61	5	15	—
Chemists	1 660	1 602	43	10	28	5	15	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 017	371	78	52	22	4	568	—
Dentists	192	22	10	5	5	—	160	—
Pharmacists	177	139	6	6	—	—	32	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	562	199	62	41	17	4	301	—
Other related practitioners	86	11	—	—	—	—	75	—
Health technologists and technicians	100	57	37	16	5	16	6	—
Religious workers	477	395	9	—	9	—	73	—
Social scientists	574	504	65	10	26	29	5	—
Social and recreation workers	234	65	169	17	105	47	—	—
Teachers	2 995	647	2 316	27	1 148	1 141	32	—
College and university	852	293	559	13	519	27	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	659	78	581	5	196	380	—	—
Secondary	1 321	190	1 131	—	414	717	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	4 401	4 137	264	101	123	40	—	—
Draftsmen and surveyors	876	794	82	11	48	23	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	259	199	60	38	9	13	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	298	229	64	45	7	12	—	5
Airplane pilots	110	100	5	5	—	—	—	5
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 196	980	78	29	24	25	138	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 630	1 969	632	167	320	145	29	—
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>12 541</b>	<b>9 571</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>—</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 850	1 702	98	63	20	15	50	—
School administrators	383	59	319	—	130	189	5	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	581	—	581	254	182	145	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	2 454	1 986	158	44	74	40	310	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	5 984	5 824	160	6	116	38	—	—
Manufacturing	1 992	1 992	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	1 738	1 738	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	469	448	21	—	8	13	—	—
All other industries	1 785	1 646	139	6	108	25	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 289	—	—	—	—	—	1 289	—
Construction	249	—	—	—	—	—	249	—
Manufacturing	87	—	—	—	—	—	87	—
Wholesale and retail trade	774	—	—	—	—	—	774	—
All other industries	179	—	—	—	—	—	179	—
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>6 970</b>	<b>6 169</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>5</b>
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	811	655	5	5	—	—	151	—
Real estate agents and brokers	287	200	—	—	—	—	87	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	835	822	—	—	—	—	13	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 004	941	5	—	5	—	58	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 021	1 782	20	6	9	5	214	5
Salesmen, retail trade	1 069	959	—	—	—	—	110	—
Salesmen of services and construction	238	221	4	—	4	—	13	—
Other sales workers	705	589	17	13	4	—	99	—
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>8 716</b>	<b>6 803</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>16</b>
Bank tellers and cashiers	450	388	58	7	46	5	4	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	837	788	28	4	14	10	10	11
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 135	163	972	964	—	8	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	6 294	5 464	795	348	249	198	30	5
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>27 909</b>	<b>24 824</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>1 539</b>	<b>—</b>
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	194	129	2	—	2	—	63	—
Bakers	179	145	4	—	4	—	30	—
Cabinetmakers	118	68	12	—	12	—	38	—
Construction craftsmen	8 905	7 735	443	177	153	113	727	—
Carpenters	2 196	1 889	80	46	16	18	227	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	658	522	91	13	46	32	45	—
Electricians	1 804	1 669	82	26	35	21	53	—
Masons and tile setters	699	619	21	6	5	10	59	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	951	718	69	23	36	10	164	—
Plasterers and cement finishers	309	272	7	—	—	7	30	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 721	1 534	88	58	15	15	99	—
Other construction craftsmen	567	512	5	5	—	—	50	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	4 523	4 277	230	44	99	87	16	—
Manufacturing	2 978	2 966	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 545	1 311	218	44	99	75	16	—
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	867	836	31	19	—	12	—	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	6 017	5 239	381	172	127	82	397	—
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	379	316	23	23	—	—	40	—
Aircraft	352	287	65	43	22	—	—	—
Automobile, including body	2 324	1 934	144	43	78	23	246	—
Radio and television	297	216	17	8	4	5	64	—
Other mechanics and repairmen	2 665	2 486	132	55	23	54	47	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	2 742	2 657	69	39	17	13	16	—
Machinists and job and die setters	1 139	1 095	44	21	10	13	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	490	479	5	5	—	—	6	—
Tool and die makers	166	163	3	3	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen	947	920	17	10	7	—	10	—
Printing craftsmen	590	568	11	6	5	—	11	—
Compositors and typesetters	267	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	248	231	11	6	5	—	6	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	651	536	115	16	21	78	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 993	2 504	248	72	118	58	241	—

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	17 964	17 486	262	140	87	35	196	20
Assemblers.....	2 747	2 707	40	23	—	17	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing.....	1 132	1 114	18	14	4	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	927	877	—	—	—	—	45	5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	103	78	8	—	8	—	17	—
Meat cutters and butchers.....	361	352	—	—	—	—	9	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	461	455	—	—	—	—	6	—
Painters, manufactured articles.....	404	391	6	—	6	—	7	—
Precision machine operatives.....	435	415	4	4	—	—	16	—
Sawyers.....	54	47	—	—	—	—	7	—
Stationary firemen.....	325	278	47	20	14	13	—	—
Textile operatives.....	301	301	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welders and flamecutters.....	1 368	1 308	34	29	5	—	22	4
Other metalworking operatives.....	353	353	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives.....	2 612	2 532	50	17	33	—	25	5
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	6 365	6 262	55	33	17	5	42	6
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	2 228	2 203	11	—	6	5	14	—
Machine operatives, not specified.....	2 435	2 423	12	6	6	—	—	—
Miscellaneous operatives.....	1 128	1 088	15	10	5	—	19	6
Not specified operatives.....	574	548	17	17	—	—	9	—
Industry:								
Manufacturing.....	5 722	5 679	17	12	—	5	20	6
Durable goods.....	1 540	1 520	6	6	—	—	8	6
Wood products, including furniture.....	39	33	—	—	—	—	—	6
Primary metal industries.....	298	298	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries.....	116	116	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical.....	160	152	—	—	—	—	8	—
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	265	259	6	6	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	111	111	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods.....	551	551	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods.....	4 141	4 118	11	6	—	5	12	—
Food and kindred products.....	159	153	—	—	—	—	6	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products.....	364	358	6	6	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	2 398	2 392	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other nondurable goods.....	1 197	1 192	5	—	—	5	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	643	583	38	21	17	—	22	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	135	135	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	251	218	16	10	6	—	17	—
All other industries.....	257	230	22	11	11	—	5	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	5 943	5 258	403	97	126	180	282	—
Bus drivers.....	285	189	90	—	34	56	6	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	306	244	40	4	11	25	22	—
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	4 104	3 687	207	49	77	81	210	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	1 248	1 138	66	44	4	18	44	—
Laborers, except farm.....	6 612	5 820	644	135	207	302	131	17
Construction laborers.....	1 333	1 113	220	33	133	54	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	2 385	2 154	202	67	17	118	29	—
Other specified laborers.....	1 793	1 575	130	21	53	56	75	13
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	1 101	978	92	14	4	74	27	4
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers.....	310	243	46	4	—	42	17	4
Not specified laborers.....	791	735	46	10	4	32	10	—
Industry:								
Manufacturing.....	563	563	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods.....	229	229	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products, including furniture.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries.....	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical.....	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods.....	81	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods.....	325	325	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products.....	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	538	415	92	14	4	74	27	4
Railroads and railway express service.....	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, except railroads.....	26	20	—	—	—	—	6	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	86	30	56	4	4	48	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	195	186	—	—	—	—	5	4
All other industries.....	183	131	36	10	—	26	16	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	1 326	118	12	—	12	—	1 196	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1 115	1 020	23	6	10	7	8	64
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1 051	1 020	23	6	10	7	8	—
Unpaid family workers.....	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	8 777	5 564	2 773	372	1 008	1 393	423	17
Cleaning service workers.....	3 391	2 312	1 042	96	488	458	31	6
Food service workers.....	1 772	1 475	215	88	98	29	76	6
Cooks, except private household.....	725	618	66	21	23	22	41	—
Busboys and dishwashers.....	396	366	30	2	21	7	—	—
Health service workers.....	217	115	102	64	16	22	—	—
Personal service workers.....	786	434	49	5	30	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....	2 110	843	1 262	95	317	14	303	—
Firemen, fire protection.....	292	36	256	24	12	—	5	—
Guards and watchmen.....	963	769	189	46	60	83	5	—
Policemen and detectives.....	733	31	702	20	219	463	—	—
Private household workers.....	161	161	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>69 685</b>	<b>53 336</b>	<b>13 932</b>	<b>2 109</b>	<b>6 458</b>	<b>5 365</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>438</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>12 073</b>	<b>5 662</b>	<b>5 848</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>2 685</b>	<b>2 743</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>20</b>
Accountants.....	356	259	92	52	30	10	5	—
Computer specialists.....	199	189	10	5	5	—	—	—
Librarians.....	293	86	207	5	101	101	—	—
Mathematical specialists.....	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists.....	203	192	11	5	—	6	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	2 432	1 675	631	167	251	213	115	11
Dietitians.....	102	67	24	8	10	6	11	—
Registered nurses.....	2 242	1 551	576	159	226	191	104	11
Health technologists and technicians.....	427	352	69	22	37	10	6	—
Social scientists.....	31	16	3	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers.....	405	135	270	26	192	52	—	—
Teachers: College and university.....	395	98	297	9	263	25	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	3 101	605	2 474	36	1 000	1 438	22	—
Secondary.....	1 399	249	1 150	—	456	694	—	—
Other teachers.....	323	85	51	9	25	17	187	—
Engineering and science technicians.....	631	617	14	—	9	5	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	33	6	27	10	13	4	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	459	344	20	5	6	9	95	—
Actors and dancers.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	139	128	—	—	—	—	11	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 367	735	516	63	294	159	107	9
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>2 082</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>41</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	337	286	24	14	10	—	23	4
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	245	100	85	—	43	42	57	3
School administrators.....	136	44	92	4	32	56	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators.....	512	336	138	49	31	58	32	6
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	673	653	20	—	11	9	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	286	286	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	179	—	—	—	—	—	151	28
Wholesale and retail trade.....	111	—	—	—	—	—	87	24
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>5 339</b>	<b>4 943</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>64</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers.....	264	204	—	—	—	—	60	—
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers.....	236	221	—	—	—	—	15	—
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	3 975	3 732	13	5	4	4	170	60
Salesmen, retail trade.....	178	164	8	—	3	5	6	—
Other sales workers.....	686	622	36	11	14	11	24	4
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>26 107</b>	<b>21 207</b>	<b>4 581</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>1 368</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>174</b>
Bank tellers.....	571	548	19	10	9	—	4	—
Bookkeepers.....	2 340	2 049	191	53	60	78	46	54
Cashiers.....	1 857	1 625	216	25	145	46	16	—
Counter clerks, except food.....	406	397	5	—	5	—	—	4
Enumerators and interviewers.....	70	26	44	20	14	10	—	—
File clerks.....	738	614	124	33	66	25	—	—
Office machine operators.....	1 074	934	140	37	72	31	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	151	151	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keypunch operators.....	695	596	99	37	54	8	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	182	146	36	10	14	12	—	—
Receptionists.....	630	517	107	4	50	53	—	6
Secretaries.....	7 866	6 358	1 408	236	711	461	37	63
Stenographers.....	635	560	70	17	42	11	5	—
Telephone operators.....	756	672	84	31	25	28	—	—
Typists.....	2 521	1 869	642	244	218	180	10	—
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	6 461	4 892	1 495	531	531	433	27	47
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>823</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>
Foremen, n.e.c.....	224	217	7	—	7	—	—	—
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>7 043</b>	<b>6 704</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>4</b>
Assemblers.....	751	733	14	4	—	10	—	4
Battling and canning operatives.....	73	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	992	982	10	—	—	10	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	258	167	19	9	5	5	72	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	490	422	54	13	31	10	14	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	706	706	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawers and stitchers.....	996	971	15	15	—	—	10	—
Textile operatives.....	253	253	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives.....	1 202	1 117	52	15	28	9	33	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	1 277	1 235	39	3	10	26	3	—
Manufacturing.....	1 152	1 133	16	3	4	9	3	—
Durable goods.....	417	404	13	4	4	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical.....	199	194	5	—	—	5	—	—
Other durable goods.....	218	210	8	—	4	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	735	729	3	3	—	—	3	—
Food and kindred products.....	210	210	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	78	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	125	102	23	—	6	17	—	—
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b> .....	<b>450</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	<b>449</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>
Farmers and farm managers.....	115	10	—	—	—	—	105	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	149	67	5	5	—	—	—	77
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	72	67	5	5	—	—	—	77
Unpaid family workers.....	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>12 035</b>	<b>8 834</b>	<b>2 701</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>33</b>
Cleaning service workers.....	1 559	1 128	413	40	230	143	13	5
Chambermaids and maids.....	383	321	62	—	52	—	—	—
Food service workers.....	5 182	4 017	1 051	74	604	373	91	23
Cooks, except private household.....	968	632	298	25	177	96	38	—
Waiters and food counter workers.....	3 225	2 817	362	18	208	136	40	6
Health service workers.....	2 296	1 603	655	133	393	129	38	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	1 279	755	520	102	320	98	4	—
Practical nurses.....	608	497	77	11	50	16	34	—
Personal service workers.....	1 693	1 188	210	11	125	74	295	—
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	732	524	11	6	5	—	197	—
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>3 020</b>	<b>3 015</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>
Private household workers, living in.....	173	173	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living out.....	2 847	2 842	—	—	—	—	5	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>11 252</b>	<b>9 181</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>747</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>
Accountants .....	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Architects .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists .....	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers .....	10	4	6	—	—	6	—	—
Aeronautical and astronomical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical .....	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Other engineers .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists .....	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemists .....	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	12	5	—	—	—	—	7	—
Dentists .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Other related practitioners .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians .....	10	4	6	6	—	—	—	—
Religious workers .....	72	57	5	—	5	—	10	—
Social scientists .....	12	6	6	—	—	6	—	—
Social and recreation workers .....	49	17	32	—	10	22	—	—
Teachers .....	204	14	186	—	59	127	4	—
Colleges and university .....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and kindergarten .....	89	5	84	—	19	65	—	—
Secondary .....	87	—	87	—	25	62	—	—
Engineering and science technicians .....	129	104	25	13	10	2	—	—
Draftsmen and surveyors .....	22	10	12	—	10	2	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	22	9	13	13	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Airplane pilots .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....	34	21	13	—	—	13	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	98	62	36	—	11	25	—	—
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>336</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>—</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers .....	15	7	8	8	—	—	—	—
School administrators .....	35	6	29	—	18	11	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration .....	39	—	39	—	19	20	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators .....	97	72	17	3	—	14	8	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried .....	95	95	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications and other public utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....	55	—	—	—	—	—	55	—
Construction .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Manufacturing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	21	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
All other industries .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>226</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate agents and brokers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries .....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade .....	24	19	5	—	5	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	91	87	4	—	4	—	—	—
Salesmen, retail trade .....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen of services and construction .....	7	3	—	—	—	—	4	—
Other sales workers .....	69	39	4	—	4	—	26	—
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>655</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>
Bank tellers and cashiers .....	29	19	10	4	6	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks .....	28	24	4	—	4	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks .....	104	22	82	82	—	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	494	384	105	54	32	19	5	—
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>1 591</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>—</b>
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers .....	17	6	—	—	—	—	11	—
Bakers .....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen .....	374	328	31	24	—	7	15	—
Carpenters .....	51	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators .....	58	44	8	8	—	—	6	—
Electricians .....	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Masons and tile setters .....	84	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers .....	35	26	—	—	—	—	9	—
Plasterers and cement finishers .....	85	78	7	—	—	7	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters .....	27	11	16	16	—	—	—	—
Other construction craftsmen .....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c. .....	148	114	34	—	23	11	—	—
Manufacturing .....	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	88	54	34	—	23	11	—	—
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power .....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen .....	397	365	10	5	—	5	22	—
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile, including body .....	248	230	—	—	—	—	18	—
Radio and television .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Other mechanics and repairmen .....	127	117	10	5	—	5	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics .....	153	138	15	—	7	8	—	—
Machinists and job and die setters .....	52	44	8	—	—	8	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths .....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tool and die makers .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen .....	81	74	7	—	7	—	—	—
Printing craftsmen .....	17	11	—	—	—	—	6	—
Compositors and typesetters .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing .....	10	4	—	—	—	—	6	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators .....	20	16	4	—	4	—	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers .....	428	362	35	13	11	11	31	—

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA—Continued

Negro—Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>2 420</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>
Assemblers .....	414	408	6	6	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing .....	92	92	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants .....	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c. ....	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat cutlers and butchers .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c. ....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce .....	46	40	—	—	—	—	6	—
Painters, manufactured articles .....	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives .....	68	68	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawyers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary firemen .....	48	45	3	3	—	—	—	—
Textile operatives .....	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welders and flamecutters .....	130	119	11	6	5	—	—	—
Other metalworking operatives .....	79	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives .....	446	429	17	9	8	—	—	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives .....	935	909	9	4	—	5	17	—
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified .....	332	313	5	—	—	5	14	—
Machine operatives, not specified .....	366	366	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous operatives .....	152	145	4	4	—	—	3	—
Not specified operatives .....	85	85	—	—	—	—	—	—
Industry:								
Manufacturing .....	820	801	5	—	—	5	14	—
Durable goods .....	242	234	—	—	—	—	8	—
Wood products, including furniture .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries .....	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical .....	19	11	—	—	—	—	8	—
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods .....	105	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods .....	565	554	5	—	—	5	6	—
Food and kindred products .....	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products .....	77	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products .....	286	280	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other nondurable goods .....	162	157	5	—	—	5	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	115	108	4	4	—	—	3	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	16	13	—	—	—	—	3	—
All other industries .....	47	43	4	4	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	1 155	1 041	95	15	30	50	19	—
Bus drivers .....	51	40	11	—	4	7	—	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs .....	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers and deliverymen .....	694	611	64	4	26	34	19	—
Other transport equipment operatives .....	368	348	20	11	—	9	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	1 941	1 635	288	38	68	182	18	—
Construction laborers .....	544	469	75	16	44	15	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	511	389	117	9	11	97	5	—
Other specified laborers .....	579	535	37	7	9	21	7	—
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers .....	307	242	59	6	4	49	6	—
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers .....	105	56	43	4	—	39	6	—
Not specified laborers .....	202	186	16	2	4	10	—	—
Industry:								
Manufacturing .....	132	132	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods .....	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products, including furniture .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries .....	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods .....	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods .....	68	68	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	175	110	59	6	4	49	6	—
Railroads and railway express service .....	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, except railroads .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services .....	53	6	47	4	4	39	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	51	39	12	2	—	10	—	—
Farmers and farm managers .....	23	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	269	256	13	6	—	7	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen .....	269	256	13	6	—	7	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	1 817	1 226	534	102	216	216	52	5
Cleaning service workers .....	1 050	729	309	44	149	116	12	—
Food service workers .....	315	240	65	15	30	20	10	—
Cooks, except private household .....	153	108	40	9	14	17	5	—
Busboys and dishwashers .....	78	75	3	—	—	3	—	—
Health service workers .....	58	22	36	24	6	6	—	—
Personal service workers .....	77	27	20	—	10	10	30	—
Protective service workers .....	125	68	57	—	—	57	—	—
Firemen, fire protection .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guards and watchmen .....	88	64	24	—	—	24	—	—
Policemen and detectives .....	32	4	28	—	—	28	—	—
Private household workers .....	72	72	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA—Continued

Negro—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	<b>9 492</b>	<b>7 156</b>	<b>2 187</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>1 018</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>241</b>	—	—
Accountants.....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians.....	17	—	17	—	10	7	—	—
Mathematical specialists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists.....	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	208	112	96	23	47	26	—	—
Dietitians.....	27	15	12	8	4	—	—	—
Registered nurses.....	177	93	84	15	43	26	—	—
Health technologists and technicians.....	54	41	13	7	6	—	—	—
Social scientists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers.....	63	19	44	8	16	20	—	—
Teachers:.....	17	—	17	—	17	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	288	36	252	11	117	124	—	—
Secondary.....	103	6	97	—	39	58	—	—
Other teachers.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians.....	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Actors and dancers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	167	66	101	14	81	6	—	—
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>29</b>	—	<b>9</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	—
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	17	5	—	—	—	—	12	—
School administrators.....	18	—	18	—	7	11	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators.....	25	14	11	—	2	9	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>209</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>7</b>	—	—	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	—
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers.....	17	3	—	—	—	—	14	—
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	144	144	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen, retail trade.....	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales workers.....	25	18	7	—	—	7	—	—
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>1 667</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>205</b>	—	<b>7</b>
Bank tellers.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	7
Bookkeepers.....	47	31	9	9	—	—	—	—
Cashiers.....	98	94	4	—	—	4	—	—
Counter clerks, except food.....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enumerators and interviewers.....	13	4	9	—	9	—	—	—
File clerks.....	79	37	42	12	18	12	—	—
Office machine operators.....	64	23	41	17	10	14	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keypunch operators.....	29	7	22	17	5	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists.....	30	11	19	4	12	3	—	—
Secretaries.....	252	166	86	26	28	32	—	—
Stenographers.....	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone operators.....	36	31	5	—	5	—	—	—
Typists.....	232	143	89	16	45	28	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	758	415	343	149	82	112	—	—
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.....	18	11	7	—	7	—	—	—
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>1 535</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>42</b>	—
Assemblers.....	108	104	4	4	—	—	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives.....	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	258	258	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	16	12	—	—	—	—	4	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	247	234	9	5	—	4	4	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers.....	120	110	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile operatives.....	15	15	—	—	—	—	10	—
Other specified operatives.....	368	297	47	10	28	9	24	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	299	288	11	—	6	5	—	—
Manufacturing.....	258	258	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods.....	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical.....	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods.....	51	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	184	184	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products.....	121	121	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	41	30	11	—	6	5	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	16	12	4	—	4	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	111	95	16	5	11	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	12	2	—	—	—	—	10	—
Form laborers and farm foremen.....	24	19	5	5	—	—	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	24	19	5	5	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>2 709</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>60</b>	—
Cleaning service workers.....	631	467	164	10	106	48	—	—
Chambermaids and maids.....	161	130	31	—	27	4	—	—
Food service workers.....	532	399	127	17	88	22	6	—
Cooks, except private household.....	199	142	51	7	36	8	—	—
Waiters and food counter workers.....	165	137	28	—	14	6	—	—
Health service workers.....	791	479	308	35	203	70	4	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	641	359	278	23	191	64	4	—
Practical nurses.....	109	93	16	6	4	6	—	—
Personal service workers.....	265	163	66	6	26	34	36	—
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	51	32	6	6	—	—	13	—
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>2 066</b>	<b>2 066</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living in.....	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living out.....	2 027	2 027	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age			
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over				
<b>Total</b>																
<b>Male employed</b> .....	1 358	131 630	3 216	4 532	13 550	16 307	14 665	29 164	28 516	10 171	7 344	4 165				39.6
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....		25 325	39	229	2 632	4 251	3 582	6 348	5 288	1 401	1 024	531				38.0
Accountants .....		2 119	—	10	214	320	287	505	417	149	154	63				39.5
Architects .....		140	—	—	11	15	25	35	31	9	9	5				40.4
Computer specialists .....		640	—	—	104	222	106	113	85	10	—	—				29.9
Engineers .....		5 355	—	7	390	745	728	1 540	1 352	286	198	109				40.2
Aeronautical and astronautical .....		109	—	—	5	10	33	37	15	9	—	—				36.8
Civil .....		654	—	7	22	68	109	172	160	37	37	42				42.0
Electrical and electronic .....		480	—	—	26	51	50	177	107	37	22	10				41.4
Mechanical .....		795	—	—	60	122	102	207	229	21	38	16				40.5
Other engineers .....		3 317	—	—	277	494	434	947	841	182	101	41				39.8
Lawyers and judges .....		726	—	—	12	77	81	250	155	58	64	29				42.7
<b>Life and physical scientists</b> .....		1 839	—	—	102	298	319	618	317	94	66	25				38.2
Chemists .....		1 625	—	—	93	257	269	568	278	91	44	25				38.4
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....		1 098	6	—	12	89	150	280	263	105	90	103				45.5
Dentists .....		206	—	—	—	16	31	63	50	6	25	15				43.9
Pharmacists .....		220	6	—	7	16	32	36	44	44	12	23				48.0
Physicians, medical and osteopathic .....		596	—	—	5	43	87	167	141	49	53	51				44.8
Other related practitioners .....		76	—	—	—	14	—	14	28	6	—	14				...
Health technologists and technicians .....		93	—	6	14	10	10	17	17	13	6	—				...
Religious workers .....		532	—	—	19	34	80	148	101	62	26	62				44.0
Social scientists .....		589	—	—	24	147	91	131	160	20	16	—				37.5
<b>Social and recreation workers</b> .....		280	6	16	41	58	27	53	31	22	8	18				33.5
Teachers .....		3 274	—	25	428	776	473	714	578	112	148	20				34.3
College and university .....		910	—	—	14	122	229	150	198	125	31	36				33.0
Elementary and prekindergarten .....		640	—	5	88	124	94	139	113	39	38	—				35.6
Secondary .....		1 521	—	—	208	380	220	348	247	34	74	10				33.9
Engineering and science technicians .....		4 022	6	90	778	761	510	845	770	168	74	20				33.7
Draftsmen and surveyors .....		918	6	27	194	157	136	183	152	20	28	15				32.8
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....		244	—	8	37	45	29	58	42	—	5	—				32.1
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science .....		329	—	14	29	46	25	108	95	9	—	3				39.7
Airplane pilots .....		127	—	—	6	9	15	48	45	4	—	—				42.0
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....		1 370	17	45	169	243	181	328	254	41	73	19				35.9
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers .....		2 919	4	16	285	410	489	663	662	243	92	55				38.9
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	9	14 656	21	67	775	1 244	1 407	4 028	4 140	1 532	951	491				44.5
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers .....		2 021	—	4	98	221	236	631	501	191	106	33				42.2
School administrators .....		464	—	—	5	37	49	207	103	43	10	10				41.8
Specified managers and administrators, public administration .....		817	—	5	47	35	62	135	292	120	90	31				49.3
Other specified managers and administrators .....	5	2 828	3	20	276	306	235	726	670	302	185	105				42.9
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried .....	4	6 964	14	33	309	593	686	1 981	2 066	625	427	230				44.3
Manufacturing .....		2 222	—	—	38	111	201	661	789	212	181	29				46.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	4	2 116	10	23	184	232	284	535	486	159	97	106				41.1
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....		523	—	—	25	25	33	206	159	49	26	—				43.7
All other industries .....		2 103	4	10	62	225	168	579	632	205	123	95				45.1
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....		1 562	4	5	40	52	139	348	508	251	133	82				48.8
Construction .....		336	—	—	18	18	40	92	111	30	22	5				45.0
Manufacturing .....		99	—	—	—	5	4	30	32	5	14	9				...
Wholesale and retail trade .....		902	4	5	22	16	64	182	318	156	83	52				50.0
All other industries .....		225	—	—	—	13	31	44	47	60	14	16				50.2
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	672	7 882	431	386	665	871	940	1 537	1 619	594	485	354				39.2
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters .....		903	—	—	92	87	137	249	249	69	61	21				42.2
Real estate agents and brokers .....		344	—	—	5	30	17	47	133	44	39	29				50.5
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries .....		896	—	—	54	133	174	194	207	79	38	17				39.5
Sales representatives, wholesale trade .....		1 240	10	27	65	184	184	307	247	97	113	6				39.9
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	81	2 131	272	239	237	204	210	269	371	95	87	147				32.7
Salesmen, retail trade .....	13	1 204	17	54	88	149	47	275	286	122	78	88				44.0
Salesmen of services and construction .....		312	14	6	23	42	50	97	30	35	12	3				37.2
Other sales workers .....	578	852	118	60	101	42	121	161	96	53	57	43				34.3
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	28	9 226	268	563	1 196	1 145	912	1 903	1 871	556	485	327				37.8
Bank tellers and cashiers .....	5	496	67	84	92	53	15	44	96	13	16	16				25.5
Bookkeepers and billing clerks .....		835	25	9	82	91	119	147	184	44	80	54				41.2
Mail handlers and postal clerks .....	9	1 226	24	67	130	98	76	397	315	66	48	5				40.5
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	14	6 669	152	403	892	903	702	1 315	1 276	433	341	252				37.1
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	43	29 645	224	627	2 611	3 493	3 448	6 997	7 356	2 511	1 667	711				41.3
Apparel craftsmen and upholsters .....		221	14	—	11	6	28	35	71	29	16	11				47.3
Bakers .....		191	10	4	25	4	23	42	50	22	11	—				42.0
Cabinetmakers .....		130	—	3	6	14	9	22	17	18	30	11				51.5
Construction craftsmen .....	4	9 192	112	254	914	1 137	1 045	1 935	2 134	841	561	259				40.9
Carpenters .....	4	2 338	45	62	229	215	255	495	533	229	174	101				42.3
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators .....		724	6	14	50	104	118	192	117	83	21	19				38.6
Electricians .....		1 675	10	47	192	251	209	333	397	134	91	11				38.9
Masons and tile setters .....		850	6	68	71	129	102	208	189	37	34	6				37.4
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers .....		1 042	22	35	93	91	98	189	261	118	85	50				44.6
Plasterers and cement finishers .....		342	—	—	19	41	35	102	84	25	31	5				42.5
Plumbers and pipe fitters .....		1 610	11	21	186	203	150	326	398	159	100	56				42.2
Other construction craftsmen .....		611	12	7	74	103	78	90	155	56	25	11				38.5
Foremen, n.e.c. .....	6	4 702	—	16	186	422	535	1 271	1 487	464	247	74				44.4
Manufacturing .....		3 033	—	10	96	257	401	818	979	296	141	35				44.2
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	6	1 669	—	6	90	165	134	453	508	168	106	39				44.7
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power .....		1 162	—	19	139	204	201	394	159	19	27	—				35.5
Locomotive engineers and firemen .....		122	—	—	6	14	—	14	66	12	6	4				49.1

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Total—Continued

Male employed—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over										Median age	
		Total	14 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years		65 years and over
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>99</b>	<b>17 294</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>2 578</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>3 360</b>	<b>3 101</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>34.7</b>
Assemblers.....	—	2 245	15	76	421	562	321	454	277	73	29	17	30.8
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing.....	—	1 021	—	10	77	131	132	275	270	87	29	10	40.8
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	42	921	299	240	95	71	38	74	33	35	31	5	19.3
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	—	169	39	33	—	5	20	32	18	6	16	—	31.9
Meat cutters and butchers.....	—	500	7	16	42	91	71	128	84	23	29	9	36.8
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	6	618	24	45	143	100	55	78	126	24	4	19	29.9
Painters, manufactured articles.....	—	298	—	6	25	40	41	84	52	38	5	7	39.4
Precision machine operatives.....	—	478	—	11	49	62	44	113	126	51	22	—	41.5
Sawyers.....	—	80	5	4	12	—	3	26	16	4	4	6	...
Stationary firemen.....	—	259	—	—	18	25	10	57	71	26	42	10	47.7
Textile operatives.....	—	888	4	54	181	209	131	121	111	60	14	3	29.9
Welders and flamecutters.....	—	1 242	10	9	191	138	182	201	341	89	71	10	39.5
Other metalworking operatives.....	—	357	6	11	39	42	38	93	95	19	5	9	39.6
Other specified operatives.....	39	2 685	63	154	423	419	256	502	497	165	139	67	35.5
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	12	5 526	80	249	862	846	653	1 115	984	385	281	71	35.7
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	6	1 900	3	57	340	280	214	381	365	129	88	43	36.5
Machine operatives, not specified.....	—	1 734	9	101	312	275	240	334	231	141	86	5	33.5
Miscellaneous operatives.....	6	1 384	68	82	156	197	133	314	284	62	65	23	36.8
Not specified operatives.....	—	508	—	9	54	94	66	86	104	53	42	—	38.6
Industry:													
Manufacturing.....	—	4 781	49	210	790	706	584	978	830	347	229	58	35.5
Durable goods.....	—	1 005	12	58	164	170	116	170	171	64	57	23	34.2
Wood products, including furniture.....	—	51	6	—	12	—	—	12	6	7	8	—	...
Primary metal industries.....	—	235	6	23	44	48	27	36	32	6	13	—	29.6
Fabricated metal industries.....	—	114	—	5	28	10	15	—	30	7	19	—	34.7
Machinery, including electrical.....	—	199	—	19	55	40	18	22	32	5	—	8	28.2
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	—	211	—	—	5	37	42	75	30	18	4	—	37.9
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	—	67	—	—	14	10	10	6	9	7	—	11	...
Other durable goods.....	—	128	—	11	6	25	4	19	32	14	13	4	44.5
Nondurable goods.....	—	3 738	37	148	626	525	468	808	646	278	167	35	35.8
Food and kindred products.....	—	662	11	16	73	74	89	215	117	32	28	7	38.2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	—	87	5	—	20	21	19	—	6	16	—	—	...
Paper and allied products.....	—	321	7	27	71	45	36	45	40	20	7	3	28.9
Chemicals and allied products.....	—	1 474	10	72	294	246	168	258	215	128	73	10	33.4
Other nondurable goods.....	—	1 194	4	33	148	139	156	290	268	82	59	15	39.0
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	38	—	4	—	11	—	—	13	5	5	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	12	745	31	39	72	140	69	137	154	38	52	13	36.6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	106	5	—	14	—	11	20	25	7	18	6	46.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12	261	19	33	20	66	20	32	40	18	6	7	29.4
All other industries.....	—	378	7	6	38	74	38	85	89	13	28	—	38.1
Transport equipment operatives.....	13	6 903	109	207	696	839	842	1 543	1 565	631	320	151	39.9
Bus drivers.....	—	320	—	—	48	13	39	27	81	35	43	34	49.1
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	—	322	6	12	22	32	20	34	88	64	35	9	49.0
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	5	4 899	82	123	458	590	650	1 236	1 069	431	188	62	39.4
Other transport equipment operatives.....	8	1 372	21	72	168	204	133	246	327	101	54	46	38.6
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	<b>220</b>	<b>7 558</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>34.7</b>
Construction laborers.....	9	1 434	75	135	208	113	125	246	317	145	33	37	37.5
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	37	2 563	335	299	376	325	197	432	328	176	61	34	29.2
Other specified laborers.....	154	2 309	159	187	294	169	172	372	374	216	213	153	39.7
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	20	1 252	121	115	156	133	116	191	198	132	54	36	34.4
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers.....	—	379	24	25	37	50	36	41	71	58	29	8	39.3
Not specified laborers.....	20	873	97	90	119	83	80	150	127	74	25	28	33.0
Industry:													
Manufacturing.....	—	631	22	81	94	75	69	109	82	62	27	10	33.2
Durable goods.....	—	155	4	22	22	23	5	40	11	17	11	—	35.4
Wood products, including furniture.....	—	33	—	15	3	—	—	5	4	6	—	—	...
Metal industries.....	—	69	—	4	14	14	5	11	4	11	6	—	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
Transportation equipment.....	—	22	—	3	—	5	—	11	3	—	—	—	...
Other durable goods.....	—	23	—	—	5	4	—	9	—	—	5	—	...
Nondurable goods.....	—	467	18	59	72	52	64	65	71	45	11	10	32.5
Food and kindred products.....	—	221	11	41	29	23	16	44	24	17	6	10	32.0
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	20	621	99	34	62	58	47	82	116	70	27	26	36.3
Railroads and railway express service.....	—	35	—	—	—	7	—	—	15	6	7	—	...
Transportation, except railroads.....	—	40	—	—	—	4	16	4	16	—	—	—	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	—	104	5	—	28	15	6	6	13	20	11	—	33.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9	230	68	18	30	11	5	30	42	4	9	13	24.8
All other industries.....	11	212	26	16	4	21	20	42	30	40	—	13	39.5
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>2 082</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>50.8</b>
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>39.5</b>
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	40	1 648	101	140	185	147	131	237	306	124	160	117	40.1
Unpaid family workers.....	8	117	7	13	28	5	16	9	26	—	6	7	31.7
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>226</b>	<b>9 112</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>1 473</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>40.0</b>
Cleaning service workers.....	69	3 613	192	179	343	158	210	588	793	477	411	262	46.7
Food service workers.....	81	1 723	432	295	251	132	72	198	150	69	77	47	22.7
Cooks, except private household.....	28	747	179	121	69	70	40	123	78	34	18	15	25.3
Busboys and dishwashers.....	19	375	111	105	72	25	18	8	20	11	5	—	19.5
Health service workers.....	—	180	18	27	48	20	20	18	14	6	9	—	24.7
Personal service workers.....	21	784	72	55	86	88	85	103	105	38	67	85	35.6
Protective service workers.....	—	2 206	7	11	251	291	188	530	282	166	248	232	41.7
Firemen, fire protection.....	—	288	—	—	15	48	23	121	50	14	11	6	39.8
Guards and watchmen.....	—	926	—	—	42	59	46	126	161	119	179	194	56.2
Policemen and detectives.....	—	881	—	11	188	178	119	278	56	29	10	12	32.7
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>53.7</b>

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Total—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Female employed</b> .....	<b>620</b>	<b>79 297</b>	<b>2 017</b>	<b>3 977</b>	<b>12 410</b>	<b>8 381</b>	<b>7 266</b>	<b>15 898</b>	<b>16 602</b>	<b>5 952</b>	<b>4 114</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>38.5</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>13 276</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2 361</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>1 517</b>	<b>2 676</b>	<b>2 554</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>36.9</b>
Accountants.....	5	395	—	21	68	54	27	99	74	24	10	18	37.8
Computer specialists.....	—	207	—	13	75	59	25	19	16	—	—	—	26.3
Librarians.....	—	311	—	15	43	40	34	59	77	24	15	4	39.0
Mathematical specialists.....	—	19	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists.....	—	204	—	—	28	44	24	22	69	10	7	—	37.7
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	—	2 829	—	—	340	393	294	658	701	251	140	52	40.9
Dietitians.....	—	82	—	—	8	9	7	7	28	5	13	5	—
Registered nurses.....	—	2 642	—	—	311	371	267	623	650	246	127	47	41.0
Health technologists and technicians.....	—	460	—	20	152	92	91	38	17	—	5	5	28.2
Social scientists.....	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers.....	—	425	—	12	72	99	30	60	69	42	12	29	34.9
Teachers:.....	—	428	—	9	77	55	66	84	79	30	25	3	35.8
College and university.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	5	3 563	9	—	732	538	417	701	553	285	224	104	36.2
Secondary.....	—	1 509	—	—	235	284	165	305	278	113	81	48	37.3
Other teachers.....	4	320	16	6	19	41	35	67	116	9	11	—	41.4
Engineering and science technicians.....	—	609	—	24	189	95	35	106	110	33	17	—	29.8
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	—	25	—	—	4	—	11	—	—	10	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	5	475	4	27	86	45	72	103	94	21	18	5	35.3
Actors and dancers.....	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	—	141	—	—	47	11	10	26	32	10	—	5	36.0
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	—	1 472	—	11	237	217	187	341	256	113	61	49	37.5
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>2 502</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>47.2</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	—	348	—	—	34	39	31	51	135	36	5	17	46.4
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	—	331	—	—	9	32	27	67	106	36	20	34	47.9
School administrators.....	—	151	—	—	9	3	9	33	57	15	18	7	48.8
Other specified managers and administrators.....	—	568	—	—	51	24	37	151	145	83	45	32	46.4
<b>Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>45.8</b>
Wholesale and retail trade.....	—	416	—	—	44	27	24	125	88	46	51	11	44.0
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	—	286	—	14	6	4	12	44	105	33	35	33	51.0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	—	205	—	10	—	4	12	34	78	23	28	16	50.4
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>78</b>	<b>6 098</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>41.1</b>
Demonstrators, hawkers, and peddlers.....	8	352	21	4	28	70	59	77	55	24	—	14	34.5
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers.....	—	264	—	—	32	36	9	94	35	26	20	12	40.9
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	22	4 413	376	308	445	220	328	765	955	452	320	244	41.9
Salesmen, retail trade.....	—	204	7	5	6	20	5	54	59	26	11	11	45.8
Other sales workers.....	48	865	47	48	177	72	42	137	155	85	58	44	38.4
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>112</b>	<b>28 643</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>5 841</b>	<b>3 190</b>	<b>2 488</b>	<b>5 477</b>	<b>5 630</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>35.1</b>
Bank tellers.....	—	568	5	28	91	81	45	150	110	21	37	—	37.3
Bookkeepers.....	—	2 753	—	136	386	225	296	569	677	283	119	62	40.9
Cashiers.....	10	2 134	169	206	270	190	177	492	419	95	88	28	36.1
Counter clerks, except food.....	10	484	23	20	85	56	48	62	118	36	20	16	36.6
Enumerators and interviewers.....	—	133	—	19	29	3	19	43	—	9	—	11	34.1
File clerks.....	—	754	41	146	138	32	67	127	137	30	16	20	31.5
Office machine operators.....	4	1 108	5	90	345	165	121	226	121	17	18	—	28.5
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	—	153	5	12	51	19	5	36	15	6	4	—	27.2
Key punch operators.....	—	680	—	53	215	99	104	125	68	6	10	—	28.6
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	—	244	—	—	29	17	23	71	53	20	31	—	42.5
Receptionists.....	7	664	15	44	117	98	41	127	43	28	24	—	36.3
Secretaries.....	4	8 550	60	419	2 023	1 111	832	1 530	1 727	416	342	90	34.0
Stenographers.....	—	630	—	59	188	84	25	91	92	50	21	—	29.0
Telephone operators.....	—	801	21	91	127	48	68	182	144	50	41	29	37.5
Typists.....	5	2 535	59	317	677	291	145	348	504	95	34	65	28.7
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	72	7 285	244	506	1 336	789	581	1 459	1 401	446	347	176	36.3
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>40.4</b>
Foremen, n.e.c.....	—	333	—	—	26	11	55	71	97	47	21	5	45.4
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>8 865</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1 990</b>	<b>2 064</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>40.4</b>
Assemblers.....	—	702	—	47	145	89	60	192	108	39	17	5	35.5
Bottling and canning operatives.....	—	117	—	17	14	20	—	29	29	—	4	—	37.6
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	—	802	—	21	95	59	143	238	153	50	26	17	38.5
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	—	281	—	4	12	9	17	61	106	11	24	37	48.5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	—	615	25	9	49	31	62	106	177	84	47	25	46.4
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	—	107	—	—	9	5	13	25	31	5	19	—	45.5
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	—	1 018	6	17	127	100	94	329	213	68	50	14	40.0
Sewers and stitchers.....	3	1 394	—	58	168	163	112	235	348	127	123	60	43.3
Textile operatives.....	—	308	—	3	49	52	36	39	41	48	15	—	38.5
Other specified operatives.....	10	1 947	26	54	246	247	243	384	385	168	108	86	39.1
<b>Miscellaneous and not specified operatives</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>40.0</b>
Manufacturing.....	—	1 407	—	80	198	151	108	310	405	79	56	20	40.4
Durable goods.....	—	228	—	21	17	35	13	60	66	10	6	—	39.7
Machinery, including electrical.....	—	105	—	10	12	27	5	19	25	7	—	—	33.5
Other durable goods.....	—	123	—	11	5	8	8	41	41	3	6	—	42.2
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	—	1 179	—	59	181	114	95	250	339	69	50	20	40.5
Food and kindred products.....	—	536	—	36	81	56	49	116	137	37	14	10	39.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	—	227	—	13	56	47	29	32	45	—	5	—	29.7
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	167	—	7	35	9	22	42	48	—	—	4	37.5
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	466	4	6	18	62	78	117	105	35	32	9	40.6
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>40.4</b>
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	164	—	4	6	5	16	31	41	16	18	27	49.9
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	10	394	5	20	8	45	39	94	83	64	17	19	43.5
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	10	311	—	5	8	45	39	73	53	52	17	19	43.0
Unpaid family workers.....	—	83	5	15	—	—	—	21	30	12	—	—	—
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>208</b>	<b>13 462</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>2 763</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>38.5</b>
Cleaning service workers.....	6	1 672	34	51	102	116	164	355	452	165	113	120	45.3
Chambermaids and maids.....	—	484	25	19	42	29	40	93	110	47	36	43	44.4

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

Male employed

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over										Median age	
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years		65 years and over
<b>101</b>	<b>14 315</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>1 798</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>3 159</b>	<b>2 956</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>39.0</b>	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	936	6	2	162	135	175	187	148	55	33	33	34.7	
Engineers	25	—	—	15	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	...	
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Life and physical scientists	55	—	—	22	15	18	7	—	—	—	—	...	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Health workers, except practitioners	16	—	—	—	4	9	—	5	3	—	—	...	
Social and recreation workers	54	6	—	19	4	16	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Teachers	281	—	—	24	43	49	67	64	11	18	5	38.7	
Technicians, except health	140	—	2	26	25	14	37	21	5	—	10	35.8	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	64	—	—	8	—	6	17	25	8	—	—	...	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	289	—	—	48	44	66	37	33	28	15	18	34.0	
Managers and administrators, except farm	402	3	—	33	23	66	75	127	34	35	6	45.1	
Salaried	317	3	—	33	23	52	67	98	15	26	—	42.1	
Manufacturing	21	—	—	—	—	10	—	11	—	—	—	...	
Retail trade	67	3	—	19	4	16	13	12	—	—	—	...	
All other industries	229	—	—	14	19	26	54	75	15	26	—	45.2	
Self-employed	85	—	—	—	—	14	8	29	19	9	6	...	
Retail trade	41	—	—	—	—	4	4	16	11	4	6	...	
All other industries	44	—	—	—	—	14	4	13	8	5	—	...	
Sales workers	13	290	9	15	47	45	41	58	40	8	13	14	33.5
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	4	62	6	7	—	15	13	11	5	—	—	5	...
Retail trade	—	174	3	8	47	26	11	26	23	8	13	9	31.4
All other industries	9	54	—	—	—	4	17	21	12	—	—	—	...
Clerical and kindred workers	8	714	28	46	102	108	104	155	83	43	21	24	33.5
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	—	21	—	—	—	10	—	11	—	—	—	—	...
Mail handlers and postal clerks	—	107	4	11	22	13	5	24	20	8	—	—	33.5
Other clerical and kindred workers	8	586	24	35	80	85	99	131	52	35	21	24	33.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	2 042	6	46	168	273	176	589	511	138	85	50	41.0
Carpenters	—	121	—	—	—	28	14	22	29	9	19	—	43.4
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	—	508	6	16	40	90	26	143	87	45	30	25	40.3
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	—	276	—	4	28	45	15	94	79	11	—	—	39.9
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	—	226	—	6	9	20	5	101	56	19	5	5	42.2
Machinists	—	47	—	—	3	—	21	11	8	—	4	—	...
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	—	94	—	6	21	10	—	36	18	—	—	3	...
Foremen, n.e.c.	6	198	—	4	—	29	51	58	40	12	—	4	37.6
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	—	572	—	10	67	51	44	124	194	42	27	13	44.2
Operatives, except transport	3	2 954	28	117	449	586	382	628	430	148	126	60	33.9
Assemblers	—	395	—	—	94	139	77	40	39	3	—	3	28.7
Garage workers and gas station attendants	—	46	—	14	—	12	—	12	—	—	5	—	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	—	87	12	—	—	—	4	24	8	—	—	—	...
Precision machine operatives	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	27	27	15	3	—	...
Other operatives, except transport	3	2 378	16	103	346	435	292	525	356	130	118	57	34.9
Durable goods, manufacturing	—	622	5	15	51	119	91	154	119	20	23	25	36.9
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	—	1 296	4	55	220	248	175	299	167	65	50	13	35.5
Nonmanufacturing industries	3	460	7	33	75	68	26	72	70	45	45	19	37.9
Transport equipment operatives	—	1 521	12	25	128	115	221	356	425	133	45	61	42.3
Truck drivers	—	827	—	6	52	69	139	214	201	97	30	19	41.9
Other transport equipment operatives	—	694	12	19	76	46	82	142	224	36	15	42	42.9
Laborers, except farm	26	2 587	66	133	289	298	233	541	538	275	129	85	40.1
Construction laborers	—	578	4	5	54	57	42	132	166	79	20	19	44.6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	705	32	52	104	108	71	142	112	63	13	8	34.0
Other laborers, except farm	20	1 304	30	76	131	133	120	267	260	133	96	58	41.1
Manufacturing industries	—	404	—	42	45	38	44	86	67	43	29	10	38.8
Farmers and farm managers	—	61	—	—	11	—	—	11	8	9	7	15	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	612	13	31	58	53	44	137	129	46	45	56	42.8
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	45	2 102	105	126	229	162	144	412	469	187	144	124	41.9
Cleaning service workers	20	1 281	48	53	124	57	76	247	353	157	98	68	46.0
Food service workers	22	320	33	30	71	48	13	49	36	20	15	5	27.7
Health service workers	—	61	13	12	23	6	4	—	—	—	3	—	...
Personal service workers	3	85	4	10	—	20	9	12	17	5	—	8	...
Protective service workers	—	145	—	5	5	11	17	32	16	5	21	33	46.6
Private household workers	—	94	4	—	3	—	7	10	48	11	8	3	...
<b>44</b>	<b>12 262</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>2 670</b>	<b>2 373</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>38.6</b>	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	1 241	5	—	157	260	149	312	196	81	50	31	36.6
Registered nurses	—	187	—	—	14	31	10	79	40	13	—	—	39.9
Health workers, except nurses	—	87	—	—	12	26	18	7	19	—	—	5	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	548	—	—	49	99	85	157	87	32	34	5	37.6
Technicians, except health	—	69	—	—	27	24	3	15	—	—	—	—	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	350	5	—	55	80	33	54	50	36	16	21	35.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	122	—	—	5	4	—	15	15	19	10	3	42.3
Salaried	—	98	—	—	5	—	—	15	43	15	5	—	...
Self-employed	—	24	—	—	—	4	—	8	—	4	5	3	...
Sales workers	—	281	2	17	51	24	42	53	78	8	6	—	35.8
Retail trade	—	271	2	17	51	24	38	53	78	8	—	—	35.7
Clerical and kindred workers	14	1 872	111	184	520	280	183	280	162	60	62	30	27.2
Bookkeepers and cashiers	—	186	6	6	39	26	37	44	16	7	5	—	32.2
Office machine operators	4	53	—	19	20	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	581	43	61	225	88	58	46	24	15	—	21	24.1
Other clerical and kindred workers	10	1 052	62	98	236	166	88	176	122	38	57	9	28.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	153	—	—	5	27	11	45	19	5	24	17	42.4
Operatives, except transport	5	2 537	8	112	434	358	304	551	446	152	102	70	34.0
Sewers and stitchers	—	176	—	8	42	38	9	31	48	—	—	—	30.0
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	—	305	—	4	22	31	27	52	83	39	29	18	47.0
Other operatives, except transport	5	2 056	8	100	370	289	268	468	315	113	73	52	34.9
Durable goods, manufacturing	—	218	—	15	68	42	30	45	11	7	—	—	28.1
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	5	1 623	8	85	264	211	221	382	271	101	62	18	35.6
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	215	—	—	38	36	17	41	33	5	11	34	39.0
Transport equipment operatives	—	46	—	—	—	1	—	13	14	9	5	4	...
Laborers, except farm	—	226	9	5	42	30	12	48	54	4	15	7	38.1
Farmers and farm managers	—	14	—	—	2	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	46	—	—	—	7	5	—	22	4	3	5	...
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	20	3 273	104	99	425	417	374	774	628	179	129	144	37.8
Cleaning service workers	6	834	9	31	64	86	64	212	190	55	54	69	42.7
Food service workers	—	744	42	11	122	113	78	158	128	37	15	40	35.4
Health service workers	—	814	9	24	171	110	127	214	105	34	10	10	33.7
Practical nurses	—	101	—	—	18	5	40	22	16	—	—	—	33.4
Personal service workers	4	352	33	8	36	22	39	84	59	34	29	8	39.5
Protective service workers													

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More**

**THE STATE—Continued**

**Persons of Spanish Language**

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
<b>Male employed</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>33.6</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		273			13	80	50	97	14		12	7	34.4
Engineers		82			13	24	24	21					
Lawyers and judges							8	6					
Life and physical scientists		14					8	11	7				
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners		26				8		11	7				
Health workers, except practitioners		8					8						
Social and recreation workers		35				7		28					
Teachers		21				21							
Technicians, except health		22				5	5				12		
Writers, artists, and entertainers		22				15	5	31	7			7	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers		65											
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	118		5	23	12	7	25	13		7	26	39.8
Salaried	6	80			17	12	7	14	13		7	10	
Manufacturing		21						14	7				
Retail trade		18			11	7							
All other industries	6	41			6	5	7		6		7	10	
Self-employed		38		5	6			11				16	
Retail trade		27		5	6			11				5	
All other industries		11										11	
Sales workers		60	10	15	7		9	19					
Manufacturing and wholesale trade		25		15				10					
Retail trade		7			7								
All other industries		28	10				9	9					
Clerical and kindred workers		55	24		6		12	13					
Bookkeepers and billing clerks		12	12										
Mail handlers and postal clerks		43	12		6		12	13					
Other clerical and kindred workers		254	14		33	44	24	46	52	35		6	37.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers		11						6	5				
Carpenters		42			5	6	8	6	17				
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters		21	9		6	6							
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen		35				5		17	7			6	
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto		13				6				7			
Machinists		8								8			
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists		45				15	7	8	9	6			
Foremen, n.e.c.		79	5		22	6	9	9	14	14			
Other craftsmen and kindred workers													
Operatives, except transport		240	7	7	45	49	43	70	14	5			31.4
Assemblers		53			8	9	14	16	6				
Garage workers and gas station attendants		14	7	7				4					
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers		4											
Precision machine operatives													
Other operatives, except transport		169			37	40	29	50	8	5			31.3
Durable goods, manufacturing		33			11	17	5						
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing		107			26	23	17	28	8	5			31.3
Nonmanufacturing industries		29				7	7	22					
Transport equipment operatives		55			18	7	19	7				4	
Truck drivers		19					12		7				
Other transport equipment operatives		36			18	7	7					4	
Laborers, except farm		90			7	12	26	18	20	7			
Construction laborers		26					7	6	13				
Freight, stock, and material handlers		15				8			7				
Other laborers, except farm		49			7	4	19	12	7				
Manufacturing industries		24					12	12					
Farmers and farm managers								6					
Farm laborers and farm foremen		22		11			5	6					
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>		126			20	23	21	49	5		8		34.8
Cleaning service workers		62			13		11	25	5		8		
Food service workers		50				23	10	17					
Health service workers													
Personal service workers													
Protective service workers		14			7			7					
Private household workers													
<b>Female employed</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>30.8</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		172			23	46	32	56	5			10	32.7
Registered nurses		14				7	7						
Health workers, except nurses													
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools		111			16	39	14	27	5			10	30.2
Technicians, except health		11					11						
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers		36			7			29					
Managers and administrators, except farm		13		5	8								
Salaried		8			8								
Self-employed		5		5									
Sales workers		75			5	25	18	8	19				
Retail trade		75			5	25	18	8	19				
Clerical and kindred workers		173	15	7	47	12	14	51	13	8		6	32.0
Bookkeepers and cashiers		42	8	7				27					
Office machine operators		7			7								
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists		73			33	12	6	15	7				
Other clerical and kindred workers		51	7		7		8	9	6	8		6	
Craftsmen and kindred workers													
Operatives, except transport		113		22	19	28		35	9				27.8
Sewers and stitchers		11			7	6		5					
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers		11							4				
Other operatives, except transport		91		22	12	22		30	5				
Durable goods, manufacturing		30		12		10		8					
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing		34		10		12		7	5				
Nonmanufacturing industries		27						15					
Transport equipment operatives													
Laborers, except farm		6							6				
Farmers and farm managers													
Farm laborers and farm foremen							5	26	6	6	6	6	
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>		89			34		5	7					
Cleaning service workers		33			21			6					
Food service workers		12						7			6		
Health service workers		25			6			13		6			
Practical nurses		12			6					6			
Personal service workers		13			7								
Protective service workers													
Private household workers													
	13	6					6						

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More

WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over										Median age		
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years		65 years and over	
<b>Total</b>														
<b>Male employed</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>122 376</b>	<b>2 913</b>	<b>4 290</b>	<b>12 355</b>	<b>15 155</b>	<b>13 569</b>	<b>27 256</b>	<b>26 785</b>	<b>9 775</b>	<b>6 757</b>	<b>3 521</b>	<b>39.7</b>	
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>24 342</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>2 494</b>	<b>4 022</b>	<b>3 433</b>	<b>6 164</b>	<b>5 073</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>38.2</b>	
Accountants		1 916	—	5	190	276	257	448	393	139	160	48	40.1	
Architects		134	—	—	6	15	25	35	31	13	4	5	41.0	
Computer specialists		624	—	—	88	216	96	113	91	16	—	4	30.4	
Engineers		5 230	—	—	356	716	699	1 466	1 333	329	213	118	40.8	
Aeronautical and astronautical		146	—	—	5	16	48	48	15	14	—	—	35.8	
Civil		550	—	—	18	62	90	176	153	26	44	41	44.1	
Electrical and electronic		462	—	—	26	46	49	162	106	36	22	15	41.8	
Mechanical		816	—	—	60	108	98	200	244	41	49	16	42.1	
Other engineers		3 256	—	—	247	484	414	940	815	212	98	46	40.1	
Lawyers and judges		640	—	—	7	69	78	223	118	53	69	23	42.4	
Life and physical scientists		1 876	—	—	97	294	326	620	329	109	76	25	38.6	
Chemists		1 660	—	—	88	257	265	573	296	96	60	25	38.8	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners		1 017	6	—	5	75	138	290	228	86	86	103	44.8	
Dentists		192	—	—	—	21	20	63	46	6	21	15	43.7	
Pharmacists		177	6	—	—	11	32	41	25	20	12	30	44.6	
Physicians, medical and osteopathic		562	—	—	5	34	86	159	132	54	48	44	44.8	
Other related practitioners		86	—	—	—	9	—	27	25	6	5	14	—	
Health technologists and technicians		100	—	6	10	14	16	14	16	18	6	—	—	
Religious workers		477	—	—	18	34	74	132	100	34	22	63	43.5	
Social scientists		574	—	—	24	127	91	136	165	15	16	—	38.3	
Social and recreation workers		234	6	14	48	42	26	42	19	16	8	13	31.3	
Teachers		2 995	4	25	401	698	486	687	477	93	100	24	33.0	
College and university		852	—	14	131	228	130	188	110	16	30	5	32.0	
Elementary and prekindergarten		659	4	5	68	138	114	167	99	34	24	6	35.0	
Secondary		1 321	—	—	197	307	233	298	204	28	46	8	33.4	
Engineering and science technicians		4 401	6	92	803	840	524	970	842	206	98	20	34.4	
Draftsmen and surveyors		876	6	17	169	146	144	176	150	25	28	15	33.5	
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians		259	—	8	35	76	23	75	42	—	—	—	32.3	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science		298	—	9	12	33	20	103	97	14	—	10	42.3	
Airplane pilots		110	—	—	—	5	15	52	34	4	—	—	41.7	
Writers, artists, and entertainers		1 196	9	36	137	227	150	250	260	42	61	24	36.6	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers		2 630	4	11	292	346	427	635	574	227	74	40	38.7	
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12 541</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>3 451</b>	<b>3 563</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>44.3</b>	
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers		1 850	—	4	105	184	194	620	495	136	92	22	42.1	
School administrators		383	—	—	11	26	32	158	93	43	10	10	42.8	
Specified managers and administrators, public administration		581	—	5	10	9	54	100	248	72	50	33	49.5	
Other specified managers and administrators		2 454	19	20	279	290	182	587	578	268	143	88	42.4	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried		5 984	14	23	292	515	569	1 684	1 776	548	373	190	44.4	
Manufacturing		1 992	—	5	33	100	159	554	744	216	155	26	46.9	
Wholesale and retail trade		1 738	10	12	197	194	199	454	365	140	73	94	40.7	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		469	—	—	25	19	29	180	148	32	36	—	44.0	
All other industries		1 785	4	6	37	202	182	496	519	160	109	70	44.3	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed		1 289	—	5	45	50	138	302	377	179	119	74	47.8	
Construction		249	—	—	18	4	35	70	75	20	27	—	44.6	
Manufacturing		87	—	—	—	5	10	25	24	—	14	9	—	
Wholesale and retail trade		774	—	5	27	21	67	156	266	127	57	48	49.2	
All other industries		179	—	—	—	20	26	51	12	32	21	17	43.5	
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>6 970</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>38.8</b>	
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters		811	—	—	79	95	99	184	217	56	55	26	42.2	
Real estate agents and brokers		287	—	—	5	31	8	33	117	47	33	13	50.7	
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries		835	—	—	50	124	178	184	185	78	27	7	38.5	
Sales representatives, wholesale trade		1 004	—	27	55	179	167	218	189	66	97	6	38.4	
Sales clerks, retail trade		69	269	256	234	197	152	220	379	108	81	125	31.8	
Salesmen, retail trade		13	1 069	21	48	91	126	46	243	233	115	56	43.3	
Salesmen of services and construction		238	14	6	12	16	39	78	30	31	12	—	39.1	
Other sales workers		506	705	113	70	53	29	97	159	82	34	30	34.5	
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>8 716</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>38.2</b>	
Bank tellers and cashiers		5	450	66	90	67	43	29	84	13	3	10	25.2	
Bookkeepers and billing clerks		—	837	11	18	99	86	122	159	60	65	57	40.2	
Mail handlers and postal clerks		9	1 135	24	79	81	101	81	364	277	81	42	40.5	
Other clerical and kindred workers		13	6 294	143	380	882	839	534	1 216	1 288	483	195	38.0	
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>27 909</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>2 374</b>	<b>3 203</b>	<b>3 346</b>	<b>6 636</b>	<b>7 005</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>1 641</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>41.6</b>	
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers		194	10	—	11	4	11	34	56	35	23	10	49.8	
Bakers		179	10	4	25	8	23	42	40	22	5	—	39.6	
Cabinetmakers		118	—	4	14	4	4	22	9	18	26	11	50.6	
Construction craftsmen		8 905	76	204	867	1 150	1 076	1 896	2 105	812	542	177	40.7	
Carpenters		2 196	14	55	203	238	268	475	499	220	164	60	41.7	
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators		658	—	8	41	134	113	155	129	61	6	11	37.1	
Electricians		1 804	10	29	210	264	237	378	437	125	104	10	39.0	
Masons and tile setters		699	6	51	52	86	111	196	146	29	22	—	37.2	
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers		951	17	21	83	89	76	176	230	136	74	49	45.6	
Plasterers and cement finishers		309	—	—	23	45	14	94	75	28	30	—	42.7	
Plumbers and pipe fitters		1 721	17	21	206	211	178	344	445	152	111	36	41.6	
Other construction craftsmen		567	12	19	49	83	79	78	144	61	31	11	40.3	
Foremen, n.e.c.		6	4 523	—	4	162	339	485	1 182	1 462	530	306	53	45.6
Manufacturing		2 978	—	4	61	201	373	773	964	388	194	20	45.8	
Nonmanufacturing industries		1 545	—	—	101	138	112	409	498	142	112	33	45.3	
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power		867	—	14	81	145	193	286	108	23	22	—	35.0	
Locomotive engineers and firemen		130	—	—	6	10	—	14	79	6	11	4	49.4	
Mechanics and repairmen		6 017	55	145	573	825	800	1 552	1 369	381	233	84	38.9	
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration		379	—	5	32	49	43	90	91	33	28	8	41.7	
Aircraft		352	—	6	22	66	68	95	81	9	5	—	36.5	
Automobile, including body		2 324	35	74	295	303	261	637	491	118	68	42	38.0	
Radio and television		297	—	—	23	62	27	92	60	18	11	4	39.0	
Other mechanics and repairmen		2 665	20	60	201	345	401	638	646	203	121	30	39.8	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics		2 742	—	37	205	282	287	642	757	258	219	55	43.7	
Machinists and job and die setters		1 139	—	18	102	119	103	251	317	98	111	20	44.1	
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths		490	—	14	47	75	53	126	108	9	35	23	39.4	
Tool and die makers		166	—	—</										

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More**

WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Male employed—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over										Median age	
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years		65 years and over
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	123	17 964	473	921	2 362	2 798	1 964	3 537	3 455	1 348	851	255	36.3
Assemblers.....	—	2 747	15	77	452	695	430	554	385	103	24	12	31.6
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	—	1 132	—	5	40	138	132	317	338	118	34	10	42.9
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	52	927	270	269	91	63	36	91	38	39	23	7	19.4
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	9	103	13	10	—	5	12	29	18	—	11	5	39.0
Meat cutters and butchers.....	—	361	4	4	33	57	31	129	50	17	27	9	39.0
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	—	16	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	6	461	18	24	90	62	45	65	100	25	13	19	34.1
Painters, manufactured articles.....	—	404	—	11	39	81	39	108	84	30	5	7	38.0
Precision machine operatives.....	—	435	—	5	39	56	35	114	112	43	31	—	42.2
Sawyers.....	—	54	—	—	12	—	11	10	16	5	—	—	...
Stationary firemen.....	—	325	—	—	30	35	9	63	84	34	60	10	48.0
Textile operatives.....	—	301	—	37	38	35	34	44	44	42	24	3	36.5
Welders and flamecutters.....	—	1 368	4	12	198	161	150	252	386	106	89	10	41.3
Other metalworking operatives.....	—	353	6	5	27	42	34	77	109	23	16	14	43.1
Other specified operatives.....	45	2 612	61	133	356	428	244	509	473	177	178	53	36.7
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	11	6 365	82	329	911	940	722	1 168	1 218	586	316	93	36.7
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	—	2 228	10	92	302	340	260	440	430	174	121	59	37.5
Machine operatives, not specified.....	—	2 435	9	136	375	366	320	440	421	270	93	5	35.3
Miscellaneous operatives.....	6	1 128	58	83	165	148	99	190	212	81	63	29	35.6
Not specified operatives.....	5	574	5	18	69	86	43	98	155	61	39	—	41.7
Industry:													
Manufacturing.....	5	5 722	50	290	834	831	696	1 040	1 108	538	261	74	36.5
Durable goods.....	5	1 540	16	97	211	249	208	263	262	121	75	38	34.7
Wood products, including furniture.....	5	39	10	4	9	—	—	6	—	—	4	6	...
Primary metal industries.....	—	298	6	23	60	70	51	36	33	6	13	—	29.3
Fabricated metal industries.....	—	116	—	—	28	10	15	4	34	7	18	—	45.3
Machinery, including electrical.....	—	160	—	39	23	36	16	17	10	11	—	8	27.5
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	—	265	—	—	11	59	42	92	34	23	4	—	37.2
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	—	111	—	—	23	9	16	11	19	11	11	11	41.8
Other durable goods.....	—	551	—	31	57	65	68	97	132	63	25	13	40.6
Nondurable goods.....	—	4 141	34	189	623	575	488	770	833	412	181	36	37.1
Food and kindred products.....	—	159	6	8	19	29	23	20	40	14	—	—	33.8
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	—	23	—	4	6	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	...
Paper and allied products.....	—	364	7	40	95	50	35	67	40	20	7	3	29.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	—	2 398	16	101	355	334	275	400	482	302	115	18	38.0
Other nondurable goods.....	—	1 197	5	36	148	162	147	283	271	71	59	15	38.6
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	41	—	4	—	7	—	7	13	5	5	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	6	643	32	39	77	109	26	128	110	48	55	19	38.0
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	135	5	4	32	4	5	23	25	7	18	12	42.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6	251	24	24	30	46	5	34	33	33	15	7	31.5
All other industries.....	—	257	3	11	15	59	16	71	52	8	22	—	38.5
Transport equipment operatives.....	32	5 943	79	217	588	714	678	1 389	1 333	536	257	152	40.0
Bus drivers.....	—	285	—	—	37	13	39	21	73	35	32	35	49.5
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	—	306	6	6	22	29	22	35	85	58	30	13	48.9
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	19	4 104	68	147	415	470	511	1 067	885	348	135	58	39.1
Other transport equipment operatives.....	13	1 248	5	64	114	202	106	266	290	95	60	46	40.0
Laborers, except farm.....	168	6 612	568	686	851	677	586	1 058	1 050	578	361	197	34.5
Construction laborers.....	9	1 333	59	104	219	124	141	189	260	148	51	38	36.0
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	51	2 385	302	287	341	286	194	384	307	158	89	37	29.6
Other specified laborers.....	85	1 793	122	195	173	108	145	329	309	158	155	99	39.7
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	23	1 101	85	100	118	159	106	156	174	114	66	23	34.2
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers.....	—	310	20	9	26	31	41	14	65	52	37	15	47.2
Not specified laborers.....	23	791	65	91	92	128	65	142	109	62	29	8	31.5
Industry:													
Manufacturing.....	—	563	9	56	89	109	51	110	81	43	15	—	31.8
Durable goods.....	—	229	4	10	37	55	15	64	27	11	6	—	32.8
Wood products, including furniture.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Metal industries.....	—	74	—	4	14	14	5	11	9	11	6	—	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	—	18	4	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...
Transportation equipment.....	—	56	—	—	—	21	5	21	9	—	—	—	...
Other durable goods.....	—	81	—	—	23	20	5	24	9	—	—	—	...
Nondurable goods.....	—	325	5	46	52	49	36	42	54	32	9	—	31.5
Food and kindred products.....	—	21	—	—	4	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	9	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	23	538	76	44	29	50	55	46	93	71	51	23	38.3
Railroads and railway express service.....	—	48	—	—	—	7	9	5	5	11	11	—	...
Transportation, except railroads.....	—	26	—	—	4	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	—	86	5	—	17	10	6	6	8	18	16	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9	195	58	26	12	17	9	16	34	—	15	8	25.4
All other industries.....	14	183	13	18	—	12	20	19	35	42	9	15	47.7
Formers and farm managers.....	5	1 326	7	22	82	59	91	246	388	154	117	160	49.0
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	50	1 115	89	85	174	97	110	182	185	63	59	71	35.1
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	46	1 051	72	80	171	86	110	168	180	63	59	62	35.4
Unpaid family workers.....	4	64	17	5	3	11	—	14	5	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	190	8 777	778	637	970	643	611	1 497	1 456	748	813	624	40.0
Cleaning service workers.....	51	3 391	177	189	317	125	182	541	783	421	392	264	47.1
Food service workers.....	77	1 772	455	319	255	129	78	202	170	65	60	39	22.2
Cooks, except private household.....	14	725	168	139	57	49	30	115	100	39	18	10	24.9
Busboys and dishwashers.....	29	396	133	113	67	27	18	12	20	6	—	—	19.2
Health service workers.....	—	217	10	31	38	14	16	32	40	10	19	7	34.8
Personal service workers.....	12	786	92	42	87	76	85	113	96	42	74	79	36.0
Protective service workers.....	—	2 110	7	10	211	257	216	498	281	183	233	214	42.1
Firemen, fire protection.....	—	292	—	—	20	48	28	120	49	15	6	6	39.2
Guards and watchman.....	—	963	—	5	43	56	44	120	184	145	187	179	56.0
Policemen and detectives.....	—	733	—	5	137	142	144	248	32	10	10	5	32.9
Private household workers.....	—	161	14	—	10	—	13	9	34	21	43	17	55.1

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More**

WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Female employed</b> .....	<b>523</b>	<b>69 685</b>	<b>1 755</b>	<b>3 623</b>	<b>10 874</b>	<b>6 987</b>	<b>6 299</b>	<b>13 983</b>	<b>14 969</b>	<b>5 498</b>	<b>3 465</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>38.8</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>12 073</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>2 198</b>	<b>1 840</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>2 400</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>37.1</b>
Accountants.....	5	356	—	21	77	48	27	86	65	15	5	12	35.6
Computer specialists.....	—	199	—	5	75	59	25	19	11	5	—	—	26.7
Librarians.....	—	293	—	15	31	47	29	56	72	25	14	4	39.4
Mathematical specialists.....	—	19	—	—	4	—	4	6	5	—	—	—	...
Life and physical scientists.....	—	203	—	—	28	48	24	22	70	4	7	—	35.7
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	5	2 432	—	—	295	295	219	566	645	262	121	29	42.2
Dietitians.....	—	102	—	—	8	9	7	15	34	11	18	—	48.5
Registered nurses.....	5	2 242	—	—	272	277	195	527	588	251	103	29	42.2
Health technologists and technicians.....	—	427	—	20	145	91	71	34	39	22	5	—	27.7
Social scientists.....	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	8	23	—	—	—	...
Social and recreation workers.....	—	405	—	12	86	90	19	38	85	38	15	22	33.8
Teachers: College and university.....	—	395	—	9	77	53	62	83	62	30	19	—	34.7
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	5	3 101	5	—	630	476	358	597	489	275	179	92	36.4
Secondary.....	—	1 399	—	—	261	268	149	273	242	88	75	43	35.8
Other teachers.....	4	323	16	—	5	31	35	82	121	9	11	13	44.1
Engineering and science technicians.....	—	631	—	24	181	84	35	102	140	38	27	—	33.8
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	—	33	—	—	9	—	—	4	4	5	—	—	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	—	459	4	27	78	49	64	99	83	15	25	15	35.8
Actors and dancers.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	—	139	—	—	43	15	10	25	32	4	—	10	35.6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	—	1 367	3	11	216	201	190	324	244	86	39	53	36.9
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>2 082</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>46.9</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	—	327	—	8	28	23	36	41	137	30	17	17	47.4
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	—	245	—	—	9	27	15	41	70	46	21	16	49.4
School administrators.....	—	136	—	—	3	3	9	23	62	11	11	14	49.8
Other specified managers and administrators.....	—	512	—	4	59	17	28	138	134	84	25	23	45.7
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	—	673	—	—	90	36	64	151	202	52	51	27	44.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	—	286	—	—	48	19	24	69	66	20	34	6	42.5
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	—	179	—	9	6	9	12	23	66	43	11	—	49.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	—	111	—	5	—	9	12	13	49	19	4	—	48.4
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>5 339</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>41.3</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers.....	—	264	16	—	14	52	49	68	48	12	—	5	35.1
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers.....	—	236	—	2	32	36	4	83	36	17	14	12	40.3
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	23	3 975	374	276	351	191	300	685	946	356	250	246	42.2
Salesmen, retail trade.....	—	178	5	5	6	31	5	33	45	26	11	11	45.9
Other sales workers.....	41	686	39	47	109	53	44	126	122	68	41	37	39.0
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>94</b>	<b>26 107</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>1 936</b>	<b>5 360</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>2 185</b>	<b>4 898</b>	<b>5 228</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>35.6</b>
Bank tellers.....	—	571	5	40	84	46	72	154	121	13	36	—	37.5
Bookkeepers.....	—	2 340	—	115	305	192	210	456	640	252	119	51	42.6
Cashiers.....	10	1 857	146	180	245	147	132	405	405	95	69	33	36.9
Counter clerks, except food.....	10	406	23	12	66	46	47	57	94	25	20	16	36.6
Enumerators and interviewers.....	—	70	—	14	16	3	4	18	9	—	—	—	...
File clerks.....	—	738	44	138	141	40	48	110	141	45	17	14	30.6
Office machine operators.....	4	1 074	5	96	337	142	122	212	114	22	24	—	28.5
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	—	151	5	12	54	14	5	36	15	6	4	—	26.6
Key punch operators.....	—	695	—	54	234	93	110	115	68	11	10	—	43.6
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	—	182	—	—	18	14	15	51	39	15	30	—	43.6
Receptionists.....	7	639	11	44	103	78	21	147	129	54	28	15	38.9
Secretaries.....	7	866	41	398	1 908	918	767	1 442	1 540	438	315	99	34.4
Stenographers.....	—	635	—	60	182	89	29	92	88	54	20	21	29.2
Telephone operators.....	—	756	13	89	112	40	90	166	142	50	25	29	37.0
Typists.....	9	2 521	56	300	660	309	149	338	501	103	49	56	29.0
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	54	6 461	227	450	1 183	618	505	1 250	1 274	439	327	188	37.0
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>44.3</b>
Foremen, n.e.c.....	—	224	—	—	17	4	29	47	60	36	31	—	47.5
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>7 043</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>1 706</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>41.3</b>
Assemblers.....	—	751	—	34	90	82	120	194	170	54	3	4	37.6
Bottling and canning operatives.....	—	992	—	—	4	21	—	20	20	—	4	4	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	—	792	—	46	112	81	138	274	221	111	9	—	39.3
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	—	258	—	4	22	9	23	54	104	16	8	18	46.6
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, including ironers.....	—	490	18	13	34	14	53	57	152	91	42	16	48.7
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	9	14	—	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	—	706	3	17	123	81	66	227	146	31	12	—	37.8
Sewers and stitchers.....	—	996	—	27	112	93	69	214	249	93	104	35	44.2
Textile operatives.....	—	253	—	10	16	36	24	37	68	42	15	5	45.5
Other specified operatives.....	10	1 202	13	69	109	123	105	282	224	115	94	68	41.5
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	—	1 277	11	53	146	118	109	347	360	81	25	27	40.8
Manufacturing.....	—	1 152	11	50	124	109	95	314	316	81	25	27	41.0
Durable goods.....	—	417	7	26	32	46	30	149	93	25	—	9	39.5
Machinery, including electrical.....	—	199	7	10	26	36	12	55	30	14	—	—	36.5
Other durable goods.....	—	218	—	16	6	10	18	94	63	11	—	—	41.3
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	—	735	4	24	92	63	65	165	223	56	25	18	42.2
Food and kindred products.....	—	210	4	12	26	32	34	30	46	5	8	13	34.6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	—	78	—	—	6	18	13	22	9	10	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	125	—	3	22	9	14	33	44	—	—	—	39.4
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	450	4	9	15	66	68	137	92	36	23	—	39.6
Laborers, except farm.....	—	449	11	5	55	50	41	147	98	20	5	17	39.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	115	4	—	7	4	6	25	18	18	17	16	51.4
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	10	149	18	8	14	17	15	31	19	12	11	4	35.8
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	10	72	11	—	14	7	15	10	5	4	6	—	...
Unpaid family workers.....	—	77	7	8	—	10	—	21	14	8	5	4	...
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>140</b>	<b>12 035</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>2 450</b>	<b>2 519</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>38.8</b>
Cleaning service workers.....	5	1 559	30	35	66	86	145	312	529	180	92	84	47.0
Chambermaids and maids.....	—	383	20	9	28	16	25	60	112	57	25	31	48.0
Food service workers.....	50	5 182	335	400	521	390	545	1 053	1 057	465	253	163	38.8
Cooks, except private household.....	—	968	9	12	47	60	60	202	266	139	111	62	48.5
Waiters and food counter workers.....	47	3 225	288	345	380	28							

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical  
Areas of 250,000 or More**

**WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA—Continued**

**Negro**

**Male employed**

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
<b>89</b>	<b>11 252</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>39.7</b>	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	747	6	5	130	121	151	142	89	56	8	39	33.7	
Engineers	10	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Life and physical scientists	55	—	—	22	15	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	12	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Health workers, except practitioners	19	—	—	—	4	4	3	5	3	—	—	—	
Social and recreation workers	49	6	—	19	4	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	
Teachers	204	—	—	12	38	43	53	34	11	8	5	36.7	
Technicians, except health	133	—	5	26	25	14	27	21	5	—	10	33.8	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	34	—	—	8	—	—	11	15	—	—	—	—	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	231	—	—	43	35	54	24	14	37	—	24	33.5	
Managers and administrators, except farm	336	3	—	36	29	57	51	92	27	35	6	43.4	
Salaried	273	3	—	36	29	46	51	77	5	26	—	39.4	
Manufacturing	21	—	—	—	—	10	—	11	—	—	—	—	
Retail trade	60	3	—	16	4	16	13	8	—	—	—	—	
All other industries	192	—	—	20	25	20	38	58	5	26	—	43.2	
Self-employed	63	—	—	—	—	11	—	15	22	9	6	—	
Retail trade	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	11	4	6	—	
All other industries	34	—	—	—	—	11	—	7	11	5	—	—	
Sales workers	13	226	9	15	27	41	29	47	44	8	6	33.6	
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	4	57	6	7	4	15	5	11	9	—	—	—	
Retail trade	119	3	8	23	26	7	15	23	8	6	—	29.9	
All other industries	9	50	—	—	—	17	—	21	12	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	8	655	32	46	74	110	64	149	99	42	21	18	35.1
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	—	28	—	—	4	13	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	—	104	4	11	14	13	5	29	20	8	—	—	36.7
Other clerical and kindred workers	8	523	28	35	56	84	59	120	68	34	21	18	35.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	1 591	—	21	108	217	134	489	432	82	67	41	41.5
Carpenters	—	51	—	—	6	15	—	4	23	—	—	3	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	—	323	—	5	6	71	17	100	76	21	14	13	41.3
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	—	248	—	—	23	68	22	72	43	6	14	—	36.5
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	—	149	—	—	12	11	—	76	35	7	8	—	41.8
Machinists	—	48	—	—	3	—	14	19	8	—	4	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	—	105	—	6	13	10	—	48	25	—	—	3	39.9
Foremen, n.e.c.	6	148	—	—	—	14	50	44	33	7	—	—	37.3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	—	519	—	10	45	28	31	126	189	41	27	22	46.0
Operatives, except transport	3	2 420	5	104	325	465	303	511	387	147	117	56	35.2
Assemblers	—	414	—	—	85	149	88	39	47	3	—	3	29.1
Garage workers and gas station attendants	—	38	—	14	—	6	—	12	—	6	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	29	8	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives	—	68	—	—	6	—	5	27	13	10	7	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	3	1 863	5	90	234	310	210	404	319	128	110	53	37.0
Durable goods, manufacturing	—	664	5	30	34	122	86	169	126	40	25	27	38.3
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	—	848	—	41	150	159	111	166	130	57	28	6	33.3
Nonmanufacturing industries	3	351	—	19	50	29	13	69	63	31	57	20	44.3
Transport equipment operatives	—	1 155	6	17	78	91	159	322	299	93	36	54	42.0
Truck drivers	—	548	—	—	19	44	89	173	135	61	16	11	42.1
Other transport equipment operatives	—	607	6	17	59	47	70	149	164	32	20	43	42.0
Laborers, except farm	20	1 941	60	100	141	194	224	385	419	195	135	88	41.5
Construction laborers	—	544	4	5	42	36	64	110	149	74	30	30	45.7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	511	21	52	52	75	62	93	83	40	21	12	34.5
Other laborers, except farm	14	886	35	43	47	83	98	182	187	81	84	46	42.5
Manufacturing industries	—	247	—	15	11	20	38	57	57	22	23	4	41.9
Farmers and farm managers	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	269	—	12	36	30	25	28	68	27	12	31	45.5
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	39	1 817	57	125	202	108	109	370	412	149	156	129	43.3
Cleaning service workers	20	1 050	21	46	117	29	76	193	300	96	99	73	46.4
Food service workers	13	315	25	36	58	33	13	56	49	25	10	10	32.1
Health service workers	—	58	—	12	9	—	—	11	10	—	9	7	—
Personal service workers	3	77	4	10	—	14	4	12	11	5	—	17	—
Protective service workers	—	125	—	5	—	11	6	35	5	9	27	22	46.0
Private household workers	—	72	9	—	3	—	7	5	30	11	4	3	—
<b>45</b>	<b>9 492</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>2 127</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>39.2</b>	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10	1 018	5	—	21	242	116	249	156	61	36	32	36.0
Registered nurses	5	177	—	—	10	31	4	71	42	13	—	6	41.1
Health workers, except nurses	—	91	—	—	12	32	18	15	14	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	391	—	—	35	87	51	106	58	24	25	5	37.1
Technicians, except health	—	44	—	—	19	18	3	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	315	5	—	45	74	40	53	42	24	11	21	34.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	69	—	—	9	4	—	27	15	9	5	—	—
Salaried	—	53	—	—	9	—	—	19	15	5	5	—	—
Self-employed	—	16	—	—	—	4	—	8	—	4	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	209	—	12	28	14	37	54	54	4	6	—	37.5
Retail trade	—	192	—	12	21	14	33	54	54	4	—	—	38.0
Clerical and kindred workers	16	1 667	114	154	463	258	150	249	126	67	62	24	27.0
Bookkeepers and cashiers	—	145	6	—	34	11	32	40	10	7	5	—	33.4
Office machine operators	4	64	—	15	35	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	524	38	60	198	88	42	49	19	15	—	15	24.1
Other clerical and kindred workers	12	934	70	79	196	159	76	146	97	45	57	9	28.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	56	—	—	—	3	7	27	8	5	6	—	—
Operatives, except transport	5	1 535	11	75	170	209	195	333	300	120	71	51	38.2
Sewers and stitchers	—	120	—	—	22	28	4	36	18	5	7	—	36.7
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	—	247	—	8	13	14	21	26	82	52	18	13	50.1
Other operatives, except transport	5	1 168	11	67	135	167	170	271	200	63	46	38	36.3
Durable goods, manufacturing	—	438	7	38	59	67	43	138	61	25	—	—	35.4
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	5	547	4	29	57	66	113	102	99	33	35	9	35.4
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	183	—	—	19	34	14	31	40	5	11	29	42.9
Transport equipment operatives	—	16	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	5	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	111	—	—	27	15	7	39	19	4	—	—	36.7
Farmers and farm managers	—	12	4	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	24	—	—	—	7	11	—	2	4	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	14	2 709	39	74	350	321	345	662	537	167	132	82	38.4
Cleaning service workers	—	631	—	21	38	56	50	140	178	58	50	40	45.6
Food service workers	—	532	11	3	106	83	71	113	63	36	20	26	34.4
Health service workers	—	791	—	18	156	101	124	243	106	34	9	—	34.9
Practical nurses	—	109	—	—	21	5	36	28	15	—	4	—	34.0
Personal service workers	4	265	17	4	28	15	32	72	38	20	35	4	40.1
Protective service workers	—	25	—	—	—	7	—	6	6	—			

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)		
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks		
<b>THE STATE</b>														
<b>Total</b>														
<b>Experienced civilian labor force</b> .....	133 314	12 493	11 207	7 446	10 162	11 526	14 257	23 970	27 031	15 222	7 970	8 757		
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	25 457	987	1 253	652	960	1 176	1 630	4 042	7 440	7 317	11 363	12 376		
Accountants .....	2 118	79	63	33	66	138	159	453	747	380	10 455	10 958		
Architects .....	135	—	5	—	6	—	—	19	39	66	14 808	15 000+		
Computer specialists .....	640	15	6	11	27	16	38	100	304	123	11 760	12 080		
Engineers .....	5 397	55	81	42	152	76	148	384	2 016	2 443	14 366	14 787		
Aeronautical and astronautical .....	123	—	—	—	5	—	—	16	56	46	13 616	14 000		
Civil .....	653	5	6	15	16	—	37	74	250	252	13 490	13 786		
Electrical and electronic .....	495	16	—	4	9	—	20	40	211	195	13 756	13 981		
Mechanical .....	795	4	19	5	15	15	28	68	256	385	14 756	15 000+		
Other engineers .....	3 329	30	56	18	107	61	63	186	1 243	1 565	14 600	15 000+		
Lawyers and judges .....	726	15	21	—	10	23	16	34	81	526	15 000+	15 000+		
Life and physical scientists .....	1 850	23	79	26	48	52	59	134	350	1 079	15 000+	15 000+		
Chemists .....	1 636	23	55	18	33	26	48	106	314	1 013	15 000+	15 000+		
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	1 098	26	24	39	15	22	19	101	207	645	15 000+	15 000+		
Dentists .....	206	7	5	11	4	10	5	23	6	135	15 000+	15 000+		
Pharmacists .....	220	—	6	—	6	7	—	17	94	90	13 936	14 448		
Physicians, medical and osteopathic .....	596	10	9	23	5	5	5	55	107	377	15 000+	15 000+		
Other related practitioners .....	76	9	4	5	—	—	9	6	—	43	—	—		
Health technicians and technicians .....	93	6	—	20	9	6	9	27	10	6	—	—		
Religious workers .....	526	32	125	47	32	52	104	66	48	20	6 519	6 798		
Social scientists .....	589	21	16	12	9	4	14	39	167	307	15 000+	15 000+		
Social and recreation workers .....	285	61	21	23	23	21	25	44	45	22	6 690	8 658		
Teachers .....	3 283	168	270	107	169	183	243	724	1 100	319	9 385	10 623		
College and university .....	67	155	54	19	16	13	108	285	198	10 447	12 432			
Elementary and prekindergarten .....	641	27	42	23	37	46	83	136	227	20	8 919	8 877		
Secondary .....	1 529	63	69	24	92	116	131	437	531	66	9 233	9 817		
Engineering and science technicians .....	4 043	136	201	135	217	360	521	1 304	848	321	8 692	8 981		
Draftsmen and surveyors .....	907	41	57	31	74	109	93	231	234	37	8 420	8 808		
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	256	29	28	4	5	33	17	59	66	15	8 407	9 204		
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science .....	356	19	11	3	38	17	28	69	71	96	9 681	9 882		
Airplane pilots .....	145	5	—	—	5	—	16	—	23	85	15 000+	—		
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....	1 386	145	126	63	68	43	104	189	406	222	9 312	10 465		
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	2 932	186	200	91	71	143	143	355	1 001	742	11 384	12 291		
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	14 690	411	436	461	555	699	1 111	2 294	4 207	4 516	11 638	12 056		
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers .....	2 021	43	34	44	41	93	117	317	649	683	12 477	12 716		
School administrators .....	468	21	5	4	7	17	14	45	167	188	13 623	14 337		
Specified managers and administrators, public administration .....	821	20	17	35	78	52	81	211	225	102	9 209	9 493		
Other specified managers and administrators .....	2 830	79	140	109	132	194	266	516	797	597	9 919	10 371		
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried .....	6 991	163	120	176	216	235	496	981	2 053	2 551	12 700	13 011		
Manufacturing .....	2 245	15	15	17	28	36	73	190	657	1 214	15 000+	15 000+		
Wholesale and retail trade .....	2 120	93	76	108	104	118	190	391	544	496	9 898	10 395		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	523	—	7	5	21	5	43	71	227	144	12 412	12 383		
All other industries .....	2 103	55	22	46	63	76	190	329	625	697	12 164	12 473		
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed .....	1 559	85	120	93	81	108	137	224	316	395	9 388	10 043		
Construction .....	341	11	43	8	17	24	21	65	39	113	9 431	12 059		
Manufacturing .....	105	4	17	13	5	—	13	5	32	16	8 200	—		
Wholesale and retail trade .....	887	54	53	54	48	78	76	133	199	192	9 211	9 585		
All other industries .....	226	16	7	18	11	6	27	21	46	74	10 761	10 489		
Sales workers .....	7 917	1 108	561	298	630	598	658	1 179	1 767	1 118	8 179	9 231		
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters .....	898	36	9	10	48	95	99	167	226	208	9 820	10 273		
Real estate agents and brokers .....	344	21	34	22	15	15	11	31	98	97	11 173	11 392		
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries .....	907	30	10	12	12	21	53	141	386	242	12 260	12 521		
Sales representatives, wholesale trade .....	1 243	46	23	46	95	136	152	272	292	181	8 908	9 049		
Sales clerks, retail trade .....	2 138	598	304	112	279	121	169	244	250	61	5 197	6 892		
Salesmen, retail trade .....	1 209	91	79	54	84	141	134	217	242	167	8 198	8 880		
Salesmen of services and construction .....	313	42	11	4	25	29	17	44	93	48	9 295	11 131		
Other sales workers .....	865	244	91	38	72	40	23	63	180	114	5 826	9 172		
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	9 285	1 035	828	399	614	1 016	1 333	1 894	1 780	386	7 563	8 189		
Bank tellers and cashiers .....	498	98	117	37	79	35	39	41	46	6	4 919	6 067		
Bookkeepers and billing clerks .....	823	45	72	46	65	103	98	132	246	16	7 821	8 629		
Mail handlers and postal clerks .....	1 224	128	54	23	51	169	251	404	135	9	7 745	8 070		
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	6 740	764	585	293	419	709	945	1 317	1 353	355	7 635	8 291		
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	30 233	1 540	2 039	1 504	2 555	2 924	3 519	6 887	7 996	1 269	8 301	8 737		
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers .....	222	32	23	24	23	18	50	36	16	—	6 500	7 100		
Bakers .....	197	20	16	14	8	51	38	28	18	4	6 794	6 857		
Cabinetmakers .....	135	11	9	6	16	—	30	23	32	8	7 850	8 130		
Construction craftsmen .....	9 523	631	792	624	942	911	1 086	2 068	2 173	296	7 793	8 391		
Carpenters .....	2 367	206	184	183	337	281	257	474	399	46	6 973	7 514		
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators .....	772	39	53	87	112	88	81	163	121	28	7 086	7 355		
Electricians .....	1 706	70	82	44	134	115	213	417	573	58	8 935	9 272		
Masons and tile setters .....	871	57	143	45	96	44	99	187	160	40	7 510	7 837		
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers .....	1 103	132	129	107	128	117	134	237	81	38	6 474	7 385		
Plasterers and cement finishers .....	391	23	49	40	47	46	49	78	49	10	6 793	8 556		
Plumbers and pipe fitters .....	1 671	57	126	63	59	116	187	394	619	50	9 155	9 429		
Other construction craftsmen .....	642	47	26	55	29	104	66	118	171	26	7 909	8 634		
Foremen, n.e.c. .....	4 724	140	83	75	228	234	325	997	2 039	603	10 687	10 860		
Manufacturing .....	3 027	61	25	15	107	100	180	670	1 429	450	11 261	11 397		
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	1 687	79	58	60	121	134	145	327	610	153	9 508	9 583		
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power .....	1 622	19	39	7	49	95	142	318	475	18	9 447	9 701		
Locomotive engineers and firemen .....	122	—	—	—	—	—	17	34	61	10	10 820	—		
Mechanics and repairmen .....	6 839	346	530	413	623	827	905	1 738	1 328	129	7 752	8 079		
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration .....	449	11	21	19	55	53	65	139	77	9	8 007	8 194		
Aircraft .....	580	6	9	17	26	17	47	190	257	11	9 768	10 030		
Automobile, including body .....	2 513	186	312	190	282	337	329	496	341	40	6 850	7 212		
Radio and television .....	382	25	22	26	28	74	57	69	54	27	7 281	7 386		
Other mechanics and repairmen .....	2 915	118	166	161	232	346	407	844	599	42	8 065	8 390		
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics .....	2 536	60	123	98	132	269	302	727	773	52	8 781	9 096		
Machinists and job and die setters .....	1 121	22	34	70	75	144	181	329	249	17	8 210	8 482		
Sheetmetal workers and tinmiths .....	496	23	39	14	9	46	24	114	222	5	9 632	10 061		
Tool and die makers .....	162	—	7	—	10	8	21	36	77	3	9 944	10 808		
Other metal craftsmen .....	757	15	43	14	38	71	76	248	225	27	8 980	9 388		
Printing craftsmen .....	589	29	15	25	77									



Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

**THE STATE—Continued**

**Total—Continued**

**Experienced civilian labor force—Continued**

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	17 749	1 568	1 551	1 297	1 591	2 003	3 329	4 406	1 809	195	7 260	7 586
Assemblers.....	2 453	99	127	104	109	280	894	744	80	16	7 568	7 489
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing.....	1 041	10	39	34	86	100	260	404	82	26	7 967	8 082
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	899	470	123	92	62	48	26	44	29	5	1 913	4 667
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	156	38	43	32	4	20	11	—	8	—	3 860	...
Meat cutters and butchers.....	492	54	24	10	38	66	37	131	116	16	8 260	8 632
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	7	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	—	...	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	636	89	79	54	64	70	135	102	37	6	6 457	7 280
Painters, manufactured articles.....	303	18	12	12	36	33	69	94	24	5	7 587	7 195
Precision machine operatives.....	497	23	38	25	87	77	97	97	53	—	6 981	7 223
Sawyers.....	80	9	10	22	7	12	15	5	—	—	...	...
Stationary firemen.....	263	5	9	18	13	18	43	103	47	7	8 495	8 376
Textile operatives.....	916	41	68	51	93	126	147	325	61	4	7 537	7 954
Welders and flamecutters.....	1 294	51	83	38	72	154	242	349	286	19	8 040	8 488
Other metalworking operatives.....	361	24	32	23	20	60	84	86	32	—	7 256	7 197
Other specified operatives.....	2 747	290	319	271	287	324	349	566	298	43	6 637	7 123
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	5 604	347	545	511	613	612	920	1 352	656	48	7 189	7 590
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	1 942	96	128	159	205	224	306	527	285	12	7 520	7 863
Machine operatives, not specified.....	1 766	100	143	122	192	187	331	475	212	4	7 420	7 851
Miscellaneous operatives.....	1 370	130	232	175	147	112	218	248	90	18	6 009	6 890
Not specified operatives.....	526	21	42	55	69	89	65	102	69	14	6 854	7 264
<b>Industry:</b>												
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	4 844	277	439	425	546	520	806	1 197	591	43	7 267	7 666
Durable goods.....	1 031	74	138	67	105	118	175	243	90	21	7 077	7 561
Wood products, including furniture.....	45	—	16	—	13	—	10	6	—	—	...	...
Primary metal industries.....	244	22	37	19	18	22	55	54	17	—	7 073	7 500
Fabricated metal industries.....	114	9	—	11	13	21	30	30	—	—	7 100	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	202	10	19	11	33	20	25	29	38	17	7 320	8 103
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	215	—	12	7	12	11	51	91	27	4	8 319	9 000
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	76	7	11	10	—	16	4	20	8	—	...	...
Other durable goods.....	135	26	43	9	16	28	—	13	—	—	3 930	...
Nondurable goods.....	3 775	195	301	350	436	402	626	942	501	22	7 325	7 692
Food and kindred products.....	666	28	146	129	108	55	66	83	47	4	5 278	5 523
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	90	14	12	9	11	14	19	11	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products.....	308	29	—	26	64	31	71	55	23	—	6 839	7 113
Chemicals and allied products.....	1 483	82	45	94	133	121	236	525	231	14	8 109	8 544
Other nondurable goods.....	1 228	42	89	90	120	181	234	268	200	4	7 393	7 677
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	38	8	—	8	5	—	5	12	—	—	...	...
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b> .....	760	70	106	86	67	92	114	155	65	5	6 554	7 147
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	106	5	4	—	18	18	24	27	10	—	7 333	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	270	35	39	56	28	19	22	40	31	—	5 179	6 286
All other industries.....	384	30	63	30	21	55	68	88	24	5	6 873	7 151
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b> .....	7 097	616	780	678	837	834	1 024	1 297	878	153	6 764	7 202
Bus drivers.....	333	88	37	4	36	32	43	61	23	9	6 047	7 375
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	327	41	40	31	61	46	45	32	24	7	5 844	6 513
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	5 026	334	582	515	626	622	610	907	698	132	6 733	7 161
Other transport equipment operatives.....	1 411	153	121	128	114	134	326	297	133	5	7 170	7 358
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	7 677	1 882	1 487	910	937	859	657	603	290	52	4 516	5 672
Construction laborers.....	1 588	344	301	265	229	157	109	97	74	12	4 562	5 398
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	2 565	623	461	185	215	364	303	279	126	9	5 063	6 524
Other specified laborers.....	2 272	568	455	334	333	221	135	157	42	27	4 338	5 163
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	1 252	347	270	126	160	117	110	70	48	4	4 071	5 527
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers.....	369	64	53	48	62	37	60	27	14	4	5 315	5 766
Not specified laborers.....	883	283	217	78	98	80	50	43	34	—	3 461	5 312
<b>Industry:</b>												
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	656	124	177	63	72	91	54	45	30	—	4 429	5 864
Durable goods.....	171	27	67	6	7	19	14	12	19	—	3 746	6 526
Wood products, including furniture.....	33	19	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Metal industries.....	80	4	40	6	7	5	14	—	4	—	...	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	...	...
Transportation equipment.....	22	—	3	—	—	—	—	8	11	—	...	...
Other durable goods.....	28	—	10	—	—	14	—	4	—	—	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	476	97	101	57	65	72	40	33	11	—	4 702	5 692
Food and kindred products.....	221	54	83	36	18	12	18	—	—	—	3 361	4 173
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries</b> .....	596	223	93	63	88	26	56	25	18	4	3 613	5 250
Railroads and railway express service.....	35	—	—	—	19	—	11	—	5	—	...	...
Transportation, except railroads.....	36	11	—	5	—	10	—	6	4	—	...	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	95	5	21	39	12	—	12	6	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	220	130	29	8	24	6	5	13	5	—	1 692	...
All other industries.....	210	77	43	11	33	10	28	—	4	4	3 302	...
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b> .....	2 063	427	398	156	286	230	105	115	204	142	5 177	5 538
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1 736	620	553	202	159	80	57	33	28	4	2 897	3 743
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1 672	578	539	199	159	80	57	33	23	4	2 957	3 851
Unpaid family workers.....	64	42	14	3	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	9 223	2 238	1 278	870	1 002	1 096	834	1 207	628	70	5 225	6 285
Cleaning service workers.....	3 669	698	516	524	529	561	313	357	152	19	5 182	5 786
Food service workers.....	1 762	855	286	75	157	105	92	110	62	20	2 182	5 359
Cooks, except private household.....	55	768	300	119	48	55	87	70	36	15	3 412	6 375
Busboys and dishwashers.....	400	274	80	14	20	4	—	—	8	—	1 460	3 048
Health service workers.....	179	50	24	33	11	49	5	7	—	—	4 470	...
Personal service workers.....	777	192	123	63	65	65	62	108	81	18	5 162	6 369
Protective service workers.....	2 222	260	213	121	193	231	324	571	296	13	7 287	7 850
Firemen, fire protection.....	288	7	12	—	28	10	61	112	50	8	8 464	8 664
Guards and watchmen.....	942	197	145	104	74	106	92	140	79	5	5 338	6 760
Policemen and detectives.....	881	35	49	12	61	106	171	290	157	—	8 045	8 374
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	187	61	43	19	36	11	—	13	4	—	3 512	5 111

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>Experienced civilian labor force</b> .....	<b>14 940</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>3 116</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>2 117</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>5 118</b>	<b>5 643</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>937</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>8 150</b>	<b>8 545</b>
Accountants.....	35	—	—	—	—	—	11	24	—	—	—	—
Architects.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Computer specialists.....	26	—	—	—	7	—	4	9	6	—	—	—
Engineers.....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Aeronautical and astronautical.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Mechanical.....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Other engineers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists.....	55	—	6	—	—	—	7	20	16	6	—	—
Chemists.....	55	—	6	—	—	—	7	20	16	6	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—
Dentists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Other related practitioners.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians.....	7	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Religious workers.....	93	22	15	18	—	6	8	24	—	—	—	—
Social scientists.....	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers.....	60	19	4	—	11	—	15	11	—	—	—	—
Teachers.....	276	—	—	—	23	31	38	59	116	9	9 559	10 214
College and university.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	3	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	118	—	—	—	7	17	23	21	50	—	9 143	—
Secondary.....	108	—	—	—	7	9	15	27	50	—	9 704	—
Engineering and science technicians.....	136	15	6	2	5	12	16	62	18	—	8 387	8 596
Draftsmen and surveyors.....	22	—	6	2	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians.....	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Airplane pilots.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	64	8	17	11	8	—	3	8	9	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	131	10	20	28	3	5	11	35	19	—	6 900	—
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>402</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>7 576</b>	<b>8 243</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	15	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	8	—	—	—
School administrators.....	34	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	8	16	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration.....	52	—	7	5	4	5	5	26	—	—	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators.....	108	—	8	11	12	19	5	19	25	9	7 800	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	134	—	4	13	9	14	41	24	11	18	7 659	7 829
Manufacturing.....	21	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	5	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	36	—	4	8	4	—	—	9	6	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	72	—	—	—	5	4	30	15	—	18	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	59	—	17	13	7	7	6	5	4	—	—	—
Construction.....	14	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	21	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
All other industries.....	24	—	—	13	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>317</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>	—	<b>4 580</b>	<b>5 270</b>
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters.....	9	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate agents and brokers.....	21	—	5	8	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries.....	28	6	5	—	8	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade.....	113	13	34	14	23	4	20	5	—	—	4 679	—
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	19	—	—	10	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen, retail trade.....	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen of services and construction.....	124	60	10	7	21	—	—	7	19	—	2 400	—
Other sales workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>730</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>55</b>	—	<b>5 907</b>	<b>6 674</b>
Bank tellers and cashiers.....	21	—	4	—	5	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks.....	21	—	3	6	—	—	—	4	8	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks.....	107	18	16	10	5	21	10	23	4	—	6 214	—
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	581	60	124	46	81	54	91	88	37	—	5 747	6 512
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>2 141</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5 593</b>	<b>6 212</b>
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers.....	28	6	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakers.....	13	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen.....	699	74	125	100	133	67	85	74	41	—	5 380	6 085
Carpenters.....	121	13	19	26	29	9	7	5	13	—	5 086	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators.....	122	19	22	28	16	16	9	7	5	—	4 714	—
Electricians.....	43	—	5	—	15	8	15	—	—	—	—	—
Masons and tile setters.....	131	5	21	12	32	11	13	32	5	—	5 859	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers.....	64	9	6	11	6	4	11	12	5	—	—	—
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	150	11	36	16	29	9	24	18	7	—	5 414	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	65	17	16	4	6	10	6	—	6	—	—	—
Other construction craftsmen.....	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.....	202	16	9	9	33	24	34	42	29	6	7 294	7 519
Manufacturing.....	93	4	—	4	14	6	19	33	13	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	109	12	9	5	19	18	15	9	16	6	6 528	—
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power.....	18	—	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen.....	502	22	87	74	61	98	84	40	30	6	6 071	6 357
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	12	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft.....	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
Automobile, including body.....	276	6	54	50	37	50	34	24	21	—	5 757	6 230
Radio and television.....	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other mechanics and repairmen.....	194	16	29	24	24	37	44	16	4	—	6 108	6 413
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	148	7	40	19	31	19	14	—	18	—	5 258	—
Machinists and job and die setters.....	59	—	7	19	19	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths.....	21	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Tool and die makers.....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen.....	63	—	23	—	7	5	14	—	14	—	—	—
Printing craftsmen.....	18	6	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Compositors and typesetters.....	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators.....	15	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	492	76	122	59	55	27	73	46	25	9	4 814	5 256

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>THE STATE—Continued</b>												
<b>Negro—Continued</b>												
<b>Experienced civilian labor force—Continued</b>												
<i>Operatives, except transport</i>	3 123	280	572	360	527	416	401	439	106	22	5 663	5 835
Assemblers	452	24	36	19	44	61	145	116	7	—	7 290	7 175
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	103	—	20	—	27	11	14	31	—	—	6 409	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	46	14	6	10	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	43	12	15	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat cutters and butchers	85	30	10	6	21	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	7	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	159	46	27	16	7	9	17	14	17	6	4 406	6 389
Painters, manufactured articles	59	—	—	8	19	7	12	13	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives	93	—	6	15	21	31	7	13	—	—	—	—
Sawyers	15	—	6	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary firemen	32	—	4	4	3	6	4	5	6	—	—	—
Textile operatives	72	—	18	9	10	14	—	17	4	—	—	—
Welders and flamecutters	140	15	22	4	5	22	29	26	17	—	7 069	—
Other metalworking operatives	88	5	6	4	—	40	12	15	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	557	40	141	78	129	71	26	51	17	4	5 151	5 329
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 172	94	255	170	216	118	135	134	38	12	5 310	5 711
<i>Occupation:</i>												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	361	46	36	50	86	44	36	47	8	8	5 564	5 859
Machine operatives, not specified	347	10	49	49	45	34	45	37	18	—	5 700	6 717
Miscellaneous operatives	381	33	134	60	42	35	34	27	12	4	4 392	4 510
Not specified operatives	83	5	16	11	23	5	—	23	—	—	—	—
<i>Industry:</i>												
Manufacturing	1 014	76	208	161	205	84	115	120	33	12	5 302	5 612
Durable goods	218	21	52	31	22	30	13	34	7	8	5 227	6 423
Wood products, including furniture	17	—	4	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	68	5	23	8	—	6	13	6	7	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries	7	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	32	—	9	11	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	—
Motor vehicles and equipment	29	—	—	7	8	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	10	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	55	16	12	5	5	9	—	8	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	783	47	156	130	178	54	102	86	26	4	5 329	5 492
Food and kindred products	337	21	130	72	58	22	7	19	4	4	4 243	4 265
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	15	5	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	77	11	—	—	31	2	26	7	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	183	5	—	27	52	10	30	48	11	—	6 750	6 550
Other nondurable goods	171	5	26	27	31	20	39	12	11	—	5 887	6 875
Not specified manufacturing industries	13	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	158	18	47	9	11	34	20	14	5	—	5 455	6 382
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	45	—	4	—	7	18	5	11	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	45	5	15	4	—	6	7	3	5	—	—	—
All other industries	68	13	28	5	4	10	8	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 605	147	357	246	213	214	227	153	35	13	5 246	5 611
Bus drivers	54	11	17	—	4	—	5	14	—	3	—	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	45	6	5	7	11	5	5	—	6	—	—	—
Truck drivers and deliverymen	1 067	70	247	172	165	166	117	108	12	10	5 270	5 568
Other transport equipment operatives	439	60	88	67	33	43	100	31	17	—	5 136	5 652
Laborers, except farm	2 725	538	722	395	447	316	153	100	54	—	4 259	5 002
Construction laborers	677	124	155	136	106	81	43	22	10	—	4 438	4 763
Freight, stock, and material handlers	730	144	193	75	84	136	47	31	20	—	4 373	5 525
Other specified laborers	787	140	222	118	154	70	32	32	19	—	4 267	4 979
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	531	130	152	66	103	29	31	15	5	—	3 783	4 908
<i>Occupation:</i>												
Miscellaneous laborers	153	16	33	37	50	5	12	—	—	—	4 743	5 000
Not specified laborers	378	114	119	29	53	24	19	15	5	—	3 261	4 761
<i>Industry:</i>												
Manufacturing	269	50	101	40	33	20	18	7	—	—	3 673	4 603
Durable goods	63	9	31	6	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products, including furniture	15	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	38	—	20	6	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	10	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	206	41	70	34	26	10	18	7	—	—	3 771	4 518
Food and kindred products	157	32	63	27	11	6	18	—	—	—	3 476	4 262
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	262	80	51	26	70	9	13	8	5	—	4 000	5 133
Railroads and railway express service	29	—	—	—	19	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Transportation, except railroads	11	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	54	—	16	26	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	72	35	19	—	10	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
All other industries	96	39	16	—	29	4	8	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	68	29	33	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	643	282	205	84	25	17	23	7	—	—	2 385	3 336
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	643	282	205	84	25	17	23	7	—	—	2 385	3 336
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	2 155	459	488	316	338	238	149	132	35	—	4 413	5 019
Cleaning service workers	1 311	231	287	210	231	158	92	86	16	—	4 655	5 149
Food service workers	338	110	74	28	52	25	26	14	9	—	3 595	5 354
Cooks, except private household	139	29	21	14	17	13	26	14	5	—	5 324	—
Busboys and dishwashers	86	44	21	4	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	65	14	19	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	81	23	12	11	4	—	11	13	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	145	33	33	35	12	14	9	6	3	—	4 186	—
Firemen, fire protection	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guards and watchmen	111	23	26	35	7	14	6	—	—	—	4 186	—
Policemen and detectives	29	5	7	—	5	—	3	6	3	—	—	—
Private household workers	94	31	27	5	18	—	—	13	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

Experienced civilian labor force

Professional, technical, and kindred workers

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	1 299	169	149	78	123	125	151	183	232	89	7 036	7 715
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	273	14	26	—	6	8	23	35	127	34	10 965	11 405
Accountants	37	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	23	—	—	—
Architects	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	82	—	7	—	6	—	9	—	60	—	—	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	30	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	21	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Mechanical	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Other engineers	41	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Chemists	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	8	7	—	—
Dentists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	8	7	—	—
Other related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Religious workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers	35	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	—
College and university	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secondary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	21	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	—	—	—	—
Draftsmen and surveyors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Airplane pilots	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	22	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	12	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	118	22	—	6	16	6	5	5	20	38	9 600	—
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
School administrators	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	17	—	—	6	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	50	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	25	—	—
Manufacturing	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	29	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	17	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	27	6	—	—	16	—	5	—	7	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	27	6	—	—	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	71	36	7	—	—	9	—	—	9	10	—	—
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	18	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—
Real estate agents and brokers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	18	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen, retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen of services and construction	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales workers	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	61	24	6	—	—	—	12	6	13	—	—	—
Bank tellers and cashiers	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	37	6	—	—	—	—	12	6	13	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	245	13	33	—	20	35	46	53	45	—	7 467	7 348
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	14	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Bakers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	53	—	13	—	14	—	6	—	20	—	—	—
Carpenters	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricians	20	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Masons and tile setters	17	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Plasterers and cement finishers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other construction craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	45	8	—	—	6	—	8	14	9	—	—	—
Manufacturing	32	8	—	—	—	—	8	7	9	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	47	—	12	—	—	7	17	11	—	—	—	—
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile, including body	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Radio and television	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mechanics and repairmen	35	—	6	—	—	7	17	5	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	21	—	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	—	—	—
Machinists and job and die setters	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tool and die makers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing craftsmen	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Compositors and typesetters	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	41	—	8	—	—	14	6	6	7	—	—	—

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language—Continued

Experienced civilian labor force—Continued

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	232	7	22	39	33	20	35	64	5	7	6 750	6 775
Assemblers.....	53	—	—	—	9	—	22	22	—	—	...	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	22	—	—	11	—	6	—	5	—	—	...	...
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	14	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Meat cutters and butchers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Painters, manufactured articles.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Precision machine operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sawyers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Stationary firemen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Textile operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Welders and flamecutters.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	...	...
Other metalworking operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other specified operatives.....	54	—	14	11	6	—	—	23	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	69	—	—	17	11	14	13	14	—	—	...	...
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	19	—	—	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machine operatives, not specified.....	35	—	—	—	—	8	13	14	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous operatives.....	15	—	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Industry:												
Manufacturing.....	54	—	—	10	11	14	13	6	—	—	...	...
Durable goods.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	...
Wood products, including furniture.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary metal industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other durable goods.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	48	—	—	10	11	14	13	—	—	—	...	...
Food and kindred products.....	10	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products.....	13	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	...	...
Chemicals and allied products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods.....	25	—	—	6	11	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	...
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives.....	55	8	4	10	7	—	13	6	7	—	...	...
Bus drivers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	28	—	4	5	—	—	6	6	7	—	...	...
Other transport equipment operatives.....	27	8	—	5	7	—	7	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm.....	90	14	26	12	18	14	—	6	—	—	...	...
Construction laborers.....	26	—	13	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	...	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	15	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other specified laborers.....	18	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	31	—	5	12	7	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers.....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified laborers.....	24	—	5	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Industry:												
Manufacturing.....	24	—	5	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Durable goods.....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wood products, including furniture.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Metal industries.....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation equipment.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other durable goods.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	12	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food and kindred products.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Railroads and railway express service.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation, except railroads.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	22	11	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	22	11	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	132	20	19	11	18	33	17	8	6	—	5 889	6 136
Cleaning service workers.....	68	13	6	—	18	13	10	8	—	—	...	...
Food service workers.....	50	—	13	11	—	20	—	—	6	—	...	...
Cooks, except private household.....	43	—	6	11	—	20	—	—	6	—	...	...
Busboys and dishwashers.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Health service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Personal service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Protective service workers.....	14	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...	...
Firemen, fire protection.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Guards and watchmen.....	14	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...	...
Policemen and detectives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>124 434</b>	<b>11 163</b>	<b>9 112</b>	<b>5 610</b>	<b>8 367</b>	<b>10 178</b>	<b>13 840</b>	<b>23 756</b>	<b>27 700</b>	<b>14 708</b>	<b>8 332</b>	<b>9 148</b>
<b>Experienced civilian labor force</b>	<b>124 434</b>	<b>11 163</b>	<b>9 112</b>	<b>5 610</b>	<b>8 367</b>	<b>10 178</b>	<b>13 840</b>	<b>23 756</b>	<b>27 700</b>	<b>14 708</b>	<b>8 332</b>	<b>9 148</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>24 530</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>3 917</b>	<b>7 371</b>	<b>7 282</b>	<b>11 620</b>	<b>12 571</b>
Accountants	1 919	56	48	37	72	113	119	416	706	352	10 698	11 161
Architects	134	—	5	—	6	—	—	14	43	66	14 884	15 000+
Computer specialists	624	9	6	5	22	16	30	103	304	129	11 990	12 280
Engineers	5 291	47	72	30	149	70	85	353	1 966	2 519	14 678	15 000+
Aeronautical and astronautical	171	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	16	82	13 567	14 013
Civil	555	9	6	3	16	—	—	14	59	217	13 929	14 291
Electrical and electronic	477	10	—	4	9	—	—	19	39	206	13 823	13 981
Mechanical	810	4	19	5	15	11	16	70	256	414	15 000+	15 000+
Other engineers	3 278	24	47	18	104	59	30	169	1 205	1 622	14 929	15 000+
Lawyers and judges	640	5	14	6	—	11	10	21	80	487	15 000+	15 000+
Life and physical scientists	1 887	39	74	26	31	47	57	138	352	1 123	15 000+	15 000+
Chemists	1 671	23	50	18	22	26	50	121	322	1 039	15 000+	15 000+
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 017	36	24	23	11	22	27	87	185	602	15 000+	15 000+
Dentists	192	7	5	11	—	11	5	12	16	125	15 000+	15 000+
Pharmacists	177	5	6	—	6	—	8	17	88	47	12 642	13 094
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	562	10	9	7	5	5	5	52	81	388	15 000+	15 000+
Other related practitioners	86	14	4	5	—	6	9	6	—	42	...	...
Health technologists and technicians	100	6	—	10	9	13	14	21	21	6	...	...
Religious workers	471	41	109	52	31	33	89	53	39	24	6 076	6 803
Social scientists	574	17	16	12	4	4	14	29	171	307	15 000+	15 000+
Social and recreation workers	245	54	19	17	13	24	19	27	50	22	6 813	9 704
Teachers	3 009	155	256	90	140	169	248	599	1 041	311	9 491	10 954
College and university	857	67	160	43	19	21	32	88	243	184	9 966	12 281
Elementary and prekindergarten	660	33	38	17	25	65	70	145	251	16	9 131	9 097
Secondary	1 334	44	54	24	81	72	135	332	522	70	9 548	10 813
Engineering and science technicians	4 431	146	220	106	208	331	526	1 496	1 072	326	8 907	9 147
Draftsmen and surveyors	868	40	58	13	57	90	63	249	261	37	8 908	9 160
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	271	24	26	4	18	27	23	54	86	9	8 500	9 273
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	325	19	21	3	5	12	17	54	89	105	11 770	12 623
Airplane pilots	128	5	5	—	—	10	—	—	19	84	15 000+	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 202	124	94	30	63	74	96	185	334	202	9 297	10 411
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 661	156	182	86	66	106	125	321	918	701	11 571	12 437
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>12 599</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>3 798</b>	<b>4 041</b>	<b>12 027</b>	<b>12 470</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 860	36	28	36	21	66	126	294	612	641	12 639	12 866
School administrators	387	10	5	4	—	10	14	24	108	212	15 000+	15 000+
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	585	17	18	15	44	36	40	143	189	83	9 713	10 013
Other specified managers and administrators	2 463	72	129	84	129	179	224	413	771	462	10 010	10 426
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	6 016	142	101	114	126	207	383	769	1 826	2 348	13 193	13 547
Manufacturing	2 010	15	5	19	20	30	73	115	576	1 157	15 000+	15 000+
Wholesale and retail trade	1 748	89	67	75	67	116	134	323	478	399	10 031	10 653
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	469	—	—	—	5	5	37	69	212	141	12 795	12 793
All other industries	1 789	38	29	20	34	56	139	262	560	651	12 826	13 164
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 288	39	148	76	74	89	90	185	292	295	9 384	10 233
Construction	254	6	29	4	11	15	12	54	54	69	9 852	11 886
Manufacturing	87	8	11	13	8	—	9	—	27	11	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	764	19	59	46	49	70	57	113	190	161	9 451	9 769
All other industries	183	6	49	13	6	4	12	18	21	54	8 167	9 667
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>7 013</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>8 354</b>	<b>9 471</b>
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	810	24	23	10	26	76	78	179	182	212	9 877	10 240
Real estate agents and brokers	287	21	28	22	11	14	5	23	84	79	11 161	11 453
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	846	26	5	12	21	21	26	128	364	252	12 631	12 816
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 007	39	23	35	71	96	103	230	259	151	9 187	9 290
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 035	603	315	113	231	121	155	187	238	72	4 881	6 870
Salesmen, retail trade	1 074	103	75	43	69	114	94	210	208	156	8 352	9 090
Salesmen of services and construction	239	20	15	4	9	18	5	44	81	43	10 278	11 806
Other sales workers	715	223	54	32	36	28	30	58	155	99	6 446	9 717
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>8 805</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>7 705</b>	<b>8 428</b>
Bank tellers and cashiers	458	97	97	27	70	29	49	58	31	—	5 114	6 708
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	825	25	71	41	68	85	124	153	242	16	7 988	8 804
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 133	101	46	24	46	147	223	426	111	9	7 908	8 200
Other clerical and kindred workers	6 389	763	508	258	377	624	879	1 268	1 342	370	7 756	8 561
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>28 466</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>1 981</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>3 417</b>	<b>6 980</b>	<b>8 491</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>8 733</b>	<b>9 193</b>
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	195	33	16	13	10	30	38	32	23	—	6 850	7 297
Bakers	179	10	10	18	8	51	32	28	18	4	6 853	6 929
Cabinetmakers	123	17	7	4	16	8	22	18	23	8	7 432	...
Construction craftsmen	9 199	539	595	394	705	871	1 168	2 301	2 315	311	8 285	8 869
Carpenters	2 234	147	168	113	226	249	295	527	451	58	7 725	8 330
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	700	26	25	41	78	83	91	185	134	37	8 065	7 976
Electricians	1 828	60	78	26	113	134	227	515	621	54	9 672	9 355
Masons and tile setters	715	76	74	30	85	47	73	158	147	25	7 623	8 420
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 028	106	115	70	94	90	172	262	75	44	7 227	7 934
Plasterers and cement finishers	335	20	23	28	46	49	44	81	34	10	7 034	8 200
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 767	63	88	42	44	125	211	472	674	48	9 316	9 619
Other construction craftsmen	592	41	24	44	19	94	55	101	179	35	8 376	9 367
Foremen, n.e.c.	4 571	132	70	58	131	185	286	938	2 181	590	11 113	11 320
Manufacturing	2 999	65	30	15	32	81	159	589	1 601	427	11 651	11 794
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 572	67	40	43	99	104	127	349	580	163	9 754	9 901
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	872	24	9	10	28	40	84	201	441	35	10 454	10 671
Locomotive engineers and firemen	130	—	—	—	—	17	30	73	10	10	11 233	11 694
Mechanics and repairmen	6 090	278	358	284	518	595	905	1 680	1 362	110	8 127	8 495
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	391	5	15	21	28	43	66	130	79	4	8 269	8 454
Aircraft	373	6	—	11	21	7	42	97	178	11	10 070	10 939
Automobile, including body	2 350	176	217	157	279	248	374	512	364	23	7 262	7 542
Radio and television	302	11	25	10	18	53	55	60	44	26	7 618	7 718
Other mechanics and repairmen	2 674	80	101	85	172	244	368	881	697	46	8 652	8 944
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	2 797	54	92	87	128	231	352	867	919	67	9 048	9 298
Machinists and job and die setters	1 145	17	27	70	45	111	203	364	291	17	8 547	8 797
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	519	17	26	14	21	59	34	123	220	5	9 439	9 894
Tool and die makers	176	—	7	—	—	—	26	41	89	3	10 225	10 747
Other metal craftsmen	957	20	32	3	52	61	89	339	319	42	9 307	9 558
Printing craftsmen	595	31	16	25	71	64	52	107	208	21	8 720	9 302
Compositors and typesetters	271	15	—	10	36	18	11	51	115	15	9 784	10 304
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	244	16	16	15	21	28	37	48	57	6	7 703	8 143
Stationary engineers and power station operators	647	11	—	6	65	20	66	135	284	60	10 361	10 349
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3 068	184	310	159	301	328	395	643	644	104	7 638	8 019

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Experienced civilian labor force—Continued

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>18 553</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>3 715</b>	<b>4 753</b>	<b>2 701</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>7 562</b>	<b>7 998</b>
Assemblers.....	3 008	106	135	88	115	355	1 171	911	105	22	7 602	7 764
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	1 156	14	17	24	70	133	293	470	108	27	8 115	8 261
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	949	482	159	87	65	52	29	26	40	9	1 969	4 677
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	110	14	28	29	—	11	16	—	12	—	4 448	...
Meat cutters and butchers.....	351	14	14	4	21	33	38	93	128	6	9 108	9 194
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	16	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	...	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	496	49	62	43	57	55	110	84	30	6	6 673	7 471
Painters, manufactured articles.....	422	27	18	9	36	48	69	162	48	5	8 049	8 268
Precision machine operatives.....	441	—	30	15	53	78	106	101	58	—	7 420	7 584
Sawyers.....	54	—	—	6	—	16	15	10	—	7	...	...
<b>Stationary firemen</b> .....	<b>326</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 324</b>	<b>8 387</b>
Textile operatives.....	324	26	46	34	58	52	13	77	14	4	5 966	6 720
Welders and flamecutters.....	1 441	66	75	30	63	163	261	428	323	32	8 292	8 825
Other metalworking operatives.....	367	19	36	17	11	53	88	97	46	—	7 540	7 638
Other specified operatives.....	2 678	268	225	204	277	283	385	583	412	41	7 213	7 710
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	6 414	427	405	363	536	691	1 054	1 596	1 307	35	7 745	8 330
<b>Occupation:</b>												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	2 241	111	124	108	207	276	339	616	448	12	7 869	8 384
Machine operatives, not specified.....	2 453	136	121	132	147	227	405	641	640	4	8 183	8 692
Miscellaneous operatives.....	1 117	135	119	81	114	91	237	202	133	5	7 078	7 624
Not specified operatives.....	603	45	41	42	68	97	73	137	86	14	7 116	7 929
<b>Industry:</b>												
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>5 763</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>7 826</b>	<b>8 421</b>
Durable goods.....	1 559	105	123	90	114	227	326	387	175	12	7 370	7 825
Wood products, including furniture.....	40	11	15	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	...	...
Primary metal industries.....	300	22	37	25	28	42	59	70	17	—	6 905	7 449
Fabricated metal industries.....	116	4	—	4	13	25	30	40	—	—	7 400	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	158	10	13	16	17	15	29	18	32	8	7 276	8 111
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	269	—	12	11	12	33	79	91	27	4	7 842	8 623
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles.....	111	7	17	10	—	19	21	19	18	—	7 119	...
Other durable goods.....	565	51	29	24	44	93	94	149	81	—	7 441	7 923
Nondurable goods.....	4 163	247	196	226	363	375	627	1 049	1 062	18	8 091	8 671
Food and kindred products.....	159	14	21	7	41	25	13	22	16	—	5 915	6 600
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	23	10	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products.....	351	41	19	26	65	46	76	55	23	—	6 533	7 040
Chemicals and allied products.....	2 404	131	67	106	136	112	308	718	812	14	8 953	9 371
Other nondurable goods.....	1 226	51	89	87	121	184	230	249	211	4	7 352	7 687
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	41	8	—	4	5	7	5	12	—	—	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	651	67	86	43	54	82	96	148	70	5	6 921	7 580
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	135	9	14	5	24	18	30	31	4	—	6 861	7 259
Wholesale and retail trade.....	255	41	38	22	22	33	17	47	35	—	6 136	7 471
All other industries.....	261	17	34	16	8	31	49	70	31	5	7 500	7 818
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b> .....	<b>6 126</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>7 243</b>	<b>7 744</b>
Bus drivers.....	303	77	48	—	30	32	43	49	18	6	5 883	7 313
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	311	44	38	—	42	49	45	47	28	—	6 276	6 902
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	4 216	328	347	322	412	489	524	859	753	180	7 399	7 983
Other transport equipment operatives.....	1 296	109	97	122	95	148	275	283	167	—	7 280	7 534
<b>Laborers, except farm</b> .....	<b>6 877</b>	<b>1 626</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>4 902</b>	<b>6 046</b>
Construction laborers.....	1 499	312	279	205	258	143	118	74	85	25	4 773	5 405
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	2 426	586	426	140	183	310	331	316	125	9	5 333	6 888
Other specified laborers.....	1 829	434	366	198	270	199	157	154	33	18	4 578	5 534
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	1 123	294	166	95	153	130	129	100	52	4	5 042	6 082
<b>Occupation:</b>												
Miscellaneous laborers.....	306	66	40	31	50	33	41	27	14	4	5 320	5 800
Not specified laborers.....	817	228	126	64	103	97	88	73	38	—	4 852	6 267
<b>Industry:</b>												
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>601</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5 803</b>	<b>6 629</b>
Durable goods.....	254	31	44	12	30	42	49	27	19	—	6 238	7 079
Wood products, including furniture.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Metal industries.....	88	9	40	6	10	5	14	—	4	—	...	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	24	16	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	...	...
Transportation equipment.....	56	—	—	—	—	11	17	17	11	—	...	...
Other durable goods.....	86	6	4	6	16	26	18	10	—	—	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	338	68	40	25	59	51	41	43	11	—	5 610	6 271
Food and kindred products.....	30	7	14	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	522	195	73	58	64	37	39	30	22	4	3 808	5 361
Railroads and railway express service.....	48	—	9	—	14	—	15	—	10	—	...	...
Transportation, except railroads.....	26	11	—	—	—	5	—	6	4	—	...	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	77	10	21	29	12	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	184	100	15	4	20	22	5	18	—	—	1 840	...
All other industries.....	187	74	28	25	18	10	14	6	8	4	3 393	...
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b> .....	<b>1 311</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>5 138</b>	<b>5 519</b>
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b> .....	<b>1 103</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 112</b>	<b>3 935</b>
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1 072	321	362	136	118	51	34	38	12	—	3 188	4 037
Unpaid family workers.....	31	27	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>8 885</b>	<b>2 197</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>5 401</b>	<b>6 523</b>
Cleaning service workers.....	3 421	644	386	434	525	559	330	390	128	25	5 470	6 049
Food service workers.....	1 821	897	295	84	162	100	107	109	48	19	2 092	5 429
Cooks, except private household.....	730	269	101	52	40	52	92	64	26	14	3 505	6 476
Busboys and dishwashers.....	436	313	75	14	22	4	—	—	8	—	1 393	3 162
Health service workers.....	219	52	18	10	16	63	33	27	—	—	6 214	6 734
Personal service workers.....	777	202	118	56	85	68	46	112	67	23	5 147	6 185
Protective service workers.....	2 142	258	205	102	183	178	305	595	300	16	7 475	8 145
Firemen, fire protection.....	292	7	12	5	28	10	57	123	50	—	8 439	8 707
Guards and watchmen.....	990	191	152	92	104	102	120	139	81	9	5 577	6 980
Policemen and detectives.....	738	24	29	5	24	57	128	309	155	7	8 660	8 880
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>166</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 590</b>	<b>...</b>

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>Experienced civilian labor force</b> .....	11 766	1 581	1 944	1 192	1 616	1 432	1 667	1 584	644	106	5 722	6 269
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	754	70	53	61	49	60	98	209	127	27	7 857	8 344
Accountants.....	33	—	—	—	—	—	11	22	—	—	—	—
Architects.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Computer specialists.....	20	—	—	—	7	—	4	9	—	—	—	—
Engineers.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Aeronautical and astronautical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other engineers.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists.....	55	—	6	—	—	—	7	20	16	6	—	—
Chemists.....	55	—	6	—	—	—	7	20	16	6	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—
Dentists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Other related practitioners.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians.....	10	—	—	—	4	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Religious workers.....	72	26	9	8	—	6	8	15	—	—	—	—
Social scientists.....	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers.....	55	19	4	—	6	—	15	11	—	—	—	—
Teachers.....	199	—	—	—	16	29	25	41	79	9	9 439	—
College and university.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	89	—	—	—	—	24	15	21	29	—	—	—
Secondary.....	87	—	—	—	7	—	10	20	50	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians.....	129	15	9	2	5	17	10	58	13	—	8 224	8 491
Draftsmen and surveyors.....	22	—	6	2	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians.....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	13	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Airplane pilots.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	34	5	5	11	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	104	5	20	28	3	5	11	23	9	—	4 964	—
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	336	5	32	34	12	40	70	56	49	38	7 643	8 161
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	15	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	8	—	—	—
School administrators.....	35	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	22	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration.....	39	—	7	5	—	5	9	17	—	—	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators.....	97	—	8	11	12	15	9	16	23	3	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	95	—	—	5	—	10	41	15	11	13	—	—
Manufacturing.....	21	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	5	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	25	—	—	5	—	5	—	9	6	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	49	—	—	—	—	—	30	6	—	13	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	55	—	17	13	—	7	6	8	4	—	—	—
Construction.....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	21	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
All other industries.....	27	—	—	13	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	250	44	42	43	36	21	20	25	19	—	4 907	5 862
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate agents and brokers.....	16	—	—	8	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries.....	24	6	5	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade.....	105	13	30	14	17	11	20	—	—	—	4 679	—
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	14	—	—	5	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen, retail trade.....	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen of services and construction.....	83	25	7	11	14	—	—	7	19	—	—	—
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	671	84	114	34	87	93	105	109	45	—	6 177	6 771
Bank tellers and cashiers.....	29	4	4	—	—	5	—	14	2	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks.....	28	—	7	6	—	3	—	4	8	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks.....	104	10	16	10	5	26	15	18	4	—	6 423	—
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	510	70	87	18	82	59	90	73	31	—	5 976	6 696
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	1 677	171	251	181	221	203	277	209	155	9	6 071	6 820
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers.....	17	6	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakers.....	13	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen.....	431	57	61	44	59	47	65	64	34	—	5 907	7 321
Carpenters.....	51	6	7	15	5	—	—	5	13	—	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators.....	67	—	5	11	—	9	13	19	5	—	—	—
Electricians.....	37	—	5	—	—	14	13	—	5	—	—	—
Masons and tile setters.....	84	12	13	5	29	6	9	10	—	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers.....	46	14	6	6	—	4	6	5	5	—	—	—
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	93	8	19	4	20	9	19	14	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	50	17	6	—	—	5	5	11	6	—	—	—
Other construction craftsmen.....	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.....	158	16	15	8	22	18	28	20	31	—	7 000	7 225
Manufacturing.....	70	4	6	4	3	—	19	15	19	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	88	12	9	4	19	18	9	5	12	—	—	—
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power.....	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen.....	397	14	52	47	54	81	74	45	30	—	6 389	6 672
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	12	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile, including body.....	248	14	41	37	37	46	28	24	21	—	5 865	6 370
Radio and television.....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mechanics and repairmen.....	127	—	7	10	17	29	34	21	9	—	7 015	—
<b>Metal craftsmen, except mechanics</b> .....	160	7	29	19	31	11	33	12	18	—	5 806	7 273
Machinists and job and die setters.....	52	—	—	19	19	6	8	—	—	—	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths.....	22	7	6	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—
Tool and die makers.....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen.....	81	—	23	—	7	5	25	7	14	—	—	—
Printing craftsmen.....	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Compositors and typesetters.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators.....	20	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	6	—	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	444	65	88	58	55	31	57	56	25	9	5 200	5 489



Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA—Continued

Negro—Continued

Experienced civilian labor force—Continued

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6 622</b>	<b>6 735</b>
Assemblers	473	19	24	23	33	56	189	122	7	—	7 431	7 447
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	89	—	7	—	14	11	19	31	7	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	38	14	6	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	27	—	15	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat cutters and butchers	10	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	7	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	70	18	16	5	3	4	5	8	5	6	—	—
Painters, manufactured articles	64	—	—	—	19	7	18	13	7	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives	68	—	—	6	12	26	7	17	—	—	—	—
Sawyers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary firemen	48	9	—	—	9	6	10	8	6	—	—	—
Textile operatives	39	—	15	—	10	5	—	5	4	—	—	—
Welders and flamecutters	143	15	17	—	5	27	36	30	13	—	7 208	—
Other metalworking operatives	83	5	6	10	—	30	17	15	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	454	25	89	63	109	56	30	61	17	4	5 459	5 668
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	932	64	101	72	159	122	197	165	44	8	6 574	7 086
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	334	34	30	19	65	49	57	63	9	8	6 388	6 843
Machine operatives, not specified	364	16	43	40	49	40	90	63	23	—	6 850	7 349
Miscellaneous operatives	145	5	16	13	15	23	45	16	12	—	7 011	7 045
Not specified operatives	89	9	12	—	30	10	5	23	—	—	—	—
<b>Industry:</b>												
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6 575</b>	<b>7 147</b>
Durable goods	225	10	40	15	14	54	40	37	7	8	6 620	7 186
Wood products, including furniture	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	63	—	23	8	—	6	13	6	7	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries	7	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Motor vehicles and equipment	29	—	—	7	8	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	10	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	102	10	7	—	4	37	27	17	—	—	6 811	—
Nondurable goods	579	40	42	52	129	39	130	110	37	—	6 679	7 134
Food and kindred products	32	8	2	3	10	—	4	5	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	77	11	—	—	31	2	26	7	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	280	13	11	22	52	9	61	86	26	—	7 541	7 593
Other nondurable goods	182	8	29	27	36	20	39	12	11	—	5 750	6 750
Not specified manufacturing industries	13	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	115	6	19	5	11	29	27	18	—	—	6 569	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	52	—	4	—	7	18	8	15	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	16	—	—	—	—	6	7	3	—	—	—	—
All other industries	47	6	15	5	4	5	12	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5 941</b>	<b>6 262</b>
Bus drivers	51	11	17	—	4	—	5	14	—	—	—	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	42	6	10	7	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers and deliverymen	747	58	82	89	133	111	96	138	34	6	6 104	6 395
Other transport equipment operatives	402	48	61	56	44	47	96	33	17	—	5 818	6 053
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4 470</b>	<b>5 074</b>
Construction laborers	620	104	140	74	103	76	68	29	22	4	4 892	5 078
Freight, stock, and material handlers	546	105	143	62	54	102	43	22	15	—	4 403	5 694
Other specified laborers	584	92	183	85	92	36	43	43	10	—	4 200	4 597
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	331	82	72	33	74	26	12	22	10	—	4 348	5 200
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	101	16	15	22	38	5	—	—	5	—	4 886	—
Not specified laborers	230	66	57	11	36	21	12	22	5	—	3 719	5 409
<b>Industry:</b>												
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 963</b>	<b>—</b>
Durable goods	66	5	24	6	17	10	4	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	43	5	20	6	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	23	—	4	—	10	5	4	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	85	20	25	7	15	4	—	14	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	21	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	175	57	18	20	42	12	8	8	10	—	4 625	5 203
Railroads and railway express service	24	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Transportation, except railroads	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	49	5	16	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	41	15	—	4	6	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
All other industries	55	31	2	—	10	4	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 677</b>	<b>3 367</b>
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	281	108	96	34	30	13	—	—	—	—	2 677	3 367
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5 048</b>	<b>5 556</b>
Cleaning service workers	1 049	212	163	131	187	150	124	86	16	—	5 152	5 522
Food service workers	318	82	51	27	65	37	19	5	—	—	4 963	5 778
Cooks, except private household	152	29	5	13	24	16	37	19	5	—	6 313	7 162
Busboys and dishwashers	71	34	16	4	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	58	6	10	—	7	15	4	16	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	73	23	15	11	7	4	—	13	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	130	26	36	25	3	10	9	18	3	—	4 120	—
Firemen, fire protection	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guards and watchmen	88	12	32	25	3	10	6	—	—	—	—	—
Policemen and detectives	37	9	4	—	—	—	3	18	3	—	—	—
<b>Private household workers</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earnings worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>Experienced civilian labor force</b>	<b>78 054</b>	<b>5 618</b>	<b>6 353</b>	<b>9 885</b>	<b>9 494</b>	<b>11 784</b>	<b>11 280</b>	<b>8 077</b>	<b>5 421</b>	<b>7 637</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>3 651</b>	<b>4 590</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>13 092</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>3 748</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>6 031</b>	<b>7 038</b>
Accountants	387	6	20	25	17	17	68	102	41	47	44	5 397	5 706
Computer specialists	207	-	-	13	5	-	6	51	11	88	33	7 597	8 054
Librarians	317	-	19	13	5	17	41	15	52	85	70	6 933	8 020
Mathematical specialists	19	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	8	5	-	-
Life and physical scientists	204	-	5	-	-	4	9	5	10	86	85	9 407	9 564
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 779	93	73	251	243	286	250	316	362	774	131	5 612	6 788
Dietitians	77	-	-	26	-	24	9	9	4	-	5	-	-
Registered nurses	2 601	84	73	225	217	262	236	290	347	741	126	5 702	6 929
Health technologists and technicians	455	23	15	31	23	46	76	73	52	99	17	5 185	5 868
Social scientists	29	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	16	-	-
Social and recreation workers	420	23	16	19	41	17	55	59	71	78	41	5 661	6 645
Teachers: College and university	434	16	49	28	41	49	57	-	44	68	82	4 596	9 682
Elementary and prekindergarten	3 508	144	114	334	286	240	174	221	386	1 273	336	6 624	7 561
Secondary	1 492	33	69	129	88	117	81	52	162	566	195	7 080	7 713
Other teachers	326	78	20	74	43	28	11	10	5	45	12	1 878	5 200
Engineering and science technicians	632	20	11	35	21	47	56	138	73	202	29	5 913	7 091
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	25	-	-	-	-	-	10	5	5	5	-	-	-
Writers, artists, and entertainers	458	71	70	71	41	41	35	31	14	34	50	2 415	4 816
Actors and dancers	9	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	136	11	5	10	20	16	24	11	5	14	20	4 250	-
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 400	51	144	127	100	62	112	107	173	290	234	5 972	6 854
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>2 490</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>5 126</b>	<b>5 681</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	353	9	4	9	11	66	58	64	37	76	19	5 305	5 661
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	321	20	4	11	37	57	72	38	24	34	24	4 438	4 333
School administrators	148	5	8	21	5	8	9	-	5	16	71	9 438	7 189
Other specified managers and administrators	570	-	15	39	41	34	86	55	57	183	60	6 263	5 333
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	836	6	32	65	50	94	174	112	72	121	90	4 983	5 333
Wholesale and retail trade	421	-	21	15	20	61	120	76	44	43	21	4 779	4 921
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	262	13	9	38	42	45	12	8	18	20	56	3 622	3 929
Wholesale and retail trade	175	10	9	21	24	31	12	8	18	16	26	3 758	3 871
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>5 824</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>2 350</b>	<b>3 517</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	292	62	58	78	36	27	12	10	-	9	-	1 333	-
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	255	19	33	23	9	19	21	21	24	62	24	5 167	6 500
Sales clerks, retail trade	4 288	521	540	883	714	905	345	237	71	48	24	2 280	3 357
Salesmen, retail trade	191	17	10	13	19	49	24	18	5	27	9	3 745	4 583
Other sales workers	798	122	107	120	97	105	64	64	20	48	51	2 515	4 622
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>27 977</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>2 729</b>	<b>2 676</b>	<b>3 768</b>	<b>5 909</b>	<b>4 420</b>	<b>2 714</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>4 959</b>
Bank tellers	553	8	26	49	39	93	201	72	56	9	-	4 306	4 313
Bookkeepers	2 656	69	100	202	222	409	632	456	335	189	42	4 516	4 885
Cashiers	2 110	201	290	415	315	351	222	113	141	56	6	2 473	3 675
Counter clerks, except food	458	43	34	92	80	64	86	30	6	10	-	2 750	4 189
Enumerators and interviewers	107	20	-	22	24	10	13	5	7	-	-	2 479	-
File clerks	717	50	95	106	75	70	158	54	39	58	12	3 474	4 674
Office machine operators	1 076	12	42	80	60	155	250	261	107	94	15	4 756	5 130
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	153	-	6	20	27	53	8	27	8	4	-	3 443	3 670
Keypunch operators	667	12	30	47	28	76	172	166	65	60	11	4 817	5 284
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	244	-	-	5	8	32	43	85	39	21	11	5 400	5 588
Receptionists	642	53	44	81	63	90	156	93	31	21	10	3 889	4 472
Secretaries	8 438	195	292	530	581	853	1 832	1 747	1 085	1 147	176	4 965	5 466
Stenographers	640	17	14	47	52	54	178	116	66	80	16	4 764	5 466
Telephone operators	791	26	54	96	60	96	191	176	58	20	14	4 332	4 822
Typists	2 506	134	119	232	254	454	691	311	155	132	24	4 087	4 583
Other clerical and kindred workers	7 039	482	483	772	843	1 037	1 256	901	577	596	92	3 906	4 770
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>4 589</b>	<b>5 422</b>
Foremen, n.e.c.	327	-	-	5	49	36	35	69	41	77	15	5 558	6 000
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>9 187</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>2 456</b>	<b>1 724</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>3 521</b>	<b>4 075</b>
Assemblers	739	24	38	78	81	234	140	54	41	49	-	3 635	4 383
Bottling and canning operatives	119	5	22	9	31	21	8	5	9	-	-	2 759	-
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	880	35	36	90	75	169	237	108	80	36	14	4 148	4 679
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	270	38	59	27	34	52	30	30	-	-	-	2 324	3 430
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	624	81	28	64	129	173	97	22	14	5	11	3 058	3 554
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	144	32	31	8	19	22	27	1	4	-	-	2 053	-
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 091	46	76	75	133	290	184	155	64	68	-	3 743	4 425
Sewers and sitchers	1 514	16	63	172	267	539	305	108	23	21	-	3 443	3 735
Textile operatives	331	12	11	9	11	45	88	83	44	19	9	4 881	5 333
Other specified operatives	1 845	79	125	156	313	527	373	142	44	46	40	3 473	3 915
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 630	143	115	184	235	384	235	181	73	65	15	3 359	4 117
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3 431</b>	<b>4 175</b>
Durable goods	230	20	9	15	8	83	36	37	13	9	-	3 759	4 259
Machinery, including electrical	115	14	4	11	8	50	12	5	7	4	-	3 410	-
Other durable goods	215	6	5	4	-	33	24	32	6	5	-	4 396	-
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 242	106	80	147	194	281	191	134	54	40	15	3 335	4 160
Food and kindred products	537	54	27	105	110	130	64	25	22	-	-	2 750	3 574
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	246	31	27	18	35	56	28	41	10	-	-	3 214	4 089
Nonmanufacturing industries	158	17	26	22	33	20	8	10	6	16	-	2 424	-
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>4 659</b>
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3 024</b>	<b>3 859</b>
Farmers and farm managers	124	5	11	44	15	-	4	4	6	22	13	2 133	2 467
Farm laborers and farm foremen	300	9	51	81	86	19	4	28	-	12	10	2 105	2 394
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	292	9	43	81	86	19	4	28	-	12	10	2 151	2 479
Unpaid family workers	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>13 136</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>2 519</b>	<b>2 291</b>	<b>2 481</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>3 347</b>
Cleaning service workers	1 660	147	188	308	427	333	129	49	47	22	10	2 438	3 019
Chambermaids and maids													

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earnings worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>Experienced civilian labor force</b> .....	<b>12 301</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>1 821</b>	<b>2 218</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>2 856</b>	<b>3 481</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>1 228</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>6 478</b>	<b>6 418</b>
Accountants.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Librarians.....	27	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	3	16	—	—
Mathematical specialists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists.....	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	5	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	203	9	—	4	10	27	28	44	27	50	4	5 534	5 443
Dietitians.....	29	—	—	—	—	16	4	5	4	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses.....	174	9	—	4	10	11	24	39	23	50	4	5 744	5 641
Health technologists and technicians.....	48	8	—	—	—	6	19	5	4	—	6	—	—
Social scientists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers.....	63	—	6	9	—	—	22	12	—	5	9	—	—
Teachers:.....	34	6	—	—	—	—	13	—	4	6	5	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	424	10	8	23	15	19	16	11	48	199	75	7 935	7 879
Secondary.....	125	—	6	9	—	12	4	6	22	48	18	7 219	—
Other teachers.....	18	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians.....	76	—	—	3	4	23	19	18	5	4	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Actors and dancers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	164	7	—	27	15	13	18	7	17	33	27	5 286	6 455
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>131</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4 948</b>	<b>—</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	26	—	—	—	4	13	4	5	—	—	—	—	—
School administrators.....	27	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	18	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators.....	34	—	—	—	6	—	16	—	—	10	2	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	28	6	—	—	—	—	5	6	5	6	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	16	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	5	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	295	33	15	72	42	80	40	6	3	4	—	2 655	3 616
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers.....	22	7	—	5	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	196	11	15	42	38	53	28	6	3	—	—	2 789	3 571
Salesmen, retail trade.....	19	—	—	—	—	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales workers.....	54	15	—	25	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>1 797</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3 551</b>	<b>4 295</b>
Bank tellers.....	4	—	—	—	7	8	16	9	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers.....	136	6	9	16	21	31	20	27	—	6	—	3 516	—
Cashiers.....	32	—	—	5	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Counter clerks, except food.....	14	11	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enumerators and interviewers.....	61	10	13	7	12	5	10	4	—	—	—	—	—
File clerks.....	39	—	10	—	5	—	19	—	5	—	—	—	—
Office machine operators.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	18	—	4	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	—
Keypunch operators.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	21	4	—	—	—	14	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Receptionists.....	308	10	16	23	22	74	80	51	16	16	—	4 113	4 611
Secretaries.....	40	—	—	3	—	20	—	12	5	—	—	—	—
Stenographers.....	39	5	—	4	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone operators.....	224	25	5	22	17	56	61	26	8	—	4	3 768	4 390
Typists.....	839	79	54	104	156	138	151	79	22	47	9	3 192	4 186
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	148	6	13	16	40	10	12	23	7	14	7	2 975	—
Foremen, n.e.c.....	39	—	—	—	—	5	8	6	7	6	—	—	—
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>2 631</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>3 076</b>	<b>3 650</b>
Assemblers.....	197	11	10	24	35	78	18	11	6	4	—	3 237	—
Bottling and canning operatives.....	69	5	22	4	13	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	164	11	15	21	22	33	34	15	5	3	5	3 394	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	21	5	4	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	306	35	5	47	86	50	64	4	4	—	11	2 767	3 480
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	68	22	12	4	9	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	272	32	24	44	32	43	44	38	—	15	—	3 093	4 309
Sewers and stitchers.....	197	6	13	8	35	51	52	15	7	10	—	3 716	4 036
Textile operatives.....	27	—	—	6	—	6	11	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives.....	721	56	57	61	155	206	147	23	—	6	10	3 153	3 497
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	589	72	45	84	112	174	55	38	9	—	—	2 835	3 432
Manufacturing.....	551	66	39	84	103	162	55	33	9	—	—	2 840	3 456
Durable goods.....	36	—	4	4	—	14	4	10	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical.....	31	—	4	4	—	14	4	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	9	—	—	2 743	3 477
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	515	66	35	80	103	148	51	23	9	—	—	2 588	3 294
Food and kindred products.....	393	49	27	67	91	111	36	8	4	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	67	10	8	5	8	19	6	6	5	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	38	6	6	—	9	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	42	—	5	10	8	1	5	5	4	4	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	259	20	19	50	54	52	26	29	9	—	—	2 750	3 208
Farmers and farm managers.....	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	48	9	5	8	14	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	48	9	5	8	14	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>3 234</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2 860</b>	<b>3 312</b>
Cleaning service workers.....	831	65	116	145	200	188	63	22	22	—	10	2 448	3 047
Chambermaids and maids.....	270	28	45	37	78	61	13	—	8	—	—	2 321	2 942
Food service workers.....	766	77	105	123	190	162	79	19	6	—	5	2 411	2 995
Cooks, except private household.....	341	37	23	49	91	67	54	15	—	—	—	2 676	3 042
Waiters and food counter workers.....	185	12	38	45	35	50	5	—	—	—	—	1 944	—
Health service workers.....	802	36	38	61	123	216	185	82	36	25	—	3 662	4 082
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	670	36	38	51	123	186	174	43	4	15	—	3 468	3 806
Practical nurses.....	101	—	—	—	—	23	6	35	32	5	—	5 614	—
Personal service workers.....	337	13	38	74	59	129	24	—	—	—	—	2 737	3 109
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	79	4	10	18	19	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>2 474</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>2 073</b>

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish language

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>Experienced civilian labor force</b> .....	<b>426</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>3 880</b>	<b>5 295</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>164</b>	—	7	23	6	12	—	9	—	81	26	7 926	...
Accountants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	...	...
Dietitians.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	...	...
Health technologists and technicians.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Teachers: College and university.....	30	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	15	...	...
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	64	—	—	17	6	7	—	—	—	34	—	...	...
Secondary.....	39	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	—	25	—	...	...
Other teachers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Engineering and science technicians.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	...	...
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Actors and dancers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b> .....	<b>13</b>	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
School administrators.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other specified managers and administrators.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Sales workers</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>16</b>	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	50	—	21	8	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Salesmen, retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other sales workers.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>163</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	—	<b>51</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7</b>	—	<b>4 422</b>	...
Bank tellers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Bookkeepers.....	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	...
Cashiers.....	28	8	—	—	6	—	7	—	7	—	—	...	...
Counter clerks, except food.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Enumerators and interviewers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
File clerks.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Office machine operators.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Keypunch operators.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Receptionists.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	...	...
Secretaries.....	54	—	9	—	—	—	13	11	21	—	—	...	...
Stenographers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Telephone operators.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Typists.....	13	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	26	—	—	7	9	—	10	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Foremen, n.e.c.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Operatives, except transport</b> .....	<b>104</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>39</b>	—	—	—	<b>4 435</b>	...
Assemblers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Bottling and canning operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	20	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	...	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	11	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce.....	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...	...
Sewers and stitchers.....	19	—	—	—	6	—	8	5	—	—	—	...	...
Textile operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other specified operatives.....	22	—	—	—	—	—	7	15	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Manufacturing.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Durable goods.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, including electrical.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other durable goods.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food and kindred products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>108</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	—	—	—	<b>2 167</b>	...
Cleaning service workers.....	20	8	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Chambermaids and maids.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food service workers.....	30	18	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Cooks, except private household.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Waiters and food counter workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Health service workers.....	25	—	—	—	—	13	6	6	—	—	—	...	...
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Practical nurses.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	...	...
Personal service workers.....	27	14	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>6</b>	—	—	—	<b>6</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Private household workers, living in.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Private household workers, living out.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA

Total

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>Experienced civilian labor force</b>	<b>69 025</b>	<b>5 126</b>	<b>5 563</b>	<b>8 703</b>	<b>8 149</b>	<b>9 518</b>	<b>9 707</b>	<b>7 422</b>	<b>5 100</b>	<b>7 245</b>	<b>2 492</b>	<b>3 732</b>	<b>4 781</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>12 008</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>3 265</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>5 969</b>	<b>7 043</b>
Accountants	358	10	20	31	9	18	72	73	36	60	29	5 260	5 733
Computer specialists	199	—	—	5	5	—	6	46	11	88	38	7 903	8 257
Librarians	304	5	19	19	10	17	34	10	42	75	73	6 905	7 863
Mathematical specialists	19	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	5	—	—
Life and physical scientists	203	—	—	4	—	4	9	5	4	86	91	9 634	9 686
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 381	89	60	228	204	211	251	272	269	666	131	5 542	6 890
Dietitians	97	—	—	26	2	24	16	14	4	6	5	—	—
Registered nurses	2 200	84	60	197	182	187	225	249	259	631	126	5 663	7 040
Health technologists and technicians	422	27	19	36	18	37	55	73	42	98	17	5 260	5 918
Social scientists	35	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	304	19	16	27	39	22	46	52	87	58	38	5 635	6 493
Teachers: College and university	401	10	49	20	41	44	52	7	40	53	85	4 702	10000+
Elementary and prekindergarten	3 089	124	118	330	263	172	194	157	295	1 027	409	6 632	7 461
Secondary	1 409	38	91	111	112	114	64	56	143	462	218	6 829	7 250
Other teachers	329	30	30	60	57	29	—	6	5	40	12	7 742	—
Engineering and science technicians	33	20	16	35	25	47	39	145	71	209	52	6 035	7 254
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	442	92	65	61	37	25	37	14	5	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	442	92	65	61	37	25	37	14	5	—	—	—	—
Actors and dancers	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	134	16	5	10	16	6	27	11	—	18	20	4 719	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 321	27	143	132	74	75	96	97	156	299	222	6 106	7 033
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>5 372</b>	<b>5 881</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	333	5	4	17	24	52	39	61	53	59	19	5 418	5 717
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	246	20	9	8	31	48	32	30	19	25	24	4 219	3 914
School administrators	133	5	8	21	—	4	3	—	5	15	72	10000+	—
Other specified managers and administrators	502	4	15	30	24	43	66	67	52	147	54	6 038	6 884
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	686	6	22	70	29	71	121	83	111	92	81	5 289	5 757
Wholesale and retail trade	286	—	14	19	15	43	63	47	41	30	12	4 794	5 012
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	161	14	—	29	32	8	22	13	4	4	35	3 688	4 676
Wholesale and retail trade	87	14	—	16	4	—	22	13	4	4	10	—	—
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>5 189</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>2 317</b>	<b>3 457</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	223	54	34	52	35	22	7	10	—	9	—	1 452	—
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	244	19	33	13	9	17	27	19	20	62	25	5 211	6 533
Sales clerks, retail trade	3 881	525	488	804	696	773	290	178	73	35	19	2 177	3 285
Salesmen, retail trade	173	12	10	8	14	55	35	22	12	5	—	3 773	4 323
Other sales workers	668	89	106	83	81	103	58	48	22	36	42	2 691	4 035
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>25 848</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>2 474</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>3 181</b>	<b>5 187</b>	<b>3 977</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>2 758</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>4 404</b>	<b>5 123</b>
Bank tellers	570	12	20	57	57	108	188	72	47	9	—	4 165	4 425
Bookkeepers	2 311	64	88	170	165	287	546	398	334	228	31	4 699	5 114
Cashiers	1 872	165	276	400	266	291	194	115	116	43	6	2 357	3 729
Counter clerks, except food	403	23	28	93	77	63	66	18	25	10	—	2 747	4 175
Enumerators and interviewers	71	11	—	15	10	10	7	—	6	7	—	—	—
File clerks	719	48	96	119	75	71	132	66	38	62	12	3 303	4 815
Office machine operators	1 048	17	32	83	66	170	210	222	108	119	21	4 743	5 259
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	151	—	—	20	22	62	8	21	8	4	—	3 444	3 655
Keypunch operators	688	17	26	45	39	80	168	145	72	85	11	4 815	5 396
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	181	—	—	5	9	27	32	49	29	30	—	5 357	5 673
Receptionists	607	33	41	69	51	95	154	76	45	28	15	4 094	4 569
Secretaries	7 803	187	267	450	607	729	1 561	1 510	1 069	1 254	169	5 067	5 638
Stenographers	640	21	14	47	51	40	180	95	83	93	16	4 817	5 648
Telephone operators	747	15	54	84	66	75	167	163	87	27	9	4 776	5 055
Typists	2 550	169	123	243	234	396	683	344	173	166	19	4 161	4 720
Other clerical and kindred workers	6 326	447	477	639	709	819	1 067	844	543	682	99	4 067	4 963
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>4 929</b>	<b>5 840</b>
Foremen, n.e.c.	218	—	—	—	14	14	30	42	37	66	15	6 243	6 703
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>7 252</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>3 615</b>	<b>4 421</b>
Assemblers	764	28	26	60	97	291	114	46	44	58	—	3 588	4 288
Bottling and canning operatives	83	—	5	16	28	10	6	9	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 061	25	23	88	78	190	264	296	65	28	4	4 479	5 002
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	247	35	47	21	40	49	25	30	—	—	—	2 513	3 638
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	493	61	29	47	126	106	83	26	4	—	11	2 869	3 600
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	51	9	—	4	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	766	33	41	84	121	142	76	161	58	50	—	—	—
Sewers and slitchers	1 041	17	48	118	209	312	208	76	28	19	6	3 732	5 194
Textile operatives	265	10	15	24	15	36	68	78	12	7	—	3 412	3 899
Other specified operatives	1 134	60	88	123	180	248	206	130	36	31	32	4 478	5 055
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 347	129	57	134	187	258	214	199	51	97	21	3 468	4 218
Manufacturing	1 222	117	48	116	167	238	206	183	45	81	21	3 685	4 676
Durable goods	428	37	9	38	50	69	91	75	23	25	—	4 000	4 757
Machinery, including electrical	214	48	4	34	35	48	46	—	—	10	—	2 914	3 966
Other durable goods	214	11	5	4	15	21	45	75	23	15	—	5 080	5 481
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	794	69	39	78	117	169	115	108	22	56	21	3 556	4 612
Food and kindred products	217	36	10	39	61	42	14	15	—	—	—	2 385	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	79	—	—	9	—	24	10	18	5	5	6	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	125	12	9	18	20	20	8	16	6	16	—	3 175	—
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1 789</b>	<b>5 523</b>
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3 506</b>	<b>4 301</b>
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	68	30	6	16	7	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	<b>11 768</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>2 220</b>	<b>1 949</b>	<b>2 122</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>3 459</b>
Cleaning service workers	1 520	127	158	280	369	304	135	69	41	27	10	2 528	3 142
Chambermaids and maids	371	29	41	84	65	107	23	—	22	—	—	2 485	3 336
Food service workers	5 146	735	860										

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)		
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>Experienced civilian labor force</b>	<b>9 378</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>2 966</b>	<b>3 675</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>6 437</b>	<b>6 142</b>
Accountants	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Librarians	17	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	11	—	—
Mathematical specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	5	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	191	15	—	4	12	22	34	25	29	46	4	5 340	5 360
Dietitians	27	—	—	—	2	11	10	—	4	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses	164	15	—	4	10	11	24	25	25	46	4	5 720	—
Health technologists and technicians	54	8	—	—	—	12	19	5	4	—	6	—	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	63	—	6	13	—	—	22	8	10	—	4	—	—
Teachers: College and university	17	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	293	5	8	14	9	4	6	11	30	127	79	8 406	—
Secondary	99	—	—	4	—	—	12	4	6	22	38	—	—
Other teachers	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	51	—	—	3	4	17	—	18	5	4	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Actors and dancers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	160	4	—	19	24	14	18	11	17	26	27	5 091	5 636
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	17	—	—	—	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
School administrators	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	25	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	10	2	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	11	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>3 659</b>
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	17	7	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	150	6	15	28	27	46	19	6	3	—	—	2 963	—
Salesmen, retail trade	19	—	—	—	—	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales workers	30	5	—	11	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3 652</b>	<b>4 385</b>
Bank tellers	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers	40	—	—	—	7	8	16	9	—	—	—	—	—
Cashiers	101	6	13	12	12	20	22	16	—	—	—	3 375	—
Counter clerks, except food	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enumerators and interviewers	7	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
File clerks	79	18	17	7	12	5	16	4	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine operators	50	—	6	4	16	—	19	—	5	—	—	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keypunch operators	29	—	—	4	11	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists	25	4	—	—	—	18	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Secretaries	249	10	15	18	16	65	59	41	20	5	—	4 008	4 511
Stenographers	40	—	—	3	—	20	—	7	10	—	—	—	—
Telephone operators	36	5	—	4	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typists	225	25	9	27	17	51	55	29	8	—	4	3 676	4 409
Other clerical and kindred workers	715	57	59	57	117	122	139	85	22	48	9	3 553	4 368
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Foremen, n.e.c.	18	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3 376</b>	<b>4 245</b>
Assemblers	112	5	5	—	11	56	10	17	4	4	—	3 625	—
Bottling and canning operatives	22	—	—	4	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	267	—	10	23	19	11	61	124	13	6	—	5 077	5 288
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	16	5	4	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	238	44	11	24	71	17	52	8	—	—	11	2 563	3 618
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	19	4	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	102	9	10	13	8	14	10	28	—	10	—	3 786	—
Sewers and stitchers	125	—	—	13	35	22	31	7	7	10	—	3 659	—
Textile operatives	15	—	—	—	—	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	326	26	28	50	82	37	48	50	—	—	5	2 720	3 429
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	294	40	22	28	70	43	25	43	17	6	—	2 814	3 615
Manufacturing	253	34	22	28	61	31	22	32	17	6	—	2 697	3 400
Durable goods	67	7	4	8	5	4	3	13	17	6	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	23	7	4	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	44	—	—	—	5	—	3	13	17	6	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	186	27	18	20	56	27	19	19	—	—	—	2 500	—
Food and kindred products	123	20	10	11	52	17	9	4	—	—	—	2 394	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	22	—	—	9	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	41	6	—	—	9	12	3	11	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	4	—	—	—
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 625</b>	<b>—</b>
Farmers and farm managers	12	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	20	6	—	2	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	20	6	—	2	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Service workers, except private household<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2 695</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2 971</b>	<b>3 480</b>
Cleaning service workers	616	44	78	103	140	134	56	19	27	5	10	2 593	3 103
Chambermaids and maids	159	14	19	21	26	53	13	—	13	—	—	2 981	3 349
Food service workers	564	53	85	92	136	120	66	8	—	4	—	2 382	3 018
Cooks, except private household	217	28	18	35	43	34	51	4	—	4	—	2 640	—
Waiters and food counter workers	160	12	27	35	27	54	5	—	—	—	—	2 222	—
Health service workers	804	40	44	48	138	198	194	77	40	25	—	3 667	4 257
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	654	36	44	38	132	165	172	48	4	15	—	3 467	4 008
Practical nurses	109	—	—	—	—	26	17	25	36	5	—	5 460	—
Personal service workers	275	44	30	42	40	90	29	—	—	—	—	2 538	3 170
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	51	4	6	11	11	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Private household workers</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>2 199</b>
Private household workers, living in	33	3	—	—	6	11	5	8	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living out	2 003												

Table 177. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Persons with earnings										Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more		
<b>Male experienced civilian labor force</b> .....	133 314	12 493	11 207	7 446	10 162	11 526	14 257	23 970	27 031	15 222	7 970	76.3
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b> .....	4 574	1 191	1 134	458	503	403	214	191	299	181	3 933	73.3
Professional and managerial workers, except farm .....	158	23	17	15	4	11	10	13	42	23	7 900	90.5
Clerical and sales workers .....	36	4	5	4	-	-	13	10	-	-	...	...
Laborers, except farm .....	350	102	97	51	29	40	12	12	-	7	3 505	53.4
Other blue-collar workers .....	193	12	53	26	25	42	6	5	19	5	5 220	76.2
Farmers and farm managers .....	2 063	427	398	156	286	230	105	115	204	142	5 177	83.8
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	1 736	620	553	202	159	80	57	33	28	4	2 897	63.0
Service workers, except private household .....	38	3	11	4	-	-	11	3	6	-	...	...
<b>Mining</b> .....	133	5	11	-	5	12	11	21	41	27	10 183	82.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	18	...	...
Clerical and sales workers .....	16	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	6	-	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	42	5	5	-	-	9	5	-	18	-	...	...
Operatives, except transport .....	16	-	6	-	-	3	-	7	-	-	...	...
Transport equipment operatives, and laborers, except farm .....	15	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	-	4	...	...
Service workers, except private household .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>Construction</b> .....	15 411	1 145	1 596	1 272	1 573	1 445	1 476	2 485	3 296	1 123	7 457	64.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	867	-	12	57	42	39	67	153	291	206	11 091	89.3
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	1 431	27	70	48	54	55	144	246	348	439	11 027	82.0
Sales workers .....	79	5	4	-	11	14	7	16	15	7	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers .....	478	40	32	34	17	30	32	107	136	50	9 009	83.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	9 230	616	919	656	997	869	956	1 628	2 184	385	7 563	60.5
Operatives, except transport .....	819	49	54	67	42	115	62	195	216	19	8 210	62.6
Transport equipment operatives .....	588	35	115	101	101	92	75	37	27	5	5 426	60.5
Laborers, except farm .....	1 812	362	373	292	289	201	110	94	79	12	4 586	50.6
Service workers, except private household .....	107	11	17	17	20	10	23	9	-	-	5 425	78.5
<b>Manufacturing, total</b> .....	47 505	2 211	2 561	1 898	2 951	3 729	5 983	10 192	11 003	6 977	8 867	81.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	11 650	181	246	149	341	396	612	1 714	3 823	4 188	12 859	89.6
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	3 324	29	45	43	38	62	130	316	981	1 680	15000+	94.1
Sales workers .....	1 129	159	25	19	29	21	58	146	430	242	11 250	81.2
Clerical and kindred workers .....	3 056	237	159	109	129	328	499	671	772	152	8 200	84.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	9 978	246	330	285	597	675	1 081	2 817	3 381	566	9 260	84.0
Operatives, except transport .....	13 491	772	1 077	911	1 255	1 538	2 937	3 630	1 257	114	7 406	70.5
Transport equipment operatives .....	1 518	73	168	116	143	184	326	357	146	5	7 230	79.6
Laborers, except farm .....	1 968	342	331	140	253	275	239	264	110	14	5 676	65.9
Service workers, except private household .....	1 391	172	180	126	166	250	101	277	103	16	6 206	70.0
						1 203	2 465	3 878	2 131	902	8 216	72.2

Table 177. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

Male experienced civilian labor force—  
Continued

	Persons with earnings										Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more		
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	4 533	305	333	272	375	414	433	642	904	855	8 419	84.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	334	14	16	10	26	22	42	30	66	108	10 530	90.7
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	1 193	24	36	34	55	83	101	206	334	320	10 861	92.2
Sales workers .....	1 428	72	52	41	81	116	120	225	354	367	10 099	87.5
Clerical and kindred workers .....	818	72	86	76	107	99	85	127	112	54	6 687	77.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	204	12	17	9	47	45	24	20	30	—	6 378	82.8
Operatives, except transport .....	20	—	6	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	16	—	5	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	5 636	71.4
Laborers, except farm .....	112	12	21	9	22	6	31	5	—	—	4 131	62.5
Service workers, except private household .....	408	99	94	84	31	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Business and repair services</b> .....	5 877	581	425	294	395	563	544	1 164	999	912	8 235	79.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	1 881	35	40	44	92	138	152	445	357	578	9 975	85.8
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	428	25	12	14	5	14	35	58	101	164	12 525	92.5
Sales workers .....	161	5	—	—	18	15	—	20	71	32	11 585	82.6
Clerical and kindred workers .....	231	21	10	4	5	25	34	82	42	8	8 402	82.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	1 810	121	159	115	169	221	182	372	355	116	7 659	80.4
Operatives, except transport .....	434	54	38	27	42	71	57	101	34	10	6 789	73.5
Transport equipment operatives .....	176	57	49	14	8	20	11	17	—	—	3 265	52.8
Laborers, except farm .....	206	72	56	12	12	14	21	6	13	—	3 107	47.4
Service workers, except private household .....	550	191	61	64	44	45	52	63	26	4	4 359	62.7
<b>Personal services</b> .....	2 364	434	398	219	266	221	157	276	237	154	5 485	74.4
Professional and managerial workers, except farm .....	506	43	44	27	54	40	28	49	97	124	8 694	78.7
Clerical and sales workers .....	114	27	24	—	3	—	11	30	10	9	7 273	73.7
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport .....	525	51	99	83	69	61	45	70	42	5	5 428	84.2
Laborers, except farm .....	320	114	49	28	36	41	21	21	6	4	3 878	61.6
Service workers, except private household .....	712	140	139	62	68	68	52	93	78	12	5 221	72.6
Private household workers .....	187	61	43	19	36	11	—	13	4	—	3 512	64.2
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b> .....	1 139	345	141	130	91	82	52	124	131	43	4 642	59.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	235	76	44	31	5	6	8	28	29	8	3 886	59.6
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	131	20	7	13	—	6	5	5	50	25	10 950	96.2
Sales workers .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	79	14	13	—	16	—	5	14	17	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	93	9	—	12	5	15	14	27	6	5	—	—
Operatives, except transport .....	37	—	—	7	—	24	6	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	12	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	155	43	31	47	17	12	—	5	—	—	4 074	52.3
Service workers, except private household .....	377	159	46	16	44	19	14	45	29	5	3 283	51.5
<b>Professional and related services</b> .....	12 308	1 484	1 233	812	821	943	923	1 707	2 407	1 978	7 933	65.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	7 408	481	749	305	311	409	534	1 227	1 841	1 551	9 491	62.3
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	998	33	10	9	7	35	66	130	361	347	12 895	89.0
Sales workers .....	43	12	3	4	—	—	—	5	4	15	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	497	165	63	55	35	27	40	47	39	26	4 373	55.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	692	78	36	42	81	110	80	158	74	33	6 991	82.2
Operatives, except transport .....	215	49	47	24	9	17	14	26	29	—	4 479	54.9
Transport equipment operatives .....	83	10	14	32	6	16	5	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	199	71	19	54	21	10	13	11	—	—	4 176	59.8
Service workers, except private household .....	2 173	585	292	287	351	319	171	103	59	6	4 730	66.6
<b>Public administration</b> .....	6 599	363	344	265	539	748	963	1 700	1 375	302	8 091	86.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	1 021	57	34	27	82	67	53	220	343	138	9 732	81.9
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	956	20	22	40	83	57	91	237	283	123	9 392	92.1
Sales workers .....	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	1 656	101	69	42	99	231	349	461	275	29	7 819	88.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	944	46	92	39	51	91	156	262	203	4	7 981	89.7
Operatives, except transport .....	85	9	7	11	4	13	24	17	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	133	4	4	9	13	48	5	25	25	—	6 760	87.2
Laborers, except farm .....	229	37	9	39	33	42	21	43	5	—	5 894	76.4
Service workers, except private household .....	1 563	89	103	58	174	199	264	435	233	8	7 600	86.1
<b>Female experienced civilian labor force</b> .....	78 054	21 856	21 278	11 280	8 077	5 421	3 589	4 048	2 055	450	3 614	55.8
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b> .....	725	309	234	45	43	11	32	28	23	—	2 457	64.7
Professional and managerial workers, except farm .....	31	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and sales workers .....	88	30	21	16	11	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	104	35	44	21	—	—	—	4	—	—	2 773	59.6
Other blue-collar workers .....	53	16	24	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers .....	124	60	15	4	4	6	6	16	13	—	2 267	91.9
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	300	141	105	4	28	—	7	5	10	—	2 171	53.7
Service workers, except private household .....	25	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mining</b> .....	28	11	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	7	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and sales workers .....	21	11	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives, and laborers, except farm .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Construction</b> .....	1 175	252	235	236	204	79	64	49	47	9	4 426	65.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	50	6	—	6	4	4	5	7	11	5	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	50	18	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers .....	9	4	—	5	—	—	16	—	—	4	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	855	180	185	167	179	66	34	29	15	—	4 374	65.3
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	123	13	27	20	15	9	9	9	21	—	5 100	59.3
Operatives, except transport .....	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	15	10	—	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	31	5	6	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	34	16	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 177. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Persons with earnings										Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more		
<b>Female experienced civilian labor force—Continued</b>												
<b>Manufacturing, total</b>	16 216	2 506	4 651	3 044	2 205	1 408	911	1 009	395	87	4 312	65.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 178	93	100	150	168	93	115	270	146	43	6 839	73.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	108	14	21	5	—	25	13	13	12	5	6 560	86.1
Sales workers	111	25	35	17	20	—	—	5	9	—	3 743	67.6
Clerical and kindred workers	6 282	632	1 069	1 244	1 109	896	517	633	171	11	5 177	74.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	439	39	113	56	68	50	48	41	19	5	5 169	73.1
Operatives, except transport	7 519	1 519	3 111	1 513	761	311	204	39	38	23	3 440	57.5
Transport equipment operatives	11	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	321	60	124	47	68	18	—	4	—	—	3 621	55.8
Service workers, except private household	247	124	78	12	11	12	10	—	—	—	1 992	55.9
<b>Manufacturing, durable goods</b>	2 610	423	761	560	307	204	175	119	52	9	4 216	59.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	114	25	6	30	15	18	—	10	10	—	4 867	63.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—
Sales workers	13	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	902	99	167	178	132	120	97	77	32	5	5 053	72.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	81	—	14	11	23	4	13	11	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	1 391	272	544	323	117	56	55	17	3	4	3 557	48.8
Transport equipment operatives	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	49	9	26	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	45	14	4	4	11	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Manufacturing, nondurable goods, including not specified</b>	13 606	2 083	3 890	2 484	1 898	1 204	736	890	343	78	4 334	67.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 064	68	94	120	153	75	115	260	136	43	7 191	74.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	97	14	21	5	—	25	9	13	5	5	—	—
Sales workers	98	21	35	8	20	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5 380	533	902	1 066	977	776	420	556	139	11	5 193	75.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	358	39	99	45	45	46	35	30	19	—	4 911	70.4
Operatives, except transport	6 128	1 247	2 567	1 190	644	255	149	22	35	19	3 416	59.4
Transport equipment operatives	7	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	272	51	98	42	59	18	—	4	—	—	3 735	57.0
Service workers, except private household	202	110	74	8	—	6	4	—	—	—	1 836	53.0
<b>Transportation, communications, and other public utilities</b>	2 411	563	370	402	438	307	130	107	80	14	4 678	60.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	78	—	10	—	12	18	5	12	3	3	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	81	—	11	14	5	13	—	9	21	8	—	—
Sales workers	26	5	10	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 548	256	234	328	353	210	70	60	37	—	4 866	68.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	54	16	8	4	5	11	10	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	18	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	3	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	364	225	56	15	25	25	5	7	6	—	1 618	23.9
Laborers, except farm	19	8	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 717	58.3
Service workers, except private household	223	53	37	30	32	36	26	5	4	—	—	—
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	1 851	259	440	297	309	216	140	104	70	16	4 763	76.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	84	6	4	—	27	9	5	16	17	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	84	14	20	19	4	15	—	6	—	6	—	—
Sales workers	79	6	12	16	—	10	10	12	13	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 243	168	269	203	244	156	107	66	25	5	4 909	77.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	49	4	10	11	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	185	46	68	32	7	20	12	—	—	—	3 368	63.2
Transport equipment operatives	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	55	5	30	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	62	10	27	10	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
<b>Retail trade</b>	15 465	6 024	5 267	1 725	1 212	570	253	251	122	41	2 649	52.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	175	39	26	16	37	15	23	11	4	4	5 176	61.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 082	129	285	200	159	99	54	86	50	20	4 635	81.6
Sales workers	5 100	2 367	1 831	381	293	80	38	57	36	17	2 200	46.3
Clerical and kindred workers	4 234	1 239	1 308	784	456	262	103	54	28	—	3 343	60.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	262	51	96	47	22	21	6	19	—	—	3 667	58.4
Operatives, except transport	506	101	192	62	88	42	11	6	4	—	3 583	52.2
Transport equipment operatives	34	13	9	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	168	91	54	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	1 846	42.3
Service workers, except private household	3 904	1 994	1 466	220	137	51	18	18	—	—	1 958	43.8
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	4 622	789	1 116	1 255	673	353	191	156	59	30	4 324	68.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	97	19	5	13	32	9	4	5	10	—	6 733	89.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	208	4	24	28	26	30	28	44	13	11	4 718	64.9
Sales workers	302	78	45	39	21	24	31	36	14	14	4 305	68.4
Clerical and kindred workers	3 794	588	953	1 166	584	282	128	71	22	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	14	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	188	82	85	9	4	8	—	—	—	—	2 282	55.9
<b>Business and repair services</b>	1 839	605	434	225	259	47	115	97	46	11	3 449	55.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	336	79	43	16	60	16	31	50	30	11	5 500	62.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	33	5	5	5	—	—	8	10	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	63	48	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 039	291	255	182	181	27	61	31	11	—	3 792	56.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	43	—	27	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	80	24	24	9	9	—	8	6	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	240	153	70	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	1 569	40.4
<b>Personal services</b>	6 539	3 350	2 232	473	170	116	43	47	61	47	1 952	52.6
Professional and managerial workers, except farm	230	68	64	32	13	11	8	5	29	5	3 469	51.7
Clerical and sales workers	563	190	223	89	23	14	6	5	8	—	2 821	59.3
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	625	215	257	98	21	14	5	4	—	11	2 759	66.6
Laborers, except farm	25	10	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 570	592	592	161	86	66	13	19	10	31	2 652	51.8
Private household workers	3 526	2 275	1 081	93	27	11	11	14	14	—	1 550	49.4

Table 177. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

Female experienced civilian labor force—  
Continued

	Persons with earnings										Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more		
<b>Entertainment and recreation services</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>33.3</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	84	56	11	—	—	4	5	4	4	—	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	22	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Sales workers	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	183	62	44	23	8	27	14	—	5	—	3 341	51.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	249	151	83	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	1 649	25.3
<b>Professional and related services</b>	<b>23 855</b>	<b>6 414</b>	<b>5 692</b>	<b>2 920</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>2 058</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>3 937</b>	<b>45.8</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 650	1 962	1 662	815	789	1 266	1 254	1 872	932	98	6 077	38.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	517	76	63	69	57	37	34	61	70	50	5 886	52.8
Sales workers	62	38	14	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	6 132	1 741	1 552	1 180	921	475	146	76	22	19	3 707	56.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	77	26	21	10	8	—	5	—	—	7	...	...
Operatives, except transport	206	61	105	15	12	—	—	8	5	—	2 800	68.0
Transport equipment operatives	21	17	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	58	13	28	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	6 132	2 480	2 247	821	310	156	56	41	21	—	2 522	47.3
<b>Public administration</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4 713</b>	<b>66.4</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	213	25	20	19	46	19	26	13	37	8	5 924	72.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	184	15	23	47	12	14	29	31	7	6	5 583	78.8
Sales workers	20	9	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	2 034	257	349	535	351	288	132	88	34	—	4 768	70.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	29	4	—	4	5	—	5	6	5	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	262	145	67	23	15	8	—	—	4	—	1 807	24.8

Table 178. Occupational and Geographic Mobility Between 1965 and 1970 by Race and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Occupation of workers in 1965											Armed Forces in 1965	Did not work in 1965 and work in 1965 not reported		
	Persons 25 years and over	Occupation of workers in 1965													
		Total working	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical and kindred workers	Craftsmen and kindred workers	Operatives, including transport	Laborers, except farm	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers and farm foremen			Service workers, except private household	Private household workers
<b>TOTAL</b>															
<b>Male</b>															
Employed in 1970	136 829	18 258	11 020	5 939	22 581	18 535	5 109	2 282	1 582	5 549	103	6 918	23 465		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	110 722	17 491	10 129	5 570	20 627	17 225	4 315	1 850	1 411	4 874	82	4 032	9 205		
Managers and administrators, except farm	22 121	15 039	8 068	4 454	6 790	6 030	1 744	804	22	1 100	—	875	2 300		
Sales workers	14 068	12 974	8 068	4 038	4 681	4 230	1 171	681	29	1 67	—	488	400		
Clerical and kindred workers	6 473	2 004	225	3 932	283	1 71	68	39	—	42	—	265	481		
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 209	4 004	413	2 932	1 900	360	289	41	207	104	21	267	531		
Operatives, including transport	26 686	23 941	19 060	19 666	17 799	13 321	2 999	64	55	350	20	1 028	1 717		
Laborers, except farm	16 887	16 887	222	144	672	3 358	2 427	124	90	162	—	634	1 539		
Laborers, except farm	5 027	3 777	—	39	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	1 141		
Farmers and farm managers	1 908	—	—	—	18	—	20	1 441	87	—	—	21	220		
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 324	—	—	—	25	—	35	—	805	—	—	19	199		
Service workers, except private household	6 695	36	38	64	393	347	272	46	116	3 539	—	297	737		
Private household workers	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	30		
Unemployed	2 331	115	41	34	547	373	21	—	17	—	—	167	535		
Armed Forces	3 005	652	828	437	1 382	937	631	432	154	607	21	2 494	359		
Not in labor force	20 771	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 234	13 093		
<b>Female</b>															
Employed in 1970	150 665	9 965	2 156	4 198	17 447	6 387	692	200	353	7 680	2 766	185	92 542		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	90 859	7 492	1 607	12 657	525	4 643	467	177	269	5 381	1 908	167	18 785		
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 439	6 316	33	67	287	60	21	—	—	123	24	47	3 067		
Sales workers	4 248	1 141	49	1 988	23	140	43	—	—	43	—	—	1 420		
Clerical and kindred workers	2 000	357	232	1 144	28	140	28	19	22	312	—	48	1 581		
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 044	377	38	278	442	92	20	—	—	36	—	24	5 210		
Operatives, including transport	7 607	48	31	102	49	3 864	90	—	21	380	21	—	2 301		
Laborers, except farm	5 513	21	—	42	—	44	211	—	—	21	—	—	1 128		
Farmers and farm managers	154	—	—	—	—	45	—	86	190	—	—	—	23		
Farm laborers and farm foremen	424	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	167		
Service workers, except private household	10 204	248	69	159	233	237	51	—	—	4 302	146	48	3 810		
Private household workers	3 515	67	14	25	—	—	—	27	35	122	1	—	1 091		
Unemployed	2 741	63	27	40	149	328	73	—	23	216	—	—	1 562		
Armed Forces	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Not in labor force	87 078	2 410	522	1 189	4 641	1 416	152	23	61	2 083	722	18	72 190		
<b>Negro</b>															
Employed in 1970	16 408	393	378	131	1 378	2 946	1 490	84	549	1 433	83	947	4 535		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 967	352	244	112	1 151	2 556	1 360	63	497	1 219	62	488	2 290		
Managers and administrators, except farm	582	302	201	—	35	70	—	—	—	27	—	—	—		
Sales workers	474	40	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—		
Clerical and kindred workers	186	148	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—		
Craftsmen and kindred workers	714	499	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—		
Operatives, including transport	2 091	1 010	23	—	955	171	56	—	57	71	21	62	153		
Laborers, except farm	3 227	2 603	23	—	1 011	2 058	145	38	34	45	20	104	333		
Farmers and farm managers	2 249	—	—	—	23	90	1 004	25	90	83	—	143	481		
Farm laborers and farm foremen	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	647		
Service workers, except private household	582	403	—	—	—	—	37	—	282	—	—	41	41		
Private household workers	1 799	—	20	—	24	145	118	—	34	948	—	44	180		
Unemployed	643	471	—	—	144	105	86	—	17	—	21	—	241		
Armed Forces	987	41	22	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	130		
Not in labor force	3 411	41	112	19	38	285	244	21	54	214	21	340	2 106		
<b>Female</b>															
Employed in 1970	18 358	8 724	99	312	58	1 544	100	—	79	1 841	2 096	52	9 372		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 250	781	71	224	58	1 090	36	—	79	1 443	1 537	52	3 353		
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 280	655	—	—	11	21	—	—	—	47	24	—	439		
Sales workers	1 665	182	71	48	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	76		
Clerical and kindred workers	206	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	482		
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 047	541	—	47	—	25	23	—	—	19	—	—	87		
Operatives, including transport	1 550	63	—	—	21	888	22	—	—	100	21	—	624		
Laborers, except farm	1 880	1 256	—	50	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	44		
Farmers and farm managers	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Farm laborers and farm foremen	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	—		
Service workers, except private household	2 897	74	—	57	—	69	14	—	—	1 177	130	—	37		
Private household workers	2 439	24	—	16	—	44	—	—	—	45	1 362	—	692		
Unemployed	517	260	—	—	—	122	36	—	—	37	44	—	257		
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Not in labor force	7 591	1 629	28	88	—	326	28	—	—	361	515	—	5 962		

\*Includes "Occupation not reported" not shown separately.

Table 178. Occupational and Geographic Mobility Between 1965 and 1970 by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Persons 25 years old and over	Occupation of workers in 1965											Armed Forces in 1965	Did not work in 1965 and work in 1965 not reported	
	Total working	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical and kindred workers	Craftsmen and kindred workers	Operatives, including transport	Laborers, except farm	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers and farm foremen	Service workers, except private household			Private household workers
<b>The State</b>														
<b>TOTAL—Continued</b>														
<b>Spanish Origin or Descent</b>														
<b>Male</b>														
Employed in 1970	1 846	344	23	29	75	303	58	—	47	88	—	—	319	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 247	344	23	29	75	280	50	—	47	88	—	—	215	
Managers and administrators, except farm	376	307	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	
Sales workers	29	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	72	16	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	346	23	—	—	21	201	25	—	25	21	—	—	25	
Operatives, including transport	366	216	—	—	29	141	25	—	—	—	—	—	80	
Laborers, except farm	157	68	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	67	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	133	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers	150	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	
Unemployed	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	
Armed Forces	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force	84	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>														
Employed in 1970	1 806	793	18	31	243	109	—	—	—	127	18	—	1 013	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 023	679	18	31	181	23	57	—	—	127	18	—	344	
Managers and administrators, except farm	123	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	39	
Sales workers	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	125	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	203	164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	
Operatives, including transport	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	
Laborers, except farm	107	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	327	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unemployed	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Armed Forces	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force	754	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	669	
<b>RESIDED SAME STATE 5 YEARS AGO</b>														
<b>Male</b>														
Employed in 1970	113 223	14 321	9 489	4 875	5 110	20 540	17 043	2 217	1 484	5 036	103	—	17 225	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	92 818	13 710	8 709	4 542	4 837	18 979	15 975	1 785	1 324	4 428	82	—	5 367	
Managers and administrators, except farm	15 906	11 992	7 132	3 602	3 677	38 272	35 526	3 39	22	4 262	—	—	767	
Sales workers	1 613	811	485	3 602	3 677	581	526	38	29	127	—	—	201	
Clerical and kindred workers	5 287	3 188	1 777	3 602	3 677	1 411	1 114	39	39	142	—	—	146	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6 167	4 837	2 667	3 602	3 677	2 655	3 422	68	—	64	—	—	340	
Operatives, including transport	23 321	13 939	7 132	10 211	10 582	16 532	12 953	41	152	304	21	—	1 013	
Laborers, except farm	17 007	15 750	222	10 211	10 582	16 532	12 953	105	90	280	20	—	884	
Farmers and farm managers	4 421	3 501	—	—	—	89	323	—	—	117	—	—	811	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 825	1 642	—	—	—	18	—	—	87	—	—	—	162	
Service workers, except private household	1 315	1 081	—	—	—	20	—	—	36	783	—	—	134	
Private household workers	5 972	5 250	38	42	22	371	317	46	116	3 333	41	—	538	
Unemployed	1 78	98	—	—	—	468	307	—	—	41	—	—	288	
Armed Forces	1 948	64	22	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	701	
Not in labor force	17 807	6 313	717	292	273	1 093	761	432	140	557	21	—	11 367	
<b>Female</b>														
Employed in 1970	126 544	7 877	1 852	3 773	15 160	648	5 938	173	330	6 760	2 596	—	75 947	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	52 238	38 021	2 742	2 742	11 670	4 479	4 415	150	246	4 878	1 838	—	14 720	
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 342	5 658	33	48	230	60	60	—	—	69	24	—	284	
Sales workers	2 181	1 897	1 116	1 116	198	48	48	—	—	43	—	—	259	
Clerical and kindred workers	3 761	3 471	1 859	1 859	252	17	17	—	—	29	—	—	48	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17 485	12 854	2 16	2 16	10 582	130	28	19	22	239	—	—	4 607	
Operatives, including transport	6 740	925	37	37	61	442	66	—	—	11	—	—	4 174	
Laborers, except farm	375	4 880	19	102	114	26	3 672	—	21	282	21	—	1 840	
Farmers and farm managers	154	131	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	21	—	—	23	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	388	235	—	—	—	—	45	—	190	—	—	—	153	
Service workers, except private household	8 774	5 860	20	117	184	—	239	45	43	4 043	146	—	2 889	
Private household workers	3 113	2 208	67	25	116	94	277	73	13	1 222	1 114	—	905	
Unemployed	2 183	922	—	22	108	—	—	—	23	144	—	—	1 261	
Armed Forces	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force	72 099	11 515	399	1 007	3 382	1 69	1 246	23	61	1 738	644	—	60 566	

Includes "Occupation not reported" not shown separately.

Table 178. Occupational and Geographic Mobility Between 1965 and 1970 by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Persons 25 years and over	Occupation of workers in 1965										Armed Forces in 1965	Did not work in 1965 and work in 1965 not reported	
	Total working <sup>1</sup>	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical and kindred workers	Craftsman and kindred workers	Operatives, including transport	Laborers, except farm	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers and farm foremen			Service workers, except private household
<b>Male</b>													
RESIDED DIFFERENT STATE 5 YEARS AGO													
Employed in 1970	13 032	3 937	1 531	1 064	829	2 041	1 492	322	65	118	523	—	4 194
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 507	3 781	1 420	905	733	1 648	1 250	248	65	87	446	—	2 166
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 215	3 047	319	40	76	1 102	75	19	21	—	38	—	674
Service workers, except private household	2 455	283	936	287	123	98	81	22	—	—	40	—	246
Private household workers	1 186	78	41	436	120	49	57	—	—	—	—	—	127
Unemployed	3 042	137	57	38	255	18	18	20	—	—	—	—	212
Armed Forces	2 057	195	67	57	76	1 267	226	23	—	45	47	—	520
Not in labor force	2 063	41	—	25	37	92	728	60	19	20	70	—	261
Female													
Employed in 1970	7 456	2 088	304	425	2 287	68	449	27	27	23	920	170	70
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 562	1 106	154	227	987	46	228	27	27	23	503	70	70
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 348	896	25	19	57	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	47
Service workers, except private household	487	74	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Private household workers	1 138	68	16	129	864	—	10	—	—	—	54	—	—
Unemployed	2 119	83	38	37	—	—	26	—	—	—	19	—	—
Armed Forces	867	22	12	—	27	23	192	—	—	—	98	—	—
Not in labor force	138	21	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Female													
Employed in 1970	3 355	939	123	180	1 259	22	170	—	—	—	345	78	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 274	43	27	18	41	—	51	—	—	—	72	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 430	53	49	42	39	—	—	—	—	—	259	—	—
Service workers, except private household	402	216	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Private household workers	558	43	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed Forces	14 979	—	123	180	1 259	22	170	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes "Occupation not reported" not shown separately.

Table 179. Occupation of Employed Persons by Education, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Years of school completed					
	Total	Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College	
			1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
<b>TOTAL</b>						
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>131 630</b>	<b>23 327</b>	<b>30 499</b>	<b>41 558</b>	<b>13 337</b>	<b>22 909</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25 325	252	1 062	4 712	3 995	15 304
Engineers	5 355	29	147	470	550	4 159
Lawyers and judges	726	-	9	15	30	672
Life and physical scientists	1 839	17	19	104	103	1 596
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 098	-	15	26	49	1 008
Health workers, except practitioners	190	11	20	68	47	44
Social and recreation workers	280	10	31	53	46	140
Teachers	3 274	16	39	130	212	2 877
Technicians, except health	4 351	64	275	277	1 177	558
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 370	54	162	393	310	451
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 842	51	345	1 176	1 471	3 799
Managers and administrators, except farm	14 656	1 267	2 028	4 832	2 534	3 995
Salaried	12 632	864	1 612	4 052	2 235	3 869
Self-employed	3 187	111	218	628	488	1 742
Retail trade	2 731	272	487	1 165	518	289
All other industries	6 714	481	907	2 259	1 229	1 838
Retail trade	2 024	403	416	780	299	126
All other industries	1 096	200	254	436	131	75
Manufacturing	928	203	162	344	168	51
Sales workers	7 882	624	1 782	2 792	1 368	1 316
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 372	154	395	769	402	652
Retail trade	3 646	385	1 174	1 361	541	185
All other industries	1 864	85	213	662	425	479
Clerical and kindred workers	9 226	713	1 766	4 148	1 705	894
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	835	26	111	265	288	145
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 226	62	306	696	140	22
Other clerical and kindred workers	7 165	625	1 349	3 187	1 277	727
Craftsmen and kindred workers	29 645	6 691	8 839	11 608	1 576	931
Carpenters	2 338	833	785	634	59	27
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	6 854	1 823	2 252	2 488	250	41
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 488	715	896	814	53	10
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	4 280	776	1 201	1 952	314	37
Machinists	1 052	157	310	527	44	14
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 435	322	448	581	79	5
Foremen, n.e.c.	4 702	579	1 131	1 864	423	705
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	6 496	1 486	1 816	2 748	354	92
Operatives, except transport	17 294	4 133	5 790	6 483	718	170
Assemblers	2 245	466	794	914	67	4
Garage workers and gas station attendants	921	159	507	172	78	5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	190	53	84	43	5	5
Precision machine operatives	478	104	151	193	30	-
Other operatives, except transport	13 460	3 351	4 254	5 161	538	156
Durable goods, manufacturing	3 354	914	1 165	1 131	123	21
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	7 039	1 669	2 017	2 943	300	110
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 067	768	1 072	1 087	115	25
Transport equipment operatives	6 903	2 386	2 488	1 793	196	40
Truck drivers	3 513	1 380	1 295	764	61	13
Other transport equipment operatives	3 390	1 006	1 193	1 029	135	27
Laborers, except farm	7 558	2 801	2 573	1 673	445	66
Construction laborers	1 434	659	426	270	55	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 563	656	992	686	219	10
Other laborers, except farm	3 561	1 486	1 155	717	171	32
Manufacturing industries	1 058	416	322	281	33	6
Farmers and farm managers	2 082	892	518	491	99	82
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 765	910	548	268	34	5
Service workers, except private household	9 112	2 592	3 061	2 711	647	101
Cleaning service workers	3 613	1 517	1 134	790	145	27
Food service workers	1 723	260	766	484	199	14
Health service workers	180	22	65	58	30	5
Personal service workers	784	161	229	311	60	23
Protective service workers	2 206	408	645	949	180	24
Private household workers	182	66	44	47	20	5
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>79 297</b>	<b>9 523</b>	<b>18 332</b>	<b>32 734</b>	<b>10 346</b>	<b>8 362</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 276	185	580	2 773	2 383	6 755
Registered nurses	2 642	58	128	1 001	1 214	241
Health workers, except nurses	727	4	75	246	130	272
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 072	9	68	300	595	4 100
Technicians, except health	4 634	19	88	316	129	82
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 201	95	221	910	915	2 060
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 502	200	470	1 110	401	321
Salaried	2 046	126	349	905	353	313
Self-employed	456	74	121	205	48	8
Sales workers	6 098	611	2 037	2 606	467	177
Retail trade	5 336	539	1 875	2 287	532	103
Clerical and kindred workers	28 643	820	4 404	17 554	5 047	818
Bookkeepers and cashiers	4 887	239	1 195	2 804	577	72
Office machine operators	1 108	38	147	790	123	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 715	95	843	7 438	3 006	333
Other clerical and kindred workers	10 933	448	2 219	6 522	1 341	403
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 107	239	299	439	93	37
Operatives, except transport	8 865	2 732	3 293	2 591	216	33
Sewers and stitchers	1 394	404	528	417	45	-
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	615	218	249	135	13	-
Other operatives, except transport	6 856	2 110	2 516	2 039	158	33
Durable goods, manufacturing	1 311	265	542	499	5	-
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	4 385	1 518	1 617	1 114	103	33
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 160	327	357	426	50	-
Transport equipment operatives	466	79	130	215	42	-
Laborers, except farm	791	241	301	211	24	14
Farmers and farm managers	164	49	60	44	6	11
Farm laborers and farm foremen	394	188	145	44	6	-
Service workers, except private household	13 462	2 652	5 375	4 510	737	188
Cleaning service workers	1 672	586	753	305	28	-
Food service workers	5 686	1 073	2 589	1 769	229	26
Health service workers	2 574	379	823	1 139	211	22
Practical nurses	622	68	152	317	85	-
Personal service workers	2 078	223	680	857	199	119
Protective service workers	138	32	46	50	4	6
Private household workers	3 529	1 527	1 238	639	117	8

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 179. Occupation of Employed Persons by Education, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Years of school completed				
		Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College	
			1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
<b>NEGRO</b>						
Male employed, 16 years old and over	14 315	4 978	4 532	3 334	771	700
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	936	27	80	178	148	503
Engineers	25	—	—	—	15	10
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	55	—	—	7	—	48
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	12	—	—	7	—	5
Health workers, except practitioners	16	5	4	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	54	—	10	19	—	16
Teachers	281	—	5	4	20	252
Technicians, except health	140	—	14	58	11	17
Writers, artists, and entertainers	64	15	12	11	51	13
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	289	7	35	65	40	142
Managers and administrators, except farm	402	77	76	135	49	65
Salaried	317	35	58	122	37	65
Manufacturing	21	—	—	11	5	5
Retail trade	67	4	21	31	11	—
All other industries	229	31	37	80	21	60
Self-employed	85	42	18	13	12	—
Retail trade	41	22	11	8	—	—
All other industries	44	20	7	5	12	—
Sales workers	290	45	94	73	56	22
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	62	15	19	8	7	13
Retail trade	174	30	51	35	49	9
All other industries	54	—	24	30	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	714	88	217	227	138	44
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	21	—	30	—	11	10
Mail handlers and postal clerks	107	—	—	—	22	5
Other clerical and kindred workers	586	88	187	177	105	29
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 042	756	705	491	68	22
Carpenters	121	54	62	4	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	508	245	157	83	14	9
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	276	92	113	71	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	226	90	63	69	4	—
Machinists	47	4	14	29	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	94	13	39	34	8	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	198	68	72	36	9	13
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	572	190	184	165	33	—
Operatives, except transport	2 954	831	1 009	983	126	5
Assemblers	395	50	137	185	23	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	46	24	14	—	8	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	48	21	23	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives	87	27	21	4	3	—
Other operatives, except transport	2 378	709	814	758	92	5
Durable goods, manufacturing	622	128	263	197	29	5
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 296	405	403	440	48	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	460	176	148	121	15	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 521	702	574	225	20	—
Truck drivers	427	402	319	100	6	—
Other transport equipment operatives	694	300	255	125	14	—
Laborers, except farm	2 587	1 195	812	467	84	29
Construction laborers	578	292	188	81	5	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	705	231	225	175	24	—
Other laborers, except farm	1 304	672	399	211	5	17
Manufacturing industries	404	172	127	94	5	6
Farmers and farm managers	61	52	9	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	612	389	185	38	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	2 102	781	747	495	69	10
Cleaning service workers	1 281	576	408	260	32	5
Food service workers	320	65	143	99	13	—
Health service workers	61	3	33	25	—	—
Personal service workers	85	23	33	24	—	5
Protective service workers	145	39	52	51	3	—
Private household workers	94	35	24	22	13	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	12 262	3 032	4 222	3 518	737	753
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 241	26	127	317	155	616
Registered nurses	187	5	28	88	49	17
Health workers, except nurses	87	—	27	47	13	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	548	—	18	44	44	442
Technicians, except health	69	10	9	39	6	5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	350	11	45	99	43	152
Managers and administrators, except farm	122	29	14	33	10	36
Salaried	98	17	9	26	10	36
Self-employed	24	12	5	7	—	—
Sales workers	281	43	104	99	35	—
Retail trade	271	37	100	99	35	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 872	68	490	959	297	58
Bookkeepers and cashiers	186	19	48	96	23	—
Office machine operators	53	8	10	30	5	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	581	—	101	326	144	10
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 052	41	331	507	125	48
Craftsmen and kindred workers	153	28	54	52	12	7
Operatives, except transport	2 537	893	907	654	60	23
Sewers and stitchers	176	18	70	78	10	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	305	119	125	57	4	—
Other operatives, except transport	2 056	756	712	519	46	23
Durable goods, manufacturing	218	33	65	120	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 623	647	597	314	42	23
Nonmanufacturing industries	215	76	50	85	4	—
Transport equipment operatives	46	23	14	9	—	—
Laborers, except farm	226	85	74	67	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	14	2	12	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	46	35	11	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	3 273	709	1 530	915	110	9
Cleaning service workers	834	266	449	115	4	—
Food service workers	744	178	345	204	17	—
Health service workers	814	109	284	360	61	—
Practical nurses	101	5	9	64	23	—
Personal service workers	352	60	165	107	20	—
Protective service workers	20	—	10	10	—	—
Private household workers	2 451	1 091	885	413	58	4

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 179. Occupation of Employed Persons by Education, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Years of school completed					
	Total	Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College	
			1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
<b>PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE</b>						
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 293	296	293	362	101	241
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	273	--	10	36	43	184
Engineers	82	--	--	--	14	68
Lawyers and judges	14	--	--	--	--	14
Life and physical scientists	26	--	--	--	--	26
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health workers, except practitioners	8	--	--	8	--	--
Social and recreation workers	35	--	--	--	--	35
Teachers	21	--	--	21	--	--
Technicians, except health	22	--	10	--	6	6
Writers, artists, and entertainers	65	--	--	7	23	35
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	118	10	21	23	14	50
Managers and administrators, except farm	80	5	10	23	14	28
Salaried	21	--	--	--	21	21
Manufacturing	18	5	--	6	7	--
Retail trade	41	--	10	17	7	7
All other industries	38	5	11	--	--	22
Self-employed	27	5	11	--	--	11
Retail trade	11	--	--	--	--	11
All other industries	60	24	10	19	7	--
Sales workers	25	15	--	10	--	--
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	7	--	--	--	7	--
Retail trade	28	9	10	9	--	--
All other industries	55	--	24	31	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	12	--	12	--	--	--
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail handlers and postal clerks	43	--	12	31	--	--
Other clerical and kindred workers	254	31	74	126	23	--
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11	--	5	6	--	--
Carpenters	42	8	--	15	19	--
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	21	--	9	12	--	--
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	35	--	7	28	--	--
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	13	--	7	6	--	--
Machinists	8	8	--	--	--	--
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	45	6	16	23	--	--
Foremen, n.e.c.	79	9	30	36	4	--
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	240	93	82	58	--	7
Operatives, except transport	53	15	30	8	--	--
Assemblers	14	--	14	--	--	--
Garage workers and gas station attendants	4	--	--	4	--	--
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	169	78	38	46	--	7
Precision machine operatives	33	11	22	--	--	--
Other operatives, except transport	107	52	16	39	--	--
Durable goods, manufacturing	29	15	--	7	--	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	55	15	19	21	--	--
Transport equipment operatives	19	7	--	12	--	--
Truck drivers	36	8	19	9	--	--
Other transport equipment operatives	90	35	26	29	--	--
Laborers, except farm	26	18	--	8	--	--
Construction laborers	15	--	8	7	--	--
Freight, stock, and material handlers	49	17	18	14	--	--
Other laborers, except farm	24	10	--	14	--	--
Manufacturing industries	22	11	11	--	--	--
Farmers and farm managers	126	77	16	19	14	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen	62	49	--	13	--	--
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	50	28	16	6	--	--
Cleaning service workers	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service workers	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health service workers	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal service workers	14	--	--	--	14	--
Protective service workers	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private household workers	647	101	132	167	112	135
Female employed, 16 years old and over	172	--	31	11	29	101
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14	--	--	--	14	--
Registered nurses	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health workers, except nurses	111	--	31	--	8	72
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	--	--	11	--	--
Technicians, except health	36	--	--	--	7	29
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	13	5	--	--	--	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	8	--	--	--	--	8
Salaried	5	5	--	--	--	--
Self-employed	75	13	9	47	6	--
Sales workers	75	13	9	47	6	--
Retail trade	173	6	36	39	72	20
Clerical and kindred workers	42	--	15	--	27	--
Bookkeepers and cashiers	7	--	--	7	--	--
Office machine operators	73	--	7	22	38	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	51	6	14	17	--	14
Other clerical and kindred workers	--	--	--	--	--	--
Craftsmen and kindred workers	113	52	31	30	--	--
Operatives, except transport	11	6	--	5	--	--
Sewers and stitchers	91	7	7	4	--	--
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	11	46	24	21	--	--
Other operatives, except transport	30	18	12	--	--	--
Durable goods, manufacturing	34	20	--	14	--	--
Nonmanufacturing industries	27	8	12	7	--	--
Transport equipment operatives	6	--	6	--	--	--
Laborers, except farm	6	--	6	--	--	--
Farmers and farm managers	89	25	13	40	5	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	33	7	--	21	5	--
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	12	12	--	--	--	--
Cleaning service workers	25	--	6	19	--	--
Food service workers	12	--	6	6	--	--
Health service workers	13	--	7	--	--	6
Practical nurses	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal service workers	--	--	--	--	--	--
Protective service workers	6	--	6	--	--	--
Private household workers						

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.



**Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construc- tion	Manufacturing							
					Total	Furniture, lumber, and wood products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
<b>THE STATE</b>	<b>210 927</b>	<b>5 507</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>16 050</b>	<b>62 586</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>994</b>
Total employed.....												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	38 601	151	16	917	12 703		15	62	34	184	264	169
Accountants.....	2 514	11		207	1 207				12	40	9	14
Architects.....	159	4		17	16							
Computer specialists.....	847			24	847							
Engineers.....	5 386			426	3 745		5	16	14	75	108	85
Chemical.....	1 963			303	1 715					4	5	
Civil.....	681			39	303					26		
Electrical and electronic.....	61			26	242		5	11	5	14	5	42
Industrial.....	485			10	486			5	4	36	36	27
Mechanical.....	50			298	560			5	4	25	25	16
Other engineers.....	911			15	580				5	31	37	
Mathematical specialists.....	114				46							
Life and physical scientists.....	2 043			35	1 248			10				
Chemists.....	1 774			15	471		5	12		24	23	3
Personnel and labor relations workers.....	779				420				4	6		
Social scientists.....	614			203	2 779		5	13	4	23	59	40
Engineering and science technicians.....	4 920			355	3 700					17	45	5
Draftsmen.....	251				88		5				5	24
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians.....	127				93			4			4	5
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians.....	354			14	50			11		5	4	17
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	19 115			46	1 356						22	10
Managers, technical, and kindred workers.....	17 158			35	3 399		53	15	26	90	134	104
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	2 369			47	1 481		10	15	6	14	31	16
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	1 434			35	1 434		10	10	20	14	105	88
Other managers and administrators.....	12 398			32	2 639		35	10	20	66	91	81
Salaried.....	2 391			4	2 391		11	10	20	10	14	7
Self-employed.....	13 980			88	1 238		9	10	8	8	67	14
Sales workers.....	37 849			32	9 398		50	190	27	231	204	85
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 551			240	1 767		11	12		36	20	16
Bookkeepers.....	2 468			5	51			9		7	5	
Cashiers.....	1 607			5	678			15		6	10	6
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.....	1 939			47	539			16		21	31	6
Office machine operators.....	1 640			36	448			39		30	80	63
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	27 392			74	6 742		28	134	21	129	126	63
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	30 752			94	10 442		155	443	61	398	569	160
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	153				58			13	7	5		
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2 786			31	711			10		5		
Blacksmiths, farriers, hammermen, and boilermakers.....	2 359			1 840	180			9		5		
Brickmasons and stonemasons.....	398			9	190			81		21	10	6
Carpenters.....	1 698			5	506			20		5	15	5
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	5 035			4	3 928			31		5	6	31
Electricians.....	6 848			30	5 372		43	102	20	96	88	88
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators.....	2 525			43	1 685		10	31	5	24	140	29
Foremen, n.e.c.....	1 290			12	987			47		78	251	46
Mechanics and repairmen.....	1 086			285	713		4	84	6	88	26	6
Automobile, including body.....	752			1 049	213		6	16			12	6
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers.....	638			5	340			16		11		
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	685				651							
Printers, composition and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers.....	1 444				51							
Pressers.....	1 777				1 777							
Printing press operators.....	1 986				256							
Stationary engineers and power station operators.....	6 228			33	1 043		41	20	5	51	21	31
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	26 159			111	20 143		238	396	194	595	1 002	400
Operatives, except transport.....	2 947			8	2 837		51	19	23	100	67	170
Assemblers.....	1 823				1 133		5	7	8	47	11	75
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	1 744				237		18	7	8	28	6	6
Filters, polishers, sanders, and buffers.....	571				544		6	57	8	85	228	13
Painters, manufactured articles.....	277				788		11	11	11	97	40	10
Precision machine operatives.....	1 460				759		49	84	61	95	141	53
Welders and flamecutters.....	2 283			24	2 283		40	64	35	48	43	13
Other specified operatives.....	2 484				1 801		22	62	49	68	130	25
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	1 957				1 572		10	19	9	27	35	16
Machine operatives, not specified.....	1 677				1 677		11	50	4	27	23	16

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Persons 16 years and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing									
					Durable goods							Total		
					Furniture, lumber and wood products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies			
<b>THE STATE—Continued</b>														
<b>Total employed—Continued</b>														
Transport equipment operatives														
Delivermen and roulemen	7 369	55	15	546										
Truck drivers	1 408	12	5	18										
Other transport equipment operatives	3 550	43	10	464										
	2 411			64										
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>8 349</b>	<b>453</b>		<b>1 717</b>										
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 839	41		873										
Other service laborers	3 988	429		1 666										
Miscellaneous laborers	15	172		4										
Not specified laborers	1 096	4		10										
<b>Farm workers</b>	<b>4 405</b>	<b>4 405</b>												
Service workers, including private household	26 285	59		146										
Cleaning service workers	5 285	35		78										
Personal service workers	2 862	4		22										
Guards and watchmen	4	4		23										
Other service workers, including private household	17 189	16		32										
				267										
<b>Female employed</b>	<b>79 297</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1 212</b>										
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	13 276	31		50										
Computer specialists	17	5		17										
Life and physical scientists	205	7		131										
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 004	8		125										
Social scientists	2 899	8		50										
Writers, artists, and entertainers	425	18		12										
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 141			5										
				634										
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 502		7	50										
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 046		4	36										
Self-employed	456		3	14										
				9										
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>6 098</b>	<b>4</b>		<b>9</b>										
Clerical and kindred workers	28 643	101	21	887										
Bookkeepers	2 753	29		193										
Cashiers	2 134	5		33										
Counter clerks, except food	58			58										
File clerks	754	9		224										
Office machine operators	1 108	5		36										
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	153			12										
Receptionists	664	9		9										
Secretaries	8 550	21	10	352										
stenographers	630	6		292										
Typists	2 535	5		56										
Other clerical and kindred workers	9 031	35	11	189										
				436										
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>4</b>		<b>123</b>										
Foremen, n.e.c.	333	4		4										
				198										
Operatives, except transport	8 865	63		8										
Assemblers	702			653										
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	802			21										
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	865			719										
Other operatives, except transport	6 496	42		8										
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>466</b>			<b>15</b>										
Laborers, except farm	791	98		31										
<b>Farm workers</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>558</b>												
Service workers, including private household	16 991	25		39										
Cleaning service workers	1 672	15		16										
Personal service workers	2 078	9		9										
Other service workers, including private household	13 241	6		14										

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing
<b>THE STATE</b>	5 727	3 149	513	37	1 671	6 207	1 818	2 884	1 308	1 887	23 647	3 199	4 745
<b>Total employed</b>	268	363	80	7	149	317	211	94	98	231	9 014	581	562
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	37	54	5	-	17	54	4	25	30	4	823	53	31
Accountants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer specialists	16	3	-	-	-	62	45	20	29	-	459	5	83
Engineers	138	199	24	3	30	15	6	-	10	-	1 600	29	39
Chemical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 600	-	-
Civil	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	459	-	-
Electrical and electronic	93	25	4	-	5	15	20	10	10	-	1 311	25	4
Industrial	25	20	-	-	6	12	-	-	5	-	194	19	11
Mechanical	5	26	11	-	5	12	376	-	14	-	376	36	4
Other engineers	5	119	9	4	14	20	19	10	4	-	219	69	15
Mathematical specialists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-
Life and physical scientists	-	-	-	-	4	19	28	-	-	-	1 209	35	39
Chemists	-	-	-	-	4	19	28	-	-	-	1 151	22	34
Personnel and labor relations workers	20	8	5	-	9	28	16	10	5	-	266	37	-
Social scientists	4	4	4	-	4	10	4	5	-	-	355	8	10
Engineering and science technicians	7	52	20	4	23	79	85	4	13	5	2 129	148	70
Draftsmen	7	28	11	-	10	-	9	4	-	-	174	45	15
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	-	4	4	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	-	15	11	-	-	5	17	-	5	-	53	9	-
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	6	18	11	-	14	12	4	5	10	212	270	22	17
Writers, artists, and entertainers	40	10	11	-	48	23	23	15	-	10	768	33	306
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	82	88	5	-	87	387	78	106	47	149	1 676	144	128
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	12	-	-	21	85	4	4	15	53	435	21	9
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	8	7	-	-	21	96	78	107	32	116	1 241	123	119
Other managers and administrators	74	75	5	-	66	232	78	83	32	83	1 241	104	104
Solenned	-	-	-	-	88	217	-	20	-	33	-	-	15
Self-employed	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Sales workers</b>	19	6	10	-	49	97	9	20	38	222	463	41	138
Clerical and kindred workers	407	195	30	5	216	556	240	368	88	386	4 935	404	737
Bookkeepers	60	60	-	-	13	102	4	50	27	27	327	26	51
Cashiers	9	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	5	21	9	-
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	118	10	-
Office machine operators	40	26	-	-	12	23	22	46	6	4	417	35	13
Shipping and receiving clerks	22	4	-	-	15	29	31	63	8	4	181	80	40
Stock clerks and storekeepers	106	22	5	-	10	38	23	20	9	9	122	19	4
Other clerical and kindred workers	165	137	25	5	166	357	160	178	69	337	3 749	234	620
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	1 104	339	171	-	393	803	277	267	256	614	3 149	482	616
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boiler-makers	4	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	6	15	-	8
Brickmasons and stone masons	5	-	16	-	-	22	9	-	-	10	81	7	-
Carpenters	12	30	20	-	6	11	10	-	25	18	196	36	17
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistsmen	91	5	-	-	20	20	10	-	10	10	110	-	-
Electricians	338	60	18	-	57	268	90	130	128	29	1 309	198	158
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	324	93	19	-	28	273	69	57	56	17	558	96	57
Mechanics and repairmen	58	43	21	-	4	38	49	18	17	5	215	71	20
Automobile, including body	67	51	20	-	34	27	10	-	-	4	233	19	28
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	69	33	10	-	11	4	-	-	-	4	62	5	10
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	29	-	21	-	4	-	-	-	30	-	264	20	24
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	5	-	-	-	5	11	13	5	-	530	264	-	-
Plumbers and pipe fitters	27	14	5	-	260	11	-	-	-	5	123	-	25
Printing craftsmen	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	67	21	237
Stationary engineers and power station operators	75	15	16	-	102	102	-	32	-	5	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3 946	149	183	25	639	2 818	876	1 887	603	212	3 203	1 323	2 049
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	1 679	21	54	5	11	50	11	50	11	28	50	28	11
Assemblers	41	36	12	4	35	235	101	104	31	46	238	209	6
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	70	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	5	-
Filers, polishers, sorters, buffers	158	15	-	-	4	9	-	-	5	-	49	19	11
Painters, machine-repair fitters	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	15	15
Precision and tool operatives	300	17	77	-	764	262	5	1 438	159	55	1 195	282	1 271
Other specified operatives	116	20	-	-	513	1 262	764	-	175	33	454	402	313
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	80	15	4	-	37	334	-	6	118	39	740	198	81
Machine operatives, not specified	33	6	4	-	21	181	-	6	118	35	81	109	157
Miscellaneous operatives	104	8	24	6	9	620	-	92	62	35	182	109	157
Not specified operatives	10	4	6	-	9	63	-	41	42	4	166	56	77

The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More

Manufacturing—Continued

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

		Manufacturing - Continued												
		Durable goods - Continued					Nondurable goods							
		Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing
<b>THE STATE - Continued</b>														
<b>Total employed - Continued</b>														
Transport equipment operatives														
Deliverymen and roulemen														
Truck drivers														
Other transport equipment operatives														
Laborers, except farm														
Freight, stock, and material handlers														
Other specified laborers														
Miscellaneous laborers														
Not specified laborers														
Farm workers														
Service workers, including private household														
Personal service workers														
Cards and watchmen														
Other service workers, including private household														
Female employed														
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers														
Accountants														
Computer specialists														
Life and physical scientists														
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists														
Social scientists														
Writers, artists, and entertainers														
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers														
Managers and administrators, except farm														
Salaried														
Self-employed														
Sales workers														
Chemical and kindred workers														
Bookkeepers														
Cashiers														
Counter clerks, except food														
File clerks														
Office machine operators														
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators														
Receptionists														
Secretaries														
Stenographers														
Typists														
Other clerical and kindred workers														
Foremen, n.e.c.														
Craftsmen and kindred workers														
Operatives, except transport														
Assemblers														
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing														
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce														
Other operatives, except transport														
Transport equipment operatives														
Laborers, except farm														
Farm workers														
Service workers, including private household														
Personal service workers														
Other service workers, including private household														

**Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade				Insurance	Finance and real estate	
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places			Other retail trade
<b>THE STATE</b>													
<b>Total employed</b>	1 799	2 688	2 586	2 198	3 233	7 390	6 418	4 725	5 000	5 299	11 682	2 397	6 806
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	81	27	200	203	302	458	75	28	256	57	411	115	325
Accountants	14	6	22		35	66	14	14	70	16	24	56	152
Architects					9	27							
Computer specialists					87	98			80		22	17	54
Engineers	19		51	65	27	27			38				20
Chemical	9		5	7	11	5			5				6
Civil				59	68	5							5
Electrical and electronic	10		41		4	10			6				5
Industrial			5		4	46			31		22		4
Mechanical			5		4	11							11
Other engineers					5								4
Mathematical specialists													
Life and physical scientists					31								
Chemists					15				10		12		
Personnel and labor relations workers	7	11	6	10	24	24	43	9	10	14	25	5	10
Social scientists					78	126			9				
Engineering and science technicians	8	5	16	20	41	31			49		29		30
Draftsmen	8	5	40	40	77	30			5		14		
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians			10	20	11	11			5		10		
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians			98	100	7	38			5				6
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	5	5	7	100	55	38			5		9		10
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5		7	4		38			16		34		6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5		7	4	55	38	11	5	17	13	285	10	32
Managers and administrators, except farm	378	216	292	131	137	963	859	739	958	728	1 710	225	1 144
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	13	16	15	4	13	352	337	152	116	18	264	38	48
Other managers and administrators	365	200	277	127	105	611	492	587	842	710	1 446	187	1 171
Salaried	365	200	243	123	105	521	442	328	497	425	989	182	1 087
Self-employed		37	34	4	19	90	50	259	345	285	457	5	29
Sales workers	5	11	5	30	33	1 347	2 952	871	751	99	4 302	940	817
Clerical and kindred workers	156	368	328	907	556	1 845	1 436	1 291	456	287	1 951	1 046	3 603
Bookkeepers	12	52	23	25	29	289	437	36	206	37	468	52	468
Cashiers	4	9	4	9	13	14	10	974	78	151	234	13	101
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	5	11	35	24	10	23	55	20	15	5	14	28	101
Office machine operators				11	24	108	35	8	10	5	28	54	260
Shipping and receiving clerks		26	6			123	113	8	10		33		
Stock clerks and storekeepers	9	14	4		15	136	119	117	11	5	86		10
Other clerical and kindred workers	126	261	260	838	465	1 152	567	131	186	64	1 086	899	2 722
Craftsmen and kindred workers	784	235	392	900	1 085	881	298	184	1 268	48	1 244	36	174
Blacksmiths, farriers, hammermen, and boilermakers	19	6							5		5		
Bricklayers and stonemasons	4	5									6		
Carpenters	10	8			15	53	21	10	6		48		39
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	13	7	6		5	7							
Electricians	119		47	5	62	10			4		5		
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators					25	4							
Foremen, n.e.c.	40	22	4	40	99	191	85	40	71	5	105		12
Mechanics and repairmen	186	138	245	21	203	388	88	21	1 039	9	453		35
Automobile, including body	6	134	52		8	34	34	21	957	38	38		19
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	104		6		23	38			31				
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4		14		25	25		6					
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	4		4		20	5	6	6	5	5	12		41
Pumbers and pipe fitters	25				51	20	6		18		13		6
Printing craftsmen					5	6							
Stationary engineers and power station operators		11	17	834	178	129	88	107	32	29	599	25	16
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	233				404	6			57				6
Operatives, except transport	87	59	119		128	520	131	631	1 026	17	400		34
Assemblers					5	62	5				9		
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing													
Fileers, polishers, sanders, and buffers													
Painters, manufacturers of articles	4					5					6		4
Precision machine operatives									22				
Welders and flamecutters	22	11	9		14	31							6
Other specified operatives	25	43	91		59	285	110	580	926	11	314		10
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	5	4	4		11	34		34	21	6	9		6
Machine operatives, not specified	20	5	15		10	50	7	17	38		16		9
Miscellaneous operatives	11				12	22	5		4		24		5
Not specified operatives													

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communi- cations	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail Trade					Finance and real estate	
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		Insurance
<b>THE STATE—Continued</b>													
<b>Total employed—Continued</b>													
Transport equipment operatives .....		1 513			407		821	94	123	111	25	489	16
Deliverymen and routemen .....	6	115	14		5		318	82	99	43	25	273	11
Truck drivers .....	10	334	7		280		460	9	19	60		176	5
Other transport equipment operatives .....	191	64	826				43	3	5	8		40	
Laborers, except farm .....	64	234	131	11	444		426	192	622	111	18	355	117
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	25	204	105	6	192		260	19	588	19		130	6
Other specified laborers .....	4		16	6	148		76	49	5	49		126	72
Miscellaneous laborers .....	30	6		5	64		33		4	4		41	25
Not specified laborers .....	5	24	10	5	40		57		25	43	18	58	14
Farm workers .....													
Service workers, including private household .....	37	25	272	16	141		129	411	229	63	4 020	818	556
Personal service workers .....	11	9	24	10	92		77	51	44	46	79	126	353
Guards and watchmen .....		16	173	6	31		10	28			57	14	15
Other service workers, including private household .....	26		75	6	18		42	29	185	12	4	10	98
Female employed .....	72	263	755	950	410		1 857	4 330	2 129	457	3 507	5 624	943
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	6	6	30	25	11		78	46	5	10	36	84	90
Accountants .....	6		14		5		14				5	10	43
Computer specialists .....							9						27
Life and physical scientists .....							4						
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists .....											13		
Social scientists .....													
Writers, artists, and entertainers .....				10			4	10			14	27	4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers .....		6	16	15	6		38	36	5	10	4	47	16
Managers and administrators, except farm .....		26	29	21	5		70	278	155	32	205	467	182
Self-employed .....		16	23	21	5		66	262	69	15	123	326	176
Sales workers .....	5		6	6			4	16	86	27	82	141	6
Clerical and kindred workers .....	28	215	146	853	335		84	2 324	519	43	43	2 407	251
Bookkeepers .....	4	47	18	20	93		1 255	1 199	987	300	253	1 648	827
Cashiers .....		4		9	13		223	93	30	156	57	426	32
File clerks, except food .....		10		14	413		14	413	815	20	133	223	13
Office machine operators .....		13	4	14	5		33	55	10	6	6	8	8
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators .....				11	19		75	70	5		4	18	96
Receptionists .....		11		8	5		10	35	5	5	5	22	31
Secretaries .....	5	64	57	48	72		392	56	36	5	4	24	208
Stenographers .....	5	5		7	6		26	74	36	98	36	254	104
Typists .....	5	29	14	35	54		120	57	74	23	17	293	68
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	10	48	42	699	133		328	416	91	21	3	606	31
Craftsmen and kindred workers .....	11			35	3		45	58	35	15	17	143	6
Foremen, n.e.c. .....				5			11	40	5	3		22	6
Operatives, except transport .....	6		9		3		193	94	189	30	12	213	14
Assemblers .....							35	5				4	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing .....								27	5		6	5	
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce .....	6		4		3		103	62	184	30	6	204	14
Other operatives, except transport .....													
Transport equipment operatives .....	6	11	349		11		10	13	4	4		5	
Laborers, except farm .....	6	5		5	5		59	31	83	18		33	13
Farm workers .....													
Service workers, including private household .....	4		187	5	27		63	287	156	5	2 941	604	177
Personal service workers .....			161	5	21		26	18	15	5	35	41	134
Other service workers, including private household .....	4		21		6		37	269	141		2 860	14	5

## Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
<b>THE STATE</b>												
Total employed.....	5 319	2 367	1 145	7 948	1 643	7 171	3 653	13 808	3 811	2 796	5 466	9 280
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 085	103	53	178	335	2 629	1 472	8 285	2 087	1 183	2 612	1 253
Accountants.....	84	—	16	17	—	28	5	23	20	—	106	222
Architects.....	6	—	5	5	—	5	—	27	—	—	28	19
Computer specialists.....	363	5	—	—	—	8	—	20	5	—	203	144
Engineers.....	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	60	62
Medical.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	20	15
Civil.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20
Electrical and electronic.....	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Industrial.....	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Mechanical.....	63	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	28
Other engineers.....	98	—	—	—	—	3	—	11	—	—	83	19
Mathematical specialists.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Life and physical scientists.....	221	—	—	—	—	48	4	46	4	—	86	52
Chemists.....	294	4	—	5	—	36	3	20	—	—	74	17
Pharmacists.....	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
Personnel and labor relations workers.....	17	—	—	6	—	33	5	22	26	8	—	27
Social scientists.....	3	—	—	—	—	10	5	29	15	—	6	—
Education and science technicians.....	820	—	—	—	—	27	—	37	25	—	264	148
Professors.....	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	141	11
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians.....	26	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	8	—	—	52
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Mechanics, except health, and engineering and science technicians.....	—	11	—	3	—	—	—	8	6	—	17	74
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	86	—	—	65	—	10	—	29	34	—	182	49
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	186	83	32	77	88	2 467	1 422	8 044	1 952	1 047	1 407	385
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	339	126	205	280	147	147	100	741	176	265	81	1 128
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	47	—	—	—	5	11	—	5	—	—	5	93
Other managers and administrators.....	292	120	205	280	142	136	96	736	176	265	76	1 035
Salaries.....	251	83	153	206	112	136	91	736	154	265	67	1 035
Self-employed.....	41	37	52	74	30	—	5	—	22	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	154	70	—	69	33	10	4	11	25	19	30	38
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 056	223	172	490	243	1 139	836	2 094	579	698	1 483	3 727
Bookkeepers.....	57	34	42	37	40	19	95	47	15	58	64	154
Cashiers.....	7	39	—	63	78	15	—	165	19	2	4	42
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.....	20	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	82
Office machine operators.....	100	—	4	4	—	8	5	23	5	11	34	157
Shipping.....	15	—	—	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	37
Stock clerks and stock keepers.....	21	—	5	—	—	35	6	20	6	4	—	53
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	836	150	121	381	116	1 033	730	1 839	534	617	1 381	3 202
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	560	1 291	26	140	97	170	72	200	72	75	166	878
Blacksmiths, forgers, hammermen, and boilermakers.....	5	15	—	—	11	6	—	12	—	—	6	6
Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	18	—	—	5	—	12	—	12	8	11	8	21
Carpenters.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Crammen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	48	5	—	—	10	12	—	25	13	—	10	19
Electricians.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators.....	125	5	16	19	4	40	5	30	12	11	13	66
Foremen, n.e.c.....	126	999	—	11	31	40	5	9	5	5	14	442
Mechanics and repairmen.....	650	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	85
Automobile, including body.....	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	10
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers.....	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	16	19	—	—	5	14	7	25	6	—	5	26
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers.....	38	6	—	6	5	21	19	10	5	4	—	6
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	19	—	—	—	5
Printing craftsmen.....	13	—	10	5	—	14	—	12	—	—	—	29
Stationary engineers and power station operators.....	88	220	10	94	26	7	55	46	28	39	80	188
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	316	210	8	863	37	176	33	47	4	61	87	45
Assemblers.....	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers.....	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, manufactured articles.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operators.....	32	64	—	—	37	167	22	24	4	15	6	4
Welders and fitters.....	93	79	4	853	—	—	6	6	—	6	57	23
Other specified operatives.....	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	44	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machine operatives, not specified.....	112	—	—	—	—	3	5	17	—	17	21	14
Miscellaneous operatives.....	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Occupation	THE STATE—Continued											
	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, relief, and membership organizations	Other professional services and related services	Public education, institutions
<b>Total employed—Continued</b>												
Transport equipment operatives	37	120	—	148	8	28	16	4	28	14	14	128
Deliverymen and roustabouts	9	—	—	83	—	—	6	4	7	—	—	—
Truck drivers	22	32	—	37	8	5	—	4	—	9	—	53
Other transport equipment operatives	6	88	—	48	—	23	10	—	21	5	—	75
<b>Labors, except farm</b>	91	131	—	364	167	55	14	47	27	45	60	225
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	31	—	16	—	31	—	7	7	12	—	105
Other specified laborers	33	108	—	293	152	24	14	39	6	21	60	89
Miscellaneous laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified laborers	42	—	—	51	—	—	—	8	8	12	—	31
<b>Farm workers</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	681	93	681	5 396	576	2 817	1 106	2 379	813	436	932	1 818
Cleaning service workers	449	—	320	82	—	451	126	2 022	262	184	45	228
Personal service workers	4	6	129	1 406	182	64	29	203	265	133	91	24
Guards and watchmen	198	5	12	5	4	29	10	—	14	—	15	132
Other service workers, including private household	30	82	220	3 936	300	2 273	941	1 187	272	119	781	1 434
<b>Female employed</b>	1 474	349	716	5 992	543	5 840	2 701	8 988	2 402	1 438	3 017	2 798
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	273	39	15	93	98	2 214	785	5 273	1 241	499	815	240
Accountants	20	—	—	5	—	16	5	17	5	—	23	—
Computer scientists	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	8	—	—	—	—	21	—	5	—	—	—	5
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5	5	5	44	4	1 684	611	293	52	5	21	27
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	17	—	—	21	52	10	—	3	—	84	27	14
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	205	34	10	23	42	483	164	4 947	1 174	409	691	121
Managers and administrators, except farm	37	—	51	51	16	69	37	232	67	77	34	176
Salaried	37	—	31	47	16	69	37	232	50	77	34	176
Self-employed	—	—	20	4	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
<b>Sales workers</b>	49	10	—	38	13	10	4	5	11	9	17	26
Clerical and kindred workers	862	186	114	469	163	1 063	809	1 924	515	618	1 378	2 069
Bookkeepers	17	—	30	26	15	28	84	33	15	31	50	129
Cashiers	7	34	30	63	42	15	—	165	19	2	4	42
Counter clerks, except food	14	9	44	193	—	—	5	5	6	—	4	6
File clerks	27	—	4	7	—	21	18	35	18	21	15	45
Office machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	14	5	5	16	120
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists	34	5	—	43	12	133	121	10	5	26	36	36
Secretaries	262	48	10	63	32	323	437	778	239	395	616	523
stenographers	36	5	—	—	—	—	25	10	—	4	19	42
Typists	131	—	—	12	—	180	61	130	44	79	49	278
Other clerical and kindred workers	196	63	28	62	49	343	53	744	164	55	569	848
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	6	34	5	22	4	9	14	37	9	—	11	25
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	—	5	14	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	67	16	8	635	—	105	28	17	4	17	25	—
Assemblers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	47	16	8	626	—	105	28	17	4	17	25	—
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	—	6	—	—	—	4	6	—	11	—	—	4
Labors, except farm	5	—	—	30	16	27	—	8	6	5	12	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Service workers, including private household</b>	175	58	523	4 454	233	2 329	1 018	1 492	538	213	795	253
Cleaning service workers	156	33	245	33	4	238	91	233	100	212	116	70
Personal service workers	—	6	101	930	55	29	55	238	245	99	86	8
Other service workers, including private household	15	52	177	3 691	158	2 046	898	1 081	193	66	623	175



Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

WILMINGTON, DEL.-N.J.—MD., SMSA

Occupation	Persons 16 years and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing						
					Durable goods						Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
					Furniture, lumber, and wood products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	
<b>Total employed</b>	<b>192 061</b>	<b>3 450</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>13 527</b>	<b>62 136</b>	<b>2 415</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>1 662</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	36 415	121	21	745	12 849	98	62	47	173	199	192
Accountants	51	6	11	142	1 142	12		16	40	3	14
Architects	153	4		14	536				5	28	
Computer specialists	823		5	345	3 716	19	16	18	69	91	90
Engineers	5 258		5	209	1 709				26	5	42
Chemical	5 258		5	209	1 709				26	5	42
Civil	327			21	187	10		5	14	25	21
Electrical and electronic	37			5	250	10		5	14	25	21
Industrial	57			5	441	9		8	5	37	5
Mechanical	816		5	20	562	9		8	25	37	5
Other engineers	913				567						
Mathematical specialists	109				46						
Life and physical scientists	2 079			35	1 387		10				
Chemists	1 847			35	1 307		10				
Personnel and labor relations workers	1 847			15	1 381	18	12	5	24		3
Social scientists	405			40	405		13	4	73	57	58
Engineering and science technicians	5 032		5	150	3 266	28	13	4	17	37	5
Druggists	760			44	400						36
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	266				115	5					5
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	144				110		4				4
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	331			40	593	13	11				17
Writers, artists, and engravers	17 247			60	1 285	8			6	16	10
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	17 247			60	1 285	8			6	16	10
Managers and administrators, except farm	14 623		37	1 185	3 058	72	19	42	86	112	87
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 187		4	136	1 409	10	5	11	14	31	16
Other managers and administrators	12 436		37	1 049	2 649	34	14	31	72	81	71
Salaried	10 535		37	886	2 763	30	14	31	67	67	64
Self-employed	1 881			281	96	4			5	14	14
Sales workers	12 309			53	1 147	10	9	4	8	60	9
Clerical and kindred workers	34 833		47	1 094	9 240	59	200	59	228	103	102
Bookkeepers	3 141			194	760	17	12	12	36	14	10
Cashiers	2 188			126	46		9			5	
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	740			31	188		2		6	13	
Office machine operators	1 534			7	662	36	15	15	15	9	
Shipping and receiving clerks	1 221			20	510	6	16		30	6	
Stock clerks and order clerks	1 221			716	484	103	144	44	132	56	92
Other clerical and kindred workers	25 215		42	1 716	6 950	35					
Craftsmen and kindred workers	28 732		57	7 810	11 995	121	457	106	429	443	210
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	160			15	89		18	7	10		
Brickmasons and stonemasons	644			15	60		10		11		
Carpenters	2 214		9	1 415	300	6	9		5		6
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	456			689	249	9	81		21	10	
Electricians	1 818		5	674	674	5	20	16	5	11	
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	561		5	532	62	16				6	
Foremen, n.e.c.	4 107		24	338	3 174	37	108	32	106	55	57
Mechanics and repairmen	9 352			54	1 942	9	31	15	8	31	17
Automobile, including body	1 325			12	456		51		8		10
Mechanics, job fitters, and toolmakers	807			42	1 003		48	88	211	21	58
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 292			275	934	18	83	13	95	24	
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	1 983			619	755		16		11	5	
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 736		4	913	553		6		8	5	
Printing craftsmen	642			37	268		10				6
Stationary engineers and power station operators	5 198		10	1 342	1 160	22	20	11	38	5	33
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	25 007		19	717	19 640	46	400	313	588	305	943
Operatives, except transport	3 498		3	8	3 357	60	24	39	105	28	109
Assemblers	2 178				2 178				28		7
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	476				476				2		
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	427				166				7		6
Painters, manufactured articles	412		5		339				80		7
Precision machine operatives	1 412				449				11		37
Welders and flamecutters	9 250		16	198	950	21	53	11	100	34	182
Other specified operatives	2 860			453	5 381	42	73	73	85	6	17
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	2 623			15	2 639	216	73	44	61	44	42
Miscellaneous operatives, not specified	1 472			18	1 263	19	26	23	48	26	58
Not specified operatives	1 742			21	1 611	6			9	5	48

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Persons 16 years and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing						
					Furniture, lumber, and wood products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including non-specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
<b>WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA — Continued</b>											
<b>Total employed—Continued</b>											
Transport equipment operatives	6 393	16	49	422	190	20	4	31	9	25	
Deliverymen and teamsters	1 181	5	18	342	5	5	—	16	5	15	
Truck drivers	2 978	10	40	62	90	15	4	15	4	5	
Other transport equipment operatives	2 234	6	4	636	95	15	—	15	4	5	
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>7 051</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1 586</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>34</b>	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 600	25	4	30	103	5	8	25	3	26	
Other specified laborers	3 232	324	4	1 542	8	6	—	4	4	4	
Miscellaneous laborers	3 448	6	—	147	10	18	—	13	—	4	
Not specified laborers	881	6	—	5	19	34	—	13	19	4	
<b>Farm workers</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	
Service workers, including private household	23 993	40	9	115	93	46	29	49	23	40	
Cleaning service workers	4 950	17	4	61	65	33	24	39	23	19	
Personal service workers	2 479	4	—	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Guards and watchmen	1 003	6	5	24	4	9	—	10	—	10	
Other service workers, including private household	15 561	13	—	17	24	4	5	—	—	11	
<b>Female employed</b>	<b>69 685</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>971</b>	
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>12 073</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	
Accountants	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Computer specialists	356	—	—	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Life and physical scientists	199	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 432	8	—	47	3	5	—	—	5	—	
Social scientists	31	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	459	13	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 393	5	—	9	15	—	—	—	20	—	
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>2 082</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	
Salaried	1 778	—	4	32	—	—	—	4	7	—	
Self-employed	304	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>5 339</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	
<b>Client and kindred workers</b>	<b>26 107</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>78</b>	
Bookkeepers	2 870	22	—	151	15	12	—	31	14	10	
Cashiers	1 407	—	—	67	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Counter clerks, except food	738	—	—	4	5	—	—	2	5	—	
File clerks	1 071	—	—	20	—	5	—	6	8	—	
Office machine operators	151	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bookbinding and billing machine operators	630	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Receptionists	7 866	27	17	330	25	37	15	68	22	45	
Secretaries	635	4	—	38	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Stenographers	2 521	4	—	34	660	21	—	—	3	8	
Typists	8 040	10	11	159	52	15	29	33	—	15	
Other clerical and kindred workers	823	4	—	65	12	6	—	5	11	28	
Foremen, n.e.c.	224	4	—	136	—	6	—	6	5	6	
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>7 043</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>833</b>	
Assemblers	751	—	—	680	19	54	—	33	—	354	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors: manufacturing	992	—	—	476	5	17	—	17	—	91	
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	577	6	—	433	85	4	—	6	—	8	
Other operatives, except transport	4 723	—	—	11	95	—	84	49	—	380	
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>4 450</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	
Laborers, except farm	449	39	—	35	—	4	—	5	—	9	
Farm workers	264	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Service workers, including private household</b>	<b>15 055</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19</b>	
Cleaning service workers	1 559	10	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	8	
Personal service workers	1 693	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	5	
Other service workers, including private household	11 803	10	—	10	16	—	—	—	—	11	

**Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
of 250,000 or More**

**WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA**

		Manufacturing—Continued												
		Durable goods—Continued			Nondurable goods									
		Motor vehicles and motor equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods								
		7 097	1 468	982	131	2 147	1 897	1 535	1 422	1 424	1 785	25 782	3 155	3 943
		286	436	99	7	183	48	206	—	103	203	9 407	597	554
		37	54	5	—	17	10	4	—	35	4	845	25	26
		16	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	469	11	—
		143	241	24	3	30	20	30	—	29	—	2 622	174	93
		—	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	—	1 592	55	51
		10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	25	—
		93	20	4	—	5	—	20	—	—	—	130	14	8
		30	31	11	—	11	11	11	—	5	—	204	36	5
		5	136	9	4	5	4	10	—	4	—	354	53	15
		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	221	—	—
		—	—	—	—	8	7	28	—	—	—	46	35	37
		—	—	—	—	8	7	28	—	—	—	1 200	22	32
		29	8	6	—	9	11	11	—	5	4	210	37	—
		4	4	—	—	4	4	6	—	—	—	355	8	10
		7	63	38	—	45	5	97	—	13	5	2 557	148	85
		7	38	29	—	15	—	9	—	—	—	2 193	40	10
		—	9	4	—	15	—	4	—	—	—	37	—	4
		—	15	—	—	—	6	17	—	—	—	75	9	—
		—	18	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	180	22	18	4
		44	10	11	—	21	4	4	—	10	10	256	34	19
		—	10	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	752	47	280
		90	92	26	6	80	98	87	25	53	146	1 674	116	103
		8	13	6	—	15	34	20	—	9	48	—	21	4
		82	79	20	6	65	64	87	25	44	98	1 254	95	99
		82	79	11	—	65	64	87	14	44	65	1 234	95	90
		—	—	9	—	—	—	—	11	—	33	—	—	—
		23	6	15	—	60	65	9	15	38	224	444	36	104
		481	245	103	12	242	222	209	82	100	379	5 260	330	609
		66	5	5	—	17	36	4	7	7	25	384	35	38
		14	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	17	—	—
		5	6	7	—	—	5	—	6	—	6	125	10	4
		48	26	4	—	8	—	17	—	11	12	443	41	13
		22	9	—	—	36	—	21	20	8	9	181	64	37
		137	27	36	—	11	70	23	4	—	9	135	14	4
		189	197	51	12	158	127	144	45	69	318	3 995	166	513
		1 313	388	326	5	481	257	210	118	286	578	4 056	435	646
		4	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	23	—	14
		—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
		5	—	—	—	5	6	6	—	—	—	159	7	—
		18	—	24	—	23	—	6	—	—	—	320	13	—
		110	30	16	—	3	5	10	—	25	16	—	34	12
		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		387	67	38	—	76	58	61	64	143	29	1 395	176	140
		395	108	16	—	34	99	57	15	56	17	65	70	80
		374	—	9	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	28	60	—
		64	55	21	—	9	14	38	—	23	5	224	75	31
		81	66	59	5	26	4	10	—	4	—	400	9	41
		105	33	21	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	76	5	10
		25	—	27	—	9	—	13	—	35	498	402	25	24
		5	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	56	—	4
		27	14	5	—	287	68	—	39	—	5	155	18	44
		87	15	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	—	266
		4 070	222	341	101	866	782	689	1 148	628	193	3 702	1 456	1 509
		2 441	45	71	36	25	19	10	5	23	6	458	10	70
		538	41	12	15	39	57	59	54	27	46	149	267	73
		101	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
		222	14	7	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6
		39	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		39	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		332	15	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		141	35	—	—	—	—	620	988	145	44	247	273	803
		86	19	5	16	568	332	—	—	193	33	634	464	297
		51	19	1	10	85	192	63	39	119	66	1 438	204	64
		124	9	29	10	32	80	—	49	74	21	223	116	149
		15	9	11	—	34	34	—	13	42	4	187	61	83

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing
<b>Total employed—Continued</b>													
Transport equipment operatives	233	4	18	—	42	235	32	—	31	17	250	73	102
Deliverymen and roulemen	—	—	—	—	—	142	13	—	—	6	11	13	9
Truck drivers	209	4	12	—	10	71	14	—	8	9	140	9	51
Other transport equipment operatives	—	—	6	—	32	22	5	—	23	—	99	51	42
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	273	5	21	—	163	117	57	10	136	14	356	127	232
Freight, stock, and material handlers	167	5	11	—	50	82	27	4	83	9	139	60	39
Other specified laborers	56	—	4	—	61	9	6	—	5	—	52	12	129
Miscellaneous laborers	45	—	6	—	5	5	—	—	15	3	3	27	48
Not specified laborers	—	—	—	—	47	21	24	6	33	5	162	34	16
<b>Farm workers</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	308	50	33	—	30	78	36	24	49	31	613	45	84
Cleaning service workers	193	7	27	—	3	24	31	19	40	20	375	34	30
Personal service workers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guards and watchmen	79	43	6	—	8	15	5	5	4	5	11	11	4
Other service workers, including private household	30	—	—	—	19	39	—	—	5	6	116	—	50
<b>Female employed</b>	303	197	69	93	307	752	472	1 243	269	530	5 170	626	1 141
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	14	18	12	—	38	5	43	—	16	72	771	54	72
Accountants	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	16	4	50	—	—
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	7	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	5
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	10	12	—	34	—	43	—	—	68	13	—	5
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	12	11	8	31	5	10
Salaried	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	11	8	31	5	10
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Sales workers</b>	—	—	5	—	8	13	—	5	4	29	15	—	9
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	121	170	29	12	103	169	126	66	67	254	3 849	169	394
Bookkeepers	12	—	—	—	8	44	—	3	7	25	171	16	27
Cashiers	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	4
Counter clerks, except food	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	23	22	—	4
File clerks	22	8	4	—	3	—	—	9	—	—	146	8	5
Office machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	—	11	7	279	31	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Receptionists	26	95	16	7	32	37	54	16	4	—	31	—	10
Secretaries	16	3	4	—	17	7	5	—	11	44	1 656	60	78
Stenographers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	276	4	6
Typists	26	17	5	5	33	60	50	34	13	26	485	8	10
Other clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	114	773	42	246
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	5	4	11	—	12	14	—	62	4	37	67	13	40
Foremen, n.e.c.	5	—	—	—	6	9	—	35	4	6	40	5	9
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	135	5	3	81	142	596	294	1 080	140	116	317	366	575
Assemblers	103	5	3	36	5	14	—	—	7	6	33	8	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	5	—	—	11	6	40	28	49	13	46	108	108	19
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	—	12	13	76	55	5
Other operatives, except transport	22	—	—	4	123	322	263	1 031	108	51	164	195	551
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	6	—	—	—	—	5	5	4	27	—	31	9	27
<b>Farm workers</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Service workers, including private household</b>	18	—	9	—	3	13	4	14	—	14	86	10	14
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	9	—	3	—	4	14	—	8	23	4	7
Other service workers, including private household	18	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	5	—	7

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA

	Retail Trade								Finance and real estate				
	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	General merchandise retailing	Food stores		Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade	Insurance
<b>Total employed</b>	1 933	2 349	2 485	1 730	2 972	6 207	5 771	4 263	4 399	5 250	9 744	2 320	6 353
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	77	11	203	186	291	439	71	15	247	47	337	126	323
Accountants	14	6	22	—	35	59	—	10	60	11	29	66	152
Architects	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	23	—	36	55	76	107	5	—	80	—	22	17	50
Chemical	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Civil	9	6	5	49	11	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	6
Electrical and electronic	—	—	—	—	52	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial	10	—	—	—	9	3	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Mathematical	4	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	31	—	—	—	5
Mechanical	4	—	—	—	9	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Other engineers	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	22	—	4
Mathematical specialists	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	5	24	—	—	10	—	6	—	—
Chemists	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personnel and labor relations workers	7	—	10	10	15	4	29	—	11	14	7	5	10
Social scientists	—	—	—	24	79	26	—	—	9	—	29	—	30
Engineering and science technicians	—	—	16	31	58	31	—	—	49	—	14	—	—
Draftsmen	—	—	10	24	5	20	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineers	—	—	—	—	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technician (mechanical, electrical, electronic, health, and engineering and science)	—	—	106	89	7	38	5	—	5	14	30	12	6
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5	—	—	—	54	28	16	—	17	8	214	9	10
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	—	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	49
Managers and administrators, except farm	398	195	200	93	105	811	705	658	782	648	1 325	249	1 048
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	13	16	—	—	4	309	344	157	87	13	207	43	47
Other managers and administrators	385	179	185	93	101	502	361	398	685	635	1 118	206	1 024
Salaried	385	169	164	89	97	444	399	398	490	386	754	201	985
Self-employed	—	10	21	4	10	58	23	213	265	249	364	5	41
Sales workers	5	6	5	25	23	1 076	2 647	890	628	103	3 709	858	700
Clerical and kindred workers	182	272	393	765	506	1 714	1 344	1 138	426	239	1 610	1 022	3 494
Bookkeepers	12	61	23	19	24	217	108	41	147	47	376	47	494
Cashiers	5	—	121	9	16	10	392	799	15	148	242	13	494
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	—	—	—	19	9	19	15	—	15	5	—	—	35
Office machine operators	—	—	—	6	24	107	35	5	—	—	—	—	110
Shipping and receiving clerks	5	15	—	6	—	139	114	8	22	—	28	—	261
Stock clerks and stockkeepers	14	10	6	—	20	124	119	—	5	5	70	—	10
Other clerical and kindred workers	106	177	239	712	422	1 098	536	156	222	34	860	—	2 384
Craftsmen and kindred workers	879	213	415	628	1 094	660	256	163	1 043	31	878	30	1 119
Blocksmiths, farriers, hammers, and boiler-makers	19	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brickmasons and stonemasons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenters	24	5	6	—	20	—	21	10	13	—	28	6	9
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricians	124	—	47	5	81	16	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	55	45	26	35	113	114	67	35	67	5	92	—	35
Mechanics and repairmen	240	144	241	11	213	317	81	16	826	9	275	—	110
Automobile, including body	—	136	53	—	12	95	31	16	740	—	37	—	19
Mechanics, job setters, and toolmakers	113	—	6	—	18	30	—	—	31	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4	—	15	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	15	—	10	—	8	5	4	6	8	—	7	5	24
Plumbers and pipe fitters	25	—	5	—	53	5	—	—	18	—	18	—	6
Printing craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineering and power station operators	—	19	21	—	192	6	77	96	39	17	425	19	16
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	234	—	22	572	375	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	108	42	122	—	170	433	131	545	1 018	5	388	—	34
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	5	62	3	—	6	—	10	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filers, polishers, sonders, and buffers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, manufactured articles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welders and flamecutters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	32	17	9	—	26	18	110	484	15	—	287	—	10
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	30	30	90	—	78	263	—	34	912	5	23	—	6
Machine operatives, not specified	8	5	4	—	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Miscellaneous operatives	20	—	19	—	21	43	4	17	30	—	10	—	—
Not specified operatives	11	—	—	—	6	16	5	—	8	—	31	—	—

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.

Detailed Characteristics	Total employed—Continued	Industry Group										Finance and real estate	
		Retail trade											
		Railroads and airway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communi- cations	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places		Other retail trade
Deliverymen and routemen	190	1 412	746	-	-	312	659	65	95	84	34	399	10
Truck drivers	15	80	14	-	6	25	320	53	75	35	25	236	5
Other transport equipment operatives	9	1 299	13	-	89	41	298	9	15	41	9	131	5
Laborers, except farm	82	378	140	6	-	217	41	3	5	8	-	32	87
Freight, stock, and material handlers	25	157	114	209	338	176	301	116	538	116	9	346	60
Other specified laborers	39	15	16	6	98	-	209	-	518	26	-	159	12
Miscellaneous laborers	9	6	10	6	46	-	46	-	8	8	-	42	15
Not specified laborers	9	15	10	-	40	-	26	-	20	30	9	57	15
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	37	20	261	27	133	114	114	376	221	55	4 134	752	508
Cleaning service workers	11	9	30	21	94	70	70	59	39	34	99	131	317
Personal service workers	1	11	161	6	26	15	15	29	-	5	43	14	10
Guards and watchmen	26	-	70	-	13	29	29	264	182	16	3 988	597	88
Other service workers, including private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93
Female employed	79	205	741	808	391	1 599	3 877	1 903	378	3 420	4 776	945	3 651
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	-	27	25	11	68	41	5	10	26	89	20	114
Accountants	6	-	14	-	5	9	-	-	-	-	15	20	55
Computer specialists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Life and physical scientists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social scientists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Writers, artists, and entertainers	-	-	13	10	6	32	10	31	5	10	47	-	4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	-	-	13	15	6	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	28
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	26	40	20	15	43	234	134	19	159	326	31	171
Self-employed	4	16	34	20	5	39	229	71	7	26	236	26	165
Sales workers	5	-	6	6	5	69	2 074	514	36	52	2 026	56	223
Clerical and kindred workers	29	165	172	716	284	1 181	1 121	839	290	200	1 395	825	2 952
Bookkeepers	-	51	18	10	20	178	91	35	111	42	27	27	451
Computers	-	4	35	9	-	10	358	654	15	130	15	13	35
File clerks, except food	-	10	4	6	-	26	49	16	-	-	-	-	8
Office clerks	-	13	4	11	5	33	70	4	-	4	15	53	95
Office machine operators	-	-	-	6	19	82	35	5	-	4	22	41	209
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	-	-	-	-	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	41
Receptionists	5	45	11	8	60	374	52	28	5	24	7	17	106
Secretaries	5	11	54	26	9	21	21	28	12	16	20	20	20
Stenographers	5	11	14	18	44	123	62	11	12	204	271	28	622
Typists	4	11	14	18	44	123	62	11	12	204	271	28	622
Other clerical and kindred workers	1.5	31	36	615	127	329	388	90	21	3	51	291	31
Foremen, n.e.c.	13	8	6	30	-	12	21	25	6	5	128	6	6
Operatives, except transport	6	-	9	5	-	-	94	174	4	-	212	-	14
Assemblers	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	10	-	-
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	5	-	-	-	-	-
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	6	-	5	-	-	65	37	55	4	-	191	-	14
Other operatives, except transport	6	-	4	-	-	37	55	169	4	-	191	-	14
Transport equipment operatives	6	6	300	-	35	4	9	4	4	9	9	-	-
Laborers, except farm	6	-	5	-	9	34	21	55	5	-	27	-	9
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	4	-	177	11	32	48	254	157	4	2 969	564	13	161
Personal service workers	-	-	156	11	26	19	15	15	-	36	45	13	120
Other service workers, including private household	4	-	16	-	6	29	14	142	-	37	14	-	41

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

WILMINGTON, DEL.—N.J.—MD., SMSA

Table with 12 columns: Business services, Repair services, Hotels and lodging places, Other personal services, Entertainment and recreation services, Hospitals, Health services except hospitals, Educational services government, Educational services private, Welfare and nonprofit organizations, Other professional and related services, Public administration. Rows list various occupations like Accountants, Architects, Computer specialists, etc.

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
<b>The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More</b>												
<b>WILMINGTON, DEL.—M.J.-MD., SMSA—Continued</b>												
<b>Total employed—Continued</b>												
Transport equipment operatives	46	137	-	142	4	27	-	18	27	14	12	109
Deliverymen and rouletiers	20	31	-	42	4	5	-	4	7	9	-	66
Truck drivers	22	106	-	54	-	22	-	5	20	5	12	43
Other transport equipment operatives	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>												
Freight, stock, and material handlers	70	98	5	318	67	57	11	29	22	47	42	153
Other specified laborers	12	12	-	4	-	39	-	-	-	12	-	62
Other unspecified laborers	32	74	-	264	56	10	11	21	7	23	42	58
Miscellaneous laborers	7	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified laborers	26	5	5	39	7	8	-	8	8	12	-	33
<b>Farm workers</b>												
Service workers, including private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cleaning service workers	612	86	594	4,607	531	2,354	1,086	2,070	703	447	791	1,614
Personal service workers	391	4	220	50	86	363	1,088	1,010	272	184	48	182
Guards and watchmen	4	6	148	1,212	187	27	31	151	168	144	91	24
Other service workers, including private household	193	5	12	5	18	30	10	10	15	15	15	132
Other service workers, including private household	24	71	214	3,340	240	1,934	937	899	253	119	637	1,276
<b>Female employed</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1,444	307	593	4,976	448	5,053	2,487	7,711	2,268	1,427	2,578	2,337
Accountants	274	43	15	58	79	1,927	754	4,552	1,303	485	676	214
Computer specialists	15	-	-	-	-	18	5	9	5	1	9	68
Life and physical scientists	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	8	-	-	-	-	19	-	6	-	-	-	-
Social scientists	11	5	5	25	-	1,410	605	226	48	5	21	16
Writers, artists, and entertainers	17	-	-	15	-	10	-	9	-	92	57	14
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	205	38	10	18	48	10	144	4,297	1,235	386	570	111
Managers and administrators, except farm	32	-	42	53	16	78	27	177	66	71	33	127
Self-employed	32	-	24	43	16	78	27	177	54	71	33	127
Self-employed	-	-	18	10	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
<b>Sales workers</b>												
Clerical and kindred workers	25	5	-	43	13	17	8	5	12	9	12	10
Bookkeepers	863	164	83	392	130	1,035	629	1,710	447	632	1,207	1,703
Cashiers	32	19	9	21	22	22	58	29	19	40	88	24
Counter clerks, except food	7	34	44	63	42	16	5	130	19	2	4	24
File clerks	14	9	4	134	-	-	-	5	6	-	4	-
Office machine operators	27	-	-	7	-	21	12	49	18	30	14	53
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	77	-	-	-	-	4	-	13	5	5	21	92
Receptionists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secretaries	38	5	15	72	12	121	110	15	5	27	30	46
Stenographers	258	25	15	22	15	295	356	741	185	360	564	379
Typists	61	5	-	19	4	19	4	10	4	4	32	33
Other clerical and kindred workers	148	5	-	12	5	216	41	134	44	114	269	269
Foremen, n.e.c.	201	62	11	61	34	327	43	584	150	50	455	689
Foremen, n.e.c.	-	22	5	17	4	5	14	31	17	-	11	12
Foremen, n.e.c.	-	-	5	9	4	9	7	7	-	-	-	-
Operatives, except transport	62	4	-	493	4	103	35	17	-	17	28	-
Assemblers	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other operatives, except transport	44	4	-	486	-	103	35	17	-	17	21	-
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>												
Laborers, except farm	6	24	-	-	-	4	-	5	10	-	-	4
Farm workers	5	-	5	9	-	30	-	8	-	-	5	5
Service workers, including private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cleaning service workers	187	45	443	3,911	202	1,850	1,020	1,206	414	213	606	252
Personal service workers	172	6	107	34	84	182	104	9	16	47	16	53
Other service workers, including private household	4	39	167	739	70	23	31	126	86	105	86	9
Other service workers, including private household	21	-	-	3,138	128	1,645	905	805	162	61	504	190