

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Hawaii

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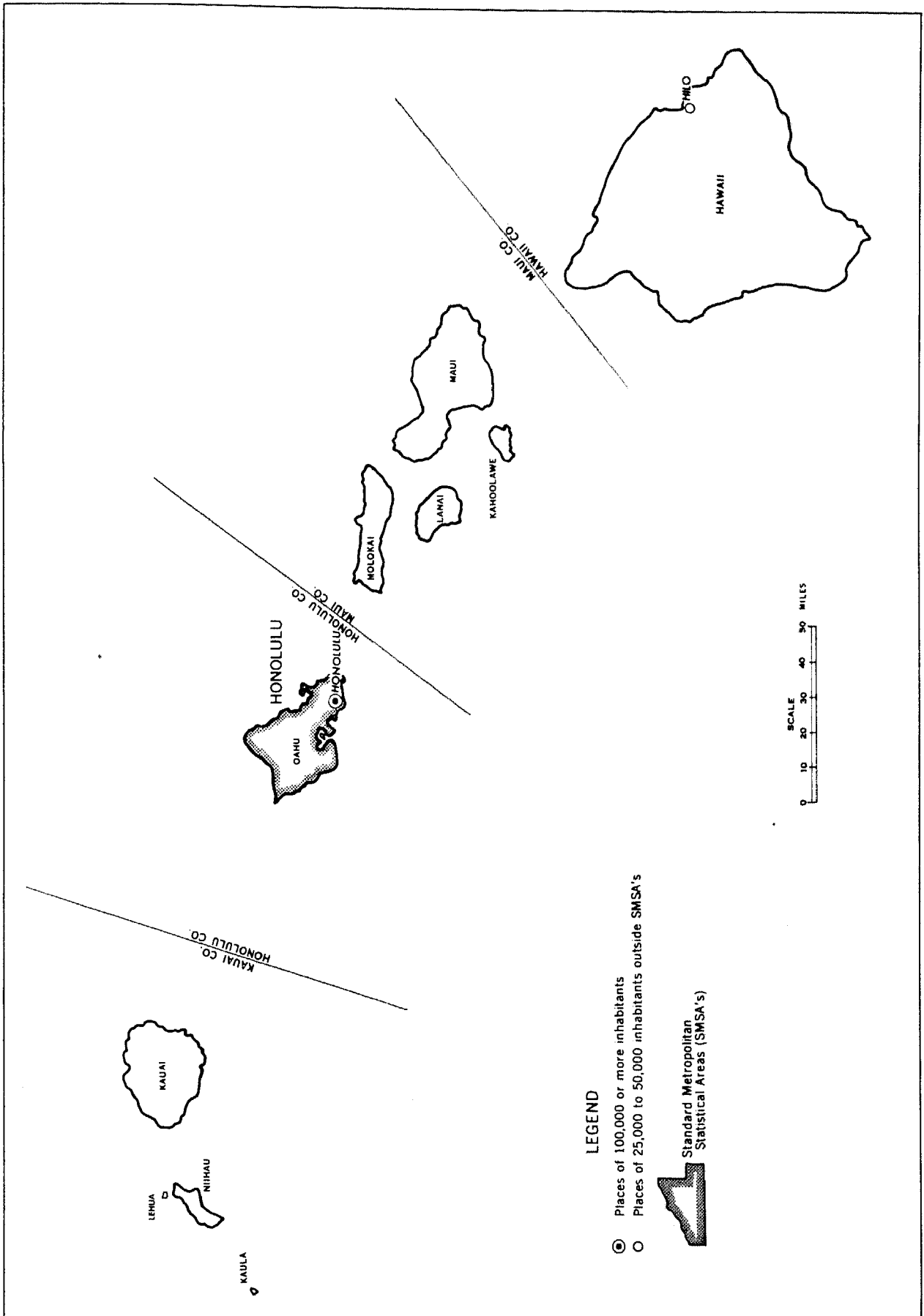
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# HAWAII

## Counties, Principal Islands, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, and Selected Places



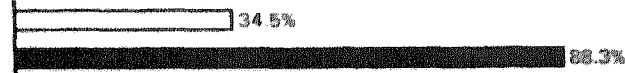
**PLACE OF BIRTH  
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

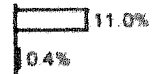
□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

**BORN IN THE STATE**



**BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE**

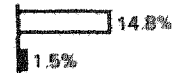
**Northeast**



**North Central**



**South**



**West**

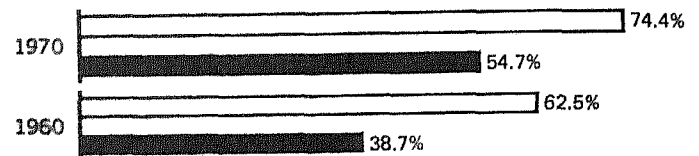


**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960**

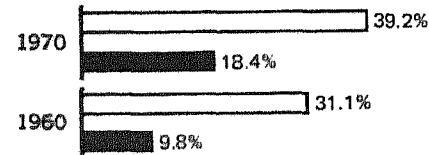
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

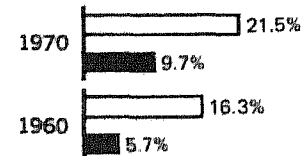
**4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE**



**1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE**

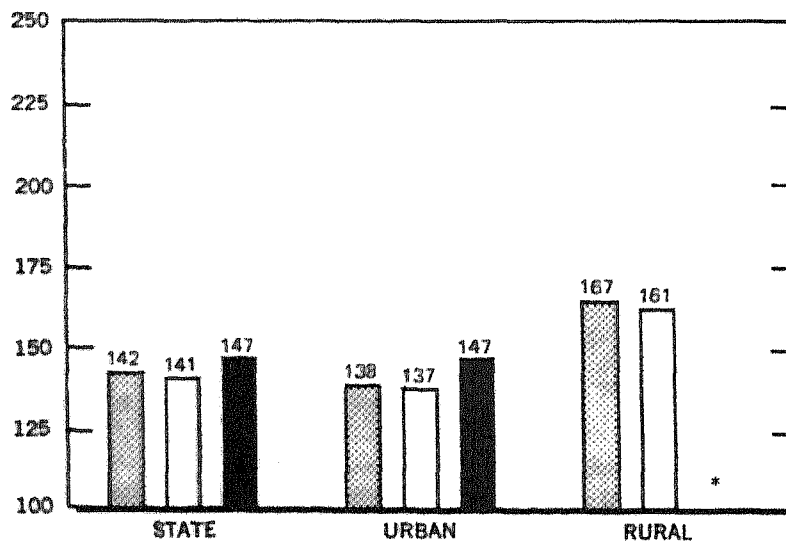


**4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE**



**POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970**

▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO



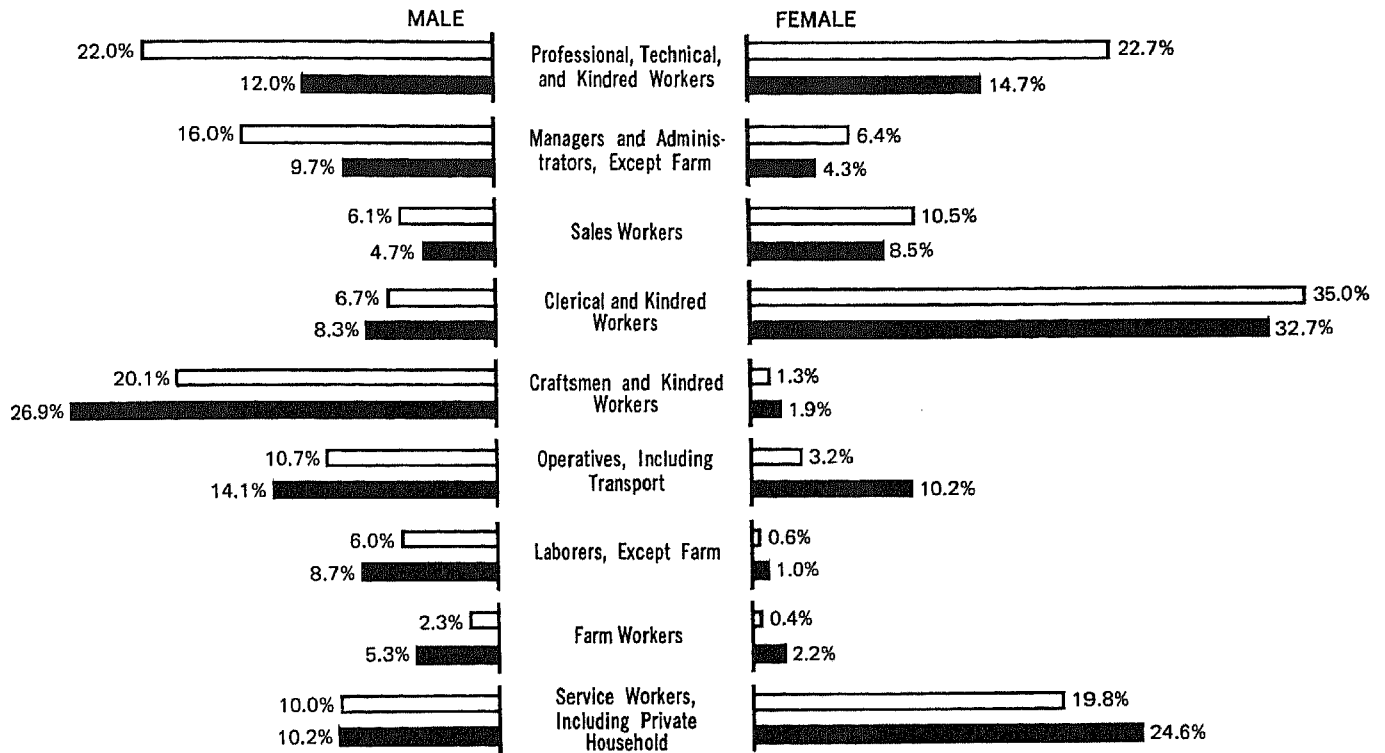
See text,  
for definition  
of replacement  
index.

\* Number of Negro women  
35 to 44 below minimum  
for computation of index.

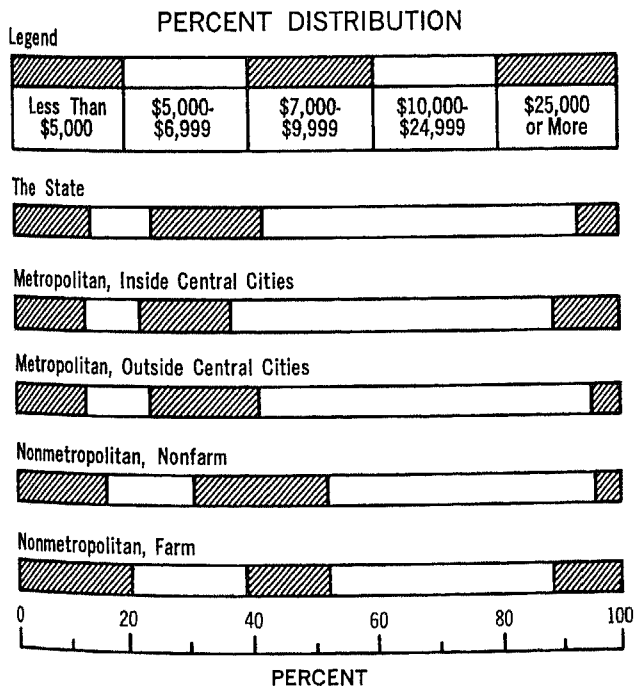
OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX

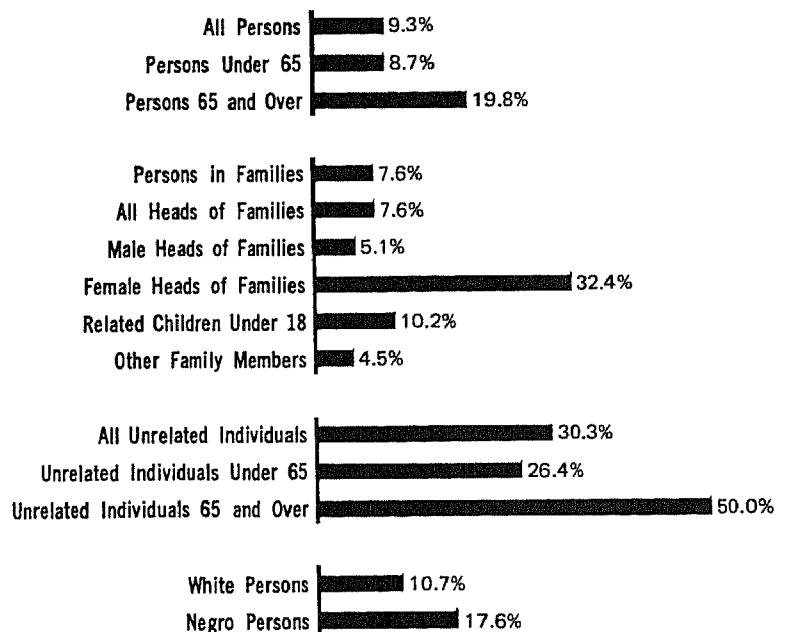


FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969

PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



## CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 56, 78 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.



Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS**

**URBANIZED AREAS**

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE**

	Total population			Foreign born—Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate <sup>1</sup>
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage						Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more				
Honolulu	629 174	9.1	22.3	91.0	61.7	22.1	12.0	93.1	12.4	66.0	4.7	31.3	83.7	2 871
Honolulu	442 278	10.1	24.4	91.1	63.7	20.6	13.8	93.2	12.4	66.4	5.0	29.2	82.9	2 660
Aiea	12 560	8.7	24.8	93.0	72.3	13.1	15.5	94.9	12.2	58.0	6.0	31.0	82.2	3 253
Hilo	26 355	6.7	28.1	94.2	87.1	9.6	6.4	92.0	12.2	57.8	5.5	24.0	81.1	3 057
Honolulu	324 869	10.8	25.5	91.7	68.0	16.2	16.1	91.7	12.4	65.8	5.2	25.7	81.6	2 540
Kailua	33 783	3.9	16.1	78.0	50.9	25.4	15.9	94.6	12.8	76.9	3.1	30.3	87.2	3 089
Kaneohe	29 814	4.2	21.9	93.8	75.0	13.4	12.6	98.2	12.5	72.2	4.7	38.0	88.1	3 142
Pearl City	19 552	7.3	26.4	96.6	66.2	22.8	7.6	95.6	12.5	73.4	3.4	42.9	85.8	2 761
Schofield Barracks	13 558	3.0	7.2	95.1	6.0	66.0	3.2	92.8	12.7	82.1	—	47.9	95.7	3 508
Wahiawa	17 598	9.1	25.3	97.1	68.8	19.9	7.8	90.8	12.3	61.6	3.1	31.9	83.1	3 132
Waipahu	22 798	15.5	28.2	97.5	72.1	19.5	6.8	99.9	12.2	56.2	7.8	44.2	82.8	3 241

<sup>1</sup>Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS**

**URBANIZED AREAS**

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE**

	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Honolulu	1.18	49.4	47.8	34.6	85.0	23.9	3.0	10.3	53.1	26.4	0.9	67.7	12 035	7.2	35.0
Honolulu	1.08	51.7	49.9	38.5	83.1	24.9	2.7	10.5	54.2	25.6	0.9	68.1	12 346	6.9	36.6
Aiea	1.41	48.1	48.2	35.9	78.8	18.4	3.3	15.9	46.3	34.9	0.7	71.7	13 212	7.2	39.7
Hilo	1.30	50.5	56.0	50.8	67.1	26.9	2.5	8.5	50.5	23.4	0.6	69.2	11 121	8.5	28.4
Honolulu	1.04	53.8	52.1	40.8	76.8	26.0	2.6	9.7	55.5	23.7	1.0	66.6	12 539	6.9	38.1
Kailua	1.49	45.4	42.0	31.6	80.4	26.6	2.5	7.7	64.0	26.8	1.3	66.8	14 916	5.1	49.6
Kaneohe	1.45	52.5	55.5	49.8	78.5	21.6	3.1	9.7	53.3	28.7	0.9	69.6	13 725	4.8	41.2
Pearl City	1.49	49.9	51.9	42.2	72.5	19.6	2.7	9.6	57.3	40.4	0.4	72.8	13 208	6.0	39.1
Schofield Barracks	1.01	23.8	23.8	17.6	99.1	—	8.7	2.9	62.6	43.3	0.9	68.0	7 483	7.7	8.8
Wahiawa	1.34	45.5	47.3	35.4	88.9	15.0	4.4	9.2	49.1	37.4	0.6	71.2	10 126	9.3	26.7
Waipahu	1.46	45.8	46.1	37.9	89.7	15.0	3.7	17.4	38.6	27.8	1.4	71.1	11 184	7.5	26.2

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population - Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker ratio	Female, 16 years and over - Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force - Percent unemployed	Employed persons - Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Ewa	2 906	29.4	85.9	8.5	28.4	1.33	42.4	4.3	35.1	10 473	2.9	21.4
Ewa Beach	7 765	3.2	48.5	12.4	73.0	1.99	31.0	4.0	14.8	9 634	6.2	17.8
Keolu Village	3 795	3.4	28.4	13.8	91.1	1.54	41.9	3.8	10.0	17 382	6.2	61.8
Kaunoa Heights	5 899	5.0	67.9	12.6	76.7	1.00	44.9	0.6	10.6	13 718	3.4	42.2
Kaunoa	2 626	11.3	72.8	12.1	54.9	2.10	35.4	5.8	10.8	8 988	11.2	11.3
Nickam Housing	7 352	3.2	3.9	12.7	88.0	1.27	31.7	2.9	0.8	10 028	1.7	27.5
Inopuna Point	4 572	4.0	8.5	12.7	82.7	2.90	20.7	14.8	6.8	8 226	16.7	9.9
Kohala	8 287	13.1	87.1	12.1	52.5	1.14	56.6	3.5	19.6	11 474	5.6	25.5
Kapa	3 794	10.7	82.8	9.1	38.0	1.42	49.0	6.3	11.9	8 932	10.1	16.3
Lahaina	3 574	12.6	78.9	10.8	45.1	1.07	55.4	2.0	16.6	10 305	5.4	18.5
Lai	2 930	20.8	50.6	12.6	61.7	1.49	52.4	0.7	2.2	9 686	23.3	21.0
Lihue	3 124	11.0	86.3	12.1	54.1	0.92	60.9	0.9	4.6	12 296	3.4	35.1
Maui	4 297	3.7	81.9	11.8	48.6	2.01	39.4	5.9	14.1	9 253	17.6	17.8
Makaha	4 644	5.6	77.6	11.2	43.3	2.49	29.7	5.6	12.1	8 895	15.8	14.3
Makaha City	3 499	5.1	57.7	12.4	71.8	2.19	28.2	16.4	11.9	11 293	8.7	17.8
Maunawili	5 303	4.5	96.2	13.5	86.4	1.46	52.4	2.8	6.8	16 711	4.7	58.0
Makapu	7 840	1.6	6.5	12.5	77.3	0.65	33.9	5.2	5.5	7 742	3.1	8.3
Kaunohuli	6 596	3.8	75.2	10.4	32.9	2.38	40.3	8.6	15.3	9 733	15.6	17.8
Pacific Palisades	7 846	3.8	70.9	12.7	82.3	1.57	49.1	1.7	14.9	13 412	4.9	38.7
Waipahoehoe	3 938	28.7	73.5	10.1	38.5	1.42	42.1	6.7	27.6	9 484	5.0	26.7
Waipahoehoe	3 302	7.4	68.4	12.1	53.9	1.66	44.1	5.5	8.0	9 700	14.2	15.3
Waipahoehoe	7 836	8.7	88.7	11.9	49.7	1.05	50.1	4.4	12.7	10 158	11.1	28.1
Waipahoehoe	2 982	8.2	73.0	12.3	64.0	1.16	57.4	4.4	11.4	11 895	8.4	33.8
Waipahoehoe Beach	2 615	1.2	63.3	12.3	61.7	1.47	57.1	3.3	10.3	13 587	8.2	41.1

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties

	Total population		Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Native population - Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over - Percent migrant	Children in elementary school - Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years - Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over - Median school years completed	Married couples - Percent without own household	Families - Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years - Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years - Cumulative fertility rate <sup>1</sup>
	Number	Percent foreign born										
The State	768 899	9.8	23.5	65.8	19.9	10.8	93.4	12.3	4.8	30.3	83.8	2 938
Hawaii	63 468	10.8	29.6	86.0	10.5	4.1	94.6	11.4	5.7	25.2	83.1	3 258
Honolulu	629 174	9.1	22.3	61.7	22.1	12.0	93.1	12.4	4.7	31.3	83.7	2 871
Kauai	29 761	16.1	29.2	83.7	9.2	4.4	92.8	10.3	4.6	26.1	85.6	3 314
Maui	46 156	14.7	27.2	84.1	10.0	7.9	95.6	10.6	4.6	26.3	85.7	3 216

<sup>1</sup>Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties

	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force - Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week - Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969 - Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
	Nonworker ratio	Female, 16 years and over	Married women: husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of -		
			Total	With own children under 6 years									18 to 24 years	65 years and over	Less than poverty level
The State	1.22	49.8	48.1	37.8	83.9	22.8	3.8	38.9	49.9	24.7	8.9	67.0	11 534	7.6	32.5
Hawaii	1.42	45.5	48.8	43.2	72.9	20.9	2.7	15.0	38.2	18.6	1.0	65.2	9 750	9.7	23.2
Honolulu	1.18	49.4	47.8	36.6	85.0	23.9	3.0	10.3	53.1	26.4	0.9	67.7	12 035	7.2	35.0
Kauai	1.34	49.1	49.6	43.8	76.7	18.7	3.7	11.0	35.5	16.3	0.9	66.6	9 946	8.3	19.6
Maui	1.42	47.5	49.8	44.8	73.4	13.4	3.6	13.5	35.5	17.1	1.1	59.8	9 643	9.4	21.9

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

	1970			Percent			1960			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Total population	768 559	301 429	467 130	100.0	100.0	100.0	632 772	202 331	430 441	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	692 964	291 427	401 537	90.2	96.7	86.0	563 872	194 723	369 149	89.1	96.2	85.8
Native parentage	512 387	257 227	255 160	66.7	85.3	54.6	390 188	167 428	222 760	61.7	82.7	51.8
Foreign or mixed parentage	180 577	34 200	146 377	23.5	11.3	31.3	173 484	27 295	146 389	27.4	13.5	34.0
Foreign born	75 595	10 002	65 593	9.8	3.3	14.0	68 900	7 606	61 292	10.9	3.8	14.2

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK

	1970			Percent			1960			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Total	256 172	44 202	211 970	100.0	100.0	100.0	242 581	34 900	207 681	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	5 114	4 770	344	2.0	10.8	0.2	4 517	4 114	403	1.9	11.8	0.2
Ireland	1 056	998	58	0.4	2.3	—	1 004	961	43	0.4	2.8	—
Norway	664	664	—	0.3	1.5	—	703	651	52	0.3	1.9	—
Sweden	841	836	5	0.3	1.9	—	805	785	20	0.3	2.2	—
Denmark	532	479	53	0.2	1.1	—	370	325	45	0.2	0.9	—
Netherlands	355	326	29	0.1	0.7	—	273	246	27	0.1	0.7	—
Switzerland	275	275	—	0.1	0.6	—	278	274	4	0.1	0.8	—
France	811	712	99	0.3	1.6	—	593	480	113	0.2	1.4	0.1
Germany <sup>1</sup>	5 112	4 626	486	2.0	10.5	0.2	4 091	3 500	591	1.7	10.0	0.3
Poland	775	744	31	0.3	1.7	—	1 003	988	15	0.4	2.8	—
Czechoslovakia	385	374	11	0.2	0.8	—	401	377	24	0.2	1.1	—
Austria	746	722	24	0.3	1.6	—	676	616	60	0.3	1.8	—
Hungary	342	331	11	0.1	0.7	—	405	366	39	0.2	1.0	—
Yugoslavia	198	198	—	0.1	0.4	—	159	155	4	0.1	0.4	—
U.S.S.R.	828	773	55	0.3	1.7	—	1 011	900	111	0.4	2.6	0.1
Lithuania	207	181	26	0.1	0.4	—	143	143	—	0.1	0.4	—
Greece	371	342	29	0.1	0.8	—	234	234	—	0.1	0.7	—
Italy	1 656	1 547	109	0.6	3.5	0.1	1 751	1 635	116	0.7	4.7	0.1
Other Europe	8 318	7 686	632	3.2	17.4	0.3	10 887	10 102	785	4.5	28.9	0.4
Asia	205 916	6 657	199 259	80.4	15.1	94.0	198 993	1 820	197 173	82.0	5.2	94.9
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	344	306	38	0.1	0.7	—	259	218	41	0.1	0.6	—
China <sup>3</sup>	20 939	557	20 382	8.2	1.3	9.6	20 726	253	20 473	8.5	0.7	9.9
Japan	105 223	2 584	102 639	41.1	5.8	48.4	112 503	340	112 163	46.4	1.0	54.0
Other Asia	79 410	3 210	76 200	31.0	7.3	35.9	65 505	1 009	64 496	27.0	2.9	31.1
Canada	5 865	5 511	354	2.3	12.5	0.2	3 928	3 656	272	1.6	10.5	0.1
Mexico	1 159	1 067	92	0.5	2.4	—	722	622	100	0.3	1.8	—
Cuba	235	223	12	0.1	0.5	—	102	81	21	—	0.2	—
Other America	1 371	915	456	0.5	2.1	0.2	806	488	318	0.3	1.4	0.2
All other	6 712	2 138	4 574	2.6	4.8	2.2	8 130	1 252	6 878	3.4	3.4	3.3
Not reported	6 328	1 107	5 221	2.5	2.5	2.5	596	129	467	0.2	0.4	0.2

STATE OF BIRTH

	1970	White	Negro and other races	Percent	White	Negro and other races	1960	White	Negro and other races	Percent	White	Negro and other races
Total native population	693 237	289 926	403 311	100.0	100.0	100.0	563 872	194 723	369 149	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	455 892	99 909	355 983	65.8	34.5	88.3	421 168	68 529	352 639	74.7	35.2	95.5
Born in different State	178 808	162 311	16 497	25.8	56.0	4.1	128 992	119 795	9 197	22.9	61.5	2.5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15 876	7 876	8 000	2.3	2.7	2.0	4 962	3 102	1 860	0.9	1.6	0.5
State of birth not reported	42 661	19 830	22 831	6.2	6.8	5.7	8 750	3 297	5 453	1.6	1.7	1.5

RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO

	1970	White	Negro and other races	Percent	White	Negro and other races	1960	White	Negro and other races	Percent	White	Negro and other races
Population, 5 years old and over	697 840	272 633	425 207	100.0	100.0	100.0	551 781	176 403	375 378	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	320 579	71 880	248 699	45.9	26.4	58.5	240 895	39 672	201 223	43.7	22.5	53.6
Different house in United States	300 879	164 217	136 662	43.1	60.2	32.1	286 020	123 778	162 242	51.8	70.2	43.2
Same county	161 800	49 185	112 615	23.2	18.0	26.5	175 971	35 284	140 687	31.9	20.0	37.5
Different county	139 079	115 032	24 047	19.9	42.2	5.7	110 049	88 494	21 555	19.9	50.2	5.7
Same State	13 347	4 817	8 530	1.9	1.8	2.0	15 281	2 901	12 380	2.8	1.6	3.3
Different State	125 732	110 215	15 517	18.0	40.4	3.6	94 768	85 593	9 175	17.2	48.5	2.4
Abroad	33 518	13 374	20 144	4.8	4.9	4.7	19 402	10 354	9 048	3.5	5.9	2.4
Moved, residence not reported	42 864	23 162	19 702	6.1	8.5	4.6	5 464	2 599	2 865	1.0	1.5	0.8

CHILDREN EVER BORN

	1970	White	Negro and other races	Percent	White	Negro and other races	1960	White	Negro and other races	Percent	White	Negro and other races
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	22 904	13 072	9 832	33.2	47.0	23.9	16 240	7 972	8 268	36.2	56.9	26.8
Children per 1,000 women ever married	945	782	1 161	...	...	...	1 388	1 221	1 549	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	46 859	21 001	25 858	87.7	89.6	86.2	42 198	14 093	28 105	89.9	92.6	88.5
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 276	2 133	2 393	...	...	...	2 504	2 380	2 567	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	45 224	15 062	30 162	93.9	94.9	93.4	40 165	12 506	27 659	94.3	95.0	94.0
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 129	3 070	3 159	...	...	...	3 009	2 579	3 203	...	...	...

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	1970	White	Negro and other races	Percent	White	Negro and other races	1960	White	Negro and other races	Percent	White	Negro and other races
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above <sup>4</sup>	228 058	84 995	143 063	100.0	100.0	100.0	179 532	47 327	132 205	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kindergarten	14 615	5 777	8 838	6.4	6.8	6.2	14 373	4 150	10 223	8.0	8.8	7.7
Public	12 980	5 135	7 845	5.7	6.0	5.5	12 211	3 466	8 745	6.8	7.3	6.6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	127 678	49 795	77 883	56.0	58.6	54.4	110 436	30 121	80 315	61.5	63.6	60.8
Public	113 908	43 509	70 399	49.9	51.2	49.2	93 823	23 718	70 105	52.3	50.1	53.0
High school (1 to 4 years)	57 455	18 968	38 487	25.2	22.3	26.9	46 087	10 676	35 411	25.7	22.6	26.8
Public	50 095	15 777	34 318	22.0	18.6	24.0	38 048	7 570	30 478	21.2	16.0	23.1
College	28 310	10 455	17 855	12.4	12.3	12.5	8 636	2 380	6 256	4.8	5.0	4.7
Number enrolled in school, by age: <sup>5</sup>												
5 and 6 years old	27 683	10 894	16 789	12.1	12.8	11.7	26 435	7 373	19 062	14.7	15.6	14.4
7 to 13 years old	108 757	42 422	66 335	47.6	49.8	46.3	92 877	25 348	67 529	51.7	53.6	51.1
14 and 15 years old	30 409	10 351	20 058	13.3	12.1	14.0	22 840	5 219	17 621	12.7	11.0	13.3
16 and 17 years old	26 362	8 578	17 784	11.5	10.1	12.4	19 278	4 185	15 093	10.7	8.8	11.4
18 and 19 years old	14 486	4 604	9 882	6.3	5.4	6.9	7 460	1 647	5 813	4.2	3.5	4.4
20 and 21 years old	7 672	2 247	5 425	3.4	2.6	3.8	3 394	1 156	2 238	1.9	2.4	1.7
22 to 24 years old	6 357	2 630	3 727	2.8	3.1	2.6	2 493	852	1 641	1.4	1.8	1.2
25 to 34 years old	6 942	3 537	3 405	3.0	4.1	2.4	4 755	1 547	3 208	2.6	3.3	2.4
Percent enrolled in school, by age: <sup>5</sup>												
5 and 6 years old	87.4	88.7	86.6	...	...	...	85.0	84.9	85.1	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	96.7	97.7	96.1	...	...	...	98.6	98.5	98.6	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	95.8	95.8	95.8	...	...	...	97.0	97.2	96.9	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	90.8	88.9	91.7	...	...	...	87.8	79.7	90.3	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	53.1	40.4	62.1	...	...	...	34.4	17.4	47.7	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	22.4	11.7	36.1	...	...	...	15.7	9.7	23.1	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	13.6	10.4	17.5	...	...	...						

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	304 843	139 538	343 323	100.0	100.0	100.0	308 910	95 735	213 155	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	11 696	1 628	10 668	3.8	0.7	4.3	20 540	1 182	19 388	6.6	1.2	9.1
Elementary	28 384	3 308	17 076	9.3	2.4	7.0	25 888	3 891	21 991	8.4	4.1	10.3
1 to 4 years	22 343	4 199	10 234	7.3	3.0	7.4	23 144	4 258	18 886	7.5	4.4	8.9
5 and 6 years	9 444	2 408	6 956	3.1	1.8	2.8	12 755	3 254	9 531	4.1	3.4	4.5
7 years	31 469	8 163	23 306	10.3	5.9	9.5	35 031	8 365	26 666	11.3	8.7	12.5
8 years	51 265	16 539	34 806	16.8	11.9	14.3	49 272	15 043	34 229	16.0	15.7	16.1
High school	138 267	49 232	89 075	45.4	35.3	54.3	91 586	30 060	61 526	29.6	31.4	28.9
1 to 3 years	46 088	24 598	21 490	15.1	17.6	8.8	23 016	14 144	8 872	7.5	14.8	4.2
4 years	29 657	16 626	13 031	9.7	11.9	5.3	15 644	9 331	6 333	5.1	9.7	3.0
5 years or more	24 090	13 399	10 691	7.8	9.6	4.4	12 014	6 281	5 733	3.9	6.6	2.7
Median school years completed	12.3	12.7	12.1	...	...	...	11.3	12.4	9.9	...	...	...
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	209 165	118 335	170 830	100.0	100.0	100.0	221 797	82 179	149 538	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	48 900	42 408	6 492	23.4	35.8	3.8	46 438	40 453	6 185	20.1	49.2	4.1
Civilian labor force	175 035	55 293	119 742	83.5	46.7	70.1	141 433	32 267	109 166	61.0	39.3	73.0
Employed	170 412	53 464	116 948	81.5	45.2	68.5	136 821	31 167	105 654	59.0	37.9	70.7
Unemployed	4 623	1 829	2 794	2.6	1.5	1.6	4 612	1 100	3 512	2.0	1.3	2.3
Not in labor force	65 230	20 604	44 596	33.4	17.4	26.1	43 636	9 459	34 177	18.8	11.5	22.9
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	264 890	97 580	167 010	100.0	100.0	100.0	194 788	59 809	134 979	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	172 924	38 469	44 455	65.0	39.4	26.6	77 626	18 835	58 801	39.9	31.5	43.6
Unemployed	4 601	2 623	2 578	1.7	2.1	1.5	4 458	1 321	3 137	2.3	2.2	2.3
Not in labor force	149 666	59 111	82 555	56.6	60.6	49.4	117 152	40 974	76 178	60.1	68.5	56.4
<b>LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
14 and 15 years	1 714	802	912	10.4	14.3	8.4	1 564	509	1 055	13.2	18.7	11.5
16 and 17 years	4 403	1 567	2 836	29.7	31.6	28.8	3 472	1 076	2 396	30.5	38.3	27.9
18 and 19 years	9 558	5 103	4 455	66.0	75.2	37.9	10 427	6 656	3 771	78.2	93.5	60.8
20 to 24 years	41 418	26 742	14 676	89.5	93.6	83.0	28 253	17 854	10 399	93.5	97.8	87.0
25 to 29 years	51 132	24 237	26 875	94.5	95.5	93.5	44 900	17 910	26 990	96.3	98.0	95.2
30 to 34 years	45 056	17 969	27 087	96.2	96.8	95.9	45 234	15 920	29 314	97.1	97.8	96.7
35 to 39 years	65 736	19 874	45 862	89.0	86.4	90.2	50 763	11 964	38 799	89.7	88.4	90.1
40 to 44 years	4 918	1 383	3 535	22.0	25.5	20.9	3 458	831	2 627	23.0	26.2	22.1
45 years and over	876	263	611	5.7	5.1	6.0	693	348	348	5.9	13.0	3.9
<b>Female</b>												
14 and 15 years	2 955	874	2 081	20.8	18.7	21.8	1 983	369	1 214	15.0	15.1	14.9
16 and 17 years	6 204	2 215	3 989	48.4	48.1	48.0	3 316	755	2 561	39.8	32.0	42.8
18 to 19 years	20 326	8 717	11 609	58.8	54.6	62.4	9 423	2 750	6 673	46.7	35.0	54.2
20 to 24 years	27 640	10 222	17 418	51.7	43.6	58.1	20 446	4 501	15 945	43.5	29.6	50.2
25 to 29 years	38 540	6 880	21 680	59.3	43.3	67.1	22 257	4 503	17 754	52.3	34.2	60.3
30 to 34 years	34 480	8 643	25 837	53.8	41.3	59.8	18 672	5 181	13 491	45.3	42.0	46.7
35 to 39 years	1 903	653	1 250	8.7	9.5	8.3	1 246	431	815	9.4	11.4	8.6
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>Total persons, 14 years old and over</b>												
Worked in previous year	523 755	215 915	337 840	100.0	100.0	100.0	426 495	141 988	284 507	100.0	100.0	100.0
26 to 52 weeks	381 268	130 341	230 927	68.9	69.6	68.4	267 435	98 407	189 028	67.4	69.3	66.4
46 and 49 weeks	259 543	96 681	156 862	48.8	44.8	46.4	202 248	71 567	130 681	47.4	50.4	45.9
40 to 47 weeks	17 648	7 740	9 905	3.2	3.6	2.9	10 426	3 612	6 816	2.4	2.5	2.4
27 to 39 weeks	21 272	9 165	12 107	3.8	4.2	3.6	13 950	4 603	9 347	3.3	3.2	3.3
14 to 26 weeks	29 862	10 282	19 580	4.3	4.8	4.0	16 268	5 298	10 970	3.8	3.7	3.9
13 weeks or less	37 758	14 617	23 141	6.8	6.8	6.8	18 184	5 673	12 511	4.3	4.0	4.4
Did not work in previous year	172 487	65 524	106 913	31.1	30.4	31.6	139 060	43 581	95 479	32.6	30.7	33.6
<b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>												
<b>Male employed, 14 years old and over</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	170 412	33 464	116 948	100.0	100.0	100.0	134 821	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	23 904	10 810	13 094	14.0	20.2	11.2	13 581	(NA)	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	18 586	7 966	10 620	10.9	14.9	9.1	14 710	(NA)	(NA)	10.8	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	8 591	3 210	5 381	5.0	6.0	4.6	7 176	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17 371	3 159	9 212	7.3	5.9	7.9	9 649	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	38 738	9 494	29 244	22.7	17.8	25.0	32 786	(NA)	(NA)	24.0	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	11 347	2 591	8 756	6.7	4.8	7.5	11 038	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	8 803	2 467	6 336	5.2	4.6	5.5	8 257	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	11 946	2 787	9 159	7.0	5.2	7.8	12 769	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	1 886	249	837	0.6	0.5	0.7	2 621	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	5 837	830	5 007	3.4	1.6	4.3	8 977	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	15 377	4 695	10 682	9.1	8.0	9.3	10 126	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	7 401	37	40	-	0.1	-	1 199	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Female employed, 14 years old and over</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	117 398	35 643	81 757	100.0	100.0	100.0	72 549	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	18 675	7 509	11 166	15.9	21.1	13.7	11 879	(NA)	(NA)	15.3	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	5 409	2 184	3 225	4.6	6.1	3.9	3 757	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	9 733	3 347	6 386	8.3	9.4	7.8	6 436	(NA)	(NA)	8.9	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	36 863	11 432	25 431	31.4	32.1	31.1	20 673	(NA)	(NA)	27.7	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	1 926	419	1 537	1.7	1.2	1.9	1 035	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	8 299	802	7 497	7.1	2.2	9.2	8 300	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	392	136	256	0.3	0.4	0.3	174	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	984	207	777	0.8	0.6	1.0	834	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	325	26	299	0.3	0.1	0.4	1 207	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	1 289	62	1 227	1.1	0.2	1.5	1 568	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	22 127	5 493	16 644	18.9	15.4	20.4	11 568	(NA)	(NA)	15.9	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	1 884	611	1 273	1.6	1.7	1.6	4 264	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 14 years old and over	287 818	89 125	198 683	100.0	100.0	100.0	299 370	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12 104	1 988	10 116	4.2	2.2	5.1	15 981	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	306	58	248	0.1	0.1	0.1	133	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	24 743	6 512	18 231	8.6	7.3	9.2	19 882	(NA)	(NA)	9.5	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	9 186	2 773	6 413	3.2	3.1	3.2	7 781	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	20 410	4 468	15 942	7.1	5.0	8.0	25 842	(NA)	(NA)	12.3	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	22 503	7 932	14 571	7.8	8.9	7.3	16 734	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	56 365	15 738	40 627	19.6	17.7	20.4	39 142	(NA)	(NA)	18.7	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 486	5 366	8 120	4.7	6.0	4.1	7 814	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	7 934	3 035	4 899	2.8	3.4	2.5	4 625	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	18 641	5 090	13 551	6.5	5.7	6.8	14 289	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	3 231	1 204	2 027	1.1	1.4	1.0	2 394	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	45 622	16 979	28 643	15.9	19.1	14.4	27 002	(NA)	(NA)	12.9	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	30 783	9 615	21 168	10.7	10.8	10.7	21 817	(NA)	(NA)	10.4	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	22 496	8 367	14 129	7.8	9.4	7.1	5 934	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Male employed, 14 years old and over</b>	170 412	53 444	116 968	100.0	100.0	100.0	136 821	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 085	1 808	8 277	5.9	3.4	7.1	13 673	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	275	53	222	0.2	0.1	0.2	133	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	23 143	5 975	17 168	13.6	11.2	14.7	18 908	(NA)	(NA)	13.8	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	7 806	2 364	5 442	4.6	4.4	4.7	6 723	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Nondurable goods	13 204	3 343	9 861	7.7	6.3	8.4	18 157	(NA)	(NA)	13.3	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	17 210	6 042	11 168	10.1	11.3	9.5	13 964	(NA)	(NA)	10.2	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	27 257	7 804	19 453	16.0	14.6	16.6	21 031	(NA)	(NA)	15.4	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 396	2 483	3 913	3.8	4.6	3.3	4 259	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	5 443	1 956	3 487	3.2	3.7	3.0	3 459	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	6 726	1 911	4 815	3.9	3.6	4.1	4 208	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	1 810	668	1 142	1.1	1.2	1.0	1 450	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	16 098	7 025	9 073	9.4	13.1	7.8	10 264	(NA)	(NA)	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	22 035	7 094	14 941	12.9	13.3	12.8	16 771	(NA)	(NA)	12.3	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	12 924	4 938	7 986	7.6	9.2	6.8	3 821	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR</b>												
All families	170 729	68 215	102 514	100.0	100.0	100.0	136 821	46 887	83 984	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	3 926	2 419	1 507	2.3	3.5	1.5	4 707	2 351	2 356	3.6	5.0	2.8
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 122	1 221	1 901	1.8	1.8	1.9	4 498	1 675	2 823	3.4	3.6	3.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 416	1 869	2 547	2.6	2.7	2.5	7 782	3 033	4 749	5.9	6.5	5.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 154	2 279	2 875	3.0	3.3	2.8	13 675	5 030	8 645	10.4	10.7	10.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 156	2 875	3 281	3.6	4.2	3.2	15 037	5 876	9 161	11.5	12.5	10.9
\$5,000 to \$5,999	8 581	4 342	4 239	5.0	6.4	4.1	14 758	4 974	9 784	11.3	10.6	11.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999	9 484	4 526	4 958	5.6	6.6	4.8	13 594	4 166	9 428	10.4	8.9	11.2
\$7,000 to \$7,999	10 019	4 603	5 416	5.9	6.7	5.3	11 213	3 486	7 727	8.6	7.4	9.2
\$8,000 to \$8,999	9 992	4 243	5 749	5.9	6.2	5.6	9 159	2 684	6 475	7.0	5.7	7.7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	9 621	3 946	5 675	5.6	5.8	5.5	7 685	2 457	5 228	5.9	5.2	6.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44 688	15 955	28 733	26.2	23.4	28.0	19 754	7 347	12 407	15.1	15.7	14.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	42 265	14 744	27 521	24.8	21.6	26.8	6 740	2 729	4 011	5.2	5.8	4.8
\$25,000 or more	13 305	5 193	8 112	7.8	7.6	7.9	2 269	1 079	1 190	1.7	2.3	1.4
Median income	\$11 554	\$10 508	\$12 175	...	...	...	\$6 366	\$6 121	\$6 475	...	...	...
<b>INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR</b>												
All unrelated individuals	83 993	50 801	32 292	100.0	100.0	100.0	66 596	36 250	30 346	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	13 436	6 476	6 960	16.2	12.7	21.6	13 647	5 297	8 350	20.5	14.6	27.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 480	9 482	5 998	18.6	18.7	18.6	19 681	14 211	5 470	29.6	39.2	18.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12 870	9 199	3 671	15.5	18.1	11.4	11 403	5 311	6 092	17.1	14.7	20.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 907	5 945	2 962	10.7	11.7	9.2	9 390	3 971	5 419	14.1	11.0	17.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 582	3 742	2 840	7.9	7.4	8.8	4 602	2 405	2 197	6.9	6.6	7.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 471	3 208	2 263	6.6	6.3	7.0	2 950	1 542	1 408	4.4	4.3	4.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 507	2 641	1 866	5.4	5.2	5.8	1 744	1 138	606	2.6	3.1	2.0
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 717	2 121	1 596	4.5	4.2	4.9	933	576	357	1.4	1.6	1.2
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 758	1 593	1 165	3.3	3.1	3.6	566	419	147	0.8	1.2	0.5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 100	1 244	856	2.5	2.4	2.7	381	313	68	0.6	0.9	0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 746	3 223	1 523	5.7	6.3	4.7	893	718	175	1.3	2.0	0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 855	1 397	458	2.2	2.7	1.4	278	245	33	0.4	0.7	0.1
\$25,000 or more	664	530	134	0.8	1.0	0.4	128	104	24	0.2	0.3	0.1
Median income	\$2 981	\$3 041	\$2 868	...	...	...	\$1 998	\$1 903	\$2 222	...	...	...
<b>INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR</b>												
Male, 14 years old and over	289 165	118 335	170 830	100.0	100.0	100.0	231 707	82 179	149 528	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	29 586	10 006	19 580	10.2	8.5	11.5	24 169	4 831	19 338	10.4	5.9	12.9
With income	259 579	108 329	151 250	89.8	91.5	88.5	207 538	77 348	130 190	89.6	94.1	87.1
Total with income	259 579	108 329	151 250	100.0	100.0	100.0	207 538	77 348	130 190	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or loss	22 155	7 870	14 285	8.5	7.3	9.4	23 487	6 154	17 333	11.3	8.0	13.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999	26 085	11 450	14 635	10.0	10.6	9.7	29 944	16 617	13 327	14.4	21.5	10.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20 926	11 261	9 665	8.1	10.4	6.4	25 383	9 197	16 186	12.2	11.9	12.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999	16 627	8 470	8 157	6.4	7.8	5.4	33 144	9 871	23 273	16.0	12.8	17.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999	15 770	6 350	9 420	6.1	5.9	6.2	26 876	8 395	18 481	12.9	10.9	14.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999	18 179	7 500	10 679	7.0	6.9	7.1	21 697	6 371	15 326	10.5	8.2	11.8
\$6,000 to \$6,999	18 992	7 287	11 705	7.3	6.7	7.7	15 508	4 890	10 618	7.5	6.3	8.2
\$7,000 to \$7,999	19 338	6 881	12 457	7.4	6.4	8.2	18 071	7 625	10 446	8.7	9.9	8.0
\$8,000 to \$8,999	17 418	5 843	11 575	6.7	5.4	7.7	18 071	7 625	10 446	8.7	9.9	8.0
\$9,000 to \$9,999	14 291	4 962	9 329	5.5	4.6	6.2	13 428	8 228	5 200	6.5	10.6	4.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45 270	17 145	28 125	17.4	15.8	18.6	13 428	8 228	5 200	6.5	10.6	4.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18 448	9 797	8 651	7.1	9.0	5.7	3 753	3 679	3 784	...	...	...
\$25,000 or more	6 080	3 513	2 567	2.3	3.2	1.7	3 753	3 679	3 784	...	...	...
Median income	\$6 529	\$6 173	\$6 710	...	...	...	\$1 796	\$1 734	\$1 821	...	...	...
Female, 14 years old and over	264 590	97 590	167 010	100.0	100.0	100.0	194 788	59 809	134 979	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	94 718	39 231	55 487	35.8	40.2	33.2	87 475	29 380	58 095	44.9	49.1	43.0
With income	169 872	58 359	111 523	64.2	59.8	66.8	107 313	30 429	76 884	55.1	50.9	57.0
Total with income	169 872	58 359	111 523	100.0	100.0	100.0	107 313	30 429	76 884	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or loss	39 445	13 888	25 557	23.2	23.8	22.9	38 540	11 276	27 264	35.9	37.1	35.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	23 480	8 628	14 852	13.8	14.8							

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>AGE</b>								
Total, all ages	768 561	308 312	7 590	23 276	637 750	255 082	7 018	19 413
Under 5 years	78 697	28 697	776	2 293	58 066	24 041	947	2 008
5 to 9 years	79 565	31 286	777	3 031	45 007	26 056	704	2 529
10 to 14 years	80 929	29 932	566	3 160	66 576	25 149	538	2 628
15 to 19 years	71 679	26 332	709	2 447	59 267	22 115	624	1 990
20 to 24 years	80 040	44 551	1 985	2 594	70 320	38 775	1 828	2 169
25 to 29 years	59 732	28 276	871	1 589	51 175	24 643	834	1 394
30 to 34 years	47 839	20 574	708	1 357	40 352	17 616	643	1 145
35 to 39 years	46 620	18 533	330	1 382	39 761	15 970	305	1 161
40 to 44 years	48 372	15 904	242	1 375	40 818	13 550	205	1 150
45 to 49 years	46 225	14 833	172	1 200	38 815	12 691	168	990
50 to 54 years	38 053	12 723	85	870	31 492	10 838	77	728
55 to 59 years	30 680	9 333	52	757	24 381	7 732	52	601
60 to 64 years	23 923	7 047	77	478	17 437	5 680	59	351
65 to 69 years	17 602	4 918	5	273	13 463	4 089	5	209
70 to 74 years	11 939	3 137	21	133	9 296	2 615	15	114
75 years and over	14 738	4 282	14	337	11 524	3 522	14	246
Under 18 years	275 575	104 851	2 521	9 949	225 602	87 617	2 373	8 285
21 years and over	449 279	175 266	4 886	11 822	374 734	150 305	3 792	9 808
65 years and over	44 299	12 287	40	743	34 283	10 226	34	569
Median age	25.0	23.8	21.9	21.4	25.0	23.9	21.9	21.3
<b>Males, all ages</b>	<b>399 267</b>	<b>161 726</b>	<b>5 046</b>	<b>12 249</b>	<b>329 145</b>	<b>136 799</b>	<b>4 610</b>	<b>10 224</b>
Under 5 years	36 363	14 610	510	1 198	29 761	12 244	496	1 054
5 to 9 years	40 623	16 120	428	1 456	33 064	13 285	381	1 219
10 to 14 years	41 696	15 558	298	1 714	34 278	13 158	276	1 415
15 to 19 years	37 221	14 466	524	1 164	30 687	12 111	439	977
20 to 24 years	48 269	28 580	1 642	1 690	39 985	24 624	1 503	1 436
25 to 29 years	38 424	14 788	470	817	26 163	12 849	454	704
30 to 34 years	23 789	10 693	461	626	20 113	9 127	422	511
35 to 39 years	23 081	9 948	208	676	19 697	8 524	197	559
40 to 44 years	23 743	8 598	197	706	19 845	7 327	160	597
45 to 49 years	23 387	7 872	121	571	19 393	6 672	117	483
50 to 54 years	19 791	6 851	65	524	16 257	5 836	57	439
55 to 59 years	17 428	4 925	43	454	13 650	4 098	43	362
60 to 64 years	13 233	3 351	49	247	9 646	2 633	41	187
65 to 69 years	9 399	2 457	5	149	6 904	1 929	5	94
70 to 74 years	6 122	1 365	11	77	4 608	1 142	5	77
75 years and over	6 838	1 804	14	180	5 094	1 240	14	110
Under 18 years	141 269	53 967	1 332	5 038	115 599	45 061	1 231	4 199
21 years and over	233 845	94 948	2 881	6 403	193 277	81 027	2 676	5 268
65 years and over	22 259	5 426	30	406	16 606	4 311	24	281
Median age	24.7	23.5	22.3	21.8	24.6	23.6	22.4	21.6
<b>Females, all ages</b>	<b>369 294</b>	<b>146 586</b>	<b>2 544</b>	<b>11 027</b>	<b>308 605</b>	<b>118 283</b>	<b>2 408</b>	<b>9 189</b>
Under 5 years	34 394	14 087	466	1 095	28 305	11 797	451	954
5 to 9 years	38 942	15 160	349	1 575	31 943	12 771	323	1 310
10 to 14 years	39 233	14 374	268	1 446	32 298	11 991	262	1 213
15 to 19 years	36 458	11 866	185	1 283	28 580	10 004	185	1 013
20 to 24 years	34 579	15 971	343	904	30 335	14 151	325	733
25 to 29 years	29 308	13 568	401	772	25 012	11 794	380	690
30 to 34 years	24 130	9 881	247	731	20 239	8 489	221	634
35 to 39 years	23 539	8 565	122	706	20 064	7 446	108	602
40 to 44 years	24 629	7 308	45	669	20 973	6 223	45	553
45 to 49 years	22 838	6 981	51	629	19 422	6 019	51	507
50 to 54 years	18 262	5 872	20	346	15 235	5 002	20	289
55 to 59 years	13 232	4 398	9	303	10 731	3 634	9	239
60 to 64 years	9 790	3 096	28	231	7 791	3 047	18	164
65 to 69 years	8 203	2 461	—	124	6 559	2 160	—	115
70 to 74 years	5 837	1 772	10	56	4 688	1 473	10	37
75 years and over	7 900	2 628	—	157	6 430	2 282	—	136
Under 18 years	134 216	50 884	1 189	4 919	110 003	42 556	1 142	4 086
21 years and over	215 434	80 318	1 385	5 419	181 457	69 278	1 116	4 540
65 years and over	21 940	6 861	10	337	17 677	5 915	10	288
Median age	25.5	24.3	20.1	20.6	25.6	24.4	19.5	20.7
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
Total population	768 561	308 312	7 590	23 276	637 750	255 082	7 018	19 413
In households	730 710	273 302	5 367	22 083	605 831	232 078	5 034	18 347
Head of household	264 415	85 319	1 578	5 410	170 834	73 749	1 459	4 533
Family head	178 729	68 215	1 353	4 893	142 383	58 297	1 234	4 100
Male	154 756	61 679	1 244	4 438	128 270	52 407	1 130	3 676
Female	15 971	6 536	109	455	14 113	5 890	104	424
Primary individual	33 686	17 104	225	517	28 451	15 452	225	433
Male	18 685	8 579	172	316	15 087	7 593	172	263
Female	15 001	8 525	53	201	13 364	7 859	53	170
Wife of head	147 423	57 413	951	4 210	122 512	48 773	870	3 491
Other relative of head	361 134	121 898	2 674	12 167	297 335	101 813	2 541	10 098
Not related to head	17 738	8 762	164	296	15 150	7 743	164	225
In group quarters	37 851	27 010	2 223	1 193	31 919	23 004	1 984	1 066
Reside in institution	4 224	1 381	19	20	2 239	720	3	13
Other	33 627	25 629	2 204	1 173	29 680	22 284	1 981	1 053
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>								
Total families	170 729	68 215	1 353	4 893	142 383	58 297	1 234	4 100
With own children under 18 years	186 970	42 954	1 059	3 365	89 748	36 617	982	2 810
With own children under 6 years	51 694	22 365	671	1 650	43 026	18 859	631	1 449
Head-of-household families	147 326	59 758	1 286	4 239	122 367	50 801	1 092	3 488
With own children under 18 years	94 516	37 270	938	2 874	78 069	31 516	866	2 391
With own children under 6 years	46 879	19 761	602	1 445	38 871	16 565	567	1 244
Families with female head	15 971	6 536	109	488	14 113	5 890	104	424
With own children under 18 years	9 846	4 798	97	353	8 775	4 368	92	341
With own children under 6 years	4 062	2 302	58	156	3 590	2 070	53	156

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>AGE</b>								
Total, all ages	124 878	43 794	572	3 817	5 933	1 436	--	46
Under 5 years	12 245	4 505	29	285	386	151	--	--
5 to 9 years	14 008	5 004	73	502	550	220	--	--
10 to 14 years	13 592	4 549	28	524	761	234	--	8
15 to 19 years	11 858	4 103	85	447	554	114	--	10
20 to 24 years	10 295	5 716	157	417	233	60	--	8
25 to 29 years	8 265	3 525	37	195	292	108	--	--
30 to 34 years	7 258	2 852	65	212	229	106	--	--
35 to 39 years	6 594	2 505	25	221	265	58	--	--
40 to 44 years	7 132	2 229	37	225	422	125	--	--
45 to 49 years	7 110	2 111	4	210	300	51	--	--
50 to 54 years	6 088	1 819	8	129	473	66	--	13
55 to 59 years	5 880	1 524	--	149	419	67	--	7
60 to 64 years	5 291	1 332	18	127	295	35	--	--
65 to 69 years	3 834	820	--	64	305	9	--	--
70 to 74 years	2 475	503	6	19	188	19	--	--
75 years and over	2 953	697	--	91	261	13	--	--
Under 18 years	47 864	16 532	148	1 646	2 109	702	--	18
21 years and over	70 899	24 250	294	1 986	3 646	711	--	28
65 years and over	9 262	2 020	6	174	754	41	--	--
Median age	25.3	23.3	22.3	21.8	34.2	20.0	--	...
<b>Male, all ages</b>								
Under 5 years	66 924	24 166	436	1 995	3 198	761	--	30
5 to 9 years	6 296	2 278	14	144	246	88	--	--
10 to 14 years	7 274	2 702	47	237	285	133	--	--
15 to 19 years	7 004	2 287	22	291	414	113	--	8
20 to 24 years	6 244	2 289	85	177	290	66	--	10
25 to 29 years	6 157	3 945	139	254	127	11	--	--
30 to 34 years	4 110	1 817	16	113	151	42	--	--
35 to 39 years	3 462	1 498	39	115	134	68	--	--
40 to 44 years	3 266	1 431	11	117	118	13	--	--
45 to 49 years	3 680	1 196	37	109	218	75	--	--
50 to 54 years	3 852	1 165	4	88	142	35	--	--
55 to 59 years	3 305	971	8	80	229	44	--	5
60 to 64 years	3 522	788	--	85	256	39	--	7
65 to 69 years	3 429	700	8	60	158	18	--	--
70 to 74 years	2 339	528	--	55	156	--	--	--
75 years and over	1 400	214	6	--	114	9	--	--
Under 18 years	1 584	357	--	70	160	7	--	--
21 years and over	24 593	8 517	101	813	1 167	389	--	18
65 years and over	38 629	13 560	205	1 123	1 939	361	--	12
Median age	5 323	1 099	6	125	430	16	--	--
Median age	25.6	23.2	21.8	22.9	33.2	18.5	--	...
<b>Female, all ages</b>								
Under 5 years	57 954	19 628	136	1 822	2 735	675	--	16
5 to 9 years	5 949	2 227	15	141	140	63	--	--
10 to 14 years	6 734	2 302	26	265	265	87	--	--
15 to 19 years	6 588	2 262	6	233	347	121	--	--
20 to 24 years	5 614	1 814	--	270	264	48	--	--
25 to 29 years	4 138	1 771	18	163	106	49	--	8
30 to 34 years	4 155	1 708	21	82	141	66	--	--
35 to 39 years	3 796	1 354	26	97	95	38	--	--
40 to 44 years	3 328	1 074	14	104	147	45	--	--
45 to 49 years	3 452	1 033	--	116	204	50	--	--
50 to 54 years	3 258	946	--	122	158	16	--	--
55 to 59 years	2 783	848	--	49	244	22	--	8
60 to 64 years	2 358	736	--	64	163	28	--	--
65 to 69 years	1 862	632	10	67	137	17	--	--
70 to 74 years	1 495	292	--	9	149	9	--	--
75 years and over	1 075	289	--	19	74	10	--	--
Under 18 years	1 369	340	--	21	101	6	--	--
21 years and over	23 271	8 015	47	833	942	313	--	--
65 years and over	32 270	10 690	89	863	1 707	350	--	16
Median age	3 939	921	--	49	324	25	--	--
Median age	24.9	23.4	25.7	20.1	35.3	21.9	--	...
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
Total population	124 878	43 794	572	3 817	5 933	1 436	--	46
In households	118 946	39 788	333	3 690	5 933	1 436	--	46
Head of household	32 012	11 199	119	865	1 569	371	--	12
Family head	26 953	9 570	119	781	1 393	348	--	12
Male	25 187	8 946	114	750	1 301	326	--	12
Female	1 766	624	5	31	92	22	--	--
Primary individual	5 059	1 629	--	84	176	23	--	--
Male	3 499	977	--	53	99	9	--	--
Female	1 560	652	--	31	77	14	--	--
Wife of head	23 689	8 371	81	711	1 222	269	--	8
Other relative of head	60 770	19 215	133	2 043	3 029	780	--	26
Not related to head	2 475	1 003	--	71	113	16	--	--
In group quarters	5 932	4 006	239	127	--	--	--	--
Inmate of institution	1 985	661	16	7	--	--	--	--
Other	3 947	3 345	223	120	--	--	--	--
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>								
Total families	26 953	9 570	119	781	1 393	348	--	12
With own children under 18 years	16 528	6 077	77	488	694	260	--	7
With own children under 6 years	8 407	3 387	40	201	261	119	--	--
Husband-wife families	23 794	8 643	114	744	1 225	306	--	7
With own children under 18 years	15 006	5 515	72	476	641	239	--	7
With own children under 6 years	7 766	3 083	35	201	242	113	--	--
Families with female head	1 766	624	5	31	92	22	--	--
With own children under 18 years	1 033	419	5	12	38	11	--	--
With own children under 6 years	453	226	5	--	19	6	--	--

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population	768 539	201 429	7 517	23 276	637 641	256 197	6 917	19 413
Native	692 964	291 427	7 432	21 632	579 637	247 421	6 832	18 006
Native parentage	512 367	257 227	6 992	17 474	431 014	218 712	6 439	14 518
Foreign or mixed parentage	180 577	34 200	440	4 158	148 823	28 709	393	3 488
Foreign born	75 595	10 002	85	1 644	57 804	8 776	85	1 407
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born	75 595	10 002	85	1 644	57 804	8 776	85	1 407
United Kingdom	1 333	1 313	--	14	1 152	1 139	--	14
Ireland	94	94	--	--	87	87	--	--
Norway	93	93	--	--	86	86	--	--
Sweden	139	139	--	9	134	134	--	9
Denmark	154	154	--	--	154	154	--	--
Netherlands	137	123	--	12	110	96	--	12
Switzerland	81	81	--	--	73	73	--	--
France	305	298	--	13	263	263	--	13
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 426	1 421	--	32	1 309	1 304	--	23
Poland	56	49	--	52	45	--	--	--
Czechoslovakia	86	86	--	81	81	--	--	--
Austria	137	129	--	125	117	--	--	--
Hungary	87	81	--	75	69	--	--	--
Yugoslavia	29	29	--	22	22	--	--	--
U.S.S.R.	90	82	--	90	82	--	--	--
Lithuania	35	35	--	35	35	--	--	--
Greece	98	91	--	91	84	--	--	--
Italy	185	174	--	6	185	174	--	6
Other Europe	1 030	788	--	149	881	667	--	125
Asia	61 524	1 130	26	674	46 038	940	26	586
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	4 100	85	--	--	92	77	--	--
China <sup>3</sup>	4 663	152	--	--	4 495	152	--	--
Japan	19 685	201	6	33	16 075	182	6	33
Other Asia	37 676	692	20	641	25 376	529	20	553
Canada	1 927	1 822	--	22	1 644	1 561	--	22
Mexico	149	131	--	130	120	102	--	101
Cuba	161	155	--	155	94	88	--	88
Other America	523	359	24	331	489	337	24	324
All other	3 510	871	35	27	3 047	819	35	27
Not reported	2 206	264	--	70	1 367	217	--	57
Total foreign or mixed parentage	180 577	34 200	440	4 158	148 823	28 709	393	3 488
United Kingdom	3 781	3 457	6	50	3 140	2 889	6	42
Ireland	942	904	--	12	846	794	--	12
Norway	571	571	--	--	488	488	--	--
Sweden	702	697	--	6	635	630	--	6
Denmark	378	325	6	6	353	300	6	6
Netherlands	216	203	--	7	194	179	--	7
Switzerland	194	194	--	--	135	135	--	--
France	506	414	9	53	442	383	9	33
Germany <sup>1</sup>	3 686	3 205	27	70	3 156	2 708	27	34
Poland	719	695	--	15	642	623	--	15
Czechoslovakia	299	288	--	234	223	--	--	--
Austria	609	593	--	13	518	510	--	13
Hungary	255	250	--	15	230	225	--	15
Yugoslavia	169	169	--	169	169	--	--	--
U.S.S.R.	738	691	--	7	691	651	--	7
Lithuania	172	146	--	6	163	137	--	6
Greece	273	251	--	14	263	241	--	14
Italy	1 471	1 373	--	14	1 344	1 266	--	14
Other Europe	7 288	6 098	34	783	5 408	5 063	34	655
Asia	144 392	5 527	199	1 552	119 063	4 771	170	1 322
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	244	221	--	30	226	203	--	30
China <sup>3</sup>	16 276	405	8	41	15 317	367	8	34
Japan	85 538	2 383	103	153	72 943	2 172	89	130
Other Asia	42 334	2 518	88	1 328	30 577	2 029	73	1 128
Canada	3 938	3 679	8	64	3 420	3 198	8	56
Mexico	1 010	936	--	853	895	849	--	750
Cuba	74	68	--	49	54	48	--	29
Other America	848	556	91	303	780	506	73	283
All other	3 202	1 267	43	29	2 642	1 115	43	20
Not reported	4 122	843	17	257	2 918	608	17	169
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	23 276	18 058	285	23 276	19 413	15 079	280	19 413
Other persons of Spanish surname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	24 821	16 034	293	...	21 052	13 053	293	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	3 490	3 191	62	2 799	2 868	2 602	57	2 299
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native	692 964	291 427	7 432	21 632	579 837	247 421	6 832	18 006
English	439 100	236 475	6 348	9 901	367 299	201 058	5 811	8 020
French	2 469	2 254	83	28	2 193	1 995	83	28
German	4 434	4 204	20	34	3 975	3 766	20	26
Polish	1 091	1 057	7	27	996	962	7	27
Russian	244	244	--	--	238	238	--	--
Yiddish	189	176	--	--	155	142	--	--
Italian	1 589	1 551	2	20	1 476	1 443	2	20
Spanish	9 691	8 284	187	9 691	8 313	7 085	182	8 313
All other	187 662	17 303	240	1 422	156 697	13 777	214	1 136
Not reported	46 495	19 879	545	509	38 495	16 955	513	436
Total foreign born	75 595	10 002	85	1 644	57 804	8 776	85	1 407
English	5 407	3 661	36	48	4 705	3 208	36	48
French	827	733	--	21	743	683	--	21
German	1 658	1 635	--	73	1 539	1 516	--	64
Polish	77	77	--	--	73	73	--	--
Russian	97	84	--	--	97	84	--	--
Yiddish	8	8	--	--	8	8	--	--
Italian	169	163	6	6	169	163	6	6
Spanish	1 160	736	10	1 160	1 009	596	10	1 009
All other	65 530	2 806	33	386	49 086	2 398	33	259
Not reported	662	65	--	--	375	47	--	--

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.



Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population	124 970	43 643	600	3 817	5 948	1 589	--	46
Native	107 975	42 443	600	3 580	5 152	1 563	--	46
Native parentage	78 288	37 165	553	2 923	3 085	1 350	--	33
Foreign or mixed parentage	29 687	5 278	47	657	2 067	213	--	13
Foreign born	16 995	1 200	--	237	796	26	--	--
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born	16 995	1 200	--	237	796	26	--	--
United Kingdom	181	174	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ireland	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Norway	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sweden	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Denmark	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Netherlands	27	27	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switzerland	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--
France	42	35	--	--	--	--	--	--
Germany <sup>1</sup>	117	117	--	9	--	--	--	--
Poland	--	--	--	--	4	4	--	--
Czechoslovakia	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Austria	12	12	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hungary	12	12	--	--	--	--	--	--
Yugoslavia	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S.S.R.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lithuania	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Greece	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Italy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other Europe	141	113	--	24	8	8	--	--
Asia	14 761	182	--	88	725	8	--	--
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--
China <sup>3</sup>	156	--	--	--	12	--	--	--
Japan	3 223	19	--	--	387	--	--	--
Other Asia	11 374	155	--	88	326	8	--	--
Canada	283	271	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mexico	29	29	--	29	--	--	--	--
Cuba	67	67	--	67	--	--	--	--
Other America	28	16	--	7	6	6	--	--
All other	456	52	--	7	6	6	--	--
Not reported	793	47	--	13	46	--	--	--
Total foreign or mixed parentage	29 687	5 278	47	657	2 067	213	--	13
United Kingdom	621	548	--	8	20	20	--	--
Ireland	116	110	--	--	--	--	--	--
Norway	78	78	--	--	5	5	--	--
Sweden	67	67	--	--	--	--	--	--
Denmark	25	25	--	--	--	--	--	--
Netherlands	24	24	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switzerland	59	59	--	--	--	--	--	--
France	64	31	--	20	--	--	--	--
Germany <sup>1</sup>	514	487	--	36	16	10	--	--
Poland	77	72	--	--	--	--	--	--
Czechoslovakia	65	65	--	--	--	--	--	--
Austria	74	66	--	--	17	17	--	--
Hungary	25	25	--	--	--	--	--	--
Yugoslavia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S.S.R.	47	40	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lithuania	9	9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Greece	10	10	--	--	--	--	--	--
Italy	127	107	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other Europe	1 805	1 760	--	120	75	75	--	8
Asia	23 532	697	29	230	1 797	59	--	--
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	18	18	--	--	--	--	--	--
China <sup>3</sup>	885	38	--	7	74	--	--	--
Japan	11 352	191	14	23	1 243	20	--	--
Other Asia	11 277	450	15	200	480	39	--	--
Canada	503	466	--	8	15	15	--	--
Mexico	115	87	--	103	--	--	--	--
Cuba	20	20	--	20	--	--	--	--
Other America	68	50	18	20	--	--	--	--
All other	523	145	--	9	37	7	--	--
Not reported	1 119	230	--	83	85	5	--	5
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	3 817	2 933	5	3 817	46	46	--	46
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	3 728	2 981	--	--	41	--	--	--
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	622	589	5	500	--	--	--	--
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native	107 975	42 443	600	3 580	5 152	1 563	--	46
English	69 160	34 154	537	1 873	2 641	1 263	--	8
French	276	259	--	--	7	7	--	--
German	452	431	--	8	7	7	--	--
Polish	87	87	--	--	8	8	--	--
Russian	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Yiddish	34	34	--	--	--	--	--	--
Italian	113	108	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish	1 348	1 169	5	1 348	30	30	--	30
All other	28 826	3 383	26	278	2 139	143	--	8
Not reported	7 673	2 812	32	73	327	112	--	--
Total foreign born	16 995	1 200	--	237	796	26	--	--
English	696	467	--	--	6	6	--	--
French	84	70	--	--	--	--	--	--
German	119	119	--	9	--	--	--	--
Polish	--	--	--	--	4	4	--	--
Russian	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Yiddish	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Italian	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish	151	134	--	151	--	--	--	--
All other	15 666	392	--	77	778	16	--	--
Not reported	279	18	--	--	8	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe. <sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. <sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total native population	693 237	289 926	7 491	21 632	580 038	245 935	6 922	18 006
Born in State of residence	455 892	99 909	1 072	13 388	370 432	77 279	1 033	10 563
Born in different State	178 808	162 311	5 581	6 253	160 113	145 119	5 116	5 663
Percent of total	25.0	56.0	74.5	28.9	27.6	59.0	73.9	31.5
Northeast	33 437	31 957	650	629	30 380	29 021	585	569
North Central	44 331	41 870	853	723	39 819	37 598	785	669
South	48 875	42 931	3 466	2 102	44 102	38 667	3 212	1 930
West	52 165	45 553	612	2 799	45 812	39 833	534	2 495
Born abroad, et seq, etc.	15 876	7 876	269	1 576	14 187	6 832	246	1 408
State of birth not reported	42 661	19 830	569	415	35 306	16 705	527	372
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total population, 5 years old and over	697 840	272 633	6 585	20 983	579 574	231 894	5 988	17 405
Same house	320 579	71 880	576	7 366	257 594	57 768	525	5 743
Different house in United States	300 879	164 217	4 367	11 570	258 484	143 132	3 982	9 964
Same county	161 000	49 185	591	5 875	137 191	42 159	555	4 771
Different county	139 879	115 032	3 776	5 695	121 293	100 973	3 427	5 193
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 551	12 527	516	572	13 176	11 331	477	538
Persons attending college in 1965	13 861	11 878	214	269	12 720	10 928	193	262
Same State	13 347	4 817	4	349	8 790	2 636	4	258
Different State	125 732	110 215	3 772	5 346	112 503	98 337	3 423	4 935
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 323	12 470	512	566	13 002	11 297	473	532
Persons attending college in 1965	13 201	11 668	214	263	12 225	10 810	193	256
Northeast	15 817	14 643	501	590	14 645	13 588	423	525
North Central	21 618	19 692	568	324	19 466	17 768	544	315
South	37 270	33 078	1 895	1 544	33 556	29 659	1 750	1 424
West	51 027	42 802	848	2 888	44 836	37 322	706	2 671
Abroad	33 518	13 374	560	1 031	28 380	11 652	514	835
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 089	3 612	221	197	4 594	3 255	206	183
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	42 864	23 162	1 052	1 016	35 116	19 342	967	863
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	44 164	38 693	2 242	1 661	39 628	34 538	2 049	1 492
In Armed Forces, 1970	35 263	32 034	2 078	1 375	31 441	28 467	1 902	1 237
Inmate of institution, 1970	298	99	8	8	208	67	-	8
Attending college, 1970	8 603	6 520	164	278	7 979	6 004	147	247
Living with one or both parents	995	745	-	27	891	674	-	27
Not living with parents	7 608	5 775	164	251	7 088	5 330	147	220
Different State in 1965	42 257	38 333	2 238	1 632	37 953	34 292	2 045	1 463
In Armed Forces, 1970	35 144	32 056	2 074	1 375	31 329	28 449	1 898	1 237
Inmate of institution, 1970	163	76	-	-	148	61	-	-
Attending college, 1970	6 950	6 201	164	257	6 476	5 782	147	226
Living with one or both parents	846	698	-	13	775	639	-	13
Not living with parents	6 104	5 503	164	244	5 701	5 143	147	213
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
Total	768 599	301 429	7 517	23 276	637 641	256 197	6 917	19 413
1969 and 1970	234 125	137 790	5 086	8 607	199 764	119 188	4 717	7 405
1965 to 1968	230 270	96 061	2 013	8 133	194 888	83 139	1 802	7 022
1960 to 1964	117 414	27 145	136	2 863	98 536	22 692	123	2 395
1950 to 1959	98 777	20 276	107	2 012	80 931	16 367	107	1 480
1949 or earlier	35 439	7 525	26	704	25 212	5 510	19	395
Always lived in same house	52 534	12 672	149	957	38 310	9 301	149	716
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
All workers	327 310	129 084	4 115	8 182	278 333	112 214	3 769	6 915
Worked in county of residence	294 651	115 181	3 632	7 750	251 974	100 721	3 312	6 609
Percent of all workers	90.0	89.2	88.3	94.7	90.5	89.8	87.9	95.6
Worked outside county of residence	2 989	1 507	55	40	2 493	1 275	55	20
Place of work not reported	29 670	12 396	428	392	23 866	10 218	402	286
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
All workers	327 310	129 084	4 115	8 182	278 333	112 214	3 769	6 915
Private automobile, driver	213 521	84 379	1 744	5 194	182 868	73 263	1 566	4 418
Private automobile, passenger	44 493	12 774	368	1 044	38 363	11 264	368	835
Bus or streetcar	19 470	5 632	219	490	18 808	5 421	207	447
Subway or elevated train	449	395	46	18	263	224	31	-
Railroad	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Taxicab	655	272	7	7	625	258	7	13
Walked only	33 003	18 028	1 526	1 146	25 546	15 179	1 385	975
Other means	10 186	5 150	161	292	7 570	4 506	161	171
Worked at home	5 827	2 454	44	75	4 284	2 099	44	56
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	223 573	71 098	893	5 750	181 481	58 806	809	4 623
Veteran	89 098	34 025	532	2 427	76 023	29 057	463	2 053
Percent of total	39.9	47.9	59.6	42.2	41.9	49.4	57.2	44.4
Vietnam conflict	20 548	8 635	244	704	17 848	7 453	220	590
Korean conflict	17 491	5 593	38	324	14 928	4 693	33	293
World War I	2 515	1 004	23	131	2 320	1 674	23	107
World War II	31 971	12 021	120	840	27 142	10 315	87	694
Other service	2 501	1 057	13	81	1 969	872	6	72
Nonveteran	14 072	4 915	94	347	11 816	4 050	94	297
Nonveteran	134 475	37 073	361	3 323	105 458	29 749	346	2 570

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
<b>Total native population</b> .....								
Born in State of residence	108 085	42 581	569	3 580	5 114	1 410	--	46
Born in different State	80 981	21 605	39	2 779	4 479	1 025	--	46
Percent of total	18 391	16 919	465	590	304	273	--	--
Northwest	17.0	39.7	81.7	16.5	5.9	19.4	--	--
Northeast	3 002	2 881	65	60	55	55	--	--
North Central	4 474	4 234	68	54	38	38	--	--
South	4 744	4 240	254	172	29	24	--	--
West	6 171	5 564	78	304	182	156	--	--
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 653	1 033	23	168	36	11	--	--
State of birth not reported	7 060	3 024	42	43	295	101	--	--
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
<b>Total population, 5 years old and over</b> .....								
Some house	112 722	39 292	567	3 532	5 544	1 447	--	46
Different house in United States	58 848	13 277	51	1 577	4 137	835	--	46
Some county	41 281	20 595	385	1 606	1 114	490	--	--
Different county	23 915	6 846	36	1 104	694	180	--	--
In Armed Forces in 1965	17 366	13 749	349	502	420	310	--	--
Persons attending college in 1965	1 359	1 190	39	34	16	6	--	--
Some State	1 126	935	21	7	15	15	--	--
Different State	4 273	1 997	--	91	284	184	--	--
In Armed Forces in 1965	13 093	11 752	349	411	136	126	--	--
Persons attending college in 1965	1 305	1 167	39	34	16	6	--	--
Northeast	976	858	21	7	--	--	--	--
North Central	1 148	1 031	78	65	24	24	--	--
South	2 152	1 924	24	9	8	8	--	--
West	3 706	3 411	105	120	104	94	--	--
Abroad	6 087	5 386	142	217	14	6	--	--
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 124	1 716	46	196	14	--	--	--
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	495	357	15	14	--	--	--	--
	7 469	3 704	85	153	279	116	--	--
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	4 526	4 155	193	169	10	--	--	--
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 822	3 607	176	138	--	--	--	--
Inmate of institution, 1970	90	32	--	--	--	--	--	--
Attending college, 1970	614	516	17	31	10	--	--	--
Living with one or both parents	104	71	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not living with parents	510	445	17	31	10	--	--	--
Different State in 1965	4 294	4 041	193	169	10	--	--	--
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 815	3 607	176	138	--	--	--	--
Inmate of institution, 1970	15	15	--	--	--	--	--	--
Attending college, 1970	464	419	17	31	10	--	--	--
Living with one or both parents	71	59	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not living with parents	393	360	17	31	10	--	--	--
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....								
1969 and 1970	124 970	43 643	600	3 817	5 948	1 589	--	46
1965 to 1968	33 799	18 292	369	1 202	562	270	--	--
1960 to 1964	34 153	12 483	211	1 111	1 229	439	--	--
1950 to 1959	17 858	4 207	13	453	1 020	246	--	15
1949 or earlier	16 424	3 663	--	509	1 422	246	--	23
Always lived in some house	9 454	1 928	7	309	773	87	--	8
	13 282	3 070	--	233	942	301	--	--
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
<b>All workers</b> .....								
Worked in county of residence	46 621	16 316	346	1 247	2 356	554	--	20
Percent of all workers	40 560	13 962	320	1 121	2 117	498	--	20
Worked outside county of residence	87.0	85.6	92.5	89.9	89.9	89.9	--	--
Place of work not reported	489	232	--	20	7	--	--	--
	5 572	2 122	26	106	232	56	--	--
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
<b>All workers</b> .....								
Private automobile, driver	46 621	16 316	346	1 247	2 356	554	--	20
Private automobile, passenger	29 426	10 739	178	763	1 227	377	--	13
Bus or streetcar	5 838	1 464	--	209	292	46	--	--
Subway or elevated train	648	211	--	43	14	--	--	--
Railroad	186	171	15	18	--	--	--	--
Taxicab	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	30	14	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other means	7 101	2 787	141	171	356	62	--	--
Worked at home	2 515	615	--	31	101	29	--	--
	877	315	--	12	366	40	--	7
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
<b>Civilian male, 16 years old and over</b> .....								
Veteran	39 968	11 866	84	1 110	2 124	426	--	17
Percent of total	12 429	4 743	69	364	646	225	--	10
Vietnam conflict	31.1	40.0	--	32.8	30.4	52.8	--	--
Korean conflict	2 524	1 149	24	109	176	33	--	5
World War II	2 452	854	5	31	111	46	--	--
World War I	188	123	--	24	7	7	--	--
Other service	4 594	1 620	33	141	235	86	--	5
Nonveteran	488	185	7	9	44	--	--	--
	2 183	812	--	50	73	53	--	--
	27 539	7 123	15	746	1 478	201	--	7

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	328 925	89 433	1 719	8 388	198 960	73 674	1 586	6 909
3 to 34 years old	335 765	88 110	1 677	8 274	196 213	74 494	1 544	6 819
Nursery school	7 707	3 115	81	255	6 778	2 814	81	233
Public	2 183	847	35	124	1 736	703	35	107
Percent	28.3	27.2	43.2	48.6	25.6	25.0	43.2	45.9
Parochial	413	165	-	-	396	159	-	-
Other private	5 111	2 103	46	131	4 646	1 952	46	126
Kindergarten	14 615	5 777	131	413	11 929	4 871	126	354
Public	12 980	5 135	118	370	10 444	4 279	113	311
Percent	88.8	88.9	90.1	89.6	87.6	87.8	89.7	87.9
Parochial	560	231	5	20	463	191	5	20
Other private	1 075	411	8	23	1 022	401	8	23
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	127 678	49 795	1 075	5 098	104 601	41 562	964	4 250
Public	113 908	43 509	1 001	4 414	91 996	35 937	912	3 642
Percent	89.2	87.4	93.1	86.6	87.9	86.5	94.6	85.7
Parochial	7 084	3 517	29	189	6 435	3 139	29	162
Other private	6 686	2 769	45	187	6 170	2 486	23	142
High school (1 to 4 years)	57 455	18 968	212	1 902	46 802	15 711	212	1 444
Public	50 095	15 777	195	1 637	40 193	12 893	195	1 215
Percent	87.2	83.2	92.0	85.5	85.9	82.1	92.0	84.1
Parochial	2 126	951	8	67	1 854	827	8	46
Other private	5 234	2 240	9	208	4 755	1 991	9	183
College	28 310	10 455	178	606	26 103	9 536	161	538
Public	23 643	8 450	178	483	22 026	7 815	161	422
Percent	83.5	80.9	100.0	79.7	84.4	82.0	100.0	78.4
Private	4 667	1 996	-	123	4 077	1 721	-	116
25 years old and over	3 160	1 323	42	114	2 747	1 180	42	90
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	325 765	88 110	1 677	8 274	196 213	74 494	1 544	6 819
3 and 4 years old	7 097	2 847	79	229	6 166	2 575	79	207
5 and 6 years old	27 483	10 894	232	885	22 839	9 211	231	762
7 to 13 years old	108 757	42 422	897	4 441	89 197	35 377	810	3 699
14 and 15 years old	30 409	10 351	130	978	24 681	8 536	122	771
16 and 17 years old	26 362	8 578	59	867	21 370	7 099	59	626
18 and 19 years old	14 486	4 604	93	445	12 522	3 954	93	384
20 and 21 years old	7 672	2 247	21	140	7 115	2 018	21	126
22 to 24 years old	6 357	2 630	34	111	5 980	2 468	34	95
25 to 34 years old	6 942	3 537	112	178	6 343	3 256	95	149
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	58.4	45.9	28.0	54.8	52.1	45.5	28.0	53.9
3 and 4 years old	24.5	25.6	21.8	24.6	26.0	27.5	23.0	26.0
5 and 6 years old	87.4	88.7	71.4	82.2	87.7	89.3	69.6	84.1
7 to 13 years old	96.7	97.7	97.4	97.2	96.7	97.5	95.4	96.8
14 and 15 years old	95.8	95.8	82.8	96.4	95.6	95.1	84.7	95.5
16 and 17 years old	90.8	88.9	51.8	87.0	91.0	88.9	58.4	84.1
18 and 19 years old	53.1	40.4	18.3	45.3	53.7	40.6	21.1	44.1
20 and 21 years old	22.4	11.7	2.0	12.2	23.9	12.2	2.2	12.6
22 to 24 years old	13.6	10.4	3.7	7.7	14.8	11.1	3.9	8.1
25 to 34 years old	6.5	7.2	7.1	6.0	6.9	7.7	6.4	5.9
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
Total	25 267	16 757	1 307	1 018	21 506	14 194	1 122	925
Not high school graduate	6 536	3 854	364	364	5 475	3 345	296	334
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	13.2	15.4	26.0	21.0	13.1	15.8	24.3	22.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 867	3 316	364	274	4 188	2 939	296	270
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 669	538	-	90	1 287	406	-	64
High school graduate	19 031	12 903	943	654	16 031	10 849	826	591
Employed or in Armed Forces	17 019	12 141	934	592	14 430	10 251	817	537
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 012	762	9	62	1 601	598	9	54
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Male, 25 years old and over	197 155	72 392	1 644	5 027	161 370	61 377	1 515	4 123
No school years completed	6 619	481	18	125	3 576	339	18	72
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	11 830	1 702	29	413	7 588	1 114	29	287
5 and 6 years	10 803	2 001	38	418	7 704	1 351	38	282
7 years	4 818	1 362	15	204	3 540	950	15	132
8 years	15 564	4 217	41	507	11 400	3 147	27	395
High school: 1 to 3 years	26 317	8 619	259	819	21 263	7 119	250	707
4 years	67 826	24 091	826	1 463	58 389	20 689	761	1 304
College: 1 to 3 years	22 038	11 577	265	542	19 296	10 171	241	452
4 years	17 156	9 447	79	277	15 701	8 451	73	253
5 years or more	14 184	8 895	74	259	12 913	8 046	63	239
Median school years completed	12.3	12.7	12.5	12.0	12.4	12.8	12.5	12.1
Female, 25 years old and over	187 688	67 128	933	4 724	157 144	57 549	862	3 968
No school years completed	5 077	547	7	170	3 601	414	4	145
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	8 554	1 606	5	347	6 246	1 134	5	236
5 and 6 years	11 540	2 118	19	386	8 652	1 565	19	340
7 years	4 626	1 126	25	216	3 476	881	25	162
8 years	15 905	3 946	21	480	12 319	3 123	21	349
High school: 1 to 3 years	25 048	7 940	132	911	20 450	6 520	129	799
4 years	70 481	25 141	390	1 359	60 990	21 958	350	1 164
College: 1 to 3 years	24 050	13 021	192	549	21 320	11 653	192	482
4 years	12 301	7 179	96	190	11 191	6 411	81	178
5 years or more	9 906	4 504	46	116	8 899	3 910	36	111
Median school years completed	12.3	12.6	12.7	11.5	12.4	12.7	12.7	11.8
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	384 843	139 520	2 577	9 751	318 514	118 946	2 377	8 089
Less than 5 years of elementary school	8.3	3.1	2.3	10.8	6.6	2.5	2.4	9.1
Less than 1 year of high school	24.8	13.7	8.5	33.5	21.4	11.8	8.5	29.7
4 years of high school or more	61.9	74.4	76.4	48.8	65.5	76.7	75.6	51.7
4 years of college or more	14.0	21.5	11.4	8.6	15.3	22.5	10.6	9.7
Median school years completed	12.3	12.7	12.6	11.8	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.1
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	188 143	55 941	2 492	3 576	93 634	48 519	2 268	3 039
4 years of high school or more	75.1	75.7	70.6	68.5	75.7	75.7	71.1	69.6
4 years of college or more	6.9	7.5	2.5	2.3	7.3	7.9	2.5	2.4
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	210 168	82 030	3 490	7 474	172 175	68 407	3 089	6 199
Percent with vocational training	34.3	41.4	47.8	27.8	35.4	41.9	49.1	29.3
Female, with less than 15 years of school	196 321	70 330	1 492	6 135	144 400	59 968	1 398	5 377
Percent with vocational training	27.5	28.1	32.9	19.2	28.4	28.9	33.6	20.8

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	38 151	13 167	133	1 461	1 614	592	--	18
3 to 34 years old	37 759	13 024	133	1 437	1 793	592	--	18
Nursery school	910	301	--	22	19	--	--	--
Public	440	144	--	17	7	--	--	--
Percent	48.4	47.8	--	...	...	--	--	--
Parochial	17	6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other private	453	151	--	5	12	--	--	--
Kindergarten	2 581	866	5	59	105	40	--	--
Public	2 436	816	5	59	100	40	--	--
Percent	94.4	94.2	...	...	95.2	...	--	--
Parochial	97	40	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other private	48	10	--	--	5	--	--	--
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	22 064	7 838	111	840	1 013	395	--	8
Public	20 994	7 257	89	764	918	315	--	8
Percent	95.2	92.6	80.2	91.0	90.6	79.7	--	...
Parochial	598	327	--	49	51	51	--	--
Other private	472	254	22	27	44	29	--	--
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 086	3 107	--	448	567	150	--	10
Public	9 440	2 798	--	402	462	86	--	10
Percent	93.6	90.1	--	89.7	81.5	57.3	--	...
Parochial	248	100	--	21	24	24	--	--
Other private	398	209	--	25	81	40	--	--
College	2 118	912	17	68	89	7	--	--
Public	1 542	637	17	61	75	7	--	--
Percent	72.8	69.8	...	...	...	...	--	--
Private	576	275	--	7	14	--	--	--
35 years old and over	392	143	--	24	21	--	--	--
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	37 759	13 024	133	1 437	1 793	592	--	18
3 and 4 years old	912	272	--	22	19	--	--	--
5 and 6 years old	4 678	1 598	21	123	166	85	--	--
7 to 13 years old	18 664	6 701	87	734	896	344	--	8
14 and 15 years old	5 398	1 716	8	202	330	99	--	5
16 and 17 years old	4 734	1 422	--	236	258	57	--	5
18 and 19 years old	1 879	643	--	61	85	7	--	--
20 and 21 years old	549	229	--	14	8	--	--	--
22 to 24 years old	356	162	--	16	21	--	--	--
25 to 34 years old	589	281	17	29	10	--	--	--
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.7	47.4	28.6	59.1	64.0	65.9	--	...
3 and 4 years old	18.0	15.8	--	16.3	10.4	--	--	--
5 and 6 years old	85.7	84.7	...	72.4	94.9	...	--	--
7 to 13 years old	96.5	98.6	...	98.9	97.3	99.9	--	...
14 and 15 years old	97.1	98.1	...	99.9	94.3	...	--	...
16 and 17 years old	89.9	89.2	...	95.5	93.1	...	--	...
18 and 19 years old	48.9	39.5	--	54.5	59.9	...	--	...
20 and 21 years old	12.7	8.9	--	9.5	...	...	--	...
22 to 24 years old	6.0	5.2	--	5.9	12.5	--	--	--
25 to 34 years old	3.8	4.4	16.7	7.1	1.9	--	--	--
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
Total	3 999	2 552	185	93	62	11	--	--
Not high school graduate	1 056	509	68	30	5	--	--	--
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	13.7	13.4	36.8	13.4	1.9	--	--	--
Employed or in Armed Forces	674	377	68	4	5	--	--	--
Unemployed or not in labor force	382	132	--	26	--	--	--	--
High school graduate	2 943	2 043	117	63	57	11	--	--
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 544	1 884	117	55	45	6	--	--
Unemployed or not in labor force	399	159	--	8	12	5	--	--
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	2 837	142	--	53	206	--	--	--
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 106	578	--	121	136	10	--	5
5 and 6 years	2 907	628	--	136	192	22	--	--
7 years	1 203	394	--	72	75	18	--	--
8 years	3 854	1 034	14	112	310	36	--	--
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 795	1 455	9	112	259	45	--	--
4 years	8 971	3 289	65	152	466	113	--	7
College: 1 to 3 years	2 631	1 338	24	90	111	68	--	--
4 years	1 424	986	6	24	31	10	--	--
5 years or more	1 221	821	11	20	50	28	--	--
Median school years completed	10.3	12.3	12.6	8.6	9.0	12.4	--	...
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	1 361	121	3	25	115	12	--	8
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 208	468	--	111	100	4	--	--
5 and 6 years	2 664	546	--	46	224	7	--	--
7 years	1 079	245	--	54	71	--	--	--
8 years	3 317	794	--	123	269	29	--	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 329	1 360	3	112	269	60	--	--
4 years	9 116	3 103	40	195	375	80	--	--
College: 1 to 3 years	2 611	1 319	--	67	119	49	--	--
4 years	1 250	713	15	12	60	55	--	--
5 years or more	996	583	10	5	11	11	--	--
Median school years completed	11.7	12.4	...	9.4	9.3	12.5	--	...
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b>								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	16.7	6.6	1.5	18.9	16.1	4.0	--	...
Less than 1 year of high school	40.6	24.9	8.5	51.9	49.2	21.0	--	...
4 years of high school or more	44.9	61.0	85.5	34.4	35.5	63.0	--	...
4 years of college or more	7.8	15.6	21.0	3.7	4.4	15.8	--	...
Median school years completed	10.9	12.3	12.7	8.9	9.2	12.4	--	...
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b>								
4 years of high school or more	71.2	75.2	65.6	62.0	79.2	...	--	...
4 years of college or more	4.3	5.2	2.2	1.7	7.5	...	--	...
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b>								
Percent with vocational training	29.9	39.5	37.4	21.0	18.8	...	--	...
<b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b>								
Percent with vocational training	30.379	10.073	94	758	1.542	209	--	...
Percent with vocational training	23.0	23.3	...	8.0	20.1	...	--	...

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Males, 20 to 49 years old</b>								
No high school	149 622	80 140	3 892	5 067	144 616	68 965	2 844	4 283
High school, 1 to 3 years	12 736	4 128	112	665	8 763	2 769	101	473
High school, 4 years	21 916	8 963	543	1 005	17 233	7 415	498	841
College, 1 year or more	76 485	34 311	1 788	2 161	65 586	29 343	1 668	1 915
	59 085	32 738	649	1 236	53 034	29 238	579	1 054
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>								
No high school	149 735	66 953	1 338	5 036	144 581	57 958	1 249	4 196
High school, 1 to 3 years	11 400	3 437	96	610	8 534	2 749	96	477
High school, 4 years	38 292	13 757	249	1 621	31 156	11 386	243	1 329
College, 1 year or more	70 490	27 235	549	1 867	60 295	23 570	506	1 578
	49 543	22 524	434	938	44 596	20 253	404	812
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>								
Ever married	69 837	27 837	528	2 187	58 915	24 155	510	1 746
Percent ever married	22 904	13 072	280	814	19 698	11 473	262	711
Number of own children under 5 years	33.2	47.0	53.0	37.2	33.4	47.5	51.4	40.7
Per 1,000 women	17 066	8 435	210	641	13 796	7 036	205	556
Per 1,000 women ever married	247	303	413	293	234	291	402	318
Number of children ever born	745	645	779	787	700	613	782	782
Per 1,000 women	21 642	10 238	294	721	17 478	8 454	278	627
Per 1,000 women ever married	313	367	557	330	297	350	545	359
	945	782	1 050	886	887	737	1 061	882
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>								
Ever married	53 438	23 449	648	1 503	45 251	20 283	601	1 324
Percent ever married	46 859	21 001	599	1 365	39 346	18 025	552	1 204
Number of own children under 5 years	87.7	89.6	92.4	90.8	87.0	88.9	91.8	90.9
Per 1,000 women	36 615	15 335	386	1 021	30 211	12 863	383	903
Per 1,000 women ever married	685	654	596	679	668	634	637	682
Number of children ever born	781	730	644	748	768	714	694	750
Per 1,000 women	106 654	44 786	1 133	3 754	86 248	37 290	1 082	3 120
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 996	1 910	1 748	2 498	1 906	1 838	1 800	2 356
	2 276	2 133	1 891	2 750	2 192	2 069	1 960	2 591
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>								
Ever married	48 168	15 871	167	1 375	41 037	13 649	153	1 155
Percent ever married	45 224	15 062	167	1 311	38 464	12 955	153	1 107
Number of own children under 5 years	93.9	94.9	100.0	95.3	93.7	94.8	100.0	95.8
Per 1,000 women	11 175	3 296	32	290	9 302	2 734	22	234
Per 1,000 women ever married	232	208	192	211	227	200	144	203
Number of children ever born	247	219	192	221	242	211	144	211
Per 1,000 women	141 507	46 235	507	5 294	116 874	38 906	465	4 346
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 938	2 913	3 036	3 850	2 848	2 846	3 039	3 763
Replacement index	142	141	147	186	138	137	147	182
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 129	3 070	3 036	4 038	3 039	3 003	3 039	3 926
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
With own children under 3 years	170 729	68 215	1 353	4 893	142 383	58 297	1 234	4 100
With own children under 6 years	30 464	13 832	420	982	25 280	11 618	412	883
With own children under 12 years	51 694	22 365	671	1 650	43 026	18 859	631	1 449
With own children under 18 years	83 686	35 171	951	2 735	69 785	29 813	880	2 329
With sons/daughters under 25 years	106 970	42 954	1 099	3 305	89 748	36 617	982	2 810
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	118 457	45 842	1 083	3 579	99 614	39 001	1 006	3 016
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	52 611	18 303	251	1 598	44 080	15 580	245	1 312
	28 384	7 592	93	856	24 266	6 391	93	708
<b>Subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	10 111	2 622	26	245	8 291	1 690	26	212
	12 386	2 552	44	368	10 174	2 136	44	320
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	7 352	1 240	17	171	5 982	1 085	17	138
	7 874	1 511	35	251	6 415	1 239	35	203
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 288	636	9	69	1 930	559	9	69
	3 729	979	9	102	3 110	835	9	102
<b>Married couples</b>								
Percent in subfamilies	154 678	61 090	1 233	4 416	128 289	51 886	1 109	3 626
With own children under 6 years	4.8	2.2	1.4	3.9	4.7	2.1	1.5	3.8
With own children under 12 years	50 167	20 448	619	1 527	41 573	17 125	584	1 311
With own children under 18 years	98 646	38 106	955	2 981	82 278	32 193	883	2 476
With husband under 45 years	84 646	39 450	1 080	2 731	72 231	33 890	981	2 336
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>								
Living with both parents	275 575	104 851	2 521	9 949	225 602	87 617	2 373	8 285
Percent of total	231 030	86 802	2 017	6 126	188 783	72 161	1 915	6 608
Living with one parent	83.8	82.8	81.7	81.7	83.7	82.4	80.7	79.8
Living with neither parent	32 929	14 390	360	1 432	28 088	12 641	340	1 363
	11 616	3 689	144	389	8 731	2 815	118	314
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>								
Never widowed or divorced	291 536	121 384	3 157	8 718	247 624	104 695	2 912	7 477
Known to have been	247 596	98 019	2 630	7 134	209 992	84 359	2 385	6 197
Widowed	8 971	3 163	81	81	7 452	2 619	81	155
Divorced	35 537	20 555	446	1 383	30 678	18 015	446	1 125
Widowed and divorced	568	353	--	--	498	298	--	--
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>								
Inmate of mental hospital	37 853	27 010	2 223	1 193	31 919	23 004	1 984	1 064
Inmate of home for the aged	773	282	11	--	110	46	--	--
Inmate of other institution	1 334	425	--	--	1 273	402	--	--
In rooming house	2 117	674	8	20	856	272	3	13
In military barracks	3 170	1 682	64	64	2 616	1 290	44	55
In college dormitory	24 665	21 436	2 083	1 022	21 798	18 826	1 880	916
Other	3 316	1 226	5	32	3 118	1 073	5	32
	2 476	1 315	52	55	2 148	1 095	52	50
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total	417 402	178 372	5 120	12 544	350 887	145 488	4 576	10 736
Disabled or handicapped	30 718	12 616	455	1 776	25 762	10 581	433	1 456
Not in labor force	15 862	6 524	288	718	13 667	5 613	266	572
Cannot work	14 856	6 092	167	1 057	12 095	4 968	167	884
Disabled 6 months or more	10 768	4 103	71	741	8 566	3 246	71	589
	9 768	3 687	71	643	7 738	2 897	71	491

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>								
No high school	24 126	10 931	246	784	880	244	-	-
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 831	1 129	11	192	142	30	-	-
High school, 4 years	3 955	1 510	45	164	128	38	-	-
College, 1 year or more	10 534	4 881	120	246	365	87	-	-
	5 806	3 411	70	182	245	89	-	-
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>								
No high school	24 207	8 699	79	832	937	296	-	8
High school, 1 to 3 years	2 829	684	-	133	37	4	-	-
High school, 4 years	6 775	2 277	6	292	361	94	-	-
College, 1 year or more	9 854	3 577	43	289	341	88	-	-
	4 749	2 161	30	118	198	110	-	8
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>								
Ever married	9 752	3 585	18	433	370	97	-	8
Percent ever married	3 143	1 578	18	103	63	21	-	-
Number of own children under 5 years	32.2	44.0	...	23.8	17.0	...	-	-
Per 1,000 women	3 213	1 372	13	85	57	27	-	-
Per 1,000 women ever married	329	383	...	196	154	...	-	-
Number of children ever born	1 022	869	...	825	...	...	-	-
Per 1,000 women	4 094	1 752	16	94	70	22	-	-
Per 1,000 women ever married	420	489	...	217	189	...	-	-
	1 303	1 110	...	913	...	...	-	-
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>								
Ever married	7 951	3 062	47	179	236	104	-	-
Percent ever married	7 308	2 879	47	161	205	97	-	-
Number of own children under 5 years	91.9	94.0	...	89.9	86.9	93.3	-	-
Per 1,000 women	6 199	2 374	3	118	205	98	-	-
Per 1,000 women ever married	780	775	...	659	869	942	-	-
Number of children ever born	848	825	...	733	1 000	...	-	-
Per 1,000 women	19 816	7 230	51	634	590	266	-	-
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 492	2 361	...	3 542	2 500	2 558	-	-
	2 712	2 511	...	3 938	2 878	...	-	-
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>								
Ever married	6 780	2 107	14	220	351	95	-	-
Percent ever married	6 426	2 017	14	204	334	90	-	-
Number of own children under 5 years	94.8	95.7	...	92.7	95.2	...	-	-
Per 1,000 women	1 778	523	10	56	95	39	-	-
Per 1,000 women ever married	262	248	...	255	271	...	-	-
Number of children ever born	277	259	...	275	284	...	-	-
Per 1,000 women	23 400	7 024	42	948	1 233	305	-	-
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 451	3 334	...	4 309	3 513	...	-	-
Replacement index	167	161	...	208	170	...	-	-
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 641	3 482	...	4 647	3 692	...	-	-
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
With own children under 3 years	26 953	9 570	119	781	1 393	348	-	12
With own children under 6 years	5 036	2 142	8	99	148	72	-	-
With own children under 12 years	8 407	3 387	40	201	261	119	-	-
With own children under 18 years	13 382	5 154	71	399	519	204	-	7
With sons/daughters under 25 years	16 528	6 077	77	488	694	260	-	7
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	18 046	6 581	77	556	797	260	-	7
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	8 063	2 580	6	286	468	143	-	-
	3 902	1 167	-	141	216	34	-	7
<b>Subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 721	327	-	33	99	5	-	-
	2 148	411	-	48	64	5	-	-
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 291	250	-	33	79	5	-	-
	1 432	267	-	48	27	5	-	-
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	338	77	-	-	20	-	-	-
	582	144	-	-	37	-	-	-
<b>Married couples</b>								
Percent in subfamilies	25 085	8 893	114	777	1 304	311	-	7
With own children under 6 years	5.1	2.8	-	4.2	6.1	1.6	-	-
With own children under 18 years	8 337	3 205	35	216	257	118	-	-
With husband under 45 years	15 712	5 669	72	498	656	244	-	7
	12 014	5 371	99	395	401	189	-	-
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>								
Living with both parents	47 864	16 532	148	1 644	2 109	702	-	18
Percent of total	40 381	14 024	102	1 512	1 866	617	-	8
Living with one parent	84.4	84.8	68.9	91.9	88.5	87.9	-	...
Living with neither parent	4 656	1 690	20	69	185	59	-	-
	2 827	818	26	65	58	26	-	10
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>								
Never widowed or divorced	42 215	16 371	245	1 241	1 697	318	-	-
Known to have been:	36 128	13 447	245	937	1 476	213	-	-
Widowed	1 488	532	-	46	31	12	-	-
Divorced	4 669	2 447	-	258	190	93	-	-
Widowed and divorced	70	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>								
Inmate of mental hospital	5 932	4 006	239	127	-	-	-	-
Inmate of home for the aged	663	236	11	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of other institution	61	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
In rooming house	1 261	402	5	7	-	-	-	-
In military barracks	554	362	20	9	-	-	-	-
In college dormitory	2 867	2 610	203	106	-	-	-	-
Other	198	153	-	-	-	-	-	-
	328	220	-	5	-	-	-	-
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total	63 664	24 482	544	1 788	2 871	402	-	20
Disabled or handicapped	4 672	1 958	22	320	284	77	-	-
In labor force	2 064	871	22	147	131	40	-	-
Not in labor force	2 608	1 087	-	173	153	37	-	-
Cannot work	1 989	820	-	152	153	37	-	-
Disabled 6 months or more	1 877	753	-	152	153	37	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	273 736	113 723	3 766	7 491	225 558	95 855	3 418	6 387
Armed Forces	48 860	42 373	2 897	1 941	43 769	37 777	2 622	1 764
Civilian labor force	173 361	54 526	668	4 208	143 010	45 666	643	3 583
Employed	166 940	52 772	19	185	139 421	44 239	624	3 456
Unemployed	4 421	1 754	2.6	4.2	3 589	1 427	19	127
Percent of civilian labor force	90 505	15 824	182	1 357	38 779	12 412	153	1 040
Not in labor force	2 368	744	19	20	1 199	298	3	13
Inmate of institution	17 857	6 080	57	544	14 995	5 179	57	434
Enrolled in school	13 813	5 190	91	494	10 662	3 983	78	393
Other: Under 65 years	36.0	35.8	--	47.9	36.4	36.8	--	41.8
Percent disabled	16 467	3 810	15	299	11 923	2 952	15	200
65 years and over								
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	16 439	5 612	88	520	13 406	4 673	75	417
Armed Forces	1 714	802	8	26	1 462	708	3	26
Civilian labor force	10.4	14.3	9.1	5.0	10.9	15.2	4.0	6.2
Employed	1 472	692	3	26	1 292	609	3	26
Unemployed	202	75	--	--	141	70	--	--
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	9.8	--	--	9.8	10.3	--	--
Not in labor force	14 725	4 810	80	494	11 944	3 965	72	391
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	349 292	92 382	1 417	6 432	210 677	79 594	1 328	5 485
Armed Forces	122 048	38 204	590	2 480	105 568	33 725	546	2 095
Civilian labor force	49.8	41.4	41.4	37.4	50.3	42.4	41.1	38.2
Employed	925	785	48	15	869	729	48	15
Unemployed	121 123	37 419	542	2 465	104 699	32 996	498	2 080
Percent of civilian labor force	116 616	35 411	505	2 307	101 020	31 280	466	1 948
Not in labor force	4 507	2 008	37	158	3 679	1 716	32	132
Inmate of institution	3.7	5.4	6.8	6.4	3.5	5.2	6.4	6.3
Enrolled in school	127 244	54 178	827	4 152	104 509	45 869	782	3 390
Other: Under 65 years	1 570	556	--	--	989	394	--	--
Percent disabled	18 827	5 962	89	582	15 840	5 068	89	435
65 years and over	87 838	41 850	728	3 250	72 445	35 451	683	2 684
Percent disabled	19 009	5 810	10	320	15 235	4 956	10	271
65 years and over								
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	15 298	5 198	69	494	12 420	4 303	69	390
Armed Forces	876	265	--	13	747	221	--	13
Civilian labor force	5.7	5.1	--	2.6	6.0	5.1	--	3.3
Employed	782	250	--	13	658	206	--	13
Unemployed	94	15	--	--	89	15	--	--
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	5.7	--	--	11.9	6.8	--	--
Not in labor force	14 422	4 933	69	481	11 673	4 082	69	377
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>								
With own children under 6 years	349 292	92 382	1 417	6 432	210 677	79 594	1 328	5 485
In labor force	55 543	22 887	540	1 685	46 260	19 367	514	1 481
Percent in labor force	21 180	4 157	163	421	17 755	5 108	150	375
No own children under 18 years	38.1	26.9	30.2	25.0	38.4	26.4	29.2	25.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	54 846	18 980	306	1 656	46 394	16 389	282	1 362
In labor force	32 731	8 034	139	760	27 792	6 940	128	643
Percent in labor force	59.7	42.3	45.4	45.9	59.9	42.3	45.4	47.2
No own children under 18 years	138 903	50 515	571	3 291	117 423	43 838	532	2 642
In labor force	68 137	24 023	288	1 299	60 021	21 677	268	1 077
Percent in labor force	49.1	47.6	50.4	39.5	51.1	49.4	50.4	40.8
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>								
With own children under 6 years	154 592	58 615	961	4 335	128 368	49 755	877	3 594
In labor force	49 897	20 141	473	1 472	41 343	16 896	452	1 268
Percent in labor force	18 871	5 212	146	341	15 784	4 277	138	295
No own children under 18 years	37.8	25.9	30.9	23.2	38.2	25.3	30.5	23.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	48 384	16 292	267	1 447	40 623	13 933	243	1 165
In labor force	28 347	6 427	120	670	23 866	5 480	109	565
Percent in labor force	58.6	39.4	44.9	46.3	58.7	39.3	44.9	48.5
No own children under 18 years	56 311	22 182	221	1 416	46 402	18 926	182	1 161
In labor force	27 068	9 410	113	485	23 253	8 409	93	451
Percent in labor force	48.1	42.4	51.1	34.3	50.1	44.4	51.1	38.8
<b>Other women</b>								
With own children under 6 years	94 700	33 767	456	2 297	61 709	29 839	451	1 891
In labor force	5 646	2 746	67	213	4 917	2 471	62	213
Percent in labor force	2 309	945	17	80	1 971	831	12	80
No own children under 18 years	40.9	34.4	25.4	37.6	40.1	33.6	19.4	37.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 462	2 688	39	209	5 771	2 456	39	197
In labor force	4 384	1 597	19	90	3 926	1 460	19	78
Percent in labor force	67.8	59.4	48.7	43.1	68.0	59.4	48.7	39.6
No own children under 18 years	82 292	28 333	350	1 875	71 021	24 912	350	1 481
In labor force	41 069	14 613	175	814	36 768	13 268	175	626
Percent in labor force	49.7	51.6	50.0	43.4	51.8	53.3	50.0	42.3
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male:</b>								
16 and 17 years	29.7	31.6	46.2	32.6	30.6	31.9	28.2	35.1
18 and 19 years	66.0	75.2	98.8	65.5	67.0	76.5	98.6	69.3
20 and 21 years	88.2	93.6	99.1	86.8	88.1	93.7	99.0	88.1
22 to 24 years	90.5	93.5	96.5	93.7	90.8	94.4	98.4	93.3
25 to 34 years	94.5	95.5	93.7	94.5	94.9	95.8	93.8	94.8
35 to 44 years	96.2	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.6	97.1	97.8	98.1
45 to 64 years	89.0	86.4	86.7	85.3	90.0	88.0	90.7	84.2
65 years and over	22.0	25.5	30.0	21.4	23.6	27.4	...	24.2
<b>Female:</b>								
16 and 17 years	20.8	18.7	8.1	19.7	21.3	18.6	8.1	20.9
18 and 19 years	48.4	48.1	31.6	57.1	48.5	48.5	31.6	55.2
20 and 21 years	58.5	55.4	61.4	59.9	59.9	57.3	63.5	58.3
22 to 24 years	59.0	54.1	40.5	45.0	60.1	57.3	40.0	44.0
25 to 34 years	51.7	43.6	40.4	39.7	53.0	44.2	39.3	40.0
35 to 44 years	59.3	43.3	44.9	42.9	59.5	43.7	42.5	43.0
45 to 64 years	53.8	41.3	48.1	34.3	55.6	42.9	53.1	37.4
65 years and over	8.7	9.5	--	3.9	8.8	10.3	--	4.5



Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	44 984	16 457	346	1 287	2 184	411	—	17
Percent of total	33 835	13 100	319	975	1 607	356	—	12
Armed Forces	5 091	4 596	275	73.6	73.6	86.6	—	—
Civilian labor force	28 744	8 504	44	177	1 607	356	—	12
Employed	27 940	8 187	44	740	1 579	346	—	12
Unemployed	804	317	—	58	28	10	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	3.7	—	7.3	1.7	2.8	—	—
Not in labor force	11 149	3 357	29	312	577	55	—	5
Inmate of institution	1 169	446	16	7	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	2 728	875	—	105	134	26	—	5
Other: Under 65 years	2 993	1 178	13	101	158	29	—	—
Percent disabled	33.1	31.2	—	74.5	61.3	—	—	—
65 years and over	4 259	858	—	99	285	—	—	—
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	2 843	899	13	98	190	40	—	5
Percent of total	252	94	5	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	180	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	61	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	25.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	2 591	805	8	98	190	40	—	5
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	37 298	12 399	89	1 131	1 917	389	—	16
Percent of total	15 585	4 307	44	377	895	172	—	8
Armed Forces	41.8	34.7	—	33.3	46.7	44.2	—	—
Civilian labor force	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	15 529	4 251	44	377	895	172	—	8
Unemployed	14 724	3 959	39	351	872	172	—	8
Percent of civilian labor force	805	292	5	26	23	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	6.9	—	6.9	2.6	—	—	—
Not in labor force	21 713	8 092	45	754	1 022	217	—	8
Inmate of institution	581	162	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	2 858	867	—	147	129	27	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	14 733	6 230	45	558	660	169	—	8
Percent disabled	10.7	11.3	—	14.3	11.2	—	—	—
65 years and over	3 541	833	—	49	233	21	—	—
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	2 718	851	—	104	160	44	—	—
Percent of total	95	33	—	—	34	11	—	—
Employed	3.5	3.9	—	—	21.3	—	—	—
Unemployed	90	33	—	—	34	11	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	2 623	818	—	104	126	33	—	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>								
With own children under 6 years	37 298	12 399	89	1 131	1 917	389	—	16
In labor force	8 983	3 395	26	204	300	125	—	—
Percent in labor force	3 314	992	13	46	111	57	—	—
Percent in labor force	36.9	29.2	—	22.5	37.0	45.6	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 033	2 496	24	286	419	95	—	8
In labor force	4 714	1 033	11	117	225	51	—	—
Percent in labor force	58.7	41.4	—	40.9	53.7	—	—	—
No own children under 18 years	20 282	6 508	39	641	1 198	169	—	8
In labor force	7 557	2 282	20	214	559	64	—	8
Percent in labor force	37.3	35.1	—	33.4	46.7	37.9	—	—
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>								
With own children under 6 years	24 920	8 586	84	733	1 304	274	—	8
In labor force	8 290	3 126	21	204	264	119	—	—
Percent in labor force	3 000	884	8	46	87	51	—	—
Percent in labor force	36.2	28.3	—	22.5	33.0	42.9	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 364	2 269	24	274	397	90	—	8
In labor force	4 270	901	11	105	211	46	—	—
Percent in labor force	58.0	39.7	—	38.3	53.1	—	—	—
No own children under 18 years	9 266	3 191	39	255	643	65	—	—
In labor force	3 500	980	20	34	315	21	—	—
Percent in labor force	37.8	30.7	—	13.3	49.0	—	—	—
<b>Other women</b>								
With own children under 6 years	12 378	3 813	5	398	613	115	—	8
In labor force	693	269	5	—	36	6	—	—
Percent in labor force	314	108	5	—	24	6	—	—
Percent in labor force	45.3	40.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	669	227	—	12	22	5	—	—
In labor force	444	132	—	12	14	5	—	—
Percent in labor force	66.4	58.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
No own children under 18 years	11 016	3 317	—	386	555	104	—	8
In labor force	4 057	1 002	—	180	244	43	—	8
Percent in labor force	36.8	39.3	—	46.6	44.0	41.3	—	—
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male:</b>								
16 and 17 years	25.1	29.8	—	25.7	43.1	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	61.1	67.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	88.9	93.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	88.6	87.4	—	95.3	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	91.4	93.2	—	97.9	100.0	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	94.1	94.7	—	90.3	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	85.3	78.2	—	90.1	85.0	78.7	—	—
65 years and over	16.1	16.9	—	15.2	33.7	—	—	—
<b>Female:</b>								
16 and 17 years	18.4	19.2	—	16.2	26.6	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	49.2	45.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	46.4	38.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	51.9	45.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	44.5	40.0	—	37.4	42.4	32.7	—	—
35 to 44 years	57.3	40.2	—	42.3	61.3	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	44.4	32.0	—	22.8	53.6	—	—	—
65 years and over	6.7	4.6	—	—	28.1	—	—	—

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State			Persons of Spanish language	Urban			Persons of Spanish language
	Total	White	Negro		Total	White	Negro	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	281 554	88 183	1 173	6 515	240 441	75 519	1 090	5 484
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45 544	19 658	262	684	40 657	17 322	215	618
Engineers	3 697	1 642	-	75	3 369	1 473	-	70
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 600	712	6	15	1 570	640	-	15
Health workers, except practitioners	4 116	1 853	27	60	3 738	1 667	17	52
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 558	3 550	82	114	8 188	2 913	63	96
Technicians, except health	4 375	1 627	34	65	3 832	1 418	29	65
Other professional workers	22 110	10 254	113	355	19 980	9 211	106	320
Managers and administrators, except farm	25 457	10 738	43	362	23 009	9 740	39	332
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	1 547	614	-	13	1 387	717	-	6
Retail trade	4 631	1 686	4	75	4 305	1 578	4	75
Other industries	16 184	7 438	31	225	14 610	6 675	27	209
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	1 456	256	-	28	1 242	242	-	28
Other industries	1 629	562	8	21	1 465	528	8	14
Sales workers	19 393	6 938	78	356	17 427	6 330	69	295
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 290	1 293	-	29	3 040	1 209	-	29
Retail trade	11 751	3 716	68	223	10 438	3 381	63	178
Other industries	4 352	1 929	10	104	3 949	1 740	6	88
Clerical and kindred workers	52 157	15 918	253	917	47 157	14 457	253	831
Bookkeepers	4 551	1 118	10	46	4 048	979	10	34
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 908	4 688	61	209	12 872	4 350	61	180
Other clerical workers	33 698	10 120	182	662	30 237	9 128	182	617
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	43 920	11 049	153	1 207	36 500	8 979	122	1 046
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 460	625	-	70	2 671	492	-	59
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	6 125	1 565	8	164	5 182	1 269	8	143
Machinists	1 188	325	-	47	915	286	-	35
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 085	271	-	60	1 009	252	-	60
Carpenters	5 879	1 202	13	70	4 849	891	13	55
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	10 269	2 380	31	399	8 193	1 818	28	318
Other craftsmen	16 054	4 681	81	427	13 681	3 971	73	376
Operatives, except transport	21 346	3 937	106	585	17 738	3 240	106	476
Durable goods manufacturing	1 866	430	-	58	1 674	399	-	52
Non-durable goods manufacturing	7 360	907	36	198	5 811	694	36	140
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 120	2 600	49	329	10 253	2 147	49	284
Transport equipment operatives	10 079	2 866	19	440	7 556	2 151	19	356
Truck drivers	4 970	1 506	6	274	3 135	994	6	198
Other transport equipment operatives	5 109	1 360	13	166	4 421	1 157	13	158
Laborers, except farm	14 314	3 410	72	411	11 200	2 651	63	288
Construction laborers	3 239	903	74	109	2 511	618	24	63
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 007	955	27	125	4 346	865	23	110
Other laborers, except farm	6 068	1 552	21	177	4 343	1 168	16	115
Farmers and farm managers	1 694	385	-	29	587	100	-	17
Form laborers and farm foremen	7 574	988	-	117	1 978	281	-	43
Service workers, except private household	41 981	11 661	196	1 317	35 018	9 759	193	1 073
Cleaning service workers	8 697	2 133	7	389	7 102	1 757	27	343
Food service workers	16 082	4 103	86	584	13 477	3 410	85	431
Health service workers	2 840	694	6	62	2 268	598	6	49
Personal service workers	5 933	1 605	24	151	5 123	1 412	24	145
Protective service workers	3 840	1 510	32	118	3 225	1 241	32	100
Private household workers	2 097	635	11	60	1 614	509	11	29
<b>Females</b>								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	116 616	35 411	585	2 307	101 020	31 280	466	1 948
Nurses	19 978	8 040	137	248	17 765	7 104	106	222
Health workers, except nurses	2 815	1 241	17	35	2 529	1 097	7	27
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 067	509	4	26	998	474	4	26
Technicians, except health	7 579	2 692	63	59	6 589	2 253	49	46
Other professional workers	360	130	-	4	313	105	-	4
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 157	3 468	53	124	7 336	3 175	46	119
Sales workers	5 739	2 284	5	18	5 190	2 123	5	13
Retail trade	10 670	3 731	68	225	9 425	3 389	63	189
Other than retail trade	8 462	2 620	65	175	7 483	2 399	60	139
Clerical and kindred workers	1 113	3	-	3	1 942	990	3	50
Bookkeepers	38 950	12 401	160	675	35 312	11 334	160	613
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 547	941	10	24	3 187	835	10	12
Other clerical workers	13 320	4 487	57	201	12 343	4 168	57	172
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	22 083	6 973	93	450	19 782	6 331	93	429
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 013	449	5	44	1 814	398	5	44
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	8 962	990	33	173	7 816	795	33	154
Machinists	365	47	-	6	321	43	-	6
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4 567	432	18	104	4 048	366	18	89
Carpenters	4 030	511	9	69	3 447	386	9	65
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	4 25	151	-	7	3 19	106	-	7
Other craftsmen	1 037	218	4	64	786	163	4	41
Laborers, except farm	466	72	-	17	177	15	-	17
Construction laborers	1 438	78	-	8	351	19	-	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	24 914	6 395	82	790	20 514	5 358	79	641
Other laborers, except farm	4 312	939	14	182	3 404	772	14	188
Form laborers and farm foremen	11 441	2 826	32	424	9 354	2 304	29	302
Service workers, except private household	2 384	617	6	56	1 915	531	6	43
Cleaning service workers	3 785	1 055	11	116	3 365	965	11	116
Food service workers	93	31	-	7	77	20	-	7
Health service workers	2 024	602	11	55	1 551	476	11	24
Personal service workers								
Protective service workers								
Private household workers								
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Males</b>								
Sales workers	1 472	692	3	26	1 292	609	3	24
Other white-collar workers	601	339	3	12	546	301	3	12
Blue-collar workers	110	25	-	-	102	20	-	-
Farm workers	478	189	-	-	408	166	-	-
Service workers, including private household	47	11	-	-	27	5	-	-
Private household workers	236	128	-	14	209	117	-	14
<b>Females</b>								
White-collar workers	782	250	-	13	658	206	-	13
Blue-collar workers	283	109	-	6	250	82	-	6
Farm workers	149	10	-	7	137	10	-	7
Service workers, except private household	47	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
Private household workers	212	67	-	-	170	50	-	-
Private household workers	91	64	-	-	77	64	-	-

\*Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>42 644</b>	<b>12 146</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>2 451</b>	<b>518</b>		<b>20</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	4 694	2 269	47	66	193	67		
Engineers .....	308	175	—	5	20	14		
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	110	72	6	—	—	—		
Health workers, except practitioners .....	349	168	10	8	29	18		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	1 325	613	19	18	45	24		
Technicians, except health .....	511	209	5	—	32	—		
Other professional workers .....	2 091	1 032	7	35	67	11		
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	2 353	967	4	30	95	31		
Salaried: .....	154	91	—	7	6	6		
Manufacturing .....	309	108	—	—	17	—		
Retail trade .....	1 551	729	4	16	33	16		
Other industries .....	202	14	—	—	12	—		
Self-employed: .....	137	25	—	7	27	9		
Retail trade .....	1 897	583	9	61	69	25		
Manufacturing and wholesale trade .....	239	80	—	—	11	4		
Retail trade .....	1 292	330	5	45	21	5		
Other industries .....	366	173	4	16	37	16		
Clerical and kindred workers .....	4 854	1 427	—	78	151	34		8
Bookkeepers .....	488	131	—	12	15	—		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	984	321	—	21	52	17		8
Other clerical workers .....	3 382	975	—	45	84	17		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	7 074	1 997	11	191	346	73		
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen .....	678	122	—	11	51	11		
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto .....	891	273	—	21	52	23		
Machinists .....	193	39	—	12	—	—		
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists .....	74	19	—	—	—	—		
Carpenters .....	954	303	—	15	74	8		
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters .....	1 983	541	3	81	93	21		
Other craftsmen .....	2 297	700	8	51	76	10		
Operatives, except transport .....	3 469	679	—	109	139	18		
Durable goods manufacturing .....	181	31	—	6	11	—		
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	1 495	195	—	58	54	18		
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	1 793	453	—	45	74	—		
Transport equipment operatives .....	2 411	688	—	84	112	27		
Truck drivers .....	1 779	490	—	76	56	22		
Other transport equipment operatives .....	632	198	—	8	56	5		
Laborers, except farm .....	2 986	739	9	123	128	20		
Construction laborers .....	694	279	—	46	34	6		
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	637	81	4	15	24	9		
Other laborers, except farm .....	1 655	379	5	62	70	5		
Farmers and farm managers .....	510	188	—	—	593	97		12
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	5 196	656	—	74	395	51		
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	6 747	1 827	3	244	220	75		
Cleaning service workers .....	1 538	359	—	46	57	17		
Food service workers .....	2 513	667	3	153	92	26		
Health service workers .....	568	96	—	13	4	—		
Personal service workers .....	789	187	—	6	21	6		
Protective service workers .....	589	248	—	18	26	21		
Private household workers .....	473	126	—	31	10	—		
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>14 724</b>	<b>3 959</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>172</b>		<b>8</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	2 137	901	31	26	76	35		
Nurses .....	263	132	10	8	23	12		
Health workers, except nurses .....	63	29	—	—	6	6		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	974	428	14	13	16	11		
Technicians, except health .....	47	25	—	—	—	—		
Other professional workers .....	790	287	7	5	31	6		
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	518	157	—	5	31	4		
Sales workers .....	1 209	322	5	36	36	20		
Retail trade .....	963	216	5	36	16	5		
Other than retail trade .....	246	106	—	—	20	15		
Clerical and kindred workers .....	3 520	1 050	—	54	123	17		8
Bookkeepers .....	345	106	—	12	15	—		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	931	308	—	21	46	11		8
Other clerical workers .....	2 244	636	—	21	62	6		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	194	51	—	—	5	—		
Operatives, except transport .....	1 081	189	—	19	65	6		
Durable goods manufacturing .....	44	4	—	—	—	—		
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	495	60	—	15	24	6		
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	542	125	—	4	41	—		
Transport equipment operatives .....	99	45	—	—	7	—		
Laborers, except farm .....	232	40	—	23	19	15		
Farmers and farm managers .....	112	31	—	—	173	26		
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	896	48	—	8	186	11		
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	4 263	999	3	149	141	38		
Cleaning service workers .....	891	162	—	14	27	5		
Food service workers .....	2 013	501	3	122	74	21		
Health service workers .....	465	86	—	4	4	—		
Personal service workers .....	399	84	—	—	21	6		
Protective service workers .....	10	5	—	—	6	6		
Private household workers .....	463	126	—	31	10	—		
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>180</b>	<b>83</b>						
Sales workers .....	55	38						
Other white-collar workers .....	8	5						
Blue-collar workers .....	70	23						
Farm workers .....	20	6						
Service workers, including private household .....	27	11						
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>90</b>	<b>33</b>			<b>34</b>	<b>11</b>		
White-collar workers .....	22	16			11	11		
Blue-collar workers .....	12	—			—	—		
Farm workers .....	—	—			23	—		
Service workers, except private household .....	42	17			—	—		
Private household workers .....	14	—			—	—		

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	285 544	88 163	1 173	6 515	240 441	75 519	1 090	5 404
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13 166	2 312	-	255	4 305	847	-	104
Mining	328	58	-	31	272	41	-	24
Construction	26 638	7 143	98	682	22 230	5 713	90	546
Manufacturing	31 159	7 614	144	743	25 075	6 192	144	570
Furniture and lumber and wood products	942	341	4	24	867	306	4	24
Primary metal industries	249	59	9	6	251	149	9	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	694	173	-	29	594	252	-	29
Machinery, except electrical	758	315	-	19	660	154	-	19
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	284	162	13	7	272	154	13	7
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	4 338	1 140	43	156	4 209	1 081	43	142
Other durable goods	2 593	826	26	43	2 204	729	26	33
Food and kindred products	13 179	2 432	20	368	8 539	1 501	20	240
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 747	269	8	32	2 583	253	8	32
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 461	960	-	17	2 362	909	-	17
Chemical and allied products	525	223	5	-	481	216	5	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	2 369	714	16	42	2 053	592	16	27
Railroads and railway express service	2 56	25	-	5	50	21	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2 596	852	5	73	2 256	709	5	65
Other transportation	10 738	4 086	70	268	9 668	3 712	70	248
Communications	5 316	1 868	17	104	4 532	1 539	17	104
Utilities and sanitary services	5 631	1 982	24	128	4 789	1 616	24	111
Wholesale trade	11 303	3 682	42	264	10 434	3 421	42	256
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 757	795	4	141	5 766	648	4	121
Eating and drinking places	12 673	3 541	55	364	11 282	3 097	52	314
General merchandise retailing	8 081	2 652	62	225	7 301	2 453	57	196
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	6 059	1 420	12	138	5 214	1 231	12	132
Other retail trade	16 160	5 376	56	254	14 395	4 907	56	206
Banking and credit agencies	5 532	1 852	14	63	5 083	1 726	14	55
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 808	3 922	20	124	8 110	3 644	20	108
Business services	4 064	1 899	41	112	3 788	1 776	37	106
Repair services	4 483	1 405	13	88	3 892	1 158	8	82
Private households	2 395	717	6	66	1 775	557	6	29
Other personal services	18 196	5 002	56	418	14 411	3 997	56	318
Entertainment and recreation services	3 754	1 420	26	103	3 224	1 218	19	67
Hospitals	8 249	2 826	28	224	7 185	2 563	12	202
Health services, except hospitals	4 956	1 507	34	51	4 360	1 285	34	40
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	21 450	8 117	93	367	18 870	7 051	74	303
Government	17 244	5 729	80	300	15 070	4 862	66	247
Private	4 206	2 388	13	67	3 800	2 189	8	56
Other education and kindred services	2 282	818	-	49	1 935	716	-	37
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 932	1 645	27	83	3 453	1 472	27	71
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	8 416	3 493	62	115	7 619	3 140	54	110
Public administration	32 494	10 238	164	982	29 167	9 069	156	879
<b>Male</b>	<b>168 940</b>	<b>52 772</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>4 288</b>	<b>139 421</b>	<b>44 239</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>3 456</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 830	2 045	-	235	3 510	740	-	96
Mining	297	53	-	31	241	36	-	24
Construction	26 946	6 553	98	672	20 734	5 217	90	536
Manufacturing	21 973	5 921	113	571	16 965	4 674	113	431
Furniture and lumber and wood products	710	264	4	10	655	240	4	10
Primary metal industries	253	51	9	-	244	46	9	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	584	133	-	29	495	109	-	29
Machinery, except electrical	648	270	-	19	562	219	-	19
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	267	150	13	7	255	142	13	7
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	4 018	1 068	30	156	3 907	1 013	30	142
Other durable goods	1 955	645	26	27	1 646	556	26	22
Food and kindred products	9 734	1 993	15	286	5 721	1 144	15	171
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	376	89	3	12	367	84	3	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 597	625	-	12	1 545	589	-	12
Chemical and allied products	347	163	5	-	309	156	5	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	1 484	470	8	13	1 259	376	8	7
Railroads and railway express service	2 56	18	-	-	38	18	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2 236	745	5	68	1 937	610	5	60
Other transportation	7 966	2 943	66	188	7 190	2 666	66	168
Communications	3 610	1 333	9	55	2 992	1 062	9	55
Utilities and sanitary services	4 915	1 697	16	118	4 182	1 436	16	101
Wholesale trade	7 813	2 711	29	237	7 219	2 531	29	229
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 363	384	4	55	2 931	316	4	48
Eating and drinking places	3 939	1 288	33	130	3 693	1 193	33	122
General merchandise retailing	2 454	725	3	48	2 206	672	3	41
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	4 995	1 196	4	108	4 317	1 050	4	102
Other retail trade	6 692	2 286	4	100	5 955	2 084	4	76
Banking and credit agencies	2 652	693	-	22	1 915	640	-	22
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 741	1 959	15	76	4 327	1 759	15	60
Business services	2 366	1 003	30	76	2 195	1 023	26	70
Repair services	3 471	1 000	13	62	3 016	805	8	56
Private households	501	136	-	11	297	90	-	5
Other personal services	6 889	1 992	35	176	5 405	1 539	35	147
Entertainment and recreation services	2 104	762	6	25	1 844	669	6	12
Hospitals	2 042	621	6	14	1 805	584	6	6
Health services, except hospitals	1 641	519	15	18	1 463	437	15	14
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 998	3 442	25	160	6 123	2 988	20	125
Government	5 710	2 656	25	122	4 976	2 305	20	98
Private	1 288	786	-	38	1 147	683	-	27
Other education and kindred services	694	292	-	25	606	243	-	18
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 832	812	5	54	1 628	714	5	54
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 175	1 956	32	49	3 768	1 744	24	49
Public administration	23 367	7 587	102	824	20 919	6 699	94	729
<b>Female</b>	<b>116 604</b>	<b>35 391</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>2 227</b>	<b>101 020</b>	<b>31 280</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>1 948</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 336	1 267	-	220	895	407	-	8
Mining	31	5	-	0	31	5	-	0
Construction	1 692	690	0	110	1 441	675	0	110
Manufacturing	10 186	1 694	31	172	7 110	1 518	31	139
Furniture and lumber and wood products	2 332	777	0	14	1 565	306	0	14
Primary metal industries	237	8	0	7	237	8	0	7
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 112	336	0	22	976	312	0	22
Machinery, except electrical	1 112	336	0	19	993	307	0	19
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 677	1 170	0	10	2 567	1 160	0	10
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	3 024	1 017	0	156	2 868	950	0	156
Other durable goods	1 929	648	0	27	1 646	556	0	27
Food and kindred products	3 445	700	0	54	2 745	514	0	54
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 371	478	0	12	2 193	404	0	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	980	377	0	12	968	365	0	12
Chemical and allied products	182	86	0	0	182	86	0	0
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	1 484	470	0	13	1 259	376	0	13
Railroads and railway express service	2 56	18	0	0	38	18	0	0
Trucking service and warehousing	2 236	745	0	68	1 937	610	0	60
Other transportation	7 966	2 943	0	188	7 190	2 666	0	168
Communications	3 610	1 333	0	55	2 992	1 062	0	55
Utilities and sanitary services	4 915	1 697	0	118	4 182	1 436	0	101
Wholesale trade	7 813	2 711	0	237	7 219	2 531	0	229
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 363	384	0	55	2 931	316	0	48
Eating and drinking places	3 939	1 288	0	130	3 693	1 193	0	122
General merchandise retailing	2 454	725	0	48	2 206	672	0	41
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	4 995	1 196	0	108	4 317	1 050	0	102
Other retail trade	6 692	2 286	0	100	5 955	2 084	0	76
Banking and credit agencies	2 652	693	0	22	1 915	640	0	22
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 741	1 959	0	76	4 327	1 759	0	60
Business services	2 366	1 003	0	76	2 195	1 023	0	70
Repair services	3 471	1 000	0	62	3 016	805	0	56
Private households	501	136	0	11	297	90	0	5
Other personal services	6 889	1 992	0	176	5 405	1 539	0	147
Entertainment and recreation services	2 104	762	0	25	1 844	669	0	12
Hospitals	2 042	621	0	14	1 805	584	0	6
Health services, except hospitals	1 641	519	0	18	1 463	437	0	14
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 998	3 442	0	160	6 123	2 988	0	125
Government	5 710	2 656	0	122	4 976	2 305	0	98
Private	1 288	786	0	38	1 147	683	0	27
Other education and kindred services	694	292	0	25	606	243	0	18
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 832	812	0	54	1 628	714	0	54
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 175	1 956	0	49	3 768	1 744		

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	42 664	12 146	83	1 091	2 451	518	--	20
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7 801	1 288	--	139	1 060	177	--	12
Mining	56	17	--	7	--	--	--	--
Construction	4 187	1 389	8	136	221	41	--	--
Manufacturing	5 863	1 381	--	173	221	41	--	--
Furniture and lumber and wood products	71	35	--	--	4	--	--	--
Primary metal industries	18	9	--	6	--	--	--	--
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	94	18	--	--	6	6	--	--
Machinery, except electrical	93	63	--	--	5	--	--	--
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	116	59	--	14	13	--	--	--
Other durable goods	383	97	--	10	6	--	--	--
Food and kindred products	4 482	902	--	128	158	29	--	--
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	153	10	--	--	11	6	--	--
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	99	51	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical and allied products	38	7	--	--	6	--	--	--
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	304	122	--	15	12	--	--	--
Railroads and railway express service	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Trucking service and warehousing	333	136	--	8	7	7	--	--
Other transportation	1 028	374	--	20	42	--	--	--
Communications	760	329	--	--	24	--	--	--
Utilities and sanitary services	827	280	--	17	15	6	--	--
Wholesale trade	837	251	--	8	22	10	--	--
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	933	126	--	20	58	21	--	--
Eating and drinking places	1 349	434	3	50	42	10	--	--
General merchandise retailing	771	199	5	29	9	--	--	--
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	809	183	--	6	36	6	--	--
Other retail trade	1 685	464	--	48	80	5	--	--
Banking and credit agencies	429	126	--	8	20	--	--	--
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	661	250	--	16	37	28	--	--
Business services	267	118	4	6	9	5	--	--
Repair services	580	242	5	6	11	5	--	--
Private households	595	160	--	37	25	--	--	--
Other personal services	3 628	979	--	100	157	26	--	--
Entertainment and recreation services	516	202	7	36	14	--	--	--
Hospitals	1 040	256	16	22	24	7	--	--
Health services, except hospitals	565	211	--	11	31	11	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 488	1 026	19	64	92	40	--	--
Government	2 092	832	14	53	82	35	--	--
Private	396	194	5	11	5	--	--	--
Other education and kindred services	240	85	--	12	27	17	--	--
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	435	188	--	12	14	5	--	--
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	755	334	8	5	42	19	--	--
Public administration	3 226	1 138	8	95	101	31	--	8
<b>Male</b>	<b>27 940</b>	<b>8 187</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>346</b>	--	<b>12</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6 627	1 165	--	127	693	140	--	12
Mining	56	17	--	7	--	--	--	--
Construction	4 001	1 305	8	136	211	31	--	--
Manufacturing	4 847	1 212	--	140	161	35	--	--
Furniture and lumber and wood products	51	24	--	--	4	--	--	--
Primary metal industries	9	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	83	18	--	--	6	6	--	--
Machinery, except electrical	81	51	--	--	5	--	--	--
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	98	55	--	14	13	--	--	--
Other durable goods	303	89	--	5	6	--	--	--
Food and kindred products	3 898	820	--	115	115	29	--	--
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	9	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	52	36	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical and allied products	32	7	--	--	6	--	--	--
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	219	94	--	6	6	--	--	--
Railroads and railway express service	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Trucking service and warehousing	292	128	--	8	7	7	--	--
Other transportation	752	277	--	20	24	--	--	--
Communications	594	271	--	--	24	--	--	--
Utilities and sanitary services	718	255	--	17	15	6	--	--
Wholesale trade	571	174	--	8	23	6	--	--
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	413	62	--	7	19	6	--	--
Eating and drinking places	236	90	--	8	10	5	--	--
General merchandise retailing	243	53	--	7	5	--	--	--
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	642	140	--	6	36	6	--	--
Other retail trade	704	202	--	24	33	--	--	--
Banking and credit agencies	132	53	--	--	5	--	--	--
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	388	178	--	16	26	22	--	--
Business services	162	75	4	6	9	5	--	--
Repair services	444	190	5	6	11	5	--	--
Private households	189	46	--	6	15	--	--	--
Other personal services	1 420	448	--	29	64	5	--	--
Entertainment and recreation services	251	93	--	13	9	--	--	--
Hospitals	231	37	6	8	6	--	--	--
Health services, except hospitals	168	82	--	4	10	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	814	430	5	35	61	24	--	--
Government	683	332	5	24	51	19	--	--
Private	131	98	--	11	10	5	--	--
Other education and kindred services	73	38	--	7	15	11	--	--
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	204	98	--	4	--	--	--	--
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	386	199	8	5	21	13	--	--
Public administration	2 382	869	8	95	66	19	--	--
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
Total	270	116	--	--	34	11	--	--
Agriculture	32	16	--	--	23	--	--	--
Nonagriculture industries	238	100	--	--	11	11	--	--
<b>Male</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>83</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agriculture	32	16	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonagriculture industries	148	67	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State			Persons of Spanish language	Urban			
	Total	White	Negro		Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	235 032	101 042	3 315	6 701	196 743	86 762	3 197	5 622
50 to 52 weeks	177 271	76 180	2 669	4 885	149 951	66 119	2 431	4 133
27 to 49 weeks	32 283	14 819	515	1 028	25 825	12 170	461	854
26 weeks or less	25 478	10 043	331	788	20 967	8 473	305	635
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	62 846	35 717	1 938	2 244	53 743	30 713	1 745	1 940
50 to 52 weeks	32 656	21 261	1 376	1 207	28 076	18 398	1 223	1 027
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	145 281	63 549	1 548	4 331	137 748	54 544	1 443	3 608
50 to 52 weeks	140 765	53 843	1 289	3 624	118 718	46 786	1 204	3 064
27 to 49 weeks	10 991	7 545	189	574	14 539	5 938	169	457
26 weeks or less	5 525	2 161	70	133	4 491	1 820	70	87
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	6 925	1 776	9	106	5 252	1 505	9	74
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	...	52.0	52.0	52.0	...	52.0
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	142 331	47 748	778	3 049	122 847	42 146	730	2 581
50 to 52 weeks	75 534	20 224	284	1 260	66 198	18 023	258	1 135
27 to 49 weeks	29 977	12 110	201	589	25 476	10 756	186	487
26 weeks or less	36 820	15 414	293	1 200	31 193	13 367	286	959
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	40 074	16 570	104	1 018	35 357	14 794	285	826
50 to 52 weeks	11 822	4 573	57	249	10 659	4 157	99	211
27 to 49 weeks	9 318	4 650	57	191	8 258	4 182	57	159
26 weeks or less	18 934	7 347	104	578	16 440	6 455	129	450
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	46 164	16 806	403	1 114	39 828	14 734	360	943
50 to 52 weeks	25 050	7 119	147	485	22 037	6 311	126	439
27 to 49 weeks	10 681	4 537	112	258	9 016	3 998	97	215
26 weeks or less	10 595	5 149	144	371	8 775	4 425	137	289
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	49 782	12 201	72	860	42 536	10 692	72	761
50 to 52 weeks	34 996	7 403	26	508	30 430	6 505	26	467
27 to 49 weeks	8 675	2 362	26	130	7 084	2 083	26	103
26 weeks or less	6 111	2 436	20	222	5 022	2 104	20	191
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	6 311	2 172	13	57	5 146	1 926	13	57
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	...	26.6	52.0	52.0	...	26.6
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	168 940	52 772	668	4 208	139 421	44 239	624	3 454
Private wage and salary workers	118 527	36 019	427	2 737	95 665	29 780	407	2 212
Employee of own corporation	3 025	1 262	-	20	2 728	1 139	-	20
Federal government workers	22 044	7 672	154	681	20 487	6 974	146	614
State government workers	11 596	4 107	51	326	9 891	3 492	40	249
Local government workers	7 746	2 255	8	314	6 307	1 826	3	256
Self-employed workers	8 798	2 658	26	150	6 927	2 125	28	125
Unpaid family workers	229	61	-	-	144	42	-	-
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	116 616	35 411	505	2 307	101 020	31 280	466	1 948
Private wage and salary workers	82 385	25 960	275	1 761	71 480	23 210	250	1 456
Employee of own corporation	939	381	-	-	841	332	-	-
Federal government workers	9 347	3 445	127	247	8 524	3 134	122	234
State government workers	17 103	4 116	65	235	14 964	3 485	56	208
Local government workers	2 711	694	35	49	2 210	524	35	35
Self-employed workers	4 034	1 052	3	8	3 190	838	3	8
Unpaid family workers	1 036	144	-	7	652	89	-	7
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	10 366	1 915	-	220	3 150	660	-	87
Wage and salary workers	9 018	1 611	-	183	2 651	544	-	62
Self-employed workers	1 298	299	-	37	490	116	-	25
Unpaid family workers	50	5	-	-	9	-	-	-
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	2 303	256	-	12	762	96	-	-
Wage and salary workers	1 574	7 174	-	12	540	76	-	-
Self-employed workers	431	72	-	-	165	20	-	-
Unpaid family workers	298	10	-	-	57	-	-	-
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	4 135	1 647	19	173	3 341	1 341	19	115
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	441	216	4	13	357	180	4	-
Sales workers	144	77	-	-	115	65	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	278	119	-	7	227	89	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 024	433	-	60	860	360	-	40
Operatives, including transport	725	285	5	20	626	245	5	20
Labors, except farm	878	305	5	22	699	238	5	9
Farm workers	184	32	-	19	81	13	-	14
Service workers, including private household	4 027	1 848	5	32	3 71	1 51	5	32
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	4 027	1 848	5	142	3 306	1 597	32	116
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	590	403	10	17	527	372	10	17
Sales workers	373	233	-	-	335	200	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	1 129	567	-	43	999	500	-	33
Operatives, including transport	628	155	-	29	455	110	-	20
Other blue-collar workers	124	64	-	6	95	58	-	6
Farm workers	105	13	-	-	33	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	869	365	5	37	714	316	5	30
Private household workers	57	11	-	-	39	11	-	-
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>								
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	2 673	1 155	24	84	2 148	998	19	65
Farm occupations	364	107	-	20	172	58	-	14
Nonfarm occupations	2 309	1 048	24	64	1 976	940	19	51
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	1 212	396	4	12	983	322	4	12
Farm occupations	95	-	-	-	38	-	-	-
Nonfarm occupations	1 117	396	4	12	945	322	4	12
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	93 920	37 131	987	2 579	79 048	31 650	896	2 150
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 529	808	32	50	1 773	572	22	41
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	8 830	3 576	114	123	7 453	3 060	106	98
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 449	1 054	39	77	2 008	893	39	45
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	96 553	38 073	668	2 370	83 764	33 529	623	2 041
With own children under 5 years in 1970	22 830	9 997	227	570	19 368	8 648	217	527
Worker in 1965	10 095	4 266	74	240	8 828	3 704	74	221
Nonworker in 1970	5 442	2 965	43	174	4 704	2 598	43	155
No own children under 5 years in 1970	73 723	28 076	441	1 800	64 396	24 881	406	1 514
Worker in 1965	34 694	11 204	152	697	30 865	10 028	136	622
Nonworker in 1970	4 945	2 585	62	162	4 278	2 267	56	140
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>	26 077	9 942	198	909	21 934	8 629	180	734
Nonworker in 1965	15 708	7 318	145	676	13 182	6 359	127	548
Worker in 1970	5 528	1 846	56	204	4 637	1 623	45	168
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	8 863	1 896	30	191	7 464	1 648	30	164

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	36 529	13 924	318	1 062	1 780	356	—	17
50 to 52 weeks .....	26 090	9 806	238	740	1 230	255	—	12
27 to 49 weeks .....	6 158	2 585	54	174	300	64	—	—
26 weeks or less .....	4 281	1 533	26	148	250	37	—	5
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....	8 867	4 959	213	319	236	45	—	5
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 481	2 851	153	180	99	12	—	—
Median weeks worked .....	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	40.0	...	...	...
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b> .....	26 237	8 719	165	711	1 296	295	—	13
50 to 52 weeks .....	20 998	6 830	85	548	1 049	227	—	12
27 to 49 weeks .....	4 269	1 554	20	117	183	53	—	—
26 weeks or less .....	970	326	—	46	64	15	—	—
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b> .....	1 425	255	—	32	248	16	—	—
Median weeks worked .....	46.7	49.6	—	—	39.7	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	18 385	5 378	48	460	1 079	224	—	8
50 to 52 weeks .....	8 779	2 120	26	117	557	81	—	8
27 to 49 weeks .....	4 252	1 274	15	102	249	80	—	—
26 weeks or less .....	5 354	1 984	7	241	273	63	—	—
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....	4 550	1 719	5	190	167	37	—	8
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 127	405	5	30	36	11	—	8
27 to 49 weeks .....	1 008	434	—	32	52	34	—	—
26 weeks or less .....	2 415	880	—	128	79	12	—	—
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b> .....	6 110	1 990	43	171	226	81	—	—
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 897	785	21	46	124	23	—	—
27 to 49 weeks .....	1 537	514	15	43	48	25	—	—
26 weeks or less .....	1 676	691	7	82	54	33	—	—
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b> .....	6 765	1 433	—	99	481	76	—	—
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 257	851	—	41	309	47	—	—
27 to 49 weeks .....	1 494	268	—	27	97	11	—	—
26 weeks or less .....	1 014	314	—	31	75	18	—	—
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b> .....	960	236	—	—	205	10	—	—
Median weeks worked .....	52.0	32.9	—	—	44.8	...	—	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	27 940	8 187	44	740	1 579	346	—	12
Private wage and salary workers .....	21 951	6 016	20	525	911	223	—	—
Employee of own corporation .....	260	114	—	—	37	9	—	—
Federal government workers .....	1 503	694	8	67	54	4	—	—
State government workers .....	1 602	581	11	77	103	34	—	—
Local government workers .....	1 392	408	5	58	47	21	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	1 434	469	—	13	437	64	—	12
Unpaid family workers .....	58	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	14 724	3 959	39	351	872	172	—	8
Private wage and salary workers .....	10 518	2 670	25	305	387	80	—	—
Employee of own corporation .....	118	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers .....	799	305	5	—	24	6	—	8
State government workers .....	2 059	591	9	27	80	40	—	—
Local government workers .....	480	170	—	14	21	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	642	178	—	—	202	36	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	4 226	45	—	—	158	10	—	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	4 523	1 115	—	121	693	140	—	12
Wage and salary workers .....	6 989	986	—	121	278	81	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	420	124	—	—	388	59	—	12
Unpaid family workers .....	14	5	—	—	27	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	1 174	123	—	12	367	37	—	—
Wage and salary workers .....	987	93	—	12	47	5	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	90	26	—	—	176	26	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	97	4	—	—	144	6	—	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	770	296	—	58	24	10	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers .....	84	36	—	13	—	—	—	—
Sales workers .....	29	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	51	30	—	7	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	148	68	—	20	16	5	—	—
Operatives, including transport .....	94	35	—	—	5	5	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	176	67	—	13	3	—	—	—
Farm workers .....	103	19	—	5	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household .....	85	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	705	251	5	26	16	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers .....	63	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers .....	38	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	123	67	—	10	7	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport .....	173	45	—	9	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers .....	25	6	5	—	4	—	—	—
Farm workers .....	67	13	—	—	5	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	155	49	—	7	—	—	—	—
Private household workers .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>								
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	521	153	5	14	4	4	—	5
Farm occupations .....	192	49	—	6	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm occupations .....	329	104	5	8	4	4	—	5
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	193	68	—	—	36	6	—	—
Farm occupations .....	27	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Nonfarm occupations .....	166	68	—	—	6	6	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	14 260	5 290	91	429	612	191	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	723	225	10	9	33	11	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 .....	1 314	496	8	25	63	20	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	407	150	—	32	34	11	—	—
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b> .....	12 291	4 401	45	321	498	143	—	8
With own children under 5 years in 1970 .....	3 349	1 299	10	43	113	50	—	—
Worker in 1965 .....	1 238	550	—	19	29	12	—	—
Nonworker in 1970 .....	725	387	—	19	13	—	—	—
No own children under 5 years in 1970 .....	8 942	3 102	35	278	385	93	—	8
Worker in 1965 .....	3 620	1 144	16	75	209	32	—	—
Nonworker in 1970 .....	637	306	6	22	30	12	—	—
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b> .....	3 964	1 273	18	175	179	40	—	—
Nonworker in 1965 .....	2 432	928	18	128	94	31	—	—
Worker in 1970 .....	854	214	11	36	37	9	—	—
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970 .....	1 329	239	—	27	70	9	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			Persons of Spanish language
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	170 729	68 215	1 353	4 893	142 383	58 297	1 234	4 100
Less than \$1,000	3 926	2 419	68	107	3 310	2 125	68	102
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 222	1 221	31	162	1 007	31	147	147
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 416	1 869	49	202	3 290	1 544	44	160
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 154	2 279	70	251	4 064	1 894	62	217
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 156	2 875	121	307	4 751	2 345	112	245
\$5,000 to \$5,999	8 581	4 342	190	319	6 427	3 521	187	302
\$6,000 to \$6,999	9 484	4 526	211	404	7 104	3 603	94	283
\$7,000 to \$7,999	10 019	4 603	109	372	7 807	3 754	73	259
\$8,000 to \$8,999	9 992	4 243	89	314	7 978	3 595	73	233
\$9,000 to \$9,999	9 421	3 946	62	306	7 809	3 290	62	202
\$10,000 to \$11,999	19 173	7 029	91	479	15 892	6 119	82	402
\$12,000 to \$14,999	25 515	8 926	150	705	21 794	7 649	137	626
\$15,000 to \$24,999	42 265	14 744	92	826	37 746	13 214	80	758
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 786	4 489	13	108	10 721	3 997	13	108
\$50,000 or more	1 519	704	7	31	1 339	640	7	31
Median income	\$11 554	\$10 508	\$6 699	\$9 028	\$12 056	\$10 807	\$6 631	\$9 455
Mean income	\$13 077	\$12 489	\$8 060	\$10 231	\$13 543	\$12 759	\$8 001	\$10 617
Mean income per family member	\$3 287	\$3 443	\$2 191	\$2 353	\$3 430	\$3 561	\$2 126	\$2 461
Index of income concentration	0.353	0.382	0.342	0.345	0.349	0.379	0.348	0.350
Families with female head	15 971	6 536	109	455	14 113	5 890	104	424
Mean income	\$7 695	\$6 548	\$8 135	\$5 080	\$7 826	\$6 653	\$7 891	\$5 054
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
Total	83 093	58 801	2 570	1 957	71 564	44 853	2 347	1 692
Less than \$1,000	13 436	6 476	436	353	11 446	5 512	410	314
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 480	9 482	714	468	12 774	8 033	612	409
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12 870	9 199	627	415	10 998	8 029	569	357
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 907	5 945	248	197	7 773	5 258	223	151
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 582	3 742	190	129	5 584	3 375	190	116
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 471	3 208	88	62	4 630	2 966	88	56
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 507	2 641	55	76	3 984	2 426	55	67
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 717	2 121	32	85	3 239	1 929	46	76
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 798	1 593	48	57	2 497	1 464	48	43
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 700	1 594	31	25	1 961	1 142	25	13
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 640	1 727	48	28	2 417	1 588	48	28
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 304	1 496	24	7	1 924	1 361	24	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 855	1 397	6	34	1 723	1 279	6	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	534	461	-	21	491	427	-	21
\$50,000 or more	128	69	3	-	123	64	3	-
Median income	\$2 981	\$3 041	\$2 215	\$2 380	\$3 073	\$3 162	\$2 266	\$2 345
Mean income	\$4 292	\$4 532	\$2 860	\$3 404	\$4 411	\$4 640	\$2 929	\$3 446
Index of income concentration	0.491	0.491	0.427	0.491	0.489	0.487	0.431	0.504
Female unrelated individuals	25 752	14 175	165	354	23 137	12 906	165	291
Mean income	\$3 877	\$4 516	\$3 012	\$3 670	\$4 012	\$4 653	\$3 012	\$4 128
All families and unrelated individuals	253 822	119 016	3 923	6 850	213 947	103 150	3 581	5 792
Median income	\$8 399	\$6 900	\$3 115	\$6 944	\$8 710	\$6 990	\$3 198	\$7 067
Mean income	\$10 201	\$9 093	\$4 654	\$8 280	\$10 488	\$9 229	\$4 677	\$8 522
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>All families</b>								
Total	170 729	68 215	1 353	4 893	142 383	58 297	1 234	4 100
With wage or salary income	157 145	62 135	1 283	4 473	131 942	53 315	1 172	3 740
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 008	\$11 446	\$7 727	\$9 778	\$12 410	\$11 702	\$7 628	\$10 141
With nonfarm self-employment income	14 381	4 911	48	234	12 196	4 169	48	191
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 192	\$10 773	\$11 677	\$7 745	\$10 653	\$10 797	\$11 677	\$9 008
With farm self-employment income	2 751	640	-	29	927	278	-	17
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 211	\$2 801	-	\$4 822	\$4 227	\$2 543	-	...
With Social Security income	26 074	6 561	50	545	20 073	5 149	50	389
Mean Social Security income	\$1 306	\$1 652	\$1 175	\$1 476	\$1 512	\$1 664	\$1 175	\$1 540
With public assistance or public welfare income	6 458	2 344	47	465	5 168	1 949	47	417
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 666	\$1 573	\$1 599	\$1 599	\$1 739	\$1 613	\$1 599	\$1 997
With other income	66 737	26 807	292	1 527	56 100	23 060	253	1 252
Mean other income	\$2 039	\$2 759	\$1 017	\$1 755	\$2 097	\$2 710	\$948	\$1 893
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>								
Total	83 093	58 801	2 570	1 957	71 564	44 853	2 347	1 692
With wage or salary income	66 335	43 291	2 308	1 544	58 042	38 410	2 091	1 362
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 473	\$4 449	\$2 984	\$3 615	\$4 541	\$4 534	\$3 081	\$3 595
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 292	1 341	44	36	1 895	1 142	38	23
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 396	\$5 006	\$5 893	\$3 294	\$5 923	\$5 265	\$6 184	...
With farm self-employment income	389	230	8	15	245	195	3	15
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 755	\$2 558	...	...	\$2 581	\$2 408	...	...
With Social Security income	9 026	3 493	52	154	6 704	3 006	52	108
Mean Social Security income	\$1 042	\$1 064	\$613	\$944	\$1 049	\$1 082	\$613	\$900
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 216	785	28	89	1 890	692	20	77
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 089	\$965	\$300	\$938	\$1 111	\$956	...	\$915
With other income	18 811	11 596	167	287	16 138	10 395	154	222
Mean other income	\$1 841	\$2 232	\$986	\$1 822	\$1 929	\$2 265	\$1 065	\$2 100
Per capita income of persons	\$3 378	\$3 588	\$2 369	\$2 461	\$3 528	\$3 714	\$2 350	\$2 572
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
<b>Males, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$8 055	\$8 699	\$5 958	\$7 413	\$8 451	\$9 058	\$5 940	\$7 825
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 634	12 444	10 198	12 113	11 792	12 633	10 516	12 570
Operatives, including transport	8 996	9 013	5 175	8 394	8 257	9 167	5 300	8 596
Laborers, except farm	6 445	6 155	4 477	6 455	6 664	6 335	4 477	6 623
Farmers and farm managers	5 122	4 668	-	4 990	5 216	4 538	6 237	4 667
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	6 838	6 618	-	3 500	7 375	10 268	-	7 321
	5 247	5 337	-	6 206	5 455	6 450	-	6 450
<b>Females, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$4 776	\$4 296	\$3 786	\$3 818	\$4 820	\$4 341	\$3 786	\$3 995
Operatives, including transport	3 338	2 702	2 125	2 673	3 386	2 778	2 125	2 794

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.



Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	26 953	9 570	119	781	1 393	348	--	12
Less than \$1,000	599	284	--	5	17	10	--	--
\$1,000 to \$1,999	745	208	--	15	26	6	--	--
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 086	325	5	42	40	--	--	--
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 013	362	8	34	77	23	--	--
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 302	506	9	62	103	24	--	--
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 029	790	8	90	125	31	--	--
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 264	877	24	102	116	46	--	--
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 157	849	15	89	55	--	--	--
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 939	625	16	55	75	23	--	--
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 765	638	--	73	47	18	--	--
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 160	888	9	77	125	22	--	--
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 530	1 226	13	67	195	51	--	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 283	1 467	12	70	236	63	--	--
\$25,000 to \$49,999	925	466	--	--	140	26	--	--
\$50,000 or more	156	59	--	--	16	5	--	--
Median income	\$9 194	\$8 934	\$7 367	\$7 455	\$10 248	\$9 611	--	--
Mean income	\$10 613	\$10 843	\$8 658	\$8 160	\$12 718	\$12 464	--	--
Mean income per family member	\$2 567	\$2 793	\$3 077	\$1 803	\$3 139	\$3 105	--	--
Index of income concentration	0.351	0.377	0.273	0.288	0.469	0.427	--	--
Families with female head	1 766	624	5	31	92	22	--	--
Mean income	\$6 562	\$5 548	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
Total	11 240	5 909	223	265	289	39	--	--
Less than \$1,000	1 962	953	26	39	28	11	--	--
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 584	1 449	102	59	122	--	--	--
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 811	1 164	58	58	61	6	--	--
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 108	679	25	46	26	8	--	--
\$4,000 to \$4,999	981	367	--	13	17	--	--	--
\$5,000 to \$5,999	827	242	--	6	14	--	--	--
\$6,000 to \$6,999	518	210	--	9	5	5	--	--
\$7,000 to \$7,999	478	192	6	9	--	--	--	--
\$8,000 to \$8,999	252	120	--	14	9	9	--	--
\$9,000 to \$9,999	139	102	6	12	--	--	--	--
\$10,000 to \$11,999	223	139	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$12,000 to \$14,999	182	135	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$15,000 to \$24,999	132	118	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	34	--	--	7	--	--	--
\$50,000 or more	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median income	\$2 593	\$2 475	\$1 838	\$2 395	\$1 955	--	--	--
Mean income	\$3 563	\$3 721	\$2 136	\$3 138	\$2 972	--	--	--
Index of income concentration	0.463	0.497	0.330	0.403	0.437	--	--	--
Female unrelated individuals	2 530	1 250	--	63	85	19	--	--
Mean income	\$2 629	\$3 145	--	--	--	--	--	--
All families and unrelated individuals	38 193	15 479	342	1 046	1 682	387	--	12
Median income	\$7 102	\$6 378	\$2 683	\$6 486	\$8 107	\$8 734	--	--
Mean income	\$8 538	\$8 124	\$4 409	\$6 888	\$11 044	\$11 605	--	--
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>All families</b>								
Total	26 953	9 570	119	781	1 393	348	--	12
With wage or salary income	24 133	8 537	111	721	1 070	283	--	12
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 910	\$9 903	\$8 776	\$7 991	\$9 717	\$9 763	--	--
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 016	690	--	43	169	52	--	--
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 754	\$7 164	--	--	\$6 035	--	--	--
With farm self-employment income	945	200	--	--	871	162	--	12
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 607	\$2 703	--	--	\$5 268	\$3 366	--	--
With Social Security income	5 561	1 366	--	156	440	46	--	--
Mean Social Security income	\$1 493	\$1 609	--	\$1 318	\$1 425	--	--	--
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 242	395	--	48	48	--	--	--
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 390	\$1 376	--	--	--	--	--	--
With other income	9 971	3 615	39	270	666	132	--	5
Mean other income	\$1 881	\$3 044	--	\$965	\$1 554	\$3 509	--	--
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>								
Total	11 240	5 909	223	265	289	39	--	--
With wage or salary income	8 125	4 856	217	182	168	25	--	--
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 030	\$3 772	\$2 070	\$3 764	\$2 293	--	--	--
With nonfarm self-employment income	375	195	6	13	22	4	--	--
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 961	\$3 548	--	--	--	--	--	--
With farm self-employment income	76	30	5	--	68	5	--	--
Mean farm self-employment income	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With Social Security income	2 128	469	--	46	194	18	--	--
Mean Social Security income	\$1 040	\$970	--	--	\$843	--	--	--
With public assistance or public welfare income	321	93	8	12	5	--	--	--
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$962	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With other income	2 590	1 189	13	65	83	12	--	--
Mean other income	\$1 319	\$1 943	--	--	--	--	--	--
Per capita income of persons	\$2 621	\$2 871	\$2 603	\$1 884	\$3 125	\$3 104	--	--
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 522	\$7 066	--	\$5 915	\$6 356	\$6 707	--	--
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 059	10 851	--	--	10 044	--	--	--
Operatives, including transport	7 738	8 239	--	7 540	7 348	--	--	--
Laborers, except farm	6 062	5 805	--	6 125	5 432	--	--	--
Farmers and farm managers	4 877	4 967	--	5 483	5 071	--	--	--
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 587	6 250	--	--	8 000	--	--	--
	5 235	5 192	--	--	2 316	--	--	--
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 655	\$3 551	--	\$1 776	\$3 571	\$4 229	--	--
Operatives, including transport	4 342	3 835	--	--	4 795	--	--	--
	2 931	2 519	--	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

**Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample. See text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

The State	The State			Persons of Spanish language	Urban			Persons of Spanish language
	Total	White	Negro		Total	White	Negro	
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
<b>Families</b>	170 729	68 215	1 353	4 893	142 383	58 297	1 234	4 100
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.8	3.4	3.5	9.5	3.6	3.3	3.8	10.2
Mean size of family	3.98	3.63	3.68	4.35	3.95	3.58	3.76	4.31
With related children under 18 years	113 860	44 599	1 073	3 486	95 145	37 951	991	2 936
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.42	2.33	2.24	2.74	2.37	2.28	2.28	2.70
Families with female head	15 971	6 536	109	455	14 113	5 890	104	424
With related children under 18 years	11 380	5 199	102	365	10 053	4 728	97	353
With related children under 6 years	5 127	2 548	70	179	4 506	2 294	65	179
Percent of heads in labor force	42.5	34.3	24.3	36.3	42.5	33.6	18.5	36.3
<b>Family heads</b>	170 729	68 215	1 353	4 893	142 383	58 297	1 234	4 100
Percent 65 years and over	8.7	6.0	0.4	5.2	7.8	5.6	0.4	3.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	120 327	39 216	472	3 317	98 889	32 298	415	2 710
Percent in labor force	94.2	92.0	82.2	92.1	94.4	92.3	82.9	91.3
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	55 588	28 323	482	963	47 097	25 111	462	744
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.0	2.8	5.8	9.9	4.0	2.8	4.3	10.3
Percent 65 years and over	16.4	12.4	2.1	12.1	14.7	12.2	2.2	10.9
<b>Persons</b>	734 874	275 799	5 460	22 178	609 327	233 994	5 107	18 433
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.8	4.3	1.6	3.8	5.3	4.0	1.7	3.4
Percent 65 years and over	5.8	4.3	0.5	3.3	5.4	4.2	0.5	3.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.2	69.3	100.0	73.3	71.6	68.0	100.0	71.5
<b>Households</b>	193 104	80 250	1 557	5 284	161 194	69 230	1 444	4 434
In owner occupied housing units	86 197	25 641	168	1 769	71 375	21 213	137	1 445
Mean value of unit	\$36 806	\$40 423	\$35 231	\$34 081	\$38 555	\$41 918	\$35 630	\$36 291
In renter occupied housing units	106 997	54 609	1 389	3 515	89 819	48 017	1 307	2 989
Mean gross rent	\$125	\$148	\$119	\$122	\$135	\$154	\$121	\$125
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.0	2.1	1.0	4.8	3.2	1.6	1.1	3.4
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	13 046	6 001	191	681	10 115	5 038	186	593
Percent of all families	7.6	8.8	14.1	13.9	7.1	8.6	15.1	14.5
Mean family income	\$1 910	\$1 608	\$1 881	\$2 537	\$1 809	\$1 542	\$1 852	\$2 419
Mean income deficit	\$1 692	\$1 860	\$1 848	\$1 399	\$1 755	\$1 899	\$1 877	\$1 425
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.5	14.9	12.6	27.2	17.5	14.3	12.9	29.3
Mean size of family	3.96	3.71	4.21	4.41	3.88	3.66	4.22	4.28
With related children under 18 years	9 697	4 714	157	498	7 688	4 064	152	439
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.91	2.62	2.93	3.46	2.81	2.55	2.96	3.37
Families with female head	5 180	2 899	65	240	4 541	2 653	65	234
With related children under 18 years	4 822	2 753	65	223	4 248	2 543	65	223
With related children under 6 years	2 927	1 724	46	130	2 600	1 588	46	130
Percent of heads in labor force	23.3	20.1	—	40.8	22.2	19.4	—	40.8
<b>Family heads</b>	13 046	6 001	191	681	10 115	5 038	186	593
Percent 65 years and over	17.7	8.4	—	7.0	15.0	7.3	—	5.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4 790	1 855	75	275	3 294	1 311	70	222
Percent in labor force	65.5	62.8	61.3	67.3	64.6	60.2	65.7	59.5
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	16 833	7 129	158	355	13 634	5 940	148	290
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.3	25.2	32.8	39.3	28.9	23.7	32.0	39.0
Mean income	\$774	\$768	\$936	\$889	\$762	\$774	\$905	\$903
Mean income deficit	\$1 086	\$1 111	\$971	\$988	\$1 104	\$1 104	\$997	\$977
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.6	5.7	7.6	20.0	7.8	5.9	8.1	20.3
Percent 65 years and over	27.1	15.9	6.3	18.3	24.0	15.3	6.8	15.9
<b>Persons</b>	68 543	29 383	963	3 354	52 928	24 390	933	2 829
Percent of all persons	9.3	10.7	17.6	15.1	8.7	10.4	18.3	15.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.6	6.9	3.6	6.1	11.1	6.4	3.8	5.6
Percent 65 years and over	12.3	6.8	1.0	5.2	11.1	6.3	1.1	4.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.1	67.9	—	75.4	73.6	67.9	—	82.0
Related children under 18 years	27 834	12 519	467	1 779	21 350	10 482	457	1 507
Percent living with both parents	46.2	40.6	49.5	51.2	41.8	37.0	48.4	44.3
<b>Households</b>	20 754	9 018	243	845	16 124	7 574	238	705
Percent of all households	10.7	11.2	15.6	16.0	10.0	10.9	16.5	15.9
In owner occupied housing units	4 970	1 740	4	40	3 367	1 269	4	14
Mean value of unit	\$31 339	\$36 978	—	\$32 688	\$34 828	\$39 066	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	15 784	7 270	239	805	12 757	6 305	234	691
Mean gross rent	\$106	\$132	\$142	\$107	\$115	\$137	\$142	\$108
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	14.0	5.5	—	8.8	9.9	4.2	—	8.7
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	8 494	4 177	181	334	6 809	3 585	131	301
Percent of all families	5.0	6.1	9.7	6.8	4.8	6.1	10.6	7.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 453	\$1 608	\$1 573	\$1 284	\$1 493	\$1 629	\$1 573	\$1 259
Families with female head	4 043	2 467	65	179	3 597	2 295	65	179
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	13 345	5 651	110	252	11 037	4 693	165	195
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.4	20.0	22.8	27.9	23.4	18.7	22.7	26.2
Mean income deficit	\$816	\$859	\$782	\$775	\$830	\$854	\$798	\$809
<b>Persons</b>	45 785	20 571	606	1 661	36 606	17 399	601	1 439
Percent 65 years and over	12.1	6.3	—	6.0	10.6	5.6	—	3.7
Related children under 18 years	17 839	8 593	300	896	14 348	7 469	300	801
Percent living with both parents	37.3	28.3	27.0	25.2	33.3	25.0	27.0	20.1
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	19 512	8 798	328	1 010	14 845	7 205	319	845
Percent of all families	11.4	12.9	24.2	20.6	10.4	12.4	25.9	20.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 896	\$2 005	\$1 914	\$1 759	\$1 957	\$2 062	\$1 933	\$1 821
Families with female head	6 133	3 287	70	289	5 355	2 997	70	283
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	20 333	8 919	177	428	16 502	7 515	162	338
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.6	31.5	36.7	47.4	35.0	29.9	35.1	45.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 321	\$1 307	\$1 324	\$1 242	\$1 336	\$1 290	\$1 369	\$1 271
<b>Persons</b>	101 509	43 502	1 557	5 029	76 798	35 129	1 507	4 057
Percent 65 years and over	11.0	6.3	1.3	4.9	10.0	6.1	1.4	3.8
Related children under 18 years	43 720	19 112	834	2 613	32 490	15 283	812	2 129
Percent living with both parents	59.3	55.4	68.5	61.9	55.0	51.3	67.6	55.7

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	26 953	9 570	119	781	1 393	348	—	12
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.6	4.1	—	6.1	3.4	—	—	—
Mean size of family.....	4.13	3.88	2.80	4.53	4.05	4.01	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	17 975	6 379	82	538	740	269	—	12
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.67	2.58	—	3.00	2.88	2.83	—	—
Families with female head.....	1 766	624	5	31	92	22	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	1 275	455	5	12	52	16	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	602	248	5	—	19	6	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	42.0	39.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family heads</b> .....	26 953	9 570	119	781	1 393	348	—	12
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.7	8.6	—	11.9	17.1	4.9	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	20 333	6 604	57	595	1 105	314	—	12
Percent in labor force.....	93.1	90.2	—	95.8	92.9	94.3	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	8 202	3 173	20	159	289	39	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.9	2.9	—	7.5	1.7	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.5	13.0	—	17.6	56.4	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	119 614	40 329	353	3 694	5 933	1 436	—	46
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.1	5.6	—	6.2	13.8	4.9	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.5	4.8	—	4.7	12.7	2.9	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	78.2	75.8	—	79.3	81.4	—	—	—
<b>Households</b> .....	30 823	10 791	113	845	1 087	229	—	5
In owner occupied housing units.....	13 989	4 283	31	324	743	145	—	—
Mean value of unit.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units.....	16 834	6 508	82	521	344	84	—	5
Mean gross rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	13.5	5.1	—	11.4	35.5	16.6	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	2 854	929	5	88	89	34	—	—
Percent of all families.....	10.6	9.7	4.2	11.3	6.4	9.8	—	—
Mean family income.....	\$2 259	\$1 935	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 479	\$1 672	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	17.4	18.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family.....	4.18	3.92	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	1 946	628	5	59	68	22	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.22	3.03	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head.....	632	246	6	7	7	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	567	210	—	—	7	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	320	136	—	—	7	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	31.3	27.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family heads</b> .....	2 854	929	5	88	89	34	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	27.4	14.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	1 430	510	5	53	71	34	—	—
Percent in labor force.....	67.6	68.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	3 080	1 178	10	65	115	11	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	37.6	37.1	—	40.9	39.8	—	—	—
Mean income.....	\$814	\$735	—	—	\$1 082	—	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 035	\$1 145	—	—	\$465	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.7	4.7	—	—	4.3	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	39.4	18.5	—	—	63.5	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	15 005	4 822	30	527	655	171	—	—
Percent of all persons.....	12.5	12.0	8.5	14.3	11.0	11.9	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	18.0	9.8	—	8.9	18.8	7.0	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.8	9.5	—	8.9	13.4	3.5	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	81.4	67.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years.....	6 153	1 957	10	272	353	80	—	—
Percent living with both parents.....	59.3	57.3	—	89.0	87.3	—	—	—
<b>Households</b> .....	4 539	1 412	5	140	99	24	—	—
Percent of all households.....	14.7	13.1	4.4	16.6	9.1	10.5	—	—
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 559	453	—	26	51	18	—	—
Mean value of unit.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units.....	2 980	959	5	114	48	6	—	—
Mean gross rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	27.3	12.1	—	9.3	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	1 647	581	—	33	48	16	—	—
Percent of all families.....	6.1	6.1	—	4.2	3.4	4.6	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 281	\$1 470	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head.....	439	172	—	—	7	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	2 436	947	5	57	67	11	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	29.7	29.8	—	35.8	23.2	—	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$773	\$887	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	8 827	3 150	5	222	404	56	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.3	9.8	—	21.2	11.1	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years.....	3 291	1 133	—	95	238	20	—	—
Percent living with both parents.....	51.8	50.5	—	—	82.8	—	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	4 551	1 547	9	171	136	57	—	—
Percent of all families.....	16.9	16.2	7.6	21.9	9.8	16.4	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 706	\$1 754	—	\$1 397	\$1 771	—	—	—
Families with female head.....	777	296	—	6	7	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	3 672	1 393	15	90	154	11	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	44.8	43.9	—	56.6	53.3	—	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 285	\$1 396	—	—	\$679	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	23 858	8 142	50	990	950	286	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.2	7.5	—	9.0	14.0	3.8	—	—
Related children under 18 years.....	10 784	3 678	22	491	497	176	—	—
Percent living with both parents.....	71.1	71.1	—	89.6	82.5	76.1	—	—

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>AGE</b>								
Total, all ages	748 561	637 750	442 237	324 871	117 366	121 156	74 357	130 811
Under 5 years	70 697	58 066	38 589	26 414	12 175	11 841	7 636	12 631
5 to 9 years	79 565	65 007	42 089	27 599	14 490	14 212	8 706	14 558
10 to 14 years	80 929	66 576	42 367	28 905	13 462	15 349	8 860	14 353
15 to 19 years	71 679	59 267	39 310	28 808	10 502	12 004	7 953	12 412
20 to 24 years	80 848	70 320	50 900	35 913	14 987	12 082	7 338	10 528
25 to 29 years	59 732	51 175	38 020	28 289	9 731	7 949	5 206	8 557
30 to 34 years	47 839	40 352	28 623	19 325	9 298	7 287	4 442	7 487
35 to 39 years	46 620	39 761	27 622	18 968	8 654	8 083	4 056	6 859
40 to 44 years	48 372	40 818	28 157	20 688	7 469	8 353	4 308	7 554
45 to 49 years	46 225	38 815	27 874	22 028	5 846	7 099	3 842	7 410
50 to 54 years	38 053	31 492	22 945	19 393	3 552	5 458	3 089	6 561
55 to 59 years	30 680	24 381	17 659	15 205	2 454	3 855	2 867	6 299
60 to 64 years	23 023	17 437	12 545	10 817	1 728	2 702	2 190	5 586
65 to 69 years	17 602	13 463	9 940	8 847	1 093	1 928	1 595	4 139
70 to 74 years	11 959	9 296	7 029	6 309	720	1 204	1 063	2 663
75 years and over	14 738	11 524	8 568	7 363	1 205	1 750	1 206	3 214
Under 18 years	275 575	225 602	146 549	100 141	46 408	49 142	29 911	49 973
21 years and over	449 279	374 734	269 825	206 623	63 202	65 401	39 508	74 545
65 years and over	44 299	34 283	25 537	22 519	3 018	4 882	3 864	10 016
Median age	25.0	25.0	26.0	27.6	22.7	23.0	22.7	25.5
<b>Male, all ages</b>	<b>399 267</b>	<b>329 145</b>	<b>227 840</b>	<b>162 701</b>	<b>65 139</b>	<b>62 174</b>	<b>39 131</b>	<b>70 122</b>
Under 5 years	36 303	29 761	19 813	13 526	6 287	5 995	3 953	6 542
5 to 9 years	40 623	33 064	21 386	14 014	7 372	7 278	4 400	7 559
10 to 14 years	41 696	34 278	21 872	14 769	7 103	7 865	4 541	7 418
15 to 19 years	37 221	30 687	20 271	14 181	6 690	5 996	4 420	6 534
20 to 24 years	46 269	39 985	28 213	17 525	10 688	7 318	4 454	6 284
25 to 29 years	30 424	26 163	19 662	14 620	5 042	4 024	2 477	4 261
30 to 34 years	23 789	20 113	14 477	9 541	4 936	3 440	2 196	3 596
35 to 39 years	23 081	19 697	13 945	9 433	4 512	3 850	1 902	3 384
40 to 44 years	23 743	19 845	13 575	9 704	3 871	4 082	2 188	3 898
45 to 49 years	23 387	19 393	13 843	10 650	3 193	3 565	1 985	3 994
50 to 54 years	19 791	16 257	11 712	9 764	1 948	2 916	1 629	3 534
55 to 59 years	17 428	13 650	9 975	8 475	1 500	2 105	1 570	3 778
60 to 64 years	13 233	9 646	6 926	5 843	1 083	1 423	1 297	3 587
65 to 69 years	9 399	6 904	5 002	4 407	595	980	922	2 495
70 to 74 years	6 122	4 608	3 458	3 135	323	571	579	1 514
75 years and over	6 838	5 094	3 710	3 114	596	766	618	1 744
Under 18 years	141 359	115 599	75 198	51 136	24 062	25 016	15 385	25 760
21 years and over	233 845	193 277	138 758	103 130	35 628	33 764	20 755	40 568
65 years and over	22 359	16 606	12 170	10 656	1 514	2 317	2 119	5 753
Median age	24.7	24.6	25.6	27.5	22.7	22.7	22.5	25.8
<b>Female, all ages</b>	<b>349 294</b>	<b>308 605</b>	<b>214 397</b>	<b>162 170</b>	<b>52 227</b>	<b>58 982</b>	<b>35 224</b>	<b>60 689</b>
Under 5 years	34 394	28 305	18 776	12 888	5 888	5 846	3 683	6 089
5 to 9 years	38 942	31 943	20 703	13 585	7 118	6 934	4 306	6 999
10 to 14 years	39 233	32 298	20 495	14 136	6 359	7 484	4 319	6 935
15 to 19 years	34 458	28 580	19 039	14 627	4 412	6 008	3 533	5 878
20 to 24 years	34 579	30 325	22 487	18 388	4 299	4 764	2 884	4 244
25 to 29 years	29 368	25 012	18 358	13 669	4 689	3 925	2 729	4 296
30 to 34 years	24 130	20 239	14 146	9 784	4 362	3 847	2 246	3 891
35 to 39 years	23 839	20 064	13 677	9 535	4 142	4 233	2 154	3 475
40 to 44 years	24 629	20 973	14 582	10 984	3 598	4 271	2 120	3 656
45 to 49 years	22 838	19 422	14 031	11 378	2 653	3 534	1 857	3 416
50 to 54 years	18 262	15 235	11 233	9 629	1 604	2 542	1 460	3 027
55 to 59 years	13 252	10 731	7 684	6 730	954	1 750	1 297	2 521
60 to 64 years	9 790	7 791	5 619	4 974	645	1 279	893	1 999
65 to 69 years	8 203	6 559	4 938	4 440	498	948	673	1 644
70 to 74 years	5 837	4 688	3 571	3 174	397	633	484	1 149
75 years and over	7 900	6 430	4 858	4 249	609	984	588	1 470
Under 18 years	134 216	110 003	71 351	49 005	22 346	24 126	14 526	24 213
21 years and over	215 078	181 424	131 067	103 493	27 574	31 637	18 753	33 977
65 years and over	21 840	17 677	13 367	11 863	1 504	2 565	1 745	4 263
Median age	25.5	25.6	26.5	27.7	22.7	23.4	23.1	25.2
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
Total population	748 561	637 750	442 237	324 871	117 366	121 156	74 357	130 811
In households	730 710	605 831	419 417	315 096	104 319	116 494	69 920	124 879
Head of household	264 415	170 834	122 839	97 474	25 365	30 039	17 956	33 581
Family head	170 729	142 383	99 132	74 984	24 148	27 434	15 817	28 346
Male	154 758	128 270	88 455	66 425	22 030	25 283	14 532	26 488
Female	15 971	14 113	10 677	8 559	2 118	2 151	1 285	1 858
Primary individual	33 686	28 451	23 707	22 490	1 217	2 605	2 139	5 235
Male	18 685	15 084	12 394	11 730	694	1 341	1 352	3 598
Female	15 001	13 364	11 313	10 790	523	1 264	787	1 637
Wife of head	147 423	122 512	84 269	63 247	21 022	24 436	13 807	24 911
Other relative of head	361 134	297 335	200 025	143 351	56 674	60 597	36 713	63 799
Not related to head	17 738	15 150	12 284	11 026	1 258	1 422	1 444	2 588
In group quarters	37 851	31 919	22 820	9 773	13 047	4 662	4 437	5 932
Inmate of institution	4 224	2 239	1 589	1 467	122	400	250	1 985
Other	33 627	29 680	21 231	8 306	12 925	4 262	4 187	3 947
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>								
Total families	178 729	142 383	99 132	74 984	24 148	27 434	15 817	28 346
With own children under 18 years	106 970	89 748	60 461	42 091	18 370	18 903	10 384	17 222
With own children under 6 years	51 694	43 026	28 959	19 240	9 719	8 943	5 124	8 668
Husband-wife families	147 326	121 307	84 078	62 808	21 270	24 407	13 822	25 019
With own children under 18 years	94 516	78 869	52 589	36 260	16 329	17 007	9 273	15 647
With own children under 6 years	46 879	38 871	25 783	17 226	8 557	8 080	4 708	8 008
Families with female head	15 971	14 113	10 677	8 559	2 118	2 151	1 285	1 858
With own children under 18 years	9 846	8 775	6 440	4 742	1 698	1 513	822	1 071
With own children under 6 years	4 062	3 590	2 817	1 768	1 049	461	312	472

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population	768 559	637 641	442 278	324 849	117 409	121 108	74 255	130 918
Native	692 964	579 837	397 433	289 644	107 789	114 782	67 622	113 127
Native parentage	512 387	431 014	289 393	206 878	82 515	89 982	51 639	81 373
Foreign or mixed parentage	180 577	148 823	108 040	82 766	25 274	24 800	15 983	31 754
Foreign born	75 595	57 804	44 845	35 225	9 620	6 326	6 633	17 791
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born	75 595	57 804	44 845	35 225	9 620	6 326	6 633	17 791
United Kingdom	1 333	1 152	873	760	113	191	86	181
Ireland	94	87	69	69	—	11	7	7
Norway	93	86	63	56	7	16	7	7
Sweden	139	134	70	70	—	64	—	5
Denmark	154	154	108	86	22	38	8	—
Netherlands	137	110	77	65	12	25	8	27
Switzerland	81	73	58	58	—	7	8	8
France	305	263	159	128	31	66	38	42
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 426	1 309	812	620	192	379	118	117
Poland	56	52	34	34	—	11	7	4
Czechoslovakia	86	81	61	53	8	20	—	5
Austria	137	125	67	53	14	22	36	12
Hungary	87	75	60	60	—	15	—	12
Yugoslavia	29	22	8	8	—	7	7	7
U.S.S.R.	90	90	69	69	—	13	8	—
Lithuania	35	35	35	22	—	—	—	—
Greece	98	91	77	58	—	19	14	7
Italy	185	185	121	81	40	59	5	—
Other Europe	1 030	881	628	550	78	148	105	149
Asia	61 524	46 038	36 665	28 324	8 341	4 416	4 957	15 486
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	100	92	60	55	5	32	—	8
China <sup>3</sup>	4 663	4 495	4 099	3 891	208	292	104	168
Japan	19 685	16 075	12 294	9 973	2 321	2 111	1 670	3 610
Other Asia	37 076	25 376	20 212	14 405	5 807	1 981	3 183	11 700
Canada	1 927	1 644	1 270	1 124	146	216	158	283
Mexico	149	120	84	72	12	36	—	29
Cuba	161	94	86	66	20	8	—	67
Other America	523	489	376	356	20	92	21	34
All other	3 510	3 047	1 927	1 537	390	311	809	463
Not reported	2 206	1 367	988	846	142	155	224	839
Total foreign or mixed parentage	180 577	148 823	108 040	82 766	25 274	24 800	15 983	31 754
United Kingdom	3 781	3 140	2 217	1 720	497	687	236	641
Ireland	962	846	584	465	119	178	84	116
Norway	571	488	327	267	60	98	63	83
Sweden	702	635	441	355	86	154	40	67
Denmark	378	353	246	210	36	69	38	25
Netherlands	218	194	107	91	16	59	28	24
Switzerland	194	135	97	84	13	20	18	59
France	506	442	220	126	94	115	107	64
Germany <sup>1</sup>	3 686	3 156	2 115	1 648	467	805	236	530
Poland	719	642	467	344	123	159	16	77
Czechoslovakia	299	234	150	108	42	63	21	65
Austria	609	518	369	239	130	122	37	91
Hungary	255	230	185	174	11	37	8	25
Yugoslavia	169	169	91	—	65	65	13	—
U.S.S.R.	738	691	503	400	103	146	42	47
Lithuania	172	163	126	107	19	27	10	9
Greece	273	263	201	146	55	14	48	10
Italy	1 471	1 344	1 062	697	365	219	63	127
Other Europe	7 288	5 408	3 318	2 760	558	1 306	784	1 880
Asia	144 392	119 063	87 985	67 521	20 464	18 426	12 652	25 329
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	244	226	126	126	29	95	5	18
China <sup>3</sup>	16 276	15 317	13 077	12 015	1 062	1 609	631	959
Japan	85 538	72 943	53 574	42 061	11 513	12 221	7 148	12 595
Other Asia	42 334	30 577	21 208	13 348	7 860	4 501	4 868	11 757
Canada	3 938	3 420	2 326	1 640	686	805	289	618
Mexico	1 010	895	577	347	230	230	88	115
Cuba	74	54	54	48	6	—	—	20
Other America	848	780	514	357	157	187	79	68
All other	3 202	2 642	1 804	1 279	525	339	499	560
Not reported	4 122	2 918	1 954	1 568	386	470	494	1 204
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	23 276	19 413	12 388	8 250	4 138	4 472	2 553	3 863
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	24 821	21 052	13 960	10 077	3 883	4 053	3 039	3 769
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	3 490	2 868	1 773	1 175	598	700	395	622
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native	692 964	579 837	397 433	289 644	107 789	114 782	67 622	113 127
English	439 100	367 299	244 777	169 410	75 367	78 257	44 265	71 801
French	2 469	2 193	1 439	941	498	500	254	276
German	4 434	3 975	2 534	1 793	741	1 154	287	459
Polish	1 091	996	779	525	254	175	42	95
Russian	244	238	136	117	19	82	20	6
Yiddish	189	155	118	111	7	32	5	34
Italian	1 589	1 476	1 009	653	356	346	121	113
Spanish	9 691	8 313	5 138	3 426	1 712	2 170	1 005	1 378
All other	187 662	156 697	113 491	90 336	23 155	26 525	16 681	30 965
Not reported	46 495	38 495	28 012	22 332	5 680	5 541	4 942	8 000
Total foreign born	75 595	57 804	44 845	35 225	9 620	6 326	6 633	17 791
English	5 407	4 705	3 709	2 746	963	514	482	702
French	827	743	520	428	92	166	57	84
German	1 658	1 539	991	772	219	415	133	119
Polish	77	73	50	37	13	16	7	4
Russian	97	97	74	61	13	15	8	—
Yiddish	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—
Italian	169	169	108	72	36	56	5	—
Spanish	1 160	1 009	776	609	167	165	68	151
All other	65 530	49 086	38 349	30 312	8 037	4 960	5 777	16 444
Not reported	662	375	260	180	80	19	96	287

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total native population	693 237	589 038	397 415	289 845	107 590	114 911	67 712	113 199
Born in State of residence	455 892	370 432	253 247	197 097	56 150	71 309	45 876	85 460
Born in different State	178 808	160 113	109 287	65 484	43 803	35 007	15 819	18 495
Percent of total	25.8	27.6	27.5	22.6	40.7	30.5	23.4	16.5
Northwest	33 437	30 380	20 870	12 798	8 072	6 724	2 786	3 057
North Central	44 301	39 819	28 004	17 608	10 396	8 400	3 415	4 512
South	48 875	44 102	29 114	14 306	4 808	10 159	4 829	4 773
West	52 165	45 812	31 299	20 772	10 527	9 724	4 789	6 353
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15 836	14 187	9 645	6 321	3 324	3 014	1 528	1 689
State of birth not reported	42 661	35 366	25 236	20 943	4 273	5 581	4 489	7 355
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total population, 5 years old and over	697 840	579 574	403 650	298 432	105 218	109 297	64 627	118 266
Same house	320 579	257 594	174 997	139 957	35 040	51 928	30 669	62 985
Different house in United States	300 879	258 484	182 145	123 870	58 275	47 396	28 943	42 395
Some county	161 800	137 191	98 944	75 573	23 369	22 610	15 637	24 609
Different county	139 079	121 293	83 201	48 295	34 906	24 786	13 306	17 786
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 551	13 176	9 789	3 935	5 834	2 043	1 364	1 375
Persons attending college in 1965	13 861	12 720	9 424	6 704	2 720	2 233	1 063	1 141
Same State	13 347	8 790	5 298	4 424	874	1 878	1 614	4 557
Different State	125 732	112 503	77 903	43 871	34 032	22 908	11 692	13 229
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 323	13 002	9 665	3 876	5 789	2 017	1 320	1 321
Persons attending college in 1965	13 281	12 225	9 082	6 369	2 713	2 158	985	976
Northwest	15 817	14 645	10 163	5 566	4 597	3 117	1 365	1 172
North Central	21 618	19 466	13 489	7 964	5 525	4 040	1 937	2 152
South	37 270	33 556	22 544	10 110	12 434	7 212	3 800	3 714
West	51 027	44 836	31 767	20 231	11 476	8 539	4 590	6 191
Abroad	33 518	28 380	21 047	15 580	5 467	4 595	2 738	5 138
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 089	4 594	3 038	1 697	1 341	1 121	435	495
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	42 864	35 116	25 461	19 025	6 436	5 378	4 277	7 748
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	44 164	39 628	28 009	12 277	15 732	6 627	4 992	4 536
In Armed Forces, 1970	35 263	31 441	21 305	6 732	14 573	5 878	4 258	3 822
Inmate of institution, 1970	298	208	208	191	17	—	—	90
Attending college, 1970	8 603	7 979	6 496	5 354	1 142	749	734	624
Living with one or both parents	995	891	661	419	242	157	73	104
Not living with parents	7 608	7 088	5 835	4 935	900	592	661	520
Different State in 1965	42 257	37 953	26 536	10 917	15 619	6 555	4 862	4 304
In Armed Forces, 1970	35 144	31 329	21 223	6 708	14 515	5 859	4 247	3 815
Inmate of institution, 1970	163	148	148	148	—	—	—	15
Attending college, 1970	6 950	6 476	5 165	4 061	1 104	696	615	474
Living with one or both parents	846	775	591	359	232	139	45	71
Not living with parents	6 104	5 701	4 574	3 702	872	557	570	403
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
Total	768 559	637 641	442 278	324 849	117 409	121 108	74 255	130 918
1969 and 1970	234 125	199 764	140 259	95 697	44 562	37 213	22 292	34 361
1965 to 1968	230 270	194 888	137 305	97 236	40 069	34 666	22 917	35 382
1960 to 1964	117 414	98 536	64 049	48 404	15 645	22 693	11 794	18 878
1950 to 1959	98 777	80 931	56 719	45 408	11 311	14 925	9 287	17 846
1949 or earlier	35 439	25 212	18 277	16 766	1 511	4 060	2 875	10 227
Always lived in same house	52 534	38 310	25 669	21 358	4 311	7 551	5 090	14 224
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
All workers	327 310	278 333	201 202	150 401	50 801	48 243	28 888	48 977
Worked in county of residence	294 651	251 974	182 254	135 058	47 196	43 792	25 928	42 677
Percent of all workers	90.0	90.5	90.4	89.8	92.9	90.8	89.8	87.1
Worked outside county of residence	2 969	2 493	1 745	1 481	284	439	289	496
Place of work not reported	29 670	23 866	17 183	13 862	3 321	4 012	2 671	5 804
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
All workers	327 310	278 333	201 202	150 401	50 801	48 243	28 888	48 977
Private automobile, driver	213 521	182 868	128 847	94 710	34 137	34 744	19 277	30 653
Private automobile, passenger	44 493	38 363	28 522	22 460	6 062	6 513	3 328	6 130
Bus or streetcar	19 470	18 808	17 640	16 477	1 163	821	347	662
Subway or elevated train	449	263	263	33	230	—	—	186
Railroad	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	655	425	516	472	44	102	7	30
Walked only	33 003	25 546	16 667	11 223	5 444	4 330	4 549	7 457
Other means	10 186	7 570	5 545	2 666	2 879	1 008	1 017	2 616
Worked at home	5 527	4 284	3 196	2 354	842	725	363	1 243
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	222 573	181 481	130 234	107 174	23 060	31 288	19 959	42 092
Veteran	89 098	76 023	53 730	43 149	10 581	14 830	7 463	13 075
Percent of total	39.9	41.9	41.3	40.3	45.9	47.4	37.4	31.1
Vietnam conflict	20 548	17 848	13 177	10 652	2 525	3 193	1 478	2 700
Korean conflict	17 491	14 928	10 076	7 477	2 599	3 258	1 594	2 563
Korean conflict and World War II	2 515	2 320	1 479	1 193	286	620	221	195
World War II	31 971	27 142	19 037	15 860	3 177	5 293	2 812	4 829
World War I	2 501	1 969	1 541	1 390	151	206	222	522
Other service	14 072	11 816	8 420	6 577	1 843	2 260	1 136	2 256
Nonveteran	134 475	105 458	76 504	64 025	12 479	16 458	12 496	29 017

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Total	Urban					Rural	
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more		2,500 to 10,000
<b>Total enrolled, 3 years old and over</b> .....	<b>238 925</b>	<b>198 960</b>	<b>132 401</b>	<b>93 784</b>	<b>38 617</b>	<b>41 734</b>	<b>24 835</b>	<b>39 965</b>
<b>3 to 34 years old</b> .....	<b>235 765</b>	<b>196 213</b>	<b>130 474</b>	<b>92 446</b>	<b>38 008</b>	<b>41 139</b>	<b>24 600</b>	<b>39 552</b>
Nursery school.....	7 707	6 778	4 597	3 394	1 203	1 413	768	929
Public.....	2 183	1 736	1 278	956	322	262	196	447
Percent.....	28.3	25.6	27.8	28.2	26.8	18.5	25.5	48.1
Parochial.....	413	396	254	188	66	82	60	17
Other private.....	5 111	4 646	3 065	2 250	815	1 069	512	465
Kindergarten.....	14 615	11 929	7 820	5 007	2 813	2 691	1 418	2 486
Public.....	12 980	10 444	6 789	4 168	2 621	2 332	1 323	2 536
Percent.....	88.8	86.8	86.8	83.2	93.2	86.7	93.3	94.4
Parochial.....	560	463	274	227	47	135	54	97
Other private.....	1 075	1 022	757	612	145	224	41	53
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	127 678	104 601	66 870	44 517	22 353	23 580	14 151	23 077
Public.....	113 908	91 996	57 621	37 338	20 283	21 018	13 357	21 912
Percent.....	89.2	87.9	86.2	83.9	90.7	89.1	94.4	95.0
Parochial.....	7 084	6 435	4 456	3 178	1 278	1 491	488	649
Other private.....	6 686	6 170	4 793	4 001	792	1 071	306	516
High school (1 to 4 years).....	57 455	46 802	30 373	21 858	8 515	10 370	6 059	10 653
Public.....	50 095	40 193	25 477	18 044	7 433	9 179	5 537	9 902
Percent.....	87.2	85.9	83.9	82.6	87.3	88.5	91.4	93.0
Parochial.....	2 126	1 854	1 322	933	389	363	169	272
Other private.....	5 234	4 755	3 574	2 881	693	828	353	479
College.....	28 310	26 103	20 814	17 690	3 124	3 085	2 204	2 207
Public.....	23 643	22 026	18 220	15 392	2 828	2 624	1 182	1 617
Percent.....	83.5	84.4	87.5	87.0	90.5	85.1	53.6	73.3
Private.....	4 667	4 077	2 594	2 298	296	461	1 022	590
35 years old and over.....	3 160	2 747	1 927	1 318	609	585	235	413
<b>Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b> .....	<b>235 765</b>	<b>196 213</b>	<b>130 474</b>	<b>92 446</b>	<b>38 008</b>	<b>41 139</b>	<b>24 600</b>	<b>39 552</b>
3 and 4 years old.....	7 097	6 166	4 112	2 992	1 120	1 320	734	931
5 and 6 years old.....	27 683	22 839	15 046	9 673	5 373	5 075	2 718	4 844
7 to 13 years old.....	108 757	89 197	56 660	37 799	18 861	20 401	12 136	19 560
14 and 15 years old.....	30 409	24 681	15 825	10 990	4 835	5 486	3 370	5 728
16 and 17 years old.....	26 362	21 370	14 082	10 250	3 832	4 610	2 678	4 992
18 and 19 years old.....	14 486	12 522	8 793	7 041	1 752	2 247	1 482	1 964
20 and 21 years old.....	7 672	7 115	5 920	5 129	791	708	487	557
22 to 24 years old.....	6 357	5 980	4 920	4 268	652	529	531	377
25 to 34 years old.....	6 942	6 343	5 116	4 324	792	763	464	599
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	52.4	51.1	50.8	51.5	49.0	55.7	54.0	54.1
3 and 4 years old.....	24.5	26.0	26.1	28.3	21.8	26.7	24.0	17.7
5 and 6 years old.....	87.4	87.7	87.8	86.8	89.7	90.3	87.8	86.0
7 to 13 years old.....	96.7	96.7	96.4	95.9	97.6	97.3	97.2	96.6
14 and 15 years old.....	95.8	95.6	95.0	93.1	99.4	96.3	97.3	96.9
16 and 17 years old.....	90.8	91.0	91.3	90.2	94.5	91.8	87.9	90.0
18 and 19 years old.....	53.1	53.7	55.6	60.8	41.5	52.7	45.7	49.3
20 and 21 years old.....	22.4	23.9	28.1	36.5	11.2	13.1	14.6	12.7
22 to 24 years old.....	13.6	14.8	16.5	19.5	8.2	7.9	13.3	6.1
25 to 34 years old.....	6.5	6.9	7.7	9.1	4.2	5.0	4.8	3.7

MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>25 567</b>	<b>21 506</b>	<b>13 974</b>	<b>6 965</b>	<b>7 009</b>	<b>4 286</b>	<b>3 246</b>	<b>4 061</b>
Not high school graduate.....	6 536	5 475	3 121	1 638	1 483	1 174	1 180	1 061
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years.....	13.2	13.1	11.2	9.3	14.5	14.6	20.8	13.3
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 867	4 188	2 187	897	1 290	998	1 003	679
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	1 669	1 287	934	741	193	176	177	382
High school graduate.....	19 031	16 031	10 853	5 327	5 526	3 112	2 066	3 000
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	17 019	14 430	9 728	4 361	5 367	2 839	1 863	2 589
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	2 012	1 601	1 125	966	159	273	203	411

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>197 155</b>	<b>161 370</b>	<b>116 285</b>	<b>88 686</b>	<b>27 599</b>	<b>27 722</b>	<b>17 363</b>	<b>35 785</b>
No school years completed.....	6 619	3 576	2 474	1 881	593	412	690	3 043
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	11 830	7 588	5 547	4 396	1 151	820	1 221	4 242
5 and 6 years.....	10 803	7 704	5 500	4 454	1 046	1 007	1 197	3 099
7 years.....	4 818	3 540	2 308	1 853	455	674	558	1 278
8 years.....	15 564	11 400	7 759	6 169	1 590	1 889	1 752	4 164
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	26 317	21 263	14 881	11 203	3 678	3 643	2 739	5 054
4 years.....	67 826	58 389	41 785	30 578	11 207	10 843	5 761	9 437
College: 1 to 3 years.....	22 038	19 296	14 145	10 632	3 513	3 591	1 560	2 742
4 years.....	17 156	15 701	11 890	9 275	2 615	2 834	977	1 455
5 years or more.....	14 184	12 913	9 996	8 245	1 751	2 009	908	1 271
Median school years completed.....	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.1	10.2
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>187 688</b>	<b>157 144</b>	<b>112 697</b>	<b>88 546</b>	<b>24 151</b>	<b>27 946</b>	<b>16 501</b>	<b>30 544</b>
No school years completed.....	5 077	3 601	2 641	2 035	606	516	444	1 476
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	8 554	6 246	4 581	3 638	946	810	855	2 308
5 and 6 years.....	11 540	8 652	6 306	5 232	1 074	1 170	1 176	2 888
7 years.....	4 626	3 476	2 455	2 053	402	496	525	1 150
8 years.....	15 905	12 319	8 483	6 825	1 658	1 948	1 888	3 586
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	25 048	20 450	13 993	10 931	3 062	3 809	2 648	4 598
4 years.....	70 481	60 990	43 504	33 107	10 397	11 687	5 799	9 491
College: 1 to 3 years.....	24 050	21 320	15 355	12 001	3 354	4 243	1 722	2 730
4 years.....	12 501	11 191	8 597	6 891	1 706	1 791	803	1 310
5 years or more.....	9 906	8 899	6 782	5 833	949	1 476	641	1 007
Median school years completed.....	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.1	11.5

PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>384 843</b>	<b>318 514</b>	<b>228 982</b>	<b>177 232</b>	<b>51 750</b>	<b>55 668</b>	<b>33 864</b>	<b>66 329</b>
Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	8.3	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	4.6	9.5	16.7
Less than 1 year of high school.....	24.8	21.4	21.0	21.7	18.4	17.5	30.4	41.1
4 years of high school or more.....	61.9	65.5	66.4	65.8	68.6	69.1	53.7	44.4
4 years of college or more.....	14.0	15.3	16.3	17.1	13.6	14.6	9.8	7.6
Median school years completed.....	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.1	10.8
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b> .....	<b>108 143</b>	<b>93 634</b>	<b>66 706</b>	<b>47 498</b>	<b>19 208</b>	<b>16 346</b>	<b>10 582</b>	<b>14 509</b>
4 years of high school or more.....	75.1	75.7	76.9	76.2	78.6	74.7	69.8	71.4
4 years of college or more.....	6.9	7.3	8.3	9.7	5.0	5.5	3.9	4.3

VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD

<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b> .....	<b>210 142</b>	<b>172 175</b>	<b>120 526</b>	<b>84 133</b>	<b>36 393</b>	<b>30 902</b>	<b>20 747</b>	<b>37 967</b>
Percent with vocational training.....	34.3	35.4	35.6	33.8	39.7	34.7	35.8	29.4
<b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b> .....	<b>196 321</b>	<b>164 400</b>	<b>115 261</b>	<b>88 120</b>	<b>27 141</b>	<b>30 723</b>	<b>18 416</b>	<b>31 921</b>
Percent with vocational training.....	27.5	28.4	29.0	30.3	24.8	28.6	24.0	22.8

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS

	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	to 10,000	
<b>Males, 20 to 49 years old</b>	149 622	144 616	103 589	71 126	32 163	26 192	15 135	25 006
No high school	12 736	8 763	5 829	4 168	1 661	1 457	1 477	3 973
High school, 1 to 3 years	21 316	17 233	11 307	7 396	3 921	3 332	2 594	4 083
High school, 4 years	76 485	65 586	46 135	29 564	16 571	12 414	7 037	10 899
College, 1 year or more	59 085	53 034	40 018	30 008	10 010	8 989	4 027	6 051
<b>Females, 15 to 44 years old</b>	169 725	144 534	102 058	76 707	25 251	26 963	15 560	25 144
No high school	11 490	8 534	5 802	4 299	1 503	1 439	1 293	2 866
High school, 1 to 3 years	38 292	31 156	20 462	15 070	5 392	6 377	4 317	7 136
High school, 4 years	78 490	66 295	41 931	30 481	11 450	12 173	6 191	10 195
College, 1 year or more	49 543	44 596	33 863	26 857	7 006	6 974	3 759	4 947

FERTILITY

<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>	69 037	58 915	41 726	23 015	8 711	10 772	6 417	10 122
Ever married	22 934	19 698	13 556	10 356	3 200	4 054	2 088	3 206
Percent ever married	33.2	33.4	32.5	31.4	36.7	37.6	32.5	31.7
Number of own children under 5 years	17 066	13 796	8 927	6 223	2 694	2 989	1 880	3 270
Per 1,000 women	247	234	214	189	309	277	293	323
Per 1,000 women ever married	745	700	659	602	842	737	900	1 020
Number of children ever born	21 642	17 478	11 378	8 054	3 324	3 717	2 383	4 164
Per 1,000 women	313	297	273	244	382	345	371	411
Per 1,000 women ever married	948	887	839	778	1 039	917	1 141	1 299
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>	53 438	45 251	33 504	23 483	9 051	7 772	4 975	8 187
Ever married	46 859	39 346	27 581	18 922	8 659	7 266	4 499	7 513
Percent ever married	87.7	87.0	84.9	80.7	95.7	93.5	90.4	91.8
Number of own children under 5 years	36 615	30 211	20 387	13 323	7 064	5 826	3 998	6 404
Per 1,000 women	685	668	627	568	780	750	804	852
Per 1,000 women ever married	781	760	739	704	816	802	889	982
Number of children ever born	106 654	86 244	56 347	36 133	20 214	17 629	12 272	20 406
Per 1,000 women	1 996	1 906	1 734	1 541	2 233	2 268	2 467	2 492
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 276	2 192	2 043	1 910	2 334	2 426	2 728	2 716
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>	46 166	41 037	28 259	20 519	7 740	8 504	4 274	7 131
Ever married	45 224	38 464	26 098	18 596	7 502	8 275	4 091	6 760
Percent ever married	93.9	93.7	92.4	90.6	96.9	97.3	95.7	94.8
Number of own children under 5 years	11 175	9 302	6 205	4 251	1 954	2 111	986	1 873
Per 1,000 women	247	227	220	207	252	248	231	263
Per 1,000 women ever married	247	242	238	229	260	255	241	277
Number of children ever born	141 507	116 874	75 165	52 110	23 055	26 647	15 062	24 633
Per 1,000 women	2 938	2 848	2 660	2 540	2 979	3 133	3 524	3 454
Replacement index	142	138	129	123	144	151	170	167
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 129	3 039	2 880	2 802	3 073	3 220	3 682	3 644

FAMILY COMPOSITION

<b>Families</b>	170 729	142 383	99 132	74 984	24 148	27 434	15 817	28 346
With own children under 3 years	30 464	25 280	16 904	11 392	5 512	5 076	3 300	5 184
With own children under 6 years	51 694	43 026	28 959	19 240	9 719	8 943	5 124	8 668
With own children under 12 years	83 686	69 785	46 651	31 483	15 168	14 803	8 331	13 901
With own children under 18 years	106 970	89 748	60 461	42 091	18 370	18 903	10 384	17 222
With sons/daughters under 25 years	118 457	99 614	67 895	48 204	19 691	20 512	11 207	18 843
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	52 611	44 080	29 580	21 608	7 972	9 450	5 050	8 531
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	28 384	24 266	17 330	13 650	3 680	4 550	2 386	4 118
<b>Subfamilies</b>	16 111	8 291	5 940	4 667	1 333	1 351	1 000	1 820
Number of own children under 18 years	12 386	10 174	7 061	5 429	1 632	1 634	1 479	2 212
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>	7 352	5 983	4 418	3 411	999	942	630	1 370
Number of own children under 18 years	7 874	6 415	4 647	3 537	1 110	952	816	1 459
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>	2 208	1 930	1 262	1 010	252	344	324	358
Number of own children under 18 years	3 729	3 180	1 938	1 552	386	579	593	619
<b>Married couples</b>	154 678	128 289	88 488	66 219	22 269	25 349	14 432	26 289
Percent in subfamilies	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.5	3.7	4.4	5.2
With own children under 6 years	50 167	41 573	27 679	18 617	9 062	8 823	5 071	8 594
With own children under 18 years	98 646	82 278	55 044	38 122	16 922	17 540	9 694	16 368
With husband under 45 years	84 646	72 231	48 654	33 512	15 142	15 415	8 162	12 415
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>	275 575	225 602	144 549	100 141	46 408	49 142	29 911	49 973
Living with both parents	231 030	188 783	121 473	81 666	39 807	42 497	24 813	42 247
Percent of total	83.8	83.7	83.9	81.6	83.8	86.5	83.0	84.5
Living with one parent	32 929	28 088	19 496	14 181	5 315	5 126	3 466	4 841
Living with neither parent	11 616	8 731	5 580	4 294	1 286	1 519	1 632	2 885
<b>Persons, 14 to 64 years old ever married</b>	291 536	247 624	172 985	124 559	48 426	49 231	25 408	43 912
Never widowed or divorced	247 992	209 992	146 053	103 078	42 975	41 906	22 033	37 604
Known to have been	8 971	7 452	5 172	4 392	780	1 367	913	1 519
Widowed	35 537	30 678	22 159	17 454	4 705	6 019	2 500	4 859
Divorced	568	498	399	365	34	61	38	70

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>	37 851	31 919	22 830	9 773	13 047	4 662	4 437	5 932
Inmate of mental hospital	773	110	28	28	-	35	47	663
Inmate of home for the aged	1 334	1 273	1 010	888	122	179	84	61
Inmate of other institution	2 117	856	551	551	-	186	119	1 261
In rooming houses	3 170	2 616	2 263	2 087	176	275	78	554
In military barracks	24 665	21 798	15 082	2 506	12 576	3 581	3 135	2 867
In college dormitory	3 316	3 118	2 165	2 165	-	186	767	198
Other	2 476	2 148	1 721	1 548	173	220	207	328

DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup>

<b>Total</b>	417 422	350 867	249 591	184 202	65 389	63 621	37 475	66 535
Disabled or handicapped	30 718	25 762	16 907	13 699	3 208	5 667	3 188	4 956
In labor force	15 862	13 667	9 151	7 482	1 669	2 912	1 604	2 195
Not in labor force	14 856	12 095	7 756	6 217	1 539	2 755	1 584	2 761
Cannot work	10 708	8 566	5 477	4 326	1 151	1 883	1 206	2 142
Disabled 6 months or more	9 268	7 738	4 865	3 789	1 076	1 722	1 151	2 030

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school



Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	272 726	225 558	160 466	117 263	43 203	39 722	25 370	47 168
Percent of total	81.5	82.8	82.9	80.1	90.3	84.4	80.0	75.1
Armed Forces	48 860	43 769	29 974	9 981	19 993	8 447	5 348	5 091
Civilian labor force	173 361	143 010	102 986	83 988	19 018	25 069	14 955	30 351
Employed	168 940	139 421	100 467	81 901	18 566	24 503	14 431	29 519
Unemployed	4 421	3 589	2 519	2 067	452	566	504	832
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.4	2.7
Not in labor force	50 505	38 779	27 506	23 314	4 192	6 206	5 067	11 726
Inmate of institution	2 368	1 199	858	785	73	187	154	1 169
Enrolled in school	17 857	14 995	10 670	8 613	2 057	2 572	1 753	2 862
Other: Under 65 years	13 813	10 662	7 356	6 466	890	1 851	1 455	3 151
Percent disabled	36.0	36.4	35.7	36.4	31.3	40.5	35.1	34.4
65 years and over	16 467	11 923	8 622	7 450	1 172	1 596	1 705	4 544
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	16 439	13 406	8 713	6 248	2 465	2 878	1 815	3 033
Percent of total	10.4	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.4	12.8	7.7	8.3
Employed	1 472	1 292	820	575	245	338	134	180
Unemployed	202	141	121	89	32	20	—	61
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	9.8	12.9	13.4	11.6	5.6	—	25.3
Not in labor force	14 725	11 944	7 759	5 576	2 183	2 509	1 676	2 781
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	249 292	210 077	150 640	118 831	31 809	37 316	22 121	39 215
Percent of total	74.6	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.5
Armed Forces	925	869	692	382	310	107	70	56
Civilian labor force	121 123	104 699	77 139	63 596	13 543	17 341	10 219	16 424
Employed	116 616	101 020	74 751	61 810	12 941	16 607	9 662	15 596
Unemployed	4 507	3 679	2 388	1 786	602	734	557	828
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.8	4.4	4.2	5.5	5.0
Not in labor force	127 244	104 509	72 809	54 853	17 956	19 868	11 832	22 735
Inmate of institution	1 570	989	699	650	49	213	77	581
Enrolled in school	18 827	15 840	11 147	8 719	2 428	2 932	1 761	2 987
Other: Under 65 years	87 838	72 445	49 464	35 379	14 085	14 568	8 413	15 393
Percent disabled	10.9	10.9	9.9	10.6	8.2	13.4	12.3	10.7
65 years and over	19 009	15 235	11 499	10 105	1 394	2 155	1 581	3 774
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	15 298	12 420	7 952	5 553	2 399	2 821	1 647	2 878
Percent of total	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Employed	782	658	449	347	102	126	83	124
Unemployed	94	89	23	13	10	18	48	5
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	11.9	4.9	3.6	8.9	12.5	36.6	3.9
Not in labor force	14 422	11 673	7 480	5 193	2 287	2 677	1 516	2 749
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>								
With own children under 6 years	55 543	46 260	31 252	21 009	10 243	9 429	5 739	9 283
In labor force	21 180	17 755	12 042	8 632	3 410	3 714	1 999	3 425
Percent in labor force	38.1	38.2	38.5	41.1	33.3	39.4	35.8	36.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	54 846	46 394	31 329	22 879	8 450	9 923	5 142	8 452
In labor force	32 731	27 792	19 079	14 453	4 626	5 596	3 117	4 939
Percent in labor force	59.7	59.9	60.9	63.2	54.7	56.4	60.6	58.4
No own children under 18 years	138 903	117 423	88 059	74 943	13 116	17 964	11 400	21 480
In labor force	68 137	60 021	46 710	40 893	5 817	8 138	5 173	8 116
Percent in labor force	49.1	51.1	53.0	54.6	44.4	45.3	45.4	37.8
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>								
With own children under 6 years	154 592	128 368	88 613	64 598	22 015	25 322	14 433	26 224
In labor force	49 897	41 343	27 615	18 613	9 002	8 730	4 998	8 554
Percent in labor force	32.3	32.3	31.1	28.9	40.8	33.7	35.2	36.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	48 384	40 623	27 268	19 527	7 741	8 765	4 590	7 761
In labor force	28 347	23 866	16 303	12 140	4 163	4 834	2 729	4 481
Percent in labor force	58.6	58.7	59.8	62.2	53.8	55.2	59.5	57.7
No own children under 18 years	56 311	46 402	33 730	28 458	5 272	7 827	4 845	9 909
In labor force	27 068	23 253	17 270	14 944	2 326	3 808	2 175	3 815
Percent in labor force	48.1	50.1	51.2	52.5	44.1	48.7	44.9	38.5
<b>Other women</b>								
With own children under 6 years	94 700	81 709	62 027	52 233	9 794	11 994	7 688	12 991
In labor force	5 646	4 917	3 637	2 396	1 241	699	581	729
Percent in labor force	5.9	5.9	5.9	4.6	12.5	5.8	7.2	5.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 309	1 971	1 414	1 041	373	330	227	338
In labor force	40.9	40.1	38.9	43.4	30.1	47.2	39.1	46.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 462	5 771	4 061	3 352	709	1 158	552	691
In labor force	4 384	3 926	2 776	2 313	463	762	388	458
Percent in labor force	67.8	68.0	68.4	69.0	65.3	65.8	70.3	66.3
No own children under 18 years	82 592	71 021	54 329	46 485	7 844	10 137	6 555	11 571
In labor force	41 069	36 768	29 440	25 949	3 491	4 330	2 998	4 301
Percent in labor force	49.7	51.8	54.2	55.8	44.5	42.7	45.7	37.2
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male:</b>								
16 and 17 years	29.7	30.6	30.4	29.2	33.6	32.2	28.8	26.1
18 and 19 years	66.0	67.0	65.8	57.5	81.6	66.7	72.3	60.9
20 and 21 years	88.2	88.2	86.3	78.1	96.4	92.0	92.4	88.7
22 to 24 years	90.5	90.8	89.5	85.5	97.4	95.0	93.5	88.6
25 to 34 years	94.5	94.9	94.7	93.0	98.6	95.5	96.0	91.6
35 to 44 years	96.2	96.4	96.4	95.4	98.8	98.0	95.3	94.0
45 to 64 years	89.0	90.0	90.6	89.9	94.2	89.6	86.1	85.3
65 years and over	22.0	23.6	24.9	26.0	17.4	23.9	15.6	17.5
<b>Female:</b>								
16 and 17 years	20.8	21.3	21.1	22.5	16.8	22.2	20.7	18.8
18 and 19 years	48.4	48.5	50.3	51.2	46.5	43.9	45.2	48.2
20 and 21 years	58.5	59.9	62.7	65.0	52.7	50.2	55.1	47.0
22 to 24 years	59.0	60.1	63.0	66.3	49.0	50.1	53.2	51.8
25 to 34 years	51.7	53.0	54.7	59.6	41.9	49.7	47.5	44.5
35 to 44 years	59.3	59.5	60.9	64.4	51.8	55.8	58.0	57.5
45 to 64 years	53.8	55.6	56.8	58.4	48.1	51.8	52.9	45.0
65 years and over	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.6	5.3	9.6	5.0	8.3

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	285 856	240 441	175 218	143 711	31 507	41 110	24 113	45 115
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45 544	40 657	30 221	25 708	4 513	6 899	3 537	4 887
Engineers	3 697	3 369	2 582	2 132	450	611	176	328
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 680	1 570	1 253	1 178	75	247	70	110
Health workers, except practitioners	4 116	3 738	2 776	2 361	415	665	297	378
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 598	8 188	5 609	4 449	1 160	1 572	1 007	1 370
Technicians, except health	4 375	3 832	2 777	2 172	605	745	310	543
Other professional workers	22 118	19 960	15 224	13 416	1 808	3 059	1 677	2 158
Managers and administrators, except farm	25 457	23 009	16 355	14 266	2 089	4 740	1 914	2 448
Salaried:	1 547	1 387	956	847	109	300	131	160
Retail trade	4 631	4 305	3 088	2 686	402	810	407	326
Other industries	16 194	14 610	10 442	9 138	1 304	3 034	1 134	1 584
Self-employed:	1 456	1 242	846	709	137	269	127	214
Retail trade	1 456	1 242	846	709	137	269	127	214
Other industries	1 456	1 242	846	709	137	269	127	214
Sales workers	19 393	17 427	12 953	11 109	1 844	3 208	1 266	1 966
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 296	3 840	2 140	1 868	272	675	225	250
Retail trade	11 751	10 438	7 753	6 501	1 252	1 835	850	1 313
Other industries	4 352	3 949	3 040	2 740	320	698	191	403
Clerical and kindred workers	52 157	47 157	35 405	28 723	6 682	7 897	3 855	5 000
Bookkeepers	4 551	4 048	3 033	2 465	568	757	258	503
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 908	12 672	9 857	8 027	1 830	2 062	953	1 036
Other clerical workers	33 698	30 237	22 515	18 231	4 284	5 078	2 644	3 461
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	43 920	36 500	25 909	20 089	5 820	6 536	4 055	7 420
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 400	2 671	1 836	1 499	377	556	279	729
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	6 125	5 182	3 640	2 670	970	959	583	943
Mechanists	1 108	915	673	463	210	154	88	193
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 085	1 009	722	511	211	179	108	76
Carpenters	5 879	4 849	3 468	2 713	755	833	548	1 030
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	10 269	8 193	5 723	4 330	1 393	1 497	973	2 076
Other craftsmen	16 054	13 661	9 847	7 943	1 904	2 358	1 476	2 373
Operatives, except transport	21 346	17 738	13 198	10 426	2 772	2 738	1 802	3 608
Durable goods manufacturing	1 864	1 674	1 289	906	383	221	164	192
Nondurable goods manufacturing	7 360	5 811	4 435	3 373	1 062	677	699	1 549
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 120	10 253	7 474	6 147	1 327	1 840	939	1 867
Transport equipment operatives	10 079	7 556	5 427	4 122	1 305	1 133	996	2 523
Truck drivers	4 970	3 135	1 974	1 423	551	593	568	1 835
Other transport equipment operatives	5 109	4 421	3 453	2 699	754	540	428	688
Laborers, except farm	14 314	11 200	7 842	6 256	1 586	1 820	1 538	3 114
Construction laborers	3 239	2 511	1 759	1 335	424	380	372	728
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 007	4 346	3 061	2 359	702	747	538	661
Other laborers, except farm	6 068	4 343	3 022	2 562	460	693	628	1 725
Farmers and farm managers	1 694	587	254	171	83	212	121	1 107
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7 374	1 978	839	328	511	294	845	5 596
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	41 981	35 018	25 599	21 406	4 193	5 351	4 068	6 963
Cleaning service workers	8 697	7 102	5 202	4 399	803	944	956	1 595
Food service workers	16 082	13 477	10 147	8 507	1 640	1 904	1 426	2 605
Health service workers	2 840	2 268	1 583	1 298	285	391	294	572
Personal service workers	5 933	5 123	3 864	3 290	574	803	456	810
Protective service workers	3 840	3 225	1 976	1 422	554	812	437	615
Private household workers	2 097	1 614	1 216	1 107	109	282	116	483
<b>Female</b>								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	116 616	101 620	74 731	61 810	12 941	16 607	9 642	15 596
Nurses	19 978	17 765	13 163	11 194	1 969	2 980	1 622	2 213
Health workers, except nurses	2 815	2 529	1 887	1 624	263	480	162	286
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 067	998	774	682	92	133	91	69
Technicians, except health	7 579	6 589	4 585	3 625	960	1 297	707	990
Other professional workers	3 860	3 113	2 47	217	30	40	26	47
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 157	7 336	5 670	5 046	624	1 030	636	821
Sales workers	5 739	5 190	3 885	3 374	511	908	397	549
Retail trade	10 670	9 425	6 932	5 806	1 126	1 668	825	1 245
Other than retail trade	8 462	7 483	5 494	4 520	974	1 283	706	979
Clerical and kindred workers	2 208	1 942	1 438	1 286	152	385	119	266
Bookkeepers	36 950	35 312	26 582	21 504	5 078	5 928	2 802	3 638
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 547	3 187	2 357	1 872	485	612	218	360
Other clerical workers	13 320	12 343	9 434	7 697	1 737	2 011	898	977
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	22 083	19 782	14 791	11 935	2 856	3 305	1 686	2 301
Operatives, except transport	2 613	1 814	1 309	1 075	234	311	194	199
Durable goods manufacturing	8 962	7 816	5 955	4 786	1 169	1 052	809	1 146
Nondurable goods manufacturing	365	321	259	199	60	42	20	44
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 567	4 048	3 172	2 531	641	492	384	519
Transport equipment operatives	4 030	3 447	2 524	2 056	468	518	405	583
Laborers, except farm	4 25	3 19	191	136	55	82	46	106
Farmers and farm managers	1 037	786	535	407	128	129	122	251
Farm laborers and farm foremen	466	177	100	65	35	52	25	289
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	1 438	351	135	69	66	78	138	1 087
Cleaning service workers	24 914	20 514	14 800	12 339	2 461	3 148	2 566	4 400
Food service workers	4 312	3 404	2 424	2 038	386	445	535	908
Health service workers	11 441	9 354	6 766	5 501	1 265	1 511	1 077	2 087
Personal service workers	2 384	1 915	1 342	1 103	239	314	259	469
Protective service workers	3 785	3 365	2 499	2 136	363	541	325	420
Private household workers	93	77	35	30	5	12	30	16
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b>								
Sales workers	1 472	1 292	820	573	245	338	134	180
Other white-collar workers	601	546	354	227	127	159	33	55
Blue-collar workers	110	102	66	49	19	25	9	8
Farm workers	478	408	262	209	53	98	48	70
Service workers, including private household	47	27	10	5	5	6	11	20
<b>Female</b>								
White-collar workers	236	209	126	85	41	50	33	27
Blue-collar workers	782	658	449	347	102	126	83	124
Farm workers	283	250	165	147	18	49	36	33
Service workers, except private household	149	137	92	81	11	31	14	12
Private household workers	47	24	11	6	5	13	23	20
	212	170	113	73	40	37	20	42
	91	77	68	40	28	9	-	14

<sup>1</sup>includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	285 556	340 441	175 218	143 711	31 507	41 110	24 113	45 115
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13 166	4 305	2 081	1 316	765	817	1 407	8 861
Mining	328	272	195	181	14	38	39	56
Construction	26 638	22 230	15 659	12 599	3 060	4 366	2 205	4 408
Manufacturing	31 159	25 075	18 367	13 894	4 473	3 528	3 180	6 084
Furniture and lumber and wood products	942	867	694	589	105	149	24	75
Primary metal industries	269	251	144	77	67	44	63	18
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	694	594	496	375	121	63	35	100
Machinery, except electrical	758	660	441	366	75	169	50	98
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	284	272	187	135	52	51	34	12
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	4 338	4 209	3 362	2 318	1 044	570	277	129
Other durable goods	2 593	2 204	1 510	1 182	328	378	316	389
Food and kindred products	13 179	8 539	5 656	3 837	1 819	1 006	1 877	4 640
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 747	2 583	2 188	1 922	266	310	85	164
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 461	2 362	1 832	1 599	233	400	130	99
Chemical and allied products	525	481	296	234	62	134	51	44
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 369	2 053	1 561	1 260	301	254	238	316
Railroads and railway express service	50	50	42	42	—	5	3	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2 596	2 256	1 485	1 159	326	486	285	340
Other transportation	10 738	9 668	7 292	6 116	1 176	1 682	694	1 070
Communications	5 316	4 532	3 255	2 564	691	843	434	784
Utilities and sanitary services	5 631	4 789	3 429	2 828	601	958	402	842
Wholesale trade	11 303	10 434	7 522	6 325	1 197	2 218	694	869
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 757	5 766	3 922	3 165	757	1 089	755	991
Eating and drinking places	12 673	11 282	8 953	7 454	1 499	1 494	835	1 391
General merchandise retailing	8 081	7 301	5 575	4 295	1 280	1 168	558	780
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	6 059	5 214	3 476	2 797	679	1 235	503	845
Other retail trade	16 160	14 395	10 913	9 481	1 432	2 384	1 098	1 765
Banking and credit agencies	5 532	5 083	3 914	3 344	570	785	384	449
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 808	8 110	6 399	5 739	660	1 361	350	698
Business services	4 064	3 788	2 896	2 527	369	718	174	276
Repair services	4 483	3 892	2 896	2 436	460	659	337	591
Private households	2 395	1 775	1 351	1 218	133	292	132	620
Other personal services	18 196	14 411	10 693	9 474	1 219	1 811	1 907	3 785
Entertainment and recreation services	3 754	3 224	1 986	1 634	352	590	648	530
Hospitals	8 249	7 185	5 112	4 407	705	1 335	738	1 064
Health services, except hospitals	4 956	4 360	3 221	2 752	469	728	411	596
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	21 450	18 870	13 623	11 513	2 110	3 163	2 084	2 580
Government	17 244	15 070	11 054	9 127	1 877	2 644	1 422	2 174
Private	4 206	3 800	2 619	2 386	233	519	662	406
Other education and kindred services	2 202	1 935	1 518	1 325	193	280	137	267
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 902	3 453	2 539	2 233	306	553	361	449
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	8 416	7 619	5 916	5 350	566	1 065	638	797
Public administration	32 494	29 167	20 988	15 543	5 445	5 459	2 720	3 327
<b>Male</b>								
Total	168 940	139 421	100 467	81 901	18 566	24 503	14 451	29 519
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 830	3 510	1 693	1 061	632	622	1 195	7 320
Mining	297	241	175	161	14	32	34	56
Construction	24 946	20 734	14 553	11 699	2 854	4 060	2 121	4 212
Manufacturing	21 973	16 965	12 100	8 827	3 273	2 407	2 458	5 008
Furniture and lumber and wood products	710	655	498	429	69	133	24	55
Primary metal industries	253	244	140	73	67	44	60	9
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	584	495	419	318	101	45	31	89
Machinery, except electrical	648	562	377	302	75	146	39	86
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	267	255	174	127	47	47	34	12
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	4 018	3 907	3 115	2 118	997	535	257	111
Other durable goods	1 955	1 646	1 135	887	248	246	265	309
Food and kindred products	9 734	5 721	3 550	2 277	1 273	697	1 474	4 013
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	376	367	317	305	12	35	15	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 597	1 545	1 182	1 051	131	271	92	52
Chemical and allied products	347	309	199	169	30	82	28	38
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 484	1 259	994	771	223	126	139	225
Railroads and railway express service	38	38	33	33	—	5	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2 236	1 937	1 289	1 030	259	402	246	299
Other transportation	7 966	7 190	5 345	4 407	938	1 301	544	776
Communications	3 610	2 992	2 137	1 688	449	570	285	618
Utilities and sanitary services	4 915	4 182	2 985	2 459	526	862	335	733
Wholesale trade	7 813	7 219	5 071	4 259	812	1 628	520	594
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 363	2 931	2 049	1 678	371	584	298	432
Eating and drinking places	3 939	3 693	3 139	2 738	401	343	211	246
General merchandise retailing	2 454	2 206	1 802	1 462	340	300	104	248
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	4 995	4 317	2 905	2 374	531	1 051	361	678
Other retail trade	6 692	5 955	4 431	3 906	525	1 082	442	737
Banking and credit agencies	2 052	1 915	1 536	1 385	151	243	136	137
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 741	4 327	3 432	3 115	317	729	186	414
Business services	2 366	2 195	1 653	1 483	170	460	82	171
Repair services	3 471	3 016	2 287	1 977	310	498	231	455
Private households	501	297	227	205	22	45	25	204
Other personal services	6 889	5 405	4 011	3 664	347	600	794	1 484
Entertainment and recreation services	2 104	1 844	1 196	982	214	292	356	260
Hospitals	2 042	1 805	1 315	1 153	162	302	188	237
Health services, except hospitals	1 641	1 463	1 158	1 039	119	236	69	178
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 998	6 123	4 510	4 007	503	919	694	875
Government	5 710	4 976	3 738	3 264	474	809	429	734
Private	1 288	1 147	772	743	29	110	265	141
Other education and kindred services	694	606	528	504	24	56	22	88
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 832	1 628	1 176	1 042	134	248	204	204
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 175	3 768	3 042	2 813	229	494	232	407
Public administration	23 367	20 919	14 689	10 750	3 939	4 132	2 098	2 448
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
Total	2 254	1 950	1 269	922	347	464	217	304
Agriculture	117	62	21	11	10	14	27	55
Nonagriculture industries	2 137	1 888	1 248	911	337	450	190	249
<b>Male</b>								
Total	1 472	1 299	820	575	245	338	134	180
Agriculture	67	35	10	5	5	14	11	32
Nonagriculture industries	1 405	1 257	810	570	240	324	123	148

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over	235 022	196 743	129 969	100 121	39 848	35 004	21 770	38 309
50 to 52 weeks	177 271	149 951	106 824	74 644	32 180	27 474	15 653	27 320
27 to 49 weeks	32 283	25 825	18 669	14 252	4 417	3 830	3 326	6 458
26 weeks or less	25 468	20 967	14 476	11 225	3 251	3 700	2 791	4 531
Female, 16 to 24 years old	62 846	53 743	36 738	22 700	14 038	10 104	6 901	9 103
50 to 52 weeks	32 656	28 076	18 922	10 532	8 390	5 649	3 505	4 580
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.4	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
Male, 25 to 64 years old	165 281	137 748	99 256	73 812	25 444	24 131	14 361	27 533
50 to 52 weeks	140 765	118 718	85 428	61 892	23 536	21 361	11 229	22 047
27 to 49 weeks	18 991	14 539	10 510	8 997	1 513	2 111	1 918	4 452
26 weeks or less	5 525	4 491	3 318	2 923	395	659	514	1 034
Female, 65 years old and over	6 925	5 252	3 975	3 609	366	749	508	1 673
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.4	45.8
Female, 16 years old and over	142 331	122 867	89 748	73 076	16 672	20 441	12 478	19 464
50 to 52 weeks	75 534	66 198	49 591	40 788	8 803	10 814	5 793	9 336
27 to 49 weeks	29 977	25 476	18 661	15 528	3 133	3 911	2 904	4 501
26 weeks or less	36 820	31 193	21 496	16 760	4 736	5 916	3 781	5 627
Female, 16 to 24 years old	40 674	35 357	26 205	21 579	4 626	5 530	3 422	4 717
50 to 52 weeks	11 822	10 659	8 305	6 319	1 349	1 493	861	1 163
27 to 49 weeks	9 318	8 258	6 319	5 290	929	1 047	892	1 060
26 weeks or less	18 734	16 440	11 581	9 233	2 348	2 990	1 869	2 494
Female, 25 to 39 years old	46 144	39 828	28 432	21 890	6 742	7 015	4 181	6 336
50 to 52 weeks	25 050	22 037	16 329	12 641	3 698	3 751	1 947	3 021
27 to 49 weeks	10 601	9 016	6 458	5 096	1 362	1 534	1 024	1 585
26 weeks or less	10 905	8 775	5 835	4 153	1 682	1 730	1 210	1 730
Female, 40 to 59 years old	49 782	42 536	31 023	26 047	4 956	7 335	4 178	7 246
50 to 52 weeks	34 956	30 430	22 618	19 051	3 567	5 093	2 719	4 566
27 to 49 weeks	8 675	7 084	5 071	4 339	732	1 178	835	1 591
26 weeks or less	6 111	5 022	3 334	2 677	657	1 064	624	1 089
Female, 60 years old and over	6 311	5 146	3 888	3 540	348	761	497	1 165
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	168 940	139 421	100 467	81 901	18 566	24 503	14 451	29 519
Private wage and salary workers	118 527	95 665	69 255	57 717	11 538	16 119	10 291	22 862
Employee of own corporation	3 025	2 728	2 616	1 865	1 51	524	188	297
Federal government workers	22 044	20 487	14 960	10 190	4 770	3 747	1 780	1 557
State government workers	11 596	9 891	7 353	6 409	944	1 691	847	1 705
Local government workers	7 746	6 307	3 817	3 089	728	1 545	945	1 439
Self-employed workers	8 798	6 927	4 998	4 412	586	1 379	550	1 871
Unpaid family workers	229	144	84	84		22	38	85
Female employed, 16 years old and over	116 616	101 020	74 751	61 810	12 941	16 607	9 662	15 596
Private wage and salary workers	82 385	71 480	53 379	45 098	8 281	11 235	6 866	10 905
Employee of own corporation	959	841	614	567	47	160	67	118
Federal government workers	9 347	8 524	6 403	4 260	2 143	1 457	664	823
State government workers	17 103	14 964	10 918	9 008	1 910	2 699	1 347	2 139
Local government workers	2 711	2 210	1 351	1 166	185	462	397	501
Self-employed workers	4 034	3 190	2 249	1 899	350	628	313	844
Unpaid family workers	1 036	652	451	379	72	126	75	384
Male employed, in agriculture	10 366	3 150	1 439	823	616	549	1 162	7 216
Wage and salary workers	9 018	2 651	1 173	613	560	396	1 082	6 367
Self-employed workers	1 298	490	257	201	56	153	80	808
Unpaid family workers	50	9	9	9				41
Female employed, in agriculture	2 383	762	361	239	122	189	212	1 541
Wage and salary workers	1 574	540	245	170	75	116	179	1 034
Self-employed workers	431	165	100	65	35	45	20	266
Unpaid family workers	298	57	16	4	12	28	13	241
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over	4 135	3 341	2 348	1 919	429	512	481	794
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	441	357	293	273	20	48	16	84
Sales workers	144	115	67	48	19	22	26	29
Clerical and kindred workers	278	227	177	141	36	40	10	51
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 024	860	563	480	83	155	142	164
Operatives, including transport	725	626	444	341	103	99	83	99
Laborers, except farm	878	699	464	373	91	74	161	179
Farm workers	184	81	30	14	16	45	6	103
Service workers, including private household	456	376	305	244	61	29	37	85
Female, 16 years old and over	4 027	3 301	2 149	1 621	528	644	493	721
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	590	527	360	269	91	81	66	63
Sales workers	373	335	221	179	42	75	39	38
Clerical and kindred workers	1 129	999	708	497	211	192	99	130
Operatives, including transport	628	455	240	181	59	114	101	173
Other blue-collar workers	124	95	74	38	36	5	16	29
Farm workers	105	33	4	4		6	23	72
Service workers, except private household	869	714	435	371	64	156	123	155
Private household workers	57	39	39	36	3			18
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD -- WORKED IN 1969</b>								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 673	2 148	1 330	893	427	561	267	525
Form occupations	364	172	38	4	34	45	89	192
Nonform occupations	2 309	1 976	1 282	889	393	516	178	333
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 212	983	539	402	137	231	213	229
Form occupations	95	36	17	12	5		21	57
Nonform occupations	1 117	945	522	390	132	231	192	172
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	93 920	79 048	53 840	39 328	16 512	14 937	8 271	14 872
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 329	1 773	1 326	1 174	152	247	200	756
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	8 830	7 453	5 550	4 444	1 106	1 085	818	1 377
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 449	2 008	1 350	1 163	187	345	313	441
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	96 353	83 764	62 532	50 095	12 437	13 437	7 795	12 789
With own children under 3 years in 1970	22 830	19 368	13 494	9 598	3 896	3 544	2 330	3 462
Worker in 1965	10 095	8 828	6 220	4 412	1 808	1 707	901	1 267
Nonworker in 1970	5 442	4 704	3 278	2 189	1 089	905	521	738
No own children under 3 years in 1970	73 723	64 396	49 038	40 497	8 541	9 893	5 465	9 327
Worker in 1965	34 694	30 865	23 530	19 759	3 771	4 811	2 524	3 829
Nonworker in 1970	4 945	4 278	3 096	2 366	730	815	367	667
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	26 077	21 934	14 473	9 997	4 476	4 787	2 674	4 143
Nonworker in 1965	15 708	13 182	8 556	5 664	2 892	3 000	1 626	2 526
Worker in 1970	5 528	4 637	3 064	2 085	979	993	580	891
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	8 863	7 464	5 074	3 758	1 316	1 517	873	1 399

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	170 729	142 383	99 132	74 984	24 148	27 434	15 817	28 346
Less than \$1,000	3 926	3 310	2 500	1 641	859	493	317	616
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 122	2 351	1 511	1 258	253	467	373	771
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 416	3 290	2 189	1 802	387	608	493	1 126
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 154	4 064	2 725	2 288	437	866	473	1 090
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 156	4 751	3 183	2 483	700	828	740	1 405
\$5,000 to \$5,999	8 581	6 427	4 212	3 203	1 009	1 356	859	2 154
\$6,000 to \$6,999	9 484	7 104	4 825	3 497	1 328	1 321	958	2 380
\$7,000 to \$7,999	10 019	7 807	5 184	3 727	1 457	1 476	1 147	2 212
\$8,000 to \$8,999	9 992	7 978	5 588	4 138	1 450	1 386	1 004	2 014
\$9,000 to \$9,999	9 621	7 809	5 315	3 761	1 554	1 462	1 032	1 812
\$10,000 to \$11,999	19 173	15 892	10 602	7 738	2 864	3 117	2 173	3 281
\$12,000 to \$14,999	25 515	21 794	15 029	10 879	4 150	4 303	2 462	3 721
\$15,000 to \$24,999	42 265	37 746	26 900	20 370	6 530	7 784	3 062	4 519
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 786	10 721	8 290	7 213	1 077	1 773	658	1 065
\$50,000 or more	1 519	1 339	1 079	986	93	194	66	180
Median income	\$11 554	\$12 056	\$12 346	\$12 539	\$11 844	\$12 235	\$10 472	\$9 224
Mean income	\$13 077	\$13 543	\$13 931	\$14 368	\$12 575	\$13 335	\$11 468	\$10 738
Mean income per family member	\$3 287	\$3 430	\$3 602	\$3 826	\$2 982	\$3 253	\$2 734	\$2 600
Index of income concentration	0.353	0.349	0.354	0.375	0.312	0.329	0.331	0.355
Families with female head	15 971	14 113	10 677	8 559	2 118	2 151	1 285	1 858
Mean income	\$7 695	\$7 826	\$8 021	\$8 730	\$5 159	\$7 693	\$6 428	\$6 702
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
Total	83 093	71 564	55 994	40 834	15 160	8 086	7 484	11 529
Less than \$1,000	13 436	11 446	8 539	6 933	1 606	1 333	1 574	1 990
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 480	12 774	9 121	5 599	3 522	1 697	1 956	2 706
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12 870	10 998	7 582	4 316	3 266	1 996	1 420	1 872
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 907	7 773	6 257	4 207	2 050	780	736	1 134
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 582	5 584	4 751	3 568	1 183	392	441	998
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 471	4 630	3 952	3 012	940	292	386	841
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 507	3 984	3 459	2 667	792	276	249	523
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 717	3 239	2 792	2 241	551	290	157	478
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 758	2 497	2 100	1 778	322	209	188	261
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 100	1 961	1 679	1 498	181	194	88	139
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 640	2 417	2 062	1 789	273	208	147	223
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 106	1 924	1 676	1 437	239	183	65	182
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 855	1 723	1 486	1 279	207	182	55	132
\$25,000 to \$49,999	536	491	424	403	21	54	13	45
\$50,000 or more	128	123	114	107	7	-	9	5
Median income	\$2 981	\$3 073	\$3 440	\$3 848	\$2 751	\$2 508	\$2 149	\$2 571
Mean income	\$4 292	\$4 411	\$4 691	\$5 090	\$3 615	\$3 771	\$3 015	\$3 348
Index of income concentration	0.491	0.489	0.481	0.489	0.428	0.506	0.473	0.463
Female unrelated individuals	25 752	23 137	19 237	17 924	1 313	2 061	1 839	2 615
Mean income	\$3 877	\$4 012	\$4 172	\$4 272	\$2 805	\$3 742	\$2 646	\$2 680
All families and unrelated individuals	253 822	213 947	155 126	115 818	39 308	35 520	23 301	39 875
Median income	\$8 399	\$8 710	\$8 622	\$8 924	\$7 658	\$10 023	\$7 518	\$7 123
Mean income	\$10 201	\$10 488	\$10 596	\$11 097	\$9 119	\$11 158	\$8 753	\$8 659
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
All families	170 729	142 383	99 132	74 984	24 148	27 434	15 817	28 346
With wage or salary income	157 145	131 942	91 864	68 998	22 866	25 628	14 450	25 203
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 008	\$12 410	\$12 698	\$12 877	\$12 157	\$12 311	\$10 761	\$9 902
With nonfarm self-employment income	14 381	12 196	8 604	7 354	1 250	2 500	1 092	2 185
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 192	\$10 653	\$11 315	\$11 962	\$7 505	\$8 885	\$9 488	\$7 621
With farm self-employment income	2 751	927	401	292	109	343	183	1 824
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 211	\$4 227	\$5 477	\$3 610	\$10 478	\$3 082	\$3 635	\$4 202
With Social Security income	26 074	20 073	14 176	12 090	2 086	3 288	2 609	6 001
Mean Social Security income	\$1 506	\$1 512	\$1 482	\$1 504	\$1 357	\$1 577	\$1 590	\$1 488
With public assistance or public welfare income	6 458	5 168	3 364	2 754	610	761	1 043	1 290
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 666	\$1 739	\$1 706	\$1 709	\$1 693	\$1 734	\$1 847	\$1 377
With other income	66 737	56 100	40 024	31 352	8 672	10 956	5 120	10 637
Mean other income	\$2 059	\$2 097	\$2 205	\$2 455	\$1 301	\$1 877	\$1 717	\$1 861
All unrelated individuals	83 093	71 564	55 994	40 834	15 160	8 086	7 484	11 529
With wage or salary income	66 335	58 042	45 603	31 759	11 844	6 384	6 055	8 293
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 473	\$4 541	\$4 803	\$5 278	\$3 715	\$3 917	\$3 224	\$3 995
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 292	1 895	1 453	1 193	260	290	152	397
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 396	\$5 923	\$6 549	\$7 123	\$3 915	\$4 387	\$2 863	\$2 881
With farm self-employment income	389	245	160	101	59	15	70	144
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 755	\$2 581	\$3 294	\$4 448	\$1 319	...	\$1 071	\$3 053
With Social Security income	9 026	6 704	5 075	4 624	451	...	778	2 322
Mean Social Security income	\$1 042	\$1 049	\$1 067	\$1 084	\$886	\$1 066	\$978	\$1 024
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 216	1 890	1 340	1 161	179	302	248	326
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 089	\$1 111	\$1 113	\$1 101	\$1 187	\$1 214	\$974	\$963
With other income	18 811	16 138	13 666	11 477	2 189	1 402	1 070	2 673
Mean other income	\$1 841	\$1 929	\$1 950	\$2 176	\$761	\$2 105	\$1 432	\$1 310
Per capita income of persons	\$3 378	\$3 528	\$3 728	\$3 974	\$3 047	\$3 277	\$2 743	\$2 648
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$8 055	\$8 451	\$8 429	\$8 311	\$8 834	\$9 173	\$7 525	\$6 518
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 624	11 792	11 744	11 747	11 729	12 440	10 601	10 059
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 996	9 257	9 346	9 179	9 836	9 448	8 343	7 733
Operatives, including transport	6 445	6 664	6 597	6 454	6 974	7 093	6 563	6 040
Laborers, except farm	5 122	5 216	5 359	5 268	5 824	4 996	4 787	4 885
Farmers and farm managers	6 838	7 375	11 224	10 417	13 462	5 800	3 000	6 712
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 247	5 455	5 363	5 000	5 429	3 969	5 914	5 198
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$4 208	\$4 306	\$4 379	\$4 420	\$4 159	\$4 287	\$3 801	\$3 651
Clerical and kindred workers	4 776	4 820	4 854	4 855	4 852	4 885	4 442	4 377
Operatives, including transport	3 338	3 386	3 447	3 422	3 546	3 179	3 149	2 968

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Urban								Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of --		Total	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
<b>Families</b>	170 729	142 383	99 132	74 984	24 148	27 434	15 817	28 346	
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.7	2.5	2.8	6.6	4.6	
Mean size of family	3.98	3.95	3.87	3.76	4.22	4.10	4.19	4.13	
With related children under 18 years	113 860	95 145	64 090	45 006	19 084	19 880	11 175	18 715	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.42	2.37	2.30	2.22	2.48	2.44	2.67	2.68	
Families with female head	15 971	14 113	10 677	8 559	2 118	2 151	1 285	1 858	
With related children under 18 years	11 380	10 053	7 341	5 490	1 851	1 726	986	1 327	
With related children under 6 years	5 127	4 506	3 433	2 264	1 169	619	454	621	
Percent of heads in labor force	42.5	42.5	40.8	46.4	29.8	53.3	40.7	42.8	
<b>Family heads</b>	170 729	142 383	99 132	74 984	24 148	27 434	15 817	28 346	
Percent 65 years and over	8.7	7.8	8.1	9.7	3.2	6.0	9.4	12.9	
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	120 327	98 889	68 246	54 033	14 213	19 378	11 265	21 438	
Percent in labor force	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.0	97.1	94.7	92.6	93.1	
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	55 588	47 097	39 091	36 492	2 599	4 359	3 737	8 491	
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.2	6.9	6.9	6.6	3.8	
Percent 65 years and over	16.4	14.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	19.5	18.6	25.6	
<b>Persons</b>	734 874	609 327	422 427	317 984	104 443	116 826	70 074	125 547	
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.8	5.3	5.4	6.3	2.7	4.4	5.8	8.4	
Percent 65 years and over	5.8	5.4	5.8	6.8	2.8	3.9	5.3	7.8	
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.2	71.6	70.7	70.7	70.4	73.7	74.7	78.5	
<b>Households</b>	193 104	161 194	114 484	89 496	24 988	29 330	17 380	31 910	
In owner occupied housing units	86 107	71 375	44 592	31 919	12 673	17 190	9 593	14 732	
Mean value of unit	\$36 806	\$30 595	\$41 254	\$43 692	\$35 466	\$36 419	\$29 367	\$28 334	
In renter occupied housing units	106 997	89 819	69 892	57 577	12 315	12 140	7 787	17 178	
Mean gross rent	\$125	\$135	\$141	\$143	\$133	\$125	\$98	\$74	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.0	3.2	3.2	3.6	1.6	1.5	5.8	14.2	

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	13 046	10 115	6 801	5 151	1 650	1 835	1 479	2 931
Percent of all families	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	9.4	10.3
Mean family income	\$1 910	\$1 809	\$1 679	\$1 777	\$1 370	\$1 984	\$2 195	\$2 258
Mean income deficit	\$1 692	\$1 755	\$1 800	\$1 677	\$2 185	\$1 656	\$1 671	\$1 477
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.5	17.5	16.7	19.2	9.0	15.1	23.9	17.4
Mean size of family	3.96	3.88	3.74	3.71	3.82	3.97	4.44	4.24
With related children under 18 years	9 697	7 688	5 298	3 711	1 499	1 359	1 119	2 009
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.91	2.81	2.67	2.69	2.60	2.91	3.35	3.28
Families with female head	5 180	4 541	3 444	2 370	1 074	676	421	639
With related children under 18 years	4 822	4 248	3 267	2 138	1 049	638	403	574
With related children under 6 years	2 927	2 600	2 069	1 243	526	303	228	327
Percent of heads in labor force	23.3	22.2	21.8	24.0	18.5	29.4	15.8	32.7
<b>Family heads</b>	13 046	10 115	6 801	5 151	1 650	1 835	1 479	2 931
Percent 65 years and over	17.7	15.0	13.4	16.2	4.5	15.0	22.7	26.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	4 790	3 294	2 064	1 777	287	571	659	1 496
Percent in labor force	65.5	64.6	67.0	66.9	67.6	55.3	65.3	67.5
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	16 839	13 634	10 734	9 817	897	1 416	1 504	3 199
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.3	28.9	27.5	27.0	34.5	32.5	40.2	37.7
Mean income	\$774	\$762	\$747	\$762	\$574	\$799	\$840	\$825
Mean income deficit	\$1 086	\$1 104	\$1 120	\$1 105	\$1 279	\$1 062	\$1 031	\$1 010
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.6	7.8	6.6	6.5	8.4	14.1	9.9	6.6
Percent 65 years and over	27.1	24.0	22.8	23.2	17.6	28.0	29.1	40.4
<b>Persons</b>	68 543	52 928	36 182	28 966	7 196	8 699	8 067	15 615
Percent of all persons	9.3	8.7	8.6	9.1	6.9	7.4	11.5	12.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.6	11.1	11.1	12.7	4.5	9.8	12.3	18.1
Percent 65 years and over	12.3	11.1	11.1	12.8	4.7	9.4	12.4	16.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.1	73.6	73.4	73.6	72.0	75.9	72.6	81.8
Related children under 18 years	27 834	21 250	13 604	9 739	3 865	3 969	3 777	6 484
Percent living with both parents	46.2	41.8	36.5	39.0	30.2	46.0	56.3	60.7
<b>Households</b>	20 754	16 134	11 582	9 387	1 995	2 488	2 134	4 630
Percent of all households	10.7	10.0	10.0	10.6	8.0	8.5	12.3	14.5
In owner occupied housing units	4 970	3 367	1 791	1 425	366	829	747	1 603
Mean value of unit	\$31 339	\$34 828	\$38 899	\$40 295	\$33 463	\$32 866	\$27 244	\$24 011
In renter occupied housing units	15 784	12 757	9 711	8 082	1 629	1 659	1 387	3 027
Mean gross rent	\$106	\$115	\$120	\$115	\$146	\$105	\$95	\$66
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	14.0	9.9	9.3	10.3	4.9	7.6	15.6	28.1

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	8 494	6 809	4 734	3 479	1 255	1 176	899	1 685
Percent of all families	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.3	5.7	5.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 453	\$1 493	\$1 518	\$1 399	\$1 850	\$1 438	\$1 430	\$1 290
Families with female head	4 043	3 597	2 776	1 814	962	535	286	446
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	13 545	11 037	8 740	7 998	750	1 155	1 134	2 508
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.4	23.4	22.4	22.0	28.9	26.5	30.3	29.5
Mean income deficit	\$816	\$830	\$841	\$825	\$1 007	\$774	\$806	\$755
<b>Persons</b>	45 785	36 606	25 680	20 433	5 247	5 738	5 188	9 179
Percent 65 years and over	12.1	10.6	10.7	12.5	3.9	9.0	11.5	18.1
Related children under 18 years	17 839	14 348	9 340	6 474	2 866	2 654	2 354	3 491
Percent living with both parents	37.3	33.3	27.8	31.5	19.4	37.0	50.9	53.7

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	19 512	14 845	9 938	7 461	2 477	2 734	2 173	4 667
Percent of all families	11.4	10.4	10.0	10.0	10.3	10.0	13.7	16.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 896	\$1 957	\$1 975	\$1 894	\$2 219	\$1 878	\$1 973	\$1 702
Families with female head	6 133	5 355	4 047	2 839	1 208	806	502	778
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	20 333	16 502	13 028	11 935	1 093	1 732	1 742	3 831
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.6	33.4	33.4	32.8	42.1	39.7	46.6	45.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 321	\$1 336	\$1 344	\$1 332	\$1 474	\$1 286	\$1 320	\$1 257
<b>Persons</b>	101 509	76 798	51 614	40 524	11 090	13 065	12 119	24 711
Percent 65 years and over	11.0	10.0	10.4	12.0	4.4	8.3	10.3	14.2
Related children under 18 years	43 720	32 490	20 480	14 475	5 985	6 133	5 897	11 230
Percent living with both parents	59.3	55.0	50.8	51.4	49.3	58.1	66.5	71.6

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>Total, all ages</b> .....	629 176	324 871	260 021	42 974	1 310	139 385	52 858	81 904	4 623
Under 5 years.....	58 572	26 414	27 289	4 785	84	12 125	4 363	7 460	302
5 to 9 years.....	65 344	27 599	32 297	5 337	111	14 221	5 111	8 671	439
10 to 14 years.....	65 505	28 905	31 737	4 748	115	15 424	5 934	8 844	646
15 to 19 years.....	58 241	28 808	25 006	4 286	141	13 438	5 453	7 572	413
20 to 24 years.....	72 985	35 913	31 352	5 609	111	7 863	3 055	4 686	122
25 to 29 years.....	51 616	28 289	19 738	3 510	79	8 116	3 148	4 755	213
30 to 34 years.....	40 685	19 325	18 359	2 954	47	7 154	2 668	4 304	182
35 to 39 years.....	39 389	18 968	17 910	2 455	56	7 231	2 883	4 139	209
40 to 44 years.....	39 269	20 688	16 333	2 154	94	9 103	3 797	4 978	328
45 to 49 years.....	37 278	22 028	13 183	2 018	49	8 947	3 604	5 092	251
50 to 54 years.....	29 782	19 393	8 836	1 429	124	8 271	3 263	4 659	349
55 to 59 years.....	22 753	15 205	6 230	1 231	87	7 927	2 946	4 649	332
60 to 64 years.....	16 138	10 817	4 313	956	52	6 885	2 307	4 335	243
65 to 69 years.....	12 536	8 847	2 918	691	80	5 066	1 698	3 143	225
70 to 74 years.....	8 488	6 309	1 802	345	32	3 471	1 185	2 130	156
75 years and over.....	10 595	7 363	2 718	466	48	4 143	1 443	2 487	213
Under 18 years.....	224 596	100 141	106 563	17 510	382	50 979	18 898	30 354	1 727
21 years and over.....	366 599	206 623	136 790	22 339	847	82 680	31 321	48 560	2 799
65 years and over.....	31 619	22 519	7 438	1 502	160	12 680	4 326	7 760	594
Median age.....	24.6	27.6	22.2	22.1	31.5	29.1	29.0	28.9	34.8
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	327 104	162 701	139 883	23 827	693	72 143	26 561	43 097	2 505
Under 5 years.....	30 082	13 526	14 021	2 492	43	6 221	2 214	3 804	203
5 to 9 years.....	33 304	14 014	16 434	2 801	59	7 319	2 616	4 473	230
10 to 14 years.....	33 745	14 769	16 471	2 452	53	7 951	3 038	4 552	361
15 to 19 years.....	30 404	14 181	13 811	2 345	67	6 817	2 695	3 899	223
20 to 24 years.....	42 550	17 525	21 081	3 878	66	3 719	1 379	2 279	61
25 to 29 years.....	26 438	14 620	9 979	1 786	53	3 986	1 564	2 324	98
30 to 34 years.....	20 433	9 541	9 345	1 520	27	3 276	1 227	1 942	107
35 to 39 years.....	19 753	9 433	8 960	1 331	29	3 328	1 304	1 935	89
40 to 44 years.....	19 133	9 704	8 292	1 085	52	4 410	1 849	2 595	166
45 to 49 years.....	18 778	10 650	7 020	1 089	19	4 409	1 723	2 763	123
50 to 54 years.....	15 449	9 764	4 812	811	62	4 342	1 681	2 494	167
55 to 59 years.....	12 864	8 475	3 598	741	50	4 564	1 577	2 781	206
60 to 64 years.....	8 928	5 843	2 442	611	32	4 305	1 361	2 818	126
65 to 69 years.....	6 450	4 407	1 560	449	34	2 949	937	1 890	122
70 to 74 years.....	4 158	3 135	799	199	25	1 964	674	1 201	89
75 years and over.....	4 635	3 114	1 258	237	26	2 203	722	1 347	134
Under 18 years.....	115 230	51 136	54 849	9 061	184	26 129	9 614	15 532	983
21 years and over.....	190 675	103 130	74 436	12 646	463	43 170	15 711	25 983	1 476
65 years and over.....	15 243	10 656	3 617	885	85	7 116	2 333	4 438	345
Median age.....	24.2	27.5	22.2	22.4	31.8	30.1	29.3	30.6	33.6
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	302 072	162 170	120 138	19 147	617	67 222	26 297	38 807	2 118
Under 5 years.....	28 490	12 888	13 268	2 293	41	5 904	2 149	3 656	99
5 to 9 years.....	32 040	13 585	15 863	2 536	56	6 902	2 495	4 198	209
10 to 14 years.....	31 760	14 136	15 266	2 296	62	7 473	2 896	4 292	285
15 to 19 years.....	27 837	14 627	11 195	1 941	74	6 621	2 758	3 673	190
20 to 24 years.....	30 435	18 388	10 271	1 731	45	4 144	1 676	2 407	115
25 to 29 years.....	25 178	13 669	9 759	1 724	26	4 130	1 584	2 431	75
30 to 34 years.....	20 252	9 784	9 014	1 434	20	3 878	1 441	2 362	120
35 to 39 years.....	19 636	9 535	8 950	1 124	27	3 903	1 579	2 204	162
40 to 44 years.....	20 136	10 984	8 041	1 069	42	4 493	1 948	2 383	128
45 to 49 years.....	18 500	11 378	6 163	929	30	4 338	1 881	2 329	182
50 to 54 years.....	14 333	9 629	4 024	618	62	3 929	1 582	2 165	126
55 to 59 years.....	9 889	6 730	2 632	490	37	3 363	1 369	1 868	182
60 to 64 years.....	7 210	4 974	1 871	345	20	2 580	946	1 517	117
65 to 69 years.....	6 086	4 440	1 358	242	46	2 117	761	1 253	103
70 to 74 years.....	4 330	3 174	1 003	146	7	1 507	511	929	67
75 years and over.....	5 960	4 249	1 460	229	22	1 940	721	1 140	79
Under 18 years.....	109 366	49 005	51 714	8 449	198	24 850	9 284	14 822	744
21 years and over.....	175 924	103 493	62 354	9 693	384	39 510	15 610	22 577	1 323
65 years and over.....	16 376	11 863	3 821	617	75	5 564	1 993	3 322	249
Median age.....	25.1	27.7	22.2	21.5	31.1	28.1	28.7	27.4	36.0
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>									
<b>Total population</b> .....	629 176	324 871	260 021	42 974	1 310	139 385	52 858	81 904	4 623
In households.....	593 596	315 098	238 963	38 225	1 310	137 114	51 770	80 721	4 623
Head of household.....	165 675	97 474	58 608	9 252	341	38 740	14 752	22 760	1 228
Family head.....	138 369	74 984	54 702	8 353	330	32 360	12 697	18 600	1 063
Male.....	124 836	66 425	50 243	7 851	317	29 922	11 602	17 336	984
Female.....	13 533	8 559	4 459	502	13	2 438	1 095	1 264	79
Primary individual.....	27 306	22 490	3 906	567	11	6 380	2 055	4 160	165
Male.....	14 464	11 700	2 186	332	—	4 221	1 201	2 932	88
Female.....	12 842	10 790	1 720	235	—	2 159	854	1 228	77
Wife of head.....	119 226	63 247	48 345	7 340	294	28 197	10 920	16 349	928
Other relative of head.....	293 556	143 351	128 691	20 858	656	67 578	25 293	39 912	2 373
Not related to head.....	15 139	11 026	3 319	775	19	2 599	805	1 700	94
In group quarters.....	35 580	9 773	21 058	4 749	—	2 271	1 088	1 183	—
Inmate of institution.....	3 440	1 467	374	1 599	—	784	398	386	—
Other.....	32 140	8 306	20 684	3 150	—	1 487	690	797	—
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>									
<b>Total families</b> .....	138 369	74 984	54 702	8 353	330	32 360	12 697	18 600	1 063
With own children under 18 years.....	88 504	42 091	40 338	5 921	154	18 466	7 319	10 607	540
With own children under 6 years.....	43 358	19 240	20 744	3 298	76	8 336	3 042	5 109	185
<b>Husband-wife families</b> .....	119 157	62 808	48 587	7 462	300	28 169	10 912	16 332	925
With own children under 18 years.....	77 896	36 260	36 152	5 336	148	16 620	6 457	9 670	493
With own children under 6 years.....	39 097	17 226	18 835	2 966	70	7 782	2 810	4 800	172
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	13 533	8 559	4 459	502	13	2 438	1 095	1 264	79
With own children under 18 years.....	8 526	4 742	3 398	380	6	1 320	635	653	32
With own children under 6 years.....	3 662	1 768	1 061	232	6	400	166	221	13

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>									
Total population	629 174	224 649	229 802	43 371	1 132	139 385	52 970	81 599	4 816
Native	572 025	209 644	241 964	39 410	1 007	120 939	48 229	68 565	4 145
Native parentage	431 483	206 878	191 988	32 012	605	80 904	32 148	46 276	2 480
Foreign or mixed parentage	140 542	82 766	49 976	7 398	402	40 035	16 081	22 289	1 665
Foreign born	57 149	35 225	17 838	3 961	125	18 446	4 741	13 034	671
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>									
Total foreign born	57 149	35 225	17 838	3 961	125	18 446	4 741	13 034	671
United Kingdom	1 160	760	321	79	—	173	—	—	—
Ireland	94	69	16	7	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	77	56	14	7	—	16	16	—	—
Sweden	124	70	49	5	—	15	15	—	—
Denmark	154	86	68	—	—	—	5	14	—
Netherlands	118	65	46	13	—	8	8	—	—
Switzerland	73	58	7	—	—	19	—	19	—
France	286	128	135	23	—	107	49	58	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 319	620	640	59	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	52	34	18	—	—	4	—	—	4
Czechoslovakia	86	53	28	5	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	122	53	63	6	—	15	9	6	—
Hungary	81	60	15	6	—	6	7	6	—
Yugoslavia	22	8	7	7	—	7	8	—	—
U.S.S.R.	82	69	13	—	—	8	8	—	—
Lithuania	35	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	98	58	33	7	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	185	81	104	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Europe	805	550	242	13	—	225	89	128	8
Asia	45 138	28 324	13 572	3 124	118	16 386	4 142	11 637	607
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	75	55	20	—	—	25	17	8	—
China <sup>3</sup>	4 482	3 891	566	73	12	181	98	83	—
Japan	14 576	9 973	4 099	410	94	5 109	2 003	2 813	293
Other Asia	26 005	14 405	8 947	2 641	12	11 071	2 024	8 733	314
Canada	1 719	1 124	501	94	—	208	19	189	—
Mexico	149	72	48	29	—	—	—	54	—
Cuba	107	66	28	13	—	54	14	21	6
Other America	482	356	119	7	—	41	39	56	—
All other	3 415	1 537	1 471	400	7	95	250	744	46
Not reported	1 166	846	271	49	—	1 040	—	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	140 542	82 766	49 976	7 398	402	40 035	16 081	22 289	1 665
United Kingdom	3 215	1 720	1 266	284	5	566	214	337	15
Ireland	920	465	377	76	—	42	4	38	—
Norway	536	267	214	55	—	35	7	23	5
Sweden	666	355	261	50	—	36	19	17	—
Denmark	345	210	128	7	—	33	15	18	—
Netherlands	214	91	103	20	—	4	—	4	—
Switzerland	168	84	39	51	—	26	18	8	—
France	475	126	301	48	—	31	15	16	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	3 248	1 648	1 372	228	—	438	136	286	16
Poland	673	344	293	36	—	46	5	41	—
Czechoslovakia	285	108	118	59	—	14	8	6	—
Austria	315	239	253	23	—	94	26	51	17
Hungary	226	174	41	11	—	29	15	14	—
Yugoslavia	139	74	65	26	—	30	30	—	—
U.S.S.R.	704	400	278	26	—	34	13	21	—
Lithuania	172	107	56	9	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	273	146	117	10	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	1 382	697	612	73	—	89	35	54	—
Other Europe	4 635	2 760	1 632	235	8	2 653	1 016	1 570	67
Asia	110 970	67 521	37 835	5 261	353	33 422	13 707	18 271	1 444
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	192	97	95	—	—	52	34	18	—
China <sup>3</sup>	14 970	12 015	2 590	318	47	1 306	712	567	27
Japan	65 183	42 061	20 870	1 967	285	20 355	10 012	9 385	958
Other Asia	30 625	13 348	14 280	2 976	21	11 709	2 949	8 301	459
Canada	3 625	1 640	1 718	261	6	313	62	242	9
Mexico	949	347	526	76	—	61	22	39	—
Cuba	60	48	6	6	—	14	—	14	—
Other America	724	357	349	18	—	124	74	50	—
All other	2 930	1 279	1 275	346	30	272	88	177	7
Not reported	2 493	1 568	798	127	—	1 629	552	992	85
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	19 714	8 250	9 989	1 464	31	3 562	1 194	2 353	15
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	20 236	10 077	8 984	1 175	—	4 585	1 991	2 553	41
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 847	1 175	1 484	188	—	643	209	434	—
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>									
Total native	572 025	209 644	241 964	39 410	1 007	120 939	48 229	68 565	4 145
English	368 972	169 410	170 594	28 402	566	70 128	27 295	40 758	2 075
French	2 225	941	1 160	124	—	244	122	152	—
German	4 113	1 793	2 056	264	—	321	96	188	7
Polish	1 040	525	462	53	—	51	9	34	8
Russian	238	117	121	—	—	6	—	6	—
Yiddish	175	111	44	20	—	14	—	14	—
Italian	1 521	653	774	94	—	68	49	19	—
Spanish	8 368	3 426	4 411	516	15	1 323	476	832	15
All other	145 920	90 336	48 653	6 545	386	41 742	17 708	22 281	1 753
Not reported	39 453	22 332	13 689	3 392	40	7 042	2 474	4 281	287
Total foreign born	57 149	35 225	17 838	3 961	125	18 446	4 741	13 034	671
English	4 805	2 746	1 831	228	—	602	128	468	6
French	734	428	269	37	—	93	46	47	—
German	1 536	772	697	67	—	122	70	52	—
Polish	73	37	36	—	—	4	—	—	4
Russian	89	61	26	—	—	8	8	—	—
Yiddish	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	1 699	72	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	1 041	609	360	72	—	119	40	79	—
All other	48 367	30 312	14 389	3 541	125	17 163	4 385	12 125	653
Not reported	327	180	131	16	—	335	64	263	8

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.



Table 72. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>									
<b>Total native population</b> -----									
Born in State of residence	571 828	289 865	241 872	38 937	1 154	121 409	48 301	69 148	-
Born in different State	352 775	197 097	131 593	23 045	1 040	103 117	41 742	57 936	3 960
Percent of total	168 678	65 484	90 982	12 147	65	10 130	3 647	6 244	3 439
Northeast	29.5	22.6	37.6	31.2	5.6	8.3	7.6	9.0	239
North Central	31 882	12 798	17 011	2 054	19	1 555	571	948	6.0
South	42 070	17 608	21 437	3 025	-	2 261	774	1 449	36
West	47 190	14 306	29 181	3 690	13	1 685	615	1 054	38
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	47 536	20 772	23 353	3 378	33	4 629	1 687	2 793	16
State of birth not reported	14 716	6 321	7 407	976	12	1 160	459	677	149
	35 659	20 963	11 890	2 769	37	7 002	2 453	4 291	258
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
<b>Total population, 5 years old and over</b> -----									
Same house	570 580	298 432	232 530	38 573	1 045	127 260	48 612	74 149	4 499
Different house in United States	242 260	139 957	87 313	14 209	781	78 319	30 324	44 639	3 356
Same county	262 627	123 870	119 074	19 454	229	38 232	15 540	21 827	885
Different county	136 357	75 575	50 814	9 756	212	25 443	10 802	14 159	482
In Armed Forces in 1965	126 270	48 295	68 260	9 698	17	12 809	4 738	7 668	403
Persons attending college in 1965	14 229	3 935	9 145	1 143	6	322	96	216	10
Same State	12 999	6 704	5 636	659	-	842	380	467	15
Different State	6 887	4 424	2 045	418	-	6 460	2 321	3 855	284
In Armed Forces in 1965	119 383	43 871	66 215	9 280	17	6 349	2 417	3 813	119
Persons attending college in 1965	14 095	3 876	9 070	1 143	6	228	56	162	10
Northeast	12 631	6 369	5 603	659	-	570	253	317	-
North Central	15 215	5 566	8 817	815	17	602	262	333	-
South	20 872	7 964	11 223	1 685	-	746	279	467	-
West	36 438	10 110	23 177	3 151	-	832	269	555	8
Abroad	46 858	20 231	22 998	3 629	-	4 169	1 607	2 456	104
In Armed Forces in 1965	30 090	15 580	12 032	2 478	-	3 428	768	2 646	14
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	4 888	1 697	2 812	379	-	201	85	116	-
	35 603	19 025	14 111	2 432	35	7 261	1 980	5 037	244
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
Different county in 1965	43 385	12 277	27 146	3 962	-	779	205	564	10
In Armed Forces, 1970	35 050	6 732	24 671	3 647	-	213	38	175	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	215	191	17	7	-	83	-	83	-
Attending college, 1970	8 120	5 354	2 458	308	-	483	167	306	10
Living with one or both parents	918	419	428	71	-	77	44	33	-
Not living with parents	7 202	4 935	2 030	237	-	406	123	273	10
Different State in 1965	41 735	10 917	26 884	3 934	-	522	152	360	10
In Armed Forces, 1970	34 931	6 708	24 583	3 640	-	213	38	175	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	155	148	-	7	-	8	-	8	-
Attending college, 1970	6 649	4 061	2 301	287	-	301	114	177	10
Living with one or both parents	828	359	398	71	-	18	18	-	-
Not living with parents	5 821	3 702	1 903	216	-	283	96	177	10
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>									
<b>Total</b> -----									
1969 and 1970	629 174	324 849	259 802	43 371	1 132	139 385	52 970	81 599	4 816
1965 to 1968	206 053	95 697	93 440	16 827	89	28 072	10 627	16 972	473
1960 to 1964	194 970	97 236	83 737	13 738	259	35 300	13 915	20 415	970
1950 to 1959	93 199	48 404	39 399	5 103	293	24 215	10 733	12 755	727
1949 or earlier	75 345	45 408	25 845	3 761	331	23 432	9 678	12 663	1 091
Always lived in same house	22 546	16 766	4 098	1 632	50	12 893	4 348	7 822	723
	37 061	21 358	13 283	2 310	110	15 473	3 669	10 972	832
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
<b>All workers</b> -----									
Worked in county of residence	272 909	150 401	105 685	16 238	585	54 401	22 247	30 383	1 771
Percent of all workers	247 195	135 058	97 019	14 577	541	47 456	19 897	25 983	1 576
Worked outside county of residence	90.6	89.8	91.8	89.8	92.5	87.2	89.4	85.5	89.0
Place of work not reported	2 424	1 481	805	138	-	565	207	351	7
	23 290	13 862	7 861	1 523	44	6 380	2 143	4 049	188
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>									
<b>All workers</b> -----									
Private automobile, driver	272 909	150 401	105 685	16 238	585	54 401	22 247	30 383	1 771
Private automobile, passenger	176 478	94 710	71 523	10 032	213	37 043	16 635	19 394	1 014
Bus or streetcar	37 222	22 460	12 974	1 767	21	7 271	2 929	4 071	271
Subway or elevated train	19 147	16 477	2 273	397	-	323	58	251	14
Railroad	449	33	230	186	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	612	472	134	6	-	43	19	24	-
Other means	27 771	11 223	13 021	3 331	196	5 232	1 302	3 770	160
Worked at home	7 038	2 666	3 990	363	19	3 148	914	2 152	82
	4 186	2 354	1 540	156	136	1 341	390	721	230
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
<b>Civilian male, 16 years old and over</b> -----									
Veteran	174 896	107 174	56 185	11 084	453	48 677	18 122	28 884	1 671
Percent of total	73 276	43 149	25 916	4 057	154	15 822	6 958	8 372	492
Vietnam conflict	41.9	40.3	46.1	36.6	34.0	32.5	38.4	29.0	29.4
Korean conflict	17 663	10 652	5 994	936	81	2 885	1 202	1 588	95
Korean conflict and World War II	14 391	7 477	6 089	793	32	3 100	1 362	1 659	79
World War II	2 311	1 193	1 011	107	-	204	116	81	7
World War I	25 657	15 860	8 459	1 314	24	6 314	2 823	3 280	211
Other service	1 932	1 390	399	140	3	569	180	348	41
Nonveteran	11 322	6 577	3 964	767	14	2 750	1 275	1 416	59
	101 620	64 025	30 269	7 027	299	32 855	11 164	20 512	1 179

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	196 634	93 784	88 721	13 868	261	42 291	16 455	24 283	1 553
3 to 34 years old	192 901	92 466	87 511	13 670	254	41 864	16 236	24 089	1 539
Nursery school	6 324	3 394	2 792	338	—	1 183	572	188	19
Public	1 761	956	592	153	—	482	188	287	7
Percent	26.1	28.2	21.2	45.3	—	40.7	31.8	50.2	—
Parochial	375	188	180	7	—	38	28	10	—
Other private	4 448	2 250	2 020	178	—	663	376	275	12
Kindergarten	12 056	5 607	6 076	953	20	2 559	846	1 628	85
Public	10 591	4 168	5 503	905	15	2 389	773	1 531	85
Percent	87.8	83.2	90.6	95.0	—	93.4	91.4	94.0	—
Parochial	422	227	182	13	—	138	54	84	—
Other private	1 043	612	391	35	—	32	19	13	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	104 337	44 517	51 407	8 279	134	23 341	8 677	13 785	879
Public	91 834	37 338	46 398	7 785	113	22 074	8 060	13 209	805
Percent	88.0	83.9	90.6	94.0	84.3	94.6	92.9	95.8	91.6
Parochial	6 193	3 178	2 757	252	6	891	500	346	45
Other private	6 310	4 001	2 652	242	15	376	117	230	29
High school (1 to 4 years)	45 340	21 858	20 194	3 223	65	12 115	4 750	6 863	502
Public	38 797	18 044	17 758	2 946	49	11 298	4 391	6 494	413
Percent	85.6	82.6	87.9	91.4	—	93.3	92.4	94.6	82.3
Parochial	1 768	933	691	84	—	418	230	164	24
Other private	4 835	2 881	1 745	193	16	399	129	205	65
College	25 644	17 690	7 042	877	35	2 666	1 371	1 241	54
Public	21 367	15 392	5 372	576	27	2 276	1 262	966	48
Percent	83.3	87.0	76.3	65.7	—	85.4	92.0	77.8	—
Private	4 277	2 298	1 670	301	8	390	109	275	6
35 years old and over	2 733	1 318	1 210	198	7	427	219	194	14
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	193 901	92 466	87 511	13 670	254	41 864	16 236	24 089	1 539
3 and 4 years old	5 993	2 992	2 651	350	—	1 104	523	562	19
5 and 6 years old	22 991	9 673	11 525	1 768	25	4 692	1 641	2 910	141
7 to 13 years old	88 669	37 799	43 803	6 956	111	20 088	7 595	11 708	785
14 and 15 years old	24 096	10 990	11 301	1 772	33	6 313	2 390	3 626	297
16 and 17 years old	20 778	10 250	8 994	1 302	32	5 584	2 126	3 232	226
18 and 19 years old	11 909	7 041	4 224	613	31	2 577	1 257	1 266	54
20 and 21 years old	7 072	5 129	1 718	225	8	400	276	324	—
22 to 24 years old	5 953	4 268	1 471	200	14	604	241	156	7
25 to 34 years old	6 440	4 324	1 832	284	—	502	187	305	10
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.3	51.5	51.3	48.1	39.9	58.7	59.8	57.4	71.1
3 and 4 years old	25.1	28.3	23.4	17.9	—	21.8	29.0	18.0	12.8
5 and 6 years old	87.6	86.8	88.5	86.1	—	86.8	88.1	85.5	99.9
7 to 13 years old	96.8	95.9	97.5	98.2	71.2	96.3	96.8	95.6	99.9
14 and 15 years old	95.8	93.1	98.6	95.7	—	96.0	93.3	97.8	98.0
16 and 17 years old	90.3	90.2	91.2	86.4	—	92.9	93.9	91.6	99.9
18 and 19 years old	51.6	60.8	43.3	37.2	—	60.9	64.0	57.7	—
20 and 21 years old	22.7	36.5	11.8	8.6	—	19.9	21.9	18.9	—
22 to 24 years old	14.2	19.5	8.7	6.7	—	8.3	13.4	5.2	—
25 to 34 years old	7.0	9.1	4.8	4.4	—	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.5
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>									
Total	23 273	6 965	13 707	2 680	23	2 192	834	1 319	39
Not high school graduate	5 829	1 638	3 561	430	—	707	276	426	5
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	13.6	9.3	16.7	16.5	—	10.6	10.5	11.0	2.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 419	897	3 096	426	—	448	195	248	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 410	741	465	204	—	259	81	178	—
High school graduate	17 546	5 327	10 146	2 050	23	1 485	558	893	34
Employed or in Armed Forces	15 907	4 361	9 657	1 873	16	1 112	412	671	29
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 639	966	489	177	7	373	146	222	5
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Male, 25 years old and over	157 019	88 684	58 065	9 859	409	40 136	14 619	24 090	1 427
No school years completed	3 619	1 881	1 132	575	31	3 000	563	2 262	175
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7 322	4 396	2 206	677	43	4 508	986	3 429	93
5 and 6 years	7 279	4 454	2 129	672	24	3 524	1 121	2 235	168
7 years	3 179	1 853	1 135	169	22	1 639	552	1 034	53
8 years	10 673	6 169	3 593	831	80	4 891	1 638	3 023	230
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 814	11 203	7 998	1 568	45	5 503	2 062	3 227	214
4 years	56 758	30 578	22 656	3 382	142	11 068	5 155	5 589	324
College: 1 to 3 years	19 063	10 632	7 433	987	11	2 975	1 231	1 644	100
4 years	15 556	9 275	5 745	536	—	1 600	681	888	31
5 years or more	12 756	8 245	4 038	462	11	1 428	630	759	39
Median school years completed	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.1	9.3	10.4	12.1	9.1	9.0
Female, 25 years old and over	151 510	88 546	54 275	8 350	339	36 178	14 323	20 581	1 274
No school years completed	3 490	2 035	1 118	305	32	1 587	448	1 056	83
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 971	3 630	1 802	512	19	2 583	806	1 696	81
5 and 6 years	7 977	5 232	2 235	482	28	3 563	1 185	2 182	196
7 years	3 253	2 053	943	235	22	1 373	480	844	49
8 years	11 261	6 825	3 680	679	77	4 644	1 814	2 638	192
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 068	10 931	7 650	1 446	41	4 980	1 869	2 883	228
4 years	59 019	33 107	22 677	3 143	92	11 462	5 206	5 973	283
College: 1 to 3 years	20 827	12 001	8 013	795	18	3 223	1 306	1 816	101
4 years	11 096	6 891	3 786	409	10	1 405	514	841	50
5 years or more	8 548	5 833	2 371	344	—	1 358	695	652	11
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	8.9	11.6	12.1	11.0	9.5
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	308 529	177 232	112 340	18 209	748	76 314	28 942	44 671	2 701
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.6	6.7	5.6	11.4	16.7	15.3	9.7	18.9	16.0
Less than 1 year of high school	20.8	21.7	17.8	28.2	50.5	41.0	33.1	45.7	48.9
4 years of high school or more	66.0	65.8	68.3	55.2	38.0	45.2	53.3	40.7	34.8
4 years of college or more	15.5	17.1	14.2	9.6	2.8	7.6	8.7	7.0	4.9
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.1	9.0	11.0	12.1	10.0	9.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	96 051	47 498	41 118	7 255	180	12 092	5 018	6 879	195
4 years of high school or more	75.5	76.2	75.3	72.7	76.7	71.9	74.7	69.6	81.5
4 years of college or more	7.3	9.7	5.0	4.0	10.6	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.6
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 44 YEARS OLD</b>									
Male, with less than 13 years of school	172 082	84 133	74 415	13 048	486	38 060	13 627	23 250	1 183
Percent with vocational training	35.5	33.8	37.6	35.0	12.1	29.2	32.6	27.1	21.5
Female, with less than 13 years of school	139 984	88 120	61 879	9 518	467	34 337	14 401	20 861	1 075
Percent with vocational training	27.8	30.3	25.9	18.3	12.2	25.9	27.2	26.1	23.5

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>									
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>									
No high school	146 348	71 126	64 488	10 488	246	23 274	9 002	13 638	634
High school, 1 to 3 years	8 785	4 168	3 582	1 009	26	3 951	1 013	2 822	116
High school, 4 years	17 766	7 386	8 683	1 672	25	3 550	1 164	2 283	103
College, 1 year or more	66 409	29 564	31 633	5 085	127	10 076	4 389	5 449	238
	53 388	30 008	20 590	2 722	68	5 697	2 436	3 084	177
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>									
No high school	142 750	76 707	56 952	8 863	228	26 975	10 922	15 344	709
High school, 1 to 3 years	8 635	4 299	3 437	894	5	2 765	798	1 935	32
High school, 4 years	30 761	15 070	13 190	2 436	65	7 531	2 896	4 339	296
College, 1 year or more	59 306	30 481	25 018	3 708	99	11 184	4 796	6 146	242
	44 048	26 857	15 307	1 825	59	5 495	2 432	2 924	139
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>									
Ever married	58 272	33 015	21 464	3 672	119	10 765	4 434	6 080	251
Percent ever married	19 866	10 356	8 113	1 371	26	3 038	1 229	1 772	37
Number of own children under 5 years	34.1	31.4	37.8	37.3	21.8	28.2	27.7	29.1	14.7
Per 1,000 women ever married	14 076	6 233	6 504	1 318	21	2 990	1 059	1 895	36
Per 1,000 women ever born	242	189	303	359	176	278	239	312	143
Per 1,000 women ever married	709	602	802	961	...	984	862	1 069	...
Number of children ever born	17 707	8 054	8 043	1 571	39	3 935	1 381	2 523	31
Per 1,000 women	304	244	375	428	328	311	311	415	124
Per 1,000 women ever married	891	778	991	1 146	...	1 295	1 124	1 424	...
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>									
Ever married	45 430	23 453	18 773	3 158	46	8 008	3 025	4 793	190
Percent ever married	39 582	18 922	17 711	2 908	41	7 277	2 711	4 400	164
Number of own children under 5 years	87.1	80.7	94.3	92.1	...	90.9	89.7	91.8	86.3
Per 1,000 women	30 496	13 323	14 708	2 407	58	6 119	2 180	3 792	147
Per 1,000 women ever married	671	568	783	762	...	764	721	791	774
Per 1,000 women ever born	770	704	830	828	...	841	804	862	896
Number of children ever born	87 418	36 133	43 472	7 695	118	19 236	6 643	12 121	472
Per 1,000 women	1 524	1 541	2 316	2 437	...	2 402	2 196	2 529	2 484
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 209	1 910	2 455	2 646	...	2 643	2 449	2 755	2 878
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>									
Ever married	39 772	20 519	16 991	2 193	69	8 396	3 527	4 587	282
Percent ever married	37 222	18 596	16 508	2 049	69	8 002	3 360	4 377	265
Number of own children under 5 years	93.6	90.6	97.2	93.4	...	93.3	95.3	94.9	94.0
Per 1,000 women	9 191	4 251	4 377	563	...	1 984	674	1 215	95
Per 1,000 women ever married	231	207	258	257	...	236	191	265	337
Per 1,000 women ever born	247	229	265	275	...	248	201	278	358
Number of children ever born	114 167	52 110	54 668	7 758	231	27 340	10 696	15 642	1 002
Per 1,000 women	2 871	2 540	3 182	3 538	...	3 254	3 033	3 410	3 553
Replacement index	139	123	154	171	...	157	147	165	172
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 067	2 802	3 275	3 786	...	3 417	3 183	3 574	3 761
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>									
<b>Families</b>									
With own children under 3 years	138 349	74 984	54 702	8 353	330	32 360	12 497	18 600	1 063
With own children under 6 years	25 590	11 392	12 134	2 024	40	4 874	1 754	3 012	108
With own children under 12 years	43 358	19 240	20 744	3 298	76	8 336	3 042	5 109	185
With own children under 18 years	69 602	31 483	32 960	5 042	117	14 084	5 342	8 340	402
With sons/daughters under 25 years	88 504	42 091	40 338	5 921	154	18 466	7 319	10 607	540
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	98 016	48 204	43 233	6 375	204	20 441	8 177	11 671	593
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	42 585	21 608	18 400	2 478	99	10 026	4 072	5 585	369
	23 644	13 650	8 587	1 320	87	4 740	2 029	2 582	129
<b>Subfamilies</b>									
Number of own children under 18 years	8 059	4 607	2 920	520	12	2 052	764	1 201	87
Husband-wife subfamilies	9 807	5 429	3 754	622	2	2 579	991	1 526	62
Subfamilies with female head	5 830	3 411	2 031	376	12	1 522	540	915	67
Number of own children under 18 years	6 256	3 537	2 330	387	2	1 618	548	1 045	25
Number of own children under 18 years	1 853	1 010	735	108	...	425	185	230	20
	2 887	1 552	1 164	171	...	842	394	411	37
<b>Married couples</b>									
Percent in subfamilies	124 987	66 219	50 618	7 838	312	29 691	11 452	17 247	992
With own children under 6 years	4.7	5.2	4.0	4.8	3.8	5.1	4.7	5.3	6.8
With own children under 12 years	41 711	18 617	19 896	3 126	72	8 456	3 040	5 213	185
With own children under 18 years	81 212	38 122	37 399	5 541	150	17 434	6 757	10 171	506
With husband under 45 years	72 292	33 512	33 592	5 076	112	12 354	5 127	6 938	289
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>									
Living with both parents	234 596	100 141	104 563	17 510	382	50 979	18 898	30 354	1 727
Percent of total	187 971	81 666	91 520	14 411	374	43 059	15 597	25 970	1 492
Living with one parent	83.7	81.6	85.9	82.3	97.9	84.5	82.5	85.6	86.4
Living with neither parent	27 729	14 181	11 602	1 942	4	5 200	2 305	2 714	181
	8 896	4 294	3 441	1 157	4	2 720	996	1 670	54
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>									
Never widowed or divorced	243 982	124 559	104 312	14 618	493	47 554	18 753	27 597	1 204
Known to have been:	206 226	103 078	90 313	12 362	473	41 370	16 601	23 766	1 003
Widowed	7 094	4 392	2 224	480	...	1 875	836	1 008	31
Divorced	31 156	17 454	11 870	1 812	20	4 381	1 354	2 857	170
Widowed and divorced	496	365	95	36	...	72	38	34	...
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>									
Persons, in group quarters	35 580	9 773	21 058	4 749	...	2 271	1 088	1 183	...
Inmate of mental hospital	672	28	19	625	...	101	63	38	...
Inmate of home for the aged	1 214	888	265	61	...	120	120	...	...
Inmate of other institution	1 554	551	90	913	...	563	215	348	...
In rooming house	2 792	2 087	354	351	...	378	175	203	...
In military barracks	24 470	2 506	19 265	2 699	...	195	27	168	...
In college dormitory	2 911	2 165	746	...	...	405	207	198	...
Other	1 967	1 548	319	100	...	509	281	228	...
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Total	345 443	184 202	139 361	21 128	752	71 979	27 324	42 536	2 119
Disabled or handicapped	24 697	13 699	9 567	1 347	84	6 021	2 496	3 325	200
In labor force	13 187	7 482	5 032	631	42	2 675	1 153	1 433	89
Not in labor force	11 510	6 217	4 535	716	42	3 346	1 343	1 892	111
Cannot work	8 133	4 326	3 235	530	42	2 575	1 005	1 459	111
Disabled 6 months or more	7 401	3 789	3 059	511	42	2 367	890	1 366	111

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	223 610	117 263	90 199	15 611	537	49 116	18 096	29 373	1 647
Labor force	185 901	93 949	79 028	12 500	424	36 320	13 802	21 335	1 183
Percent of total	83.1	80.1	87.6	80.1	79.0	73.9	76.3	72.6	71.8
Armed Forces	48 458	9 981	33 704	4 773	—	402	84	318	—
Civilian labor force	137 443	83 968	45 324	7 727	424	35 918	13 718	21 017	1 183
Employed	133 896	81 901	44 129	7 446	420	35 044	13 391	20 494	1 159
Unemployed	3 547	2 067	1 195	281	4	874	327	523	24
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.6	0.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.0
Not in labor force	37 709	23 314	11 171	3 111	113	12 796	4 279	8 038	464
Inmate of institution	1 865	785	194	886	—	503	220	283	—
Enrolled in school	14 646	8 613	5 161	824	48	3 211	1 221	1 904	86
Other: Under 65 years	10 290	6 466	3 032	751	21	3 523	1 144	2 242	137
Percent disabled	35.7	36.4	36.2	27.8	—	36.6	36.8	34.6	76.3
65 years and over	10 908	7 450	2 764	650	44	5 559	1 709	3 609	241
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	13 098	6 248	5 844	986	20	3 341	1 314	1 857	170
Labor force	1 422	672	650	100	—	292	140	152	—
Percent of total	10.9	10.8	11.1	10.1	—	8.7	10.7	8.2	—
Employed	1 231	575	581	75	—	241	136	105	—
Unemployed	151	89	48	14	—	51	4	47	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	13.4	7.6	—	—	17.5	2.9	30.9	—
Not in labor force	11 676	5 576	5 194	886	20	3 049	1 174	1 705	170
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	203 991	118 831	73 118	11 591	451	45 301	18 128	25 707	1 466
Labor force	100 805	63 978	32 120	4 469	238	21 243	9 470	11 116	657
Percent of total	49.4	53.8	43.9	38.6	52.8	46.9	52.2	43.2	44.8
Armed Forces	910	382	480	48	—	15	7	8	—
Civilian labor force	99 895	63 596	31 640	4 421	238	21 228	9 463	11 108	657
Employed	96 356	61 810	30 127	4 185	234	20 260	9 083	10 539	638
Unemployed	3 539	1 786	1 513	236	4	968	380	569	19
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	2.8	4.8	5.3	1.7	4.6	4.0	5.1	2.9
Not in labor force	103 186	54 853	40 998	7 122	213	24 058	8 658	14 591	809
Inmate of institution	1 289	650	161	478	—	281	178	103	—
Enrolled in school	15 428	8 719	5 696	974	39	3 399	1 425	1 884	90
Other: Under 65 years	72 386	35 379	31 784	5 145	138	15 452	5 362	9 568	522
Percent disabled	10.4	10.6	10.3	10.0	23.9	12.8	16.5	11.0	5.8
65 years and over	14 683	10 105	3 437	505	36	4 926	1 693	3 036	197
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	12 066	5 553	5 620	866	27	3 232	1 247	1 852	133
Labor force	712	360	297	43	—	164	90	52	—
Percent of total	5.9	6.5	5.3	5.0	—	5.1	7.2	2.8	—
Employed	651	347	254	38	—	131	57	52	—
Unemployed	61	13	43	5	—	33	33	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	3.6	14.5	—	—	20.1	36.7	—	—
Not in labor force	11 354	5 193	5 323	823	15	3 068	1 157	1 800	111
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>	203 991	118 831	73 118	11 591	451	45 301	18 128	25 707	1 466
With own children under 6 years	46 394	21 009	21 945	3 363	77	9 149	3 306	5 620	223
In labor force	17 109	8 632	7 426	1 029	22	4 071	1 697	2 285	89
Percent in labor force	36.9	41.1	33.8	30.6	—	44.5	51.3	40.7	39.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	44 817	22 879	19 294	2 589	75	10 029	4 221	5 464	344
In labor force	26 130	14 453	10 362	1 264	31	6 601	2 957	3 450	194
Percent in labor force	58.3	63.2	53.8	49.2	—	65.8	70.1	63.1	56.4
No own children under 18 years	112 780	74 943	31 879	5 659	299	26 123	10 601	14 623	899
In labor force	57 566	40 893	14 312	2 176	185	10 571	4 816	5 381	374
Percent in labor force	51.0	54.6	44.9	38.5	61.9	40.5	45.4	36.8	41.6
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husbands present</b>	134 914	66 598	50 316	7 694	306	29 678	11 454	17 226	998
With own children under 6 years	41 441	18 613	19 700	3 057	71	8 456	3 030	5 233	193
In labor force	15 158	7 591	6 423	922	22	3 713	1 570	2 078	65
Percent in labor force	36.6	40.8	33.6	30.2	—	43.9	51.8	39.7	33.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	39 395	19 527	17 406	2 387	75	8 989	3 690	4 977	322
In labor force	22 517	12 140	9 175	1 171	31	5 830	2 551	3 099	180
Percent in labor force	57.2	62.2	52.7	49.1	—	64.9	69.1	62.3	55.9
No own children under 18 years	44 678	28 458	13 210	2 290	160	12 233	4 734	7 016	483
In labor force	21 977	14 944	5 962	964	107	5 091	2 347	2 536	208
Percent in labor force	49.9	52.5	45.1	42.8	66.9	41.6	49.6	36.1	43.1
<b>Other women</b>	79 077	52 233	22 802	3 897	145	15 623	6 674	8 481	468
With own children under 6 years	4 953	2 396	2 245	306	6	693	276	387	30
In labor force	1 951	1 041	803	107	—	358	127	207	24
Percent in labor force	39.4	43.4	35.8	35.0	—	51.7	46.0	53.5	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 422	3 352	1 888	182	—	1 040	531	487	22
In labor force	3 613	2 313	1 207	93	—	771	406	351	14
Percent in labor force	66.6	69.0	63.9	51.1	—	74.1	76.5	72.1	—
No own children under 18 years	68 702	46 485	18 669	3 409	139	13 890	5 867	7 607	416
In labor force	35 589	25 949	8 350	1 212	78	5 480	2 469	2 845	166
Percent in labor force	51.8	55.8	44.7	35.6	56.1	39.5	42.1	37.4	39.9
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>									
<b>Male:</b>									
16 and 17 years	29.7	29.2	31.4	23.8	—	29.7	33.8	25.8	48.0
18 and 19 years	68.1	57.5	77.6	49.2	—	54.2	54.4	54.1	—
20 and 21 years	88.9	78.1	95.1	93.5	—	78.5	77.2	78.8	—
22 to 24 years	90.7	85.5	96.3	98.1	—	89.4	89.7	92.3	—
25 to 34 years	94.6	93.0	97.4	90.2	—	93.3	94.6	93.3	—
35 to 44 years	96.3	95.4	98.0	90.6	—	96.0	96.6	95.9	—
45 to 64 years	89.9	89.9	90.9	84.7	94.5	86.3	88.0	85.5	82.5
65 years and over	23.9	26.0	19.1	15.9	—	18.0	19.5	16.2	30.1
<b>Female:</b>									
16 and 17 years	20.0	22.5	18.3	12.8	—	23.8	27.6	21.3	—
18 and 19 years	49.6	51.2	47.1	50.2	—	42.4	36.9	48.5	—
20 and 21 years	58.6	65.0	50.3	48.8	—	57.5	63.5	51.9	—
22 to 24 years	59.1	66.3	48.8	45.2	—	58.3	61.2	56.4	—
25 to 34 years	51.5	59.6	43.6	38.9	—	52.7	60.2	48.2	47.4
35 to 44 years	57.7	64.4	51.2	46.5	—	66.4	71.8	62.5	61.7
45 to 64 years	54.9	58.4	48.9	42.5	72.5	49.7	56.4	45.0	48.5
65 years and over	9.1	9.6	7.3	6.5	—	7.4	6.8	6.7	20.9

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>									
Total	230 252	143 711	74 256	11 631	654	55 364	22 474	31 033	1 797
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39 366	25 708	11 941	1 671	46	6 178	3 008	3 023	147
Engineers	3 403	2 132	1 102	163	6	294	135	145	14
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 479	1 178	282	19	-	201	110	91	-
Health workers, except practitioners	3 598	2 361	1 061	169	7	518	316	180	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 844	4 449	2 959	419	17	1 714	780	906	28
Technicians, except health	3 649	2 172	1 326	140	11	726	334	371	21
Other professional workers	19 393	13 416	5 211	761	5	2 725	1 333	1 330	62
Managers and administrators, except farm	21 533	14 266	6 580	668	19	3 924	2 163	1 685	76
Salaried:	1 249	847	369	27	6	298	171	127	-
Manufacturing	3 955	2 686	1 177	86	6	676	442	223	11
Retail trade	13 818	9 138	4 189	491	6	2 376	1 283	1 060	33
Other industries	1 103	709	368	19	7	353	165	183	5
Self-employed:	1 408	886	477	45	-	221	102	92	27
Retail trade	16 474	11 109	4 837	519	9	2 919	1 481	1 378	60
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 894	1 868	920	106	-	396	252	133	11
Retail trade	9 753	6 501	2 943	304	5	1 998	994	988	16
Other industries	3 827	2 740	974	109	4	525	235	257	33
Clerical and kindred workers	44 880	28 723	14 548	1 581	28	7 277	3 886	3 273	123
Bookkeepers	3 810	2 465	1 210	135	-	741	373	353	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12 354	8 027	3 964	339	24	1 554	881	645	28
Other clerical workers	28 716	18 231	9 374	1 107	4	4 982	2 632	2 275	80
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	35 349	20 089	13 084	2 109	67	8 571	3 327	4 965	279
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 445	1 459	874	106	6	955	338	572	45
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	5 052	2 670	2 099	265	18	1 073	413	626	34
Machinists	874	463	368	43	84	234	84	150	-
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 007	511	429	67	-	78	49	9	-
Carpenters	4 658	2 713	1 633	305	7	1 221	503	651	67
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	8 177	4 330	3 151	672	24	2 092	712	1 311	69
Other craftsmen	13 136	7 943	4 530	651	12	2 918	1 208	1 646	64
Operatives, except transport	16 905	10 426	5 565	866	48	4 441	1 747	2 603	91
Durable goods manufacturing	1 654	906	665	77	6	212	103	104	5
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 375	3 373	1 795	188	19	1 985	643	1 307	35
Nonmanufacturing industries	9 876	6 147	3 105	601	23	2 244	1 001	1 192	51
Transport equipment operatives	7 412	4 122	2 667	578	45	2 667	767	1 833	67
Truck drivers	3 097	1 423	1 253	390	31	1 873	459	1 389	25
Other transport equipment operatives	4 315	2 699	1 414	188	14	794	308	444	42
Laborers, except farm	10 843	6 256	3 626	935	26	3 471	1 318	2 051	102
Construction laborers	2 530	1 335	905	285	5	709	271	409	29
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 146	2 359	1 573	210	4	861	414	427	20
Other laborers, except farm	4 167	2 562	1 148	440	17	1 901	633	1 215	53
Farmers and farm managers	627	171	202	71	183	1 067	214	439	410
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 352	328	962	899	163	5 222	688	4 297	232
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	33 037	21 406	9 947	1 664	20	8 944	3 665	5 083	200
Cleaning service workers	6 618	4 399	1 830	384	5	2 079	873	1 154	52
Food service workers	12 560	8 507	3 518	525	10	3 522	1 452	1 988	82
Health service workers	2 249	1 298	751	200	-	591	219	368	4
Personal service workers	4 898	3 290	1 398	205	5	1 035	435	584	16
Protective service workers	2 973	1 422	1 406	145	-	867	397	444	26
Private household workers	1 474	1 107	297	70	-	623	210	403	10
<b>Female</b>	<b>96 356</b>	<b>61 810</b>	<b>30 127</b>	<b>4 185</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>20 260</b>	<b>9 083</b>	<b>10 539</b>	<b>638</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	17 179	11 194	5 231	747	7	2 799	1 340	1 390	69
Nurses	2 456	1 624	704	121	7	359	201	142	16
Health workers, except nurses	956	682	251	23	-	111	65	40	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 365	3 625	2 404	336	-	1 214	560	638	16
Technicians, except health	289	217	62	10	-	71	34	37	-
Other professional workers	7 113	5 046	1 810	257	-	1 044	480	533	31
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 887	3 374	1 383	130	-	852	433	388	31
Sales workers	8 902	5 806	2 799	292	5	1 768	820	917	31
Retail trade	6 989	4 520	2 255	209	5	1 473	708	754	11
Other than retail trade	1 913	1 286	544	83	-	295	112	163	20
Clerical and kindred workers	33 783	21 504	11 060	1 191	28	5 167	2 748	2 329	95
Bookkeepers	2 990	1 872	1 021	97	-	557	294	248	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 853	7 697	3 803	329	24	1 467	843	602	22
Other clerical workers	18 940	11 935	6 236	765	4	3 143	1 611	1 479	58
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 691	1 075	545	71	-	322	194	123	5
Operatives, except transport	7 442	4 786	2 320	307	29	1 520	710	774	36
Durable goods manufacturing	307	199	97	11	-	58	25	33	-
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 833	2 531	1 179	110	13	734	338	385	11
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 302	2 056	1 044	186	16	728	347	356	25
Transport equipment operatives	296	136	139	21	-	129	44	78	7
Laborers, except farm	749	407	259	75	8	288	120	157	11
Farmers and farm managers	172	65	68	10	29	294	44	102	144
Farm laborers and farm foremen	574	69	160	237	108	864	122	659	78
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	19 265	12 339	5 872	1 034	20	5 649	2 303	3 229	121
Cleaning service workers	3 175	2 038	915	217	5	1 137	451	664	22
Food service workers	8 680	5 501	2 728	441	10	2 761	1 125	1 572	64
Health service workers	1 900	1 103	632	102	5	484	180	300	4
Personal service workers	3 172	2 136	929	102	-	613	300	297	16
Protective service workers	53	30	23	-	-	40	24	10	6
Private household workers	1 416	1 055	291	70	-	608	205	393	10
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>-</b>
Sales workers	533	227	271	35	-	68	48	20	-
Other white-collar workers	103	49	49	5	-	7	4	3	-
Blue-collar workers	366	209	139	18	-	112	60	52	-
Farm workers	28	5	16	7	-	19	6	13	-
Service workers, including private household	201	85	106	10	-	35	18	17	-
<b>Female</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>22</b>
White-collar workers	243	147	85	11	-	40	18	11	-
Blue-collar workers	133	81	45	7	-	16	11	5	-
Farm workers	27	6	9	-	12	20	9	-	11
Service workers, except private household	166	73	78	15	-	46	19	27	-
Private household workers	82	40	37	5	-	9	-	9	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>									
Total	236 232	143 711	74 256	11 631	654	55 304	22 474	31 033	1 797
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 642	1 316	1 656	1 309	361	8 524	1 333	6 492	699
Mining	279	181	81	17	-	4 827	2 035	2 614	178
Construction	21 811	12 599	7 596	1 573	43	7 546	2 565	4 828	153
Manufacturing	23 613	13 894	8 616	1 035	68	7 546	27	37	4
Furniture and lumber and wood products	874	589	251	34	-	15	11	4	-
Primary metal industries	254	77	163	14	-	102	47	55	-
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	592	375	172	39	6	153	88	60	5
Machinery, except electrical	605	366	206	33	-	8	4	4	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	276	135	133	8	-	31	16	15	-
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	4 307	2 318	1 875	101	13	388	145	243	-
Other durable goods	2 205	1 182	877	140	6	-	-	-	-
Food and kindred products	7 338	3 837	2 993	477	31	5 841	1 709	4 005	127
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 472	1 922	520	24	6	275	141	129	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 243	1 599	594	50	-	218	169	49	-
Chemical and allied products	410	234	164	12	-	115	83	26	6
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 037	1 260	668	103	6	332	125	201	6
Railroads and railway express service	50	42	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2 103	1 199	802	135	7	493	295	198	-
Other transportation	9 213	6 116	2 763	330	4	1 525	789	698	38
Communications	4 376	2 564	1 566	241	5	940	402	519	19
Utilities and sanitary services	4 598	2 828	1 497	273	-	1 033	464	554	15
Wholesale trade	9 647	6 325	3 023	294	5	1 656	1 086	543	27
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 243	3 165	1 839	235	4	1 514	762	698	54
Eating and drinking places	10 855	7 454	2 977	420	4	1 818	851	929	38
General merchandise retailing	7 240	4 295	2 650	295	-	841	356	476	9
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	4 769	2 797	1 710	255	7	1 290	707	554	29
Other retail trade	13 447	9 481	3 489	445	32	2 713	1 425	1 240	48
Banking and credit agencies	4 883	3 344	1 383	156	-	842	411	394	20
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 966	5 739	1 960	267	-	314	159	146	9
Business services	3 750	2 527	1 102	121	6	836	370	461	5
Repair services	3 647	2 436	1 086	119	6	-	-	-	-
Private households	1 611	1 218	325	62	6	784	232	533	19
Other personal services	12 814	9 474	2 926	403	11	5 382	2 011	3 225	146
Entertainment and recreation services	3 165	1 634	1 384	227	-	589	286	289	14
Hospitals	6 882	4 487	2 103	345	7	1 367	675	675	17
Health services, except hospitals	4 042	2 752	1 133	157	-	914	475	408	31
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	18 097	11 513	5 773	783	28	3 353	1 584	1 705	64
Government	14 353	9 127	4 590	608	28	2 891	1 353	1 484	54
Private	3 744	2 386	1 183	175	-	462	231	221	10
Other education and kindred services	1 836	1 325	455	46	10	366	155	194	17
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 311	2 233	928	150	-	591	292	285	14
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	7 438	5 350	1 760	326	2	978	509	429	40
Public administration	28 924	15 543	11 745	1 592	44	3 570	1 879	1 634	57
<b>Male</b>	<b>133 896</b>	<b>81 981</b>	<b>44 129</b>	<b>7 446</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>35 044</b>	<b>13 391</b>	<b>20 494</b>	<b>1 159</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 618	1 061	1 320	1 017	220	7 212	1 129	5 610	473
Mining	253	161	75	17	-	44	5	39	-
Construction	20 367	11 699	7 123	1 502	43	4 579	1 912	2 499	168
Manufacturing	15 960	8 827	6 294	784	55	6 013	1 844	4 063	106
Furniture and lumber and wood products	648	429	199	20	-	62	27	31	4
Primary metal industries	242	78	160	9	-	11	-	-	-
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	499	318	147	28	6	85	30	55	-
Machinery, except electrical	589	302	179	28	-	139	81	53	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	259	127	124	8	-	8	4	4	-
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	3 997	2 116	1 779	87	13	21	10	11	-
Other durable goods	1 699	887	688	118	6	256	71	185	-
Food and kindred products	4 731	2 277	2 078	352	24	5 003	1 366	3 546	91
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	360	305	46	9	-	16	16	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 440	1 051	365	24	-	157	129	28	-
Chemical and allied products	274	169	93	12	-	73	47	20	6
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 302	771	436	89	6	182	52	130	-
Railroads and railway express service	30	33	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	1 804	1 030	652	115	7	432	255	177	-
Other transportation	6 782	4 407	2 121	250	4	1 184	662	502	20
Communications	2 917	1 688	1 057	167	5	693	247	427	19
Utilities and sanitary services	4 056	2 459	1 344	253	-	859	379	465	15
Wholesale trade	6 671	4 259	2 203	209	-	1 142	757	362	23
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 669	1 678	895	694	-	694	358	317	19
Eating and drinking places	3 595	2 738	782	75	-	344	173	161	10
General merchandise retailing	2 215	1 462	870	83	-	1 035	61	160	5
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 960	2 374	1 380	199	7	1 239	74	160	5
Other retail trade	5 607	3 906	1 457	226	18	1 085	563	443	29
Banking and credit agencies	1 859	1 385	424	50	-	1 085	592	478	15
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 244	3 115	977	152	-	193	106	82	5
Business services	2 183	1 483	628	72	-	497	235	236	26
Repair services	2 851	1 977	776	92	6	620	263	352	5
Private households	282	205	47	24	6	219	45	165	9
Other personal services	4 709	3 664	904	141	-	2 180	837	1 279	64
Entertainment and recreation services	1 810	982	705	123	-	294	157	128	9
Hospitals	1 674	1 153	459	62	-	368	193	169	6
Health services, except hospitals	1 349	1 039	280	30	-	292	144	138	10
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 879	4 007	1 599	251	22	1 119	517	563	39
Government	4 764	3 264	1 277	201	22	946	435	482	29
Private	1 115	743	322	50	-	173	82	81	10
Other education and kindred services	606	504	83	15	4	88	19	58	11
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 541	1 042	432	67	-	291	154	137	-
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 760	2 813	754	191	2	415	201	195	19
Public administration	20 637	10 750	8 683	1 183	21	2 730	1 486	1 199	45
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>									
Total	1 882	922	835	113	12	372	193	157	22
Agriculture	76	11	36	17	12	41	15	15	11
Nonagriculture industries	1 806	911	799	96	-	331	178	142	11
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>-</b>
Agriculture	46	5	24	17	-	21	6	15	-
Nonagriculture industries	1 185	570	557	58	-	220	130	90	-

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	195 326	100 121	81 689	13 067	449	39 726	14 933	23 462	1 331
50 to 52 weeks	149 209	74 644	64 396	9 812	357	28 062	10 911	16 278	873
27 to 49 weeks	25 861	14 252	9 517	2 010	82	6 422	2 056	4 148	218
26 weeks or less	20 256	11 225	7 776	1 245	10	5 242	1 966	3 036	240
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....	55 850	22 769	28 288	4 761	89	7 016	2 763	4 106	147
50 to 52 weeks	30 184	10 532	16 670	2 926	58	2 470	874	1 555	41
Median weeks worked	52.0	48.4	52.0	52.0	....	49.7	26.6	34.2	23.2
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b> .....	134 595	73 812	52 410	8 057	318	30 686	11 534	18 180	980
50 to 52 weeks	116 022	61 892	47 096	6 770	264	24 743	9 730	14 228	785
27 to 49 weeks	14 275	8 997	4 180	1 052	46	4 716	1 342	3 217	137
26 weeks or less	4 298	2 923	1 134	235	6	1 227	434	735	58
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b> .....	4 901	3 609	999	249	44	2 024	644	1 174	204
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.7	....	46.6	49.3	46.2	31.3
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	117 653	73 076	38 914	5 351	312	24 678	10 877	13 034	767
50 to 52 weeks	62 585	40 788	19 191	2 441	165	12 949	6 219	6 338	392
27 to 49 weeks	24 632	15 528	7 808	1 233	63	5 345	2 140	3 019	186
26 weeks or less	30 436	16 760	11 915	1 677	84	6 384	2 518	3 677	189
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....	34 676	21 579	11 381	1 647	69	5 398	2 397	2 903	98
50 to 52 weeks	10 303	6 956	2 932	388	27	1 519	771	739	9
27 to 49 weeks	8 285	5 390	2 488	398	9	1 033	380	610	43
26 weeks or less	16 088	9 233	5 961	861	33	2 846	1 246	1 554	46
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b> .....	38 516	21 890	14 656	1 937	33	7 648	3 282	4 173	193
50 to 52 weeks	21 090	12 641	7 505	931	13	3 968	1 891	1 966	111
27 to 49 weeks	8 700	5 096	3 145	459	..	1 901	775	1 078	48
26 weeks or less	8 726	4 153	4 006	547	20	1 779	616	1 129	34
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b> .....	39 631	26 067	11 822	1 607	135	10 151	4 647	5 158	346
50 to 52 weeks	28 303	19 051	8 137	1 023	92	6 693	3 242	3 234	217
27 to 49 weeks	6 631	4 339	1 925	350	17	2 044	820	1 144	80
26 weeks or less	4 697	2 677	1 760	234	26	1 414	585	780	49
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b> .....	4 830	3 540	1 653	160	75	1 481	551	800	130
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	....	52.0	52.0	52.0	40.0

CLASS OF WORKER

<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	133 896	81 901	44 129	7 446	420	35 044	13 391	20 494	1 159
Private wage and salary workers	91 135	57 717	28 080	5 138	200	27 392	9 868	16 813	711
Employee of own corporation	2 524	1 865	596	35	28	501	267	225	9
Federal government workers	21 091	10 190	9 780	1 087	34	953	517	416	20
State government workers	9 276	6 409	2 407	434	26	2 320	1 075	1 168	77
Local government workers	5 566	3 089	2 090	387	..	2 180	1 128	1 005	47
Self-employed workers	6 670	4 112	1 734	382	142	2 128	781	1 052	295
Unpaid family workers	158	84	38	18	18	71	22	40	9
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	96 356	61 810	30 127	4 185	234	20 260	9 083	10 539	638
Private wage and salary workers	67 823	45 098	19 831	2 820	74	14 562	6 551	7 498	313
Employee of own corporation	769	567	164	38	..	190	110	80	..
Federal government workers	8 914	4 260	4 121	515	18	433	143	284	6
State government workers	14 093	9 008	4 511	557	17	3 010	1 445	1 502	63
Local government workers	1 886	1 166	585	130	5	825	459	350	16
Self-employed workers	2 907	1 899	870	101	37	1 127	421	541	165
Unpaid family workers	733	379	209	62	83	303	64	164	75
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	3 317	823	1 267	1 007	220	7 049	1 060	5 516	473
Wage and salary workers	2 718	613	1 116	922	67	6 300	922	5 167	211
Self-employed workers	568	201	151	81	135	730	138	339	253
Unpaid family workers	31	9	..	4	18	19	..	10	9
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	991	239	319	292	141	1 312	204	882	226
Wage and salary workers	654	170	214	245	25	920	156	742	22
Self-employed workers	174	65	63	13	33	257	37	77	143
Unpaid family workers	163	4	42	34	83	135	11	63	61

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b> .....	3 294	1 919	1 105	270	..	841	317	500	24
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	378	273	73	32	..	63	11	52	..
Sales workers	101	48	33	20	..	43	34	9	..
Clerical and kindred workers	225	141	68	16	..	53	18	35	..
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	843	480	289	74	..	181	91	74	16
Operatives, including transport	640	341	236	63	..	85	49	31	5
Laborers, except farm	670	373	266	31	..	208	60	145	3
Farm workers	59	14	32	..	..	125	35	90	..
Service workers, including private household	373	244	108	21	..	83	19	64	..
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b> .....	3 181	1 821	1 350	206	4	846	335	499	12
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	506	269	206	31	..	84	52	32	..
Sales workers	307	179	118	10	..	66	38	28	..
Clerical and kindred workers	996	497	477	22	..	133	25	101	7
Operatives, including transport	376	181	172	23	..	252	102	150	..
Other blue-collar workers	102	38	47	13	4	22	10	12	..
Farm workers	50	4	14	32	..	55	15	35	5
Service workers, except private household	691	371	261	59	..	178	82	96	..
Private household workers	44	36	3	5	..	13	..	13	..

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969

<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	1 983	893	977	113	..	690	278	408	4
Farm occupations	117	4	88	25	..	247	80	167	..
Nonfarm occupations	1 866	889	889	88	..	443	198	241	4
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	917	402	425	78	12	295	156	115	24
Farm occupations	44	12	13	7	12	51	13	20	18
Nonfarm occupations	873	390	412	71	..	244	143	95	6

LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup>

<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	78 097	39 328	33 617	5 025	127	15 823	6 103	9 235	485
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 036	1 174	472	390	..	493	127	333	33
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	7 423	4 444	2 581	381	17	1 407	428	933	46
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 977	1 163	647	162	5	472	198	245	29
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b> .....	82 051	50 095	27 517	4 315	124	14 502	6 152	7 976	374
With own children under 5 years in 1970	19 284	9 598	8 368	1 281	37	3 546	1 402	2 068	76
Worker in 1965	8 699	4 412	3 757	523	7	1 396	659	715	22
Nonworker in 1970	4 820	2 189	2 286	338	7	622	229	387	6
No own children under 5 years in 1970	62 767	40 497	19 149	3 034	87	10 956	4 750	5 908	298
Worker in 1965	29 410	19 759	8 504	1 095	52	5 284	2 602	2 525	157
Nonworker in 1970	4 258	2 366	1 650	237	5	687	262	400	25
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b> .....	21 570	9 997	10 069	1 471	33	4 507	1 868	2 493	146
Nonworker in 1965	13 394	5 664	6 654	1 062	14	2 314	864	1 370	80
Worker in 1970	4 587	2 085	2 176	316	10	941	376	538	27
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	6 895	3 758	2 815	307	15	1 968	891	1 022	55

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>									
<b>Families</b>									
Total	138 369	74 984	54 702	8 353	330	32 360	12 697	18 600	1 063
Less than \$1,000	3 373	1 641	1 470	262	-	553	199	337	17
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 192	1 298	737	191	6	930	356	554	20
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 186	1 802	1 142	242	-	1 230	346	844	40
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 989	2 288	1 371	314	16	1 165	405	699	61
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 721	2 483	1 825	378	25	1 435	433	924	78
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 376	3 263	2 577	583	13	2 205	647	1 446	112
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7 066	3 497	2 902	637	30	2 418	705	1 627	86
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 630	3 727	3 233	653	17	2 389	847	1 504	38
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7 760	4 138	2 980	632	10	2 232	860	1 307	65
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7 473	3 761	3 252	450	10	2 148	796	1 315	37
\$10,000 to \$11,999	15 174	7 736	6 509	871	56	3 999	1 645	2 289	69
\$12,000 to \$14,999	20 981	10 879	8 865	1 188	49	4 534	2 050	2 342	146
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36 703	20 370	14 709	1 557	67	5 562	2 667	2 726	169
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 486	7 213	2 894	352	27	1 300	614	573	113
\$50,000 or more	1 259	986	226	43	4	260	127	113	12
Median income	\$12 035	\$12 539	\$11 798	\$9 632	\$11 357	\$9 756	\$10 917	\$9 044	\$9 392
Mean income	\$13 596	\$14 368	\$12 700	\$10 992	\$11 061	\$11 243	\$12 297	\$10 412	\$12 633
Mean income per family member	\$3 391	\$3 826	\$2 998	\$2 528	\$3 349	\$2 839	\$3 192	\$2 587	\$3 077
Index of income concentration	0.354	0.375	0.318	0.357	0.378	0.349	0.337	0.346	0.501
Families with female head	13 593	8 599	4 459	502	13	2 438	1 095	1 264	79
Mean income	\$7 710	\$8 730	\$5 985	\$5 582	...	\$7 613	\$8 263	\$6 952	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>									
Total	72 869	40 834	27 348	4 757	30	10 224	3 482	6 483	259
Less than \$1,000	11 197	6 933	3 688	576	-	2 239	825	1 386	28
\$1,000 to \$1,999	13 423	5 999	6 469	1 330	25	2 057	706	1 254	97
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11 787	4 316	6 368	1 018	5	1 163	314	793	56
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 120	4 207	3 284	629	-	787	282	479	26
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 581	3 568	1 739	274	-	1 001	277	707	17
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 712	3 012	1 432	268	-	759	186	559	14
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 926	2 667	1 132	127	-	581	185	391	5
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 343	2 241	921	181	-	374	77	297	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 395	1 778	532	85	-	363	187	167	9
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 937	1 498	366	73	-	163	97	66	-
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 406	1 789	540	77	-	234	88	146	-
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 879	1 437	381	61	-	227	106	121	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 654	1 279	331	44	-	201	113	88	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	470	403	58	9	-	66	30	29	7
\$50,000 or more	119	107	7	5	-	9	9	-	-
Median income	\$3 013	\$3 848	\$2 544	\$2 464	...	\$2 702	\$2 669	\$2 759	\$2 080
Mean income	\$4 346	\$5 090	\$3 402	\$3 389	...	\$3 903	\$4 355	\$3 691	\$3 156
Index of income concentration	0.484	0.489	0.444	0.435	...	0.506	0.552	0.479	0.447
Female unrelated individuals	22 380	17 924	3 760	616	-	3 452	1 453	1 914	85
Mean income	\$4 034	\$4 272	\$3 082	\$2 906	-	\$2 865	\$3 216	\$2 539	...
All families and unrelated individuals	211 238	115 818	81 950	13 110	360	42 584	16 179	25 083	1 322
Median income	\$8 500	\$8 924	\$8 192	\$6 641	\$10 821	\$8 002	\$9 283	\$7 301	\$7 105
Mean income	\$10 346	\$11 697	\$9 609	\$8 277	\$12 024	\$9 481	\$10 588	\$8 674	\$10 777
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>									
<b>All families</b>									
With wage or salary income	128 596	68 998	51 536	7 723	249	28 639	11 408	16 410	821
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 394	\$12 877	\$12 034	\$10 573	\$9 547	\$10 277	\$11 292	\$9 598	\$9 768
With nonfarm self-employment income	11 385	7 354	3 503	499	29	2 996	1 339	1 517	140
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 664	\$11 982	\$8 346	\$7 858	\$7 858	\$8 399	\$9 499	\$7 720	\$5 239
With farm self-employment income	630	292	245	101	192	1 921	390	844	679
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 610	\$3 610	\$7 705	\$2 999	\$7 354	\$3 606	\$2 504	\$2 560	\$4 678
With Social Security income	18 149	12 090	5 124	847	86	7 925	2 857	4 714	354
Mean Social Security income	\$1 581	\$1 504	\$1 488	\$1 580	...	\$1 519	\$1 589	\$1 478	\$1 492
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 115	2 754	1 902	438	21	1 343	512	804	27
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 765	\$1 709	\$1 812	\$1 958	...	\$1 289	\$1 626	\$1 081	...
With other income	\$3 343	\$1 352	\$9 556	\$2 332	103	\$3 394	\$ 192	\$ 639	\$ 563
Mean other income	\$2 133	\$2 455	\$1 656	\$1 848	\$904	\$1 765	\$1 590	\$1 891	\$1 673
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>									
With wage or salary income	59 831	31 759	23 952	4 102	18	6 504	2 331	4 023	150
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 442	\$5 278	\$3 514	\$3 411	...	\$4 754	\$5 063	\$4 661	\$2 450
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 910	1 193	550	167	-	382	152	208	22
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 717	\$7 123	\$3 723	\$2 240	-	\$3 788	\$4 456	\$3 540	...
With farm self-employment income	240	101	110	24	5	149	34	52	63
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 741	\$4 448	\$1 256	...	...	\$2 778	\$1 318	...	...
With Social Security income	6 110	4 624	1 215	252	19	2 916	865	1 876	175
Mean Social Security income	\$1 057	\$1 084	\$970	\$996	...	\$1 012	\$968	\$1 046	\$857
With public assistance or public welfare income	708	1 061	500	47	-	508	229	274	5
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 151	\$1 161	\$1 264	...	...	\$880	\$825	\$923	...
With other income	15 832	11 477	3 786	599	-	2 979	905	1 991	83
Mean other income	\$1 952	\$2 176	\$1 207	\$2 317	-	\$1 252	\$1 783	\$1 019	...
Per capita income of persons	\$3 484	\$3 974	\$3 028	\$2 534	\$3 345	\$2 900	\$3 238	\$2 666	\$3 062
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings</b>									
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$8 518	\$8 311	\$9 044	\$7 705	\$6 488	\$6 638	\$7 436	\$6 210	\$6 292
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 866	11 747	12 172	11 013	...	10 145	10 604	9 615	10 956
Operatives, including transport	9 370	9 179	9 722	8 915	...	7 542	7 824	7 328	7 594
Laborers, except farm	6 694	6 454	7 093	6 555	...	6 029	6 371	5 963	5 194
Farmers and farm managers	5 332	5 268	5 406	5 563	...	4 627	4 609	4 609	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	8 289	10 417	8 800	5 692	7 200	5 865	4 889	5 154	8 235
...	5 452	5 000	5 278	...	...	5 182	5 724	5 145	2 711
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings</b>									
Professional and kindred workers	\$4 307	\$4 420	\$4 130	\$3 787	\$3 727	\$3 789	\$4 041	\$3 603	\$3 504
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 799	4 855	4 752	4 093	...	4 641	4 800	4 444	4 788
Operatives, including transport	3 404	3 422	3 392	3 150	...	2 969	3 092	2 855	...

Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.



Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>Families</b> .....	138 369	74 984	54 702	8 353	330	32 360	12 697	18 600	1 063
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.7	3.7	3.5	5.2	6.4	4.2	4.0	4.3	2.5
Mean size of family.....	3.98	3.76	4.24	4.38	3.88	3.96	3.85	4.02	4.11
With related children under 18 years.....	93 533	45 006	42 089	6 277	161	20 327	8 050	11 698	579
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.40	2.22	2.53	2.76	2.53	2.52	2.35	2.62	2.98
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	13 533	8 559	4 459	502	13	2 438	1 095	1 264	79
With related children under 18 years.....	9 689	5 490	3 772	421	6	1 691	791	854	46
With related children under 6 years.....	4 479	2 264	1 956	253	6	648	286	349	13
Percent of heads in labor force.....	41.1	46.4	35.9	34.8	...	52.2	55.9	47.3	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	138 369	74 984	54 702	8 353	330	32 360	12 697	18 600	1 063
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.4	9.7	4.3	6.5	17.6	14.2	12.3	15.4	16.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	94 652	54 033	34 686	5 667	266	25 675	10 170	14 666	839
Percent in labor force.....	94.5	94.0	95.2	94.1	96.6	93.3	94.1	92.7	91.8
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	45 891	36 402	7 401	2 058	30	9 697	3 294	6 144	259
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.7	3.2	6.8	2.3	...	5.2	7.0	4.5	1.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.9	13.8	15.0	11.9	...	28.0	24.0	28.8	60.2
<b>Persons</b> .....	597 042	317 984	239 139	38 609	1 310	137 832	52 204	81 005	4 623
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	4.8	6.3	3.1	3.5	10.4	10.0	9.0	10.3	14.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.1	6.8	3.0	3.5	12.2	8.9	7.7	9.4	12.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	70.4	70.7	69.7	67.7	73.8	80.1	79.5	80.1	83.5
<b>Households</b> .....	156 207	89 496	57 446	9 047	218	36 897	14 252	21 776	869
In owner occupied housing units.....	65 750	31 919	30 188	3 488	155	20 357	9 268	10 501	588
Mean value of unit.....	\$39 649	\$43 692	\$35 896	...	...	\$27 621	\$29 521	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	90 457	57 577	27 258	5 559	63	16 540	4 984	11 275	281
Mean gross rent.....	\$135	\$143	\$127	...	...	\$75	\$97	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.0	3.6	1.8	4.0	7.8	13.5	5.8	17.4	42.5

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	10 025	5 151	3 948	919	12	3 021	1 016	1 935	77
Percent of all families.....	7.2	6.9	7.2	11.0	3.6	9.3	8.0	10.4	7.2
Mean family income.....	\$1 816	\$1 777	\$1 797	\$2 129	...	\$2 224	\$2 022	\$2 321	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 799	\$1 677	\$1 943	\$1 879	...	\$1 340	\$1 422	\$1 290	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	18.3	19.2	15.6	24.8	...	14.8	16.2	14.0	...
Mean size of family.....	3.96	3.72	4.14	4.56	...	3.98	3.74	4.00	...
With related children under 18 years.....	7 836	3 711	3 359	765	6	1 861	618	1 181	62
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.84	2.69	2.91	3.26	...	3.18	2.93	3.19	...
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	4 545	2 370	1 920	255	...	635	251	377	7
With related children under 18 years.....	4 280	2 138	1 887	255	...	542	223	312	7
With related children under 6 years.....	2 669	1 243	1 258	168	...	258	99	152	7
Percent of heads in labor force.....	22.1	24.0	20.6	20.2	...	35.7	19.2	43.4	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	10 025	5 151	3 948	919	12	3 021	1 016	1 935	77
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.0	16.2	8.8	12.9	...	33.3	33.2	34.3	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	3 334	1 777	1 055	495	12	1 456	462	935	59
Percent in labor force.....	65.0	66.9	60.7	67.1	...	66.7	64.9	67.9	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	13 012	9 817	2 470	700	25	3 821	1 347	2 380	90
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	28.4	27.0	33.4	34.0	...	39.4	40.9	38.7	34.7
Mean income.....	\$759	\$762	\$722	\$833	...	\$825	\$837	\$808	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 109	\$1 105	\$1 146	\$1 049	...	\$1 010	\$1 017	\$1 030	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	7.0	6.5	10.4	2.3	...	9.5	12.3	8.0	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.5	23.2	20.4	18.4	...	43.0	36.2	45.6	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	52 695	28 966	18 811	4 892	61	15 848	5 151	10 113	594
Percent of all persons.....	8.8	9.1	7.9	12.7	4.7	11.5	9.9	12.5	12.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.7	12.7	5.7	6.6	...	22.6	21.4	23.5	17.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.8	12.8	6.0	6.3	...	20.9	19.9	21.8	13.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	72.3	73.6	69.3	67.4	...	82.1	78.7	83.4	...
Related children under 18 years.....	21 971	9 739	9 791	2 454	9	5 863	1 820	3 699	344
Percent living with both parents.....	42.3	39.0	42.2	55.7	...	60.9	54.5	61.7	86.9
<b>Households</b> .....	15 635	9 507	4 951	1 176	6	5 119	1 666	3 363	93
Percent of all households.....	10.0	10.6	8.6	13.0	2.8	13.9	11.7	15.4	10.7
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 956	1 425	1 269	262	...	2 014	673	1 297	51
Mean value of unit.....	\$36 205	\$40 295	\$32 940	914	...	\$24 197	\$26 813	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	12 679	8 082	3 682	914	6	3 105	993	2 066	42
Mean gross rent.....	\$118	\$115	\$129	...	...	\$56	\$71	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	8.9	10.3	6.1	9.2	...	29.5	19.0	33.6	...

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	6 804	3 479	2 716	603	6	1 690	614	1 044	42
Percent of all families.....	4.9	4.6	5.0	7.2	1.8	5.2	4.8	5.6	4.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 526	\$1 399	\$1 682	\$1 576	...	\$1 157	\$1 186	\$1 111	...
Families with female head.....	3 615	1 814	1 597	204	...	428	186	235	7
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	10 514	7 998	1 978	526	12	3 021	1 061	1 910	55
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	22.9	22.0	26.7	25.6	...	31.3	32.2	31.1	21.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$838	\$825	\$896	\$836	...	\$741	\$746	\$755	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	36 434	20 433	12 832	3 146	23	9 351	3 341	5 681	381
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.6	12.5	5.6	6.9	...	21.8	17.9	24.6	11.8
Related children under 18 years.....	14 750	6 474	6 710	1 566	...	3 089	1 164	1 725	238
Percent living with both parents.....	34.0	31.5	32.8	49.3	...	53.1	46.3	54.1	82.8

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	14 798	7 461	5 931	1 393	23	4 714	1 453	3 158	113
Percent of all families.....	10.7	10.0	10.8	16.7	7.0	14.6	11.4	17.0	10.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 985	\$1 894	\$2 086	\$2 058	...	\$1 616	\$1 750	\$1 551	\$1 972
Families with female head.....	5 307	2 839	2 191	277	...	826	325	500	7
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	15 849	11 935	3 035	849	30	4 484	1 532	2 823	124
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	34.5	32.8	41.0	41.3	...	46.2	46.5	45.9	47.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 333	\$1 332	\$1 355	\$1 284	...	\$1 278	\$1 321	\$1 285	\$461
<b>Persons</b> .....	76 814	40 594	28 751	7 467	120	24 695	7 523	16 391	830
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.9	12.0	5.3	5.7	5.8	17.7	17.1	18.1	15.2
Related children under 18 years.....	33 425	14 475	15 023	3 918	39	10 295	2 992	5 866	458
Percent living with both parents.....	55.9	51.4	57.0	67.3	...	70.5	62.5	73.3	81.0

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas		Place	
	Honolulu						
	Total	Honolulu	Urban balance	Honolulu	Honolulu	Honolulu	Honolulu
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>							
<b>Total population</b> .....	629 174	334 869	259 807	442 378			324 869
Native.....	572 025	289 644	241 964	397 433			289 644
Native parentage.....	431 483	206 878	191 988	289 393			206 878
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	146 542	82 766	49 976	108 040			82 766
Foreign born.....	57 149	35 225	17 838	44 845			35 225
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>							
<b>Total foreign born</b> .....	57 149	35 225	17 838	44 845			35 225
United Kingdom.....	1 160	760	321	873			760
Ireland.....	94	69	18	69			69
Norway.....	77	56	14	63			56
Sweden.....	124	70	49	70			70
Denmark.....	154	86	68	108			86
Netherlands.....	118	65	40	77			65
Switzerland.....	73	58	7	58			58
France.....	286	128	135	159			128
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	1 319	620	640	812			620
Poland.....	52	34	18	34			34
Czechoslovakia.....	86	53	28	61			53
Austria.....	122	63	63	67			63
Hungary.....	81	60	15	60			60
Yugoslavia.....	22	8	7	8			8
U.S.S.R.....	82	69	13	69			69
Lithuania.....	35	22	13	35			22
Greece.....	98	58	33	77			58
Italy.....	185	81	104	121			81
Other Europe.....	805	550	242	628			550
Asia.....	45 138	28 324	13 572	36 665			28 324
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	75	55	20	60			55
China <sup>3</sup> .....	4 482	3 891	506	4 099			3 891
Japan.....	14 576	9 973	4 099	12 294			9 973
Other Asia.....	26 805	14 405	8 947	20 212			14 405
Canada.....	1 719	1 124	501	1 270			1 124
Mexico.....	149	72	48	84			72
Cuba.....	107	66	28	86			66
Other America.....	482	356	119	376			356
All other.....	3 415	1 537	1 471	1 927			1 537
Not reported.....	1 166	846	271	988			846
<b>Total foreign or mixed parentage</b> .....	146 542	82 766	49 976	108 040			82 766
United Kingdom.....	3 215	1 720	1 206	2 217			1 720
Ireland.....	920	465	377	584			465
Norway.....	536	267	214	327			267
Sweden.....	666	395	261	441			395
Denmark.....	345	210	128	246			210
Netherlands.....	214	91	103	107			91
Switzerland.....	168	84	33	97			84
France.....	475	126	301	220			126
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	3 248	1 648	1 372	2 115			1 648
Poland.....	673	344	293	467			344
Czechoslovakia.....	285	168	118	150			168
Austria.....	515	239	253	369			239
Hungary.....	226	174	41	185			174
Yugoslavia.....	139	65	74	65			65
U.S.S.R.....	704	400	278	503			400
Lithuania.....	172	107	56	126			107
Greece.....	273	146	117	201			146
Italy.....	1 382	697	612	1 062			697
Other Europe.....	4 635	2 760	1 632	3 318			2 760
Asia.....	110 970	67 521	37 835	87 985			67 521
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	192	97	95	126			97
China <sup>3</sup> .....	14 970	12 015	2 590	13 077			12 015
Japan.....	65 183	42 061	20 870	53 574			42 061
Other Asia.....	30 625	13 348	14 280	21 208			13 348
Canada.....	3 625	1 640	1 718	2 326			1 640
Mexico.....	949	347	526	577			347
Cuba.....	60	48	6	54			48
Other America.....	724	357	349	514			357
All other.....	2 930	1 279	1 275	1 804			1 279
Not reported.....	2 493	1 568	798	1 954			1 568
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....	19 714	8 250	9 969	12 388			8 250
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....			.....
Persons of Spanish origin or descent <sup>4</sup> .....	20 236	10 077	8 984	13 960			10 077
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	2 847	1 175	1 484	1 773			1 175
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>							
<b>Total native</b> .....	572 025	289 644	241 964	397 433			289 644
English.....	368 972	169 410	170 594	244 777			169 410
French.....	2 225	941	1 160	1 439			941
German.....	4 113	1 793	2 056	2 534			1 793
Polish.....	1 640	525	462	779			525
Russian.....	238	117	121	136			117
Yiddish.....	1 175	111	44	118			111
Italian.....	1 521	653	774	1 009			653
Spanish.....	8 368	3 426	4 411	5 138			3 426
All other.....	145 920	90 336	48 653	113 491			90 336
Not reported.....	39 453	22 332	13 689	28 012			22 332
<b>Total foreign born</b> .....	57 149	35 225	17 838	44 845			35 225
English.....	4 805	2 746	1 831	3 709			2 746
French.....	734	428	269	520			428
German.....	1 536	772	697	991			772
Polish.....	73	37	36	50			37
Russian.....	89	61	28	74			61
Yiddish.....	8	8	—	8			8
Italian.....	169	72	97	108			72
Spanish.....	1 641	609	360	774			609
All other.....	40 367	30 312	14 389	38 349			30 312
Not reported.....	327	180	131	260			180

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas	Place
	Honolulu				
	Total	Honolulu	Urban balance	Honolulu	Honolulu
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>					
Total native population	571 828	289 865	241 872	397 415	289 865
Born in State of residence	352 775	197 097	131 593	253 247	197 097
Born in different State	168 478	65 484	90 982	109 287	65 484
Percent of total	29.5	22.6	37.6	27.5	22.6
Northeast	31 882	12 798	17 011	20 870	12 798
North Central	42 070	17 608	21 437	28 004	17 608
South	47 190	14 306	29 181	29 114	14 306
West	47 536	20 772	23 353	31 299	20 772
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	14 716	6 321	7 407	9 645	6 321
State of birth not reported	35 659	20 963	11 890	25 236	20 963
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>					
Total population, 5 years old and over	570 580	298 432	232 530	403 458	298 432
Same house	242 260	139 957	87 313	174 997	139 957
Different house in United States	262 627	123 870	119 074	182 145	123 870
Some county	136 357	75 575	50 814	98 944	75 575
Different county	126 270	48 295	68 260	83 201	48 295
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 229	3 935	9 145	9 769	3 935
Persons attending college in 1965	12 999	6 704	5 636	9 424	6 704
Same State	6 887	4 424	2 045	5 298	4 424
Different State	119 383	43 871	66 215	77 903	43 871
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 095	3 876	9 070	9 665	3 876
Persons attending college in 1965	12 631	6 369	5 603	9 082	6 369
Northeast	15 215	5 566	8 817	10 163	5 566
North Central	20 872	7 964	11 223	13 489	7 964
South	36 438	10 110	23 177	22 544	10 110
West	46 858	20 231	22 998	31 707	20 231
Abroad	30 090	15 580	12 032	21 047	15 580
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 888	1 697	2 812	3 038	1 697
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	35 603	19 025	14 111	25 461	19 025
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>					
Different county in 1965	43 385	12 277	27 146	28 009	12 277
In Armed Forces, 1970	35 050	6 732	24 671	21 305	6 732
Inmate of institution, 1970	215	191	17	208	191
Attending college, 1970	8 120	5 354	2 458	6 496	5 354
Living with one or both parents	918	419	428	661	419
Not living with parents	7 202	4 935	2 030	5 835	4 935
Different State in 1965	41 735	10 917	26 884	26 536	10 917
In Armed Forces, 1970	34 931	6 708	24 583	21 223	6 708
Inmate of institution, 1970	155	148	-	148	148
Attending college, 1970	6 649	4 061	2 301	5 165	4 061
Living with one or both parents	828	359	398	591	359
Not living with parents	5 821	3 702	1 903	4 574	3 702
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>					
Total	429 174	324 849	259 802	442 278	324 849
1969 and 1970	206 053	95 697	93 440	140 259	95 697
1965 to 1968	194 970	97 236	83 737	137 305	97 236
1960 to 1964	93 199	48 404	39 399	64 049	48 404
1950 to 1959	75 345	45 408	25 845	56 719	45 408
1949 or earlier	22 546	16 766	4 098	18 277	16 766
Always lived in same house	37 061	21 358	13 283	25 669	21 358
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>					
All workers	272 909	150 401	105 685	201 202	150 401
Worked in county of residence	247 195	135 058	97 019	182 254	135 058
Percent of all workers	90.6	89.8	91.8	90.6	89.8
Worked outside county of residence	2 424	1 481	805	1 765	1 481
Place of work not reported	23 290	13 862	7 861	17 183	13 862
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>					
All workers	272 909	150 401	105 685	201 202	150 401
Private automobile, driver	176 478	94 710	71 523	128 847	94 710
Private automobile, passenger	37 222	22 460	12 974	28 522	22 460
Bus or streetcar	19 147	16 477	2 273	17 640	16 477
Subway or elevated train	449	33	230	263	33
Railroad	6	6	-	6	6
Taxicab	612	472	134	516	472
Walked only	27 771	11 223	13 021	16 667	11 223
Other means	7 038	2 666	3 990	5 545	2 666
Worked at home	4 186	2 354	1 540	3 196	2 354
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>					
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	174 896	107 174	56 185	130 234	107 174
Veteran	73 276	43 149	25 916	53 730	43 149
Percent of total	41.9	40.3	46.1	41.3	40.3
Vietnam conflict	17 663	10 652	5 994	13 177	10 652
Korean conflict	14 391	7 477	6 089	10 076	7 477
Korean conflict and World War II	2 311	1 193	1 011	1 479	1 193
World War II	25 657	15 860	8 459	19 037	15 860
World War I	1 932	1 390	399	1 541	1 390
Other service	11 322	6 577	3 964	8 420	6 577
Nonveteran	101 620	64 025	30 269	76 504	64 025

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized areas		Place	
	Honolulu						
	Total	Honolulu	Urban balance	Honolulu	Honolulu		
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	796 634	93 784	88 721	132 401		93 784	
3 to 34 years old	792 901	92 444	87 511	130 474		92 444	
Nursery school	6 334	3 394	2 792	4 597		3 394	
Public	1 701	956	592	1 278		956	
Percent	26.1	28.2	21.2	27.8		28.2	
Parochial	375	188	180	254		188	
Other private	4 448	2 250	2 020	3 065		2 250	
Kindergarten	12 656	5 007	6 076	7 820		5 007	
Public	10 591	4 168	5 503	6 789		4 168	
Percent	87.8	83.2	90.6	86.8		83.2	
Parochial	422	227	182	274		227	
Other private	1 643	612	391	757		612	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	104 337	44 517	51 407	66 870		44 517	
Public	91 834	37 338	46 598	57 621		37 338	
Percent	88.0	83.9	90.6	86.2		83.9	
Parochial	6 193	3 178	2 757	4 456		3 178	
Other private	6 310	4 001	2 052	4 793		4 001	
High school (1 to 4 years)	45 340	21 858	20 194	30 373		21 858	
Public	38 797	18 044	17 758	25 477		18 044	
Percent	85.6	82.6	87.9	83.9		82.6	
Parochial	1 708	923	691	1 322		923	
Other private	4 835	2 881	1 745	3 574		2 881	
College	25 644	17 690	7 042	20 814		17 690	
Public	21 367	15 392	5 372	18 220		15 392	
Percent	83.3	87.0	76.3	87.5		87.0	
Private	4 277	2 298	1 670	2 594		2 298	
35 years old and over	2 733	1 318	1 210	1 927		1 318	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	792 901	92 444	87 511	130 474		92 444	
3 and 4 years old	5 993	2 992	2 651	4 112		2 992	
5 and 6 years old	22 991	9 673	11 525	15 046		9 673	
7 to 13 years old	88 669	37 799	43 803	56 660		37 799	
14 and 15 years old	24 096	10 990	11 301	15 825		10 990	
16 and 17 years old	20 778	10 250	8 994	14 082		10 250	
18 and 19 years old	11 909	7 041	4 224	8 793		7 041	
20 and 21 years old	7 672	5 129	1 710	5 920		5 129	
22 to 24 years old	5 953	4 268	1 471	4 920		4 268	
25 to 34 years old	6 440	4 324	1 832	5 116		4 324	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.3	51.5	51.5	50.8		51.5	
3 and 4 years old	25.1	28.3	23.4	26.1		28.3	
5 and 6 years old	87.6	86.8	88.5	87.8		86.8	
7 to 13 years old	96.8	95.9	97.5	96.4		95.9	
14 and 15 years old	95.8	93.1	98.6	95.0		93.1	
16 and 17 years old	90.3	90.2	91.2	91.3		90.2	
18 and 19 years old	51.6	60.8	43.3	55.6		60.8	
20 and 21 years old	22.7	36.5	11.8	28.1		36.5	
22 to 24 years old	14.2	19.5	8.7	16.5		19.5	
25 to 34 years old	7.0	9.1	4.8	7.7		9.1	
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>							
Total	23 375	6 965	13 707	13 974		6 965	
Not high school graduate	5 829	1 638	3 561	3 121		1 638	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	13.6	9.3	16.7	11.2		9.3	
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 419	897	3 096	2 187		897	
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 410	741	465	934		741	
High school graduate	17 546	5 327	10 146	10 853		5 327	
Employed or in Armed Forces	15 907	4 361	9 657	9 728		4 361	
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 639	966	489	1 125		966	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Male, 25 years old and over	157 019	88 686	58 065	116 285		88 686	
No school years completed	3 619	1 881	1 132	2 474		1 881	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7 322	4 396	2 206	5 547		4 396	
5 and 6 years	7 279	4 454	2 129	5 500		4 454	
7 years	8 179	1 853	1 135	2 308		1 853	
8 years	10 673	6 169	3 593	6 169		6 169	
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 814	11 202	7 996	14 881		11 202	
4 years	56 758	30 578	22 656	41 785		30 578	
College: 1 to 3 years	19 063	10 632	7 433	14 145		10 632	
4 years	15 556	9 275	5 745	11 890		9 275	
5 years or more	12 756	8 245	4 038	9 996		8 245	
Median school years completed	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5		12.5	
Female, 25 years old and over	151 510	88 546	54 275	112 697		88 546	
No school years completed	3 490	2 035	1 118	2 641		2 035	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 971	3 638	1 802	4 581		3 638	
5 and 6 years	7 977	5 232	2 235	6 306		5 232	
7 years	3 253	2 053	943	2 455		2 053	
8 years	11 261	6 825	3 680	6 825		6 825	
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 068	10 931	7 650	13 993		10 931	
4 years	59 019	33 107	22 677	43 504		33 107	
College: 1 to 3 years	20 827	12 001	8 013	15 355		12 001	
4 years	11 096	6 891	3 786	8 597		6 891	
5 years or more	8 548	5 833	2 371	6 782		5 833	
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4		12.4	
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Total persons, 25 years old and over	306 529	177 232	112 340	228 982		177 232	
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.6	6.7	5.6	6.7		6.7	
Less than 1 year of high school	20.8	21.7	17.8	21.0		21.7	
4 years of high school or more	66.0	65.8	68.3	66.4		65.8	
4 years of college or more	15.5	17.1	14.2	16.3		17.1	
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4		12.4	
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	96 051	47 498	41 118	66 706		47 498	
4 years of high school or more	75.5	76.2	75.3	76.9		76.2	
4 years of college or more	7.3	9.7	5.0	8.3		9.7	
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>							
Male, with less than 15 years of school	372 682	84 133	74 415	120 526		84 133	
Percent with vocational training	35.5	33.8	37.6	35.6		33.8	
Female, with less than 13 years of school	189 984	88 130	61 679	115 261		88 130	
Percent with vocational training	27.8	30.3	25.9	29.0		30.3	