

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Idaho**

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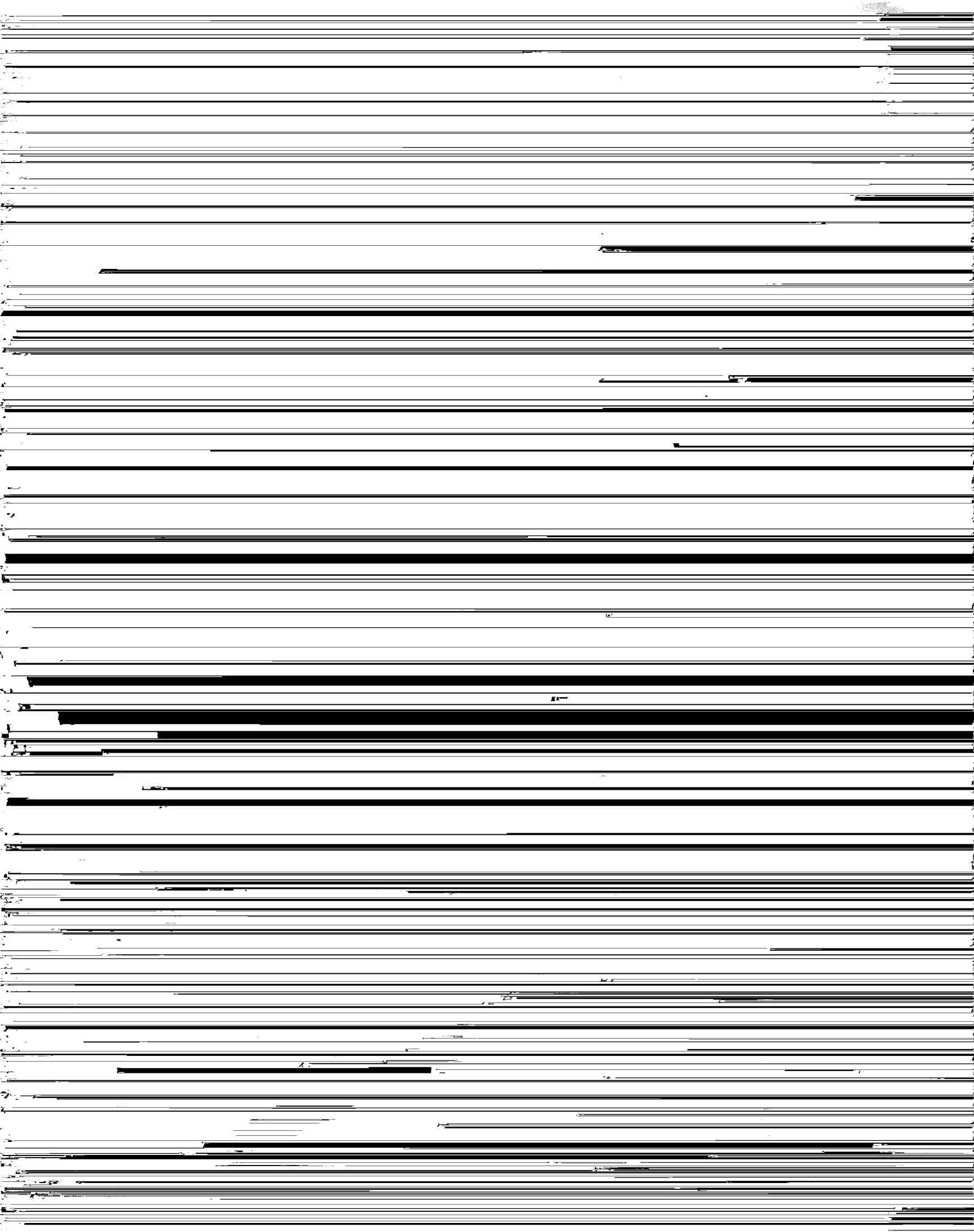
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IDAHO



OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS- 1970

☐ WHITE

■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX

MALE

FEMALE



CORRECTION NOTE

State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a

of the tabulation were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of

this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteris-

tics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always

be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Table 40. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The table contains multiple rows and columns of data, but the content is almost entirely obscured by black redaction bars. The visible structure suggests a multi-column layout with varying levels of redaction across different rows and columns.

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[REDACTED] (See also [REDACTED] for [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] of [REDACTED] see text)

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Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Percent in labor force		Employed persons	Worked during	Persons	Families
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Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	368 912	364 078	4 834	100.0	100.0	100.0	340 412	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
No school years completed	2 675	2 529	146	0.7	0.7	3.0	2 516	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 855	5 589	266	1.6	1.5	5.5	8 662	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
5 and 6 years	9 695	9 209	486	2.6	2.5	10.1	11 687	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
7 years	9 607	9 505	102	2.6	2.6	2.1	13 847	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	(NA)	(NA)
8 years	52 801	52 207	594	14.3	14.3	12.3	68 851	(NA)	(NA)	20.2	(NA)	(NA)
High school: 1 to 3 years	68 898	67 913	985	18.7	18.7	20.4	69 680	(NA)	(NA)	20.5	(NA)	(NA)
4 years	127 462	126 052	1 410	34.6	34.6	29.2	98 291	(NA)	(NA)	28.9	(NA)	(NA)
College: 1 to 3 years	55 171	54 640	531	15.0	15.0	11.0	42 395	(NA)	(NA)	12.5	(NA)	(NA)
4 years	22 826	22 628	198	6.2	6.2	4.1	15 963	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
5 years or more	13 922	13 806	116	3.8	3.8	2.4	8 520	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	11.5	...	...	...	11.8	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	712 567	700 514	2 037	18 476	387 100	381 505	1 605	9 749
Under 5 years	63 775	62 329	158	2 767	35 066	34 402	142	1 362
5 to 9 years	73 286	71 833	224	2 775	37 729	37 062	207	1 423
10 to 14 years	79 327	77 667	205	2 515	39 494	38 769	191	1 289
15 to 19 years	75 277	73 756	364	2 084	40 861	40 229	107	1 060
20 to 24 years	51 990	50 851	291	1 640	34 762	34 082	245	973
25 to 29 years	44 568	43 776	123	1 311	25 713	25 283	118	751
30 to 34 years	39 084	38 405	119	999	21 335	20 974	111	490
35 to 39 years	36 527	35 868	107	978	19 217	18 901	107	543
40 to 44 years	37 707	37 236	49	793	19 560	19 371	43	409
45 to 49 years	38 318	37 814	100	772	20 195	19 960	84	421
50 to 54 years	38 524	38 055	65	605	19 331	19 139	48	303
55 to 59 years	35 903	35 528	81	373	18 341	18 165	69	204
60 to 64 years	30 479	30 275	55	324	15 826	15 740	42	162
65 to 69 years	22 878	22 698	12	188	12 259	12 216	12	123
70 to 74 years	17 358	17 177	20	174	9 973	9 910	20	111
75 years and over	27 566	27 246	64	178	17 438	17 302	59	125
Under 18 years	264 761	259 249	787	9 381	135 678	133 295	575	4 707
21 years and over	409 124	403 485	983	7 973	225 690	222 956	885	4 392
65 years and over	67 802	67 121	96	340	39 428	39 428	91	359
Median age	26.4	26.6	21.2	17.8	26.1	26.2	23.2	18.8
Male, all ages	355 736	349 441	1 298	9 379	189 154	186 251	951	4 912
Under 5 years	32 636	31 941	84	1 385	18 062	17 759	74	743
5 to 9 years	37 251	36 465	131	1 372	18 948	18 572	119	661
10 to 14 years	40 754	39 887	114	1 299	19 910	19 497	114	681
15 to 19 years	38 482	37 550	317	982	20 218	19 896	69	480
20 to 24 years	25 303	24 709	220	796	17 246	16 857	189	485
25 to 29 years	22 049	21 628	83	638	12 864	12 645	78	368
30 to 34 years	19 689	19 367	72	533	10 709	10 533	68	244
35 to 39 years	18 010	17 651	70	524	9 420	9 250	70	303
40 to 44 years	18 752	18 550	18	423	9 651	9 555	18	217
45 to 49 years	18 802	18 571	20	368	9 657	9 555	20	199
50 to 54 years	18 922	18 688	39	332	9 313	9 224	28	151
55 to 59 years	18 242	18 026	49	180	8 868	8 772	45	73
60 to 64 years	15 457	15 332	25	195	7 485	7 441	12	83
65 to 69 years	11 164	11 085	5	137	5 460	5 445	5	91
70 to 74 years	8 146	8 078	—	100	4 269	4 254	—	59
75 years and over	12 077	11 913	42	117	7 074	6 996	42	74
Under 18 years	136 114	133 184	510	4 643	69 061	67 821	328	2 337
21 years and over	201 154	198 302	563	4 197	108 165	106 775	516	2 267
65 years and over	31 387	31 076	47	354	16 803	16 695	47	224
Median age	25.8	26.0	20.1	18.2	25.1	25.2	22.6	18.9
Female, all ages	356 831	351 073	739	9 097	197 946	195 254	654	4 837
Under 5 years	31 139	30 388	74	1 382	17 004	16 643	68	619
5 to 9 years	36 035	35 368	93	1 403	18 781	18 490	88	762
10 to 14 years	38 573	37 780	91	1 216	19 584	19 272	77	608
15 to 19 years	36 795	36 206	47	1 102	20 643	20 333	38	580
20 to 24 years	26 687	26 142	62	844	17 516	17 225	56	488
25 to 29 years	22 519	22 148	40	675	12 849	12 638	40	383
30 to 34 years	19 395	19 038	47	466	10 626	10 441	43	246
35 to 39 years	18 517	18 217	37	454	9 797	9 651	37	240
40 to 44 years	18 955	18 686	31	370	9 909	9 816	25	192
45 to 49 years	19 516	19 243	80	404	10 538	10 405	64	222
50 to 54 years	19 602	19 367	26	273	10 018	9 915	20	152
55 to 59 years	17 661	17 502	32	193	9 473	9 393	24	131
60 to 64 years	15 022	14 943	30	129	8 341	8 299	30	79
65 to 69 years	11 714	11 613	7	51	6 799	6 771	7	32
70 to 74 years	9 212	9 099	20	74	5 704	5 656	20	52
75 years and over	15 489	15 333	22	61	10 364	10 306	17	51
Under 18 years	128 647	126 065	277	4 738	66 617	65 474	247	2 370
21 years and over	207 970	205 183	420	3 776	117 525	116 181	369	2 125
65 years and over	36 415	36 045	49	186	22 867	22 733	44	135
Median age	27.0	27.2	25.3	17.5	27.1	27.2	25.0	18.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	712 567	700 514	2 037	18 476	387 100	381 505	1 605	9 749
In households	694 384	683 265	1 549	18 174	371 615	366 580	1 391	9 547
Head of household	218 745	216 031	490	4 014	122 584	121 232	458	2 234
Family head	179 448	177 190	396	3 593	96 828	95 724	376	1 953
Male	166 758	164 856	354	3 217	88 121	87 207	334	1 698
Female	12 690	12 334	42	376	8 707	8 517	42	255
Primary individual	39 297	38 841	94	421	25 756	25 508	82	281
Male	16 297	16 028	60	280	9 697	9 537	48	155
Female	23 000	22 813	34	141	16 059	15 971	34	126
Wife of head	161 675	159 805	305	3 082	86 045	85 133	259	1 623
Other relative of head	305 423	299 551	721	10 859	157 209	154 745	651	5 589
Not related to head	8 541	7 878	33	219	5 777	5 470	23	101
In group quarters	18 183	17 249	488	302	15 485	14 925	214	202
Inmate of institution	6 063	5 851	21	79	4 450	4 336	16	23
Other	12 120	11 398	467	223	11 035	10 589	198	179
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	179 448	177 190	396	3 593	96 828	95 724	376	1 953
With own children under 18 years	103 226	101 769	219	2 702	55 253	54 512	211	1 404
With own children under 6 years	48 709	47 934	106	1 638	27 256	26 874	102	813
Husband-wife families	161 988	160 218	341	3 094	85 756	84 884	321	1 633
With own children under 18 years	92 642	91 500	185	2 336	48 158	47 602	177	1 164
With own children under 6 years	44 721	44 103	103	1 537	24 439	24 145	99	745
Families with female head	12 690	12 334	42	376	8 707	8 517	42	255
With own children under 18 years	8 427	8 171	21	316	5 984	5 829	21	216
With own children under 6 years	3 276	3 151	3	83	2 442	2 364	3	63

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	231 759	227 294	350	7 329	93 708	91 715	82	1 398
Under 5 years	22 192	21 620	—	1 118	6 517	6 307	16	287
5 to 9 years	26 069	25 528	6	1 164	9 488	9 243	11	188
10 to 14 years	27 181	26 598	4	1 096	12 652	12 300	10	130
15 to 19 years	23 098	22 436	257	924	11 318	11 091	—	100
20 to 24 years	13 644	13 280	40	535	3 584	3 489	6	132
25 to 29 years	15 437	15 140	5	446	3 418	3 353	—	114
30 to 34 years	13 547	13 321	—	432	4 202	4 110	8	77
35 to 39 years	12 496	12 236	—	385	4 814	4 731	—	50
40 to 44 years	12 445	12 258	6	335	5 702	5 607	—	49
45 to 49 years	11 659	11 531	6	283	6 464	6 323	10	68
50 to 54 years	12 212	12 068	17	234	6 981	6 848	—	68
55 to 59 years	11 639	11 514	4	135	5 923	5 849	8	34
60 to 64 years	9 738	9 661	—	117	4 915	4 874	13	45
65 to 69 years	7 243	7 157	—	41	3 376	3 325	—	24
70 to 74 years	5 322	5 229	—	52	2 063	2 038	—	11
75 years and over	7 837	7 717	5	32	2 291	2 227	—	21
Under 18 years	91 911	89 764	175	3 991	37 172	36 190	37	683
21 years and over	130 564	128 591	53	2 918	52 870	51 938	45	663
65 years and over	20 402	20 103	5	125	7 730	7 590	—	56
Median age	26.2	26.4	18.2	16.6	29.8	30.1	...	19.7
Male, all ages	117 575	115 165	314	3 761	49 007	48 025	33	706
Under 5 years	11 300	11 013	—	514	3 274	3 169	10	128
5 to 9 years	13 316	13 020	6	610	4 987	4 873	6	101
10 to 14 years	14 108	13 823	—	543	6 736	6 567	—	75
15 to 19 years	12 107	11 632	248	466	6 157	6 022	—	36
20 to 24 years	6 099	5 932	40	262	1 958	1 920	—	49
25 to 29 years	7 556	7 378	5	206	1 629	1 605	—	62
30 to 34 years	7 026	6 925	—	255	1 954	1 909	4	34
35 to 39 years	6 339	6 179	—	188	2 251	2 222	—	33
40 to 44 years	6 341	6 287	—	179	2 760	2 708	—	27
45 to 49 years	5 806	5 747	—	125	3 339	3 269	—	44
50 to 54 years	6 039	5 963	11	149	3 570	3 501	—	32
55 to 59 years	6 111	6 034	4	89	3 263	3 220	—	18
60 to 64 years	5 214	5 165	—	79	2 758	2 726	13	33
65 to 69 years	3 745	3 704	—	33	1 959	1 936	—	13
70 to 74 years	2 736	2 683	—	41	1 141	1 141	—	—
75 years and over	3 732	3 680	—	22	1 271	1 237	—	21
Under 18 years	47 455	46 253	166	1 966	19 598	19 110	16	340
21 years and over	65 614	64 602	30	1 580	27 375	26 925	17	350
65 years and over	10 213	10 067	—	96	4 371	4 314	—	34
Median age	26.2	26.5	18.0	17.3	29.3	29.6	...	21.3
Female, all ages	114 184	112 129	36	3 568	44 701	43 690	49	692
Under 5 years	10 892	10 607	—	604	3 243	3 138	6	159
5 to 9 years	12 753	12 508	—	554	4 501	4 370	5	87
10 to 14 years	13 073	12 775	4	553	5 916	5 733	10	55
15 to 19 years	10 991	10 804	9	458	5 161	5 069	—	64
20 to 24 years	7 545	7 348	—	273	1 626	1 569	6	83
25 to 29 years	7 881	7 762	—	240	1 789	1 748	—	52
30 to 34 years	6 521	6 396	—	177	2 248	2 201	4	43
35 to 39 years	6 157	6 057	—	197	2 563	2 509	—	17
40 to 44 years	6 104	5 971	6	156	2 942	2 899	—	22
45 to 49 years	5 853	5 784	6	158	3 125	3 054	10	24
50 to 54 years	6 173	6 105	6	85	3 411	3 347	—	36
55 to 59 years	5 528	5 480	—	46	2 660	2 629	8	16
60 to 64 years	4 524	4 496	—	38	2 157	2 148	—	12
65 to 69 years	3 498	3 453	—	8	1 417	1 389	—	11
70 to 74 years	2 586	2 546	—	11	922	897	—	11
75 years and over	4 105	4 037	5	10	1 020	990	—	—
Under 18 years	44 456	43 511	9	2 025	17 574	17 080	21	343
21 years and over	64 950	63 989	23	1 338	25 495	25 013	28	313
65 years and over	10 189	10 036	5	29	3 359	3 276	—	22
Median age	26.2	26.3	...	15.8	30.3	30.5	...	18.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	231 759	227 294	350	7 329	93 708	91 715	82	1 398
In households	229 132	225 041	76	7 229	93 637	91 644	82	1 398
Head of household	69 916	68 962	15	1 446	26 245	25 837	17	334
Family head	58 570	57 792	9	1 340	24 050	23 674	11	300
Male	55 280	54 624	9	1 244	23 357	23 025	11	275
Female	3 290	3 168	—	96	693	649	—	25
Primary individual	11 346	11 170	6	106	2 195	2 163	6	34
Male	5 304	5 218	—	95	1 296	1 273	6	30
Female	6 042	5 952	—	11	899	890	—	4
Wife of head	53 392	52 774	18	1 191	22 238	21 898	28	268
Other relative of head	103 867	101 563	33	4 494	44 347	43 243	37	776
Not related to head	1 957	1 742	10	98	807	666	—	20
In group quarters	2 627	2 627	274	100	71	71	—	—
Inmate of institution	1 613	1 515	5	56	—	—	—	—
Other	1 014	738	269	44	71	71	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	58 570	57 792	9	1 340	24 050	23 674	11	300
With own children under 18 years	34 662	34 166	4	1 074	13 311	13 091	4	224
With own children under 6 years	16 571	16 271	—	659	4 882	4 789	4	166
Husband-wife families	53 653	53 058	9	1 186	22 579	22 276	11	275
With own children under 18 years	31 760	31 363	4	956	12 724	12 535	4	216
With own children under 6 years	15 549	15 298	—	634	4 733	4 660	4	158
Families with female head	3 290	3 168	—	96	693	649	—	25
With own children under 18 years	2 143	2 061	—	92	300	281	—	8
With own children under 6 years	759	727	—	12	75	60	—	8

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban
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Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

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[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban
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Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	227 813	223 524	336	6 473	92 360	90 493	82	1 146
Born in State of residence	120 609	118 280	42	2 250	59 910	58 848	25	536
Born in different State	97 408	95 716	222	3 914	29 679	28 985	45	531
Percent of total	42.8	42.8	66.1	60.5	32.1	32.0	...	46.3
Northeast	3 315	3 259	35	45	322	316	6	—
North Central	30 997	30 814	6	207	10 089	10 006	6	30
South	13 039	12 778	139	2 092	3 207	3 162	26	278
West	50 057	48 865	42	1 570	16 061	15 501	7	223
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 370	1 304	5	145	366	358	—	56
State of birth not reported	8 426	8 224	67	164	2 405	2 302	12	23
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	209 441	205 798	371	6 211	87 540	85 729	42	1 111
Same house	95 040	93 660	65	1 466	61 847	60 826	5	330
Different house in United States	101 907	100 113	160	3 847	23 252	22 649	30	532
Same county	48 276	47 636	16	1 617	14 060	13 704	6	338
Different county	53 631	52 477	144	2 230	9 192	8 945	24	194
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 011	1 003	—	5	77	77	—	8
Persons attending college in 1965	2 658	2 651	—	49	322	309	—	23
Same State	21 951	21 507	8	637	4 105	4 003	—	79
Different State	31 680	30 970	136	1 593	5 087	4 942	24	115
In Armed Forces in 1965	859	851	—	5	70	70	—	8
Persons attending college in 1965	1 783	1 776	—	42	172	159	—	—
Northeast	735	713	14	26	46	46	—	—
North Central	3 402	3 321	—	23	315	284	—	—
South	2 597	2 480	104	568	174	140	24	54
West	24 946	24 456	18	976	4 552	4 472	—	61
Abroad	1 393	1 348	21	213	145	138	—	41
In Armed Forces in 1965	328	322	—	8	39	39	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	11 101	10 677	125	685	2 296	2 116	7	208
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	2 523	2 450	—	72	125	125	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	358	350	—	6	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	854	789	—	34	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	1 311	1 311	—	32	125	125	—	—
Living with one or both parents	77	77	—	—	37	37	—	—
Not living with parents	1 234	1 234	—	32	88	88	—	—
Different State in 1965	1 229	1 208	—	25	77	77	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	345	337	—	6	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	212	199	—	13	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	672	672	—	6	77	77	—	—
Living with one or both parents	26	26	—	—	25	25	—	—
Not living with parents	646	646	—	6	52	52	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	231 518	227 406	371	7 329	94 020	92 015	61	1 398
1949 and 1970	70 095	68 304	296	3 892	11 488	10 988	12	596
1945 to 1948	71 196	69 929	10	2 032	21 927	21 420	44	547
1960 to 1964	36 107	35 795	46	520	16 190	15 949	—	73
1950 to 1959	26 904	26 609	19	467	19 940	19 658	—	95
1949 or earlier	15 720	15 600	—	80	14 350	14 161	5	41
Always lived in same house	11 496	11 169	—	338	10 125	9 839	—	46
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	78 407	77 366	185	2 018	35 133	34 616	11	505
Worked in county of residence	62 849	62 188	66	1 613	29 827	29 358	6	422
Percent of all workers	80.2	80.4	35.7	79.9	84.9	84.8	...	83.6
Worked outside county of residence	10 943	10 772	22	291	3 521	3 498	5	71
Place of work not reported	4 615	4 406	97	114	1 785	1 760	—	12
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	78 407	77 366	185	2 018	35 133	34 616	11	505
Private automobile, driver	55 112	54 511	40	1 221	16 012	15 746	6	193
Private automobile, passenger	6 422	6 253	33	335	1 556	1 496	5	59
Bus or streetcar	1 027	970	—	—	304	304	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	12	12	—	—	8	8	—	—
Taxicab	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 050	6 935	46	252	2 117	2 060	—	45
Other means	3 757	3 714	—	73	1 403	1 403	—	26
Worked at home	5 012	4 956	17	137	13 733	13 599	—	182
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	75 580	74 228	305	1 994	32 413	31 851	6	396
Veteran	31 659	31 417	8	446	10 794	10 645	6	88
Percent of total	41.9	42.3	2.6	22.4	33.3	33.4	...	22.2
Vietnam conflict	4 486	4 445	—	104	1 100	1 100	—	16
Korean conflict	5 462	5 406	—	90	1 736	1 713	—	17
Korean conflict and World War II	719	715	—	7	203	197	—	—
World War II	13 815	13 712	8	199	5 609	5 505	—	22
World War I	2 001	1 994	—	4	713	713	—	—
Other service	5 176	5 145	—	42	1 433	1 417	6	33
Nonveteran	43 921	42 811	297	1 548	21 619	21 206	—	308

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	219 253	214 885	793	6 070	118 837	116 737	548	3 138
3 to 34 years old	216 336	211 982	793	6 013	116 960	114 874	548	3 112
Nursery school	1 333	1 285	4	43	1 032	1 009	4	38
Public	473	431	4	36	315	298	4	31
Percent	35.5	33.5	...	83.7	30.5	29.5	...	81.6
Parochial	32	32	-	-	32	32	-	7
Other private	828	822	-	7	685	679	-	7
Kindergarten	7 919	7 767	46	197	4 842	4 741	46	112
Public	3 998	3 866	39	109	2 006	1 925	39	46
Percent	50.5	49.8	84.8	55.3	41.4	40.6	84.8	41.1
Parochial	240	240	-	8	198	198	-	8
Other private	3 681	3 661	7	80	2 638	2 618	7	58
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	122 840	120 238	428	4 219	61 305	60 129	365	2 103
Public	118 831	116 330	428	4 029	58 846	57 670	365	1 976
Percent	96.7	96.7	100.0	95.5	96.0	95.9	100.0	94.0
Parochial	3 533	3 458	-	174	2 246	2 246	-	127
Other private	476	450	-	14	213	213	-	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	59 424	58 358	228	1 178	28 905	28 574	46	536
Public	57 866	56 812	228	1 138	27 974	27 643	46	512
Percent	97.4	97.4	100.0	96.6	96.8	96.7	100.0	95.5
Parochial	962	962	-	22	642	642	-	6
Other private	596	584	-	18	289	289	-	18
College	24 820	24 334	87	376	20 876	20 421	87	323
Public	18 254	17 828	75	266	14 990	14 586	75	232
Percent	73.5	73.3	86.2	70.7	71.8	71.4	86.2	71.8
Private	6 566	6 506	12	110	5 886	5 835	12	91
35 years old and over	2 917	2 903	-	57	1 863	1 863	-	26
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	216 336	211 982	793	6 013	116 960	114 874	548	3 112
3 and 4 years old	1 343	1 315	4	19	981	965	4	19
5 and 6 years old	15 613	15 317	78	565	8 880	8 715	78	318
7 to 13 years old	105 253	103 160	301	3 343	52 542	51 596	288	1 648
14 and 15 years old	31 311	30 720	72	862	15 252	14 990	55	437
16 and 17 years old	29 062	28 422	204	585	13 975	13 814	29	243
18 and 19 years old	17 095	16 799	48	302	11 712	11 563	8	182
20 and 21 years old	7 157	7 004	21	132	6 139	6 002	21	93
22 to 24 years old	4 769	4 639	41	79	3 948	3 825	41	64
25 to 34 years old	4 733	4 606	24	126	3 531	3 404	24	108
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.6	55.6	55.8	48.2	54.7	54.7	51.6	47.6
3 and 4 years old	5.3	5.3	4.2	1.6	7.1	7.1	4.8	3.4
5 and 6 years old	56.7	56.9	67.8	49.7	60.5	60.4	75.0	52.3
7 to 13 years old	96.7	96.7	99.9	93.2	96.3	96.3	99.9	91.2
14 and 15 years old	95.3	95.2	99.9	86.2	95.0	94.9	99.9	85.2
16 and 17 years old	91.6	91.6	95.7	65.7	91.3	91.5	...	58.3
18 and 19 years old	63.5	63.8	29.3	39.7	67.0	67.4	11.1	42.6
20 and 21 years old	32.0	32.1	13.2	18.8	39.5	39.4	17.6	22.9
22 to 24 years old	16.1	16.0	31.1	8.4	20.6	20.3	32.5	11.3
25 to 34 years old	5.7	5.6	9.9	5.5	7.5	7.4	10.5	8.7
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	12 044	11 581	261	616	6 756	6 547	119	322
Not high school graduate	4 050	3 799	157	434	1 949	1 894	20	205
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	10.0	9.6	36.0	37.3	8.3	8.2	13.1	32.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 530	2 414	97	299	1 202	1 182	20	131
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 520	1 385	60	135	747	712	-	74
High school graduate	7 994	7 782	104	182	4 807	4 653	99	117
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 278	6 092	99	155	3 825	3 680	99	97
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 716	1 690	5	27	982	973	-	20
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	181 310	178 889	423	3 545	94 770	93 670	386	1 862
No school years completed	1 334	1 241	-	303	701	676	-	151
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 681	3 514	46	560	1 831	1 763	40	280
5 to 8 years	5 774	5 610	97	448	2 767	2 604	93	182

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	68 971	67 483	234	2 614	31 445	30 665	11	318
3 to 34 years old	68 226	66 738	234	2 583	31 150	30 370	11	318
Nursery school	255	244	—	5	46	32	—	—
Public	128	117	—	5	30	16	—	—
Percent	50.2	48.0	—	...	...	...	—	—
Parochial	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	127	127	—	—	16	16	—	—
Kindergarten	2 439	2 403	—	77	638	623	—	8
Public	1 504	1 468	—	55	488	473	—	8
Percent	61.7	61.1	—	...	76.5	75.9	—	...
Parochial	25	25	—	—	17	17	—	—
Other private	910	910	—	22	133	133	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	42 888	41 994	52	1 891	18 647	18 115	11	225
Public	41 942	41 079	52	1 864	18 043	17 581	11	189
Percent	97.8	97.8	...	98.6	96.8	97.1	...	84.0
Parochial	698	693	—	13	589	519	—	36
Other private	248	222	—	14	15	15	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	19 644	19 109	182	557	10 875	10 675	—	85
Public	19 276	18 750	182	541	10 614	10 419	—	85
Percent	98.1	98.1	100.0	97.1	97.6	97.6	—	...
Parochial	161	161	—	16	159	159	—	—
Other private	205	198	—	—	102	97	—	—
College	3 000	2 988	—	53	944	925	—	—
Public	2 470	2 458	—	34	794	784	—	—
Percent	82.3	82.3	—	...	84.1	84.8	—	...
Private	530	530	—	19	150	141	—	—
35 years old and over	745	745	—	31	295	295	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	68 226	66 738	234	2 583	31 150	30 370	11	318
3 and 4 years old	258	258	—	—	104	95	—	—
5 and 6 years old	5 174	5 100	—	216	1 559	1 502	—	31
7 to 13 years old	36 673	35 982	7	1 532	16 038	15 582	6	163
14 and 15 years old	10 419	10 177	12	364	5 640	5 553	5	61
16 and 17 years old	9 840	9 469	175	293	5 247	5 139	—	49
18 and 19 years old	3 411	3 323	40	106	1 972	1 913	—	14
20 and 21 years old	762	750	—	39	256	252	—	—
22 to 24 years old	715	708	—	15	106	106	—	—
25 to 34 years old	974	974	—	18	228	228	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.4	53.4	75.0	50.9	65.6	65.5	...	37.1
3 and 4 years old	2.9	2.9	—	—	3.7	3.4	—	—
5 and 6 years old	53.6	54.2	—	50.2	48.9	48.7	—	...
7 to 13 years old	96.2	96.3	...	94.7	99.1	98.9	...	99.9
14 and 15 years old	94.1	93.7	...	87.1	98.3	98.7	...	...
16 and 17 years old	90.6	90.1	99.9	71.8	94.7	94.9	...	...
18 and 19 years old	51.5	51.8	...	34.1	70.4	69.5	...	...
20 and 21 years old	14.7	15.0	—	16.7	15.6	15.9	—	—
22 to 24 years old	8.4	8.5	—	—	5.4	5.6	—	—
25 to 34 years old	3.4	3.4	—	2.1	3.0	3.1	—	—
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	3 901	3 688	142	269	1 387	1 346	—	25
Not high school graduate	1 696	1 523	137	229	405	382	—	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	14.9	13.9	48.4	47.9	7.4	7.2	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 045	957	77	168	283	275	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	651	566	60	61	122	107	—	—
High school graduate	2 205	2 165	5	40	982	964	—	25
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 699	1 673	—	33	754	739	—	25
Unemployed or not in labor force	506	492	5	7	228	225	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	60 645	59 745	20	1 366	25 895	25 474	17	317
Elementary:	532	469	—	142	101	96	—	10
1 to 4 years	1 419	1 336	—	234	431	415	6	46
5 and 6 years	2 370	2 237	4	213	647	588	—	43
7 years	2 140	2 118	—	66	836	831	—	14
8 years	11 341	11 212	—	163	5 017	5 017	—	60
High school:	11 725	11 567	6	163	4 999	4 898	7	57
1 to 3 years	18 502	18 291	—	255	9 032	8 905	—	33
4 years	6 911	6 837	10	78	3 259	3 240	—	42
College:	3 122	3 107	—	35	1 019	988	4	5
5 years or more	2 583	2 566	—	17	500	496	—	7
Median school years completed	12.0	12.1	...	8.2	12.1	12.1	...	8.8
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	58 930	58 087	23	1 126	24 254	23 811	22	244
Elementary:	462	443	—	122	93	84	—	5
1 to 4 years	703	649	6	113	155	143	—	19
5 and 6 years	1 442	1 316	—	185	353	312	—	18
7 years	1 491	1 452	5	93	347	341	—	24
8 years	8 200	8 084	—	143	2 939	2 867	8	21
High school:	13 286	13 049	—	144	4 612	4 547	6	34
4 years	21 768	21 598	12	218	9 951	9 753	8	105
College:	8 274	8 206	—	88	4 382	4 352	—	18
4 years	2 347	2 333	—	20	1 161	1 151	—	—
5 years or more	957	957	—	—	261	261	—	—
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	...	8.3	12.4	12.4	...	12.0
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	119 575	117 832	43	2 492	50 149	49 285	39	561
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.6	2.5	...	24.5	1.6	1.5	...	14.3
Less than 1 year of high school	25.2	24.9	...	59.1	21.9	21.7	...	46.3
4 years of high school or more	53.9	54.2	...	28.5	59.0	59.1	...	37.4
4 years of college or more	7.5	7.6	...	2.9	5.9	5.9	...	2.1
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	...	8.3	12.2	12.2	...	9.7
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	20 273	19 698	132	846	6 387	6 240	6	154
4 years of high school or more	60.3	61.0	3.8	27.3	59.4	59.8	—	31.8
4 years of college or more	3.5	3.6	—	1.5	2.3	2.3	—	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	58 194	56 792	317	1 429	24 793	24 398	46	397
Female, with less than 15 years of school	27.1	27.2	...	11.1	21.6	21.8	...	...
Percent with vocational training	59 889	58 673	22	1 423	23 951	23 565	43	393
Percent with vocational training	18.6	18.7	...	7.3	18.2	18.3	...	...

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
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Table 53. **Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	236 468	232 660	957	5 144	192 110	196 940	420	6 910

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	75 920	74 451	303	2 000	32 438	31 867	17	396
Labor force	57 761	56 866	227	1 575	26 324	25 927	17	362
Percent of total	76.1	76.4	74.9	78.8	81.2	81.4	...	91.4
Armed Forces	524	509	5	6	25	25	—	—
Civilian labor force	57 237	56 357	222	1 569	26 299	25 902	17	362
Employed	53 041	52 311	167	1 379	25 750	25 373	17	354
Unemployed	4 196	4 046	55	190	549	529	—	8
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	7.2	24.8	12.1	2.1	2.0	—	2.2
Not in labor force	18 159	17 585	76	425	6 114	5 940	—	34
Inmate of institution	1 004	952	—	50	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	4 549	4 392	66	161	2 496	2 417	—	22
Other: Under 65 years	5 003	4 777	10	171	1 502	1 443	—	—
Percent disabled	51.2	52.8	—	50.0	44.6	46.3	—	—
65 years and over	7 603	7 464	—	43	2 116	2 080	—	12
Male, 14 and 15 years old	5 871	5 727	5	232	3 045	2 996	—	37
Labor force	1 074	1 067	—	57	732	726	—	16
Percent of total	18.3	18.6	—	24.6	24.0	24.2	—	—
Employed	963	956	—	43	728	722	—	16
Unemployed	111	111	—	14	4	4	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	10.4	—	—	0.5	0.6	—	—
Not in labor force	4 797	4 660	5	175	2 313	2 270	—	21
Female, 16 years old and over	74 794	73 591	27	1 746	29 641	29 075	28	385
Labor force	27 497	27 063	16	693	9 416	9 267	10	148
Percent of total	36.8	36.8	...	39.7	31.8	31.9	...	38.4
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	27 497	27 063	16	693	9 416	9 267	10	148
Employed	25 819	25 409	16	621	9 033	8 888	10	139
Unemployed	1 678	1 654	—	72	383	379	—	9
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	6.1	—	10.4	4.1	4.1	—	6.1
Not in labor force	47 297	46 528	11	1 053	20 225	19 808	18	237
Inmate of institution	493	468	5	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	5 148	5 041	—	195	2 754	2 710	—	33
Other: Under 65 years	32 692	32 194	6	837	14 423	14 129	18	182
Percent disabled	16.5	16.6	—	15.4	12.6	12.5	...	40.4
65 years and over	8 964	8 825	—	21	3 048	2 969	—	22
Female, 14 and 15 years old	5 204	5 134	5	186	2 693	2 631	6	32
Labor force	547	542	—	9	205	205	—	5
Percent of total	10.5	10.6	—	4.8	7.6	7.8	—	—
Employed	494	489	—	9	201	201	—	5
Unemployed	53	53	—	—	4	4	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	9.8	—	—	2.0	2.0	—	—
Not in labor force	4 657	4 592	5	177	2 488	2 426	6	27
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	74 794	73 591	27	1 746	29 641	29 075	28	385
With own children under 6 years	16 740	16 411	—	677	4 979	4 867	10	164
In labor force	4 519	4 447	—	229	1 118	1 099	—	63
Percent in labor force	27.0	27.1	—	33.8	22.5	22.6	—	38.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17 556	17 347	6	401	8 092	7 936	4	57
In labor force	8 907	8 769	6	194	3 244	3 198	4	30
Percent in labor force	50.7	50.6	...	48.4	40.1	40.3	...	—
No own children under 18 years	40 498	39 833	21	668	16 570	16 272	14	164
In labor force	14 071	13 847	10	270	5 054	4 970	6	55
Percent in labor force	34.7	34.8	...	40.4	30.5	30.5	...	33.5
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	53 738	53 092	18	1 218	22 388	22 024	28	268
With own children under 6 years	15 733	15 464	—	644	4 771	4 688	10	156
In labor force	4 060	3 988	—	217	1 011	992	—	55
Percent in labor force	25.8	25.8	—	33.7	21.2	21.2	—	35.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	16 086	15 938	6	315	7 837	7 685	4	57
In labor force	7 929	7 829	6	159	3 069	3 027	4	30
Percent in labor force	49.3	49.1	...	50.5	39.2	39.4	...	—
No own children under 18 years	21 919	21 690	12	259	9 780	9 651	14	55
In labor force	7 982	7 873	6	101	2 893	2 859	6	17
Percent in labor force	36.4	36.3	...	39.0	29.6	29.6	...	—
Other women	21 056	20 499	9	528	7 253	7 051	—	117
With own children under 6 years	1 007	947	—	33	208	179	—	8
In labor force	459	459	—	12	107	107	—	8
Percent in labor force	45.6	48.5	—	...	51.4	59.8	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 470	1 409	—	86	212	251	—	—
In labor force	978	940	—	35	175	171	—	—
Percent in labor force	66.5	66.7	—	...	68.6	68.1	—	—
No own children under 18 years	18 579	18 143	9	409	6 790	6 621	—	109
In labor force	6 089	5 974	4	169	2 161	2 111	—	38
Percent in labor force	32.8	32.9	...	41.3	31.8	31.9	—	34.9
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	40.6	40.5	54.2	38.0	38.7	39.0	—	—
18 and 19 years	66.7	65.8	...	78.4	53.8	54.8	—	—
20 and 21 years	83.7	83.9	...	93.4	81.8	82.4	—	—
22 to 24 years	89.8	90.6	...	92.9	74.4	93.5	—	—
25 to 34 years	95.2	95.5	...	93.9	96.3	96.2	—	—
35 to 44 years	94.9	95.1	...	89.4	96.5	96.6	—	—
45 to 64 years	84.8	85.1	...	84.4	93.3	93.4	—	100.0
65 years and over	22.1	22.3	—	...	51.3	51.5	—	—
Female:								
16 and 17 years	21.2	21.6	—	33.5	17.1	17.3	—	—
18 and 19 years	40.2	40.1	...	39.6	37.1	36.6	—	—
20 and 21 years	43.9	44.4	...	50.0	51.8	51.7	—	—
22 to 24 years	38.8	38.7	—	29.0	38.1	39.2	—	—
25 to 34 years	38.2	38.2	—	47.0	31.1	30.9	—	—
35 to 44 years	46.4	48.4	...	37.7	38.6	39.1	—	—
45 to 64 years	44.2	44.2	...	38.2	36.4	36.3	...	—
65 years and over	8.2	8.2	—	...	8.7	8.8	—	—

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State			Persons of Spanish language	Urban			Persons of Spanish language
	Total	White	Negro		Total	White	Negro	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	257 451	254 379	597	5 494	143 808	142 398	387	3 001
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	34 748	34 418	62	361	22 839	22 594	62	248
Engineers	2 720	2 677	—	21	2 010	1 975	—	8
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 582	1 572	—	13	1 195	1 185	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	3 395	3 334	21	40	2 102	2 060	21	34
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 504	9 444	12	79	5 384	5 345	12	50
Technicians, except health	2 977	2 948	7	46	1 886	1 874	7	27
Other professional workers	14 570	14 443	22	162	10 262	10 155	22	129
Managers and administrators, except farm	25 280	25 111	13	269	16 367	16 251	9	161
Salaried:	1 992	1 981	—	21	1 276	1 271	—	14
Manufacturing	5 193	5 158	—	52	3 721	3 695	—	41
Retail trade	11 332	11 263	13	101	7 601	7 562	9	64
Other industries	3 047	3 010	—	65	1 678	1 645	—	33
Self-employed:	3 716	3 699	—	30	2 091	2 078	—	9
Retail trade	16 745	16 652	28	189	11 659	11 627	3	141
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 066	3 031	25	35	2 315	2 305	—	28
Retail trade	10 297	10 249	3	133	6 909	6 892	3	100
Other industries	3 382	3 372	—	21	2 435	2 430	—	13
Clerical and kindred workers	34 155	33 806	79	442	23 190	22 995	73	351
Bookkeepers	5 599	5 566	6	54	3 457	3 434	6	40
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 501	9 369	40	118	6 967	6 895	34	97
Other clerical workers	19 055	18 871	33	270	12 766	12 666	33	214
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	32 815	32 486	71	422	18 521	18 375	23	248
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 550	3 522	5	38	2 133	2 116	5	19
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	5 225	5 175	7	68	2 953	2 932	7	49
Machinists	632	612	6	6	356	346	4	6
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 005	1 005	—	6	542	542	—	6
Carpenters	3 657	3 628	17	77	1 912	1 903	—	32
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	5 934	5 862	17	93	3 158	3 129	7	77
Other craftsmen	12 812	12 676	21	134	7 467	7 407	—	59
Operatives, except transport	26 174	25 802	71	1 160	13 146	13 003	28	701
Durable goods manufacturing	5 482	5 425	21	132	2 394	2 372	6	69
Nondurable goods manufacturing	8 447	8 297	37	625	4 450	4 387	15	380
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 245	12 080	13	403	6 302	6 244	7	252
Transport equipment operatives	10 669	10 556	20	261	6 218	6 173	20	179
Truck drivers	5 885	5 816	5	169	3 353	3 327	5	110
Other transport equipment operatives	4 784	4 740	15	92	2 865	2 846	15	69
Laborers, except farm	13 870	13 648	82	487	7 416	7 300	66	294
Construction laborers	2 136	2 096	12	58	1 137	1 113	12	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 022	4 945	18	131	2 854	2 832	18	93
Other laborers, except farm	6 712	6 607	52	298	3 425	3 355	36	182
Farmers and farm managers	17 425	17 196	13	151	945	926	—	13
Farm laborers and farm foremen	11 799	11 567	12	1 103	2 099	2 089	—	270
Service workers, except private household ¹	31 002	30 441	130	580	19 659	19 347	87	348
Cleaning service workers	7 271	7 174	34	164	4 551	4 497	30	126
Food service workers	12 320	12 129	13	227	7 829	7 676	7	116
Health service workers	3 447	3 346	23	74	2 065	2 028	23	41
Personal service workers	3 729	3 677	21	81	2 446	2 408	21	45
Protective service workers	2 311	2 267	—	22	1 594	1 584	—	14
Private household workers	2 769	2 696	16	69	1 749	1 718	16	47
Female	89 757	88 606	186	1 835	54 905	54 309	160	1 075
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 305	14 147	41	134	8 785	8 674	41	90
Nurses	2 416	2 370	15	26	1 417	1 385	15	20
Health workers, except nurses	814	799	6	—	578	568	6	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 331	6 291	12	43	3 619	3 590	12	26
Technicians, except health	462	455	—	18	247	247	—	6
Other professional workers	4 282	4 232	8	47	2 924	2 884	8	38
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 378	4 356	—	49	2 627	2 615	—	13
Sales workers	6 994	6 945	3	65	4 629	4 602	3	43
Retail trade	5 958	5 929	3	51	3 879	3 867	3	37
Other than retail trade	1 036	1 016	—	14	750	735	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	26 843	26 542	57	292	18 097	17 944	51	214
Bookkeepers	4 979	4 952	—	54	3 069	3 052	—	40
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 260	9 128	40	111	6 792	6 720	34	90
Other clerical workers	12 604	12 468	17	127	8 236	8 172	17	84
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 457	1 434	—	25	930	913	—	19
Operatives, except transport	9 067	8 903	20	618	4 768	4 705	10	353
Durable goods manufacturing	900	895	—	48	460	460	—	21
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 763	4 664	20	416	2 519	2 481	10	253
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 404	3 344	—	154	1 789	1 764	—	79
Transport equipment operatives	577	577	—	7	237	237	—	7
Laborers, except farm	1 467	1 451	8	81	715	706	—	62
Farmers and farm managers	505	499	6	4	28	28	—	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 472	1 435	—	120	266	262	—	17
Service workers, except private household ¹	20 006	19 704	43	371	12 116	11 947	39	210
Cleaning service workers	2 912	2 876	9	66	1 688	1 666	9	41
Food service workers	9 837	9 707	7	150	5 907	5 809	7	77
Health service workers	3 167	3 078	23	74	1 872	1 840	23	41
Personal service workers	2 677	2 651	—	69	1 785	1 773	—	45
Protective service workers	74	74	—	—	62	62	—	—
Private household workers	2 686	2 613	16	69	1 707	1 676	16	47
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	3 179	3 119	9	94	1 488	1 441	9	35
Sales workers	537	528	—	15	379	370	—	9
Other white-collar workers	149	149	—	—	92	92	—	—
Blue-collar workers	897	876	—	12	470	456	—	12
Farm workers	1 106	1 086	9	60	204	190	9	7
Service workers, including private household	490	480	—	7	343	333	—	7
Female	1 647	1 615	4	51	952	925	4	37
White-collar workers	312	307	—	12	172	172	—	12
Blue-collar workers	122	122	—	12	62	62	—	12
Farm workers	76	76	—	9	11	11	—	—
Service workers, except private household	571	549	4	5	356	334	4	—
Private household workers	566	561	—	13	351	346	—	13

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	78 860	77 720	183	2 006	34 783	34 261	27	493
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 281	9 205	—	85	2 633	2 624	—	28
Engineers	649	641	—	13	61	61	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	332	332	—	13	55	55	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	948	929	—	6	345	345	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 908	2 892	—	22	1 212	1 207	—	7
Technicians, except health	847	830	—	7	244	244	—	12
Other professional workers	3 597	3 581	—	24	716	712	—	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 611	7 571	—	103	1 302	1 289	4	5
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	622	616	—	7	94	94	—	—
Retail trade	1 273	1 264	—	11	199	199	—	—
Other industries	3 108	3 091	—	32	623	610	4	5
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	1 212	1 208	—	32	157	157	—	—
Other industries	1 396	1 392	—	21	229	229	—	—
Sales workers	4 056	4 009	25	36	1 039	1 025	—	12
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	690	665	25	7	65	65	—	—
Retail trade	2 645	2 628	—	21	748	734	—	12
Other industries	721	716	—	8	226	226	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	8 449	8 311	6	70	2 527	2 511	—	21
Bookkeepers	1 693	1 683	—	7	449	449	—	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 812	1 756	6	21	722	718	—	—
Other clerical workers	4 944	4 872	—	42	1 356	1 344	—	14
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12 076	11 899	48	145	2 218	2 212	—	29
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 236	1 225	—	6	181	181	—	13
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 935	1 906	—	19	337	337	—	—
Machinists	231	227	—	—	45	45	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	390	390	—	—	73	73	—	—
Carpenters	1 486	1 466	17	45	259	259	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2 388	2 345	10	16	388	388	—	—
Other craftsmen	4 410	4 340	21	59	935	929	—	16
Operatives, except transport	10 509	10 326	39	407	2 535	2 489	4	52
Durable goods manufacturing	2 689	2 659	15	63	399	394	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 746	2 689	18	214	1 251	1 221	4	21
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 074	4 978	6	130	885	874	—	31
Transport equipment operatives	3 570	3 520	—	62	881	863	—	20
Truck drivers	2 037	2 004	—	48	495	483	—	11
Other transport equipment operatives	1 533	1 514	—	14	386	380	—	9
Laborers, except farm	5 204	5 132	16	177	1 265	1 231	—	16
Construction laborers	823	817	—	39	176	166	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 742	1 704	—	28	426	409	—	10
Other laborers, except farm	2 639	2 611	16	110	663	656	—	6
Farmers and farm managers	2 480	2 457	—	26	13 965	13 778	13	112
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 362	5 236	6	676	4 314	4 218	6	157
Service workers, except private household ¹	9 484	9 304	43	191	1 872	1 803	—	41
Cleaning service workers	2 319	2 305	4	38	401	372	—	—
Food service workers	3 785	3 752	6	101	706	701	—	10
Health service workers	986	957	—	16	396	361	—	17
Personal service workers	1 075	1 061	—	22	208	208	—	14
Protective service workers	661	627	—	8	56	56	—	—
Private household workers	778	750	—	22	232	218	—	—
Female	25 819	25 409	16	621	9 033	8 888	10	139
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 797	3 759	—	23	1 723	1 714	—	21
Nurses	704	690	—	6	295	295	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	188	183	—	—	48	48	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 785	1 779	—	17	927	922	—	—
Technicians, except health	135	128	—	—	80	80	—	12
Other professional workers	985	979	—	—	373	369	—	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 471	1 461	—	36	280	280	—	—
Sales workers	1 822	1 800	—	22	543	543	—	—
Retail trade	1 590	1 573	—	14	489	489	—	—
Other than retail trade	232	227	—	8	54	54	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6 640	6 508	6	57	2 106	2 090	—	21
Bookkeepers	1 487	1 477	—	7	423	423	—	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 765	1 709	6	21	703	699	—	—
Other clerical workers	3 388	3 322	—	29	980	968	—	14
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	401	401	—	6	126	120	—	—
Operatives, except transport	3 112	3 037	6	226	1 192	1 166	4	39
Durable goods manufacturing	363	358	—	27	77	77	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 527	1 486	6	145	717	697	4	18
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 222	1 193	—	54	398	392	—	21
Transport equipment operatives	236	236	—	—	104	104	—	—
Laborers, except farm	563	563	—	19	189	182	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	44	44	—	—	433	427	6	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	541	525	—	83	657	640	—	20
Service workers, except private household ¹	6 441	6 352	4	127	1 457	1 413	—	34
Cleaning service workers	1 078	1 068	—	25	146	142	—	—
Food service workers	3 247	3 220	6	63	683	678	—	10
Health service workers	912	890	—	16	383	348	—	17
Personal service workers	727	713	—	17	165	165	—	7
Protective service workers	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	751	723	—	22	223	209	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	963	956	—	43	728	722	—	16
Sales workers	147	147	—	6	11	11	—	—
Other white-collar workers	52	52	—	—	5	5	—	—
Blue-collar workers	309	302	—	—	118	118	—	—
Form workers	350	350	—	37	552	546	—	16
Service workers, including private household	105	105	—	—	42	42	—	—
Female	494	489	—	9	201	201	—	5
White-collar workers	121	116	—	—	19	19	—	—
Blue-collar workers	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Form workers	11	11	—	9	54	54	—	—
Service workers, except private household	138	138	—	—	77	77	—	5
Private household workers	164	164	—	—	51	51	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	78 860	77 720	183	2 000	34 783	34 261	27	493
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9 734	9 559	6	774	18 921	18 633	19	269
Mining	2 670	2 620	—	50	98	98	—	—
Construction	6 101	6 037	5	64	1 133	1 123	—	—
Manufacturing	14 190	13 973	58	431	3 457	3 398	4	65
Furniture and lumber and wood products	4 985	4 932	—	40	729	719	—	6
Primary metal industries	743	734	—	—	39	39	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	243	238	—	—	14	14	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	520	520	—	11	67	67	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	173	173	—	6	25	25	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	540	519	—	21	150	150	—	—
Other durable goods	840	804	15	24	113	113	—	—
Food and kindred products	4 543	4 487	6	293	1 878	1 841	4	50
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	144	144	—	—	70	65	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	459	459	—	—	106	106	—	9
Chemical and allied products	549	549	—	8	102	95	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	451	414	37	28	164	164	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	1 223	1 196	—	29	170	170	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 551	1 519	—	21	396	379	—	17
Other transportation	549	540	—	5	194	194	—	—
Communications	752	752	—	13	81	81	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 418	1 418	—	22	334	327	—	—
Wholesale trade	3 214	3 147	4	117	808	786	—	39
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 150	2 140	—	12	405	396	—	12
Eating and drinking places	3 074	3 053	—	70	472	472	—	—
General merchandise retailing	1 321	1 321	—	26	348	348	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 528	2 507	—	13	428	428	—	13
Other retail trade	4 287	4 266	—	65	1 174	1 174	—	9
Banking and credit agencies	1 142	1 142	—	14	294	283	4	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 187	1 187	—	5	305	305	—	—
Business services	1 105	1 092	—	7	279	279	—	—
Repair services	1 395	1 379	—	—	251	251	—	—
Private households	849	830	—	22	227	213	—	—
Other personal services	2 826	2 786	4	60	331	331	—	23
Entertainment and recreation services	495	495	—	12	107	107	—	—
Hospitals	1 780	1 742	—	7	739	712	—	5
Health services, except hospitals	1 339	1 324	—	35	295	282	—	17
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 974	5 937	—	49	2 014	1 999	—	29
Government	5 144	5 114	—	44	1 689	1 674	—	24
Private	828	823	—	5	325	325	—	—
Other education and kindred services	310	305	—	—	101	97	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	714	708	—	16	136	136	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 168	1 163	—	7	315	315	—	—
Public administration	3 814	3 582	106	54	970	949	—	—
Male	53 041	52 311	167	1 379	25 750	25 373	17	354
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8 843	8 689	6	683	17 638	17 378	13	245
Mining	2 551	2 501	—	50	81	81	—	—
Construction	5 894	5 830	5	64	1 086	1 076	—	—
Manufacturing	10 982	10 843	52	224	2 298	2 265	—	26
Furniture and lumber and wood products	4 623	4 575	—	22	666	656	—	6
Primary metal industries	4 703	4 694	—	—	39	39	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	179	179	—	—	11	11	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	482	482	—	11	63	63	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	412	396	—	21	124	124	—	—
Other durable goods	686	665	15	10	100	100	—	—
Food and kindred products	2 703	2 695	—	124	1 085	1 069	—	20
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	39	39	—	—	10	10	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	219	219	—	—	29	29	—	—
Chemical and allied products	528	528	—	8	102	95	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	334	297	37	28	69	69	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	1 192	1 173	—	29	165	165	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 283	1 261	—	15	306	289	—	11
Other transportation	379	370	—	5	93	93	—	—
Communications	474	474	—	13	38	38	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 231	1 231	—	22	279	272	—	—
Wholesale trade	2 302	2 257	4	79	516	507	—	24
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 127	1 122	—	—	140	131	—	12
Eating and drinking places	705	705	—	20	24	24	—	—
General merchandise retailing	374	374	—	6	57	57	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 243	2 228	—	13	371	371	—	13
Other retail trade	2 626	2 622	—	46	595	590	—	9
Banking and credit agencies	314	316	—	4	54	50	4	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	715	715	—	—	219	219	—	—
Business services	777	769	—	7	182	182	—	—
Repair services	1 236	1 224	—	—	216	216	—	—
Private households	102	102	—	—	14	14	—	—
Other personal services	1 047	1 047	—	6	76	76	—	7
Entertainment and recreation services	269	269	—	8	40	40	—	—
Hospitals	286	279	—	—	50	50	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	230	230	—	7	47	47	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 395	2 385	—	16	530	524	—	7
Government	2 072	2 062	—	16	442	436	—	7
Private	323	323	—	—	88	88	—	—
Other education and kindred services	59	54	—	—	13	13	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	447	447	—	16	22	22	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	450	450	—	7	68	68	—	—
Public administration	2 506	2 344	100	39	532	515	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	1 457	1 445	—	52	929	923	—	21
Agriculture	369	369	—	46	640	634	—	16
Nonagriculture industries	1 088	1 076	—	6	289	289	—	5
Male	963	956	—	43	728	722	—	16
Agriculture	358	358	—	37	586	580	—	16
Nonagriculture industries	605	598	—	6	142	142	—	—

Table 56. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	203 413	200 351	834	4 589	109 489	107 959	585	2 451
50 to 52 weeks	132 611	131 033	442	2 560	71 635	70 827	330	1 420
27 to 49 weeks	37 573	36 886	205	1 178	19 407	19 112	148	534
26 weeks or less	33 229	32 432	187	851	18 447	18 020	107	497
Male, 16 to 24 years old	47 163	46 117	443	1 403	29 110	28 537	231	822
50 to 52 weeks	15 102	14 816	171	469	9 634	9 499	91	303
Median weeks worked	31.3	31.5	43.8	39.5	33.2	33.5	47.1	42.7
Male, 25 to 64 years old	143 190	141 276	361	3 009	74 424	73 489	324	1 525
50 to 52 weeks	111 783	110 511	259	2 042	59 451	58 795	227	1 095
27 to 49 weeks	24 523	24 056	92	719	11 507	11 323	87	271
26 weeks or less	6 884	6 709	10	248	3 466	3 371	10	159
Male, 65 years old and over	13 060	12 958	30	177	5 955	5 913	30	104
Median weeks worked	45.3	45.6	32.2	34.3	45.4	45.5	32.2	32.5
Female, 16 years old and over	124 985	123 291	226	2 935	74 495	73 595	192	1 604
50 to 52 weeks	44 574	44 042	126	644	28 503	28 194	114	412
27 to 49 weeks	31 230	30 876	42	699	18 424	18 231	32	358
26 weeks or less	49 181	48 373	58	1 592	27 568	27 170	46	834
Female, 16 to 24 years old	35 238	34 704	43	1 062	23 338	23 032	39	579
50 to 52 weeks	6 515	6 468	21	189	4 801	4 759	21	119
27 to 49 weeks	7 961	7 822	8	161	5 698	5 629	8	79
26 weeks or less	20 762	20 414	14	712	12 839	12 644	10	381
Female, 25 to 39 years old	33 274	32 711	85	983	19 165	18 845	85	512
50 to 52 weeks	11 408	11 188	53	157	7 337	7 208	53	91
27 to 49 weeks	8 492	8 393	15	258	4 846	4 774	15	149
26 weeks or less	13 374	13 130	17	568	6 982	6 863	17	272
Female, 40 to 59 years old	44 180	43 644	85	796	24 464	24 216	55	445
50 to 52 weeks	21 531	21 284	52	250	12 975	12 850	40	168
27 to 49 weeks	11 623	11 525	14	267	6 047	6 000	4	117
26 weeks or less	11 026	10 835	19	279	5 442	5 366	11	160
Female, 60 years old and over	12 293	12 232	13	94	7 528	7 502	13	68
Median weeks worked	42.5	42.6	...	52.0	46.7	46.7	...	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	167 694	165 773	411	3 659	88 903	88 089	227	1 926
Private wage and salary workers	111 803	110 611	234	3 055	64 507	63 911	167	1 620
Employee of own corporation.....	3 479	3 469	—	41	1 875	1 865	—	29
Federal government workers	7 302	7 071	124	104	4 267	4 214	20	54
State government workers	8 015	7 920	17	133	5 477	5 409	17	86
Local government workers	9 208	9 131	4	114	5 577	5 559	4	101
Self-employed workers	30 402	30 089	32	247	8 961	8 858	19	65
Unpaid family workers	964	951	—	6	114	108	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	89 757	88 606	186	1 835	54 905	54 309	160	1 075
Private wage and salary workers	62 934	62 194	69	1 552	40 034	39 684	55	914
Employee of own corporation.....	500	500	—	14	274	274	—	7
Federal government workers	3 194	3 045	60	54	1 690	1 604	60	27
State government workers	6 048	5 961	17	76	4 049	4 005	17	61
Local government workers	10 548	10 428	31	80	5 578	5 499	25	52
Self-employed workers	5 229	5 179	9	58	2 815	2 783	3	21
Unpaid family workers	1 804	1 799	—	15	739	734	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	29 019	28 585	26	1 216	3 507	3 470	7	313
Wage and salary workers	11 852	11 657	6	1 070	2 497	2 486	—	295
Self-employed workers	16 396	16 164	20	140	973	947	7	18
Unpaid family workers	771	764	—	6	37	37	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	2 493	2 440	6	152	458	454	—	37
Wage and salary workers	1 508	1 461	—	142	393	389	—	37
Self-employed workers	555	549	6	4	49	49	—	—
Unpaid family workers	430	430	—	6	16	16	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	8 777	8 532	63	333	4 121	4 031	23	142
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	612	591	—	17	325	316	—	17
Sales workers	200	190	10	—	144	144	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	124	124	—	6	79	79	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 936	1 917	—	42	855	845	—	8
Operatives, including transport	2 567	2 499	28	58	1 000	986	8	17
Laborers, except farm	1 937	1 874	25	75	987	949	15	39
Farm workers	817	777	—	106	342	342	—	47
Service workers, including private household	584	560	—	29	389	370	—	14
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	4 647	4 563	16	178	2 803	2 742	16	104
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	395	395	—	5	249	249	—	—
Sales workers	373	373	—	12	265	265	—	12
Clerical and kindred workers	1 014	996	9	13	641	628	9	13
Operatives, including transport	808	785	—	58	458	440	—	40
Other blue-collar workers	221	221	—	14	135	135	—	6
Farm workers	210	201	—	36	99	94	—	12
Service workers, except private household	1 420	1 390	7	33	856	835	7	14
Private household workers	151	147	—	7	67	63	—	7
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	7 044	6 911	27	235	3 065	3 006	22	85
Farm occupations	3 517	3 441	14	165	946	922	9	57
Nonfarm occupations	3 527	3 470	13	70	2 119	2 084	13	28
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 826	3 759	14	144	1 645	1 601	9	61
Farm occupations	1 140	1 131	5	74	158	158	—	24
Nonfarm occupations	2 686	2 628	9	70	1 487	1 443	9	37
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	75 253	74 139	180	1 848	39 437	38 893	176	963
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 756	1 678	15	66	876	844	15	46
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	4 704	4 607	10	114	2 348	2 303	10	52
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	4 269	4 119	15	171	1 843	1 792	15	74
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	67 555	66 394	192	1 489	39 717	39 112	160	843
With own children under 5 years in 1970	17 791	17 498	37	536	10 722	10 558	27	289
Worker in 1965	7 403	7 299	19	144	4 723	4 666	13	84
Nonworker in 1970	4 874	4 793	11	86	2 963	2 929	5	53
No own children under 5 years in 1970	49 764	48 896	155	953	28 995	28 554	133	554
Worker in 1965	21 521	21 261	64	391	12 968	12 816	48	259
Nonworker in 1970	4 798	4 754	17	75	2 705	2 669	17	55
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	24 239	23 885	52	511	12 516	12 332	52	260
Nonworker in 1965	17 131	16 864	31	350	8 651	8 504	31	172
Worker in 1970	5 957	5 865	24	111	3 219	3 170	24	37
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	5 376	5 302	17	107	2 991	2 958	17	54

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	64 562	63 501	232	1 768	29 362	28 891	17	370
50 to 52 weeks	39 843	39 346	95	868	21 133	20 860	17	272
27 to 49 weeks	14 241	13 937	57	574	3 925	3 837	—	70
26 weeks or less	10 478	10 218	80	326	4 304	4 194	—	28
Male, 16 to 24 years old	12 866	12 476	212	516	5 187	5 084	—	65
50 to 52 weeks	3 866	3 740	80	140	1 602	1 577	—	26
Median weeks worked	29.4	29.4	41.5	33.1	25.4	25.6	—	...
Male, 25 to 64 years old	47 696	47 062	20	1 201	21 070	20 725	17	283
50 to 52 weeks	34 632	34 261	15	718	17 700	17 455	17	229
27 to 49 weeks	10 500	10 291	5	399	2 516	2 442	—	49
26 weeks or less	2 564	2 510	—	84	854	828	—	5
Male, 65 years old and over	4 000	3 963	—	51	3 105	3 082	—	22
Median weeks worked	33.7	34.0	—	52.0	—	—	—	...
Female, 16 years old and over	36 850	36 322	16	1 114	13 640	13 374	18	217
50 to 52 weeks	11 918	11 778	6	182	4 153	4 070	6	50
27 to 49 weeks	9 400	9 274	6	298	3 406	3 369	4	43
26 weeks or less	15 532	15 268	4	634	6 081	5 935	8	124
Female, 16 to 24 years old	8 880	8 718	4	400	3 020	2 954	—	83
50 to 52 weeks	1 325	1 320	—	58	389	389	—	12
27 to 49 weeks	1 807	1 752	—	68	456	441	—	14
26 weeks or less	5 748	5 646	4	274	2 175	2 124	—	57
Female, 25 to 39 years old	11 015	10 843	—	403	3 094	3 023	—	68
50 to 52 weeks	3 191	3 128	—	54	880	852	—	12
27 to 49 weeks	2 851	2 824	—	103	795	795	—	6
26 weeks or less	4 973	4 891	—	246	1 419	1 376	—	50
Female, 40 to 59 years old	13 636	13 464	12	291	6 080	5 964	18	60
50 to 52 weeks	6 145	6 078	6	62	2 411	2 356	6	20
27 to 49 weeks	3 906	3 854	6	127	1 670	1 661	4	23
26 weeks or less	3 585	3 522	—	102	1 999	1 947	8	17
Female, 60 years old and over	3 319	3 297	—	20	1 446	1 433	—	6
Median weeks worked	38.2	38.3	—	...	36.8	36.9	—	...
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	53 041	52 311	167	1 379	25 750	25 373	17	354
Private wage and salary workers	37 799	37 326	67	1 209	9 497	9 344	—	226
Employee of own corporation	1 010	1 010	—	—	594	594	—	12
Federal government workers	2 459	2 304	100	50	576	553	4	—
State government workers	2 153	2 131	—	40	385	380	—	7
Local government workers	2 937	2 884	—	13	694	688	—	—
Self-employed workers	7 484	7 457	—	67	13 957	13 774	13	115
Unpaid family workers	209	209	—	—	641	634	—	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	25 819	25 409	16	621	9 033	8 888	10	139
Private wage and salary workers	17 416	17 136	10	520	5 484	5 374	4	118
Employee of own corporation	162	162	—	7	64	64	—	—
Federal government workers	1 099	1 044	—	20	405	397	—	7
State government workers	1 316	1 285	—	15	483	471	—	—
Local government workers	3 521	3 485	6	18	1 449	1 444	—	10
Self-employed workers	1 642	1 634	—	33	772	762	6	4
Unpaid family workers	625	625	—	15	440	440	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	8 003	7 866	6	458	17 509	17 249	13	245
Wage and salary workers	5 513	5 399	6	638	3 842	3 772	—	137
Self-employed workers	2 374	2 351	—	20	13 049	12 866	13	102
Unpaid family workers	116	116	—	—	618	611	—	6
Female employed, in agriculture	793	772	—	91	1 242	1 214	6	34
Wage and salary workers	673	652	—	85	442	420	—	20
Self-employed workers	53	53	—	—	453	447	6	4
Unpaid family workers	67	67	—	6	347	347	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	4 116	3 981	40	183	540	520	—	8
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	250	238	—	—	37	37	—	—
Sales workers	46	46	10	—	10	10	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	45	45	—	6	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	939	930	—	34	142	142	—	—
Operatives, including transport	1 461	1 407	20	41	106	106	—	—
Laborers, except farm	864	839	10	36	86	86	—	—
Farm workers	348	328	—	59	127	107	—	—
Service workers, including private household	143	158	—	7	32	32	—	8
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	1 499	1 480	6	65	345	341	—	9
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	103	103	—	5	43	43	—	—
Sales workers	73	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	302	297	—	—	35	35	—	—
Operatives, including transport	287	282	—	18	63	63	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	77	77	—	8	9	9	—	—
Farm workers	49	49	—	15	62	58	—	9
Service workers, except private household	513	504	—	19	51	51	—	—
Private household workers	77	77	—	—	7	7	—	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 428	2 373	5	129	1 551	1 532	—	21
Farm occupations	1 322	1 289	5	87	1 242	1 223	—	21
Nonfarm occupations	1 106	1 084	—	42	309	309	—	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 384	1 365	5	70	797	793	—	13
Farm occupations	474	469	5	42	508	504	—	8
Nonfarm occupations	910	896	—	28	289	289	—	5
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	25 512	25 138	—	747	10 304	10 108	4	138
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	690	656	—	20	190	178	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 550	1 522	—	46	806	782	—	16
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 139	2 064	—	97	287	263	—	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	20 700	20 307	12	506	7 138	6 975	20	140
With own children under 5 years in 1970	5 736	5 640	—	175	1 333	1 300	10	72
Worker in 1965	2 217	2 176	—	39	463	457	6	21
Nonworker in 1970	1 598	1 557	—	26	313	307	6	7
No own children under 5 years in 1970	14 964	14 667	12	331	5 805	5 675	10	68
Worker in 1965	6 446	6 365	6	110	2 107	2 080	10	22
Nonworker in 1970	1 543	1 535	—	20	550	550	—	—
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	8 395	8 282	—	235	3 328	3 271	—	16
Nonworker in 1965	5 951	5 879	—	168	2 529	2 481	—	10
Worker in 1970	2 064	2 027	—	64	674	668	—	10
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 794	1 753	—	53	591	591	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	179 448	177 190	396	3 593	96 828	95 724	376	1 953
Less than \$1,000	4 374	4 245	18	121	2 139	2 072	18	66
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 257	6 124	22	181	3 140	3 087	22	104
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 466	9 279	34	234	4 863	4 770	34	104
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10 193	9 917	47	361	5 065	4 954	40	182
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10 962	10 786	20	348	5 258	5 187	20	180
\$5,000 to \$5,999	13 384	13 229	51	432	6 559	6 462	47	180
\$6,000 to \$6,999	14 092	13 931	45	288	7 007	6 929	45	147
\$7,000 to \$7,999	15 288	15 093	50	365	7 958	7 860	41	208
\$8,000 to \$8,999	14 998	14 832	11	262	7 962	7 875	11	159
\$9,000 to \$9,999	13 196	13 105	18	221	7 334	7 297	18	141
\$10,000 to \$11,999	22 932	22 757	21	296	12 818	12 722	21	180
\$12,000 to \$14,999	20 710	20 515	49	263	12 282	12 163	49	159
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18 519	18 336	10	137	11 382	11 300	10	95
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 249	4 234	—	71	2 580	2 575	—	42
\$50,000 or more	828	807	—	13	481	471	—	6
Median income	\$8 381	\$8 404	\$6 133	\$6 415	\$8 807	\$8 831	\$6 156	\$7 065
Mean income	\$9 455	\$9 476	\$6 614	\$7 562	\$9 919	\$9 942	\$6 658	\$7 998
Mean income per family member	\$2 624	\$2 638	\$1 842	\$1 550	\$2 824	\$2 836	\$1 947	\$1 704
Index of income concentration	0.350	0.352	0.401	0.401	0.348	0.348	0.386	0.386
Families with female head	12 690	12 334	42	376	8 707	8 517	42	255
Mean income	\$5 240	\$5 271	\$5 375	\$4 889	\$5 163	\$5 189	\$5 375	\$4 829
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	58 635	57 101	585	863	41 888	41 037	294	561
Less than \$1,000	14 209	13 574	202	262	10 424	10 109	55	145
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 650	15 313	154	177	11 317	11 134	81	133
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 354	8 163	99	101	6 123	6 023	55	75
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 679	5 527	64	153	3 741	3 656	42	70
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 711	3 653	25	6	2 570	2 530	25	6
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 483	2 468	10	39	1 792	1 782	10	32
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 287	2 247	10	50	1 541	1 515	10	44
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 631	1 591	5	29	1 182	1 152	—	29
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 299	1 273	6	13	933	907	6	5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	768	758	—	—	509	499	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 046	1 020	10	22	751	729	10	22
\$12,000 to \$14,999	729	729	—	11	484	484	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	564	564	—	—	371	371	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	191	187	—	—	124	120	—	—
\$50,000 or more	34	34	—	—	26	26	—	—
Median income	\$1 965	\$1 978	\$1 588	\$1 958	\$1 930	\$1 935	\$2 200	\$2 033
Mean income	\$3 099	\$3 126	\$1 962	\$2 677	\$3 044	\$3 055	\$2 664	\$2 903
Index of income concentration	0.504	0.500	0.453	0.484	0.503	0.499	0.415	0.467
Female unrelated individuals	31 688	31 260	43	268	23 496	23 231	39	214
Mean income	\$2 509	\$2 517	\$1 563	\$1 921	\$2 529	\$2 536	\$1 708	\$2 041
All families and unrelated individuals	238 083	234 291	981	4 456	138 716	136 761	670	2 514
Median income	\$6 874	\$6 919	\$2 711	\$5 603	\$6 745	\$6 783	\$3 854	\$5 906
Mean income	\$7 890	\$7 929	\$3 840	\$6 616	\$7 843	\$7 875	\$4 905	\$6 861
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	179 448	177 190	396	3 593	96 828	95 724	376	1 953
With wage or salary income	151 855	150 019	343	3 335	84 232	83 307	323	1 815
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 304	\$8 324	\$6 658	\$7 060	\$9 004	\$9 029	\$6 895	\$7 625
With nonfarm self-employment income	23 332	23 138	28	28	12 482	12 367	19	129
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 059	\$7 077	\$2 986	\$4 917	\$7 792	\$7 796	—	\$4 478
With farm self-employment income	25 353	25 009	17	157	2 588	2 536	10	7
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 273	\$4 250	—	\$2 660	\$3 272	\$3 181	—	—
With Social Security income	33 857	33 514	58	379	18 300	18 131	58	243
Mean Social Security income	\$1 658	\$1 661	\$1 458	\$1 442	\$1 728	\$1 729	\$1 458	\$1 464
With public assistance or public welfare income	6 267	5 990	21	308	3 991	3 872	21	211
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 199	\$1 177	—	\$1 806	\$1 225	\$1 207	—	\$1 764
With other income	56 725	56 034	97	628	32 911	32 625	85	297
Mean other income	\$1 744	\$1 742	\$425	\$1 496	\$1 817	\$1 808	\$335	\$1 640
All unrelated individuals	58 635	57 101	585	863	41 888	41 037	294	561
With wage or salary income	35 236	34 132	475	616	26 963	26 289	253	385
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 288	\$3 318	\$2 121	\$2 926	\$3 156	\$3 167	\$2 613	\$2 978
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 531	2 491	22	22	1 465	1 431	16	38
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 727	\$3 717	—	\$1 496	\$3 744	\$3 725	—	\$4 179
With farm self-employment income	1 936	1 931	—	19	504	506	—	7
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 379	\$2 372	—	—	\$1 292	\$1 292	—	—
With Social Security income	20 339	20 173	22	136	13 063	13 012	22	109
Mean Social Security income	\$1 042	\$1 045	—	\$1 058	\$1 046	\$1 048	—	\$1 045
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 160	3 100	14	67	2 284	2 254	14	62
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$856	\$861	—	\$862	\$904	\$909	—	\$895
With other income	18 301	18 029	24	120	12 968	12 815	24	100
Mean other income	\$1 524	\$1 534	—	\$1 164	\$1 525	\$1 536	—	\$1 286
Per capita income of persons	\$2 649	\$2 665	\$1 844	\$1 606	\$2 830	\$2 842	\$2 007	\$1 781
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$6 787	\$6 806	\$2 880	\$4 604	\$7 171	\$7 182	\$5 143	\$4 936
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 182	9 208	5 500	8 289	9 589	9 616	5 300	8 217
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 519	7 529	2 547	5 943	7 531	7 535	—	6 344
Operatives, including transport	6 418	6 438	2 917	4 762	6 359	6 362	6 571	5 300
Laborers, except farm	4 671	4 703	2 409	3 943	4 185	4 213	3 542	3 903
Formers and farm managers	5 366	5 354	—	3 909	6 342	6 092	—	—
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 269	3 306	—	3 276	2 260	2 255	—	2 229
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$2 681	\$2 683	\$3 333	\$2 045	\$2 798	\$2 800	\$3 412	\$2 371
Clerical and kindred workers	3 375	3 376	5 088	3 370	3 438	3 435	5 265	3 238
Operatives, including transport	2 312	2 298	—	2 000	2 338	2 321	—	2 214

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total	58 570	57 792	9	1 340	24 050	23 674	11	300
Less than \$1,000	1 364	1 311	—	55	865	856	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 236	2 183	—	60	881	854	—	17
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 162	3 087	—	98	1 444	1 425	—	32
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 313	3 210	—	123	1 815	1 753	7	56
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 860	3 794	—	144	1 844	1 805	—	24
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 717	4 681	4	200	2 113	2 091	—	52
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 182	5 126	—	125	1 909	1 882	—	16
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 355	5 281	5	126	1 975	1 952	4	31
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 444	5 398	—	77	1 596	1 563	—	26
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 384	4 342	—	59	1 476	1 466	—	21
\$10,000 to \$11,999	7 375	7 322	—	110	2 750	2 724	—	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6 357	6 310	—	93	2 081	2 052	—	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 692	4 626	—	34	2 445	2 410	—	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	936	930	—	29	733	729	—	—
\$50,000 or more	191	191	—	7	123	112	—	—
Median income	\$8 018	\$8 041	...	\$5 950	\$7 584	\$7 600	...	\$5 404
Mean income	\$8 800	\$8 825	...	\$7 276	\$9 078	\$9 078	...	\$6 001
Mean income per family member	\$2 388	\$2 404	...	\$1 388	\$2 409	\$2 420	...	\$1 339
Index of income concentration	0.337	0.336	...	0.376	0.395	0.392	...	0.301
Families with female head	3 290	3 168	—	96	693	649	—	25
Mean income	\$5 046	\$5 088	—	...	\$7 119	\$7 244	—	...

Unrelated Individuals

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total	13 833	13 253	285	248	2 914	2 811	6	54
Less than \$1,000	3 113	2 847	147	106	653	599	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 750	3 605	73	30	583	574	—	14
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 761	1 687	44	15	470	453	—	11
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 533	1 477	16	73	405	394	6	10
\$4,000 to \$4,999	939	921	—	7	211	211	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	562	557	—	7	129	129	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	694	688	—	6	52	44	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	369	359	5	—	90	90	—	11
\$8,000 to \$8,999	319	319	—	—	47	47	—	8
\$9,000 to \$9,999	209	209	—	—	50	50	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	225	225	—	—	70	66	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	169	169	—	11	76	76	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	130	130	—	—	63	63	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	52	—	—	15	15	—	—
\$50,000 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 030	\$2 103	\$969	\$1 600	\$2 470	\$2 513	...	...
Mean income	\$3 196	\$3 271	\$1 216	\$3 493	\$2 300	\$3 554	...	...
Index of income concentration	0.495	0.493	0.415	0.509	0.516	0.508	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	7 011	6 891	4	50	1 181	1 138	—	4
Mean income	\$2 406	\$2 417	...	...	\$2 708	\$2 747	—	...
All families and unrelated individuals	72 403	71 045	294	1 588	26 964	26 485	17	354
Mean income	\$7 003	\$7 062	\$1 000	\$5 435	\$7 052	\$7 084	...	\$5 250
Mean income	\$7 729	\$7 789	\$1 380	\$6 499	\$8 474	\$8 491	...	\$5 744

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
All families	58 570	57 792	9	1 340	24 050	23 674	11	300
With wage or salary income	50 247	49 600	9	1 267	17 371	17 107	11	253
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 934	\$7 952	...	\$6 696	\$5 993	\$5 979	...	\$4 832
With nonfarm self-employment income	8 334	8 280	5	83	2 516	2 491	4	25
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 477	\$6 506	...	...	\$5 356	\$5 402	...	...
With farm self-employment income	4 855	4 781	—	50	17 902	17 684	7	100
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 434	\$3 411	—	...	\$4 630	\$4 614	...	\$3 467
With Social Security income	10 887	10 778	—	100	4 670	4 605	—	36
Mean Social Security income	\$1 619	\$1 623	—	\$1 583	\$1 477	\$1 482	—	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 922	1 801	—	86	354	317	—	11
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 163	\$1 152	—	...	\$1 095	\$945	—	...
With other income	16 777	16 510	5	264	7 014	6 876	7	67
Mean other income	\$1 564	\$1 565	...	\$1 311	\$1 505	\$1 518	...	...
All unrelated individuals	13 833	13 253	285	248	2 914	2 811	6	54
With wage or salary income	6 865	6 494	222	187	1 408	1 349	—	44
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 896	\$4 020	\$1 561	\$2 632	\$2 841	\$2 886	—	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	691	691	—	6	156	150	6	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 002	\$4 002	—	...	\$4 133	\$4 176	...	...
With farm self-employment income	431	426	—	—	999	999	—	12
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 652	\$2 624	—	...	\$2 812	\$2 812	...	...
With Social Security income	6 281	6 175	—	27	995	986	—	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 035	\$1 039	—	...	\$1 032	\$1 036	—	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	809	784	—	5	67	62	—	...
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$734	\$734	—	...	...	...	—	...
With other income	4 483	4 388	—	12	850	826	—	8
Mean other income	\$1 443	\$1 453	—	...	\$1 942	\$1 927	—	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 425	\$2 444	\$1 260	\$1 413	\$2 436	\$2 450	...	\$1 490

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$6 697	\$6 726	\$1 676	\$4 262	\$5 403	\$5 412	...	\$4 190
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 470	8 489	—	8 273	8 673	8 678	—	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 553	7 573	—	5 761	7 218	7 218	—	...
Operatives, including transport	6 596	6 633	—	4 013	5 727	5 748	—	...
Laborers, except farm	5 329	5 362	—	4 421	4 347	4 374	—	...
Farmers and farm managers	5 649	5 622	—	—	5 256	5 251	—	3 455
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 638	3 689	—	3 556	3 097	3 132	—	4 042
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$2 505	\$2 506	...	\$1 777	\$2 524	\$2 529	...	\$930
Clerical and kindred workers	3 246	3 251	—	—	3 231	3 240	—	...
Operatives, including transport	2 261	2 257	—	1 855	2 340	2 313	—	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	179 448	177 190	396	3 593	96 828	95 724	376	1 953
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.5	3.4	5.3	8.6	4.1	4.0	5.6	10.8
Mean size of family.....	3.60	3.59	3.59	4.88	3.51	3.51	3.42	4.69
With related children under 18 years.....	106 215	104 617	246	2 824	56 890	56 098	238	1 490
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.47	2.46	2.54	3.15	2.35	2.35	2.47	3.01
Families with female head.....	12 690	12 334	42	376	8 707	8 517	42	255
With related children under 18 years.....	9 089	8 791	32	336	6 387	6 212	32	232
With related children under 6 years.....	3 692	3 545	8	137	2 697	2 614	8	104
Percent of heads in labor force.....	51.5	52.4	...	32.8	52.0	52.2	...	21.2
Family heads	179 448	177 190	396	3 593	96 828	95 724	376	1 953
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.9	14.0	6.8	5.7	13.7	13.8	7.2	6.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	141 202	139 632	225	2 962	73 751	73 041	205	1 513
Percent in labor force.....	93.8	93.9	80.4	93.1	93.8	93.9	78.5	94.1
Unrelated individuals	49 359	48 191	405	732	32 612	32 127	114	430
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.4	6.4	3.5	9.2	7.0	7.0	12.3	14.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	39.8	40.4	6.2	21.6	38.5	39.0	21.9	29.1
Persons	695 905	684 737	1 827	18 266	372 694	367 729	1 400	9 595
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.8	9.9	6.7	3.4	10.4	10.5	8.7	4.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.2	9.3	5.0	2.8	9.9	9.9	6.5	3.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	80.4	80.6	74.7	68.0	81.1	81.2	74.7	76.1
Households	163 668	161 751	449	3 215	112 300	111 007	444	2 097
In owner occupied housing units.....	107 915	107 109	169	1 553	72 163	71 635	164	1 092
Mean value of unit.....	\$15 819	\$15 820	\$14 664	\$12 892	\$16 302	\$16 294	\$14 845	\$13 134
In renter occupied housing units.....	55 753	54 642	280	1 662	40 137	39 372	280	1 005
Mean gross rent.....	\$87	\$88	\$68	\$94	\$94	\$94	\$68	\$82
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.8	2.8	4.5	7.6	2.1	2.0	3.4	2.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	19 504	18 913	78	936	9 634	9 389	78	449
Percent of all families.....	10.9	10.7	19.7	26.1	9.9	9.8	20.7	23.0
Mean family income.....	\$1 873	\$1 861	\$2 086	\$2 734	\$1 863	\$1 858	\$2 086	\$2 491
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 348	\$1 336	\$1 934	\$1 781	\$1 349	\$1 336	\$1 934	\$1 921
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	13.9	13.4	14.1	17.6	18.5	18.1	14.1	26.3
Mean size of family.....	3.62	3.59	4.41	5.76	3.39	3.37	4.41	5.69
With related children under 18 years.....	11 646	11 204	47	842	5 811	5 623	47	405
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.86	2.83	4.04	3.99	2.63	2.61	4.04	4.07
Families with female head.....	4 797	4 597	15	188	3 372	3 264	15	135
With related children under 18 years.....	4 195	4 006	15	182	2 979	2 871	15	129
With related children under 6 years.....	2 316	2 200	-	79	1 722	1 655	-	60
Percent of heads in labor force.....	39.3	40.4	-	21.5	40.2	40.4	-	13.3
Family heads	19 504	18 913	78	936	9 634	9 389	78	449
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.1	25.4	15.4	3.4	25.7	26.2	15.4	4.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	10 037	9 735	32	712	3 891	3 790	32	290
Percent in labor force.....	79.0	79.6	25.0	89.2	72.8	73.5	25.0	83.1
Unrelated individuals	20 882	20 137	279	342	13 392	13 112	59	193
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	42.3	41.8	68.9	46.7	41.1	40.8	51.8	44.9
Mean income.....	\$932	\$943	\$757	\$618	\$979	\$986	\$1 047	\$887
Mean income deficit.....	\$861	\$847	\$1 197	\$1 143	\$842	\$834	\$1 197	\$974
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	11.2	11.4	2.2	13.5	12.2	12.3	10.2	21.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	50.9	52.2	3.9	16.4	49.2	50.1	18.6	23.3
Persons	91 578	87 980	623	5 735	46 051	44 715	403	2 749
Percent of all persons.....	13.2	12.8	34.1	31.4	12.4	12.2	28.8	28.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	21.4	22.0	7.5	2.4	24.3	24.9	11.7	3.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.1	21.6	6.7	1.8	23.9	24.4	10.4	2.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	82.3	82.7	88.1	76.9	83.8	83.9	88.1	87.3
Related children under 18 years.....	33 044	31 487	176	3 476	15 198	14 595	176	1 710
Percent living with both parents.....	63.0	63.9	49.4	76.1	48.1	48.8	49.4	64.0
Households	26 640	26 072	121	929	17 759	17 425	121	544
Percent of all households.....	16.3	16.1	26.9	28.9	15.8	15.7	27.3	26.0
In owner occupied housing units.....	13 563	13 432	27	337	8 342	8 278	27	222
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 216	\$11 220	\$10 167	\$8 451	\$11 572	\$11 547	\$10 167	\$7 859
In renter occupied housing units.....	13 077	12 640	94	592	9 417	9 147	94	324
Mean gross rent.....	\$73	\$74	\$62	\$61	\$79	\$80	\$62	\$70
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	7.4	7.2	4.1	15.1	5.5	5.5	4.1	6.4
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	11 545	11 165	44	603	5 780	5 629	44	310
Percent of all families.....	6.4	6.3	11.1	16.8	6.0	5.9	11.7	15.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 165	\$1 159	\$1 992	\$1 304	\$1 147	\$1 134	\$1 992	\$1 371
Families with female head.....	3 313	3 182	15	165	2 339	2 265	15	131
Unrelated individuals	14 842	14 215	208	278	9 221	8 993	28	138
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	30.1	29.5	51.4	38.0	28.3	28.0	24.6	32.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$657	\$644	\$1 061	\$864	\$652	\$645	\$1 001	\$771
Persons	56 305	53 884	461	3 755	29 039	28 087	273	1 973
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.8	20.4	1.1	2.4	21.5	22.1	1.8	2.9
Related children under 18 years.....	19 600	18 620	163	2 188	9 619	9 170	163	1 220
Percent living with both parents.....	57.5	58.1	47.9	68.2	42.3	42.9	47.9	52.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	29 408	28 591	137	1 197	14 460	14 102	133	563
Percent of all families.....	16.4	16.1	34.6	33.3	14.9	14.7	35.4	28.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 583	\$1 568	\$1 814	\$2 406	\$1 579	\$1 568	\$1 840	\$2 550
Families with female head.....	5 917	5 681	24	215	4 144	4 021	24	153
Unrelated individuals	25 194	24 386	291	401	16 412	16 121	59	228
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	51.0	50.6	71.9	54.8	50.3	50.2	51.8	53.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 125	\$1 110	\$1 620	\$1 398	\$1 099	\$1 090	\$1 281	\$1 244
Persons	135 433	130 767	855	7 398	67 502	65 746	586	3 508
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.3	19.7	6.3	2.1	22.1	22.5	9.2	3.1
Related children under 18 years.....	52 124	49 943	305	4 348	23 788	22 972	286	2 078
Percent living with both parents.....	71.9	72.7	59.7	77.2	60.4	61.1	57.0	64.5

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	58 570	57 792	9	1 340	24 050	23 674	11	300
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.3	3.1	—	6.4	1.5	1.3	—	3.7
Mean size of family	3.68	3.67	...	5.24	3.77	3.75	...	4.48
With related children under 18 years	35 629	35 069	4	1 110	13 696	13 450	4	224
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.56	2.55	...	3.44	2.74	2.73	...	2.67
Families with female head	3 290	3 168	—	96	693	649	—	25
With related children under 18 years	2 354	2 255	—	96	348	324	—	8
With related children under 6 years	882	838	—	25	113	93	—	8
Percent of heads in labor force	50.0	52.1	—	...	49.6	...	...	...
Family heads	58 570	57 792	9	1 340	24 050	23 674	11	300
Percent 65 years and over	13.5	13.5	—	3.4	15.6	15.6	—	12.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	47 601	47 041	9	1 193	19 850	19 550	11	256
Percent in labor force	93.2	93.4	...	90.4	95.4	95.4	...	100.0
Unrelated individuals	13 833	13 253	285	248	2 914	2 811	6	54
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.8	5.9	—	2.0	2.3	2.2	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	43.4	44.4	—	7.3	37.4	38.0	—	...
Persons	229 662	225 382	345	7 273	93 549	91 626	82	1 398
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.5	9.6	—	2.2	8.2	8.3	—	3.6
Percent 65 years and over	8.6	8.6	—	1.5	8.3	8.3	—	4.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.2	81.5	—	50.0	75.2	75.5	—	...
Households	49 314	48 739	5	1 049	2 054	2 005	—	69
In owner occupied housing units	34 320	34 053	5	448	1 432	1 421	—	13
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	14 994	14 686	—	601	622	584	—	56
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.5	4.3	...	17.3	5.9	5.8	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	7 002	6 733	—	418	2 939	2 866	—	69
Percent of all families	12.0	11.7	—	31.2	12.2	12.1	—	23.0
Mean family income	\$2 062	\$2 050	—	\$2 984	\$1 521	\$1 495	—	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 335	\$1 315	—	\$1 702	\$1 382	\$1 388	—	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.4	11.8	—	11.2	2.3	1.8	—	...
Mean size of family	3.75	3.69	...	5.85	4.10	4.07	...	...
With related children under 18 years	4 015	3 823	—	375	1 863	1 805	—	62
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.10	3.06	...	3.98	3.08	3.03	...	...
Families with female head	1 282	1 214	—	53	143	119	—	—
With related children under 18 years	1 121	1 060	—	53	95	75	—	—
With related children under 6 years	540	511	—	19	54	34	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	38.1	40.3	—	...	...	...	—	...
Family heads	7 002	6 733	—	418	2 939	2 866	—	69
Percent 65 years and over	27.8	28.1	—	2.9	17.1	17.0	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	3 860	3 701	—	353	2 330	2 292	—	69
Percent in labor force	76.8	77.5	—	92.1	93.3	93.2	—	...
Unrelated individuals	6 447	6 041	220	134	1 042	983	—	4
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.6	45.6	77.2	54.0	35.8	35.0	—	...
Mean income	\$916	\$932	\$679	\$558	\$550	\$563	—	...
Mean income deficit	\$897	\$873	\$1 298	\$1 383	\$894	\$871	—	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.9	10.3	—	3.7	5.6	5.4	—	...
Percent 65 years and over	57.1	59.6	—	8.2	35.1	36.3	—	...
Persons	32 703	30 902	220	2 581	13 104	12 655	—	394
Percent of all persons	14.2	13.7	63.8	35.5	14.0	13.8	—	28.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	22.3	22.2	—	1.3	8.8	8.9	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	21.7	22.4	—	1.1	9.5	9.5	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.1	82.9	—	...	70.6	71.7	—	—
Related children under 18 years	12 342	11 651	—	1 556	5 615	5 357	—	210
Percent living with both parents	69.2	69.9	—	86.6	90.4	92.9	—	96.2
Households	8 638	8 428	—	369	285	261	—	14
Percent of all households	17.5	17.3	—	35.2	13.9	13.0	—	...
In owner occupied housing units	5 081	5 014	—	115	163	163	—	...
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	3 557	3 414	—	254	122	98	—	14
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.1	10.6	—	28.5	11.2	12.3	—	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	3 944	3 749	—	248	1 846	1 812	—	45
Percent of all families	6.7	6.5	—	18.5	7.7	7.7	—	15.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 173	\$1 170	—	\$1 318	\$1 219	\$1 224	—	...
Families with female head	898	850	—	34	76	67	—	...
Unrelated individuals	4 835	4 495	180	129	777	718	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.0	33.9	63.2	52.0	26.7	25.5	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$654	\$630	\$1 070	\$942	\$739	\$727	—	—
Persons	19 319	18 059	180	1 516	8 064	7 855	8	255
Percent 65 years and over	21.7	22.5	—	1.8	9.5	9.4	—	2.0
Related children under 18 years	6 744	6 295	—	823	3 307	3 225	—	145
Percent living with both parents	62.0	62.0	—	87.5	93.7	94.5	—	94.5
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	10 816	10 473	4	552	4 237	4 121	—	82
Percent of all families	18.5	18.1	...	41.2	17.6	17.4	—	27.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 580	\$1 554	—	\$2 325	\$1 621	\$1 626	—	...
Families with female head	1 605	1 521	—	62	172	143	—	...
Unrelated individuals	7 518	7 071	232	143	1 249	1 186	—	19
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.3	53.4	81.4	57.7	42.9	42.2	—	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 190	\$1 165	\$1 707	\$1 770	\$1 101	\$1 075	—	...
Persons	49 542	47 321	261	3 442	18 792	18 130	8	437
Percent 65 years and over	18.9	19.4	—	1.0	9.7	9.7	—	3.4
Related children under 18 years	20 183	19 206	19	2 043	8 364	7 993	—	227
Percent living with both parents	77.2	78.0	...	88.0	92.3	94.0	—	96.5

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
AGE								
Total, all ages	712 567	387 100	85 056	74 990	10 066	189 088	112 956	325 467
Under 5 years	63 775	35 066	7 430	6 396	1 034	17 304	10 332	28 709
5 to 9 years	73 286	37 729	8 017	6 815	1 202	18 337	11 375	35 557
10 to 14 years	79 327	39 494	8 937	7 577	1 360	18 592	11 965	39 833
15 to 19 years	75 277	40 861	8 633	7 718	915	19 954	12 274	34 416
20 to 24 years	51 990	34 762	6 870	6 330	540	18 841	9 051	17 228
25 to 29 years	44 568	25 713	6 183	5 392	791	12 781	6 749	18 855
30 to 34 years	39 084	21 335	4 576	3 878	698	10 121	6 638	17 749
35 to 39 years	36 527	19 217	4 496	3 881	615	9 202	5 519	17 310
40 to 44 years	37 707	19 560	4 640	3 983	657	9 424	5 496	18 147
45 to 49 years	38 318	20 195	5 228	4 638	590	9 546	5 421	18 123
50 to 54 years	38 524	19 331	4 550	3 994	556	9 472	5 309	19 193
55 to 59 years	35 903	18 341	4 165	3 793	372	8 738	5 438	17 562
60 to 64 years	30 479	15 826	3 342	3 129	213	7 558	4 926	14 653
65 to 69 years	22 878	12 259	2 804	2 410	194	5 778	3 877	10 619
70 to 74 years	17 358	9 973	1 998	1 870	128	4 983	2 992	7 385
75 years and over	27 566	17 438	3 387	3 186	201	8 457	5 594	10 128
Under 18 years	264 761	135 678	29 616	25 405	4 211	65 451	40 611	129 083
21 years and over	409 124	225 690	50 414	44 989	5 425	110 296	64 980	183 434
65 years and over	67 802	39 670	7 989	7 466	523	19 218	12 463	28 132
Median age	26.4	26.1	27.1	27.5	24.8	25.6	26.1	26.9
Male, all ages	355 736	189 154	40 831	35 821	5 010	92 846	55 477	146 582
Under 5 years	32 636	18 062	3 820	3 326	494	8 951	5 291	14 574
5 to 9 years	37 251	18 948	3 930	3 381	549	9 320	5 698	18 303
10 to 14 years	40 754	19 910	4 545	3 819	726	9 428	5 937	20 844
15 to 19 years	38 482	20 218	4 291	3 806	485	10 132	5 795	18 264
20 to 24 years	25 303	17 246	3 133	2 870	263	9 308	4 805	8 057
25 to 29 years	22 049	12 864	3 116	2 742	374	6 376	3 372	9 185
30 to 34 years	19 689	10 709	2 223	1 880	343	5 167	3 319	8 980
35 to 39 years	18 010	9 420	2 225	1 892	333	4 462	2 733	8 590
40 to 44 years	18 752	9 651	2 164	1 842	322	4 622	2 865	9 101
45 to 49 years	18 802	9 657	2 519	2 206	313	4 612	2 526	9 145
50 to 54 years	18 922	9 313	2 247	1 989	258	4 572	2 494	9 609
55 to 59 years	18 242	8 868	1 865	1 671	194	4 247	2 756	9 374
60 to 64 years	15 457	7 485	1 555	1 435	120	3 602	2 328	7 972
65 to 69 years	11 164	5 460	1 197	1 113	84	2 504	1 759	5 704
70 to 74 years	8 146	4 269	804	733	71	2 034	1 431	3 877
75 years and over	12 077	7 074	1 197	1 116	81	3 509	2 368	5 003
Under 18 years	136 114	69 061	14 957	12 861	2 096	33 599	20 505	67 053
21 years and over	201 154	108 165	23 619	20 920	2 699	52 723	31 823	92 989
65 years and over	31 387	16 803	3 198	2 962	236	8 047	5 558	14 584
Median age	25.8	25.1	26.1	26.3	24.8	24.6	25.3	26.8
Female, all ages	356 831	197 946	44 225	39 169	5 056	96 242	57 479	158 885
Under 5 years	31 139	17 004	3 610	3 070	540	8 353	5 041	14 135
5 to 9 years	36 035	18 781	4 087	3 434	653	9 017	5 677	17 254
10 to 14 years	38 573	19 584	4 392	3 758	634	9 164	6 028	18 989
15 to 19 years	36 795	20 643	4 342	3 912	430	9 822	6 479	16 152
20 to 24 years	26 687	17 516	3 737	3 460	277	9 533	4 246	9 171
25 to 29 years	22 519	12 849	3 067	2 650	417	6 405	3 377	9 670
30 to 34 years	19 395	10 626	2 353	1 998	355	4 954	3 319	8 769
35 to 39 years	18 517	9 797	2 271	1 989	282	4 740	2 786	8 720
40 to 44 years	18 955	9 909	2 476	2 141	335	4 802	2 631	9 046
45 to 49 years	19 516	10 538	2 709	2 432	277	4 934	2 895	9 978
50 to 54 years	19 602	10 018	2 303	2 005	298	4 900	2 815	9 584
55 to 59 years	17 661	9 473	2 300	2 122	178	4 491	2 682	8 188
60 to 64 years	15 022	8 341	1 787	1 694	93	3 956	2 598	6 681
65 to 69 years	11 714	6 799	1 407	1 297	110	3 274	2 118	4 915
70 to 74 years	9 212	5 704	1 194	1 137	57	2 949	1 561	3 508
75 years and over	15 489	10 364	2 190	2 070	120	4 948	3 226	5 125
Under 18 years	128 647	66 617	14 659	12 544	2 115	31 852	20 106	62 030
21 years and over	207 970	117 525	26 795	24 069	2 726	57 573	33 157	90 445
65 years and over	36 415	22 867	4 791	4 504	287	11 171	6 905	13 548
Median age	27.0	27.1	28.2	28.7	24.9	26.7	26.9	26.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	712 567	387 100	85 056	74 990	10 066	189 088	112 956	325 467
In households	694 384	371 615	83 670	73 680	9 990	181 051	106 884	322 769
Head of household	218 745	122 584	27 745	24 817	2 928	60 211	34 628	96 161
Family head	179 448	96 828	21 900	19 335	2 565	47 400	27 528	82 620
Male	166 758	88 121	19 781	17 373	2 408	43 125	25 215	78 637
Female	12 690	8 707	2 119	1 962	157	4 275	2 313	3 983
Primary individual	39 297	25 756	5 845	5 482	363	12 811	7 100	13 541
Male	16 297	9 697	1 970	1 831	139	5 039	2 688	6 400
Female	23 000	14 059	3 875	3 651	224	7 772	4 412	6 941
Wife of head	161 675	84 045	19 377	17 071	2 306	42 043	24 625	75 630
Other relative of head	305 423	157 209	35 117	30 438	4 679	75 744	46 348	148 214
Not related to head	8 541	5 777	1 431	1 354	77	3 063	1 283	2 764
In group quarters	18 183	15 485	1 386	1 310	76	8 027	6 072	2 698
Inmate of institution	6 063	4 450	652	658	—	2 321	1 477	1 613
Other	12 120	11 035	734	652	76	5 706	4 595	1 085
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	179 448	96 828	21 900	19 335	2 565	47 400	27 528	82 620
With own children under 18 years	103 226	55 253	12 611	10 824	1 787	26 893	15 749	47 973
With own children under 6 years	48 709	27 256	5 864	5 017	647	13 605	7 787	21 453
Husband-wife families	161 988	85 756	19 275	16 902	2 373	41 896	24 585	76 232
With own children under 18 years	92 642	48 158	10 939	9 301	1 638	23 333	13 886	44 484
With own children under 6 years	44 721	24 439	5 336	4 530	806	11 969	7 134	20 282
Families with female head	12 690	8 707	2 119	1 962	157	4 275	2 313	3 983
With own children under 18 years	8 427	5 984	1 434	1 310	124	2 994	1 556	2 443
With own children under 6 years	3 276	2 442	467	430	37	1 449	526	834

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population.....	712 567	387 029	85 142	74 990	10 152	189 061	112 826	325 538
Native.....	699 995	379 592	83 621	73 583	10 038	185 651	110 320	320 403
Native parentage.....	639 023	346 246	77 159	67 756	9 403	169 505	99 582	292 777
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	60 972	33 346	6 462	5 827	635	16 146	10 738	27 626
Foreign born.....	12 572	7 437	1 521	1 407	114	3 410	2 506	5 135
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born.....	12 572	7 437	1 521	1 407	114	3 410	2 506	5 135
United Kingdom.....	1 291	847	176	171	5	272	399	444
Ireland.....	146	113	45	45	—	53	15	33
Norway.....	279	142	28	28	—	82	32	137
Sweden.....	596	303	21	21	—	180	102	293
Denmark.....	424	262	17	17	—	153	92	162
Netherlands.....	396	202	36	36	—	96	70	194
Switzerland.....	206	65	23	18	5	25	17	141
France.....	176	125	28	28	—	18	79	51
Germany ¹	1 205	714	102	86	16	408	204	491
Poland.....	84	67	5	—	5	21	41	17
Czechoslovakia.....	132	77	12	12	—	21	44	55
Austria.....	203	111	41	35	6	44	26	92
Hungary.....	103	34	22	11	11	6	6	69
Yugoslavia.....	82	49	35	35	—	14	—	33
U.S.S.R.....	527	310	31	31	—	180	99	217
Lithuania.....	29	19	13	13	—	6	—	10
Greece.....	181	156	39	30	9	80	37	25
Italy.....	243	166	21	21	—	73	72	77
Other Europe.....	1 137	527	214	180	34	158	155	610
Asia.....	894	663	127	115	12	349	187	231
Western Asia ²	75	70	6	6	—	64	—	5
China ³	227	217	56	56	—	148	13	10
Japan.....	353	175	46	46	—	58	71	178
Other Asia.....	239	201	19	7	12	79	103	38
Canada.....	2 077	1 365	360	349	11	640	365	712
Mexico.....	1 520	675	26	26	—	311	338	845
Cuba.....	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other America.....	151	128	51	51	—	63	14	23
All other.....	139	114	35	35	—	58	21	25
Not reported.....	345	197	13	13	—	93	91	148
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	60 972	33 346	6 462	5 827	635	16 146	10 738	27 626
United Kingdom.....	9 115	5 066	881	804	77	2 222	1 963	4 049
Ireland.....	1 507	1 100	316	295	21	481	303	407
Norway.....	3 255	1 699	289	248	41	930	480	1 556
Sweden.....	4 737	2 595	393	375	18	1 443	759	2 142
Denmark.....	3 203	1 851	191	168	23	951	709	1 352
Netherlands.....	1 172	547	149	142	7	248	150	625
Switzerland.....	1 530	627	125	92	33	275	227	903
France.....	689	398	76	76	—	140	182	291
Germany ¹	8 689	4 751	863	764	99	2 439	1 449	3 938
Poland.....	600	327	111	100	11	142	74	273
Czechoslovakia.....	986	604	117	104	13	222	265	382
Austria.....	888	466	101	81	20	259	106	422
Hungary.....	254	129	60	51	9	69	—	125
Yugoslavia.....	339	182	72	65	7	54	56	157
U.S.S.R.....	2 609	1 303	235	218	17	640	428	1 306
Lithuania.....	122	81	29	29	—	34	18	41
Greece.....	1 476	371	125	125	—	174	72	105
Italy.....	1 352	838	143	137	6	426	269	514
Other Europe.....	2 829	1 271	462	406	56	409	400	1 558
Asia.....	1 632	950	229	221	8	411	310	682
Western Asia ²	102	70	16	16	—	29	25	32
China ³	229	176	57	57	—	99	20	53
Japan.....	969	468	111	111	—	202	155	501
Other Asia.....	332	236	45	37	8	81	110	96
Canada.....	8 375	4 820	1 089	975	114	2 443	1 288	3 555
Mexico.....	4 149	1 932	99	86	13	1 012	821	2 217
Cuba.....	67	57	—	—	9	33	15	10
Other America.....	220	174	60	60	—	64	50	46
All other.....	518	266	50	50	—	145	71	252
Not reported.....	1 659	941	188	155	33	480	273	718
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	18 476	9 749	1 281	1 053	228	4 351	4 117	8 727
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	16 077	8 975	857	811	46	4 310	3 808	7 102
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	99	80	—	—	—	38	42	19
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native.....	699 995	379 592	83 621	73 583	10 038	185 651	110 320	320 403
English.....	626 104	339 872	76 014	66 654	9 360	166 368	97 490	286 232
French.....	2 115	1 298	277	245	32	620	401	817
German.....	15 155	7 757	1 315	1 165	150	3 960	2 482	7 398
Polish.....	564	321	80	76	4	154	87	243
Russian.....	86	73	28	28	—	25	20	13
Yiddish.....	76	65	11	11	—	48	6	11
Italian.....	1 379	840	121	121	—	427	292	539
Spanish.....	11 165	5 877	473	395	78	2 588	2 816	5 288
All other.....	18 259	9 315	1 878	1 639	239	4 445	2 992	8 944
Not reported.....	25 092	14 174	3 424	3 249	175	7 016	3 734	10 918
Total foreign born.....	12 572	7 437	1 521	1 407	114	3 410	2 506	5 135
English.....	3 352	2 232	513	497	16	969	750	1 120
French.....	383	207	60	60	—	70	77	176
German.....	2 151	1 228	236	204	32	629	363	923
Polish.....	78	54	—	—	—	25	29	24
Russian.....	103	72	26	26	—	40	6	31
Yiddish.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian.....	270	168	23	23	—	73	72	102
Spanish.....	2 042	978	179	167	12	388	411	1 064
All other.....	4 023	2 393	436	382	54	1 183	774	1 630
Not reported.....	163	98	41	41	—	33	24	65

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	699 564	379 391	83 543	73 569	9 974	185 607	110 241	320 173
Born in State of residence	371 234	190 715	40 658	35 874	4 784	94 638	55 419	180 519
Born in different State	299 039	171 952	39 152	34 286	4 866	83 089	49 711	127 087
Percent of total	42.7	45.3	46.9	46.6	48.8	44.8	45.1	39.7
Northwest	11 534	7 897	1 775	1 581	194	3 750	2 372	3 637
North Central	98 240	57 154	13 758	12 186	1 572	28 036	15 360	41 086
South	38 651	22 405	4 675	4 138	537	9 717	8 013	16 246
West	150 614	84 496	18 944	16 381	2 563	41 586	23 966	66 118
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 562	2 826	545	473	72	1 042	1 239	1 736
State of birth not reported ..	24 729	13 898	3 188	2 936	252	6 838	3 872	10 831
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	648 783	351 802	77 632	68 578	9 054	171 751	102 419	296 981
Same house	315 793	158 906	36 077	32 750	3 327	78 275	44 554	156 887
Different house in United States	295 132	169 973	36 672	31 909	4 763	83 022	50 279	125 159
Same county	138 263	75 927	17 950	15 837	2 113	37 791	20 186	62 336
Different county	156 869	94 046	18 722	16 072	2 650	45 231	30 093	62 823
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 001	2 913	510	433	77	1 098	1 305	1 088
Persons attending college in 1965	9 287	6 307	1 146	1 053	93	3 485	1 676	2 980
Same State	61 111	35 055	6 883	5 985	898	18 054	10 118	26 056
Different State	95 758	58 991	11 839	10 087	1 752	27 177	19 975	36 767
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 405	2 476	416	363	53	895	1 165	929
Persons attending college in 1965	6 276	4 321	649	585	64	2 432	1 240	1 955
Northwest	3 517	2 736	363	304	59	1 396	977	781
North Central	11 359	7 642	1 482	1 246	236	3 278	2 882	3 717
South	8 872	6 101	856	666	190	2 423	2 822	2 771
West	72 010	42 512	9 138	7 871	1 267	20 080	13 294	29 498
Abroad	5 075	3 537	513	441	72	1 374	1 650	1 538
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 344	977	199	167	32	357	421	367
Moved, 1965 residence not reported ..	32 783	19 386	4 370	3 478	892	9 080	5 936	13 397
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	20 461	17 813	1 871	1 740	131	9 740	6 202	2 648
In Armed Forces, 1970	4 034	3 676	115	90	25	1 114	2 447	358
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 649	795	98	98	—	231	466	854
Attending college, 1970	14 778	13 342	1 658	1 552	106	8 395	3 289	1 436
Living with one or both parents	528	414	116	92	24	244	54	114
Not living with parents	14 250	12 928	1 542	1 460	82	8 151	3 235	1 322
Different State in 1965	10 952	9 646	707	642	65	4 559	4 380	1 306
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 886	3 541	85	69	16	1 069	2 387	345
Inmate of institution, 1970	451	239	51	51	—	63	125	212
Attending college, 1970	6 615	5 866	571	522	49	3 427	1 868	749
Living with one or both parents	352	301	85	61	24	188	28	51
Not living with parents	6 263	5 565	486	461	25	3 239	1 840	698
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	712 567	387 029	85 142	74 990	10 152	189 061	112 826	325 538
1969 and 1970	203 226	121 643	24 040	20 510	3 530	59 691	37 912	81 583
1965 to 1968	205 185	112 062	26 220	22 595	3 625	54 484	31 358	93 123
1960 to 1964	110 108	57 811	13 848	12 483	1 365	28 498	15 465	52 297
1950 to 1959	99 429	52 585	12 516	11 531	985	25 717	14 352	46 844
1949 or earlier	54 779	24 709	4 594	4 405	189	12 091	8 024	30 070
Always lived in same house	39 840	18 219	3 924	3 466	458	8 580	5 715	21 621
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	260 227	146 687	34 495	30 759	3 736	71 140	41 052	113 540
Worked in county of residence	217 072	124 396	31 684	28 250	3 434	60 488	32 224	92 676
Percent of all workers	83.4	84.8	91.9	91.8	91.9	85.0	78.5	81.6
Worked outside county of residence	26 974	12 510	1 113	991	122	6 844	4 553	14 464
Place of work not reported	16 181	9 781	1 698	1 518	180	3 808	4 275	6 400
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	260 227	146 687	34 495	30 759	3 736	71 140	41 052	113 540
Private automobile, driver	179 424	108 300	28 228	25 132	3 096	51 753	28 319	71 124
Private automobile, passenger	20 434	12 456	2 433	2 182	251	6 164	3 859	7 978
Bus or streetcar	5 044	3 713	223	194	29	3 064	426	1 331
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	54	34	5	5	—	29	—	20
Taxicab	255	240	24	24	—	166	50	15
Walked only	21 394	12 227	1 566	1 461	105	5 875	4 786	9 167
Other means	10 400	5 240	1 081	939	142	2 050	2 109	5 160
Worked at home	23 222	4 477	935	822	113	2 039	1 503	18 745
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	231 069	123 076	27 399	24 308	3 091	61 710	33 967	107 993
Veteran	95 620	53 167	13 497	11 957	1 540	25 879	13 791	42 453
Percent of total	41.4	43.2	49.3	49.2	49.8	41.9	40.6	39.3
Vietnam conflict	14 906	9 320	2 411	2 121	290	4 560	2 349	5 586
Korean conflict	15 494	8 296	2 045	1 728	317	4 026	2 225	7 198
Korean conflict and World War II	2 466	1 544	447	405	42	741	356	922
World War II	41 880	22 456	5 816	5 179	637	10 935	5 705	19 424
World War I	6 172	3 458	759	720	39	1 653	1 046	2 714
Other service	14 702	8 093	2 019	1 804	215	3 964	2 110	6 609
Nonveteran	135 449	69 909	13 902	12 351	1 551	35 831	20 176	65 540

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	219 253	118 837	26 062	22 653	3 409	59 942	32 833	100 416
3 to 34 years old	216 336	116 960	25 545	22 178	3 367	58 907	32 508	99 376
Nursery school	1 333	1 032	267	246	21	580	185	301
Public	473	315	44	39	5	189	82	158
Percent	35.5	30.5	16.5	15.9	...	32.6	44.3	52.5
Parochial	32	32	20	20	—	12	—	—
Other private	828	685	203	187	16	379	103	143
Kindergarten	7 919	4 842	1 102	965	137	2 495	1 245	3 077
Public	3 998	2 006	330	316	14	952	724	1 992
Percent	50.5	41.4	29.9	32.7	10.2	38.2	58.2	64.7
Parochial	240	198	63	48	15	129	6	42
Other private	3 681	2 638	709	601	108	1 414	515	1 043
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	122 840	61 305	13 618	11 464	2 154	29 177	18 510	61 535
Public	118 831	58 846	12 849	10 798	2 051	27 858	18 139	59 985
Percent	96.7	96.0	94.4	94.2	95.2	95.5	98.0	97.5
Parochial	3 533	2 246	727	624	103	1 212	307	1 287
Other private	476	213	42	42	—	107	64	263
High school (1 to 4 years)	59 424	28 905	6 695	5 912	783	13 951	8 259	30 519
Public	57 866	27 974	6 259	5 480	779	13 606	8 109	29 892
Percent	97.4	96.8	93.5	92.7	99.5	97.5	98.2	97.9
Parochial	962	642	347	343	4	246	49	320
Other private	596	289	89	89	—	99	101	307
College	24 820	20 876	3 863	3 591	272	12 704	4 309	3 944
Public	18 254	14 990	3 407	3 135	272	10 640	943	3 264
Percent	73.5	71.8	88.2	87.3	100.0	83.8	21.9	82.8
Private	6 566	5 886	456	456	—	2 064	3 366	680
35 years old and over	2 917	1 877	517	475	42	1 035	325	1 040
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	216 336	116 960	25 545	22 178	3 367	58 907	32 508	99 376
3 and 4 years old	1 343	981	313	292	21	529	139	362
5 and 6 years old	15 613	8 880	1 938	1 610	328	4 414	2 528	6 733
7 to 13 years old	105 253	52 542	11 695	9 934	1 761	25 059	15 788	52 711
14 and 15 years old	31 311	15 252	3 490	2 972	518	7 268	4 484	16 059
16 and 17 years old	29 062	13 975	3 225	2 876	349	6 731	4 019	15 087
18 and 19 years old	17 095	11 712	2 060	1 884	176	6 081	3 571	5 383
20 and 21 years old	7 157	6 139	1 127	1 039	88	4 095	917	1 018
22 to 24 years old	4 769	3 948	772	735	37	2 654	522	821
25 to 34 years old	4 733	3 531	925	836	89	2 076	530	1 202
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.6	54.7	55.3	55.1	56.7	55.9	52.3	56.9
3 and 4 years old	5.3	7.1	10.5	11.4	4.9	7.9	3.4	3.1
5 and 6 years old	56.7	60.5	62.1	60.6	70.2	60.9	58.5	52.5
7 to 13 years old	96.7	96.3	97.0	96.7	99.2	96.7	95.1	97.0
14 and 15 years old	95.3	95.0	98.4	98.6	97.7	95.2	92.1	95.5
16 and 17 years old	91.6	91.3	93.0	93.9	86.4	91.5	89.7	91.9
18 and 19 years old	63.5	67.0	60.6	60.8	58.7	69.6	66.9	57.1
20 and 21 years old	32.0	39.5	37.0	36.9	38.3	47.3	23.8	14.9
22 to 24 years old	16.1	20.6	20.2	20.9	11.9	26.1	10.0	7.9
25 to 34 years old	5.7	7.5	8.6	9.0	6.0	9.1	4.0	3.3
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	12 044	6 756	1 199	1 090	109	3 029	2 528	5 288
Not high school graduate	4 050	1 949	360	312	48	922	667	2 101
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	10.0	8.3	7.6	7.3	9.8	7.5	10.2	12.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 530	1 202	224	193	31	504	474	1 328
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 520	747	136	119	17	418	193	773
High school graduate	7 994	4 807	839	778	61	2 107	1 861	3 187
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 278	3 825	656	604	52	1 607	1 562	2 453
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 716	982	183	174	9	500	299	734
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	181 310	94 770	21 112	18 619	2 493	45 707	27 951	86 540
No school years completed	1 334	701	88	83	5	377	236	633
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 681	1 831	231	207	24	841	759	1 850
5 and 6 years	5 774	2 757	363	330	33	1 288	1 106	3 017
7 years	5 548	2 572	401	348	53	1 232	939	2 976
8 years	29 189	12 777	2 052	1 718	334	6 077	4 648	16 412
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 745	15 021	3 041	2 626	415	7 175	4 805	16 724
4 years	56 400	28 866	6 569	5 823	746	13 730	8 567	27 534
College: 1 to 3 years	25 043	14 873	4 075	3 645	430	7 299	3 499	10 170
4 years	12 357	8 216	2 556	2 267	289	3 890	1 770	4 141
5 years or more	10 239	7 156	1 736	1 572	164	3 798	1 622	3 083
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.1
Female, 25 years old and over	187 602	104 418	24 057	21 535	2 522	50 353	30 008	83 184
No school years completed	1 341	786	136	126	10	374	276	555
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 174	1 316	184	164	20	576	556	858
5 and 6 years	3 921	2 126	318	262	56	1 009	799	1 795
7 years	4 059	2 221	280	254	26	1 068	873	1 838
8 years	23 612	12 473	1 871	1 668	203	6 184	4 418	11 139
High school: 1 to 3 years	37 153	19 255	3 561	3 146	415	9 687	6 007	17 898
4 years	71 062	39 343	10 032	8 966	1 066	18 541	10 770	31 719
College: 1 to 3 years	30 128	17 472	5 068	4 570	498	8 250	4 154	12 656
4 years	10 469	6 961	1 990	1 809	181	3 383	1 588	3 508
5 years or more	3 683	2 465	617	570	47	1 281	567	1 218
Median school years completed	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.2
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	368 912	199 188	45 169	40 154	5 015	96 060	57 959	169 724
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.3	3.2	2.3
Less than 1 year of high school	21.9	19.9	13.1	12.9	15.2	19.8	25.2	24.2
4 years of high school or more	59.5	62.9	72.3	72.8	68.2	62.6	56.1	55.4
4 years of college or more	10.0	12.4	15.3	15.5	13.6	12.9	9.6	7.0
Median school years completed	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	78 894	52 234	10 271	9 431	840	27 577	14 386	26 660
4 years of high school or more	69.9	74.9	73.3	73.7	68.8	76.0	73.9	60.1
4 years of college or more	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	2.9	5.6	3.2	3.2
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	176 647	93 660	19 646	17 295	2 351	44 584	29 430	82 987
Percent with vocational training	27.3	28.9	27.4	26.9	30.9	28.0	31.1	25.5
Female, with less than 15 years of school	187 617	103 777	23 528	20 755	2 773	50 028	30 221	83 840
Percent with vocational training	20.0	21.3	23.2	23.8	18.8	21.5	19.4	18.5

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	121 772	69 077	15 316	13 373	1 943	34 263	19 498	52 695
High school, 1 to 3 years	11 333	4 958	807	630	177	2 238	1 913	6 375
High school, 4 years	18 847	9 092	1 987	1 688	299	4 143	2 962	9 755
College, 1 year or more	46 367	24 793	4 934	4 301	633	11 654	8 205	21 574
	45 225	30 234	7 588	6 754	834	16 228	6 418	14 991
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	141 906	80 733	18 170	16 079	2 091	39 918	22 645	61 173
High school, 1 to 3 years	11 084	5 527	897	747	150	2 624	2 006	5 557
High school, 4 years	42 386	21 229	4 638	4 133	505	10 256	6 335	21 157
College, 1 year or more	55 677	32 533	7 415	6 528	887	15 604	9 514	23 144
	32 759	21 444	5 220	4 671	549	11 434	4 790	11 315
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	63 482	38 159	8 079	7 372	707	19 355	10 725	25 323
Percent ever married	24 493	15 465	3 169	2 889	280	8 096	4 200	9 228
Number of own children under 5 years	38.9	40.5	39.2	39.2	39.6	41.8	39.2	36.4
Per 1,000 women	20 445	11 869	2 246	2 028	238	6 166	3 437	8 576
Per 1,000 women ever married	322	311	280	275	337	319	320	339
Number of children ever born	828	767	715	702	850	762	818	929
Per 1,000 women	25 686	14 653	2 717	2 450	267	7 624	4 312	11 033
Per 1,000 women ever married	405	384	336	332	378	394	402	436
	1 040	947	857	848	954	942	1 027	1 196
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	41 914	23 475	5 420	4 648	772	11 359	6 696	18 439
Percent ever married	39 874	22 104	5 037	4 294	743	10 774	6 293	17 770
Number of own children under 5 years	95.1	94.2	92.9	92.4	96.2	94.8	94.0	96.4
Per 1,000 women	30 928	16 897	3 556	2 964	592	8 539	4 802	14 031
Per 1,000 women ever married	738	720	656	638	767	752	717	761
Number of children ever born	776	764	706	690	797	793	763	790
Per 1,000 women	107 374	56 535	11 985	10 122	1 863	27 004	17 546	50 839
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 562	2 408	2 211	2 178	2 413	2 377	2 620	2 757
	2 693	2 558	2 379	2 357	2 507	2 506	2 788	2 861
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	37 472	19 706	4 747	4 130	617	9 542	5 417	17 766
Percent ever married	36 594	19 176	4 611	3 994	617	9 274	5 291	17 418
Number of own children under 5 years	97.7	97.3	97.1	96.7	100.0	97.2	97.7	98.0
Per 1,000 women	7 877	3 917	904	737	167	1 837	1 176	3 960
Per 1,000 women ever married	210	199	190	178	271	193	217	223
Number of children ever born	215	204	196	185	271	198	222	227
Per 1,000 women	131 669	65 373	14 725	12 500	2 225	31 673	18 975	66 296
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 514	3 317	3 102	3 027	3 606	3 319	3 503	3 732
Replacement index	170	160	150	146	174	160	169	180
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 598	3 409	3 193	3 130	3 606	3 415	3 586	3 806
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	179 448	96 828	21 900	19 335	2 565	47 400	27 528	82 620
With own children under 6 years	30 278	17 084	3 590	3 065	525	8 434	4 860	13 194
With own children under 12 years	48 709	27 256	5 864	5 017	847	13 605	7 787	21 453
With own children under 18 years	79 242	42 962	9 659	8 252	1 407	20 960	12 343	36 280
With sons/daughters under 25 years	103 226	55 253	12 611	10 824	1 787	26 893	15 749	47 973
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	110 820	59 564	13 702	11 833	1 869	29 112	16 750	51 256
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	54 325	27 313	6 335	5 432	903	13 039	7 939	27 012
	21 237	11 184	2 937	2 605	332	5 471	2 776	10 053
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 782	1 611	302	288	14	779	530	1 171
	3 020	1 717	260	253	7	908	549	1 303
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 241	685	155	141	14	274	256	556
	917	468	69	62	7	200	199	449
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 320	816	126	126	—	462	228	504
	1 777	1 079	170	170	—	632	277	698
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	163 229	86 441	19 430	17 043	2 387	42 170	24 841	76 788
With own children under 6 years	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7
With own children under 18 years	45 221	24 709	5 364	4 551	813	12 105	7 240	20 512
With husband under 45 years	93 236	48 486	10 985	9 340	1 645	23 481	14 020	44 750
	79 091	43 959	9 904	8 504	1 400	21 644	12 411	35 132
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	264 761	135 678	29 614	25 405	4 211	65 451	40 611	129 083
Percent of total	230 820	115 008	25 307	21 535	3 772	55 068	34 633	115 812
Living with one parent	87.2	84.8	85.5	84.8	89.6	84.1	85.3	89.7
Living with neither parent	25 683	16 513	3 556	3 224	332	8 342	4 615	9 170
	8 258	4 157	753	646	107	2 041	1 363	4 101
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	264 308	146 278	33 636	29 155	4 481	71 266	41 376	118 030
Known to have been:	207 566	112 144	24 961	21 660	3 301	55 596	31 587	95 422
Widowed	9 619	5 721	1 456	1 294	162	2 625	1 640	3 898
Divorced	48 024	29 061	7 401	6 383	1 018	13 433	8 227	18 963
Widowed and divorced	901	648	182	182	—	388	78	253
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	18 183	15 485	1 386	1 310	76	8 027	6 072	2 698
Inmate of home for the aged	523	505	—	—	—	5	500	18
Inmate of other institution	3 692	2 789	523	523	—	1 530	736	903
In rooming house	1 848	1 156	129	129	—	786	241	692
In military barracks	896	601	173	173	—	295	133	295
In college dormitory	1 407	1 407	—	—	—	—	1 407	—
Other	8 339	8 339	445	445	—	5 236	2 658	—
	1 478	688	116	40	76	175	397	790
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	346 703	187 324	42 738	37 697	5 041	88 296	56 290	159 379
Disabled or handicapped	45 918	24 712	4 394	3 895	499	12 166	8 152	21 206
In labor force	23 679	12 747	2 050	1 866	224	6 098	4 559	10 932
Not in labor force	22 239	11 965	2 304	2 029	275	6 068	3 593	10 274
Cannot work	14 719	8 109	1 621	1 416	205	4 112	2 376	6 610
Disabled 6 months or more	13 482	7 491	1 385	1 203	182	3 821	2 285	5 991

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	236 468	128 110	27 650	24 516	3 134	63 140	37 320	108 358
Labor force	181 895	97 810	22 028	19 342	2 686	47 291	28 491	84 085
Percent of total	76.9	76.3	79.7	78.9	85.7	74.9	76.3	77.6
Armed Forces	5 154	4 605	204	181	23	1 206	3 195	549
Civilian labor force	176 741	93 205	21 824	19 161	2 663	46 085	25 296	83 536
Employed	167 694	88 903	21 066	18 534	2 532	43 957	23 880	78 791
Unemployed	9 047	4 302	758	627	131	2 128	1 416	4 745
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	4.6	3.5	3.3	4.9	4.6	5.6	5.7
Not in labor force	54 573	30 300	5 622	5 174	448	15 849	8 029	24 273
Inmate of institution	2 738	1 734	—	227	—	880	627	1 004
Enrolled in school	17 482	10 437	1 900	1 740	160	6 203	2 334	7 045
Other: Under 65 years	12 704	6 199	1 238	1 116	122	3 001	1 960	6 505
Percent disabled	50.5	51.4	48.5	48.7	45.5	52.4	51.7	49.6
65 years and over	21 649	11 930	2 257	2 091	166	5 765	3 908	9 719
Male, 14 and 15 years old	16 943	8 027	1 715	1 444	271	3 858	2 454	8 916
Labor force	3 565	1 759	374	339	35	827	558	1 806
Percent of total	21.0	21.9	21.8	23.5	12.9	21.4	22.7	20.3
Employed	3 179	1 488	312	277	35	659	517	1 691
Unemployed	386	271	62	62	—	168	41	115
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	15.4	16.6	18.3	—	20.3	7.3	6.4
Not in labor force	13 378	6 268	1 341	1 105	236	3 031	1 896	7 110
Female, 16 years old and over	243 048	138 613	31 257	28 132	3 125	67 851	39 505	104 435
Labor force	94 893	57 890	14 160	12 800	1 360	28 306	15 514	36 913
Percent of total	39.0	41.8	45.3	45.5	43.5	41.7	39.3	35.3
Armed Forces	41	41	—	—	—	9	—	—
Civilian labor force	94 852	57 939	14 160	12 800	1 360	28 297	15 482	36 913
Employed	89 757	54 905	13 539	12 237	1 302	26 768	14 598	34 852
Unemployed	5 095	3 034	621	563	58	1 529	884	2 061
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	5.4	5.7	5.6
Not in labor force	148 155	80 633	17 097	15 332	1 765	39 545	23 991	67 522
Inmate of institution	2 919	2 426	394	394	—	1 258	3 774	493
Enrolled in school	18 568	10 666	1 866	1 710	156	5 619	3 181	7 902
Other: Under 65 years	96 080	48 965	10 914	9 541	1 373	23 735	14 816	47 115
Percent disabled	16.3	17.2	15.2	15.2	14.9	18.0	17.3	15.3
65 years and over	30 588	18 576	3 923	3 687	236	8 933	5 720	12 012
Female, 14 and 15 years old	15 927	8 030	1 830	1 571	259	3 774	2 426	7 897
Labor force	1 812	1 060	300	250	50	407	353	752
Percent of total	11.4	13.2	16.4	15.9	19.3	10.8	14.6	9.5
Employed	1 647	952	256	218	38	377	319	695
Unemployed	165	108	44	32	12	30	34	57
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	10.2	14.7	12.8	24.0	7.4	9.6	7.6
Not in labor force	14 115	6 970	1 530	1 321	209	3 367	2 073	7 145
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	243 048	138 613	31 257	28 132	3 125	67 851	39 505	104 435
With own children under 6 years	49 611	27 892	5 946	5 109	837	14 032	7 914	21 719
In labor force	15 262	9 625	2 219	1 972	247	4 855	2 551	5 637
Percent in labor force	30.8	34.5	37.3	38.6	29.5	34.6	32.2	26.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	53 163	27 515	6 657	5 760	897	12 987	7 871	25 648
In labor force	27 100	14 949	3 652	3 182	470	7 101	4 196	12 151
Percent in labor force	51.0	54.3	54.9	55.2	52.4	54.7	53.3	47.4
No own children under 18 years	140 274	83 206	18 654	17 263	1 391	40 832	23 720	57 068
In labor force	52 531	33 406	8 289	7 646	643	16 350	8 767	19 125
Percent in labor force	37.4	40.1	44.4	44.3	46.2	40.0	37.0	33.5
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	162 769	86 643	19 515	17 197	2 318	42 287	24 841	76 126
With own children under 6 years	45 315	24 811	5 377	4 577	800	12 229	7 205	20 504
In labor force	13 135	8 064	1 903	1 673	230	3 938	2 223	5 071
Percent in labor force	29.0	32.5	35.4	36.6	28.8	32.2	30.9	24.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	47 728	23 805	5 666	4 856	810	11 339	6 800	23 923
In labor force	23 309	12 311	2 902	2 506	396	5 913	3 496	10 998
Percent in labor force	48.8	51.7	51.2	51.6	48.9	52.1	51.4	46.0
No own children under 18 years	69 726	38 027	8 472	7 764	708	18 719	10 836	31 699
In labor force	26 510	15 635	3 687	3 354	333	7 608	4 340	10 875
Percent in labor force	38.0	41.1	43.5	43.2	47.0	40.6	40.1	34.3
Other women	80 279	51 970	11 742	10 935	807	25 564	14 664	28 309
With own children under 6 years	4 296	3 081	569	532	37	1 803	709	1 215
In labor force	2 127	1 561	316	299	17	917	328	566
Percent in labor force	49.5	50.7	55.5	56.2	45.9	50.9	46.3	46.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 435	3 710	991	904	87	1 648	1 071	1 725
In labor force	3 791	2 638	750	676	74	1 188	700	1 153
Percent in labor force	69.8	71.1	75.7	74.8	85.1	72.1	65.4	66.8
No own children under 18 years	70 548	45 179	10 182	9 499	683	22 113	12 884	25 369
In labor force	26 021	17 771	4 602	4 292	310	8 742	4 427	8 250
Percent in labor force	36.9	39.3	45.2	45.2	45.4	39.5	34.4	32.5
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	42.0	44.2	45.3	44.2	52.7	43.0	45.3	39.9
18 and 19 years	61.6	61.0	67.8	66.3	81.0	58.6	60.7	62.6
20 and 21 years	76.5	73.8	76.4	75.5	86.5	67.4	85.8	83.1
22 to 24 years	86.6	84.6	89.2	89.4	87.5	79.2	91.4	90.5
25 to 34 years	94.8	94.2	95.1	94.5	99.3	92.9	95.8	95.4
35 to 44 years	95.7	96.1	96.4	96.2	97.3	96.4	95.4	95.3
45 to 64 years	88.1	88.4	90.1	90.2	89.7	88.4	86.9	87.9
65 years and over	26.4	22.6	25.3	24.9	29.7	21.5	22.7	30.8
Female:								
16 and 17 years	26.9	34.3	40.1	40.9	33.7	34.5	29.3	19.8
18 and 19 years	44.3	46.7	61.1	61.2	59.9	45.1	40.9	39.3
20 and 21 years	50.6	52.9	58.2	58.6	52.9	54.3	44.8	45.6
22 to 24 years	46.4	50.8	55.8	56.6	46.8	50.8	46.5	38.7
25 to 34 years	40.9	44.3	50.2	51.6	41.8	43.1	41.4	36.7
35 to 44 years	49.2	52.8	55.8	56.9	48.6	53.5	48.8	45.4
45 to 64 years	45.8	49.5	48.6	48.7	47.5	48.8	51.3	41.6
65 years and over	9.3	9.8	10.1	9.6	17.8	10.3	8.9	8.3

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	257 451	143 808	34 605	30 771	3 834	70 725	38 478	113 643
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	34 748	22 839	5 966	5 337	629	11 701	5 172	11 909
Engineers	2 720	2 010	497	408	89	1 208	305	710
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 582	1 195	317	306	11	574	304	387
Health workers, except practitioners	3 395	2 102	552	489	63	1 102	448	1 293
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 504	5 384	1 117	1 012	105	2 503	1 764	4 120
Technicians, except health	2 977	1 886	480	417	63	998	408	1 091
Other professional workers	14 570	10 262	3 003	2 705	298	5 316	1 943	4 308
Managers and administrators, except farm	25 280	16 367	4 287	3 797	490	7 812	4 268	8 913
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	1 992	1 276	407	326	81	606	263	716
Retail trade	5 193	3 721	857	786	71	1 943	921	1 472
Other industries	11 332	7 601	2 259	2 008	251	3 566	1 776	3 731
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	3 047	1 678	255	225	30	794	629	1 369
Other industries	3 716	2 091	509	452	57	903	679	1 625
Sales workers	16 745	11 659	3 254	2 775	479	5 917	2 488	5 086
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 086	2 315	946	786	160	1 101	268	751
Retail trade	10 297	6 909	1 560	1 365	195	3 586	1 763	3 388
Other industries	3 382	2 435	748	624	124	1 230	457	947
Clerical and kindred workers	34 155	23 190	7 209	6 720	489	11 107	4 874	10 965
Bookkeepers	5 599	3 457	847	803	44	1 528	1 082	2 142
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 501	6 967	2 390	2 247	143	3 200	1 377	2 534
Other clerical workers	19 055	12 766	3 972	3 670	302	6 379	2 415	6 289
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	32 815	18 521	4 260	3 742	518	9 167	5 094	14 294
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 550	2 133	550	469	81	962	621	1 417
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	5 225	2 953	571	498	73	1 598	784	2 272
Machinists	632	356	68	63	5	237	51	276
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 005	542	153	128	25	300	89	463
Carpenters	3 657	1 912	478	386	92	905	529	1 745
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	5 934	3 158	743	627	116	1 502	913	2 776
Other craftsmen	12 812	7 467	1 697	1 571	126	3 663	2 107	5 345
Operatives, except transport	26 174	13 146	1 870	1 658	212	6 602	4 674	13 028
Durable goods manufacturing	5 482	2 394	485	450	35	1 261	648	3 088
Nondurable goods manufacturing	8 447	4 450	262	225	37	2 364	1 824	3 997
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 245	6 302	1 123	983	140	2 977	2 202	5 943
Transport equipment operatives	10 669	6 218	1 308	1 092	216	3 266	1 644	4 451
Truck drivers	5 885	3 353	773	615	158	1 584	996	2 532
Other transport equipment operatives	4 784	2 865	535	477	58	1 682	648	1 919
Laborers, except farm	13 870	7 416	1 325	1 148	177	3 593	2 498	6 454
Construction laborers	2 136	1 137	312	262	50	430	395	999
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 022	2 854	466	404	62	1 315	1 073	2 168
Other laborers, except farm	6 712	3 425	547	482	65	1 848	1 030	3 287
Farmers and farm managers	17 425	945	45	27	18	296	604	16 480
Farm laborers and farm foremen	11 799	2 099	148	124	24	756	1 195	9 700
Service workers, except private household ¹	31 002	19 659	4 467	3 916	551	9 680	5 512	11 343
Cleaning service workers	7 271	4 551	1 021	868	153	2 243	1 287	2 720
Food service workers	12 320	7 829	1 673	1 469	204	3 937	2 219	4 491
Health service workers	3 447	2 065	433	395	38	1 019	613	1 382
Personal service workers	3 729	2 446	589	516	73	1 183	674	1 283
Protective service workers	2 311	1 594	452	395	57	731	411	717
Private household workers	2 769	1 749	466	435	31	828	455	1 020
Female	89 757	54 905	13 539	12 237	1 302	26 768	14 598	34 852
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 305	8 785	2 142	1 954	188	4 311	2 332	5 520
Nurses	2 416	1 417	389	345	44	706	322	999
Health workers, except nurses	814	578	146	131	15	322	110	236
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 331	3 619	741	653	88	1 706	1 172	2 712
Technicians, except health	462	247	38	38	—	121	88	215
Other professional workers	4 282	2 924	828	787	41	1 456	640	1 358
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 378	2 627	630	566	64	1 254	743	1 751
Sales workers	6 994	4 629	1 005	854	151	2 397	1 227	2 365
Retail trade	5 958	3 879	720	608	112	2 061	1 098	2 079
Other than retail trade	1 036	750	285	246	39	336	129	286
Clerical and kindred workers	26 843	18 097	5 654	5 252	402	8 600	3 843	8 746
Bookkeepers	4 979	3 069	764	744	44	1 374	931	1 910
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 260	6 792	2 298	2 161	137	3 130	1 364	2 468
Other clerical workers	12 604	8 236	2 592	2 371	221	4 096	1 548	4 368
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 457	930	313	269	44	388	229	527
Operatives, except transport	9 067	4 768	501	438	63	2 587	1 680	4 299
Durable goods manufacturing	900	460	70	64	6	330	60	440
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 763	2 519	113	84	29	1 320	1 086	2 244
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 404	1 789	318	290	28	937	534	1 615
Transport equipment operatives	577	237	25	25	—	153	59	340
Laborers, except farm	1 467	715	123	90	33	399	193	752
Farmers and farm managers	505	28	14	5	9	—	14	477
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 472	266	54	43	11	81	131	1 206
Service workers, except private household ¹	20 006	12 116	2 623	2 312	311	5 784	3 709	7 890
Cleaning service workers	2 912	1 688	333	274	59	825	530	1 224
Food service workers	9 837	5 907	1 237	1 086	151	2 821	1 849	3 930
Health service workers	3 167	1 872	389	351	38	920	563	1 295
Personal service workers	2 677	1 785	452	398	54	834	499	892
Protective service workers	74	62	4	4	—	31	27	12
Private household workers	2 686	1 707	455	429	26	814	438	979
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	3 179	1 488	312	277	35	659	517	1 691
Sales workers	537	379	70	63	7	212	97	158
Other white-collar workers	149	92	20	20	—	46	26	57
Blue-collar workers	897	470	133	121	12	178	159	427
Farm workers	1 106	204	20	8	12	69	115	902
Service workers, including private household	490	343	69	65	4	154	120	147
Female	1 647	952	256	218	38	377	319	695
White-collar workers	312	172	29	18	11	84	59	140
Blue-collar workers	122	62	20	15	5	21	21	60
Farm workers	76	11	7	7	—	—	4	65
Service workers, except private household	571	356	94	90	4	132	130	215
Private household workers	566	351	106	88	18	140	105	215

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	257 451	143 808	34 605	30 771	3 834	70 725	38 478	113 643
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	33 406	4 751	463	394	69	1 695	2 593	28 655
Mining	3 869	1 101	73	60	13	255	773	2 768
Construction	16 628	9 394	2 855	2 443	412	4 052	2 487	7 234
Manufacturing	37 827	20 180	3 412	2 952	460	10 311	6 457	17 647
Furniture and lumber and wood products	9 344	3 630	495	406	89	1 655	1 480	5 714
Primary metal industries	1 361	579	39	20	19	273	267	782
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	1 117	860	174	163	11	609	77	257
Machinery, except electrical	1 217	630	237	216	21	256	137	587
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 422	224	49	35	14	165	10	198
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	2 007	1 317	668	568	100	511	138	690
Other durable goods	2 125	1 172	274	249	25	643	255	953
Food and kindred products	13 358	6 937	525	452	73	3 415	2 997	6 421
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	506	292	45	35	10	199	48	214
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 304	1 741	544	480	64	704	493	565
Chemical and allied products	1 943	1 292	87	76	11	843	362	651
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 121	1 506	275	252	23	1 038	193	615
Railroads and railway express service	4 228	2 835	101	80	21	2 288	446	1 393
Trucking service and warehousing	4 735	2 788	591	481	110	1 473	724	1 947
Other transportation	1 801	1 058	319	302	17	597	142	743
Communications	3 137	2 304	773	717	56	1 132	399	833
Utilities and sanitary services	4 578	2 826	855	743	112	1 170	801	1 752
Wholesale trade	11 650	7 628	2 316	2 007	309	3 646	1 666	4 022
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 699	4 144	1 100	948	152	1 960	1 084	2 555
Eating and drinking places	10 136	6 590	1 465	1 283	182	3 277	1 848	3 546
General merchandise retailing	5 445	3 776	1 005	865	140	2 066	705	1 669
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	8 178	5 222	1 147	979	168	2 450	1 625	2 956
Other retail trade	16 354	10 893	2 544	2 388	156	5 293	3 056	5 461
Banking and credit agencies	4 251	2 815	891	791	100	1 265	659	1 436
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 629	4 137	1 499	1 372	127	1 932	706	1 492
Business services	4 935	3 551	690	618	72	2 493	368	1 384
Repair services	4 120	2 474	657	609	48	1 217	600	1 646
Private households	3 053	1 977	540	492	48	931	506	1 076
Other personal services	9 127	5 970	1 623	1 436	187	2 783	1 564	3 157
Entertainment and recreation services	2 018	1 416	299	267	32	725	392	602
Hospitals	6 829	4 310	902	814	88	2 168	1 240	2 519
Health services, except hospitals	5 264	3 630	977	900	77	1 852	801	1 634
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	21 147	13 159	2 219	2 008	211	7 434	3 506	7 988
Government	17 086	10 251	1 901	1 718	183	5 888	2 462	6 835
Private	4 061	2 908	318	290	28	1 546	1 044	1 153
Other education and kindred services	1 332	921	308	302	6	372	241	411
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 054	2 204	690	621	69	1 119	395	850
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 975	3 492	1 050	933	117	1 659	783	1 483
Public administration	13 046	8 262	3 241	2 966	275	3 110	1 911	4 784
Total	167 694	88 903	21 066	18 534	2 532	43 957	23 880	78 791
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	30 623	4 142	343	299	44	1 499	2 300	26 481
Mining	3 670	1 038	62	49	13	236	740	2 632
Construction	15 691	8 711	2 495	2 115	380	3 833	2 383	6 980
Manufacturing	27 988	14 708	2 684	2 325	359	7 444	4 580	13 280
Furniture and lumber and wood products	8 511	3 222	363	290	73	1 497	1 362	5 289
Primary metal industries	1 285	543	36	20	16	263	244	742
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	831	641	152	141	11	428	61	190
Machinery, except electrical	1 095	550	206	185	21	231	113	545
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 207	133	39	25	14	84	10	74
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	1 602	1 066	552	482	70	399	115	536
Other durable goods	1 765	979	250	229	21	479	250	786
Food and kindred products	7 870	4 082	427	370	57	1 974	1 681	3 788
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	167	118	39	29	10	52	27	49
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 327	1 079	380	339	41	448	251	248
Chemical and allied products	1 820	1 190	70	59	11	773	347	630
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 508	1 105	170	156	14	816	119	403
Railroads and railway express service	4 050	2 693	95	80	15	2 152	446	1 357
Trucking service and warehousing	4 001	2 412	531	426	105	1 240	641	1 589
Other transportation	1 277	805	241	229	12	451	113	472
Communications	1 743	1 231	413	377	36	554	264	512
Utilities and sanitary services	3 880	2 370	673	576	97	975	722	1 510
Wholesale trade	8 747	5 929	1 812	1 556	256	2 912	1 205	2 818
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 800	2 533	658	567	91	1 173	702	1 267
Eating and drinking places	2 787	2 058	504	436	68	1 118	436	729
General merchandise retailing	1 564	1 133	373	345	28	590	170	431
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	7 264	4 650	1 022	868	154	2 197	1 431	2 614
Other retail trade	9 746	6 525	1 579	1 478	101	3 117	1 829	3 221
Banking and credit agencies	1 507	1 137	386	327	59	453	298	370
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 411	2 477	810	710	100	1 243	424	934
Business services	3 586	2 627	421	382	39	1 974	232	959
Repair services	3 574	2 122	556	514	42	1 057	509	1 452
Private households	378	262	88	66	22	112	62	116
Other personal services	3 090	1 967	588	534	54	932	447	1 123
Entertainment and recreation services	1 134	825	198	172	26	392	235	309
Hospitals	1 095	759	209	192	17	361	189	336
Health services, except hospitals	1 389	1 112	302	283	19	571	239	277
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 604	5 679	931	836	95	3 418	1 330	2 925
Government	7 152	4 638	853	766	87	2 863	922	2 514
Private	1 452	1 041	78	70	8	555	408	411
Other education and kindred services	323	251	114	108	6	110	27	72
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 672	1 203	333	307	26	617	253	469
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 280	1 762	575	499	76	860	327	518
Public administration	8 820	5 782	2 070	1 878	192	2 366	1 346	3 038
Total	4 826	2 440	568	495	73	1 036	836	2 386
Agriculture	1 239	230	37	21	16	64	129	1 009
Nonagriculture industries	3 587	2 210	531	474	57	972	707	1 377
Total	3 179	1 488	312	277	35	659	517	1 691
Agriculture	1 163	219	30	14	16	64	125	944
Nonagriculture industries	2 016	1 269	282	263	19	595	392	747

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	203 413	109 489	23 776	20 975	2 801	53 914	31 799	93 924
50 to 52 weeks	132 611	71 635	17 210	15 165	2 045	34 473	19 952	60 976
27 to 49 weeks	37 573	19 407	3 359	2 939	420	9 466	6 582	18 166
26 weeks or less	33 229	18 447	3 207	2 871	336	9 975	5 265	14 782
Male, 16 to 24 years old	47 163	29 110	5 547	5 025	522	15 171	8 392	18 053
50 to 52 weeks	15 102	9 634	2 036	1 871	165	4 689	2 909	5 468
Median weeks worked	31.3	33.2	35.9	36.4	30.6	29.4	38.2	27.8
Male, 25 to 64 years old	143 190	74 424	17 137	14 962	2 175	35 935	21 352	68 766
50 to 52 weeks	111 783	59 451	14 608	12 758	1 850	28 632	16 211	52 332
27 to 49 weeks	24 523	11 507	1 947	1 669	278	5 548	4 012	13 016
26 weeks or less	6 884	3 466	582	535	47	1 755	1 129	3 418
Male, 65 years old and over	13 060	5 955	1 092	988	104	2 808	2 055	7 105
Median weeks worked	45.3	45.4	52.0	52.0	34.3	45.7	42.1	45.3
Female, 16 years old and over	124 985	74 495	17 137	15 510	1 627	36 189	21 169	50 490
50 to 52 weeks	44 574	28 503	7 951	7 206	745	13 508	7 044	16 071
27 to 49 weeks	31 230	18 424	3 802	3 437	365	8 871	5 751	12 806
26 weeks or less	49 181	27 568	5 384	4 867	517	13 810	8 374	21 613
Female, 16 to 24 years old	35 238	23 338	5 005	4 665	340	11 968	6 365	11 900
50 to 52 weeks	6 515	4 801	1 401	1 322	79	2 498	902	1 714
27 to 49 weeks	7 961	5 698	1 264	1 184	80	2 917	1 517	2 263
26 weeks or less	20 762	12 839	2 340	2 159	181	6 553	3 946	7 923
Female, 25 to 39 years old	33 274	19 165	4 610	4 085	525	9 219	5 336	14 109
50 to 52 weeks	11 408	7 337	2 159	1 922	237	3 418	1 760	4 071
27 to 49 weeks	8 492	4 846	1 077	953	124	2 306	1 463	3 646
26 weeks or less	13 374	6 982	1 374	1 210	164	3 495	2 113	6 392
Female, 40 to 59 years old	44 180	24 464	5 947	5 285	662	11 471	7 046	19 716
50 to 52 weeks	21 531	12 975	3 603	3 214	389	5 998	3 374	8 556
27 to 49 weeks	11 623	6 047	1 094	973	121	2 895	2 058	5 576
26 weeks or less	11 026	5 442	1 250	1 098	152	2 578	1 614	5 584
Female, 60 years old and over	12 293	7 528	1 575	1 475	100	3 531	2 422	4 765
Median weeks worked	42.5	46.7	52.0	52.0	40.0	46.7	43.0	37.7
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	167 694	88 903	21 066	18 534	2 532	43 957	23 880	78 791
Private wage and salary workers	111 803	64 507	15 200	13 310	1 890	32 403	16 904	47 296
Employee of own corporation	3 479	1 875	425	378	47	901	549	1 604
Federal government workers	7 302	4 247	1 291	1 156	125	1 670	1 316	3 035
State government workers	8 015	5 477	1 578	1 390	188	2 024	875	2 538
Local government workers	9 208	5 577	1 194	1 083	113	3 784	1 595	3 631
Self-employed workers	30 402	8 961	1 803	1 587	216	4 010	3 148	21 441
Unpaid family workers	944	114	8	8	8	64	42	850
Female employed, 16 years old and over	89 757	54 905	13 539	12 237	1 302	26 768	14 598	34 852
Private wage and salary workers	62 934	40 034	9 850	8 845	1 005	20 147	10 037	22 900
Employee of own corporation	500	274	55	55	—	161	58	226
Federal government workers	3 194	1 890	591	547	44	563	536	1 504
State government workers	6 048	4 049	1 371	1 279	92	1 963	715	1 999
Local government workers	10 548	5 578	1 002	918	84	2 557	2 019	4 970
Self-employed workers	5 229	2 815	583	520	63	1 255	977	2 414
Unpaid family workers	1 804	739	142	128	14	283	314	1 065
Male employed, in agriculture	29 019	3 507	218	190	28	1 342	1 947	25 512
Wage and salary workers	11 852	2 497	167	148	19	1 006	1 324	9 355
Self-employed workers	16 396	973	51	42	9	325	597	15 423
Unpaid family workers	771	37	—	—	—	11	26	734
Female employed, in agriculture	2 493	458	110	85	25	132	216	2 035
Wage and salary workers	1 508	393	91	75	16	127	175	1 115
Self-employed workers	555	49	14	5	9	5	30	506
Unpaid family workers	430	16	5	5	—	—	11	414
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over¹	8 777	4 121	695	586	109	2 035	1 391	4 656
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	612	325	51	51	—	167	107	287
Sales workers	200	144	51	42	9	76	17	56
Clerical and kindred workers	124	79	25	25	—	35	19	45
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 936	855	135	116	19	421	299	1 081
Operatives, including transport	2 567	1 000	145	125	20	410	445	1 567
Laborers, except farm	1 937	987	150	115	35	550	287	950
Farm workers	817	342	24	19	5	183	135	475
Service workers, including private household	584	389	114	93	21	193	82	195
Female, 16 years old and over¹	4 647	2 803	559	510	49	1 385	859	1 844
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	395	249	53	34	19	138	58	146
Sales workers	373	265	46	46	—	142	77	108
Clerical and kindred workers	1 014	641	170	156	14	299	172	373
Operatives, including transport	808	458	52	47	5	210	196	350
Other blue-collar workers	221	135	23	23	—	60	52	86
Farm workers	210	99	16	16	—	49	34	111
Service workers, except private household	1 420	856	182	171	11	428	246	564
Private household workers	151	67	12	12	—	36	19	84
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	7 044	3 065	569	507	62	1 356	1 140	3 979
Farm occupations	3 517	946	109	88	21	384	453	2 571
Nonfarm occupations	3 527	2 119	460	419	41	972	687	1 408
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 826	1 645	376	317	59	652	617	2 181
Farm occupations	1 140	158	4	4	—	63	92	982
Nonfarm occupations	2 686	1 487	372	313	59	589	526	1 199
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	75 253	39 437	9 131	7 820	1 311	18 863	11 443	35 816
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 756	876	189	168	21	444	243	880
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	4 704	2 348	628	542	86	1 105	615	2 356
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	4 269	1 843	295	247	48	839	709	2 426
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	67 555	39 717	9 444	8 433	1 011	20 057	10 216	27 838
With own children under 5 years in 1970	17 791	10 722	2 232	1 908	324	5 620	2 870	7 069
Worker in 1965	7 403	4 723	1 022	851	171	2 448	1 253	2 680
Nonworker in 1970	4 874	2 963	558	428	130	1 576	829	1 911
No own children under 5 years in 1970	49 764	28 995	7 212	6 525	687	14 437	7 346	20 769
Worker in 1965	21 521	12 968	3 329	2 965	364	6 194	3 445	8 553
Nonworker in 1970	4 798	2 705	638	558	80	1 347	720	2 093
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	24 239	12 516	3 003	2 605	398	5 890	3 623	11 723
Nonworker in 1965	17 131	8 651	2 076	1 792	284	4 178	2 397	8 480
Worker in 1970	5 957	3 219	837	740	97	1 618	764	2 738
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	5 376	2 991	729	648	81	1 400	862	2 385

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	179 448	96 828	21 900	19 335	2 565	47 400	27 528	82 620
Less than \$1,000	4 374	2 139	428	410	18	1 014	697	2 235
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 257	3 140	593	530	63	1 539	1 008	3 117
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 466	4 863	849	752	97	2 545	1 469	4 603
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10 193	5 045	839	754	85	2 495	1 731	5 128
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10 962	5 258	917	810	107	2 524	1 817	5 704
\$5,000 to \$5,999	13 384	6 559	1 272	1 083	189	3 120	2 167	6 825
\$6,000 to \$6,999	14 092	7 007	1 371	1 216	155	3 418	2 218	7 085
\$7,000 to \$7,999	15 288	7 958	1 406	1 262	144	4 032	2 520	7 330
\$8,000 to \$8,999	14 998	7 962	1 722	1 563	159	3 866	2 374	7 036
\$9,000 to \$9,999	13 196	7 334	1 659	1 500	159	3 658	2 017	5 862
\$10,000 to \$11,999	22 932	12 818	3 204	2 824	380	6 351	3 263	10 114
\$12,000 to \$14,999	20 710	12 282	3 151	2 711	440	6 044	3 087	8 428
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18 519	11 382	3 484	3 012	472	5 454	2 442	7 137
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 249	2 580	830	753	77	1 165	585	1 669
\$50,000 or more	828	481	175	155	20	173	133	347
Median income	\$8 381	\$8 807	\$9 936	\$9 858	\$10 561	\$8 779	\$8 058	\$7 902
Mean income	\$9 455	\$9 919	\$11 255	\$11 234	\$11 416	\$9 728	\$9 186	\$8 911
Mean income per family member	\$2 624	\$2 824	\$3 226	\$3 249	\$3 066	\$2 791	\$2 567	\$2 402
Index of income concentration	0.350	0.348	0.342	0.345	0.319	0.340	0.354	0.355
Families with female head	12 690	8 707	2 119	1 962	157	4 275	2 313	3 983
Mean income	\$5 240	\$5 163	\$6 165	\$6 116	\$6 775	\$4 739	\$5 031	\$5 407
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	58 635	41 888	7 831	7 353	478	21 245	12 812	16 747
Less than \$1,000	14 209	10 424	1 517	1 374	143	5 106	3 801	3 785
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 650	11 317	1 719	1 634	85	6 207	3 391	4 333
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 354	6 123	1 076	1 022	54	3 255	1 792	2 231
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 679	3 741	864	807	57	1 730	1 147	1 938
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 711	2 570	603	561	42	1 234	733	1 141
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 483	1 792	519	499	20	838	435	691
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 287	1 541	359	338	21	721	461	746
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 631	1 182	276	271	5	583	323	449
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 299	933	258	254	4	426	249	366
\$9,000 to \$9,999	768	509	118	113	5	224	167	259
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 046	751	218	208	10	392	141	295
\$12,000 to \$14,999	729	484	176	160	16	211	97	245
\$15,000 to \$24,999	564	371	90	74	16	212	69	193
\$25,000 to \$49,999	191	124	33	33	—	85	6	67
\$50,000 or more	34	26	5	5	—	21	—	8
Median income	\$1 965	\$1 930	\$2 632	\$2 654	\$2 204	\$1 889	\$1 768	\$2 115
Mean income	\$3 099	\$3 044	\$3 772	\$3 790	\$3 498	\$3 044	\$2 598	\$3 235
Index of income concentration	0.504	0.503	0.480	0.473	0.556	0.518	0.495	0.497
Female unrelated individuals	31 688	23 496	4 985	4 703	282	11 486	7 025	8 192
Mean income	\$2 509	\$2 529	\$3 126	\$3 157	\$2 614	\$2 538	\$2 092	\$2 450
All families and unrelated individuals	238 083	138 716	29 731	26 688	3 043	68 645	40 340	99 367
Mean income	\$6 874	\$6 745	\$8 130	\$8 012	\$9 448	\$6 656	\$5 993	\$7 016
Mean income	\$7 890	\$7 843	\$9 284	\$9 183	\$10 172	\$7 659	\$7 094	\$7 955
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	179 448	96 828	21 900	19 335	2 565	47 400	27 528	82 620
With wage or salary income	151 855	84 232	19 424	17 077	2 347	41 177	23 631	67 623
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 304	\$9 004	\$10 186	\$10 165	\$10 339	\$8 933	\$8 155	\$7 433
With nonfarm self-employment income	23 332	12 482	2 552	2 236	316	5 489	4 241	10 850
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 059	\$7 792	\$8 672	\$8 761	\$8 048	\$7 733	\$7 341	\$6 217
With farm self-employment income	25 353	2 588	250	208	42	884	1 454	22 765
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 273	\$3 272	\$1 559	\$1 375	\$2 471	\$3 573	\$3 383	\$4 567
With Social Security income	33 857	18 300	3 720	3 387	333	8 976	5 604	15 557
Mean Social Security income	\$1 658	\$1 728	\$1 651	\$1 651	\$1 656	\$1 826	\$1 622	\$1 377
With public assistance or public welfare income	6 267	3 991	601	544	57	2 139	1 251	2 276
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 199	\$1 225	\$1 308	\$1 280	\$1 574	\$1 245	\$1 152	\$1 152
With other income	56 725	32 911	7 606	6 785	821	16 257	9 048	23 814
Mean other income	\$1 744	\$1 747	\$2 521	\$2 572	\$2 104	\$1 664	\$1 501	\$1 643
All unrelated individuals	58 635	41 888	7 831	7 353	478	21 245	12 812	16 747
With wage or salary income	35 236	26 963	4 813	4 521	292	14 097	8 053	8 273
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 288	\$3 156	\$4 164	\$4 179	\$3 941	\$3 011	\$2 808	\$3 717
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 531	1 665	244	230	14	922	499	866
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 727	\$3 744	\$3 876	\$3 942	...	\$4 161	\$2 910	\$3 695
With farm self-employment income	1 936	506	35	35	...	287	184	1 430
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 379	\$1 292	\$1 756	\$1 756	...	\$1 122	\$1 467	\$2 764
With Social Security income	20 339	13 063	2 585	2 445	140	6 246	4 232	7 276
Mean Social Security income	\$1 042	\$1 046	\$1 058	\$1 063	\$964	\$1 083	\$984	\$1 034
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 160	2 284	340	320	20	1 236	708	876
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$856	\$904	\$836	\$826	...	\$926	\$900	\$732
With other income	18 301	12 968	2 869	2 774	95	6 685	3 414	5 333
Mean other income	\$1 524	\$1 525	\$1 907	\$1 855	\$3 446	\$1 520	\$1 216	\$1 522
Per capita income of persons	\$2 649	\$2 830	\$3 267	\$3 296	\$3 049	\$2 798	\$2 554	\$2 435
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$6 787	\$7 171	\$7 742	\$7 716	\$7 922	\$7 218	\$6 673	\$6 358
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 182	9 589	10 434	10 257	11 496	9 539	8 850	8 496
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 519	7 531	7 554	7 546	7 625	7 627	7 341	7 505
Operatives, including transport	6 418	6 359	5 995	5 982	6 611	6 691	6 074	6 477
Laborers, except farm	4 671	4 185	4 377	4 426	3 333	3 912	4 347	5 193
Formers and farm managers	5 366	6 342	5 200	3 731	...	6 500	6 382	5 317
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 269	2 260	1 821	3 321	...	2 235	2 317	3 457
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$2 681	\$2 798	\$3 345	\$3 355	\$3 255	\$2 725	\$2 476	\$2 510
Clerical and kindred workers	3 375	3 438	3 924	3 939	3 703	3 301	3 088	3 243
Operatives, including transport	2 312	2 338	2 541	2 491	3 000	2 335	2 282	2 285

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	179 448	96 828	21 900	19 335	2 565	47 400	27 528	82 620
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.5	4.1	2.7	2.8	2.2	4.5	4.5	2.8
Mean size of family	3.60	3.51	3.49	3.46	3.72	3.48	3.58	3.71
With related children under 18 years	106 215	56 890	12 852	11 049	1 803	27 743	16 295	49 325
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.47	2.35	2.26	2.24	2.34	2.34	2.44	2.61
Families with female head	12 690	8 707	2 119	1 962	157	4 275	2 313	3 983
With related children under 18 years	9 089	6 387	1 514	1 385	129	3 184	1 687	2 702
With related children under 6 years	3 692	2 697	529	492	37	1 545	623	995
Percent of heads in labor force	51.5	52.0	60.1	61.2	45.9	51.7	45.9	49.9
Family heads	179 448	96 828	21 900	19 335	2 565	47 400	27 528	82 620
Percent 65 years and over	13.9	13.7	11.9	12.5	7.7	13.6	15.4	14.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	141 202	73 751	17 307	15 099	2 208	36 645	19 799	67 451
Percent in labor force	93.8	93.8	94.7	94.6	95.9	93.2	94.2	93.8
Unrelated individuals	49 359	32 612	7 391	6 913	478	16 349	8 872	16 747
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.4	7.0	4.6	4.6	4.2	7.6	8.0	5.2
Percent 65 years and over	39.8	38.5	35.3	35.4	33.7	35.9	46.1	42.4
Persons	695 905	372 694	83 785	73 757	10 028	181 536	107 373	323 211
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.8	10.4	9.2	9.7	5.8	10.4	11.4	9.1
Percent 65 years and over	9.2	9.9	9.0	9.5	5.2	9.7	10.8	8.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.4	81.1	77.6	77.7	76.9	82.6	81.1	79.5
Households	163 668	112 300	25 613	23 280	2 333	55 592	31 095	51 368
In owner occupied housing units	107 915	72 163	17 344	15 440	1 904	34 880	19 939	35 752
Mean value of unit	\$15 819	\$16 302	\$18 236	\$17 830	\$21 535	\$16 679	\$13 958	\$14 846
In renter occupied housing units	55 753	40 137	8 269	7 840	429	20 712	11 156	15 616
Mean gross rent	\$87	\$94	\$110	\$109	\$115	\$96	\$77	\$71
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.4	4.5
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	19 504	9 634	1 800	1 608	192	4 699	3 135	9 870
Percent of all families	10.9	9.9	8.2	8.3	7.5	9.9	11.4	11.9
Mean family income	\$1 873	\$1 863	\$1 819	\$1 777	\$2 171	\$1 869	\$1 879	\$1 884
Mean income deficit	\$1 348	\$1 349	\$1 310	\$1 329	\$1 143	\$1 349	\$1 372	\$1 346
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.9	18.5	15.5	16.3	8.9	21.2	16.2	9.5
Mean size of family	3.62	3.39	3.21	3.18	3.46	3.34	3.56	3.85
With related children under 18 years	11 646	5 811	1 023	904	119	2 944	1 844	5 835
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.86	2.63	2.42	2.41	2.51	2.53	2.92	3.09
Families with female head	4 797	3 372	656	598	58	1 795	921	1 425
With related children under 18 years	4 195	2 979	560	502	58	1 603	816	1 216
With related children under 6 years	2 316	1 722	303	269	34	1 024	395	594
Percent of heads in labor force	39.3	40.2	43.9	44.2	41.2	39.4	39.5	36.9
Family heads	19 504	9 634	1 800	1 608	192	4 699	3 135	9 870
Percent 65 years and over	25.1	25.7	30.4	30.7	27.6	22.6	27.6	24.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	10 037	3 891	659	574	85	1 930	1 302	6 146
Percent in labor force	79.0	72.8	70.9	71.1	69.4	69.8	78.2	83.0
Unrelated individuals	20 882	13 392	2 612	2 403	209	6 795	3 985	7 490
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.3	41.1	35.3	34.8	43.7	41.6	44.9	44.7
Mean income	\$932	\$979	\$914	\$930	\$728	\$1 026	\$943	\$848
Mean income deficit	\$861	\$842	\$904	\$888	\$1 088	\$810	\$856	\$894
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.2	12.2	8.5	8.7	6.7	12.3	14.5	9.3
Percent 65 years and over	50.9	49.2	45.4	45.4	46.4	45.3	58.4	53.9
Persons	91 578	46 051	8 391	7 518	873	22 509	15 151	45 527
Percent of all persons	13.2	12.4	10.2	10.2	8.7	12.4	14.1	14.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	21.4	24.3	26.4	26.9	21.4	22.5	25.9	18.4
Percent 65 years and over	21.1	23.9	25.8	26.2	23.3	22.0	25.5	18.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.3	83.8	81.6	82.2	75.4	83.7	85.2	80.3
Related children under 18 years	33 044	15 198	2 443	2 136	307	7 355	5 400	17 846
Percent living with both parents	63.0	48.1	42.2	41.5	46.9	43.2	57.6	75.7
Households	26 440	17 759	3 306	3 083	223	8 970	5 483	8 881
Percent of all households	16.3	15.8	12.9	13.2	9.6	16.1	17.4	17.3
In owner occupied housing units	13 563	8 342	1 629	1 514	115	3 889	2 824	5 221
Mean value of unit	\$11 216	\$11 572	\$12 967	\$12 821	\$14 887	\$12 410	\$9 614	\$10 647
In renter occupied housing units	13 077	9 417	1 677	1 569	108	5 081	2 659	3 660
Mean gross rent	\$73	\$79	\$88	\$88	\$91	\$80	\$72	\$58
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.4	5.5	5.0	5.1	2.7	5.6	5.7	11.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	11 545	5 780	1 100	1 014	86	2 807	1 873	5 765
Percent of all families	6.4	6.0	5.0	5.2	3.4	5.9	6.8	7.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 165	\$1 147	\$1 098	\$1 087	\$1 229	\$1 151	\$1 170	\$1 182
Families with female head	3 313	2 339	452	417	35	1 227	680	974
Unrelated individuals	14 842	9 221	1 926	1 755	171	4 496	2 799	5 621
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.1	28.3	26.1	25.4	35.8	27.5	31.5	33.6
Mean income deficit	\$657	\$652	\$683	\$669	\$820	\$637	\$655	\$664
Persons	56 305	29 039	5 432	4 954	478	14 164	9 443	27 266
Percent 65 years and over	19.8	21.5	23.5	23.7	21.1	18.5	24.8	18.1
Related children under 18 years	19 600	9 619	1 564	1 413	151	4 787	3 268	9 981
Percent living with both parents	57.5	42.3	35.9	36.2	33.1	39.4	49.7	72.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	29 408	14 460	2 534	2 248	286	7 003	4 923	14 948
Percent of all families	16.4	14.9	11.6	11.6	11.2	14.8	17.9	18.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 583	\$1 579	\$1 605	\$1 619	\$1 498	\$1 577	\$1 569	\$1 586
Families with female head	5 917	4 144	821	750	71	2 183	1 140	1 773
Unrelated individuals	25 194	16 412	3 199	2 953	246	8 398	4 815	8 782
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.0	50.3	43.3	42.7	51.5	51.4	54.3	52.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 125	\$1 099	\$1 153	\$1 136	\$1 356	\$1 069	\$1 118	\$1 172
Persons	135 433	67 502	11 752	10 368	1 384	32 423	23 327	67 931
Percent 65 years and over	19.3	22.1	24.1	24.9	17.8	21.6	21.9	16.4
Related children under 18 years	52 124	23 788	3 717	3 152	565	11 019	9 052	28 336
Percent living with both parents	71.9	60.4	54.8	53.0	65.0	54.4	70.0	81.5

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
AGE									
Total, all ages	112 230	74 990	12 682	20 283	4 275	600 337	299 428	211 476	89 433
Under 5 years	9 589	6 396	1 216	1 736	241	54 186	27 454	20 456	6 276
5 to 9 years	10 830	6 815	1 427	2 295	293	62 456	29 487	23 774	9 195
10 to 14 years	12 413	7 577	1 631	2 587	618	66 914	30 286	24 594	12 034
15 to 19 years	11 410	7 718	1 138	1 904	650	63 867	32 005	21 194	10 668
20 to 24 years	8 436	6 330	706	1 261	139	43 554	27 726	12 383	3 445
25 to 29 years	7 806	5 392	891	1 427	96	36 762	19 430	14 010	3 322
30 to 34 years	6 194	3 878	853	1 324	139	32 890	16 604	12 223	4 063
35 to 39 years	6 179	3 881	748	1 324	226	30 348	14 588	11 172	4 588
40 to 44 years	6 274	3 983	800	1 186	305	31 433	14 777	11 259	5 397
45 to 49 years	6 799	4 638	724	1 109	328	31 519	14 833	10 550	6 136
50 to 54 years	6 074	3 994	692	1 007	381	32 450	14 645	11 205	6 600
55 to 59 years	5 477	3 793	495	734	217	30 426	14 053	10 667	5 706
60 to 64 years	4 525	3 129	429	534	233	25 954	12 268	9 004	4 682
65 to 69 years	3 356	2 410	271	499	176	19 522	9 578	6 744	3 200
70 to 74 years	2 655	1 870	254	421	110	14 703	7 849	4 901	1 953
75 years and over	4 213	3 186	407	497	123	23 353	13 845	7 340	2 168
Under 18 years	39 965	25 405	5 050	7 939	1 571	224 796	105 223	83 972	35 601
21 years and over	66 057	44 989	7 095	11 540	2 433	343 067	173 606	119 024	50 437
65 years and over	10 224	7 466	932	1 417	409	57 578	31 272	18 985	7 321
Median age	27.2	27.5	26.3	26.3	33.6	26.3	25.7	26.2	29.7
Male, all ages	54 803	35 821	6 265	10 501	2 216	300 933	147 068	107 074	46 791
Under 5 years	4 944	3 326	582	878	158	27 692	14 154	10 422	3 116
5 to 9 years	5 340	3 381	647	1 151	161	31 911	14 920	12 165	4 826
10 to 14 years	6 416	3 819	871	1 409	317	34 338	15 220	12 699	6 419
15 to 19 years	5 755	3 806	626	978	345	32 727	15 786	11 129	5 812
20 to 24 years	3 842	2 870	337	572	63	21 461	14 039	5 527	1 895
25 to 29 years	3 935	2 742	421	736	36	18 114	9 701	6 820	1 593
30 to 34 years	3 007	1 880	420	659	48	16 682	8 409	6 367	1 906
35 to 39 years	3 044	1 892	391	640	121	14 966	7 137	5 499	2 130
40 to 44 years	3 043	1 842	392	561	125	15 709	7 417	5 657	2 635
45 to 49 years	3 327	2 206	377	561	183	15 475	7 074	5 245	3 156
50 to 54 years	2 973	1 989	318	477	189	15 949	7 006	5 562	3 381
55 to 59 years	2 647	1 671	260	591	125	15 595	6 937	5 520	3 138
60 to 64 years	2 132	1 322	212	365	120	13 325	6 838	4 849	2 638
65 to 69 years	1 613	1 113	112	284	104	9 551	4 235	3 461	1 855
70 to 74 years	1 160	733	130	241	65	6 986	3 406	2 495	1 085
75 years and over	1 625	1 116	169	275	56	10 452	5 789	3 457	1 206
Under 18 years	20 419	12 861	2 530	4 146	882	115 695	53 670	43 309	18 716
21 years and over	31 607	20 920	3 473	5 997	1 217	169 547	83 772	59 617	26 158
65 years and over	4 398	2 962	411	800	225	26 989	13 430	9 413	4 146
Median age	26.4	26.3	25.8	26.8	32.9	25.6	24.8	26.2	29.2
Female, all ages	57 427	39 169	6 417	9 782	2 059	299 404	152 360	104 402	42 642
Under 5 years	4 645	3 070	634	858	83	26 494	13 300	10 034	3 160
5 to 9 years	5 490	3 434	780	1 144	132	30 545	14 567	11 609	4 369
10 to 14 years	5 997	3 758	760	1 178	301	32 576	15 066	11 895	5 615
15 to 19 years	5 655	3 912	512	926	305	31 140	16 219	10 065	4 856
20 to 24 years	4 594	3 460	369	689	76	22 093	13 687	6 856	1 550
25 to 29 years	3 871	2 650	470	691	60	18 648	9 729	7 190	1 729
30 to 34 years	3 187	1 998	433	665	91	16 208	8 195	5 856	2 157
35 to 39 years	3 135	1 989	357	684	105	15 382	7 451	5 473	2 458
40 to 44 years	3 231	2 141	408	502	180	15 724	7 360	5 602	2 762
45 to 49 years	3 472	2 432	347	548	145	16 044	7 759	5 305	2 980
50 to 54 years	3 101	2 005	374	530	192	16 501	7 639	5 643	3 219
55 to 59 years	2 830	1 722	235	381	92	14 831	7 116	5 147	2 568
60 to 64 years	2 393	1 694	217	369	113	12 629	6 430	4 155	2 044
65 to 69 years	1 743	1 297	159	215	72	9 971	5 343	3 283	1 345
70 to 74 years	1 495	1 137	124	180	54	7 717	4 443	2 406	868
75 years and over	2 588	2 070	238	222	58	12 901	8 056	3 883	962
Under 18 years	19 546	12 544	2 520	3 793	689	109 101	51 553	40 663	16 885
21 years and over	34 450	24 069	3 622	5 543	1 216	173 520	89 834	59 407	24 279
65 years and over	5 826	4 504	521	617	184	30 589	17 842	9 572	3 175
Median age	28.0	28.7	26.6	25.7	34.0	26.8	26.7	26.2	30.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	112 230	74 990	12 682	20 283	4 275	600 337	299 428	211 476	89 433
In households	110 286	73 680	12 606	19 725	4 275	584 098	285 329	209 407	89 362
Head of household	35 634	24 817	3 853	5 759	1 205	183 111	93 914	64 157	25 040
Family head	28 806	19 335	3 283	5 077	1 111	150 642	74 210	53 493	22 939
Male	26 320	17 373	3 077	4 777	1 093	140 438	67 671	50 503	22 264
Female	2 486	1 962	206	682	94	10 204	6 539	2 990	675
Primary individual	6 828	5 482	570	338	54	32 469	19 704	10 664	2 101
Male	2 411	1 831	188	344	40	13 886	7 678	4 966	1 242
Female	4 417	3 651	382	4 639	1 044	18 583	12 026	5 698	859
Wife of head	25 707	17 071	2 953	4 639	1 044	135 968	66 021	48 753	21 194
Other relative of head	47 235	30 438	5 708	9 110	1 979	258 188	121 063	94 757	42 368
Not related to head	1 710	1 354	92	217	47	6 831	4 331	1 740	760
In group quarters	1 944	1 310	76	558	-	16 239	14 099	2 069	71
Inmate of institution	1 156	652	-	504	-	4 907	3 798	1 109	-
Other	788	658	76	54	-	11 332	10 301	960	71
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	28 806	19 335	3 283	5 077	1 111	150 642	74 210	53 493	22 939
With own children under 18 years	16 562	10 824	2 113	3 053	572	86 664	42 316	31 609	12 739
With own children under 6 years	7 537	5 017	972	1 401	147	41 172	21 267	15 170	4 735
Husband-wife families	25 670	16 902	3 023	4 670	1 075	136 318	65 831	48 983	21 504
With own children under 18 years	14 561	9 301	1 939	2 766	555	78 081	36 918	28 994	12 169
With own children under 6 years	6 878	4 530	921	1 280	147	37 843	18 988	14 269	4 586
Families with female head	2 486	1 962	206	300	18	10 204	6 539	2 990	675
With own children under 18 years	1 701	1 310	149	238	4	6 726	4 525	1 905	296
With own children under 6 years	577	430	47	100	-	2 699	1 965	659	75

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population.....	112 230	74 990	12 768	20 181	4 291	600 337	299 271	211 337	89 729
Native.....	110 370	73 583	12 643	19 922	4 222	589 625	293 366	207 793	88 466
Native parentage.....	101 865	67 756	11 808	18 503	3 798	537 158	266 682	190 326	80 150
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8 505	5 827	835	1 419	424	52 467	26 684	17 467	8 316
Foreign born.....	1 860	1 407	125	259	69	10 712	5 905	3 544	1 263
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born.....	1 860	1 407	125	259	69	10 712	5 905	3 544	1 263
United Kingdom.....	220	171	5	36	8	1 071	671	305	95
Ireland.....	54	45	—	9	—	92	68	13	11
Norway.....	28	28	—	—	—	251	114	117	20
Sweden.....	44	21	—	23	—	552	282	217	53
Denmark.....	17	17	—	—	—	407	245	89	73
Netherlands.....	75	36	—	31	8	321	166	82	73
Switzerland.....	23	18	5	—	—	183	42	135	6
France.....	34	28	—	6	—	142	97	30	15
Germany ¹	146	86	22	38	—	1 059	606	300	153
Poland.....	12	—	5	7	—	72	62	10	—
Czechoslovakia.....	18	12	—	6	—	114	65	12	37
Austria.....	41	35	6	—	—	162	70	92	—
Hungary.....	22	11	11	—	—	81	12	62	7
Yugoslavia.....	35	35	—	—	—	47	14	25	8
U.S.S.R.....	43	31	5	—	7	484	274	90	120
Lithuania.....	13	13	—	—	—	16	6	10	—
Greece.....	39	30	9	—	—	142	117	7	18
Italy.....	21	21	—	—	—	222	145	68	9
Other Europe.....	291	180	34	40	37	846	313	404	129
Asia.....	131	115	12	4	—	763	536	159	68
Western Asia ²	6	6	—	—	—	69	64	5	—
China ³	56	56	—	—	—	171	161	10	—
Japan.....	50	46	—	4	—	303	129	111	63
Other Asia.....	19	7	12	—	—	220	182	33	5
Canada.....	393	349	11	33	—	1 684	1 005	541	138
Mexico.....	40	26	—	14	—	1 480	649	646	185
Cuba.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Other America.....	51	51	—	—	—	100	77	23	—
All other.....	43	35	—	8	—	96	79	6	11
Not reported.....	26	13	—	4	9	319	184	101	34
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	8 505	5 827	835	1 419	424	52 467	26 684	17 467	8 316
United Kingdom.....	1 129	804	123	157	45	7 986	4 139	2 634	1 213
Ireland.....	360	295	40	25	—	1 147	765	264	118
Norway.....	357	248	47	49	13	2 898	1 404	1 115	379
Sweden.....	557	375	41	94	47	4 180	2 179	1 363	638
Denmark.....	244	168	23	28	25	2 959	1 660	916	383
Netherlands.....	291	142	7	96	46	881	398	213	270
Switzerland.....	185	92	53	33	7	1 345	482	454	409
France.....	90	76	—	7	—	599	322	214	63
Germany ¹	1 124	764	115	213	32	7 565	3 872	2 322	1 371
Poland.....	149	100	11	32	6	451	216	187	48
Czechoslovakia.....	161	104	18	16	23	825	482	170	173
Austria.....	141	81	20	26	14	747	365	218	164
Hungary.....	66	51	9	6	—	188	69	78	41
Yugoslavia.....	94	65	7	22	—	245	110	99	36
U.S.S.R.....	310	218	32	35	25	2 299	1 053	636	610
Lithuania.....	40	29	5	6	—	82	47	23	12
Greece.....	132	125	—	7	—	344	246	43	55
Italy.....	193	137	11	33	12	1 159	690	400	69
Other Europe.....	670	406	56	143	65	2 159	809	1 034	316
Asia.....	260	221	20	10	9	1 372	709	329	334
Western Asia ²	28	16	12	—	4	74	42	32	—
China ³	61	57	—	—	—	168	119	75	14
Japan.....	121	111	—	5	5	848	357	171	320
Other Asia.....	50	37	8	5	—	282	191	91	—
Canada.....	1 327	975	114	210	28	7 048	3 731	2 400	917
Mexico.....	179	86	13	80	—	3 970	1 833	1 763	374
Cuba.....	9	9	—	—	—	58	48	10	—
Other America.....	60	60	—	61	8	160	114	46	—
All other.....	124	50	5	30	12	394	211	102	81
Not reported.....	253	155	56	30	12	1 406	730	434	242
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 688	1 053	282	289	64	16 788	8 414	7 040	1 334
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	1 053	811	46	176	20	15 024	8 118	5 334	1 572
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	—	—	—	—	—	99	80	19	—
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native.....	110 370	73 583	12 643	19 922	4 222	589 625	293 366	207 793	88 466
English.....	100 300	66 654	11 733	18 180	3 733	525 804	261 485	185 036	79 283
French.....	374	245	64	52	13	1 741	989	567	185
German.....	1 818	1 165	235	321	97	13 337	6 357	4 191	2 789
Polish.....	123	76	9	38	—	441	236	167	38
Russian.....	28	28	—	—	—	58	45	13	—
Yiddish.....	17	11	—	—	6	59	54	5	—
Italian.....	159	121	—	33	5	1 220	719	402	99
Spanish.....	689	395	105	174	15	10 476	5 377	4 439	660
All other.....	2 519	1 639	288	446	146	15 740	7 388	5 683	2 669
Not reported.....	4 343	3 249	209	678	207	20 749	10 716	7 290	2 743
Total foreign born.....	1 860	1 407	125	259	69	10 712	5 905	3 544	1 263
English.....	590	497	16	69	8	2 762	1 719	838	205
French.....	85	60	—	25	—	1 741	147	133	18
German.....	285	204	43	27	11	1 866	981	575	310
Polish.....	7	—	—	7	—	71	54	17	—
Russian.....	26	26	—	—	—	77	46	23	8
Yiddish.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian.....	23	23	—	—	—	247	145	93	9
Spanish.....	245	167	12	40	26	1 797	799	772	226
All other.....	531	382	54	91	24	3 472	1 957	1 035	480
Not reported.....	41	41	—	—	—	122	57	58	7

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	110 390	73 569	12 576	20 033	4 212	589 174	293 246	207 780	88 148
Born in State of residence	54 309	35 874	5 882	10 252	2 301	316 925	148 959	110 357	57 609
Born in different State	51 121	34 286	6 263	8 891	1 681	247 918	131 403	88 517	27 998
Percent of total	46.3	46.6	49.8	44.4	39.9	42.1	44.8	42.6	31.8
Northeast	2 240	1 581	263	387	9	9 294	6 053	2 928	313
North Central	17 930	12 186	2 123	2 949	672	80 310	42 845	28 048	9 417
South	6 319	4 138	740	1 220	221	32 332	17 527	11 819	2 986
West	24 632	16 381	3 137	4 335	779	125 982	64 978	45 722	15 282
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	654	473	83	93	5	3 908	2 270	1 277	361
State of birth not reported	4 306	2 936	348	797	225	20 423	10 614	7 629	2 180
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	102 625	68 578	11 488	18 489	4 070	546 158	271 736	190 952	83 470
Same house	47 071	32 750	4 339	7 101	2 881	268 722	121 817	87 939	58 966
Different house in United States	49 311	31 909	6 051	10 294	1 057	245 821	132 013	91 613	22 195
Same county	24 819	15 857	2 737	5 596	649	113 444	57 353	42 680	13 411
Different county	24 492	16 072	3 314	4 698	408	132 377	74 660	48 933	8 784
In Armed Forces in 1965	631	433	114	84	-	3 370	2 366	927	77
Persons attending college in 1965	1 390	1 053	104	233	-	7 897	5 150	2 425	322
Same State	9 288	5 985	1 249	1 864	190	51 823	27 821	20 087	3 915
Different State	15 204	10 087	2 065	2 834	218	80 554	46 839	28 846	4 869
In Armed Forces in 1965	486	343	60	63	-	2 919	2 053	796	70
Persons attending college in 1965	812	585	75	152	-	5 464	3 661	1 631	172
Northeast	406	304	72	30	-	3 111	2 360	705	46
North Central	1 942	1 246	315	317	84	9 397	6 081	3 085	231
South	925	646	197	58	4	7 947	5 238	2 539	170
West	11 911	7 871	1 481	2 429	130	60 099	33 160	22 517	4 422
Abroad	704	441	96	157	10	4 371	3 000	1 236	135
In Armed Forces in 1965	240	167	39	34	-	1 104	771	294	39
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	5 539	3 478	1 002	937	122	27 244	14 906	10 164	2 174
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	2 455	1 740	149	566	-	18 006	15 924	1 957	125
In Armed Forces, 1970	123	90	25	8	-	3 911	3 561	350	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	438	98	-	340	-	1 211	697	514	-
Attending college, 1970	1 894	1 552	124	218	-	12 884	11 666	1 093	125
Living with one or both parents	131	92	24	15	-	397	298	62	37
Not living with parents	1 763	1 460	100	203	-	12 487	11 368	1 031	88
Different State in 1965	995	642	77	276	-	9 957	8 927	953	77
In Armed Forces, 1970	93	69	16	8	-	3 793	3 456	337	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	210	51	-	159	-	241	188	53	-
Attending college, 1970	692	522	61	109	-	5 923	5 283	563	77
Living with one or both parents	100	61	24	15	-	252	216	11	25
Not living with parents	592	461	37	94	-	5 671	5 067	552	52
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	112 230	74 990	12 768	20 181	4 291	600 337	299 271	211 337	89 729
1969 and 1970	31 627	20 510	4 330	6 347	420	171 599	96 803	63 728	11 068
1965 to 1968	35 440	22 595	4 526	7 300	1 019	169 745	84 941	63 896	20 908
1960 to 1964	18 157	12 483	1 712	2 889	1 073	91 951	43 616	33 218	15 117
1950 to 1959	16 035	11 531	1 277	2 233	994	83 394	39 777	24 671	18 946
1949 or earlier	6 150	4 405	446	770	529	48 629	19 858	14 950	13 821
Always lived in same house	4 821	3 466	477	622	256	35 019	14 276	10 874	9 869
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	44 687	30 759	4 701	7 451	1 776	215 540	111 227	70 956	33 357
Worked in county of residence	40 362	28 250	4 274	6 430	1 408	176 710	91 872	56 419	28 419
Percent of all workers	90.3	91.8	90.9	86.3	79.3	82.0	82.6	79.5	85.2
Worked outside county of residence	1 980	991	242	537	210	24 994	11 277	10 406	3 311
Place of work not reported	2 345	1 518	185	484	158	13 836	8 078	4 131	1 627
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	44 687	30 759	4 701	7 451	1 776	215 540	111 227	70 956	33 357
Private automobile, driver	36 076	25 132	3 903	6 124	917	143 348	79 265	48 988	15 095
Private automobile, passenger	2 778	2 182	288	292	16	17 656	9 986	6 130	1 540
Bus or streetcar	223	194	29	-	-	4 821	3 490	1 027	304
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad	5	5	-	-	-	49	29	12	8
Taxicab	33	24	-	9	-	222	216	6	-
Walked only	1 858	1 461	160	215	22	19 536	10 606	6 835	2 095
Other means	1 326	939	162	207	18	9 074	4 139	3 550	1 385
Worked at home	2 388	822	159	604	803	20 834	3 496	4 408	12 930
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	36 589	24 308	3 993	6 783	1 505	194 480	94 775	68 797	30 908
Veteran	17 666	11 957	1 947	3 214	548	77 954	39 263	28 445	10 246
Percent of total	48.3	49.2	48.8	47.4	36.4	40.1	41.4	41.3	33.1

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

Characteristic	Metropolitan Residence		Nonmetropolitan Residence	
	Percent	Median	Percent	Median
High school or more	85	12	75	8
Some college	15	25	10	15
College graduate	10	35	5	20
High school less than	15	5	25	15
Some high school	5	10	10	10
Elementary school less than	10	5	15	5
Some elementary	5	5	5	5
Less than elementary	5	5	10	5
Never attended school	5	5	10	5

Data based on sample. See text. For minimum base for each figure (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

Characteristic	Metropolitan Residence		Nonmetropolitan Residence	
	Percent	Median	Percent	Median
High school or more	85	12	75	8
Some college	15	25	10	15
College graduate	10	35	5	20
High school less than	15	5	25	15
Some high school	5	10	10	10
Elementary school less than	10	5	15	5
Some elementary	5	5	5	5
Less than elementary	5	5	10	5
Never attended school	5	5	10	5

Characteristic	Metropolitan Residence		Nonmetropolitan Residence	
	Percent	Median	Percent	Median
High school or more	85	12	75	8
Some college	15	25	10	15
College graduate	10	35	5	20
High school less than	15	5	25	15
Some high school	5	10	10	10
Elementary school less than	10	5	15	5
Some elementary	5	5	5	5
Less than elementary	5	5	10	5
Never attended school	5	5	10	5

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Male, 20 to 49 years old	20 115	13 373	2 333	3 833	576	101 657	53 371	35 039	13 247
No high school.....	1 275	630	195	404	46	10 058	4 133	4 486	1 439
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	2 867	1 688	376	682	121	15 980	7 028	6 848	2 104
High school, 4 years.....	6 764	4 301	801	1 384	278	39 603	19 691	13 831	6 081
College, 1 year or more.....	9 209	6 754	961	1 363	131	36 016	22 519	9 874	3 623
Female, 15 to 44 years old	23 575	16 079	2 544	4 139	813	118 331	62 110	40 786	15 435
No high school.....	1 256	747	167	290	52	9 828	4 613	3 926	1 289
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	6 275	4 133	668	1 197	277	36 111	16 428	14 165	5 518
High school, 4 years.....	9 680	6 528	1 066	1 750	336	45 997	24 939	15 471	5 587

Table 75. **Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

Figures based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and manner of symbol, see text.

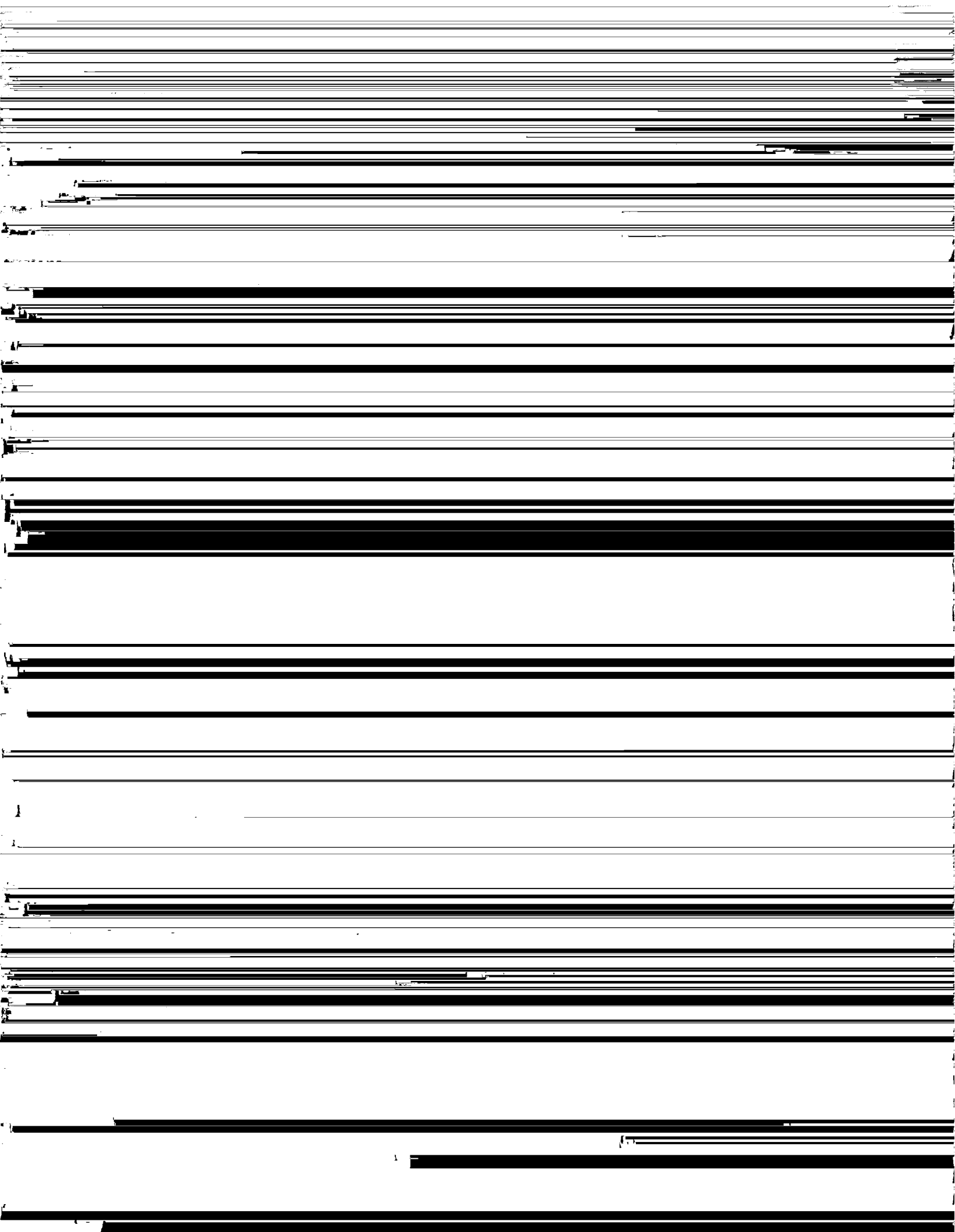


Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence, 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan

Nonmetropolitan

Table 70 Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and

Table with multiple rows and columns, mostly obscured by heavy black redaction bars. Visible text includes "Table 70 Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and" at the top. A small note is visible in the lower middle section: "These figures are based on the 1969 Census of the United States, 1969, and are subject to revision." There are also some faint numbers and symbols scattered throughout the table area.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	28 806	19 335	3 283	5 077	1 111	150 642	74 210	53 493	22 939
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	—	3.7	4.5	3.3	1.5
Mean size of family	3.53	3.46	3.64	3.71	3.72	3.62	3.52	3.68	3.77
With related children under 18 years	16 922	11 049	2 143	3 126	604	89 293	43 698	32 503	13 092
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.32	2.24	2.34	2.50	2.61	2.50	2.38	2.56	2.74
Families with female head	2 486	1 962	206	300	18	10 204	6 539	2 990	675
With related children under 18 years	1 790	1 385	154	247	4	7 299	4 848	2 107	344
With related children under 6 years	644	492	52	100	—	3 048	2 153	782	113
Percent of heads in labor force	61.2	61.2	51.9	66.0	—	49.4	49.9	48.0	49.6
Family heads	28 806	19 335	3 283	5 077	1 111	150 642	74 210	53 493	22 939
Percent 65 years and over	12.3	12.5	10.5	11.7	17.5	14.2	14.2	13.7	15.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	22 965	15 099	2 747	4 207	912	118 237	55 905	43 394	18 938
Percent in labor force	94.7	94.6	95.0	94.0	98.1	93.7	93.6	93.1	95.2
Unrelated individuals	8 621	6 913	700	881	127	40 738	24 999	12 952	2 787
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.6	4.6	5.4	3.9	4.7	6.8	7.7	6.0	2.2
Percent 65 years and over	36.6	35.4	43.3	40.1	41.7	40.5	39.3	43.6	37.2
Persons	110 369	73 757	12 644	19 707	4 261	585 536	286 293	209 955	89 288
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.1	9.7	8.5	7.5	9.3	10.0	10.7	9.7	8.1
Percent 65 years and over	8.8	9.5	7.4	6.9	9.6	9.3	10.1	8.8	8.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.7	77.7	82.6	81.6	78.2	80.7	81.9	81.2	75.0
Households	30 501	23 280	3 114	4 039	68	133 167	85 906	45 275	1 986
In owner occupied housing units	21 001	15 440	2 476	3 035	50	86 914	54 247	31 285	1 382
Mean value of unit	\$18 577	\$17 830	\$19 915	...	...	\$15 153	\$15 702	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	9 500	7 840	638	1 004	18	46 253	31 659	13 990	604
Mean gross rent	\$107	\$109	\$107	...	...	\$83	\$90	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.2	—	3.1	2.2	4.8	6.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	2 483	1 608	278	497	116	17 021	7 748	6 505	2 823
Percent of all families	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.8	10.4	11.3	10.4	12.2	12.3
Mean family income	\$1 831	\$1 777	\$2 025	\$1 958	\$1 781	\$1 880	\$1 875	\$2 070	\$1 511
Mean income deficit	\$1 327	\$1 329	\$1 225	\$1 429	\$1 083	\$1 351	\$1 358	\$1 328	\$1 394
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.3	16.3	9.7	13.3	—	13.9	13.3	12.4	2.4
Mean size of family	3.31	3.18	3.36	3.65	3.67	3.67	3.43	3.76	4.12
With related children under 18 years	1 402	904	151	300	53	10 244	4 756	3 715	1 810
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.57	2.41	2.60	2.96	...	2.90	2.68	3.11	3.08
Families with female head	781	598	67	116	—	4 016	2 707	1 166	143
With related children under 18 years	676	502	63	111	—	3 519	2 414	1 010	95
With related children under 6 years	355	269	34	52	—	1 961	1 419	488	54
Percent of heads in labor force	43.9	44.2	41.2	...	—	38.5	39.4	37.5	...
Family heads	2 483	1 608	278	497	116	17 021	7 748	6 505	2 823
Percent 65 years and over	29.8	30.7	32.0	25.8	32.8	24.4	24.4	28.0	16.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 029	574	130	253	78	9 008	3 187	3 607	2 252
Percent in labor force	71.9	71.1	67.7	70.8	...	79.9	73.3	77.2	93.4
Unrelated individuals	3 173	2 403	334	410	32	17 709	10 655	6 037	1 010
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.8	34.8	47.7	46.5	25.2	43.5	42.6	46.6	36.2
Mean income	\$899	\$930	\$676	\$922	...	\$938	\$1 000	\$916	\$545
Mean income deficit	\$915	\$888	\$1 125	\$906	...	\$851	\$823	\$896	\$896
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.4	8.7	9.6	4.4	...	11.7	13.1	10.3	5.1
Percent 65 years and over	48.4	45.4	59.6	57.6	...	51.4	49.8	57.1	34.6
Persons	11 404	7 518	1 268	2 226	458	80 174	37 265	30 477	12 646
Percent of all persons	10.3	10.2	10.0	11.3	10.7	13.7	13.0	14.5	14.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	25.5	26.9	28.0	20.6	20.3	20.8	23.7	22.4	8.3
Percent 65 years and over	25.2	26.2	29.4	20.4	21.0	20.5	23.2	21.8	9.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.0	82.2	80.7	81.8	...	82.3	84.3	82.1	69.2
Related children under 18 years	3 592	2 136	401	916	158	29 452	12 661	11 426	5 457
Percent living with both parents	47.9	41.5	58.1	51.2	96.8	64.8	48.9	70.7	90.2
Households	3 926	3 083	386	468	—	22 714	14 290	8 170	285
Percent of all households	12.9	13.2	12.4	11.6	—	17.1	16.6	18.0	14.4
In owner occupied housing units	1 976	1 514	217	256	—	11 587	6 611	4 825	163
Mean value of unit	\$13 159	\$12 821	\$12 105	...	...	\$10 884	\$11 268	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	1 950	1 569	169	212	—	11 127	7 679	3 345	122
Mean gross rent	\$85	\$88	\$87	...	...	\$72	\$78	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.6	5.1	1.6	3.6	—	7.9	5.7	11.5	11.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 542	1 014	146	302	80	10 003	4 620	3 642	1 766
Percent of all families	5.4	5.2	4.4	5.9	7.2	6.6	6.2	6.8	7.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 117	\$1 087	\$1 241	\$1 297	...	\$1 172	\$1 158	\$1 162	\$1 240
Families with female head	543	417	44	82	—	2 770	1 878	816	76
Unrelated individuals	2 307	1 755	272	253	27	12 535	7 194	4 582	750
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.8	25.4	38.9	28.7	21.3	30.8	28.8	35.4	26.9
Mean income deficit	\$708	\$669	\$868	\$832	...	\$647	\$640	\$645	\$745
Persons	7 275	4 954	723	1 333	265	49 030	23 362	17 986	7 799
Percent 65 years and over	23.7	23.7	31.5	17.9	30.6	19.3	20.7	22.0	8.8
Related children under 18 years	2 189	1 413	178	538	60	17 411	8 028	6 206	3 247
Percent living with both parents	39.1	36.2	40.4	39.6	...	59.8	43.4	63.9	93.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	3 535	2 248	399	729	183	25 873	11 813	10 087	4 054
Percent of all families	12.3	11.6	12.2	14.4	16.5	17.2	15.9	18.9	17.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 610	\$1 619	\$1 576	\$1 681	\$1 305	\$1 579	\$1 572	\$1 573	\$1 635
Families with female head	968	750	80	138	—	4 949	3 314	1 467	172
Unrelated individuals	3 859	2 953	391	470	49	21 335	13 068	7 048	1 200
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.8	42.7	55.9	53.3	38.6	52.4	52.3	54.4	43.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 166	\$1 136	\$1 382	\$1 216	...	\$1 117	\$1 083	\$1 188	\$1 111
Persons	16 211	10 368	1 920	3 264	741	119 222	55 214	46 278	18 051
Percent 65 years and over	23.1	24.9	23.1	18.5	17.9	18.7	21.6	18.9	9.4
Related children under 18 years	5 442	3 152	708	1 344	269	46 682	19 928	18 839	8 095
Percent living with both parents	59.5	53.0	71.3	61.8	98.1	73.3	61.2	78.3	92.1

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area		Place	
	Boise City						
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City		Boise City	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE							
Total population	112 230	74 990	12 768	85 142		74 990	
Native	110 370	73 583	12 643	83 621		73 583	
Native parentage	101 865	67 756	11 808	77 159		67 756	
Foreign or mixed parentage	8 505	5 827	835	6 462		5 827	
Foreign born	1 860	1 407	125	1 521		1 407	
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
Total foreign born	1 860	1 407	125	1 521		1 407	
United Kingdom	220	171	5	176		171	
Ireland	54	45	-	45		45	
Norway	28	28	-	28		28	
Sweden	44	21	-	21		21	
Denmark	17	17	-	17		17	
Netherlands	75	36	-	36		36	
Switzerland	23	18	5	23		18	
France	34	28	-	28		28	
Germany ¹	146	86	22	102		86	
Poland	12	-	5	5		-	
Czechoslovakia	18	12	-	12		12	
Austria	41	35	6	41		35	
Hungary	22	11	11	22		11	
Yugoslavia	35	35	-	35		35	
U.S.S.R.	43	31	5	31		31	
Lithuania	13	13	-	13		13	
Greece	39	30	9	39		30	
Italy	21	21	-	21		21	
Other Europe	291	180	34	214		180	
Asia	131	115	12	127		115	
Western Asia ²	6	6	-	6		6	
China ³	56	56	-	56		56	
Japan	50	46	-	46		46	
Other Asia	19	7	12	19		7	
Canada	393	349	11	360		349	
Mexico	40	26	-	26		26	
Cuba	-	-	-	-		-	
Other America	51	51	-	51		51	
All other	43	35	-	35		35	
Not reported	26	13	-	13		13	
Total foreign or mixed parentage	8 505	5 827	835	6 462		5 827	
United Kingdom	1 129	804	123	881		804	
Ireland	360	295	40	316		295	
Norway	357	248	47	289		248	
Sweden	557	375	41	393		375	
Denmark	244	168	23	191		168	
Netherlands	291	142	7	149		142	
Switzerland	185	92	53	125		92	
France	90	76	-	76		76	
Germany ¹	1 124	764	115	863		764	
Poland	149	100	11	111		100	
Czechoslovakia	161	104	18	117		104	
Austria	141	81	20	101		81	
Hungary	66	51	9	60		51	
Yugoslavia	94	65	7	72		65	
U.S.S.R.	310	218	32	235		218	
Lithuania	40	29	5	29		29	
Greece	132	125	-	125		125	
Italy	193	137	11	143		137	
Other Europe	670	406	56	462		406	
Asia	260	221	20	229		221	
Western Asia ²	28	16	12	16		16	
China ³	61	57	-	57		57	
Japan	121	111	-	111		111	
Other Asia	50	37	8	45		37	
Canada	1 327	975	114	1 089		975	
Mexico	179	86	13	99		86	
Cuba	9	-	9	9		-	
Other America	60	60	-	60		60	
All other	124	50	5	50		50	
Not reported	253	155	56	188		155	
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 688	1 053	282	1 281		1 053	
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...		...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 053	811	46	857		811	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	-	-	-	-		-	
MOTHER TONGUE							
Total native	110 370	73 583	12 643	83 621		73 583	
English	100 300	66 654	11 733	76 014		66 654	
French	374	245	64	277		245	
German	1 818	1 165	235	1 315		1 165	
Polish	123	76	9	80		76	
Russian	28	28	-	28		28	
Yiddish	17	11	-	11		11	
Italian	159	121	-	121		121	
Spanish	689	395	105	473		395	
All other	2 519	1 639	288	1 878		1 639	
Not reported	4 343	3 249	209	3 424		3 249	
Total foreign born	1 860	1 407	125	1 521		1 407	
English	590	497	16	513		497	
French	85	60	-	60		60	
German	285	204	43	236		204	
Polish	7	-	-	-		-	
Russian	26	26	-	26		26	
Yiddish	7	7	-	7		7	
Italian	23	23	-	23		23	
Spanish	245	167	12	179		167	
All other	551	382	54	436		382	
Not reported	41	41	-	41		41	

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area		Place	
	Boise City						
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City		Boise City	
STATE OF BIRTH							
Total native population	110 390	73 569	12 576	83 543		73 569	
Born in State of residence	54 309	35 874	5 882	40 658		35 874	
Born in different State	51 121	34 286	6 263	39 152		34 286	
Percent of total	46.3	46.6	49.8	46.9		46.6	
Northeast	2 240	1 581	263	1 775		1 581	
North Central	17 930	12 186	2 123	13 758		12 186	
South	6 319	4 138	740	4 675		4 138	
West	24 632	16 381	3 137	18 944		16 381	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	654	473	83	545		473	
State of birth not reported	4 306	2 936	348	3 188		2 936	
RESIDENCE IN 1965							
Total population, 5 years old and over	102 625	68 578	11 488	77 632		68 578	
Same house	47 071	32 750	4 339	36 077		32 750	
Different house in United States	49 311	31 909	6 051	36 672		31 909	
Same county	24 819	15 837	2 737	17 950		15 837	
Different county	24 492	16 072	3 314	18 722		16 072	
In Armed Forces in 1965	631	433	114	510		433	
Persons attending college in 1965	1 390	1 053	104	1 146		1 053	
Same State	9 288	5 985	1 249	6 883		5 985	
Different State	15 204	10 087	2 065	11 839		10 087	
In Armed Forces in 1965	486	363	60	416		363	
Persons attending college in 1965	812	585	75	649		585	
Northeast	406	304	72	363		304	
North Central	1 962	1 246	315	1 482		1 246	
South	925	666	197	856		666	
West	11 911	7 871	1 481	9 138		7 871	
Abroad	704	441	96	513		441	
In Armed Forces in 1965	240	167	39	199		167	
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	5 539	3 478	1 002	4 370		3 478	
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Different county in 1965	2 455	1 740	149	1 871		1 740	
In Armed Forces, 1970	123	90	25	115		90	
Inmate of institution, 1970	438	98	-	98		98	
Attending college, 1970	1 894	1 552	124	1 658		1 552	
Living with one or both parents	131	92	24	116		92	
Not living with parents	1 763	1 460	100	1 542		1 460	
Different State in 1965	995	642	77	707		642	
In Armed Forces, 1970	93	69	16	85		69	
Inmate of institution, 1970	210	51	-	51		51	
Attending college, 1970	692	522	61	571		522	
Living with one or both parents	100	61	24	85		61	
Not living with parents	592	461	37	486		461	
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE							
Total	112 230	74 990	12 768	85 142		74 990	
1969 and 1970	31 627	20 510	4 330	24 040		20 510	
1965 to 1968	35 440	22 595	4 526	26 220		22 595	
1960 to 1964	18 157	12 483	1 712	13 848		12 483	
1950 to 1959	16 035	11 531	1 277	12 516		11 531	
1949 or earlier	6 150	4 405	446	4 594		4 405	
Always lived in same house	4 821	3 466	477	3 924		3 466	
PLACE OF WORK							
All workers	44 687	30 759	4 701	34 495		30 759	
Worked in county of residence	40 362	28 250	4 274	31 684		28 250	
Percent of all workers	90.3	91.8	90.9	91.9		91.8	
Worked outside county of residence	1 980	991	242	1 113		991	
Place of work not reported	2 345	1 518	185	1 698		1 518	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION							
All workers	44 687	30 759	4 701	34 495		30 759	
Private automobile, driver	36 076	25 132	3 903	28 228		25 132	
Private automobile, passenger	2 778	2 182	288	2 433		2 182	
Bus or streetcar	223	194	29	223		194	
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	-		-	
Railroad	5	5	-	5		5	
Taxicab	33	24	-	24		24	
Walked only	1 858	1 461	160	1 566		1 461	
Other means	1 326	939	162	1 081		939	
Worked at home	2 388	822	159	935		822	
VETERAN STATUS							
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	36 589	24 308	3 993	27 399		24 308	
Veteran	17 666	11 957	1 947	13 497		11 957	
Percent of total	48.3	49.2	48.8	49.3		49.2	
Vietnam conflict	3 045	2 121	380	2 411		2 121	
Korean conflict	2 700	1 728	383	2 045		1 728	
Korean conflict and World War II	638	405	42	447		405	
World War II	7 589	5 179	779	5 816		5 179	
World War I	1 022	720	83	759		720	
Other service	2 672	1 804	280	2 019		1 804	
Nonveteran	18 923	12 351	2 046	13 902		12 351	

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Boise City				
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	34 561	22 653	4 094	26 062	22 653
3 to 34 years old	33 866	22 178	4 052	25 545	22 178
Nursery school	302	246	21	267	246
Public	67	39	5	44	39
Percent	22.2	15.9	...	16.5	15.9
Parochial	20	20	—	20	20
Other private	215	187	16	203	187
Kindergarten	1 331	965	160	1 102	965
Public	416	316	30	330	316
Percent	31.3	32.7	18.8	29.9	32.7
Parochial	70	48	15	69	48
Other private	845	601	115	703	601
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	18 730	11 464	2 551	13 618	11 464
Public	17 805	10 798	2 448	12 849	10 798
Percent	95.1	94.2	96.0	94.4	94.2
Parochial	846	624	103	727	624
Other private	79	42	—	42	42
High school (1 to 4 years)	9 080	5 912	1 010	6 695	5 912
Public	8 593	5 480	1 006	6 259	5 480
Percent	94.6	92.7	99.6	93.5	92.7
Parochial	374	343	4	347	343
Other private	113	89	—	89	89
College	4 423	3 591	310	3 863	3 591
Public	3 912	3 135	295	3 407	3 135
Percent	88.4	87.3	95.2	86.2	87.3
Private	511	456	15	456	456
35 years old and over	695	475	42	517	475
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	33 866	22 178	4 052	25 545	22 178
3 and 4 years old	329	292	21	313	292
5 and 6 years old	2 509	1 610	393	1 938	1 610
7 to 13 years old	16 053	9 934	2 084	11 695	9 934
14 and 15 years old	4 846	2 972	626	3 490	2 972
16 and 17 years old	4 289	2 876	444	3 225	2 876
18 and 19 years old	2 628	1 884	241	2 060	1 884
20 and 21 years old	1 209	1 039	99	1 127	1 039
22 to 24 years old	903	735	49	772	735
25 to 34 years old	1 100	836	95	925	836
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.6	55.1	56.7	55.3	55.1
3 and 4 years old	8.6	11.4	4.2	10.5	11.4
5 and 6 years old	61.6	60.6	73.6	62.1	60.6
7 to 13 years old	96.3	97.5	97.0	97.0	96.7
14 and 15 years old	98.2	98.6	96.5	98.4	98.6
16 and 17 years old	91.5	93.9	86.5	93.0	93.9
18 and 19 years old	61.4	60.8	65.6	60.6	60.8
20 and 21 years old	33.1	36.9	31.5	37.0	36.9
22 to 24 years old	18.9	20.9	12.5	20.2	20.9
25 to 34 years old	7.9	9.0	5.4	8.6	9.0
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL					
Total	1 616	1 090	139	1 199	1 090
Not high school graduate	549	312	63	360	312
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	9.0	7.3	10.2	7.6	7.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	330	193	42	224	193
Unemployed or not in labor force	219	119	21	136	119
High school graduate	1 067	778	76	839	778
Employed or in Armed Forces	826	604	63	656	604
Unemployed or not in labor force	241	174	13	183	174
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Male, 25 years old and over					
No school years completed	28 506	18 619	3 202	21 112	18 619
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	108	83	5	88	83
5 and 6 years	383	207	50	231	207
7 years	549	330	51	363	330
8 years	610	348	74	401	348
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 289	1 718	465	2 052	1 718
4 years	4 398	2 626	564	3 041	2 626
College: 1 to 3 years	8 901	5 823	946	6 569	5 823
4 years	5 180	3 645	536	4 075	3 645
5 years or more	3 040	2 267	320	2 556	2 267
Median school years completed	2 048	1 572	191	1 736	1 572
	12.6	12.7	12.4	12.7	12.7
Female, 25 years old and over					
No school years completed	31 046	21 535	3 362	24 057	21 535
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	170	126	10	136	126
5 and 6 years	245	164	26	184	164
7 years	448	262	84	318	262
8 years	447	254	59	280	254
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 625	1 668	354	1 871	1 668
4 years	4 865	3 146	575	3 561	3 146
College: 1 to 3 years	12 932	8 966	1 372	10 032	8 966
4 years	6 280	4 570	614	5 068	4 570
5 years or more	2 339	1 809	208	1 990	1 809
Median school years completed	695	570	60	617	570
	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.6
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Total persons, 25 years old and over					
Less than 5 years of elementary school	59 552	40 154	6 564	45 169	40 154
Less than 1 year of high school	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
4 years of high school or more	14.9	12.9	17.9	13.1	12.9
4 years of college or more	69.5	72.8	64.7	72.8	72.8
Median school years completed	13.6	15.5	11.9	15.3	15.5
	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.6
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old					
4 years of high school or more	12 713	9 431	1 068	10 271	9 431
4 years of college or more	71.1	73.7	69.3	73.3	73.7
	4.7	4.7	3.4	4.6	4.7
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD					
Male, with less than 15 years of school					
Percent with vocational training	26 290	17 295	3 031	19 646	17 295
	28.6	26.9	32.9	27.4	26.9
Female, with less than 15 years of school					
Percent with vocational training	30 864	20 755	3 618	23 528	20 755
	22.4	23.8	18.7	23.2	23.8

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area		Place	
	Boise City					Boise City	
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City		Boise City
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS							
Male, 20 to 49 years old	20 115	13 373	2 333	15 314	13 373		13 373
No high school	1 275	630	195	807	630		630
High school, 1 to 3 years	2 867	1 688	376	1 987	1 688		1 688
High school, 4 years	6 764	4 301	801	4 934	4 301		4 301
College, 1 year or more	9 209	6 754	961	7 588	6 754		6 754
Female, 15 to 44 years old	23 575	16 079	2 544	18 170	16 079		16 079
No high school	1 256	747	167	897	747		747
High school, 1 to 3 years	6 275	4 133	668	4 638	4 133		4 133
High school, 4 years	9 680	6 528	1 066	7 415	6 528		6 528
College, 1 year or more	6 364	4 671	643	5 220	4 671		4 671
FERTILITY							
Women, 15 to 24 years old	10 249	7 372	881	8 079	7 372		7 372
Ever married	3 941	2 889	346	3 169	2 889		2 889
Percent ever married	38.5	39.2	39.3	39.2	39.2		39.2
Number of own children under 5 years	2 855	2 028	306	2 266	2 028		2 028
Per 1,000 women	279	275	347	280	275		275
Per 1,000 women ever married	724	702	884	715	702		702
Number of children ever born	3 522	2 450	335	2 717	2 450		2 450
Per 1,000 women	344	332	380	336	332		332
Per 1,000 women ever married	894	848	968	857	848		848
Women, 25 to 34 years old	7 058	4 648	903	5 420	4 648		4 648
Ever married	6 616	4 294	674	5 037	4 294		4 294
Percent ever married	93.7	92.4	96.8	92.9	92.4		92.4
Number of own children under 5 years	4 647	2 964	668	3 556	2 964		2 964
Per 1,000 women	658	638	740	656	638		638
Per 1,000 women ever married	702	690	764	706	690		690
Number of children ever born	16 129	10 122	2 233	11 985	10 122		10 122
Per 1,000 women	2 285	2 178	2 473	2 211	2 178		2 178
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 438	2 357	2 555	2 379	2 357		2 357
Women, 35 to 44 years old	6 366	4 130	765	4 747	4 130		4 130
Ever married	6 189	3 994	755	4 611	3 994		3 994
Percent ever married	97.2	96.7	98.7	97.1	96.7		96.7
Number of own children under 5 years	1 220	737	193	904	737		737
Per 1,000 women	192	178	252	190	178		178
Per 1,000 women ever married	197	185	256	196	185		185
Number of children ever born	20 222	12 500	2 656	14 725	12 500		12 500
Per 1,000 women	3 177	3 027	3 472	3 102	3 027		3 027
Replacement index	153	146	168	150	146		146
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 267	3 130	3 518	3 193	3 130		3 130
FAMILY COMPOSITION							
Families	28 806	19 335	3 283	21 900	19 335		19 335
With own children under 3 years	4 605	3 065	601	3 590	3 065		3 065
With own children under 6 years	7 537	5 017	972	5 864	5 017		5 017
With own children under 12 years	12 654	8 252	1 643	9 659	8 252		8 252
With own children under 18 years	16 562	10 824	2 113	12 611	10 824		10 824
With sons/daughters under 25 years	17 961	11 833	2 231	13 702	11 833		11 833
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	8 611	5 432	1 103	6 335	5 432		5 432
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	3 867	2 605	435	2 937	2 605		2 605
Subfamilies	390	288	29	302	288		288
Number of own children under 18 years	333	253	18	260	253		253
Husband-wife subfamilies	190	141	23	155	141		141
Number of own children under 18 years	83	62	12	69	62		62
Subfamilies with female head	171	126	6	126	126		126
Number of own children under 18 years	221	170	6	170	170		170
Married couples	25 860	17 043	3 046	19 430	17 043		17 043
Percent in subfamilies	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8		0.8
With own children under 6 years	6 916	4 551	933	5 364	4 551		4 551
With own children under 18 years	14 621	9 340	1 951	10 985	9 340		9 340
With husband under 45 years	13 010	8 504	1 667	9 904	8 504		8 504
Persons, under 18 years old	39 965	25 405	5 050	29 616	25 405		25 405
Living with both parents	34 374	21 535	4 517	25 307	21 535		21 535
Percent of total	86.0	84.8	89.4	85.5	84.8		84.8
Living with one parent	4 483	3 224	383	3 556	3 224		3 224
Living with neither parent	1 108	646	150	753	646		646
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	44 042	29 155	5 493	33 636	29 155		29 155
Never widowed or divorced	33 181	21 660	4 175	24 961	21 660		21 660
Known to have been:							
Widowed	1 705	1 294	180	1 456	1 294		1 294
Divorced	9 359	6 383	1 138	7 401	6 383		6 383
Widowed and divorced	203	182	-	182	182		182
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS							
Persons, in group quarters	1 944	1 310	76	1 386	1 310		1 310
Inmate of mental hospital	-	-	-	-	-		-
Inmate of home for the aged	659	523	-	523	523		523
Inmate of other institution	497	129	-	129	129		129
In rooming house	173	173	-	173	173		173
In military barracks	-	-	-	-	-		-
In college dormitory	445	445	-	445	445		445
Other	170	40	76	116	40		40
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹							
Total	56 027	37 697	6 478	42 738	37 697		37 697
Disabled or handicapped	5 781	3 895	637	4 394	3 895		3 895
In labor force	2 889	1 866	301	2 090	1 866		1 866
Not in labor force	2 892	2 029	336	2 304	2 029		2 029
Cannot work	1 895	1 416	225	1 621	1 416		1 416
Disabled 6 months or more	1 615	1 203	202	1 385	1 203		1 203

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Boise City				
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
Male, 16 years old and over					
Labor force	36 854	24 516	4 023	27 650	24 516
Percent of total	28 992	19 342	3 330	22 028	19 342
Armed Forces	78.7	78.9	82.8	79.7	78.9
Civilian labor force	235	181	23	204	181
Employed	28 757	19 161	3 307	21 824	19 161
Unemployed	27 791	18 534	3 157	21 066	18 534
Percent of civilian labor force	966	627	150	758	627
Percent of total	3.4	3.3	4.5	3.5	3.3
Not in labor force	7 862	5 174	693	5 622	5 174
Inmate of institution	724	227	-	227	227
Enrolled in school	2 392	1 740	225	1 900	1 740
Other: Under 65 years old	1 717	1 116	174	1 238	1 116
Percent disabled	44.2	48.7	36.8	48.5	48.7
65 years and over	3 029	2 091	294	2 257	2 091
Male, 14 and 15 years old					
Labor force	2 474	1 444	341	1 715	1 444
Percent of total	566	339	56	374	339
Employed	22.9	23.5	16.4	21.8	23.5
Unemployed	486	277	56	312	277
Percent of civilian labor force	80	62	-	62	62
Percent of total	14.1	18.3	-	16.6	18.3
Not in labor force	1 908	1 105	285	1 341	1 105
Female, 16 years old and over					
Labor force	40 099	28 132	4 122	31 257	28 132
Percent of total	17 797	12 800	1 747	14 160	12 800
Armed Forces	44.4	45.5	42.4	45.3	45.5
Civilian labor force	-	-	-	-	-
Employed	17 797	12 800	1 747	14 160	12 800
Unemployed	17 030	12 237	1 648	13 539	12 237
Percent of civilian labor force	767	563	99	621	563
Percent of total	4.3	4.4	5.7	4.4	4.4
Not in labor force	22 302	15 332	2 375	17 097	15 332
Inmate of institution	401	394	-	394	394
Enrolled in school	2 516	1 710	196	1 866	1 710
Other: Under 65 years old	14 557	9 541	1 728	10 914	9 541
Percent disabled	14.2	15.2	14.1	15.2	15.2
65 years and over	4 828	3 687	451	3 923	3 687
Female, 14 and 15 years old					
Labor force	2 462	1 571	308	1 830	1 571
Percent of total	355	250	55	300	250
Employed	14.4	15.9	17.9	16.4	15.9
Unemployed	311	218	43	256	218
Percent of civilian labor force	44	32	12	44	32
Percent of total	12.4	12.8	21.8	14.7	12.8
Not in labor force	2 107	1 321	253	1 530	1 321

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Total women, 16 years old and over					
With own children under 6 years	40 099	28 132	4 122	31 257	28 132
In labor force	7 655	5 109	975	5 946	5 109
Percent in labor force	2 742	1 972	291	2 179	1 972
Percent of total	35.8	38.6	29.8	37.3	38.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 876	5 760	1 099	6 657	5 760
In labor force	4 691	3 182	560	3 652	3 182
Percent in labor force	52.9	55.2	51.0	54.9	55.2
No own children under 18 years	23 568	17 263	2 048	18 654	17 263
In labor force	10 364	7 646	896	8 289	7 646
Percent in labor force	44.0	44.3	43.8	44.4	44.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present					
With own children under 6 years	25 881	17 197	2 978	19 515	17 197
In labor force	6 931	4 577	922	5 377	4 577
Percent in labor force	2 350	1 673	264	1 903	1 673
Percent of total	33.9	36.6	28.6	35.4	36.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 728	4 856	997	5 666	4 856
In labor force	3 810	2 506	476	2 902	2 506
Percent in labor force	49.3	51.6	47.7	51.6	51.6
No own children under 18 years	11 222	7 764	1 059	8 472	7 764
In labor force	4 886	3 354	479	3 687	3 354
Percent in labor force	43.5	43.2	45.2	43.5	43.2
Other women					
With own children under 6 years	14 218	10 935	1 144	11 742	10 935
In labor force	724	532	53	569	532
Percent in labor force	392	299	27	316	299
Percent of total	54.1	56.2	50.9	55.5	56.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 148	904	102	991	904
In labor force	881	676	84	750	676
Percent in labor force	76.7	74.8	82.4	75.7	74.8
No own children under 18 years	12 346	9 499	989	10 182	9 499
In labor force	5 478	4 292	417	4 602	4 292
Percent in labor force	44.4	45.2	42.2	45.2	45.2

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male:					
16 and 17 years	46.4	44.2	44.8	45.3	44.2
18 and 19 years	67.6	66.3	80.6	67.8	66.3
20 and 21 years	76.2	75.5	88.9	76.4	75.5
22 to 24 years	87.5	89.4	90.6	89.2	89.4
25 to 34 years	93.4	94.5	98.7	95.1	94.5
35 to 44 years	94.6	96.2	97.2	96.4	96.2
45 to 64 years	89.1	90.2	88.4	90.1	90.2
65 years and over	26.6	24.9	28.5	25.3	24.9
Female:					
16 and 17 years	36.9	40.9	32.4	40.1	40.9
18 and 19 years	59.0	61.2	65.7	61.1	61.2
20 and 21 years	59.1	58.6	54.7	58.2	58.6
22 to 24 years	54.5	56.6	44.7	55.8	56.6
25 to 34 years	47.7	51.6	43.1	50.2	51.6
35 to 44 years	54.2	56.9	48.8	55.8	56.9
45 to 64 years	47.9	48.7	46.9	48.6	48.7
65 years and over	10.1	9.6	13.4	10.1	9.6

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
Total	44 821	30 771	4 805	34 605	30 771
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 369	5 337	720	5 966	5 337
Engineers	601	408	89	497	408
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	369	306	18	317	306
Health workers, except practitioners	674	489	63	552	489
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 389	1 012	137	1 117	1 012
Technicians, except health	649	417	69	480	417
Other professional workers	3 687	2 705	344	3 003	2 705
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 455	3 797	626	4 287	3 797
Salaried:					
Manufacturing	497	326	97	407	326
Retail trade	1 084	786	90	857	786
Other industries	2 820	2 008	320	2 259	2 008
Self-employed: Retail trade	356	225	52	255	225
Other industries	698	452	67	509	452
Sales workers	3 890	2 775	545	3 254	2 775
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 109	786	180	946	786
Retail trade	1 876	1 365	226	1 560	1 365
Other industries	905	624	139	748	624
Clerical and kindred workers	8 716	6 720	687	7 209	6 720
Bookkeepers	1 041	803	94	847	803
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 868	2 247	201	2 390	2 247
Other clerical workers	4 807	3 670	392	3 972	3 670
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 693	3 742	628	4 260	3 742
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	689	469	90	550	469
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	769	498	79	571	498
Machinists	91	63	5	68	63
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	190	128	25	153	128
Carpenters	703	386	108	478	386
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 013	627	140	743	627
Other craftsmen	2 238	1 571	181	1 697	1 571
Operatives, except transport	2 661	1 658	331	1 870	1 658
Durable goods manufacturing	680	430	50	485	430
Nondurable goods manufacturing	390	225	70	262	225
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 591	983	208	1 123	983
Transport equipment operatives	1 664	1 092	248	1 308	1 092
Truck drivers	1 034	615	184	773	615
Other transport equipment operatives	630	477	64	535	477
Laborers, except farm	1 833	1 148	229	1 325	1 148
Construction laborers	425	262	66	312	262
Freight, stock, and material handlers	591	404	81	466	404
Other laborers, except farm	817	482	82	547	482
Farmers and farm managers	812	27	28	45	27
Farm laborers and farm foremen	503	124	31	148	124
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 626	3 916	701	4 467	3 916
Cleaning service workers	1 314	868	199	1 021	868
Food service workers	2 104	1 469	265	1 673	1 469
Health service workers	554	395	49	433	395
Personal service workers	719	516	89	589	516
Protective service workers	586	395	73	452	395
Private household workers	599	435	31	466	435
Female	17 030	12 237	1 648	13 539	12 237
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 635	1 954	214	2 142	1 954
Nurses	488	345	44	389	345
Health workers, except nurses	158	131	19	146	131
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	934	653	104	741	653
Technicians, except health	54	38	—	38	38
Other professional workers	1 001	787	47	828	787
Managers and administrators, except farm	832	566	100	630	566
Sales workers	1 202	854	174	1 005	854
Retail trade	889	608	131	720	608
Other than retail trade	313	246	43	285	246
Clerical and kindred workers	6 887	5 252	556	5 654	5 252
Bookkeepers	938	720	94	764	720
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 765	2 161	195	2 298	2 161
Other clerical workers	3 184	2 371	267	2 592	2 371
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	412	269	49	313	269
Operatives, except transport	752	438	104	501	438
Durable goods manufacturing	114	64	12	70	64
Nondurable goods manufacturing	188	84	49	113	84
Nonmanufacturing industries	450	290	43	318	290
Transport equipment operatives	49	25	—	25	25
Laborers, except farm	202	90	40	123	90
Farmers and farm managers	45	5	9	14	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	109	43	11	54	43
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 321	2 312	365	2 623	2 312
Cleaning service workers	450	274	66	333	274
Food service workers	1 604	1 086	193	1 237	1 086
Health service workers	494	351	43	389	351
Personal service workers	526	398	54	452	398
Protective service workers	4	4	—	4	4
Private household workers	584	429	26	455	429
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD					
Male	486	277	56	312	277
Sales workers	87	63	7	70	63
Other white-collar workers	31	20	5	20	20
Blue-collar workers	214	121	24	133	121
Farm workers	59	8	16	20	8
Service workers, including private household	95	65	4	69	65
Female	311	218	43	256	218
White-collar workers	33	18	11	29	18
Blue-collar workers	33	15	5	20	15
Farm workers	7	7	—	7	7
Service workers, except private household	122	90	9	94	90
Private household workers	116	88	18	106	88

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
Total	44 821	30 771	4 805	34 605	30 771
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 766	394	98	463	394
Mining	91	60	26	73	60
Construction	3 841	2 443	502	2 855	2 443
Manufacturing	4 634	2 952	634	3 412	2 952
Furniture and lumber and wood products	691	406	108	495	406
Primary metal industries	49	20	29	39	20
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	243	163	22	174	163
Machinery, except electrical	347	216	26	237	216
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	64	35	19	49	35
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	907	568	134	668	568
Other durable goods	369	249	25	274	249
Food and kindred products	828	452	136	525	452
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	53	35	13	45	35
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	631	480	83	544	480
Chemical and allied products	104	76	11	87	76
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	348	252	28	275	252
Railroads and railway express service	180	80	21	101	80
Trucking service and warehousing	778	481	119	591	481
Other transportation	388	302	22	319	302
Communications	928	717	81	773	717
Utilities and sanitary services	1 079	743	147	855	743
Wholesale trade	2 966	2 007	397	2 316	2 007
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 354	948	181	1 100	948
Eating and drinking places	1 796	1 283	225	1 465	1 283
General merchandise retailing	1 173	865	151	1 005	865
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 449	979	209	1 147	979
Other retail trade	3 126	2 388	214	2 544	2 388
Banking and credit agencies	1 116	791	111	891	791
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 797	1 372	160	1 499	1 372
Business services	838	618	81	690	618
Repair services	816	609	56	657	609
Private households	654	492	48	540	492
Other personal services	2 023	1 436	224	1 623	1 436
Entertainment and recreation services	378	267	41	299	267
Hospitals	1 151	814	111	902	814
Health services, except hospitals	1 217	900	102	977	900
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 793	2 008	291	2 219	2 008
Government	2 406	1 718	257	1 901	1 718
Private	387	290	34	318	290
Other education and kindred services	385	302	12	308	302
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	769	621	74	690	621
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 259	933	134	1 050	933
Public administration	4 076	2 966	333	3 241	2 966
Male	27 791	18 534	3 157	21 066	18 534
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 517	299	69	343	299
Mining	80	49	26	62	49
Construction	3 434	2 115	470	2 495	2 115
Manufacturing	3 581	2 325	485	2 684	2 325
Furniture and lumber and wood products	527	290	92	363	290
Primary metal industries	46	20	26	36	20
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	199	141	16	152	141
Machinery, except electrical	311	185	26	206	185
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	54	25	19	39	25
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	727	482	98	552	482
Other durable goods	340	229	21	250	229
Food and kindred products	591	370	89	427	370
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	42	29	13	39	29
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	434	339	55	380	339
Chemical and allied products	87	59	11	70	59
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	223	156	19	170	156
Railroads and railway express service	168	80	15	95	80
Trucking service and warehousing	714	426	114	531	426
Other transportation	293	229	17	241	229
Communications	527	377	54	413	377
Utilities and sanitary services	861	576	125	673	576
Wholesale trade	2 254	1 556	301	1 812	1 556
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	805	567	102	658	567
Eating and drinking places	576	436	86	504	436
General merchandise retailing	411	345	28	373	345
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 297	868	189	1 022	868
Other retail trade	1 941	1 478	129	1 579	1 478
Banking and credit agencies	460	327	65	386	327
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	974	710	119	810	710
Business services	511	382	44	421	382
Repair services	695	514	50	556	514
Private households	92	66	22	88	66
Other personal services	767	534	79	588	534
Entertainment and recreation services	242	172	35	198	172
Hospitals	282	192	29	209	192
Health services, except hospitals	353	283	19	302	283
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 136	836	132	931	836
Government	1 036	766	124	853	766
Private	100	70	8	78	70
Other education and kindred services	121	108	6	114	108
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	372	307	31	333	307
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	645	499	82	575	499
Public administration	2 662	1 878	234	2 070	1 878
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD					
Total	797	495	99	568	495
Agriculture	72	21	16	37	21
Nonagriculture industries	725	474	83	531	474
Male	486	277	56	312	277
Agriculture	65	14	16	30	14
Nonagriculture industries	421	263	40	282	263

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area		Place	
	Boise City						
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City		
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED							
Male, 16 years old and over	31 603	20 975	3 553	23 776	20 975		
50 to 52 weeks	22 614	15 165	2 503	17 210	15 165		
27 to 49 weeks	4 518	2 939	582	3 359	2 939		
26 weeks or less	4 471	2 871	468	3 207	2 871		
Male, 16 to 24 years old	7 019	5 025	689	5 547	5 025		
50 to 52 weeks	2 454	1 871	224	2 036	1 871		
Median weeks worked	34.4	36.4	33.4	35.9	36.4		
Male, 25 to 64 years old	22 935	14 962	2 684	17 137	14 962		
50 to 52 weeks	19 337	12 758	2 208	14 608	12 758		
27 to 49 weeks	2 654	1 669	400	1 947	1 669		
26 weeks or less	944	535	76	582	535		
Male, 65 years old and over	1 649	988	180	1 092	988		
Median weeks worked	49.9	52.0	36.4	52.0	52.0		
Female, 16 years old and over	21 791	15 510	2 153	17 137	15 510		
50 to 52 weeks	10 101	7 206	981	7 951	7 206		
27 to 49 weeks	4 795	3 437	484	3 802	3 437		
26 weeks or less	6 895	4 867	688	5 384	4 867		
Female, 16 to 24 years old	6 157	4 665	460	5 005	4 665		
50 to 52 weeks	1 703	1 322	116	1 401	1 322		
27 to 49 weeks	1 584	1 184	96	1 264	1 184		
26 weeks or less	2 870	2 159	248	2 340	2 159		
Female, 25 to 39 years old	5 974	4 085	676	4 610	4 085		
50 to 52 weeks	2 749	1 922	296	2 159	1 922		
27 to 49 weeks	1 389	953	168	1 077	953		
26 weeks or less	1 836	1 210	212	1 374	1 210		
Female, 40 to 59 years old	7 617	5 285	837	5 947	5 285		
50 to 52 weeks	4 635	3 214	490	3 603	3 214		
27 to 49 weeks	1 349	973	159	1 094	973		
26 weeks or less	1 633	1 098	188	1 250	1 098		
Female, 60 years old and over	2 043	1 475	180	1 575	1 475		
Median weeks worked	49.9	52.0	44.8	52.0	52.0		
CLASS OF WORKER							
Male employed, 16 years old and over	27 791	18 534	3 157	21 066	18 534		
Private wage and salary workers	19 482	13 310	2 311	15 200	13 310		
Employee of own corporation	645	378	68	425	378		
Federal government workers	1 647	1 156	168	1 281	1 156		
State government workers	2 029	1 390	234	1 578	1 390		
Local government workers	1 479	1 083	154	1 196	1 083		
Self-employed workers	3 105	1 587	290	1 803	1 587		
Unpaid family workers	49	8	-	8	8		
Female employed, 16 years old and over	17 030	12 237	1 648	13 539	12 237		
Private wage and salary workers	12 275	8 845	1 250	9 850	8 845		
Employee of own corporation	79	55	-	55	55		
Federal government workers	759	547	56	591	547		
State government workers	1 701	1 279	138	1 371	1 279		
Local government workers	1 310	918	106	1 002	918		
Self-employed workers	774	520	78	583	520		
Unpaid family workers	211	128	20	142	128		
Male employed, in agriculture	1 335	190	49	218	190		
Wage and salary workers	558	148	36	167	148		
Self-employed workers	746	42	13	51	42		
Unpaid family workers	31	-	-	-	-		
Female employed, in agriculture	235	85	25	110	85		
Wage and salary workers	165	75	16	91	75		
Self-employed workers	51	9	-	14	9		
Unpaid family workers	19	5	-	5	5		
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED							
Male, 16 years old and over	885	586	128	695	586		
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	77	51	-	51	51		
Sales workers	61	42	9	51	42		
Clerical and kindred workers	25	25	-	25	25		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	178	116	25	135	116		
Operatives, including transport	190	125	20	145	125		
Laborers, except farm	175	115	35	150	115		
Farm workers	43	19	13	24	19		
Service workers, including private household	136	93	26	114	93		
Female, 16 years old and over	690	510	90	559	510		
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	73	34	31	53	34		
Sales workers	58	46	7	46	46		
Clerical and kindred workers	216	156	21	170	156		
Operatives, including transport	71	47	5	52	47		
Other blue-collar workers	28	23	5	23	23		
Farm workers	16	16	-	16	16		
Service workers, except private household	211	171	21	182	171		
Private household workers	12	12	-	12	12		
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969							
Male, 14 and 15 years old	895	507	103	569	507		
Farm occupations	217	88	32	109	88		
Nonfarm occupations	678	419	71	460	419		
Female, 14 and 15 years old	546	317	80	376	317		
Farm occupations	59	4	-	4	4		
Nonfarm occupations	487	313	80	372	313		
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²							
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	12 421	7 820	1 580	9 131	7 820		
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	290	168	189	28	168		
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	838	542	90	628	542		
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	554	247	58	295	247		
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	12 103	8 433	1 268	9 444	8 433		
With own children under 5 years in 1970	2 846	1 908	392	2 232	1 908		
Worker in 1965	1 305	851	210	1 022	851		
Nonworker in 1970	770	428	163	558	428		
No own children under 5 years in 1970	9 257	6 525	876	7 212	6 525		

[Data by median family size, sex, race, and marital status. For minimums here for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and margins of sample, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan

Standard metropolitan statistical area

Urbanized area

Other

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, "Poverty in the United States: 1970." Data based on 1969 data.

Area	Total	Families	Persons
Alaska			
Alabama			
Alaska			
Arizona			
Arkansas			
California			
Colorado			
Connecticut			
Delaware			
District of Columbia			
Florida			
Georgia			
Hawaii			
Idaho			
Illinois			
Indiana			
Iowa			
Kansas			
Kentucky			
Louisiana			
Maine			
Maryland			
Massachusetts			
Michigan			
Minnesota			
Mississippi			
Missouri			
Montana			
Nebraska			
Nevada			
New Hampshire			
New Jersey			
New Mexico			
New York			
North Carolina			
North Dakota			
Ohio			
Oklahoma			
Oregon			
Pennsylvania			
Rhode Island			
South Carolina			
South Dakota			
Tennessee			
Texas			
Utah			
Vermont			
Virginia			
Washington			
West Virginia			
Wisconsin			
Wyoming			

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample; see text for minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols...see text)

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Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Boise City				
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Male, 16 years old and over	93	88	5	93	88
Labor force	68	63	5	68	63
Percent of total	73.1	71.6	...	73.1	71.6
Civilian labor force	63	58	5	63	58
Employed	63	58	5	63	58
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	25	25	—	25	25
Inmate of institution	7	7	—	7	7
Enrolled in school	9	9	—	9	9
Other: Under 65 years	9	9	—	9	9
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	87	75	6	81	75
Labor force	38	32	—	32	32
Percent of total	43.7	42.7	—	39.5	42.7
Civilian labor force	38	32	—	32	32
Employed	27	21	—	21	21
Unemployed	11	11	—	11	11
Percent of civilian labor force	28.9	34.4	—	34.4	34.4
Not in labor force	49	43	6	49	43
Inmate of institution	5	5	—	5	5
Enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	40	34	6	40	34
65 years and over	4	4	—	4	4
Male, 16 to 21 years old	15	15	—	15	15
Not enrolled in school	11	11	—	11	11
Not high school graduate	5	5	—	5	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN					
Women, 16 years old and over	87	75	6	81	75
With own children under 6 years	7	7	—	7	7
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20	20	—	20	20
In labor force	16	16	—	16	16
Married women, husband present	62	50	6	56	50
In labor force	38	32	—	32	32
With own children under 6 years	7	7	—	7	7
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20	20	—	20	20
In labor force	16	16	—	16	16
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE					
Male:					
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	...	...	—	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	—	...	...
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	...	...	—	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	—	...	...
45 to 64 years	88.2	86.2	...	88.2	86.2
65 years and over	...	...	—	...	...
Female:					
14 and 15 years	...	...	—	...	...
16 and 17 years	...	...	—	...	...
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	...	...	—	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	—	...	...
45 to 64 years	33.3	37.3	—	33.3	37.3
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED					
Male, 16 years old and over	80	75	5	80	75
50 to 52 weeks	62	57	5	62	57
27 to 49 weeks	11	11	—	11	11
26 weeks or less	7	7	—	7	7
Female, 16 years old and over	38	32	—	32	32
50 to 52 weeks	22	16	—	16	16
27 to 49 weeks	10	10	—	10	10
26 weeks or less	6	6	—	6	6
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER					
Male employed	63	58	5	63	58
Private wage or salary workers	46	46	—	46	46
Government workers	5	5	—	5	5
Local government workers	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	12	7	—	12	7
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	27	21	—	21	21
Private wage or salary workers	12	12	—	12	12
Government workers	15	9	—	9	9
Local government workers	12	6	—	6	6
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹					
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	23	23	—	23	23
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5	5	—	5	5
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	—	—	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5	5	—	5	5

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan

Standard metropolitan statistical areas	Urbanized area	Place
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Table 94. **Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970**

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Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
Families	68	63	5	68	63
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.4	7.9	..	7.4	7.9
Mean size of family	3.28	3.27	...	3.19	3.27
With related children under 18 years	34	34	..	34	34
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.35	2.35	..	2.35	2.35
Families with female head	5	5	..	5	5
With related children under 18 years .....	..	..	..	..	..
With related children under 6 years .....	..	..	..	..	..
Percent of heads in labor force .....	..	..	..	..	..
Family heads	68	63	5	68	63
Percent 65 years and over .....	..	..	..	..	..
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	63	58	5	63	58
Percent in labor force	77.8	75.9	...	77.8	75.9
Unrelated individuals	19	19	..	19	19
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	..	..	..	..	..
Percent 65 years and over .....	..	..	..	..	..
Persons	242	225	11	236	225
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.5	10.2	..	9.7	10.2
Percent 65 years and over	5.0	5.3	..	5.1	5.3
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	..	..	..	..	..
Households	83	78	5	83	78
In owner occupied housing units	36	31	5	36	31
Mean value of unit	\$13 889	\$14 315	...	\$13 889	\$14 315
In renter occupied housing units	47	47	..	47	47
Mean gross rent	\$94	\$94	..	\$94	\$94
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities .....	..	..	..	..	..

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	12	12	..	12	12
Percent of all families	17.6	19.0	..	17.6	19.0
Mean family income .....	..	..	..	..	..
Mean income deficit .....	..	..	..	..	..
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	..	..	..	..	..
Mean size of family .....	..	..	..	..	..
With related children under 18 years	12	12	..	12	12
Mean number of related children under 18 years .....	..	..	..	..	..
Families with female head .....	..	..	..	..	..
With related children under 18 years .....	..	..	..	..	..
With related children under 6 years .....	..	..	..	..	..
Percent of heads in labor force .....	..	..	..	..	..
Family heads	12	12	..	12	12
Percent 65 years and over .....	..	..	..	..	..
Civilian male heads under 65 years	12	12	..	12	12
Percent in labor force .....	..	..	..	..	..
Unrelated individuals	7	7	..	7	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	..	..	..	..	..
Mean income .....	..	..	..	..	..
Mean income deficit .....	..	..	..	..	..
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	..	..	..	..	..
Percent 65 years and over .....	..	..	..	..	..
Persons	70	70	..	70	70
Percent of all persons	28.9	31.1	..	29.7	31.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.4	11.4	..	11.4	11.4
Percent 65 years and over	5.7	5.7	..	5.7	5.7
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	..	..	..	..	..
Related children under 18 years	37	37	..	37	37
Percent living with both parents	43.2	43.2	..	43.2	43.2
Households	19	19	..	19	19
Percent of all households	22.9	24.4	..	22.9	24.4
In owner occupied housing units	9	9	..	9	9
Mean value of unit .....	..	..	..	..	..
In renter occupied housing units	10	10	..	10	10
Mean gross rent .....	..	..	..	..	..
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities .....	..	..	..	..	..

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	9	9	..	9	9
Percent of all families	13.2	14.3	..	13.2	14.3
Mean income deficit .....	..	..	..	..	..
Families with female head .....	..	..	..	..	..
Unrelated individuals	7	7	..	7	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	..	..	..	..	..
Mean income deficit .....	..	..	..	..	..
Persons	48	48	..	48	48
Percent 65 years and over .....	..	..	..	..	..
Related children under 18 years	28	28	..	28	28
Percent living with both parents	25.0	25.0	..	25.0	25.0

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	12	12	..	12	12
Percent of all families	17.6	19.0	..	17.6	19.0
Mean income deficit .....	..	..	..	..	..
Families with female head .....	..	..	..	..	..
Unrelated individuals	7	7	..	7	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	..	..	..	..	..
Mean income deficit .....	..	..	..	..	..
Persons	67	67	..	67	67
Percent 65 years and over	6.0	6.0	..	6.0	6.0
Related children under 18 years	37	37	..	37	37
Percent living with both parents	43.2	43.2	..	43.2	43.2

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Boise City				
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
AGE					
Total, all ages	1 688	1 053	282	1 281	1 053
Under 5 years	189	102	43	145	102
5 to 9 years	183	82	44	120	82
10 to 14 years	125	79	34	104	79
15 to 19 years	198	123	35	138	123
20 to 24 years	205	146	23	169	146
25 to 29 years	157	103	24	127	103
30 to 34 years	89	46	16	62	46
35 to 39 years	74	30	17	47	30
40 to 44 years	46	40	6	46	40
45 to 49 years	111	87	11	87	87
50 to 54 years	84	37	20	49	37
55 to 59 years	53	44	-	44	44
60 to 64 years	58	34	-	34	34
65 to 69 years	64	48	9	57	48
70 to 74 years	37	37	-	37	37
75 years and over	15	15	-	15	15
Under 18 years	607	333	121	439	333
21 years and over	959	633	126	740	633
65 years and over	116	100	9	109	100
Median age	23.6	24.8	17.9	23.9	24.8
Male, all ages	840	511	132	606	511
Under 5 years	97	55	26	81	55
5 to 9 years	100	49	13	56	49
10 to 14 years	56	46	10	56	46
15 to 19 years	89	46	20	46	46
20 to 24 years	89	58	6	64	58
25 to 29 years	78	49	9	58	49
30 to 34 years	34	20	7	27	20
35 to 39 years	47	22	9	31	22
40 to 44 years	20	14	6	20	14
45 to 49 years	59	48	11	48	48
50 to 54 years	54	21	6	27	21
55 to 59 years	6	6	-	6	6
60 to 64 years	39	21	-	21	21
65 to 69 years	50	34	9	43	34
70 to 74 years	22	22	-	22	22
75 years and over	-	-	-	-	-
Under 18 years	294	168	49	211	168
21 years and over	493	310	63	362	310
65 years and over	72	56	9	65	56
Median age	24.4	25.2	19.3	25.0	25.2
Female, all ages	848	542	150	675	542
Under 5 years	92	47	17	64	47
5 to 9 years	83	33	31	64	33
10 to 14 years	69	33	24	48	33
15 to 19 years	109	77	15	92	77
20 to 24 years	116	88	17	105	88
25 to 29 years	79	54	15	69	54
30 to 34 years	55	26	9	35	26
35 to 39 years	27	8	8	16	8
40 to 44 years	26	26	-	26	26
45 to 49 years	52	39	-	39	39
50 to 54 years	30	16	14	22	16
55 to 59 years	47	38	-	38	38
60 to 64 years	19	13	-	13	13
65 to 69 years	14	14	-	14	14
70 to 74 years	15	15	-	15	15
75 years and over	15	15	-	15	15
Under 18 years	313	165	72	228	165
21 years and over	466	323	63	378	323
65 years and over	44	44	-	44	44
Median age	23.1	24.6	16.0	23.3	24.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD					
Total population	1 688	1 053	282	1 281	1 053
In households	1 644	1 039	282	1 267	1 039
Head of household	485	338	63	390	338
Family head	407	273	54	316	273
Male	377	243	54	286	243
Female	30	30	-	30	30
Primary individual	78	65	9	74	65
Male	33	20	9	29	20
Female	45	45	-	45	45
Wife of head	366	234	56	282	234
Other relative of head	742	433	156	554	433
Not related to head	51	34	7	41	34
In group quarters	44	14	-	14	14
Inmate of institution	30	-	-	-	-
Other	14	14	-	14	14
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS					
Total families	407	273	54	316	273
With own children under 18 years	262	161	48	198	161
With own children under 6 years	138	73	31	104	73
Husband-wife families	368	234	54	277	234
With own children under 18 years	232	131	48	168	131
With own children under 6 years	126	61	31	92	61
Families with female head	30	30	-	30	30
With own children under 18 years	30	30	-	30	30
With own children under 6 years	12	12	-	12	12

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population	1 688
Foreign born	256
Native	1 432
Born in State of residence	684
Born in different State	649
Northeast	18
North Central	92
South	103
West	436
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	51
State of birth not reported	48

Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
Boise City				
Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	1 499
Same house	539
Different house in United States	770
Same county	295
Different county	475
Same State	173
Different State	302
Northeast	12
North Central	11
South	279
West	47
Abroad	143
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	47

	1 053	282	1 281	1 053
	167	12	179	167
	886	270	1 102	886
	424	133	538	424
	413	114	508	413
	18	-	18	18
	72	9	81	72
	51	11	51	51
	272	94	358	272
	36	7	36	36
	13	16	20	13

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	471
Nursery school	7
Public	-
Kindergarten	22
Public	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	215
Public	196
High school (1 to 4 years)	144
Public	132
College	83
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	46.0
3 and 4 years old	10.6
5 and 6 years old	47.6
7 to 13 years old	96.0
14 and 15 years old	89.9
16 and 17 years old	64.6
18 and 19 years old	73.9
20 and 21 years old	34.0
22 to 24 years old	15.8
25 to 34 years old	11.4

	951	239	1 136	951
	296	93	370	296
	531	122	642	531
	167	64	231	167
	364	58	411	364
	154	11	154	154
	210	47	257	210
	-	-	-	-
	6	6	12	6
	11	11	11	11
	193	41	234	193
	47	-	47	47
	77	24	77	77

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	409
No school years completed	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	29
5 to 7 years	15
8 years	90
High school: 1 to 3 years	48
4 years	106
College: 1 to 3 years	76
4 years or more	32
Median school years completed	12.1
Percent high school graduates	52.3
Female, 25 years old and over	379
No school years completed	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	28
5 to 7 years	54
8 years	39
High school: 1 to 3 years	135
4 years	75
College: 1 to 3 years	35
4 years or more	19
Median school years completed	12.4
Percent high school graduates	64.6

	301	83	349	301
	7	-	7	7
	14	-	14	14
	104	63	152	104
	85	63	133	85
	93	20	93	93
	81	20	81	81
	83	-	83	83
	49.6	43.2	45.7	49.6
	25.0	-	15.9	25.0
	56.8	-	40.4	56.8
	92.6	99.9	94.9	92.6
	79.5	-	66.7	79.5
	66.7	-	66.7	66.7
	84.9	57.1	66.2	84.9
	34.0	-	34.0	34.0
	25.3	-	20.5	25.3
	18.8	-	14.8	18.8

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	407
With own children under 3 years	89
With own children under 6 years	138
With own children under 12 years	172
With own children under 18 years	262
With sons/daughters under 25 years	262
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	117
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	60
Persons under 18 years old	607
Living with both parents	537
Percent of total	88.5

	257	57	303	257
	13	-	13	13
	15	-	15	15
	8	-	8	8
	37	15	52	37
	21	15	36	21
	68	18	75	68
	76	-	76	76
	19	9	28	19
	12.5	11.7	12.4	12.5
	63.4	47.4	59.1	63.4
	264	46	302	264
	13	-	13	13
	14	-	14	14
	33	13	46	33
	26	8	34	26
	84	16	92	84
	75	-	75	75
	19	9	28	19
	12.5	12.1	12.5	12.5
	67.4	54.3	64.6	67.4

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	53
Children ever born	135
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 547

	273	54	316	273
	44	22	66	44
	73	31	104	73
	94	37	131	94
	161	48	198	161
	161	48	198	161
	81	17	87	81
	43	17	49	43
	333	121	439	333
	273	121	379	273
	82.0	100.0	86.3	82.0
	34	8	42	34
	65	48	113	65
	1 912	...	2 690	1 912

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas			Urbanized area	Place
	Boise City				
	Total	Boise City	Urban balance	Boise City	Boise City
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Male, 16 years old and over	572	356	83	408	356
Labor force	448	280	83	332	280
Percent of total	78.3	78.7	100.0	81.4	78.7
Civilian labor force	442	274	83	326	274
Employed	435	267	83	319	267
Unemployed	7	7	-	7	7
Percent of civilian labor force	1.6	2.6	-	2.1	2.6
Not in labor force	124	76	-	76	76
Inmate of institution	30	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	27	14	-	14	14
Other: Under 65 years	17	12	-	12	12
65 years and over	50	50	-	50	50
Female, 16 years old and over	591	424	78	494	424
Labor force	313	237	31	260	237
Percent of total	53.0	55.9	39.7	52.6	55.9
Civilian labor force	313	237	31	260	237
Employed	262	186	31	209	186
Unemployed	51	51	-	51	51
Percent of civilian labor force	16.3	21.5	-	19.6	21.5
Not in labor force	278	187	47	234	187
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	48	48	-	48	48
Other: Under 65 years	186	95	47	142	95
65 years and over	44	44	-	44	44
Male, 16 to 21 years old	92	59	20	59	59
Not enrolled in school	18	18	-	18	18
Not high school graduate	18	18	-	18	18
Unemployed or not in labor force	13	13	-	13	13

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

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