

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Georgia**

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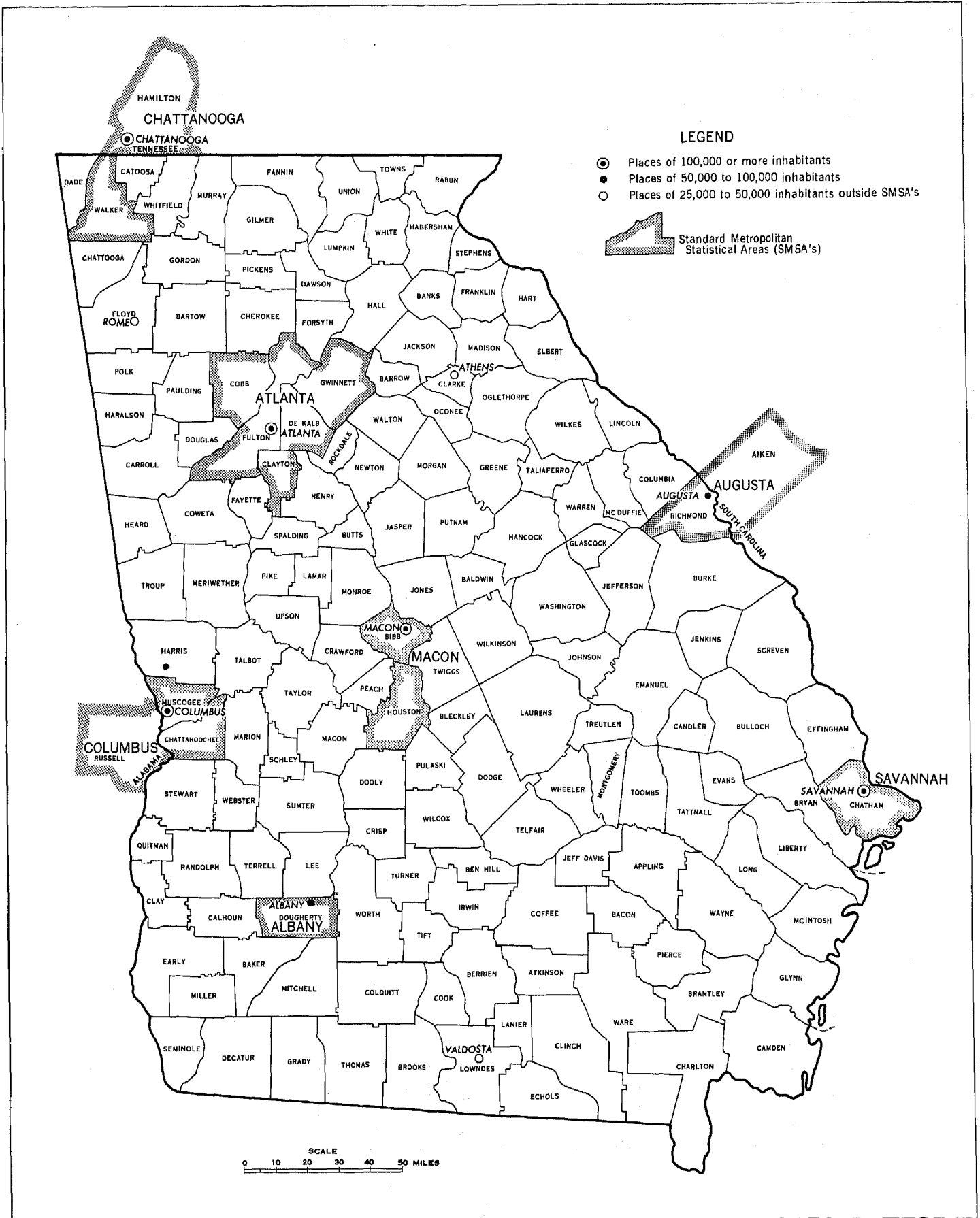
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GEORGIA

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE



BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

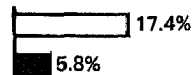
Northeast



North Central



South



West

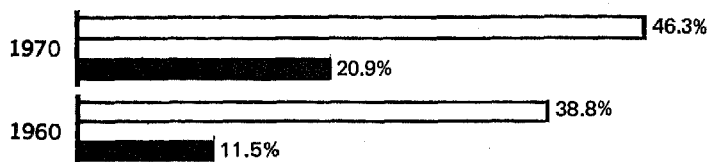


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

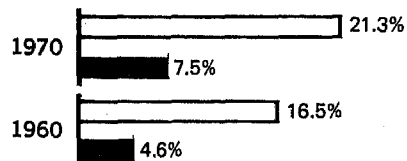
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

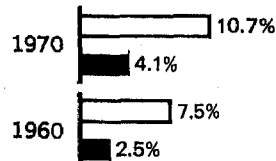
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

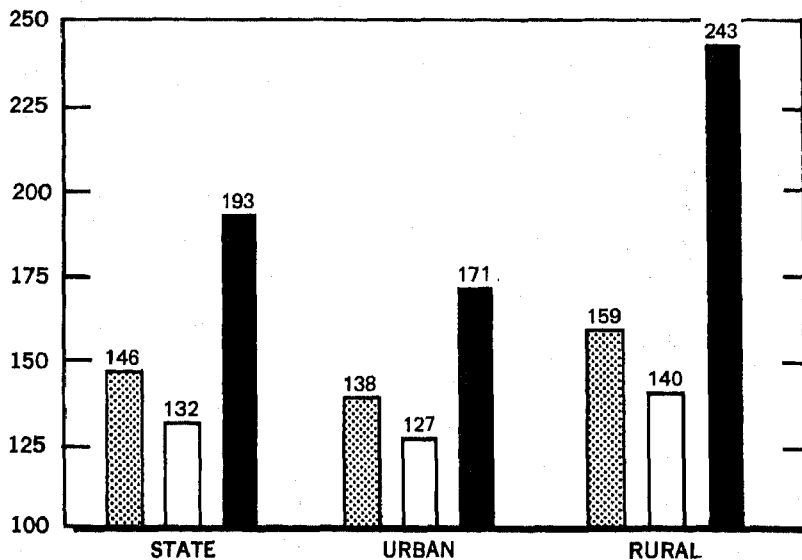


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

▨ ALL RACES ☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO

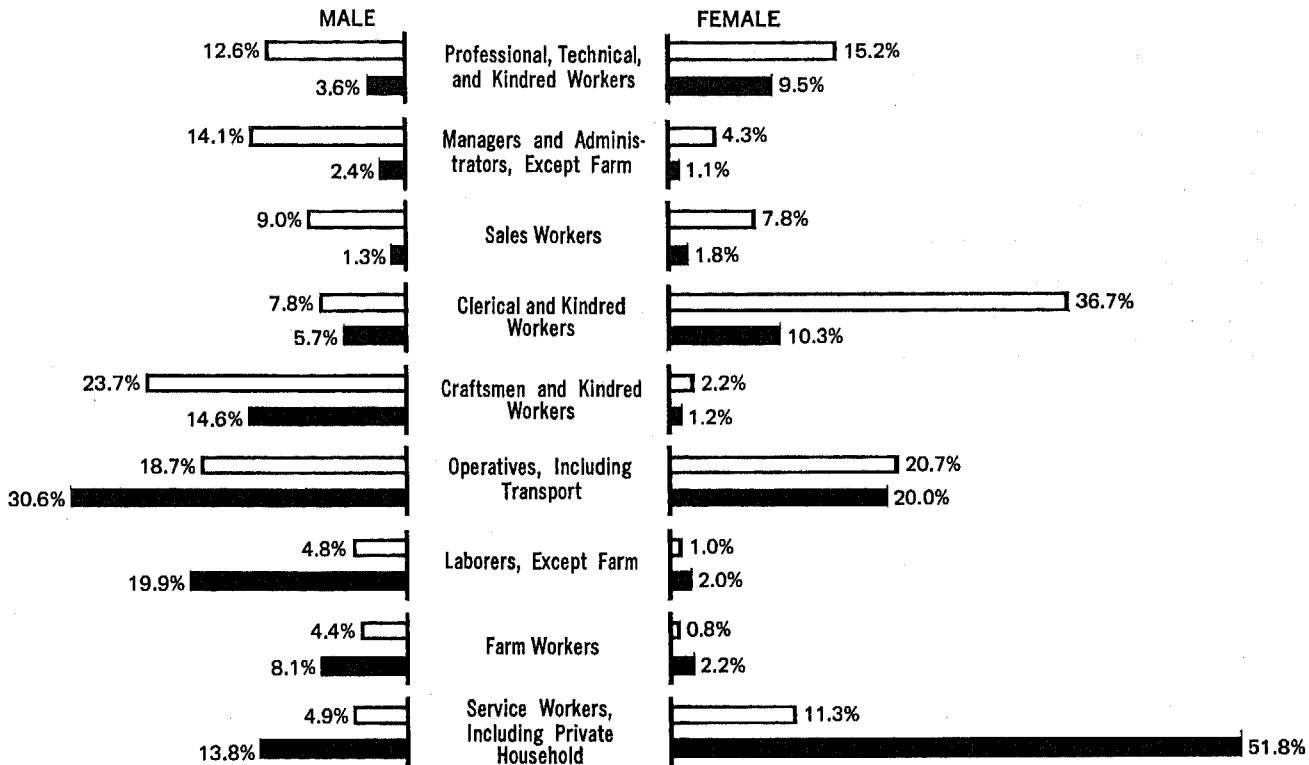


See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

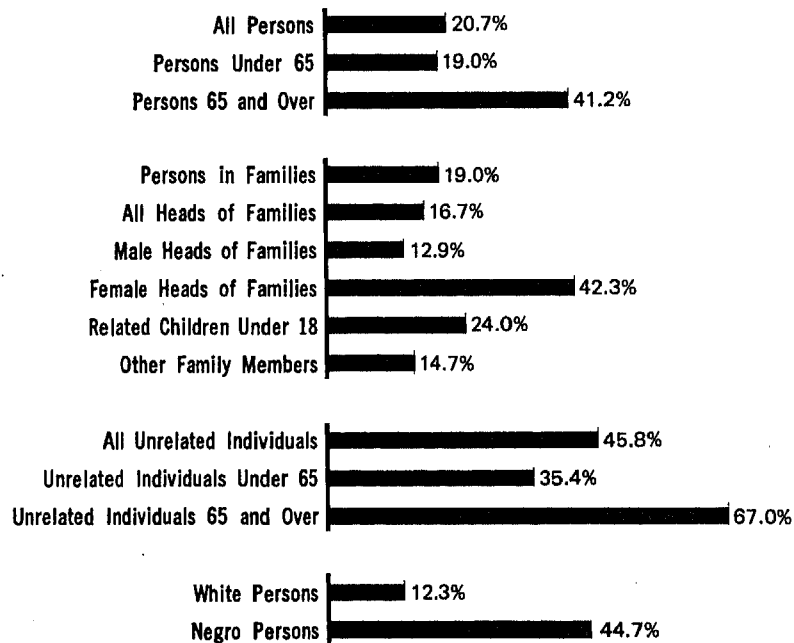
Legend

Less Than \$5,000	\$5,000-\$6,999	\$7,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$24,999	\$25,000 or More
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PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969

PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Some respondents misunderstood the question on which the data for "Persons of Spanish origin or descent" are based (see page App. 10 for definitions of the "Spanish heritage" population). As a result of this misinterpretation, there is a substantial overstatement in this report in the number of such persons shown in tables 49, 60, 71, 81, 102, and 119 and in the statistics on vocational training, marital history, and disability shown for such persons in tables 51, 52, and 53. The data presented in this report for the various other "Spanish heritage" groups are not affected.

Because of apparent processing errors, "mean other income" is not shown in table 107 for the 985 families reporting "other income" in Dalton and the 1,999 such families in Rome; in table 111 for the 59 families in Dalton and the 185 families in Rome; and in table 124 for the 107 families in Clay County. Similarly, in table 124, "mean income" is not shown for the 873 families and the 1,123 families and unrelated individuals in Clay County. The effect of these errors on the income data shown in this report is minor.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
AREAS**

Albany	89 639	0.6	1.8
Atlanta	1 390 164	1.2	2.7
Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	253 460	1.2	2.8
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	305 755	0.5	1.3
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	238 584	1.7	3.6
Macon	206 342	0.6	1.8
Savannah	187 767	1.1	3.1

URBANIZED AREAS

Albany	76 569	0.6	1.8
Atlanta	1 172 144	1.3	2.9
Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	149 128	1.4	3.2
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	224 314	0.6	1.4
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	208 436	1.8	3.9
Macon	128 103	0.4	1.1
Savannah	163 660	1.2	3.1

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Albany	72 623	0.5	1.8
Americus	15 773	0.1	1.1
Athens	44 342	2.3	2.4
Atlanta	497 046	1.2	2.3
Augusta	59 864	0.7	1.7
Bainbridge	10 887	0.1	0.4
Brunswick	19 585	0.8	1.8
Carrollton	13 520	0.7	1.2
College Park	18 213	0.9	2.7
Columbus	154 092	1.8	3.8
Cordele	10 733	-	0.6
Covington	10 383	0.2	0.4
Dallas	18 872	0.3	0.6
Decatur	21 938	0.7	2.5
Douglas	10 195	0.6	0.8
Dublin	15 051	0.3	1.1
East Point	39 339	0.6	2.3
Forest Park	20 201	0.8	2.5
Fort Benning (U)	27 354	3.4	7.7
Fort Gordon (U)	15 589	2.0	5.0
Gainesville	15 463	0.4	0.8
Griffin	22 748	0.2	0.4
La Grange	23 301	0.3	0.8
Macon	122 423	0.4	1.1
Marietta	27 216	1.1	2.3
Midway-Hardwick (U)	14 047	1.9	0.3
Milledgeville	11 847	0.5	1.5
Moultrie	14 283	0.1	0.6
Newnan	11 205	0.3	1.0
Rome	30 711	0.4	1.0
Savannah	118 344	1.1	3.1
Smyrna	19 157	1.8	2.7
Statesboro	14 616	0.6	1.3
Thomasboro	10 024	0.1	0.4
Thomasville	18 155	0.6	1.0
Tifton	12 179	0.4	1.4
Valdosta	32 527	0.6	2.0
Warner Robins	33 469	1.4	3.7
Waycross	18 996	0.3	0.8

	Total population			Foreign born— Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native population— Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over— Percent migrant	Children in ele- mentary school— Percent in private school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples— Percent without own house- hold	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years— Cumulative fertility rate ¹	
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parent- age					Persons 14 to 17 years— Percent in school	Percent who com- pleted 4 years of high school or more					
Albany	89 639	0.6	1.8	77.0	67.3	27.3	2.9	89.0	11.8	48.3	1.4	32.5	71.0	3 251
Atlanta	1 390 164	1.2	2.7	72.8	65.8	27.0	4.5	92.0	12.1	53.4	1.4	29.1	80.5	2 714
Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	253 460	1.2	2.8	83.1	59.3	19.3	4.2	86.5	11.5	46.3	1.8	27.5	73.8	2 986
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	305 755	0.5	1.3	77.6	62.1	13.9	5.7	89.3	11.6	47.6	1.5	23.6	78.8	2 616
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	238 584	1.7	3.6	87.7	51.0	25.7	2.4	87.0	11.5	46.6	1.7	29.5	71.8	3 053
Macon	206 342	0.6	1.8	67.5	73.9	20.5	4.5	90.0	11.6	47.4	1.7	27.4	76.1	3 053
Savannah	187 767	1.1	3.1	78.5	70.9	16.0	8.8	89.4	11.8	48.2	1.5	26.4	72.7	2 986
Albany	76 569	0.6	1.8	76.9	68.3	26.8	2.7	89.8	11.5	46.7	1.3	32.2	68.8	3 253
Atlanta	1 172 144	1.3	2.9	73.6	64.3	27.2	4.8	91.9	12.2	55.1	1.5	28.8	78.9	2 687
Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	149 128	1.4	3.2	84.5	59.8	18.1	4.7	90.6	11.9	49.3	1.9	27.2	72.5	2 943
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	224 314	0.6	1.4	78.6	57.7	14.0	5.9	90.2	12.0	50.1	1.5	22.9	76.4	2 579
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.	208 436	1.8	3.9	87.9	49.0	26.5	2.3	87.2	11.8	48.8	1.4	29.2	71.6	2 926
Macon	128 103	0.4	1.1	71.8	82.3	12.4	5.8	89.9	11.0	42.7	2.0	25.3	71.9	2 959
Savannah	163 660	1.2	3.1	80.3	71.0	15.2	8.9	89.2	11.7	47.9	1.6	26.4	71.2	2 988
Albany	72 623	0.5	1.8	76.9	68.7	26.1	2.8	90.1	11.5	46.4	1.3	32.4	68.4	3 259
Americus	15 773	0.1	1.1	-	83.0	20.2	0.7	92.6	10.5	38.3	2.3	27.6	64.0	3 156
Athens	44 342	2.3	2.4	78.8	67.4	39.3	3.7	87.1	12.5	60.6	1.5	26.9	74.6	2 853
Atlanta	497 046	1.2	2.3	80.2	71.5	19.3	5.7	88.7	11.5	46.5	2.1	26.4	65.5	2 748
Augusta	59 864	0.7	1.7	72.0	72.0	12.0	5.7	84.5	9.8	36.2	3.1	21.3	56.6	3 221
Bainbridge	10 887	0.1	0.4	-	77.9	12.0	2.4	91.1	9.8	30.2	2.4	23.0	67.4	3 461
Brunswick	19 585	0.8	1.8	68.6	75.4	13.7	0.8	87.5	10.5	38.3	2.4	24.7	63.3	3 283
Carrollton	13 520	0.7	1.2	94.1	79.1	29.5	-	85.6	10.6	40.2	2.5	28.2	72.4	2 707
College Park	18 213	0.9	2.7	68.5	65.9	24.8	5.4	91.4	12.0	50.5	1.7	28.8	76.7	2 935
Columbus	154 092	1.8	3.8	87.9	52.1	20.8	1.7	88.9	11.9	49.1	1.5	27.8	69.4	2 914
Cordele	10 733	-	0.6	-	88.5	7.5	3.6	91.7	9.5	32.6	2.2	25.2	57.8	3 335
Covington	10 383	0.2	0.4	-	88.6	15.3	-	74.8	9.9	32.4	2.3	27.8	67.9	3 113
Dallas	18 872	0.3	0.6	38.9	73.7	21.0	1.5	70.9	9.9	35.3	1.2	26.4	76.1	2 868
Decatur	21 938	0.7	2.5	85.3	65.8	37.5	5.9	89.6	12.2	54.8	2.7	24.0	72.8	2 791
Douglas	10 195	0.6	0.8	100.0	84.9	18.9	3.1	75.5	10.4	38.7	1.3	27.9	69.5	3 439
Dublin	15 051	0.3	1.1	64.1	86.5	15.5	-	84.6	10.3	36.2	2.0	24.4	70.1	2 947
East Point	39 339	0.6	2.3	67.2	67.9	16.3	5.4	91.2	12.0	50.2	0.9	24.3	79.5	2 716
Forest Park	20 201	0.8	2.5	68.4	64.7	32.7	1.6	89.2	11.8	47.6	0.7	33.0	84.9	2 920
Fort Benning (U)	27 354	3.4	7.7	88.2	10.0	71.3	4.1	67.7	12.8	81.1	0.2	55.8	92.6	2 923
Fort Gordon (U)	15 589	2.0	5.0	92.1	4.8	59.4	2.9	25.3	12.6	79.0	2.6	42.5	44.4	4 000
Gainesville	15 463	0.4	0.8	71.9	79.9	16.0	3.0	93.3	12.1	51.8	2.3	24.8	70.7	2 975
Griffin	22 748	0.2	0.4	28.3	86.8	11.6	1.2	80.5	10.1	35.0	2.0	25.5	66.9	3 052
La Grange	23 301	0.3	0.8	61.1	74.0	14.2	0.6	84.1	9.5	32.9	2.3	22.3	68.6	2 965
Macon	122 423	0.4	1.1	71.8	82.4	11.9	5.9	90.3	11.0	42.5	2.0	25.0	71.0	2 977
Marietta	27 216	1.1	2.3	56.5	66.6	23.3	4.9	85.5	11.4	45.2	1.2	29.4	79.7	2 843
Midway-Hardwick (U)	14 047	1.9	0.3	100.0	86.7	25.8	-	48.9	6.9	15.3	1.5	27.9	54.4	1 652
Milledgeville	11 847	0.5	1.5	83.3	85.4	19.2	0.2	91.8	10.9	43.2	2.7	24.7	68.5	2 950
Moultrie	14 283	0.1	0.6	-	84.5	15.6	1.9	77.5	10.3	37.3	0.5	24.9	65.0	3 113
Newnan	11 205	0.3	1.0	42.9	85.0	12.0	1.0	83.1	10.5	38.5	2.7	22.9	69.1	2 992
Rome	30 711	0.4	1.0	76.6	74.5	15.2	3.2	87.3	10.2	36.3	2.0	21.1	70.3	2 860
Savannah	118 344	1.1	3.1	81.2	72.7	11.7	8.5	88.3	11.3	44.5	1.7	24.7	65.9	3 023
Smyrna	19 157	1.8	2.7	56.4	58.0	36.9	2.3	91.7	12.3	62.1	0.9	33.4	90.3	2 654
Statesboro	14 616	0.6	1.3	75.3	78.7	35.4	0.3	81.8	12.1	51.9	0.8	26.2	71.8	2 860
Thomasboro	10 024	0.1	0.4	-	87.9	7.7	-	87.7	10.3	37.2	1.7	18.9	71.7	2 522
Thomasville	18 155	0.6	1.0	74.8	80.6	12.0	1.4	86.6	10.2	38.2	2.4	25.6	68.3	3 276
Tifton	12 179	0.4	1.4	49.0	79.9	25.5	1.1	95.2	11.3	44.6	2.4	24.9	75.8	3 240
Valdosta	32 527	0.6	2.0	72.4	70.4	24.0	4.0	88.3	12.0	50.4	1.6	28.2	70.5	3 218
Warner Robins	33 469	1.4	3.7	65.4	46.8	42.3	2.6	95.9	12.4	66.5	0.5	32.0	83.3	2 998
Waycross	18 996	0.3	0.8	86.0	81.8	12.3	2.4	88.3	10.4	35.7	1.8	24.5	65.2	3 024

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
Albany	1.42	45.4	46.1	38.2	85.7	32.6	4.3	19.4	47.1	19.6	4.0	65.4	7 875	18.6	14.1
Atlanta	1.26	48.8	45.9	34.6	76.9	30.6	3.0	19.7	57.9	15.4	36.0	60.5	10 695	9.1	26.1
Augusta, Ga.—S.C.	1.34	42.5	44.2	36.9	87.8	26.1	3.9	30.6	43.9	19.0	14.2	62.4	8 272	15.4	14.0
Chattanooga, Tenn.—Ga.	1.42	43.0	42.5	33.0	77.9	23.2	3.0	35.2	44.9	13.7	12.5	65.3	8 513	13.3	14.6
Columbus, Ga.—Ala.	1.27	42.2	41.4	31.5	92.2	27.5	4.7	23.6	45.1	19.8	34.2	63.8	7 475	18.7	11.3
Macon	1.41	45.3	45.9	37.0	81.9	29.2	3.9	16.3	48.4	29.6	13.9	66.9	8 604	15.1	16.5
Savannah	1.49	40.3	38.8	30.0	81.7	27.0	4.3	19.4	47.2	16.5	2.5	63.6	8 245	16.9	14.4
URBANIZED AREAS															
Albany	1.42	46.3	48.1	40.8	84.3	31.8	4.5	18.9	46.7	20.0	4.1	65.0	7 652	19.9	13.6
Atlanta	1.23	49.8	46.7	35.4	75.9	32.0	3.1	18.4	59.2	15.6	34.7	60.3	10 698	9.3	26.4
Augusta, Ga.—S.C.	1.52	43.1	44.5	36.6	76.1	28.3	3.9	23.4	48.4	22.4	14.7	67.2	8 309	14.8	14.5
Chattanooga, Tenn.—Ga.	1.39	44.0	43.6	33.7	77.0	24.1	2.8	32.2	47.8	13.9	13.3	65.7	8 573	13.3	15.5
Columbus, Ga.—Ala.	1.26	43.3	42.3	31.6	91.8	27.8	4.7	22.6	47.8	20.4	34.1	64.4	7 698	17.0	12.1
Macon	1.43	45.9	47.3	39.6	75.3	28.6	4.0	18.6	46.6	22.2	15.1	64.4	8 185	17.4	15.9
Savannah	1.48	41.0	39.9	31.3	81.7	27.5	4.5	18.8	47.4	17.1	2.4	62.9	8 028	18.1	13.9
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Albany	1.39	47.5	48.3	41.3	85.9	32.0	4.6	19.0	46.2	19.6	4.1	65.6	7 551	20.2	13.4
Americus	1.62	42.6	49.1	44.5	56.1	25.8	3.3	28.3	40.0	19.3	7.7	51.2	7 067	23.2	11.6
Athens	1.48	41.8	50.0	42.8	42.1	29.3	3.1	14.2	58.6	37.5	4.7	39.5	7 508	15.8	18.1
Atlanta	1.25	51.1	48.8	44.6	71.4	31.5	4.0	16.7	49.7	17.1	17.8	56.6	8 399	15.9	18.9
Augusta	1.63	42.3	45.6	42.7	68.4	27.3	5.1	19.4	40.4	24.2	6.3	63.8	6 205	24.6	10.3
Bainbridge	1.63	45.3	48.0	49.5	65.9	33.5	5.0	26.6	36.4	15.6	7.3	56.9	5 792	33.2	7.6
Brunswick	1.45	46.9	47.9	45.6	74.9	22.1	3.4	26.8	36.4	16.9	1.6	55.5	6 676	21.1	8.8
Carrollton	1.35	42.8	48.8	35.0	57.0	24.1	3.2	31.7	48.0	24.0	14.1	47.9	8 048	14.0	15.1
College Park	1.16	49.1	43.7	31.5	87.3	23.9	2.8	16.1	56.3	14.1	22.5	63.2	10 113	8.2	22.7
Columbus	1.42	44.0	43.8	33.8	84.3	28.0	4.6	20.2	50.7	21.6	16.4	66.8	7 809	16.8	13.1
Cordele	1.83	43.4	52.2	41.2	62.7	26.4	2.7	23.6	39.3	14.7	9.9	62.5	6 039	29.9	9.9
Covington	1.34	52.1	54.1	40.9	87.0	23.0	3.3	39.1	33.2	12.2	24.6	66.0	7 889	15.5	12.8
Dalton	1.19	50.2	48.4	40.5	84.6	31.3	4.3	50.9	40.2	8.7	3.1	64.1	8 191	10.1	19.0
Decatur	1.26	50.1	52.8	47.0	70.0	43.1	2.9	12.8	58.3	19.6	50.6	57.6	9 463	10.5	21.6
Douglas	1.34	50.9	54.2	48.6	68.6	35.4	5.8	25.9	43.4	20.5	3.7	54.6	6 736	21.2	12.3
Dublin	1.53	47.7	51.6	50.4	82.5	18.9	1.6	25.9	41.7	20.6	6.7	66.7	6 976	23.1	13.7
East Point	1.17	49.0	45.3	32.7	81.9	34.7	3.0	16.1	60.8	14.7	9.6	60.8	10 662	6.5	25.1
Forest Park	1.26	48.7	47.0	30.8	83.4	30.7	2.3	18.2	53.5	14.4	65.0	63.8	10 747	5.3	18.6
Fort Benning (U)	0.59	19.4	15.0	12.8	99.7	75.0	12.8	8.7	59.1	36.2	81.5	54.2	8 448	6.5	9.4
Fort Gordon (U)	0.05	60.3	29.7	40.6	99.9	90.8	—	8.4	56.5	37.4	7.9	32.3	8 895	8.6	24.0
Gainesville	1.37	46.4	48.9	36.5	72.8	35.8	1.6	25.7	54.8	16.1	6.1	61.2	9 236	15.2	23.8
Griffin	1.29	51.4	56.1	52.8	86.2	25.2	2.8	37.5	38.2	15.2	17.3	65.2	7 919	17.3	13.8
La Grange	1.37	49.5	57.8	52.0	76.2	21.6	3.7	45.0	35.0	9.7	6.4	67.0	7 498	19.2	9.7
Macon	1.43	45.9	47.4	39.8	75.1	29.1	3.9	18.4	46.4	22.2	14.6	64.4	8 104	17.9	15.8
Marietta	1.25	47.0	43.3	34.3	75.9	28.5	4.7	31.4	53.4	14.9	23.1	60.1	9 602	11.2	23.5
Midway-Hardwick (U)	4.85	17.8	65.9	59.4	36.4	1.5	1.0	18.3	31.6	58.7	2.9	61.8	8 643	12.5	12.9
Milledgeville	1.38	52.3	64.5	64.1	65.8	29.6	3.8	18.6	42.2	41.5	5.2	59.3	7 935	21.0	16.0
Moultrie	1.48	44.8	47.8	41.3	82.3	41.0	3.9	28.6	41.5	14.3	7.6	62.8	6 637	23.3	10.8
Newnan	1.46	45.0	47.5	45.8	67.7	31.6	4.2	37.1	38.3	14.2	13.8	59.4	6 960	22.4	12.5
Rome	1.40	44.2	45.6	39.3	76.9	28.7	3.5	32.3	43.8	13.6	4.2	62.3	7 996	15.1	14.6
Savannah	1.47	41.7	40.5	31.9	82.7	27.7	4.8	17.3	44.5	16.4	2.0	63.1	7 143	21.6	12.0
Smyrna	1.18	49.1	46.8	32.7	94.0	22.9	2.7	31.6	64.7	12.0	53.7	65.5	11 836	3.8	28.5
Statesboro	1.64	39.9	50.6	38.3	43.7	34.5	3.4	15.0	51.7	26.2	5.2	46.8	7 857	18.0	13.2
Thomaston	1.10	52.6	57.4	53.2	83.9	31.8	3.0	50.3	35.0	11.3	4.8	61.3	8 357	10.7	9.6
Thomasville	1.50	47.2	50.9	45.7	74.8	30.8	2.7	26.3	39.9	14.8	4.2	64.5	6 871	23.0	10.7
Tifton	1.32	46.9	50.3	45.7	64.5	30.4	4.1	18.1	50.4	21.7	6.2	60.2	8 239	13.7	15.6
Valdosta	1.47	44.3	45.8	37.9	73.1	27.5	3.1	20.1	47.2	17.9	3.8	60.7	7 285	20.1	13.3
Warner Robins	1.39	44.3	42.5	32.1	89.4	25.5	4.1	5.3	61.5	58.5	9.3	71.6	9 923	7.9	20.2
Waycross	1.52	44.6	45.5	39.5	79.0	24.4	2.1	18.1	39.7	18.2	4.7	60.7	6 871	22.1	12.3

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Less than poverty level			\$15,000 or more						
	Acworth	3 929	0.1	75.0	9.7	30.8	1.14	56.3	4.1	34.2	9 580	5.2	16.4
Adel	4 854	0.3	82.5	9.8	31.9	1.53	48.3	3.1	39.3	7 029	22.3	8.9
Alma	3 694	—	91.1	9.5	24.8	1.40	51.5	1.5	24.6	6 098	21.3	7.3
Alto Park-Garden Lakes (U)	3 008	0.6	64.0	12.3	63.3	1.37	45.6	2.9	37.0	11 402	2.0	18.5
Ashburn	4 012	—	84.5	9.8	28.0	1.52	50.2	0.8	32.6	5 992	23.9	6.5
Austell	2 632	0.3	76.4	10.6	35.2	1.17	48.6	1.3	24.8	8 410	10.8	11.5
Barnesville	4 935	0.8	87.5	10.3	35.2	1.58	48.3	1.4	44.4	7 394	14.4	9.3
Baxley	3 448	0.1	85.7	10.0	28.7	1.61	46.6	1.1	38.3	5 592	29.0	5.5
Blockshear	2 624	0.4	79.6	10.1	35.0	1.58	41.1	0.4	27.7	6 224	24.8	6.6
Blakely	5 267	—	81.0	9.6	25.1	1.56	41.6	4.1	18.3	6 091	25.2	10.7
Bremen	3 471	1.3	83.1	11.6	45.9	1.04	54.8	1.1	53.3	8 508	6.2	18.1
Buford	4 587	0.5	85.3	8.7	22.7	1.55	40.9	2.9	44.7	7 137	18.7	9.4

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
											Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Cairo	8 061	0.2	83.8	9.6	33.5	1.53	46.7	4.1	28.3	5 792	29.1	4.9
Calhoun	4 780	0.6	85.6	9.5	30.5	1.17	51.9	3.6	46.7	8 529	12.1	13.8
Camilla	4 631	—	90.1	9.7	30.5	1.60	48.5	2.2	28.6	5 941	25.7	10.3
Canton	3 654	0.3	83.2	9.8	32.7	1.18	45.3	2.3	45.2	8 244	11.2	12.0
Cartersville	9 929	0.1	81.1	10.4	36.9	1.29	46.5	4.1	46.2	8 565	12.4	16.8
Cedartown	9 253	0.1	79.9	9.8	30.2	1.50	42.2	4.3	41.8	7 503	15.1	9.6
Chamblee	9 128	1.1	50.8	12.4	62.9	1.11	54.5	2.8	17.5	10 545	5.4	21.1
Chatsworth	2 706	—	77.7	10.2	36.1	1.19	54.9	2.4	41.4	9 092	10.5	13.1
Clarkston	3 181	0.6	65.7	12.0	49.9	1.14	50.5	2.8	16.5	8 861	7.0	16.4
Claxton	2 647	0.2	92.8	9.9	29.6	1.45	44.1	1.7	19.6	7 132	22.5	9.3
Cochran	5 115	0.3	87.1	9.5	23.0	1.60	44.5	3.4	19.7	6 687	23.8	9.1
Commerce	3 702	—	91.9	8.6	28.7	1.19	47.6	0.2	45.8	7 027	15.4	4.1
Conyers	4 892	1.3	82.9	10.9	39.4	1.38	44.8	3.8	34.3	8 992	12.2	13.4
Cornelia	3 014	0.2	84.9	11.3	45.7	1.28	47.6	2.7	39.5	8 062	16.4	8.0
Cuthbert	3 499	—	82.7	8.6	17.9	1.98	34.4	3.4	19.6	4 156	37.1	4.6
Dahlonega	2 920	1.4	75.7	11.0	45.2	1.61	38.7	0.9	19.6	7 175	14.1	9.3
Dawson	5 658	—	86.4	9.8	30.5	1.62	45.2	0.5	30.0	5 863	30.7	9.7
Deenwood (U)	2 962	—	85.8	10.3	33.7	1.50	42.0	1.7	25.7	7 417	15.5	7.5
Dock Junction (U)	6 009	0.2	74.1	10.4	37.2	1.32	45.1	3.8	29.7	7 613	9.2	6.6
Donalsonville	2 772	0.2	81.8	10.6	39.5	1.79	40.0	3.4	18.4	6 286	22.3	8.2
Doraville	9 083	1.2	50.0	12.5	70.7	1.17	54.5	1.7	20.2	12 360	2.6	27.8
Douglasville	5 472	0.1	81.6	10.1	34.4	1.61	42.2	2.1	27.8	8 080	16.4	10.3
Eastman	5 416	0.1	86.7	10.1	29.9	1.24	52.0	5.4	24.7	6 863	23.4	13.1
Eatonton	4 228	0.3	88.4	10.0	36.3	1.38	51.9	0.6	37.7	7 824	20.4	13.3
Elberton	6 438	0.2	85.7	10.3	31.9	1.37	44.6	1.1	29.6	7 226	17.7	11.6
Fairburn	3 143	0.3	87.5	10.3	35.3	1.58	43.5	4.5	17.3	9 708	15.6	21.7
Fitzgerald	7 982	0.1	86.4	9.4	26.0	1.37	47.5	4.1	27.1	6 118	25.4	7.5
Forsyth	3 736	0.4	87.4	10.8	41.2	1.22	50.6	2.1	34.3	8 727	13.3	16.3
Fort Oglethorpe	3 895	0.4	34.7	12.0	50.0	1.20	51.9	2.6	33.6	10 492	3.0	16.0
Fort Stewart (U)	4 449	2.3	10.2	12.5	69.7	0.60	14.2	21.8	6.3	6 969	10.4	7.0
Fort Valley	9 251	0.3	86.5	10.6	37.9	1.57	44.2	4.6	23.2	7 432	20.8	10.5
Garden City	5 741	0.2	74.7	11.0	40.3	1.40	39.5	3.6	31.6	9 218	13.3	11.5
Glennville	2 965	0.4	85.2	9.9	35.7	1.73	36.2	2.7	8.5	5 948	27.0	5.7
Glynn (U)	2 463	7.1	7.2	12.5	76.9	0.75	39.4	7.5	—	7 894	1.6	14.3
Gordan	2 505	0.6	76.8	10.0	28.8	1.49	40.4	0.9	9.1	7 398	17.7	5.5
Greensboro	2 466	—	92.7	10.0	41.7	1.18	48.4	2.3	39.5	7 263	12.9	7.4
Grovetown	3 169	3.4	27.7	12.1	52.9	1.83	31.6	6.8	13.2	7 181	12.3	5.6
Hapeville	9 531	0.7	63.4	11.3	43.6	1.07	48.8	3.0	18.0	10 163	10.9	19.8
Hartwell	4 865	—	88.1	10.2	27.6	1.45	43.5	0.9	54.5	7 218	20.2	6.7
Hawkinsville	4 018	0.5	88.7	9.9	32.0	1.41	50.0	2.6	20.2	6 217	32.0	10.4
Hazlehurst	4 065	—	89.0	10.1	36.2	1.36	49.0	0.6	43.6	6 911	18.1	8.6
Hinesville	4 115	2.0	49.5	12.3	58.9	1.18	45.1	2.4	13.6	6 648	20.0	9.6
Hogansville	3 075	—	94.7	8.8	22.4	1.81	40.9	5.0	55.5	6 316	30.7	5.6
Homerville	3 047	—	82.2	9.3	33.8	1.51	48.7	9.1	44.2	5 772	27.2	8.4
Jackson	3 778	—	85.9	9.9	36.5	1.56	51.5	5.8	34.9	7 440	21.6	11.0
Jesup	8 931	0.2	81.1	11.0	42.7	1.54	45.7	4.1	28.6	7 442	19.9	12.9
Jonesboro	4 105	1.0	82.4	10.4	32.7	1.42	44.0	2.4	20.2	9 686	7.3	18.2
Kennesaw	3 548	0.3	58.9	12.0	50.5	1.40	46.2	2.6	33.1	11 063	5.9	22.7
La Fayette	6 092	0.1	77.5	9.4	30.0	1.31	45.5	5.2	50.4	7 966	15.7	12.8
Lakeland	2 798	—	76.3	9.8	32.1	1.87	38.9	1.0	22.1	5 860	26.1	5.6
Lawrenceville	5 115	0.1	82.0	10.7	37.2	1.26	49.3	1.2	33.9	9 027	12.4	15.2
Lindale (U)	2 768	—	82.9	8.7	23.5	1.20	45.1	5.3	53.7	8 059	9.6	7.1
Louisville	2 691	—	88.7	9.6	25.5	1.47	47.9	2.7	5.9	5 976	25.6	69.2
Lyons	3 870	—	84.8	9.4	25.2	1.61	44.9	1.6	31.6	6 125	30.3	7.0
McDonough	2 675	0.6	88.7	10.6	31.2	1.62	42.8	2.5	19.2	6 938	25.2	20.5
McRae	3 264	—	87.7	10.5	38.4	1.32	52.4	3.7	23.9	6 944	19.5	9.8
Madison	2 421	—	92.4	10.4	36.3	1.49	45.2	1.7	33.8	5 786	33.4	15.4
Manchester	4 940	0.2	80.6	10.8	43.0	1.36	48.8	2.4	42.6	8 377	11.1	14.1
Metter	2 912	0.2	89.3	9.8	33.5	1.62	43.4	3.1	22.5	5 344	29.6	7.0
Millen	3 713	—	92.9	8.9	23.4	1.51	49.7	3.1	26.1	5 283	35.2	5.4
Monroe	8 283	0.2	91.0	9.6	29.9	1.17	60.2	1.7	43.7	8 422	11.1	12.9
Montezuma	4 345	0.4	94.0	9.9	30.2	1.79	47.1	2.3	35.7	6 247	28.1	9.1
Morrow	3 686	1.3	57.2	12.2	59.3	1.31	47.5	1.8	17.8	13 068	2.6	37.6
Nashville	4 136	0.4	80.8	8.9	24.5	1.28	50.3	4.6	32.9	6 584	22.0	9.0
Narcross	2 858	0.2	79.1	11.5	45.4	1.45	45.0	—	30.2	9 545	7.4	17.4
Ocilla	3 387	—	91.9	9.2	32.3	1.67	40.8	3.9	17.9	5 806	33.5	7.1
Pelham	4 498	—	87.0	9.0	21.6	1.48	48.4	5.7	28.1	5 995	30.5	8.0
Perry	7 771	0.4	72.6	11.4	45.4	1.30	51.5	3.6	17.0	10 122	15.0	21.5
Port Wentworth	3 905	0.2	81.4	10.8	36.5	1.69	31.9	4.3	47.5	8 979	7.8	9.1
Powder Springs	2 559	0.2	71.8	11.4	43.7	1.43	43.3	2.6	32.0	11 602	3.8	24.1
Quitman	4 818	0.2	82.9	9.6	27.3	1.51	47.0	3.3	17.9	5 297	32.4	5.7
Riverdale	2 521	—	69.2	11.5	43.9	1.20	47.9	2.7	18.9	11 672	7.5	19.7
Rockmart	3 857	—	87.2	9.8	31.9	1.49	44.4	6.8	49.9	7 281	17.4	7.9
Rossville	3 869	0.4	52.5	9.4	30.3	1.26	41.8	1.7	53.4	7 835	10.4	7.5
Roswell	5 430	0.4	69.3	12.0	50.1	1.43	40.5	2.4	24.8	10 767	8.5	23.9
St. Marys	3 343	—	65.1	12.1	54.1	1.66	39.9	2.6	56.5	9 393	11.7	17.7
St. Simons (U)	5 139	0.9	53.3	12.7	69.7	1.29	41.3	0.9	18.3	10 127	10.7	22.7
Sandersville	5 546	—	90.3	9.7	27.7	1.59	46.0	5.5	17.1	6 813	27.9	11.9
Saperton	2 654	—	94.4	8.3	23.6	1.30	47.1	4.1	23.5	5 580	34.0	10.0
Summerville	5 043	—	77.8	8.9	20.1	1.41	48.5	4.2	56.3	6 526	19.5	5.8
Swainsboro	7 321	—	87.9	9.8	31.7	1.38	50.1	3.4	32.5	6 861	24.4	11.9
Sylvania	3 257	—	88.7	9.5	27.6	1.07	54.8	4.1	21.6	6 556	22.1	12.8
Sylvester	4 130	—	85.6	10.7	39.2	2.04	35.7	3.6	23.0	6 479	27.0	9.1
Talapoosa	2 896	0.2	71.7	9.5	34.5	1.15	54.9	2.3	53.8	6 949	16.6	7.7
Thomson	6 503	0.4	83.0	10.9	42.9	1.46	49.3	2.8	36.2	7 933	22.8	11.8
Thunderbolt	2 774	1.1	69.9	11.8	48.2	1.33	41.6	8.2	16.3	9 596	7.0	16.0
Toccoa	6 637	—	83.7	9.2	31.0	1.25	50.7	3.2	47.8	6 879	17.5	8.1
Union City	3 031	—	78.5	9.3	27.9	1.75	36.4	2.5	20.1	8 054	16.7	8.1
Vidalia	9 577	0.1	84.9	10.1	34.3	1.54	48.5	3.9	29.9	6 692	21.9	10.6
Villa Rica	3 951	—	82.9	9.0	24.9	1.26	49.3	6.5	39.9	7 856	13.0	10.1
Washington	4 041	0.1	88.0	10.6	41.7	1.31	48.7	3.2	27.6	6 068	30.5	11.4
Waynesboro	5 530	0.1	85.7	9.1	27.7	1.50	51.2	1.1	27.5	6 126	27.8	12.8
West Point	4 403	0.4	58.3	11.2	45.1	1.36	48.6	3.3	27.5	7 458	22.3	20.1
Wilmington Island (U)	3 783	1.9	54.1	12.6	70.0	1.71	29.3	2.2	23.0	12 099	3.0	36.5
Winder	6 539	0.7	88.9	10.1	31.9	1.29	48.9	2.1	44.4	7 703	10.6	7.3
Windsor Forest (U)	7 377	2.8	45.4	12.9	86.5	1.45	40.9	2.3	15.7	13 147	3.2	35.5

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population			Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage									
The State	4 589 569	0.7	1.7	73.9	20.5	2.9	87.8	10.8	1.8	27.8	76.9	3 028
Appling	12 726	0.1	0.3	89.5	13.0	0.6	81.6	9.5	2.3	28.5	73.9	4 097
Atkinson	5 879	0.1	0.6	88.7	8.5	0.5	77.1	8.5	2.4	25.3	72.2	4 283
Bacon	8 233	—	0.4	93.0	11.0	—	91.1	8.6	2.9	25.1	81.1	3 258
Bakar	3 875	0.2	1.2	93.7	12.7	3.3	87.4	8.5	4.7	21.5	76.9	5 047
Baldwin	34 240	1.0	0.9	85.3	22.2	0.7	66.7	8.8	2.1	28.0	65.4	2 475
Banks	6 833	0.1	0.1	93.7	15.6	0.7	73.7	8.5	2.2	25.7	87.2	2 921
Barrow	16 859	0.3	0.1	90.7	15.5	0.5	78.2	9.3	2.8	25.5	78.9	2 740
Bartow	32 663	0.1	0.3	87.0	11.5	0.3	82.0	9.2	1.9	29.8	80.4	2 827
Ben Hill	13 171	0.3	1.2	87.3	15.9	0.5	92.3	9.3	2.7	23.3	70.6	3 267
Berrien	11 556	0.2	0.6	82.9	18.5	—	88.0	9.1	2.1	27.9	83.9	3 531
Bibb	143 418	0.4	1.1	82.3	12.6	5.7	89.2	11.0	1.9	25.5	73.2	3 013
Bleckley	10 291	0.1	0.7	89.6	22.5	0.3	90.3	9.4	1.7	24.9	73.0	3 169
Brantley	5 940	0.1	0.4	84.8	16.5	1.6	93.4	8.9	2.3	29.0	85.6	3 587
Brooks	13 739	0.1	0.4	84.3	11.1	0.8	84.2	9.3	4.0	23.9	68.2	3 355
Bryan	6 539	0.2	0.6	80.2	18.3	—	81.2	9.2	2.7	30.5	77.3	3 395
Bulloch	31 585	0.4	0.9	83.7	22.4	0.1	91.5	10.4	2.3	26.6	76.0	3 499
Burke	18 255	—	0.2	90.7	9.6	8.1	84.7	8.2	1.7	29.4	63.9	4 346
Butts	10 560	0.2	0.7	84.4	18.2	—	89.4	9.5	2.1	26.3	72.0	3 211
Calhoun	6 606	—	0.1	91.3	9.7	1.1	87.0	8.2	3.3	23.8	63.5	4 166
Camden	11 334	0.1	0.7	72.3	14.5	—	83.3	10.4	2.6	29.8	82.1	3 776
Candler	6 412	0.1	0.2	89.3	15.5	—	90.2	9.5	2.0	24.3	69.6	3 390
Carrroll	45 404	0.4	0.7	81.2	20.0	0.4	84.8	10.0	1.8	28.6	81.5	2 883
Catawba	28 271	0.2	0.7	48.3	22.8	2.0	84.6	10.8	1.6	29.6	86.0	2 820
Charlton	5 680	0.2	0.7	76.7	18.7	—	79.5	9.4	1.9	27.4	73.8	3 763
Chatham	187 767	1.1	3.1	70.9	16.0	8.8	89.4	11.8	1.5	26.4	72.7	2 986
Chattahoochee	25 813	2.8	6.0	12.3	65.1	2.7	67.8	12.6	0.8	48.5	85.2	3 500
Chattooga	20 541	0.1	0.2	75.6	11.5	0.8	85.2	8.9	3.0	21.5	82.2	2 670
Cherokee	31 059	0.2	0.6	83.0	19.9	0.3	84.0	9.2	0.9	30.3	86.6	2 781
Clarke	65 177	1.7	2.3	67.2	39.4	2.9	89.4	12.5	1.2	29.6	80.3	2 791
Clay	3 636	0.1	0.1	84.7	5.8	0.9	91.6	9.0	4.7	22.5	63.7	3 629
Clayton	98 043	0.8	2.3	64.8	37.3	1.6	93.0	11.9	0.9	37.2	88.4	2 855
Clinch	6 405	—	—	82.5	11.6	—	76.2	8.5	2.7	28.6	79.5	4 298
Cobb	196 793	1.1	1.9	65.7	29.0	2.8	93.6	12.0	1.3	32.2	89.0	2 689
Coffee	22 828	0.3	0.5	87.4	14.9	5.1	81.0	9.4	1.3	28.9	74.1	3 656
Colquitt	32 200	0.1	0.4	85.5	14.0	1.2	82.0	9.8	1.2	25.6	73.2	3 353
Columbia	22 327	1.5	3.5	65.9	28.3	0.9	87.4	11.0	1.8	32.2	80.4	2 867
Cook	12 129	0.2	0.2	84.3	13.2	0.6	85.3	9.2	2.9	25.4	75.2	3 666
Coweta	32 310	0.2	0.8	86.3	14.6	0.7	87.7	9.9	1.8	27.2	77.8	3 236
Crawford	5 748	—	0.1	91.6	13.9	—	82.0	8.7	1.6	24.9	73.8	4 464
Crisp	18 085	0.2	1.0	88.4	10.8	6.5	88.0	9.5	2.0	25.9	67.3	3 280
Dade	9 910	0.2	0.6	44.2	24.5	4.7	85.2	8.9	1.2	29.9	82.8	3 117
Dawson	3 639	0.3	0.5	91.5	21.5	—	79.6	8.4	0.6	27.1	83.8	3 111
Decatur	22 310	0.1	0.2	80.4	13.8	3.4	89.9	9.2	2.8	23.6	71.2	3 672
De Kalb	415 387	1.5	3.8	59.0	35.2	4.1	94.7	12.5	1.2	28.9	86.2	2 625
Dodge	15 658	0.1	0.2	91.0	8.1	0.1	81.2	9.2	1.3	25.4	75.8	3 263
Dooly	10 404	0.1	0.7	93.4	10.7	1.2	84.4	8.9	2.5	23.7	69.4	3 805
Dougherty	89 639	0.6	1.8	67.3	27.3	2.9	89.0	11.8	1.4	32.5	71.0	3 251
Douglas	28 659	0.1	0.4	77.9	27.5	1.0	82.0	10.4	1.9	33.7	86.9	2 820
Early	12 682	—	0.1	86.5	11.3	0.3	94.3	8.9	2.4	25.9	66.3	3 846
Echols	1 716	—	0.5	82.0	31.3	—	75.9	9.6	1.9	22.8	63.1	3 798
Effingham	13 840	0.2	0.3	85.6	22.6	1.2	95.9	9.8	1.7	27.4	82.0	3 657
Elbert	17 262	0.2	0.3	88.5	6.1	0.3	80.8	9.7	1.7	23.0	75.9	3 102
Emanuel	18 189	0.1	0.4	89.9	10.8	6.5	87.5	9.2	2.5	28.7	73.6	3 639
Evans	7 287	0.1	0.1	91.6	15.2	0.6	81.3	9.1	1.2	23.1	71.9	4 156
Fannin	13 357	—	0.4	64.7	13.6	0.3	86.6	8.7	1.5	23.0	83.3	3 039
Fayette	11 364	—	0.8	80.2	32.8	1.0	80.3	10.6	2.1	28.8	80.8	3 390
Floyd	73 742	0.3	0.7	76.3	15.1	2.5	88.0	10.2	1.6	25.0	79.5	2 744
Forsyth	16 928	0.2	0.4	88.9	19.6	0.3	84.1	9.0	1.8	28.6	87.6	3 070
Franklin	12 784	0.3	0.3	85.8	15.2	—	81.6	9.8	2.5	27.6	81.5	2 906
Fulton	607 592	1.1	2.5	69.0	18.9	6.6	89.9	12.0	1.8	26.2	70.4	2 749
Gilmer	8 956	0.2	0.4	89.2	10.7	—	83.2	8.1	2.1	27.1	87.3	3 419
Glascock	2 487	—	—	93.0	15.7	—	82.1	8.0	—	32.6	71.4	3 016
Glynn	50 321	1.0	2.4	64.3	22.3	1.6	88.6	11.7	1.4	27.9	76.0	3 127
Gordon	23 570	0.2	0.4	84.3	12.7	1.1	81.5	9.0	1.3	27.7	83.7	2 993
Grady	17 826	0.1	0.3	84.8	8.1	0.2	78.3	9.2	2.3	26.1	73.3	3 360
Greene	10 212	—	0.2	92.9	6.9	8.5	91.1	9.0	4.5	18.8	72.0	3 055
Gwinnett	72 349	0.3	1.0	79.3	29.2	0.8	88.0	10.6	1.0	33.7	87.8	2 906
Habersham	20 691	0.4	0.8	86.3	17.8	0.7	81.5	9.7	0.8	26.8	83.3	2 785
Hall	59 405	0.2	0.5	86.7	13.3	1.0	86.8	10.0	1.6	28.8	80.5	2 934
Hancock	9 019	—	—	89.0	4.4	7.6	78.0	8.3	4.5	27.2	68.2	4 440
Haralson	15 927	0.4	0.4	82.7	12.4	0.1	81.7	9.6	1.4	24.0	82.1	2 610
Harris	11 520	0.4	1.0	77.8	21.1	0.5	89.1	9.4	0.4	25.1	76.8	3 921
Hart	15 814	0.1	0.1	88.9	8.0	0.6	80.7	9.6	2.1	26.7	80.6	3 323
Heard	5 354	0.1	0.3	80.7	12.8	—	88.8	9.2	2.0	26.1	79.7	3 169
Henry	23 724	0.4	1.0	81.6	19.9	0.4	91.8	10.2	2.2	26.7	77.0	3 565
Houston	62 924	1.1	3.3	54.5	38.6	2.4	91.9	12.3	1.2	31.8	82.0	3 140
Irwin	8 036	—	0.3	92.2	13.4	3.1	79.8	9.1	1.3	23.4	72.4	3 707
Jackson	21 093	0.2	0.6	90.6	18.6	0.2	78.5	8.9	2.3	27.2	84.4	3 260
Jasper	5 760	—	0.1	90.1	17.1	—	83.7	9.5	3.2	22.4	69.8	3 753
Jeff Davis	9 425	—	0.2	90.6	12.8	—	84.5	9.3	3.1	29.2	79.9	3 118
Jefferson	17 174	0.2	0.7	89.5	12.3	2.3	90.3	8.5	1.8	26.7	61.7	3 766
Jenkins	8 332	0.1	—	93.2	10.5	—	81.6	8.7	2.7	27.6	68.3	3 797
Johnson	7 727	—	0.2	94.2	6.9	5.5	71.4	8.9	1.5	25.8	71.9	4 152
Jones	12 218	0.1	0.2	88.3	20.9	0.5	91.3	10.0	2.6	31.1	79.3	3 110
Lamar	10 688	0.5	0.6	89.4	14.5	0.7	86.9	9.3	3.6	22.3	70.8	2 902
Lanier	5 031	—	0.3	81.3	7.8	0.5	81.8	9.1	3.0	26.6	81.6	3 848
Laurens	32 738	0.2	0.7	90.5	11.5	—	88.2	9.6	1.7	25.0	74.0	3 224
Lee	7 044	0.1	0.2	83.1	26.6	1.7	81.4	9.6	2.6	26.9	71.0	3 841
Liberty	17 569	1.4	2.9	43.3	29.2	0.2	88.7	11.1	1.2	34.4	78.2	3 396
Lincoln	5 895	0.1	0.3	88.6	9.4							

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population		Percent foreign born	Percent of foreign or mixed parent- age	Native popu- lation— Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over— Percent migrant	Children in ele- mentary school— Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years— Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over— Median school years completed	Married couples— Percent without own house- hold	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years— Cumu- lative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born											
Lumpkin	8 728	0.5	1.5	85.9	22.4	—	84.6	8.5	1.8	26.7	82.1	3 280	
McDuffie	15 276	0.2	0.4	86.1	15.8	—	85.3	9.7	1.3	27.8	70.3	3 153	
McIntosh	7 371	—	0.7	84.8	12.4	0.7	84.1	8.7	3.6	29.8	74.5	4 035	
Macon	12 933	0.1	0.5	93.5	6.5	2.9	86.4	8.8	1.8	24.6	63.1	4 492	
Madison	13 517	0.2	0.4	92.4	16.1	—	86.8	9.3	1.1	27.3	83.3	2 911	
Marion	5 099	—	0.1	92.7	10.0	—	93.2	8.8	4.6	22.2	74.3	3 696	
Meriwether	19 461	0.1	0.4	87.7	12.4	2.2	81.9	9.2	3.5	25.0	70.9	3 534	
Miller	6 397	0.1	—	87.7	16.0	—	99.8	8.7	1.6	24.9	79.1	4 007	
Mitchell	18 956	—	0.3	90.9	8.3	1.0	87.2	9.0	3.1	29.2	67.4	3 679	
Monroe	10 991	0.4	0.5	89.1	15.2	4.2	88.8	9.3	3.6	23.7	77.3	3 822	
Montgomery	6 099	0.1	0.7	92.8	11.9	—	86.7	9.4	3.2	29.6	69.5	3 385	
Morgan	9 904	0.1	1.0	92.9	8.7	0.7	77.5	9.2	3.5	26.8	71.2	3 391	
Murray	12 986	—	—	82.5	15.7	0.4	85.0	8.5	2.6	30.2	84.6	2 994	
Muscogee	167 377	1.9	4.1	50.2	22.8	1.9	88.7	12.0	1.4	29.3	71.3	2 906	
Newton	26 282	0.2	0.6	87.2	17.7	0.5	80.4	9.6	2.3	27.7	75.7	3 025	
Oconee	7 915	0.2	0.5	84.0	26.8	—	91.7	10.4	1.0	25.7	80.9	2 824	
Oglethorpe	7 598	0.1	0.6	94.5	9.6	—	86.1	8.6	2.8	25.3	74.3	3 922	
Paulding	17 519	0.1	0.3	89.2	15.3	0.9	78.9	9.0	2.3	28.4	87.6	3 196	
Peach	15 990	0.2	0.4	84.7	17.2	—	89.5	10.5	3.2	27.4	72.0	3 388	
Pickens	9 620	—	—	90.8	11.7	0.4	81.1	8.5	2.9	27.3	85.8	2 719	
Pierce	9 281	0.3	0.7	86.8	10.7	0.2	84.9	9.3	1.9	26.9	79.7	3 551	
Pike	7 316	0.2	0.6	91.0	15.2	0.9	81.9	8.9	1.8	24.4	75.9	3 456	
Polk	29 656	0.1	0.4	84.6	11.7	0.6	82.0	9.2	1.6	26.2	75.9	2 871	
Pulaski	8 066	0.3	0.8	89.8	16.2	0.7	81.2	9.5	3.2	23.9	70.5	2 927	
Putnam	8 394	0.3	0.7	90.4	11.4	1.8	84.6	9.9	1.9	27.3	73.2	3 706	
Quitman	2 121	—	0.3	78.5	8.4	1.4	85.6	7.8	2.3	20.7	68.9	4 124	
Rabun	8 386	0.2	0.3	77.9	12.7	—	74.5	9.7	2.4	22.9	81.4	2 969	
Randolph	8 734	—	0.4	87.8	11.1	3.8	79.0	8.8	1.2	21.3	64.8	4 181	
Richmond	162 437	1.5	3.4	57.2	21.8	3.7	85.9	11.7	2.1	27.2	70.2	2 988	
Rockdale	18 152	0.7	1.3	81.4	33.0	4.1	91.6	10.3	1.5	32.7	80.9	3 060	
Schley	3 097	—	0.5	90.2	15.3	1.0	78.3	9.2	3.4	29.3	66.3	3 865	
Screven	12 591	0.1	0.3	90.0	10.9	0.3	82.8	8.6	1.8	22.0	70.0	3 749	
Seminole	7 059	0.1	0.1	80.9	14.5	—	90.0	9.6	3.9	24.3	73.2	3 117	
Spalding	39 514	0.2	0.4	86.8	14.2	1.2	79.5	9.7	1.9	25.7	71.7	3 067	
Stephens	20 331	0.1	0.8	84.8	12.7	—	85.8	9.9	1.4	23.2	83.2	3 021	
Stewart	6 511	0.1	0.4	91.4	7.6	1.2	96.7	8.5	3.8	28.2	68.6	4 408	
Sumter	26 931	0.1	0.6	85.7	17.1	2.2	85.3	9.8	2.4	27.5	66.1	3 512	
Talbot	6 625	0.2	0.2	91.5	9.3	0.6	89.6	8.5	4.2	24.5	67.2	3 955	
Taliaferro	2 469	—	—	97.6	12.2	15.2	86.7	8.0	4.4	23.0	64.6	2 761	
Tattnall	16 511	0.5	0.6	79.2	12.3	—	93.6	9.2	0.3	26.6	75.9	3 519	
Taylor	7 865	—	0.3	94.5	11.7	1.4	89.0	8.6	1.9	25.1	77.4	4 094	
Telfair	11 381	—	0.1	90.4	12.7	0.6	91.0	8.9	3.1	23.0	71.9	3 714	
Terrell	11 416	—	0.1	88.1	8.7	—	88.3	9.4	4.7	24.1	68.5	4 235	
Thomas	34 515	0.4	0.8	83.0	12.0	0.7	88.5	9.6	1.8	27.5	72.0	3 322	
Tift	27 288	0.3	0.9	85.0	18.7	0.6	88.4	9.8	1.6	29.0	73.3	3 435	
Toombs	19 151	0.1	0.9	87.5	17.6	—	92.0	9.5	1.5	26.7	71.7	3 571	
Towns	4 565	0.1	0.3	79.1	15.6	—	78.1	8.8	2.3	24.0	88.6	2 984	
Treutlen	5 647	—	—	93.2	9.9	0.7	83.3	8.4	2.6	21.0	68.5	4 045	
Troup	44 466	0.3	0.6	74.2	13.5	0.5	88.3	9.4	2.6	22.4	70.0	3 113	
Turner	8 790	0.1	0.3	87.6	14.8	0.5	76.1	9.2	2.0	30.1	70.9	3 562	
Twiggs	8 222	0.2	0.4	93.7	11.7	0.3	97.2	8.1	4.0	29.1	74.2	4 043	
Union	6 811	—	0.3	83.2	14.1	—	75.8	8.3	1.2	20.4	83.3	3 618	
Upson	23 505	0.1	0.3	89.7	7.6	0.4	80.4	9.4	1.6	23.3	78.0	2 877	
Walker	50 691	0.2	0.5	59.2	16.3	2.2	86.8	9.9	1.5	25.9	84.9	2 729	
Walton	23 404	0.1	0.3	91.6	13.5	2.9	83.9	9.1	2.5	27.2	76.8	3 222	
Ware	33 525	0.2	0.7	82.8	12.8	1.8	89.3	10.2	1.3	27.2	72.6	3 124	
Warren	6 669	—	—	91.3	10.7	—	92.6	8.3	3.6	23.5	65.1	4 538	
Washington	17 480	0.1	0.1	91.7	7.8	5.1	88.7	8.7	2.8	26.1	70.1	3 492	
Wayne	17 858	0.3	0.5	83.1	13.8	0.2	89.8	10.1	1.5	27.3	78.5	3 383	
Webster	2 363	—	—	95.7	7.7	—	82.3	8.5	2.8	25.8	78.7	3 992	
Wheeler	4 595	—	0.3	94.5	13.2	—	93.0	8.1	5.0	21.0	75.4	3 554	
White	7 742	—	0.5	91.3	17.6	0.4	86.0	9.1	0.9	22.0	83.8	2 651	
Whitfield	55 108	0.1	0.5	76.2	18.1	0.5	77.5	9.2	1.7	30.0	82.3	2 988	
Wilcox	6 998	0.2	—	90.8	12.2	0.8	92.5	9.0	1.8	21.1	69.8	3 138	
Wilkes	10 184	0.4	0.8	90.4	10.8	—	92.3	9.7	3.7	19.9	69.2	3 384	
Wilkinson	9 393	0.2	0.6	88.4	11.0	—	84.8	9.0	2.1	26.9	75.9	3 715	
Worth	14 770	0.1	0.2	84.7	10.0	0.2	90.3	9.2	2.4	26.8	74.6	3 780	

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker- worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week— Percent working outside county of resi- dence	Persons who worked in 1969— Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manu- facturing indus- tries	Percent in white- collar occu- pations	Percent gov- ernment workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.41	44.7	45.4	37.5	78.9	26.7	3.2	27.2	43.7	16.2	24.6	61.2	8 167	16.7	15.2
Appling	1.79	39.2	41.6	42.8	76.6	28.6	2.2	29.3	25.5	14.4	18.3	57.2	5 284	31.2	5.6
Aikinson	1.98	35.9	37.9	37.4	77.4	17.0	5.0	30.1	25.8	12.8	18.4	49.2	4 386	39.9	3.9
Bacon	1.49	47.7	49.7	45.5	73.8	31.5	2.2	26.5	25.5	10.5	12.8	56.9	5 323	28.7	5.9
Baker	2.53	25.5	24.1	13.4	67.9	9.6	2.8	21.4	22.4	19.5	35.2	62.1	3 947	41.9	3.7
Baldwin	2.17	36.6	62.9	59.8	58.3	10.8	2.6	21.5	38.2	44.3	5.6	62.8	8 145	17.3	13.7
Banks	1.54	40.7	39.8	44.2	81.9	23.2	1.8	43.7	24.8	16.4	62.1	56.5	6 144	22.8	3.3
Barrow	1.34	46.2	50.3	42.0	84.3	19.5	2.5	43.7	30.3	9.9	24.9	60.9	7 263	15.6	7.5
Bartow	1.38	43.8	43.7	37.8	83.6	24.5	4.1	49.5	30.3	11.7	21.2	67.7	8 046	12.6	10.4
Ben Hill	1.43	44.8	48.3	46.6	86.9	20.8	3.8	29.9	32.8	13.5	9.6	58.6	6 077	24.5	7.2
Berrien	1.51	41.0	42.8	39.9	80.5	24.0	3.2	30.3	25.9	11.9	19.5	57.7	5 639	25.2	5.5
Bibb	1.44	45.6	47.0	38.7	76.1	29.1	3.9	18.9	46.4	22.2	15.2	65.2	8 248	17.0	16.0
Bleckley	1.59	41.8	48.0	43.4	52.6	14.7	2.8	20.7	37.9	35.7	30.8	51.1	6 644	22.6	7.7
Brantley	1.77	33.1	32.7	26.4	82.9	23.5	2.8	24.6	25.7	14.4	41.6	62.3	6 449	23.5	7.7
Brooks	1.68	38.8	44.6	45.2	81.1	35.7	3.1	19.3	29.7	13.7	18.4	56.3	4 783	35.0	6.1
Bryon	1.89	33.6	35.4	35.5	78.4	22.1	5.0	26.1	32.7	23.7	43.6	56.2	6 490	25.3	5.9
Bulloch	1.66	38.8	44.6	36.1	53.1	30.5	3.6	19.4	39.9	19.0	8.6	49.6	6 520	24.3	9.3
Burke	2.03	39.8	45.8	44.0	76.2	24.7	4.4	31.5	27.3	14.4	19.8	51.7	4 498	42.1	7.4
Butts	1.67	48.1	54.7	56.3	57.9	10.2	4.1	36.9	29.6	19.0	32.0	52.9	7 011	21.3	8.8
Calhoun	2.03	33.7	39.8	38.7	71.1	35.0	1.5	21.1	22.2	13.7	21.1	47.2	4 139	43.0	3.5
Camden	1.55	43.3	42.2	33.3	87.3	28.0	3.5	47.6	30.6	10.0	14.6	59.8	8 390	16.9	11.5
Candler	1.58	42.5	46.9	53.1	77.8	19.8	2.5	20.6	27.6	13.9	22.2	59.1	5 082	34.7	7.2
Corrall	1.34	45.5	49.1	40.4	71.0	23.9	3.6	42.4	33.8	13.9	21.1	57.6	7 617	14.2	9.6
Catoosa	1.43	42.5	43.3	32.2	84.3	17.9	2.9	43.3	40.0	7.6	46.8	66.0	8 653	11.2	10.3
Charlton	1.79	34.8	36.1	24.1	94.4	27.4	2.6	28.8	30.2	15.9	17.9	60.9	5 469	22.9	7.8
Chatham	1.49	40.3	38.8	30.0	81.7	27.0	4.3	19.4	47.2	16.5	2.5	63.6	8 245	16.9	14.4
Chattahoochee	0.35	22.7	16.1	17.6	99.1	60.0	10.2	11.1	38.8	36.7	72.2	50.4	7 354	17.1	12.4
Chattanooga	1.35	46.0	49.8	50.0	83.5	14.8	3.3	65.8	25.1	7.0	16.4	68.1	7 561	15.8	7.3
Cherokee	1.45	40.1	40.1	31.0	83.9	27.0	2.2	41.0	30.6	10.0	40.3	61.8	7 902	14.3	9.2
Clarke	1.43	43.7	49.2	39.3	45.9	30.3	2.8	15.8	58.9	36.8	5.5	45.7	8 220	13.7	18.8
Clay	1.84	33.3	41.4	40.9	92.7	32.0	1.8	17.6	27.4	19.5	19.7	46.7	3 384	51.2	6.5
Clayton	1.29	47.8	46.3	33.4	89.5	29.0	2.6	18.8	52.3	14.8	66.0	63.8	10 965	4.9	20.2
Clinch	1.78	40.2	40.5	30.1	82.6	34.1	6.6	44.5	24.9	10.6	6.5	56.4	5 925	28.9	7.9
Cobb	1.26	47.1	45.2	32.5	86.1	24.6	3.1	31.7	55.2	13.4	40.7	63.5	11 247	5.8	25.6
Coffee	1.41	46.2	47.7	43.9	76.9	33.4	4.4	27.2	31.6	14.4	3.8	55.2	5 828	26.1	7.9
Colquitt	1.56	41.7	43.2	37.4	81.3	30.9	3.4	29.3	35.1	11.7	10.1	58.7	6 137	24.1	7.4
Columbia	1.55	43.8	44.9	35.3	82.1	21.3	4.7	23.6	39.4	23.5	55.8	60.8	8 028	15.7	10.3
Cook	1.51	45.1	48.9	45.1	73.4	33.5	2.6	32.7	27.3	10.0	17.1	58.7	6 606	25.5	6.8
Coweta	1.42	47.2	50.6	44.3	76.9	26.6	3.6	40.5	32.8	11.9	20.7	62.4	7 640	17.6	10.7
Crawford	1.91	39.6	49.1	43.4	72.7	20.3	6.9	31.8	25.5	17.8	43.0	49.5	4 996	35.8	4.5
Crisp	1.70	41.8	46.5	39.9	72.0	30.4	2.6	24.8	35.7	13.0	11.1	62.0	6 423	26.7	8.9
Dade	1.71	33.1	30.5	26.8	89.3	18.2	4.7	48.1	23.9	10.4	57.5	51.2	6 593	21.1	2.8
Dawson	1.60	38.5	38.8	36.8	78.3	8.7	2.9	36.7	26.4	15.9	44.1	57.1	6 244	25.9	5.6
Decatur	1.68	44.2	47.6	47.1	72.3	33.7	3.8	23.3	27.7	13.4	9.7	57.0	5 441	33.0	5.7
De Kalb	1.23	49.5	46.6	32.2	75.7	34.5	2.4	16.0	68.0	15.6	53.8	62.1	12 137	5.5	33.1
Dodge	1.61	43.1	45.8	43.5	76.4	25.9	4.5	27.5	32.6	20.8	25.5	57.4	5 532	29.3	7.7
Dooly	1.97	35.1	41.1	40.8	73.7	16.0	1.1	18.9	27.8	17.1	26.1	57.0	4 943	39.1	7.3
Dougherty	1.42	45.4	46.1	38.2	85.7	32.6	4.3	19.4	47.1	19.6	4.0	65.4	7 875	18.6	14.1
Douglas	1.50	42.6	42.8	36.0	85.9	16.8	2.1	27.2	40.7	11.6	64.6	63.7	9 298	11.4	13.6
Early	1.84	35.8	37.0	27.4	76.9	37.2	3.7	19.7	26.9	14.2	8.3	64.0	4 857	36.5	7.0
Echols	1.64	45.5	48.8	49.0	80.0	18.6	1.9	36.4	20.7	16.3	45.4	77.3	5 676	32.7	7.0
Effingham	1.91	30.8	34.3	24.1	78.6	14.2	6.0	39.7	27.0	13.0	62.9	58.2	7 950	18.8	8.1
Elbert	1.48	42.4	45.8	38.2	87.0	28.7	2.4	41.7	29.0	10.5	13.8	67.2	6 401	23.8	6.8
Emanuel	1.60	43.2	44.8	48.3	76.5	24.8	3.5	34.7	31.2	14.5	12.9	59.7	5 678	29.1	8.5
Evans	1.63	41.5	46.1	47.1	78.6	38.8	1.6	21.5	29.8	14.7	17.3	59.3	5 305	32.9	5.9
Fannin	1.93	31.1	29.8	24.7	73.5	10.3	4.3	32.6	27.6	13.4	43.5	60.7	5 704	22.6	3.9
Fayette	1.42	45.1	45.8	38.0	84.6	24.6	3.1	20.2	43.4	14.0	63.3	66.6	9 429	12.4	17.3
Floyd	1.39	43.7	45.2	36.7	80.2	15.8	3.2	37.6	39.5	11.5	7.2	61.7	8 285	12.9	11.8
Forsyth	1.36	43.7	44.0	37.6	87.0	20.8	2.0	31.1	29.6	10.0	45.4	65.5	7 381	16.8	8.2
Franklin	1.38	43.3	48.6	52.7	81.7	20.3	2.9	46.5	26.2	9.9	32.1	61.5	6 424	18.0	4.9
Fulton	1.25	49.3	45.7	38.2	72.4	30.9	3.6	17.2	54.1	16.4	14.1	58.0	9 359	13.6	23.6
Gilmer	1.54	39.5	42.3	37.5	82.5	19.4	4.6	52.4	22.7	9.5	22.4	56.4	5 736	24.4	4.4
Glascock	1.62	39.3	47.6	61.4	100.0	33.3	4.1	46.0	21.0	14.8	51.9	53.9	5 058	33.0	6.5
Glynn	1.40	43.5	40.6	31.4	85.4	24.1	3.0	26.1	42.5	16.0	4.1	62.2	7 958	14.1	12.4
Gordon	1.28	47.7	51.2	42.0	88.2	25.9	3.7	53.7	28.9	9.9	16.8	63.2	7 807	12.8	9.4
Grady	1.61	41.8	43.3	40.9	78.2	33.0	3.0	22.8	29.7	11.3	19.4	56.9	5 428	29.0	5.2
Greene	1.43	46.7	54.9	60.4	85.9	30.4	2.1	41.3	23.1	11.3	15.8	63.6	5 973	26.6	5.4
Gwinnett	1.39	44.4	44.4	33.9	85.5	23.3	2.0	32.0	44.7	12.3	61.5	61.0	9 629	8.7	16.6
Habersham	1.38	47.8	51.4	47.6	51.1	25.3	2.4	44.1	30.8	14.1	14.8	61.0	7 025	16.5	7.3
Hall	1.35	46.5	47.7	39.9	83.1	28.1	1.3	37.6	36.2	11.5	10.2	64.4	7 788	14.3	10.9
Hancock	1.91	39.3	41.7	40.1	76.6	23.5	2.8	35.6	22.1	22.3	35.1	53.2	4 801</		

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
McIntosh	1.95	37.9	38.9	29.2	76.2	14.4	4.7	35.5	28.6	19.1	29.9	58.9	5 630	30.3	6.7
Macon	1.89	40.3	47.0	36.9	72.9	38.8	3.4	29.5	25.8	14.7	18.6	44.4	5 441	34.8	7.3
Madison	1.47	43.5	46.9	43.3	87.4	17.6	1.7	39.5	24.7	13.5	62.4	66.4	7 000	18.3	4.4
Marion	1.84	40.8	48.6	49.1	64.0	21.8	2.6	27.5	27.1	24.0	28.8	64.1	5 919	34.0	4.6
Meriwether	1.72	41.6	46.2	43.8	70.1	30.6	3.2	36.7	27.1	13.1	20.9	60.4	6 312	26.3	6.4
Miller	1.77	34.7	38.2	36.4	75.8	26.9	3.0	15.9	27.3	16.2	21.7	63.2	4 263	40.5	6.2
Mitchell	1.66	43.6	47.9	48.4	84.4	32.6	3.2	26.3	27.1	13.1	14.9	60.6	5 683	30.1	7.0
Monroe	1.39	47.9	58.8	61.0	85.6	20.5	3.2	35.2	29.5	15.2	24.0	59.8	7 724	19.5	10.3
Montgomery	1.52	43.2	45.4	46.5	66.7	26.6	2.4	36.7	26.3	11.8	36.0	45.9	5 459	26.8	5.8
Morgan	1.68	40.8	46.3	47.0	75.0	26.9	3.0	35.7	23.2	13.4	26.8	62.1	5 654	29.1	7.7
Murray	1.42	44.4	46.1	43.8	87.6	23.8	4.4	54.7	29.3	9.8	37.0	65.1	7 762	12.0	7.7
Muscogee	1.44	43.1	42.2	31.0	85.4	27.8	4.6	20.5	50.2	21.5	16.6	67.0	7 814	16.4	12.7
Newton	1.45	46.3	48.6	40.0	78.2	17.2	2.6	43.1	28.6	10.5	30.1	66.0	7 858	15.7	11.0
Oconee	1.55	42.0	43.2	30.9	64.1	15.7	1.9	29.3	36.4	20.9	66.2	60.7	7 052	19.6	6.0
Oglethorpe	1.57	43.8	49.4	51.4	80.3	22.0	1.3	31.1	20.5	14.6	57.9	61.2	6 012	24.4	5.0
Paulding	1.72	32.4	33.6	21.4	88.2	18.6	1.6	41.5	28.9	13.5	55.1	67.2	7 563	17.8	8.2
Peach	1.58	45.2	52.4	47.3	57.3	24.7	3.9	19.5	43.1	29.8	29.5	56.0	7 822	19.7	11.9
Pickens	1.49	43.6	47.2	43.2	87.0	21.7	2.2	51.9	25.3	11.5	24.0	67.3	7 357	18.0	7.4
Pierce	1.72	37.5	37.8	31.5	69.2	23.8	1.2	23.1	27.9	12.1	24.7	59.9	6 222	22.9	8.9
Pike	1.59	43.6	53.3	35.2	80.8	41.0	1.0	42.7	22.0	13.4	64.2	63.6	6 652	22.6	4.2
Polk	1.50	43.3	46.8	41.8	82.1	22.7	4.6	48.6	27.1	11.0	19.3	63.5	7 254	16.5	7.5
Pulaski	1.66	41.1	46.8	37.4	85.7	22.8	2.5	21.9	35.1	21.6	29.2	67.7	6 083	29.5	12.1
Putnam	1.36	51.0	57.3	59.3	82.7	27.5	1.8	41.9	26.8	15.8	12.8	72.0	7 996	21.9	13.6
Quitman	2.34	29.4	36.7	24.3	72.5	15.6	2.5	21.3	23.3	16.0	39.9	55.7	3 968	46.1	2.5
Rabun	1.41	46.0	48.6	48.0	85.7	22.6	3.6	37.0	30.7	13.0	8.1	60.2	6 056	21.2	6.3
Randolph	1.91	34.8	39.9	45.0	57.3	34.5	2.3	19.8	29.0	12.4	9.2	55.0	4 097	41.8	3.2
Richmond	1.27	42.1	43.4	35.6	88.7	28.3	4.0	21.9	46.0	24.2	7.2	60.2	7 994	16.1	13.8
Rockdale	1.47	43.5	44.7	31.6	87.4	24.1	2.4	33.0	38.2	12.6	49.9	67.5	8 882	13.1	12.5
Schley	2.01	34.0	33.0	34.4	83.3	22.6	4.2	31.0	29.7	20.6	25.9	57.4	5 750	26.7	4.8
Screven	1.58	42.6	46.7	43.3	83.8	28.1	4.3	28.8	26.0	11.3	16.2	59.6	4 811	34.5	6.7
Seminole	1.80	36.0	35.8	36.3	74.1	27.5	3.7	20.0	35.8	10.4	16.1	60.2	6 518	22.9	7.4
Spalding	1.31	49.5	53.3	46.1	84.1	25.8	2.7	39.5	35.1	13.6	20.0	66.1	8 074	15.2	11.1
Stephens	1.20	49.7	53.2	51.7	86.5	19.3	2.6	50.9	30.7	8.4	6.6	63.8	7 225	15.8	7.2
Stewart	2.07	35.0	37.0	38.8	75.8	25.2	2.8	21.7	32.9	24.0	25.7	54.2	4 813	43.2	3.5
Sumter	1.72	40.4	45.9	40.8	58.8	27.7	3.4	27.9	35.1	16.6	6.6	54.7	6 719	25.6	10.8
Talbot	2.08	35.6	33.4	31.0	70.2	16.7	4.4	40.3	26.6	16.2	44.0	55.2	5 245	34.5	10.6
Taliaferro	1.84	37.9	51.6	44.2	80.8	27.3	2.5	39.6	27.3	21.4	39.4	52.1	4 416	41.0	3.8
Tattnall	2.24	38.4	41.9	38.8	33.3	28.4	2.3	19.6	29.2	21.1	22.6	56.7	5 582	28.5	6.8
Taylor	1.64	40.6	47.4	43.5	81.6	34.7	3.9	22.4	26.3	20.9	25.1	63.9	5 746	31.1	4.2
Telfair	1.59	43.6	47.3	43.3	84.5	32.6	3.9	27.6	30.8	14.3	19.3	60.9	5 310	30.6	5.9
Terrell	1.79	40.6	42.6	36.4	73.9	36.9	2.5	27.2	33.0	10.7	11.8	61.7	5 447	35.5	7.2
Thomas	1.65	42.4	46.4	41.5	75.6	31.3	2.6	24.9	36.0	15.2	5.1	62.9	6 368	25.3	8.5
Tift	1.47	45.2	47.5	42.7	65.9	26.3	3.1	21.4	36.5	18.7	5.5	58.0	6 788	21.9	10.2
Taombs	1.61	44.7	47.4	48.3	75.3	28.1	2.7	30.8	32.5	10.3	8.7	59.4	5 995	26.8	7.6
Towns	1.87	33.8	35.8	27.4	47.4	20.9	4.1	20.4	31.8	20.0	29.3	41.1	4 917	30.0	6.0
Treutlen	1.61	40.9	45.9	29.0	85.8	27.0	2.0	30.1	26.2	25.9	32.6	56.4	4 972	35.0	6.4
Troup	1.40	48.5	55.5	54.1	76.8	21.4	3.6	45.7	32.6	10.2	11.9	66.6	7 250	20.4	8.8
Turner	1.41	47.3	48.6	42.7	80.3	26.2	2.2	29.3	23.3	11.1	11.2	57.5	5 693	26.4	5.7
Twiggs	2.32	33.3	39.2	35.4	65.8	13.6	3.8	23.0	20.4	17.7	51.8	52.4	5 399	33.5	4.3
Union	1.88	35.0	41.0	39.3	79.1	17.3	4.1	33.3	27.8	18.5	16.6	59.8	4 563	35.2	3.6
Upson	1.23	50.3	55.9	47.2	88.3	25.2	2.7	52.5	28.0	10.1	8.6	64.3	7 699	14.5	8.0
Walker	1.45	42.1	43.0	34.8	81.7	20.5	3.2	52.0	34.2	8.6	49.0	66.8	8 111	13.4	8.9
Walton	1.33	50.4	54.9	48.3	79.9	28.9	2.0	43.1	28.2	11.1	27.6	60.0	7 745	15.6	8.9
Ware	1.60	41.1	41.9	36.5	81.4	24.2	2.4	20.5	38.8	15.4	5.5	62.1	7 092	20.2	9.8
Warren	2.04	37.2	44.3	31.7	75.0	22.6	1.9	37.8	26.4	12.1	33.1	68.0	5 297	37.8	4.9
Washington	1.76	40.9	46.2	41.4	75.1	28.6	5.2	22.9	30.2	16.2	8.3	58.1	5 679	33.0	7.8
Wayne	1.63	41.6	41.2	36.9	75.5	23.1	3.6	33.7	34.8	14.8	11.0	57.5	6 909	21.9	9.9
Webster	2.19	32.6	36.8	25.3	67.1	20.5	2.5	26.5	27.9	20.0	32.5	65.8	4 419	41.2	5.2
Wheeler	1.58	42.0	46.6	55.9	70.3	24.9	3.3	33.8	26.4	16.7	28.8	51.2	4 936	32.7	3.6
White	1.47	40.6	47.4	63.1	67.3	34.4	1.6	42.2	26.7	12.1	23.4	60.1	5 950	20.9	7.5
Whitfield	1.27	49.1	49.7	39.0	88.4	25.2	4.1	56.2	35.5	7.3	4.2	63.4	8 289	11.0	13.0
Wilcox	2.05	35.0	40.8	46.9	61.3	20.3	2.2	28.9	29.7	23.0	29.8	59.1	4 923	34.1	5.9
Wilkes	1.44	45.8	53.6	45.1	84.2	21.7	2.2	33.3	30.3	12.7	18.0	65.1	5 829	28.3	8.0
Wilkinson	1.72	39.5	42.8	36.8	85.4	12.5	2.2	18.8	31.4	21.0	32.9	64.6	6 511	25.3	4.6
Worth	1.75	37.9	40.4	40.0	79.7	25.5	3.7	25.1	23.8	15.6	30.7	57.6	5 388	32.8	5.4

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE												
Total population	4 589 569	3 396 834	1 192 735	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 942 936	2 818 038	1 124 898	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	4 556 581	3 367 368	1 189 213	99.3	99.1	99.7	3 917 636	2 794 150	1 123 486	99.4	99.2	99.9
Native parentage	4 478 053	3 291 491	1 186 562	97.6	96.9	99.5	3 864 546	2 742 242	1 122 304	98.0	97.3	99.8
Foreign or mixed parentage	78 528	75 877	2 651	1.7	2.2	0.2	53 090	51 908	1 182	1.3	1.8	0.1
Foreign born	32 988	29 466	3 522	0.7	0.9	0.3	25 300	23 888	1 412	0.6	0.8	0.1
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK												
Total	111 516	105 343	6 173	100.0	100.0	100.0	78 390	75 796	2 594	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	14 517	14 426	91	13.0	13.7	1.5	11 851	11 800	51	15.1	15.6	2.0
Ireland	3 461	3 396	65	3.1	3.2	1.1	2 891	2 874	17	3.7	3.8	0.7
Norway	933	933	-	0.8	0.9	-	913	910	3	1.2	1.2	0.1
Sweden	1 641	1 641	-	1.5	1.6	-	1 468	1 468	-	1.9	1.9	-
Denmark	759	751	8	0.7	0.7	0.1	756	756	-	1.0	1.0	-
Netherlands	971	971	-	0.9	0.9	-	689	682	7	0.9	0.9	0.3
Switzerland	517	517	-	0.5	0.5	-	486	486	-	0.6	0.6	-
France	2 684	2 680	4	2.4	2.5	0.4	1 836	1 824	12	2.3	2.4	0.5
Germany ¹	20 951	20 800	151	18.8	19.7	2.4	14 814	14 778	36	18.9	19.5	1.4
Poland	4 574	4 574	-	4.1	4.3	-	4 669	4 657	12	6.0	6.1	0.5
Czechoslovakia	1 456	1 450	6	1.3	1.4	0.1	1 301	1 301	-	1.7	1.7	-
Austria	2 646	2 646	-	2.4	2.5	-	2 172	2 169	3	2.8	2.9	0.1
Hungary	1 286	1 286	-	1.2	1.2	-	1 101	1 101	-	1.4	1.5	-
Yugoslavia	824	824	-	0.7	0.8	-	401	401	-	0.5	0.5	-
U.S.S.R.	5 831	5 821	10	5.2	5.5	0.2	5 783	5 768	15	7.4	7.6	0.6
Lithuania	798	786	12	0.7	0.7	0.2	751	747	4	1.0	1.0	0.2
Greece	2 984	2 977	7	2.7	2.8	0.1	2 459	2 418	41	3.1	3.2	1.6
Italy	5 220	5 220	-	4.7	5.0	-	4 173	4 173	-	5.3	5.5	-
Other Europe	3 668	3 619	49	3.3	3.4	0.8	2 692	2 661	31	3.4	3.5	1.2
Asia	9 578	5 723	3 855	8.6	5.4	62.4	4 682	2 971	1 711	6.0	3.9	66.0
Western Asia ²	2 457	2 433	24	2.2	2.3	0.4	1 752	1 739	13	2.2	2.3	0.5
China ³	1 278	509	769	1.1	0.5	12.5	689	219	470	0.9	0.3	18.1
Japan	1 775	953	822	1.6	0.9	13.3	1 025	384	641	1.3	0.5	24.7
Other Asia	4 068	1 828	2 240	3.6	1.7	36.3	1 216	629	587	1.6	0.8	22.6
Canada	10 021	9 874	147	9.0	9.4	2.4	7 462	7 376	86	9.5	9.7	3.3
Mexico	1 562	1 503	59	1.4	1.4	1.0	759	736	23	1.0	1.0	0.9
Cuba	3 816	3 737	79	3.4	3.5	1.3	752	704	48	1.0	0.9	1.9
Other America	3 880	3 283	597	3.5	3.1	9.7	2 049	1 770	279	2.6	2.3	10.8
All other	1 877	1 533	344	1.7	1.5	5.6	1 002	863	139	1.3	1.1	5.4
Not reported	5 061	4 392	669	4.5	4.2	10.8	478	402	76	0.6	0.5	2.9
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	4 555 195	3 366 411	1 188 784	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 917 636	2 794 150	1 123 486	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	3 367 765	2 338 749	1 029 016	73.9	69.5	86.6	3 185 683	2 152 140	1 033 543	81.3	77.0	92.0
Born in different State	944 851	860 498	84 353	20.7	25.6	7.1	662 727	591 267	71 460	16.9	21.2	6.4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	24 897	22 709	2 188	0.5	0.7	0.2	9 423	8 879	544	0.2	0.3	-
State of birth not reported	217 682	144 455	73 227	4.8	4.3	6.2	59 803	41 864	17 939	1.5	1.5	1.6
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Population, 5 years old and over	4 169 684	3 106 619	1 063 065	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 471 082	2 509 299	961 783	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	2 027 679	1 460 324	567 355	48.6	47.0	53.4	1 614 749	1 110 370	504 379	46.5	44.3	52.4
Different house in United States	1 854 030	1 431 780	422 250	44.5	46.1	39.7	1 785 691	1 340 950	444 741	51.4	53.4	46.2
Same county	997 631	681 342	316 289	23.9	21.9	29.8	1 126 369	763 055	363 314	32.5	30.4	37.8
Different county	856 399	750 438	105 961	20.5	24.2	10.0	659 322	577 895	81 427	19.0	23.0	8.5
Same State	424 763	356 608	68 155	10.2	11.5	6.4	363 070	306 299	56 771	10.5	12.2	5.9
Different State	431 636	393 830	37 806	10.4	12.7	3.6	296 252	271 596	24 656	8.5	10.8	2.6
Abroad	42 299	37 247	5 052	1.0	1.2	0.5	33 895	31 588	2 307	1.0	1.3	0.2
Moved, residence not reported	245 676	177 268	68 408	5.9	5.7	6.4	36 747	26 391	10 356	1.1	1.1	1.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	189 532	150 640	38 892	44.4	49.0	32.5	137 962	105 383	32 579	46.1	50.2	36.6
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 032	903	1 530	...	...	...	1 319	1 146	1 879	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	281 360	221 107	60 253	91.1	93.4	83.5	243 365	183 075	60 290	92.6	94.5	87.4
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 385	2 174	3 158	...	...	...	2 587	2 322	3 392	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	253 122	195 182	57 940	95.0	96.2	91.2	249 049	186 269	62 780	95.2	95.7	93.8
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 188	2 843	4 350	...	...	...	2 962	2 674	3 817	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above ⁴	1 249 984	879 523	370 461	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 017 260	696 451	320 809	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kindergarten	45 711	35 095	10 616	3.7	4.0	2.9	21 213	16 510	4 703	2.1	2.4	1.5
Public	22 313	13 896	8 417	1.8	1.6	2.3	15 119	10 960	4 159	1.5	1.6	1.3
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	779 467	529 031	250 436	62.4	60.1	67.6	726 385	476 960	249 425	71.4	68.5	77.7
Public	757 173	509 781	247 392	60.6	58.0	66.8	709 365	462 334	247 031	69.7	66.4	77.0
High school (1 to 4 years)	308 161	214 413	93 748	24.7	24.4	25.3	222 232	162 550	59 682	21.8	23.3	18.6
Public	296 776	204 579	92 197	23.7	23.3	24.9	215 157	156 350	58 807	21.2	22.4	18.3
College	116 645	100 984	15 661	9.3	11.5	4.2	47 430	40 431	6 999	4.7	5.8	2.2
Number enrolled in school, by age⁵												
5 and 6 years old	112 622	80 234	32 388	9.0	9.1	8.8	93 139	61 576	31 563	9.2	8.8	9.8
7 to 13 years old	642 452	441 343	201 109	51.5	50.2	54.5	584 772	393 871	190 901	57.5	56.6	59.5
14 and 15 years old	180 707	124 185	56 522	14.5	14.1	15.3	130 013	89 261	40 752	12.8	12.8	12.7
16 and 17 years old	147 431	102 361	45 070	11.8	11.6	12.2	105 772	74 832	30 940	10.4	10.7	9.6
18 and 19 years old	80 855	59 831	21 024	6.5	6.8	5.7	46 920	33 065	13 855	4.6	4.7	4.3
20 and 21 years old	36 682	30 597	6 085	2.9	3.5	1.6	19 022	14 290	4 732	1.9	2.1	1.5
22 to 24 years old	24 032	21 180	2 852	1.9	2.4	0.8	13 087	10 337	2 750	1.3	1.5	0.9
25 to 34 years old	23 470	19 244	4 226	1.9	2.2	1.1	24 535	19 219	5 316	2.4	2.8	1.7
Percent enrolled in school, by age⁵												
5 and 6 years old	59.9	62.1	54.9	...	...	...	50.9	51.5	49.8	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	96.0	96.4	95.0	...	...	...	97.5	97.8	96.9	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	93.6	94.3	92.1	...	...	...	92.8	94.2	89.8	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	81.7	82.7	79.4	...	...	...	75.1	77.1	70.7	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	47.2	49.2	42.5	...	...	...	38.6	38.8	38.2	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	21.6	24.1	14.1	...	...	...	17.3	17.9	15.5	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	9.9	11.2	5.4	...	...	...	8.2	8.7	6.6	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	3.9	4.1	3.2	...	...	...	4.8	5.0	4.3	...	...	...

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴In 1970, includes students 3 to 34 years old. In 1960, includes students 5 to 34 years old. ⁵In 1970, includes students in nursery school and above. In 1960, includes students in kindergarten and above.

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	2 355 810	1 827 032	528 778	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 014 845	1 511 295	503 550	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	51 403	21 911	29 492	2.2	1.2	5.6	66 668	23 907	42 761	3.3	1.6	8.5
Elementary:	209 834	100 805	109 029	8.9	5.5	20.6	288 585	131 271	157 314	14.3	8.7	31.2
1 to 4 years	219 427	137 914	81 513	9.3	7.5	15.4	258 595	163 068	95 527	12.8	10.8	19.0
5 and 6 years	176 090	129 456	46 634	7.5	7.1	8.8	197 592	147 635	49 957	9.8	9.8	9.9
7 years	196 932	152 787	44 145	8.4	8.4	8.3	190 643	152 627	38 016	9.5	10.1	7.5
8 years	545 489	438 218	107 271	23.2	24.0	20.3	368 795	306 955	61 840	18.3	20.3	12.3
High school:	528 537	457 579	70 958	22.4	25.0	13.4	371 379	336 329	35 050	18.4	22.3	7.0
1 to 3 years	211 101	193 308	17 793	9.0	10.6	3.4	146 819	136 368	10 451	7.3	9.0	2.1
4 years	142 769	128 562	14 207	6.1	7.0	2.7	87 300	78 305	8 995	4.3	5.2	1.8
5 years or more	74 228	66 492	7 736	3.2	3.6	1.5	38 469	34 830	3 639	1.9	2.3	0.7
Median school years completed	10.8	11.5	8.0	...	...	...	9.0	10.3	6.1	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	1 579 368	1 218 955	360 413	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 290 246	968 179	322 067	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	1 166 405	930 652	235 753	73.9	76.3	65.4	990 432	761 255	229 177	76.8	78.6	71.2
Civilian labor force	79 286	68 878	10 408	5.0	5.7	2.9	65 189	59 579	5 610	5.1	6.2	1.7
Employed	1 087 119	861 774	225 345	68.8	70.7	62.5	925 243	701 676	223 567	71.7	72.5	69.4
Unemployed	1 059 981	843 784	216 197	67.1	69.2	60.0	889 403	678 641	210 762	68.9	70.1	65.4
Not in labor force	27 138	17 990	9 148	1.7	1.5	2.5	35 840	23 035	12 805	2.8	2.4	4.0
	412 963	288 303	124 660	26.1	23.7	34.6	299 814	206 924	92 890	23.2	21.4	28.8
Female, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	1 732 740	1 300 697	432 043	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 397 951	1 018 671	379 280	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	736 693	540 584	196 109	42.5	41.6	45.4	525 397	362 703	162 694	37.6	35.6	42.9
Unemployed	702 257	519 470	182 787	40.5	39.9	42.3	495 644	344 435	151 209	35.5	33.8	39.9
Not in labor force	32 839	19 812	13 027	1.9	1.5	3.0	29 057	17 671	11 386	2.1	1.7	3.0
	996 047	760 113	235 934	57.5	58.4	54.6	872 554	655 968	216 586	62.4	64.4	57.1
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	12 235	8 871	3 364	12.5	13.1	11.1	11 342	7 096	4 246	15.9	14.6	18.8
16 and 17 years	33 163	25 448	7 715	36.0	39.9	27.2	28 585	19 724	8 861	40.0	40.0	40.2
18 and 19 years	53 410	39 561	13 849	62.8	64.7	57.8	42 543	30 771	11 772	69.2	70.8	65.5
20 to 24 years	175 388	138 019	37 369	85.6	86.6	82.3	119 957	90 430	29 527	88.0	89.2	84.7
25 to 34 years	278 481	224 342	54 139	93.9	95.3	88.6	229 543	179 885	49 658	94.1	95.5	89.2
35 to 44 years	231 899	188 075	43 824	93.2	94.6	87.5	229 550	180 748	48 802	93.9	95.2	89.5
45 to 64 years	343 167	276 636	66 531	83.9	85.5	77.8	291 425	224 626	66 799	85.7	87.1	81.3
65 years and over	38 662	29 700	8 962	26.7	27.1	25.2	37 487	27 975	9 512	30.8	31.3	29.5
Female:												
14 and 15 years	5 075	3 529	1 546	5.3	5.5	5.0	4 464	2 511	1 953	6.5	5.4	8.6
16 and 17 years	16 808	12 653	4 155	19.0	21.1	14.7	12 720	8 999	3 721	18.3	18.8	17.2
18 and 19 years	37 418	27 997	9 421	43.5	46.2	36.9	24 578	18 197	6 381	40.9	43.6	34.9
20 to 24 years	117 064	87 452	29 612	56.6	56.0	58.5	61 629	44 283	17 346	45.8	45.6	46.2
25 to 34 years	162 067	115 375	46 692	52.5	48.8	64.7	115 698	78 575	37 123	44.0	40.5	53.8
35 to 44 years	151 272	110 463	40 809	56.8	54.4	64.3	129 703	89 633	40 070	49.6	46.1	59.9
45 to 64 years	224 250	168 038	56 212	48.9	47.9	52.6	161 452	110 499	50 953	43.1	40.1	51.2
65 years and over	22 739	15 077	7 662	10.2	8.9	14.2	15 153	10 006	5 147	9.1	8.2	11.8
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over												
Worked in previous year	3 312 108	2 519 652	792 456	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 688 197	1 986 850	701 347	100.0	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks	2 124 028	1 642 636	481 392	64.1	65.2	60.7	1 675 273	1 228 039	447 234	62.3	61.8	63.8
48 and 49 weeks	1 285 533	1 033 721	251 812	38.8	41.0	31.8	971 934	762 382	209 552	36.2	38.4	29.9
40 to 47 weeks	111 807	76 087	35 720	3.4	3.0	4.5	88 994	56 855	32 139	3.3	2.9	4.6
27 to 39 weeks	159 991	112 493	47 498	4.8	4.5	6.0	140 487	91 833	48 654	5.2	4.6	6.9
14 to 26 weeks	172 087	125 278	46 809	5.2	5.0	5.9	151 160	102 165	48 995	5.6	5.1	7.0
13 weeks or less	168 932	129 937	38 995	5.1	5.2	4.9	136 927	91 866	45 061	5.1	4.6	6.4
Did not work in previous year	225 678	165 120	60 558	6.8	6.6	7.6	185 771	122 938	62 833	6.9	6.2	9.0
	1 188 080	877 016	311 064	35.9	34.8	39.3	1 012 924	758 811	254 113	37.7	38.2	36.2
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 059 981	843 784	216 197	100.0	100.0	100.0	889 403	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	108 918	101 813	7 105	10.3	12.1	3.3	61 529	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	118 471	113 827	4 644	11.2	13.5	2.1	101 509	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	74 946	72 443	2 503	7.1	8.6	1.2	60 018	(NA)	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	73 564	62 430	11 134	6.9	7.4	5.1	51 252	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	215 159	187 472	27 687	20.3	22.2	12.8	160 254	(NA)	(NA)	18.0	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	143 550	105 051	38 499	13.5	12.4	17.8	122 246	(NA)	(NA)	13.7	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	65 203	43 523	21 680	6.2	5.2	10.0	61 106	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	77 121	38 659	38 462	7.3	4.6	17.8	85 229	(NA)	(NA)	9.6	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	25 553	23 123	2 430	2.4	2.7	1.1	56 367	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	24 944	11 585	13 359	2.4	1.4	6.2	44 996	(NA)	(NA)	5.1	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	66 294	40 246	26 048	6.3	4.8	12.0	53 487	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
	1 494	297	1 197	0.1	-	0.6	2 101	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
	64 764	43 315	21 449	6.1	5.1	9.9	29 309	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	702 257	519 470	182 787	100.0	100.0	100.0	495 644	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	90 766	74 437	16 329	12.9	14.3	8.9	52 236	(NA)	(NA)	10.5	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	23 233	21 351	1 882	3.3	4.1	1.0	17 544	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	40 625	37 777	2 848	5.8	7.3	1.6	31 518	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	197 786	180 841	16 945	28.2	34.8	9.3	107 896	(NA)	(NA)	21.8	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	12 886	10 759	2 127	1.8	2.1	1.2	6 114	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	131 562	98 433	33 129	18.7	18.9	18.1	99 511	(NA)	(NA)	20.1	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	2 721	1 934	787	0.4	0.4	0.4	653	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	8 227	4 861	3 366	1.2	0.9	1.8	4 197	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	1 542	1 394	148	0.2	0.3	0.1	2 679	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	5 902	2 405	3 497	0.8	0.5	1.9	9 776	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	89 958	49 347	40 611	12.8	9.5	22.2	59 012	(NA)	(NA)	11.9	(NA)	(NA)
	49 653	5 485	44 168	7.1	1.1	24.2	85 121	(NA)	(NA)	17.2	(NA)	(NA)
	47 396	30 446	16 950	6.7	5.9	9.3	19 387	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	(NA)

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 14 years old and over	1 762 238	1 363 254	398 984	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 385 047	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	70 726	47 835	22 901	4.0	3.5	5.7	126 937	(NA)	(NA)	9.2	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	7 557	5 476	2 081	0.4	0.4	0.5	5 429	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	109 177	87 176	22 002	6.2	6.4	5.5	86 557	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	164 021	124 572	37 449	9.3	9.3	9.4	122 780	(NA)	(NA)	8.9	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	287 126	233 147	53 979	16.3	17.1	13.5	241 912	(NA)	(NA)	17.5	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	115 806	95 458	20 348	6.6	7.0	5.1	86 760	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	325 570	276 444	49 126	18.5	20.3	12.3	244 826	(NA)	(NA)	17.7	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	76 330	69 721	6 609	4.3	5.1	1.7	49 918	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	44 251	38 548	5 703	2.5	2.8	1.4	28 057	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	103 074	39 440	63 634	5.8	2.9	15.9	137 648	(NA)	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	9 694	7 430	2 264	0.6	0.5	0.6	7 892	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	241 345	181 733	59 612	13.7	13.3	14.9	134 534	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	98 891	83 134	15 757	5.6	6.1	3.9	71 988	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	108 660	71 141	37 519	6.2	5.2	9.4	39 809	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
Male employed, 14 years old and over	1 059 981	843 784	216 197	100.0	100.0	100.0	889 403	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	60 843	42 051	18 792	5.7	5.0	8.7	112 766	(NA)	(NA)	12.7	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	6 947	4 947	2 000	0.7	0.6	0.9	5 230	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	103 217	81 861	21 356	9.7	9.7	9.9	83 569	(NA)	(NA)	9.4	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	136 748	105 194	31 554	12.9	12.5	14.6	110 070	(NA)	(NA)	12.4	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	153 638	123 646	29 992	14.5	14.7	13.9	140 287	(NA)	(NA)	15.8	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	90 043	72 801	17 242	8.5	8.6	8.0	72 430	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	198 720	168 953	29 767	18.7	20.0	13.8	158 393	(NA)	(NA)	17.8	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39 908	36 387	3 521	3.8	4.3	1.6	28 752	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	32 848	28 547	4 301	3.1	3.4	2.0	23 501	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	21 367	13 714	7 653	2.0	1.6	3.5	24 929	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	6 180	4 623	1 557	0.6	0.5	0.7	5 356	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	81 554	64 268	17 286	7.7	7.6	8.0	48 721	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	66 865	56 193	10 672	6.3	6.7	4.9	52 554	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	61 103	40 599	20 504	5.8	4.8	9.5	22 845	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All families	1 149 771	902 364	247 407	100.0	100.0	100.0	949 408	725 300	224 108	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	39 461	21 374	18 087	3.4	2.4	7.3	91 388	45 773	45 615	9.6	6.3	20.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	63 582	34 704	28 878	5.5	3.8	11.7	122 589	65 365	57 224	12.9	9.0	25.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	65 288	37 124	28 164	5.7	4.1	11.4	124 143	75 248	48 895	13.1	10.4	21.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	70 631	41 612	29 019	6.1	4.6	11.7	114 648	85 580	29 068	12.1	11.8	13.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999	74 775	48 887	25 888	6.5	5.4	10.5	105 620	88 308	17 312	11.1	12.2	7.7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	82 752	59 551	23 201	7.2	6.6	9.4	97 619	87 386	10 233	10.3	12.0	4.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999	81 818	62 821	18 997	7.1	7.0	7.7	76 062	70 421	5 641	8.0	9.7	2.5
\$7,000 to \$7,999	83 078	66 464	16 614	7.2	7.4	6.7	58 270	54 507	3 763	6.1	7.5	1.7
\$8,000 to \$8,999	80 618	67 549	13 069	7.0	7.5	5.3	41 670	39 423	2 247	4.4	5.4	1.0
\$9,000 to \$9,999	71 878	61 818	10 060	6.3	6.9	4.1	30 027	28 556	1 471	3.2	3.9	0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	261 507	235 495	26 012	22.7	26.1	10.5	60 720	58 485	2 235	6.4	8.1	1.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	136 721	128 464	8 257	11.9	14.2	3.3	19 048	18 717	331	2.0	2.6	0.1
\$25,000 or more	37 662	36 501	1 161	3.3	4.0	0.5	7 604	7 531	73	0.8	1.0	-
Median income	\$8 167	\$9 179	\$4 755	...	...	...	\$4 208	\$5 027	\$2 188	...	...	...
INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
All unrelated individuals	368 668	274 968	93 700	100.0	100.0	100.0	230 180	161 853	68 327	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	107 382	70 518	36 864	29.1	25.6	39.3	109 568	67 189	42 379	47.6	41.5	62.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999	79 764	57 115	22 649	21.6	20.8	24.2	46 599	32 574	14 025	20.2	20.1	20.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	42 965	32 223	10 742	11.7	11.7	11.5	26 470	19 629	6 841	11.5	12.1	10.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999	32 512	24 304	8 208	8.8	8.8	8.8	18 708	15 640	3 068	8.1	9.7	4.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24 420	19 091	5 329	6.6	6.9	5.7	11 673	10 478	1 195	5.1	6.5	1.7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	19 457	16 084	3 373	5.3	5.8	3.6	7 117	6 672	445	3.1	4.1	0.7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	16 648	14 628	2 020	4.5	5.1	2.8	3 660	3 507	153	1.6	2.2	0.2
\$7,000 to \$7,999	12 110	10 645	1 465	3.3	3.9	1.6	1 826	1 757	69	0.8	1.1	0.1
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8 934	8 070	864	2.4	2.9	0.9	1 328	1 277	51	0.6	0.8	0.1
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 686	5 144	542	1.5	1.9	0.6	796	755	41	0.3	0.5	0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 733	11 984	749	3.5	4.4	0.8	1 552	1 521	31	0.7	0.9	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 393	4 179	214	1.2	1.5	0.2	561	532	29	0.2	0.3	-
\$25,000 or more	1 664	1 585	79	0.5	0.6	0.1	322	322	-	0.1	0.2	-
Median income	\$1 965	\$2 306	\$1 441	...	...	...	\$1 119	\$1 422	\$806	...	...	...
INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Male, 14 years old and over	1 579 368	1 218 955	360 413	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 290 246	968 179	322 067	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	182 655	117 649	65 006	11.6	9.7	18.0	161 479	108 326	53 153	12.5	11.2	16.5
With income	1 396 713	1 101 306	295 407	88.4	90.3	82.0	1 128 767	859 853	268 914	87.5	88.8	83.5
Total with income	1 396 713	1 101 306	295 407	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 128 767	859 853	268 914	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	170 300	112 719	57 581	12.2	10.2	19.5	247 041	148 504	98 537	21.9	17.3	36.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	151 258	105 927	45 331	10.8	9.6	15.3	184 346	114 334	70 012	16.3	13.3	26.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999	118 075	78 532	39 543	8.5	7.1	13.4	175 525	117 105	58 420	15.6	13.6	21.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	124 011	79 436	44 575	8.9	7.2	15.1	142 170	119 007	23 163	12.6	13.8	8.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	114 479	79 489	34 990	8.2	7.2	11.8	113 783	102 733	11 050	10.1	11.9	4.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999	120 186	94 101	26 085	8.6	8.5	8.8	91 071	86 596	4 475	8.1	10.1	1.7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	105 643	87 450	18 193	7.6	8.0	6.0	56 689	55 190	1 499	5.0	6.4	0.6
\$7,000 to \$7,999	99 083	87 450	11 633	7.1	7.9	3.9	69 805	68 526	1 279	6.2	8.0	0.5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	84 027	77 136	6 891	6.0	7.0	2.3	69 805	68 526	1 279	6.2	8.0	0.5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	58 870	54 849	4 021	4.2	5.0	1.4	58 870	54 849	4 021	5.0	5.9	0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	158 543	153 308	5 235	11.4	13.9	1.8	158 543	153 308	5 235	13.9	13.9	1.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	65 491	64 298	1 193	4.7	5.8	0.4	65 491	64 298	1 193	5.8	6.4	0.2
\$25,000 or more	26 747	26 263	484	1.9	2.4	0.2	26 747	26 263	484	2.4	2.4	0.2
Median income	\$5 168	\$6 005	\$3 118	...	...	...	\$2 758	\$3 420	\$1 513	...	...	...
Female, 14 years old and over	1 732 740	1 300 697	432 043	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 397 951	1 018 671	379 280	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	595 719	462 586	133 133	34.4	35.6	30.8	594 304	459 570	134 734	42.5	45.1	35.5
With income	1 137 021	838 111	298 910	65.6	64.4	69.2	803 647	559 101	244 546	57.5	54.9	64.5
Total with income	1 137 021	838 111	298 910	100.0	100.0	100.0	803 64					

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	4 589 575	3 396 881	1 184 062	29 824	2 766 584	1 977 390	781 956	24 680
Under 5 years	419 857	290 211	128 845	3 603	247 773	164 146	82 979	2 987
5 to 9 years	474 424	325 011	148 608	3 401	275 575	181 517	93 398	2 819
10 to 14 years	482 013	329 048	152 361	2 927	280 977	184 877	95 603	2 394
15 to 19 years	445 945	310 107	135 150	3 107	270 246	183 973	85 717	2 524
20 to 24 years	411 526	315 472	94 617	4 553	271 107	203 807	66 072	3 751
25 to 29 years	330 764	258 798	71 022	2 942	205 413	154 705	49 902	2 464
30 to 34 years	274 492	213 192	60 329	2 214	166 004	122 884	42 274	1 848
35 to 39 years	257 408	199 937	56 646	1 783	156 910	116 197	39 995	1 483
40 to 44 years	257 862	201 746	55 565	1 545	159 363	120 781	38 126	1 300
45 to 49 years	252 016	199 696	52 027	1 109	156 117	120 488	35 408	922
50 to 54 years	231 162	180 282	50 668	732	139 396	105 159	34 076	590
55 to 59 years	207 823	159 975	47 685	511	120 575	88 221	32 212	414
60 to 64 years	176 062	134 630	41 308	509	102 058	74 210	27 742	436
65 to 69 years	138 373	102 075	36 226	363	79 928	55 867	24 005	316
70 to 74 years	96 702	74 084	22 583	266	56 002	41 268	14 699	213
75 years and over	133 146	102 617	30 422	259	79 120	59 290	19 748	219
Under 18 years	1 651 057	1 132 690	515 884	11 675	963 867	637 412	324 451	9 530
21 years and over	2 680 809	2 078 703	596 669	15 600	1 634 074	1 220 492	408 952	12 938
65 years and over	368 221	278 776	89 231	888	215 050	156 425	58 452	748
Median age	25.9	27.5	21.4	22.1	25.9	27.3	22.5	22.2
Male, all ages	2 228 687	1 668 009	556 242	15 719	1 324 501	960 801	359 911	12 999
Under 5 years	213 953	148 772	64 793	1 850	125 727	83 813	41 592	1 539
5 to 9 years	240 289	165 809	74 085	1 850	138 960	92 491	46 151	1 510
10 to 14 years	244 957	168 546	76 134	1 345	142 241	94 353	47 655	1 136
15 to 19 years	225 457	158 494	66 527	1 566	134 612	93 168	41 078	1 290
20 to 24 years	204 845	159 443	44 511	2 842	135 558	104 146	30 445	2 380
25 to 29 years	162 382	129 012	32 863	1 543	100 292	77 344	22 514	1 246
30 to 34 years	134 113	106 354	27 305	1 143	80 075	61 016	18 644	941
35 to 39 years	125 005	99 312	25 291	981	75 296	57 325	17 610	829
40 to 44 years	123 816	99 433	24 183	674	75 561	58 870	16 517	572
45 to 49 years	120 589	97 282	23 152	622	73 281	57 697	15 457	513
50 to 54 years	117 137	88 131	22 910	409	64 208	51 096	15 040	301
55 to 59 years	97 845	76 605	21 163	235	55 327	41 404	13 852	204
60 to 64 years	79 550	61 390	17 887	264	43 998	32 444	11 496	216
65 to 69 years	58 054	43 317	14 700	166	31 184	22 029	9 122	153
70 to 74 years	39 095	29 974	9 111	117	20 678	14 964	5 704	90
75 years and over	47 800	36 135	11 627	112	25 703	18 641	7 034	79
Under 18 years	839 554	580 498	257 825	5 903	487 301	325 171	161 129	4 847
21 years and over	1 260 682	993 758	264 178	8 272	753 650	574 777	176 449	6 800
65 years and over	144 949	109 426	35 438	395	77 565	55 634	21 860	322
Median age	24.6	26.3	19.7	22.2	24.5	25.8	20.6	22.2
Female, all ages	2 360 888	1 728 872	627 820	14 105	1 442 083	1 016 589	422 045	11 681
Under 5 years	205 904	141 439	64 052	1 753	122 046	80 333	41 387	1 448
5 to 9 years	234 135	159 202	74 523	1 551	136 615	89 026	47 247	1 309
10 to 14 years	237 056	160 502	74 227	1 582	138 736	90 524	47 948	1 258
15 to 19 years	220 488	151 613	68 623	1 541	135 654	90 805	44 639	1 234
20 to 24 years	206 481	156 029	50 106	1 711	135 749	99 661	35 627	1 371
25 to 29 years	168 382	129 786	38 159	1 399	105 121	77 361	27 388	1 218
30 to 34 years	140 379	106 838	33 024	1 071	85 929	61 868	23 430	907
35 to 39 years	132 403	100 625	31 355	802	81 614	58 872	22 385	654
40 to 44 years	134 046	102 313	31 382	671	83 802	61 911	21 609	728
45 to 49 years	131 427	102 414	28 875	467	82 836	62 791	19 951	409
50 to 54 years	120 025	92 151	27 758	323	73 188	54 063	19 036	289
55 to 59 years	109 978	83 370	26 522	276	65 248	46 817	18 360	210
60 to 64 years	96 712	73 240	23 421	245	58 060	41 766	16 246	220
65 to 69 years	80 319	58 758	21 526	197	48 744	33 838	14 883	163
70 to 74 years	57 607	44 110	13 472	149	35 324	26 304	8 995	123
75 years and over	85 346	66 482	18 795	147	53 417	40 649	12 714	140
Under 18 years	811 503	552 192	258 059	5 772	476 566	312 241	163 322	4 683
21 years and over	1 420 127	1 084 945	332 491	7 328	880 424	645 715	232 503	6 138
65 years and over	223 272	169 350	53 793	493	137 485	100 791	36 592	426
Median age	27.3	28.7	23.0	21.8	27.5	28.7	24.2	22.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	4 589 575	3 396 881	1 184 062	29 824	2 766 584	1 977 390	781 956	24 680
In households	4 452 078	3 290 875	1 153 984	27 493	2 659 020	1 893 764	759 284	22 713
Head of household	1 374 381	1 068 148	304 317	7 402	849 154	633 731	213 781	6 188
Family head	1 149 771	902 364	245 860	6 718	687 035	516 970	168 748	5 553
Female	999 373	821 386	176 621	6 318	581 815	464 371	116 289	5 188
Male	150 398	80 978	69 239	400	105 220	52 599	52 459	365
Primary individual	224 610	165 784	58 457	684	162 119	116 761	45 033	635
Male	74 794	53 018	21 576	399	52 852	36 873	15 808	370
Female	149 816	112 766	36 881	285	109 267	79 888	29 225	265
Wife of head	958 193	792 382	163 828	6 149	559 344	449 787	107 954	5 090
Other relative of head	2 059 182	1 391 862	664 384	13 569	1 202 257	779 890	419 997	11 091
Not related to head	60 322	38 483	21 455	373	48 265	30 356	17 552	344
In group quarters	137 497	106 006	30 078	2 331	107 564	83 626	22 672	1 967
Inmate of institution	46 239	31 579	14 574	265	29 016	20 123	8 831	204
Other	91 258	74 427	15 504	2 066	78 548	63 503	13 841	1 763
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	1 149 771	902 364	245 860	6 718	687 035	516 970	168 748	5 553
With own children under 18 years	656 576	511 195	144 279	4 425	392 881	293 299	98 659	3 617
With own children under 6 years	319 368	245 079	73 578	2 626	189 615	138 825	50 220	2 140
Husband-wife families	960 745	795 411	163 999	6 179	560 338	451 125	108 085	5 097
With own children under 18 years	560 538	460 685	98 914	4 110	325 160	260 490	63 891	3 351
With own children under 6 years	283 675	228 587	54 465	2 502	163 877	128 108	35 274	2 033
Families with female head	150 398	80 978	69 239	400	105 220	52 599	52 459	365
With own children under 18 years	80 466	40 209	40 115	266	58 981	27 495	31 363	244
With own children under 6 years	30 028	12 811	17 134	109	22 712	8 984	13 658	98

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	1 651 447	1 277 806	372 311	4 914	171 544	141 685	29 795	230
Under 5 years	161 992	118 812	43 027	581	10 092	7 253	2 839	35
5 to 9 years	184 480	132 769	51 580	561	14 369	10 725	3 630	21
10 to 14 years	182 037	129 678	52 263	526	18 999	14 493	4 495	7
15 to 19 years	157 314	112 060	45 148	539	18 365	14 074	4 285	44
20 to 24 years	132 100	105 222	26 669	777	8 319	6 443	1 876	25
25 to 29 years	118 820	98 574	20 113	478	6 531	5 519	1 007	—
30 to 34 years	101 059	83 908	17 026	366	7 429	6 400	1 029	—
35 to 39 years	92 156	76 380	15 683	285	8 342	7 360	968	15
40 to 44 years	88 153	71 945	16 113	231	10 346	9 026	1 326	14
45 to 49 years	83 968	68 702	15 201	182	11 931	10 506	1 418	5
50 to 54 years	78 685	63 539	15 102	109	13 081	11 584	1 490	33
55 to 59 years	73 181	59 240	13 920	89	14 067	12 514	1 553	8
60 to 64 years	62 632	50 364	12 250	59	11 372	10 056	1 316	14
65 to 69 years	50 833	39 537	11 280	47	7 612	6 671	941	—
70 to 74 years	35 676	28 535	7 141	53	5 024	4 281	743	—
75 years and over	48 361	38 541	9 795	31	5 665	4 786	879	9
Under 18 years	630 987	452 997	177 542	2 048	56 203	42 281	13 891	97
21 years and over	939 051	764 540	173 737	2 539	107 684	93 671	13 980	123
65 years and over	134 870	106 613	28 216	131	18 301	15 738	2 563	9
Median age	25.3	27.0	19.4	21.6	36.0	39.0	19.6	21.6
Male, all ages	817 623	635 105	181 895	2 620	86 563	72 103	14 436	100
Under 5 years	82 958	61 134	21 758	305	5 268	3 825	1 443	6
5 to 9 years	93 885	67 659	26 155	333	7 444	5 659	1 779	7
10 to 14 years	93 040	66 597	26 405	209	9 676	7 596	2 074	—
15 to 19 years	81 074	57 679	23 325	250	9 771	7 647	2 124	26
20 to 24 years	65 153	51 911	13 118	453	4 334	3 386	948	9
25 to 29 years	58 851	48 952	9 831	297	3 239	2 716	518	—
30 to 34 years	50 602	42 375	8 188	202	3 436	2 963	473	—
35 to 39 years	45 925	38 598	7 286	144	3 784	3 389	395	8
40 to 44 years	43 457	36 310	7 121	102	4 798	4 253	545	—
45 to 49 years	41 266	34 295	6 943	109	6 042	5 290	752	—
50 to 54 years	38 558	31 384	7 157	87	6 371	5 651	713	21
55 to 59 years	35 387	28 812	6 569	31	7 131	6 389	742	—
60 to 64 years	29 308	23 560	5 733	34	6 044	5 386	658	14
65 to 69 years	22 705	17 643	5 058	13	4 165	3 645	520	—
70 to 74 years	15 859	12 791	3 068	27	2 558	2 219	339	9
75 years and over	19 595	15 405	4 180	24	2 502	2 089	413	—
Under 18 years	323 260	233 077	89 965	1 017	28 993	22 520	6 731	39
21 years and over	453 696	372 370	81 016	1 411	53 336	46 611	6 713	61
65 years and over	58 159	45 839	12 306	64	9 225	7 953	1 272	9
Median age	24.4	26.3	18.6	22.4	35.1	38.3	19.5	36.3
Female, all ages	833 824	642 701	190 416	2 294	84 981	69 582	15 359	130
Under 5 years	79 034	57 678	21 269	276	4 824	3 428	1 396	29
5 to 9 years	90 595	65 110	25 425	228	6 925	5 066	1 851	14
10 to 14 years	88 997	63 081	25 858	317	9 323	6 897	2 421	7
15 to 19 years	76 240	54 381	21 823	289	8 994	6 427	2 161	18
20 to 24 years	66 947	53 311	13 551	324	3 985	3 057	928	16
25 to 29 years	59 949	49 622	10 282	181	3 292	2 803	489	—
30 to 34 years	50 457	41 533	8 838	164	3 993	3 437	556	—
35 to 39 years	46 231	37 782	8 397	141	4 558	3 971	573	7
40 to 44 years	44 696	35 635	8 992	129	5 548	4 767	781	14
45 to 49 years	42 702	34 407	8 258	73	5 889	5 216	666	5
50 to 54 years	40 127	32 155	7 945	22	6 710	5 933	777	12
55 to 59 years	37 794	30 428	7 351	58	6 936	6 125	811	8
60 to 64 years	33 324	26 804	6 517	25	5 328	4 670	658	—
65 to 69 years	28 128	21 894	6 222	34	3 447	3 026	421	—
70 to 74 years	19 817	15 744	4 073	26	2 466	2 062	404	—
75 years and over	28 766	23 136	5 615	7	3 163	2 697	466	—
Under 18 years	307 727	219 920	87 577	1 031	27 210	20 031	7 160	58
21 years and over	485 355	392 170	92 721	1 128	54 348	47 060	7 267	62
65 years and over	76 711	60 774	15 910	67	9 076	7 785	1 291	—
Median age	26.3	27.8	20.3	20.6	36.7	39.6	19.7	19.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	1 651 447	1 277 806	372 311	4 914	171 544	141 685	29 795	230
In households	1 621 514	1 255 426	364 905	4 550	171 544	141 685	29 795	230
Head of household	474 054	389 550	84 247	1 162	51 173	44 867	6 289	52
Family head	415 610	343 932	71 460	1 113	47 126	41 462	5 652	52
Male	373 349	317 669	55 481	1 078	44 209	39 346	4 851	52
Female	42 261	26 263	15 979	35	2 917	2 116	801	—
Primary individual	58 444	45 618	12 787	49	4 047	3 405	637	—
Male	20 217	14 766	5 422	29	1 725	1 379	346	—
Female	38 227	30 852	7 365	20	2 322	2 026	291	—
Wife of head	356 956	305 252	51 340	1 013	41 893	37 343	4 534	46
Other relative of head	779 249	553 114	225 600	2 346	77 676	58 858	18 787	132
Not related to head	11 255	7 510	3 718	29	802	617	185	—
In group quarters	29 933	22 380	7 406	364	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	17 223	11 456	5 743	61	—	—	—	—
Other	12 710	10 924	1 663	303	—	—	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	415 610	343 932	71 460	1 113	47 126	41 462	5 652	52
With own children under 18 years	241 956	199 251	42 533	779	21 739	18 645	3 087	29
With own children under 6 years	122 164	99 958	22 065	470	7 589	6 296	1 293	16
Husband-wife families	358 186	306 603	51 388	1 030	42 221	37 683	4 526	52
With own children under 18 years	215 194	182 629	32 412	730	20 184	17 566	2 611	29
With own children under 6 years	112 616	94 420	18 068	453	7 182	6 059	1 123	16
Families with female head	42 261	26 263	15 979	35	2 917	2 116	801	—
With own children under 18 years	20 527	12 081	8 427	22	958	633	325	—
With own children under 6 years	7 070	3 695	3 362	11	246	132	114	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population.....	4 589 569	3 396 834	1 184 081	29 824	2 766 598	1 976 941	782 345	24 680
Native.....	4 556 581	3 367 368	1 183 579	24 505	2 738 177	1 951 718	781 874	19 804
Native parentage.....	4 478 053	3 291 491	1 182 314	18 963	2 672 701	1 888 591	780 783	15 260
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	78 528	75 877	1 265	5 542	65 476	63 127	1 091	4 544
Foreign born.....	32 988	29 466	502	5 319	28 421	25 223	471	4 876
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born.....	32 988	29 466	502	5 319	28 421	25 223	471	4 876
United Kingdom.....	4 410	4 356	16	51	3 530	3 476	16	46
Ireland.....	549	549	—	6	473	473	—	6
Norway.....	86	86	—	—	66	66	—	—
Sweden.....	205	205	—	—	163	163	—	—
Denmark.....	179	179	—	—	160	160	—	—
Netherlands.....	348	348	—	—	256	256	—	—
Switzerland.....	183	183	—	—	148	148	—	—
France.....	754	754	—	17	650	650	—	17
Germany ¹	6 714	6 692	10	115	5 652	5 646	—	107
Poland.....	848	848	—	—	809	809	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	402	402	—	—	350	350	—	—
Austria.....	659	659	—	6	539	539	—	6
Hungary.....	234	234	—	14	208	208	—	14
Yugoslavia.....	160	160	—	6	144	144	—	6
U.S.S.R.....	941	934	—	20	875	868	—	20
Lithuania.....	107	107	—	—	90	90	—	—
Greece.....	986	986	—	47	933	933	—	47
Italy.....	881	881	—	33	742	742	—	33
Other Europe.....	1 016	1 006	10	180	854	844	10	167
Asia.....	4 302	1 653	30	268	3 855	1 461	30	230
Western Asia ²	818	801	—	86	768	751	—	86
China ³	585	101	6	9	537	88	6	9
Japan.....	612	98	4	13	503	58	4	13
Other Asia.....	2 287	653	20	160	2 047	564	20	122
Canada.....	2 362	2 299	22	54	1 880	1 829	22	32
Mexico.....	294	284	6	275	249	239	6	230
Cuba.....	2 813	2 771	24	2 737	2 668	2 626	24	2 592
Other America.....	1 682	1 353	233	1 216	1 485	1 183	212	1 061
All other.....	749	600	116	28	667	518	116	28
Not reported.....	1 124	937	35	246	975	802	35	234
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	78 528	75 877	1 265	5 542	65 476	63 127	1 091	4 544
United Kingdom.....	10 107	10 070	7	172	7 995	7 958	7	104
Ireland.....	2 912	2 847	46	38	2 424	2 359	46	38
Norway.....	847	847	—	15	670	670	—	15
Sweden.....	1 436	1 436	—	—	1 135	1 135	—	—
Denmark.....	580	572	8	—	503	495	8	—
Netherlands.....	623	623	—	—	463	463	—	—
Switzerland.....	334	334	—	—	247	247	—	—
France.....	1 930	1 906	16	31	1 472	1 456	16	24
Germany ¹	14 237	14 108	115	164	11 746	11 634	98	142
Poland.....	3 726	3 726	—	32	3 382	3 382	—	32
Czechoslovakia.....	1 054	1 048	6	5	879	873	6	—
Austria.....	1 987	1 987	—	30	1 755	1 755	—	14
Hungary.....	1 052	1 052	—	4	885	885	—	—
Yugoslavia.....	664	664	—	—	514	514	—	—
U.S.S.R.....	4 890	4 887	3	60	4 630	4 630	—	60
Lithuania.....	691	679	12	—	580	580	—	—
Greece.....	1 998	1 991	—	117	1 792	1 785	—	107
Italy.....	4 339	4 339	—	70	3 629	3 629	—	56
Other Europe.....	2 652	2 613	39	453	2 289	2 264	25	384
Asia.....	5 276	4 070	116	435	4 304	3 207	116	320
Western Asia ²	1 639	1 632	—	181	1 434	1 427	—	181
China ³	693	408	7	32	598	350	7	23
Japan.....	1 163	175	38	71	887	587	38	—
Other Asia.....	1 781	1 175	71	222	1 385	843	71	116
Canada.....	7 659	7 575	25	200	6 110	6 031	25	91
Mexico.....	1 268	1 219	20	1 074	1 036	987	20	881
Cuba.....	1 003	966	37	842	861	824	37	714
Other America.....	2 198	1 930	250	1 240	1 860	1 642	200	1 055
All other.....	1 128	933	170	97	831	631	123	81
Not reported.....	3 937	3 455	395	463	3 342	2 891	364	426
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	29 824	27 089	2 099	29 824	24 680	22 358	1 807	24 680
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	45 289	31 676	13 076	—	30 840	19 803	10 610	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	3 395	3 121	180	2 741	2 752	2 494	164	2 275
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native.....	4 556 581	3 367 368	1 183 579	24 505	2 738 177	1 951 718	781 874	19 804
English.....	4 254 323	3 155 201	1 095 876	9 764	2 528 784	1 810 151	716 147	7 606
French.....	8 862	7 561	1 291	210	7 197	6 067	1 130	191
German.....	19 230	18 636	561	188	15 816	15 286	497	161
Polish.....	2 987	2 974	13	18	2 466	2 457	9	13
Russian.....	609	609	—	5	529	529	—	—
Yiddish.....	4 578	4 571	7	45	4 470	4 463	7	45
Italian.....	4 540	4 516	24	64	3 759	3 735	24	49
Spanish.....	13 665	12 101	1 310	13 665	11 245	9 880	1 166	11 245
All other.....	17 714	15 399	869	122	14 596	12 616	685	122
Not reported.....	230 073	145 800	83 628	424	149 315	86 534	62 209	372
Total foreign born.....	32 988	29 466	502	5 319	28 421	25 223	471	4 876
English.....	7 413	7 125	174	84	6 057	5 782	169	79
French.....	1 846	1 754	40	23	1 537	1 457	40	16
German.....	7 980	7 946	22	113	6 706	6 688	12	113
Polish.....	480	480	—	—	443	443	—	—
Russian.....	349	342	—	7	321	314	—	7
Yiddish.....	852	852	—	—	841	841	—	—
Italian.....	843	843	—	—	697	697	—	—
Spanish.....	4 920	4 646	88	4 920	4 496	4 264	72	4 496
All other.....	7 867	5 132	172	129	6 944	4 444	172	122
Not reported.....	438	346	6	43	379	293	6	43

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	1 653 686	1 279 481	372 889	4 914	169 285	140 412	28 847	230
Native	1 649 354	1 275 467	372 858	4 478	169 050	140 183	28 847	223
Native parentage	1 636 923	1 263 338	372 684	3 514	168 429	139 562	28 847	189
Foreign or mixed parentage	12 431	12 129	174	964	621	621	—	34
Foreign born	4 332	4 014	31	436	235	229	—	7
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	4 332	4 014	31	436	235	229	—	7
United Kingdom	822	822	—	5	58	58	—	—
Ireland	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	92	92	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	104	104	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany ¹	1 009	993	10	8	53	53	—	—
Poland	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	114	114	—	—	6	6	—	—
Hungary	18	18	—	—	8	8	—	—
Yugoslavia	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	29	29	—	—	37	37	—	—
Lithuania	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	134	134	—	—	5	5	—	—
Other Europe	141	141	—	13	21	21	—	—
Asia	441	192	—	38	6	—	—	—
Western Asia ²	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
China ³	48	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	109	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	234	89	—	38	6	—	—	—
Canada	455	443	—	22	27	27	—	—
Mexico	45	45	—	45	—	—	—	—
Cuba	145	145	—	145	—	—	—	—
Other America	190	163	21	148	7	7	—	7
All other	82	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	142	128	—	12	7	7	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	12 431	12 129	174	964	621	621	—	34
United Kingdom	2 019	2 019	—	68	93	93	—	—
Ireland	479	479	—	—	9	9	—	—
Norway	161	161	—	—	16	16	—	—
Sweden	288	288	—	—	13	13	—	—
Denmark	64	64	—	—	13	13	—	—
Netherlands	160	160	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	71	71	—	—	16	16	—	—
France	458	450	—	7	—	—	—	—
Germany ¹	2 385	2 368	17	14	106	106	—	8
Poland	319	319	—	—	25	25	—	—
Czechoslovakia	175	175	—	5	—	—	—	—
Austria	215	215	—	16	17	17	—	—
Hungary	145	145	—	4	22	22	—	—
Yugoslavia	135	135	—	—	15	15	—	—
U.S.S.R.	227	224	3	—	33	33	—	—
Lithuania	111	99	12	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	206	206	—	10	—	—	—	—
Italy	688	688	—	14	22	22	—	—
Other Europe	351	337	14	69	12	12	—	—
Asia	952	843	—	115	20	20	—	—
Western Asia ²	199	199	—	—	6	6	—	—
China ³	95	58	—	9	—	—	—	—
Japan	276	248	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	362	318	—	106	14	14	—	—
Canada	1 393	1 388	—	109	156	156	—	—
Mexico	206	206	—	167	26	26	—	26
Cuba	142	142	—	128	—	—	—	—
Other America	338	288	50	185	—	—	—	—
All other	155	102	47	16	—	—	—	—
Not reported	588	557	31	37	7	7	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	4 914	4 501	292	4 914	230	230	—	230
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	13 448	10 965	2 373	...	1 001	908	93	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	627	611	16	450	16	16	—	16
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	1 649 354	1 275 467	372 858	4 478	169 050	140 183	28 847	223
English	1 563 925	1 210 808	352 377	2 028	161 614	134 242	27 352	130
French	1 619	1 448	161	19	46	46	—	—
German	3 072	3 008	64	27	342	342	—	—
Polish	500	496	4	5	21	21	—	—
Russian	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	101	101	—	—	7	7	—	—
Italian	769	769	—	15	12	12	—	—
Spanish	2 327	2 128	144	2 327	93	93	—	93
Other	2 937	2 648	138	—	161	135	46	—
Not reported	74 024	53 981	19 970	52	6 734	5 285	1 449	—
Total foreign born	4 332	4 014	31	436	235	229	—	7
English	1 259	1 246	5	5	—	97	—	—
French	309	297	—	7	—	—	—	—
German	1 200	1 184	10	—	74	74	—	—
Polish	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	19	19	—	—	9	9	—	—
Yiddish	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	140	140	—	—	6	6	—	—
Spanish	417	375	16	417	7	7	—	7
All other	881	652	—	7	42	36	—	—
Not reported	59	53	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	4 555 195	3 366 411	1 183 160	24 505	2 737 139	1 951 438	781 169	19 804
Born in State of residence	3 367 765	2 338 749	1 027 191	8 799	1 870 195	1 211 098	657 745	6 764
Born in different State	944 851	860 498	81 796	11 600	699 283	630 048	67 144	9 597
Percent of total	20.7	25.6	6.9	47.3	25.5	32.3	8.6	48.5
Northeast	109 086	102 086	6 810	1 691	88 705	83 248	5 300	1 407
North Central	135 908	130 212	5 399	1 134	106 824	102 264	4 322	961
South	653 585	584 638	67 835	6 471	469 091	412 247	55 968	5 398
West	46 272	43 562	1 752	2 304	34 663	32 289	1 554	1 831
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	24 897	22 709	1 636	3 483	20 167	18 163	1 506	2 910
State of birth not reported	217 682	144 455	72 537	623	147 494	92 129	54 774	533
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	4 169 684	3 106 619	1 055 198	26 221	2 519 000	1 812 827	699 492	21 693
Same house	2 027 679	1 460 324	565 869	5 131	1 136 569	782 457	352 970	4 031
Different house in United States	1 854 030	1 431 780	418 517	15 480	1 185 097	888 016	293 938	12 969
Same county	997 631	681 342	315 319	4 829	606 755	388 672	217 305	3 991
Different county	856 399	750 438	103 198	10 651	578 342	499 344	76 633	8 978
In Armed Forces in 1965	30 631	27 630	2 756	635	22 479	19 838	2 432	513
Persons attending college in 1965	58 006	54 329	3 433	958	47 905	44 577	3 118	844
Same State	424 763	356 608	67 784	2 306	252 491	204 780	47 455	1 774
Different State	431 636	393 830	35 414	8 345	325 851	294 564	29 178	7 204
In Armed Forces in 1965	24 005	21 709	2 076	548	17 923	15 875	1 855	443
Persons attending college in 1965	37 917	35 667	2 006	716	32 490	30 412	1 868	641
Northeast	49 340	42 446	6 580	1 185	40 159	34 593	5 268	1 033
North Central	64 988	61 039	3 706	907	50 685	47 447	3 029	893
South	277 204	253 494	22 723	4 471	204 034	184 407	18 761	3 788
West	40 104	36 851	2 405	1 782	30 973	28 117	2 120	1 490
Abroad	42 299	37 247	3 349	3 325	34 099	29 575	2 985	2 916
In Armed Forces in 1965	13 593	11 749	1 678	486	10 657	8 933	1 565	433
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	245 676	177 268	67 463	2 285	163 235	112 779	49 599	1 777
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	132 317	115 530	15 846	2 545	107 186	93 975	12 390	2 265
In Armed Forces, 1970	52 875	47 040	5 107	1 654	43 917	38 869	4 413	1 515
Inmate of institution, 1970	16 288	10 952	5 308	149	9 983	7 030	2 946	103
Attending college, 1970	63 154	57 538	5 431	742	53 286	48 076	5 031	647
Living with one or both parents	4 561	4 272	283	86	3 572	3 329	237	79
Not living with parents	58 593	53 266	5 148	656	49 714	44 747	4 794	568
Different State in 1965	80 741	72 650	7 205	2 211	67 891	60 703	6 416	2 009
In Armed Forces, 1970	48 915	43 803	4 392	1 608	40 938	36 475	3 836	1 480
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 683	2 776	885	100	2 924	2 190	727	92
Attending college, 1970	28 143	26 071	1 928	503	24 029	22 038	1 853	437
Living with one or both parents	2 786	2 676	104	64	2 337	2 247	84	57
Not living with parents	25 357	23 395	1 824	439	21 692	19 791	1 769	360
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	4 589 569	3 396 834	1 184 081	29 824	2 766 598	1 976 941	782 345	24 680
1969 and 1970	1 275 894	981 739	289 665	15 139	829 847	619 952	206 052	12 521
1965 to 1968	1 414 728	1 042 545	369 383	9 946	873 126	619 126	251 656	8 229
1960 to 1964	744 325	544 630	199 028	2 421	438 467	308 724	129 214	2 047
1950 to 1959	572 551	434 961	137 235	1 315	337 471	249 112	88 023	1 049
1949 or earlier	300 590	225 143	75 308	327	153 495	106 778	46 622	257
Always lived in same house	281 481	167 816	113 462	676	134 192	73 249	60 778	577
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	1 798 198	1 400 527	394 049	11 984	1 123 967	846 703	274 110	10 046
Worked in county of residence	1 207 945	924 243	281 403	7 729	775 708	572 184	201 560	6 477
Percent of all workers	67.2	66.0	71.4	64.5	69.0	67.6	73.5	64.5
Worked outside county of residence	442 648	376 242	65 462	3 656	257 237	218 063	38 333	3 122
Place of work not reported	147 605	100 042	47 184	599	91 022	56 456	34 217	447
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	1 798 198	1 400 527	394 049	11 984	1 123 967	846 703	274 110	10 046
Private automobile, driver	1 235 910	1 054 495	179 289	8 210	768 873	642 547	124 547	6 653
Private automobile, passenger	270 354	170 039	99 883	1 414	156 955	95 934	60 661	1 220
Bus or streetcar	73 025	23 182	49 727	490	68 853	21 009	47 728	480
Subway or elevated train	184	91	93	6	133	48	85	6
Railroad	282	170	112	-	162	103	59	-
Taxicab	10 036	3 814	6 203	34	9 149	3 435	5 495	34
Walked only	112 372	71 450	40 054	1 543	79 967	51 223	27 998	1 461
Other means	54 413	41 723	12 654	184	25 941	20 644	5 288	143
Worked at home	41 622	35 563	6 034	103	13 934	11 760	2 149	49
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1 401 809	1 082 151	317 557	7 501	825 518	615 723	207 995	6 076
Veteran	562 358	486 925	74 686	3 404	364 853	305 768	58 448	2 674
Percent of total	40.1	45.0	23.5	45.4	44.2	49.7	28.1	44.0
Vietnam conflict	108 945	93 911	14 854	1 219	73 004	60 928	11 919	978
Korean conflict	100 359	84 423	15 705	638	64 088	51 296	12 590	522
World War II	19 398	18 359	992	180	14 741	13 849	855	173
World War I	231 519	198 430	32 911	729	148 854	123 243	25 473	501
Other service	24 003	19 316	4 677	80	14 617	11 370	3 237	49
Other service	78 134	72 486	5 547	558	49 549	45 082	4 374	451
Nonveteran	839 451	595 226	242 871	4 097	460 665	309 955	149 547	3 402

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	1 646 772	1 273 539	372 196	4 478	171 284	141 434	29 795	223
Born in State of residence	1 342 521	1 000 329	341 738	1 881	155 049	127 322	27 708	154
Born in different State	234 687	220 440	13 817	1 974	10 881	10 010	835	29
Percent of total	14.3	17.3	3.7	44.1	6.4	7.1	2.8	13.0
Northeast	19 767	18 352	1 382	276	614	486	128	8
North Central	27 755	26 732	969	173	1 329	1 216	108	—
South	175 909	164 421	11 278	1 058	8 585	7 970	589	15
West	11 256	10 935	188	467	353	338	10	6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 626	4 457	115	551	104	89	15	22
State of birth not reported	64 938	48 313	16 526	72	5 250	4 013	1 237	18
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 491 372	1 160 580	329 632	4 333	159 312	133 212	26 074	195
Same house	769 216	574 756	194 121	1 018	121 894	103 111	18 778	82
Different house in United States	635 730	516 937	118 218	2 408	33 203	26 827	6 361	103
Same county	368 066	274 549	93 325	783	22 810	18 121	4 689	55
Different county	267 664	242 388	24 893	1 625	10 393	8 706	1 672	48
In Armed Forces in 1965	7 969	7 648	294	122	183	144	30	—
Persons attending college in 1965	9 874	9 555	285	114	227	197	30	—
Same State	164 198	145 167	18 925	484	8 074	6 661	1 404	48
Different State	103 466	97 221	5 968	1 141	2 319	2 045	268	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 996	5 753	216	105	86	81	5	—
Persons attending college in 1965	5 376	5 204	138	75	51	51	—	—
Northeast	9 050	7 788	1 246	152	131	65	66	—
North Central	13 971	13 282	655	14	332	310	22	—
South	71 439	67 515	3 803	683	1 731	1 572	159	—
West	9 006	8 636	264	292	125	98	21	—
Abroad	8 116	7 594	364	399	84	78	—	10
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 903	2 783	113	53	33	33	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	78 310	61 293	16 929	508	4 131	3 196	935	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	24 982	21 423	3 439	280	149	132	17	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	8 941	8 171	677	139	17	—	17	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	6 305	3 922	2 362	46	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	9 736	9 330	400	95	132	132	—	—
Living with one or both parents	945	899	46	7	44	44	—	—
Not living with parents	8 791	8 431	354	88	88	88	—	—
Different State in 1965	12 809	11 906	789	202	41	41	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	7 977	7 328	556	128	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	759	586	158	8	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	4 073	3 992	75	66	41	41	—	—
Living with one or both parents	427	407	20	7	22	22	—	—
Not living with parents	3 646	3 585	55	59	19	19	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	1 653 686	1 279 481	372 889	4 914	169 285	140 412	28 847	230
1969 and 1970	428 320	348 228	79 451	2 594	17 727	13 559	4 162	24
1965 to 1968	508 248	396 496	111 311	1 589	33 354	26 923	6 416	128
1960 to 1964	276 482	211 820	64 524	374	29 376	24 086	5 290	—
1950 to 1959	198 784	154 186	44 579	248	36 296	31 663	4 633	18
1949 or earlier	115 290	90 016	25 230	49	31 805	28 349	3 456	21
Always lived in same house	126 562	78 735	47 794	60	20 727	15 832	4 890	39
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	609 199	497 442	111 310	1 863	65 032	56 382	8 629	75
Worked in county of residence	384 324	310 695	73 315	1 211	47 913	41 364	6 528	41
Percent of all workers	63.1	62.5	65.9	65.0	73.7	73.4	75.7	—
Worked outside county of residence	173 710	147 687	25 920	514	11 701	10 492	1 209	20
Place of work not reported	51 165	39 060	12 075	138	5 418	4 526	892	14
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	609 199	497 442	111 310	1 863	65 032	56 382	8 629	75
Private automobile, driver	431 236	379 733	51 171	1 502	35 801	32 215	3 571	55
Private automobile, passenger	106 622	69 137	37 453	194	6 737	4 968	1 769	—
Bus or streetcar	3 726	1 868	1 858	10	446	305	141	—
Subway or elevated train	51	43	8	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	102	54	48	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	886	379	507	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	28 431	17 111	11 304	82	3 974	3 116	852	—
Other means	24 875	18 206	6 642	41	3 597	2 873	724	—
Worked at home	13 230	10 911	2 319	34	14 458	12 892	1 566	20
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	515 361	414 040	101 029	1 351	60 930	52 388	8 533	74
Veteran	179 832	164 489	15 242	695	17 673	16 668	996	35
Percent of total	34.9	39.7	15.1	51.4	29.0	31.8	11.7	—
Vietnam conflict	33 843	31 068	2 761	241	2 098	1 915	174	—
Korean conflict	33 519	30 514	2 976	116	2 752	2 613	139	—
Korean conflict and World War II	4 378	4 235	133	7	279	275	4	—
World War II	73 041	66 019	6 982	193	9 624	9 168	456	35
World War I	8 377	7 103	1 274	31	1 009	843	166	—
Other service	26 674	25 550	1 116	107	1 911	1 854	57	—
Nonveteran	335 529	249 551	85 787	656	43 257	35 720	7 537	39

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	1 280 368	901 723	376 338	9 568	790 660	544 792	243 832	7 956
3 to 34 years old	1 267 479	893 019	372 230	9 455	781 794	538 929	240 906	7 864
Nursery school	17 495	13 496	3 975	223	14 366	10 824	3 518	201
Public	4 918	2 827	2 091	51	3 658	1 920	1 738	37
Percent	28.1	20.9	52.6	22.9	25.5	17.7	49.4	18.4
Parochial	848	707	1 130	15	739	629	99	15
Other private	11 729	9 962	1 754	157	9 969	8 275	1 681	149
Kindergarten	45 711	35 095	10 519	563	34 036	25 202	8 750	500
Public	22 313	13 896	8 404	194	16 272	9 334	6 925	174
Percent	48.8	39.6	79.9	34.5	47.8	37.0	79.1	34.8
Parochial	2 344	2 021	284	51	1 879	1 604	244	42
Other private	21 054	19 178	1 831	318	15 885	14 264	1 581	284
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	779 467	529 031	249 248	4 983	452 427	296 389	155 048	4 122
Public	757 173	509 781	246 242	4 579	435 196	281 818	152 406	3 765
Percent	97.1	96.4	98.8	91.9	96.2	95.1	98.3	91.3
Parochial	9 580	8 016	1 546	244	8 036	6 706	1 312	230
Other private	12 714	11 234	1 480	160	9 195	7 865	1 330	127
High school (1 to 4 years)	308 161	214 413	93 395	2 110	185 861	125 200	60 370	1 670
Public	296 776	204 579	91 863	1 956	177 081	117 598	59 211	1 524
Percent	96.3	95.4	98.4	92.7	95.3	93.9	98.1	91.3
Parochial	3 205	2 767	426	55	2 824	2 430	382	55
Other private	8 180	7 067	1 106	99	5 956	5 172	777	91
College	116 645	100 984	15 073	1 576	95 104	81 314	13 220	1 371
Public	82 357	73 283	8 659	1 057	67 263	59 685	7 163	930
Percent	70.6	72.6	57.4	67.1	70.7	73.4	54.2	67.8
Private	34 288	27 701	6 414	519	27 841	21 629	6 057	441
35 years old and over	12 889	8 704	4 108	113	8 866	5 863	2 926	92
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 267 479	893 019	372 230	9 455	781 794	538 929	240 906	7 864
3 and 4 years old	19 228	14 044	5 150	201	15 422	11 076	4 372	179
5 and 6 years old	112 622	80 234	32 187	991	73 144	50 467	22 500	864
7 to 13 years old	642 452	441 343	200 136	4 289	375 219	248 429	125 971	3 544
14 and 15 years old	180 707	124 185	56 343	1 062	105 300	70 086	35 076	867
16 and 17 years old	147 431	102 361	44 903	954	88 502	60 469	27 896	707
18 and 19 years old	80 855	59 831	20 855	456	57 234	42 270	14 799	573
20 and 21 years old	36 682	30 597	5 961	395	29 602	24 675	4 809	323
22 to 24 years old	24 032	21 180	2 728	373	19 502	17 097	2 281	343
25 to 34 years old	23 470	19 244	3 967	534	17 809	14 360	3 202	464
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	48.9	47.8	51.9	46.3	49.8	49.1	51.5	46.6
3 and 4 years old	11.2	12.0	9.4	15.8	15.4	17.0	12.4	16.7
5 and 6 years old	59.9	62.1	54.8	70.6	66.9	70.1	60.5	72.9
7 to 13 years old	96.0	96.4	95.0	97.3	96.4	96.9	95.5	98.3
14 and 15 years old	93.6	94.3	92.1	94.5	93.8	94.6	92.2	95.5
16 and 17 years old	81.7	82.7	79.4	84.1	84.1	85.6	81.2	83.9
18 and 19 years old	47.2	49.2	42.5	48.1	51.7	54.8	44.5	48.0
20 and 21 years old	21.6	24.1	14.0	18.7	25.9	29.3	16.3	18.5
22 to 24 years old	9.9	11.2	5.2	15.3	12.4	14.3	6.2	17.1
25 to 34 years old	3.9	4.1	3.0	10.4	4.8	5.2	3.5	10.8
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	124 229	86 687	37 023	1 749	74 849	51 015	23 409	1 454
Not high school graduate	63 394	39 438	23 758	533	33 787	19 870	13 741	459
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	24.2	20.8	33.1	19.6	20.6	16.8	30.2	20.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	46 001	30 598	15 220	490	24 594	15 835	8 593	439
Unemployed or not in labor force	17 393	8 840	8 538	43	9 193	4 035	5 148	20
High school graduate	60 835	47 249	13 265	1 216	41 062	31 145	9 668	995
Employed or in Armed Forces	53 475	42 759	10 406	1 126	36 462	28 705	7 514	920
Unemployed or not in labor force	7 360	4 490	2 859	90	4 600	2 440	2 154	75
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	1 099 186	866 945	230 192	6 266	647 603	492 830	152 990	5 144
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	28 303	12 024	16 233	37	13 446	4 647	8 768	23
5 and 6 years	115 376	57 573	57 675	165	52 324	21 040	31 177	125
7 years	104 277	68 629	35 493	146	50 275	28 147	22 004	109
8 years	78 662	61 272	17 324	189	36 403	25 670	10 688	151
High school:								
1 to 3 years	88 996	72 332	16 608	275	44 452	33 298	11 109	193
4 years	226 258	185 302	40 677	709	127 072	96 304	30 519	519
College:								
1 to 3 years	231 557	200 466	30 537	1 800	148 931	123 224	25 219	1 425
4 years	101 364	93 064	8 060	1 142	75 252	68 092	6 964	987
5 years or more	72 939	68 334	4 376	951	57 759	53 780	3 760	826
Median school years completed	51 454	47 949	3 209	852	41 689	38 628	2 782	786
	10.8	11.6	7.3	12.9	12.0	12.3	8.3	13.1
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	1 256 624	960 087	294 289	5 967	773 283	566 240	205 197	5 061
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	23 100	9 887	13 163	59	13 391	5 084	8 266	54
5 and 6 years	94 458	43 232	51 116	54	50 983	19 413	31 490	54
7 years	115 150	69 285	45 705	209	60 844	31 603	29 126	177
8 years	97 428	68 184	29 182	189	48 585	30 042	18 489	146
High school:								
1 to 3 years	107 936	80 455	27 311	329	58 081	39 842	18 105	288
4 years	319 231	252 916	65 859	837	185 282	136 755	48 181	679
College:								
1 to 3 years	296 980	257 113	39 230	2 267	201 515	168 630	32 346	1 896
4 years	109 737	100 244	9 230	1 010	82 633	74 385	8 019	876
5 years or more	69 830	60 228	9 379	714	53 513	45 786	7 519	618
Median school years completed	22 774	18 543	4 114	299	18 456	14 700	3 656	273
	10.8	11.5	8.3	12.6	11.5	12.1	8.8	12.6
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2 355 810	1 827 032	524 481	12 233	1 420 886	1 059 070	358 187	10 205
Less than 1 year of high school	11.1	6.7	26.3	2.6	9.2	4.7	22.3	2.5
4 years of high school or more	36.2	29.7	59.1	13.5	30.2	22.5	52.8	12.9
4 years of college or more	40.6	46.3	20.6	73.9	47.8	55.4	25.2	75.3
Median school years completed	9.2	10.7	4.0	23.0	12.1	14.4	4.9	24.5
	10.8	11.5	7.9	12.7	11.7	12.2	8.7	12.8
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	582 708	437 159	143 697	5 916	381 831	280 908	99 318	4 945
4 years of college or more	58.0	62.0	45.6	69.1	62.2	66.1	51.0	68.7
	6.0	7.3	1.9	7.5	7.5	9.3	2.4	7.9
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	1 169 743	886 384	281 177	11 821	681 323	494 660	184 972	7 937
	22.8	24.9	16.0	24.0	25.7	28.2	18.9	25.9
Female, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	1 288 622	958 670	327 514	12 537	781 189	555 168	224 140	8 430
	18.1	19.4	14.1	16.6	21.2	22.8	17.1	17.0

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	444 928	322 124	122 538	1 560	44 751	34 797	9 949	52
3 to 34 years old	441 260	319 510	121 484	1 539	44 396	34 570	9 821	52
Nursery school	3 015	2 583	432	22	109	89	20	—
Public	1 179	851	328	14	76	56	20	—
Percent	39.1	32.9	75.9	...	69.7	...	...	...
Parochial	1 09	1 78	31	8	33	33	—	—
Other private	1 727	1 654	73	33	632	517	115	7
Kindergarten	11 019	9 366	1 640	56	365	258	107	7
Public	5 652	4 294	1 358	13	365	258	107	7
Percent	51.3	45.8	82.8	...	57.8	49.9	93.0	...
Parochial	4 453	4 05	40	9	12	12	—	—
Other private	4 914	4 647	242	34	255	247	8	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	299 932	212 059	87 895	849	27 108	20 583	6 525	12
Public	295 565	208 038	87 349	802	26 412	19 925	6 487	12
Percent	98.5	98.1	99.6	94.5	97.4	96.8	99.4	...
Parochial	1 484	1 242	212	14	90	68	22	—
Other private	2 913	2 779	134	33	606	590	16	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	107 307	77 149	30 101	413	14 993	12 064	2 924	27
Public	104 966	75 174	29 735	405	14 729	11 807	2 917	27
Percent	97.8	97.4	98.8	98.1	98.2	97.9	99.8	...
Parochial	348	311	37	8	26	26	7	—
Other private	1 993	1 664	329	8	231	231	—	—
College	19 987	18 353	1 616	199	1 554	1 317	237	6
Public	13 829	12 549	1 280	121	1 265	1 049	216	6
Percent	69.2	68.4	79.2	60.8	81.4	79.7	91.1	...
Private	6 158	5 804	336	78	289	268	21	—
35 years old and over	3 668	2 614	1 054	21	355	227	128	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	441 260	319 510	121 484	1 539	44 396	34 570	9 821	52
3 and 4 years old	3 639	2 869	770	22	107	99	8	—
5 and 6 years old	36 730	27 702	9 004	120	2 748	2 065	683	7
7 to 13 years old	244 819	175 678	68 987	738	22 404	17 226	5 178	7
14 and 15 years old	67 382	47 641	19 705	188	8 025	6 458	1 562	7
16 and 17 years old	51 603	36 161	15 412	226	7 319	5 731	1 588	21
18 and 19 years old	20 939	15 412	5 523	79	2 670	2 149	521	4
20 and 21 years old	6 510	5 468	1 036	66	570	454	116	6
22 to 24 years old	4 284	3 920	364	30	246	163	83	—
25 to 34 years old	5 354	4 659	683	70	307	225	82	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	46.8	44.9	52.5	44.8	56.6	56.7	56.3	47.3
3 and 4 years old	5.4	5.9	4.2	11.6	2.4	3.0	0.7	—
5 and 6 years old	50.1	52.0	44.8	60.6	51.5	52.6	48.4	...
7 to 13 years old	95.4	95.8	94.5	92.8	94.3	95.9	89.7	...
14 and 15 years old	93.2	93.5	92.6	92.6	93.7	96.6	83.3	...
16 and 17 years old	77.3	77.6	76.4	83.4	86.6	88.9	79.7	...
18 and 19 years old	38.2	38.2	38.2	49.7	47.5	50.4	38.4	...
20 and 21 years old	12.6	13.7	8.7	18.3	14.7	15.8	11.5	...
22 to 24 years old	5.3	6.0	2.5	7.2	5.5	4.6	9.5	...
25 to 34 years old	2.4	2.6	1.8	6.3	2.2	1.9	4.0	...
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	45 495	32 843	12 558	295	3 895	2 829	1 066	—
Not high school graduate	27 863	18 390	9 451	74	1 754	1 178	576	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	31.7	28.8	39.4	16.2	18.1	15.9	25.3	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	20 200	14 004	6 179	51	1 207	759	448	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	7 663	4 386	3 272	23	547	419	128	—
High school graduate	17 632	14 453	3 107	221	2 141	1 651	490	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	15 259	12 671	2 521	206	1 754	1 383	371	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 373	1 782	586	15	387	268	119	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	401 513	330 125	71 134	1 070	50 070	43 990	6 068	52
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	13 717	6 721	6 981	14	1 140	656	484	—
5 and 6 years	56 689	32 481	24 167	40	6 383	4 052	2 331	—
7 years	47 486	35 190	12 265	37	6 516	5 292	1 224	—
8 years	36 370	30 245	6 115	28	5 889	5 357	525	10
9 years	39 013	33 946	5 056	77	5 531	5 088	443	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	86 149	76 577	9 542	167	13 037	12 421	616	23
4 years	75 455	70 369	5 020	361	7 171	6 873	298	14
College: 1 to 3 years	23 605	22 545	1 021	155	2 507	2 427	75	—
4 years	13 777	13 218	549	125	1 403	1 336	67	—
5 years or more	9 272	8 833	422	66	493	488	5	—
Median school years completed	9.3	10.0	5.7	12.5	8.9	9.4	5.4	...
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	432 011	349 140	82 490	860	51 330	44 707	6 602	46
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	9 152	4 509	4 634	5	557	294	263	—
5 and 6 years	40 105	21 806	18 269	—	3 370	2 013	1 357	—
7 years	49 341	33 979	15 324	18	4 965	3 703	1 255	14
8 years	43 040	33 226	9 806	43	5 803	4 916	887	—
9 years	44 290	35 802	8 452	41	5 565	4 811	754	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	117 599	101 152	16 337	158	16 350	15 009	1 341	—
4 years	86 582	80 021	6 467	347	8 883	8 462	417	24
College: 1 to 3 years	23 744	22 615	1 100	126	3 360	3 244	111	8
4 years	14 291	12 592	1 689	96	2 026	1 850	171	—
5 years or more	3 867	3 438	412	26	451	405	46	—
Median school years completed	9.8	10.3	7.3	12.5	10.0	10.3	7.5	...
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	833 524	679 265	153 624	1 930	101 400	88 697	12 670	98
Less than 1 year of high school	14.4	9.6	35.2	3.1	11.3	7.9	35.0	—
4 years of high school or more	45.5	39.4	72.3	15.7	45.1	40.8	75.2	...
4 years of college or more	30.1	34.4	10.9	67.5	25.9	28.3	9.4	...
Median school years completed	4.9	5.6	2.0	16.2	4.3	4.6	2.3	...
	9.6	10.2	6.7	12.5	9.5	9.9	6.5	...
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	186 936	145 544	41 145	936	13 941	10 707	3 234	35
4 years of college or more	49.5	54.2	32.7	70.5	56.5	60.1	44.6	...
	3.1	3.8	0.7	5.2	2.1	2.4	1.1	...
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	435 863	346 840	88 550	3 680	52 557	44 884	7 655	204
Female, with less than 15 years of school	19.0	21.2	10.2	20.8	16.4	17.1	12.4	...
Percent with vocational training	455 847	359 813	95 544	3 749	51 586	43 689	7 830	358
	13.4	15.0	7.3	15.5	12.6	13.0	10.4	...

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	862 701	686 608	173 507	7 781	536 039	414 610	119 168	6 471
No high school	182 159	114 977	66 918	544	85 551	48 515	36 829	435
High school, 1 to 3 years	187 546	140 866	46 266	1 006	105 051	71 382	33 304	802
High school, 4 years	258 151	213 932	43 350	2 806	162 388	127 284	34 364	2 251
College, 1 year or more	234 845	216 833	16 973	3 425	183 049	167 429	14 671	2 983
Female, 15 to 44 years old	994 945	743 225	249 246	7 362	624 052	448 577	173 398	6 079
No high school	158 028	91 552	66 102	551	80 500	41 969	38 217	450
High school, 1 to 3 years	336 105	237 582	97 960	1 864	194 004	126 967	66 629	1 493
High school, 4 years	323 009	261 018	61 217	2 754	209 004	160 554	47 788	2 206
College, 1 year or more	177 803	153 073	23 967	2 193	140 544	119 087	20 764	1 930
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	427 169	307 642	118 729	3 252	271 403	190 466	80 266	2 605
Ever married	189 532	150 640	38 427	1 664	116 257	88 791	27 089	1 350
Percent ever married	44.4	49.0	32.4	51.2	42.8	46.6	33.7	51.8
Number of own children under 5 years	140 374	103 354	36 714	1 079	80 344	55 744	24 357	854
Per 1,000 women	329	336	309	332	296	293	303	328
Per 1,000 women ever married	741	686	691	648	691	628	899	633
Number of children ever born	195 572	136 069	59 126	1 332	112 540	72 673	39 591	1 049
Per 1,000 women	458	442	498	410	415	382	493	403
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 032	903	1 539	800	968	818	1 462	777
Women, 25 to 34 years old	308 761	236 624	71 183	2 470	191 050	139 229	51 018	2 125
Ever married	281 360	221 107	59 366	2 370	172 006	128 510	42 751	2 037
Percent ever married	91.1	93.4	83.4	96.0	90.0	92.3	83.8	95.9
Number of own children under 5 years	184 425	141 701	41 996	1 796	110 349	82 437	27 303	1 526
Per 1,000 women	597	599	590	727	578	592	535	718
Per 1,000 women ever married	655	641	707	758	642	639	639	749
Number of children ever born	670 955	480 667	188 473	4 644	390 693	264 638	124 574	3 979
Per 1,000 women	2 173	2 031	2 648	1 880	2 045	1 901	2 442	1 872
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 385	2 174	3 175	1 959	2 271	2 059	2 914	1 953
Women, 35 to 44 years old	266 449	202 938	62 737	1 673	165 416	120 783	43 994	1 382
Ever married	253 122	195 182	57 191	1 633	156 796	115 975	40 207	1 348
Percent ever married	95.0	96.2	91.2	97.6	94.8	96.0	91.4	97.5
Number of own children under 5 years	47 974	31 169	16 612	343	27 365	17 583	9 645	249
Per 1,000 women	180	154	265	205	165	146	219	180
Per 1,000 women ever married	190	160	290	210	175	152	240	185
Number of children ever born	806 884	554 842	250 199	4 322	474 057	316 623	155 975	3 373
Per 1,000 women	3 028	2 734	3 988	2 583	2 866	2 621	3 545	2 441
Replacement index	146	132	193	125	138	127	171	118
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 188	2 843	4 375	2 647	3 023	2 730	3 879	2 502
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	1 149 771	902 364	245 860	6 718	687 035	516 970	168 748	5 553
With own children under 3 years	186 623	144 336	41 917	1 814	111 086	82 451	28 334	1 481
With own children under 6 years	319 368	245 079	73 578	2 626	189 615	138 825	50 220	2 140
With own children under 12 years	515 385	398 886	115 509	3 739	307 383	227 723	78 831	3 046
With own children under 18 years	656 576	511 195	144 279	4 425	392 881	293 299	98 659	3 617
With sons/daughters under 25 years	715 949	556 969	157 816	4 642	429 120	320 177	107 964	3 782
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	321 826	241 607	79 895	1 556	190 657	138 815	51 574	1 283
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	148 283	103 475	44 641	649	87 582	59 159	28 292	516
Subfamilies	43 245	20 788	22 397	164	25 152	11 300	13 797	126
Number of own children under 18 years	58 217	22 345	35 827	135	32 425	11 839	20 553	96
Husband-wife subfamilies	17 272	10 472	6 778	123	9 422	5 465	3 935	91
Number of own children under 18 years	13 918	6 819	7 099	83	6 679	3 123	3 556	50
Subfamilies with female head	23 461	8 964	14 459	41	14 369	5 181	9 155	35
Number of own children under 18 years	40 031	13 422	26 564	52	23 486	7 733	15 720	46
Married couples	978 017	805 883	170 777	6 302	569 760	456 590	112 020	5 188
Percent in subfamilies	1.8	1.3	4.0	2.0	1.7	1.2	3.5	1.8
With own children under 6 years	289 957	231 980	57 354	2 551	167 076	129 779	36 802	2 065
With own children under 18 years	568 416	464 958	102 519	4 177	329 203	262 592	65 832	3 393
With husband under 45 years	537 302	445 892	90 351	4 693	322 030	259 146	61 968	3 887
Persons, under 18 years old	1 651 057	1 132 690	515 884	11 675	963 867	637 412	324 451	9 530
Living with both parents	1 269 805	971 048	296 766	10 119	717 599	541 190	174 820	8 296
Percent of total	76.9	85.7	57.5	86.7	74.5	84.9	53.9	87.1
Living with one parent	274 438	117 515	156 653	1 096	186 686	73 798	112 656	878
Living with neither parent	106 814	44 127	62 465	460	59 582	22 424	36 975	356
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	1 793 633	1 427 099	362 974	17 447	1 097 927	843 268	251 716	12 068
Never widowed or divorced	1 438 231	1 157 918	277 546	14 457	862 051	670 708	189 050	10 110
Known to have been:								
Widowed	90 378	57 553	32 704	882	56 845	33 571	23 173	466
Divorced	272 995	216 759	55 509	2 234	184 629	142 419	41 606	1 557
Widowed and divorced	7 971	5 131	2 785	126	5 598	3 430	2 113	65
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	137 497	106 006	30 078	2 331	107 564	83 626	22 672	1 967
Inmate of mental hospital	10 457	6 816	3 636	7	10 220	6 630	3 585	7
Inmate of home for the aged	14 550	12 931	1 614	18	9 459	8 134	1 325	18
Inmate of other institution	21 232	11 832	9 324	240	9 337	5 359	3 921	179
In rooming house	6 972	4 897	2 045	76	5 712	3 958	1 724	70
In military barracks	42 266	35 288	6 037	1 677	34 948	29 049	5 057	1 440
In college dormitory	35 523	29 901	5 340	298	32 505	27 031	5 211	242
Other	6 497	4 341	2 082	15	5 383	3 465	1 849	11
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	2 415 933	1 863 761	547 290	23 735	1 470 540	1 092 025	374 532	16 273
Disabled or handicapped	324 415	237 261	86 628	3 032	182 915	124 941	57 621	1 720
In labor force	144 236	110 600	33 357	1 528	83 077	60 650	22 238	877
Not in labor force	180 179	126 661	53 271	1 504	99 838	64 291	35 383	843
Cannot work	140 373	97 278	42 874	1 312	77 204	48 293	28 773	764
Disabled 6 months or more	133 151	92 482	40 466	1 187	73 151	45 958	27 073	708

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	301 398	250 243	50 835	1 293	25 264	21 755	3 504	17
No high school	89 411	61 349	28 005	109	7 197	5 113	2 084	—
High school, 1 to 3 years	75 304	62 927	12 328	204	7 191	6 557	634	—
High school, 4 years	88 411	79 910	8 372	538	7 352	6 738	614	17
College, 1 year or more	48 272	46 057	2 130	442	3 524	3 347	172	—
Female, 15 to 44 years old	341 174	270 341	70 456	1 228	29 719	24 307	5 392	55
No high school	72 356	46 294	26 002	93	5 172	3 289	1 883	8
High school, 1 to 3 years	129 182	100 011	29 022	359	12 919	10 604	2 309	12
High school, 4 years	105 479	92 820	12 551	519	8 526	7 644	878	29
College, 1 year or more	34 157	31 216	2 881	257	3 102	2 770	322	6
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	143 187	107 692	35 374	613	12 579	9 484	3 089	34
Ever married	69 993	59 131	10 774	298	3 282	2 718	564	16
Percent ever married	48.9	54.9	30.5	48.6	26.1	28.7	18.3	...
Number of own children under 5 years	57 654	45 770	11 821	219	2 376	1 840	536	6
Per 1,000 women	403	425	334	357	189	194	174	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	824	774	1 097	724	724	677	950	...
Number of children ever born	79 401	60 568	18 732	277	3 631	2 828	803	6
Per 1,000 women	555	562	530	452	289	298	260	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 134	1 024	1 739	930	1 106	1 040	1 424	...
Women, 25 to 34 years old	110 426	91 155	19 120	345	7 285	6 240	1 045	—
Ever married	102 727	86 797	15 788	333	6 627	5 800	827	—
Percent ever married	93.0	95.2	82.6	96.5	91.0	92.9	79.1	—
Number of own children under 5 years	69 723	55 741	13 863	270	4 353	3 523	830	—
Per 1,000 women	631	611	725	783	598	565	794	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	679	642	878	811	657	607	1 004	—
Number of children ever born	262 045	201 591	60 120	665	18 217	14 438	3 779	—
Per 1,000 women	2 373	2 212	3 144	1 928	2 501	2 314	3 616	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 551	2 323	3 808	1 997	2 749	2 489	4 570	—
Women, 35 to 44 years old	90 927	73 417	17 389	270	10 106	8 738	1 354	21
Ever married	86 700	70 789	15 790	264	9 626	8 418	1 194	21
Percent ever married	95.4	96.4	90.8	97.8	95.3	96.3	88.2	...
Number of own children under 5 years	18 772	12 148	6 568	80	1 837	1 438	399	14
Per 1,000 women	206	165	378	296	182	165	295	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	217	172	416	303	191	171	334	...
Number of children ever born	299 757	212 720	86 670	880	33 070	25 499	7 554	69
Per 1,000 women	3 297	2 897	4 984	3 259	3 272	2 519	5 579	...
Replacement index	159	140	241	157	158	141	270	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 457	3 005	5 489	3 333	3 435	3 029	6 327	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	415 610	343 932	71 460	1 113	47 126	41 462	5 652	52
With own children under 3 years	71 583	58 683	12 831	327	3 954	3 202	752	6
With own children under 6 years	122 164	99 958	22 065	470	7 589	6 294	1 295	16
With own children under 12 years	193 338	158 765	34 419	677	14 664	12 398	2 259	16
With own children under 18 years	241 956	199 251	42 533	779	21 739	18 645	3 087	29
With sons/daughters under 25 years	262 117	215 507	46 432	817	24 712	21 285	3 420	43
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	116 429	90 441	25 939	246	14 740	12 351	2 382	27
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	53 248	38 341	14 871	103	7 453	5 975	1 478	30
Subfamilies	16 240	8 325	7 910	32	1 853	1 163	690	6
Number of own children under 18 years	23 353	9 276	14 065	33	2 439	1 230	1 209	6
Husband-wife subfamilies	6 900	4 327	2 573	32	950	680	270	—
Number of own children under 18 years	6 447	3 214	3 233	33	792	482	310	—
Subfamilies with female head	8 329	3 410	4 914	—	763	373	390	6
Number of own children under 18 years	15 139	5 132	9 995	—	1 406	557	849	6
Married couples	365 086	310 930	53 961	1 062	43 171	38 363	4 796	52
Percent in subfamilies	1.9	1.4	4.8	3.0	2.2	1.8	5.6	—
With own children under 6 years	115 369	95 932	19 309	470	7 512	6 269	1 243	16
With own children under 18 years	218 586	184 515	33 918	755	20 627	17 851	2 769	29
With husband under 45 years	201 768	174 754	26 876	798	13 504	11 992	1 507	8
Persons, under 18 years old	630 987	452 997	177 542	2 048	56 203	42 281	13 891	97
Living with both parents	504 742	391 904	112 464	1 747	47 464	37 954	9 482	76
Percent of total	80.0	86.5	63.3	85.3	84.5	89.8	68.3	...
Living with one parent	82 810	41 091	41 684	211	4 942	2 626	2 313	7
Living with neither parent	43 435	20 002	23 394	90	3 797	1 701	2 096	14
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	635 493	531 080	103 857	4 957	60 213	52 751	7 401	422
Never widowed or divorced	523 627	441 024	82 190	3 925	52 553	46 186	6 306	422
Known to have been:								
Widowed	31 118	21 906	9 192	416	2 415	2 076	339	—
Divorced	83 033	69 810	13 100	677	5 333	4 530	803	—
Widowed and divorced	2 285	1 660	625	61	88	41	47	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	29 933	22 380	7 406	364	—	—	—	—
Inmate of mental hospital	237	186	51	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	5 091	4 797	289	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	11 895	6 473	5 403	61	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	1 260	939	321	6	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	7 318	6 239	980	237	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	3 018	2 870	129	56	—	—	—	—
Other	1 114	876	233	4	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	847 843	687 372	159 633	6 882	97 550	84 364	13 125	580
Disabled or handicapped	125 256	98 344	26 780	1 205	16 244	13 976	2 227	107
In labor force	54 216	43 997	10 147	566	6 943	5 953	972	85
Not in labor force	71 040	54 347	16 633	639	9 301	8 023	1 255	22
Cannot work	56 061	43 018	12 983	526	7 108	5 967	1 118	22
Disabled 6 months or more	53 241	40 783	12 398	457	6 759	5 741	995	22

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 481 210	1 151 212	326 658	10 355	889 963	671 513	215 556	8 552
Labor force	1 154 170	921 781	229 799	8 764	704 280	547 958	154 083	7 284
Percent of total	77.9	80.1	70.3	84.6	79.1	81.6	71.5	85.2
Armed Forces	79 184	68 808	9 118	2 854	64 619	55 735	7 753	2 476
Civilian labor force	1 074 986	852 973	220 681	5 910	639 661	492 223	146 330	4 808
Employed	1 048 967	835 666	212 002	5 772	623 086	481 795	140 205	4 698
Unemployed	26 019	17 307	8 679	138	16 575	10 428	6 125	110
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	2.0	3.9	2.3	2.6	2.1	4.2	2.3
Not in labor force	327 040	229 431	96 859	1 591	185 683	123 555	61 473	1 268
Inmate of institution	26 093	15 861	10 162	258	15 421	10 053	5 317	197
Enrolled in school	97 928	70 089	27 489	776	63 696	45 820	17 555	635
Other: Under 65 years	102 286	68 133	33 890	300	55 670	32 280	23 160	226
Percent disabled	62.1	65.2	55.8	55.6	58.1	61.9	52.8	49.1
65 years and over	100 733	75 348	25 318	257	50 896	35 402	15 441	210
Male, 14 and 15 years old	98 158	67 743	30 330	550	56 699	37 778	18 859	439
Labor force	12 235	8 871	3 354	91	7 398	5 276	2 112	77
Percent of total	12.5	13.1	11.1	16.5	13.0	14.0	11.2	17.5
Employed	11 014	8 118	2 886	91	6 508	4 722	1 776	77
Unemployed	1 119	683	436	—	801	497	304	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	7.8	13.1	—	11.0	9.5	14.6	—
Not in labor force	85 923	58 872	26 976	459	49 301	32 502	16 747	362
Female, 16 years old and over	1 637 745	1 236 683	398 053	8 929	1 017 951	739 146	276 315	7 441
Labor force	731 618	537 055	193 414	3 697	476 832	334 285	141 584	3 140
Percent of total	44.7	43.4	48.6	41.4	46.8	45.2	51.2	42.2
Armed Forces	1 585	1 302	274	1 359	1 359	1 095	260	26
Civilian labor force	730 033	535 753	193 140	3 671	475 473	333 190	141 324	3 114
Employed	697 802	516 308	180 442	3 432	453 846	320 951	131 999	2 928
Unemployed	32 231	19 445	12 698	239	21 627	12 239	9 325	186
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	3.6	6.6	6.5	4.5	3.7	6.6	6.0
Not in labor force	906 127	699 628	204 639	5 232	541 119	404 861	134 731	4 301
Inmate of institution	16 365	13 262	3 098	7	11 708	8 980	2 728	7
Enrolled in school	106 744	73 679	32 889	889	70 579	48 686	21 727	731
Other: Under 65 years	594 326	468 478	124 284	3 889	346 023	263 765	80 992	3 183
Percent disabled	19.6	17.5	27.7	17.0	19.3	16.5	28.5	14.6
65 years and over	188 692	144 209	44 368	447	112 807	83 430	29 284	380
Female, 14 and 15 years old	94 995	64 014	30 879	574	55 609	36 334	19 193	469
Labor force	5 075	3 529	1 532	38	3 159	2 166	979	23
Percent of total	5.3	5.5	5.0	6.6	5.7	6.0	5.1	4.9
Employed	4 455	3 162	1 279	38	2 733	1 926	793	23
Unemployed	608	367	241	—	426	240	186	—
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	10.4	15.9	—	13.5	11.1	19.0	—
Not in labor force	89 920	60 485	29 347	536	52 450	34 168	18 214	446
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	1 637 745	1 236 683	398 053	8 929	1 017 951	739 146	276 315	7 441
With own children under 6 years	334 943	249 482	84 481	2 641	198 970	141 548	56 619	2 165
In labor force	135 982	89 673	46 020	847	82 938	50 394	32 317	739
Percent in labor force	40.6	35.9	54.5	32.1	41.7	35.6	57.1	34.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	333 990	261 531	71 858	1 800	201 755	152 203	49 059	1 496
In labor force	187 465	140 579	46 632	845	115 110	81 523	33 386	690
Percent in labor force	56.1	53.8	64.9	46.9	57.1	53.6	68.1	46.1
No own children under 18 years	968 812	725 670	241 714	4 488	617 226	445 395	170 637	3 780
In labor force	408 171	306 803	100 762	2 005	278 784	202 368	75 881	1 711
Percent in labor force	42.1	42.3	41.7	44.7	45.2	45.4	44.5	45.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	973 933	801 569	170 312	6 240	567 924	454 620	111 643	5 164
With own children under 6 years	288 164	230 378	56 918	2 508	166 094	128 938	36 450	2 049
In labor force	108 023	77 599	30 164	744	62 784	42 164	20 414	649
Percent in labor force	37.5	33.7	53.0	29.7	37.8	32.7	56.0	31.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	277 196	231 566	45 097	1 626	161 529	132 196	28 899	1 333
In labor force	147 098	118 798	28 079	709	85 489	66 479	18 839	565
Percent in labor force	53.1	51.3	62.3	43.6	52.9	50.3	65.2	42.4
No own children under 18 years	408 573	339 625	68 297	2 106	240 301	193 486	46 294	1 782
In labor force	187 081	153 685	33 157	1 116	118 125	93 852	24 669	988
Percent in labor force	45.8	45.3	48.5	53.0	49.2	48.5	52.0	55.4
Other women	663 812	435 114	227 741	2 689	450 027	284 526	164 672	2 277
With own children under 6 years	46 779	19 104	27 563	133	32 876	12 610	20 169	116
In labor force	27 959	12 074	15 856	103	20 154	8 230	11 903	90
Percent in labor force	59.8	63.2	57.5	77.4	61.3	65.3	59.0	77.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	56 794	29 965	26 761	174	40 226	20 007	20 160	163
In labor force	40 367	21 781	18 553	136	29 621	15 044	14 547	125
Percent in labor force	71.1	72.7	69.3	78.2	73.6	75.2	72.2	76.7
No own children under 18 years	560 239	386 045	173 417	2 382	376 925	251 909	124 343	1 998
In labor force	221 090	153 118	67 605	889	160 659	108 516	51 812	723
Percent in labor force	39.5	39.7	39.0	37.3	42.6	43.1	41.7	36.2
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	36.0	39.9	27.2	46.4	36.8	41.9	26.1	52.8
18 and 19 years	62.8	64.7	57.6	69.5	61.5	62.9	58.1	70.5
20 and 21 years	80.3	80.9	77.9	87.3	79.4	79.6	78.2	88.6
22 to 24 years	89.4	90.4	85.5	92.6	89.1	89.9	86.2	91.9
25 to 34 years	93.9	95.3	88.8	91.4	94.1	95.6	89.6	91.9
35 to 44 years	93.2	94.6	87.6	92.8	93.3	95.0	87.9	92.7
45 to 64 years	83.9	85.5	77.8	88.9	85.1	87.4	77.4	88.1
65 years and over	26.7	27.1	25.2	29.6	29.3	30.9	25.3	28.3
Female:								
16 and 17 years	19.0	21.1	14.7	25.0	20.7	23.3	15.6	24.8
18 and 19 years	43.5	46.2	36.9	42.1	43.4	45.9	38.0	37.3
20 and 21 years	54.6	54.5	54.7	55.0	54.0	54.5	56.5	54.5
22 to 24 years	58.1	57.1	61.8	50.6	61.3	60.5	63.9	51.7
25 to 34 years	52.5	48.8	65.1	44.2	53.9	49.2	67.1	44.1
35 to 44 years	56.8	54.4	64.5	40.9	58.0	54.7	67.0	42.3
45 to 64 years	48.9	47.9	52.6	45.7	52.5	51.4	55.6	47.4
65 years and over	10.2	8.9	14.2	7.7	11.9	10.5	15.9	8.9

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	529 267	426 469	102 364	1 729	61 980	53 230	8 738	74
Percent of total	403 183	333 305	69 539	1 434	46 707	40 518	6 177	46
Armed Forces	76.2	78.2	67.9	82.9	75.4	76.1	70.7	...
Civilian labor force	14 462	13 006	1 329	378	103	67	36	...
Employed	388 721	320 299	68 210	1 056	46 604	40 451	6 141	46
Unemployed	379 871	313 863	65 807	1 028	46 010	40 008	5 990	46
Percent of civilian labor force	8 850	6 436	2 403	28	594	443	151	...
Not in labor force	2.3	2.0	3.5	2.7	1.3	1.1	2.5	...
Inmate of institution	126 084	93 164	32 825	295	15 273	12 712	2 561	28
Enrolled in school	10 672	5 808	4 845	61	—	—	—	...
Other: Under 65 years	29 938	20 994	8 915	128	4 284	3 275	1 009	13
Percent disabled	41 350	31 366	9 951	59	5 276	4 487	789	15
65 years and over	66.7	68.2	62.0	63.3	69.0	68.8	70.3	...
	44 124	34 996	9 114	47	5 713	4 950	763	...
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	37 081	26 442	10 616	98	4 378	3 523	855	13
Percent of total	4 312	3 181	1 131	8	525	414	111	6
Employed	11.6	12.0	10.7	...	12.0	11.8	13.0	...
Unemployed	3 999	2 982	1 017	8	507	414	93	6
Percent of civilian labor force	300	186	114	—	18	—	18	...
Not in labor force	7.0	5.9	10.1	—	3.4	—	16.2	...
	32 769	23 261	9 485	90	3 853	3 109	744	7
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	557 985	444 913	112 580	1 408	61 809	52 624	9 158	80
Percent of total	233 230	184 411	48 650	534	21 556	18 359	3 180	23
Armed Forces	41.8	41.4	43.2	37.9	34.9	34.9	34.7	...
Civilian labor force	226	207	14	—	—	—	—	...
Employed	233 004	184 204	48 636	534	21 556	18 359	3 180	23
Unemployed	223 020	177 415	45 466	481	20 936	17 942	2 977	20
Percent of civilian labor force	9 984	6 789	3 170	53	620	417	203	...
Not in labor force	4.3	3.7	6.5	9.9	2.9	2.3	6.4	...
Inmate of institution	324 755	260 502	63 930	874	40 253	34 265	5 978	57
Enrolled in school	4 657	4 282	370	—	—	—	—	...
Other: Under 65 years	31 598	21 615	9 979	140	4 563	3 378	1 179	18
Percent disabled	221 006	181 028	39 686	667	27 299	23 685	3 610	39
65 years and over	20.2	18.8	26.5	24.1	20.2	19.8	22.9	9.9
	67 494	53 577	13 895	67	8 391	7 202	1 189	...
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	35 196	24 515	10 666	105	4 190	3 165	1 020	...
Percent of total	1 748	1 238	510	15	168	125	43	...
Employed	5.0	5.0	4.8	14.3	4.0	3.9	4.2	...
Unemployed	1 574	1 120	454	15	148	116	32	...
Percent of civilian labor force	165	118	47	—	17	9	8	...
Not in labor force	9.5	9.5	9.4	—	10.3	7.2	...	...
	33 448	23 277	10 156	90	4 022	3 040	977	...
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	557 985	444 913	112 580	1 408	61 809	52 624	9 158	80
In labor force	127 776	101 368	26 231	456	8 197	6 566	1 631	20
Percent in labor force	50 230	37 181	12 987	102	2 814	2 098	716	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	39.3	36.7	49.5	22.4	34.3	32.0	43.9	...
In labor force	118 373	97 291	20 990	291	13 862	12 037	1 809	13
Percent in labor force	65 832	53 467	12 324	148	6 523	5 589	922	7
No own children under 18 years	55.6	55.0	58.7	50.9	47.1	46.4	51.0	...
In labor force	311 836	246 254	65 359	661	39 750	34 021	5 718	47
Percent in labor force	117 168	93 763	23 339	284	12 219	10 672	1 542	10
	37.6	38.1	35.7	43.0	30.7	31.4	27.0	...
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	363 251	309 009	53 867	1 030	42 758	37 940	4 802	46
In labor force	114 680	95 275	19 243	445	7 390	6 165	1 225	14
Percent in labor force	42 834	33 601	9 179	95	2 405	1 834	571	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	37.4	35.3	47.7	21.3	32.5	29.7	46.6	...
In labor force	102 697	87 923	14 691	280	12 970	11 447	1 507	13
Percent in labor force	55 624	47 100	8 486	137	5 985	5 219	754	7
No own children under 18 years	54.2	53.6	57.8	48.9	46.1	45.6	50.0	...
In labor force	145 874	125 811	19 933	305	22 398	20 328	2 070	19
Percent in labor force	61 849	53 265	8 549	128	7 107	6 568	539	...
	42.4	42.3	42.9	42.0	31.7	32.3	26.0	...
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	194 734	135 904	58 713	378	19 051	14 684	4 356	34
In labor force	13 096	6 093	6 988	11	807	401	406	6
Percent in labor force	7 396	3 580	3 808	7	409	264	145	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	56.5	58.8	54.5	...	50.7	65.8	35.7	...
In labor force	15 676	9 368	6 299	11	892	590	302	...
Percent in labor force	10 208	6 367	3 838	11	538	370	168	...
No own children under 18 years	65.1	68.0	60.9	...	60.3	62.7	55.6	...
In labor force	165 962	120 443	45 426	356	17 352	13 693	3 648	28
Percent in labor force	55 319	40 498	14 790	156	5 112	4 104	1 003	10
	33.3	33.6	32.6	43.8	29.5	30.0	27.5	...
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years								
	35.8	38.7	29.0	31.0	27.9	28.4	26.0	...
18 and 19 years	65.6	69.0	56.5	...	59.0	58.9	59.4	...
20 and 21 years	82.4	84.0	76.7	81.3	79.5	78.7	81.7	...
22 to 24 years	90.0	91.3	84.0	96.5	89.7	90.8	84.3	...
25 to 34 years	93.7	95.1	86.9	89.8	91.7	92.1	89.4	...
35 to 44 years	92.8	94.0	86.4	93.1	95.2	95.2	94.9	...
45 to 64 years	81.6	82.4	77.8	96.9	86.6	86.8	85.0	...
65 years and over	21.4	20.7	23.8	...	37.9	37.7	39.4	...
Female: 16 and 17 years								
	17.1	18.6	13.6	26.9	12.6	13.9	8.6	...
18 and 19 years	44.0	47.1	34.8	...	39.8	44.2	28.1	...
20 and 21 years	53.3	54.2	50.2	20.9	57.4	60.0	49.8	...
22 to 24 years	52.2	51.1	56.8	43.9	53.0	52.2	55.7	...
25 to 34 years	50.5	48.5	60.5	44.3	44.8	43.4	52.8	...
35 to 44 years	55.5	54.7	58.6	34.4	49.1	47.5	59.5	...
45 to 64 years	44.6	44.0	47.0	41.0	36.2	36.6	33.5	...
65 years and over	7.5	6.5	11.0	...	7.1	7.1	6.7	...

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 746 769	1 351 974	392 444	9 204	1 076 932	802 746	272 204	7 626
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	208 985	183 976	24 457	2 180	154 640	133 901	20 249	1 846
Engineers	18 380	18 059	283	265	13 935	13 678	225	203
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	9 457	9 165	251	220	7 753	7 467	245	205
Health workers, except practitioners	22 134	18 866	3 155	219	16 224	13 446	2 687	161
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	52 203	39 007	13 160	320	36 474	25 965	10 473	270
Technicians, except health	18 177	17 471	656	224	11 909	11 333	531	173
Other professional workers	88 634	81 408	6 952	932	68 345	62 012	6 088	834
Managers and administrators, except farm	147 325	140 205	6 969	1 070	102 657	97 044	5 480	926
Salaried:	19 124	18 826	294	138	13 776	13 584	192	123
Manufacturing	30 357	29 045	1 266	329	21 689	20 655	998	287
Retail trade	69 231	65 733	3 470	488	51 193	48 300	2 865	425
Other industries	15 757	14 775	909	67	8 387	7 634	684	50
Self-employed:	12 856	11 826	1 030	48	7 612	6 871	741	41
Sales workers	121 058	115 176	5 754	758	88 023	82 877	5 057	690
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	28 203	27 516	688	233	21 522	20 931	586	233
Retail trade	66 212	62 050	4 080	382	45 823	42 175	3 575	336
Other industries	26 643	25 610	1 006	143	20 678	19 771	896	121
Clerical and kindred workers	285 718	254 819	30 542	1 844	205 823	178 280	27 228	1 638
Bookkeepers	32 256	31 372	861	194	21 978	21 209	757	170
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	73 581	69 209	4 302	518	54 531	50 634	3 827	450
Other clerical workers	179 881	154 238	25 379	1 132	129 314	106 437	22 644	1 018
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	242 292	208 860	33 198	675	133 316	109 374	23 758	740
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	22 978	19 531	3 423	65	12 192	9 860	2 313	41
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	42 347	38 646	3 676	232	23 863	21 231	2 612	191
Machinists	5 869	5 338	531	26	3 061	2 669	392	19
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	7 686	7 049	637	22	4 286	3 871	415	12
Carpenters	22 595	19 284	3 305	28	8 687	6 849	1 838	15
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	47 937	37 316	10 557	141	25 997	18 399	7 556	116
Other craftsmen	92 880	81 696	11 069	462	55 230	46 495	8 632	346
Operatives, except transport	292 549	215 460	76 781	946	140 418	90 667	49 510	690
Durable goods manufacturing	63 913	44 643	19 219	249	32 030	19 513	12 476	189
Nondurable goods manufacturing	169 584	131 931	37 493	369	72 096	49 463	22 515	248
Nonmanufacturing industries	59 052	38 886	20 069	328	36 292	21 691	14 519	253
Transport equipment operatives	72 716	48 209	24 460	227	42 191	24 661	17 494	167
Truck drivers	37 297	25 055	12 225	110	20 181	11 788	8 382	60
Other transport equipment operatives	35 419	23 154	12 235	117	22 010	12 873	9 112	107
Laborers, except farm	91 020	44 979	45 915	216	51 121	21 567	29 453	177
Construction laborers	16 730	7 949	8 767	21	8 947	3 322	5 617	21
Freight, stock, and material handlers	34 429	19 620	14 751	90	21 197	10 944	10 212	83
Other laborers, except farm	39 861	17 410	22 397	105	20 977	7 301	13 624	73
Farmers and farm managers	28 925	25 932	2 993	37	1 598	1 326	272	14
Farm laborers and farm foremen	32 919	14 625	18 249	76	4 341	1 623	2 680	57
Service workers, except private household ¹	166 321	94 010	71 986	828	114 774	58 380	56 106	652
Cleaning service workers	38 618	11 413	27 184	100	25 973	5 679	20 279	69
Food service workers	48 240	25 829	22 247	336	33 638	16 296	17 189	305
Health service workers	21 825	12 318	9 475	70	15 109	7 611	7 476	42
Personal service workers	25 510	20 588	4 901	167	17 595	13 282	4 297	134
Protective service workers	18 839	17 049	1 759	105	12 533	11 012	1 490	83
Private household workers	56 941	5 723	51 140	46	38 030	3 046	34 917	29
Female	697 802	516 308	180 442	3 432	453 846	320 951	131 999	2 928
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	95 649	78 353	17 101	790	70 187	55 877	14 148	657
Nurses	14 308	12 163	2 074	117	10 164	8 387	1 722	87
Health workers, except nurses	6 136	5 337	771	72	4 843	4 103	712	58
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	42 228	31 706	10 490	262	29 900	21 456	8 412	223
Technicians, except health	1 952	1 792	155	48	1 245	1 117	128	34
Other professional workers	31 025	27 355	3 611	291	24 035	20 814	3 174	255
Managers and administrators, except farm	24 187	22 196	1 951	133	16 981	15 361	1 580	126
Sales workers	43 422	40 226	3 145	305	31 220	28 383	2 801	272
Retail trade	35 944	33 331	2 572	248	25 310	22 975	2 299	222
Other than retail trade	7 478	6 895	573	57	5 910	5 408	502	50
Clerical and kindred workers	208 324	189 609	18 418	1 272	150 710	133 818	16 626	1 130
Bookkeepers	27 158	26 493	642	154	18 345	17 769	564	135
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	71 254	67 108	4 076	494	52 670	48 984	3 616	426
Other clerical workers	109 912	96 008	13 700	624	79 695	67 065	12 446	569
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13 386	11 125	2 236	43	7 899	6 181	1 693	43
Operatives, except transport	140 428	104 903	35 335	395	64 540	41 783	22 613	280
Durable goods manufacturing	14 133	9 647	4 470	46	7 374	4 783	3 185	32
Nondurable goods manufacturing	108 723	86 648	21 954	222	44 976	32 407	12 479	152
Nonmanufacturing industries	17 572	8 608	8 911	127	12 190	5 203	6 949	96
Transport equipment operatives	2 991	2 146	840	11	1 673	1 075	598	11
Laborers, except farm	8 741	5 104	3 631	15	5 128	2 312	2 810	15
Farmers and farm managers	1 672	1 488	184	—	135	93	42	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6 506	2 670	3 836	9	1 329	393	936	9
Service workers, except private household ¹	97 101	52 986	43 944	423	67 065	32 729	34 186	366
Cleaning service workers	14 208	2 032	12 170	41	10 210	1 019	9 191	41
Food service workers	37 041	19 989	16 953	196	24 784	11 918	12 772	188
Health service workers	18 209	10 570	7 616	55	12 673	6 540	6 120	27
Personal service workers	18 327	15 053	3 268	99	12 418	9 634	2 778	91
Protective service workers	1 251	967	277	—	1 041	770	264	—
Private household workers	55 395	5 502	49 821	36	36 979	2 946	33 966	19
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	11 014	8 118	2 886	91	6 508	4 722	1 776	77
Sales workers	1 196	1 061	135	7	898	792	106	7
Other white-collar workers	733	587	146	—	464	344	120	—
Blue-collar workers	5 235	3 878	1 347	48	2 914	2 114	790	34
Farm workers	908	522	386	9	191	107	84	9
Service workers, including private household	2 942	2 070	872	27	2 041	1 365	676	27
Female	4 455	3 162	1 279	38	2 733	1 926	793	23
White-collar workers	1 462	1 186	267	7	1 007	799	199	—
Blue-collar workers	841	610	231	—	507	343	164	—
Farm workers	210	70	140	—	49	10	39	—
Service workers, except private household	1 261	941	315	17	734	516	213	9
Private household workers	681	355	326	14	436	258	178	14

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	602 891	491 278	111 273	1 509	66 946	57 950	8 967	69
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	49 729	45 799	3 878	334	4 654	4 286	358	—
Engineers	4 250	4 186	58	62	195	195	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 598	1 592	6	15	106	106	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	5 347	4 898	437	58	563	522	31	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13 773	11 340	2 433	50	1 956	1 702	254	—
Technicians, except health	5 885	5 765	115	51	383	373	10	—
Other professional workers	18 876	18 018	829	98	1 451	1 388	63	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	41 535	40 126	1 391	132	3 133	3 035	98	12
Salaried:	5 078	4 983	91	15	270	259	11	—
Retail trade	8 171	7 909	252	42	497	481	16	—
Other industries	16 635	16 063	572	58	1 403	1 370	33	5
Self-employed:	6 859	6 635	220	10	511	506	5	7
Retail trade	4 792	4 536	256	7	452	419	33	—
Sales workers	30 630	29 947	644	68	2 422	2 357	65	—
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	6 390	6 297	79	—	303	288	15	—
Retail trade	18 674	18 190	475	46	1 715	1 685	30	—
Other industries	5 566	5 460	90	22	404	384	20	—
Clerical and kindred workers	74 015	70 817	3 161	200	5 942	5 757	180	6
Bookkeepers	9 345	9 230	104	18	933	933	—	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 664	17 220	444	68	1 386	1 355	31	—
Other clerical workers	47 006	44 367	2 613	114	3 623	3 469	149	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	102 477	93 364	9 063	228	6 528	6 151	377	8
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	10 382	9 290	1 087	24	404	381	23	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	17 491	16 444	1 042	41	993	971	22	—
Machinists	2 597	2 477	120	7	211	192	19	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	3 170	2 948	222	10	230	230	—	—
Carpenters	12 771	11 397	1 368	13	1 137	1 038	99	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	20 835	17 911	2 902	17	1 105	1 006	99	8
Other craftsmen	35 231	32 897	2 322	116	2 448	2 333	115	—
Operatives, except transport	142 118	116 147	25 911	256	10 048	8 659	1 382	—
Durable goods manufacturing	30 020	23 621	6 389	60	1 874	1 516	358	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	90 714	76 517	14 162	121	6 784	5 957	820	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	21 384	16 009	5 360	75	1 390	1 186	204	—
Transport equipment operatives	28 395	21 920	6 464	41	2 130	1 628	502	19
Truck drivers	16 139	12 513	3 620	—	1 977	754	223	9
Other transport equipment operatives	12 256	9 407	2 844	—	1 153	874	279	10
Laborers, except farm	37 482	21 790	15 667	39	2 280	1 661	619	—
Construction laborers	7 328	4 294	3 028	—	455	333	122	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12 477	8 082	4 378	7	755	594	161	—
Other laborers, except farm	17 877	9 414	8 461	32	1 070	734	336	—
Farmers and farm managers	7 752	6 676	1 076	14	19 470	17 834	1 636	9
Farm laborers and farm foremen	22 583	9 091	13 492	19	5 888	3 855	2 026	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	48 109	33 131	14 941	161	3 493	2 550	943	15
Cleaning service workers	11 960	5 389	6 565	31	685	345	340	—
Food service workers	13 668	8 973	4 684	31	934	560	374	—
Health service workers	6 119	4 230	1 879	18	597	477	120	10
Personal service workers	7 302	6 714	583	28	613	592	21	5
Protective service workers	5 890	5 628	262	22	416	409	7	—
Private household workers	17 866	2 470	15 385	17	958	177	781	—
Female	223 020	177 415	45 466	481	20 936	17 942	2 977	23
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22 435	19 733	2 679	133	3 042	2 748	284	—
Nurses	3 723	3 391	326	30	421	385	26	—
Health workers, except nurses	1 166	1 107	59	14	127	127	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 616	8 753	1 863	39	1 712	1 497	215	—
Technicians, except health	7 647	6 620	1 022	14	60	55	5	—
Other professional workers	6 283	5 862	409	36	722	684	38	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 541	6 199	342	—	665	636	29	7
Sales workers	11 049	10 718	316	33	1 159	1 125	34	—
Retail trade	9 588	9 324	259	26	1 046	1 032	14	—
Other than retail trade	1 461	1 394	57	7	113	93	20	—
Clerical and kindred workers	53 243	51 509	1 703	136	4 389	4 282	107	6
Bookkeepers	7 949	7 860	78	13	864	864	—	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 212	16 783	429	68	1 372	1 341	31	—
Other clerical workers	28 082	26 866	1 196	55	2 153	2 077	76	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 013	4 488	525	—	474	456	18	—
Operatives, except transport	70 077	58 039	11 999	115	5 815	5 081	727	—
Durable goods manufacturing	6 336	5 140	1 196	14	423	334	89	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	58 743	49 808	8 911	70	5 004	4 433	564	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 998	3 091	1 892	31	388	314	74	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 240	1 002	233	—	78	69	9	—
Laborers, except farm	3 378	2 593	785	—	241	205	36	—
Farmers and farm managers	472	412	60	—	1 065	983	82	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 195	1 603	2 592	—	973	669	304	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	27 948	18 746	9 181	47	2 088	1 511	577	10
Cleaning service workers	3 838	980	2 852	—	160	33	127	—
Food service workers	11 479	7 601	3 873	8	778	470	308	—
Health service workers	5 062	3 618	1 434	18	474	412	62	10
Personal service workers	5 426	4 957	469	8	483	462	21	—
Protective service workers	192	182	10	—	18	15	3	—
Private household workers	17 429	2 373	15 051	17	947	177	770	—
Male	3 999	2 982	1 017	8	507	414	93	6
Sales workers	267	244	23	—	31	25	6	—
Other white-collar workers	236	213	23	—	33	30	3	—
Blue-collar workers	2 142	1 622	520	8	189	147	42	8
Farm workers	499	234	265	—	213	181	32	—
Service workers, including private household	855	669	186	—	41	31	10	—
Female	1 574	1 120	454	15	148	116	32	—
White-collar workers	389	345	44	7	66	42	24	—
Blue-collar workers	319	252	67	—	15	15	—	—
Farm workers	126	29	97	—	35	31	4	—
Service workers, except private household	499	397	102	8	28	28	—	—
Private household workers	241	97	144	—	4	—	4	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 746 769	1 351 974	392 444	9 204	1 076 932	802 746	272 204	7 626
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	75 521	50 377	25 067	151	11 276	6 687	4 519	100
Mining	7 827	5 674	2 153	21	2 407	1 790	617	9
Construction	118 660	93 273	25 249	361	64 358	46 952	17 308	283
Manufacturing	474 961	377 089	97 430	1 845	242 210	181 281	60 579	1 429
Furniture and lumber and wood products	33 832	18 752	15 065	43	13 156	6 623	6 528	28
Primary metal industries	8 844	6 768	2 076	7	4 268	3 005	1 263	7
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	16 878	13 713	3 154	47	9 241	7 125	2 111	39
Machinery, except electrical	13 476	11 834	1 631	80	7 879	6 848	1 020	64
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	14 526	13 002	1 507	77	8 081	7 043	1 021	62
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	52 480	45 385	7 010	426	31 830	26 193	5 558	306
Other durable goods	33 147	23 216	9 898	148	19 927	13 008	6 886	126
Food and kindred products	41 143	27 944	13 165	204	24 546	15 429	9 093	192
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	170 636	143 175	27 361	304	67 984	52 859	15 050	195
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16 293	14 768	1 491	132	12 239	10 861	1 378	124
Chemical and allied products	16 419	13 154	3 244	152	10 545	8 180	2 350	127
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	57 287	45 378	11 828	225	32 514	24 107	8 341	159
Railroads and railway express service	13 817	10 969	2 848	49	9 884	7 623	2 261	42
Trucking service and warehousing	25 902	20 865	5 022	89	17 154	13 142	4 003	70
Other transportation	27 959	23 137	4 787	246	20 520	16 913	3 582	218
Communications	25 046	22 685	2 331	83	18 224	16 076	2 123	67
Utilities and sanitary services	29 538	22 232	7 279	123	19 169	13 598	5 549	79
Wholesale trade	75 942	63 638	12 238	472	55 171	45 706	9 415	387
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	40 502	35 625	4 763	136	24 507	20 652	3 759	128
Eating and drinking places	37 975	25 999	11 850	452	27 802	18 159	9 528	402
General merchandise retailing	50 027	44 039	5 951	476	37 358	31 990	5 331	450
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	44 640	39 682	4 922	194	26 843	23 295	3 516	155
Other retail trade	91 914	78 389	13 360	578	64 021	53 286	10 404	495
Banking and credit agencies	28 199	26 236	1 953	293	21 107	19 348	1 754	268
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	51 692	46 346	5 278	371	41 410	36 469	4 889	334
Business services	21 118	18 710	2 374	177	17 186	15 000	2 152	177
Repair services	25 855	21 929	3 902	110	15 677	12 619	3 034	85
Private households	53 979	6 473	47 484	46	35 391	3 446	31 936	20
Other personal services	59 229	35 053	24 035	319	42 981	23 101	19 748	258
Entertainment and recreation services	10 104	7 673	2 385	154	7 816	5 762	2 014	142
Hospitals	47 248	32 110	14 972	332	34 444	22 180	12 119	289
Health services, except hospitals	29 255	23 295	5 942	273	21 247	16 816	4 419	222
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	114 959	82 413	32 268	814	79 087	54 187	24 648	681
Government	90 450	65 111	25 132	649	61 193	42 241	18 757	547
Private	24 509	17 302	7 136	165	17 894	11 946	5 891	134
Other education and kindred services	6 114	5 206	903	47	4 609	3 820	784	40
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	23 530	19 409	4 104	170	17 137	13 656	3 464	129
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	33 376	28 259	5 051	318	26 277	21 910	4 310	275
Public administration	101 880	85 189	16 543	504	71 659	57 282	14 239	392
Total	1 048 967	835 666	212 002	5 772	623 086	481 795	140 205	4 698
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	64 733	44 085	20 571	142	8 868	5 375	3 423	91
Mining	7 188	5 130	2 058	21	2 037	1 487	550	9
Construction	112 404	87 718	24 548	349	60 058	43 194	16 766	271
Manufacturing	304 417	238 416	65 748	1 367	161 530	120 348	40 974	1 078
Furniture and lumber and wood products	28 319	15 388	12 916	37	10 301	5 168	5 128	7
Primary metal industries	7 718	5 826	1 892	7	3 714	2 545	1 169	7
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	13 932	11 356	2 565	39	7 524	5 862	1 657	39
Machinery, except electrical	11 856	10 388	1 468	80	6 830	5 941	889	64
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 725	9 628	1 080	62	6 009	5 285	707	47
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	46 978	40 408	6 506	412	28 282	23 047	5 177	292
Other durable goods	24 960	17 311	7 621	97	14 909	9 804	5 077	89
Food and kindred products	27 549	19 202	8 337	140	16 575	10 491	6 078	135
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	71 547	59 707	11 816	116	29 337	22 787	6 531	79
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10 954	9 858	1 083	76	8 268	7 283	975	68
Chemical and allied products	13 008	10 286	2 706	130	8 461	6 429	2 022	111
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	36 871	29 058	7 758	171	21 320	15 706	5 564	125
Railroads and railway express service	12 682	9 976	2 706	49	8 922	6 796	2 126	42
Trucking service and warehousing	23 330	18 586	4 733	75	15 268	11 482	3 781	56
Other transportation	21 793	17 694	4 064	170	15 675	12 653	2 997	150
Communications	12 229	11 577	631	25	8 640	8 094	525	25
Utilities and sanitary services	25 228	18 391	6 816	115	16 209	11 038	5 155	71
Wholesale trade	57 154	47 696	9 420	329	41 239	33 815	7 397	271
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	26 765	23 502	3 188	88	16 409	13 859	2 493	80
Eating and drinking places	12 849	9 338	3 459	217	10 016	7 056	2 914	182
General merchandise retailing	16 776	14 373	2 389	194	12 562	10 495	2 053	180
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	39 449	34 774	4 644	175	23 582	20 252	3 303	136
Other retail trade	52 681	43 862	8 756	296	35 642	28 987	6 605	241
Banking and credit agencies	11 198	10 345	853	96	8 868	8 109	759	77
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	30 373	27 296	3 039	263	24 045	21 236	2 783	233
Business services	11 979	10 630	1 330	94	9 536	8 337	1 180	94
Repair services	22 462	19 162	3 276	89	13 140	10 662	2 454	64
Private households	4 028	880	3 140	7	2 596	406	2 190	7
Other personal services	18 912	13 376	5 531	138	13 987	9 200	4 782	105
Entertainment and recreation services	6 340	4 706	1 607	104	4 823	3 445	1 351	104
Hospitals	11 133	7 287	3 787	135	8 201	5 266	2 882	123
Health services, except hospitals	8 242	7 213	1 024	93	6 594	5 773	816	82
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	35 825	26 393	9 253	408	24 157	17 198	6 797	332
Government	28 401	21 139	7 124	324	18 852	13 681	5 045	273
Private	7 424	5 254	2 129	84	5 305	3 517	1 752	59
Other education and kindred services	2 079	1 676	403	20	1 538	1 186	352	20
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	11 706	9 658	2 048	101	8 115	6 371	1 744	74
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	16 202	14 406	1 763	225	13 243	11 748	1 462	201
Public administration	68 810	57 520	11 217	387	47 586	37 927	9 591	299
Total	15 469	11 280	4 165	129	9 241	6 648	2 569	100
Agriculture	1 361	781	580	32	375	232	143	18
Nonagriculture industries	14 108	10 499	3 585	97	8 866	6 416	2 426	82
Total	11 014	8 118	2 886	91	6 508	4 722	1 776	77
Agriculture	1 142	702	440	32	317	213	104	18
Nonagriculture industries	9 872	7 416	2 446	59	6 191	4 509	1 672	59

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	602 891	491 278	111 273	1 509	66 946	57 950	8 967	69
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	38 130	21 319	16 811	42	26 115	22 371	3 737	9
Mining	5 156	3 667	1 469	12	3 264	2 978	287	5
Construction	50 950	43 343	7 567	73	3 352	2 978	374	8
Manufacturing	218 180	183 085	35 015	408	14 571	12 723	1 834	8
Furniture and lumber and wood products	19 322	11 157	8 153	15	1 354	972	382	—
Primary metal industries	4 364	3 561	803	8	212	202	10	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	7 200	6 223	971	16	437	365	72	—
Machinery, except electrical	5 240	4 661	579	14	357	325	32	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6 130	5 662	468	15	315	297	18	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	19 523	18 145	1 377	120	1 127	1 047	80	—
Other durable goods	12 509	9 616	2 893	22	711	592	119	—
Food and kindred products	15 683	11 865	3 808	12	914	650	264	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	95 495	83 848	11 629	109	7 157	6 468	682	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 896	3 749	133	8	158	158	—	—
Chemical and allied products	5 601	4 737	858	25	273	237	36	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	23 217	19 861	3 346	58	1 556	1 410	141	8
Railroads and railway express service	3 646	3 078	568	7	287	268	19	—
Trucking service and warehousing	8 351	7 357	988	19	397	366	31	—
Other transportation	6 576	5 557	1 014	28	863	667	191	—
Communications	6 407	6 211	191	16	415	398	17	—
Utilities and sanitary services	9 703	8 043	1 655	44	666	591	75	—
Wholesale trade	19 415	16 732	2 667	76	1 356	1 200	156	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14 817	13 868	931	8	1 178	1 105	73	—
Eating and drinking places	9 699	7 504	2 184	43	474	336	138	7
General merchandise retailing	11 888	11 281	607	20	781	768	13	6
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	16 987	15 622	1 361	39	810	765	45	—
Other retail trade	25 615	22 970	2 611	83	2 278	2 133	145	—
Banking and credit agencies	6 447	6 262	180	25	645	626	19	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9 650	9 256	378	37	632	621	11	—
Business services	3 683	3 470	213	—	249	240	9	—
Repair services	9 763	8 932	831	25	415	378	37	—
Private households	17 669	2 825	14 831	26	919	202	717	—
Other personal services	15 300	11 146	4 145	61	948	806	142	—
Entertainment and recreation services	2 181	1 818	357	12	107	93	14	—
Hospitals	11 652	8 980	2 656	33	1 152	90	107	10
Health services, except hospitals	7 390	5 928	1 456	51	618	551	67	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	32 361	23 329	7 006	123	3 511	2 897	614	10
Government	26 279	20 408	5 859	92	2 978	2 462	516	10
Private	6 082	4 921	1 147	31	533	435	98	—
Other education and kindred services	1 362	1 251	111	7	143	135	8	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	5 932	5 319	613	41	461	434	27	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	6 473	5 799	667	43	624	550	74	—
Public administration	27 506	25 306	2 190	107	2 715	2 601	114	5
Male	379 871	313 863	65 807	1 028	46 010	40 008	5 990	46
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	32 016	18 204	13 812	42	23 849	20 506	3 336	9
Mining	4 910	3 463	1 447	12	241	180	61	—
Construction	49 078	41 620	7 418	73	3 268	2 904	364	5
Manufacturing	135 064	111 361	23 658	281	7 823	6 707	1 116	8
Furniture and lumber and wood products	16 847	9 379	7 119	15	1 171	841	330	—
Primary metal industries	3 809	3 090	719	—	195	191	4	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	6 093	5 233	854	—	315	261	54	—
Machinery, except electrical	4 695	4 144	551	16	331	303	28	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 490	4 131	359	15	226	212	14	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	17 688	16 426	1 256	120	1 008	935	73	—
Other durable goods	9 546	7 100	2 446	8	505	407	98	—
Food and kindred products	10 340	8 245	2 091	5	634	466	168	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	39 949	34 902	5 042	37	2 261	2 018	243	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 613	2 502	108	8	73	73	—	—
Chemical and allied products	4 339	3 677	656	19	208	180	28	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	14 655	12 532	2 118	38	896	820	76	8
Railroads and railway express service	3 478	2 917	561	7	282	263	19	—
Trucking service and warehousing	7 715	6 788	921	19	347	316	31	—
Other transportation	5 340	4 450	885	20	778	591	182	—
Communications	3 326	3 233	93	—	263	250	13	—
Utilities and sanitary services	8 473	6 877	1 591	44	546	476	70	—
Wholesale trade	14 912	13 004	1 897	49	1 003	877	126	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 686	9 019	649	8	670	624	46	—
Eating and drinking places	2 670	2 169	495	35	163	113	50	—
General merchandise retailing	4 070	3 742	328	14	144	136	8	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	15 152	13 852	1 296	39	715	670	45	—
Other retail trade	15 772	13 713	2 046	55	1 267	1 162	105	—
Banking and credit agencies	2 150	2 069	81	19	180	167	13	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 961	5 693	256	30	367	367	—	—
Business services	2 290	2 144	146	—	153	149	4	—
Repair services	8 944	8 159	785	25	378	341	37	—
Private households	1 408	465	935	—	24	9	15	—
Other personal services	4 652	3 930	722	33	273	246	27	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 440	1 190	250	—	77	71	6	—
Hospitals	2 688	1 836	846	12	244	185	59	—
Health services, except hospitals	1 556	1 368	188	11	92	72	20	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	10 962	8 639	2 306	66	706	556	150	10
Government	8 932	6 963	1 957	41	617	495	122	10
Private	2 030	1 676	349	25	89	61	28	—
Other education and kindred services	2 807	2 464	343	—	34	26	8	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 424	3 131	293	27	167	156	11	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 832	2 536	296	24	127	122	5	—
Public administration	19 395	17 827	1 563	83	1 829	1 766	63	5
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	5 573	4 102	1 471	23	655	530	125	6
Agriculture	730	329	401	8	256	220	36	6
Nonagriculture industries	4 843	3 773	1 070	15	399	310	89	—
Male	3 999	2 982	1 017	8	507	414	93	6
Agriculture	604	300	304	8	221	189	32	6
Nonagriculture industries	3 395	2 682	713	—	286	225	61	—

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 231 785	982 438	246 550	9 182	754 486	587 237	164 857	7 616
50 to 52 weeks	869 210	717 067	150 487	6 244	530 798	426 552	102 836	5 241
27 to 49 weeks	219 178	155 614	62 898	1 778	132 101	90 702	40 829	1 456
26 weeks or less	143 397	109 757	33 165	1 160	91 587	69 983	21 192	919
Male, 14 to 24 years old	300 473	234 488	64 892	3 507	196 778	152 647	43 204	2 981
50 to 52 weeks	133 363	105 965	26 935	1 674	83 236	64 728	18 135	1 399
Median weeks worked	48.1	48.2	46.5	49.5	46.2	45.9	46.9	49.2
Male, 25 to 64 years old	879 696	708 058	169 981	5 523	528 829	412 725	114 680	4 526
50 to 52 weeks	710 601	590 637	118 775	4 485	432 633	349 958	81 642	3 770
27 to 49 weeks	135 208	92 937	41 937	855	77 209	49 830	27 095	652
26 weeks or less	33 887	24 484	9 269	183	18 987	12 937	5 943	104
Male, 65 years old and over	51 616	39 892	11 677	152	28 879	21 865	6 973	109
Median weeks worked	49.6	52.0	46.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.2	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	864 724	641 250	222 094	4 663	562 415	401 503	159 738	3 963
50 to 52 weeks	413 282	314 536	98 219	1 795	272 167	197 629	74 082	1 498
27 to 49 weeks	221 520	155 958	65 136	1 356	144 602	95 735	48 504	1 208
26 weeks or less	229 922	170 756	58 739	1 512	145 646	108 139	37 152	1 257
Female, 14 to 24 years old	226 870	173 089	53 360	1 858	154 069	115 518	38 180	1 516
50 to 52 weeks	67 644	52 934	14 589	463	44 990	34 023	10 871	365
27 to 49 weeks	58 504	44 232	14 139	608	39 948	29 323	10 508	517
26 weeks or less	100 722	75 923	24 632	787	69 131	52 172	16 801	634
Female, 25 to 39 years old	274 060	199 160	74 324	1 669	172 502	117 784	54 236	1 430
50 to 52 weeks	135 715	99 562	35 955	750	86 236	59 074	26 981	614
27 to 49 weeks	72 561	49 531	22 845	459	46 962	29 440	17 363	415
26 weeks or less	65 784	50 067	15 524	460	39 304	29 270	9 892	401
Female, 40 to 59 years old	290 753	217 001	73 419	1 030	186 680	134 310	52 096	916
50 to 52 weeks	174 016	135 436	38 397	546	115 527	86 172	29 198	488
27 to 49 weeks	71 575	49 371	22 116	252	45 015	28 981	15 967	239
26 weeks or less	45 162	32 194	12 906	232	26 138	19 157	6 931	189
Female, 60 years old and over	73 041	52 000	20 991	106	49 164	33 891	15 226	101
Median weeks worked	49.7	52.0	48.5	37.4	52.0	52.0	49.2	36.1
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 048 967	835 666	212 002	5 772	623 086	481 795	140 205	4 698
Private wage and salary workers	796 753	626 734	169 113	4 355	479 850	369 570	109 554	3 552
Employee of own corporation	17 922	17 214	677	132	12 844	12 262	551	120
Federal government workers	57 598	45 965	11 551	423	40 803	30 838	9 894	335
State government workers	36 957	30 568	6 237	398	21 811	17 519	4 152	333
Local government workers	52 196	36 994	15 162	199	33 796	22 515	11 241	175
Self-employed workers	103 313	93 555	9 639	397	46 292	40 910	5 273	303
Unpaid family workers	2 150	1 850	300	-	534	443	91	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	697 802	516 308	180 442	3 432	453 846	320 951	131 999	2 928
Private wage and salary workers	533 780	390 550	142 507	2 662	342 281	239 901	101 777	2 292
Employee of own corporation	3 132	2 902	230	20	2 321	2 127	194	20
Federal government workers	34 115	26 558	7 455	164	25 106	18 653	6 355	152
State government workers	34 259	25 635	8 569	217	23 140	16 724	6 370	162
Local government workers	67 408	48 435	18 897	291	47 184	31 926	15 188	241
Self-employed workers	22 839	20 048	2 717	84	13 257	11 073	2 122	67
Unpaid family workers	5 401	5 082	297	14	2 878	2 674	187	14
Male employed, in agriculture	61 628	42 051	19 505	124	8 010	4 779	3 166	82
Wage and salary workers	32 942	16 692	16 205	101	5 685	3 018	2 629	82
Self-employed workers	27 639	24 481	3 131	23	2 287	1 729	531	-
Unpaid family workers	1 047	878	169	-	38	32	6	-
Female employed, in agriculture	10 458	6 018	4 440	9	2 258	1 173	1 085	9
Wage and salary workers	8 238	4 005	4 233	9	2 071	1 018	1 053	9
Self-employed workers	1 677	1 525	152	-	145	121	24	-
Unpaid family workers	543	488	55	-	42	34	8	-
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over	24 509	16 491	7 989	125	15 549	9 902	5 629	97
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	2 340	2 123	204	20	1 898	1 714	171	6
Sales workers	1 160	1 066	94	13	939	849	90	13
Clerical and kindred workers	1 370	1 072	298	7	1 051	812	239	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 674	4 314	1 349	24	3 351	2 345	1 001	17
Operatives, including transport	6 299	4 156	2 138	40	3 700	2 134	1 566	40
Laborers, except farm	4 261	2 151	2 110	15	2 546	1 144	1 402	15
Farm workers	924	704	580	-	204	70	134	-
Service workers, including private household	2 267	1 147	1 120	6	1 721	777	944	6
Female, 16 years old and over	28 987	17 668	11 241	220	19 438	11 163	8 217	178
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 891	1 478	403	16	1 475	1 104	361	7
Sales workers	1 955	1 614	335	13	1 513	1 196	311	6
Clerical and kindred workers	6 439	5 279	1 139	118	4 762	3 740	1 007	92
Operatives, including transport	8 165	5 472	2 672	60	4 366	2 589	1 768	60
Other blue-collar workers	1 070	646	424	-	709	382	327	-
Farm workers	820	183	635	-	284	55	229	-
Service workers, except private household	4 901	2 188	2 713	13	3 774	1 560	2 214	13
Private household workers	2 903	234	2 651	-	1 952	142	1 792	-
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	18 991	13 397	5 580	184	11 307	8 115	3 178	116
Farm occupations	2 699	1 302	1 397	16	699	358	341	9
Nonfarm occupations	16 292	12 095	4 183	168	10 608	7 757	2 837	107
Female, 14 and 15 years old	8 528	5 551	2 948	67	4 820	3 179	1 616	44
Farm occupations	1 271	418	853	-	316	74	242	-
Nonfarm occupations	7 257	5 133	2 095	67	4 504	3 105	1 374	44
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	503 523	402 381	99 931	3 420	304 213	234 908	68 228	2 855
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	21 779	13 099	8 530	143	12 863	6 845	5 872	118
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	35 279	24 153	10 955	223	22 214	13 789	8 259	204
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	20 457	14 193	6 180	107	12 229	8 095	4 056	81
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	536 343	415 596	119 299	3 844	349 541	260 308	88 026	3 204
With own children under 5 years in 1970	124 331	100 438	23 422	1 274	77 224	59 921	16 913	1 018
Worker in 1965	52 739	44 695	7 904	496	33 531	27 481	5 927	432
Nonworker in 1970	28 171	25 614	2 474	318	18 092	16 232	1 788	259
No own children under 5 years in 1970	412 012	315 158	95 877	2 570	272 317	200 387	71 113	2 186
Worker in 1965	192 531	145 984	46 237	983	127 701	92 004	35 432	880
Nonworker in 1970	31 185	22 892	8 183	234	20 102	13 970	6 039	203
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	158 146	124 324	33 412	975	95 688	72 134	23 226	797
Nonworker in 1965	95 772	79 488	15 965	679	57 700	47 124	10 319	577
Worker in 1970	34 437	27 124	7 241	188	20 496	15 636	4 802	161
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	50 389	35 991	14 328	194	30 786	19 994	10 739	124

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	426 292	350 887	75 012	1 500	51 007	44 314	6 681	66
50 to 52 weeks	301 716	257 755	43 727	976	36 696	32 760	3 924	27
27 to 49 weeks	78 612	58 225	20 291	299	8 465	6 687	1 778	23
26 weeks or less	45 964	34 907	10 994	225	5 846	4 867	979	16
Male, 16 to 24 years old	96 112	75 856	20 090	512	7 583	5 985	1 598	14
50 to 52 weeks	46 940	38 589	8 261	275	3 187	2 648	539	—
Median weeks worked	49.6	52.0	46.0	52.0	43.9	45.0	42.0	...
Male, 25 to 64 years old	312 656	261 545	50 890	954	38 211	33 788	4 411	43
50 to 52 weeks	247 154	212 942	34 068	688	30 814	27 737	3 065	27
27 to 49 weeks	52 328	38 534	13 744	198	5 671	4 573	1 098	5
26 weeks or less	13 174	10 069	3 078	68	1 726	1 478	248	11
Male, 65 years old and over	17 524	13 486	4 032	34	5 213	4 541	672	9
Median weeks worked	45.7	47.6	41.1	...	52.0	52.0	49.0	...
Female, 16 years old and over	276 359	217 928	58 242	673	25 950	21 819	4 114	27
50 to 52 weeks	129 063	106 175	22 817	280	12 052	10 732	1 320	17
27 to 49 weeks	70 371	54 745	15 570	142	6 547	5 478	1 062	6
26 weeks or less	76 925	57 008	19 855	251	7 351	5 609	1 732	4
Female, 16 to 24 years old	68 112	53 962	14 100	322	4 689	3 609	1 080	20
50 to 52 weeks	21 307	17 741	3 541	88	1 347	1 170	170	10
27 to 49 weeks	17 508	14 092	3 400	85	1 048	817	231	6
26 weeks or less	29 297	22 129	7 159	149	2 294	1 622	672	4
Female, 25 to 39 years old	94 997	75 894	19 019	232	6 561	5 482	1 069	7
50 to 52 weeks	46 358	37 801	8 540	129	3 121	2 687	434	7
27 to 49 weeks	23 975	18 696	5 253	44	1 624	1 395	229	—
26 weeks or less	24 664	19 397	5 226	59	1 816	1 400	406	—
Female, 40 to 59 years old	92 307	72 458	19 797	114	11 766	10 233	1 526	—
50 to 52 weeks	52 177	43 504	8 647	58	6 312	5 760	552	—
27 to 49 weeks	23 424	17 735	5 675	13	3 136	2 655	474	—
26 weeks or less	16 706	11 219	5 475	43	2 318	1 818	500	—
Female, 60 years old and over	20 943	15 614	5 326	5	2 934	2 495	439	—
Median weeks worked	46.7	48.1	42.3	...	45.7	46.6	41.0	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	379 871	313 863	65 887	1 028	46 010	40 008	5 990	46
Private wage and salary workers	296 546	240 586	55 792	781	20 357	16 578	3 767	22
Employee of own corporation	4 542	4 438	104	7	536	514	22	—
Federal government workers	15 398	13 799	1 598	82	1 397	1 328	69	5
State government workers	13 805	11 011	1 982	55	1 341	1 238	103	10
Local government workers	16 770	13 121	3 649	24	1 630	1 358	272	—
Self-employed workers	36 603	33 868	2 725	85	20 418	18 777	1 641	9
Unpaid family workers	749	678	71	—	867	729	138	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	223 020	177 415	45 446	481	20 936	17 942	2 977	23
Private wage and salary workers	177 394	138 774	38 517	354	14 105	11 875	2 213	16
Employee of own corporation	711	694	17	—	100	81	19	—
Federal government workers	8 138	7 123	1 011	12	871	782	89	—
State government workers	9 907	7 854	2 044	55	1 212	1 057	155	—
Local government workers	17 838	14 495	3 337	50	2 386	2 014	372	—
Self-employed workers	7 798	7 301	485	10	1 784	1 674	110	7
Unpaid family workers	1 945	1 868	72	—	578	540	38	—
Male employed, in agriculture	29 928	16 895	13 033	33	23 490	20 377	3 306	9
Wage and salary workers	22 472	10 524	11 938	19	4 785	3 140	1 638	—
Self-employed workers	7 204	6 150	1 054	14	18 148	16 602	1 546	9
Unpaid family workers	252	211	41	—	757	635	122	—
Female employed, in agriculture	5 957	3 003	2 954	—	2 243	1 842	401	—
Wage and salary workers	5 387	2 492	2 895	—	780	495	285	—
Self-employed workers	449	403	46	—	1 083	1 001	82	—
Unpaid family workers	121	108	13	—	380	346	34	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	8 410	6 165	2 234	28	550	424	126	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	439	406	33	14	3	3	—	—
Sales workers	216	212	4	—	5	5	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	290	237	53	7	29	23	6	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 175	1 828	341	7	148	141	7	—
Operatives, including transport	2 456	1 913	538	—	143	109	34	—
Laborers, except farm	1 653	962	691	—	69	52	17	—
Farm workers	599	201	398	—	121	73	48	—
Service workers, including private household	507	345	162	—	32	18	14	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	9 029	6 155	2 854	42	520	350	170	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	390	348	42	9	26	26	—	—
Sales workers	1 423	1 395	24	7	19	19	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 604	1 475	123	26	73	64	9	—
Operatives, including transport	3 619	2 744	863	—	180	139	41	—
Other blue-collar workers	336	247	89	—	25	17	8	—
Farm workers	505	115	388	—	31	13	18	—
Service workers, except private household	1 046	583	463	—	81	45	36	—
Private household workers	901	86	815	—	50	6	44	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	6 799	4 631	2 168	62	885	651	234	6
Farm occupations	1 492	591	901	7	500	350	150	—
Nonfarm occupations	5 307	4 040	1 267	55	385	301	84	6
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 192	2 004	1 184	23	516	368	148	—
Farm occupations	699	175	524	—	256	169	87	—
Nonfarm occupations	2 493	1 829	660	23	260	199	61	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	181 250	151 578	29 538	557	18 060	15 895	2 165	8
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8 319	5 771	2 544	25	597	483	114	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	11 594	9 139	2 450	19	1 471	1 225	246	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7 585	5 559	2 020	26	643	539	104	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	170 853	141 371	29 251	598	15 949	13 917	2 022	42
With own children under 5 years in 1970	44 481	38 271	6 129	242	2 626	2 246	380	14
Worker in 1965	18 266	16 402	1 847	64	942	812	130	—
Nonworker in 1970	9 648	9 002	635	59	431	380	51	—
No own children under 5 years in 1970	126 372	103 100	23 122	356	13 323	11 671	1 642	28
Worker in 1965	59 367	49 070	10 257	86	5 463	4 910	548	17
Nonworker in 1970	10 179	8 114	2 048	31	904	808	96	—
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	56 998	47 428	9 499	178	5 460	4 762	687	—
Nonworker in 1965	34 998	29 232	5 208	102	3 574	3 132	438	—
Worker in 1970	12 895	10 643	2 238	27	1 046	845	201	—
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	18 059	14 654	3 395	70	1 544	1 343	194	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	1 149 771	902 364	245 860	6 718	687 035	516 970	168 748	5 553
Less than \$1,000	39 461	21 374	17 955	192	20 901	9 146	11 634	161
\$1,000 to \$1,999	63 582	34 704	28 821	153	30 424	13 487	16 902	106
\$2,000 to \$2,999	65 288	37 124	28 090	196	33 603	16 441	17 092	140
\$3,000 to \$3,999	70 631	41 612	28 910	268	37 835	18 929	18 807	248
\$4,000 to \$4,999	74 775	48 887	25 795	410	40 525	23 058	17 396	319
\$5,000 to \$5,999	82 752	59 551	23 055	567	45 042	28 914	16 012	464
\$6,000 to \$6,999	81 818	62 821	18 902	431	45 112	31 644	13 387	339
\$7,000 to \$7,999	83 078	66 464	16 493	526	46 816	34 655	12 057	432
\$8,000 to \$8,999	80 618	67 549	12 956	464	46 430	36 799	9 531	378
\$9,000 to \$9,999	71 878	61 818	9 978	380	42 215	34 502	7 644	318
\$10,000 to \$11,999	130 099	115 540	14 456	851	80 629	69 024	11 527	688
\$12,000 to \$14,999	131 408	119 955	11 289	796	87 422	78 273	9 001	674
\$15,000 to \$24,999	136 721	128 464	8 058	1 132	100 540	93 553	6 815	958
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30 860	29 904	903	252	23 991	23 152	792	228
\$50,000 or more	6 802	6 597	199	100	5 550	5 393	151	100
Median income	\$8 167	\$9 179	\$4 743	\$9 400	\$8 932	\$10 316	\$5 159	\$9 596
Mean income	\$9 491	\$10 534	\$5 668	\$11 500	\$10 423	\$11 843	\$6 084	\$11 909
Mean income per family member	\$2 619	\$3 080	\$1 297	\$2 922	\$2 924	\$3 505	\$1 474	\$3 043
Index of income concentration	0.381	0.362	0.401	0.373	0.382	0.352	0.396	0.379
Families with female head	150 398	80 978	69 239	400	105 220	52 599	52 459	365
Mean income	\$5 119	\$6 235	\$3 819	\$5 128	\$5 307	\$6 692	\$3 925	\$5 117
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	368 668	274 968	91 680	3 085	283 966	208 528	73 601	2 709
Less than \$1,000	107 382	70 518	36 174	836	76 708	49 066	26 993	751
\$1,000 to \$1,999	79 764	57 115	22 219	564	59 063	40 774	17 920	452
\$2,000 to \$2,999	42 965	32 223	10 363	524	33 327	24 482	8 506	467
\$3,000 to \$3,999	32 512	24 304	8 045	346	25 669	18 629	6 889	292
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24 420	19 091	5 213	153	19 793	15 151	4 526	134
\$5,000 to \$5,999	19 457	14 084	3 299	127	14 081	13 031	2 988	118
\$6,000 to \$6,999	16 648	14 026	2 576	108	14 202	11 875	2 281	93
\$7,000 to \$7,999	12 110	10 645	1 443	101	10 340	9 018	1 300	96
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8 934	8 070	835	100	7 615	6 826	765	93
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 686	5 144	515	32	4 901	4 381	493	32
\$10,000 to \$11,999	7 589	7 116	464	52	6 503	6 054	440	52
\$12,000 to \$14,999	5 144	4 868	265	61	4 396	4 144	247	48
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 393	4 179	195	61	3 955	3 752	190	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 289	1 236	53	20	1 123	1 075	48	20
\$50,000 or more	375	349	21	-	290	270	15	-
Median income	\$1 965	\$2 306	\$1 435	\$2 272	\$2 186	\$2 589	\$1 547	\$2 324
Mean income	\$3 260	\$3 653	\$2 098	\$3 356	\$3 470	\$3 920	\$2 223	\$3 456
Index of income concentration	0.529	0.522	0.494	0.542	0.522	0.516	0.494	0.558
Female unrelated individuals	200 877	150 607	49 847	549	153 467	112 383	40 697	500
Mean income	\$2 761	\$3 153	\$1 578	\$2 849	\$2 968	\$3 443	\$1 658	\$2 794
All families and unrelated individuals	1 518 439	1 177 332	337 540	9 803	971 001	725 498	242 349	8 262
Median income	\$6 571	\$7 638	\$3 681	\$7 042	\$6 784	\$8 102	\$3 861	\$7 089
Mean income	\$7 978	\$8 927	\$4 698	\$8 937	\$8 390	\$9 565	\$4 911	\$9 137
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
Total	1 149 771	902 364	245 860	6 718	687 035	516 970	168 748	5 553
With wage or salary income	1 008 045	791 037	215 645	6 256	616 378	466 071	149 146	5 180
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 871	\$9 768	\$5 582	\$10 322	\$9 583	\$10 729	\$6 010	\$10 581
With nonfarm self-employment income	111 817	101 161	10 516	506	64 500	56 959	7 417	383
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 691	\$8 084	\$3 891	\$14 049	\$8 978	\$9 591	\$4 262	\$16 665
With farm self-employment income	49 808	44 969	4 801	63	6 343	5 744	579	11
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 807	\$2 950	\$1 478	\$2 663	\$2 056	\$2 055	\$2 216	...
With Social Security income	204 845	153 901	50 792	518	115 596	81 451	34 018	417
Mean Social Security income	\$1 378	\$1 464	\$1 119	\$1 531	\$1 442	\$1 554	\$1 175	\$1 517
With public assistance or public welfare income	91 353	40 474	50 822	241	49 091	17 818	31 230	232
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$899	\$827	\$957	\$796	\$802	\$802	\$948	\$790
With other income	268 483	244 729	23 309	1 949	188 131	169 995	17 731	1 455
Mean other income	\$2 257	\$2 326	\$1 551	\$2 268	\$2 398	\$2 487	\$1 560	\$2 457
All unrelated individuals								
Total	368 668	274 968	91 680	3 085	283 966	208 528	73 601	2 709
With wage or salary income	237 225	181 239	54 499	2 597	194 018	147 561	45 131	2 287
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 785	\$4 103	\$2 745	\$3 500	\$3 884	\$4 200	\$2 876	\$3 566
With nonfarm self-employment income	11 224	9 504	1 662	58	8 765	7 243	1 464	53
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 356	\$4 623	\$2 848	\$5 595	\$4 540	\$4 872	\$2 932	\$6 090
With farm self-employment income	3 576	3 177	399	19	1 222	1 134	88	14
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 812	\$1 965	\$601	...	\$1 580	\$1 666	\$478	...
With Social Security income	89 985	67 150	22 738	137	61 377	43 633	17 658	114
Mean Social Security income	\$926	\$976	\$781	\$951	\$957	\$1 021	\$799	\$949
With public assistance or public welfare income	32 707	15 778	16 885	9	20 361	8 515	11 802	9
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$622	\$631	\$614	...	\$626	\$624	\$621	...
With other income	78 367	70 116	7 952	429	62 015	55 038	6 678	379
Mean other income	\$1 851	\$1 927	\$1 214	\$1 790	\$1 915	\$2 007	\$1 200	\$1 936
Per capita income of persons	\$2 649	\$3 103	\$1 350	\$2 976	\$2 956	\$3 520	\$1 534	\$3 089
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 208	\$7 053	\$3 778	\$7 625	\$6 822	\$7 811	\$4 214	\$7 805
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 862	10 159	6 598	11 028	10 549	10 915	6 842	11 233
Operatives, including transport	6 709	7 131	4 385	7 357	7 023	7 568	4 625	7 603
Laborers, except farm	5 194	5 724	4 120	5 952	5 318	6 061	4 408	6 373
Farmers and farm managers	3 413	3 546	3 340	2 281	3 506	3 309	3 589	2 188
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 714	4 042	1 785	2 457	5 196	5 673	1 875	...
	2 046	2 745	1 760	1 848	1 969	2 545	1 767	1 625
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 401	\$3 844	\$2 061	\$3 654	\$3 520	\$4 084	\$2 286	\$3 741
Operatives, including transport	4 187	4 268	3 285	3 712	4 277	4 384	3 402	3 809
	3 404	3 561	2 893	3 272	3 434	3 679	2 997	3 476

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	415 610	343 932	71 460	1 113	47 126	41 462	5 652	52
Less than \$1,000	15 274	9 659	5 604	31	3 288	2 571	717	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	29 524	18 452	11 050	42	3 634	2 765	869	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	27 646	17 440	10 202	56	4 063	3 263	800	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	28 904	19 519	9 375	20	3 898	3 164	734	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	30 345	22 519	7 804	91	3 919	3 324	595	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	33 975	27 302	6 643	94	3 740	3 340	400	9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	33 277	28 143	5 120	92	3 449	3 049	400	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	33 269	29 110	4 142	85	3 008	2 705	303	9
\$8,000 to \$8,999	31 319	28 111	3 202	86	2 885	2 655	223	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	27 283	25,056	2 214	62	2 391	2 271	120	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	45 265	42 513	2 727	152	4 210	4 008	202	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	40 328	38 197	2 115	104	3 679	3 506	173	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32 468	31 287	1 159	174	3 721	3 632	84	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 841	5 752	83	24	1 028	1 000	28	—
\$50,000 or more	892	872	20	—	213	209	4	—
Median income	\$7 266	\$7 994	\$3 947	\$8 529	\$6 296	\$6 756	\$3 599	...
Mean income	\$8 114	\$8 815	\$4 742	\$9 566	\$7 753	\$8 182	\$4 596	...
Mean income per family member	\$2 173	\$2 522	\$973	\$2 381	\$2 192	\$2 464	\$897	...
Index of income concentration	0.373	0.348	0.598	0.343	0.437	0.425	0.444	...
Families with female head	42 281	26 263	15 979	35	2 917	2 116	801	—
Mean income	\$4 596	\$5 324	\$3 402	...	\$5 257	\$5 689	\$4 114	—
Unrelated individuals								
Total	79 990	62 515	17 297	376	4 712	3 925	782	—
Less than \$1,000	28 936	20 165	8 730	85	1 753	1 302	451	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	19 700	15 486	4 153	112	1 001	855	146	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 038	7 238	1 765	57	600	503	92	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 460	5 343	1 105	54	383	332	51	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 411	3 729	682	19	216	211	5	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 221	2 907	302	9	160	151	9	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 288	2 010	278	15	158	141	17	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 691	1 548	143	5	79	79	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 232	1 163	64	7	87	81	6	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	720	698	22	—	65	65	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	989	965	24	—	97	97	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	716	692	18	13	32	32	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	396	390	—	—	42	37	5	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	139	134	5	—	27	27	—	—
\$50,000 or more	53	47	6	—	12	12	—	—
Median income	\$1 561	\$1 716	\$991	\$1 920	\$1 602	\$1 773	\$867	—
Mean income	\$2 511	\$2 762	\$1 598	\$2 642	\$2 959	\$3 264	\$1 430	—
Index of income concentration	0.521	0.517	0.477	0.455	0.557	0.550	0.507	—
Female unrelated individuals	44 772	35 963	8 778	49	2 638	2 261	372	—
Mean income	\$2 041	\$2 239	\$1 235	...	\$2 484	\$2 740	\$924	—
All families and unrelated individuals	495 600	406 447	88 757	1 489	51 838	45 387	6 434	52
Median income	\$6 291	\$7 108	\$3 274	\$6 696	\$5 811	\$6 286	\$3 181	...
Mean income	\$7 210	\$7 884	\$4 129	\$7 817	\$7 317	\$7 756	\$4 212	...
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	415 610	343 932	71 460	1 113	47 126	41 462	5 652	52
With wage or salary income	358 574	296 318	62 066	1 024	33 093	28 648	4 433	52
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 868	\$8 540	\$4 658	\$9 191	\$6 471	\$6 834	\$4 124	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	41 743	38 903	2 824	109	5 565	5 290	275	14
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 123	\$6 346	\$3 054	\$6 325	\$4 568	\$4 677	\$2 467	...
With farm self-employment income	13 901	12 203	1 692	14	29 546	27 013	2 521	38
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 427	\$2 619	\$1 045	...	\$3 153	\$3 294	\$1 644	...
With Social Security income	77 396	62 079	15 297	92	11 853	10 371	1 477	9
Mean Social Security income	\$1 316	\$1 390	\$1 014	...	\$1 159	\$1 193	\$925	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	39 109	20 716	18 379	9	3 153	1 940	1 213	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$910	\$851	\$977	...	\$820	\$795	\$862	—
With other income	70 548	65 423	5 090	289	9 668	9 199	464	5
Mean other income	\$1 761	\$1 808	\$1 165	\$1 183	\$1 684	\$1 719	\$1 003	...
All unrelated individuals	79 990	62 515	17 297	376	4 712	3 925	782	—
With wage or salary income	41 480	32 272	9 052	310	1 727	1 406	316	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 346	\$3 692	\$2 115	\$3 011	\$3 176	\$3 438	\$2 019	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 259	2 081	178	5	180	200	20	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 623	\$3 735	\$2 319	...	\$4 536	\$4 878	...	—
With farm self-employment income	1 037	890	147	5	1 317	1 153	164	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 213	\$1 312	\$609	...	\$2 500	\$2 762	\$660	—
With Social Security income	26 511	21 683	4 817	23	2 097	1 834	263	—
Mean Social Security income	\$866	\$897	\$726	...	\$801	\$829	\$608	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	11 910	6 996	4 914	—	436	267	169	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$615	\$629	\$597	...	\$607	\$605	\$610	—
With other income	15 112	13 915	1 197	50	1 220	1 143	77	—
Mean other income	\$1 476	\$1 490	\$1 304	...	\$1 897	\$1 955	...	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 171	\$2 515	\$992	\$2 439	\$2 211	\$2 484	\$916	\$2 228
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$5 578	\$6 212	\$3 107	\$6 817	\$4 520	\$5 013	\$2 388	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 493	8 620	5 682	9 860	8 858	8 983	5 452	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 366	6 647	3 885	6 510	6 284	6 458	3 635	...
Operatives, including transport	5 096	5 517	3 644	4 714	4 660	5 032	3 397	...
Laborers, except farm	3 307	3 740	2 932	...	3 156	3 312	2 905	...
Farmers and farm managers	3 542	4 142	1 637	...	3 677	3 898	1 899	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 006	2 689	1 763	...	2 323	2 993	1 677	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 223	\$3 569	\$1 550	\$2 817	\$3 240	\$3 445	\$1 435	...
Clerical and kindred workers	4 006	4 054	2 197	2 441	3 570	3 601	2 385	...
Operatives, including transport	3 383	3 497	2 729	2 283	3 358	3 434	2 589	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
The State								
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	1 149 771	902 364	245 860	6 718	687 035	516 970	168 748	5 553
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.9	4.5	20.7	3.6	7.1	3.4	18.5	4.2
Mean size of family	3.62	3.42	4.37	3.94	3.56	3.38	4.13	3.91
With related children under 18 years	705 996	533 318	171 535	4 531	421 315	304 671	115 685	3 691
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.34	2.13	3.00	2.15	2.28	2.08	2.78	2.15
Families with female head	150 398	80 978	69 239	400	105 220	52 599	52 459	365
With related children under 18 years	100 796	47 142	53 508	295	71 800	31 428	40 245	266
With related children under 6 years	42 525	16 109	26 329	109	30 717	10 960	19 683	98
Percent of heads in labor force	60.1	64.5	57.5	72.5	62.9	67.4	60.5	73.5
Family heads	1 149 771	902 364	245 860	6 718	687 035	516 970	168 748	5 553
Percent 65 years and over	11.7	11.2	13.9	4.6	10.4	9.8	12.2	4.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	861 043	708 808	151 208	4 935	501 910	400 338	100 721	3 998
Percent in labor force	93.0	93.7	89.8	94.2	93.5	94.5	89.9	94.3
Unrelated individuals	293 609	211 688	81 095	1 117	218 926	154 080	64 085	1 034
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.1	7.5	20.8	0.8	9.3	5.5	18.4	0.9
Percent 65 years and over	32.7	32.9	32.2	10.1	29.1	29.0	29.7	9.7
Persons	4 460 755	3 298 296	1 155 167	27 553	2 667 562	1 900 727	760 784	22 768
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.2	8.4	7.7	3.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	3.0
Percent 65 years and over	7.9	8.1	7.5	3.2	7.6	7.8	7.4	3.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.9	72.0	59.4	51.1	69.9	72.7	62.7	46.7
Households	1 134 499	868 465	264 303	6 827	807 836	600 833	205 467	5 916
In owner occupied housing units	654 419	546 029	107 760	2 593	433 863	353 613	79 702	2 180
Mean value of unit	\$17 212	\$18 501	\$10 657	\$23 039	\$18 823	\$20 415	\$11 745	\$23 721
In renter occupied housing units	480 080	322 436	156 543	4 234	373 973	247 220	125 765	3 736
Mean gross rent	\$88	\$102	\$61	\$117	\$96	\$111	\$67	\$121
Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities	10.1	4.4	28.9	1.4	5.7	1.6	17.9	0.8
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	192 465	94 492	97 685	632	97 330	38 977	58 104	500
Percent of all families	16.7	10.5	39.7	9.4	14.2	7.5	34.4	9.0
Mean family income	\$2 050	\$1 840	\$2 254	\$1 928	\$2 059	\$1 846	\$2 205	\$1 941
Mean income deficit	\$1 566	\$1 347	\$1 775	\$1 639	\$1 591	\$1 386	\$1 726	\$1 648
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.6	18.3	34.6	10.8	26.8	16.3	33.9	11.8
Mean size of family	4.10	3.42	4.77	3.81	4.04	3.37	4.48	3.79
With related children under 18 years	125 532	50 124	75 170	443	67 972	22 805	44 960	358
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.16	2.64	3.51	2.54	3.03	2.53	3.28	2.49
Families with female head	63 628	22 184	41 327	135	42 919	12 948	29 868	125
With related children under 18 years	51 374	15 982	35 279	124	35 816	10 106	25 611	120
With related children under 6 years	26 044	7 082	18 885	53	18 493	4 640	13 784	49
Percent of heads in labor force	49.4	45.8	50.9	43.4	51.5	47.1	53.1	46.9
Family heads	192 465	94 492	97 685	632	97 330	38 977	58 104	500
Percent 65 years and over	24.8	30.4	19.4	11.6	20.4	17.3	17.3	9.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	90 063	46 391	43 542	287	38 696	16 811	21 772	201
Percent in labor force	75.4	71.8	79.1	78.0	73.5	70.7	75.6	72.6
Unrelated individuals	134 358	83 973	49 999	329	90 605	52 854	37 396	310
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.8	39.7	61.7	29.5	41.4	34.3	58.4	30.0
Mean income	\$821	\$841	\$791	\$641	\$828	\$854	\$796	\$619
Mean income deficit	\$991	\$967	\$1 029	\$1 236	\$998	\$972	\$1 031	\$1 262
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.6	15.9	31.3	2.7	19.4	12.9	28.7	2.9
Percent 65 years and over	47.9	50.5	43.7	12.8	43.8	45.5	41.6	9.4
Persons	924 262	406 709	515 990	2 735	483 483	184 382	297 742	2 207
Percent of all persons	20.7	12.3	44.7	9.9	18.1	9.7	39.1	9.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.4	22.4	10.0	4.3	15.6	22.6	11.3	3.7
Percent 65 years and over	15.7	22.6	10.3	6.3	15.1	22.2	10.8	5.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.2	72.1	58.7	31.6	69.5	74.6	63.1	21.7
Related children under 18 years	388 965	129 322	259 150	1 343	203 133	56 653	146 059	1 094
Percent living with both parents	52.1	64.5	45.9	59.6	41.2	53.0	36.5	56.1
Households	231 480	116 999	114 104	703	154 373	71 253	82 770	575
Percent of all households	20.4	13.5	43.2	10.3	19.1	11.9	40.3	9.7
In owner occupied housing units	89 019	53 084	35 805	191	50 702	26 737	23 845	139
Mean value of unit	\$10 115	\$11 650	\$7 817	\$15 898	\$11 550	\$14 092	\$8 673	\$18 194
In renter occupied housing units	142 461	63 915	78 299	512	103 671	44 516	58 925	436
Mean gross rent	\$60	\$71	\$51	\$106	\$67	\$79	\$58	\$113
Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities	27.7	14.7	41.2	3.3	17.1	5.5	27.1	-
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	129 822	60 651	68 944	428	65 179	24 638	40 346	343
Percent of all families	11.3	6.7	28.0	6.4	9.5	4.8	23.9	6.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 180	\$1 066	\$1 279	\$1 310	\$1 226	\$1 143	\$1 274	\$1 300
Families with female head	48 494	16 195	32 204	109	32 566	9 519	22 963	99
Unrelated individuals	112 131	67 965	43 831	288	74 857	42 069	32 479	278
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.2	32.1	54.0	25.8	34.2	27.3	50.7	26.9
Mean income deficit	\$682	\$681	\$681	\$905	\$696	\$697	\$691	\$902
Persons	639 638	269 306	369 226	1 944	336 033	123 325	211 786	1 599
Percent 65 years and over	16.3	23.6	11.0	6.8	15.4	22.4	11.4	6.7
Related children under 18 years	270 244	82 050	187 830	775	140 887	36 494	104 096	627
Percent living with both parents	46.2	58.0	41.1	53.2	33.7	44.4	29.8	50.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	258 801	134 416	123 952	845	133 135	56 944	75 822	672
Percent of all families	22.5	14.9	50.4	12.6	19.4	11.0	44.9	12.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 959	\$1 638	\$2 306	\$1 995	\$1 958	\$1 636	\$2 199	\$1 995
Families with female head	76 157	28 015	48 011	145	51 696	16 442	35 137	135
Unrelated individuals	153 002	96 670	55 854	373	104 504	61 907	42 150	349
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.1	45.7	68.9	33.4	47.7	40.2	65.8	33.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 294	\$1 260	\$1 351	\$1 514	\$1 290	\$1 251	\$1 344	\$1 545
Persons	1 211 886	566 519	643 256	3 928	642 612	258 485	382 355	3 148
Percent 65 years and over	14.5	20.0	9.6	5.3	13.9	19.9	9.8	5.0
Related children under 18 years	518 407	194 663	323 033	1 786	273 348	85 782	186 982	1 395
Percent living with both parents	57.7	70.2	50.2	66.0	48.5	61.5	42.5	63.1

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	415 610	343 932	71 460	1 113	47 126	41 462	5 652	52
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.4	6.0	25.7	0.8	6.7	4.7	21.5	—
Mean size of family	3.73	3.50	4.88	4.02	3.54	3.32	5.13	—
With related children under 18 years	260 826	208 741	51 908	802	23 855	19 906	3 942	38
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.44	2.18	3.44	2.15	2.41	2.17	3.62	—
Families with female head	42 261	26 263	15 979	35	2 917	2 116	801	—
With related children under 18 years	27 517	14 814	12 684	29	1 479	900	579	—
With related children under 6 years	11 302	4 905	6 384	11	506	244	262	—
Percent of heads in labor force	53.4	58.6	49.4	—	43.7	52.9	35.1	—
Family heads	415 610	343 932	71 460	1 113	47 126	41 462	5 652	52
Percent 65 years and over	13.2	12.4	17.1	5.6	18.4	17.9	21.9	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	322 594	275 759	46 671	894	36 539	32 711	3 816	43
Percent in labor force	92.2	92.7	89.4	95.0	91.6	91.7	90.6	—
Unrelated individuals	69 971	53 683	16 228	83	4 712	3 925	782	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.0	13.0	30.3	—	9.3	6.8	21.6	—
Percent 65 years and over	42.9	43.3	41.8	—	45.6	46.8	39.9	—
Persons	1 621 786	1 255 981	364 628	4 555	171 407	141 588	29 755	210
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.2	8.7	6.8	3.5	10.8	11.5	7.8	3.9
Percent 65 years and over	8.0	8.2	7.7	2.9	10.7	11.1	8.6	3.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.0	70.9	52.5	72.5	70.8	72.5	60.6	—
Households	321 161	263 195	57 776	906	5 502	4 437	1 060	5
In owner occupied housing units	216 311	188 756	27 473	413	4 245	3 660	585	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	104 850	74 439	30 303	493	1 257	777	475	5
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	20.9	10.7	67.4	5.0	22.6	12.2	66.2	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	85 957	48 813	37 105	127	9 992	7 217	2 775	5
Percent of all families	20.7	14.2	51.9	11.4	21.2	17.4	49.1	—
Mean family income	\$2 130	\$1 947	\$2 371	\$1 882	\$1 392	\$1 189	\$1 920	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 568	\$1 327	\$1 883	\$1 575	\$1 455	\$1 348	\$1 733	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.7	21.3	36.1	7.1	13.3	7.7	27.8	—
Mean size of family	4.20	3.46	5.18	3.77	3.92	3.34	5.44	—
With related children under 18 years	52 736	24 325	28 380	80	5 347	3 307	2 040	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.35	2.78	3.84	—	3.05	2.45	4.02	—
Families with female head	19 870	8 767	11 089	10	956	528	428	—
With related children under 18 years	14 970	5 589	9 367	4	675	328	347	—
With related children under 6 years	7 293	2 337	4 948	4	281	110	171	—
Percent of heads in labor force	44.7	43.1	45.5	—	38.1	46.4	32.7	—
Family heads	85 957	48 813	37 105	127	9 992	7 217	2 775	5
Percent 65 years and over	29.8	35.3	22.5	18.9	25.2	26.1	22.6	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	45 084	24 943	20 124	81	6 803	4 961	1 842	5
Percent in labor force	75.9	70.5	82.5	—	83.3	82.9	84.5	—
Unrelated individuals	41 531	29 400	12 100	19	2 392	1 832	560	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	59.4	54.8	74.6	—	50.8	46.7	71.6	—
Mean income	\$820	\$834	\$788	—	\$632	\$641	\$606	—
Mean income deficit	\$991	\$972	\$1 037	—	\$887	\$877	\$919	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.7	21.6	39.4	—	14.7	10.0	30.2	—
Percent 65 years and over	56.6	59.2	50.1	—	51.9	53.8	45.5	—
Persons	402 834	198 488	204 142	498	41 591	25 948	15 643	30
Percent of all persons	24.8	15.8	56.0	10.9	24.3	18.3	52.6	13.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.5	22.9	8.3	7.2	13.3	16.9	7.4	—
Percent 65 years and over	16.6	23.7	9.8	10.2	13.8	16.8	8.8	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	64.6	70.0	51.7	—	67.3	70.7	56.4	—
Related children under 18 years	171 661	65 718	105 876	217	15 755	7 800	7 950	32
Percent living with both parents	63.1	72.2	57.5	77.4	75.2	84.3	66.2	—
Households	76 334	45 334	30 973	128	1 368	824	544	—
Percent of all households	23.8	17.2	53.6	14.1	24.9	18.6	51.3	—
In owner occupied housing units	37 798	26 006	11 782	52	856	605	251	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	38 536	19 328	19 191	76	512	219	293	—
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	48.9	28.8	78.5	18.0	45.9	27.3	74.1	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	58 371	31 359	26 980	80	7 069	5 046	2 023	5
Percent of all families	14.0	9.1	37.8	7.2	15.0	12.2	35.8	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 143	\$1 006	\$1 301	—	\$1 147	\$1 097	\$1 272	—
Families with female head	15 284	6 315	8 958	10	752	404	348	—
Unrelated individuals	35 463	24 530	10 907	10	1 992	1 497	495	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.7	45.7	67.2	—	42.3	38.1	63.3	—
Mean income deficit	\$661	\$660	\$662	—	\$636	\$640	\$622	—
Persons	278 322	129 737	148 401	309	29 091	18 003	11 088	36
Percent 65 years and over	17.7	25.7	10.6	8.1	13.4	16.2	8.7	—
Related children under 18 years	119 827	40 918	78 842	123	11 342	5 415	5 927	25
Percent living with both parents	58.8	67.3	54.3	68.3	74.4	82.4	67.2	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	113 815	68 689	45 062	168	12 926	9 544	3 382	5
Percent of all families	27.4	20.0	63.1	15.1	27.4	23.0	59.8	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 000	\$1 655	\$2 526	\$1 954	\$1 785	\$1 617	\$2 259	—
Families with female head	23 406	10 971	12 421	10	1 139	646	493	—
Unrelated individuals	45 869	32 713	13 125	24	2 779	2 171	608	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	65.6	60.9	80.9	—	59.0	55.3	77.7	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 327	\$1 299	\$1 394	—	\$1 120	\$1 094	\$1 215	—
Persons	521 387	277 191	243 862	737	52 492	33 796	18 691	43
Percent 65 years and over	15.1	20.4	9.2	6.9	14.6	17.8	8.9	—
Related children under 18 years	227 043	99 696	127 225	359	19 952	10 362	9 585	32
Percent living with both parents	67.3	76.2	60.3	78.0	77.1	85.8	67.8	—

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
AGE								
Total, all ages	4 589 575	2 766 584	1 879 380	1 024 376	855 004	468 638	418 566	1 822 991
Under 5 years	419 857	247 773	171 170	90 296	80 874	38 465	38 138	172 084
5 to 9 years	474 424	275 575	189 709	98 274	91 435	42 891	42 975	198 849
10 to 14 years	482 013	280 977	192 251	101 898	90 353	44 719	44 007	201 036
15 to 19 years	445 945	270 266	176 694	99 083	77 611	53 268	40 304	175 679
20 to 24 years	411 526	271 107	185 042	99 508	85 534	53 303	32 762	140 419
25 to 29 years	330 764	205 413	150 118	74 068	76 050	28 689	26 606	125 351
30 to 34 years	274 492	166 004	119 423	57 514	61 909	24 207	22 374	108 488
35 to 39 years	257 408	156 910	111 256	54 164	57 092	23 828	21 826	100 498
40 to 44 years	257 862	159 363	111 546	57 113	54 433	25 066	22 751	98 499
45 to 49 years	252 016	156 117	106 964	56 532	50 432	26 027	23 126	95 899
50 to 54 years	231 162	139 396	92 800	54 027	38 773	24 467	22 129	91 766
55 to 59 years	207 823	120 575	78 146	48 504	29 642	21 680	20 749	87 248
60 to 64 years	176 062	102 058	64 510	42 718	21 792	19 000	18 548	74 004
65 to 69 years	138 373	79 928	49 097	34 255	14 842	15 413	15 418	58 445
70 to 74 years	96 702	56 002	34 301	24 187	10 114	10 856	10 845	40 700
75 years and over	133 146	79 120	46 353	32 235	14 118	16 759	16 008	54 026
Under 18 years	1 651 057	963 867	660 477	349 084	311 393	153 048	150 342	687 190
21 years and over	2 680 809	1 634 074	1 113 462	614 260	499 202	274 440	246 172	1 046 735
65 years and over	368 221	215 050	129 751	90 677	39 074	43 028	42 271	153 171
Median age	25.9	25.9	25.8	26.6	25.1	25.3	27.1	25.9
Male, all ages	2 228 687	1 324 501	901 046	478 665	422 381	226 698	196 757	904 186
Under 5 years	213 953	125 727	86 840	45 976	40 864	19 379	19 508	88 226
5 to 9 years	240 289	138 960	95 762	49 024	46 738	21 677	21 521	101 329
10 to 14 years	244 957	142 241	97 349	51 038	46 311	22 706	22 186	102 716
15 to 19 years	225 457	134 612	86 823	47 559	39 264	27 579	20 210	90 845
20 to 24 years	204 845	135 358	89 413	47 199	42 214	29 985	15 960	69 487
25 to 29 years	162 382	100 292	73 282	36 018	37 264	14 195	12 815	62 090
30 to 34 years	134 113	80 075	57 896	27 179	30 717	11 508	10 671	54 038
35 to 39 years	125 005	75 296	54 024	25 568	28 456	11 245	10 027	49 709
40 to 44 years	123 816	75 561	53 238	26 579	26 659	11 578	10 745	48 255
45 to 49 years	120 589	73 281	50 368	25 406	24 962	11 993	10 920	47 308
50 to 54 years	111 137	66 208	44 668	24 818	19 850	11 345	10 195	44 929
55 to 59 years	97 845	55 327	36 183	21 912	14 271	10 009	9 135	42 518
60 to 64 years	79 350	43 998	28 035	17 985	10 050	8 003	7 960	35 352
65 to 69 years	58 054	31 184	19 397	13 113	6 284	5 893	5 894	26 870
70 to 74 years	39 095	20 678	12 691	8 846	3 845	4 159	3 828	18 417
75 years and over	47 800	25 703	15 077	10 445	4 632	5 444	5 182	22 097
Under 18 years	839 554	487 301	333 781	174 858	158 923	77 399	76 121	352 253
21 years and over	1 260 682	753 650	517 029	275 673	241 356	126 716	109 905	507 032
65 years and over	144 949	77 565	47 165	32 404	14 761	15 496	14 904	67 384
Median age	24.6	24.5	24.5	24.8	24.5	23.7	24.7	25.0
Female, all ages	2 360 888	1 442 083	978 334	545 711	432 623	241 940	221 809	918 805
Under 5 years	205 904	122 046	84 330	44 320	40 010	19 086	18 630	83 858
5 to 9 years	234 135	136 615	93 947	49 250	44 697	21 214	21 454	97 520
10 to 14 years	237 056	138 736	94 902	50 860	44 042	22 013	21 821	98 320
15 to 19 years	220 488	135 654	89 671	51 524	38 347	25 689	20 094	84 634
20 to 24 years	206 681	135 749	95 629	52 309	43 320	23 318	16 802	70 932
25 to 29 years	168 382	105 121	76 836	38 050	38 786	14 494	13 791	63 261
30 to 34 years	140 379	85 929	61 527	30 335	31 192	12 699	11 703	54 450
35 to 39 years	132 403	81 614	57 232	28 596	28 636	12 583	11 799	50 789
40 to 44 years	134 046	83 802	58 308	30 534	27 774	13 488	12 006	50 244
45 to 49 years	131 427	82 836	56 596	31 124	25 470	14 034	12 206	48 591
50 to 54 years	120 025	73 188	48 132	29 209	18 923	13 122	11 934	46 837
55 to 59 years	109 978	65 248	41 963	26 592	15 371	11 671	11 614	44 730
60 to 64 years	96 712	58 060	36 475	24 733	11 742	10 997	10 588	38 652
65 to 69 years	80 319	48 744	29 700	21 142	8 558	9 520	9 524	31 575
70 to 74 years	57 607	35 324	21 610	15 341	6 269	6 697	7 017	22 283
75 years and over	85 346	53 417	31 276	21 790	9 486	11 315	10 826	31 929
Under 18 years	811 503	476 566	326 696	174 226	152 470	75 649	74 221	334 937
21 years and over	1 420 127	880 424	596 433	338 587	257 846	147 724	136 267	539 703
65 years and over	223 272	137 485	82 586	58 273	24 313	27 532	27 367	85 787
Median age	27.3	27.5	27.0	28.2	25.8	28.3	29.4	26.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	4 589 575	2 766 584	1 879 380	1 024 376	855 004	468 638	418 566	1 822 991
In households	4 452 078	2 659 020	1 828 048	996 174	831 874	422 546	408 426	1 793 058
Head of household	1 374 381	849 154	582 020	329 786	252 234	136 828	130 306	525 227
Family head	1 149 771	687 035	472 777	252 120	220 657	108 662	105 596	462 736
Male	999 373	581 815	403 231	201 225	202 006	90 137	88 447	417 558
Female	150 398	105 220	69 546	50 895	18 651	18 525	17 149	45 178
Primary individual	224 610	162 119	109 243	77 666	31 577	28 166	24 710	62 491
Male	74 794	52 852	37 743	25 957	11 784	9 083	6 026	21 942
Female	149 816	109 267	71 500	51 709	19 791	19 083	18 684	40 549
Wife of head	958 193	559 344	387 983	191 110	196 873	86 543	84 818	398 849
Other relative of head	2 059 182	1 202 257	821 616	451 503	370 113	191 415	189 226	856 925
Not related to head	60 322	48 265	36 429	23 775	12 654	7 760	4 076	12 057
In group quarters	137 497	107 564	51 332	28 202	23 130	46 092	10 140	29 933
Inmate of institution	46 239	29 016	12 801	9 312	3 489	13 434	2 781	17 223
Other	91 258	78 548	38 531	18 890	19 641	32 658	7 359	12 710
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	1 149 771	687 035	472 777	252 120	220 657	108 662	105 596	462 736
With own children under 18 years	656 576	392 881	275 698	135 798	139 900	59 701	57 482	263 695
With own children under 6 years	319 368	189 615	134 302	66 436	67 866	27 948	27 365	129 753
Husband-wife families	960 745	560 338	389 159	191 691	197 468	86 224	84 955	400 407
With own children under 18 years	560 538	325 160	229 569	102 978	126 591	47 959	47 632	235 378
With own children under 6 years	283 675	163 877	116 520	52 916	63 604	23 664	23 693	119 798
Families with female head	150 398	105 220	69 546	50 895	18 651	18 525	17 149	45 178
With own children under 18 years	80 466	58 981	40 411	29 194	11 217	10 121	8 449	21 485
With own children under 6 years	30 028	22 712	15 783	12 153	3 630	3 730	3 199	7 316

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population.....	4 589 569	2 766 598	1 879 272	1 024 392	854 880	468 501	418 825	1 822 971
Native.....	4 556 581	2 738 177	1 855 666	1 013 133	842 533	465 109	417 402	1 818 404
Native parentage.....	4 478 053	2 672 701	1 800 823	988 406	812 417	458 307	413 571	1 805 352
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	78 528	65 476	54 843	24 727	30 116	6 802	3 831	13 052
Foreign born.....	32 988	28 421	23 606	11 259	12 347	3 392	1 423	4 567
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born.....	32 988	28 421	23 606	11 259	12 347	3 392	1 423	4 567
United Kingdom.....	4 410	3 530	3 067	1 013	2 054	328	135	880
Ireland.....	549	473	384	192	192	51	38	76
Norway.....	86	66	46	26	20	6	14	20
Sweden.....	205	163	130	38	92	27	6	42
Denmark.....	179	160	134	62	72	5	21	19
Netherlands.....	348	256	217	75	142	-	39	92
Switzerland.....	183	148	129	72	57	11	8	35
France.....	754	650	562	289	273	75	13	104
Germany ¹	6 714	5 652	5 032	2 323	2 709	341	279	1 062
Poland.....	848	809	715	447	268	62	39	39
Czechoslovakia.....	402	350	257	82	175	71	22	52
Austria.....	659	539	466	198	268	51	22	120
Hungary.....	234	208	163	101	62	45	-	26
Yugoslavia.....	160	144	122	60	62	-	22	16
U.S.S.R.....	941	875	802	539	263	25	48	66
Lithuania.....	107	90	84	35	49	6	-	17
Greece.....	986	933	810	557	253	123	-	53
Italy.....	881	742	622	291	331	106	14	139
Other Europe.....	1 016	854	653	363	290	125	76	162
Asia.....	4 302	3 855	2 768	1 603	1 165	739	348	447
Western Asia ²	818	768	582	341	241	143	43	50
China ³	585	537	384	203	181	139	14	48
Japan.....	612	503	369	189	180	84	50	109
Other Asia.....	2 287	2 047	1 433	870	563	373	241	240
Canada.....	2 362	1 880	1 501	610	891	242	137	482
Mexico.....	294	249	249	140	109	-	-	45
Cuba.....	2 813	2 668	2 227	1 022	1 205	413	28	145
Other America.....	1 682	1 485	1 216	641	575	226	43	197
All other.....	749	667	503	155	348	112	52	82
Not reported.....	1 124	975	747	325	422	202	26	149
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	78 528	65 476	54 843	24 727	30 116	6 802	3 831	13 052
United Kingdom.....	10 107	7 995	6 532	2 633	3 899	1 061	402	2 112
Ireland.....	2 912	2 424	1 976	1 092	884	218	230	488
Norway.....	847	670	574	258	316	80	16	177
Sweden.....	1 436	1 135	934	311	623	109	92	301
Denmark.....	580	503	450	154	296	34	19	77
Netherlands.....	623	463	407	130	277	25	31	160
Switzerland.....	334	247	218	119	99	7	22	87
France.....	1 930	1 472	1 296	724	572	141	35	458
Germany ¹	14 237	11 746	10 193	4 637	5 556	796	757	2 491
Poland.....	3 726	3 382	2 872	1 467	1 405	319	191	344
Czechoslovakia.....	1 054	879	666	205	461	123	90	175
Austria.....	1 987	1 755	1 552	684	868	139	64	232
Hungary.....	1 052	885	758	303	455	91	36	167
Yugoslavia.....	664	514	452	191	261	30	32	150
U.S.S.R.....	4 890	4 630	4 095	2 325	1 770	349	186	260
Lithuania.....	691	580	491	242	249	51	38	111
Greece.....	1 998	1 792	1 632	824	808	92	68	206
Italy.....	4 339	3 629	2 986	1 276	1 710	487	156	710
Other Europe.....	2 652	2 289	1 665	790	875	347	277	363
Asia.....	5 276	4 304	3 398	1 647	1 751	614	292	972
Western Asia ²	1 639	1 434	1 145	595	550	249	40	205
China ³	1 493	1 398	987	542	361	41	15	95
Japan.....	1 163	887	632	322	310	156	99	276
Other Asia.....	1 781	1 385	1 079	549	500	168	138	396
Canada.....	7 659	6 110	5 013	1 824	3 189	662	435	1 549
Mexico.....	1 268	1 036	860	438	422	86	90	232
Cuba.....	1 003	861	734	353	381	114	13	142
Other America.....	2 198	1 860	1 574	521	1 053	208	78	338
All other.....	1 128	973	764	314	450	147	62	155
Not reported.....	3 937	3 342	2 751	1 265	1 486	472	119	595
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	29 824	24 680	19 794	9 352	10 442	3 279	1 607	5 144
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	45 289	30 840	22 896	13 593	9 303	2 861	5 083	14 449
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	3 395	2 752	2 111	1 009	1 102	412	229	643
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native.....	4 556 581	2 738 177	1 855 666	1 013 133	842 533	465 109	417 402	1 818 404
English.....	4 254 323	2 528 784	1 701 866	919 985	781 881	435 305	391 613	1 725 539
French.....	8 862	7 817	5 951	3 050	2 901	719	527	1 665
German.....	19 230	15 816	13 399	5 681	7 718	1 580	837	3 414
Polish.....	2 987	2 466	2 021	822	1 199	320	125	521
Russian.....	409	329	408	240	168	75	46	80
Yiddish.....	4 578	4 470	4 074	2 395	1 679	299	97	108
Italian.....	4 540	3 759	2 936	1 320	1 636	605	198	781
Spanish.....	13 665	11 246	8 879	4 171	4 708	1 507	859	2 420
All other.....	17 714	14 596	11 931	4 868	7 063	1 820	845	3 118
Not reported.....	230 073	149 315	104 181	70 601	33 580	22 879	22 255	80 758
Total foreign born.....	32 988	28 421	23 606	11 259	12 347	3 392	1 423	4 567
English.....	7 413	6 057	5 049	1 924	3 125	716	292	1 356
French.....	1 846	1 537	1 287	578	709	155	95	309
German.....	7 980	6 706	5 891	2 742	3 149	469	346	1 274
Polish.....	480	443	382	199	183	51	10	37
Russian.....	349	321	258	153	105	17	46	28
Yiddish.....	852	841	780	517	263	27	34	11
Italian.....	843	697	597	308	289	93	7	146
Spanish.....	4 920	4 496	3 776	1 889	1 887	631	89	424
All other.....	7 867	6 944	5 292	2 779	2 513	1 160	492	923
Not reported.....	438	379	294	170	124	73	12	59

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	4 555 195	2 737 139	1 854 943	1 012 520	842 423	465 060	417 136	1 818 056
Born in State of residence	3 367 765	1 870 195	1 187 929	707 797	480 132	344 657	337 609	1 497 570
Born in different State	944 851	699 283	543 792	230 360	313 432	95 714	59 777	245 568
Percent of total	20.7	25.5	29.3	22.8	37.2	20.6	14.3	13.5
Northeast	109 086	88 705	70 671	27 812	42 859	11 897	6 137	20 381
North Central	135 908	106 824	84 794	31 288	53 506	14 595	7 435	29 084
South	653 585	469 091	361 960	160 816	201 144	63 949	43 182	184 494
West	46 272	34 663	26 367	10 444	15 923	5 273	3 023	11 609
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	24 897	20 167	16 158	7 796	8 362	2 473	1 536	4 730
State of birth not reported	217 682	147 494	107 064	66 567	40 497	22 216	18 214	70 188
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	4 169 684	2 519 000	1 708 367	934 242	774 125	429 942	380 691	1 650 684
Same house	2 027 679	1 136 569	733 993	430 418	303 575	199 768	202 808	891 110
Different house in United States	1 854 030	1 185 097	830 334	426 869	403 465	200 059	154 704	668 933
Same county	997 631	606 755	411 682	260 502	151 180	101 707	93 366	390 876
Different county	856 399	578 342	418 652	166 367	252 285	98 352	61 338	278 057
In Armed Forces in 1965	30 631	22 479	17 362	7 155	10 207	3 227	1 890	8 152
Persons attending college in 1965	58 006	47 905	37 387	14 978	22 409	7 332	3 186	10 101
Same State	424 763	252 491	170 086	70 461	99 625	48 764	33 641	172 272
Different State	431 636	325 851	248 566	95 906	152 660	49 588	27 697	105 785
In Armed Forces in 1965	24 005	17 923	13 867	5 693	8 174	2 649	1 407	6 082
Persons attending college in 1965	37 917	32 490	26 054	10 423	15 631	4 727	1 709	5 427
Northeast	49 340	40 159	30 364	11 713	18 651	6 606	3 189	9 181
North Central	64 988	50 685	39 099	13 624	25 475	8 010	3 576	14 303
South	277 204	204 034	155 607	61 043	94 564	30 120	18 307	73 170
West	40 104	30 973	23 496	9 526	13 970	4 852	2 625	9 131
Abroad	42 299	34 099	26 883	12 009	14 874	4 428	2 788	8 200
In Armed Forces in 1965	13 593	10 657	8 440	3 879	4 561	1 201	1 016	2 936
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	245 676	163 235	117 157	64 946	52 211	25 687	20 391	82 441
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	132 317	107 186	62 405	29 036	33 369	36 479	8 302	25 131
In Armed Forces, 1970	52 875	43 917	28 420	11 437	16 983	11 733	3 764	8 958
Inmate of institution, 1970	16 288	9 983	4 368	3 084	1 284	4 541	1 074	6 305
Attending college, 1970	63 154	53 286	29 617	14 515	15 102	20 205	3 464	9 868
Living with one or both parents	4 561	3 572	3 154	917	2 237	254	164	989
Not living with parents	58 593	49 714	26 463	13 598	12 865	19 951	3 300	8 879
Different State in 1965	80 741	67 891	46 101	21 088	25 013	17 245	4 545	12 850
In Armed Forces, 1970	48 915	40 938	26 292	10 590	15 702	11 147	3 499	7 977
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 683	2 924	2 421	2 080	341	5 379	124	759
Attending college, 1970	28 143	24 029	17 388	8 418	8 970	5 719	922	4 114
Living with one or both parents	2 786	2 337	2 087	581	1 506	137	113	4 449
Not living with parents	25 357	21 692	15 301	7 837	7 464	5 582	809	3 665
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	4 589 569	2 766 598	1 879 272	1 024 392	854 880	468 501	418 825	1 822 971
1969 and 1970	1 275 894	829 847	571 931	305 329	266 602	149 550	108 366	446 047
1965 to 1968	1 414 728	873 126	620 638	320 450	300 188	131 514	120 974	541 602
1960 to 1964	744 325	438 467	300 668	159 634	141 034	68 622	69 177	305 858
1950 to 1959	572 551	337 471	219 637	127 959	91 678	59 798	58 036	235 080
1949 or earlier	300 590	153 495	86 408	62 684	23 724	34 160	32 927	147 095
Always lived in same house	281 481	134 192	79 990	48 336	31 654	24 857	29 345	147 289
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	1 798 198	1 123 967	771 601	405 575	366 026	187 706	164 660	674 231
Worked in county of residence	1 207 945	775 708	493 490	309 790	283 700	160 109	122 109	432 237
Percent of all workers	67.2	69.0	64.0	76.4	50.2	85.3	74.2	64.1
Worked outside county of residence	442 648	257 237	216 841	56 553	160 288	13 273	27 123	185 411
Place of work not reported	147 605	91 022	61 270	39 232	22 038	14 324	15 428	56 583
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	1 798 198	1 123 967	771 601	405 575	366 026	187 706	164 660	674 231
Private automobile, driver	1 235 910	768 873	541 421	256 708	284 713	120 772	106 680	467 037
Private automobile, passenger	270 354	156 955	94 456	54 538	39 918	30 409	32 090	113 399
Bus or streetcar	73 025	68 853	66 263	56 485	9 778	1 646	944	4 172
Subway or elevated train	184	133	104	62	42	13	16	51
Railroad	282	162	61	47	14	38	63	120
Taxicab	10 036	9 149	3 991	2 781	1 210	3 704	1 454	887
Walked only	112 372	79 967	41 914	22 685	19 229	23 589	14 464	32 405
Other means	54 413	25 941	14 310	7 190	7 120	5 024	6 607	28 472
Worked at home	41 622	13 934	9 081	5 079	4 002	2 511	2 342	27 688
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1 401 809	825 518	562 082	305 912	256 170	140 408	123 028	576 291
Veteran	562 358	364 853	265 644	128 976	136 668	52 842	46 367	197 505
Percent of total	40.1	44.2	47.3	42.2	53.4	37.6	37.7	34.3
Vietnam conflict	108 945	73 004	55 039	26 920	28 119	9 840	8 125	35 941
Korean conflict	100 359	64 088	47 350	21 916	25 434	8 426	8 312	36 271
Korean conflict and World War II	19 398	14 741	11 926	5 516	6 410	1 645	1 170	4 657
World War II	231 519	148 854	104 309	53 725	50 584	23 700	20 845	82 665
World War I	24 003	14 617	9 615	6 635	2 980	2 590	2 412	9 386
Other service	78 134	49 549	37 405	14 264	23 141	6 641	5 303	28 585
Nonveteran	839 451	460 665	296 438	176 936	119 502	87 566	76 661	378 786

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	1 280 368	790 660	543 334	284 778	258 556	136 068	111 258	489 708
3 to 34 years old	1 267 479	781 794	536 798	280 885	255 913	134 799	110 197	485 685
Nursery school	17 495	14 366	11 785	5 280	6 505	1 905	676	3 129
Public	4 918	3 658	2 555	1 542	1 013	855	248	1 260
Percent	28.1	25.5	21.7	29.2	15.6	44.9	36.7	40.3
Parochial	848	739	673	252	421	46	20	109
Other private	11 729	9 969	8 557	3 486	5 071	1 004	408	1 760
Kindergarten	45 711	34 036	26 177	12 895	13 282	4 402	3 457	11 675
Public	22 313	16 272	12 548	9 206	3 342	1 987	1 737	6 041
Percent	48.8	47.8	47.9	71.4	25.2	45.1	50.2	51.7
Parochial	2 344	1 879	1 504	412	1 092	236	139	465
Other private	21 054	15 885	12 125	3 277	8 848	2 179	1 581	5 169
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	779 467	452 427	310 222	162 451	147 771	71 350	70 855	327 040
Public	757 173	435 196	295 314	154 038	141 276	70 014	69 868	321 977
Percent	97.1	96.2	95.2	94.8	95.6	98.1	98.6	98.5
Parochial	9 580	8 036	7 297	3 605	3 692	493	246	1 544
Other private	12 714	9 195	7 611	4 808	2 803	843	741	3 519
High school (1 to 4 years)	308 161	185 861	128 912	69 398	59 514	28 854	28 095	122 300
Public	296 776	177 081	121 504	64 991	56 513	28 086	27 491	119 695
Percent	96.3	95.3	94.3	93.6	95.0	97.3	97.9	97.9
Parochial	3 205	2 824	2 594	1 263	1 331	93	137	381
Other private	8 180	5 956	4 814	3 144	1 670	675	467	2 224
College	116 645	95 104	59 702	30 861	28 841	28 288	7 114	21 541
Public	82 357	67 263	36 894	18 898	17 996	25 099	5 270	15 094
Percent	70.6	70.7	61.8	61.2	62.4	88.7	74.1	70.1
Private	34 288	27 841	22 808	11 963	10 845	3 189	1 844	6 447
35 years old and over	12 889	8 866	6 536	3 893	2 643	1 269	1 061	4 023
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 267 479	781 794	536 798	280 885	255 913	134 799	110 197	485 685
3 and 4 years old	19 228	15 482	12 519	5 795	6 724	1 988	975	3 746
5 and 6 years old	112 622	73 144	53 333	27 400	25 933	10 175	9 636	39 478
7 to 13 years old	642 452	375 219	258 694	133 588	125 106	58 866	57 659	267 233
14 and 15 years old	180 707	105 300	71 594	37 894	33 700	16 569	17 137	75 407
16 and 17 years old	147 431	88 502	61 490	33 212	28 278	13 964	13 048	58 929
18 and 19 years old	80 855	57 234	35 054	20 253	14 801	15 072	7 108	23 621
20 and 21 years old	36 682	29 602	17 205	9 549	7 656	10 126	2 271	7 080
22 to 24 years old	24 032	19 502	13 400	6 790	6 610	4 972	1 130	4 530
25 to 34 years old	23 470	17 809	13 509	6 404	7 105	3 067	1 233	5 661
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	48.9	49.8	49.6	49.5	49.6	51.3	49.1	47.5
3 and 4 years old	11.2	15.4	18.1	15.8	20.6	12.7	6.3	5.2
5 and 6 years old	59.9	66.9	70.7	69.7	71.7	61.0	55.8	50.1
7 to 13 years old	96.0	96.4	96.8	95.9	97.8	95.2	95.9	95.3
14 and 15 years old	93.6	93.8	94.7	92.6	97.1	91.2	92.6	93.3
16 and 17 years old	81.7	84.1	86.7	84.7	89.1	77.9	79.9	78.3
18 and 19 years old	47.2	51.7	50.5	50.0	51.3	57.3	47.1	39.1
20 and 21 years old	21.6	25.9	23.5	23.2	23.8	37.7	16.3	12.7
22 to 24 years old	9.9	12.4	12.0	11.6	12.4	18.8	6.0	5.3
25 to 34 years old	3.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.8	2.5	2.4
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	124 229	74 849	45 410	25 264	20 146	18 652	10 787	49 380
Not high school graduate	63 394	33 787	20 265	12 587	7 678	7 924	5 598	29 607
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	24.2	20.6	19.6	22.2	16.5	20.7	24.9	30.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	46 001	24 594	14 194	8 061	6 133	6 184	4 216	21 407
Unemployed or not in labor force	17 393	9 193	6 071	4 526	1 545	1 740	1 382	8 200
High school graduate	60 835	41 062	25 145	12 677	12 468	10 728	5 189	19 773
Employed or in Armed Forces	53 475	36 462	21 939	10 445	11 494	9 957	4 566	17 013
Unemployed or not in labor force	7 360	4 600	3 206	2 232	974	771	623	2 760
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	1 099 186	647 603	444 859	237 869	206 990	105 372	97 372	451 583
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	28 303	13 446	7 107	5 661	1 446	3 368	2 971	14 857
5 and 6 years	115 376	52 324	28 281	21 499	6 782	12 280	11 763	63 052
7 years	104 277	50 275	30 365	20 955	9 410	9 925	9 925	54 002
8 years	78 662	36 403	22 362	13 642	8 720	6 655	7 386	42 259
High school: 1 to 3 years	88 996	44 452	28 496	16 605	11 891	7 770	8 186	44 544
4 years	226 258	127 072	86 375	47 772	36 603	19 116	21 581	99 186
College: 1 to 3 years	231 537	148 931	108 581	54 398	54 183	21 650	18 700	82 626
4 years	101 364	75 252	57 370	24 880	32 490	9 950	7 932	26 112
5 years or more	72 939	57 759	44 447	18 372	26 075	7 805	5 507	15 180
Median school years completed	51 454	41 689	31 475	14 085	17 390	6 793	3 421	9 765
	10.8	12.0	12.2	11.5	12.3	11.0	10.2	9.2
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	1 256 624	773 283	519 655	297 448	222 207	130 620	123 008	483 341
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	23 100	13 391	7 150	5 454	1 696	3 261	2 980	9 709
5 and 6 years	94 458	50 983	27 466	21 967	5 499	11 878	11 639	43 475
7 years	115 150	60 844	35 047	25 480	9 567	12 960	12 837	54 306
8 years	97 428	48 585	29 227	19 961	9 266	9 521	9 837	48 843
High school: 1 to 3 years	107 936	58 081	35 696	22 809	12 887	10 803	11 582	49 855
4 years	319 231	185 282	122 459	69 975	52 484	29 821	33 002	133 949
College: 1 to 3 years	296 980	201 515	150 181	75 227	74 954	28 139	23 195	95 465
4 years	109 737	82 633	61 175	29 663	31 512	12 190	9 268	27 104
5 years or more	69 830	53 513	37 749	19 106	18 643	9 021	6 743	16 317
Median school years completed	22 774	18 456	13 505	7 806	5 699	3 026	1 925	4 318
	10.8	11.5	12.0	11.3	12.3	10.7	10.1	9.8
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2 355 810	1 420 886	964 514	535 317	429 197	235 992	220 380	934 924
Less than 1 year of high school	11.1	9.2	7.3	10.2	3.6	13.0	13.3	14.0
4 years of high school or more	36.2	30.2	26.0	32.5	18.0	37.5	40.4	45.4
4 years of college or more	40.6	47.8	52.3	45.5	60.8	41.8	34.8	29.6
Median school years completed	9.2	12.1	13.2	11.1	15.8	11.3	8.0	4.9
	10.8	11.7	12.1	11.4	12.4	10.8	10.2	9.5
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	582 708	381 831	254 389	139 975	114 414	79 598	47 844	200 877
4 years of college or more	58.0	62.2	62.8	60.4	65.8	64.5	54.8	50.0
	6.0	7.5	8.3	7.0	10.0	7.3	3.7	3.0
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	1 169 743	681 323	453 387	248 871	206 516	120 298	105 638	488 420
	22.8	25.7	28.3	25.7	31.5	21.5	19.0	18.7
Female, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	1 288 622	781 189	531 455	295 715	235 740	129 656	120 078	507 433
	18.1	21.2	23.8	22.8	25.0	16.3	14.8	13.3

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	862 701	536 039	376 111	186 416	189 695	89 512	70 416	326 662
High school, 1 to 3 years	182 159	85 551	51 184	32 635	18 549	17 314	17 053	96 608
High school, 4 years	187 546	105 051	72 595	40 500	32 095	15 589	16 867	82 495
College, 1 year or more	258 151	162 388	116 161	57 063	59 098	24 867	21 360	95 763
	234 845	183 049	136 171	56 218	79 953	31 742	15 136	51 796
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	994 945	624 052	437 397	229 922	207 475	101 288	85 367	370 893
High school, 1 to 3 years	158 028	80 500	47 923	31 789	16 134	16 343	16 234	77 528
High school, 4 years	336 105	194 004	132 336	74 550	57 786	30 616	31 052	142 101
College, 1 year or more	323 009	209 004	152 998	74 938	78 060	30 270	25 736	114 005
	177 803	140 544	104 140	48 645	55 495	24 059	12 345	37 259
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	427 169	271 403	185 500	103 833	81 667	49 007	36 896	155 766
Percent ever married	189 532	116 257	82 128	44 509	37 619	17 783	16 346	73 275
Number of own children under 5 years	44.4	42.8	44.3	42.9	46.1	36.3	44.3	47.0
Per 1,000 women	140 374	80 344	55 049	30 796	24 253	12 735	12 660	60 030
Per 1,000 women ever married	329	296	297	297	297	260	340	385
Number of children ever born	741	691	670	692	645	716	768	819
Per 1,000 women	195 572	112 540	76 066	44 861	31 205	18 247	18 227	83 032
Per 1,000 women ever married	458	415	410	432	382	372	494	533
	1 032	968	926	1 008	830	1 026	1 115	1 133
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	308 761	191 050	138 363	68 385	69 978	27 193	25 494	117 711
Percent ever married	281 360	172 006	124 241	59 053	65 188	24 390	23 375	109 354
Number of own children under 5 years	91.1	90.0	89.8	86.4	93.2	89.7	91.7	92.9
Per 1,000 women	184 425	110 349	78 531	35 542	42 989	15 754	16 064	74 076
Per 1,000 women ever married	597	578	568	520	614	579	630	629
Number of children ever born	655	642	632	602	659	646	687	677
Per 1,000 women	670 955	390 693	272 549	138 027	134 522	58 914	59 230	280 262
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 173	2 045	1 970	2 018	1 922	2 167	2 323	2 381
	2 385	2 271	2 194	2 337	2 064	2 415	2 534	2 563
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	266 449	165 416	115 540	59 130	56 410	26 071	23 805	101 033
Percent ever married	253 122	156 796	109 635	54 926	54 709	24 513	22 648	96 326
Number of own children under 5 years	95.0	94.8	94.9	92.9	97.0	94.0	95.1	95.3
Per 1,000 women	47 974	27 365	18 995	10 011	8 984	4 431	3 939	20 609
Per 1,000 women ever married	180	165	164	169	159	170	165	204
Number of children ever born	190	175	173	182	184	171	174	214
Per 1,000 women	806 884	474 057	322 553	171 247	151 306	78 107	73 397	332 827
Replacement index	3 028	2 866	2 792	2 896	2 682	2 996	3 083	3 294
Per 1,000 women ever married	146	138	135	140	130	145	149	159
	3 188	3 023	2 942	3 118	2 766	3 186	3 241	3 455
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	1 149 771	687 035	472 777	252 120	220 657	108 662	105 596	462 736
With own children under 6 years	186 623	111 086	78 634	38 841	39 793	16 341	16 111	75 537
With own children under 12 years	319 368	189 615	134 302	66 436	67 866	27 948	27 365	129 753
With own children under 18 years	515 385	307 383	217 057	105 865	111 192	45 962	44 364	208 002
With sons/daughters under 25 years	656 576	392 881	275 698	135 798	139 900	59 701	57 482	263 695
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	715 949	429 120	300 615	149 964	150 651	65 431	63 074	286 829
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	321 826	190 657	130 938	67 449	63 489	30 469	29 250	131 169
	148 283	87 582	60 644	33 907	26 737	13 826	13 112	60 701
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	43 245	25 152	15 937	11 026	4 911	4 393	4 822	18 093
Husband-wife subfamilies	58 217	32 425	19 412	14 104	5 308	5 966	7 047	25 792
Subfamilies with female head	17 272	9 422	6 149	3 828	2 321	1 568	1 705	7 850
Number of own children under 18 years	13 918	6 679	4 082	2 704	1 378	1 222	1 375	7 239
Married couples	23 461	14 369	9 013	6 619	2 394	2 570	2 786	9 092
Number of own children under 18 years	40 031	23 486	14 087	10 453	3 634	4 307	5 092	16 545
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	978 017	569 760	395 308	195 519	199 789	87 792	86 660	408 257
Percent of total	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.9
Living with one parent	289 957	167 076	118 487	54 181	64 306	24 263	24 326	122 881
Living with neither parent	568 416	329 203	232 078	104 650	127 428	48 702	48 423	239 213
	537 302	322 030	231 734	105 040	126 694	45 959	44 337	215 272
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	1 793 633	1 097 927	770 570	387 214	383 356	168 422	158 935	695 706
Known to have been:	1 438 231	862 051	601 987	291 434	310 553	132 214	127 850	576 180
Widowed	90 378	56 845	37 339	24 426	12 913	10 346	9 160	33 533
Divorced	272 995	184 629	135 037	73 822	61 215	26 753	22 839	88 366
Widowed and divorced	7 971	5 598	3 793	2 468	1 325	891	914	2 373
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	137 497	107 564	51 332	28 202	23 130	46 092	10 140	29 933
Inmate of home for the aged	10 457	10 220	1 361	1 113	248	8 854	5	237
Inmate of other institution	14 550	9 459	4 527	2 875	1 652	2 823	2 109	5 091
In rooming house	21 232	9 337	6 913	5 324	1 589	1 757	667	11 895
In military barracks	6 972	5 712	4 302	3 467	835	823	587	1 260
In college dormitory	42 266	34 948	17 123	3 749	13 374	14 699	3 126	7 318
Other	35 523	32 505	13 337	8 577	4 760	15 903	3 265	3 018
	6 497	5 383	3 769	3 097	672	1 233	381	1 114
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	2 415 933	1 470 540	1 017 463	544 442	473 021	234 105	218 972	945 393
Disabled or handicapped	324 415	182 915	119 775	74 599	45 176	31 097	32 043	141 500
In labor force	144 236	83 077	55 140	30 907	24 233	14 202	13 735	61 159
Not in labor force	180 179	99 838	64 635	43 692	20 943	16 895	18 308	80 341
Cannot work	140 373	77 204	48 475	33 888	14 587	13 492	15 237	63 169
Disabled 6 months or more	133 151	73 151	45 900	32 029	13 871	12 895	14 356	60 000

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 481 210	889 963	602 616	322 970	279 646	158 438	128 909	591 247
Labor force	1 154 170	704 280	487 195	246 144	241 051	117 680	99 405	449 890
Percent of total	77.9	79.1	80.8	76.2	86.2	74.3	77.1	76.1
Armed Forces	79 184	64 619	40 854	17 471	23 383	18 084	5 681	14 565
Civilian labor force	1 074 986	639 661	446 341	228 673	217 668	99 596	93 724	435 325
Employed	1 048 967	623 086	434 358	221 033	213 325	97 231	91 497	425 881
Unemployed	26 019	16 575	11 983	7 640	4 343	2 365	2 227	9 444
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.2
Not in labor force	327 040	185 683	115 421	76 826	38 595	40 758	29 504	141 357
Inmate of institution	26 093	15 421	7 899	6 510	1 389	6 243	1 279	10 672
Enrolled in school	97 928	63 696	40 367	23 223	17 144	15 070	8 259	34 232
Other: Under 65 years	102 286	55 670	35 985	25 553	10 432	9 849	9 836	46 616
Percent disabled	62.1	58.1	55.4	55.1	56.0	63.5	62.7	67.0
65 years and over	100 733	50 896	31 170	21 540	9 630	9 596	10 130	49 837
Male, 14 and 15 years old	98 158	56 699	38 263	20 335	17 928	8 971	9 465	41 459
Labor force	12 235	7 398	4 832	2 479	2 353	1 243	1 323	4 837
Percent of total	12.5	13.0	12.6	12.2	13.1	13.9	14.0	11.7
Employed	11 014	6 508	4 245	2 110	2 135	1 114	1 149	4 506
Unemployed	1 119	801	511	313	198	122	168	318
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	11.0	10.7	12.9	8.5	9.9	12.8	6.6
Not in labor force	85 923	49 301	33 431	17 856	15 575	7 728	8 142	36 622
Female, 16 years old and over	1 637 745	1 017 951	687 237	391 518	295 719	175 074	155 640	619 794
Labor force	731 618	476 832	325 959	186 340	139 619	78 659	72 214	254 786
Percent of total	44.7	46.8	47.4	47.6	47.2	44.9	46.4	41.1
Armed Forces	1 585	1 359	878	497	381	318	163	226
Civilian labor force	730 033	475 473	325 081	185 843	139 238	78 341	72 051	254 560
Employed	697 802	453 846	309 966	175 925	134 041	74 813	69 067	243 956
Unemployed	32 231	21 627	15 115	9 918	5 197	3 528	2 984	10 604
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.3	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.2
Not in labor force	906 127	541 119	361 278	205 178	156 100	96 415	83 426	365 008
Inmate of institution	16 365	11 708	3 703	2 206	1 497	6 596	1 409	4 657
Enrolled in school	106 744	70 579	44 393	25 252	19 141	16 991	9 195	36 165
Other: Under 65 years	594 326	346 025	244 226	129 235	114 991	51 862	49 917	248 301
Percent disabled	19.6	19.3	18.0	22.4	13.0	21.4	23.5	20.2
65 years and over	188 692	112 807	68 956	48 485	20 471	20 946	22 905	75 885
Female, 14 and 15 years old	94 995	55 609	37 377	20 595	16 782	9 189	9 043	39 386
Labor force	5 075	3 159	2 037	1 115	922	541	581	1 916
Percent of total	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.4	4.9
Employed	4 455	2 733	1 784	950	834	434	515	1 722
Unemployed	608	426	253	165	88	107	66	182
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	13.5	12.4	14.8	9.5	19.8	11.4	9.6
Not in labor force	89 920	52 450	35 340	19 480	15 860	6 648	8 462	37 470
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	1 637 745	1 017 951	687 237	391 518	295 719	175 074	155 640	619 794
With own children under 6 years	334 943	198 970	139 778	70 446	69 332	29 784	29 408	135 973
In labor force	135 982	82 938	54 822	31 453	23 369	13 912	14 204	53 044
Percent in labor force	40.6	41.7	39.2	44.6	33.7	46.7	48.3	39.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	333 990	201 755	140 260	69 164	71 096	31 542	29 953	132 235
In labor force	187 465	115 110	77 236	39 888	37 348	19 321	18 553	72 355
Percent in labor force	56.1	57.1	55.1	57.7	52.5	61.3	61.9	54.7
No own children under 18 years	968 812	617 226	407 199	251 908	155 291	113 748	96 279	351 586
In labor force	408 171	278 784	193 901	114 999	78 902	45 426	39 457	129 387
Percent in labor force	42.1	45.2	47.6	45.7	50.8	39.9	41.0	36.8
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	973 933	567 924	393 600	194 604	198 996	87 976	86 348	406 009
With own children under 6 years	288 164	166 094	117 584	53 709	63 875	24 246	24 264	122 070
In labor force	108 023	62 784	41 373	21 715	19 658	10 424	10 987	45 239
Percent in labor force	37.5	37.8	35.2	40.4	30.8	43.0	45.3	37.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	277 196	161 529	113 176	50 210	62 966	24 434	23 919	115 667
In labor force	147 098	85 489	57 208	26 438	30 770	14 129	14 152	61 609
Percent in labor force	53.1	52.9	50.5	52.7	48.9	57.8	59.2	53.3
No own children under 18 years	408 573	240 301	162 840	90 685	72 155	39 296	38 165	168 272
In labor force	187 081	118 125	80 654	42 556	38 098	19 290	18 181	68 956
Percent in labor force	45.8	49.2	49.5	46.9	52.8	49.1	47.6	41.0
Other women	663 812	450 027	293 637	196 914	96 723	87 098	69 292	213 785
With own children under 6 years	46 779	32 876	22 194	16 737	5 457	5 538	5 144	13 903
In labor force	27 959	20 154	13 449	9 738	3 711	3 488	3 217	7 805
Percent in labor force	59.8	61.3	60.6	58.2	68.0	63.0	62.5	56.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	56 794	40 226	27 084	18 954	8 130	7 108	6 034	16 568
In labor force	40 367	29 621	20 028	13 450	6 578	5 192	4 401	10 746
Percent in labor force	71.1	73.6	73.9	71.0	80.9	73.0	72.9	64.9
No own children under 18 years	560 239	376 925	244 359	161 223	83 136	74 452	58 114	183 314
In labor force	221 090	160 659	113 247	72 443	40 804	26 136	21 276	60 431
Percent in labor force	39.5	42.6	46.3	44.9	49.1	35.1	36.6	33.0
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	36.0	36.8	36.2	32.6	40.5	40.6	35.3	34.9
18 and 19 years	62.8	61.5	61.4	57.0	67.1	62.0	61.3	64.9
20 and 21 years	80.3	79.4	80.7	77.1	84.9	74.3	83.8	82.2
22 to 24 years	89.4	89.1	90.3	88.2	92.6	83.3	91.3	89.9
25 to 34 years	93.9	94.1	94.7	92.0	97.1	91.1	94.6	93.6
35 to 44 years	93.2	93.3	93.9	90.4	97.3	90.9	92.8	93.0
45 to 64 years	83.9	85.1	86.3	82.9	90.8	80.9	84.3	82.3
65 years and over	26.7	29.3	30.4	30.0	31.3	26.7	28.5	23.6
Female:								
16 and 17 years	19.0	20.7	20.7	18.6	23.4	20.0	21.5	16.6
18 and 19 years	43.5	43.4	46.3	42.7	51.6	34.6	43.8	43.6
20 and 21 years	54.6	55.0	57.3	56.5	58.4	46.6	57.0	53.6
22 to 24 years	58.1	61.3	62.5	63.2	61.7	58.3	58.0	52.2
25 to 34 years	52.5	53.9	53.1	58.5	47.7	56.1	56.3	50.2
35 to 44 years	56.8	58.0	56.3	60.0	52.4	60.9	62.7	54.8
45 to 64 years	48.9	52.5	52.1	52.5	51.3	52.5	54.1	43.4
65 years and over	10.2	11.9	12.3	13.0	10.6	11.4	11.2	7.4

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 746 769	1 076 932	744 324	396 958	347 366	172 044	160 564	669 837
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	208 985	154 640	112 960	52 177	60 783	23 833	17 847	54 345
Engineers	18 380	13 935	11 415	3 268	8 147	1 415	1 105	4 445
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	9 457	7 753	5 320	2 614	2 706	1 463	970	1 704
Health workers, except practitioners	22 134	16 224	11 915	6 213	5 702	2 565	1 744	5 910
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	52 203	36 474	24 262	13 131	11 131	6 124	6 088	15 729
Technicians, except health	18 177	11 909	8 910	3 081	5 829	1 682	1 317	6 268
Other professional workers	88 634	68 345	51 138	23 870	27 268	10 584	6 623	20 289
Managers and administrators, except farm	147 325	102 657	72 874	31 517	41 357	15 469	14 314	44 668
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	19 124	13 776	9 591	3 101	6 490	2 185	2 000	5 348
Retail trade	30 357	21 689	15 378	6 873	8 505	3 475	2 836	8 668
Other industries	69 231	51 193	38 847	16 789	22 058	6 619	5 727	18 038
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	15 757	8 387	4 259	2 373	1 886	1 862	2 266	7 370
Other industries	12 856	7 612	4 799	2 381	2 418	1 328	1 485	5 244
Sales workers	121 058	88 023	65 880	29 500	36 380	12 148	9 995	33 035
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	28 203	21 522	17 556	6 213	11 343	2 223	1 743	6 681
Retail trade	66 212	45 823	32 181	15 920	16 261	7 228	6 414	20 389
Other industries	26 643	20 678	16 143	7 367	8 776	2 697	1 838	5 965
Clerical and kindred workers	285 718	205 823	160 465	78 089	82 376	25 270	20 088	79 895
Bookkeepers	32 256	21 978	15 514	7 253	8 261	3 060	3 404	10 278
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	73 581	54 531	43 549	19 110	24 439	6 220	4 762	19 050
Other clerical workers	179 881	129 314	101 402	51 726	49 676	15 990	11 922	50 567
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	242 292	133 316	92 157	44 923	47 234	19 823	21 336	108 976
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	22 978	12 192	8 464	4 072	4 392	1 650	2 078	10 766
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	42 347	23 863	16 544	7 053	9 491	3 841	3 478	18 484
Machinists	5 869	3 061	2 003	909	1 094	551	501	2 808
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	7 686	4 286	3 072	1 317	1 755	639	575	3 400
Carpenters	22 595	8 687	5 132	2 496	2 636	1 457	2 098	13 908
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	47 937	25 997	18 062	10 003	8 059	3 932	4 003	21 940
Other craftsmen	92 880	55 230	38 880	19 073	19 807	7 747	8 603	37 650
Operatives, except transport	292 549	140 418	76 025	46 886	29 139	29 699	34 694	152 131
Durable goods manufacturing	63 913	32 030	20 653	11 044	9 609	4 902	6 475	31 883
Nondurable goods manufacturing	169 584	72 096	30 553	20 011	10 542	19 190	22 353	97 488
Nonmanufacturing industries	59 052	36 292	24 819	15 831	8 988	5 607	5 866	22 760
Transport equipment operatives	72 716	42 191	29 687	18 980	10 707	6 160	6 344	30 525
Truck drivers	37 297	20 181	13 614	8 525	5 089	3 104	3 463	17 116
Other transport equipment operatives	35 419	22 010	16 073	10 455	5 618	3 056	2 881	13 409
Laborers, except farm	91 020	51 121	31 632	21 238	10 394	9 486	10 003	39 899
Construction laborers	16 730	8 947	5 451	3 846	1 605	1 711	1 785	7 783
Freight, stock, and material handlers	34 429	21 197	14 235	8 810	5 425	3 547	3 415	13 232
Other laborers, except farm	39 861	20 977	11 946	8 582	3 364	4 228	4 803	18 884
Farmers and farm managers	28 925	1 598	524	294	230	336	738	27 327
Farm laborers and farm foremen	32 919	4 341	1 100	837	263	1 348	1 893	28 578
Service workers, except private household ¹	166 321	114 774	78 568	53 065	25 503	20 462	15 744	51 547
Cleaning service workers	38 618	25 973	17 239	13 418	3 821	4 972	3 762	12 645
Food service workers	48 240	33 638	23 176	15 605	7 571	5 753	4 709	14 602
Health service workers	21 825	15 109	9 223	6 298	2 925	3 811	2 075	6 716
Personal service workers	25 510	17 595	12 413	7 191	5 222	2 749	2 433	7 915
Protective service workers	18 839	12 533	8 765	4 592	4 173	2 003	1 765	6 306
Private household workers	56 941	38 030	22 452	19 452	3 000	8 010	7 568	18 911
Female	697 802	453 846	309 966	175 925	134 041	74 813	69 067	243 956
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	95 649	70 187	50 169	26 435	23 734	10 978	9 040	25 462
Nurses	14 308	10 164	7 273	3 848	3 425	1 651	1 240	4 144
Health workers, except nurses	6 136	4 843	3 727	1 916	1 811	703	413	1 293
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	42 228	29 900	20 090	10 833	9 257	4 987	4 823	12 328
Technicians, except health	1 952	1 245	933	404	529	174	138	707
Other professional workers	31 025	24 035	18 146	9 434	8 712	3 463	2 426	6 990
Managers and administrators, except farm	24 187	16 981	11 833	6 498	5 335	2 793	2 355	7 206
Sales workers	43 422	31 220	22 920	11 387	11 533	4 462	3 838	12 202
Retail trade	35 944	25 310	18 170	9 236	8 934	3 810	3 330	10 634
Other than retail trade	7 478	5 910	4 750	2 151	2 599	652	508	1 568
Clerical and kindred workers	208 324	150 710	117 655	55 740	61 915	18 327	14 728	57 614
Bookkeepers	27 158	18 345	12 781	5 913	6 868	2 657	2 907	8 813
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	71 254	52 670	42 078	18 320	23 758	5 969	4 623	18 584
Other clerical workers	109 912	79 695	62 796	31 507	31 289	9 701	7 198	30 217
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13 386	7 899	5 101	2 927	2 174	1 369	1 429	5 487
Operatives, except transport	140 428	64 540	30 539	20 123	10 416	15 499	18 502	75 888
Durable goods manufacturing	14 133	7 374	4 254	2 478	1 776	1 424	1 696	6 759
Nondurable goods manufacturing	108 723	44 976	17 233	11 149	6 084	12 364	15 379	63 747
Nonmanufacturing industries	17 572	12 190	9 052	6 496	2 556	1 711	1 427	5 382
Transport equipment operatives	2 991	1 673	1 269	714	555	224	180	1 318
Laborers, except farm	8 741	5 128	3 223	2 253	970	817	1 088	3 613
Farmers and farm managers	1 672	135	54	37	17	26	55	1 537
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6 506	1 329	251	199	52	524	554	5 177
Service workers, except private household ¹	97 101	67 065	45 165	30 783	14 382	12 042	9 858	30 036
Cleaning service workers	14 208	10 210	6 827	5 719	1 108	1 880	1 503	3 996
Food service workers	37 041	24 784	16 484	10 949	5 535	4 263	4 037	12 257
Health service workers	18 209	12 673	7 946	5 484	2 462	2 939	1 788	5 536
Personal service workers	18 327	12 418	8 688	4 895	3 793	1 953	1 777	5 909
Protective service workers	1 251	1 041	743	399	344	227	71	210
Private household workers	55 395	36 979	21 787	18 829	2 958	7 752	7 440	18 416
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	11 014	6 508	4 245	2 110	2 135	1 114	1 149	4 506
Sales workers	1 196	898	570	261	309	216	112	298
Other white-collar workers	733	464	291	169	122	96	77	269
Blue-collar workers	5 235	2 914	1 832	989	843	458	624	2 321
Farm workers	908	191	75	51	24	48	68	717
Service workers, including private household	2 942	2 041	1 477	640	837	296	268	901
Female	4 455	2 733	1 784	950	834	434	515	1 722
White-collar workers	1 462	1 007	770	407	363	127	110	455
Blue-collar workers	841	507	266	190	76	93	148	354
Farm workers	210	49	—	—	—	—	29	161
Service workers, except private household	1 261	734	449	214	235	130	152	527
Private household workers	681	436	299	139	160	61	76	245

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas:			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 746 769	1 076 932	744 324	396 958	347 366	172 044	160 564	669 837
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	75 521	11 276	4 233	2 501	1 732	2 921	4 122	64 245
Mining	7 827	2 407	1 183	611	572	269	955	5 420
Construction	118 660	64 358	45 116	24 184	20 932	9 144	10 098	54 302
Manufacturing	474 961	242 210	143 178	70 402	72 776	46 067	52 965	232 751
Furniture and lumber and wood products	33 832	13 156	5 573	3 395	2 178	2 735	4 848	20 676
Primary metal industries	8 844	4 268	2 810	1 303	1 507	1 128	330	4 576
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	16 878	9 241	5 918	2 546	3 372	1 555	1 768	7 637
Machinery, except electrical	13 476	7 879	5 828	2 299	3 529	956	1 095	5 597
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	14 526	8 081	5 459	1 420	4 039	1 469	1 153	6 445
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	52 480	31 830	25 332	7 351	17 981	2 195	4 303	20 650
Other durable goods	33 147	19 927	14 607	7 683	6 924	2 651	2 669	13 220
Food and kindred products	41 143	24 546	15 839	9 841	5 998	4 751	3 956	16 597
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	170 636	67 984	22 760	14 846	7 914	21 084	24 140	102 652
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16 293	12 239	10 057	4 610	5 447	1 195	987	4 054
Chemical and allied products	16 419	10 545	7 331	2 964	4 367	1 860	1 354	5 874
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	57 287	32 514	21 664	12 144	9 520	4 488	6 362	24 773
Railroads and railway express service	13 817	9 884	7 267	3 924	3 343	1 535	1 082	3 933
Trucking service and warehousing	25 902	17 154	14 093	7 000	7 093	1 651	1 410	8 748
Other transportation	27 959	20 520	18 328	7 113	11 215	1 102	1 090	7 439
Communications	25 046	18 224	14 415	6 733	7 682	2 100	1 709	6 822
Utilities and sanitary services	29 538	19 169	13 445	7 270	6 175	2 661	3 063	10 369
Wholesale trade	75 942	55 171	45 240	20 437	24 803	5 161	4 770	20 771
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	40 502	24 507	16 073	8 074	7 999	4 251	4 183	15 995
Eating and drinking places	37 975	27 802	20 268	12 446	7 822	4 152	3 382	10 173
General merchandise retailing	50 027	37 358	30 141	13 931	16 210	3 996	3 221	12 669
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	44 640	26 843	17 245	8 115	9 130	4 455	5 143	17 797
Other retail trade	91 914	64 021	43 777	24 578	19 199	10 526	9 718	27 893
Banking and credit agencies	28 199	21 107	16 427	8 046	8 381	2 343	2 337	7 092
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	51 692	41 410	34 611	16 605	18 006	4 013	2 786	10 282
Business services	21 118	17 186	15 042	7 316	7 726	1 265	879	3 932
Repair services	25 855	15 677	11 798	6 368	5 430	1 884	1 995	10 178
Private households	53 979	35 391	20 017	17 087	2 930	7 889	7 485	18 588
Other personal services	59 229	42 981	29 944	20 818	9 126	6 729	6 308	16 248
Entertainment and recreation services	10 104	7 816	5 683	3 145	2 538	1 305	828	2 288
Hospitals	47 248	34 444	22 976	13 874	9 102	7 833	3 635	12 804
Health services, except hospitals	29 255	21 247	15 090	8 058	7 032	3 329	2 828	8 008
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	114 959	79 087	50 230	28 046	22 184	17 707	11 150	35 872
Government	90 450	61 193	36 649	20 786	15 863	15 118	9 426	29 257
Private	24 509	17 894	13 581	7 260	6 321	2 589	1 724	6 615
Other education and kindred services	6 114	4 609	3 162	1 735	1 427	847	600	1 505
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	23 530	17 137	12 533	7 103	5 430	2 440	2 164	6 393
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	33 376	26 277	21 045	11 400	9 645	2 876	2 356	7 099
Public administration	101 880	71 659	51 764	30 038	21 726	11 593	8 302	30 221
Male								
Total	1 048 967	623 086	434 358	221 033	213 325	97 231	91 497	425 881
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	64 733	8 868	3 444	2 057	1 387	2 127	3 297	55 865
Mining	7 188	2 037	907	489	418	251	879	5 151
Construction	112 404	60 058	41 771	22 529	19 242	8 680	9 607	52 346
Manufacturing	304 417	161 530	102 878	48 681	54 197	27 933	30 719	142 887
Furniture and lumber and wood products	28 319	10 301	4 079	2 520	1 559	2 223	3 999	18 018
Primary metal industries	7 718	3 714	2 505	1 206	1 299	932	277	4 004
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	13 932	7 524	4 967	2 084	2 883	1 224	1 333	6 408
Machinery, except electrical	11 856	6 830	4 998	1 987	3 011	854	978	5 026
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 725	6 009	4 061	1 029	3 032	1 113	835	4 716
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	46 978	28 282	22 531	6 755	15 776	1 945	3 806	18 696
Other durable goods	24 960	14 909	10 978	5 615	5 363	1 916	2 015	10 051
Food and kindred products	27 549	16 575	11 129	6 910	4 219	3 026	2 420	10 974
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	71 547	29 337	10 283	6 849	3 434	9 715	9 339	42 210
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10 954	8 268	5 792	3 160	3 673	799	636	2 686
Chemical and allied products	13 098	8 461	5 792	2 433	3 359	1 533	1 136	4 547
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	36 871	21 320	14 722	8 133	6 589	2 653	3 945	15 551
Railroads and railway express service	12 682	8 922	6 422	3 323	2 899	1 450	1 050	3 760
Trucking service and warehousing	23 330	15 268	12 441	6 164	6 277	1 517	1 310	8 062
Other transportation	21 793	15 675	13 793	5 362	8 431	832	950	6 118
Communications	12 229	8 640	6 824	2 614	4 210	869	947	3 589
Utilities and sanitary services	25 228	16 209	11 168	6 147	5 021	2 344	2 697	9 019
Wholesale trade	57 154	41 239	33 229	15 023	18 206	4 206	3 804	15 915
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	26 765	16 409	10 769	5 333	5 436	2 887	2 753	10 356
Eating and drinking places	12 849	10 016	7 772	4 579	3 193	1 446	798	2 833
General merchandise retailing	16 776	12 562	10 151	4 597	5 554	1 328	1 083	4 214
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	39 449	23 582	15 054	7 104	7 950	4 003	4 525	15 867
Other retail trade	52 681	35 642	23 869	13 284	10 585	5 991	5 782	17 039
Banking and credit agencies	11 198	8 868	6 869	3 229	3 640	1 001	998	2 330
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	30 373	24 045	19 359	9 333	10 026	2 844	1 842	6 328
Business services	11 979	9 536	8 109	4 026	4 083	809	618	2 443
Repair services	22 462	13 140	9 702	5 289	4 413	1 664	1 774	9 322
Private households	4 028	2 596	1 484	1 253	231	606	506	1 432
Other personal services	18 912	13 987	9 653	6 200	3 453	2 162	2 172	4 925
Entertainment and recreation services	6 340	4 823	3 380	1 836	1 544	917	526	1 517
Hospitals	11 133	8 201	5 206	2 905	2 301	2 284	711	2 932
Health services, except hospitals	8 242	6 594	4 792	2 487	2 305	1 048	754	1 648
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	35 825	24 157	14 636	8 076	6 560	6 516	3 005	11 668
Government	28 401	18 852	10 418	5 962	4 456	5 799	2 635	9 549
Private	7 424	5 305	4 218	2 114	2 104	717	370	2 119
Other education and kindred services	2 079	1 538	1 132	643	489	282	124	541
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	11 706	8 115	5 781	3 288	2 493	1 211	1 123	3 591
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	16 202	13 243	10 674	5 483	5 191	1 390	1 179	2 959
Public administration	68 810	47 586	33 089	19 499	13 590	8 533	5 964	21 224
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	15 469	9 241	6 029	3 060	2 969	1 548	1 644	6 228
Agriculture	1 361	375	154	88	66	87	134	986
Nonagriculture industries	14 108	8 866	5 875	2 972	2 903	1 461	1 530	5 242
Male								
Total	11 014	6 508	4 245	2 110	2 135	1 114	1 149	4 506
Agriculture	1 142	317	149	88	61	63	105	825
Nonagriculture industries	9 872	6 191	4 096	2 022	2 074	1 051	1 044	3 681

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 231 785	754 486	519 929	265 406	254 523	129 125	105 432	477 299
50 to 52 weeks	869 210	530 798	372 605	183 655	188 950	82 716	75 477	338 412
27 to 49 weeks	219 178	132 101	89 328	50 095	39 233	24 412	18 361	87 077
26 weeks or less	143 397	91 587	57 996	31 656	26 340	21 997	11 594	51 810
Male, 16 to 24 years old	300 473	196 778	128 986	66 580	62 406	43 648	24 144	103 695
50 to 52 weeks	133 363	83 236	56 742	30 092	26 650	14 827	11 667	50 127
Median weeks worked	48.1	46.2	47.9	48.3	47.0	47.0	38.8	49.4
Male, 25 to 64 years old	879 696	528 829	372 763	186 771	185 992	80 219	75 847	350 867
50 to 52 weeks	710 601	432 633	306 426	147 256	159 170	65 082	61 125	277 968
27 to 49 weeks	135 208	77 209	53 768	31 489	22 279	11 454	11 987	57 999
26 weeks or less	33 887	18 987	12 569	8 026	4 543	3 683	2 735	14 900
Male, 65 years old and over	51 616	28 879	18 180	12 055	6 125	5 258	5 441	22 737
Median weeks worked	49.6	46.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.8	47.4
Female, 16 years old and over	864 724	562 415	383 151	215 931	167 220	96 065	83 199	302 309
50 to 52 weeks	413 282	272 167	186 052	108 234	77 818	45 095	41 020	141 115
27 to 49 weeks	221 520	144 602	99 299	56 648	42 651	23 691	21 612	76 918
26 weeks or less	229 922	145 646	97 800	51 049	46 751	27 279	20 567	84 276
Female, 16 to 24 years old	226 870	154 669	106 982	57 578	49 404	28 340	18 747	72 801
50 to 52 weeks	67 644	44 990	32 731	17 652	15 079	6 670	5 589	22 654
27 to 49 weeks	58 504	39 948	28 894	15 483	13 411	6 347	4 707	18 556
26 weeks or less	100 722	69 131	45 357	24 443	20 914	15 323	8 451	31 591
Female, 25 to 39 years old	274 060	172 502	122 008	64 522	57 486	26 038	24 456	101 558
50 to 52 weeks	135 715	86 236	61 082	33 732	27 350	13 077	12 077	49 479
27 to 49 weeks	72 561	46 962	33 203	18 000	15 203	6 967	6 792	25 599
26 weeks or less	65 784	39 304	27 723	12 790	14 933	5 994	5 587	26 480
Female, 40 to 59 years old	290 753	186 680	123 429	72 156	51 273	32 551	30 700	104 073
50 to 52 weeks	174 016	115 527	76 119	45 347	30 772	20 518	18 890	58 489
27 to 49 weeks	71 575	45 015	29 338	17 513	11 825	7 939	7 738	26 560
26 weeks or less	45 162	26 138	17 972	9 296	8 676	4 094	4 072	19 024
Female, 60 years old and over	73 041	49 164	30 732	21 675	9 057	9 136	9 296	23 877
Median weeks worked	49.7	46.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.3	46.6
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 048 967	623 086	434 358	221 033	213 325	97 231	91 497	425 881
Private wage and salary workers	796 753	479 850	341 826	168 598	173 228	68 910	69 114	316 903
Employee of own corporation	17 922	12 844	9 283	4 551	4 732	1 911	1 650	5 078
Federal government workers	57 596	40 803	29 276	17 130	12 146	7 061	4 466	16 795
State government workers	36 957	21 811	11 168	5 953	5 215	7 439	3 204	15 146
Local government workers	52 196	33 796	22 880	14 038	8 842	5 344	5 572	18 400
Self-employed workers	103 313	46 292	28 886	15 119	13 767	8 366	9 040	57 021
Unpaid family workers	2 150	2 524	2 322	2 195	1 127	1 111	1 101	1 616
Female employed, 16 years old and over	497 802	453 846	309 946	175 925	134 041	74 813	69 607	243 956
Private wage and salary workers	533 780	342 281	236 137	133 061	103 076	53 286	52 858	191 499
Employee of own corporation	3 132	2 321	1 615	868	747	383	323	811
Federal government workers	34 115	25 106	19 364	11 282	8 082	3 470	2 272	9 009
State government workers	34 259	23 140	12 562	7 183	5 379	7 051	3 527	11 119
Local government workers	67 408	47 184	32 350	18 921	13 429	7 817	7 017	20 224
Self-employed workers	22 839	13 257	8 045	4 705	3 340	2 528	2 684	9 582
Unpaid family workers	5 401	2 878	1 508	773	735	661	709	2 523
Male employed, in agriculture	61 628	8 010	3 113	1 887	1 226	1 928	2 969	53 618
Wage and salary workers	32 942	5 685	2 238	1 397	841	1 378	2 069	27 257
Self-employed workers	27 639	2 287	871	486	385	535	881	25 352
Unpaid family workers	1 047	38	4	4	—	15	19	1 009
Female employed, in agriculture	10 458	2 258	682	405	277	769	807	8 200
Wage and salary workers	8 238	2 071	610	363	247	719	742	6 167
Self-employed workers	1 677	145	57	31	26	37	51	1 532
Unpaid family workers	543	42	15	11	4	13	14	501
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	24 509	15 549	11 210	7 090	4 120	2 249	2 090	8 960
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	2 340	1 898	1 544	652	892	227	127	442
Sales workers	1 160	939	716	343	373	135	88	221
Clerical and kindred workers	1 370	1 051	826	504	322	116	109	319
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 674	3 351	2 448	1 308	940	464	439	2 323
Operatives, including transport	6 299	3 700	2 446	1 721	725	599	655	2 599
Laborers, except farm	4 261	2 546	1 738	1 217	521	377	431	1 715
Farm workers	924	204	54	44	10	76	74	720
Service workers, including private household	2 267	1 721	1 332	1 006	326	244	145	546
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	28 987	19 438	13 499	8 721	4 778	3 208	2 731	9 549
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 891	1 475	1 191	663	528	195	89	416
Sales workers	1 955	1 513	1 156	625	531	247	110	442
Clerical and kindred workers	6 439	4 762	3 800	1 964	1 836	515	447	1 677
Operatives, including transport	8 165	4 366	2 364	1 636	728	1 031	971	3 799
Other blue-collar workers	1 070	709	503	325	178	109	97	361
Farm workers	820	284	57	51	6	68	159	536
Service workers, except private household	4 901	3 774	2 808	2 110	698	546	420	1 127
Private household workers	2 903	1 952	1 184	1 077	107	400	368	951
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	18 991	11 307	7 337	3 599	3 738	1 960	2 010	7 684
Farm occupations	2 699	699	142	92	50	268	289	2 000
Nonfarm occupations	16 292	10 608	7 195	3 507	3 688	1 692	1 721	5 684
Female, 14 and 15 years old	8 528	4 820	3 009	1 569	1 440	873	938	3 708
Farm occupations	1 271	316	5	—	5	116	195	955
Nonfarm occupations	7 257	4 504	3 004	1 569	1 435	757	743	2 753
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	503 523	304 213	215 526	104 732	110 794	46 324	42 363	199 310
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	21 779	12 863	8 116	6 548	1 568	2 993	1 754	8 916
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	35 279	22 214	16 067	10 093	5 974	3 360	2 787	13 065
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	20 457	12 229	8 322	5 482	2 840	2 037	1 870	8 228
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	536 343	349 541	249 216	132 942	116 274	54 798	45 527	186 802
With own children under 5 years in 1970	124 331	77 224	55 651	26 341	29 310	11 131	10 442	47 107
Worker in 1965	52 739	33 531	24 366	10 414	13 952	4 775	4 390	19 208
Nonworker in 1970	28 171	18 092	13 727	5 015	8 712	2 381	1 984	10 079
No own children under 5 years in 1970	412 012	272 317	193 565	106 601	86 964	43 667	35 085	139 695
Worker in 1965	192 531	127 701	89 575	49 653	39 922	20 077	18 049	64 830
Nonworker in 1970	31 185	20 102	13 876	7 975	5 901	3 348	2 878	11 083
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	158 146	95 688	67 497	31 652	35 845	14 574	13 617	62 458
Nonworker in 1965	95 772	57 700	42 220	18 391	23 829	7 950	7 530	38 072
Worker in 1970	34 437	20 496	14 330	6 600	7 730	3 039	3 127	13 941
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	50 389	30 786	20 341	10 708	9 633	5 528	4 917	19 603

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	1 149 771	687 035	472 777	252 120	220 657	108 662	105 596	462 736
Less than \$1,000	39 461	20 901	13 369	10 248	3 121	3 698	3 834	18 560
\$1,000 to \$1,999	63 582	30 424	17 228	13 424	3 804	6 219	6 977	33 158
\$2,000 to \$2,999	65 288	33 603	19 402	14 879	4 523	7 146	7 055	31 685
\$3,000 to \$3,999	70 631	37 835	22 555	16 944	5 611	7 553	7 727	32 796
\$4,000 to \$4,999	74 775	40 525	24 399	17 421	6 978	8 185	7 941	34 250
\$5,000 to \$5,999	82 752	45 042	28 561	18 555	10 006	8 239	8 242	37 710
\$6,000 to \$6,999	81 818	45 112	29 105	17 691	11 414	8 095	7 912	36 706
\$7,000 to \$7,999	83 078	46 816	31 119	18 163	12 956	7 832	7 865	36 262
\$8,000 to \$8,999	80 618	46 430	31 359	16 857	14 502	7 327	7 744	34 188
\$9,000 to \$9,999	71 878	42 215	29 627	15 114	14 513	6 280	6 308	29 663
\$10,000 to \$11,999	130 099	80 629	58 037	26 346	31 691	11 123	11 469	49 470
\$12,000 to \$14,999	131 408	87 422	65 330	26 406	38 924	11 565	10 527	43 986
\$15,000 to \$24,999	136 721	100 540	79 234	28 965	50 269	11 894	9 412	36 181
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30 860	23 991	19 088	8 340	10 748	2 775	2 128	6 869
\$50,000 or more	6 802	5 550	4 364	2 767	1 597	731	455	1 252
Median income	\$8 167	\$8 932	\$9 651	\$7 930	\$11 445	\$7 663	\$7 395	\$7 179
Mean income	\$9 491	\$10 423	\$11 124	\$9 801	\$12 636	\$9 191	\$8 552	\$8 108
Mean income per family member	\$2 619	\$2 924	\$3 126	\$2 762	\$3 540	\$2 583	\$2 379	\$2 183
Index of income concentration	0.381	0.382	0.369	0.416	0.312	0.395	0.388	0.376
Families with female head	150 398	105 220	69 546	50 895	18 651	18 525	17 149	45 178
Mean income	\$5 119	\$5 307	\$5 620	\$5 171	\$6 845	\$4 879	\$4 500	\$4 682
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	368 668	283 966	180 614	118 013	62 601	67 809	35 543	84 702
Less than \$1,000	107 382	76 708	39 810	28 069	11 741	24 461	12 437	30 674
\$1,000 to \$1,999	79 764	59 063	33 251	23 720	9 531	16 820	8 992	20 701
\$2,000 to \$2,999	42 965	33 327	21 103	13 139	7 964	8 096	4 128	9 638
\$3,000 to \$3,999	32 512	25 659	16 909	10 954	5 955	5 644	3 116	6 843
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24 420	19 793	14 190	9 291	4 899	3 604	1 999	4 627
\$5,000 to \$5,999	19 457	16 081	11 996	7 296	4 700	2 639	1 446	3 276
\$6,000 to \$6,999	16 648	14 202	11 168	6 750	4 418	2 012	1 022	2 446
\$7,000 to \$7,999	12 110	10 340	8 452	5 078	3 374	1 242	646	1 770
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8 934	7 615	6 223	3 755	2 468	898	494	1 319
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 686	4 901	3 999	2 242	1 757	550	352	785
\$10,000 to \$11,999	7 589	6 503	5 421	2 935	2 486	670	412	1 086
\$12,000 to \$14,999	5 144	4 396	3 684	2 018	1 666	546	166	748
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 393	3 956	3 246	1 954	1 292	452	257	438
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 289	1 123	945	627	318	133	45	166
\$50,000 or more	375	290	217	185	32	42	31	85
Median income	\$1 965	\$2 186	\$2 817	\$2 549	\$3 347	\$1 561	\$1 593	\$1 564
Mean income	\$3 260	\$3 470	\$4 045	\$3 836	\$4 439	\$2 442	\$2 513	\$2 555
Index of income concentration	0.529	0.522	0.502	0.518	0.477	0.525	0.535	0.525
Female unrelated individuals	200 877	153 467	98 353	68 533	29 820	32 592	22 522	47 410
Mean income	\$2 761	\$2 968	\$3 548	\$3 237	\$3 966	\$2 063	\$2 137	\$2 092
All families and unrelated individuals	1 518 439	971 001	653 391	370 133	283 258	176 471	141 139	547 438
Median income	\$6 571	\$6 784	\$7 598	\$6 046	\$9 840	\$4 729	\$5 657	\$6 248
Mean income	\$7 978	\$8 390	\$9 167	\$7 899	\$10 824	\$6 598	\$7 031	\$7 249
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	1 149 771	687 035	472 777	252 120	220 657	108 662	105 596	462 736
With wage or salary income	1 008 045	616 378	428 669	222 199	206 470	95 669	92 040	391 667
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 871	\$9 583	\$10 233	\$8 867	\$11 681	\$8 287	\$7 906	\$7 750
With nonfarm self-employment income	111 817	64 500	42 220	20 832	21 388	11 006	11 274	47 317
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 691	\$8 978	\$9 362	\$9 684	\$9 048	\$8 939	\$7 577	\$5 937
With farm self-employment income	49 808	6 343	2 769	1 424	1 345	1 374	2 200	43 465
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 807	\$2 067	\$1 568	\$1 859	\$1 260	\$2 072	\$2 691	\$2 915
With Social Security income	204 845	115 596	73 089	47 510	25 579	20 857	21 650	89 249
Mean Social Security income	\$1 378	\$1 442	\$1 492	\$1 469	\$1 535	\$1 384	\$1 330	\$1 295
With public assistance or public welfare income	91 353	49 091	28 315	22 911	5 404	9 771	11 005	42 262
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$899	\$895	\$880	\$902	\$787	\$943	\$890	\$903
With other income	268 483	188 131	141 471	67 638	73 833	25 615	21 045	80 352
Mean other income	\$2 257	\$2 398	\$2 397	\$2 979	\$1 863	\$2 602	\$2 158	\$1 928
All unrelated individuals	368 668	283 966	180 614	118 013	62 601	67 809	35 543	84 702
With wage or salary income	237 227	194 018	126 823	77 520	49 303	48 139	19 056	43 207
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 795	\$3 884	\$4 481	\$4 338	\$4 707	\$2 630	\$3 073	\$3 340
With nonfarm self-employment income	11 224	8 765	5 777	3 879	1 898	1 859	1 129	2 459
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 356	\$4 540	\$5 209	\$5 242	\$5 141	\$3 069	\$3 542	\$3 697
With farm self-employment income	3 576	1 222	644	376	268	310	268	2 354
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 812	\$1 580	\$1 309	\$840	\$1 966	\$1 990	\$1 759	\$1 933
With Social Security income	89 985	61 377	36 914	28 460	8 454	12 643	11 820	28 608
Mean Social Security income	\$926	\$957	\$1 006	\$989	\$1 063	\$886	\$880	\$861
With public assistance or public welfare income	32 707	20 361	10 797	9 275	1 522	4 332	5 232	12 346
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$622	\$626	\$640	\$648	\$594	\$640	\$584	\$615
With other income	78 367	62 015	43 046	28 131	14 915	11 707	7 262	16 352
Mean other income	\$1 851	\$1 915	\$2 027	\$2 190	\$1 719	\$1 597	\$1 766	\$1 608
Per capita income of persons	\$2 649	\$2 956	\$3 198	\$2 869	\$3 591	\$2 504	\$2 377	\$2 184
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 208	\$6 822	\$7 342	\$6 115	\$8 670	\$5 660	\$5 646	\$5 486
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 862	10 549	11 054	9 656	11 829	9 474	8 837	8 512
Operatives, including transport	6 709	7 023	7 448	6 459	8 448	5 977	6 088	6 361
Laborers, except farm	5 194	5 318	5 746	5 151	7 014	4 602	4 707	5 073
Farmers and farm managers	3 413	3 506	3 785	3 873	3 498	3 155	3 218	3 302
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 714	5 196	5 018	4 821	5 318	5 710	5 122	3 654
Other	2 046	1 969	2 381	2 200	2 919	1 704	1 929	2 054
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 401	\$3 520	\$3 772	\$3 471	\$4 220	\$3 105	\$3 036	\$3 224
Operatives, including transport	4 187	4 277	4 425	4 296	4 551	3 747	3 738	3 972
Other	3 404	3 434	3 537	3 452	3 701	3 376	3 328	3 381

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	1 149 771	687 035	472 777	252 120	220 657	108 662	105 596	462 736
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.9	7.1	6.0	9.1	2.4	9.0	10.4	9.1
Mean size of family	3.62	3.56	3.56	3.57	3.57	3.56	3.60	3.71
With related children under 18 years	705 996	421 315	292 490	148 206	144 284	65 271	63 554	284 681
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.34	2.28	2.25	2.34	2.15	2.33	2.35	2.43
Families with female head	150 398	105 220	69 546	50 895	18 651	18 525	17 149	45 178
With related children under 18 years	100 796	71 800	47 604	35 029	12 575	12 841	11 355	28 996
With related children under 6 years	42 525	30 717	20 351	15 862	4 489	5 390	4 976	11 808
Percent of heads in labor force	60.1	62.9	63.0	60.3	72.5	63.4	61.9	53.0
Family heads	1 149 771	687 035	472 777	252 120	220 657	108 662	105 596	462 736
Percent 65 years and over	11.7	10.4	9.2	11.9	6.1	12.3	13.9	13.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	861 043	501 910	349 868	168 085	181 783	76 917	75 125	359 133
Percent in labor force	93.0	93.5	94.1	92.0	96.1	92.2	92.2	92.2
Unrelated individuals	293 609	218 926	151 230	106 426	44 804	38 181	29 515	74 683
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.1	9.3	7.1	8.7	3.4	11.3	17.7	16.5
Percent 65 years and over	32.7	29.1	24.8	27.6	18.4	32.9	46.0	43.1
Persons	4 460 755	2 667 562	1 833 606	1 001 159	832 447	424 801	409 155	1 793 193
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.2	8.1	7.3	9.2	5.1	9.4	10.0	8.5
Percent 65 years and over	7.9	7.6	6.8	8.8	4.5	8.9	9.9	8.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.9	69.9	70.3	69.6	71.8	70.4	68.4	67.5
Households	1 134 499	807 836	555 599	314 664	240 935	130 689	121 548	326 663
In owner occupied housing units	654 419	433 863	294 761	139 818	154 943	67 803	71 299	220 556
Mean value of unit	\$17 212	\$18 823	\$20 781	\$18 709	\$22 651	\$15 824	\$13 580	\$14 042
In renter occupied housing units	480 080	373 973	260 838	174 846	85 992	62 886	50 249	106 107
Mean gross rent	\$88	\$96	\$107	\$93	\$135	\$77	\$65	\$60
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	10.1	5.7	2.7	3.6	1.6	10.6	14.3	20.9
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	192 465	97 330	57 472	44 779	12 693	19 463	20 395	95 135
Percent of all families	16.7	14.2	12.2	17.8	5.8	17.9	19.3	20.6
Mean family income	\$2 050	\$2 059	\$2 023	\$2 040	\$1 963	\$2 135	\$2 091	\$2 040
Mean income deficit	\$1 566	\$1 591	\$1 631	\$1 652	\$1 560	\$1 511	\$1 555	\$1 539
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.6	26.8	24.9	28.2	13.5	27.5	31.4	26.3
Mean size of family	4.10	4.04	4.02	4.07	3.83	4.06	4.07	4.17
With related children under 18 years	125 532	67 972	41 195	32 417	8 778	13 272	13 505	57 560
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.16	3.03	2.98	3.03	2.78	3.08	3.14	3.32
Families with female head	63 628	42 919	26 395	21 968	4 427	8 268	8 256	20 709
With related children under 18 years	51 374	35 816	22 416	18 662	3 754	6 872	6 528	15 558
With related children under 6 years	26 044	18 493	11 710	9 970	1 740	3 457	3 326	7 551
Percent of heads in labor force	49.4	51.5	49.4	49.0	51.7	55.5	54.7	44.5
Family heads	192 465	97 330	57 472	44 779	12 693	19 463	20 395	95 135
Percent 65 years and over	24.8	20.4	17.9	17.8	18.3	21.7	26.2	29.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	90 063	38 696	22 422	16 429	5 993	7 976	8 298	51 367
Percent in labor force	75.4	73.5	74.0	72.7	77.6	73.4	72.0	76.8
Unrelated individuals	134 358	90 605	53 276	41 857	11 419	20 471	16 858	43 753
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.8	41.4	35.2	39.3	25.5	53.6	57.1	58.6
Mean income	\$821	\$828	\$820	\$826	\$797	\$845	\$836	\$807
Mean income deficit	\$991	\$998	\$1 009	\$1 002	\$1 036	\$994	\$977	\$977
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.6	19.4	17.0	19.0	10.0	18.4	28.1	26.1
Percent 65 years and over	47.9	43.8	40.1	41.4	35.5	41.3	58.3	56.3
Persons	924 262	483 483	284 193	224 130	60 063	99 508	99 782	440 779
Percent of all persons	20.7	18.1	15.5	22.4	7.2	23.4	24.4	24.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.4	15.6	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	18.1	15.3
Percent 65 years and over	15.7	15.1	13.7	13.7	13.4	15.8	18.7	16.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.2	69.5	70.2	69.6	72.8	70.2	67.5	64.8
Related children under 18 years	388 965	203 133	121 133	96 774	24 359	40 034	41 966	185 832
Percent living with both parents	52.1	41.2	40.1	36.6	54.2	41.6	43.8	64.0
Households	231 480	154 373	89 677	70 918	18 759	32 264	32 432	77 107
Percent of all households	20.4	19.1	16.1	22.5	7.8	24.7	26.7	23.6
In owner occupied housing units	89 019	50 702	26 841	18 052	8 789	10 240	13 621	38 317
Mean value of unit	\$10 115	\$11 550	\$13 733	\$12 689	\$15 876	\$9 864	\$8 518	\$8 216
In renter occupied housing units	142 461	103 671	62 836	52 866	9 970	22 024	18 811	38 790
Mean gross rent	\$60	\$67	\$74	\$69	\$100	\$62	\$50	\$40
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	27.7	17.1	8.8	8.9	8.7	24.9	32.2	49.0
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	129 822	65 179	38 777	30 523	8 254	12 866	13 536	64 643
Percent of all families	11.3	9.5	8.2	12.1	3.7	11.8	12.8	14.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 180	\$1 226	\$1 276	\$1 275	\$1 279	\$1 127	\$1 178	\$1 134
Families with female head	48 494	32 566	20 036	16 695	3 341	6 291	6 239	15 928
Unrelated individuals	112 131	74 857	43 627	34 423	9 204	16 977	14 253	37 274
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.2	34.2	28.8	32.3	20.5	44.5	48.3	49.9
Mean income deficit	\$682	\$696	\$717	\$705	\$763	\$683	\$645	\$654
Persons	639 638	336 033	197 799	157 592	40 207	68 655	69 579	303 605
Percent 65 years and over	16.3	15.4	13.8	14.0	13.0	16.1	19.5	17.3
Related children under 18 years	270 244	140 887	84 175	68 266	15 909	27 386	29 326	129 357
Percent living with both parents	46.2	33.7	32.3	29.0	46.7	33.7	37.5	59.9
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	258 801	133 135	78 670	60 261	18 409	26 788	27 677	125 666
Percent of all families	22.5	19.4	16.6	23.9	8.3	24.7	26.2	27.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 959	\$1 958	\$1 989	\$2 038	\$1 831	\$1 887	\$1 940	\$1 960
Families with female head	76 157	51 696	31 861	26 340	5 521	9 957	9 878	24 461
Unrelated individuals	153 002	104 504	62 560	48 818	13 742	23 109	18 835	48 498
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.1	47.7	41.4	45.9	30.7	60.5	63.8	64.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 294	\$1 290	\$1 281	\$1 282	\$1 281	\$1 312	\$1 290	\$1 304
Persons	1 211 886	642 612	380 944	294 295	86 649	130 844	130 824	569 274
Percent 65 years and over	14.5	13.9	12.6	12.7	11.9	14.6	16.9	15.1
Related children under 18 years	518 407	273 348	164 468	127 854	36 614	53 410	55 470	245 059
Percent living with both parents	57.7	48.5	47.9	43.8	62.2	48.6	50.3	68.0

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
AGE									
Total, all ages	2 280 230	1 024 376	934 511	313 301	8 042	2 309 345	807 697	1 338 146	163 502
Under 5 years	207 899	90 296	87 215	29 947	441	211 958	70 262	132 045	9 651
5 to 9 years	233 097	98 274	99 008	35 156	659	241 327	78 293	149 324	13 710
10 to 14 years	236 265	101 898	98 211	35 330	826	245 748	80 868	146 707	18 173
15 to 19 years	216 099	99 083	87 655	28 465	896	229 846	83 528	128 849	17 469
20 to 24 years	227 438	99 808	99 293	28 204	433	184 088	72 306	103 896	7 886
25 to 29 years	181 419	74 068	81 909	25 164	278	149 345	49 436	93 656	6 253
30 to 34 years	146 186	57 514	66 291	22 036	345	128 306	42 199	79 023	7 084
35 to 39 years	136 688	54 164	61 505	20 594	425	120 720	41 241	71 562	7 917
40 to 44 years	134 895	57 113	58 332	18 894	556	122 967	43 918	69 259	9 790
45 to 49 years	128 990	56 532	54 415	17 524	519	123 026	45 170	66 444	11 412
50 to 54 years	110 704	54 027	41 993	14 052	632	120 458	43 376	64 633	12 449
55 to 59 years	92 921	48 504	31 984	11 808	625	114 902	40 087	61 373	13 442
60 to 64 years	75 925	42 718	23 778	8 947	482	100 137	35 562	53 685	10 890
65 to 69 years	57 584	34 255	16 234	6 713	382	80 789	29 439	44 120	7 230
70 to 74 years	40 108	24 187	10 916	4 747	258	56 594	20 899	30 929	4 766
75 years and over	54 012	32 235	15 772	5 720	285	79 134	31 113	42 641	5 380
Under 18 years	808 291	349 084	337 859	118 807	2 541	842 766	276 924	512 180	53 662
21 years and over	1 340 448	614 260	542 423	178 663	5 102	1 340 361	477 391	760 388	102 582
65 years and over	151 704	90 677	42 922	17 180	925	216 517	81 451	117 690	17 376
Median age	25.5	26.6	24.8	24.9	36.7	26.4	26.9	25.4	36.0
Male, all ages	1 109 948	478 665	468 160	158 949	4 174	1 118 739	377 676	658 674	82 389
Under 5 years	105 867	45 976	44 132	15 485	274	108 086	35 619	67 473	4 994
5 to 9 years	117 684	49 024	50 522	17 760	378	122 605	39 414	76 125	7 066
10 to 14 years	119 722	51 038	50 213	18 060	411	125 235	40 990	74 980	9 265
15 to 19 years	109 854	47 559	46 549	15 262	484	115 603	40 504	65 812	9 287
20 to 24 years	115 727	47 199	52 950	15 374	204	89 118	35 209	49 779	4 130
25 to 29 years	88 946	36 018	40 470	12 314	144	73 436	23 804	46 537	3 095
30 to 34 years	71 418	27 179	33 025	11 068	146	62 695	19 871	39 534	3 290
35 to 39 years	66 986	25 568	30 617	10 579	222	58 019	19 111	35 346	3 562
40 to 44 years	64 982	26 579	28 636	9 507	260	58 834	20 346	33 950	4 538
45 to 49 years	61 667	25 406	27 021	8 952	288	58 922	20 854	32 314	5 754
50 to 54 years	53 676	24 818	21 528	7 033	297	57 461	19 862	31 525	6 074
55 to 59 years	43 526	21 912	15 290	6 000	324	54 319	18 125	29 387	6 807
60 to 64 years	33 467	17 985	10 971	4 263	248	45 883	15 042	25 045	5 796
65 to 69 years	23 277	13 113	6 932	3 010	222	34 777	11 139	19 695	3 943
70 to 74 years	15 110	8 846	4 118	2 015	131	23 985	7 714	13 844	2 427
75 years and over	18 039	10 445	5 186	2 267	141	29 761	10 072	17 328	2 361
Under 18 years	410 046	174 858	172 701	61 113	1 374	429 508	139 742	262 147	27 619
21 years and over	632 146	275 673	264 901	88 997	2 575	628 536	213 076	364 699	50 761
65 years and over	56 426	32 404	16 236	7 292	494	88 523	28 925	50 867	8 731
Median age	24.4	24.8	24.0	24.2	36.0	24.9	24.6	24.5	35.1
Female, all ages	1 170 282	545 711	466 351	154 352	3 868	1 190 606	430 021	679 472	81 113
Under 5 years	102 032	44 320	43 083	14 462	167	103 872	34 643	64 572	4 657
5 to 9 years	115 413	49 250	48 486	17 396	281	118 722	38 879	73 199	6 444
10 to 14 years	116 543	50 860	47 998	17 270	415	120 513	39 878	71 727	8 908
15 to 19 years	106 245	51 524	41 106	13 203	412	114 243	43 024	63 037	8 182
20 to 24 years	111 711	52 309	46 343	12 830	229	94 970	37 097	54 117	3 756
25 to 29 years	92 473	38 050	41 439	12 850	134	75 909	25 632	47 119	3 158
30 to 34 years	74 768	30 335	33 266	10 968	199	65 611	22 328	39 419	3 794
35 to 39 years	69 702	28 596	30 888	10 015	203	62 701	22 130	36 216	4 355
40 to 44 years	69 913	30 534	29 696	9 387	296	64 133	23 572	35 309	5 252
45 to 49 years	67 323	31 126	27 394	8 572	231	64 104	24 316	34 110	5 658
50 to 54 years	57 028	29 209	20 465	7 019	335	62 997	23 514	33 108	6 375
55 to 59 years	49 395	26 592	16 694	5 808	301	60 583	21 962	31 986	6 435
60 to 64 years	42 458	24 733	12 807	4 684	234	54 254	20 520	28 440	5 094
65 to 69 years	34 307	21 142	9 302	3 703	160	46 012	18 300	24 425	3 287
70 to 74 years	24 998	15 341	6 798	2 732	127	32 609	13 185	17 085	2 339
75 years and over	35 973	21 790	10 586	3 453	144	49 373	21 041	25 313	3 019
Under 18 years	398 245	174 226	165 158	57 694	1 167	413 258	137 182	250 033	26 043
21 years and over	708 302	338 587	277 522	89 666	2 527	711 825	264 315	395 689	51 821
65 years and over	95 278	58 273	26 686	9 888	431	127 994	52 526	66 823	8 645
Median age	26.8	26.2	25.7	25.8	37.4	27.8	29.2	26.4	36.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	2 280 230	1 024 376	934 511	313 301	8 042	2 309 345	807 697	1 338 146	163 502
in households	2 203 464	996 174	896 470	302 778	8 042	2 248 614	766 376	1 318 736	163 502
Head of household	691 092	329 786	271 475	87 398	2 433	683 289	247 893	386 656	48 740
Family head	571 125	252 120	237 405	76 306	2 294	578 646	197 510	336 304	44 832
Male	494 085	201 225	216 969	73 688	2 203	505 288	163 621	289 661	42 006
Female	77 040	50 895	20 436	5 618	91	73 358	33 889	36 643	2 826
Primary individual	119 967	77 666	34 070	8 092	139	104 643	50 383	50 352	3 908
Male	41 853	25 957	12 646	3 185	65	32 941	14 249	17 032	1 660
Female	78 114	51 709	21 424	4 907	74	71 702	36 134	33 320	2 248
Wife of head	476 003	191 110	211 329	71 509	2 053	482 190	156 905	285 447	39 838
Other relative of head	997 279	451 503	400 546	141 715	3 515	1 061 903	350 208	637 534	74 161
Not related to head	39 090	23 775	13 120	2 156	39	21 232	11 370	9 099	763
In group quarters	76 766	28 202	38 041	10 523	-	60 731	41 321	19 410	-
Inmate of institution	16 724	9 312	3 762	3 650	-	29 515	15 942	13 573	-
Other	60 042	18 890	34 279	6 873	-	31 216	25 379	5 837	-
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	571 125	252 120	237 405	79 306	2 294	578 646	197 510	336 304	44 832
With own children under 18 years	337 342	135 798	150 450	50 098	996	319 234	106 633	191 858	20 743
With own children under 6 years	164 033	66 436	72 817	24 440	340	155 335	50 362	97 724	7 249
Husband-wife families	477 421	191 691	211 986	71 653	2 091	483 324	156 661	286 533	40 130
With own children under 18 years	285 862	102 978	135 767	46 189	928	274 676	86 415	169 005	19 256
With own children under 6 years	144 493	52 916	68 091	23 172	314	139 182	42 870	89 444	6 868
Families with female head	77 040	50 895	20 436	5 618	91	73 358	33 889	36 643	2 826
With own children under 18 years	44 668	29 194	12 362	3 070	42	35 798	17 425	17 457	916
With own children under 6 years	17 156	12 153	4 019	963	21	12 872	6 540	6 107	225

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	2 280 230	1 024 392	934 403	313 682	7 753	2 309 339	807 803	1 340 004	161 532
Native	2 253 736	1 013 133	921 135	311 770	7 698	2 302 845	803 909	1 337 584	161 352
Native parentage	2 190 656	988 406	888 446	306 185	7 619	2 287 397	795 849	1 330 738	160 810
Foreign or mixed parentage	63 080	24 727	32 689	5 585	79	15 448	8 060	6 846	542
Foreign born	26 494	11 259	13 268	1 912	55	6 494	3 894	2 420	180
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	26 494	11 259	13 268	1 912	55	6 494	3 894	2 420	180
United Kingdom	3 607	1 013	2 116	478	—	803	401	344	58
Ireland	428	192	197	39	—	121	84	37	—
Norway	73	26	40	7	—	13	—	13	—
Sweden	164	38	111	15	—	41	14	27	—
Denmark	147	62	85	—	—	32	13	19	—
Netherlands	263	75	142	46	—	85	39	46	—
Switzerland	162	72	76	14	—	21	—	21	—
France	638	289	302	47	—	116	59	57	—
Germany ¹	5 550	2 323	2 845	357	25	1 164	484	652	28
Poland	787	447	313	27	—	61	49	12	—
Czechoslovakia	287	82	181	24	—	115	87	28	—
Austria	544	198	301	39	6	115	40	75	—
Hungary	178	101	71	6	—	56	36	12	8
Yugoslavia	138	60	62	16	—	22	22	—	—
U.S.S.R.	810	539	263	8	—	131	73	21	37
Lithuania	101	35	49	17	—	6	6	—	—
Greece	863	557	259	47	—	123	117	6	—
Italy	701	291	374	31	5	180	77	103	—
Other Europe	769	363	341	59	6	247	150	82	15
Asia	3 020	1 603	1 251	166	—	1 282	1 001	275	6
Western Asia ²	623	341	274	8	—	195	153	42	—
China ³	411	203	196	12	—	174	138	36	—
Japan	422	189	195	38	—	190	119	71	—
Other Asia	1 564	870	586	108	—	723	591	126	6
Canada	1 792	610	975	201	6	570	295	254	21
Mexico	265	140	109	16	—	29	—	29	—
Cuba	2 328	1 022	1 240	66	—	485	406	79	—
Other America	1 331	641	639	51	—	351	205	139	7
All other	545	155	370	20	—	142	142	27	—
Not reported	1 003	325	556	115	7	121	94	62	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	63 080	24 727	32 689	5 585	79	15 448	8 060	6 846	542
United Kingdom	7 782	2 633	4 191	958	—	2 325	1 171	1 061	93
Ireland	2 370	1 092	1 009	269	—	542	323	210	9
Norway	697	311	363	76	—	150	49	85	16
Sweden	1 067	311	666	90	—	369	158	198	13
Denmark	497	154	307	36	—	83	42	28	13
Netherlands	522	130	277	115	—	101	56	45	—
Switzerland	258	119	99	32	8	76	29	39	8
France	1 550	724	628	198	—	380	120	260	—
Germany ¹	11 431	4 637	5 874	901	19	2 806	1 235	1 484	87
Poland	3 102	1 467	1 500	123	12	624	415	196	13
Czechoslovakia	771	205	481	85	—	283	193	90	—
Austria	1 754	684	928	130	12	233	143	85	5
Hungary	861	303	508	50	—	191	74	95	22
Yugoslavia	519	191	270	58	—	145	53	77	15
U.S.S.R.	4 326	2 325	1 865	136	—	564	440	91	33
Lithuania	579	242	279	58	—	112	59	53	—
Greece	1 786	824	835	127	—	212	133	79	—
Italy	3 543	1 276	1 972	295	—	796	381	393	22
Other Europe	1 977	790	1 021	166	—	675	478	185	12
Asia	3 884	1 647	1 853	384	—	1 392	804	568	20
Western Asia ²	1 205	595	570	40	—	434	269	159	6
China ³	618	181	384	53	—	75	33	42	—
Japan	736	322	313	101	—	427	252	175	—
Other Asia	1 325	549	586	190	—	456	250	192	14
Canada	5 865	1 824	3 481	544	16	1 794	805	849	140
Mexico	1 029	438	484	102	5	239	114	104	21
Cuba	1 800	353	381	66	—	293	127	76	—
Other America	1 817	521	1 128	168	—	381	211	170	—
All other	902	314	492	96	—	226	167	59	—
Not reported	3 391	1 265	1 797	322	7	546	280	266	—
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	23 112	9 352	11 854	1 892	14	6 712	3 474	3 022	216
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	26 813	13 593	11 025	2 195	—	18 476	6 222	11 253	1 001
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 771	1 009	1 409	353	—	624	334	274	16
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	2 253 736	1 013 133	921 135	311 770	7 698	2 302 845	803 909	1 337 584	161 352
English	2 076 411	919 985	854 589	294 456	7 381	2 177 912	754 210	1 269 469	154 233
French	7 075	3 050	3 216	806	3	1 787	931	813	43
German	15 532	5 681	8 441	1 383	27	3 698	1 689	1 689	315
Polish	2 436	822	1 348	266	—	551	296	234	21
Russian	452	240	184	28	—	157	105	52	—
Yiddish	4 158	2 395	1 693	70	—	420	382	31	7
Italian	3 625	1 320	1 981	324	—	915	458	445	12
Spanish	10 770	4 171	5 652	938	9	2 895	1 422	1 389	84
All other	13 773	4 868	7 758	1 142	5	3 941	1 970	1 795	176
Not reported	119 504	70 601	36 273	12 357	273	110 569	42 441	61 667	6 461
Total foreign born	26 494	11 259	13 268	1 912	55	6 494	3 894	2 420	180
English	5 881	1 924	3 323	623	11	1 532	810	636	86
French	1 539	578	792	169	—	307	167	140	—
German	6 662	2 742	3 364	518	38	1 318	600	682	36
Polish	435	199	220	16	—	45	24	21	—
Russian	265	153	105	7	—	84	63	12	9
Yiddish	802	517	279	6	—	50	45	5	—
Italian	684	308	332	38	6	159	57	102	—
Spanish	4 026	1 889	2 018	119	—	894	589	298	7
All other	5 874	2 779	2 705	390	—	1 993	1 460	491	42
Not reported	326	170	130	26	—	112	79	33	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	2 252 994	1 012 520	921 015	311 482	7 977	2 302 201	803 604	1 335 290	163 307
Born in State of residence	1 453 951	707 797	523 705	216 054	6 395	1 913 814	638 693	1 126 467	148 654
Born in different State	652 893	230 360	342 356	78 886	1 291	291 958	126 567	155 801	9 590
Percent of total	29.0	22.8	37.2	25.3	16.2	12.7	15.7	11.7	5.9
North-east	84 928	27 812	48 265	8 756	95	24 158	12 628	11 011	519
North Central	103 772	31 288	60 360	11 952	172	32 136	15 176	15 803	1 157
South	429 786	160 816	214 805	53 211	954	223 799	93 470	122 698	7 631
West	34 407	10 444	18 926	4 967	70	11 865	5 293	6 289	283
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	19 523	7 796	9 699	2 003	25	5 374	2 672	2 623	79
State of birth not reported	126 627	66 567	45 255	14 539	266	91 055	35 672	50 399	4 984
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 072 651	934 242	847 286	283 766	7 357	2 097 033	737 472	1 207 606	151 955
Same house	883 491	430 418	326 088	121 893	5 092	1 144 188	380 063	647 323	116 802
Different house in United States	1 013 079	426 869	444 358	139 878	1 974	840 951	313 870	495 852	31 229
Same county	494 224	260 502	165 258	67 148	1 216	503 407	180 995	300 918	21 494
Different county	518 855	166 367	279 100	72 730	658	337 544	132 875	194 934	9 735
In Armed Forces in 1965	22 171	7 155	11 820	3 187	9	8 460	3 504	4 782	174
Persons attending college in 1965	43 794	14 978	24 963	3 825	28	14 212	7 964	6 049	199
Same State	210 738	70 461	105 108	34 729	440	214 025	76 922	129 469	7 634
Different State	308 117	95 906	173 992	38 001	218	123 519	55 953	65 465	2 101
In Armed Forces in 1965	18 137	5 693	9 691	2 744	9	5 868	2 539	3 252	77
Persons attending college in 1965	30 530	10 423	17 756	2 329	22	7 387	4 311	3 047	29
North-east	38 555	11 713	22 855	3 940	47	10 785	5 591	5 110	84
North Central	49 383	13 624	29 565	6 179	15	15 605	7 496	7 792	317
South	189 314	61 043	104 423	23 731	117	87 890	38 568	47 708	1 614
West	30 865	9 526	17 149	4 151	39	9 239	4 298	4 855	86
Abroad	32 518	12 009	16 956	3 527	26	9 781	5 134	4 589	58
In Armed Forces in 1965	10 239	3 879	5 180	1 174	6	3 354	1 598	1 729	27
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	143 563	64 946	59 884	18 468	265	102 113	38 405	59 842	3 866
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	82 535	29 036	44 668	8 825	6	49 782	33 482	16 157	143
In Armed Forces, 1970	45 495	11 437	27 645	6 413	—	7 380	4 835	2 528	17
Inmate of institution, 1970	5 121	3 084	1 344	693	—	11 167	5 555	5 612	—
Attending college, 1970	31 919	14 515	15 679	1 719	6	31 235	23 092	8 017	126
Living with one or both parents	3 701	917	2 333	451	—	860	322	494	44
Not living with parents	28 218	13 598	13 346	1 268	6	30 375	22 770	7 523	82
Different State in 1965	63 592	21 088	35 608	6 896	—	17 149	11 195	5 913	41
In Armed Forces, 1970	42 329	10 590	25 883	5 856	—	6 586	4 465	2 121	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 552	2 080	336	136	—	1 131	508	623	—
Attending college, 1970	18 711	8 418	9 389	904	—	9 432	6 222	3 169	41
Living with one or both parents	2 407	581	1 582	244	—	379	174	183	22
Not living with parents	16 304	7 837	7 807	660	—	9 053	6 048	2 986	19
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	2 280 230	1 024 392	934 403	313 682	7 753	2 309 339	807 803	1 340 004	161 532
1969 and 1970	701 430	305 329	301 906	93 308	887	574 464	222 612	335 012	16 840
1965 to 1968	752 486	320 450	322 862	107 305	1 869	662 242	229 814	400 943	31 485
1960 to 1964	359 757	159 634	149 229	49 503	1 391	384 568	129 604	226 979	27 985
1950 to 1959	261 354	127 959	99 252	32 581	1 562	311 197	110 260	166 203	34 734
1949 or earlier	105 344	62 684	26 509	14 822	1 329	195 246	64 302	100 468	30 476
Always lived in same house	99 859	48 336	34 645	16 163	715	181 622	51 211	110 399	20 012
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	937 294	405 575	405 600	123 030	3 089	860 904	312 792	486 169	61 943
Worked in county of residence	606 882	309 790	221 523	73 432	2 137	601 063	244 395	310 892	45 776
Percent of all workers	64.7	76.4	54.6	59.7	69.2	69.8	78.1	63.9	73.9
Worked outside county of residence	262 052	56 553	162 252	42 486	761	180 596	38 432	131 224	10 940
Place of work not reported	68 360	39 232	21 825	7 112	191	79 245	29 965	44 053	5 227
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	937 294	405 575	405 600	123 030	3 089	860 904	312 792	486 169	61 943
Private automobile, driver	662 952	256 708	305 583	98 787	1 874	572 958	206 582	332 449	33 927
Private automobile, passenger	115 574	54 538	45 398	15 297	341	154 780	57 019	91 365	6 396
Bus or streetcar	68 074	56 485	10 313	1 234	42	4 951	2 055	2 492	404
Subway or elevated train	119	62	42	15	—	65	29	36	—
Railroad	4	47	14	8	5	5	29	94	13
Taxicab	4 349	2 781	1 361	207	—	5 208	5 101	679	1
Walked only	55 993	22 685	30 635	2 548	125	56 379	26 647	25 883	3 849
Other means	18 374	7 190	7 905	3 158	121	36 039	10 846	21 717	3 476
Worked at home	11 785	5 079	4 349	1 776	581	29 837	4 506	11 454	13 877
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	675 892	305 912	273 556	93 451	2 973	725 917	246 050	421 910	57 957
Veteran	318 221	128 976	145 396	42 780	1 069	244 137	90 481	137 052	16 604
Percent of total	47.1	42.2	53.2	45.8	36.0	33.6	36.8	32.5	28.6
Vietnam conflict	65 540	26 920	30 198	8 309	113	43 405	15 886	25 534	1 985
Korean conflict	57 371	21 916	27 130	8 202	123	42 988	15 042	25 317	2 629
Korean conflict and World War II	14 049	5 516	6 894	1 603	36	5 349	2 331	2 775	243
World War II	124 566	53 725	53 868	16 412	561	106 953	41 261	56 629	9 063
World War I	11 091	6 635	3 180	1 198	78	12 912	4 802	7 179	931
Other service	45 604	14 264	24 126	7 056	158	32 530	11 159	19 618	1 753
Nonveteran	357 671	176 936	128 160	50 671	1 904	481 780	155 569	284 858	41 353

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	654 849	284 778	278 747	89 244	2 070	625 519	227 135	355 684	42 681
3 to 24 years old	647 261	280 885	275 859	88 467	2 040	620 218	225 050	352 793	42 356
Nursery school	13 204	5 280	6 836	1 074	14	4 291	2 250	1 941	95
Public	2 962	1 542	1 147	259	14	1 956	969	920	62
Percent	22.4	29.2	16.8	24.1	...	45.6	43.1	47.4	...
Parochial	708	252	431	25	...	140	56	84	...
Other private	9 534	3 486	5 258	790	...	2 195	1 225	937	33
Kindergarten	30 831	12 895	14 158	3 725	43	14 880	6 983	7 294	589
Public	14 183	9 206	3 676	1 272	19	8 130	3 390	4 380	346
Percent	46.0	71.4	26.0	34.1	...	54.6	48.5	60.0	58.7
Parochial	1 810	3 412	1 158	240	...	534	309	213	12
Other private	14 838	3 277	9 324	2 213	...	6 216	3 284	2 701	231
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	382 420	162 451	160 429	58 445	1 095	397 047	129 547	241 487	26 013
Public	365 276	154 038	153 624	56 550	1 064	391 897	127 534	239 015	25 348
Percent	95.5	94.8	95.8	96.8	97.2	98.4	98.4	99.0	97.4
Parochial	8 344	3 605	3 896	826	17	1 236	535	628	73
Other private	8 800	4 808	2 909	1 089	14	3 914	1 478	1 844	592
High school (1 to 4 years)	155 442	69 398	64 344	20 966	734	152 719	52 119	86 341	14 259
Public	146 994	64 991	61 137	20 177	689	149 782	50 953	84 789	14 040
Percent	94.6	93.6	95.0	96.2	93.9	98.1	97.8	98.2	98.5
Parochial	2 866	1 263	1 416	174	13	339	145	174	20
Other private	5 582	3 144	1 791	615	32	2 598	1 021	1 378	159
College	65 364	30 861	30 092	4 257	154	51 281	34 151	15 730	1 400
Public	41 292	18 896	18 911	3 337	146	41 065	29 454	10 492	1 119
Percent	63.2	61.2	62.8	78.4	94.8	80.1	86.2	66.7	79.9
Private	24 072	11 963	11 181	920	8	10 216	4 697	5 238	281
35 years old and over	7 588	3 893	2 888	777	30	5 301	2 085	2 891	325
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	647 261	280 885	275 859	88 467	2 040	620 218	225 050	352 793	42 356
3 and 4 years old	14 043	5 795	7 083	1 159	6	5 185	2 604	2 480	101
5 and 6 years old	63 666	27 400	27 677	8 453	136	48 956	18 067	28 277	2 612
7 to 13 years old	318 886	133 588	135 715	48 697	876	323 566	105 916	196 122	21 528
14 and 15 years old	88 159	37 894	36 654	13 211	400	92 548	30 752	54 171	7 625
16 and 17 years old	73 880	33 212	30 591	9 727	350	73 551	24 699	41 876	6 969
18 and 19 years old	40 014	20 253	15 658	3 917	186	40 841	21 323	17 022	2 484
20 and 21 years old	18 594	9 549	7 959	1 039	47	18 088	12 094	5 471	523
22 to 24 years old	14 717	6 790	6 988	912	27	9 315	5 724	3 372	219
25 to 34 years old	15 302	6 404	7 534	1 352	12	8 168	3 871	4 002	295
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	48.9	49.5	48.6	47.4	56.5	49.0	51.7	46.6	56.6
3 and 4 years old	16.6	15.8	20.1	9.4	3.4	5.9	9.1	4.5	2.4
5 and 6 years old	68.8	69.7	70.8	60.9	50.6	51.2	58.2	47.5	51.5
7 to 13 years old	97.0	95.9	97.8	98.1	87.1	95.0	95.4	94.8	94.6
14 and 15 years old	95.1	92.6	97.0	92.2	97.3	92.2	91.6	92.3	93.5
16 and 17 years old	85.6	84.0	87.4	82.8	84.5	78.2	79.6	76.1	86.7
18 and 19 years old	47.0	50.7	45.7	38.8	66.2	47.4	59.2	38.0	46.5
20 and 21 years old	20.1	23.2	20.1	8.9	25.4	23.4	36.1	13.6	14.2
22 to 24 years old	10.9	11.6	11.7	5.5	10.9	8.7	14.8	5.3	5.2
25 to 34 years old	4.7	4.9	5.1	2.9	1.9	2.9	4.2	2.3	2.2
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	66 865	25 264	30 840	10 632	129	57 364	18 745	34 863	3 766
Not high school graduate	27 759	12 587	10 777	4 362	33	35 635	10 423	23 501	1 721
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	20.5	22.2	18.2	23.5	7.0	28.1	21.7	33.8	18.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	20 487	8 061	9 044	3 370	12	25 514	7 489	16 830	1 195
Unemployed or not in labor force	7 272	4 526	1 733	992	21	10 121	2 934	6 671	526
High school graduate	39 106	12 677	20 063	6 270	96	21 729	8 322	11 362	2 045
Employed or in Armed Forces	35 272	10 445	19 029	5 719	79	18 203	6 988	9 540	1 675
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 834	2 232	1 034	551	17	3 526	1 334	1 822	370
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	5 411	2 377	2 237	77 008	2 423	558 092	185 940	324 505	47 647
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	8 445	5 661	1 650	1 085	49	19 858	6 135	12 632	1 091
5 and 6 years	35 366	21 499	7 776	5 896	195	80 010	23 049	50 773	6 188
7 years	37 865	20 955	10 349	6 363	198	66 412	18 971	41 123	6 318
8 years	29 696	13 642	9 654	6 100	300	48 966	13 107	30 270	5 589
High school: 1 to 3 years	35 943	16 005	12 699	6 437	202	53 053	15 148	32 576	5 329
4 years	105 699	47 772	41 291	16 091	545	120 559	38 009	70 058	12 492
College: 1 to 3 years	133 471	54 398	59 430	19 157	486	98 086	35 103	56 298	6 685
4 years	67 452	24 880	34 776	7 582	214	33 912	15 596	16 023	2 293
5 years or more	51 790	18 372	27 832	5 441	145	21 149	11 555	8 358	1 258
Median school years completed	35 367	14 085	18 337	2 856	89	16 087	9 267	6 416	404
	12.1	11.5	12.5	11.4	10.5	9.3	10.3	8.8	8.9
Female, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	618 338	297 448	239 335	79 191	2 364	638 286	236 500	352 820	48 966
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	8 322	5 454	2 014	833	21	14 778	5 923	8 319	536
5 and 6 years	32 401	21 967	6 373	3 984	77	62 057	22 643	36 121	3 293
7 years	42 519	25 480	10 620	6 189	230	72 631	24 744	43 152	4 735
8 years	36 545	19 661	10 514	5 818	252	60 883	18 110	37 222	5 551
High school: 1 to 3 years	43 638	22 809	14 108	6 494	227	64 298	21 164	37 796	5 358
4 years	148 547	69 975	56 563	21 430	579	170 684	58 744	96 169	15 771
College: 1 to 3 years	178 608	75 227	79 961	22 901	519	118 372	46 327	63 681	8 364
4 years	70 163	29 663	33 321	6 961	218	39 574	19 649	16 783	3 142
5 years or more	42 900	19 106	19 884	3 721	189	26 930	14 523	10 570	1 837
Median school years completed	14 695	7 806	5 977	860	52	8 079	4 673	3 007	399
	11.9	11.3	12.2	11.3	10.9	9.8	10.3	9.4	10.0
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over									
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1 159 432	535 317	463 129	156 199	4 787	1 196 378	422 440	677 325	96 613
Less than 1 year of high school	7.3	10.2	3.8	7.6	7.1	14.8	13.7	15.9	11.5
4 years of high school or more	26.8	32.5	18.5	31.5	45.6	30.3	40.0	48.7	45.5
4 years of college or more	51.3	45.5	60.4	44.5	39.9	30.3	37.1	26.7	25.2
Median school years completed	12.5	11.1	15.6	8.2	9.9	6.0	9.5	4.2	4.0
	12.0	11.4	12.3	11.3	10.7	9.6	10.3	9.2	9.5
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old									
4 years of high school or more	312 507	139 975	133 523	38 295	714	270 201	108 333	148 641	13 227
4 years of college or more	62.8	60.4	65.8	61.2	62.5	52.4	60.0	46.4	56.2
	8.0	7.0	10.0	4.6	5.3	3.7	5.2	2.7	1.9
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school									
Percent with vocational training	572 350	248 871	233 785	87 153	2 541	597 393	198 667	348 710	50 016
Female, with less than 15 years of school	28.6	25.7	32.3	27.3	28.3	17.1	17.9	16.9	15.8
Percent with vocational training	638 329	295 715	254 089	86 169	2 356	650 293	231 385	369 678	49 230
	23.2	22.8	24.6	20.1	27.9	13.1	15.3	11.9	11.9

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old	467 170	186 416	212 069	67 438	1 247	395 531	137 554	233 960	24 017
No high school	65 999	32 635	20 643	12 488	233	116 160	32 273	76 923	6 964
High school, 1 to 3 years	90 605	40 500	35 110	14 497	298	96 941	29 441	60 607	6 893
High school, 4 years	148 317	57 063	67 594	23 283	377	109 834	37 731	65 128	6 975
College, 1 year or more	162 249	56 218	88 722	16 970	339	72 596	38 109	31 302	3 185
Female, 15 to 44 years old	522 264	229 922	221 997	68 877	1 468	472 681	172 133	272 297	28 251
No high school	59 811	31 789	18 012	9 805	205	98 217	30 699	62 551	4 967
High school, 1 to 3 years	160 267	74 550	62 147	22 940	630	175 838	57 307	106 242	12 289
High school, 4 years	184 491	74 938	83 400	25 768	385	138 518	50 666	79 711	8 141
College, 1 year or more	117 695	48 645	58 438	10 364	248	60 108	33 461	23 793	2 854
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old	217 956	103 833	87 449	26 033	641	209 213	80 121	117 154	11 938
Ever married	97 795	44 509	40 363	12 747	176	91 737	31 385	57 246	3 106
Percent ever married	44.9	42.9	46.2	49.0	27.5	43.8	39.2	48.9	26.0
Number of own children under 5 years	67 114	30 796	26 349	9 827	142	73 260	23 199	47 827	2 234
Per 1,000 women	308	297	301	377	222	350	290	408	187
Per 1,000 women ever married	686	692	653	771	807	799	739	835	719
Number of children ever born	91 857	44 861	33 924	12 874	198	103 715	33 755	66 527	3 433
Per 1,000 women	421	432	388	495	309	496	421	568	288
Per 1,000 women ever married	939	1 008	840	1 010	1 125	1 131	1 076	1 162	1 105
Women, 25 to 34 years old	167 241	68 385	74 705	23 818	333	141 520	47 960	86 608	6 952
Ever married	151 484	59 053	69 562	22 569	300	129 876	43 391	80 158	6 327
Percent ever married	90.6	86.4	93.1	94.8	90.1	91.8	90.5	92.6	91.0
Number of own children under 5 years	96 381	35 542	46 040	14 622	177	88 044	28 767	55 101	4 176
Per 1,000 women	576	520	616	614	532	622	600	636	601
Per 1,000 women ever married	636	602	662	648	590	678	663	687	660
Number of children ever born	334 541	138 027	144 503	51 296	715	336 414	108 163	210 749	17 502
Per 1,000 women	2 000	2 018	1 934	2 154	2 147	2 377	2 255	2 433	2 518
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 208	2 337	2 077	2 273	2 383	2 590	2 493	2 629	2 766
Women, 35 to 44 years old	139 615	59 130	60 584	19 402	499	126 834	45 702	71 525	9 607
Ever married	132 938	54 926	58 747	18 788	477	120 184	43 123	67 912	9 149
Percent ever married	95.2	92.9	97.0	96.8	95.6	94.8	94.4	94.9	95.2
Number of own children under 5 years	23 326	10 011	9 735	3 491	89	24 648	7 619	15 281	1 748
Per 1,000 women	167	169	161	180	178	194	167	214	182
Per 1,000 women ever married	175	182	166	186	187	205	177	225	191
Number of children ever born	394 132	171 247	164 671	56 643	1 571	412 752	138 139	243 114	31 499
Per 1,000 women	2 823	2 896	2 718	3 254	3 148	3 254	3 023	3 399	3 279
Replacement index	136	140	131	141	152	157	146	164	158
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 965	3 118	2 803	3 015	3 294	3 434	3 203	3 580	3 443
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	571 125	252 120	237 405	79 306	2 294	578 646	197 510	336 304	44 832
With own children under 3 years	96 014	38 841	42 720	14 263	190	90 609	29 525	57 320	3 764
With own children under 6 years	164 033	66 436	72 817	24 440	340	155 335	50 362	97 724	7 249
With own children under 12 years	265 745	105 865	119 522	39 740	618	249 640	81 996	153 598	14 046
With own children under 18 years	337 342	135 798	150 450	50 098	996	319 234	106 633	191 858	20 743
With sons/daughters under 25 years	367 080	149 964	161 958	54 035	1 123	348 869	117 198	208 082	23 589
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	160 416	67 449	68 692	23 383	692	161 410	54 516	92 846	14 048
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	73 054	33 907	28 727	10 042	378	75 229	24 948	43 206	7 075
Subfamilies	18 701	11 026	5 401	2 207	67	24 544	8 725	14 033	1 786
Number of own children under 18 years	22 996	14 104	6 064	2 705	123	35 221	12 257	20 648	2 316
Husband-wife subfamilies	7 315	3 828	2 446	998	43	9 957	3 148	5 902	907
Number of own children under 18 years	4 964	2 704	1 473	714	73	8 954	2 502	5 733	719
Subfamilies with female head	10 411	6 619	2 716	1 057	19	13 050	5 034	7 272	744
Number of own children under 18 years	16 461	10 453	4 239	1 744	25	23 570	8 794	13 395	1 381
Married couples	484 736	195 519	214 432	72 651	2 134	493 281	159 809	292 435	41 037
Percent in subfamilies	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
With own children under 6 years	146 857	54 181	68 836	23 516	324	143 100	44 059	91 853	7 188
With own children under 18 years	288 870	104 650	136 650	46 609	961	279 546	87 903	171 977	19 666
With husband under 45 years	285 050	105 040	135 364	43 954	692	252 252	81 626	157 814	12 812
Persons, under 18 years old	808 291	349 084	337 859	118 807	2 541	842 766	276 924	512 180	53 662
Living with both parents	628 514	232 497	290 961	102 812	2 244	641 291	194 141	401 930	45 220
Percent of total	77.8	66.6	86.1	86.5	88.3	76.1	70.1	78.5	84.3
Living with one parent	137 674	91 618	35 199	10 630	227	136 764	59 869	72 180	4 715
Living with neither parent	42 103	24 969	11 699	5 365	70	64 711	22 914	38 070	3 727
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	937 680	387 214	414 135	133 517	2 814	855 953	296 578	501 976	57 399
Never widowed or divorced	739 185	291 434	336 176	109 044	2 531	699 046	234 441	414 583	50 022
Known to have been:									
Widowed	43 899	24 426	14 010	5 408	55	46 479	18 409	25 710	2 360
Divorced	158 757	73 822	65 332	19 375	228	114 238	45 475	63 658	5 105
Widowed and divorced	4 161	2 468	1 383	310	-	3 810	1 747	1 975	88
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters	76 766	28 202	38 041	10 523	-	60 731	41 321	19 410	-
Inmate of mental hospital	1 361	1 113	248	-	-	9 096	8 859	237	-
Inmate of home for the aged	5 451	2 875	1 879	697	-	9 099	4 705	4 394	-
Inmate of other institution	9 912	5 324	1 635	2 953	-	11 320	2 378	8 942	-
In rooming house	4 584	3 467	889	228	-	2 388	1 356	1 032	-
In military barracks	38 141	3 749	27 925	6 467	-	4 125	3 274	851	-
In college dormitory	13 337	8 577	4 760	-	-	22 186	19 168	3 018	-
Other	3 980	3 097	705	178	-	2 517	1 581	936	-
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹									
Total	1 241 683	544 442	520 539	171 937	4 765	1 174 250	405 559	675 906	92 785
Disabled or handicapped	147 473	74 599	50 805	21 321	748	176 942	57 511	103 935	15 496
In labor force	68 789	30 907	27 201	10 314	367	75 447	24 691	43 902	6 576
Not in labor force	78 684	43 692	23 604	11 007	381	101 495	32 542	60 033	8 920
Cannot work	58 858	33 888	16 580	8 113	277	81 515	26 736	47 948	6 831
Disabled 6 months or more	55 446	32 029	15 604	7 557	256	77 705	25 518	45 684	6 503

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	743 779	322 970	313 697	104 099	3 013	737 431	253 296	425 168	58 967
Armed Forces	606 830	246 144	272 027	86 408	2 251	547 340	186 109	316 775	44 456
Percent of total	81.6	76.2	86.7	83.0	74.7	74.2	73.5	74.5	75.4
Civilian labor force	67 977	17 471	40 100	10 391	15	11 207	7 048	4 071	88
Employed	538 853	228 673	231 927	76 017	2 236	536 133	179 061	312 704	44 368
Unemployed	525 126	221 033	227 266	74 609	2 218	523 841	174 787	305 262	43 792
Percent of civilian labor force	13 727	7 640	4 661	1 408	18	12 292	4 274	7 442	576
Percent of total	2.5	3.3	2.0	1.9	0.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.3
Not in labor force	136 949	76 826	41 670	17 691	762	190 091	67 187	108 393	14 511
Inmate of institution	9 693	6 510	1 473	1 710	—	16 400	7 438	8 962	—
Enrolled in school	46 590	23 223	18 224	4 921	222	51 338	22 249	25 017	4 062
Other: Under 65 years	42 774	25 553	11 428	5 567	226	59 512	18 689	35 783	5 050
Percent disabled	56.8	55.1	57.7	61.6	70.3	66.1	62.5	67.6	68.9
65 years and over	37 892	21 540	10 545	5 493	314	62 841	18 811	38 631	5 399
Male, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	47 053	20 335	19 399	7 119	200	51 105	16 965	29 962	4 178
Armed Forces	5 802	2 479	2 635	672	16	6 433	2 284	3 640	509
Percent of total	12.3	12.2	13.6	9.4	8.0	12.6	13.5	12.1	12.2
Civilian labor force	5 116	2 110	2 359	635	12	5 898	2 039	3 364	495
Employed	598	313	249	4	4	521	239	268	14
Unemployed	598	313	249	4	4	521	239	268	14
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	12.9	9.5	3.8	...	8.1	10.5	7.4	2.8
Not in labor force	41 251	17 856	16 764	6 447	184	44 672	14 681	26 322	3 669
Female, 16 years old and over									
Labor force	814 510	391 518	317 942	102 148	2 902	823 235	308 491	455 837	58 907
Armed Forces	378 828	186 340	149 382	42 098	1 008	352 790	141 110	191 132	20 548
Percent of total	46.5	47.6	47.0	41.2	34.7	42.9	45.7	41.9	34.9
Civilian labor force	1 314	497	673	144	—	271	189	82	—
Employed	377 514	185 843	148 709	41 954	1 008	352 519	140 921	191 050	20 548
Unemployed	360 065	175 925	142 971	40 175	994	337 735	134 950	182 845	19 942
Percent of civilian labor force	17 449	9 918	5 738	1 779	14	14 782	5 971	8 205	606
Percent of total	4.6	5.3	3.9	4.2	1.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	2.9
Not in labor force	435 682	205 178	168 560	60 050	1 894	470 445	167 381	264 705	38 359
Inmate of institution	5 044	2 206	1 686	1 152	—	11 321	7 816	3 505	—
Enrolled in school	51 369	25 252	20 359	5 513	245	55 375	24 968	26 085	4 318
Other: Under 65 years	299 290	129 235	124 128	44 681	1 246	295 036	92 662	176 325	26 053
Percent disabled	17.8	22.4	13.4	15.6	15.6	21.6	22.8	21.1	20.4
65 years and over	79 979	48 485	22 387	8 704	403	108 713	41 935	58 790	7 988
Female, 14 and 15 years old									
Labor force	45 687	20 595	18 405	6 476	211	49 308	16 609	28 720	3 979
Armed Forces	2 403	1 115	1 014	270	4	2 672	1 030	1 478	164
Percent of total	5.3	5.4	5.5	4.2	1.9	5.4	6.2	5.1	4.1
Civilian labor force	2 085	950	896	235	4	2 370	887	1 339	144
Employed	318	165	118	35	—	290	143	130	17
Unemployed	318	165	118	35	—	290	143	130	17
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	14.8	11.6	13.0	—	10.9	13.9	8.8	10.6
Not in labor force	43 284	19 480	17 391	6 206	207	46 636	15 579	27 242	3 815
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over									
With own children under 6 years	814 510	391 518	317 942	102 148	2 902	823 235	308 491	455 837	58 907
In labor force	170 535	70 446	74 585	25 147	357	164 408	53 939	102 629	7 840
Percent in labor force	64 934	31 453	25 414	7 934	133	71 048	26 071	42 296	2 681
Percent of total	38.1	44.6	34.1	31.6	37.3	43.2	48.3	41.2	34.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	171 754	69 164	76 583	25 357	650	162 236	56 008	93 016	13 212
In labor force	93 336	39 888	40 084	13 100	264	94 129	35 138	52 732	6 259
Percent in labor force	54.3	57.7	52.3	51.7	40.6	58.0	62.7	56.7	47.4
No own children under 18 years	472 221	251 908	166 774	51 644	1 895	496 591	198 544	260 192	37 855
In labor force	220 558	114 999	83 884	21 064	611	187 613	79 901	96 104	11 608
Percent in labor force	46.7	45.7	50.3	40.8	32.2	37.8	40.2	36.9	30.7
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present									
With own children under 6 years	482 703	194 604	213 560	72 441	2 098	491 230	159 760	290 810	40 660
In labor force	145 972	53 709	68 508	23 435	320	142 192	43 877	91 245	7 070
Percent in labor force	50 078	21 715	21 298	6 948	117	57 945	19 771	35 886	2 288
Percent of total	34.3	40.4	31.1	29.6	36.6	40.8	45.1	39.3	32.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	141 399	50 210	67 611	22 952	626	135 977	43 708	79 745	12 344
In labor force	70 997	26 438	32 965	11 351	243	76 101	26 086	44 273	5 742
Percent in labor force	50.2	52.7	48.8	49.5	38.8	56.0	59.7	55.5	46.5
No own children under 18 years	195 332	90 685	77 441	26 054	1 152	213 241	72 175	119 820	21 246
In labor force	94 735	42 556	40 538	11 283	358	92 346	35 031	50 566	6 749
Percent in labor force	48.5	46.9	52.3	43.3	31.1	43.3	48.5	42.2	31.8
Other women									
With own children under 6 years	331 807	196 914	104 382	29 707	804	332 005	148 731	165 027	18 247
In labor force	24 563	16 737	6 077	1 712	37	22 216	10 062	11 384	770
Percent in labor force	14 856	9 738	4 116	986	16	13 103	6 300	6 410	393
Percent of total	60.5	58.2	67.7	57.6	...	59.0	62.6	56.3	51.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	30 355	18 954	8 972	2 405	24	26 439	12 300	13 271	868
In labor force	22 339	13 450	7 119	1 749	21	18 028	9 052	8 459	517
Percent in labor force	73.6	71.0	79.3	72.7	...	68.2	73.6	63.7	59.6
No own children under 18 years	276 889	161 223	89 333	25 590	743	283 350	126 369	140 372	16 409
In labor force	125 823	72 443	43 346	9 781	253	95 267	44 870	45 538	4 859
Percent in labor force	45.4	44.9	48.5	38.2	34.1	33.6	35.5	32.4	29.3
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
16 and 17 years	37.5	32.6	42.7	37.6	29.6	34.7	35.1	35.5	27.8
18 and 19 years	66.3	57.0	73.5	74.0	61.8	59.1	53.3	63.5	58.8
20 and 21 years	84.2	77.1	88.7	89.5	...	75.0	68.9	79.8	79.8
22 to 24 years	91.1	88.2	93.5	92.4	86.6	87.1	89.3	89.8	89.8
25 to 34 years	94.9	92.0	97.2	95.4	94.8	92.8	92.1	93.3	91.5
35 to 44 years	94.3	90.4	97.3	95.5	92.9	92.0	91.2	92.0	95.2
45 to 64 years	86.5	82.9	90.7	87.3	86.3	81.6	82.0	80.3	86.4
65 years and over	29.5	30.0	31.6	22.1	36.4	24.9	27.2	21.3	38.0
Female:									
16 and 17 years	20.6	18.6	23.4	19.4	16.9	17.6	20.5	16.6	12.4
18 and 19 years	46.1	42.7	51.4	44.8	38.0	40.9	37.7	43.8	39.9
20 and 21 years	56.8	56.5	58.5	51.9	51.0	52.2	49.8	53.6	57.8
22 to 24 years	60.9	63.2	61.6	49.7	49.6	54.6	57.8	52.8	53.2
25 to 34 years	51.6	58.5	47.5	44.3	49.2	53.6	57.3	52.2	44.6
35 to 44 years	55.2	60.0	52.3	49.8	47.7	58.5	62.8	57.0	49.2
45 to 64 years	50.9	52.5	51.0	44.1	35.9	47.2	53.7	44.7	36.3
65 years and over	11.8	13.0	10.6	7.6	4.9	9.0	11.3	7.5	7.2

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	885 191	396 958	370 237	114 784	3 212	861 578	309 737	488 107	63 734
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	130 586	52 177	64 608	13 504	311	78 399	37 855	36 225	4 343
Engineers	14 188	3 268	8 833	2 048	39	4 192	1 834	2 202	156
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 919	2 614	2 824	456	25	3 538	2 315	1 142	81
Health workers, except practitioners	13 327	6 213	5 968	1 114	32	8 807	4 043	4 233	531
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	28 134	13 131	12 080	2 847	76	24 069	11 263	10 926	1 880
Technicians, except health	11 345	3 081	6 357	1 876	31	6 832	2 471	4 009	352
Other professional workers	57 673	23 870	28 546	5 163	108	30 961	15 929	13 713	1 343
Managers and administrators, except farm	86 435	31 517	44 086	10 593	239	60 891	27 054	30 942	2 894
Salaried:	11 430	3 101	6 737	1 582	10	7 694	3 496	3 496	260
Retail trade	11 942	6 873	9 090	1 953	26	12 415	5 726	6 218	471
Other industries	45 767	16 789	23 605	5 241	132	23 464	10 799	11 394	1 271
Self-employed:	5 318	2 373	2 063	856	25	10 439	3 951	6 003	485
Retail trade	5 978	2 381	2 591	961	46	6 878	2 640	3 831	407
Sales workers	76 325	29 500	37 855	8 677	293	44 733	20 668	21 953	2 129
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	20 277	6 213	11 600	2 419	45	7 926	3 709	3 971	258
Retail trade	37 705	15 920	17 165	4 449	171	28 507	12 738	14 225	1 544
Other industries	18 343	7 367	9 090	1 809	77	8 300	4 240	3 757	327
Clerical and kindred workers	186 662	78 089	86 994	21 124	463	99 056	40 740	52 691	5 479
Bookkeepers	18 334	7 253	8 751	2 280	50	13 922	5 974	7 065	883
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	50 493	19 110	25 609	5 645	129	23 088	9 812	12 019	1 257
Other clerical workers	117 835	51 726	52 634	13 199	284	62 046	24 954	33 807	3 339
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	118 338	44 923	50 643	22 315	466	123 954	37 750	80 162	6 062
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	11 122	4 072	4 743	2 252	35	11 856	3 357	8 130	369
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	21 759	7 053	10 566	4 055	85	20 588	6 244	13 436	908
Machinists	2 677	909	1 166	577	25	3 192	986	2 020	186
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4 138	1 317	1 909	879	33	3 548	1 060	2 291	197
Carpenters	7 515	2 496	2 820	2 163	36	15 080	3 371	10 608	1 101
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	23 128	10 003	8 598	4 452	75	24 809	7 394	16 383	1 030
Other craftsmen	47 999	19 073	20 821	7 937	177	44 881	15 336	27 294	2 271
Operatives, except transport	95 546	46 886	31 702	16 618	340	197 003	61 830	125 500	9 708
Durable goods manufacturing	26 224	11 044	10 251	4 830	99	37 489	17 735	25 190	1 775
Nondurable goods manufacturing	39 795	20 011	11 655	7 961	168	129 789	40 430	82 753	6 616
Nonmanufacturing industries	29 527	15 831	9 796	3 827	73	29 525	10 665	17 557	1 317
Transport equipment operatives	35 280	18 980	11 167	5 019	114	37 436	12 044	23 376	2 016
Truck drivers	16 258	8 525	5 210	2 456	67	21 039	6 444	13 683	910
Other transport equipment operatives	19 022	10 455	5 957	2 563	47	16 397	5 598	9 693	1 106
Laborers, except farm	37 935	21 238	11 524	5 073	109	53 085	18 359	32 609	2 171
Construction laborers	6 746	3 846	1 818	1 058	24	9 984	3 283	6 270	431
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16 865	8 810	5 878	2 139	38	17 564	6 509	10 338	717
Other laborers, except farm	14 324	8 582	3 828	1 876	47	25 537	8 567	16 001	1 023
Farmers and farm managers	1 373	294	252	334	485	27 552	1 052	7 418	18 985
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 262	837	266	987	144	30 657	3 238	21 596	5 744
Service workers, except private household ¹	89 627	53 065	27 636	8 721	209	76 694	34 073	39 388	3 284
Cleaning service workers	19 572	13 418	4 320	1 798	36	19 046	8 233	10 162	649
Food service workers	26 478	15 605	8 308	2 500	65	21 762	9 625	11 168	869
Health service workers	10 405	6 298	3 114	974	19	11 420	5 797	5 145	578
Personal service workers	14 357	7 191	5 578	1 563	25	11 153	4 826	5 739	588
Protective service workers	10 383	4 592	4 490	1 260	41	8 456	3 451	4 630	375
Private household workers	24 822	19 452	3 504	1 819	39	32 119	15 074	16 047	919
Female	360 065	175 925	142 971	40 175	994	337 737	134 950	182 845	19 942
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	57 009	26 435	25 183	5 255	141	38 640	18 569	17 180	2 901
Nurses	8 214	3 848	3 591	755	20	6 094	2 725	2 968	401
Health workers, except nurses	4 084	1 916	1 880	277	11	2 052	1 047	889	116
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23 205	10 833	10 021	2 281	70	19 023	9 046	8 335	1 642
Technicians, except health	1 142	404	569	163	6	810	272	484	54
Other professional workers	20 364	9 434	9 122	1 779	34	10 661	5 479	4 504	688
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 601	6 498	5 766	1 309	28	10 586	4 717	5 232	637
Sales workers	26 467	11 387	12 104	2 840	136	16 955	7 729	8 209	1 023
Retail trade	21 150	9 236	9 456	2 347	111	14 794	6 618	7 241	935
Other than retail trade	5 317	2 151	2 648	493	25	2 161	1 111	968	88
Clerical and kindred workers	136 780	55 740	65 154	15 571	319	71 544	29 816	37 672	4 070
Bookkeepers	15 214	5 913	7 312	1 947	42	11 944	5 120	6 002	822
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	48 886	18 320	24 913	5 524	129	22 368	9 437	11 688	1 243
Other clerical workers	72 680	31 507	32 929	8 100	148	37 232	15 259	19 982	2 005
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 448	2 927	2 478	1 012	31	6 938	2 494	4 001	443
Operatives, except transport	37 896	20 123	11 413	6 225	135	102 532	33 004	63 852	5 680
Durable goods manufacturing	5 176	2 478	1 898	784	14	8 957	2 998	5 550	409
Nondurable goods manufacturing	22 492	11 149	6 726	4 520	97	86 231	27 101	54 223	4 907
Nonmanufacturing industries	10 228	6 496	2 789	919	24	7 344	2 905	4 079	364
Transport equipment operatives	1 736	714	591	417	14	1 255	368	823	64
Laborers, except farm	3 899	2 253	1 074	566	6	4 842	1 801	2 812	235
Farmers and farm managers	124	37	20	25	42	1 548	78	447	1 023
Farm laborers and farm foremen	418	199	46	151	17	6 088	1 084	4 044	956
Service workers, except private household ¹	51 583	30 783	15 714	5 000	86	45 518	20 568	22 948	2 008
Cleaning service workers	7 599	5 719	1 335	533	12	6 409	3 156	3 305	148
Food service workers	19 120	10 949	6 157	1 983	31	17 921	7 678	9 496	747
Health service workers	8 973	5 484	2 624	846	19	9 236	4 565	4 216	455
Personal service workers	10 178	4 895	4 090	1 173	20	8 149	3 433	4 253	463
Protective service workers	813	399	358	56	—	438	284	136	18
Private household workers	24 104	18 829	3 428	1 804	39	31 291	14 722	15 625	908
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	5 116	2 110	2 359	635	12	5 898	2 039	3 364	495
Sales workers	670	261	365	44	—	526	272	223	31
Other white-collar workers	387	169	138	80	—	346	157	156	33
Blue-collar workers	2 193	989	927	275	—	3 042	998	1 867	187
Farm workers	114	51	23	30	10	794	117	469	203
Service workers, including private household	1 752	640	906	206	—	1 190	495	649	41
Female	2 085	950	896	235	4	2 370	887	1 339	144
White-collar workers	870	407	395	68	—	592	205	321	66
Blue-collar workers	284	190	76	18	—	557	241	301	15
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	210	49	126	35
Service workers, except private household	579	214	256	109	—	682	264	390	28
Private household workers	352	139	169	40	4	329	128	201	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	885 191	396 958	370 237	114 784	3 212	861 578	309 737	488 107	63 734
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7 205	2 501	1 874	2 133	697	68 316	6 901	35 997	25 418
Mining	1 591	611	580	383	17	6 236	1 216	4 773	247
Construction	57 550	24 184	22 184	10 952	230	61 110	17 990	39 998	3 122
Manufacturing	179 464	70 402	76 591	31 792	679	295 497	95 217	186 388	13 892
Furniture and lumber and wood products	7 146	3 395	2 401	1 336	14	26 686	7 360	17 986	1 340
Primary metal industries	3 285	1 303	1 430	547	5	5 559	1 535	3 817	207
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	7 519	2 546	3 344	1 601	28	9 359	3 351	5 599	409
Machinery, except electrical	6 978	2 299	3 498	1 175	6	6 498	2 082	4 065	351
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 162	1 420	4 255	1 448	39	7 364	2 406	4 682	276
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	33 279	7 351	19 216	6 536	176	19 201	5 263	12 987	951
Other durable goods	17 285	7 683	7 096	2 472	34	15 862	5 148	10 037	677
Food and kindred products	18 446	9 841	6 271	2 298	36	22 697	8 434	13 385	878
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	30 930	14 846	8 993	6 917	174	139 706	44 145	88 578	6 983
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11 553	4 610	5 549	1 368	26	4 740	2 080	2 528	132
Chemical and allied products	8 701	2 964	4 267	1 421	49	7 718	3 314	4 180	224
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	27 180	12 144	10 271	4 673	92	30 107	10 099	18 544	1 464
Railroads and railway express service	8 232	3 924	3 318	963	27	5 585	2 642	2 683	260
Trucking service and warehousing	16 485	7 000	7 242	2 203	40	9 417	2 912	6 148	357
Other transportation	21 211	7 113	11 476	2 554	68	6 748	1 931	4 022	795
Communications	16 399	6 733	7 960	1 683	23	8 647	3 531	4 724	392
Utilities and sanitary services	16 009	7 270	6 427	2 291	21	13 529	5 472	7 412	645
Wholesale trade	52 169	20 437	25 500	6 128	104	23 773	9 234	13 287	1 252
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19 383	8 074	8 534	2 688	87	21 119	7 899	12 129	1 091
Eating and drinking places	22 965	12 446	8 521	1 927	71	15 010	6 835	7 772	403
General merchandise retailing	34 683	13 931	16 771	3 864	117	15 344	6 656	8 024	664
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	21 403	8 115	9 779	3 481	28	23 237	8 949	13 506	782
Other retail trade	50 493	24 578	20 196	5 538	181	41 421	19 247	20 077	2 097
Banking and credit agencies	18 480	8 046	8 682	1 690	62	9 719	4 379	4 757	583
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	39 069	16 605	18 531	3 845	88	12 623	6 274	5 805	544
Business services	16 748	7 316	7 913	1 496	23	4 370	1 957	2 187	226
Repair services	14 367	6 368	5 735	2 206	58	11 488	3 574	7 557	357
Private households	22 444	17 087	3 414	1 907	36	31 535	14 890	15 762	883
Other personal services	33 766	20 818	10 081	2 816	51	25 463	12 082	12 484	897
Entertainment and recreation services	6 364	3 145	2 611	2 089	11	3 740	2 060	1 594	96
Hospitals	25 577	13 874	9 561	2 089	53	21 671	11 009	9 563	1 099
Health services, except hospitals	17 099	8 058	7 358	1 651	32	12 156	5 831	5 739	586
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	57 806	28 046	23 764	5 859	137	57 153	27 277	26 502	3 374
Government	42 756	20 786	17 253	4 596	121	47 694	23 154	21 683	2 857
Private	15 050	7 260	6 511	1 263	16	9 459	4 123	4 819	517
Other education and kindred services	3 634	1 735	1 519	358	22	2 480	1 355	1 004	121
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	14 239	7 103	5 723	1 400	13	9 291	4 311	4 532	448
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	23 441	11 400	10 045	1 953	43	9 935	4 311	4 522	581
Public administration	66 915	30 038	28 347	8 337	193	34 965	13 274	19 169	2 522
Male	525 126	221 033	227 266	74 609	2 218	523 841	174 787	305 262	43 792
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 999	2 057	1 518	1 805	619	58 734	5 293	30 211	23 230
Mining	1 282	489	414	362	17	5 906	1 134	4 548	224
Construction	53 489	22 529	20 377	10 353	230	58 915	17 152	38 725	3 038
Manufacturing	128 625	48 681	56 729	22 759	456	175 792	56 120	112 305	7 367
Furniture and lumber and wood products	5 328	2 520	1 750	1 044	14	22 991	6 031	15 803	1 157
Primary metal industries	2 971	1 206	1 238	522	5	4 747	1 270	3 287	190
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	6 366	2 084	2 795	1 459	28	7 566	2 645	4 634	287
Machinery, except electrical	5 977	1 987	2 977	1 007	6	5 879	1 866	3 688	325
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 286	1 029	3 201	1 034	22	5 439	1 779	3 456	204
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	29 597	6 755	16 879	5 816	147	17 381	4 648	11 872	861
Other durable goods	13 114	5 615	5 493	1 977	29	11 846	3 801	7 569	476
Food and kindred products	13 070	6 910	4 401	1 731	28	14 479	5 264	8 609	606
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	14 009	6 849	3 952	3 124	84	57 538	18 536	36 825	2 177
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7 778	3 160	3 718	884	16	3 176	1 390	1 729	57
Chemical and allied products	6 861	2 433	3 300	1 094	34	6 147	2 728	3 245	174
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	18 268	8 133	7 025	3 067	43	18 603	6 162	11 588	853
Railroads and railway express service	7 300	3 523	2 868	882	27	5 382	2 531	2 596	255
Trucking service and warehousing	14 598	6 164	6 436	1 962	36	8 732	2 668	5 753	311
Other transportation	16 023	5 362	8 663	1 950	48	5 770	1 650	3 390	730
Communications	7 862	2 614	4 365	865	18	4 367	1 661	2 461	245
Utilities and sanitary services	13 335	6 147	5 232	1 935	21	11 893	4 830	6 538	525
Wholesale trade	38 360	15 023	18 741	4 512	84	18 794	7 475	10 400	919
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13 052	5 333	5 871	1 786	62	13 713	5 205	7 900	608
Eating and drinking places	8 603	4 579	3 399	576	49	4 246	2 038	2 094	114
General merchandise retailing	11 637	4 597	5 726	1 281	33	5 139	2 239	2 789	111
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	18 749	7 104	8 530	3 087	28	20 700	7 948	12 065	687
Other retail trade	27 708	13 284	11 098	3 240	86	24 973	11 260	12 532	1 181
Banking and credit agencies	7 537	3 229	3 731	561	16	3 661	1 908	1 589	164
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	21 976	9 333	10 424	3 897	68	8 397	4 288	3 810	299
Business services	9 125	4 026	4 196	890	13	2 854	1 314	1 400	140
Repair services	11 978	5 289	4 675	1 956	58	10 484	3 176	6 988	320
Private households	1 692	1 253	282	157	—	2 336	1 061	1 251	24
Other personal services	10 999	6 200	3 738	1 035	26	7 913	4 049	3 617	247
Entertainment and recreation services	3 850	1 836	1 585	418	11	2 490	1 402	1 022	66
Hospitals	5 757	2 905	2 395	451	6	5 376	2 901	2 237	238
Health services, except hospitals	5 324	2 487	2 388	439	10	2 918	1 719	1 117	82
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	16 717	8 076	6 925	1 691	25	19 108	9 156	9 271	681
Government	12 220	5 962	4 827	1 406	25	16 181	8 063	7 526	592
Private	4 497	2 114	2 098	285	—	2 927	1 093	1 745	89
Other education and kindred services	1 327	643	518	161	5	752	377	346	29
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	6 588	3 288	2 614	686	—	5 118	2 213	2 738	167
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	12 071	5 483	5 484	1 076	28	4 131	2 276	1 756	99
Public administration	43 563	19 499	18 344	5 582	138	25 247	9 743	13 813	1 691
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Total	7 201	3 060	3 255	870	16	8 268	2 926	4 703	639
Agriculture	222	88	75	49	10	1 139	212	681	246
Nonagriculture industries	6 979	2 972	3 180	821	6	7 129	2 714	4 022	393
Male	5 116	2 110	2 359	635	12	5 898	2 039	3 364	495
Agriculture	217	88	70	49	10	925	159	555	211
Nonagriculture industries	4 899	2 022	2 289	586	2	4 973	1 880	2 809	284

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	643 947	265 406	285 808	90 233	2 500	587 838	203 272	336 059	48 507
50 to 52 weeks	458 971	183 655	206 907	66 657	1 752	410 239	140 236	235 059	34 944
27 to 49 weeks	112 918	50 095	47 216	15 192	415	106 260	34 790	63 420	8 050
26 weeks or less	72 058	31 656	31 685	8 384	333	71 339	28 246	37 580	5 513
Male, 16 to 24 years old	167 373	66 580	78 343	22 047	403	133 100	51 855	74 065	7 180
50 to 52 weeks	72 944	30 092	31 904	10 790	158	60 419	21 240	36 150	3 029
Median weeks worked	47.9	48.3	45.9	49.7	42.6	48.2	42.7	49.6	44.0
Male, 25 to 64 years old	455 208	186 771	200 679	65 939	1 819	424 488	141 379	246 717	36 392
50 to 52 weeks	375 058	147 256	171 523	54 832	1 447	335 543	113 854	192 322	29 367
27 to 49 weeks	64 997	31 489	24 073	9 155	280	70 211	21 647	43 173	5 391
26 weeks or less	15 153	8 026	5 083	1 952	92	18 734	5 878	11 222	1 634
Male, 65 years old and over	21 366	12 055	6 786	2 247	278	30 250	10 038	15 277	4 935
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	46.5	52.0	52.0	48.8	45.5	45.5	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	446 783	215 931	178 750	50 796	1 306	417 941	167 734	225 563	24 644
50 to 52 weeks	215 842	108 234	83 653	23 377	406	197 440	80 280	105 686	11 474
27 to 49 weeks	115 672	56 648	45 549	13 152	323	105 848	42 405	57 219	6 224
26 weeks or less	115 269	51 049	49 548	14 267	405	114 653	45 049	62 658	6 946
Female, 16 to 24 years old	123 285	57 578	52 566	12 849	292	103 585	43 925	55 263	4 397
50 to 52 weeks	37 874	17 652	16 181	3 988	53	29 770	11 157	17 319	1 294
27 to 49 weeks	33 406	15 483	14 375	3 488	60	25 098	10 090	14 020	988
26 weeks or less	52 005	24 443	22 010	5 373	179	48 717	22 678	23 924	2 115
Female, 25 to 39 years old	144 789	64 522	61 281	18 684	302	129 271	46 699	76 313	6 259
50 to 52 weeks	71 897	33 732	29 214	8 793	158	63 818	23 290	37 565	2 963
27 to 49 weeks	38 827	18 000	16 104	4 653	70	33 734	12 858	19 322	1 554
26 weeks or less	34 065	12 790	15 963	5 238	74	31 719	10 551	19 426	1 742
Female, 40 to 59 years old	144 184	72 156	55 065	16 398	565	146 569	59 459	75 909	11 201
50 to 52 weeks	88 133	45 347	33 176	9 294	316	85 883	37 004	42 883	5 996
27 to 49 weeks	34 613	17 513	12 691	4 263	146	36 962	14 811	19 161	2 990
26 weeks or less	21 438	9 296	9 198	2 841	103	23 724	7 644	13 865	2 215
Female, 60 years old and over	34 525	21 675	9 838	2 865	147	38 516	17 651	18 078	2 787
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	47.4	42.0	48.7	45.0	46.6	46.1
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	525 126	221 033	227 266	74 609	2 218	523 841	174 787	305 262	43 792
Private wage and salary workers	408 562	168 598	180 302	58 411	1 251	388 191	130 950	238 135	19 106
Employee of own corporation	11 217	4 551	5 083	1 501	82	6 705	3 210	3 041	454
Federal government workers	39 014	17 130	16 832	4 918	134	18 584	6 841	10 480	1 263
State government workers	12 723	5 953	5 407	1 326	37	24 234	10 451	12 479	1 304
Local government workers	27 794	14 038	9 916	3 736	104	24 402	9 842	13 034	1 526
Self-employed workers	36 546	15 119	14 659	6 116	652	66 767	16 514	30 487	19 766
Unpaid family workers	487	195	150	102	40	1 663	189	647	827
Female employed, 16 years old and over	360 065	175 925	142 971	40 175	994	337 737	134 950	182 845	19 942
Private wage and salary workers	272 203	133 061	108 122	30 358	662	261 577	101 098	147 036	13 443
Employee of own corporation	1 838	868	795	175	—	1 294	658	536	100
Federal government workers	24 158	11 282	10 078	2 719	79	9 957	3 746	5 419	792
State government workers	14 226	7 183	5 510	1 501	32	20 033	10 447	8 406	1 180
Local government workers	37 783	18 921	14 793	3 964	105	29 625	13 470	13 874	2 281
Self-employed workers	9 583	4 705	3 598	1 206	74	13 256	4 954	6 592	1 710
Unpaid family workers	2 112	773	870	427	42	3 289	1 235	1 518	536
Male employed, in agriculture	5 544	1 887	1 345	1 707	605	56 084	4 778	28 221	23 085
Wage and salary workers	3 720	1 397	906	1 279	138	29 222	3 382	21 193	4 647
Self-employed workers	1 778	486	439	411	442	25 861	1 362	6 793	17 706
Unpaid family workers	46	4	—	17	25	1 001	34	235	732
Female employed, in agriculture	1 071	405	288	78	78	9 387	1 565	5 657	2 165
Wage and salary workers	885	363	257	250	15	7 353	1 451	5 137	765
Self-employed workers	130	31	31	26	42	1 547	83	423	1 041
Unpaid family workers	56	11	—	24	21	487	31	97	359
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	12 840	7 090	4 411	1 321	18	11 669	4 048	7 089	532
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 740	652	950	135	—	600	296	304	—
Sales workers	817	343	394	75	5	343	202	141	—
Clerical and kindred workers	918	504	353	61	—	452	194	229	29
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 890	1 508	972	410	—	2 784	871	1 765	148
Operatives, including transport	2 846	1 721	791	330	4	3 453	1 188	2 126	139
Laborers, except farm	1 952	1 217	566	169	—	2 309	763	1 484	69
Farm workers	110	44	10	50	6	814	150	549	115
Service workers, including private household	1 455	1 006	364	85	—	812	351	422	32
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	15 588	8 721	5 282	1 571	14	13 399	5 435	7 458	506
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 324	663	559	102	—	567	253	288	26
Sales workers	1 331	625	566	140	—	624	322	283	19
Clerical and kindred workers	4 440	1 964	1 941	521	14	1 999	857	1 083	59
Operatives, including transport	2 958	1 636	828	489	—	5 212	1 902	3 130	180
Other blue-collar workers	578	325	196	57	—	492	188	279	25
Farm workers	67	31	11	5	—	753	222	500	31
Service workers, except private household	3 105	2 110	836	159	—	1 796	828	887	81
Private household workers	1 279	1 077	148	54	—	1 624	727	847	50
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	9 020	3 599	4 111	1 274	36	9 971	3 597	5 525	849
Farm occupations	251	92	58	77	24	2 448	549	1 415	476
Nonfarm occupations	8 769	3 507	4 053	1 197	12	7 523	3 048	4 110	373
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 578	1 569	1 576	418	15	4 950	1 675	2 774	501
Farm occupations	25	—	5	20	—	1 246	311	679	256
Nonfarm occupations	3 553	1 569	1 571	398	15	3 704	1 364	2 095	245
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	265 053	104 732	119 299	40 106	916	238 470	80 182	141 144	17 144
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	9 340	6 548	1 658	1 091	43	12 439	4 657	7 228	554
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	18 635	10 093	6 281	2 225	36	16 644	5 840	9 369	1 435
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	9 766	5 482	3 037	1 228	19	10 691	3 710	6 357	624
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	293 954	132 942	124 311	35 938	763	242 389	92 288	134 915	15 186
With own children under 5 years in 1970	67 475	26 341	31 527	9 499	108	56 856	19 356	34 982	2 518
Worker in 1965	29 701	10 414	14 965	4 288	34	23 038	8 152	13 978	908
Nonworker in 1970	17 147	5 015	9 343	2 779	10	11 024	3 734	6 869	421
No own children under 5 years in 1970	226 479	106 601	92 784	26 439	655	185 533	72 932	99 933	12 668
Worker in 1965	104 132	49 653	42 355	11 823	301	88 399	35 693	47 544	5 162
Nonworker in 1970	16 505	7 975	6 402	2 062	66	14 680	5 725	8 117	838
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	83 109	31 652	38 557	12 650	250	75 037	25 479	44 348	5 210
Nonworker in 1965	52 691	18 391	25 716	8 406	178	43 081	13 593	26 092	3 396
Worker in 1970	17 544	6 600	8 260	2 611	73	16 893	5 636	10 284	973
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	24 438	10 708	10 306	3 378	46	25 951	9 772	14 681	1 498

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
Families									
Total	571 125	252 120	237 405	79 306	2 294	578 646	197 510	336 304	44 832
Less than \$1,000	15 680	10 248	3 509	1 845	89	23 781	7 144	13 429	3 199
\$1,000 to \$1,999	20 389	13 424	4 374	2 506	80	43 193	12 626	27 018	3 554
\$2,000 to \$2,999	22 791	14 879	5 040	2 775	97	42 497	13 684	24 871	3 966
\$3,000 to \$3,999	26 435	16 944	6 340	2 980	171	44 196	14 551	25 924	3 727
\$4,000 to \$4,999	29 165	17 421	7 931	3 730	83	45 610	15 173	29 256	3 836
\$5,000 to \$5,999	34 229	18 555	10 852	4 719	103	48 523	15 635	32 637	4 337
\$6,000 to \$6,999	35 339	17 691	12 326	5 152	170	46 479	15 095	28 125	3 279
\$7,000 to \$7,999	38 045	18 163	14 071	5 665	146	45 033	14 582	27 604	2 862
\$8,000 to \$8,999	38 837	16 857	15 807	6 072	101	41 781	13 766	25 247	2 784
\$9,000 to \$9,999	36 218	15 114	15 437	5 554	113	35 660	11 664	21 729	2 784
\$10,000 to \$11,999	71 130	26 346	33 833	10 664	287	58 969	20 450	34 461	3 923
\$12,000 to \$14,999	79 906	26 406	41 575	11 669	261	51 502	19 441	28 659	3 418
\$15,000 to \$24,999	95 396	28 965	53 331	12 703	401	41 325	18 244	19 765	3 320
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22 632	8 340	11 277	2 855	160	8 228	4 374	2 986	868
\$50,000 or more	4 933	2 767	1 702	417	32	1 869	1 081	475	181
Median income	\$9 681	\$7 930	\$11 361	\$9 758	\$9 947	\$6 893	\$7 332	\$6 748	\$6 152
Mean income	\$11 099	\$9 801	\$12 521	\$10 916	\$12 272	\$7 905	\$8 695	\$7 454	\$7 521
Mean income per family member	\$3 100	\$2 762	\$3 500	\$2 959	\$3 580	\$2 155	\$2 437	\$1 991	\$2 123
Index of income concentration	0.365	0.416	0.317	0.344	0.435	0.283	0.392	0.366	0.432
Families with female head	77 040	50 895	20 436	5 618	91	73 358	33 889	36 643	2 826
Mean income	\$5 655	\$5 171	\$6 758	\$6 004	...	\$4 556	\$4 636	\$4 380	\$5 185
Unrelated Individuals									
Total	215 036	118 013	80 117	16 728	178	153 632	85 836	63 262	4 534
Less than \$1,000	46 747	28 069	15 301	3 310	67	60 635	33 338	25 626	1 686
\$1,000 to \$1,999	41 363	23 720	13 591	4 033	19	38 401	21 752	15 667	982
\$2,000 to \$2,999	27 015	13 139	11 173	2 679	24	15 950	9 015	6 359	576
\$3,000 to \$3,999	20 865	10 954	8 047	1 843	21	11 647	6 668	4 617	362
\$4,000 to \$4,999	16 719	9 291	6 224	1 204	1	7 701	4 278	3 207	216
\$5,000 to \$5,999	13 962	7 296	5 784	875	12	5 495	3 001	2 346	148
\$6,000 to \$6,999	12 622	6 750	5 211	652	9	4 026	2 241	1 636	149
\$7,000 to \$7,999	9 319	5 078	3 781	460	1	2 791	1 481	1 231	79
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6 918	3 755	2 789	357	17	2 016	1 071	875	70
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 525	2 242	1 985	298	1	1 161	674	422	65
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 955	2 935	2 639	372	9	1 634	929	617	88
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 156	2 018	1 807	331	1	988	571	385	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 573	1 954	1 431	188	1	820	570	208	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 044	627	315	102	1	245	181	37	27
\$50,000 or more	253	185	39	24	1	122	66	29	12
Median income	\$2 718	\$2 549	\$2 999	\$2 381	\$2 125	\$1 421	\$1 440	\$1 383	\$1 592
Mean income	\$3 923	\$3 836	\$4 125	\$3 563	\$2 983	\$2 332	\$2 358	\$2 232	\$2 958
Index of income concentration	0.497	0.518	0.480	0.489	0.513	0.332	0.538	0.519	0.558
Female unrelated individuals	106 657	68 533	31 943	6 091	90	94 220	52 991	38 681	2 548
Mean income	\$3 436	\$3 237	\$3 935	\$3 079	...	\$1 997	\$2 037	\$1 878	\$2 499
All families and unrelated individuals	786 161	370 133	317 522	96 034	2 472	732 278	283 346	399 566	49 366
Median income	\$7 628	\$6 046	\$9 379	\$8 558	\$9 239	\$5 602	\$5 185	\$5 837	\$5 681
Mean income	\$9 136	\$7 899	\$10 402	\$9 635	\$11 603	\$6 736	\$6 775	\$6 627	\$7 102
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	571 125	252 120	237 405	79 306	2 294	578 646	197 510	336 304	44 832
With wage or salary income	517 242	222 199	221 877	71 389	1 777	490 803	172 302	287 185	31 316
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 254	\$8 887	\$11 581	\$10 366	\$11 015	\$7 414	\$7 910	\$7 248	\$6 214
With nonfarm self-employment income	52 375	20 832	22 875	8 192	476	59 442	20 793	33 551	5 089
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 132	\$9 684	\$8 999	\$8 248	\$6 551	\$6 421	\$8 246	\$5 604	\$4 382
With farm self-employment income	4 995	1 424	1 506	862	1 198	44 813	3 413	13 039	28 348
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 646	\$1 859	\$1 134	\$1 603	\$2 120	\$2 936	\$2 565	\$2 481	\$3 197
With Social Security income	86 665	47 510	27 701	10 849	605	118 180	40 385	66 547	11 248
Mean Social Security income	\$1 484	\$1 469	\$1 516	\$1 480	\$1 214	\$1 301	\$1 360	\$1 289	\$1 156
With public assistance or public welfare income	32 610	22 911	6 330	3 248	121	58 743	19 850	35 861	3 032
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$880	\$902	\$820	\$850	\$765	\$909	\$911	\$916	\$823
With other income	168 085	67 638	79 219	20 267	950	100 398	41 274	50 281	8 718
Mean other income	\$2 327	\$2 979	\$1 871	\$1 873	\$2 203	\$2 141	\$2 456	\$1 715	\$1 628
All unrelated individuals	215 036	118 013	80 117	16 728	178	153 632	85 836	63 262	4 534
With wage or salary income	154 661	77 520	64 992	12 083	66	82 564	51 506	29 397	1 661
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 301	\$4 338	\$4 320	\$3 964	...	\$2 817	\$2 650	\$3 092	\$3 141
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 720	3 879	2 358	478	5	4 504	2 528	1 781	195
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 987	\$5 242	\$4 477	\$5 463	...	\$3 414	\$3 522	\$3 129	\$4 625
With farm self-employment income	995	376	332	57	30	2 781	514	980	1 287
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 321	\$840	\$1 755	...	...	\$1 953	\$2 009	\$1 198	\$2 505
With Social Security income	41 284	28 460	9 684	3 065	75	48 701	23 233	23 446	2 022
Mean Social Security income	\$999	\$989	\$1 030	\$994	...	\$865	\$887	\$849	\$792
With public assistance or public welfare income	12 993	9 275	1 893	920	5	20 614	9 193	10 990	431
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$640	\$648	\$597	\$645	...	\$611	\$609	\$613	\$603
With other income	47 802	28 131	16 661	2 941	64	30 565	17 223	12 171	1 156
Mean other income	\$1 986	\$2 190	\$1 646	\$1 824	...	\$1 640	\$1 727	\$1 391	\$1 909
Per capita income of persons	\$3 159	\$2 869	\$3 540	\$2 959	\$3 553	\$2 146	\$2 391	\$1 987	\$2 145
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$7 394	\$6 115	\$8 609	\$7 599	\$7 229	\$5 250	\$5 519	\$5 203	\$4 427
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 112	9 656	11 813	11 335	11 774	8 259	8 866	7 731	8 635
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 494	6 459	8 359	7 654	8 592	6 000	5 914	6 033	6 148
Operatives, including transport	5 839	5 151	6 901	6 382	7 227	4 817	4 644	4 918	4 587
Laborers, except farm	3 775	3 873	3 448	3 864	...	3 225	3 193	3 247	3 146
Farmers and farm managers	4 860	4 821	5 136	5 536	3 750	3 682	5 301	3 460	3 675
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 495	2 200	2 662	2 578	...	2 017	1 857	1 984	2 311
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 771	\$3 471	\$4 194	\$3 769	\$3 798	\$3 101	\$3 035	\$3 131	\$3 216
Clerical and kindred workers	4 432	4 296	4 564	4 406	4 794	3 736	3 641	3 835	3 506
Operatives, including transport	3 526	3 452	3 647	3 543	3 457	3 365	3 356	3 370	3 356

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	571 125	252 120	237 405	79 306	2 294	578 646	197 510	336 304	44 832
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.7	9.1	2.7	4.1	5.3	10.2	10.1	10.7	6.8
Mean size of family	3.58	3.55	3.58	3.69	3.43	3.67	3.57	3.74	3.54
With related children under 18 years	356 877	148 206	155 356	52 246	1 069	349 119	117 753	208 580	22 786
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.25	2.34	2.16	2.25	2.36	2.43	2.35	2.48	2.42
Families with female head	77 040	50 895	20 436	5 618	91	73 358	33 889	36 643	2 826
With related children under 18 years	52 701	35 029	13 911	3 711	50	48 095	22 860	23 806	1 429
With related children under 6 years	22 271	15 862	5 040	1 348	21	20 254	9 815	9 954	485
Percent of heads in labor force	63.0	60.3	71.9	61.9	...	57.0	62.4	52.3	44.7
Family heads	571 125	252 120	237 405	79 306	2 294	578 646	197 510	336 304	44 832
Percent 65 years and over	9.1	11.9	6.2	8.6	20.4	14.3	13.5	14.2	18.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	427 673	168 085	193 492	64 353	1 743	433 370	140 333	258 241	34 796
Percent in labor force	94.2	92.0	96.0	94.5	91.8	91.8	92.0	91.7	91.6
Unrelated individuals	164 650	106 426	47 785	10 261	178	128 939	64 715	59 710	4 534
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.3	8.7	4.0	9.0	2.8	16.0	14.2	18.4	9.5
Percent 65 years and over	25.5	27.6	19.5	32.5	36.0	41.8	38.8	44.7	46.0
Persons	2 209 657	1 001 159	897 065	302 791	8 042	2 251 698	769 338	1 318 995	163 365
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.1	9.2	5.1	6.0	11.8	9.3	10.0	8.8	10.8
Percent 65 years and over	6.6	8.8	4.6	5.5	11.5	9.2	9.7	8.6	10.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.3	69.6	71.8	70.3	78.7	67.8	69.3	66.5	70.4
Households	641 597	314 664	259 091	67 562	280	492 902	234 081	253 599	5 222
In owner occupied housing units	356 484	139 818	166 099	50 362	205	297 935	127 946	165 949	4 040
Mean value of unit	\$20 801	\$18 709	\$22 382	...	...	\$12 917	\$14 327	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	285 113	174 846	92 992	17 200	75	194 967	106 135	87 650	1 182
Mean gross rent	\$106	\$93	\$132	...	...	\$63	\$70	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.3	3.6	1.8	8.1	12.5	18.9	13.0	24.3	23.2
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	67 419	44 779	14 410	8 100	216	125 046	38 141	77 857	9 776
Percent of all families	11.8	17.8	6.1	10.2	9.4	21.6	19.3	23.2	21.8
Mean family income	\$2 019	\$2 040	\$1 978	\$2 008	\$1 225	\$2 066	\$2 113	\$2 142	\$1 393
Mean income deficit	\$1 621	\$1 652	\$1 566	\$1 573	\$1 556	\$1 536	\$1 530	\$1 567	\$1 453
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.1	28.2	15.1	17.8	15.3	27.9	29.6	28.7	13.2
Mean size of family	4.01	4.07	3.86	3.96	3.62	4.15	4.06	4.23	3.93
With related children under 18 years	47 528	32 417	10 072	4 995	84	78 004	25 483	47 741	5 263
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.98	3.03	2.79	3.05	...	3.28	3.12	3.38	3.04
Families with female head	29 110	21 968	5 202	1 928	20	34 518	15 749	17 942	936
With related children under 18 years	24 589	18 662	4 414	1 506	15	26 785	12 740	13 464	660
With related children under 6 years	12 785	9 970	2 083	725	12	13 259	6 440	6 568	269
Percent of heads in labor force	49.5	49.0	53.0	47.6	...	49.4	54.9	44.4	38.3
Family heads	67 419	44 779	14 410	8 100	216	125 046	38 141	77 857	9 776
Percent 65 years and over	19.1	17.8	18.1	27.7	42.6	27.9	24.3	30.0	24.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	27 098	16 429	6 557	4 051	109	62 965	15 710	41 033	6 694
Percent in labor force	73.7	72.7	77.4	71.3	78.0	76.1	72.6	76.3	83.4
Unrelated individuals	58 605	41 857	12 497	4 194	71	75 753	36 251	37 337	2 321
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.6	39.3	26.2	40.9	39.9	58.7	56.0	62.5	51.1
Mean income	\$820	\$826	\$808	\$813	...	\$822	\$839	\$821	\$640
Mean income deficit	\$1 006	\$1 002	\$1 022	\$1 002	...	\$980	\$985	\$990	\$880
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.4	19.0	11.4	19.6	...	24.8	22.7	27.5	15.0
Percent 65 years and over	41.3	41.4	37.3	52.2	...	52.9	48.7	57.1	52.4
Persons	329 087	224 130	68 112	36 273	853	595 175	191 241	366 561	40 738
Percent of all persons	14.9	22.4	7.6	12.0	10.6	26.4	24.9	27.8	24.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.6	14.4	14.4	16.1	20.5	15.9	17.4	15.4	13.2
Percent 65 years and over	14.0	13.7	13.4	16.8	20.9	16.7	17.4	16.6	13.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	70.0	69.6	72.6	67.7	79.2	65.9	68.7	64.3	66.9
Related children under 18 years	140 122	96 774	28 141	14 983	331	248 843	78 218	156 678	15 424
Percent living with both parents	43.1	36.6	52.8	66.3	79.2	57.1	42.6	62.8	75.1
Households	700 065	70 918	21 164	8 011	39	131 415	62 291	68 323	1 329
Percent of all households	15.6	22.5	8.2	11.9	13.9	26.7	26.6	26.9	25.5
In owner occupied housing units	32 106	18 052	9 693	4 375	30	56 913	22 957	33 423	826
Mean value of unit	\$13 567	\$12 689	\$15 518	...	...	\$8 168	\$8 980	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	67 959	52 866	11 471	3 636	9	74 502	39 334	34 900	503
Mean gross rent	\$73	\$69	\$96	...	...	\$47	\$56	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.0	8.9	9.9	33.2	...	40.4	28.9	50.8	47.0
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	45 361	30 323	9 462	5 341	146	84 461	25 194	53 030	6 933
Percent of all families	7.9	12.1	4.0	6.7	6.4	14.6	12.8	15.8	15.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 269	\$1 275	\$1 266	\$1 240	\$1 394	\$1 133	\$1 152	\$1 133	\$1 142
Families with female head	22 105	16 695	3 959	1 474	11	26 389	11 912	13 810	741
Unrelated individuals	47 998	34 423	10 062	3 459	67	64 133	30 372	32 004	1 925
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.2	32.3	21.7	33.7	37.6	49.7	46.9	53.6	42.5
Mean income deficit	\$713	\$705	\$747	\$702	...	\$659	\$668	\$657	\$631
Persons	227 830	157 592	45 740	24 316	655	471 808	132 701	254 066	28 436
Percent 65 years and over	14.2	14.0	13.3	16.8	16.0	17.5	17.9	17.7	13.3
Related children under 18 years	96 871	68 266	18 399	10 145	286	173 373	54 222	109 682	11 056
Percent living with both parents	35.5	29.0	45.0	62.0	84.3	52.2	35.7	58.5	74.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	92 643	60 361	20 853	11 381	300	166 158	52 021	102 434	12 626
Percent of all families	16.2	23.9	8.8	14.4	13.1	28.7	26.3	30.5	28.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 973	\$2 038	\$1 840	\$1 900	\$1 706	\$1 951	\$1 914	\$2 011	\$1 787
Families with female head	35 034	26 340	6 375	2 303	20	41 123	18 981	21 103	1 119
Unrelated individuals	68 712	48 818	15 008	4 842	81	84 290	40 678	41 027	2 698
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.7	45.9	31.4	47.2	45.5	65.4	62.9	68.7	59.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 279	\$1 282	\$1 271	\$1 287	...	\$1 306	\$1 306	\$1 331	\$1 115
Persons	444 076	294 295	97 842	51 493	1 186	767 810	250 475	469 894	51 306
Percent 65 years and over	12.8	12.7	12.0	14.1	20.7	15.4	15.9	15.2	14.5
Related children under 18 years	192 337	127 854	41 837	22 598	434	326 070	103 657	204 445	19 518
Percent living with both parents	50.9	43.8	61.3	71.8	82.0	41.8	49.2	66.8	77.0

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Albany			Atlanta			Augusta			
	Total	Albany	Urban balance	Total	Atlanta	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion		
							Total	Augusta	Urban balance	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population	89 639	72 623	3 946	1 390 164	497 046	702 938	253 460	162 437	59 864	82 552
Native	89 121	72 224	3 916	1 374 045	491 194	693 676	250 441	159 935	59 421	80 757
Native parentage	87 534	70 927	3 608	1 336 094	479 756	670 401	243 421	154 442	58 375	76 760
Foreign or mixed parentage	1 587	1 297	58	37 951	11 438	23 275	7 020	5 493	1 046	3 997
Foreign born	518	399	30	16 119	5 852	9 262	3 019	2 502	443	1 795
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born	518	399	30	16 119	5 852	9 262	3 019	2 502	443	1 795
United Kingdom	55	36	7	2 739	573	1 849	268	160	70	72
Ireland	5	5	-	273	79	167	43	38	19	19
Norway	-	-	-	39	19	20	20	7	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	124	24	92	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	133	62	71	5	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	176	41	103	8	8	-	8
Switzerland	-	-	-	116	59	57	-	-	-	-
France	13	13	-	264	107	150	98	64	7	50
Germany ¹	71	43	-	2 065	535	1 388	1 146	1 020	102	805
Poland	4	4	-	478	224	233	61	61	9	46
Czechoslovakia	9	9	-	163	33	130	61	56	4	28
Austria	-	-	-	319	81	200	56	50	16	34
Hungary	-	-	-	135	67	62	4	4	4	-
Yugoslavia	14	6	-	68	28	32	22	13	7	6
U.S.S.R.	14	14	-	564	312	244	56	50	31	19
Lithuania	-	-	-	78	18	43	6	6	-	6
Greece	62	62	-	633	396	61	81	34	-	28
Italy	25	5	-	419	159	255	93	61	16	45
Other Europe	12	12	-	512	224	248	27	17	5	7
Asia	146	123	23	1 566	732	790	360	337	107	195
Western Asia ²	19	19	-	439	220	219	29	16	-	16
China ³	-	-	-	291	132	147	77	77	37	40
Japan	19	19	-	159	52	92	89	79	13	66
Other Asia	108	85	23	677	328	332	165	165	57	73
Canada	61	40	-	1 260	372	790	164	95	20	53
Mexico	-	-	-	118	43	69	14	14	7	7
Cuba	-	-	-	2 010	924	1 025	75	62	14	48
Other America	12	12	-	983	473	476	81	81	-	77
All other	15	15	-	323	79	228	72	72	-	68
Not reported	-	-	-	561	188	330	198	192	5	174
Total foreign or mixed parentage	1 587	1 297	58	37 951	11 438	23 275	7 020	5 493	1 046	3 997
United Kingdom	188	143	16	5 015	1 236	3 279	619	416	126	220
Ireland	43	32	-	1 568	666	758	163	95	26	56
Norway	21	21	-	444	130	276	53	26	-	9
Sweden	25	21	4	772	190	521	62	44	-	44
Denmark	30	22	-	330	71	243	49	16	-	16
Netherlands	14	14	-	318	35	238	21	13	6	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	171	66	79	32	24	6	12
France	52	46	-	714	277	404	259	181	56	91
Germany ¹	234	179	16	5 100	1 362	3 219	2 152	1 796	214	1 447
Poland	77	70	-	1 912	640	1 216	310	225	149	72
Czechoslovakia	25	18	-	480	50	364	107	77	-	73
Austria	13	13	-	1 162	351	711	172	149	28	113
Hungary	23	23	-	606	162	405	66	44	30	14
Yugoslavia	61	43	-	298	50	220	27	20	-	20
U.S.S.R.	17	17	-	3 160	1 435	1 623	214	158	72	86
Lithuania	11	11	-	412	136	218	64	55	20	35
Greece	50	50	-	1 261	508	681	114	107	31	64
Italy	114	83	-	2 248	668	1 401	360	237	24	201
Other Europe	36	31	5	1 213	410	688	224	161	30	127
Asia	177	154	12	1 903	624	1 091	532	485	67	364
Western Asia ²	65	65	-	826	281	505	62	32	-	32
China ³	11	-	-	298	82	197	151	151	33	109
Japan	27	27	-	280	88	128	142	125	23	95
Other Asia	74	62	12	499	173	261	177	177	11	128
Canada	188	158	-	3 827	798	2 640	604	448	71	338
Mexico	29	29	-	458	196	224	88	76	17	59
Cuba	14	8	-	604	219	330	18	18	-	18
Other America	24	15	-	1 274	280	859	129	96	7	80
All other	32	25	-	531	146	334	108	102	27	61
Not reported	89	71	5	2 170	732	1 253	473	424	39	377
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	530	417	-	13 826	5 074	7 722	2 311	2 029	363	1 597
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	833	556	102	16 552	7 417	7 930	1 696	1 317	278	946
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	85	24	-	906	272	507	659	652	150	488
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native	89 121	72 224	3 916	1 374 045	491 194	693 676	250 441	159 935	59 421	80 757
English	82 798	67 003	3 638	1 269 984	441 181	648 739	225 100	140 393	53 810	69 449
French	210	176	7	4 199	1 561	2 224	785	596	139	424
German	376	289	27	8 883	2 503	5 498	2 231	1 817	251	1 425
Polish	89	56	-	1 272	263	918	253	189	37	128
Russian	29	11	-	261	107	148	19	19	6	8
Yiddish	29	29	-	3 153	1 492	1 604	168	110	88	22
Italian	128	109	-	2 196	664	1 324	434	354	42	302
Spanish	295	241	-	5 551	1 837	3 219	1 527	1 404	238	1 113
All other	414	373	7	8 670	2 460	5 548	1 591	1 275	197	978
Not reported	4 753	3 937	230	69 876	39 126	24 454	18 333	13 778	4 613	6 908
Total foreign born	518	399	30	16 119	5 852	9 262	3 019	2 502	443	1 795
English	112	85	7	4 186	1 061	2 736	484	319	110	182
French	27	20	-	793	266	469	211	151	21	103
German	78	44	-	2 842	761	1 831	1 288	1 151	109	900
Polish	-	-	-	208	60	132	47	47	-	47
Russian	-	-	-	151	62	89	22	22	15	7
Yiddish	14	14	-	674	389	279	30	24	24	-
Italian	25	5	-	405	162	243	70	46	16	30
Spanish	12	12	-	3 170	1 526	1 557	155	148	14	130
All other	243	212	23	3 491	1 468	1 832	687	569	120	396
Not reported	7	7	-	199	97	94	25	25	14	-

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Augusta—Con.		Chattanooga						Urban balance
	South Carolina portion		Georgia portion			Tennessee portion			
	Total	Urban part	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga		
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	91 023	40 861	305 755	50 691	21 788	255 064	119 948	86 165	
Native	90 506	40 434	304 116	50 600	21 720	253 516	119 307	85 468	
Native parentage	88 979	39 278	300 167	50 360	21 550	249 807	117 738	83 897	
Foreign or mixed parentage	1 527	1 156	3 949	240	170	3 709	1 569	1 571	
Foreign born	517	427	1 639	91	68	1 548	641	697	
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	517	427	1 639	91	68	1 548	641	697	
United Kingdom	108	80	177	14	14	163	22	98	
Ireland	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Norway	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sweden	—	—	19	13	6	6	—	6	
Denmark	5	5	6	—	—	6	—	—	
Netherlands	—	—	7	—	—	7	7	—	
Switzerland	—	—	26	—	—	26	—	26	
France	34	28	32	8	8	24	15	9	
Germany ¹	126	105	205	16	16	189	83	65	
Poland	—	—	74	—	—	74	52	22	
Czechoslovakia	5	5	40	—	—	40	12	22	
Austria	6	6	23	—	—	23	8	15	
Hungary	—	—	19	—	—	19	12	7	
Yugoslavia	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S.S.R.	6	6	177	—	—	177	149	23	
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Greece	47	47	55	—	—	55	23	32	
Italy	32	14	52	—	—	52	30	—	
Other Europe	10	10	23	—	—	23	—	13	
Asia	23	13	307	30	14	277	136	108	
Western Asia ²	13	8	69	—	—	69	23	46	
China ³	—	—	51	—	—	51	13	38	
Japan	10	5	20	—	—	20	6	7	
Other Asia	—	—	167	30	14	137	94	17	
Canada	69	62	139	—	—	139	19	115	
Mexico	—	—	24	—	—	33	22	—	
Cuba	13	13	33	10	10	14	7	7	
Other America	—	—	66	—	—	66	17	49	
All other	—	—	47	—	—	47	—	47	
Not reported	6	6	81	—	—	81	27	26	
Total foreign or mixed parentage	1 527	1 156	3 949	240	170	3 709	1 569	1 511	
United Kingdom	203	145	631	58	35	573	196	304	
Ireland	68	68	125	7	7	118	62	49	
Norway	27	27	82	—	—	82	30	16	
Sweden	18	18	111	21	8	90	35	49	
Denmark	33	12	56	—	—	56	15	22	
Netherlands	8	8	18	—	—	18	—	—	
Switzerland	8	8	38	—	—	38	16	22	
France	78	55	86	21	21	65	49	7	
Germany ¹	356	303	690	42	26	648	218	285	
Poland	85	72	162	—	—	162	76	86	
Czechoslovakia	30	14	66	—	—	66	17	27	
Austria	23	17	85	—	—	85	26	46	
Hungary	22	15	73	8	8	65	32	33	
Yugoslavia	7	7	21	—	—	21	12	9	
U.S.S.R.	56	51	426	7	7	419	310	76	
Lithuania	9	9	15	—	—	15	15	—	
Greece	7	7	144	7	7	137	36	91	
Italy	123	75	201	—	—	201	67	87	
Other Europe	63	38	74	—	—	74	24	30	
Asia	47	14	275	44	44	231	96	112	
Western Asia ²	30	5	120	—	—	120	62	52	
China ³	—	—	20	—	—	20	—	20	
Japan	17	9	38	—	—	38	—	25	
Other Asia	—	—	97	44	44	53	34	15	
Canada	156	123	301	7	—	294	136	100	
Mexico	12	5	40	—	—	40	29	11	
Cuba	—	—	44	—	—	44	23	6	
Other America	33	21	36	—	—	36	—	31	
All other	6	—	55	11	—	44	13	41	
Not reported	49	44	94	7	7	87	36	41	
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	282	147	1 103	80	80	1 023	421	423	
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	379	219	2 002	118	—	1 884	1 576	308	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	7	7	73	—	—	73	46	27	
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	90 506	40 434	304 116	50 600	21 720	253 516	119 307	85 468	
English	84 707	37 407	274 133	48 635	20 928	225 498	101 224	79 161	
French	189	95	344	12	7	332	181	114	
German	414	343	883	41	23	842	257	430	
Polish	64	59	117	14	7	103	26	56	
Russian	—	—	16	—	—	16	—	10	
Yiddish	58	58	277	—	—	277	189	77	
Italian	80	49	213	—	—	213	81	92	
Spanish	123	51	562	35	35	527	239	196	
All other	316	208	918	84	53	834	391	344	
Not reported	4 555	2 164	26 653	1 779	667	24 874	16 717	4 988	
Total foreign born	517	427	1 639	91	68	1 548	641	697	
English	165	122	361	14	14	347	81	218	
French	60	54	69	8	8	61	15	46	
German	137	116	268	16	16	252	110	84	
Polish	—	—	38	—	—	38	15	23	
Russian	—	—	58	—	—	58	36	17	
Yiddish	6	6	123	—	—	123	94	29	
Italian	24	14	59	—	—	59	37	—	
Spanish	7	7	130	10	10	120	48	61	
All other	118	108	527	37	14	490	205	219	
Not reported	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Columbus						Macon		
	Total	Alabama portion		Georgia portion			Total	Macon (part) ¹	Urban balance
		Total	Urban part	Total	Columbus	Urban balance			
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	238 584	45 394	25 281	193 190	154 092	29 063	206 342	122 423	45 017
Native	234 621	45 305	25 247	189 316	151 357	28 087	205 105	121 941	44 533
Native parentage	225 955	45 020	25 078	180 935	145 463	25 930	201 478	120 608	43 121
Foreign or mixed parentage	8 666	285	169	8 381	5 894	2 157	3 627	1 333	1 412
Foreign born	3 963	89	34	3 874	2 735	976	1 237	482	484
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	3 963	89	34	3 874	2 735	976	1 237	482	484
United Kingdom	195	6	6	189	145	29	219	78	59
Ireland	28	—	—	28	22	6	24	19	5
Norway	7	—	—	7	7	—	6	—	6
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	39	—	—	39	16	16	12	5	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11
France	185	—	—	185	102	63	48	15	20
Germany ²	1 839	29	22	1 810	1 367	400	255	99	106
Poland	75	—	—	75	62	13	46	34	12
Czechoslovakia	38	—	—	38	26	12	11	6	6
Austria	102	7	—	95	83	12	28	4	24
Hungary	22	—	—	22	22	—	9	—	9
Yugoslavia	18	—	—	18	12	6	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	50	13	—	37	37	—	21	21	—
Lithuania	12	8	—	12	12	—	5	5	—
Greece	21	—	—	13	13	—	12	6	6
Italy	53	7	—	46	31	15	81	33	43
Other Europe	87	—	—	87	71	16	57	16	27
Asia	501	7	—	494	358	136	74	17	22
Western Asia ³	34	—	—	34	26	8	4	4	—
China ⁴	38	—	—	38	29	9	—	—	—
Japan	126	—	—	126	105	21	31	—	16
Other Asia	303	7	—	296	198	98	39	13	6
Canada	154	12	6	142	70	42	160	63	78
Mexico	107	—	—	107	64	33	7	7	—
Cuba	97	—	—	97	42	55	25	20	—
Other America	157	—	—	157	105	52	43	7	23
All other	76	—	—	76	42	34	18	4	14
Not reported	100	—	—	100	26	36	52	24	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	8 666	285	169	8 381	5 894	2 157	3 627	1 333	1 412
United Kingdom	706	30	11	676	500	161	680	215	195
Ireland	175	14	14	161	131	30	172	58	77
Norway	58	—	—	58	43	15	69	24	29
Sweden	103	—	—	103	76	27	37	8	29
Denmark	33	—	—	33	19	14	27	10	5
Netherlands	58	—	—	58	50	—	14	7	—
Switzerland	10	—	—	10	6	—	—	—	—
France	350	—	—	350	249	678	102	38	56
Germany ²	2 937	93	82	2 844	2 135	678	503	195	189
Poland	326	23	8	303	194	109	193	85	61
Czechoslovakia	138	7	—	131	108	15	25	14	11
Austria	168	5	5	163	149	14	99	41	45
Hungary	63	—	—	63	51	28	80	28	45
Yugoslavia	84	—	—	84	70	14	6	—	—
U.S.S.R.	295	7	—	288	236	45	165	98	40
Lithuania	48	—	—	48	35	13	32	19	13
Greece	67	17	8	50	40	—	43	13	11
Italy	336	34	14	302	192	84	312	104	175
Other Europe	221	8	8	213	179	34	174	13	120
Asia	682	22	—	660	428	232	179	73	47
Western Asia ³	51	—	—	51	38	13	37	30	7
China ⁴	91	—	—	91	20	71	11	11	—
Japan	257	—	—	257	184	73	37	—	10
Other Asia	283	22	—	261	186	75	94	32	30
Canada	616	13	—	603	371	225	347	153	135
Mexico	346	9	9	337	139	157	66	22	28
Cuba	81	—	—	81	56	25	28	23	—
Other America	263	—	—	263	168	95	115	36	67
All other	89	—	—	89	71	12	52	18	27
Not reported	413	3	3	410	218	130	100	38	7
Persons of Spanish language ⁵	4 000	110	91	3 890	2 204	1 387	1 233	403	543
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁵	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	4 473	60	60	4 413	3 005	1 155	2 841	1 923	733
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	768	17	17	751	383	280	197	40	94
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	234 621	45 305	25 247	189 316	151 357	28 087	205 105	121 941	44 533
English	216 047	42 877	23 616	173 170	139 455	24 678	192 467	113 791	42 117
French	1 035	28	20	1 007	708	221	436	163	128
German	2 724	142	85	2 582	1 709	807	788	265	349
Polish	411	15	8	396	257	128	212	79	69
Russian	52	—	—	52	37	15	20	14	—
Yiddish	126	15	—	111	77	34	86	73	—
Italian	2 407	36	20	371	232	98	299	113	153
Spanish	2 367	82	72	2 285	1 207	864	564	196	264
All other	1 687	100	60	1 587	897	575	602	254	211
Not reported	9 765	2 010	1 366	7 755	6 778	647	9 631	6 993	1 242
Total foreign born	3 963	89	34	3 874	2 735	976	1 237	482	484
English	448	12	12	436	318	91	402	136	164
French	296	6	—	290	145	109	120	53	40
German	1 933	36	22	1 897	1 486	365	301	118	120
Polish	47	—	—	47	32	15	46	34	12
Russian	28	—	—	28	19	9	22	15	—
Yiddish	22	13	—	9	9	—	6	6	—
Italian	68	7	—	61	53	8	88	33	43
Spanish	338	—	—	338	183	138	99	44	44
All other	744	15	—	729	477	222	153	43	61
Not reported	39	—	—	39	13	19	—	—	—

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA. ²Includes West Germany and East Germany. ³Includes Turkey in Europe. ⁴Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁵See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas							
	Savannah					Augusta			Chattanooga		
	Total	Savannah	Urban balance	Albany	Atlanta	Total	Georgia portion	South Carolina portion	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population	187 767	118 344	49 099	76 569	1 172 144	149 128	126 827	22 301	224 314	28 814	195 500
Native	185 614	116 996	48 446	76 140	1 157 102	147 038	124 907	22 131	223 045	28 723	194 322
Native parentage	179 813	113 277	46 826	74 785	1 122 641	142 329	120 649	21 680	219 934	28 481	191 453
Foreign or mixed parentage	5 801	3 719	1 620	1 355	34 461	4 709	4 258	451	3 111	242	2 869
Foreign born	2 153	1 348	653	429	15 042	2 090	1 920	170	1 269	91	1 178
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born	2 153	1 348	653	429	15 042	2 090	1 920	170	1 269	91	1 178
United Kingdom	231	111	86	43	2 415	185	142	43	126	30	96
Ireland	60	48	—	5	246	38	38	—	—	—	—
Norway	14	—	14	—	39	7	—	7	—	—	—
Sweden	14	14	—	—	116	—	—	—	6	—	6
Denmark	14	—	14	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	28	13	15	—	144	8	8	—	7	—	7
Switzerland	35	13	8	—	116	—	—	—	26	—	26
France	56	45	11	13	257	65	48	17	32	8	24
Germany ¹	313	177	130	43	1 912	949	882	67	170	22	148
Poland	123	114	9	4	441	38	38	—	74	—	74
Czechoslovakia	10	5	5	9	163	32	32	—	34	—	34
Austria	52	14	31	—	281	47	41	6	23	—	23
Hungary	8	8	—	—	129	4	4	—	19	—	19
Yugoslavia	25	7	18	6	60	22	13	9	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	124	124	—	14	556	50	50	—	172	—	172
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	61	6	6	—	—	—	—
Greece	109	80	15	62	606	28	28	—	48	—	48
Italy	69	47	15	5	414	61	61	—	30	—	30
Other Europe	84	35	43	12	459	22	12	10	13	—	13
Asia	373	266	71	146	1 516	267	262	5	248	21	227
Western Asia ²	111	72	31	19	439	8	8	—	69	—	69
China ³	5	5	—	—	273	68	68	—	51	—	51
Japan	8	—	—	19	144	78	78	—	5	—	5
Other Asia	249	189	40	108	660	113	113	5	208	14	194
Canada	74	45	12	40	1 156	73	73	—	128	—	128
Mexico	19	19	—	—	112	14	14	—	22	—	22
Cuba	124	22	102	—	1 949	27	27	—	17	10	7
Other America	55	44	11	12	949	36	36	—	17	—	17
All other	41	15	26	15	307	60	60	—	11	—	11
Not reported	98	82	16	—	518	51	45	6	46	—	46
Total foreign or mixed parentage	5 801	3 719	1 620	1 355	34 461	4 709	4 258	451	3 111	242	2 869
United Kingdom	749	413	285	159	4 480	391	310	81	480	48	432
Ireland	324	179	81	32	1 408	99	77	22	112	7	105
Norway	79	40	34	21	406	11	—	11	46	—	46
Sweden	65	16	33	25	714	44	44	—	78	8	70
Denmark	61	32	29	22	311	16	16	—	36	6	30
Netherlands	105	25	39	14	273	14	6	8	—	—	—
Switzerland	46	34	8	—	145	18	18	—	38	—	38
France	130	58	56	46	681	163	147	16	70	21	49
Germany ¹	912	552	299	195	4 541	1 694	1 574	120	505	47	458
Poland	392	329	42	70	1 856	225	196	29	148	—	148
Czechoslovakia	33	15	18	18	414	64	64	—	44	—	44
Austria	168	102	45	13	1 055	133	133	—	65	—	65
Hungary	37	29	8	23	567	59	44	15	65	—	65
Yugoslavia	50	28	16	43	270	18	11	7	21	—	21
U.S.S.R.	531	467	64	17	3 049	137	131	6	387	7	380
Lithuania	21	21	—	11	346	55	46	9	15	—	15
Greece	268	182	72	50	1 189	95	95	—	134	7	127
Italy	330	205	111	83	2 042	213	174	39	160	6	154
Other Europe	180	127	47	36	1 078	166	140	26	53	6	47
Asia	436	301	63	166	1 703	381	372	9	260	60	200
Western Asia ²	194	181	13	65	781	24	24	—	114	—	114
China ³	56	35	—	—	264	134	134	—	20	—	20
Japan	10	—	—	27	216	118	109	9	41	16	25
Other Asia	176	85	36	74	442	105	105	—	85	44	41
Canada	445	273	143	158	3 388	334	306	28	223	7	216
Mexico	63	35	16	29	420	47	42	5	40	—	40
Cuba	55	47	8	8	549	18	18	—	23	—	23
Other America	45	15	27	15	1 139	92	79	13	—	—	—
All other	85	27	58	25	472	88	88	—	27	—	27
Not reported	191	167	18	76	1 965	134	127	7	81	12	69
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 524	891	525	417	12 727	1 339	1 226	113	752	59	693
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	739	414	159	658	14 967	751	615	136	1 784	—	1 784
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	180	140	40	24	775	436	429	7	66	—	66
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	185 614	116 996	48 446	76 140	1 157 102	147 038	124 907	22 131	223 045	28 723	194 322
English	168 964	104 745	45 040	70 641	1 062 986	132 442	111 478	20 964	197 832	27 186	170 646
French	615	303	205	183	3 715	491	441	50	295	6	289
German	1 045	664	312	316	7 926	1 429	1 369	60	664	43	621
Polish	264	130	98	56	1 178	119	81	38	91	23	68
Russian	71	65	6	18	247	6	6	—	10	—	10
Yiddish	669	636	33	29	3 091	101	101	—	266	—	266
Italian	277	160	104	109	1 968	208	174	34	173	—	173
Spanish	636	452	137	241	5 035	737	700	37	400	27	373
All other	1 141	687	386	380	7 972	903	789	114	690	73	617
Not reported	11 932	9 154	2 125	4 167	62 984	10 602	9 768	834	22 624	1 365	21 259
Total foreign born	2 153	1 348	653	429	15 042	2 090	1 920	170	1 269	91	1 178
English	412	214	129	92	3 784	310	267	43	272	30	242
French	150	73	63	20	735	123	106	17	69	8	61
German	377	224	132	44	2 576	997	924	73	216	22	194
Polish	87	73	14	—	192	22	22	—	38	—	38
Russian	42	42	—	—	151	22	22	—	53	—	53
Yiddish	75	75	—	14	652	24	24	—	123	—	123
Italian	59	39	8	5	405	46	46	—	37	—	37
Spanish	249	110	139	12	3 083	68	68	—	63	10	53
All other	652	459	157	235	3 273	464	427	37	398	21	377
Not reported	50	39	11	7	191	14	14	—	—	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places					
	Columbus			Macon	Savannah	Albany	Atlanta	Augusta	Columbus	Macon	Savannah
Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion									
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population	208 436	25 281	183 155	128 103	163 660	72 623	497 046	59 864	154 092	122 423	118 344
Native	204 691	25 247	179 444	127 621	161 729	72 224	491 194	59 421	151 357	121 941	116 996
Native parentage	196 471	25 078	171 393	126 252	156 622	70 927	479 756	58 375	145 463	120 608	113 277
Foreign or mixed parentage	8 220	169	8 051	1 369	5 107	1 297	11 438	1 046	5 894	1 333	3 719
Foreign born	3 745	34	3 711	482	1 931	399	5 852	443	2 735	482	1 348
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born	3 745	34	3 711	482	1 931	399	5 852	443	2 735	482	1 348
United Kingdom	180	6	174	78	185	36	573	70	145	78	111
Ireland	28	—	28	19	48	5	79	19	22	19	48
Norway	7	—	7	—	—	—	19	—	7	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	14	—	24	—	—	—	14
Denmark	—	—	—	—	14	—	62	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	32	—	32	5	28	—	41	—	16	5	13
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	13	—	59	—	—	—	13
France	165	—	165	15	56	13	107	7	102	15	45
Germany ¹	1 789	22	1 767	99	307	43	535	102	1 367	99	177
Poland	75	—	75	34	123	4	224	9	62	34	114
Czechoslovakia	38	—	38	5	10	9	33	4	26	5	5
Austria	95	—	95	4	45	—	81	16	83	4	14
Hungary	22	—	22	—	8	—	67	4	22	—	8
Yugoslavia	18	—	18	—	25	6	28	7	12	—	7
U.S.S.R.	37	—	37	21	124	14	312	31	37	21	124
Lithuania	12	—	12	5	—	—	18	—	12	5	—
Greece	13	—	13	6	95	62	396	—	13	6	80
Italy	46	—	46	33	63	5	159	16	31	33	47
Other Europe	87	—	87	16	67	12	224	5	71	16	35
Asia	494	—	494	17	312	123	732	107	358	17	266
Western Asia ²	34	—	34	4	78	19	220	—	26	4	72
China ³	38	—	38	—	5	—	132	37	29	—	—
Japan	126	—	126	—	—	19	52	13	105	—	—
Other Asia	296	—	296	13	229	85	328	57	198	13	189
Canada	118	6	112	63	57	40	372	20	70	63	45
Mexico	97	—	97	7	19	—	43	7	64	7	19
Cuba	97	—	97	20	124	—	924	14	42	20	22
Other America	157	—	157	7	55	12	473	—	105	7	44
All other	76	—	76	4	41	15	79	—	42	4	15
Not reported	62	—	62	24	98	—	188	5	26	24	82
Total foreign or mixed parentage	8 220	169	8 051	1 369	5 107	1 297	11 438	1 046	5 894	1 333	3 719
United Kingdom	672	11	661	215	659	143	1 236	126	500	215	413
Ireland	175	14	161	58	233	32	666	26	131	58	179
Norway	58	—	58	24	65	21	130	—	43	24	40
Sweden	103	—	103	8	32	21	190	—	76	8	16
Denmark	33	—	33	10	52	22	71	—	19	10	32
Netherlands	50	—	50	—	64	14	35	6	50	—	25
Switzerland	6	—	6	7	42	—	66	6	6	7	34
France	249	—	249	38	114	46	277	56	249	38	58
Germany ¹	2 895	82	2 813	214	809	179	1 362	214	2 135	195	552
Poland	311	8	303	85	362	70	640	149	194	85	329
Czechoslovakia	150	—	150	14	33	18	50	—	108	14	15
Austria	168	5	163	41	147	13	351	28	149	41	102
Hungary	59	—	59	28	37	23	162	30	31	28	29
Yugoslavia	84	—	84	—	44	43	50	—	70	—	28
U.S.S.R.	281	—	281	104	506	17	1 435	72	236	98	467
Lithuania	48	—	48	19	21	11	136	20	35	19	21
Greece	48	8	40	13	238	50	508	31	40	13	182
Italy	290	14	276	110	295	83	668	24	192	110	205
Other Europe	221	8	213	18	174	31	410	30	179	18	127
Asia	660	—	660	73	364	154	624	67	428	73	301
Western Asia ²	51	—	51	30	194	65	281	—	38	30	181
China ³	91	—	91	11	42	—	82	33	20	11	35
Japan	257	—	257	—	7	27	88	23	184	—	—
Other Asia	261	—	261	32	121	62	173	11	186	32	85
Canada	596	—	596	153	405	158	798	71	371	153	273
Mexico	305	9	296	22	51	29	196	17	139	22	35
Cuba	81	—	81	23	55	8	219	—	56	23	47
Other America	263	—	263	36	42	15	280	7	168	36	15
All other	83	—	83	18	78	25	146	27	71	18	27
Not reported	351	3	348	38	185	71	732	39	218	38	167
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	3 682	91	3 591	403	1 371	417	5 074	363	2 204	403	891
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	4 220	60	4 160	1 923	573	556	7 417	278	3 005	1 923	414
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	680	17	663	40	180	24	272	150	383	40	140
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	204 691	25 247	179 444	127 621	161 729	72 224	491 194	59 421	151 357	121 941	116 996
English	187 749	23 616	164 133	119 221	146 221	67 003	441 181	53 810	139 455	113 791	104 745
French	949	20	929	169	508	176	1 561	139	708	163	303
German	2 601	85	2 516	278	951	289	2 503	251	1 709	265	664
Polish	393	8	385	79	219	56	263	37	257	79	130
Russian	52	—	52	14	71	11	107	6	37	14	65
Yiddish	111	—	111	73	669	29	1 492	88	77	73	636
Italian	350	20	330	120	255	109	664	42	232	113	160
Spanish	2 163	72	2 091	196	589	241	1 837	238	1 207	196	452
All other	1 532	60	1 472	254	991	373	2 460	197	897	254	687
Not reported	8 791	1 366	7 425	7 217	11 255	3 937	39 126	4 613	6 778	6 993	9 154
Total foreign born	3 745	34	3 711	482	1 931	399	5 852	443	2 735	482	1 348
English	421	12	409	136	331	85	1 061	110	318	136	214
French	254	—	254	53	111	20	266	21	145	53	73
German	1 873	22	1 851	118	356	44	761	109	1 486	118	224
Polish	47	—	47	34	87	—	60	—	32	34	73
Russian	28	—	28	15	42	—	62	15	19	15	42
Yiddish	9	—	9	6	75	14	389	24	9	6	75
Italian	61	—	61	33	47	5	162	16	53	33	39
Spanish	321	—	321	44	238	12	1 526	14	183	44	110
All other	699	—	699	43	594	212	1 468	120	477	43	459
Not reported	32	—	32	—	50	7	97	14	13	—	39

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Albany			Atlanta			Augusta			
	Total	Albany	Urban balance	Total	Atlanta	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion		
							Total	Augusta	Urban balance	
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	89 130	72 216	3 961	1 374 012	491 064	693 938	250 102	159 614	59 303	80 374
Born in State of residence	59 955	49 639	2 359	1 040 149	351 205	414 492	148 293	91 356	42 677	36 529
Born in different State	24 447	18 642	1 240	386 579	99 212	244 739	79 531	50 297	12 207	32 787
Percent of total	27.4	25.8	31.3	28.1	20.2	35.3	31.8	31.5	20.6	40.8
Northeast	3 328	2 485	170	51 025	13 021	33 149	10 064	7 491	1 353	5 471
North Central	3 991	3 197	249	64 243	13 948	43 076	11 011	8 440	1 142	6 492
South	15 294	11 639	711	254 678	68 743	157 703	53 815	30 317	9 251	17 651
West	1 834	1 321	110	16 633	3 500	10 811	4 641	4 049	461	3 173
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	514	409	14	6 997	2 135	4 208	3 744	3 327	344	2 640
State of birth not reported	4 214	3 526	348	76 287	38 512	30 499	18 534	14 634	4 075	8 418
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	80 301	64 904	3 675	1 261 835	453 840	636 065	231 808	149 029	55 308	75 667
Same house	32 808	27 324	1 162	525 293	201 445	251 682	111 396	64 744	29 997	26 081
Different house in United States	42 153	33 433	2 133	634 980	211 268	336 507	95 939	64 182	21 836	34 654
Same county	20 250	16 519	672	294 317	123 647	129 366	51 225	31 768	15 191	12 532
Different county	21 903	16 914	1 461	340 663	87 621	207 141	44 714	31 414	6 645	22 122
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 597	1 244	88	10 778	2 725	6 625	2 156	1 824	208	1 344
Persons attending college in 1965	1 203	956	49	27 348	7 975	17 054	4 501	3 808	997	2 572
Same State	7 572	5 838	795	160 984	44 417	90 429	10 335	7 433	2 799	3 702
Different State	14 331	11 076	666	179 679	43 204	114 712	34 379	24 981	3 846	18 420
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 438	1 096	83	8 379	2 082	5 142	1 838	1 560	152	1 184
Persons attending college in 1965	845	673	23	17 267	5 106	10 963	3 507	3 050	569	2 283
Northeast	1 749	1 277	91	20 274	5 446	13 018	5 342	4 014	597	3 123
North Central	1 871	1 566	18	28 119	5 344	19 527	5 879	5 006	475	4 067
South	8 954	6 796	451	117 196	29 351	75 045	18 903	12 302	2 283	8 370
West	1 757	1 437	106	14 090	3 063	9 122	4 255	3 657	491	2 860
Abroad	935	637	101	12 701	4 187	7 150	6 291	5 594	511	4 519
In Armed Forces in 1965	430	284	38	3 501	1 208	1 914	1 997	1 818	155	1 407
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	4 405	3 510	279	88 861	36 940	40 726	18 182	14 509	2 964	10 413
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	4 864	3 274	715	30 455	13 552	15 035	13 915	13 429	1 281	11 468
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 705	2 760	117	2 187	779	1 190	11 867	11 716	431	10 740
Inmate of institution, 1970	61	61	-	3 851	2 201	1 235	338	245	144	28
Attending college, 1970	1 098	453	598	24 417	10 572	12 610	1 710	1 468	706	700
Living with one or both parents	72	62	-	2 904	563	1 999	201	126	30	72
Not living with parents	1 026	391	598	21 513	10 009	10 611	1 509	1 342	676	628
Different State in 1965	3 723	2 762	186	18 847	8 831	9 153	12 428	12 008	715	10 743
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 457	2 584	111	1 886	660	1 039	11 240	11 107	393	10 223
Inmate of institution, 1970	8	8	-	2 181	1 799	305	222	138	101	6
Attending college, 1970	258	170	75	14 780	6 372	7 809	966	763	221	514
Living with one or both parents	36	31	-	1 886	348	1 362	133	72	12	53
Not living with parents	222	139	75	12 894	6 024	6 447	833	691	209	461
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	89 639	72 623	3 946	1 390 164	497 046	702 938	253 460	162 437	59 864	82 552
1969 and 1970	29 267	23 470	1 270	410 676	150 527	207 105	77 305	57 346	15 549	36 081
1965 to 1968	30 247	23 991	1 608	486 968	161 938	255 677	72 416	45 415	16 212	22 806
1960 to 1964	13 428	11 030	552	230 795	81 162	118 738	38 881	22 234	8 711	10 634
1950 to 1959	9 399	7 989	342	152 171	55 429	76 690	34 573	19 170	8 924	7 677
1949 or earlier	3 027	2 703	37	56 713	28 232	20 000	14 925	9 640	6 715	1 768
Always lived in same house	4 271	3 440	137	52 841	19 758	24 728	15 360	8 632	3 753	3 586
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	35 010	28 558	1 347	580 960	205 104	301 153	102 531	68 362	20 989	40 563
Worked in county of residence	31 144	25 344	1 143	328 025	145 275	146 396	80 856	58 408	17 763	34 979
Percent of all workers	89.0	88.7	84.9	56.5	70.8	48.6	78.9	85.4	84.6	86.2
Worked outside county of residence	1 393	1 176	49	209 004	36 575	138 174	14 519	4 912	1 328	3 086
Place of work not reported	2 473	2 038	155	43 931	23 254	16 583	7 156	5 042	1 898	2 498
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	35 010	28 558	1 347	580 960	205 104	301 153	102 531	68 362	20 989	40 563
Private automobile, driver	24 223	19 585	997	420 807	120 582	240 375	65 578	42 609	12 596	24 445
Private automobile, passenger	5 057	4 463	195	70 511	25 494	35 314	15 543	7 836	3 459	3 641
Bus or streetcar	711	587	-	51 805	42 096	8 855	2 933	2 821	2 028	782
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	119	62	42	10	-	-	-
Railroad	-	-	-	37	18	14	-	-	-	-
Toxicab	199	199	-	2 928	1 595	1 171	640	273	181	92
Walked only	3 014	2 482	94	16 890	10 094	5 598	14 184	12 993	1 956	10 880
Other means	1 233	884	8	10 202	2 250	6 220	2 396	1 166	487	532
Worked at home	573	358	53	7 661	2 913	3 564	1 247	664	282	191
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	23 190	18 829	993	441 196	158 802	221 914	68 872	40 935	18 114	17 082
Veteran	10 195	8 104	411	212 134	64 571	119 301	30 099	18 243	7 311	8 633
Percent of total	44.0	43.0	41.4	48.1	40.7	53.8	43.7	44.6	40.4	50.5
Vietnam conflict	2 380	1 879	83	41 902	12 660	24 127	6 272	4 388	1 435	2 419
Korean conflict	1 855	1 491	72	38 772	10 977	22 177	5 305	3 152	1 130	1 601
Korean conflict and World War II	559	415	48	8 688	2 290	5 280	1 295	988	178	669
World War II	3 891	3 142	154	62 328	27 189	44 483	12 438	6 944	3 298	2 772
World War I	333	305	5	6 629	3 380	2 593	1 243	799	570	153
Other service	1 177	872	49	33 815	8 075	20 641	3 546	1 972	700	1 019
Nonveteran	12 995	10 725	582	229 062	94 231	102 613	38 773	22 692	10 803	8 449

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.							
	Augusta—Con.		Chattanooga					
	South Carolina portion		Georgia portion		Tennessee portion			
	Total	Urban part	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	90 488	40 322	303 964	50 606	21 641	253 358	119 163	85 497
Born in State of residence	56 937	20 244	188 819	29 935	11 228	158 884	70 853	53 305
Born in different State	29 234	18 027	91 757	18 492	9 407	73 265	35 088	26 636
Percent of total	32.3	44.7	30.2	36.5	43.5	28.9	29.4	31.2
Northeast	2 573	1 809	4 609	279	132	4 330	1 660	1 887
North Central	2 571	1 848	10 099	785	454	9 314	3 281	4 088
South	23 498	13 957	74 420	17 043	8 644	57 377	29 353	19 528
West	592	413	2 629	385	177	2 244	794	1 133
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	417	323	674	68	52	606	240	279
State of birth not reported	3 900	1 728	22 714	2 111	954	20 603	12 982	5 277
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	82 779	37 079	280 831	46 352	19 931	234 479	110 491	79 279
Same house	46 652	19 190	151 200	27 353	11 282	123 847	61 690	40 577
Different house in United States	31 757	15 523	109 702	17 171	7 801	92 531	39 055	33 091
Same county	19 457	7 569	70 653	9 620	4 052	61 033	27 918	19 403
Different county	12 300	7 954	39 049	7 551	3 749	31 498	11 137	13 688
In Armed Forces in 1965	332	213	1 203	180	80	1 023	316	460
Persons attending college in 1965	693	526	2 125	197	111	1 928	640	969
Some State	2 902	1 569	10 923	2 893	1 263	8 030	2 851	3 404
Different State	9 398	6 385	28 126	4 658	2 486	23 468	8 286	10 284
In Armed Forces in 1965	278	189	1 051	145	66	906	299	413
Persons attending college in 1965	457	382	1 258	105	68	1 153	417	513
Northeast	1 326	1 005	1 969	79	59	1 890	593	883
North Central	873	738	4 330	412	194	3 918	1 360	1 645
South	6 601	4 180	19 586	3 855	2 080	15 731	5 753	6 826
West	598	462	2 241	312	153	1 929	580	930
Abroad	697	514	948	107	83	841	225	426
In Armed Forces in 1965	179	121	297	31	31	266	81	110
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 673	1 852	18 981	1 721	765	17 260	9 521	5 185
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	486	438	3 699	224	163	3 475	1 786	1 420
In Armed Forces, 1970	151	134	42	—	—	42	7	23
Inmate of institution, 1970	93	93	425	110	70	315	277	32
Attending college, 1970	242	211	3 232	114	93	3 116	1 502	1 365
Living with one or both parents	75	63	340	57	44	283	35	154
Not living with parents	167	148	2 892	57	49	2 835	1 467	1 211
Different State in 1965	420	383	2 923	98	67	2 825	1 431	1 193
In Armed Forces, 1970	133	116	42	—	—	42	7	23
Inmate of institution, 1970	84	84	229	32	14	197	172	25
Attending college, 1970	203	183	2 652	66	53	2 586	1 252	1 145
Living with one or both parents	61	55	246	41	28	205	21	133
Not living with parents	142	128	2 406	25	25	2 381	1 231	1 012
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	91 023	40 861	305 755	50 691	21 788	255 064	119 948	86 165
1969 and 1970	19 959	10 357	74 983	10 793	4 653	64 190	29 138	21 155
1965 to 1968	27 001	12 233	91 551	15 344	6 854	76 207	34 875	26 655
1960 to 1964	16 647	7 503	54 965	8 738	4 024	46 227	21 052	16 523
1950 to 1959	15 403	6 718	41 762	7 020	3 045	34 742	16 811	12 811
1949 or earlier	5 285	1 813	23 369	4 973	1 980	18 396	10 507	4 611
Always lived in same house	6 728	2 237	19 125	3 823	1 232	15 302	7 565	4 410
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	34 169	16 104	118 592	19 255	8 485	99 337	45 475	35 663
Worked in county of residence	22 448	9 270	91 799	8 753	3 464	83 046	36 686	30 603
Percent of all workers	65.7	57.6	77.4	45.5	40.8	83.6	80.7	85.8
Worked outside county of residence	9 607	5 954	14 806	9 444	4 660	5 362	2 174	1 949
Place of work not reported	2 114	880	11 987	1 058	361	10 929	6 615	3 111
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	34 169	16 104	118 592	19 255	8 485	99 337	45 475	35 663
Private automobile, driver	22 969	11 339	87 667	15 420	6 885	72 247	29 713	28 580
Private automobile, passenger	7 707	3 390	16 237	2 607	1 036	13 630	6 745	4 291
Bus or streetcar	112	48	4 067	39	13	4 028	3 673	310
Subway or elevated train	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	15	—	—	15	8	7
Taxicab	367	131	987	39	34	948	948	—
Walked only	1 191	419	5 370	539	257	4 831	3 288	1 114
Other means	1 230	613	2 575	299	191	2 276	665	878
Worked at home	583	154	1 674	312	69	1 362	435	483
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	27 937	12 345	97 928	16 512	7 082	81 416	37 343	28 136
Veteran	11 856	5 842	42 911	6 877	3 125	36 034	15 367	13 704
Percent of total	42.4	47.3	43.8	41.6	44.1	44.3	41.2	48.7
Vietnam conflict	1 884	998	6 505	1 221	522	5 284	2 128	2 123
Korean conflict	2 153	1 044	7 303	1 153	592	6 150	2 442	2 463
Korean conflict and World War II	307	168	1 092	96	56	996	425	443
World War II	5 494	2 563	19 788	3 081	1 385	16 707	7 389	6 153
World War I	444	190	2 300	336	154	1 964	1 301	455
Other service	1 574	879	5 923	990	416	4 933	1 682	2 067
Nonveteran	16 081	6 503	55 017	9 635	3 957	45 382	21 976	14 432

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSAs
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Columbus						Macon		
	Total	Alabama portion		Georgia portion			Total	Macon (part) ¹	Urban balance
		Total	Urban part	Total	Columbus	Urban balance			
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	234 356	45 293	25 239	189 063	151 152	27 935	204 965	121 843	44 523
Born in State of residence	119 529	34 057	18 120	85 472	78 817	3 194	151 453	100 416	24 079
Born in different State	96 841	9 146	5 612	87 695	62 024	21 564	43 991	15 531	18 397
Percent of total	41.3	20.2	22.2	46.4	41.0	77.2	21.5	12.7	41.3
Northeast	10 697	406	233	10 291	5 894	3 803	5 827	1 777	2 729
North Central	14 478	527	264	13 951	8 261	4 875	6 998	1 948	3 312
South	65 197	8 011	4 997	57 186	44 685	10 351	28 336	11 104	11 054
West	6 469	202	118	6 267	3 184	2 535	2 830	702	1 302
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 242	186	102	6 056	4 133	1 658	1 502	281	726
State of birth not reported	11 744	1 904	1 405	9 840	6 178	1 519	8 019	5 615	1 321
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	216 816	40 963	23 042	175 853	139 852	26 574	187 809	111 923	40 797
Same house	83 760	23 726	12 617	60 034	56 705	883	88 105	57 883	15 704
Different house in United States	108 178	15 433	9 244	92 745	69 581	19 042	89 184	49 058	21 826
Same county	52 446	10 236	6 354	42 210	40 489	867	50 765	35 691	6 715
Different county	55 732	5 197	2 890	50 535	29 092	18 175	38 419	13 367	15 111
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 107	269	136	3 838	1 843	1 883	2 530	491	1 229
Persons attending college in 1965	6 554	162	122	6 392	3 212	2 886	2 290	778	953
Same State	10 078	1 654	869	8 424	6 274	1 599	15 051	7 268	3 967
Different State	45 654	3 543	2 021	42 111	22 818	16 576	23 368	6 099	11 144
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 488	248	136	3 240	1 546	1 582	2 361	300	1 172
Persons attending college in 1965	5 985	129	89	5 856	2 805	2 773	1 476	409	672
Northeast	5 880	176	117	5 704	2 232	2 916	3 102	703	1 750
North Central	8 528	323	174	8 205	4 105	3 478	3 063	712	1 357
South	25 076	2 809	1 566	22 267	13 723	7 450	14 189	4 056	6 582
West	6 170	235	164	5 935	2 758	2 732	3 014	628	1 455
Abroad	8 861	196	103	8 665	5 298	3 116	2 608	350	1 365
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 147	110	32	3 037	1 712	1 239	783	148	364
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	16 017	1 608	1 078	14 409	8 268	3 533	7 912	4 632	1 902
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	21 823	402	194	21 421	5 864	13 153	6 242	1 891	1 927
In Armed Forces, 1970	20 362	283	95	20 079	4 929	12 760	3 727	56	1 668
Inmate of institution, 1970	172	62	62	110	110	—	568	402	111
Attending college, 1970	1 289	57	37	1 232	825	393	1 947	1 433	248
Living with one or both parents	164	24	24	140	114	26	187	77	68
Not living with parents	1 125	33	13	1 092	711	367	1 760	1 356	180
Different State in 1965	20 084	318	133	19 766	5 258	12 236	4 451	783	1 709
In Armed Forces, 1970	18 956	241	70	18 715	4 587	11 870	3 379	42	1 569
Inmate of institution, 1970	81	26	26	55	55	—	50	39	11
Attending college, 1970	1 047	51	37	996	616	366	1 022	702	129
Living with one or both parents	126	24	24	102	89	13	113	49	41
Not living with parents	921	27	13	894	527	353	909	653	88
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	238 584	45 394	25 281	193 190	154 092	29 063	206 342	122 423	45 017
1969 and 1970	95 708	9 976	6 127	85 732	55 400	24 313	57 186	29 658	15 058
1965 to 1968	64 033	12 710	7 081	51 323	45 520	3 855	65 706	38 149	14 894
1960 to 1964	30 658	7 870	4 382	22 788	21 216	628	32 048	19 271	6 410
1950 to 1959	24 598	5 865	3 537	18 733	17 979	140	27 516	18 661	5 378
1949 or earlier	11 167	3 337	1 785	7 830	7 451	48	11 590	9 252	911
Always lived in same house	12 420	5 636	2 369	6 784	6 526	79	12 296	7 432	2 366
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	99 502	16 419	9 974	83 083	59 055	17 823	79 969	47 061	17 772
Worked in county of residence	58 730	5 404	3 026	53 326	44 908	3 391	64 513	37 217	15 415
Percent of all workers	59.0	32.9	30.3	64.2	76.0	19.0	80.7	79.1	86.7
Worked outside county of residence	34 025	9 642	5 966	24 383	9 679	13 940	11 136	6 894	1 686
Place of work not reported	6 747	1 373	982	5 374	4 468	492	4 320	2 950	671
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	99 502	16 419	9 974	83 083	59 055	17 823	79 969	47 061	17 772
Private automobile, driver	65 538	10 047	6 422	55 491	45 011	4 721	54 641	30 055	13 261
Private automobile, passenger	11 620	3 588	1 683	8 032	7 370	304	13 562	8 315	3 019
Bus or streetcar	3 310	930	859	2 380	2 357	23	4 129	3 766	158
Subway or elevated train	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	8	—	—	8	8	—	6	6	—
Taxicab	291	40	32	251	241	10	266	201	25
Walked only	16 145	1 073	665	15 072	2 314	12 713	3 658	2 807	538
Other means	1 892	545	266	1 347	1 291	32	2 518	1 368	528
Worked at home	693	191	47	502	463	20	1 189	543	243
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	54 576	13 299	7 643	41 277	39 140	790	58 808	37 262	11 527
Veteran	23 843	4 205	2 778	19 638	18 649	384	26 761	15 996	6 358
Percent of total	43.7	31.6	36.3	47.6	47.6	48.6	45.5	42.9	55.2
Vietnam conflict	6 704	877	526	5 827	5 395	233	4 745	2 585	1 256
Korean conflict	3 734	675	422	3 059	2 911	53	4 987	3 051	1 158
Korean conflict and World War II	1 844	220	118	1 624	1 553	48	1 026	513	381
World War II	8 600	1 815	1 280	6 785	6 554	37	11 719	7 337	2 586
World War I	863	177	102	686	656	6	1 115	782	140
Other service	2 098	441	330	1 657	1 580	7	3 169	1 728	837
Nonveteran	30 733	9 094	4 865	21 639	20 491	406	32 047	21 266	5 169

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas							
	Savannah			Augusta			Chattanooga				
	Total	Savannah	Urban balance	Albany	Atlanta	Total	Georgia portion	South Carolina portion	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	185 604	116 942	48 643	76 177	1 157 232	146 389	124 398	21 991	222 914	28 694	194 220
Born in State of residence	131 631	85 043	31 824	51 998	744 326	87 573	78 471	9 102	128 656	11 300	117 356
Born in different State	41 392	22 744	14 222	19 882	338 322	46 514	34 668	11 846	74 274	15 621	58 653
Percent of total	22.3	19.4	29.2	26.1	29.2	31.8	27.9	53.9	33.3	54.4	30.2
Northeast	6 687	3 282	2 811	2 655	45 807	5 405	4 805	600	3 507	253	3 254
North Central	5 364	2 792	1 902	3 446	56 242	5 625	4 725	900	7 193	667	6 526
South	26 932	15 394	8 691	12 350	222 232	33 040	22 954	10 086	61 746	14 469	47 277
West	2 409	1 276	818	1 431	14 041	2 444	2 184	260	1 828	232	1 596
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 059	494	401	423	6 236	2 627	2 440	187	542	73	469
State of birth not reported	11 522	8 661	2 196	3 874	68 348	9 675	8 819	856	19 442	1 700	17 742
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	171 472	108 415	44 577	68 579	1 064 887	135 587	115 537	20 050	206 328	26 389	179 939
Same house	85 154	57 064	19 294	28 484	441 724	66 660	56 034	10 626	112 997	14 985	98 012
Different house in United States	72 664	41 693	22 395	35 564	535 710	55 803	47 267	8 536	77 292	9 803	67 489
Same county	45 294	28 965	11 054	17 191	245 753	31 258	27 667	3 591	48 398	3 621	44 777
Different county	27 370	12 728	11 341	18 375	289 957	24 545	19 600	4 945	28 894	6 182	22 712
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 424	644	571	1 332	9 193	1 438	1 262	176	885	142	743
Persons attending college in 1965	8 381	3 865	3 353	6 633	132 296	6 953	6 085	868	8 279	2 267	6 012
Same State	18 989	8 863	7 988	11 742	157 661	17 992	13 515	4 077	20 615	3 915	16 700
Different State	1 154	517	462	1 179	7 083	1 224	1 072	152	792	113	679
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 931	861	974	694	15 935	1 849	1 622	227	902	74	828
Persons attending college in 1965	3 631	1 458	1 898	1 368	18 355	2 117	1 866	251	1 398	48	1 350
Northeast	2 707	1 422	924	1 584	24 604	2 315	1 949	366	2 712	242	2 470
North Central	10 551	4 834	4 445	7 247	102 686	11 042	7 933	3 109	15 068	3 408	11 660
South	2 100	1 149	721	1 543	12 016	2 118	1 767	351	1 437	217	1 220
West	1 908	1 026	622	738	11 105	4 711	4 470	241	677	143	534
Abroad	639	372	187	322	3 042	1 424	1 343	81	238	69	169
In Armed Forces in 1965	11 746	8 632	2 266	3 789	76 348	8 413	7 766	647	15 362	1 458	13 904
Moved, 1965 residence not reported											
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	5 900	3 174	2 207	3 989	28 444	3 854	3 561	293	2 419	149	2 270
In Armed Forces, 1970	4 081	2 482	1 170	2 877	1 955	2 318	2 191	127	23	—	23
Inmate of institution, 1970	176	166	—	61	3 403	197	172	25	363	54	309
Attending college, 1970	1 643	526	1 037	1 051	23 086	1 339	1 198	141	2 033	95	1 938
Living with one or both parents	215	71	124	62	2 534	159	102	57	186	51	135
Not living with parents	1 428	455	913	989	20 552	1 180	1 096	84	1 847	44	1 803
Different State in 1965	4 699	2 739	1 514	2 948	17 880	2 895	2 652	243	1 883	96	1 787
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 785	2 324	1 071	2 695	1 685	2 127	2 018	109	23	—	23
Inmate of institution, 1970	88	78	—	8	2 091	123	107	16	240	43	197
Attending college, 1970	826	337	443	245	14 104	645	527	118	1 620	53	1 567
Living with one or both parents	157	52	85	31	1 682	114	65	49	128	28	100
Not living with parents	669	285	358	214	12 422	531	462	69	1 492	25	1 467
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	187 767	118 344	49 099	76 569	1 172 144	149 128	126 827	22 301	224 314	28 814	195 500
1969 and 1970	50 430	30 725	13 426	24 740	349 970	42 235	37 008	5 227	53 442	6 282	47 160
1965 to 1968	57 483	34 640	17 168	25 599	408 063	45 017	38 068	6 949	67 027	8 922	58 105
1960 to 1964	29 726	18 244	8 243	11 582	195 484	24 018	19 336	4 682	42 585	6 160	36 425
1950 to 1959	27 345	18 977	5 980	8 331	129 113	19 620	16 993	3 027	31 851	3 686	28 165
1949 or earlier	11 571	8 331	1 765	2 740	46 331	9 475	8 483	992	16 230	1 912	14 318
Always lived in same house	11 212	7 427	2 517	3 577	43 183	8 763	7 339	1 424	13 179	1 852	11 327
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	70 655	44 808	18 457	29 905	495 116	55 774	46 712	9 062	88 378	11 703	76 675
Worked in county of residence	62 713	39 283	16 735	26 487	283 803	42 823	39 275	3 548	65 639	2 227	63 412
Percent of all workers	88.8	87.7	90.7	88.6	57.3	76.8	84.1	39.2	74.3	19.0	82.7
Worked outside county of residence	1 780	901	657	1 225	171 972	8 213	3 238	4 975	11 720	7 850	3 870
Place of work not reported	6 162	4 624	1 065	2 193	39 341	4 738	4 199	539	11 019	1 626	9 393
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	70 655	44 808	18 457	29 905	495 116	55 774	46 712	9 062	88 378	11 703	76 675
Private automobile, driver	49 761	28 879	14 899	20 582	352 993	40 780	33 907	6 873	65 464	9 792	55 672
Private automobile, passenger	7 969	5 437	1 889	4 658	58 808	7 875	6 126	1 749	11 401	1 260	10 141
Bus or streetcar	6 189	5 651	482	587	50 781	2 555	2 527	28	4 046	71	3 975
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	23	15	—	—	32	—	—	—	15	—	15
Taxicab	393	364	29	199	2 676	321	265	56	954	6	948
Walked only	3 827	3 032	555	2 576	15 232	2 586	2 426	160	3 876	254	3 622
Other means	1 609	910	394	892	8 194	1 132	988	144	1 613	188	1 425
Worked at home	884	520	209	411	6 296	525	473	52	1 009	132	877
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	53 974	33 765	14 168	19 822	372 210	41 778	35 098	6 680	71 299	9 269	62 030
Veteran	24 373	14 345	7 184	8 515	180 259	19 143	15 866	3 277	32 190	4 295	27 895
Percent of total	45.2	42.5	50.7	43.0	48.4	45.8	45.2	49.1	45.1	46.3	45.0
Vietnam conflict	5 077	2 966	1 558	1 962	35 872	4 451	3 809	642	4 600	653	3 947
Korean conflict	4 393	2 356	1 477	1 563	32 393	3 287	2 698	589	5 510	778	4 732
Korean conflict and World War II	1 068	567	412	463	7 473	954	847	107	923	86	837
World War II	9 818	6 205	2 451	3 296	70 416	7 347	6 070	1 277	14 894	1 865	13 029
World War I	1 193	942	129	310	5 905	764	723	41	1 889	170	1 719
Other service	2 824	1 309	1 157	921	28 200	2 340	1 719	621	4 374	743	3 631
Nonveteran	29 601	19 420	6 984	11 307	191 951	22 635	19 232	3 403	39 109	4 974	34 135

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places					
	Columbus			Macon	Savannah	Albany	Atlanta	Augusta	Columbus	Macon	Savannah
	Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion								
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	204 326	25 239	179 087	127 587	161 768	72 216	491 064	59 303	151 152	121 843	116 942
Born in State of residence	100 131	18 120	82 011	105 020	114 803	49 639	351 205	42 677	78 817	100 416	85 043
Born in different State	89 200	5 612	83 588	16 396	35 315	18 642	99 212	12 207	62 024	15 531	22 744
Percent of total	43.7	22.2	46.7	12.9	21.8	25.8	20.2	20.6	41.0	12.7	19.4
Northeast	9 930	233	9 697	1 860	5 594	2 485	13 021	1 353	5 894	1 777	3 282
North Central	13 400	264	13 136	2 063	4 515	3 197	13 948	1 142	8 261	1 948	2 792
South	60 033	4 997	55 036	11 741	23 178	11 639	68 743	9 251	44 685	11 104	15 394
West	5 837	118	5 719	732	2 028	1 321	3 500	461	3 184	702	1 276
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5 893	102	5 791	311	884	409	2 135	344	4 133	281	494
State of birth not reported	9 102	1 405	7 697	5 860	10 766	3 526	38 512	4 075	6 178	5 615	8 661
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	189 468	23 042	166 426	117 006	149 543	64 904	453 840	55 308	139 852	111 923	108 415
Same house	70 205	12 617	57 588	59 930	75 246	27 324	201 445	29 997	56 705	57 883	57 064
Different house in United States	97 867	9 244	88 623	51 481	61 884	33 433	211 268	21 836	69 581	49 058	41 683
Same county	47 710	6 354	41 356	36 916	39 178	16 519	123 647	15 191	40 489	35 691	28 965
Different county	50 157	2 890	47 267	14 565	22 706	16 914	87 621	6 645	29 092	13 367	12 728
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 862	136	3 726	511	1 196	1 244	2 725	208	1 843	491	644
Persons attending college in 1965	6 220	122	6 098	798	2 277	956	7 975	997	3 212	778	1 060
Same State	8 742	869	7 873	8 067	6 865	5 838	44 417	2 799	6 274	7 268	3 865
Different State	41 415	2 021	39 394	6 498	15 841	11 076	43 204	3 846	22 818	6 099	8 863
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 264	136	3 128	320	972	1 096	2 082	152	1 546	300	517
Persons attending college in 1965	5 667	89	5 578	416	1 733	673	5 106	569	2 805	409	861
Northeast	5 265	117	5 148	712	2 867	1 277	5 446	597	2 232	703	1 458
North Central	7 757	174	7 583	801	2 336	1 566	5 344	475	4 105	712	1 422
South	22 739	1 566	21 173	4 352	8 808	6 796	29 351	2 283	13 723	4 056	4 834
West	5 654	164	5 490	633	1 830	1 437	3 063	491	2 758	628	1 149
Abroad	8 517	103	8 414	455	1 558	637	4 187	511	5 298	350	1 026
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 983	32	2 951	177	536	284	1 208	155	1 712	148	372
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	12 879	1 078	11 801	5 140	10 855	3 510	36 940	2 964	8 268	4 632	8 632
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	19 211	194	19 017	1 904	5 341	3 274	13 552	1 281	5 864	1 891	3 174
In Armed Forces, 1970	17 784	95	17 689	56	3 652	2 760	779	431	4 929	56	2 482
Inmate of institution, 1970	172	62	110	402	166	61	2 201	144	110	402	166
Attending college, 1970	1 255	37	1 218	1 446	1 523	453	10 572	706	825	1 433	526
Living with one or both parents	164	24	140	82	183	62	563	30	114	77	71
Not living with parents	1 091	13	1 078	1 364	1 340	391	10 009	676	711	1 356	455
Different State in 1965	17 627	133	17 494	796	4 235	2 762	8 831	715	5 258	783	2 739
In Armed Forces, 1970	16 527	70	16 457	42	3 395	2 584	660	393	4 587	42	2 324
Inmate of institution, 1970	81	26	55	39	78	8	1 799	101	55	39	78
Attending college, 1970	1 019	37	982	715	762	170	6 372	221	616	702	337
Living with one or both parents	126	24	102	54	125	31	348	12	89	49	52
Not living with parents	893	13	880	661	637	139	6 024	209	527	653	285
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	208 436	25 281	183 155	128 103	163 660	72 623	497 046	59 864	154 092	122 423	118 344
1969 and 1970	85 840	6 127	79 713	31 341	42 877	23 470	150 527	15 549	55 400	29 658	30 725
1965 to 1969	56 456	7 081	49 375	40 213	50 398	23 991	161 938	16 212	45 520	38 149	34 640
1960 to 1964	26 226	4 382	21 844	20 261	26 001	11 030	81 162	8 711	21 216	19 271	18 244
1950 to 1959	21 656	3 537	18 119	19 152	24 643	7 989	55 429	8 924	17 979	18 661	18 977
1949 or earlier	9 284	1 785	7 499	9 426	10 017	2 703	28 232	6 715	7 451	9 252	8 331
Always lived in same house	8 974	2 369	6 605	7 710	9 724	3 440	19 758	3 753	6 526	7 432	7 427
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	86 852	9 974	76 878	49 322	61 965	28 558	205 104	20 989	59 055	47 061	44 808
Worked in county of residence	51 325	3 026	48 299	38 605	54 794	25 344	145 275	17 763	44 908	37 217	39 283
Percent of all workers	59.1	30.3	62.8	78.3	88.4	88.7	70.8	84.6	76.0	79.1	87.7
Worked outside county of residence	29 585	5 966	23 619	7 423	1 514	1 176	36 575	1 328	9 679	6 894	901
Place of work not reported	5 942	982	4 960	3 294	5 657	2 038	23 254	1 898	4 468	2 950	4 624
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	86 852	9 974	76 878	49 322	61 965	28 558	205 104	20 989	59 055	47 061	44 808
Private automobile, driver	56 154	6 422	49 732	31 776	42 639	19 585	120 582	12 596	45 011	30 055	28 879
Private automobile, passenger	9 357	1 683	7 674	8 647	7 283	4 463	25 494	3 459	7 370	8 315	5 437
Bus or streetcar	3 239	859	2 380	3 784	6 133	587	42 096	2 028	2 357	3 766	5 651
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	-	-
Railroad	8	-	8	6	15	-	18	-	8	6	15
Taxicab	283	32	251	201	393	199	1 595	181	241	201	364
Walked only	15 692	665	15 027	2 863	3 536	2 482	10 094	1 956	2 314	2 807	3 032
Other means	1 589	266	1 323	1 464	1 261	884	2 250	487	1 291	1 368	910
Worked at home	530	47	483	581	705	358	2 913	282	463	543	520
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	47 573	7 643	39 930	38 983	46 770	18 829	158 802	18 114	39 140	37 262	33 765
Veteran	21 811	2 778	19 033	16 846	20 830	8 104	64 571	7 311	18 649	15 996	14 345
Percent of total	45.8	36.3	47.7	43.2	44.5	43.0	40.7	40.4	47.6	42.9	42.5
Vietnam conflict	6 154	526	5 628	2 683	4 432	1 879	12 660	1 435	5 395	2 585	2 966
Korean conflict	3 386	422	2 964	3 273	3 681	1 491	10 977	1 130	2 911	3 051	2 356
Korean conflict and World War II	1 719	118	1 601	538	918	415	2 290	178	1 553	513	567
World War II	7 871	1 280	6 591	7 664	8 407	3 142	27 189	3 298	6 554	7 337	6 205
World War I	764	102	662	782	1 063	305	3 380	570	656	782	942
Other service	1 917	330	1 587	1 906	2 329	872	8 075	700	1 580	1 728	1 309
Nonveteran	25 762	4 865	20 897	22 137	25 940	10 725	94 231	10 803	20 491	21 266	19 420

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Albany			Atlanta			Augusta			
	Total	Albany	Urban balance	Total	Atlanta	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion		
							Total	Augusta	Urban balance	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	26 863	21 379	1 680	409 297	139 197	214 199	69 178	42 954	15 384	22 157
3 to 34 years old	26 539	21 145	1 654	404 419	136 918	212 064	68 379	42 364	15 114	21 903
Nursery school	321	287	4	10 010	3 535	5 597	863	548	203	338
Public	126	122	4	1 970	984	788	240	168	100	68
Percent	39.3	42.5	...	19.7	27.8	14.1	27.8	30.7	49.3	20.1
Parochial	—	—	—	576	185	366	65	65	24	41
Other private	195	165	—	7 464	2 366	4 443	558	315	79	229
Kindergarten	910	758	21	20 636	6 970	11 123	2 289	1 345	368	814
Public	312	236	10	8 501	5 560	2 260	755	482	211	239
Percent	34.3	31.1	...	41.2	79.8	20.3	33.0	35.8	57.3	29.4
Parochial	23	17	—	1 242	129	937	214	153	35	110
Other private	575	505	11	10 893	1 281	7 926	1 320	710	122	465
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	16 606	13 412	631	231 431	73 894	121 552	41 992	25 729	9 058	13 224
Public	16 128	13 040	618	221 048	69 678	116 581	40 212	24 766	8 543	12 826
Percent	97.1	97.2	97.9	95.5	94.3	95.9	95.8	96.3	94.3	97.0
Parochial	218	185	5	4 659	1 393	2 808	1 107	679	410	231
Other private	260	187	8	5 724	2 823	2 163	673	284	105	167
High school (1 to 4 years)	6 399	5 316	265	94 493	32 079	49 332	18 589	11 038	3 939	5 618
Public	6 266	5 216	265	89 174	29 727	46 869	17 712	10 477	3 643	5 373
Percent	97.9	98.1	100.0	94.4	92.7	95.0	94.3	94.3	92.5	95.6
Parochial	27	22	—	1 728	510	1 123	444	279	167	105
Other private	106	78	—	3 591	1 842	1 340	433	282	129	140
College	2 303	1 372	733	47 849	20 440	24 460	4 646	3 704	1 546	1 909
Public	1 998	1 067	733	28 880	12 091	14 488	3 397	2 748	1 136	1 411
Percent	86.8	77.8	100.0	60.4	59.2	59.2	73.1	74.2	73.5	73.9
Private	305	305	—	18 969	8 349	9 972	1 249	956	410	498
35 years old and over	324	234	26	4 878	2 279	2 135	799	590	270	254
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	26 539	21 145	1 654	404 419	136 918	212 064	68 379	42 364	15 114	21 903
3 and 4 years old	404	334	9	10 512	3 954	5 690	1 054	641	184	441
5 and 6 years old	2 402	1 974	78	41 227	13 888	21 708	5 439	3 452	1 273	1 769
7 to 13 years old	13 672	11 083	535	194 056	60 887	103 019	34 674	21 028	7 148	10 995
14 and 15 years old	3 773	2 971	175	52 924	17 156	27 602	10 582	6 258	2 203	3 301
16 and 17 years old	2 933	2 445	115	44 727	15 060	23 660	9 037	5 333	2 011	2 560
18 and 19 years old	1 956	1 371	402	25 936	11 438	12 216	3 855	2 641	1 027	1 244
20 and 21 years old	732	437	275	13 124	6 108	6 305	1 419	1 164	483	601
22 to 24 years old	346	255	58	10 781	4 392	5 751	1 135	980	483	468
25 to 34 years old	321	273	7	11 130	4 035	6 113	1 184	867	302	524
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	48.3	48.2	63.3	50.4	49.6	50.9	45.9	42.9	49.9	39.3
3 and 4 years old	10.6	10.6	9.2	19.9	21.6	21.6	12.1	11.9	10.7	15.2
5 and 6 years old	57.1	58.7	47.9	73.1	76.9	73.2	54.8	57.9	58.3	60.1
7 to 13 years old	96.8	97.2	89.9	97.5	96.0	97.9	96.4	97.0	95.0	98.7
14 and 15 years old	95.4	94.0	99.9	95.4	91.9	96.7	95.2	95.6	90.0	99.9
16 and 17 years old	82.0	85.8	68.9	88.3	85.3	90.8	81.7	76.8	79.2	73.1
18 and 19 years old	50.7	47.9	88.5	53.3	54.3	54.9	32.5	29.0	43.0	21.4
20 and 21 years old	18.3	14.5	70.0	27.5	29.5	28.2	10.7	10.7	21.8	7.6
22 to 24 years old	6.4	5.7	26.6	13.9	15.2	14.2	7.2	8.3	15.3	6.5
25 to 34 years old	2.7	2.8	2.0	5.2	5.8	5.3	3.8	4.3	4.9	4.7
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Total	2 837	2 116	88	26 467	11 780	10 813	14 634	12 928	1 471	10 789
Not high school graduate	1 099	791	25	12 900	6 160	4 694	4 963	4 104	868	2 943
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	19.3	18.1	8.2	18.4	21.8	14.2	22.6	23.3	28.5	22.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	905	633	25	8 879	3 875	3 434	4 041	3 428	481	2 773
Unemployed or not in labor force	194	158	—	4 021	2 285	1 260	922	676	387	170
High school graduate	1 738	1 325	63	13 567	5 620	6 119	9 671	8 824	603	7 846
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 622	1 231	54	11 353	4 354	5 392	9 042	8 334	427	7 709
Unemployed or not in labor force	116	94	9	2 214	1 266	727	629	490	176	137
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	19 050	15 367	706	340 766	118 546	173 383	57 769	35 596	14 187	16 739
Elementary:	522	443	—	4 081	2 332	1 127	1 338	808	612	131
1 to 4 years	1 949	1 701	60	18 515	9 836	5 276	5 126	2 937	1 856	735
5 and 6 years	1 334	1 135	65	22 358	10 437	7 869	4 820	2 838	1 727	838
7 years	963	816	17	18 646	7 011	7 445	3 398	2 037	1 004	707
8 years	1 277	1 035	37	21 816	8 266	9 710	4 666	2 729	1 215	1 049
High school:	3 670	2 998	155	68 315	24 818	32 952	10 500	6 125	2 427	2 703
1 to 3 years	5 188	4 007	153	77 152	23 794	42 735	14 802	9 736	2 610	5 772
4 years	2 107	1 623	131	45 926	12 803	27 903	5 494	3 620	1 112	2 178
College:	1 298	1 027	58	37 639	10 436	23 091	4 276	2 450	669	1 472
5 years or more	742	582	30	26 318	8 813	15 275	3 349	2 316	955	1 154
Median school years completed	11.8	11.6	12.1	12.2	11.6	12.5	11.7	12.0	9.8	12.4
Female, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	22 091	18 423	828	385 097	146 896	188 028	64 994	40 385	18 633	16 932
Elementary:	542	509	16	4 361	2 386	1 431	1 203	728	575	118
1 to 4 years	1 950	1 792	45	16 041	9 393	4 380	4 614	2 850	1 979	589
5 and 6 years	1 510	1 361	43	23 392	12 016	7 652	5 372	3 275	2 125	844
7 years	1 057	956	24	21 226	9 294	8 208	4 379	2 707	1 672	750
8 years	1 230	992	58	25 512	11 093	10 611	5 747	3 530	1 994	1 109
High school:	5 266	4 369	204	94 132	35 260	44 844	14 780	8 884	3 742	3 748
1 to 3 years	6 278	4 972	237	112 407	36 082	62 341	17 010	10 799	3 455	6 040
4 years	2 379	1 920	111	48 254	16 126	27 341	6 629	4 133	1 594	2 076
College:	1 545	1 289	72	29 245	10 455	16 091	4 090	2 703	1 101	1 335
5 years or more	334	263	18	10 527	4 791	5 129	1 170	776	396	323
Median school years completed	11.7	11.5	12.1	12.1	11.5	12.3	11.3	11.4	9.8	12.2
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over										
Less than 5 years of elementary school	41 141	33 790	1 534	725 863	265 442	361 411	122 763	75 981	32 820	33 671
Less than 1 year of high school	12.1	13.2	7.9	5.9	9.0	3.4	10.0	9.6	15.3	4.7
4 years of high school or more	30.0	31.8	23.8	24.2	30.9	17.6	33.1	32.2	45.0	20.4
4 years of college or more	48.3	46.4	52.8	53.4	46.5	60.8	46.3	48.1	36.2	60.4
Median school years completed	9.5	9.4	11.6	14.3	13.0	16.5	10.5	10.9	9.5	12.7
11.8	11.5	12.1	12.1	11.5	12.4	11.5	11.5	11.7	9.8	12.3
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old										
4 years of high school or more	13 277	10 319	1 065	174 251	70 568	85 284	40 857	31 822	7 765	20 902
4 years of college or more	63.2	60.3	87.1	64.2	62.7	66.5	60.9	62.2	52.5	66.0
3.8	4.0	2.7	7.9	7.3	9.2	8.7	8.7	10.0	9.7	10.9
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD										
Male, with less than 15 years of school										
Percent with vocational training	23 193	18 322	764	331 585	119 786	163 291	70 486	47 776	14 007	27 110
Female, with less than 15 years of school	28.4	28.0	38.6	29.5	27.1	32.0	29.5	30.9	19.6	35.6
Percent with vocational training	24 975	20 228	1 326	392 159	142 591	197 356	67 964	41 837	17 176	18 495
21.6	22.8	22.5	24.9	25.4	25.6	19.9	19.9	21.9	18.6	22.7

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.							
	Augusta—Con.		Chattanooga					
	South Carolina portion		Georgia portion			Tennessee portion		
	Total	Urban part	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	26 224	11 753	80 951	12 664	5 142	68 287	30 749	24 192
3 to 34 years old	26 015	11 630	79 945	12 560	5 090	67 385	30 294	23 881
Nursery school	315	228	1 058	65	42	993	442	397
Public	72	29	478	52	29	426	291	90
Percent	22.9	12.7	45.2	80.0	69.0	42.9	65.8	22.7
Parochial	—	—	74	8	8	66	35	13
Other private	243	199	506	5	5	501	116	294
Kindergarten	944	570	3 016	475	216	2 541	850	1 197
Public	273	124	1 568	347	143	1 221	457	483
Percent	28.9	21.8	52.0	73.1	66.2	48.1	53.8	40.4
Parochial	61	24	194	7	7	187	82	99
Other private	610	422	1 254	121	66	1 133	311	615
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	16 263	6 740	47 943	8 624	3 372	39 319	17 123	13 684
Public	15 446	6 159	45 216	8 438	3 249	36 778	16 371	12 441
Percent	95.0	91.4	94.3	97.8	96.4	93.5	95.6	90.9
Parochial	428	317	1 282	85	40	1 197	253	642
Other private	389	264	1 445	101	83	1 344	499	601
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 551	3 448	20 841	3 057	1 281	17 784	8 605	5 736
Public	7 235	3 200	19 473	2 927	1 168	16 546	8 112	5 167
Percent	95.8	92.8	93.4	95.7	91.2	93.0	94.3	90.1
Parochial	165	121	386	14	14	372	116	201
Other private	151	127	982	116	99	866	377	368
College	942	644	7 087	339	179	6 748	3 274	2 867
Public	649	393	3 650	226	76	3 424	1 673	1 336
Percent	68.9	61.0	51.5	66.7	42.5	50.7	51.1	46.6
Private	293	251	3 437	113	103	3 324	1 601	1 531
35 years old and over	209	123	1 006	52	52	902	455	311
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	26 015	11 630	79 945	12 560	5 090	67 385	30 294	23 881
3 and 4 years old	413	275	1 215	146	98	1 069	432	458
5 and 6 years old	1 987	967	6 679	1 100	465	5 579	2 354	2 058
7 to 13 years old	13 646	5 824	40 498	7 023	2 773	33 475	14 507	11 843
14 and 15 years old	4 324	1 826	12 318	2 235	892	10 083	4 638	3 327
16 and 17 years old	3 704	1 635	9 545	1 328	513	8 217	3 846	2 755
18 and 19 years old	1 214	637	4 748	493	234	4 255	2 213	1 455
20 and 21 years old	255	121	1 973	58	31	1 915	964	784
22 to 24 years old	155	106	1 392	63	22	1 329	681	581
25 to 34 years old	317	239	1 577	114	62	1 463	659	620
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.6	52.0	49.8	46.1	45.5	50.6	51.3	50.9
3 and 4 years old	12.6	18.5	11.9	8.1	13.4	12.7	11.3	16.3
5 and 6 years old	50.2	58.0	60.7	55.7	57.7	61.8	58.6	69.9
7 to 13 years old	95.5	94.4	95.1	96.3	97.7	94.8	94.4	95.1
14 and 15 years old	94.8	92.9	93.1	96.3	94.4	92.4	91.8	91.9
16 and 17 years old	89.8	89.1	84.9	74.5	72.5	86.8	86.3	89.0
18 and 19 years old	43.8	57.3	48.4	32.3	34.3	51.3	51.9	53.5
20 and 21 years old	10.7	11.2	21.7	4.2	6.0	24.8	24.4	30.6
22 to 24 years old	4.0	6.1	9.9	2.7	2.0	11.3	12.5	13.7
25 to 34 years old	2.8	4.5	4.0	1.7	2.2	4.5	5.2	5.0
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	1 706	612	5 655	1 133	439	4 522	2 331	1 239
Not high school graduate	859	294	2 920	716	311	2 204	1 206	483
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	19.5	15.7	21.1	32.7	36.0	18.9	20.8	13.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	613	205	1 914	524	255	1 390	727	317
Unemployed or not in labor force	246	89	1 006	192	56	814	479	166
High school graduate	847	318	2 735	417	128	2 318	1 125	756
Employed or in Armed Forces	708	260	2 173	333	103	1 840	858	639
Unemployed or not in labor force	139	58	562	84	25	478	267	117
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	22 173	10 019	77 711	13 217	5 691	64 494	29 145	22 453
No school years completed	530	128	970	179	82	791	448	140
Elementary:	2 189	450	5 537	1 412	554	4 125	2 498	652
5 and 6 years	1 982	465	6 740	1 469	512	5 271	3 113	1 157
7 years	1 361	375	4 115	1 243	545	2 872	1 459	763
8 years	1 937	773	8 451	1 516	592	6 935	3 247	2 054
High school:	4 375	1 996	14 401	2 870	1 214	11 531	5 813	3 373
4 years	5 066	2 574	20 236	2 988	1 250	17 248	6 796	6 937
College:	1 874	1 206	7 796	813	446	6 983	2 784	3 028
4 years	1 826	1 312	5 877	442	287	5 435	1 707	2 830
5 years or more	1 033	740	3 588	285	209	3 303	1 280	1 519
Median school years completed	11.1	12.3	11.7	9.8	10.4	12.0	11.0	12.4
Female, 25 years old and over	24 609	11 453	92 109	14 517	6 596	77 592	38 825	25 211
No school years completed	475	222	1 036	154	99	882	558	126
Elementary:	1 764	488	4 931	1 080	499	3 851	2 625	683
5 and 6 years	2 097	504	7 311	1 659	753	5 652	3 711	1 072
7 years	1 672	512	5 179	1 475	593	3 704	2 147	857
8 years	2 217	855	10 524	1 853	759	8 671	4 461	2 263
High school:	5 896	2 441	19 803	3 562	1 604	16 241	8 933	4 401
4 years	6 211	3 545	27 821	3 371	1 469	24 450	10 534	9 526
College:	2 496	1 671	9 115	747	418	8 368	3 491	3 701
4 years	1 387	941	4 904	520	343	4 384	1 794	2 012
5 years or more	394	274	1 485	96	59	1 389	571	570
Median school years completed	11.1	12.2	11.6	9.9	10.1	12.0	11.0	12.3
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	46 782	21 472	169 820	27 734	12 287	142 086	67 970	47 664
Less than 5 years of elementary school	10.6	6.0	7.3	10.2	10.0	6.8	9.0	3.4
Less than 1 year of high school	34.7	22.2	32.3	43.4	40.6	30.1	35.7	20.5
4 years of high school or more	43.4	57.1	47.6	33.4	36.5	50.4	42.6	63.2
4 years of college or more	9.9	15.2	9.3	4.8	7.3	10.2	7.9	14.5
Median school years completed	11.1	12.2	11.6	9.9	10.2	12.0	11.0	12.4
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	9 035	3 931	32 954	5 218	2 294	27 736	13 636	9 514
4 years of high school or more	56.2	61.8	60.7	48.9	48.5	62.9	61.1	69.1
4 years of college or more	3.9	6.0	4.9	1.9	1.8	5.5	4.2	8.4
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	22 710	9 579	74 395	13 872	5 694	60 523	27 586	20 186
Percent with vocational training	26.8	32.1	25.3	17.9	18.2	27.0	27.9	28.3
Female, with less than 15 years of school	26 127	11 663	89 733	15 167	6 711	74 566	36 026	24 836
Percent with vocational training	16.7	22.0	21.2	14.1	14.2	22.6	24.3	22.9

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSAs
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Columbus						Macon		
	Total	Alabama portion		Georgia portion			Total	Macon (part) ¹	Urban balance
		Total	Urban part	Total	Columbus	Urban balance			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	63 182	12 255	6 460	50 927	43 397	5 903	59 266	33 740	14 224
3 to 34 years old	62 485	12 165	6 424	50 320	42 878	5 828	58 747	33 493	14 064
Nursery school	674	8	3	666	474	186	781	383	318
Public	197	3	8	194	111	83	242	75	135
Percent	29.2	...	...	29.1	23.4	44.6	31.0	19.6	42.5
Parochial	24	5	5	19	14	5	4	4	—
Other private	453	—	—	453	349	98	535	304	183
Kindergarten	3 495	219	116	3 276	2 596	594	2 113	1 040	690
Public	3 317	134	76	3 183	2 526	571	676	248	264
Percent	94.9	61.2	65.5	97.2	97.3	96.1	32.0	23.8	38.3
Parochial	43	22	14	21	6	15	112	73	25
Other private	135	63	26	72	64	8	1 325	719	401
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	39 526	8 700	4 392	30 826	26 148	3 651	36 721	20 231	9 013
Public	38 591	8 376	4 179	30 215	25 704	3 505	35 054	19 046	8 767
Percent	97.6	96.3	95.2	98.0	98.3	96.0	95.5	94.1	97.3
Parochial	580	185	141	395	267	107	614	390	122
Other private	355	139	72	216	177	39	1 053	795	124
High school (1 to 4 years)	15 302	3 023	1 736	12 279	10 963	884	15 356	9 077	3 487
Public	14 856	2 954	1 698	11 902	10 676	822	14 572	8 473	3 410
Percent	97.1	97.7	97.8	96.9	97.4	93.0	94.9	93.3	97.8
Parochial	122	20	9	102	69	33	177	105	26
Other private	324	49	29	275	218	29	607	499	51
College	3 488	215	172	3 273	2 697	513	3 776	2 762	556
Public	2 782	185	156	2 597	2 224	324	1 564	798	430
Percent	79.8	86.0	90.7	79.3	82.5	63.2	41.4	28.9	77.3
Private	706	30	16	676	473	189	2 212	1 964	126
35 years old and over	697	90	36	607	519	75	519	247	160
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	62 485	12 165	6 424	50 320	42 878	5 828	58 747	33 493	14 064
3 and 4 years old	703	54	38	649	475	163	817	416	288
5 and 6 years old	6 784	905	446	5 879	4 716	954	4 822	2 666	1 345
7 to 13 years old	32 536	6 925	3 634	25 611	21 681	3 130	30 742	16 749	7 675
14 and 15 years old	9 179	1 965	1 053	7 214	6 438	558	8 516	4 694	2 130
16 and 17 years old	7 269	1 423	765	5 846	5 259	351	7 213	4 425	1 587
18 and 19 years old	2 836	611	298	2 225	1 968	165	3 882	2 678	557
20 and 21 years old	974	113	79	861	776	65	1 193	984	119
22 to 24 years old	1 007	80	68	927	703	196	667	434	109
25 to 34 years old	1 197	89	43	1 108	862	246	855	427	254
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	42.5	47.7	47.7	41.4	48.0	23.7	50.9	51.9	52.1
3 and 4 years old	8.2	2.9	4.2	9.6	8.6	16.9	11.0	9.9	16.5
5 and 6 years old	70.0	45.7	46.2	76.3	77.1	75.7	56.2	55.3	63.4
7 to 13 years old	96.4	96.3	96.9	96.4	96.0	99.7	95.7	94.8	96.9
14 and 15 years old	94.4	91.4	90.8	95.2	95.2	97.7	94.0	92.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	79.2	81.1	81.8	78.7	82.3	49.6	85.8	87.6	86.7
18 and 19 years old	28.8	39.6	35.1	26.8	36.6	7.8	53.6	55.1	48.6
20 and 21 years old	6.2	7.8	10.6	6.0	11.5	1.3	18.0	27.0	8.8
22 to 24 years old	5.3	3.6	5.5	5.5	7.2	3.7	6.6	7.9	5.0
25 to 34 years old	3.8	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.3	4.6	3.3	3.1	3.9
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	15 343	1 202	587	14 141	4 268	6 959	4 243	2 079	732
Not high school graduate	5 503	813	413	4 690	1 895	2 068	2 056	1 292	311
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	26.2	35.9	35.1	25.0	22.7	28.2	19.7	21.5	15.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 629	575	288	4 054	1 289	2 068	1 276	772	194
Unemployed or not in labor force	874	238	125	636	406	—	780	520	117
High school graduate	9 840	389	174	9 451	2 373	4 891	2 187	787	421
Employed or in Armed Forces	9 457	314	125	9 143	2 111	4 881	1 920	607	378
Unemployed or not in labor force	383	75	49	308	262	10	267	180	43
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	50 825	10 320	6 008	40 505	33 941	4 961	48 408	28 790	10 705
No school years completed	1 330	477	162	853	774	17	953	706	111
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 578	1 850	948	2 728	2 518	43	4 191	2 897	495
5 and 6 years	4 026	1 370	801	2 656	2 474	56	3 745	2 661	436
7 years	2 416	685	364	1 731	1 572	72	2 859	1 902	376
8 years	3 552	917	603	2 635	2 299	183	2 975	1 811	488
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 917	2 129	1 303	6 788	6 017	526	9 387	6 116	1 633
4 years	14 598	2 081	1 360	12 517	10 051	1 925	13 999	6 873	4 172
College: 1 to 3 years	5 482	440	229	5 042	4 104	828	4 856	2 545	1 455
4 years	3 587	180	103	3 407	2 614	722	3 445	1 963	1 040
5 years or more	2 339	191	135	2 148	1 518	589	1 998	1 316	499
Median school years completed	12.0	8.8	9.3	12.2	12.1	12.8	12.0	11.2	12.4
Female, 25 years old and over	59 045	12 348	7 419	46 697	42 063	3 272	57 284	36 617	11 420
No school years completed	1 200	483	212	717	676	15	796	583	118
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 099	1 773	900	3 326	3 156	64	3 893	3 002	349
5 and 6 years	5 673	1 959	1 153	3 714	3 523	37	4 676	3 293	568
7 years	3 881	881	509	3 000	2 765	89	4 322	3 234	452
8 years	4 855	1 092	676	3 763	3 431	223	4 102	2 621	787
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 194	2 900	1 851	10 294	9 463	531	13 679	8 787	2 726
4 years	16 394	2 588	1 718	13 806	12 138	1 282	16 112	8 812	4 187
College: 1 to 3 years	4 808	361	206	4 447	3 816	548	5 290	3 269	1 303
4 years	2 899	190	122	2 709	2 297	381	3 291	2 140	769
5 years or more	1 042	121	72	921	798	102	1 123	876	161
Median school years completed	11.0	9.0	9.4	11.6	11.4	12.5	11.4	10.9	12.2
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	109 870	22 668	13 427	87 202	76 004	8 233	105 692	65 407	22 125
Less than 5 years of elementary school	11.1	20.2	16.5	8.7	9.4	1.7	9.3	11.0	4.8
Less than 1 year of high school	33.3	50.7	47.1	28.8	30.5	9.7	30.8	34.7	18.9
4 years of high school or more	46.6	27.1	29.4	51.6	49.1	77.5	47.4	42.5	61.4
4 years of college or more	9.0	3.0	3.2	10.5	9.5	21.8	9.3	9.6	11.2
Median school years completed	11.5	8.9	9.4	12.1	11.9	12.7	11.6	11.0	12.3
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	44 549	5 244	2 829	39 305	21 911	12 593	23 964	14 005	4 672
4 years of high school or more	58.5	44.2	45.1	60.4	58.4	60.9	58.0	54.6	62.3
4 years of college or more	11.6	3.1	5.4	12.7	10.6	18.2	5.4	4.6	9.0
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	67 021	11 871	6 996	55 150	36 946	12 713	52 118	29 569	11 377
Percent with vocational training	26.2	18.9	22.7	27.8	25.2	35.0	26.5	21.5	34.2
Female, with less than 15 years of school	64 838	13 202	7 885	51 636	46 254	3 723	59 380	35 830	12 761
Percent with vocational training	18.9	14.0	16.6	20.1	20.2	21.7	19.4	18.6	21.5

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA.

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas							
	Savannah			Augusta			Chattanooga				
	Total	Savannah	Urban balance	Albany	Atlanta	Total	Georgia portion	South Carolina portion	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	52 878	31 681	15 442	23 059	345 862	43 220	36 597	6 623	58 827	7 174	51 653
3 to 34 years old	52 312	31 337	15 256	22 799	341 546	42 635	36 073	6 562	58 056	7 115	50 941
Nursery school	813	398	351	291	9 054	661	536	125	874	62	812
Public	210	150	40	126	1 766	192	163	29	409	41	368
Percent	25.8	37.7	11.4	43.3	19.5	29.0	30.4	23.2	46.8	66.1	45.3
Parochial	36	25	11	—	543	65	65	—	54	6	48
Other private	567	223	300	165	6 745	404	308	96	411	15	396
Kindergarten	2 076	1 163	700	779	17 851	1 554	1 159	395	2 237	270	1 967
Public	682	425	189	244	7 776	541	450	91	980	114	866
Percent	32.9	36.5	27.0	31.6	43.6	34.8	38.8	23.0	43.8	42.2	44.0
Parochial	252	152	64	17	1 041	147	138	9	188	7	181
Other private	1 142	586	447	516	9 034	866	571	295	1 069	149	920
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	32 483	19 708	8 986	14 043	190 541	25 866	22 002	3 864	33 915	4 603	29 312
Public	29 627	18 027	8 078	13 658	181 428	24 655	21 097	3 558	31 907	4 395	27 512
Percent	91.2	90.5	89.9	97.3	95.2	95.3	95.9	92.1	94.1	95.5	93.9
Parochial	1 694	960	583	190	4 152	851	633	218	798	98	700
Other private	1 162	721	325	195	4 961	360	272	88	1 210	110	1 100
High school (1 to 4 years)	12 820	8 024	3 477	5 581	79 647	11 067	9 300	1 767	15 719	1 862	13 857
Public	11 676	7 256	3 230	5 481	74 878	10 464	8 795	1 669	14 632	1 737	12 895
Percent	91.1	90.4	92.9	98.2	94.0	94.6	94.6	94.5	93.1	93.3	93.1
Parochial	539	390	115	22	1 622	341	263	78	244	21	223
Other private	605	378	132	78	3 147	262	242	20	843	104	739
College	4 120	2 044	1 742	2 105	44 453	3 487	3 076	411	5 311	318	4 993
Public	3 279	1 582	1 449	1 800	26 256	2 583	2 305	278	3 147	187	2 960
Percent	79.6	77.4	83.2	85.5	59.1	74.1	74.9	67.6	59.3	58.8	59.3
Private	841	462	293	305	18 197	904	771	133	2 164	131	2 033
35 years old and over	566	344	186	260	4 316	585	524	61	771	59	712
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52 312	31 337	15 256	22 799	341 546	42 635	36 073	6 562	58 056	7 115	50 941
3 and 4 years old	874	432	394	343	9 558	765	615	150	940	72	868
5 and 6 years old	4 744	2 881	1 358	2 054	34 907	3 614	3 007	607	4 935	685	4 250
7 to 13 years old	26 754	16 020	7 588	11 618	159 911	21 269	17 919	3 350	29 016	3 870	25 146
14 and 15 years old	7 237	4 432	1 996	3 146	43 707	6 285	5 417	868	8 647	1 088	7 559
16 and 17 years old	6 500	4 012	1 805	2 560	37 788	5 403	4 456	947	7 216	834	6 382
18 and 19 years old	2 881	1 771	840	1 773	23 309	2 507	2 152	355	3 521	352	3 169
20 and 21 years old	1 462	761	563	712	12 303	1 006	946	60	1 463	87	1 376
22 to 24 years old	953	523	384	313	10 038	873	783	90	1 072	46	1 026
25 to 34 years old	907	505	328	280	10 025	913	778	135	1 246	71	1 175
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	50.2	49.8	51.0	49.1	50.4	50.8	50.7	51.4	50.3	45.5	51.1
3 and 4 years old	13.6	11.1	22.0	10.6	21.7	14.1	13.5	17.0	12.9	7.4	13.8
5 and 6 years old	62.4	60.7	64.5	58.2	75.0	59.7	59.4	61.5	63.5	58.0	64.5
7 to 13 years old	96.1	95.7	96.4	96.9	97.2	97.3	97.2	98.3	94.9	95.6	94.8
14 and 15 years old	92.7	91.5	92.4	94.4	95.0	95.4	95.8	93.1	92.4	92.7	92.3
16 and 17 years old	85.9	85.1	89.4	84.8	88.7	85.5	83.7	95.4	87.7	81.4	88.6
18 and 19 years old	45.5	45.4	48.2	53.4	54.8	49.3	47.6	63.4	49.5	40.5	50.7
20 and 21 years old	19.5	15.9	29.4	20.9	29.0	20.0	21.5	9.4	21.8	10.8	23.2
22 to 24 years old	8.8	7.8	12.6	6.7	14.8	10.5	10.9	8.2	10.3	3.2	11.4
25 to 34 years old	4.1	4.0	4.5	2.8	5.6	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.5	1.7	4.9
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL											
Total	5 116	3 550	1 020	2 204	22 020	3 016	2 685	331	3 895	567	3 328
Not high school graduate	2 194	1 581	425	816	10 483	1 470	1 344	126	1 845	304	1 541
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	21.0	23.4	16.6	17.5	17.5	20.0	21.1	12.5	18.5	25.1	17.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 421	1 011	295	658	7 036	873	787	86	1 212	241	971
Unemployed or not in labor force	773	570	130	158	3 447	597	557	40	633	63	570
High school graduate	2 922	1 969	595	1 388	11 537	1 546	1 341	205	2 050	263	1 787
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 567	1 715	512	1 285	9 554	1 201	1 028	173	1 654	237	1 417
Unemployed or not in labor force	355	254	83	103	1 983	345	313	32	396	26	370
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	43 552	27 038	11 609	16 073	285 251	34 783	29 408	5 375	56 556	7 399	49 157
No school years completed	1 049	794	182	443	3 353	776	743	33	633	73	560
Elementary:	3 634	2 691	613	1 761	14 548	2 744	2 548	160	3 469	485	2 984
1 to 4 years	3 465	2 521	573	1 200	17 592	2 750	2 540	210	4 719	693	4 026
5 and 6 years	2 217	1 337	492	833	13 811	1 923	1 704	219	2 641	592	2 049
7 years	2 995	1 979	640	1 072	17 474	2 618	2 209	409	5 784	817	4 967
8 years	8 544	5 396	2 108	3 153	56 392	5 977	4 909	1 068	10 388	1 613	8 775
High school:	11 891	7 063	3 423	4 160	65 215	9 284	7 678	1 606	15 186	2 062	13 124
1 to 3 years	5 088	2 693	1 835	1 754	40 042	3 824	3 036	788	6 171	573	5 598
4 years	3 109	1 663	1 162	1 085	33 051	2 657	1 998	659	4 692	272	4 420
5 years or more	1 560	901	581	612	23 773	2 230	2 007	223	2 873	219	2 654
Median school years completed	12.0	11.3	12.3	11.6	12.3	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.0	10.9	12.1
Female, 25 years old and over	52 267	34 816	12 529	19 251	327 180	41 225	35 281	5 944	69 612	8 402	61 210
No school years completed	1 024	725	217	525	3 625	766	683	83	772	100	672
Elementary:	3 261	2 645	447	1 837	13 189	2 729	2 568	161	3 646	495	3 151
1 to 4 years	4 293	3 162	723	1 404	19 023	3 213	2 969	244	5 321	768	4 553
5 and 6 years	2 758	2 040	398	980	16 614	2 667	2 422	245	3 406	597	2 809
7 years	3 648	2 678	561	1 050	21 060	3 518	3 098	420	7 164	908	6 256
8 years	12 730	8 354	2 906	4 573	78 021	8 866	7 442	1 424	14 998	2 200	12 798
High school:	15 835	9 768	4 405	5 209	96 704	11 386	9 357	2 029	21 833	2 540	19 293
1 to 3 years	4 913	2 938	1 524	2 031	42 931	4 506	3 626	880	7 426	474	6 952
4 years	2 887	1 824	893	1 361	26 189	2 807	2 409	398	3 935	271	3 664
5 years or more	918	682	185	281	9 824	767	707	60	1 111	49	1 062
Median school years completed	11.6	11.2	12.2	11.5	12.1	11.6	11.4	12.2	11.9	10.8	12.0
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total persons, 25 years old and over	95 819	61 854	23 868	35 324	612 431	76 008	64 689	11 319	126 168	15 801	110 367
Less than 5 years of elementary school	9.4	11.1	6.1	12.9	5.7	9.2	10.2	3.9	6.8	7.3	6.7
Less than 1 year of high school	29.6	33.3	20.3	31.4	22.9	31.2	33.3	19.3	29.8	35.0	29.0
4 years of high school or more	48.2	44.5	58.7	46.7	55.1	49.3	47.6	58.7	50.1	40.9	51.4
4 years of college or more	8.8	8.2	11.8	9.5	15.2	11.1	11.0	11.8	10.0	5.1	10.7
Median school years completed	11.8	11.3	12.3	11.5	12.2	11.9	11.6	12.3	12.0	10.9	12.0
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	24 670	15 407	6 713	11 384	152 880	18 422	16 121	2 301	24 271	3 144	21 127
4 years of high school or more	64.9	61.6	71.2	62.9	65.0	57.8	56.6	66.1	62.7	57.2	63.5
4 years of college or more	4.0	3.3	6.3	3.9	8.4	9.4	9.9	5.6	5.7	1.7	6.2
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD											
Male, with less than 15 years of school	48 656	30 241	12 836	19 086	275 721	35 288	29 757	5 531	52 626	7 762	44 864
Percent with vocational training	27.1	26.2	29.3	28.4	30.1	25.8	24.1	34.9	27.2	19.7	28.4
Female, with less than 15 years of school	53 175	33 636	13 717	21 554	331 856	41 946	35 351	6 59			

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places					
	Columbus			Macon	Savannah	Albany	Atlanta	Augusta	Columbus	Macon	Savannah
	Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	55 760	6 460	49 300	35 466	45 876	21 379	139 197	15 384	43 397	33 740	31 681
3 to 34 years old	55 130	6 424	48 706	35 213	45 346	21 145	136 918	15 114	42 878	33 493	31 337
Nursery school	668	8	660	454	728	287	3 535	203	474	383	398
Public	197	3	194	75	190	122	984	100	111	75	150
Percent	29.5	...	29.4	16.5	26.1	42.5	27.8	49.3	23.4	19.6	37.7
Parochial	24	5	19	4	36	—	185	24	14	4	25
Other private	447	—	447	375	502	165	2 366	79	349	304	223
Kindergarten	3 306	116	3 190	1 145	1 783	758	6 970	368	2 596	1 040	1 163
Public	3 173	76	3 097	2 669	596	236	5 560	211	2 526	248	425
Percent	96.0	65.5	97.1	23.5	33.4	31.1	79.8	57.3	97.3	23.8	36.5
Parochial	35	14	21	73	207	17	129	35	6	73	152
Other private	98	26	72	803	980	505	1 281	122	64	719	586
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	34 191	4 392	29 799	21 329	27 905	13 412	73 894	9 058	26 148	20 231	19 708
Public	33 388	4 179	29 209	20 096	25 431	13 040	69 678	8 543	25 704	19 046	18 027
Percent	97.7	95.2	98.0	94.2	91.1	97.2	94.3	94.3	98.3	94.1	91.5
Parochial	515	141	374	396	1 454	185	1 393	410	267	390	960
Other private	288	72	216	837	1 020	187	2 823	105	177	795	721
High school (1 to 4 years)	13 583	1 736	11 847	9 448	11 227	5 316	32 079	3 939	10 963	9 077	8 024
Public	13 196	1 698	11 498	8 834	10 281	5 216	29 727	3 643	10 676	8 473	7 256
Percent	97.2	97.8	97.1	93.5	91.6	98.1	92.7	92.5	97.4	93.3	90.4
Parochial	111	9	102	105	459	22	510	167	69	105	390
Other private	276	29	247	509	487	78	1 842	129	218	499	378
College	3 382	172	3 210	2 837	3 703	1 372	20 440	1 546	2 697	2 762	2 044
Public	2 704	156	2 548	833	2 965	1 067	12 091	1 136	2 224	2 798	1 582
Percent	80.0	90.7	79.4	29.4	80.1	77.8	59.2	73.5	82.5	28.9	77.4
Private	678	16	662	2 004	738	305	8 349	410	473	1 964	462
35 years old and over	630	36	594	253	530	234	2 279	270	519	247	344
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55 130	6 424	48 706	35 213	45 346	21 145	136 918	15 114	42 878	33 493	31 337
3 and 4 years old	676	38	638	488	805	334	3 954	184	475	416	432
5 and 6 years old	6 116	446	5 670	2 892	4 118	1 976	13 888	1 273	4 716	2 666	2 881
7 to 13 years old	28 445	3 634	24 811	17 657	22 908	11 083	60 887	7 148	21 681	16 769	16 020
14 and 15 years old	8 049	1 053	6 996	4 960	6 280	2 971	17 156	2 203	6 438	4 694	4 432
16 and 17 years old	6 375	765	5 610	4 579	5 663	2 445	15 060	2 011	5 259	4 425	4 012
18 and 19 years old	2 431	298	2 133	2 752	2 573	1 371	11 438	1 027	1 968	2 678	1 771
20 and 21 years old	920	79	841	1 009	1 307	437	6 108	483	776	984	761
22 to 24 years old	967	68	899	434	887	255	4 392	483	703	434	523
25 to 34 years old	1 151	43	1 108	442	805	273	4 035	302	862	427	505
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	43.3	47.7	42.8	51.8	50.1	48.2	49.6	49.9	48.0	51.9	49.8
3 and 4 years old	9.2	4.2	9.9	10.9	14.5	10.6	21.6	10.7	8.6	9.9	11.1
5 and 6 years old	73.3	46.2	76.8	56.8	61.5	58.7	76.9	58.3	77.1	55.3	60.7
7 to 13 years old	96.5	96.9	96.4	94.7	95.9	97.2	96.0	95.0	96.0	94.8	95.7
14 and 15 years old	94.7	90.8	95.4	93.3	92.2	94.0	91.9	90.0	95.2	92.9	91.5
16 and 17 years old	79.3	81.8	79.0	86.6	86.1	85.8	85.3	79.2	82.3	87.6	85.1
18 and 19 years old	29.1	35.1	28.4	54.8	46.2	47.9	54.3	43.0	36.6	55.1	45.4
20 and 21 years old	7.3	10.6	7.1	26.5	19.7	14.5	29.5	21.8	11.5	27.0	15.9
22 to 24 years old	5.9	5.5	5.9	7.6	9.2	5.7	15.2	15.3	7.2	7.9	7.8
25 to 34 years old	4.1	1.5	4.4	3.0	4.2	2.8	5.8	4.9	4.3	3.1	4.0
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL											
Total	11 814	587	11 227	2 187	4 520	2 116	11 780	1 471	4 268	2 079	3 550
Not high school graduate	4 376	413	3 963	1 363	1 992	791	6 160	868	1 895	1 292	1 581
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	26.0	35.1	25.3	21.7	21.7	18.1	21.8	28.5	22.7	21.5	23.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 645	288	3 357	813	1 302	633	3 875	481	1 289	772	1 011
Unemployed or not in labor force	731	125	606	550	690	158	2 285	387	606	520	570
High school graduate	7 438	174	7 264	824	2 528	1 325	5 620	603	2 373	787	1 969
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 117	125	6 992	644	2 199	1 231	4 354	427	2 111	607	1 715
Unemployed or not in labor force	321	49	272	180	329	94	1 266	176	262	180	254
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	44 910	6 008	38 902	30 179	37 647	15 367	118 546	14 187	33 941	28 790	27 038
No school years completed	953	162	791	728	976	443	2 332	612	774	706	794
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 509	948	2 561	3 038	3 304	1 701	9 836	1 856	2 518	2 897	2 691
5 and 6 years	3 331	801	2 530	2 761	3 049	1 135	10 437	1 727	2 474	2 661	2 521
7 years	2 008	364	1 644	1 987	1 791	816	7 011	1 004	1 572	1 902	1 337
8 years	3 085	603	2 482	1 863	2 579	1 035	8 266	1 215	2 299	1 811	1 979
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 846	1 303	6 543	6 440	7 325	2 998	24 818	2 427	6 017	6 116	5 396
4 years	13 336	1 360	11 976	7 251	10 239	4 007	23 794	2 610	10 051	6 873	7 063
College: 1 to 3 years	5 161	229	4 932	2 658	4 375	1 623	12 803	1 112	4 104	2 545	2 693
4 years	3 439	103	3 336	2 092	2 613	1 027	10 436	669	2 614	1 963	1 663
5 years or more	2 242	135	2 107	1 361	1 396	582	8 813	955	1 518	1 316	901
Median school years completed	12.1	9.3	12.2	11.2	11.9	11.6	11.6	9.8	12.1	11.2	11.3
Female, 25 years old and over	52 754	7 419	45 335	38 152	46 054	18 423	146 896	18 633	42 063	36 617	34 816
No school years completed	903	212	691	589	937	509	2 386	575	676	583	725
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 120	900	3 220	3 065	3 092	1 792	9 393	1 979	3 156	3 002	2 645
5 and 6 years	4 713	1 153	3 560	3 452	3 871	1 361	12 016	2 125	3 523	3 293	3 162
7 years	3 363	509	2 854	3 356	2 404	956	9 294	1 672	2 765	3 234	2 040
8 years	4 330	676	3 654	2 723	3 203	992	11 093	1 994	3 431	2 621	2 678
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 845	1 851	9 994	9 185	11 044	4 369	35 260	3 742	9 463	8 787	8 354
4 years	15 138	1 718	13 420	9 193	13 758	4 972	36 082	3 455	12 138	8 812	9 768
College: 1 to 3 years	4 570	206	4 364	3 431	4 318	1 920	16 126	1 594	3 816	3 269	2 938
4 years	2 800	122	2 678	2 261	2 580	1 289	10 455	1 101	2 297	2 140	1 824
5 years or more	972	72	900	897	847	263	4 791	396	798	876	682
Median school years completed	11.3	9.4	11.6	10.9	11.6	11.5	11.5	9.8	11.4	10.9	11.2
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total persons, 25 years old and over	97 664	13 427	84 237	68 331	83 701	33 790	265 442	32 820	76 004	65 407	61 854
Less than 5 years of elementary school	9.7	16.5	8.6	10.9	9.9	13.2	9.0	15.3	9.4	11.0	11.1
Less than 1 year of high school	31.0	47.1	28.5	34.5	30.1	31.8	30.9	45.0	30.5	34.7	33.3
4 years of high school or more	48.8	29.4	51.9	42.7	47.9	46.4	46.5	36.2	49.1	42.5	44.5
4 years of college or more	9.7	3.2	10.7	9.7	8.9	9.4	13.0	9.5	9.5	9.6	8.2
Median school years completed	11.8	9.4	12.1	11.0	11.7	11.5	11.5	9.8	11.9	11.0	11.3
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	37 333	2 829	34 504	14 513	21 843	10 319	70 568	7 765	21 911	14 005	15 407
4 years of high school or more	58.2	45.1	59.3	54.4	64.3	60.3	62.7	52.5	58.4	54.6	61.6
4 years of college or more	12.8	5.4	13.4	4.6	4.3	4.0	7.3	9.7	10.6	4.6	3.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD											
Male, with less than 15 years of school	56 655	6 996	49 659	31 001	42 401	18 322	119 786	14 007	36 946	29 569	30 241
Percent with vocational training	27.1	22.7	27.7	21.5	27.1	28.0	27.1	19.6	25.2	21.5	26.2
Female, with less than 15 years of school	5										

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Albany			Atlanta			Augusta			
	Total	Albany	Urban balance	Total	Atlanta	Urban balance	Total	Georgia portion		
								Total	Augusta	Urban balance
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old	17 477	13 885	606	282 558	93 446	150 244	53 877	37 425	9 483	23 645
No high school	2 979	2 509	66	39 051	16 249	15 269	9 156	5 434	2 615	2 090
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 577	2 840	123	55 751	21 191	25 757	9 465	6 099	1 745	3 386
High school, 4 years	6 535	5 041	180	80 130	25 086	43 585	18 641	13 273	2 570	9 012
College, 1 year or more	4 386	3 475	237	107 626	30 920	65 633	16 615	12 619	2 553	9 157
Female, 15 to 44 years old	20 676	16 459	1 282	328 505	114 046	172 439	54 069	34 357	12 431	17 132
No high school	2 608	2 192	94	32 898	14 486	13 076	8 605	5 089	2 630	1 758
High school, 1 to 3 years	6 757	5 651	226	97 131	35 415	47 701	17 601	10 742	4 016	5 154
High school, 4 years	7 235	5 524	513	116 496	36 630	64 185	17 859	11 501	3 270	6 528
College, 1 year or more	4 076	3 092	449	81 980	27 515	47 477	10 004	7 025	2 515	3 692
FERTILITY										
Women, 15 to 24 years old	9 289	7 276	862	133 199	51 075	67 361	23 556	15 458	6 258	6 995
Ever married	4 231	3 422	218	57 677	20 126	30 695	10 328	6 816	2 362	3 337
Percent ever married	45.5	47.0	25.3	43.3	39.4	45.6	43.8	44.1	37.7	47.7
Number of own children under 5 years	3 131	2 563	106	39 979	14 465	20 102	6 973	4 059	1 386	1 959
Per 1,000 women	337	352	123	300	283	298	296	263	221	280
Per 1,000 women ever married	740	749	486	693	719	655	675	596	587	587
Number of children ever born	4 543	3 781	486	53 684	21 188	25 551	10 092	6 092	2 275	2 771
Per 1,000 women	489	520	177	403	415	379	428	394	364	396
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 074	1 105	702	931	1 053	832	977	894	963	830
Women, 25 to 34 years old	6 221	5 029	217	109 172	35 492	58 536	15 819	10 109	3 236	5 350
Ever married	5 766	4 617	197	97 843	29 142	54 236	14 449	9 096	2 786	5 071
Percent ever married	92.7	91.8	90.8	89.6	82.1	92.7	91.3	90.0	86.1	94.8
Number of own children under 5 years	3 779	3 136	127	62 075	16 714	35 869	9 245	5 705	1 682	3 219
Per 1,000 women	607	624	585	569	471	613	584	564	520	602
Per 1,000 women ever married	655	679	645	634	574	661	640	627	604	635
Number of children ever born	14 335	11 726	506	205 436	64 525	109 283	35 611	21 929	7 484	11 405
Per 1,000 women	2 304	2 332	2 332	1 882	1 818	1 867	2 251	2 169	2 313	2 132
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 486	2 540	2 569	2 100	2 214	2 015	2 465	2 411	2 686	2 249
Women, 35 to 44 years old	5 288	4 267	212	87 408	28 019	47 036	15 084	9 041	3 083	4 844
Ever married	5 084	4 071	204	82 883	25 341	45 509	14 426	8 628	2 850	4 740
Percent ever married	96.1	95.4	96.2	94.8	90.4	96.8	95.6	95.4	92.4	97.9
Number of own children under 5 years	1 025	843	35	14 663	5 009	7 386	2 590	1 585	479	928
Per 1,000 women	194	198	165	168	179	157	172	175	155	192
Per 1,000 women ever married	202	207	172	177	198	162	180	184	168	196
Number of children ever born	17 189	13 906	662	237 268	77 005	125 499	45 037	27 014	9 931	13 795
Per 1,000 women	3 251	3 259	3 123	2 714	2 748	2 668	2 986	2 988	3 221	2 868
Replacement index	157	157	151	131	133	129	144	144	156	138
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 381	3 416	3 245	2 863	3 039	2 758	3 122	3 131	3 485	2 910
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	21 317	17 327	845	354 130	119 326	185 116	59 870	36 546	14 549	17 313
With own children under 3 years	3 950	3 264	149	60 117	18 048	33 209	9 588	5 792	1 858	3 015
With own children under 6 years	6 933	5 617	238	102 952	31 456	56 226	16 468	9 934	3 097	5 429
With own children under 12 years	10 888	8 680	433	166 162	49 140	92 196	27 258	16 417	5 016	9 122
With own children under 18 years	13 619	10 865	526	210 647	62 462	116 512	34 966	20 947	6 699	11 442
With sons/daughters under 25 years	14 680	11 720	577	229 297	69 364	125 810	38 084	22 801	7 609	12 185
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	6 601	5 281	295	98 239	30 178	53 098	17 488	10 409	3 811	5 362
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	3 027	2 470	110	45 160	16 182	22 739	7 969	4 906	2 065	2 275
Subfamilies	725	618	23	10 738	5 457	4 066	2 155	1 362	800	436
Number of own children under 18 years	941	854	18	12 575	6 695	4 361	2 615	1 554	963	497
Husband-wife subfamilies	247	178	13	4 384	1 959	1 846	911	626	322	230
Number of own children under 18 years	141	110	8	2 852	1 303	1 038	510	301	193	104
Subfamilies with female head	462	424	10	5 796	3 224	2 023	1 125	688	443	193
Number of own children under 18 years	759	703	10	8 837	4 924	3 044	1 915	1 166	718	358
Married couples	17 314	13 701	735	305 335	91 170	168 047	49 882	29 621	10 314	15 115
Percent in subfamilies	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.1	8.4	2.1	3.1	1.5
With own children under 6 years	5 689	4 465	203	94 092	25 540	53 622	14 484	8 458	2 347	4 836
With own children under 18 years	11 052	8 594	444	183 682	47 172	106 569	29 465	17 061	4 723	9 837
With husband under 45 years	10 637	8 289	390	181 856	48 916	105 527	28 397	17 279	4 694	9 916
Persons, under 18 years old	35 221	28 514	1 380	490 050	161 014	256 465	89 840	54 634	19 279	27 795
Living with both parents	25 006	19 493	1 065	394 610	105 518	224 255	66 260	38 330	10 908	21 613
Percent of total	71.0	68.4	77.2	80.5	65.5	87.4	73.8	70.2	56.6	67.8
Living with one parent	7 912	7 112	220	74 391	44 056	24 921	16 123	11 025	6 196	4 031
Living with neither parent	2 303	1 909	95	21 049	11 440	7 289	7 457	5 279	2 175	2 151
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	35 700	28 738	1 317	583 701	182 867	318 105	99 689	62 582	21 228	33 096
Never widowed or divorced	28 056	22 464	937	460 929	135 783	257 028	80 552	49 452	15 451	27 263
Known to have been:	1 740	1 454	103	25 388	11 118	11 206	5 260	3 589	2 092	1 084
Widowed	6 023	4 939	277	100 043	37 359	50 928	14 498	10 079	3 990	4 930
Divorced	119	119	-	2 659	1 393	1 057	621	538	305	181
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters	3 556	2 257	679	24 922	16 180	7 381	19 977	19 490	2 202	15 193
Inmate of mental hospital	-	-	-	316	152	164	983	983	899	84
Inmate of home for the aged	140	140	-	2 697	1 314	1 217	626	437	74	211
Inmate of other institution	49	49	-	5 606	3 670	1 199	2 709	2 615	359	361
In rooming house	861	788	73	2 991	2 207	710	207	96	73	23
In military barracks	1 666	1 046	-	950	468	166	14 580	14 514	677	14 514
In college dormitory	747	141	606	9 674	6 514	3 360	677	677	677	-
Other	93	93	-	2 488	1 855	565	195	168	120	-
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹										
Total	46 424	37 434	1 526	758 252	267 133	387 126	137 121	88 486	30 317	48 428
Disabled or handicapped	5 232	4 172	150	87 299	36 802	37 537	16 493	9 647	4 354	4 008
In labor force	2 411	1 829	92	41 703	15 288	19 940	7 212	4 456	1 646	2 335
Not in labor force	2 821	2 343	58	45 596	21 514	17 597	9 281	5 191	2 708	1 673
Cannot work	2 418	2 013	58	33 260	16 476	12 087	7 028	3 896	2 080	1 244
Disabled 6 months or more	2 295	1 912	58	31 491	15 691	11 360	6 671	3 669	1 933	1 207

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.							
	Augusta—Con.		Chattanooga					
	South Carolina portion		Georgia portion			Tennessee portion		
	Total	Urban part	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Chattanooga	Urban balance
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school.....	16 452	7 592	54 616	9 359	3 920	45 257	18 458	17 176
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	3 722	1 014	9 977	2 538	948	7 439	3 505	1 895
High school, 4 years.....	3 366	1 372	11 086	2 493	972	8 593	4 282	2 408
College, 1 year or more.....	5 368	2 553	18 274	2 994	1 265	15 280	5 872	6 105
	3 996	2 653	15 279	1 334	735	13 945	4 799	6 768
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school.....	19 712	9 148	66 785	10 860	4 709	55 925	24 879	20 285
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	3 516	1 091	8 770	2 248	887	6 522	3 432	1 537
High school, 4 years.....	6 859	2 879	21 687	4 019	1 761	17 668	8 799	5 232
College, 1 year or more.....	6 358	3 210	24 154	3 614	1 532	20 540	8 246	8 341
	2 979	1 968	12 174	979	529	11 195	4 402	5 175
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married.....	8 098	3 626	27 088	4 282	1 890	22 806	11 144	7 770
Percent ever married.....	3 512	1 577	11 894	2 163	983	9 731	4 528	3 372
Number of own children under 5 years.....	43.4	43.5	43.9	50.5	52.0	42.7	40.6	43.4
Per 1,000 women.....	2 914	1 216	8 806	1 785	722	7 021	3 593	2 019
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	360	335	325	417	382	308	322	260
Number of children ever born.....	830	771	740	825	734	722	794	599
Per 1,000 women.....	4 000	1 603	12 026	2 334	935	9 692	5 214	2 761
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	494	442	444	545	495	425	468	355
	1 139	1 016	1 011	1 079	951	996	1 152	819
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married.....	5 710	2 769	20 762	3 554	1 492	17 208	6 938	6 620
Percent ever married.....	5 353	2 654	18 943	3 323	1 367	15 620	5 962	6 206
Number of own children under 5 years.....	93.7	95.8	91.2	93.5	91.6	90.8	85.9	93.7
Per 1,000 women.....	3 540	1 726	11 259	2 001	909	9 258	3 288	3 837
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	620	623	542	563	609	538	474	580
Number of children ever born.....	661	650	594	602	665	593	551	618
Per 1,000 women.....	13 682	6 173	42 255	7 637	3 031	34 618	14 787	12 308
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 396	2 229	2 035	2 149	2 032	2 012	2 131	1 859
	2 556	2 326	2 231	2 298	2 217	2 216	2 480	1 983
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married.....	6 043	2 820	19 350	3 086	1 360	16 264	6 936	5 989
Percent ever married.....	5 798	2 712	18 378	2 944	1 304	15 434	6 466	5 785
Number of own children under 5 years.....	95.9	96.2	95.0	95.4	95.9	94.9	93.2	96.6
Per 1,000 women.....	1 005	420	2 565	458	196	2 107	936	702
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	166	149	133	148	144	130	135	117
Number of children ever born.....	173	155	140	156	150	137	145	121
Per 1,000 women.....	18 023	7 917	50 618	8 422	3 510	42 196	18 861	14 483
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 982	2 807	2 616	2 729	2 581	2 594	2 719	2 418
Replacement index.....	144	136	126	132	125	125	131	117
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 108	2 919	2 754	2 861	2 692	2 734	2 917	2 504
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years.....	23 324	10 793	81 563	13 838	6 078	67 725	30 743	23 960
With own children under 6 years.....	3 796	1 752	11 201	2 062	901	9 139	3 741	3 407
With own children under 12 years.....	6 534	3 058	19 272	3 581	1 485	15 691	6 360	5 890
With own children under 18 years.....	10 841	5 074	33 146	5 924	2 447	27 222	10 886	10 383
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	14 019	6 654	43 925	7 603	3 179	36 322	14 758	13 797
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	15 283	7 204	48 348	8 400	3 516	39 948	16 536	15 060
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	7 079	3 312	22 055	3 714	1 532	18 341	7 827	6 663
Subfamilies.....	3 063	1 320	10 214	1 686	651	8 528	4 012	2 817
Number of own children under 18 years.....	793	237	2 669	436	217	2 233	1 209	498
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	1 061	236	3 285	503	251	2 782	1 713	467
Number of own children under 18 years.....	285	77	1 074	182	107	892	379	277
Subfamilies with female head.....	209	22	816	150	100	666	288	196
Number of own children under 18 years.....	437	149	1 467	240	110	1 227	750	217
Married couples.....	749	201	2 241	335	151	1 906	1 265	267
Percent in subfamilies.....	20 261	9 414	69 676	12 285	5 316	57 391	23 716	21 759
With own children under 6 years.....	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.3
With own children under 12 years.....	6 026	2 729	17 561	3 404	1 410	14 157	5 128	5 632
With own children under 18 years.....	12 404	5 785	38 220	6 978	2 890	31 242	11 374	12 642
With husband under 45 years.....	11 118	5 335	36 449	6 582	2 810	29 867	10 733	12 318
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents.....	35 206	15 354	102 981	17 739	7 120	85 242	38 291	29 011
Percent of total.....	27 930	12 422	81 172	15 069	5 976	66 103	25 202	25 504
Living with one parent.....	79.3	80.9	78.8	84.9	83.9	77.5	65.8	87.9
Living with neither parent.....	5 098	2 260	16 755	1 930	867	14 825	10 357	2 690
	2 178	672	5 054	740	277	4 314	2 732	817
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced.....	37 107	17 467	122 730	21 127	9 150	101 603	42 592	36 948
Known to have been: Widowed.....	31 100	14 978	95 816	16 919	7 122	78 897	29 847	30 816
Divorced.....	1 671	462	5 892	838	280	5 054	2 954	1 155
Widowed and divorced.....	4 419	2 042	21 582	3 427	1 805	18 155	10 155	5 036
	83	15	560	57	57	503	364	59
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters.....	487	311	5 044	280	183	4 764	2 722	1 195
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	659	—	—	659	154	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	189	189	592	140	140	452	277	160
Inmate of other institution.....	94	59	918	65	16	853	557	34
In rooming house.....	111	45	471	75	27	396	253	132
In military barracks.....	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	2 129	—	—	2 129	1 308	821
Other.....	27	18	275	—	—	275	173	48
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS								
Total.....	48 635	22 218	164 232	28 163	12 250	136 069	61 878	47 172
Disabled or handicapped.....	6 846	2 415	18 323	3 990	2 141	14 333	7 664	3 826
In labor force.....	2 756	940	8 248	2 044	1 215	6 204	3 086	1 918
Not in labor force.....	4 090	1 475	10 075	926	496	8 129	4 578	1 908
Cannot work.....	3 132	1 077	7 822	1 603	788	6 219	3 533	1 465
Disabled 6 months or more.....	3 002	1 028	7 328	1 443	657	5 885	3 340	1 369

*Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Columbus						Macon		
	Total	Alabama portion		Georgia portion			Total	Macon (part) ¹	Urban balance
		Total	Urban part	Total	Columbus	Urban balance			
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old									
No high school	55 401	7 435	4 188	47 966	28 826	14 364	37 826	20 429	9 069
High school, 1 to 3 years	7 362	2 506	1 256	4 856	3 902	539	6 317	4 074	783
High school, 4 years	9 839	1 860	1 117	7 979	5 343	1 863	7 810	5 004	1 318
College, 1 year or more	20 537	2 200	1 259	18 337	10 422	5 731	14 063	6 354	4 060
	17 663	869	556	16 794	9 159	6 231	9 636	4 997	2 908
Female, 15 to 44 years old									
No high school	51 898	9 452	5 311	42 446	36 969	4 074	45 569	26 553	10 422
High school, 1 to 3 years	8 395	2 548	1 215	5 847	5 198	379	6 543	4 093	996
High school, 4 years	16 219	3 373	1 867	12 846	11 518	795	15 531	9 531	3 207
College, 1 year or more	18 081	2 931	1 843	15 150	13 033	1 657	15 884	8 512	4 184
	9 203	600	386	8 603	7 220	1 243	7 611	4 417	2 035
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old									
Ever married	22 764	4 123	2 238	18 641	16 692	1 248	19 187	11 719	3 941
Percent ever married	12 387	1 926	1 077	10 461	9 353	743	8 274	4 537	1 955
Number of own children under 5 years	54.4	46.7	48.1	56.1	56.0	59.5	43.1	38.7	49.6
Per 1,000 women ever married	7 871	1 678	887	6 193	5 328	545	6 264	3 521	1 464
Number of children ever born	346	407	396	332	319	437	326	300	371
Per 1,000 women ever married	635	871	824	592	570	734	757	776	749
Per 1,000 women ever born	10 780	2 376	1 273	8 404	7 388	675	8 919	5 122	1 975
Per 1,000 women ever married	474	576	451	443	541	465	465	437	501
	870	1 234	1 182	803	790	908	1 078	1 129	1 010
Women, 25 to 34 years old									
Ever married	15 861	2 815	1 565	13 046	10 672	2 040	13 550	7 338	3 409
Percent ever married	14 880	2 484	1 396	12 396	10 071	2 018	12 581	6 689	3 206
Number of own children under 5 years	93.8	88.2	89.2	95.0	94.4	98.9	92.8	91.2	94.0
Per 1,000 women ever married	9 545	1 642	837	7 903	6 062	1 590	8 038	4 162	2 083
Number of children ever born	602	583	535	606	568	779	593	567	611
Per 1,000 women ever married	641	661	600	638	602	788	639	622	650
Per 1,000 women ever born	35 385	6 592	3 584	28 793	23 109	4 871	30 529	16 377	7 544
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 231	2 342	2 290	2 207	2 165	2 388	2 253	2 232	2 213
	2 378	2 654	2 567	2 323	2 295	2 414	2 427	2 448	2 353
Women, 35 to 44 years old									
Ever married	13 676	2 629	1 578	11 047	9 862	813	13 112	7 649	3 151
Percent ever married	13 264	2 492	1 523	10 772	9 631	803	12 599	7 261	3 069
Number of own children under 5 years	97.0	94.8	96.5	97.7	98.8	96.1	96.1	94.9	97.4
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 178	639	223	1 539	1 313	144	2 292	1 268	554
Number of children ever born	159	243	141	139	133	177	175	166	176
Per 1,000 women ever married	164	256	146	143	136	179	182	175	181
Per 1,000 women ever born	41 754	9 298	4 754	32 456	28 742	2 357	40 029	22 768	9 682
Replacement index	3 053	3 537	3 013	2 938	2 914	2 899	3 053	2 977	3 073
	147	171	146	142	141	140	144	144	148
	3 148	3 731	3 121	3 013	2 984	2 935	3 177	3 136	3 155
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families									
With own children under 3 years	57 314	11 195	6 536	46 119	40 886	3 789	52 206	31 005	11 629
With own children under 6 years	10 112	1 809	942	8 303	6 822	1 170	8 389	4 499	2 079
With own children under 12 years	16 895	2 994	1 600	13 901	11 368	1 991	14 310	7 739	3 602
With own children under 18 years	26 928	4 845	2 711	22 083	18 549	2 808	23 905	12 911	6 134
With sons/daughters under 25 years	33 672	6 107	3 456	27 565	23 630	3 059	30 847	17 028	7 755
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	36 406	6 733	3 868	29 673	25 634	3 108	33 449	18 748	8 231
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	15 980	3 160	1 791	12 820	11 489	924	15 607	8 930	3 725
	7 113	1 703	947	5 410	5 053	189	6 524	4 090	1 263
Subfamilies	2 230	688	310	1 542	1 428	35	2 107	1 427	291
Number of own children under 18 years	3 235	1 204	515	2 031	1 908	31	3 042	2 024	433
Husband-wife subfamilies	797	261	103	536	485	13	751	494	101
Number of own children under 18 years	716	302	109	414	384	4	712	487	92
Subfamilies with female head	1 272	389	189	883	824	22	1 222	862	167
Number of own children under 18 years	2 237	822	357	1 415	1 330	27	2 083	1 417	309
Married couples	46 962	9 093	5 194	37 869	32 981	3 628	43 781	24 907	10 237
Percent in subfamilies	1.7	2.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.4	1.7	2.0	1.0
With own children under 6 years	14 415	2 690	1 397	11 725	9 323	1 920	12 741	6 698	3 246
With own children under 18 years	27 415	5 112	2 827	22 303	18 590	2 926	26 225	13 934	6 788
With husband under 45 years	28 683	4 779	2 675	23 904	19 788	3 321	24 435	12 773	6 356
Persons, under 18 years old									
Living with both parents	84 165	17 482	9 025	66 683	56 183	8 144	76 686	43 011	18 253
Percent of total	60 451	12 221	6 180	48 230	38 964	7 385	58 343	30 539	14 988
Living with one parent	71.8	69.9	68.5	72.3	76.1	69.4	76.1	71.0	82.1
Living with neither parent	18 118	3 613	1 947	14 505	13 829	341	14 241	9 793	2 632
	5 596	1 648	898	3 948	3 390	418	4 102	2 679	633
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married									
Never widowed or divorced	97 917	17 179	10 374	80 738	66 755	10 726	83 107	46 356	20 717
Known to have been:	76 877	13 027	7 600	63 850	51 699	9 445	65 456	35 558	16 923
Widowed	4 692	955	624	3 737	3 610	63	4 216	2 818	656
Divorced	16 773	3 346	2 286	13 427	11 700	1 218	13 806	8 236	3 226
Widowed and divorced	425	149	136	276	254	—	371	256	88
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters									
Inmate of mental hospital	18 922	384	270	18 538	901	13 251	5 073	3 081	208
Inmate of home for the aged	40	23	23	17	17	—	45	45	—
Inmate of other institution	389	130	130	259	259	—	1 126	647	145
In rooming house	231	68	68	163	163	—	832	620	17
In military barracks	182	10	10	172	123	43	218	137	9
In college dormitory	17 588	—	—	17 588	—	—	13 208	—	37
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 245	—	—
	492	153	39	339	339	—	419	1 245	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	387	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS²									
Total	135 873	23 471	13 812	112 402	84 168	20 743	108 821	63 565	23 985
Disabled or handicapped	16 234	3 664	2 384	12 570	10 774	1 261	15 788	10 159	2 853
In labor force	7 427	1 415	1 010	6 012	4 716	1 035	6 854	4 172	1 387
Not in labor force	8 807	2 249	1 374	6 558	6 058	226	8 934	5 987	1 466
Cannot work	6 449	1 634	912	4 815	4 519	78	6 951	4 844	1 036
Disabled 6 months or more	5 953	1 512	854	4 441	4 229	58	6 491	4 533	975

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA. ²Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas							
	Savannah			Augusta				Chattanooga			
	Total	Savannah	Urban balance	Albany	Atlanta	Total	Georgia portion	South Carolina portion	Total	Georgia portion	Tennessee portion
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old											
No high school.....	34 559	20 347	10 221	14 491	238 394	27 487	23 047	4 440	39 303	5 650	33 653
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	4 824	3 286	948	2 575	30 241	4 806	4 288	518	6 177	1 192	4 985
High school, 4 years.....	6 896	4 357	1 691	2 983	45 806	4 717	3 975	742	7 712	1 371	6 341
College, 1 year or more.....	12 985	7 590	3 761	5 221	67 181	9 315	7 664	1 651	13 505	2 119	11 386
	9 854	5 114	3 821	3 712	95 166	8 649	7 120	1 529	11 909	968	10 941
Female, 15 to 44 years old											
No high school.....	39 851	23 464	11 939	17 741	280 478	34 308	29 045	5 263	49 098	6 686	42 412
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	4 578	3 190	822	2 286	26 499	4 872	4 355	517	5 594	966	4 628
High school, 4 years.....	13 241	8 419	3 303	5 877	81 133	10 661	9 068	1 593	15 789	2 487	13 302
College, 1 year or more.....	14 611	7 969	4 801	6 037	98 724	11 536	9 508	2 028	18 234	2 650	15 584
	7 421	3 886	3 013	3 541	74 122	7 239	6 114	1 125	9 481	583	8 898
FERTILITY											
Women, 15 to 24 years old											
Ever married.....	17 900	10 813	5 152	8 138	116 025	15 004	12 963	2 041	20 041	2 577	17 464
Percent ever married.....	8 173	4 709	2 432	3 640	49 592	6 686	5 671	1 015	8 783	1 371	7 412
Number of own children under 5 years.....	45.7	43.5	47.2	44.7	42.7	44.6	43.7	49.7	43.8	53.2	42.4
Per 1,000 women.....	5 703	3 533	1 451	2 669	33 656	4 076	3 323	753	6 230	899	5 331
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	319	327	282	328	290	272	256	369	311	349	305
Number of children ever born.....	698	750	597	733	679	610	586	742	709	656	719
Per 1,000 women.....	7 881	5 107	1 864	3 934	45 572	5 984	5 024	960	8 784	1 198	7 586
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	440	472	362	483	393	399	388	470	438	465	434
	964	1 085	766	1 081	919	895	886	946	1 000	874	1 023
Women, 25 to 34 years old											
Ever married.....	11 589	6 618	3 661	5 246	92 124	10 147	8 441	1 706	14 898	2 896	12 002
Percent ever married.....	10 479	5 748	3 467	4 814	81 607	9 389	7 747	1 642	13 430	1 952	11 478
Number of own children under 5 years.....	90.4	86.9	94.7	91.8	88.6	92.5	91.8	96.2	90.1	93.1	89.7
Per 1,000 women.....	6 880	3 786	2 243	3 263	51 257	5 891	4 837	1 054	7 876	1 162	6 714
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	594	572	613	622	556	581	573	618	529	554	524
Number of children ever born.....	657	659	647	678	628	627	624	642	586	595	585
Per 1,000 women.....	25 882	14 806	7 863	12 232	169 958	22 139	18 653	3 486	29 963	4 346	25 617
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 233	2 237	2 148	2 332	1 845	2 182	2 210	2 043	2 011	2 073	2 001
	2 470	2 576	2 268	2 541	2 083	2 358	2 408	2 123	2 231	2 226	2 232
Women, 35 to 44 years old											
Ever married.....	10 633	6 250	3 168	4 479	73 279	9 393	7 844	1 549	14 419	2 048	12 371
Percent ever married.....	10 028	5 772	3 118	4 275	69 129	9 209	7 507	1 522	13 727	1 999	11 728
Number of own children under 5 years.....	94.3	92.4	98.4	95.4	94.3	96.1	95.7	98.3	95.2	97.6	94.8
Per 1,000 women.....	1 764	1 099	492	878	12 107	1 575	1 357	218	1 845	318	1 527
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	166	176	155	196	165	168	173	141	128	155	123
Number of children ever born.....	176	190	158	205	175	174	181	143	134	159	130
Per 1,000 women.....	31 754	18 895	9 166	14 568	196 894	27 648	23 394	4 254	37 187	5 392	31 795
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 986	3 023	2 893	3 253	2 687	2 943	2 746	2 746	2 579	2 633	2 570
Replacement index.....	144	146	140	157	130	142	144	133	125	127	124
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 167	3 274	2 940	3 408	2 848	3 062	3 116	2 795	2 709	2 697	2 711
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families											
With own children under 3 years.....	46 969	29 027	12 635	18 172	297 195	37 559	31 629	5 930	59 998	8 061	51 937
With own children under 6 years.....	7 401	4 350	2 197	3 413	49 953	5 858	4 826	1 032	8 029	1 280	6 749
With own children under 12 years.....	12 422	7 159	3 846	5 855	85 545	10 231	8 427	1 804	13 725	2 170	11 555
With own children under 18 years.....	20 366	11 569	6 382	9 113	137 921	16 972	13 977	2 995	23 708	3 585	20 123
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	26 114	15 114	7 977	11 391	174 666	21 809	17 948	3 861	31 634	4 581	27 053
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	28 780	16 889	8 531	12 297	190 503	23 772	19 601	4 171	34 940	5 002	29 938
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	13 026	7 760	3 756	5 576	81 197	10 885	9 081	1 804	15 847	2 132	13 715
Subfamilies.....	6 341	4 047	1 500	2 580	37 914	5 020	4 332	688	7 366	904	6 462
Number of own children under 18 years.....	1 791	1 296	433	641	9 262	1 354	1 230	124	1 874	231	1 643
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	2 350	1 660	373	872	10 704	1 587	1 460	127	2 340	208	2 132
Subfamilies with female head.....	589	390	136	191	3 742	580	546	34	751	129	622
Number of own children under 18 years.....	394	227	127	118	2 343	311	297	14	554	88	466
Married couples.....	1 120	842	191	434	5 069	724	636	88	1 039	102	937
Number of own children under 18 years.....	1 866	1 361	340	713	7 638	1 185	1 076	109	1 622	120	1 502
Persons, under 18 years old											
Living with both parents.....	38 531	22 446	11 354	14 436	252 821	30 584	25 194	5 390	50 241	7 174	43 067
Percent of total.....	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	0.6	1.5	1.8	1.4
Living with one parent.....	10 748	5 808	3 599	4 668	77 114	8 750	7 088	1 662	12 146	2 039	10 107
Living with neither parent.....	21 569	11 637	7 196	9 038	149 879	17 901	14 371	3 530	26 882	4 182	22 700
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married.....	20 357	10 580	7 044	8 679	150 715	17 758	14 439	3 319	25 797	4 122	21 675
Never widowed or divorced.....	67 278	41 083	18 702	29 894	407 043	54 380	45 833	8 547	73 855	9 848	64 007
Known to have been.....	48 926	27 075	15 679	20 558	321 206	39 433	31 970	7 463	56 392	8 418	47 974
Divorced.....	72.7	65.9	83.8	68.8	78.9	72.5	69.8	87.3	76.4	85.5	75.0
Widowed and divorced.....	13 670	10 632	2 187	7 332	67 653	11 058	10 217	841	13 656	1 021	12 635
	4 682	3 376	836	2 004	18 184	3 889	3 646	243	3 827	409	3 418
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married											
Never widowed or divorced.....	70 725	41 270	21 024	30 055	489 240	61 750	51 363	10 387	88 298	12 920	75 378
Known to have been.....	54 523	30 479	17 458	23 401	382 980	49 160	40 177	8 983	67 129	10 169	56 960
Divorced.....	4 391	3 334	618	1 557	21 693	3 328	3 129	199	4 459	496	3 963
Widowed and divorced.....	11 952	7 598	2 948	5 216	86 994	9 748	8 543	1 205	17 243	2 365	14 878
	141	141	-	119	2 427	486	486	-	533	110	423
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters											
Inmate of mental hospital.....	4 907	3 581	1 146	2 936	23 410	2 926	2 881	45	3 230	145	3 085
Inmate of home for the aged.....	-	-	-	-	316	983	983	-	154	-	154
Inmate of other institution.....	652	441	166	140	2 444	330	285	45	582	145	437
In rooming house.....	582	463	42	49	4 856	720	720	-	591	-	591
In military barracks.....	171	139	4	861	2 899	96	96	-	385	-	385
In college dormitory.....	2 235	2 235	-	1 046	634	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	794	-	794	747	9 874	677	677	-	1 308	-	1 308
	473	303	140	93	2 387	120	120	-	210	-	210
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹											
Total.....	99 135	61 825	26 481	38 960	638 596	77 972	65 583	12 389	120 421	16 390	104 031
Disabled or handicapped.....	12 947	8 338	2 855	4 322	72 016	8 402	7 449	953	13 163	2 247	10 916
In labor force.....	5 309	3 256	1 197	1 921	34 350	3 569	3 068	501	5 945	1 215	4 730
Not in labor force.....	7 638	5 082	1 658	2 401	37 666	4 833	4 381	452	7 218	1 032	6 186
Cannot work.....	5 915	3 956	1 289	2 071	27 386	3 734	3 324	410	5 682	901	4 781
Disabled 6 months or more.....	5 616	3 731	1 289	1 970	26 020	3 513	3 140	373	5 315	823	4 492

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR
SELECTED AGE GROUPS**

	Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion
Male, 20 to 49 years old	47 378	4 188	43 190
No high school.....	5 697	1 256	4 441
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	8 323	1 117	7 206
High school, 4 years.....	17 412	1 259	16 153
College, 1 year or more.....	15 946	556	15 390
Female, 15 to 44 years old	46 354	5 311	41 043
No high school.....	6 792	1 215	5 577
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	14 180	1 867	12 313
High school, 4 years.....	16 533	1 843	14 690
College, 1 year or more.....	8 849	386	8 463

FERTILITY

	Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion
Women, 15 to 24 years old	20 178	2 238	17 940
Ever married.....	11 173	1 077	10 096
Percent ever married.....	55.4	48.1	56.3
Number of own children under 5 years.....	6 760	887	5 873
Per 1,000 women.....	335	396	327
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	605	824	582
Number of children ever born.....	9 336	1 273	8 063
Per 1,000 women.....	463	569	449
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	836	1 182	799
Women, 25 to 34 years old	14 277	1 565	12 712
Ever married.....	13 485	1 396	12 089
Percent ever married.....	94.5	89.2	95.1
Number of own children under 5 years.....	8 489	837	7 652
Per 1,000 women.....	595	535	602
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	630	600	633
Number of children ever born.....	31 564	3 584	27 980
Per 1,000 women.....	2 211	2 290	2 201
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 341	2 567	2 315
Women, 35 to 44 years old	12 253	1 578	10 675
Ever married.....	11 957	1 523	10 434
Percent ever married.....	97.6	96.5	97.7
Number of own children under 5 years.....	1 680	223	1 457
Per 1,000 women.....	137	141	136
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	140	146	140
Number of children ever born.....	35 853	4 754	31 099
Per 1,000 women.....	2 926	3 013	2 913
Replacement index.....	141	146	141
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 998	3 121	2 981

FAMILY COMPOSITION

	Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion
Families	51 211	6 536	44 675
With own children under 3 years.....	8 934	942	7 992
With own children under 6 years.....	14 959	1 600	13 359
With own children under 12 years.....	24 068	2 711	21 357
With own children under 18 years.....	30 145	3 456	26 689
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	32 610	3 868	28 742
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	14 204	1 791	12 413
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	6 189	947	5 242
Subfamilies	1 773	310	1 463
Number of own children under 18 years.....	2 454	515	1 939
Husband-wife subfamilies	601	103	498
Number of own children under 18 years.....	497	109	388
Subfamilies with female head	1 035	189	846
Number of own children under 18 years.....	1 714	357	1 357
Married couples	41 803	5 194	36 609
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.4	2.0	1.4
With own children under 6 years.....	12 640	1 397	11 243
With own children under 18 years.....	24 343	2 827	21 516
With husband under 45 years.....	25 784	2 675	23 109
Persons, under 18 years old	73 352	9 025	64 327
Living with both parents.....	52 529	6 180	46 349
Percent of total.....	71.6	68.5	72.1
Living with one parent.....	16 117	1 947	14 170
Living with neither parent.....	4 706	898	3 808
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	87 855	10 374	77 481
Never widowed or divorced.....	68 744	7 600	61 144
Known to have been: Widowed.....	4 297	624	3 673
Divorced.....	15 204	2 286	12 918
Widowed and divorced.....	390	136	254

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

	Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion
Persons, in group quarters	14 422	270	14 152
Inmate of mental hospital.....	40	23	17
Inmate of home for the aged.....	389	130	259
Inmate of other institution.....	231	68	163
In rooming house.....	176	10	166
In military barracks.....	13 208	—	13 208
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—
Other.....	378	39	339

DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹

	Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion
Total	118 723	13 812	104 911
Disabled or handicapped.....	14 419	2 384	12 035
In labor force.....	6 761	1 010	5 751
Not in labor force.....	7 658	1 374	6 284
Cannot work.....	5 509	912	4 597
Disabled 6 months or more.....	5 141	854	4 287

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places					
	Columbus			Macon	Savannah	Albany	Atlanta	Augusta	Columbus	Macon	Savannah
Total	Alabama portion	Georgia portion									
Male, 20 to 49 years old	47 378	4 188	43 190	21 546	29 793	13 885	93 446	9 483	28 826	20 429	20 347
No high school.....	5 697	1 256	4 441	4 257	4 190	2 509	16 249	2 615	3 902	4 074	3 286
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	8 323	1 117	7 206	5 310	5 944	2 860	21 191	1 745	5 343	5 004	4 357
High school, 4 years.....	17 412	1 259	16 153	6 696	11 127	5 041	25 086	2 570	10 422	6 354	7 590
College, 1 year or more.....	15 946	556	15 390	5 283	8 532	3 475	30 920	2 553	9 159	4 997	5 114
Female, 15 to 44 years old	46 354	5 311	41 043	27 881	34 523	16 459	114 046	12 431	36 969	26 553	23 464
No high school.....	6 792	1 215	5 577	4 268	3 972	2 192	14 486	2 630	5 198	4 093	3 190
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	14 180	1 867	12 313	9 967	11 491	5 651	35 415	4 016	11 518	9 531	8 419
High school, 4 years.....	16 533	1 843	14 690	8 959	12 420	5 524	36 630	3 270	13 033	8 512	7 969
College, 1 year or more.....	8 849	386	8 463	4 677	6 640	3 092	27 515	2 515	7 220	4 417	3 886
Women, 15 to 24 years old	20 178	2 238	17 940	12 171	15 686	7 276	51 075	6 258	16 692	11 719	10 813
Ever married.....	11 173	1 077	10 096	4 752	7 006	3 422	20 126	2 362	9 353	4 537	4 709
Percent ever married.....	55.4	48.1	56.3	39.0	44.7	47.0	39.4	37.7	56.0	38.7	43.5
Number of own children under 5 years.....	6 760	887	5 873	3 719	4 910	2 563	14 465	1 386	5 328	3 521	3 533
Per 1,000 women.....	335	396	327	306	313	352	283	221	319	300	327
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	605	824	582	783	701	749	719	587	570	576	750
Number of children ever born.....	9 336	1 273	8 063	5 390	6 885	3 781	21 188	2 275	7 388	5 122	5 107
Per 1,000 women.....	463	569	449	443	439	520	415	364	443	437	472
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	836	1 182	799	1 134	963	1 105	1 053	963	790	1 129	1 085
Women, 25 to 34 years old	14 277	1 565	12 712	7 771	9 973	5 029	35 492	3 236	10 672	7 338	6 618
Ever married.....	13 485	1 396	12 089	7 112	8 920	4 617	29 142	2 786	10 071	6 689	5 748
Percent ever married.....	94.5	89.2	95.1	91.5	89.4	91.8	82.1	86.1	94.4	91.2	86.9
Number of own children under 5 years.....	8 489	837	7 652	4 489	5 871	3 136	16 714	1 682	6 062	4 162	3 786
Per 1,000 women.....	595	535	602	578	589	624	471	520	568	567	572
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	630	600	633	631	658	679	574	604	602	622	659
Number of children ever born.....	31 564	3 584	27 980	17 324	22 056	11 726	64 525	7 484	23 109	16 377	14 806
Per 1,000 women.....	2 211	2 290	2 201	2 229	2 212	2 332	1 818	2 313	2 165	2 232	2 237
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 341	2 567	2 315	2 436	2 473	2 540	2 214	2 686	2 295	2 448	2 576
Women, 35 to 44 years old	12 253	1 578	10 675	8 092	9 123	4 267	28 019	3 083	9 862	7 649	6 250
Ever married.....	11 957	1 523	10 434	7 691	8 600	4 071	25 341	2 850	9 631	7 261	5 772
Percent ever married.....	97.6	96.5	97.7	95.0	94.3	95.4	92.4	92.4	97.7	94.9	92.4
Number of own children under 5 years.....	1 680	223	1 457	1 323	1 555	843	5 009	479	1 313	1 268	1 099
Per 1,000 women.....	137	141	136	163	170	198	179	155	133	166	176
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	140	146	140	172	181	207	198	168	136	175	190
Number of children ever born.....	35 853	4 754	31 099	23 947	27 259	13 906	77 005	9 931	28 742	22 768	18 895
Per 1,000 women.....	2 926	3 013	2 913	2 959	2 988	3 259	2 748	3 221	2 914	2 977	3 023
Replacement index.....	141	146	141	143	144	157	133	156	141	144	146
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 998	3 121	2 981	3 114	3 170	3 416	3 039	3 485	2 984	3 136	3 274
Families	51 211	6 536	44 675	32 463	40 582	17 327	119 326	14 549	40 886	31 005	29 027
With own children under 3 years.....	8 934	942	7 992	4 774	6 396	3 264	18 048	1 858	6 822	4 499	4 350
With own children under 6 years.....	14 959	1 600	13 359	8 228	10 718	5 617	31 456	3 097	11 368	7 739	7 159
With own children under 12 years.....	24 068	2 711	21 357	13 696	17 408	8 680	49 140	5 016	18 549	12 911	11 569
With own children under 18 years.....	30 145	3 456	26 689	18 023	22 400	10 865	62 462	6 699	23 630	17 028	15 114
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	32 610	3 868	28 742	19 793	24 677	11 720	69 364	7 609	25 634	18 748	16 889
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	14 204	1 791	12 413	9 368	11 171	5 281	30 178	3 811	11 489	8 930	7 760
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	6 189	947	5 242	4 251	5 421	2 470	16 182	2 065	5 053	4 090	4 047
Subfamilies	1 773	3									