

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS Illinois

[Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 15]

		page
<hr/>		
MAP	The State—Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places	321

CHARTS		
	Place of Birth of the Native Population: 1970	322
	Years of School Completed: 1970 and 1960	322
	Population Replacement Index: 1970	322
	Occupation Group of Employed Persons: 1970	323
	Family Income in 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence	323
	Persons Below Poverty Level in 1969	323

TABLE	page	TABLE	page		
DATA FOR THE STATE					
40	Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970	325	50	Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	341
41	Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970	327	51	Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	343
42	Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970	329	52	Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	345
43	Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970	331	53	Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	347
44	Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970	332	54	Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	349
45	Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960	334	55	Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	351
46	Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960	335	56	Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	353
47	Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960	336	57	Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	355
48	General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	337			
49	Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	339			

C

CONTENTS—Continued

TABLE	page	TABLE	page
58 Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	357	74 Education, Fertility, and Family Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	374
59 General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	359	75 Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	375
60 Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	360	76 Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	376
61 Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970	361	77 Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	377
62 Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	362	78 Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	378
63 Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970	363	79 Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	379
64 Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970	364	80 Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	380
65 Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970	365	DATA FOR SMSA'S, URBANIZED AREAS, AND PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE	
66 Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970	366	81 Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970	381
67 Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970	367	82 Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970	390
68 Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970	368	83 Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970	399
69 Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970	369	84 Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970	408
70 General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	370	85 Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970	417
71 Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	371	86 Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	426
72 Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	372		
73 Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	373		

CONTENTS—Continued

TABLE	page	TABLE	page
87 Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	435	101 Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	561
88 Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970	444	DATA FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000	
89 Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	453	102 Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	570
90 Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	462	103 Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	581
91 Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	471	104 Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	592
92 Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	480	105 Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	603
93 Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	489	106 Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	614
94 Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	498	107 Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	625
95 Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	507	108 Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	636
96 General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	516	109 Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	639
97 Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	525	110 Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	642
98 Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	534	111 Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	645
99 Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	543	112 General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	648
100 Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	552	113 Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	652
		114 Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	656

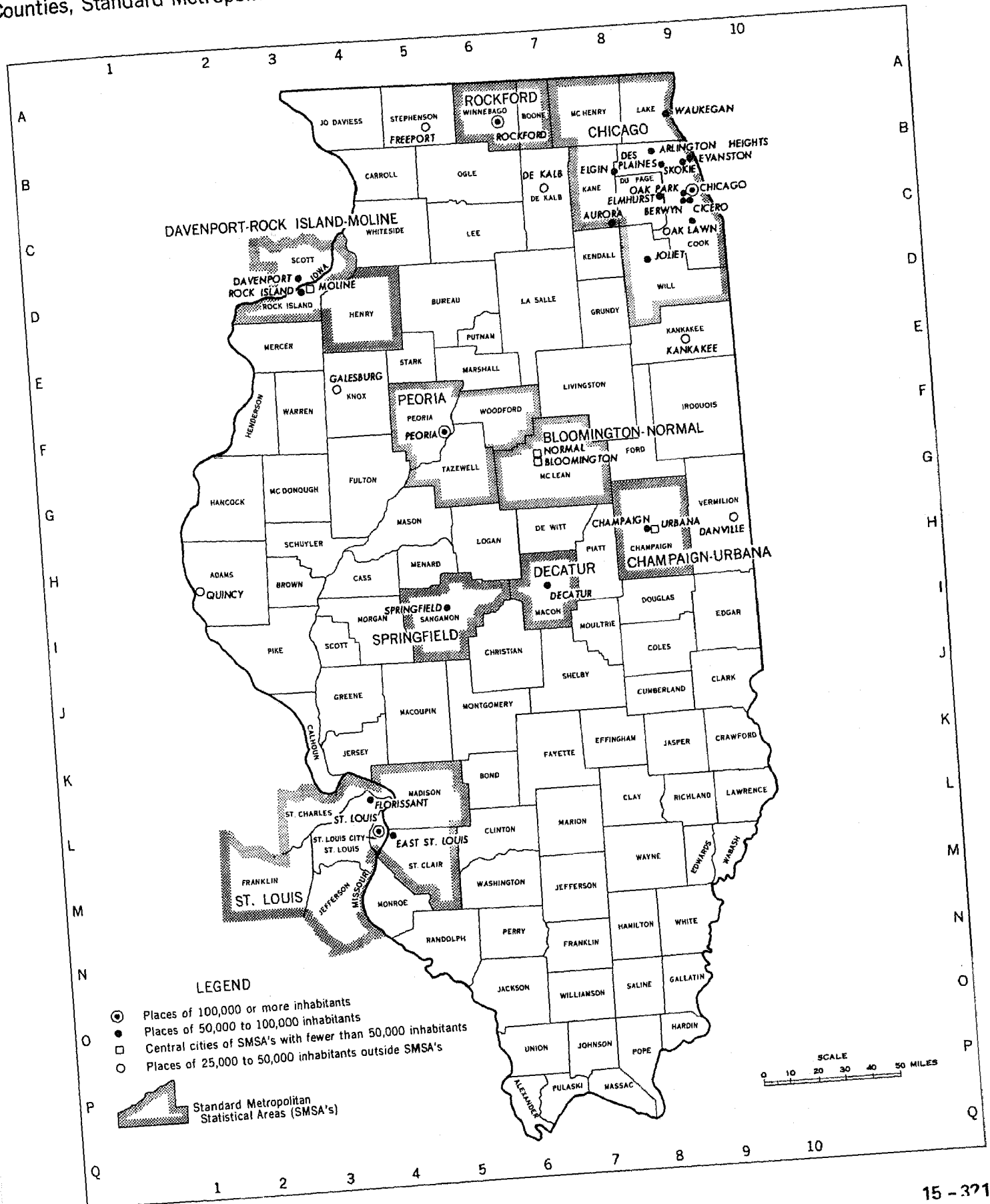
CONTENTS—Continued

TABLE	page	TABLE	page
115 Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	660	129 General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970	774
116 Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	664	130 Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970	777
DATA FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000		131 Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970	780
117 Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970	668	132 Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970	783
118 Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970	688	133 Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970	786
DATA FOR COUNTIES		134 Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970	789
119 Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970	708	135 Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970	797
120 Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970	717	136 Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970	805
121 Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970	726	137 Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970	813
122 Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970	735	C-1 Number of Persons and Housing Units in Sample, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	821
123 Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970	744	C-2 Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Non-response for Selected Characteristics, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	821
124 Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970	753	C-3 Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	822
125 Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	762	C-4 Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Non-response for Selected Characteristics, for Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970	825
126 Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	765		
127 Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	768		
128 Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	771		



# ILLINOIS

## Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



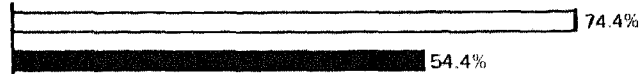
**PLACE OF BIRTH  
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

**BORN IN THE STATE**

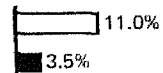


**BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE**

**Northeast**



**North Central**



**South**



**West**

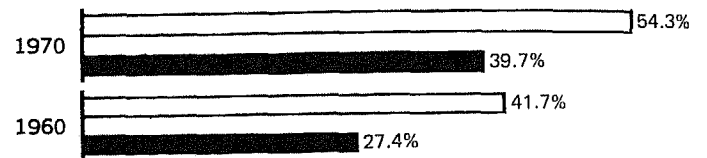


**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960**

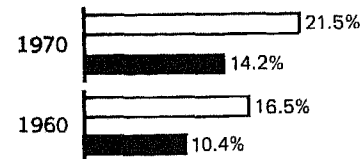
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

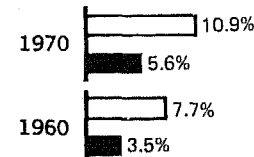
**4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE**



**1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE**

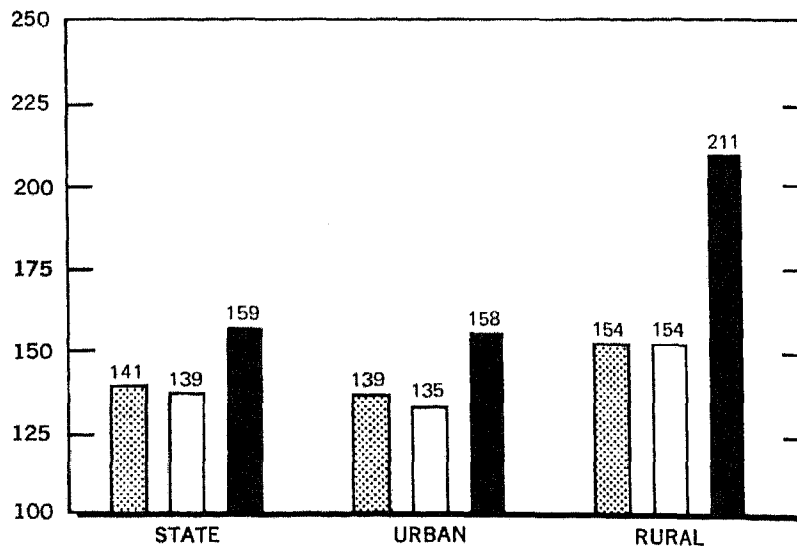


**4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE**



**POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970**

▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO



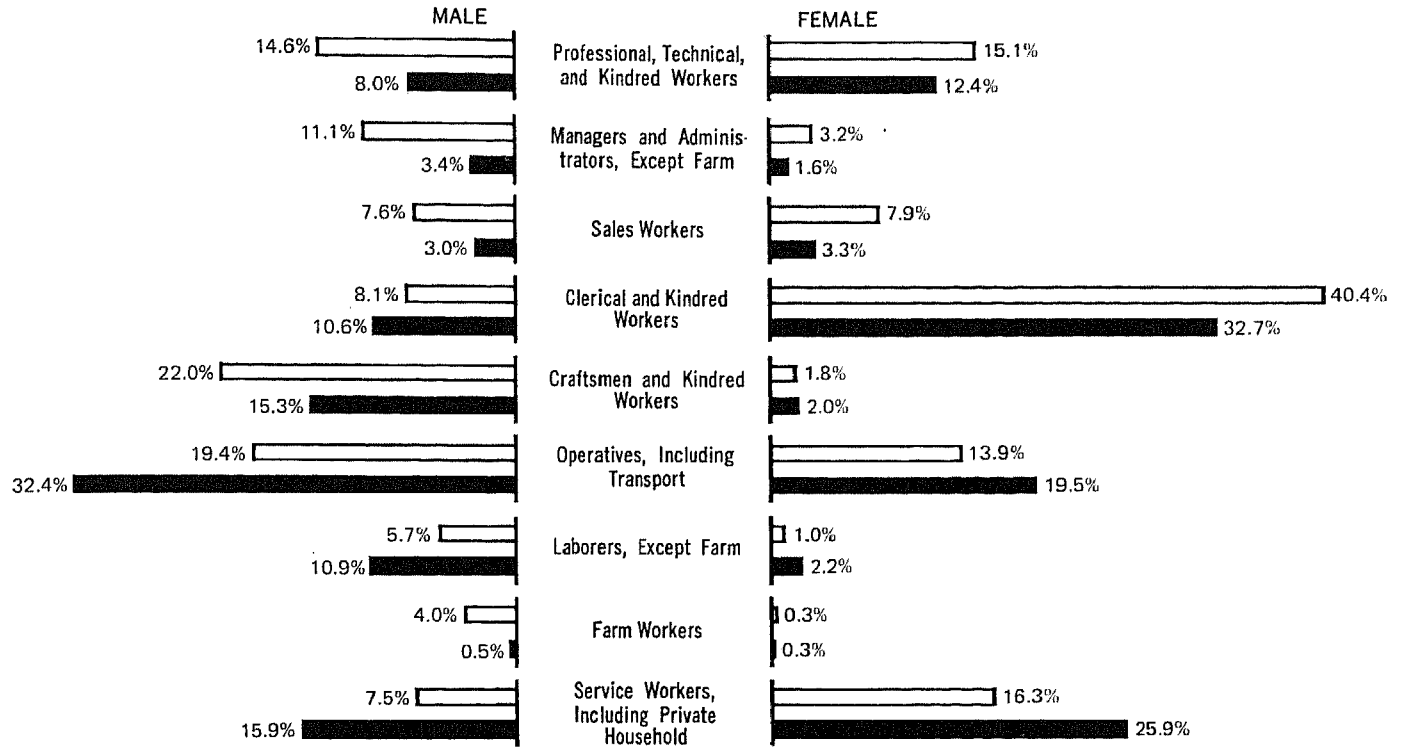
See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

□ WHITE

■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX

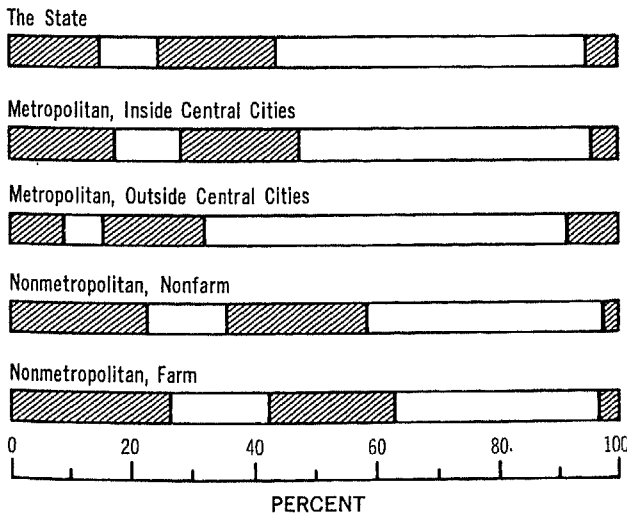


FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

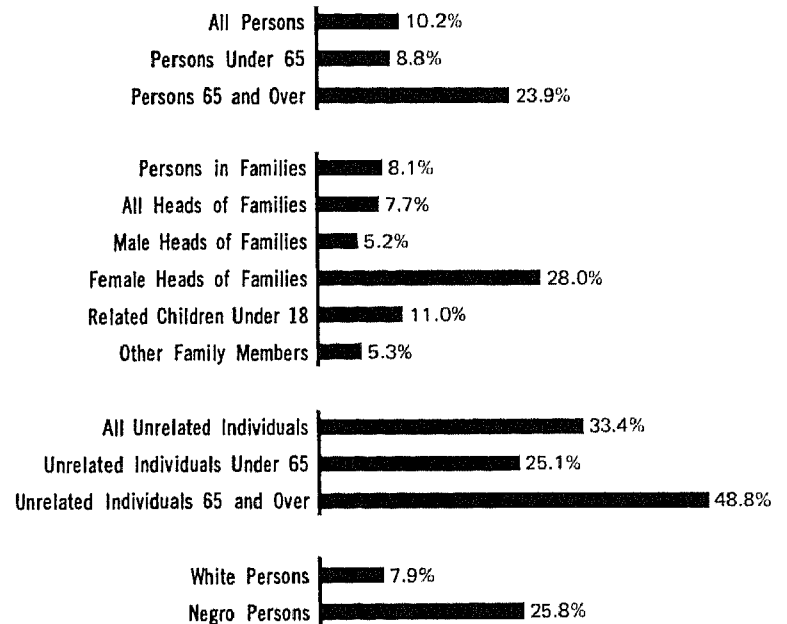
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Legend

Less Than \$5,000	\$5,000-\$6,999	\$7,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$24,999	\$25,000 or More
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PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969 PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



#### CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Because of apparent processing errors, "mean other income" is not shown in table 111 for the 313 families reporting "other income" in Harvey; and in table 133 for the 383 such families in Lake County. The effect of these errors on the income data shown in this report is minor.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREA**

Chicago-Northwestern Indiana.....

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL  
AREAS**

Bloomington-Normal.....  
Champaign-Urbana.....  
Chicago.....  
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....  
Decatur.....  
Peoria.....  
Rockford.....  
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....  
Springfield.....

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Aurora-Elgin.....  
Bloomington-Normal.....  
Champaign-Urbana.....  
Chicago-Northwestern Indiana.....  
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....  
Decatur.....  
Dubuque, Iowa-Ill.....  
Joliet.....  
Peoria.....  
Rockford.....  
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....  
Springfield.....

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE**

Addison.....  
Alton.....  
Alton.....  
Arlington Heights.....  
Aurora.....  
Belleville.....  
Bellevue.....  
Belvidere.....  
Bensenville.....  
Berwyn.....  
Bloomington.....  
Blue Island.....  
Bridge View.....  
Brookfield.....  
Buffalo Grove.....  
Cahokia.....  
Calumet City.....  
Calumet Park.....  
Canton.....  
Carbondale.....  
Carpentersville.....  
Centralia.....  
Centerville.....  
Champaign.....  
Charleston.....  
Chicago.....  
Chicago Heights.....  
Cicero.....  
Collinsville.....  
Crystal Lake.....  
Danville.....  
Decatur.....  
Deerfield.....  
De Kalb.....  
Des Plaines.....  
Dixon.....  
Dalton.....  
Downers Grove.....  
East Moline.....  
East Peoria.....  
East St. Louis.....  
Edwardsville.....  
Elgin.....  
Elk Grove Village.....  
Elmhurst.....  
Elmwood Park.....  
Evanston.....  
Evergreen Park.....  
Forest Park.....  
Franklin Park.....  
Freeport.....  
Galesburg.....  
Glenview.....  
Glendale Heights.....  
Glen Ellyn.....  
Glenview.....  
Granite City.....  
Hanover Park.....  
Harvey.....  
Hazel Crest.....  
Hickory Hills.....

	Total population		Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign born— Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native population— Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over— Percent migrant	Children in ele- mentary school— Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years— Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples— Percent without own house- hold	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years— Cumu- lative fertility rate <sup>1</sup>
	Number	Percent foreign born							Median school years com- pleted	Percent who com- pleted 4 years of high school or more				
Chicago-Northwestern Indiana.....	7 607 790	7.8	18.1	89.0	68.5	10.6	21.2	94.0	12.1	53.6	1.3	26.9	82.3	2 888
Bloomington-Normal.....	104 389	1.1	6.3	87.9	77.3	24.5	10.2	96.8	12.3	60.9	0.7	26.1	88.3	2 900
Champaign-Urbana.....	163 281	2.9	6.3	77.7	60.6	35.3	5.4	95.9	12.6	70.0	0.5	29.6	86.5	2 780
Chicago.....	6 974 423	8.1	18.4	88.9	69.3	10.5	22.0	93.8	12.1	53.9	1.3	26.8	82.0	2 854
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	362 638	2.4	10.7	83.3	67.4	15.8	10.2	97.1	12.1	55.6	0.6	27.5	88.0	3 153
Decatur.....	125 010	1.0	4.5	79.3	78.2	15.0	10.9	95.7	12.1	53.0	0.8	26.6	84.1	3 098
Peoria.....	341 979	1.6	7.4	77.5	76.1	16.1	12.2	94.5	12.1	53.7	0.7	26.9	88.0	3 021
Rockford.....	272 063	3.6	12.1	86.5	63.3	15.8	12.5	92.9	12.1	52.2	0.7	29.8	86.6	3 036
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	2 363 013	2.0	7.5	84.9	69.8	14.1	21.0	93.9	11.7	48.0	1.0	26.2	82.1	2 996
Springfield.....	161 335	2.0	8.9	83.5	80.5	14.1	20.4	94.8	12.2	56.6	0.5	25.9	86.3	2 914
Aurora-Elgin.....	232 928	3.8	13.3	89.0	70.5	19.3	16.4	93.9	12.2	56.2	0.9	30.5	88.9	3 074
Bloomington-Normal.....	69 197	1.3	6.9	87.8	74.8	30.4	15.9	96.0	12.5	65.3	0.8	27.5	85.9	2 763
Champaign-Urbana.....	99 784	3.6	6.3	80.0	63.7	36.2	6.0	95.6	12.8	73.5	0.6	28.3	84.1	2 593
Chicago-Northwestern Indiana.....	6 709 209	8.4	18.6	89.2	68.2	9.4	22.0	93.8	12.1	53.3	1.3	26.6	81.1	2 849
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	266 538	2.6	10.8	84.7	64.0	16.2	12.2	97.5	12.2	57.0	0.7	27.6	86.7	3 125
Decatur.....	99 550	1.2	4.7	78.6	76.3	15.9	12.5	95.4	12.1	53.4	0.9	26.1	81.8	3 077
Dubuque, Iowa-Ill.....	65 308	1.0	7.7	76.9	78.4	13.7	59.0	89.5	12.2	57.4	0.9	31.2	90.2	3 718
Joliet.....	155 207	3.4	15.9	85.4	74.4	16.2	14.9	93.6	12.0	50.7	0.9	29.0	86.9	3 127
Peoria.....	246 800	1.8	7.6	75.7	73.7	14.9	14.9	93.6	12.1	54.3	0.8	26.9	86.3	2 962
Rockford.....	204 861	4.2	13.0	87.5	63.3	14.5	14.6	93.3	12.1	51.8	0.7	29.3	85.2	3 005
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	1 883 199	2.3	8.2	85.5	68.5	15.3	22.0	93.9	11.7	48.1	1.1	25.3	80.0	2 970
Springfield.....	120 554	2.2	9.5	83.4	79.5	14.8	25.7	95.3	12.2	57.1	0.5	25.1	83.8	2 857
Addison.....	24 446	5.8	17.1	88.9	76.8	37.5	23.1	95.0	12.4	68.2	1.1	40.5	94.2	2 953
Alton.....	11 025	4.0	13.7	84.5	83.8	3.0	2.7	91.6	12.2	57.1	0.9	40.9	90.9	3 094
Alton.....	39 700	1.4	5.3	90.2	75.6	8.2	20.2	96.5	11.4	45.8	1.0	23.1	78.2	3 047
Arlington Heights.....	62 842	3.5	14.8	79.9	63.6	22.9	19.7	99.3	12.9	82.8	0.5	29.9	95.8	3 050
Aurora.....	74 437	4.7	13.0	92.6	68.7	15.0	23.9	97.1	12.1	52.9	1.1	29.4	86.7	3 146
Belleville.....	41 931	1.7	8.7	82.5	76.2	10.3	37.3	94.1	11.6	47.2	0.7	21.1	88.1	2 890
Bellevue.....	22 074	8.7	25.5	90.8	81.6	4.1	38.4	91.8	12.0	51.6	1.2	22.6	90.6	2 661
Belvidere.....	14 066	1.5	10.8	75.6	66.3	26.6	10.5	88.4	12.2	56.2	0.6	29.5	90.1	2 875
Bensenville.....	12 834	6.2	19.6	92.4	73.0	23.7	18.6	97.5	12.3	60.0	0.8	27.9	92.5	2 962
Berwyn.....	52 502	11.4	33.8	92.7	84.5	3.3	29.5	96.8	11.5	46.0	1.4	14.7	91.2	2 214
Bloomington.....	39 943	1.5	8.1	92.1	75.2	20.5	19.6	93.2	12.3	60.0	0.8	27.4	85.2	2 922
Blue Island.....	23 098	6.9	22.0	90.5	79.3	4.6	29.5	95.8	12.0	50.5	1.2	24.7	86.3	2 662
Bridge View.....	12 571	4.6	15.4	82.4	79.0	3.9	13.1	92.1	12.0	50.8	0.9	39.4	91.5	3 264
Brookfield.....	20 206	6.7	25.6	88.1	82.5	4.7	31.1	99.1	12.2	59.3	1.5	20.7	91.5	2 525
Buffalo Grove.....	11 931	3.2	13.3	80.2	63.2	37.0	19.0	99.9	12.9	84.4	1.3	53.4	97.2	3 076
Cahokia.....	20 672	0.7	3.9	75.7	43.2	15.3	15.9	99.9	11.0	41.0	0.9	33.6	90.6	3 177
Calumet City.....	32 956	3.9	20.9	92.3	60.3	9.4	30.3	95.3	12.1	53.2	1.0	28.8	89.9	2 716
Calumet Park.....	10 013	4.6	22.6	86.6	84.1	2.2	39.6	94.1	12.0	51.1	1.0	23.0	93.5	2 857
Canton.....	14 202	0.9	6.3	78.0	84.0	9.5	7.6	93.5	12.1	51.9	0.1	21.2	87.6	2 718
Carbondale.....	22 816	3.0	5.1	88.8	65.3	41.3	1.5	90.2	13.8	74.5	0.7	29.2	80.2	2 501
Carpentersville.....	23 887	3.2	12.4	79.9	72.6	29.9	2.2	92.9	12.1	52.7	0.9	41.3	91.7	3 643
Centralia.....	15 100	1.0	4.0	66.5	78.1	18.2	9.1	92.9	12.0	50.2	0.1	23.5	77.5	2 655
Centerville.....	11 394	0.4	2.5	...	45.4	5.4	4.8	89.6	9.5	31.4	1.4	32.4	66.4	4 063
Champaign.....	56 766	2.5	5.8	75.5	64.3	35.0	7.7	96.1	12.8	72.7	0.6	27.1	84.5	2 621
Charleston.....	16 244	1.8	2.5	95.1	79.6	48.3	6.0	91.3	12.5	61.2	0.2	23.8	84.5	2 653
Chicago.....	3 362 947	11.1	18.6	91.0	67.2	4.9	24.6	91.6	11.2	43.9	1.7	25.1	71.2	2 764
Chicago Heights.....	40 790	6.2	18.6	90.5	69.2	10.3	23.4	89.8	12.0	50.0	1.6	31.4	83.5	3 241
Cicero.....	67 058	12.4	23.4	94.3	79.6	2.8	23.1	94.9	10.9	39.2	1.2	20.5	87.3	2 295
Collinsville.....	17 960	2.8	11.9	89.7	72.2	17.3	25.5	94.9	12.0	50.7	0.9	24.4	89.8	3 144
Crystal Lake.....	14 373	4.3	13.9	82.8	64.7	31.1	8.7	93.0	12.6	68.8	1.0	31.7	90.6	3 040
Danville.....	42 690	1.3	5.6	77.5	70.9	12.5	20.5	93.1	12.0	50.8	0.7	24.1	80.9	3 008
Decatur.....	90 649	1.3	5.1	78.1	75.7	16.2	13.2	95.3	12.1	52.9	0.9	25.7	80.6	3 075
Deerfield.....	18 936	4.1	15.8	77.1	59.7	32.4	13.3	99.9	14.8	87.9	0.5	30.7	93.1	2 855
De Kalb.....	32 885	3.5	10.5	90.7	72.3	44.4	9.2	90.3	12.7	68.9	0.5	26.9	85.4	2 669
Des Plaines.....	57 539	5.7	19.9	82.3	75.9	8.8	18.7	94.0	12.5	68.8	1.1	27.7	92.0	2 726
Dixon.....	18 147	1.7	7.3	74.3	74.1	12.3	13.4	84.1	12.1	52.9	0.5	26.1	74.4	3 004
Dalton.....	25 931	3.2	20.1	82.6	82.1	4.2	29.1	98.2	12.3	62.9	1.0	29.3	93.4	3 002
Downers Grove.....	32 804	3.9	16.5	85.3	69.5	31.0	15.3	99.9	12.7	75.4	1.0	26.0	93.4	2 920
East Moline.....	20 754	4.5	12.3	92.6	65.2	13.3	12.2	96.8	12.0	50.5	0.9	28.4	86.7	3 153
East Peoria.....	18 536	0.7	5.2	66.9	72.0	18.5	3.9	91.5	11.7	47.9	0.7	26.2	88.5	2 833
East St. Louis.....	69 804	1.0	3.5	90.2	55.0	6.6	11.5	91.0	9.4	29.4	2.1	27.7	53.3	3 469
Edwardsville.....	11 070	1.4	7.9	75.5	75.9	13.7	11.5	99.9	12.3	59.2	1.3	24.0	91.1	2 686
Elgin.....	55 701	3.8	14.0	87.9	70.7	19.4	18.0	88.7	12.1	53.4	0.8	27.7	86.5	2 754
Elk Grove Village.....	24 273	3.1	13.2	76.0	69.3	18.5	14.0	98.6	12.7	78.6	1.0	42.1	95.3	2 885
Elmhurst.....	50 439	5.1	19.9	84.7	73.7	22.2	22.4	96.9	12.7	73.4	1.1	23.5	92.9	2 908
Elmwood Park.....	26 160	12.6	30.5	93.7	84.3	3.8	39.0	94.8	12.1	53.9	1.0	20.3	90.3	2 222
Evanston.....	79 878	9.1	17.7											

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 10,000 or More**

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued**

	Total population		Foreign born— Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native popu- lation— Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over— Percent migrant	Children in ele- mentary school— Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years— Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples— Percent without own house- hold	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years— Cumu- lative fertility rate <sup>1</sup>	
	Number	Percent foreign born						Percent native of foreign or mixed parent- age	Median school years com- pleted					Percent who com- pleted 4 years of high school or more
Highland Park	32 072	8.2	23.5	85.9	68.2	22.8	9.5	94.5	14.1	81.0	0.8	27.7	93.5	2 662
Hinsdale	15 921	5.5	15.6	73.3	62.0	29.2	26.1	97.0	14.3	83.8	1.0	20.5	94.6	2 835
Hoffman Estates	22 597	3.1	13.9	68.1	64.5	22.0	15.6	99.8	12.7	77.8	0.6	45.6	95.3	3 271
Homewood	18 928	4.1	19.5	80.7	70.5	9.5	21.9	99.1	12.8	78.8	0.4	19.9	93.1	2 778
Jacksonville	20 553	1.3	3.9	86.6	78.9	23.8	19.3	88.4	12.2	55.4	0.6	22.5	74.3	2 832
Joliet	78 527	4.3	18.8	89.3	74.7	11.4	30.7	93.8	12.0	49.7	1.0	26.7	83.0	3 080
Kankakee	30 978	1.8	9.2	79.5	74.3	13.3	23.8	92.3	12.1	53.0	1.1	26.7	81.2	3 133
Kewanee	15 878	3.4	15.5	80.2	82.6	13.4	19.9	99.9	11.6	47.9	0.8	23.8	86.3	3 030
La Grange Park	15 678	4.9	25.5	80.6	75.3	7.6	26.5	92.7	12.8	74.6	0.5	20.3	92.1	2 527
La Grange	17 038	2.2	15.0	82.7	64.6	15.1	24.2	99.9	12.9	78.1	1.2	19.1	89.8	2 967
Lake Forest	15 393	5.4	12.8	68.8	52.5	30.5	18.7	98.6	14.5	82.6	1.4	20.2	95.3	3 121
Lansing	25 571	3.8	18.4	79.8	60.7	10.7	31.4	93.0	12.3	60.9	0.8	25.3	93.0	2 931
La Salle	10 736	2.9	22.3	93.7	82.7	8.0	38.4	86.6	10.8	42.1	0.7	22.1	85.2	2 826
Libertyville	11 724	3.8	13.1	90.6	61.5	25.6	16.2	97.7	12.7	74.0	0.8	30.9	91.5	2 872
Lincoln	17 589	1.5	6.0	78.6	75.9	17.0	11.8	86.6	12.1	51.0	0.8	25.8	72.1	2 375
Lincolnwood	12 929	11.4	40.0	91.1	83.5	2.4	7.9	98.5	12.9	77.4	1.0	14.8	94.5	2 498
Lombard	35 992	3.9	16.5	89.8	72.5	24.6	25.2	97.2	12.6	72.4	0.6	29.9	94.2	2 974
Loves Park	12 108	1.8	10.5	90.7	64.5	10.3	16.8	91.0	12.1	52.9	0.5	30.0	90.0	3 115
Lyons	11 110	9.8	26.2	93.6	79.5	6.4	24.3	89.0	11.5	46.2	1.2	24.8	90.0	2 471
Macomb	19 643	1.3	3.8	82.0	73.4	42.9	8.4	90.0	12.6	68.5	1.3	24.2	87.9	2 631
Marion	11 655	0.9	2.0	54.3	80.4	17.4	0.3	92.0	12.1	53.1	1.3	21.7	78.9	2 988
Markham	15 640	1.3	6.7	68.6	63.9	3.7	13.8	92.9	12.0	51.3	2.3	31.9	87.5	3 521
Mattoon	19 446	0.6	2.8	76.1	83.2	18.6	7.4	93.6	12.1	52.3	0.6	22.6	87.5	2 787
Maywood	30 040	4.6	12.7	79.1	62.5	8.2	22.3	96.9	12.1	54.8	1.9	29.8	82.8	3 014
Melrose Park	22 687	12.6	25.0	94.7	75.0	6.7	35.4	89.1	12.0	50.5	1.5	25.2	87.5	2 484
Midlothian	16 033	2.7	14.3	61.0	82.9	3.0	32.1	93.1	12.2	58.4	1.4	39.2	91.4	3 164
Moline	46 305	4.3	15.8	90.3	65.9	12.8	12.8	99.9	12.2	59.1	0.8	23.5	87.9	3 109
Mosmouth	11 022	1.4	5.4	91.3	72.1	16.5	2.2	85.5	12.2	57.0	0.6	22.5	83.4	3 158
Morton Grove	26 386	6.5	28.1	90.2	83.3	2.7	22.5	99.8	12.5	71.1	0.6	22.8	94.6	2 662
Morton	10 471	2.1	8.3	82.6	73.3	24.5	15.2	89.8	12.5	71.8	0.3	29.7	96.0	2 771
Mount Prospect	37 019	3.9	18.4	79.3	72.2	12.4	24.4	98.3	12.7	78.0	0.9	26.3	94.9	2 767
North Vernon	16 067	0.6	2.7	...	76.0	15.6	3.4	89.5	11.5	47.2	0.4	23.2	74.7	3 147
Mundelein	16 121	3.5	13.2	83.8	65.3	25.6	27.3	96.7	12.4	68.2	0.7	33.0	91.5	3 566
Murphysboro	9 992	0.4	3.8	...	78.3	15.9	4.6	99.9	10.8	43.6	1.6	23.8	78.3	2 521
Naperville	23 835	3.5	12.3	72.0	57.1	33.8	15.8	98.1	13.1	82.8	0.3	30.5	93.9	3 105
Niles	31 445	9.0	28.7	90.9	84.0	5.4	39.1	93.5	12.3	62.0	1.1	25.6	93.1	2 588
Normal	26 406	0.9	5.4	77.7	74.3	45.6	9.9	99.9	12.9	78.7	0.7	27.7	87.0	2 543
Norridge	17 177	9.3	30.5	94.3	86.1	2.5	34.0	99.9	12.0	51.7	1.6	18.4	94.0	2 620
Northbrook	27 169	4.4	18.0	84.5	68.9	18.2	12.7	96.3	14.3	85.7	1.0	37.2	96.2	2 851
North Chicago	47 247	3.0	9.9	91.4	23.4	64.3	13.5	46.7	12.1	53.7	1.1	19.7	70.5	3 127
Northlake	14 304	6.9	20.0	82.4	79.8	5.8	30.4	97.5	11.8	48.6	1.0	24.7	89.4	3 059
North Park (U)	15 775	1.3	6.5	68.6	59.1	12.7	5.9	89.1	11.0	39.5	0.8	37.8	88.4	3 371
Oak Forest	17 900	3.0	13.2	78.4	83.3	8.2	14.7	96.3	12.5	72.3	1.1	45.8	93.3	3 167
Oak Lawn	60 300	5.1	22.7	76.9	84.9	3.4	39.6	95.9	12.3	60.9	1.3	26.5	92.6	3 145
Oak Park	62 506	7.8	24.4	74.1	73.8	9.6	30.6	97.8	12.8	73.0	0.7	20.9	90.1	2 674
Ottawa	18 757	2.9	14.1	79.0	80.9	9.7	16.3	93.0	12.1	53.3	0.5	24.1	88.2	3 233
Palatine	25 918	3.8	14.1	77.4	65.6	23.2	17.3	97.9	12.8	79.3	0.8	35.7	95.0	3 095
Park Forest	30 807	4.7	13.8	82.6	65.8	24.9	6.5	99.9	13.1	84.6	0.2	37.5	92.4	2 954
Park Ridge	42 347	5.8	24.9	82.2	77.7	5.6	25.9	94.4	12.8	77.1	0.7	19.3	92.9	2 668
Pekin	31 201	1.4	6.9	69.8	78.4	12.4	8.8	92.3	12.0	51.8	0.7	28.0	88.5	2 854
Peoria	126 996	2.2	8.6	77.1	71.6	16.9	20.2	93.1	12.2	55.6	0.8	25.9	82.0	3 033
Peru	11 790	2.4	17.9	86.0	88.7	11.5	27.9	99.9	12.1	52.4	0.3	26.1	91.3	3 149
Prospect Heights (U)	13 218	5.7	17.9	80.9	70.2	17.0	19.0	99.9	12.7	76.6	1.9	30.5	94.5	2 816
Quincy	45 288	0.8	5.2	74.7	73.9	12.6	23.6	94.8	12.1	52.0	0.8	22.8	82.8	2 837
Rantoul	25 766	3.4	8.9	73.0	24.6	54.3	6.1	96.6	12.5	75.3	0.3	40.4	87.3	2 853
Riverdale	15 788	5.0	19.7	73.2	80.0	4.3	21.6	87.2	12.3	61.3	0.5	24.4	88.3	2 853
River Forest	13 402	3.4	21.9	67.7	72.9	9.3	37.2	99.9	14.0	81.6	0.1	17.7	90.4	2 724
River Grove	11 473	7.9	26.4	88.9	84.2	5.0	35.6	93.4	12.1	53.7	1.1	21.8	92.0	2 687
Riverside	10 501	6.1	26.3	74.1	77.4	5.0	42.5	99.9	12.9	75.0	1.1	23.2	91.8	2 825
Rock Falls	10 287	2.1	9.4	76.9	73.6	7.4	7.1	89.6	10.4	36.6	0.6	26.3	83.3	3 696
Rockford	147 248	4.9	14.6	88.4	64.5	14.7	16.6	93.3	12.1	53.2	0.8	28.3	84.4	2 941
Rock Island	50 298	2.3	10.9	87.4	60.6	13.7	19.2	96.8	12.2	55.6	0.4	25.4	82.5	2 986
Rolling Meadows	18 926	2.5	14.1	85.2	68.5	20.3	16.5	95.2	12.6	74.4	0.6	40.5	93.3	3 033
Romeoville	12 674	1.9	9.1	66.7	65.4	40.4	11.0	98.2	12.0	49.6	0.6	47.2	94.7	3 370
St. Charles	12 916	5.5	17.1	84.1	69.3	24.6	16.7	92.2	12.4	66.2	0.8	27.4	91.6	2 937
Schaumburg	18 562	4.9	14.8	72.4	69.4	24.0	7.1	92.0	12.6	77.4	0.7	51.7	95.0	2 858
Schiller Park	12 731	5.4	20.0	89.8	76.4	12.7	21.7	88.9	12.2	57.1	0.3	32.0	89.6	2 667
Skokie	68 543	10.0	33.9	88.4	81.6	3.9	14.5	97.6	12.8	75.9	0.5	19.1	91.2	2 499
South Holland	22 423	4.1	21.6	82.3	81.1	5.6	37.6	99.2	12.4	68.3	1.2	28.2	95.6	2 915
South Stickney (U)	29 900	3.8	21.8	80.3	84.8	2.0	22.0	99.9	11.8	48.3	1.7	30.3	90.5	3 118
Springfield	91 622	2.4	9.9	85.3	78.6	16.0	27.8	96.7	12.2	57.0	0.6	24.8	82.8	2 805
Stirling	16 113	3.1	11.2	90.9	74.7	12.6	10.7	91.4	12.1	55.5	1.3	26.5	84.7	3 384
Streamwood	18 225	2.6	11.4	65.2	71.1	17.9	3.0	89.5	12.3	64.9	0.9	56.4	93.6	3 466
Streator	15 689	2.7	15.6	81.9	85.0	8.7	18.7	86.4	11.1	44.3	1.5	25.8	84.1	3 314
Summit	11 530	8.4	18.3	95.2	64.2	6.0	21.4	89.6	10.3	37.5	1.7	30.8	78.7	2 882
Taylorville	10 700	1.7	7.7	70.1	83.2	9.6	7.1	96.5	12.1	52.5	0.4	24.8	86.7	2 958
Tinley Park	12 510	2.1	11.8	89.7	78.5	6.5	20.5	98.9	12.3	61.3	0.6	37.1	95.6	3 131
Urbana	32 403	5.7	7.7	83.5	61.7	38.6	1.3	93.8	13.7	76.1	0.8	27.7	80.4	2 507
Villa Park	25 740	4.0	19.2	77.7	76.4	22.1	17.5	95.8	12.4	65.9	0.8	29.8	94.2	2 136
Waukegan	65 289	6.6	16.8	89.7	59.0	13.7	16.8	95.9	12.2	56.7	0.6	28.0	84.1	2 930
Westchester	20 019	6.3	28.4	82.0	86.6	3.7	40.0	99.9	12.4	67.2	1.6	16.5	94.2	2 499
West Chicago	10 369	5.3	14.2	72.6	73.9	22.2	16.1	94.4	12.2	59.3	1.7	34.9	93.5	3 298
Western Springs	12 799	3.2	18.3	64.8	67.2	10.6	29.5	99.9	14.0	85.4	0.7	22.3	95.1	2 673
Wheaton	31 482	3.8	13.7	71.6	56.3	28.4	10.9	95.4	13.1	80.6	0.9	28.7	92.7	3 094

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREA**

Chicago-Northwestern Indiana	1.33	44.6	39.7	24.8	76.9	28.5	3.5	32.6	51.8	11.6	11.4	59.6	11 841	6.8	31.3
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**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS**

Bloomington-Normal	1.26	46.8	46.6	32.8	61.8	31.1	3.5	16.1	53.3	19.6	6.9	48.1	10 183	6.2	21.6
Champaign-Urbana	1.20	46.8	45.7	29.5	62.7	28.9	3.8	8.8	60.5	38.9	3.1	42.7	10 147	7.2	23.6
Chicago	1.31	45.2	40.4	25.2	76.8	29.2	3.5	31.7	52.9	11.7	10.8	59.7	11 931	6.8	32.0
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	1.44	41.2	38.6	26.8	79.2	25.2	4.5	32.1	45.7	14.7	16.6	59.6	10 504	6.7	21.6
Decatur	1.39	42.5	40.0	31.7	79.9	26.9	4.3	33.0	44.7	10.2	4.7	57.3	10 325	6.8	20.8
Rockford	1.43	40.3	38.1	25.0	76.2	26.7	3.2	34.1	46.2	10.3	26.0	57.2	10 641	5.7	22.3
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	1.31	45.9	42.7	30.4	85.2	28.7	4.0	45.3	42.8	8.4	9.5	57.4	11 057	6.4	23.2
Springfield	1.46	42.1	38.8	28.5	75.6	26.5	4.9	28.8	50.7	13.4	34.2	59.9	10 504	8.1	22.9
Springfield	1.27	48.5	44.2	33.9	77.5	29.5	3.0	14.5	57.8	25.3	6.1	61.2	10 302	6.7	21.5

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Aurora-Elgin	1.26	47.7	45.1	32.1	84.7	31.8	2.7	39.6	47.0	10.4	27.1	60.0	11 915	3.4	28.0
Bloomington-Normal	1.19	48.9	48.0	34.4	57.8	33.8	3.5	15.7	59.7	22.9	4.8	44.9	10 612	6.0	23.8
Champaign-Urbana	1.21	49.1	49.3	32.6	47.7	29.4	3.6	8.4	66.2	43.8	2.9	36.5	10 816	7.5	27.3
Chicago-Northwestern Indiana	1.32	44.9	39.7	24.7	76.8	28.5	3.6	32.2	52.7	11.7	9.2	59.7	11 814	7.1	31.4
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	1.41	42.6	39.5	28.0	78.1	24.2	4.7	32.8	49.5	15.5	14.6	59.4	10 764	6.6	23.0
Decatur	1.36	43.3	40.8	33.4	78.9	27.8	4.3	32.7	47.2	10.5	4.3	57.0	10 379	7.3	21.7
Dubuque, Iowa-Ill.	1.48	43.0	36.7	26.8	72.3	27.5	2.9	34.4	47.3	7.2	5.8	60.7	10 420	6.1	19.4
Joliet	1.43	41.9	36.9	25.5	76.2	26.0	3.5	35.9	42.5	13.8	18.8	58.0	11 619	5.0	27.3
Peoria	1.39	41.5	38.7	25.1	75.7	26.2	3.4	34.4	49.3	10.6	24.3	57.2	10 738	5.9	22.9
Rockford	1.30	46.3	42.5	30.7	84.6	28.2	4.2	45.3	45.2	8.6	5.3	57.4	11 043	6.7	23.3
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	1.43	43.0	39.6	28.9	74.1	26.8	4.8	27.8	53.0	13.8	33.9	59.8	10 615	8.4	24.0
Springfield	1.21	50.9	45.8	35.4	77.1	31.0	3.1	14.2	61.2	26.7	5.2	60.9	10 408	6.6	22.3

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE**

Addison	1.36	45.8	39.5	19.8	93.7	40.5	2.1	35.2	54.5	7.9	52.6	64.7	13 303	2.4	34.7
Alsip	1.51	40.3	35.1	19.1	96.5	24.1	3.7	28.5	44.7	8.0	1.8	43.8	12 687	3.2	30.8
Alton	1.54	39.8	37.0	33.9	78.6	23.8	6.1	37.6	42.1	12.9	17.3	60.4	9 600	9.5	17.3
Arlington Heights	1.37	43.8	39.0	14.9	76.9	27.7	1.8	27.2	77.5	11.0	7.5	62.7	17 034	1.4	59.0
Aurora	1.23	47.4	44.8	36.9	84.6	32.4	2.8	43.3	45.9	8.5	18.9	58.1	11 274	3.6	24.7
Belleisle	1.31	41.9	38.7	25.6	82.0	27.5	4.3	19.5	54.7	16.2	23.7	61.5	10 537	5.8	23.4
Bellwood	1.14	48.1	45.1	24.4	80.6	28.8	2.6	38.8	51.3	7.9	6.5	64.6	13 008	2.2	34.3
Belvidere	1.12	49.9	49.3	32.7	87.0	38.0	4.2	46.4	40.9	9.9	31.5	56.2	11 206	5.7	22.6
Bensenville	1.28	46.9	41.7	19.6	83.1	24.9	2.6	37.1	51.5	8.1	52.7	62.9	13 374	2.7	37.4
Berwyn	1.13	43.4	38.6	17.6	77.2	20.1	2.2	35.7	56.2	8.9	4.7	64.7	11 836	3.5	29.7
Bloomington	1.16	50.3	47.8	36.4	70.2	33.9	3.7	18.5	57.8	14.2	4.1	54.1	10 106	7.2	21.0
Blue Island	1.16	43.9	37.8	19.8	86.6	21.3	2.2	27.5	49.3	8.4	6.1	59.8	11 470	5.3	26.6
Bridge View	1.50	41.5	37.7	18.5	84.1	37.5	2.2	38.1	38.3	8.0	6.4	63.0	11 910	3.3	22.7
Brookfield	1.21	40.9	36.2	20.4	81.2	24.3	2.1	35.9	55.4	8.8	7.0	64.1	12 993	2.5	36.1
Buffalo Grove	1.85	34.2	31.2	15.0	87.7	...	1.8	33.7	72.0	9.9	20.8	66.8	14 833	1.6	48.3
Cahokia	1.53	43.4	40.8	32.5	73.2	18.8	5.0	29.8	40.8	9.9	59.4	58.6	10 700	3.1	16.6
Calumet City	1.28	41.7	34.3	18.9	82.4	26.5	2.9	37.3	45.5	7.1	31.7	60.6	11 823	3.5	26.0
Calumet Park	1.11	49.8	41.6	15.3	87.0	30.0	1.8	32.9	49.6	8.7	5.3	63.7	12 546	3.6	30.1
Canton	1.49	36.0	34.0	21.2	76.3	19.1	3.5	35.1	42.6	10.0	15.3	59.8	9 437	9.2	13.7
Carbondale	1.50	43.9	49.7	40.7	34.4	28.6	5.7	4.9	66.9	53.0	6.5	29.3	8 734	12.1	22.3
Carpentersville	1.43	51.7	47.3	29.8	88.0	22.9	2.4	41.9	39.4	7.5	54.2	59.0	12 491	3.9	28.2
Centralia	1.48	41.0	40.1	30.0	76.0	17.2	4.3	22.0	45.5	13.6	18.7	64.7	8 536	9.4	13.2
Centreville	2.03	39.4	40.7	37.4	65.2	26.3	13.0	28.6	32.0	18.5	32.0	51.3	7 182	26.6	9.9
Champaign	1.22	49.9	48.6	30.4	43.3	31.4	3.3	8.7	65.4	39.6	3.3	37.0	11 323	7.3	27.9
Charleston	1.34	44.7	53.0	44.7	44.1	19.3	3.9	13.8	52.6	43.9	5.9	36.5	8 914	10.9	18.1
Chicago	1.30	46.7	42.3	30.3	74.2	28.3	4.4	32.0	47.9	13.1	2.9	59.1	10 242	10.6	23.3
Chicago Heights	1.45	42.8	35.8	23.4	77.2	25.6	3.9	37.3	45.8	10.0	5.6	60.5	11 153	7.9	27.3
Cicero	1.09	45.9	40.1	23.9	78.4	21.2	2.8	44.4	44.7	7.7	2.1	63.6	11 265	4.1	23.6
Collinsville	1.32	43.6	43.2	28.2	78.4	22.9	4.8	25.3	51.9	14.2	58.9	58.6	10 469	5.7	20.4
Crystal Lake	1.37	44.2	40.1	23.1	79.0	28.7	2.7	32.5	61.7	10.0	32.1	61.7	13 734	3.0	41.6
Danville	1.37	42.3	41.0	29.4	82.5	22.3	5.0	36.1	46.6	12.9	3.3	55.8	9 665	8.7	19.3
Decatur	1.36	43.6	40.9	34.3	78.4	27.3	4.3	31.9	48.0	10.9	4.1	56.7	10 239	7.7	21.8
Deerfield	1.58	37.2	30.4	14.0	71.8	39.6	2.0	25.3	82.9	10.2	58.2	59.5	20 050	2.5	69.6
De Kalb	1.26	46.2	53.3	38.9	41.9	26.8	4.3	16.8	58.4	40.0	8.0	29.6	10 867	4.8	27.6
Des Plaines	1.16	48.5	42.8	20.5	83.5	31.7	2.2	31.4	60.9	8.4	3.7	63.3	14 056	2.1	42.8
Dixon	1.64	51.8	48.8	36.6	35.3	36.8	4.9	18.1	48.5	31.7	7.4	63.9	10 006	7.5	18.5
Dolton	1.42	41.3	37.4	21.6	82.8	21.8	2.9	31.0	54.7	8.1	6.8	63.6	13 282	3.6	35.9
Downers Grove	1.25	44.1	38.7	18.5	80.6	29.5	1.8	27.2	70.0	12.1	44.5	60.5	14 524	2.3	46.9
East Moline	1.64	37.4	36.4	25.4	77.7	15.2	4.0	39.8	43.1	14.8	9.4	60.6	10 685	7.7	21.4
East Peoria	1.31	41.6	39.6	21.9	84.0	20.3	3.8	44.6	39.6	8.6	44.4	60.3	10 404	4.9	19.0
East St. Louis	2.20	35.8	37.3	35.5	73.0	19.9	10.3	27.8	37.6	19.7	36.0	53.4	6 654	28.5	8.7
Edwardsville	1.32	40.3	39.9	22.8	75.2	26.0	3.9	19.3	56.5	29.7	29.8	59.3	11 019	4.4	26.8
Elgin	1.26	45.5	42.2	28.9	83.4	28.6	3.3	31.8	47.7	14.3	30.0	60.0	11 555	3.9	27.3
Elk Grove Village	1.52	46.1	42.0	23.1	88.3	37.4	1.9	33.5	66.6	9.2	6.2	63.9	14 155	1.7	42.9
Elmhurst	1.35	42.4	36.1	16.1	67.6	32.8	1.7	27.4	68.9	8.4	51.1	60.5	14 955	1.9	49.7
Elmwood Park	1.11	44.6	37.4	16.5	78.7	26.7	2.7	32.8	58.9	8.3	3.4	62.4	13 028	4.4	37.8
Evanston	1.09	49.4	45.1	26.7	56.3	41.1	3.1	15.8	73.2	13.7	3.2	50.9	13 932	3.6	44.4
Evergreen Park	1.27	42.7	37.0	16.8	69.9	27.5	2.3	21.7	60.9	9.9	3.2	59.8	13 903	2.7	42.8
Forest Park	0.89	52.1	49.4	20.4	79.0	26.7	2.5	28.3	61.3	10.5	6.7	62.6	11 941	4.1	28.9
Franklin Park	1.08	48.1	43.4	18.8	80.6	25.0	4.7	41.3	46.8	8.3	4.5	63.2	12 833		

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 10,000 or More

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued

	Nonworker- worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week— Percent working outside county of resi- dence	Persons who worked in 1969— Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manu- factur- ing indus- tries	Percent in white- collar occu- pations	Percent govern- ment workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Highland Park	1.34	40.2	32.1	16.6	72.6	50.6	2.1	17.3	75.9	10.9	47.8	59.6	20 749	2.1	67.3
Hinsdale	1.35	38.8	34.1	14.6	69.4	41.4	1.6	22.3	77.3	9.9	55.2	59.2	19 185	1.4	63.9
Hoffman Estates	1.62	42.9	38.8	21.1	86.9	27.9	2.2	32.1	64.6	8.7	10.0	62.6	14 549	1.6	46.5
Homewood	1.42	38.0	33.0	15.3	64.1	24.1	2.2	24.3	75.0	12.4	6.4	59.6	15 759	2.5	53.0
Jacksonville	1.44	43.6	50.0	41.1	59.4	22.8	2.1	20.1	49.2	19.0	5.6	52.1	9 757	8.2	17.0
Joliet	1.37	41.7	36.4	27.1	80.2	27.0	3.7	33.0	46.0	15.5	13.1	67.7	11 233	5.8	27.7
Kankakee	1.24	47.5	43.9	37.4	84.7	27.4	3.4	32.5	46.6	17.1	6.7	64.2	10 442	6.9	22.5
Kewanee	1.43	39.3	40.3	27.0	82.4	25.3	4.3	36.7	41.6	9.0	13.0	60.2	8 796	6.4	11.7
La Grange Park	1.22	42.2	37.1	20.3	58.2	34.7	1.4	29.5	73.0	10.3	10.4	59.3	15 237	1.0	50.9
La Grange	1.24	42.0	36.9	18.7	66.3	28.6	1.5	25.8	73.5	12.3	12.5	60.1	16 552	2.7	55.9
Lake Forest	1.48	38.1	27.9	17.8	45.2	37.1	2.8	16.1	75.3	11.2	35.7	49.2	22 686	2.2	70.7
Lansing	1.30	41.4	36.9	14.1	82.2	28.7	2.2	32.2	52.5	8.0	29.6	62.8	13 069	3.3	34.9
La Salle	1.28	41.5	36.0	24.7	84.4	18.9	3.7	43.8	35.9	8.4	5.8	67.6	9 265	7.8	11.3
Libertyville	1.39	43.6	37.9	20.0	82.8	30.3	2.3	33.8	67.1	13.8	25.8	63.5	14 560	3.1	46.7
Lincoln	1.38	45.2	54.0	41.9	58.6	27.7	3.3	21.3	43.7	27.6	9.9	60.1	9 430	5.3	14.2
Lincolnwood	1.30	36.6	31.6	16.6	48.1	37.8	2.1	21.2	83.3	8.4	3.1	59.7	21 365	2.7	71.2
Lombard	1.32	46.3	41.1	15.9	77.9	24.9	2.3	26.8	64.4	9.2	50.1	61.2	14 087	2.0	43.2
Loves Park	1.19	49.6	45.7	31.6	84.7	37.9	3.8	50.0	39.1	6.0	4.0	57.5	11 436	4.2	22.2
Lyons	1.13	44.6	39.0	23.4	80.0	20.2	3.0	42.0	46.9	8.6	8.8	63.0	11 998	2.9	27.7
Macomb	1.42	41.5	50.8	37.6	38.5	35.1	3.8	9.6	55.5	39.1	8.4	27.4	9 981	7.5	22.7
Marion	1.63	37.7	37.3	33.5	65.1	19.8	4.9	14.7	52.3	25.1	15.8	51.6	8 232	15.7	13.2
Markham	1.61	48.0	49.1	42.3	70.3	29.6	3.6	32.5	40.8	14.4	3.6	56.6	12 045	4.6	28.8
Mattoon	1.31	45.5	47.2	41.7	68.4	25.7	4.9	28.3	43.7	14.0	7.1	61.0	9 402	7.9	15.4
Maywood	1.21	53.5	52.0	44.7	76.4	29.8	4.3	35.8	44.2	17.4	4.3	59.2	11 573	6.1	27.3
Meigs Park	1.05	50.0	43.3	25.8	84.0	23.5	2.2	36.7	48.5	9.8	6.8	63.3	12 121	4.2	30.7
Midlothian	1.64	40.3	33.9	16.8	87.5	23.2	2.8	29.6	47.5	9.2	3.7	60.7	12 348	2.3	27.0
Moline	1.35	42.2	38.0	28.1	79.9	20.9	4.8	36.3	52.7	16.3	9.2	59.6	11 025	5.5	24.3
Monmouth	1.36	44.0	43.7	34.0	57.2	28.3	3.4	22.4	44.4	13.7	16.0	51.6	8 732	10.2	11.4
Morton Grove	1.28	44.4	39.2	14.0	69.5	36.6	2.0	31.7	69.3	8.4	2.3	62.1	16 488	2.2	56.1
Morton	1.41	40.1	38.7	19.5	87.1	28.4	2.1	34.8	62.6	11.1	37.6	60.6	13 018	1.9	36.4
Mount Prospect	1.35	44.2	37.6	14.4	76.8	33.7	2.3	30.7	73.0	8.7	4.8	63.6	16 503	1.7	56.4
Mount Vernon	1.58	38.9	42.3	34.5	72.3	24.9	6.7	17.4	48.7	13.5	8.2	56.8	7 914	14.5	15.1
Mundelein	1.30	52.6	49.5	27.7	72.7	43.6	3.2	32.2	56.5	10.9	33.8	59.1	13 811	3.0	39.8
Murphysboro	1.52	39.8	38.7	28.7	78.0	25.5	3.9	23.4	43.1	20.1	6.8	63.3	7 221	16.3	8.7
Naperville	1.48	39.5	33.0	15.6	68.9	29.1	1.9	26.9	73.7	10.5	40.2	58.4	16 818	2.5	57.9
Niles	1.19	46.3	40.7	17.2	79.6	28.3	1.8	32.7	62.7	7.8	4.4	63.9	14 199	1.4	44.2
Normal	1.29	46.2	46.8	29.7	47.7	33.1	3.0	10.4	64.2	37.9	5.9	31.7	11 998	3.8	31.3
Narridge	1.07	49.2	44.2	16.9	79.9	23.7	1.6	38.2	50.3	8.0	4.5	63.7	13 996	2.5	42.6
Northbrook	1.70	34.0	36.0	11.2	63.7	35.3	1.4	26.5	79.6	9.4	13.1	63.5	19 994	1.7	69.5
North Chicago	0.48	49.9	43.6	33.2	98.9	13.0	4.3	35.7	38.8	28.2	2.0	39.4	8 899	6.8	15.2
Northlake	1.06	50.0	44.4	25.2	84.7	24.7	3.7	42.1	44.5	7.9	10.9	59.6	12 561	2.8	34.1
North Park (U)	1.43	46.7	44.1	29.8	92.0	18.8	4.5	55.1	25.3	4.5	5.6	58.3	10 886	4.9	15.5
Oak Forest	1.62	39.7	35.3	16.3	86.3	31.4	2.0	27.0	57.1	12.2	7.3	67.1	12 949	1.9	33.4
Oak Lawn	1.46	40.5	34.4	18.4	73.8	30.2	2.6	25.3	57.4	11.2	4.3	61.2	13 824	2.6	41.5
Oak Park	1.16	46.5	40.0	18.6	74.2	39.4	2.3	19.9	76.5	13.5	4.3	60.1	13 823	3.3	43.0
Ottawa	1.38	41.6	36.5	25.2	84.8	25.6	4.3	32.4	40.4	13.8	4.8	63.4	10 655	5.0	18.8
Palatine	1.49	42.7	36.4	16.3	84.7	33.0	2.2	30.9	70.3	9.7	8.1	60.5	16 072	2.1	54.6
Park Forest	1.45	42.7	38.9	17.9	72.1	29.9	2.7	24.9	77.4	14.8	14.9	61.9	13 951	2.5	43.3
Park Ridge	1.34	38.6	32.1	11.8	65.9	40.7	1.9	26.4	76.1	9.1	3.9	61.3	17 472	1.8	59.7
Pekin	1.36	42.5	40.6	25.4	84.9	22.1	3.5	38.4	45.2	11.2	26.1	59.7	10 663	4.8	19.5
Peoria	1.39	41.8	37.9	25.2	68.5	29.5	3.9	29.7	53.1	11.2	16.9	54.7	10 667	7.7	24.9
Peru	1.50	37.4	33.7	22.2	75.2	6.0	2.7	41.2	46.0	7.2	6.1	68.8	10 234	7.8	17.9
Prospect Heights (U)	1.46	40.8	35.8	11.3	74.2	22.2	2.1	29.5	71.4	8.9	5.5	61.5	15 992	2.9	54.3
Quincy	1.43	41.6	38.5	28.1	72.8	16.7	5.7	30.9	47.9	8.8	5.4	63.7	8 867	9.6	13.7
Rantoul	0.95	40.7	37.3	21.9	97.7	31.0	7.3	6.8	59.0	35.3	1.5	52.7	7 429	9.0	10.8
Riverdale	1.16	44.5	38.1	21.7	79.4	19.1	1.4	25.8	63.6	8.0	3.6	67.4	12 520	3.3	32.6
River Forest	1.60	33.0	24.8	21.2	35.7	50.5	2.1	23.0	80.7	10.5	5.8	51.1	21 236	2.0	65.5
River Grove	0.94	51.8	49.2	25.2	82.2	36.4	2.8	40.3	54.3	7.0	3.6	65.3	12 480	1.8	32.8
Riverside	1.40	35.9	29.1	18.3	61.8	39.1	1.6	23.8	78.5	11.4	4.8	64.9	16 389	2.2	54.9
Rock Falls	1.43	43.0	37.1	30.5	81.8	24.7	6.3	47.7	27.0	10.8	8.2	62.4	10 148	9.4	15.5
Rockford	1.28	46.3	42.3	30.2	83.5	26.6	4.3	42.8	48.3	9.5	5.2	57.4	10 934	7.1	23.4
Rock Island	1.38	43.6	41.3	33.4	68.6	27.3	6.1	31.9	50.7	16.3	10.3	56.4	10 495	7.8	24.2
Rolling Meadows	1.22	50.0	43.1	20.9	90.2	36.7	1.7	30.6	61.3	9.6	10.7	61.8	13 343	2.2	37.4
Romeoville	1.89	39.4	37.3	22.0	78.9	...	2.6	44.4	32.0	8.2	66.7	59.2	12 565	2.7	25.7
St. Charles	1.13	52.1	47.8	32.1	90.5	26.1	2.0	43.2	54.5	11.9	21.7	60.7	13 094	1.2	34.6
Schaumburg	1.65	38.2	35.8	18.4	89.2	23.3	1.4	33.5	63.3	7.4	13.5	68.4	13 888	2.8	39.8
Schiller Park	0.84	58.5	44.3	16.1	88.5	42.0	1.3	31.9	47.3	7.5	4.6	56.4	12 695	3.6	30.0
Skokie	1.13	45.3	41.8	16.7	62.9	46.1	2.3	21.9	79.3	9.4	3.7	59.7	16 423	2.2	55.1
South Holland	1.61	36.0	30.3	11.5	71.2	26.9	1.3	28.7	58.6	8.8	8.3	61.9	14 495	1.8	46.5
South Stickney (U)	1.45	42.7	36.3	16.6	80.6	27.7	2.9	32.2	42.1	7.8	4.3	62.5	12 511	3.1	29.2
Springfield	1.21	51.3	45.8	34.5	76.8	30.1	3.1	13.6	62.5	28.6	5.3	60.8	10 339	6.9	23.1
Sterling	1.39	41.9	37.3	25.4	87.8	28.5	4.2	39.4	40.5	15.7	11.5	65.6	10 302	6.8	19.5
Streamwood	1.78	42.9	40.5	26.0	92.1	...	2.9	41.1	45.7	6.3	19.1	65.9	12 481	2.0	27.3
Streator	1.43	40.8	37.0	27.0	89.8	19.3	3.9	46.1	30.4	8.5	7.1	58.3	9 693	6.9	12.9
Summit	1.29	46.6	41.8	27.6	80.6	27.6	4.3	48.2	35.2	9.0	3.3	61.6	10 281	7.2	20.2
Taylorville	1.41	42.4	40.1	32.4	79.8	19.9	2.0	22.9	44.8	13.9	14.8	58.4	9 613	8.8	13.7
Tinley Park	1.77	35.3	35.5	16.5	67.0	29.0	1.4	27.1	52.3	12.4	8.8	64.4	12 798	3.5	31.7
Urbano	1.19	46.7	50.3	37.4	52.5	27.1	4.3	6.4	68.4	53.9	2.2	31.5	10 043	7.6	28.6
Villa Park	1.32	45.8	39.7	20.1	74.0	24.0	2.7	31.2	58.7	8.7	49.3	62.1	13 616	3.2	39.5
Waukegan	1.14	52.7	48.5	37.2	83.5	27.7	3.3	35.9	49.8	18.4	9.7</				



Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Persons 25 years old and over			Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over - in labor force	Civilian labor force - Percent unemployed	Employed persons - Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native population - Percent residing in State of birth	Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Abingdon	3 819	0.4	84.5	12.0	51.2	1.17	49.7	6.7	43.8	9 095	3.0	12.5
Aledo	3 406	0.2	76.8	12.2	57.4	1.43	39.2	4.0	13.4	9 481	11.2	11.7
Algonquin	3 515	4.0	70.5	12.4	64.5	1.11	52.2	1.8	33.0	12 760	3.9	31.6
Alorton	3 571	0.8	47.6	8.6	16.6	2.64	32.5	11.9	33.5	5 966	35.0	2.2
Anna	4 764	0.1	89.9	10.2	42.0	1.34	41.5	2.5	18.1	8 248	13.1	11.5
Antioch	3 189	4.1	75.2	12.1	55.1	1.35	42.0	3.0	33.4	11 060	6.2	27.8
Auburn	2 594	4.9	84.8	10.6	44.1	1.67	37.2	2.2	19.4	8 941	4.9	13.7
Barrington Hills	2 703	4.3	59.9	15.0	83.7	1.79	21.6	3.0	28.0	27 647	2.6	74.6
Barrington	7 732	3.9	60.1	12.9	76.0	1.45	41.1	1.5	26.4	16 311	1.7	54.4
Bartlett	3 605	3.2	65.1	12.3	60.7	1.36	41.9	3.1	26.5	13 088	6.2	38.8
Bartonville	7 205	1.7	81.0	10.4	40.2	1.78	32.7	1.4	44.1	10 408	2.9	16.8
Batavia	9 267	3.4	74.4	12.3	61.6	1.21	49.5	2.4	40.5	11 808	2.2	25.2
Beardstown	6 021	0.6	82.0	11.4	45.5	1.72	33.8	3.3	24.8	8 229	7.8	10.2
Benton	6 874	1.5	82.3	10.4	42.1	2.02	28.4	4.9	10.3	7 165	18.1	9.5
Berkeley	6 130	5.3	88.4	12.2	59.0	1.20	46.9	1.7	30.7	13 708	3.4	40.0
Bethalto	6 960	0.5	76.2	12.0	51.4	1.38	44.1	5.3	41.2	10 443	6.4	12.1
Bloomington	3 011	5.2	79.2	12.5	72.6	1.52	44.1	1.7	37.1	13 422	2.2	35.1
Bolingbrook	7 185	2.0	72.6	12.2	56.7	1.77	42.7	2.5	40.6	12 070	2.8	21.2
Bourbonnais	5 909	1.1	58.8	12.5	69.9	1.32	48.2	3.5	28.3	11 071	2.6	19.0
Bradley	9 881	1.9	77.4	11.9	49.6	1.39	44.6	3.6	42.0	10 567	6.0	19.5
Breese	2 807	0.7	90.6	9.0	33.6	1.30	41.6	5.1	20.8	8 500	11.6	5.6
Broadview	9 318	6.6	78.5	12.3	62.7	1.02	50.8	2.9	32.7	12 553	1.8	34.4
Burnham	3 632	3.4	69.2	11.5	46.0	1.54	33.2	2.2	46.3	11 262	1.2	22.3
Bushnell	3 718	0.2	85.1	12.1	55.3	1.37	42.2	1.8	28.4	8 444	9.0	13.7
Cairo	6 277	0.5	62.5	10.4	40.2	1.73	37.7	7.9	15.7	6 512	30.1	12.4
Carlinville	5 675	1.4	83.4	12.0	49.9	1.62	36.8	1.7	16.5	8 149	7.2	12.3
Carlyle	3 075	0.2	83.6	11.2	47.0	1.31	43.1	6.0	21.0	8 527	8.0	12.9
Carmi	6 142	0.2	75.5	10.3	40.4	1.52	38.4	5.7	16.0	7 298	14.1	12.3
Carol Stream	4 402	3.2	62.9	12.8	80.8	1.47	47.8	0.9	25.0	13 113	1.0	32.8
Carrollton	2 781	-	88.0	12.2	55.9	1.61	36.3	1.2	21.2	8 190	9.9	13.4
Carterville	2 931	0.8	82.3	12.0	50.9	1.37	40.5	7.0	15.1	6 559	19.4	6.5
Carthage	3 413	0.7	73.5	12.3	60.6	1.57	41.0	4.2	7.5	8 940	9.7	17.9
Cary	4 358	4.2	71.7	12.4	64.0	1.35	45.7	1.7	40.4	13 078	3.0	35.3
Casey	3 113	-	75.7	10.2	39.7	1.62	36.3	8.2	21.5	7 664	9.8	6.7
Caseyville	3 516	0.7	70.6	12.0	52.2	1.28	46.2	5.0	25.9	10 789	2.2	17.8
Chatham	2 661	1.8	80.7	12.4	68.1	1.32	48.2	3.8	13.7	11 215	2.9	18.5
Chester	5 310	0.3	81.7	10.4	40.3	1.31	45.8	3.7	24.2	8 167	7.5	11.0
Chicago Ridge	9 206	2.4	85.6	12.1	56.2	1.56	40.4	4.0	28.4	11 957	6.6	27.1
Chillicothe	6 052	1.9	83.1	12.1	56.5	1.34	43.3	4.6	33.2	11 081	3.9	23.7
Christopher	3 147	4.5	80.5	9.5	37.2	1.66	30.7	7.5	16.7	8 500	9.9	10.9
Clarendon Hills	6 757	3.1	64.5	13.7	80.4	1.37	39.1	1.4	26.7	17 635	0.7	61.3
Clinton	7 570	0.6	80.7	12.0	49.7	1.34	44.1	5.6	28.9	9 508	6.4	19.2
Coal City	3 107	1.5	82.9	12.1	56.2	1.47	38.0	2.8	46.4	10 743	7.8	20.7
Coal Valley	3 088	1.0	57.2	12.1	53.7	1.22	55.5	3.5	44.5	10 611	4.5	14.6
Columbia	4 188	0.9	76.3	12.0	51.2	1.48	36.3	1.4	25.7	10 421	3.9	16.4
Country Club Hills	6 917	1.8	73.2	12.5	75.1	1.88	39.4	3.0	26.5	14 058	1.5	40.2
Countryside	2 834	5.1	67.5	12.4	61.9	1.15	42.8	3.3	30.0	12 976	1.9	35.5
Crest Hill	7 482	3.4	78.5	11.3	43.5	1.19	43.9	4.0	36.8	11 611	2.3	24.3
Crestwood	5 340	3.4	81.8	12.2	58.6	1.94	36.0	3.5	27.6	11 750	5.6	26.3
Crete	4 709	1.3	74.4	12.3	59.2	1.62	34.0	2.1	34.5	12 905	2.8	36.4
Creve Coeur	6 339	0.9	73.6	11.3	44.2	1.38	39.7	4.5	41.5	9 643	2.4	11.2
Darien	8 261	3.4	69.8	12.6	73.5	1.42	41.0	1.7	35.5	14 997	0.6	50.0
Dixmoor	4 893	2.3	50.9	10.7	37.6	1.20	54.3	7.0	29.9	10 565	6.6	20.5
Dupo	3 041	-	64.1	10.5	38.5	1.34	39.4	5.3	23.9	10 395	7.2	19.7
Du Quoin	6 661	1.9	86.1	10.6	43.6	1.49	39.1	4.0	25.8	7 946	10.8	10.4
Dwight	3 835	1.6	81.2	12.3	61.2	1.45	45.5	2.0	22.8	10 686	3.7	22.8
East Alton	7 309	0.4	74.4	10.5	39.1	1.42	37.7	7.4	46.5	9 242	6.8	11.1
East Chicago Heights	4 987	0.5	56.2	9.6	30.3	2.64	39.2	13.6	16.5	8 169	25.8	10.9
East Dundee	2 980	0.8	75.9	12.2	58.7	1.36	42.7	3.5	28.6	12 466	7.0	31.9
Effingham	9 458	0.4	84.6	12.1	52.4	1.45	43.2	3.9	17.7	8 943	10.3	14.0
Eldorado	3 876	1.2	78.4	9.1	32.9	2.01	28.6	4.1	9.5	6 140	18.5	8.5
Eureka	2 984	1.7	79.5	12.2	55.7	1.26	45.9	3.0	20.2	10 083	7.4	23.8
Fairbury	3 428	2.0	83.7	12.1	52.7	1.41	44.2	3.4	26.7	10 170	15.1	19.2
Fairfield	5 968	0.3	82.6	10.7	43.4	1.35	44.5	3.3	30.6	8 195	10.4	11.9
Fairmont City	2 659	5.8	65.7	10.1	35.9	1.36	39.0	2.8	31.2	9 389	6.1	14.4
Fairview Heights	8 226	0.7	74.7	12.1	53.7	1.24	46.4	2.5	22.1	11 963	3.5	26.9
Farmington	2 874	3.0	82.2	12.2	57.8	1.45	32.9	1.4	35.2	9 477	7.9	14.1
Flora	5 068	0.1	82.6	11.0	44.7	1.64	35.0	2.7	22.7	7 925	10.6	6.9
Flossmoor	7 913	3.3	66.0	14.7	87.9	1.82	27.2	1.3	26.5	24 898	1.0	82.3
Fox Lake	4 511	6.1	71.6	11.5	46.1	1.24	44.5	3.4	30.9	10 704	6.7	21.0
Fulton	3 630	5.2	55.7	10.0	39.7	1.66	34.2	1.2	36.0	8 671	7.9	9.7
Gages Lake-Wildwood (U)	5 337	4.2	66.9	12.2	56.1	1.42	47.4	3.8	39.7	12 722	1.3	34.1
Galena	3 934	0.6	74.4	12.1	53.7	1.55	39.9	6.8	33.3	8 679	8.7	13.7
Galva	2 959	1.9	82.1	12.0	50.8	1.25	41.5	5.4	32.2	9 570	5.6	16.4
Geneseo	5 960	2.6	79.1	12.2	58.1	1.44	39.7	3.4	19.3	10 806	7.8	25.0
Geneva	9 088	4.0	72.2	12.5	69.8	1.34	43.2	1.5	33.6	13 217	3.2	37.1
Genoa	3 075	1.5	70.3	12.1	54.7	1.16	51.1	2.3	58.5	10 689	3.0	18.1
Georgetown	3 992	2.3	79.6	11.1	42.8	1.53	40.0	4.7	45.2	9 722	10.4	13.2
Gibson	3 450	0.6	76.7	12.2	57.7	1.22	39.5	3.6	26.2	9 500	4.1	14.8
Gillespie	3 526	3.3	88.1	11.0	44.3	1.71	34.6	6.9	33.4	8 403	9.8	6.8
Glenwood	7 383	3.5	75.3	12.6	75.7	1.61	37.5	1.8	29.1	14 429	1.0	45.7
Groveside	4 797	4.3	75.8	12.4	66.7	1.14	51.5	0.5	37.0	13 089	2.7	36.4
Green Rock	2 674	2.1	59.4	9.8	27.3	1.79	36.1	6.2	51.2	9 368	4.4	7.8
Greenville	4 537	0.9	72.7	12.3	58.2	1.31	42.5	4.5	16.0	9 082	10.7	16.8
Gurnee	2 711	3.1	66.7	12.4	65.7	1.27	44.7	1.5	24.5	13 309	3.5	33.9
Hamilton	2 797	0.7	66.0	12.3	66.2	1.37	46.1	2.4	29.3	9 064	7.0	10.2
Harrisburg	9 539	0.5	79.9	10.1	41.5	1.82	31.4	4.7	9.8	7 376	19.4	11.0
Harvard	5 441	2.5	72.3	12.1	53.4	1.15	54.4	3.1	49.7	11 096	3.6	19.7
Harwood Heights	9 029	12.5	81.5	11.9	49.5	0.89	53.9	1.5	41.1	13 208	2.8	37.2
Havana	4 421	0.7	86.0	11.8	48.8	1.44	39.2	2.8	26.5	7 701	13.5	8.6
Henry	2 610	0.5	76.1	12.2	55.8	1.59	32.6	5.9	31.6	9 125	7.5	16.7
Herrin	9 611	2.9	80.0	11.0	44.4	1.51	37.6	5.6	31.5	7 991	11.2	12.9
Highland	5 807	0.8	83.0	10.6	44.4	1.34	40.5	3.9	30.6	10 237	5.4	18.2
Highwood	5 361	18.7	48.0	12.0	50.7	1.07	40.0	1.4	11.7	11 091	6.2	24.4
Hillsboro	4 192	1.3	85.1	12.2	60.1	1.51	34.7	3.3	17.8	8 395	10.6	15.9
Hillside	8 910	6.5	84.8	12.2	58.7	1.22	45.3	2.1	34.2	14 079	2.8	42.7
Hometown	6 711	3.7	88.7	12.2	59.8	1.45	43.8	2.8	26.7	11 118	3.9	18.9

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
											Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Hoopeston	6 762	1.7	70.9	11.4	46.5	1.42	43.1	5.1	46.4	9 085	8.1	12.9
Itasca	4 616	5.0	74.1	12.5	70.7	1.45	38.3	2.2	33.8	14 432	1.4	46.1
Jerseyville	7 463	0.4	88.9	10.5	42.3	1.69	34.9	5.0	32.9	8 769	14.1	9.6
Johnston City	3 841	2.6	84.0	9.9	39.2	1.66	36.3	9.9	23.3	7 173	15.7	5.1
Justice	9 438	4.7	65.5	12.2	56.2	1.15	46.5	2.2	38.3	11 745	3.5	27.0
Kenilworth	2 980	2.2	55.1	16.2	91.0	1.83	23.9	2.2	25.5	34 573	2.9	83.1
Ken Rock (U)	5 559	4.5	53.0	9.8	31.2	1.17	48.5	5.5	62.3	9 941	5.9	16.4
Knoxville	2 920	1.3	79.4	12.1	55.5	1.56	31.7	4.3	29.1	9 306	1.9	19.5
La Grange Highlands (U)	6 639	3.3	67.9	12.7	77.3	1.27	39.8	1.6	34.1	15 819	2.9	53.5
Lake Bluff	4 981	3.6	53.8	16.0	91.4	1.30	42.1	2.0	24.0	19 967	3.7	67.4
Lake in the Hills	3 197	2.2	75.4	12.1	54.9	1.25	50.7	2.4	37.1	12 237	2.2	22.9
Lake Zurich	4 102	5.5	69.9	12.4	64.4	1.32	47.3	3.1	32.5	13 345	3.9	39.3
Lawrenceville	5 863	0.4	72.5	12.0	51.3	1.60	36.2	3.5	19.0	8 030	10.8	10.7
Lebanon	3 482	1.3	58.2	12.3	49.9	1.59	45.3	5.3	5.0	9 088	16.5	21.9
Lemont	5 089	2.4	81.5	12.0	49.9	1.66	34.3	1.8	43.0	11 503	3.1	28.0
Lewistown	2 791	0.9	88.5	12.0	50.4	1.56	34.8	3.1	26.1	9 191	10.3	15.3
Lincolnshire	2 650	1.7	52.9	16.0	94.2	2.01	25.5	2.3	28.9	22 984	2.6	82.1
Lindenhurst	3 141	6.9	69.2	12.3	62.6	1.65	39.9	4.9	34.8	12 886	4.7	32.7
Lisle	5 372	4.1	66.8	12.5	66.5	1.38	44.8	1.5	30.9	14 107	4.8	42.5
Litchfield	7 281	1.4	84.6	11.0	45.3	1.46	43.9	9.3	20.6	7 945	13.0	9.6
Lockport	9 882	3.1	81.3	12.2	56.3	1.42	40.7	2.7	35.9	12 039	4.4	29.5
McHenry	6 832	4.5	78.3	12.1	52.9	1.35	45.4	2.3	24.2	11 912	3.2	25.9
McLeansboro	2 961	0.5	87.1	9.0	35.3	1.77	33.9	1.6	18.6	7 135	15.7	13.0
Madison	6 966	4.6	60.7	8.8	26.8	1.66	34.0	5.8	43.0	9 157	14.4	12.3
Montana	2 864	2.1	83.0	12.2	58.4	1.04	52.2	1.7	27.4	10 965	7.4	22.9
Marengo	4 310	2.0	78.4	12.2	57.9	1.22	48.2	2.0	50.3	10 974	4.1	26.8
Marquette Heights	2 632	1.5	66.5	12.2	57.3	1.57	44.0	1.5	42.8	11 150	1.6	19.7
Marseilles	4 281	3.2	80.8	11.6	47.5	1.32	39.8	3.3	48.9	9 712	6.7	12.8
Marshall	3 480	1.5	69.8	12.2	55.3	1.70	37.5	7.1	24.6	8 758	11.7	14.5
Mascoutah	5 062	2.5	57.6	12.0	49.9	1.60	37.5	2.8	12.7	9 750	8.3	17.8
Mason City	2 611	0.5	82.8	11.2	44.8	1.47	38.3	0.5	27.0	8 734	9.0	7.2
Matteson	4 697	3.0	70.6	12.5	69.6	1.37	49.3	2.4	27.0	14 045	0.9	42.5
Mendota	6 931	0.9	82.3	12.2	58.2	1.52	39.0	1.9	37.5	9 752	6.8	18.7
Metropolis	6 940	0.1	71.1	10.2	41.8	1.61	36.4	11.9	23.5	7 315	17.8	8.9
Milan	4 763	0.7	66.2	12.0	51.5	1.36	42.1	4.2	36.2	9 762	4.2	12.5
Momence	2 508	0.5	75.5	12.1	54.6	1.56	40.7	3.0	32.5	9 824	10.8	17.8
Montgomery	3 293	3.4	74.0	11.9	49.3	1.03	60.2	3.1	51.5	11 968	2.8	24.8
Monticello	3 917	—	84.3	12.3	62.0	1.30	44.9	3.9	24.3	9 731	6.9	19.4
Morris	7 902	2.6	72.7	12.1	52.5	1.27	41.9	3.5	36.4	10 974	5.3	22.8
Morrison	4 336	3.4	77.8	12.1	54.8	1.16	46.6	2.8	42.2	10 335	8.3	17.9
Mount Carmel	8 193	0.3	68.6	12.0	51.2	1.34	43.3	5.4	23.3	8 298	8.5	12.5
Mount Morris	3 173	0.7	75.5	12.4	69.9	1.14	50.2	1.2	59.7	11 260	4.6	23.9
Nashville	3 027	1.5	89.0	9.8	43.8	1.44	36.2	2.9	16.0	8 195	6.0	15.2
New Lenox	2 926	1.8	79.0	12.3	62.3	1.28	46.1	0.4	27.8	12 170	2.8	29.7
Newton	3 024	0.3	85.3	10.1	42.6	1.45	37.1	7.9	20.9	8 431	9.2	10.2
Nokomis	2 870	2.8	89.7	10.1	42.9	1.57	36.4	2.2	19.1	7 482	16.4	10.6
North Aurora	4 782	2.2	70.0	12.5	72.0	1.26	48.6	3.0	37.7	12 250	3.5	27.4
Northfield	4 962	7.3	67.2	14.6	84.1	1.50	37.3	2.1	22.9	21 268	3.7	70.4
North Riverside	8 318	9.9	85.4	12.2	56.0	1.10	43.4	1.1	36.1	13 219	3.4	37.0
Oak Brook	4 359	5.6	72.3	13.3	78.2	1.40	35.4	0.7	22.6	24 923	1.0	73.5
Oakwood Heights (U)	3 229	0.9	75.8	12.5	71.4	1.31	39.8	3.8	41.5	12 761	—	25.9
O'Fallon	7 300	2.0	49.3	12.4	63.6	1.69	33.9	4.6	18.2	11 076	8.6	27.0
Oglesby	4 627	6.4	87.6	11.3	45.2	1.41	37.6	11.6	44.9	8 620	8.3	9.3
Olin	9 007	0.6	78.5	12.0	50.4	1.49	40.6	3.8	22.7	7 536	12.3	11.1
Olympia Fields	3 570	3.5	62.4	15.1	92.7	1.81	28.0	0.9	27.1	29 781	1.9	88.2
Oregon	3 539	2.1	75.7	12.3	62.7	1.21	45.7	3.9	43.2	10 203	6.4	15.5
Orland Park	6 391	1.5	76.4	12.4	69.1	1.74	39.1	1.0	25.7	13 741	1.4	38.7
Polos Heights	9 894	3.3	81.7	12.6	73.7	1.66	36.2	1.8	22.2	17 082	1.6	57.7
Polos Hills	6 616	3.3	69.0	12.2	56.1	1.41	37.9	2.8	35.7	12 580	2.9	32.5
Polos Park	3 369	5.2	77.4	12.6	69.5	1.52	37.9	2.5	25.2	18 762	2.9	63.8
Pons	6 326	2.5	89.8	11.1	44.6	1.92	31.6	4.5	27.4	7 283	22.8	7.5
Paris	9 855	0.5	75.0	12.0	49.7	1.39	41.6	5.6	30.6	8 314	10.3	10.5
Park City	2 904	3.1	40.2	11.9	49.4	0.81	54.2	1.6	31.6	9 821	5.8	12.3
Paxton	4 391	1.4	67.0	12.3	65.4	1.36	42.7	4.5	11.7	9 509	10.5	19.1
Peoria Heights	7 944	2.5	78.1	12.0	50.9	1.19	44.0	2.8	35.3	10 853	3.3	21.1
Petersburg	2 807	0.9	87.1	11.2	45.9	1.45	41.9	2.3	11.9	8 584	10.3	11.3
Phoenix	3 678	0.4	51.9	10.5	36.9	1.72	40.7	5.1	42.3	9 800	14.9	14.7
Pinckneyville	3 377	0.3	88.9	10.1	41.9	1.42	38.9	7.4	28.3	8 395	8.8	9.1
Pittsfield	4 447	0.6	80.0	12.3	61.2	1.24	44.8	5.1	20.0	9 656	10.9	18.0
Plainfield	2 928	0.9	75.3	12.3	63.6	1.19	50.0	1.4	32.6	11 912	2.9	33.7
Plano	4 756	3.3	67.9	12.0	51.6	1.29	51.5	2.1	55.4	10 855	3.8	18.0
Polo	2 676	—	80.1	12.1	54.4	1.18	46.8	1.9	32.2	8 645	1.0	12.6
Pontiac	9 031	2.0	82.6	12.0	51.1	1.29	42.6	3.2	29.1	10 166	5.8	20.8
Posen	5 493	3.6	78.6	10.4	35.1	1.45	39.8	2.7	38.0	11 866	2.5	17.8
Princeton	6 953	2.0	73.7	12.4	63.4	1.29	44.3	4.8	22.0	9 378	8.6	19.7
Red Bud	2 437	1.8	81.1	9.8	40.3	1.51	38.0	2.0	24.7	8 613	10.2	16.2
Richton Park	2 646	5.4	66.0	12.5	72.7	1.33	47.8	4.1	30.0	12 754	0.9	29.8
Robbins	9 750	0.2	56.7	9.6	30.0	1.88	47.1	8.6	28.8	8 192	17.4	13.0
Robinson	7 263	0.7	71.9	12.2	55.9	1.35	40.0	2.9	31.2	9 822	5.4	20.0
Rochelle	8 767	2.1	61.9	12.2	56.1	1.22	49.8	1.8	46.5	10 668	9.7	78.7
Roselle	4 757	3.4	76.6	12.4	68.4	1.52	47.6	2.2	32.0	14 190	2.6	44.9
Rosemont	4 301	6.8	68.5	12.4	67.5	0.64	61.2	1.5	30.2	12 824	2.8	34.0
Rosewood Heights (U)	3 391	—	74.0	12.1	54.9	1.52	41.8	5.6	43.5	11 584	2.7	19.9
Round Lake Beach	5 772	4.0	71.2	10.5	30.6	1.47	45.0	3.7	52.0	10 723	4.4	19.0
Round Lake Park	3 148	6.4	70.3	10.9	39.0	1.58	40.6	3.9	48.7	11 381	4.5	25.6
Rushville	3 270	0.4	87.2	12.2	55.9	1.54	37.3	2.7	14.8	8 106	13.9	13.8
Salem	6 308	0.4	78.2	11.8	48.9	1.48	38.4	6.8	23.4	8 052	13.2	14.1
Sandwich	5 080	1.0	77.8	12.1	55.9	1.22	49.7	3.3	44.6	11 546	4.1	22.8
Sauk Village	7 479	3.2	63.3	11.7	47.5	2.07	36.6	2.1	45.9	12 245	3.2	26.8
Savanna	4 829	2.9	61.6	12.2	59.8	1.32	43.6	3.7	15.2	9 922	4.3	13.7
Scott (U)	8 006	4.7	10.7	12.7	85.9	1.31	30.9	6.5	4.1	8 592	3.0	18.6
Shelbyville	4 537	0.2	85.3	12.0	49.9	1.44	40.0	4.8	26.8	8 419	8.7	10.9
Silvis	5 923	3.3	68.1	12.0	51.5	1.37	43.3	4.6	36.8	10 831	5.0	20.4
South Beloit	3 903	3.8	34.6	10.2	33.4	1.28	47.3	5.9	55.8	8 583	11.3	9.2
South Chicago Heights	4 884	8.0	80.5	10.8	42.0	1.36	36.5	4.5	41.7	10 970	5.2	21.2
South Elgin	4 150	2.3	77.6	12.1	55.8	1.24	53.1	1.5	33.4	11 846	3.4	22.8
South Jacksonville	2 950	0.7	82.3	12.4	68.5	0.99	58.8	2.5	19.1	11 333	5.0	21.4

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
											Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Sparta	4 287	0.4	84.0	12.1	54.6	1.49	36.5	3.0	34.4	10 627	8.2	17.2
Spring Valley	5 538	5.6	83.3	11.5	47.3	1.35	43.1	5.9	36.1	8 963	4.7	11.9
Stanton	4 507	4.5	81.2	13.0	41.1	1.45	37.9	5.3	26.7	9 036	11.9	17.5
Sieger	8 083	3.4	74.0	10.6	39.4	1.49	40.4	3.0	48.6	10 936	4.7	17.5
Stickney	6 589	8.1	85.5	11.5	46.1	1.15	42.3	2.7	36.0	12 060	3.7	31.4
Stone Park	4 324	8.5	68.1	11.0	41.8	1.13	54.6	4.1	46.1	12 013	1.8	29.1
Sullivan	4 112	0.7	87.2	11.8	48.7	1.29	44.8	3.0	41.4	8 608	7.0	9.5
Swansea	5 363	1.6	75.4	11.2	43.7	1.18	42.9	5.2	22.8	10 537	4.4	23.8
Sycamore	7 786	2.9	68.3	12.3	62.1	1.07	53.8	3.2	36.0	10 680	3.8	26.9
Thornton	3 661	2.6	84.1	12.2	59.4	1.68	39.7	3.7	28.6	11 656	3.5	28.3
Tilton	2 327	1.4	82.6	10.2	34.8	1.45	37.2	7.4	42.9	9 521	4.2	9.6
Tuscola	3 912	0.4	77.5	12.4	66.6	1.77	27.2	1.5	24.7	9 933	6.2	16.1
Vandalia	5 160	0.2	79.7	11.0	45.4	1.44	37.7	6.0	14.3	8 045	11.8	11.6
Venetian Village (U)	2 706	3.0	67.0	12.0	49.8	1.44	48.5	3.2	39.8	11 587	1.2	21.7
Venice	4 682	1.3	60.1	9.1	26.9	2.01	36.4	8.2	28.4	7 755	19.6	13.2
Villa Grove	2 531	—	80.1	12.2	57.8	1.45	40.0	6.3	19.2	9 442	6.2	17.4
Virde	3 490	2.4	85.3	11.4	45.9	1.83	31.4	2.1	14.4	8 324	8.6	9.8
Warrenville	3 279	6.8	81.6	12.2	61.0	1.45	45.7	1.5	25.2	12 860	4.7	32.6
Washington	6 790	0.6	74.5	12.5	69.2	1.54	38.0	1.1	33.8	11 886	2.3	30.5
Washington Park	9 527	2.1	71.4	9.3	27.7	1.41	39.3	5.7	33.8	9 130	7.8	9.8
Waterloo	4 564	0.9	77.1	11.0	46.0	1.46	38.7	4.0	17.3	9 382	8.4	15.8
Waukega	5 144	1.8	76.1	12.1	53.2	1.32	43.9	5.4	22.1	9 298	10.5	19.0
Wauconda	5 460	3.9	66.1	12.2	56.5	1.38	46.9	1.9	37.9	12 358	4.0	32.3
West Dundee	3 294	5.0	72.3	12.4	64.1	1.16	46.2	0.7	29.5	12 628	3.0	33.4
West End (U)	7 677	2.0	56.8	9.5	27.1	1.55	45.3	4.1	59.5	8 938	12.1	10.3
West Frankfort	8 703	3.1	81.3	10.1	38.1	1.79	30.0	5.9	16.0	7 183	13.4	9.4
Westmont	8 417	6.3	75.4	12.2	57.6	0.97	54.5	2.3	31.7	12 674	2.0	28.3
West Peoria (U)	6 865	2.7	82.3	12.2	56.8	1.21	43.2	1.8	27.8	10 647	4.2	22.4
Westville	3 616	6.1	83.4	10.2	39.5	1.45	39.7	4.6	46.3	9 732	6.5	17.6
White Hall	2 979	0.3	86.5	10.5	41.2	1.97	32.1	5.2	36.9	6 712	14.4	5.9
Willow Springs	2 666	5.1	74.7	12.2	57.0	1.16	46.6	2.1	39.1	12 713	2.5	29.2
Wilmington	4 388	1.4	72.0	12.1	55.7	1.38	38.9	3.7	42.2	12 119	4.7	30.0
Winfield	4 037	2.3	63.9	12.7	76.9	1.51	43.8	1.9	24.4	15 385	1.8	51.6
Winthrop Harbor	4 843	2.4	51.6	12.0	51.2	1.33	48.4	4.7	46.5	11 853	2.1	23.4
Wander Lake (U)	4 719	5.1	75.4	12.1	52.7	1.50	40.9	6.7	36.6	10 963	3.6	23.9
Wood Dale	8 888	9.7	73.4	12.2	58.8	1.36	44.3	2.5	38.8	13 806	3.6	40.5

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population		Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate <sup>1</sup>
	Number	Percent foreign born										
<b>The State</b>	<b>11 109 450</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>2 920</b>
Adams	70 861	0.6	4.5	77.7	11.1	20.0	93.3	12.1	0.6	24.0	85.8	2 970
Alexander	12 015	0.4	1.7	65.1	9.6	10.5	94.5	9.3	1.6	20.2	68.6	3 459
Bond	14 012	0.4	3.4	80.6	16.6	0.5	99.8	10.9	0.9	20.4	88.5	3 208
Boone	25 440	1.5	10.4	65.2	28.4	10.8	89.7	12.1	0.6	31.2	90.9	3 156
Brown	5 586	0.1	1.9	91.8	13.9	16.1	89.3	9.8	0.5	22.2	87.1	3 434
Bureau	38 541	2.5	14.2	81.8	14.6	3.4	93.4	12.1	1.1	25.7	90.3	3 090
Calhoun	5 675	0.4	4.6	89.0	13.4	34.4	89.0	8.8	1.5	21.1	90.1	2 988
Carroll	19 276	1.7	8.5	75.9	13.5	—	92.3	12.1	0.5	22.9	89.7	2 768
Cass	14 219	0.6	4.6	84.8	13.4	6.6	97.4	11.6	0.7	25.1	84.3	2 857
Champaign	163 281	2.9	6.3	60.6	35.3	5.4	95.9	12.6	0.5	29.6	86.5	2 780
Christian	35 948	1.6	6.3	85.3	11.2	8.8	91.8	11.6	0.3	24.4	86.8	3 134
Clark	16 216	0.4	1.4	75.8	14.7	0.2	92.9	10.7	0.9	23.1	88.7	3 046
Clay	14 735	0.1	1.5	86.8	12.5	0.5	90.9	10.0	0.2	22.2	86.7	3 197
Clinton	28 315	0.7	5.9	86.6	14.9	27.4	88.3	9.1	0.6	29.4	84.5	3 533
Coles	47 815	0.9	2.5	82.4	27.3	6.5	94.1	12.1	0.4	23.1	87.7	2 878
Cook	5 487 845	9.1	19.3	69.7	6.6	23.7	93.6	12.1	1.4	25.9	79.4	2 792
Crowford	19 824	0.4	1.2	77.4	13.8	—	98.3	12.0	0.8	20.6	87.2	2 913
Cumberland	9 772	0.3	1.0	89.5	19.9	2.6	88.3	10.2	1.8	25.8	90.5	3 310
De Kalb	71 654	2.5	10.4	73.3	32.2	4.7	93.4	12.4	0.7	27.0	89.2	2 931
De Witt	16 975	0.6	3.1	81.8	14.2	0.7	97.5	12.0	0.1	22.9	88.8	3 064
Douglas	18 997	0.4	1.9	80.9	16.2	2.0	89.0	12.1	0.9	22.4	88.4	3 270
Du Page	491 882	4.5	16.8	69.3	30.2	17.2	96.9	12.6	1.0	30.8	93.6	2 999
Edgar	21 591	0.3	1.4	77.3	13.5	4.5	93.5	12.0	0.6	21.3	84.4	2 936
Edwardsville	7 090	0.4	2.2	83.8	10.1	0.7	90.7	10.9	0.8	19.9	85.9	2 671
Effingham	24 608	0.3	2.9	89.2	13.1	24.4	99.9	11.0	0.6	29.6	90.1	3 643
Fayette	20 752	0.1	1.9	85.2	9.7	2.1	90.4	6.7	0.4	21.1	87.1	2 774
Ford	16 382	0.7	6.8	77.6	17.3	—	92.3	12.2	0.1	20.8	86.5	3 267
Franklin	38 329	2.8	6.6	83.2	14.1	1.4	87.2	9.5	0.9	19.4	83.7	2 897
Fulton	41 890	0.8	4.9	85.7	10.7	2.8	93.8	11.9	0.4	22.5	88.7	2 918
Gallatin	7 418	0.1	0.6	83.4	9.1	3.1	86.6	9.0	0.5	22.1	84.4	3 258
Greene	17 014	0.1	2.9	88.1	12.3	6.6	97.3	11.3	1.2	23.9	86.1	3 429
Grundy	26 535	1.6	12.1	75.4	17.3	7.2	91.0	12.1	0.6	27.9	90.5	3 038
Hamilton	8 665	0.2	1.5	89.7	9.9	—	90.2	8.9	1.0	18.4	85.6	3 309
Hancock	23 645	0.5	4.2	74.3	16.2	2.4	92.1	12.2	0.8	23.2	88.7	3 248
Hardin	4 914	—	0.5	81.8	11.8	1.0	84.1	8.7	0.7	21.4	76.4	3 074
Henderson	8 451	0.2	4.5	70.3	21.4	0.8	93.9	12.1	0.4	22.0	88.2	3 018

<sup>1</sup>Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population		Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate <sup>1</sup>
	Number	Percent foreign born										
Henry	53 217	2.3	13.0	80.3	16.0	8.2	96.8	12.0	0.5	24.4	90.8	3 077
Iroquois	33 532	0.9	8.5	80.0	11.2	5.9	91.0	12.0	0.4	23.0	88.7	3 261
Jackson	55 008	1.8	4.4	72.8	30.2	2.0	94.3	12.3	1.1	25.8	82.0	2 625
Jasper	10 741	0.2	1.8	88.6	10.9	7.6	86.9	9.4	0.9	21.6	90.5	3 711
Jefferson	31 446	0.3	2.5	81.6	15.5	2.1	90.9	10.2	0.5	23.3	80.3	3 006
Jersey	18 492	0.5	2.8	82.2	18.6	16.2	91.7	10.6	1.1	26.5	89.7	3 254
Jo Daviess	21 766	0.7	8.2	68.0	13.1	24.3	95.5	11.9	1.3	27.2	92.1	3 513
Johnson	7 550	0.3	0.8	81.3	19.3	—	89.4	9.4	0.9	23.0	88.5	2 756
Kane	251 005	3.7	13.2	70.7	16.5	16.9	94.2	12.2	0.8	30.2	88.6	3 119
Kankakee	97 250	2.0	7.0	72.9	14.1	13.0	92.2	11.8	0.9	29.2	85.0	3 211
Kendall	26 374	1.8	7.9	74.0	29.4	2.7	94.6	12.3	1.1	33.2	92.0	3 084
Knox	61 280	1.6	6.9	79.2	13.6	10.9	94.3	12.2	0.8	22.1	88.1	2 795
Lake	382 638	5.0	15.0	57.3	28.2	14.3	90.8	12.4	1.0	29.8	88.7	3 075
La Salle	111 409	2.3	14.1	83.8	10.3	16.5	92.0	12.0	0.8	25.3	87.8	3 177
Lawrence	17 522	0.4	1.0	74.2	11.6	3.4	98.2	11.8	0.6	24.9	87.0	2 969
Lee	37 947	1.1	7.2	78.0	13.3	8.5	88.0	12.1	0.9	26.8	84.0	3 167
Livingston	40 690	1.4	9.0	84.5	16.9	10.0	90.6	12.1	0.5	26.3	88.1	3 243
Logan	33 538	0.9	6.0	76.6	13.7	7.1	87.3	12.0	0.6	23.4	77.7	2 626
McDonough	36 653	0.8	3.4	78.8	29.5	5.2	94.5	12.3	0.7	25.0	89.9	2 924
McHenry	111 555	4.1	15.1	74.3	22.7	15.2	96.4	12.2	0.9	27.6	91.5	3 172
McLean	104 389	1.1	6.3	77.3	24.5	10.2	96.8	12.3	0.7	26.1	88.3	2 900
Macon	125 010	1.0	4.5	78.2	15.0	10.9	95.7	12.1	0.8	26.6	84.1	3 098
Macoupin	44 557	2.7	11.1	84.5	14.1	5.2	93.4	10.9	0.9	24.5	88.5	3 258
Madison	250 934	1.6	6.6	71.4	11.8	14.2	94.5	11.5	0.8	25.9	86.0	2 990
Marion	38 986	0.6	3.0	81.1	14.8	5.4	91.8	10.7	0.4	24.7	82.5	2 917
Marshall	13 302	1.7	9.4	86.4	15.9	6.7	94.0	12.1	0.2	24.0	90.1	3 207
Massac	16 161	0.6	4.6	86.9	13.4	0.2	90.1	11.6	0.8	25.2	87.9	3 076
Massac	13 889	0.2	2.3	72.6	17.0	1.8	89.7	9.6	0.8	21.2	80.1	3 013
Menard	9 685	0.7	6.4	85.0	14.8	—	88.6	12.0	0.7	21.4	85.5	3 089
Mercer	17 294	0.5	5.6	79.6	13.7	—	91.7	12.1	0.8	22.7	91.5	3 139
Monroe	18 831	0.7	4.6	76.8	14.8	25.6	96.1	10.4	0.5	25.5	92.5	3 272
Montgomery	30 260	1.7	6.6	86.2	12.2	7.4	91.3	11.3	1.5	22.8	86.2	3 348
Morgan	36 174	0.9	3.6	81.6	20.1	12.7	88.1	12.1	0.8	24.8	80.9	3 045
Moultrie	13 263	0.7	3.1	85.7	19.0	3.2	85.8	11.3	1.4	23.9	90.0	3 044
Ogle	42 867	1.5	7.9	74.2	18.4	4.3	91.7	12.2	0.8	28.4	88.4	3 215
Pearie	195 318	2.0	8.1	75.0	14.9	16.4	93.1	12.1	0.8	25.8	85.1	3 001
Perry	19 757	1.1	5.0	88.3	11.8	12.5	91.8	9.5	1.3	22.9	87.4	2 814
Platt	15 509	0.1	2.4	84.9	16.7	—	99.9	12.2	0.3	23.0	92.4	2 877
Pike	19 185	0.5	1.8	82.2	11.5	0.4	97.3	11.8	0.8	22.4	88.3	3 049
Pope	3 857	—	2.8	70.1	21.0	—	52.1	8.8	3.0	19.7	67.2	2 613
Pulaski	8 741	—	1.4	71.1	14.6	—	88.1	8.8	1.1	20.1	71.6	3 438
Putnam	5 007	2.0	16.2	86.7	18.0	1.6	93.3	12.1	0.9	23.2	86.6	2 996
Randolph	31 379	0.5	5.0	82.7	15.2	26.9	84.5	10.1	1.3	24.1	87.9	3 049
Richland	16 829	0.5	2.1	83.3	15.9	7.4	87.5	11.6	1.0	23.6	86.8	3 097
Rock Island	166 734	3.0	11.6	64.6	13.4	11.4	97.9	12.1	0.6	26.8	87.5	3 124
St. Clair	285 174	1.3	6.0	61.7	12.3	18.8	94.2	11.0	1.1	26.7	78.1	3 120
Saline	25 721	0.6	2.2	80.2	15.9	2.5	86.2	9.4	1.1	18.7	80.0	2 761
Sangamon	161 335	2.0	8.9	80.5	14.1	20.4	94.8	12.2	0.5	25.9	86.3	2 914
Schuyler	8 135	0.4	1.3	89.4	14.5	—	91.2	12.0	0.4	18.6	85.3	3 518
Scott	6 096	0.9	2.9	88.7	16.8	—	94.1	10.5	0.9	22.1	90.5	3 382
Shelby	22 589	0.5	3.1	88.7	11.7	6.4	99.6	11.1	0.6	23.3	87.1	3 236
Stark	7 510	0.7	6.1	81.9	15.3	—	76.5	12.2	0.3	23.7	89.8	3 303
Stephenson	48 861	1.4	8.8	76.9	12.2	10.9	94.5	12.1	0.5	25.6	86.4	3 071
Tazewell	118 649	1.1	5.9	76.0	17.4	6.7	96.4	12.1	0.7	28.8	91.1	2 974
Union	16 071	0.3	1.4	85.2	14.6	1.8	90.9	9.4	1.0	20.5	85.1	2 551
Vermilion	97 047	1.3	6.0	74.9	12.0	11.5	96.5	11.6	0.8	24.5	84.6	3 030
Wabash	12 841	0.2	2.8	71.6	11.7	6.3	97.1	12.0	0.5	21.7	86.1	2 723
Warren	21 595	1.0	4.9	77.9	17.2	1.5	86.9	12.2	0.8	24.1	87.0	3 163
Washington	13 780	0.7	9.0	89.6	14.5	29.8	97.4	8.8	0.4	22.7	92.3	2 760
Wayne	17 004	0.3	1.0	86.9	12.9	—	91.4	9.0	0.3	19.6	87.0	2 674
White	17 312	0.2	1.4	78.9	14.9	—	89.9	9.9	0.4	16.8	85.2	2 558
Whiteside	62 877	2.3	10.3	75.3	12.9	4.8	94.2	11.9	0.8	27.8	88.1	3 389
Will	249 498	3.0	14.1	74.1	18.5	18.1	95.4	12.1	0.7	31.0	89.4	3 157
Williamson	49 021	1.4	4.1	81.9	16.7	1.6	93.4	11.0	0.8	22.7	83.9	2 791
Winnebago	246 623	3.8	12.3	63.1	14.6	12.7	93.3	12.1	0.7	29.7	86.2	3 025
Woodford	28 012	1.2	8.5	84.3	18.8	8.6	95.8	12.1	0.5	26.6	93.1	3 402

<sup>1</sup>Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.37	43.3	39.8	26.3	74.4	27.9	3.7	30.3	49.1	13.1	13.1	58.8	10 959	7.7	26.4
Adams	1.45	40.4	38.3	30.2	76.0	24.6	5.3	28.2	43.2	8.8	4.7	65.3	8 879	9.3	13.8
Alexander	1.86	35.5	34.4	26.8	77.9	23.8	8.3	15.9	37.6	17.9	13.2	53.5	5 471	31.2	8.3
Bond	1.57	34.9	34.0	30.2	69.4	29.0	6.6	19.6	37.8	12.7	23.8	50.7	7 879	13.2	11.2
Boone	1.24	46.9	46.1	34.0	89.1	33.0	3.3	46.8	34.9	8.8	34.2	55.8	11 051	5.0	23.0
Brown	1.66	34.0	33.8	27.4	82.0	22.4	2.0	12.6	28.2	11.6	21.5	56.3	6 030	20.4	9.0

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker- worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week— Percent working outside county of resi- dence	Persons who worked in 1969— Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manu- facturing indus- tries	Percent in white- collar occupa- tions	Percent gov- ernment workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Bureau	1.41	40.8	38.3	25.1	84.7	32.0	5.0	28.9	35.6	12.8	22.0	62.3	8 884	6.4	14.0
Calhoun	1.81	28.0	26.5	24.0	71.6	30.8	5.7	12.8	26.0	15.2	33.8	54.0	7 095	18.3	9.4
Carroll	1.39	39.2	40.7	35.2	76.4	31.0	3.1	20.4	35.0	18.0	15.8	64.7	9 092	7.4	13.3
Cass	1.56	36.0	37.0	32.5	84.8	25.3	2.3	20.7	34.8	15.8	20.9	64.0	7 795	10.7	11.4
Champaign	1.20	46.8	45.7	29.5	62.7	28.9	3.8	8.8	60.5	38.9	3.1	42.7	10 147	7.2	23.6
Christian	1.61	35.6	33.6	23.7	81.8	22.8	2.6	22.5	37.5	12.7	22.8	61.3	8 556	13.0	10.7
Clark	1.60	35.3	36.1	29.1	79.2	23.7	7.4	19.2	33.2	15.2	22.2	57.3	8 046	10.7	11.2
Clay	1.70	33.4	35.9	29.0	76.9	21.1	4.8	22.3	32.3	12.8	11.5	54.8	7 425	10.8	8.4
Clinton	1.75	36.6	33.8	20.6	72.7	29.4	4.3	20.2	34.8	16.9	37.3	66.4	8 577	10.2	12.2
Coles	1.36	44.1	47.0	40.4	53.9	23.5	4.4	22.0	43.4	24.1	7.5	50.9	8 899	10.4	15.4
Cook	1.30	45.5	40.6	25.5	74.7	29.1	3.7	31.3	52.8	11.8	4.5	60.0	11 642	7.6	30.6
Crawford	1.49	34.6	33.9	25.5	81.1	25.3	5.1	30.9	33.7	11.8	3.6	61.4	8 555	10.3	13.2
Cumberland	1.69	34.1	33.8	22.8	77.4	26.4	8.2	25.8	25.5	15.1	34.1	54.0	7 719	12.4	11.3
De Kalb	1.26	47.0	49.1	38.3	49.9	29.2	3.6	27.0	47.5	26.9	12.5	43.2	10 735	4.8	24.1
De Witt	1.37	40.2	41.3	33.1	88.3	31.2	4.5	24.6	37.4	12.9	25.3	60.1	9 487	7.2	17.8
Douglas	1.55	37.1	35.3	23.8	74.7	30.8	3.6	23.0	38.5	16.2	23.4	60.1	9 487	10.1	17.0
Du Page	1.37	43.3	38.0	19.2	75.9	30.8	2.1	28.7	64.0	9.7	48.1	60.7	14 458	2.3	46.2
Edgar	1.50	36.2	37.4	29.9	86.2	29.4	5.8	24.8	35.2	12.7	12.0	61.5	8 020	11.0	11.0
Edwardsville	1.64	31.6	34.4	24.7	75.5	33.0	4.6	26.1	29.0	10.3	23.3	56.8	7 087	16.1	9.4
Effingham	1.66	38.1	36.3	29.9	77.8	23.8	4.8	18.0	39.6	13.3	8.0	59.0	7 852	12.9	11.8
Fayette	1.78	32.7	33.0	24.2	44.2	31.2	5.4	15.6	30.6	18.0	10.0	56.5	7 306	14.7	9.8
Ford	1.47	39.1	39.2	26.8	85.9	28.6	3.7	18.2	40.4	20.2	22.5	61.5	9 035	7.9	15.2
Franklin	1.90	28.8	29.2	19.5	73.5	14.8	6.8	18.3	34.7	13.5	24.9	50.8	6 833	17.1	7.4
Fulton	1.62	31.5	30.5	17.2	79.1	25.4	3.1	31.7	32.7	9.8	21.9	59.6	8 620	10.6	12.2
Gallatin	1.95	25.0	25.7	14.0	65.0	17.6	8.1	17.5	25.1	14.2	15.6	45.4	7 288	16.3	5.2
Greene	1.72	32.4	37.4	28.9	77.3	34.5	3.5	24.0	29.6	13.1	24.0	66.1	7 382	12.8	9.3
Grundy	1.38	40.6	37.6	25.9	84.3	24.1	2.8	37.8	36.1	12.8	32.7	61.1	10 982	5.5	24.0
Hamilton	1.86	29.9	32.4	25.8	79.1	19.4	4.8	19.5	30.2	17.9	21.3	53.3	5 873	23.4	7.5
Hancock	1.56	36.9	39.2	35.0	63.9	30.9	4.5	21.7	34.5	10.9	29.5	55.4	7 894	12.4	11.2
Hardin	2.05	29.3	31.5	23.9	63.1	12.2	4.5	9.5	34.6	21.1	9.6	47.0	5 704	23.7	7.3
Henderson	1.48	38.2	39.8	23.4	86.1	36.8	4.4	27.3	32.9	14.2	48.5	56.4	8 307	12.0	8.4
Henry	1.50	37.0	36.2	22.3	80.6	28.0	3.9	28.9	35.6	11.4	28.0	59.9	9 554	6.9	16.9
Iroquois	1.54	36.9	35.8	25.1	79.9	25.4	3.4	22.2	33.3	11.7	20.9	58.4	8 723	9.4	15.0
Jackson	1.64	38.6	40.2	34.0	39.1	23.3	4.9	12.0	53.6	38.9	8.4	39.2	7 918	14.1	14.8
Jasper	1.78	31.7	31.0	27.2	66.0	33.8	6.0	17.9	28.6	31.1	16.4	62.9	8 031	14.1	16.0
Jefferson	1.67	35.6	37.2	28.9	75.5	22.4	6.2	19.0	40.3	13.2	10.4	55.8	7 292	15.4	10.7
Jersey	1.69	33.0	29.5	22.3	71.6	23.6	4.9	28.6	33.3	11.3	39.4	57.4	8 403	12.7	10.7
Jo Daviess	1.50	39.4	39.5	30.7	85.2	32.1	3.4	26.7	29.2	10.6	24.5	64.8	8 613	9.1	12.5
Johnson	1.86	28.9	30.8	22.9	62.0	26.3	6.3	14.4	35.0	31.2	25.6	57.1	6 660	17.4	6.8
Kane	1.29	46.9	44.1	31.6	83.7	31.7	2.7	38.5	46.3	10.4	24.7	59.7	11 947	3.6	28.9
Kankakee	1.55	40.6	41.6	30.3	76.5	20.7	3.6	34.2	39.5	16.0	10.1	60.5	10 445	8.2	20.5
Kendall	1.32	46.2	45.1	29.5	86.3	37.6	1.7	43.3	41.8	10.2	45.3	64.3	11 929	2.6	27.5
Knox	1.38	41.0	41.2	31.1	73.0	28.0	3.7	27.3	41.1	13.6	5.1	56.0	9 506	7.1	17.0
Lake	1.19	45.3	41.0	26.8	90.6	29.5	3.0	32.2	54.0	13.5	25.3	55.6	13 009	4.2	38.4
La Salle	1.46	39.5	36.8	26.7	81.3	20.8	3.6	39.5	35.3	9.9	8.9	61.3	9 538	6.7	16.2
Lawrence	1.70	33.7	33.6	25.3	78.0	23.3	4.6	18.6	38.0	13.4	16.1	53.8	7 538	14.2	7.9
Lee	1.58	35.6	42.6	32.2	55.7	34.1	4.1	22.2	39.4	22.1	16.6	63.3	9 636	7.5	17.8
Livingston	1.56	40.1	40.9	30.8	46.8	22.1	2.8	25.3	33.6	12.9	16.7	59.3	9 612	7.3	17.9
Logan	1.46	44.4	48.0	40.2	56.9	31.5	2.6	20.3	40.6	21.7	14.2	62.9	9 330	6.9	16.1
McDonough	1.42	40.2	43.2	31.2	44.4	31.6	3.3	13.1	45.9	28.2	7.8	39.7	8 467	9.4	15.8
McHenry	1.36	44.7	41.7	25.7	81.8	30.4	2.9	35.4	45.0	9.7	35.1	60.2	11 965	4.3	30.0
McLean	1.26	46.8	46.6	32.8	61.8	31.1	3.5	16.1	53.3	16.6	6.9	48.1	10 183	6.2	21.6
Macon	1.39	42.5	40.0	31.7	79.9	26.9	4.3	33.0	44.7	10.2	4.7	57.3	10 325	6.8	20.8
Macoupin	1.70	32.6	31.7	28.6	67.8	27.0	4.5	23.7	35.0	13.2	33.8	59.4	8 091	11.0	11.4
Madison	1.50	38.9	37.6	28.2	80.1	23.3	5.7	35.2	43.6	15.0	32.1	59.3	10 249	6.9	18.8
Marion	1.62	36.8	35.6	26.7	79.8	19.3	5.5	22.3	38.3	13.2	10.8	60.6	7 542	13.7	11.0
Marshall	1.56	34.1	33.0	25.7	76.1	35.1	3.3	30.2	35.1	8.4	33.2	61.5	9 141	8.1	14.3
Mason	1.53	34.7	33.1	26.1	75.7	30.3	2.0	24.6	31.2	15.7	32.3	60.7	8 472	9.8	15.0
Massac	1.64	34.4	35.6	28.4	76.3	28.3	10.5	22.6	34.8	16.3	18.0	58.8	7 025	17.6	7.7
Menard	1.49	39.1	41.5	28.0	85.8	31.3	1.6	12.5	43.1	21.1	38.4	58.7	8 563	13.4	13.5
Mercer	1.60	34.6	34.5	27.5	85.6	33.0	2.8	22.4	32.2	12.1	32.5	60.4	8 683	10.8	11.2
Monroe	1.61	33.5	33.3	23.0	85.9	29.0	2.8	20.3	35.5	11.9	46.9	67.7	9 352	7.4	14.5
Montgomery	1.67	35.0	34.6	29.2	80.4	22.6	5.1	17.9	37.8	14.7	19.6	58.4	7 643	13.9	10.8
Morgan	1.43	41.5	43.2	34.5	66.9	28.1	2.1	19.1	42.8	17.4	7.0	57.4	9 323	8.7	16.0
Moultrie	1.47	38.8	40.6	25.8	80.4	24.5	2.8	35.6	32.0	10.9	33.1	60.2	8 987	8.0	10.7
Ogle	1.36	42.8	42.0	32.3	82.3	33.6	2.2	41.9	34.7	10.3	21.2	64.3	10 166	8.3	16.9
Peoria	1.41	40.7	37.7	25.1	72.3	27.6	3.5	31.7	49.3	10.9	17.5	55.9	10 635	6.5	23.3
Perry	1.67	32.9	31.1	24.6	77.1	22.2	4.9	28.6	32.9	12.2	21.3	57.1	7 882	13.4	10.6
Piatt	1.50	36.6	36.5	17.2	76.5	28.7	3.7	24.5	33.4	15.9	35.1	62.5	9 818	5.8	17.3
Pike	1.50	34.6	32.9	26.3	89.4	32.6	4.9	18.5	28.8	9.5	10.5	59.0	7 214	14.7	9.4
Pope	2.60	20.7	19.4	22.5	35.1	17.8	11.0	11.6	35.4	30.1	33.3	55.3	5 046	29.3	7.0
Pulaski	2.23	29.8	31.4	28.3	67.4	20.9	3.9	17.4	33.6	20.7	27.4	56.7	4 933	35.7	6.3
Putnam	1.56	36.6	33.5	23.2	82.4	18.6	5.3	31.8	28.6	9.8	35.4	65.4	9 364	8.4	13.5
Randolph	1.68	36.1	34.8	27.4	55.1	31.1	3.2	28.8	29.1	13.5	10.9	66.1	8 818	9.0	13.5
Richland	1.53	37.8	34.8	25.6	78.9	31.0	3.7	22.0	37.4	12.2	4.9	62.3	7 082	12.4	8.2
Rock Island	1.41	42.0	39.3	29.7	78.0	23.6	5.1	35.4	46.0	15.2	10.3	58.8	10 581	6.4	21.9
St. Clair	1.62	38.9	37.0	27.0	78.8	24.2	6.1	24.1	45.0	15.8	33.3	59.8	9 547	12.4	17.7
Saline	1.97	28.3	29.8	21.4	68.8	14.7	5.4	9.1	53.8	19.4	15.7	56.9	6 857	19.2	9.9
Sangamon	1.27	48.5	44.2	33.9	77.5	29.5	3.0	14.5	57.8	25.3	6.1	61.2	10 302	6.7	21.5
Schuyler	1.55	32.6	35.4	30.9	83.9	33.8	2.8	14.7	30.9	17.0	22.1	56.6	7 556	14.4	14.3
Scott	1.51	36.4	38.2	32.4	77.0	42.3	2.3								

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>												
Total population	11 109 450	9 617 500	1 491 950	100.0	100.0	100.0	10 081 653	9 010 045	1 071 608	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	10 480 552	9 025 025	1 455 527	94.3	93.8	97.6	9 395 555	8 337 016	1 058 539	93.2	92.5	98.8
Native parentage	8 907 709	7 477 716	1 429 993	80.2	77.8	95.8	7 632 555	6 589 128	1 043 427	75.7	73.1	97.4
Foreign or mixed parentage	1 572 843	1 547 309	25 534	14.2	16.1	1.7	1 763 000	1 747 888	15 112	17.5	19.4	1.4
Foreign born	628 898	592 475	36 423	5.7	6.2	2.4	686 098	673 029	13 069	6.8	7.5	1.2
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK</b>												
Total	2 201 741	2 139 784	61 957	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 449 093	2 420 912	28 181	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	115 891	115 526	365	5.3	5.4	0.6	152 872	152 495	377	6.2	6.3	1.3
Ireland	101 856	101 582	274	4.6	4.7	0.4	129 964	129 789	175	5.3	5.4	0.6
Norway	34 922	34 871	51	1.6	1.6	0.1	49 351	49 323	28	2.0	2.0	0.1
Sweden	98 254	98 115	139	4.5	4.6	0.2	142 615	142 479	136	5.8	5.9	0.5
Denmark	22 021	22 014	7	1.0	1.0	—	29 834	29 818	16	1.2	1.2	0.1
Netherlands	27 189	27 081	108	1.2	1.3	0.2	32 892	32 870	22	1.3	1.4	0.1
Switzerland	11 827	11 800	27	0.5	0.6	—	14 934	14 922	12	0.6	0.6	—
France	19 266	19 072	194	0.9	0.9	0.3	22 295	22 224	71	0.9	0.9	0.3
Germany	312 070	311 428	642	14.2	14.6	1.0	415 545	414 998	547	17.0	17.1	1.9
Poland	299 316	298 981	335	13.6	14.0	0.5	358 916	358 743	173	14.7	14.8	0.6
Czechoslovakia	88 259	88 052	207	4.0	4.1	0.3	118 424	118 329	95	4.8	4.9	0.3
Austria	65 026	64 961	65	3.0	3.0	0.1	76 709	76 605	104	3.1	3.2	0.4
Hungary	35 822	35 728	94	1.6	1.7	0.2	43 005	42 938	67	1.8	1.8	0.2
Yugoslavia	59 280	59 106	174	2.7	2.8	0.3	60 675	60 612	63	2.5	2.5	0.2
U. S. S. R.	110 321	110 049	272	5.0	5.1	0.4	136 391	136 251	140	5.6	5.6	0.5
Lithuania	58 265	58 221	44	2.6	2.7	0.1	75 034	74 967	67	3.1	3.1	0.2
Greece	48 669	48 315	354	2.2	2.3	0.6	38 846	38 804	42	1.6	1.6	0.1
Italy	228 984	228 423	561	10.4	10.7	0.9	249 873	249 668	205	10.2	10.3	0.7
Other Europe	67 143	66 826	317	3.0	3.1	0.5	69 455	69 331	124	2.8	2.9	0.4
Asia	71 738	31 843	39 895	3.3	1.5	64.4	37 452	18 719	18 733	1.5	0.8	66.5
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	18 270	17 972	298	0.8	0.8	0.5	12 817	12 628	189	0.5	0.5	0.7
China <sup>3</sup>	11 883	1 167	10 716	0.5	0.1	17.3	6 110	1 074	5 036	0.2	—	17.9
Japan	12 948	2 560	10 388	0.6	0.1	16.8	10 285	1 232	9 053	0.4	0.1	32.1
Other Asia	28 637	10 144	18 493	1.3	0.5	29.8	8 240	3 785	4 455	0.3	0.2	15.8
Canada	80 611	79 446	1 165	3.7	3.7	1.9	89 765	88 863	902	3.7	3.7	3.2
Mexico	117 268	113 988	3 280	5.3	5.3	5.3	63 063	62 468	595	2.6	2.6	2.1
Cuba	19 649	18 905	744	0.9	0.9	1.2	3 141	2 856	285	0.1	0.1	1.0
Other America	31 276	23 199	8 077	1.4	1.1	13.0	11 644	9 101	2 543	0.5	0.4	9.0
All other	8 916	7 403	1 513	0.4	0.3	2.4	5 038	4 541	497	0.2	0.2	1.8
Not reported	67 882	64 849	3 033	3.1	3.0	4.9	21 360	19 198	2 162	0.9	0.8	7.7
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total native population	10 480 950	9 024 840	1 456 110	100.0	100.0	100.0	9 395 555	8 337 016	1 058 539	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	7 507 302	6 715 651	791 651	71.6	74.4	54.4	6 724 641	6 309 309	415 332	71.6	75.7	39.2
Born in different State	2 359 519	1 835 267	524 252	22.5	20.3	36.0	2 241 345	1 718 056	523 289	23.9	20.6	49.4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	102 214	96 174	6 040	1.0	1.1	0.4	45 770	43 563	2 207	0.5	0.5	0.2
State of birth not reported	511 915	377 748	134 167	4.9	4.2	9.2	383 799	266 088	117 711	4.1	3.2	11.1
<b>RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO</b>												
Population, 5 years old and over	10 174 611	8 846 507	1 328 104	100.0	100.0	100.0	8 951 484	8 044 432	907 052	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	5 491 263	4 880 995	610 268	54.0	55.2	46.0	4 418 655	4 101 845	316 810	49.4	51.0	34.9
Different house in United States	4 005 950	3 430 127	575 823	39.4	38.8	43.4	4 212 658	3 691 439	521 219	47.1	45.9	57.5
Same country	2 723 157	2 232 662	490 495	26.8	25.2	36.9	3 068 662	2 632 497	436 165	34.3	32.7	48.1
Different county	1 282 793	1 197 465	85 328	12.6	13.5	6.4	1 143 996	1 058 942	85 054	12.8	13.2	9.4
Same State	624 477	605 545	18 932	6.1	6.8	1.4	528 960	515 058	13 902	5.9	6.4	1.5
Different State	658 316	591 920	66 396	6.5	6.7	5.0	615 036	543 884	71 152	6.9	6.8	7.8
Abroad	137 429	116 889	20 540	1.4	1.3	1.5	101 995	96 591	5 404	1.1	1.2	0.6
Moved, residence not reported	539 969	418 496	121 473	5.3	4.7	9.1	218 176	154 557	63 619	2.4	1.9	7.0
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	325 189	278 179	47 010	34.3	34.5	33.0	268 840	233 921	34 919	41.1	40.5	45.6
Children per 1,000 women ever married	992	917	1 439	...	...	...	1 288	1 209	1 819	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	628 881	534 789	94 092	89.4	90.3	84.3	591 717	515 048	76 669	90.7	91.1	88.6
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 358	2 289	2 751	...	...	...	2 371	2 317	2 731	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	610 087	522 252	87 835	94.0	94.3	92.3	661 570	590 776	70 794	93.2	93.1	93.9
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 108	3 042	3 497	...	...	...	2 447	2 443	2 482	...	...	...
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above <sup>4</sup>	3 176 365	2 689 543	486 822	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 337 930	2 069 661	268 269	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kindergarten	188 593	159 597	28 996	5.9	5.9	6.0	148 091	127 221	20 870	6.3	6.1	7.8
Public	170 240	143 551	26 689	5.4	5.3	5.5	124 643	104 979	19 664	5.3	5.1	7.3
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 818 374	1 510 396	307 978	57.2	56.2	63.3	1 525 273	1 335 233	190 040	65.2	64.5	70.8
Public	1 493 160	1 205 081	288 079	47.0	44.8	59.2	1 147 056	969 812	177 244	49.1	46.9	66.1
High school (1 to 4 years)	783 094	669 044	114 050	24.7	24.9	23.4	507 683	461 640	46 043	21.7	22.3	17.2
Public	668 244	561 836	106 408	21.0	20.9	21.9	418 296	375 473	42 823	17.9	18.1	16.0
College	386 304	350 506	35 798	12.2	13.0	7.4	156 883	145 567	11 316	6.7	7.0	4.2
Number enrolled in school, by age: <sup>1</sup>												
5 and 6 years old	343 282	285 626	57 656	10.8	10.6	11.9	316 390	267 833	48 557	13.5	12.9	18.1
7 to 13 years old	1 550 267	1 296 240	254 027	48.8	48.1	52.3	1 280 374	1 132 385	147 989	54.8	54.7	55.2
14 and 15 years old	431 069	363 491	67 578	13.6	13.5	13.9	264 558	238 595	25 963	11.3	11.5	9.7
16 and 17 years old	373 007	320 976	52 031	11.7	11.9	10.7	245 036	223 789	21 247	10.5	10.8	7.9
18 and 19 years old	217 702	191 790	25 912	6.8	7.1	5.3	98 485	89 367	9 118	4.2	4.3	3.4
20 and 21 years old	107 619	98 324	9 295	3.4	3.6	1.9	46 173	42 558	3 615	2.0	2.1	1.3
22 to 24 years old	74 511	67 233	7 278	2.3	2.5	1.5	34 803	31 305	3 498	1.5	1.5	1.3
25 to 34 years old	81 997	70 183	11 814	2.6	2.6	2.4	52 111	43 829	8 282	2.2	2.1	3.1
Percent enrolled in school, by age: <sup>1</sup>												
5 and 6 years old	80.5	80.7	79.7	...	...	...	75.3	73.9	84.4	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	97.7	97.0	95.9	...	...	...	97.6	97.8	96.1	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	96.9	97.4	94.4	...	...	...	94.5	95.0	90.7	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	90.3	91.1	85.6	...	...	...	81.0	81.8	73.6	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	56.6	57.9	48.7	...	...	...	39.7	40.2	35.7	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	32.2	34.4	19.4	...	...	...	20.0	20.8	13.5	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	15.0	15.7	10.8	...	...	...	10.0	10.3	7.8	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	6.0	6.0	5.8	...	...	...	4.0	3.9	5.1	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe. <sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. <sup>4</sup>In 1970, includes students 3 to 34 years old. In 1960, includes students 5 to 34 years old. <sup>5</sup>In 1970, includes students in nursery school and above. In 1960, includes students in kindergarten and above.

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	6 089 328	5 397 905	691 423	100.0	100.0	100.0	5 808 313	5 267 486	540 827	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	75 188	62 621	12 567	1.2	1.2	1.8	97 340	83 647	13 693	1.7	1.6	2.5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	174 209	130 663	43 546	2.9	2.4	6.3	268 033	207 100	60 933	4.6	3.9	11.3
5 and 6 years	279 973	222 526	57 447	4.6	4.1	8.3	353 816	292 916	60 900	6.1	5.6	11.3
7 years	224 065	185 043	39 022	3.7	3.4	5.6	329 077	285 486	43 591	5.7	5.4	8.1
8 years	985 378	901 320	84 058	16.2	16.7	12.2	1 272 196	1 181 969	90 227	21.9	22.4	16.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 147 125	967 110	180 015	18.8	17.9	26.0	1 140 717	1 017 515	123 202	19.6	19.3	22.8
4 years	1 944 720	1 767 854	176 866	31.9	32.8	25.6	1 420 748	1 328 664	92 084	24.5	25.2	17.0
College: 1 to 3 years	630 845	571 360	59 485	10.4	10.6	8.6	501 824	464 777	37 047	8.6	8.8	6.9
4 years	363 454	342 096	21 358	6.0	6.3	3.1	256 976	245 836	11 140	4.4	4.7	2.1
5 years or more	264 371	247 312	17 059	4.3	4.6	2.5	167 586	159 576	8 010	2.9	3.0	1.5
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	10.8	...	...	...	10.5	10.7	9.0	...	...	...
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	3 889 111	3 432 921	456 190	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 495 849	3 166 298	329 551	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	51 338	47 110	4 228	1.3	1.4	0.9	40 342	38 149	2 193	1.2	1.2	0.7
Civilian labor force	2 869 759	2 567 711	302 048	73.8	74.8	66.2	2 735 877	2 492 627	243 250	78.3	78.7	73.8
Employed	2 773 216	2 491 138	282 078	71.3	72.6	61.8	2 617 272	2 400 888	216 384	74.9	75.8	65.7
Unemployed	96 543	76 573	19 970	2.5	2.2	4.4	118 605	91 739	26 866	3.4	2.9	8.2
Not in labor force	968 014	818 100	149 914	24.9	23.8	32.9	719 630	635 522	84 108	20.6	20.1	25.5
<b>Female, 14 years old and over</b>												
Labor force	4 272 699	3 736 223	536 476	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 723 281	3 357 257	366 024	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	1 774 702	1 538 494	236 208	41.5	41.2	44.0	1 348 328	1 196 539	151 789	36.2	35.6	41.5
Unemployed	1 692 300	1 474 317	217 983	39.6	39.5	40.6	1 282 200	1 148 952	133 248	34.4	34.2	36.4
Not in labor force	2 497 997	2 197 729	300 268	58.5	58.8	56.0	2 374 953	2 160 718	214 235	55.6	55.4	58.5
<b>LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE</b>												
<b>Male:</b>												
14 and 15 years	33 067	30 097	2 970	14.5	15.7	8.2	21 814	20 672	1 142	15.4	16.1	8.2
16 and 17 years	84 715	78 060	6 655	40.4	43.4	22.2	60 679	57 503	3 176	39.6	41.3	22.7
18 and 19 years	119 218	106 797	12 421	61.8	63.5	50.2	84 774	77 948	6 826	70.2	71.3	59.8
20 to 24 years	309 525	272 365	37 160	80.7	81.6	75.1	237 970	211 588	26 382	87.4	88.0	83.3
25 to 34 years	637 871	557 225	80 646	94.7	95.6	88.9	605 751	539 096	66 655	95.4	96.4	88.0
35 to 44 years	597 220	526 873	70 347	95.7	96.7	88.7	650 745	589 583	61 162	96.1	96.8	89.4
45 to 64 years	1 013 348	926 307	87 041	90.1	91.1	80.8	970 428	897 756	72 672	90.9	91.7	81.8
65 years and over	126 133	117 097	9 036	27.9	28.2	23.7	144 058	136 630	7 428	33.7	34.0	29.1
<b>Female:</b>												
14 and 15 years	18 110	16 191	1 919	8.4	8.9	5.4	9 522	8 910	612	6.9	7.2	4.2
16 and 17 years	64 339	59 155	5 184	31.7	34.3	16.8	40 448	38 481	1 967	27.1	28.6	13.2
18 and 19 years	103 860	91 940	11 920	54.2	56.4	41.9	69 773	64 130	5 643	54.8	56.7	39.9
20 to 24 years	261 390	225 208	36 182	58.5	59.2	54.7	145 715	127 272	18 443	47.3	47.4	46.1
25 to 34 years	312 536	250 323	62 213	44.4	42.3	55.7	227 610	187 917	39 693	34.9	33.2	45.9
35 to 44 years	326 406	272 644	53 762	50.3	49.2	56.5	307 751	267 019	40 732	43.4	42.1	54.0
45 to 64 years	613 901	554 373	59 528	50.4	50.6	49.0	486 438	445 273	41 165	43.7	43.6	45.0
65 years and over	74 160	68 660	5 500	11.5	11.5	11.7	61 071	57 537	3 534	11.6	11.6	12.2
<b>WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>Total persons, 14 years old and over</b>												
Worked in previous year	8 161 810	7 169 144	992 666	100.0	100.0	100.0	7 219 130	6 523 555	695 575	100.0	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks	5 253 284	4 662 321	590 963	64.4	65.0	59.5	4 514 213	4 099 117	415 096	62.5	62.8	59.7
48 and 49 weeks	3 051 979	2 735 417	316 562	37.4	38.2	31.9	2 683 993	2 465 439	218 554	37.2	37.8	31.4
40 to 47 weeks	353 989	294 643	59 346	4.3	4.1	6.0	276 529	245 643	30 886	3.8	3.8	4.4
27 to 39 weeks	465 618	395 605	70 013	5.7	5.5	7.1	402 583	359 136	43 447	5.6	5.5	6.2
14 to 26 weeks	419 934	373 942	45 992	5.1	5.2	4.6	372 658	331 392	41 266	5.2	5.1	5.9
13 weeks or less	418 371	375 877	42 494	5.1	5.2	4.3	339 541	300 674	38 867	4.7	4.6	5.6
Did not work in previous year	543 393	486 837	56 556	6.7	6.8	5.7	438 909	396 833	42 076	6.1	6.1	6.0
	2 908 526	2 506 823	401 703	35.6	35.0	40.5	2 704 917	2 424 438	280 479	37.5	37.2	40.3
<b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>												
<b>Male employed, 14 years old and over</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 773 216	2 491 138	282 078	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 617 272	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	362 237	342 124	20 113	13.1	13.7	7.1	255 062	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	270 765	261 828	8 937	9.8	10.5	3.2	271 917	(NA)	(NA)	10.4	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	191 065	183 418	7 647	6.9	7.4	2.7	181 724	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	216 222	189 844	26 378	7.8	7.6	9.5	205 884	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	545 755	508 599	37 156	19.7	20.4	13.2	539 116	(NA)	(NA)	20.6	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	368 365	313 833	54 532	13.3	12.6	19.3	355 082	(NA)	(NA)	13.6	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	156 390	132 923	23 467	5.6	5.3	8.3	145 221	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	158 498	132 882	25 616	5.7	5.3	9.1	171 956	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	72 119	72 071	48	2.6	2.9	-	118 797	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	22 171	21 836	335	0.8	0.9	0.1	37 048	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	216 206	178 617	37 589	7.8	7.2	13.3	177 707	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	1 485	953	532	0.1	-	0.2	2 267	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	191 938	152 570	39 368	6.9	6.1	14.0	155 491	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported												
<b>Female employed, 14 years old and over</b>												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 692 300	1 474 317	217 983	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 282 200	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	233 469	208 986	24 483	13.8	14.2	11.2	147 556	(NA)	(NA)	11.5	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	47 558	44 303	3 255	2.8	3.0	1.5	42 883	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	114 007	107 784	6 223	6.7	7.3	2.9	94 812	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	623 279	559 588	63 691	36.8	38.0	29.2	437 452	(NA)	(NA)	34.1	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	28 765	25 021	3 744	1.7	1.7	1.7	19 213	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	217 657	182 109	35 548	12.9	12.4	16.3	201 720	(NA)	(NA)	15.7	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	5 911	5 362	549	0.3	0.4	0.3	1 625	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	17 998	13 969	4 029	1.1	0.9	1.8	11 593	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	2 161	2 157	4	0.1	0.1	-	3 293	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	2 580	2 508	72	0.2	0.2	-	5 245	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	238 222	201 052	37 170	14.1	13.6	17.1	170 320	(NA)	(NA)	13.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	33 716	23 999	9 717	2.0	1.6	4.5	56 443	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	126 977	97 479	29 498	7.5	6.6	13.5	90 045	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	(NA)	(NA)



Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 14 years old and over	4 465 516	3 965 455	500 061	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 899 472	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	111 534	110 590	944	2.5	2.8	0.2	173 055	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	20 068	19 740	328	0.4	0.5	0.1	21 981	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	204 099	192 730	11 369	4.6	4.9	2.3	189 788	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	818 625	738 336	80 289	18.3	18.6	16.1	786 785	(NA)	(NA)	20.2	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	437 190	386 221	50 969	9.8	9.7	10.2	454 230	(NA)	(NA)	11.6	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	308 325	273 382	34 943	6.9	6.9	7.0	310 122	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	843 553	772 428	71 125	18.9	19.5	14.2	701 708	(NA)	(NA)	18.0	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	220 264	204 454	15 810	4.9	5.2	3.2	173 484	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	134 017	120 075	13 942	3.0	3.0	2.8	98 430	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	148 813	118 148	30 665	3.3	3.0	6.1	174 458	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	27 464	25 480	1 984	0.6	0.6	0.4	26 476	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	686 038	604 735	81 303	15.4	15.3	16.3	433 140	(NA)	(NA)	11.1	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	186 798	149 033	37 765	4.2	3.8	7.6	147 266	(NA)	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	318 728	250 103	68 625	7.1	6.3	13.7	208 549	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Male employed, 14 years old and over</b>	<b>2 773 216</b>	<b>2 491 138</b>	<b>282 078</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 617 272</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	103 704	102 901	803	3.7	4.1	0.3	162 780	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	18 623	18 370	253	0.7	0.7	0.1	21 217	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	191 333	180 489	10 844	6.9	7.2	3.8	181 087	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	610 039	549 926	60 113	22.0	22.1	21.3	608 001	(NA)	(NA)	23.2	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	286 351	255 133	31 218	10.3	10.2	11.1	307 267	(NA)	(NA)	11.7	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	242 897	215 502	27 395	8.8	8.7	9.7	255 185	(NA)	(NA)	9.8	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	483 588	443 303	40 285	17.4	17.8	14.3	427 010	(NA)	(NA)	16.3	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	108 396	101 144	7 252	3.9	4.1	2.6	92 989	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	92 145	82 221	9 924	3.3	3.3	3.5	71 261	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	48 049	39 632	8 417	1.7	1.6	3.0	57 095	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	17 761	16 340	1 421	0.6	0.7	0.5	18 066	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	256 995	232 732	24 263	9.3	9.3	8.6	177 007	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	126 217	105 171	21 046	4.6	4.2	7.5	107 883	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	187 118	148 274	38 844	6.7	6.0	13.8	130 424	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR</b>												
All families	2 794 194	2 467 074	327 118	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 592 326	2 360 815	231 511	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	53 723	37 475	16 248	1.9	1.5	5.0	100 485	80 795	19 690	3.9	3.4	8.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	66 001	50 782	15 219	2.4	2.1	4.7	133 080	108 321	24 759	5.1	4.6	10.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	92 588	72 414	20 174	3.3	2.9	6.2	155 045	129 582	25 463	6.0	5.5	11.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999	100 905	79 651	21 254	3.6	3.2	6.5	185 424	158 022	27 402	7.2	6.7	11.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	105 422	84 745	20 677	3.8	3.4	6.3	242 125	210 855	31 270	9.3	8.9	13.5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	124 222	101 168	23 054	4.4	4.1	7.0	313 224	285 007	28 217	12.1	12.1	12.2
\$6,000 to \$6,999	138 804	114 311	24 493	5.0	4.6	7.5	294 643	274 519	20 124	11.4	11.6	8.7
\$7,000 to \$7,999	160 987	136 627	24 360	5.8	5.5	7.4	261 091	245 531	15 560	10.1	10.4	6.7
\$8,000 to \$8,999	183 340	160 465	22 875	6.6	6.5	7.0	215 230	203 228	12 002	8.3	8.6	5.2
\$9,000 to \$9,999	185 204	164 567	20 637	6.6	6.7	6.3	162 874	154 488	8 386	6.3	6.5	3.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	845 811	772 319	73 492	30.3	31.3	22.5	367 285	351 901	15 384	14.2	14.9	6.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	574 299	535 397	38 902	20.6	21.7	11.9	118 836	115 927	2 909	4.6	4.9	1.3
\$25,000 or more	157 888	157 155	733	5.8	6.4	1.8	42 984	42 639	345	1.7	1.8	0.1
Median income	\$10 959	\$11 314	\$7 921	...	...	...	\$6 566	\$6 757	\$4 590	...	...	...
<b>INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR</b>												
All unrelated individuals	1 021 419	879 099	142 320	100.0	100.0	100.0	781 370	673 228	108 142	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	200 451	167 753	32 698	19.6	19.1	23.0	272 931	233 973	38 958	34.9	34.8	36.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999	208 792	180 833	27 959	20.4	20.6	19.6	134 844	116 332	18 512	17.3	17.3	17.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999	114 703	100 592	14 111	11.2	11.4	9.9	90 220	74 009	16 211	11.5	11.0	15.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999	84 712	72 426	12 286	8.3	8.2	8.6	83 421	69 689	13 732	10.7	10.4	12.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	68 620	57 806	10 814	6.7	6.6	7.6	73 953	63 710	10 243	9.5	9.5	9.5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	68 838	57 127	11 711	6.7	6.5	8.2	52 063	45 976	6 087	6.7	6.8	5.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999	61 498	51 421	10 077	6.0	5.8	7.1	28 275	25 942	2 333	3.6	3.9	2.2
\$7,000 to \$7,999	51 922	44 374	7 548	5.1	5.0	5.7	15 999	15 025	974	2.0	2.2	0.9
\$8,000 to \$8,999	41 625	36 292	5 333	4.1	4.1	3.7	8 889	8 461	428	1.1	1.3	0.4
\$9,000 to \$9,999	29 157	25 690	3 467	2.9	2.9	2.4	4 886	4 701	185	0.6	0.7	0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64 561	59 339	5 222	6.3	6.7	3.7	9 433	9 085	348	1.2	1.3	0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19 683	18 843	840	1.9	2.1	0.6	3 992	3 905	87	0.5	0.6	0.1
\$25,000 or more	6 857	6 603	254	0.7	0.8	0.2	2 464	2 420	44	0.3	0.4	...
Median income	\$2 885	\$2 904	\$2 744	...	...	...	\$1 873	\$1 882	\$1 816	...	...	...
<b>INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR</b>												
Male, 14 years old and over	3 889 111	3 432 921	456 190	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 495 849	3 166 298	329 551	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	376 854	292 546	84 308	9.7	8.5	18.5	312 121	263 583	48 538	8.9	8.3	14.7
With income	3 512 257	3 140 375	371 882	90.3	91.5	81.5	3 183 728	2 902 715	281 013	91.1	91.7	85.3
Total with income	3 512 257	3 140 375	371 882	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 183 728	2 902 715	281 013	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	300 431	260 344	40 087	8.6	8.3	10.8	368 812	326 559	42 253	11.6	11.3	15.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999	299 043	263 013	36 030	8.5	8.4	9.7	295 234	262 771	32 463	9.3	9.1	11.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	213 069	187 855	25 214	6.1	6.0	6.8	255 763	221 049	34 714	8.0	7.6	12.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999	181 753	157 828	23 925	5.2	5.0	6.4	303 491	256 793	46 698	9.5	8.8	16.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	163 805	137 596	26 209	4.7	4.4	7.0	414 055	359 691	54 364	13.0	12.4	19.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999	202 288	166 795	35 493	5.8	5.3	9.5	475 555	405 290	70 265	14.9	15.0	14.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999	238 891	196 980	41 911	6.8	6.3	11.3	346 556	329 752	16 804	10.9	11.4	6.0
\$7,000 to \$7,999	276 993	237 047	39 946	7.9	7.5	10.7	462 848	452 076	10 772	14.5	15.6	3.8
\$8,000 to \$8,999	292 038	258 059	33 979	8.3	8.2	9.1	462 848	452 076	10 772	14.5	15.6	3.8
\$9,000 to \$9,999	247 598	224 321	23 277	7.0	7.1	6.3	462 848	452 076	10 772	14.5	15.6	3.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	729 942	692 372	37 570	20.8	22.0	10.1	462 848	452 076	10 772	14.5	15.6	3.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	263 798	257 298	6 500	7.5	8.2	1.7	261 414	258 734	2 680	8.2	8.9	1.0
\$25,000 or more	102 608	100 867	1 741	2.9	3.2	0.5	102 608	100 867	1 741	2.9	3.2	0.5
Median income	\$7 566	\$7 843	\$5 971	...	...	...	\$4 890	\$5 056	\$3 665	...	...	...
Female, 14 years old and over	4 272 699	3 736 223	536 476	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 723 281	3 257 257	466 024	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	1 476 733	1 299 248	177 485	34.6	34.8	33.1	1 649 418	1 504 735	144 683	44.3	44.8	39.5
With income	2 795 966											



Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>Total, all ages</b>	11 109 935	9 616 340	1 422 353	364 397	9 222 387	7 753 722	1 399 692	351 182
Under 5 years	934 707	771 140	156 282	51 859	780 172	618 124	154 956	50 093
5 to 9 years	1 102 113	915 393	180 358	50 627	903 748	719 182	178 438	48 472
10 to 14 years	1 136 903	949 218	182 478	44 729	929 570	744 503	180 046	42 963
15 to 19 years	1 016 586	868 043	143 044	35 246	844 533	699 052	140 126	33 879
20 to 24 years	830 298	714 641	108 193	33 479	718 916	605 540	106 138	32 556
25 to 29 years	743 019	635 733	98 875	31 048	626 470	521 005	97 335	29 879
30 to 34 years	634 199	539 117	88 315	27 374	526 289	432 619	87 020	26 451
35 to 39 years	613 709	523 296	84 979	25 396	508 278	419 355	83 689	24 532
40 to 44 years	659 892	575 804	79 358	21 167	550 911	468 153	78 231	20 508
45 to 49 years	668 600	594 670	69 978	14 579	558 277	485 601	68 830	14 061
50 to 54 years	625 312	564 228	58 509	8 715	520 147	460 215	57 485	8 391
55 to 59 years	569 774	518 510	49 146	6 488	472 102	422 008	46 068	6 231
60 to 64 years	478 901	435 847	41 346	5 117	394 610	352 574	40 383	4 924
65 to 69 years	377 850	342 568	33 885	4 144	308 164	273 790	33 023	4 007
70 to 74 years	294 103	271 335	21 755	2 130	239 083	217 047	21 032	2 021
75 years and over	423 969	396 797	25 852	2 299	341 117	314 954	24 892	2 214
Under 18 years	3 805 940	3 172 657	611 236	169 201	3 129 312	2 504 313	603 646	162 555
21 years and over	6 746 892	5 964 626	736 848	175 390	5 613 165	4 845 994	723 247	169 459
65 years and over	1 095 922	1 010 700	81 492	8 573	888 364	805 791	78 947	8 242
Median age	28.6	29.6	22.3	20.0	28.5	29.7	22.2	20.0
<b>Male, all ages</b>	5 389 413	4 683 051	671 631	184 871	4 444 866	3 753 410	657 729	178 040
Under 5 years	476 134	394 428	77 849	26 407	397 169	316 231	77 187	25 517
5 to 9 years	561 337	467 998	90 065	25 594	459 181	366 969	89 038	24 631
10 to 14 years	578 228	484 480	91 111	22 575	471 446	379 130	89 775	21 630
15 to 19 years	515 484	443 308	69 520	17 665	425 696	355 668	67 442	16 946
20 to 24 years	383 385	333 907	46 208	15 382	330 117	282 352	44 564	14 980
25 to 29 years	362 712	314 339	44 647	15 987	305 364	258 294	43 468	15 355
30 to 34 years	310 747	268 355	39 151	13 648	256 908	215 558	38 151	13 127
35 to 39 years	301 178	260 159	38 501	13 440	248 360	208 284	37 640	12 957
40 to 44 years	323 185	284 866	36 183	11 376	268 191	230 641	35 467	10 974
45 to 49 years	324 775	289 860	32 918	8 049	269 471	235 301	32 240	7 807
50 to 54 years	300 546	271 849	27 386	4 525	248 666	220 507	26 897	4 299
55 to 59 years	272 967	248 588	23 227	3 126	223 144	199 344	22 686	2 982
60 to 64 years	226 076	206 337	18 718	2 708	183 698	164 447	18 262	2 621
65 to 69 years	168 375	152 181	15 387	2 279	134 337	118 616	14 942	2 210
70 to 74 years	122 361	111 972	9 897	1 115	97 020	86 971	9 566	1 038
75 years and over	161 923	150 424	10 863	995	126 098	115 087	10 404	966
Under 18 years	1 938 273	1 622 058	304 921	85 398	1 589 530	1 278 028	300 556	82 043
21 years and over	3 178 156	2 823 460	333 168	89 642	2 621 377	2 275 770	324 706	86 443
65 years and over	452 659	414 577	36 147	4 389	357 455	320 674	34 912	4 214
Median age	27.5	28.5	20.8	20.1	27.3	28.4	20.6	20.1
<b>Female, all ages</b>	5 720 522	4 933 289	750 722	179 526	4 777 521	4 000 312	741 963	173 142
Under 5 years	458 573	376 712	78 433	25 432	383 003	301 893	77 769	24 576
5 to 9 years	540 776	447 395	90 293	25 033	444 567	352 213	89 400	23 841
10 to 14 years	558 675	464 738	91 367	22 154	458 124	365 373	90 271	21 333
15 to 19 years	501 102	424 735	73 524	17 581	418 837	343 384	72 684	16 933
20 to 24 years	446 913	380 734	61 985	18 097	388 799	323 188	61 574	17 576
25 to 29 years	380 307	321 394	54 228	15 061	321 106	262 711	53 867	14 524
30 to 34 years	323 452	270 762	49 164	13 726	269 381	217 061	48 869	13 324
35 to 39 years	312 531	263 137	46 478	11 956	259 918	211 071	46 049	11 575
40 to 44 years	336 707	290 938	43 175	9 791	282 720	237 512	42 764	9 534
45 to 49 years	343 825	304 810	37 060	6 530	288 806	250 300	36 590	6 254
50 to 54 years	324 766	292 379	31 123	4 190	271 481	239 698	30 588	4 092
55 to 59 years	296 807	269 922	25 919	3 362	248 958	222 664	25 382	3 249
60 to 64 years	252 825	229 510	22 628	2 409	210 912	188 127	22 121	2 303
65 to 69 years	209 475	190 387	18 498	1 865	173 827	155 174	18 081	1 797
70 to 74 years	171 742	159 363	11 858	1 015	142 063	130 076	11 466	983
75 years and over	262 046	246 373	14 989	1 304	215 019	199 867	14 488	1 248
Under 18 years	1 867 667	1 550 599	306 315	83 803	1 539 782	1 226 285	303 090	80 512
21 years and over	3 568 736	3 141 166	403 680	85 748	2 991 788	2 570 224	398 541	83 016
65 years and over	643 263	596 123	45 345	4 184	530 909	485 117	44 035	4 028
Median age	29.7	30.9	23.4	19.9	29.6	31.2	23.3	20.0
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
<b>Total population</b>	11 109 935	9 616 340	1 422 353	364 397	9 222 387	7 753 722	1 399 692	351 182
In households	10 827 543	9 366 329	1 393 240	361 140	8 984 298	7 539 616	1 378 856	348 597
Head of household	3 510 326	3 089 236	400 214	88 264	2 934 225	2 518 036	395 839	85 548
Family head	2 794 194	2 467 076	311 587	77 981	2 302 609	1 979 150	308 368	75 379
Male	2 494 935	2 257 878	223 116	70 198	2 030 830	1 796 762	220 550	67 646
Female	299 259	209 198	88 471	7 783	271 779	182 388	87 818	7 733
Primary individual	716 132	622 160	88 627	10 283	631 616	538 886	87 471	10 169
Male	271 785	226 743	41 921	7 410	241 398	196 856	41 475	7 345
Female	444 347	395 417	46 706	2 873	390 218	342 030	45 996	2 824
Wife of head	2 399 217	2 177 843	206 157	66 663	1 922 557	1 734 199	203 872	64 204
Other relative of head	4 765 699	3 987 119	749 919	200 658	3 958 908	3 188 517	742 517	193 380
Not related to head	152 301	112 131	36 950	5 553	138 608	98 864	36 628	5 465
In group quarters	282 392	250 011	29 113	3 257	238 089	214 106	20 836	2 585
Inmate of institution	111 874	93 925	17 558	912	78 451	68 304	9 836	498
Other	170 518	156 086	11 555	2 345	159 638	145 802	11 000	2 087
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>								
<b>Total families</b>	2 794 194	2 467 076	311 587	77 981	2 302 609	1 979 150	308 368	75 379
With own children under 18 years	1 538 203	1 327 382	201 160	58 450	1 267 042	1 058 207	199 452	56 377
With own children under 6 years	736 199	625 486	105 128	36 249	608 975	499 170	104 371	34 968
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	2 402 423	2 181 065	208 118	66 754	1 953 660	1 735 113	205 730	64 283
With own children under 18 years	1 345 630	1 209 096	127 964	51 249	1 092 975	957 924	126 749	49 254
With own children under 6 years	662 405	588 319	68 986	32 784	541 198	467 803	68 446	31 523
<b>Families with female head</b>	299 259	209 198	88 471	7 783	271 779	182 388	87 818	7 733
With own children under 18 years	163 051	95 763	66 415	5 962	149 954	83 090	66 001	5 918
With own children under 6 years	63 765	30 132	33 242	2 984	59 680	26 226	33 063	2 980

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>Total, all ages</b>	1 458 822	1 435 392	21 396	12 036	428 726	427 226	1 265	1 179
Under 5 years	127 880	126 481	1 226	1 644	26 655	26 535	100	122
5 to 9 years	158 270	156 289	1 775	2 007	40 095	39 922	145	148
10 to 14 years	158 461	156 000	2 303	1 651	48 872	48 715	129	115
15 to 19 years	128 023	125 126	2 775	1 189	44 030	43 865	143	178
20 to 24 years	92 742	90 533	2 008	817	18 640	18 568	47	106
25 to 29 years	86 350	84 586	1 498	1 062	18 199	18 142	42	107
30 to 34 years	88 403	87 012	1 279	868	19 507	19 486	16	55
35 to 39 years	82 702	81 305	1 203	796	22 729	22 636	87	68
40 to 44 years	82 455	81 174	1 078	567	26 526	26 477	49	92
45 to 49 years	79 452	78 288	1 073	453	30 871	30 781	75	65
50 to 54 years	74 311	73 241	968	283	30 854	30 772	56	41
55 to 59 years	68 901	67 820	997	230	28 771	28 682	81	27
60 to 64 years	60 047	59 117	882	179	24 244	24 156	81	14
65 to 69 years	51 282	50 467	779	107	18 404	18 311	83	30
70 to 74 years	41 575	40 899	667	102	13 445	13 389	56	7
75 years and over	65 968	65 054	885	81	16 884	16 789	75	4
Under 18 years	530 011	522 276	7 127	6 120	146 617	146 068	463	526
21 years and over	868 704	854 486	12 861	5 362	265 023	264 146	740	569
65 years and over	158 825	156 420	2 331	290	48 733	48 489	214	41
Median age	28.3	28.3	27.0	18.0	34.6	34.6	35.6	21.3
<b>Male, all ages</b>	725 851	711 736	13 257	6 216	218 696	217 905	645	615
Under 5 years	65 036	64 325	618	843	13 929	13 872	44	47
5 to 9 years	81 293	80 285	930	897	20 863	20 744	97	66
10 to 14 years	82 373	81 037	1 258	891	24 409	24 313	78	54
15 to 19 years	66 328	64 263	2 006	640	23 460	23 377	72	79
20 to 24 years	43 661	41 981	1 626	354	9 607	9 574	18	48
25 to 29 years	48 552	47 282	1 156	560	8 796	8 763	23	72
30 to 34 years	44 347	43 312	993	480	9 492	9 485	7	41
35 to 39 years	41 910	41 015	813	456	10 908	10 860	48	27
40 to 44 years	41 960	41 204	703	348	13 034	13 021	13	54
45 to 49 years	40 013	39 329	632	207	15 291	15 230	46	35
50 to 54 years	36 461	35 938	473	185	15 419	15 394	16	41
55 to 59 years	34 600	34 046	520	117	15 223	15 198	21	27
60 to 64 years	29 418	28 978	415	80	12 960	12 912	41	7
65 to 69 years	24 041	23 634	389	59	9 997	9 931	56	10
70 to 74 years	18 445	18 143	293	70	6 896	6 858	38	7
75 years and over	27 413	26 964	432	29	8 412	8 373	27	-
Under 18 years	273 304	268 905	4 110	3 135	75 439	75 125	255	220
21 years and over	422 755	414 102	8 108	2 860	134 024	133 588	354	339
65 years and over	69 899	68 741	1 114	158	25 305	25 162	121	17
Median age	27.5	27.5	25.8	18.7	34.4	34.4	27.9	25.9
<b>Female, all ages</b>	732 971	723 656	8 139	5 820	210 030	209 321	620	564
Under 5 years	62 844	62 156	608	801	12 726	12 663	56	75
5 to 9 years	76 977	76 004	845	1 110	19 232	19 178	48	82
10 to 14 years	76 088	74 963	1 045	760	24 463	24 402	51	61
15 to 19 years	61 695	60 863	769	549	20 570	20 488	71	99
20 to 24 years	49 081	48 552	382	443	9 033	8 994	29	58
25 to 29 years	49 798	49 304	342	502	9 403	9 379	19	35
30 to 34 years	44 056	43 700	286	388	10 015	10 001	9	14
35 to 39 years	40 792	40 290	390	340	11 821	11 776	39	41
40 to 44 years	40 495	39 970	375	219	13 492	13 456	36	38
45 to 49 years	39 439	38 959	441	246	15 580	15 551	29	30
50 to 54 years	37 850	37 303	495	98	15 435	15 378	40	-
55 to 59 years	34 301	33 774	477	113	13 548	13 484	60	-
60 to 64 years	30 629	30 139	467	99	11 284	11 244	40	7
65 to 69 years	27 241	26 833	390	48	8 407	8 380	27	20
70 to 74 years	23 130	22 756	374	32	6 549	6 531	18	-
75 years and over	38 555	38 090	453	52	8 472	8 416	48	4
Under 18 years	256 707	253 371	3 017	2 985	71 178	70 943	208	306
21 years and over	445 949	440 384	4 753	2 502	130 999	130 558	386	230
65 years and over	88 926	87 679	1 217	132	23 428	23 327	93	24
Median age	29.0	29.0	31.4	17.2	34.8	34.8	38.5	18.2
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
<b>Total population</b>	1 458 822	1 435 392	21 396	12 036	428 726	427 226	1 265	1 179
In households	1 414 812	1 399 769	13 130	11 533	428 433	426 944	1 254	1 010
Head of household	444 918	440 481	3 975	2 516	131 183	130 719	400	200
Family head	373 453	370 151	2 911	2 413	118 132	117 775	308	189
Male	350 186	347 499	2 309	2 363	113 919	113 617	257	189
Female	23 267	22 652	602	50	4 213	4 158	51	-
Primary individual	71 465	70 330	1 064	103	13 051	12 944	92	11
Male	24 508	24 056	405	65	5 879	5 831	41	11
Female	46 957	46 274	659	38	7 172	7 113	51	-
Wife of head	338 291	335 552	2 045	2 289	108 369	108 092	240	170
Other relative of head	620 522	613 035	4 798	6 658	186 269	185 567	604	620
Not related to head	11 081	10 701	312	70	2 612	2 566	10	20
In group quarters	44 010	35 623	8 266	503	293	282	11	169
Inmate of institution	33 423	25 621	7 722	414	-	-	-	-
Other	10 587	10 002	544	89	293	282	11	169
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>								
<b>Total families</b>	373 453	370 151	2 911	2 413	118 132	117 775	308	189
With own children under 18 years	212 593	210 732	1 591	1 938	58 568	58 443	117	135
With own children under 6 years	105 088	104 234	703	1 196	22 136	22 082	54	85
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	339 506	336 979	2 149	2 295	109 257	108 973	239	176
With own children under 18 years	196 515	195 118	1 137	1 860	56 140	56 054	78	135
With own children under 6 years	99 751	99 088	512	1 176	21 456	21 428	28	85
<b>Families with female head</b>	23 267	22 652	602	50	4 213	4 158	51	-
With own children under 18 years	11 779	11 388	381	44	1 318	1 285	33	-
With own children under 6 years	3 782	3 623	159	6	303	283	20	-

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population	11 109 450	9 617 500	1 421 745	364 397	9 221 387	7 754 197	1 399 102	351 182
Native	10 480 552	9 025 025	1 415 559	276 416	8 617 437	7 186 001	1 393 002	264 625
Native parentage	8 907 709	7 477 716	1 407 134	187 975	7 171 647	5 765 248	1 384 753	179 298
Foreign or mixed parentage	1 572 843	1 547 309	8 425	88 441	1 445 790	1 420 753	8 249	85 327
Foreign born	628 898	592 475	6 186	87 981	603 950	568 196	6 100	86 557
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born	628 898	592 475	6 186	87 981	603 950	568 196	6 100	86 557
United Kingdom	29 718	29 662	20	236	27 344	27 299	15	236
Ireland	19 579	19 545	43	17	19 163	19 129	15	43
Norway	6 479	6 473	6	14	6 057	6 051	6	14
Sweden	18 091	18 075	5	66	16 835	16 819	5	66
Denmark	4 698	4 698	—	17	4 182	4 182	—	17
Netherlands	5 825	5 773	—	37	5 235	5 183	—	37
Switzerland	2 311	2 304	—	36	2 100	2 093	—	36
France	5 117	5 079	26	26	4 651	4 613	26	26
Germany <sup>1</sup>	68 259	68 138	8	602	63 263	63 142	8	589
Poland	72 027	71 901	35	222	70 740	70 620	29	214
Czechoslovakia	19 318	19 294	4	67	18 367	18 343	4	67
Austria	16 566	16 553	—	43	15 701	15 688	—	43
Hungary	11 469	11 418	6	59	10 957	10 906	6	59
Yugoslavia	23 427	23 290	47	139	22 653	22 516	47	139
U.S.S.R.	29 590	29 502	44	44	29 127	29 039	44	44
Lithuania	18 276	18 223	7	36	17 689	17 636	7	36
Greece	22 308	22 053	78	78	22 078	21 823	78	78
Italy	60 243	60 056	51	438	58 224	58 043	51	438
Other Europe	21 145	21 034	54	1 567	20 001	19 903	54	1 520
Asia	40 449	14 728	74	1 680	39 716	14 510	74	1 653
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	9 111	8 885	18	262	8 988	8 775	18	262
China <sup>3</sup>	6 863	270	23	50	6 778	258	23	42
Japan	4 566	178	—	29	4 341	149	—	29
Other Asia	19 909	5 395	33	1 339	19 609	5 328	33	1 320
Canada	21 875	21 511	73	349	20 161	19 804	66	336
Mexico	50 098	48 729	145	49 744	49 086	47 742	145	48 751
Cuba	15 607	15 108	266	15 446	15 569	15 070	266	15 408
Other America	20 656	15 503	4 331	14 552	20 333	15 248	4 263	14 303
All other	4 462	3 511	702	204	4 300	3 349	702	204
Not reported	21 305	20 314	210	2 236	20 418	19 445	210	2 206
Total foreign or mixed parentage	1 572 843	1 547 309	8 425	88 441	1 445 790	1 420 753	8 249	85 327
United Kingdom	86 173	85 864	232	527	74 891	74 610	210	504
Ireland	82 277	82 037	138	153	78 371	78 131	138	146
Norway	28 443	28 398	24	55	25 013	24 968	24	47
Sweden	80 163	80 040	58	193	70 246	70 123	58	193
Denmark	17 323	17 316	—	73	14 752	14 745	—	73
Netherlands	21 364	21 308	7	68	18 912	18 856	7	68
Switzerland	9 516	9 496	14	59	7 545	7 525	14	42
France	14 149	13 993	156	110	11 831	11 675	156	104
Germany <sup>1</sup>	243 811	243 290	379	967	204 303	203 794	371	898
Poland	227 289	227 080	92	910	220 401	220 401	92	887
Czechoslovakia	68 941	68 758	91	251	64 241	64 103	46	245
Austria	48 460	48 408	20	277	45 134	45 082	20	239
Hungary	24 353	24 310	21	138	22 597	22 554	21	131
Yugoslavia	35 853	35 816	—	185	33 335	33 298	—	185
U.S.S.R.	80 731	80 547	78	332	79 134	78 950	78	332
Lithuania	40 009	39 998	—	143	38 247	38 236	—	143
Greece	26 361	26 262	63	182	25 592	25 499	57	182
Italy	168 741	168 367	159	1 053	160 010	159 641	159	1 028
Other Europe	45 998	45 792	85	2 126	42 253	42 051	85	1 954
Asia	31 289	17 115	732	1 358	29 812	15 923	687	1 328
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	9 159	9 087	29	357	8 914	8 842	29	351
China <sup>3</sup>	5 020	897	—	55	4 873	793	—	55
Japan	8 382	2 382	252	59	7 891	1 984	216	59
Other Asia	8 728	4 749	451	887	8 134	4 304	442	863
Canada	58 736	57 935	481	918	53 142	52 341	481	918
Mexico	67 170	65 259	440	64 577	62 897	62 897	420	62 319
Cuba	4 042	3 797	226	3 818	4 011	3 772	220	3 806
Other America	10 620	7 696	2 773	5 625	10 278	7 367	2 760	5 434
All other	4 454	3 892	498	169	4 046	3 484	498	169
Not reported	46 577	44 535	1 658	4 174	42 758	40 727	1 647	3 952
Persons of Spanish language*	364 397	344 519	11 738	364 397	351 182	331 657	11 582	351 182
Other persons of Spanish surname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	393 204	358 035	27 656	...	362 734	328 099	27 570	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	87 515	84 693	1 608	86 283	86 848	84 053	1 595	85 681
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native	10 480 552	9 025 025	1 415 559	276 416	8 617 437	7 186 001	1 393 002	264 625
English	8 412 730	7 132 899	1 263 770	52 657	6 775 360	5 516 070	1 244 150	48 146
French	40 331	35 810	4 176	360	34 659	30 185	4 148	327
German	395 406	393 274	1 878	1 420	306 279	304 239	1 805	1 278
Polish	278 630	278 400	108	1 208	268 948	268 725	108	1 174
Russian	8 457	8 448	9	77	8 013	8 013	—	77
Yiddish	62 079	61 969	57	191	61 746	61 636	57	191
Italian	161 653	161 254	213	758	153 191	152 801	204	741
Spanish	210 372	201 036	5 708	210 372	203 622	194 503	5 618	203 622
All other	380 624	363 160	2 276	1 803	349 417	332 212	2 217	1 752
Not reported	530 270	388 775	137 364	7 570	456 202	317 617	134 695	7 317
Total foreign born	628 898	592 475	6 186	87 981	603 950	568 196	6 100	86 557
English	69 422	66 035	2 564	586	65 072	61 745	2 532	578
French	11 611	10 273	1 173	279	10 888	9 557	1 166	272
German	102 925	102 761	27	597	95 869	95 705	27	578
Polish	67 518	67 396	29	151	66 368	66 252	23	151
Russian	8 519	8 506	29	48	8 310	8 297	—	40
Yiddish	22 183	22 093	29	30	22 135	22 045	29	30
Italian	61 168	60 973	54	54	59 105	58 916	54	54
Spanish	84 709	80 329	1 319	84 709	83 335	79 033	1 272	83 335
All other	195 884	169 635	899	950	188 167	162 416	899	950
Not reported	4 959	4 474	98	333	4 701	4 230	98	325

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

\*See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population.....	1 460 560	1 437 369	21 294	12 036	427 503	425 934	1 349	1 179
Native.....	1 438 516	1 415 948	21 213	10 863	424 599	423 076	1 344	928
Native parentage.....	1 337 439	1 315 252	21 099	8 037	398 623	397 216	1 282	640
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	101 077	100 696	114	2 826	25 976	25 860	62	288
Foreign born.....	22 044	21 421	81	1 173	2 904	2 858	5	251
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born.....	22 044	21 421	81	1 173	2 904	2 858	5	251
United Kingdom.....	2 163	2 157	--	--	211	206	5	--
Ireland.....	390	390	--	--	26	26	--	--
Norway.....	374	374	--	--	48	48	--	--
Sweden.....	1 010	1 010	--	--	246	246	--	--
Denmark.....	407	407	--	--	109	109	--	--
Netherlands.....	526	526	--	--	64	64	--	--
Switzerland.....	198	198	--	--	13	13	--	--
France.....	352	352	--	--	114	114	--	--
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	4 260	4 260	--	7	736	736	--	6
Poland.....	1 170	1 164	6	8	117	117	--	--
Czechoslovakia.....	914	914	--	--	37	37	--	--
Austria.....	754	754	--	6	111	111	--	--
Hungary.....	443	443	--	--	69	69	--	--
Yugoslavia.....	673	673	--	--	101	101	--	--
U. S. S. R.....	438	438	--	--	25	25	--	--
Lithuania.....	548	548	--	--	39	39	--	--
Greece.....	217	217	--	--	13	13	--	--
Italy.....	1 842	1 836	--	--	177	177	--	--
Other Europe.....	990	977	--	47	154	154	--	--
Asia.....	684	205	--	27	49	13	--	--
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	123	110	--	--	--	--	--	--
China <sup>3</sup> .....	85	12	--	8	--	--	--	--
Japan.....	188	22	--	--	37	7	--	--
Other Asia.....	288	61	--	19	12	6	--	--
Canada.....	1 626	1 619	7	13	88	88	--	--
Mexico.....	791	766	--	772	221	221	--	221
Cuba.....	20	20	--	20	18	18	--	18
Other America.....	311	243	68	243	12	12	--	6
All other.....	155	155	--	--	7	7	--	--
Not reported.....	788	775	--	30	99	94	--	--
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	101 077	100 696	114	2 826	25 976	25 860	62	288
United Kingdom.....	9 401	9 379	16	23	1 881	1 875	6	--
Ireland.....	3 030	3 030	--	7	876	876	--	--
Norway.....	2 586	2 586	--	8	844	844	--	--
Sweden.....	7 141	7 141	--	--	2 776	2 776	--	--
Denmark.....	2 080	2 080	--	--	491	491	--	--
Netherlands.....	1 675	1 675	--	--	777	777	--	--
Switzerland.....	1 357	1 357	--	7	614	614	--	10
France.....	1 851	1 851	--	6	467	467	--	--
Germany.....	28 547	28 535	8	50	10 961	10 961	--	19
Poland.....	6 031	6 031	--	23	648	648	--	--
Czechoslovakia.....	4 166	4 166	--	6	534	489	45	--
Austria.....	2 882	2 882	--	32	444	444	--	6
Hungary.....	1 525	1 525	--	--	231	231	--	7
Yugoslavia.....	2 242	2 242	--	--	276	276	--	--
U. S. S. R.....	1 429	1 429	--	--	168	168	--	--
Lithuania.....	1 511	1 511	--	--	251	251	--	--
Greece.....	658	652	6	--	111	111	--	--
Italy.....	7 795	7 790	--	25	936	936	--	--
Other Europe.....	2 923	2 919	--	172	822	822	--	--
Asia.....	1 332	1 101	45	30	145	91	--	--
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	233	233	--	6	12	12	--	--
China <sup>3</sup> .....	121	89	--	--	26	15	--	--
Japan.....	440	347	36	--	51	51	--	--
Other Asia.....	538	432	9	24	56	13	--	--
Canada.....	4 811	4 811	--	--	783	783	--	--
Mexico.....	2 238	2 156	20	2 052	206	206	--	206
Cuba.....	19	13	6	6	12	12	--	6
Other America.....	336	323	13	191	6	6	--	--
All other.....	397	397	--	--	11	11	--	--
Not reported.....	3 114	3 114	--	188	705	694	11	34
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....	12 036	11 683	156	12 036	1 179	1 179	--	1 179
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> .....	26 051	25 552	69	...	4 419	4 384	17	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	621	594	13	573	46	46	--	29
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....								
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native.....	1 438 516	1 415 948	21 213	10 863	424 599	423 076	1 344	928
English.....	1 269 073	1 249 852	18 435	4 265	368 297	366 977	1 185	246
French.....	4 649	4 602	28	33	1 023	1 023	--	--
German.....	57 536	57 498	19	102	31 591	31 537	54	40
Polish.....	8 452	8 445	--	34	1 230	1 230	--	--
Russian.....	403	403	--	--	41	32	9	--
Yiddish.....	320	320	--	--	13	13	--	--
Italian.....	7 605	7 596	9	17	857	857	--	--
Spanish.....	6 159	5 942	90	6 159	591	591	--	591
All other.....	24 992	24 744	59	38	6 215	6 204	--	13
Not reported.....	59 327	56 546	2 573	215	14 741	14 612	96	38
Total foreign born.....	22 044	21 421	81	1 173	2 904	2 858	5	251
English.....	4 013	3 958	27	8	337	332	5	--
French.....	637	630	7	7	86	86	--	--
German.....	6 092	6 092	--	13	964	964	--	6
Polish.....	1 049	1 043	6	--	101	101	--	--
Russian.....	209	209	--	8	--	--	--	--
Yiddish.....	48	48	--	--	--	--	--	--
Italian.....	1 878	1 872	--	--	185	185	--	--
Spanish.....	1 137	1 059	41	1 137	237	237	--	237
All other.....	6 769	6 312	--	--	948	907	--	--
Not reported.....	212	198	--	--	46	46	--	8

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total native population	10 480 950	9 024 840	1 415 170	276 416	8 618 336	7 186 446	1 392 596	264 625
Born in State of residence	7 507 302	6 715 651	771 680	150 922	6 022 280	5 242 793	760 214	144 398
Born in different State	2 359 519	1 835 267	509 875	56 870	2 051 087	1 536 520	500 824	52 740
Percent of total	22.5	20.3	36.0	20.6	23.8	21.4	36.0	19.9
Northeast	258 341	249 653	7 988	5 253	237 966	229 466	7 810	5 108
North Central	1 045 761	994 825	47 322	10 141	868 903	819 594	45 946	9 452
South	922 199	469 308	450 017	34 905	831 548	386 238	442 630	32 319
West	133 218	121 481	4 548	6 571	112 670	101 222	4 438	5 861
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	102 214	96 174	3 700	61 496	96 341	90 497	3 616	60 776
State of birth not reported	511 915	377 748	129 915	7 128	448 628	316 636	127 942	6 711
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total population, 5 years old and over	10 174 611	8 846 507	1 265 236	312 538	8 441 055	7 136 214	1 243 914	301 089
Same house	5 491 263	4 880 995	589 482	96 732	4 471 936	3 872 056	579 684	92 413
Different house in United States	4 005 950	3 430 127	553 598	152 547	3 372 435	2 806 035	545 065	147 002
Same county	2 723 157	2 232 662	474 654	118 879	2 357 816	1 870 700	471 701	116 550
Different county	1 282 793	1 197 465	78 944	33 668	1 014 619	935 335	73 364	30 452
In Armed Forces in 1965	39 104	36 223	2 667	937	33 261	30 455	2 599	859
Persons attending college in 1965	114 244	108 706	4 497	1 494	102 729	97 263	4 460	1 429
Some State	624 477	605 545	17 148	8 841	445 026	430 744	12 694	7 400
Different State	658 316	591 920	61 796	24 827	569 593	504 591	60 670	23 052
In Armed Forces in 1965	33 930	31 271	2 463	880	29 383	26 788	2 406	809
Persons attending college in 1965	68 431	64 035	3 606	1 055	63 670	59 313	3 586	1 017
Northeast	93 116	88 421	4 008	4 545	86 120	81 592	3 874	4 464
North Central	290 078	275 876	12 866	3 850	244 591	231 060	12 311	3 644
South	180 659	137 938	41 920	11 889	159 481	117 040	41 575	10 791
West	94 463	89 685	3 002	4 543	79 401	74 799	2 910	4 153
Abroad	137 429	116 889	5 608	42 153	130 660	110 489	5 522	41 532
In Armed Forces in 1965	18 696	16 814	1 683	690	16 049	14 213	1 644	654
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	539 969	418 496	116 548	21 106	466 024	347 634	113 643	20 142
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	203 965	190 473	12 029	2 711	179 545	169 822	8 296	2 355
In Armed Forces, 1970	40 094	37 218	2 539	810	38 673	35 846	2 505	759
Inmate of institution, 1970	21 722	17 238	4 448	294	11 338	10 411	912	95
Attending college, 1970	142 149	136 017	5 042	1 607	129 534	123 565	4 879	1 501
Living with one or both parents	10 056	9 609	372	206	8 603	8 156	372	193
Not living with parents	132 093	126 408	4 670	1 401	120 931	115 409	4 507	1 308
Different State in 1965	95 461	88 739	5 762	1 767	88 862	82 516	5 401	1 645
In Armed Forces, 1970	36 934	34 296	2 308	764	35 660	33 071	2 274	713
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 578	3 055	523	71	2 271	2 038	233	32
Attending college, 1970	54 949	51 388	2 931	932	50 931	47 407	2 894	900
Living with one or both parents	5 384	5 047	274	125	4 865	4 528	274	120
Not living with parents	49 565	46 341	2 657	807	46 066	42 879	2 620	780
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
Total	11 109 450	9 617 500	1 421 745	364 397	9 221 387	7 754 197	1 399 102	351 182
1969 and 1970	2 358 022	1 963 303	368 090	134 551	2 002 196	1 614 995	361 229	130 284
1965 to 1968	3 465 704	2 919 292	522 464	143 399	2 916 303	2 377 868	515 327	138 589
1960 to 1964	1 949 412	1 679 997	260 384	46 558	1 628 864	1 362 595	257 507	44 676
1950 to 1959	1 839 675	1 693 423	140 086	18 618	1 526 842	1 383 102	137 699	17 686
1949 or earlier	854 957	806 712	46 311	4 790	648 617	602 325	44 483	4 344
Always lived in same house	641 680	554 773	84 410	16 481	498 565	413 312	82 857	15 603
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
All workers	4 371 453	3 893 005	447 143	123 978	3 693 115	3 219 185	443 401	120 022
Worked in county of residence	3 452 093	3 064 366	360 647	107 201	2 995 478	2 610 448	358 463	104 635
Percent of all workers	79.0	78.7	80.7	86.5	81.1	80.8	80.8	87.2
Worked outside county of residence	572 212	549 183	21 392	9 325	413 164	391 057	20 654	8 137
Place of work not reported	347 148	279 456	65 104	7 452	284 473	217 680	64 284	7 250
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
All workers	4 371 453	3 893 005	447 143	123 978	3 693 115	3 219 185	443 401	120 022
Private automobile, driver	2 606 552	2 395 772	198 765	57 871	2 164 437	1 956 518	196 379	55 181
Private automobile, passenger	514 861	458 643	52 809	18 748	436 671	381 344	52 061	18 051
Bus or streetcar	413 530	281 202	126 716	27 324	411 456	279 189	126 655	27 298
Subway or elevated train	136 046	104 040	28 587	5 668	135 883	103 882	28 587	5 668
Railroad	119 355	113 080	5 673	1 715	115 172	108 917	5 667	1 707
Taxicab	17 409	13 808	3 448	302	16 935	13 354	3 428	302
Walked only	334 588	305 750	23 705	10 458	296 333	267 844	23 452	10 089
Other means	83 475	80 525	2 642	843	54 169	51 384	2 484	765
Worked at home	145 637	140 185	4 798	1 049	62 059	56 753	4 688	961
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 608 901	3 193 561	391 807	105 270	2 975 496	2 571 012	381 536	101 454
Veteran	1 544 099	1 392 902	144 984	25 344	1 290 799	1 142 287	142 478	23 981
Percent of total	42.8	43.6	37.0	24.1	43.4	44.4	37.3	23.6
Vietnam conflict	226 862	201 924	24 123	5 859	190 345	165 734	23 822	5 577
Korean conflict	264 734	230 380	33 065	6 181	215 865	182 260	32 360	5 851
Korean conflict and World War II	34 858	32 781	1 928	538	29 676	27 656	1 889	485
World War II	717 273	649 678	64 621	7 542	609 136	542 535	63 700	7 137
World War I	84 007	76 816	6 981	246	68 529	61 641	6 683	222
Other service	216 365	201 323	14 266	4 978	177 248	162 461	14 024	4 709
Nonveteran	2 064 802	1 800 659	246 823	79 926	1 684 697	1 428 725	239 058	77 473

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total native population	1 436 884	1 414 115	21 318	10 863	425 730	424 279	1 256	928
Born in State of residence	1 109 479	1 098 067	10 784	5 999	375 543	374 791	682	525
Born in different State	270 686	261 528	8 578	3 828	37 746	37 219	473	302
Percent of total	18.8	18.5	40.2	35.2	8.9	8.8	37.7	32.5
Northwest	18 892	18 704	178	136	1 483	1 483	—	9
North Central	152 393	150 912	1 254	650	24 465	24 319	122	39
South	81 304	74 089	7 041	2 377	9 347	8 981	346	209
West	18 097	17 823	105	665	2 436	2 436	5	45
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5 119	4 977	74	657	754	700	10	63
State of birth not reported	51 600	49 543	1 882	379	11 687	11 569	91	38
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 322 932	1 311 102	20 088	10 392	400 624	399 191	1 234	1 057
Same house	708 421	698 970	8 986	3 855	310 906	309 969	812	464
Different house in United States	553 055	543 944	8 253	5 197	80 460	80 148	280	348
Same county	312 743	309 604	2 735	2 177	52 598	52 358	218	152
Different county	240 312	234 340	5 518	3 020	27 862	27 790	62	196
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 346	5 271	68	78	497	497	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	10 521	10 449	37	65	994	994	—	—
Same State	158 113	153 494	4 423	1 372	21 338	21 307	31	69
Different State	82 199	80 846	1 095	1 648	6 524	6 483	31	127
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 207	4 143	57	71	340	340	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	4 453	4 414	20	38	308	308	—	—
Northwest	6 715	6 548	134	81	281	281	—	—
North Central	41 962	41 304	547	206	3 525	3 512	8	—
South	19 656	19 299	322	990	1 522	1 499	23	108
West	13 866	13 695	92	371	1 191	1 191	—	19
Abroad	6 219	5 884	81	518	550	516	5	103
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 463	2 422	34	36	184	179	5	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	65 237	62 304	2 768	822	8 708	8 558	137	142
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	23 769	20 007	3 726	356	651	644	7	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 362	1 320	27	51	59	52	7	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	10 384	6 827	3 536	199	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	12 023	11 860	163	106	592	592	—	—
Living with one or both parents	1 224	1 224	—	13	229	229	—	—
Not living with parents	10 799	10 636	163	93	363	363	—	—
Different State in 1965	6 374	6 005	354	122	225	218	7	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 226	1 184	27	51	48	41	7	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 307	1 017	290	39	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	3 841	3 804	37	32	177	177	—	—
Living with one or both parents	4 55	4 55	—	5	64	64	—	—
Not living with parents	3 386	3 349	37	27	113	113	—	—
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
Total	1 460 560	1 437 369	21 294	12 036	427 503	425 934	1 349	1 179
1969 and 1970	317 140	309 912	6 617	3 851	38 686	38 396	244	416
1965 to 1968	465 975	458 330	6 844	4 471	83 426	83 094	293	339
1960 to 1964	247 602	244 654	2 744	1 750	72 946	72 748	133	132
1950 to 1959	219 399	217 180	2 109	843	93 434	93 141	278	89
1949 or earlier	123 756	122 012	1 668	331	82 584	82 375	160	111
Always lived in same house	86 688	85 281	1 312	786	56 427	56 180	241	92
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
All workers	519 148	515 084	3 370	3 475	159 190	158 736	372	481
Worked in county of residence	337 434	334 995	1 970	2 178	119 181	118 923	214	388
Percent of all workers	65.0	65.0	58.5	62.7	74.9	74.9	57.5	80.7
Worked outside county of residence	135 981	135 139	666	1 110	23 067	22 987	72	78
Place of work not reported	45 733	44 950	734	187	16 942	16 826	86	15
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
All workers	519 148	515 084	3 370	3 475	159 190	158 736	372	481
Private automobile, driver	371 817	369 232	2 157	2 531	70 298	70 022	229	159
Private automobile, passenger	68 345	67 519	689	600	9 845	9 780	59	97
Bus or streetcar	1 670	1 625	45	26	404	388	16	—
Subway or elevated train	144	139	—	—	19	19	—	—
Railroad	3 983	3 963	6	8	200	200	—	—
Taxicab	467	447	—	—	7	7	—	—
Walked only	30 752	30 444	228	214	7 503	7 462	25	155
Other means	22 368	22 232	129	58	6 938	6 909	29	20
Worked at home	19 602	19 483	96	38	63 976	63 949	14	50
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	480 184	469 831	9 844	3 373	153 221	152 718	427	443
Veteran	264 129	261 622	2 340	1 277	49 171	48 993	166	86
Percent of total	42.5	42.9	23.8	37.9	32.1	32.1	38.9	19.4
Vietnam conflict	29 955	29 638	291	266	6 562	6 552	10	16
Korean conflict	38 557	37 838	675	296	10 312	10 282	30	34
Korean conflict and World War II	4 559	4 526	27	47	6 623	6 599	12	6
World War II	86 545	85 616	856	385	21 592	21 527	65	20
World War I	11 987	11 723	259	14	3 491	3 452	39	10
Other service	32 526	32 281	232	269	6 591	6 581	10	—
Nonveteran	276 055	268 209	7 504	2 096	104 050	103 725	261	357

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	3 271 096	2 768 018	482 639	120 725	2 722 081	2 225 745	476 449	115 876
3 to 34 years old	3 227 335	2 732 011	475 315	119 457	2 684 107	2 195 410	469 198	114 672
Nursery school	50 970	42 468	7 933	1 566	47 090	38 684	7 851	1 519
Public	16 851	11 703	4 976	831	15 372	10 297	4 917	796
Percent	33.1	27.6	62.7	53.1	32.6	26.6	62.6	52.4
Parochial	2 841	2 588	230	109	2 647	2 399	225	109
Other private	31 278	28 177	2 727	626	29 071	25 988	2 709	614
Kindergarten	188 593	159 597	27 729	8 626	157 486	128 794	27 466	8 300
Public	170 240	143 551	25 616	7 651	140 635	114 250	25 353	7 332
Percent	90.3	89.9	92.4	88.7	88.3	89.3	92.3	88.3
Parochial	12 017	10 712	1 208	757	11 374	10 069	1 208	750
Other private	6 336	5 334	905	218	5 477	4 475	905	218
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 818 374	1 510 396	299 032	78 824	1 490 461	1 186 463	295 360	75 616
Public	1 493 160	1 205 081	280 682	64 422	1 189 796	905 617	277 075	61 480
Percent	82.1	79.8	93.9	81.7	79.8	76.3	93.8	81.3
Parochial	307 732	290 811	15 614	13 382	284 579	267 708	15 564	13 151
Other private	17 482	14 504	2 736	1 020	16 086	13 138	2 721	985
High school (1 to 4 years)	783 094	669 044	110 260	23 584	639 098	526 866	108 541	22 595
Public	668 244	561 856	103 275	19 757	530 626	425 933	101 659	18 853
Percent	85.3	84.0	93.7	83.8	83.0	80.8	93.7	83.4
Parochial	94 711	89 425	4 873	3 051	90 123	84 676	4 844	3 017
Other private	20 139	17 773	2 112	776	18 349	16 057	2 038	725
College	386 304	350 506	30 361	6 857	349 972	314 603	29 980	6 442
Public	246 117	222 485	20 659	4 133	217 436	194 186	20 315	3 991
Percent	63.7	63.5	68.0	60.3	62.1	61.7	67.8	60.1
Private	140 187	128 021	9 702	2 724	132 536	120 407	9 665	2 651
35 years old and over	43 761	36 007	7 344	1 268	37 974	30 335	7 251	1 204
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 227 335	2 732 011	475 315	119 457	2 684 107	2 195 410	469 198	114 672
3 and 4 years old	47 881	38 148	9 192	2 017	43 890	34 263	9 100	1 938
5 and 6 years old	343 282	285 626	55 477	15 360	286 198	229 081	55 016	14 738
7 to 13 years old	1 550 267	1 296 240	246 520	64 231	1 270 012	1 019 010	243 759	61 581
14 and 15 years old	431 069	363 491	65 491	14 908	352 497	286 113	64 352	14 372
16 and 17 years old	373 007	320 976	50 332	11 427	303 263	252 208	49 393	10 876
18 and 19 years old	217 702	191 790	24 537	5 730	187 950	162 440	24 142	5 558
20 and 21 years old	107 619	98 324	7 923	1 928	98 473	89 332	7 795	1 882
22 to 24 years old	74 511	67 233	6 176	1 412	68 173	60 993	6 085	1 376
25 to 34 years old	81 997	70 183	9 667	2 444	73 651	61 970	9 556	2 351
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.2	55.3	54.9	49.3	55.1	55.2	55.0	49.1
3 and 4 years old	12.4	12.0	14.2	10.1	13.7	13.5	14.2	10.1
5 and 6 years old	80.5	80.7	79.6	75.7	81.6	82.1	79.7	75.9
7 to 13 years old	97.7	98.0	95.9	96.2	97.6	98.2	95.9	96.2
14 and 15 years old	96.9	97.4	94.3	94.0	97.2	97.8	94.5	94.0
16 and 17 years old	90.3	91.1	85.8	79.3	90.0	91.0	86.0	79.1
18 and 19 years old	56.6	57.9	48.2	43.2	57.2	58.7	48.4	43.2
20 and 21 years old	32.2	34.4	17.6	14.7	33.8	36.6	17.6	14.8
22 to 24 years old	15.0	15.7	9.8	6.9	15.9	16.9	9.8	6.9
25 to 34 years old	6.0	6.0	5.2	4.2	6.4	6.5	5.2	4.2
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
Total	195 416	161 263	33 013	9 964	165 600	132 830	31 656	9 640
Not high school graduate	79 773	60 003	19 253	7 001	68 112	49 505	18 099	6 735
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	14.4	12.5	26.8	35.2	14.6	12.6	26.1	35.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	48 752	40 423	7 966	5 066	42 669	34 411	7 899	4 922
Unemployed or not in labor force	31 021	19 580	11 287	1 935	25 443	15 094	10 200	1 813
High school graduate	115 643	101 260	13 760	2 963	97 488	83 325	13 557	2 905
Employed or in Armed Forces	96 588	87 108	9 028	2 291	81 516	72 139	8 942	2 241
Unemployed or not in labor force	19 055	14 152	4 732	672	15 972	11 186	4 615	664
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Male, 25 years old and over	2 874 845	2 558 930	296 878	77 248	2 361 257	2 053 060	289 723	74 336
No school years completed	33 286	26 848	6 036	3 988	29 112	22 962	5 763	3 846
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	89 122	65 685	22 899	8 126	75 453	52 838	22 118	7 819
5 and 6 years	137 542	109 244	27 344	11 218	114 089	86 640	26 537	10 970
7 years	110 947	93 278	17 155	3 517	87 613	70 431	16 683	3 410
8 years	456 263	418 393	36 287	9 970	333 387	296 747	35 141	9 644
High school:								
1 to 3 years	525 970	447 090	76 580	14 252	439 416	362 810	74 428	13 741
4 years	828 422	751 683	73 043	14 112	660 945	585 375	71 955	13 336
College:								
1 to 3 years	310 909	283 502	24 961	6 265	274 315	247 263	24 642	6 009
4 years	196 063	186 773	6 977	2 375	176 884	167 681	6 907	2 292
5 years or more	186 321	176 434	5 596	3 425	170 043	160 313	5 549	3 269
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	10.5	9.4	12.2	12.2	10.6	9.3
Female, 25 years old and over	3 214 483	2 838 975	355 120	71 209	2 684 191	2 314 261	350 265	68 883
No school years completed	41 902	35 773	5 556	4 148	38 068	32 180	5 336	4 004
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	85 087	64 978	19 372	8 055	75 527	55 975	18 841	7 842
5 and 6 years	142 431	113 282	27 944	10 529	124 516	96 005	27 350	10 317
7 years	113 118	91 765	20 993	3 203	95 027	74 220	20 466	3 096
8 years	529 115	482 927	44 450	9 750	413 536	368 344	43 549	9 519
High school:								
1 to 3 years	621 155	520 020	98 613	12 672	524 539	424 485	97 658	12 247
4 years	1 116 298	1 016 171	94 708	14 966	917 313	818 288	93 884	14 290
College:								
1 to 3 years	319 936	287 858	29 545	4 451	275 679	243 869	29 356	4 274
4 years	167 391	155 323	9 263	2 042	148 393	136 429	9 170	1 923
5 years or more	78 050	70 878	4 676	1 393	71 593	64 466	4 655	1 371
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	10.8	9.0	12.1	12.1	10.8	9.0
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	6 089 328	5 397 905	651 998	148 457	5 045 448	4 367 321	639 988	143 219
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.1	3.6	8.3	16.4	4.3	3.8	8.1	16.4
Less than 1 year of high school	28.6	27.8	35.0	48.8	27.5	26.5	34.7	49.2
4 years of high school or more	52.6	54.3	38.2	33.0	53.4	55.5	38.5	32.7
4 years of college or more	10.3	10.9	4.1	6.2	11.2	12.1	4.1	6.2
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	10.7	9.2	12.1	12.2	10.7	9.1
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	1 214 667	1 045 778	159 119	46 739	1 047 627	882 088	156 058	45 408
4 years of high school or more	67.6	69.6	55.0	40.5	67.7	69.9	55.4	40.6
4 years of college or more	6.9	7.5	1.9	2.4	7.3	8.2	1.9	2.4
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	2 721 787	2 363 144	342 976	105 330	2 225 570	1 877 191	333 336	97 334
Percent with vocational training	30.1	30.8	25.5	18.7	31.0	32.0	25.6	18.2
Female, with less than 15 years of school	3 079 273	2 651 096	409 675	104 637	2 574 583	2 151 939	405 251	96 710
Percent with vocational training	22.7	22.6	23.0	17.0	23.7	23.8	23.1	17.0

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	423 105	416 825	5 789	4 440	125 890	125 428	421	409
3 to 34 years old	418 608	412 443	5 696	4 390	124 600	124 138	421	395
Nursery school	3 409	3 322	73	47	463	454	9	—
Public	1 200	1 136	50	35	271	262	9	—
Percent	35.2	34.2	...	...	58.5	57.7	...	...
Parochial	163	158	5	—	31	31	—	—
Other private	2 046	2 028	18	12	161	161	—	—
Kindergarten	25 627	25 362	235	284	5 468	5 429	28	42
Public	24 330	24 065	235	277	5 263	5 224	28	42
Percent	94.9	94.9	100.0	97.5	96.3	96.2	...	...
Parochial	551	551	—	7	92	92	—	—
Other private	746	746	—	—	113	113	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	255 354	251 653	3 423	3 008	72 559	72 280	249	200
Public	236 461	232 830	3 368	2 769	66 903	66 634	239	173
Percent	92.6	92.5	98.4	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.0	86.5
Parochial	17 713	17 673	40	204	5 440	5 430	10	27
Other private	1 180	1 150	15	35	216	216	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	104 490	102 785	1 606	846	39 506	39 393	113	143
Public	99 567	97 965	1 503	770	38 051	37 938	113	134
Percent	95.3	95.3	93.6	91.0	96.3	96.3	100.0	93.7
Parochial	3 399	3 370	29	25	1 189	1 189	—	9
Other private	1 524	1 450	74	51	266	266	—	—
College	29 728	29 321	359	205	6 604	6 582	22	10
Public	23 150	22 780	322	136	5 531	5 509	22	6
Percent	77.9	77.7	89.7	66.3	83.8	83.7	...	...
Private	6 578	6 541	37	69	1 073	1 073	—	4
35 years old and over	4 497	4 382	93	50	1 290	1 290	—	14
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	418 608	412 443	5 696	4 390	124 600	124 138	421	395
3 and 4 years old	3 402	3 305	83	65	589	580	9	14
5 and 6 years old	46 473	45 979	431	567	10 611	10 566	30	55
7 to 13 years old	217 670	214 898	2 534	2 498	62 372	62 319	227	152
14 and 15 years old	58 982	57 824	1 103	479	19 590	19 554	36	57
16 and 17 years old	49 985	49 082	866	451	19 759	19 686	73	100
18 and 19 years old	21 992	21 631	354	165	7 760	7 719	41	7
20 and 21 years old	7 274	7 120	128	46	1 872	1 844	—	4
22 to 24 years old	5 494	5 396	91	32	844	844	—	6
25 to 34 years old	7 336	7 208	106	87	1 003	998	5	6
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.8	53.9	46.9	52.4	62.0	61.9	73.5	51.9
3 and 4 years old	6.3	6.2	16.1	8.2	5.0	5.0	...	...
5 and 6 years old	75.8	75.9	65.6	70.5	73.7	73.8	...	...
7 to 13 years old	97.1	97.2	90.9	96.1	97.7	97.7	99.9	88.9
14 and 15 years old	96.1	96.4	83.8	93.2	94.6	94.6	...	...
16 and 17 years old	90.3	90.6	76.0	80.8	94.8	94.8	...	89.3
18 and 19 years old	51.6	52.0	37.2	44.5	59.5	59.5	...	...
20 and 21 years old	20.9	21.0	14.3	14.1	24.8	24.8	...	...
22 to 24 years old	9.5	9.5	8.2	6.5	7.6	7.7	...	...
25 to 34 years old	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.5	2.7	2.7	...	3.7
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
Total	23 840	22 478	1 342	254	5 976	5 955	15	70
Not high school graduate	10 189	9 041	1 139	211	1 472	1 457	15	55
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	15.4	14.1	51.8	34.0	6.7	6.7	...	50.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 220	5 154	62	97	67	67	5	47
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 969	3 887	1 077	114	609	599	10	8
High school graduate	13 651	13 437	203	43	4 504	4 498	—	15
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 292	11 195	86	35	3 780	3 774	—	15
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 359	2 242	117	8	724	724	—	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	387 160	379 845	6 819	2 591	126 428	126 025	336	321
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 584	3 302	267	108	590	584	6	34
5 and 6 years	11 297	10 565	696	243	2 372	2 282	85	64
7 years	18 457	17 658	767	207	4 996	4 946	40	41
8 years	17 889	17 440	438	94	5 445	5 407	34	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	84 321	83 158	1 090	262	38 555	38 488	56	64
4 years	68 149	65 948	2 100	476	18 405	18 322	52	35
College: 4 years	123 148	122 039	1 038	746	44 329	44 269	50	30
1 to 3 years	29 805	29 469	306	236	6 789	6 770	13	20
4 years	15 679	15 592	76	76	3 500	3 500	—	7
5 years or more	14 831	14 674	47	143	1 447	1 447	—	13
Median school years completed	11.6	11.6	9.2	11.4	10.8	10.9	8.1	8.1
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	406 286	401 118	4 490	2 137	124 066	123 596	365	189
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 427	3 196	210	124	407	397	10	20
5 and 6 years	8 300	7 767	507	205	1 260	1 236	24	8
7 years	15 140	14 532	568	188	2 775	2 745	26	24
8 years	14 791	14 277	495	83	3 300	3 268	32	24
High school: 1 to 3 years	84 693	83 791	817	207	30 886	30 792	84	24
4 years	78 180	77 209	861	394	18 436	18 326	94	31
College: 4 years	149 353	148 322	764	630	49 632	49 561	60	46
1 to 3 years	32 653	32 404	174	165	11 604	11 585	15	12
4 years	14 600	14 510	79	119	4 398	4 384	14	14
5 years or more	5 149	5 110	15	22	1 308	1 302	6	6
Median school years completed	11.9	12.0	8.6	11.0	12.1	12.1	9.2	8.8
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b>								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	793 446	780 963	11 309	4 728	250 434	249 621	701	510
Less than 1 year of high school	3.4	3.2	14.9	14.4	1.8	1.8	17.8	24.7
4 years of high school or more	33.0	32.7	51.8	36.4	36.2	36.1	56.6	62.0
4 years of college or more	48.5	48.9	22.0	45.2	49.1	49.2	22.5	25.1
Median school years completed	6.3	6.4	1.9	7.6	4.3	4.3	2.9	3.9
	11.8	11.8	8.9	11.2	11.8	11.8	8.7	8.3
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b>								
4 years of high school or more	135 365	132 153	2 960	1 188	31 675	31 537	101	143
4 years of college or more	66.3	67.1	31.8	38.2	70.9	71.0	50.5	37.8
	4.2	4.2	1.9	4.3	2.8	2.8	—	—
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b>								
Percent with vocational training	371 530	361 591	9 399	6 577	124 687	124 362	241	1 419
	27.7	27.8	20.8	26.8	21.0	21.0	...	21.5
<b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b>								
Percent with vocational training	385 446	380 217	4 156	6 855	119 244	118 940	268	1 072
	17.7	17.7	15.8	16.6	16.3	16.3	...	13.4



Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>								
No high school	1 994 696	1 742 423	235 538	75 806	1 669 214	1 423 370	229 530	73 230
High school, 1 to 3 years	261 477	212 648	46 917	30 027	208 237	161 218	45 174	29 228
High school, 4 years	352 800	279 980	70 849	16 416	294 771	224 606	68 289	15 873
College, 1 year or more	718 943	636 865	78 540	16 439	571 226	490 461	77 332	15 675
	661 476	612 930	39 232	12 924	594 980	547 085	38 735	12 454
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>								
No high school	2 289 795	1 942 685	326 548	84 391	1 931 392	1 587 675	323 869	81 723
High school, 1 to 3 years	229 175	176 977	49 496	30 512	192 999	141 623	48 800	29 766
High school, 4 years	639 100	510 517	124 698	24 208	531 259	403 840	123 669	23 388
College, 1 year or more	923 565	812 505	105 854	20 703	759 305	649 248	105 170	19 865
	497 955	442 686	46 500	8 968	447 829	392 964	46 230	8 704
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>								
Ever married	948 015	805 469	135 509	35 678	807 636	666 372	134 258	34 509
Percent ever married	325 189	278 179	44 703	16 128	271 959	225 397	44 414	15 610
Number of own children under 5 years	34.3	34.5	33.0	45.2	33.7	33.8	33.1	45.2
Per 1,000 women	250 502	205 563	43 102	15 721	204 890	160 343	42 878	15 217
Per 1,000 women ever married	264	255	318	441	254	241	319	441
Number of children ever born	770	739	964	975	753	711	965	975
Per 1,000 women	322 601	254 971	65 280	20 334	265 115	198 130	64 826	19 683
Per 1,000 women ever married	340	317	482	570	328	297	483	570
	992	917	1 460	1 261	975	879	1 460	1 261
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>								
Ever married	703 759	592 156	103 392	28 787	590 487	479 772	102 736	27 848
Percent ever married	628 881	534 789	87 819	26 391	521 098	427 733	87 312	25 538
Number of own children under 5 years	89.4	90.3	84.9	91.7	88.2	89.2	85.0	91.7
Per 1,000 women	478 346	416 599	56 794	24 432	398 481	337 356	56 358	23 609
Per 1,000 women ever married	680	704	549	849	675	703	549	848
Number of children ever born	761	779	647	926	765	789	645	924
Per 1,000 women	1 483 173	1 224 340	247 937	72 068	1 208 362	952 080	245 795	69 557
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 108	2 068	2 398	2 503	2 046	1 984	2 392	2 498
	2 358	2 289	2 823	2 731	2 319	2 226	2 815	2 724
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>								
Ever married	649 238	554 075	89 653	21 747	542 638	448 583	88 813	21 109
Percent ever married	610 087	522 252	82 937	20 680	507 070	420 246	82 188	20 048
Number of own children under 5 years	94.0	94.3	92.5	95.1	93.4	93.7	92.5	95.0
Per 1,000 women	134 823	112 485	20 817	7 368	113 293	91 298	20 541	7 141
Per 1,000 women ever married	208	203	232	339	209	204	231	338
Number of children ever born	221	215	251	356	223	217	250	356
Per 1,000 women	1 895 938	1 588 749	294 197	77 624	1 556 761	1 253 913	290 520	75 202
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 920	2 867	3 282	3 569	2 869	2 795	3 271	3 563
Replacement index	141	139	159	172	139	135	158	172
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 108	3 042	3 547	3 754	3 070	2 984	3 535	3 751
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
With own children under 3 years	2 794 194	2 467 076	311 587	77 981	2 302 609	1 979 150	308 368	75 379
With own children under 6 years	437 346	371 601	62 034	24 048	364 376	299 146	61 603	23 288
With own children under 12 years	736 199	625 486	105 128	36 249	608 975	499 170	104 371	34 968
With own children under 18 years	1 192 173	1 018 412	165 804	50 684	981 786	809 553	164 505	48 863
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 538 203	1 327 382	201 160	58 450	1 267 042	1 058 207	199 452	56 377
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 707 271	1 480 547	216 267	61 415	1 411 335	1 186 724	214 432	59 305
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	788 976	686 912	98 362	22 983	645 697	544 787	97 300	22 177
	402 326	351 340	48 871	10 707	339 778	289 301	48 379	10 435
<b>Subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	57 627	40 071	17 128	2 093	50 198	32 800	16 978	2 034
	63 255	40 272	22 584	2 185	54 891	32 095	22 397	2 122
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	25 937	20 738	4 914	1 072	22 657	17 520	4 860	1 041
	15 700	12 109	3 403	727	13 436	9 872	3 376	699
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	28 978	17 306	11 551	932	25 110	13 734	11 455	911
	43 459	25 115	18 164	1 341	38 105	19 921	18 004	1 320
<b>Married couples</b>								
Percent in subfamilies	2 428 360	2 201 803	213 032	67 826	1 976 317	1 752 633	210 590	65 324
With own children under 6 years	1.1	0.9	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.6
With own children under 18 years	670 275	594 434	70 652	33 194	547 926	472 797	70 091	31 919
With husband under 45 years	1 355 624	1 216 852	130 072	51 726	1 101 552	964 284	128 836	49 717
	1 195 750	1 061 807	125 439	50 295	982 147	849 282	124 608	48 494
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>								
Living with both parents	3 805 940	3 172 657	411 236	169 201	3 129 312	2 504 313	603 646	162 555
Percent of total	3 178 963	2 823 091	337 181	140 737	2 570 118	2 218 800	333 229	134 725
Living with one parent	83.5	89.0	55.2	83.2	82.1	88.6	55.2	82.9
Living with neither parent	511 444	275 270	233 897	22 536	463 578	229 209	232 127	22 171
	115 533	74 296	40 158	5 928	95 616	56 304	38 290	5 659
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>								
Never widowed or divorced	4 087 587	3 563 674	494 260	153 075	3 388 025	2 872 007	487 868	140 913
Known to have been:	3 370 250	2 976 189	368 094	129 408	2 776 509	2 388 274	363 436	119 495
Widowed	164 380	129 868	33 336	4 471	141 649	107 719	32 792	4 202
Divorced	565 797	467 395	95 851	19 481	481 288	384 420	94 614	17 501
Widowed and divorced	12 840	9 778	3 021	285	11 421	8 406	2 974	285
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>								
Inmate of mental hospital	282 392	250 011	29 113	3 257	238 089	214 106	20 836	2 585
Inmate of home for the aged	23 072	19 144	3 827	208	14 256	12 380	1 822	130
Inmate of other institution	54 300	51 394	2 834	47	43 685	41 224	2 393	40
In rooming house	34 502	23 387	10 897	657	20 510	14 700	5 621	328
In military barracks	15 801	12 536	3 008	306	14 424	11 225	2 945	300
In college dormitory	31 273	28 604	2 359	642	31 122	28 465	2 347	642
Other	90 730	86 108	3 175	609	85 195	80 766	3 015	569
	32 714	28 838	3 013	788	28 897	25 346	2 693	576
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total	5 778 721	5 044 928	691 376	199 885	4 835 975	4 110 431	684 854	185 109
Disabled or handicapped	587 102	482 461	101 317	20 375	488 672	385 502	100 154	18 992
In labor force	295 417	255 165	38 414	10 979	245 773	205 985	38 067	10 218
Not in labor force	291 685	227 296	62 903	9 396	242 899	179 517	62 087	8 774
Cannot work	206 224	157 237	47 852	6 660	172 540	124 284	47 285	6 293
Disabled 6 months or more	192 709	146 352	45 286	5 797	161 069	115 396	44 743	5 450

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>								
No high school	258 707	252 473	5 853	2 329	66 775	66 580	155	247
High school, 1 to 3 years	41 079	39 306	1 706	677	12 161	12 124	37	122
High school, 4 years	49 008	46 413	2 509	500	9 021	8 961	51	43
College, 1 year or more	111 942	110 697	1 160	734	35 775	35 707	48	30
	56 678	56 057	478	418	9 818	9 788	19	52
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>								
No high school	284 279	281 126	2 476	2 400	74 124	73 884	203	268
High school, 1 to 3 years	28 953	28 184	653	646	7 223	7 170	43	100
High school, 4 years	85 590	84 517	943	729	22 251	22 160	86	91
College, 1 year or more	129 475	128 553	625	779	34 785	34 704	59	59
	40 261	39 872	255	246	9 865	9 850	15	18
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>								
Ever married	110 776	109 415	1 151	1 012	29 603	29 482	100	157
Percent ever married	46 577	46 171	256	473	6 453	6 611	33	45
Number of own children under 5 years	42.0	42.2	22.2	46.7	22.5	22.4	33.0	28.7
Per 1,000 women	39 938	39 571	209	462	5 674	5 649	15	42
Per 1,000 women ever married	361	362	182	457	192	192	150	268
Number of children ever born	857	857	816	977	853	854	...	...
Per 1,000 women	50 211	49 615	415	584	7 275	7 226	39	67
Per 1,000 women ever married	453	453	361	577	246	245	390	427
	1 078	1 075	1 621	1 235	1 093	1 093	...	...
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>								
Ever married	93 854	93 004	628	890	19 418	19 380	28	49
Percent ever married	89 554	88 865	479	831	18 229	18 191	28	22
Number of own children under 5 years	95.4	95.5	76.3	93.4	93.9	93.9	...	...
Per 1,000 women	65 614	65 018	415	813	14 251	14 225	21	10
Per 1,000 women ever married	699	699	661	913	734	734	...	...
Number of children ever born	733	732	866	978	782	782	...	...
Per 1,000 women	225 743	223 276	2 073	2 463	49 068	48 984	69	48
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 405	2 401	3 301	2 767	2 527	2 528	...	...
	2 521	2 513	4 328	2 964	2 692	2 693	...	...
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>								
Ever married	81 287	80 260	765	559	25 313	25 232	75	79
Percent ever married	78 533	77 603	674	553	24 484	24 403	75	79
Number of own children under 5 years	96.6	96.7	88.1	98.9	96.7	96.7	...	...
Per 1,000 women	16 277	15 974	239	181	5 253	5 213	37	46
Per 1,000 women ever married	200	199	312	324	208	207	...	...
Number of children ever born	207	206	355	327	215	214	...	...
Per 1,000 women	255 579	251 632	3 301	2 098	83 598	83 204	376	324
Replacement index	3 144	3 135	4 315	3 753	3 303	3 298	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	152	151	208	181	160	159	...	...
	3 254	3 243	4 898	3 794	3 414	3 410	...	...
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
With own children under 3 years	373 453	370 151	2 911	2 413	118 132	117 775	308	189
With own children under 6 years	60 862	60 375	403	714	12 108	12 080	28	46
With own children under 12 years	105 088	104 234	703	1 196	22 136	22 082	54	85
With own children under 18 years	168 981	167 546	1 206	1 698	41 406	41 313	93	123
With sons/daughters under 25 years	212 593	210 732	1 591	1 938	58 568	58 443	117	135
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	230 029	228 041	1 718	1 966	65 907	65 782	117	144
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	105 100	104 024	988	743	38 179	38 101	74	63
	44 157	43 699	449	244	18 391	18 340	43	28
<b>Subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	5 826	5 689	129	52	1 603	1 582	21	7
	6 646	6 467	179	56	718	710	8	7
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 498	2 453	37	31	782	765	17	-
	1 753	1 730	23	28	511	507	4	-
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 984	2 892	92	14	684	680	4	7
	4 350	4 194	156	14	1 004	1 000	4	7
<b>Married couples</b>								
Percent in subfamilies	342 004	339 432	2 186	2 326	110 039	109 738	256	176
With own children under 6 years	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.7	6.6	-
With own children under 18 years	100 673	99 993	529	1 190	21 676	21 644	32	85
With husband under 45 years	197 618	196 204	1 154	1 874	56 454	56 364	82	135
	174 774	173 771	756	1 695	38 829	38 754	75	106
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>								
Living with both parents	530 011	522 276	7 127	6 120	146 617	146 068	463	526
Percent of total	471 855	467 668	3 650	5 564	136 990	136 623	302	448
Living with one parent	89.0	89.5	51.2	90.9	93.4	93.5	65.2	85.2
Living with neither parent	41 211	39 564	1 623	357	6 655	6 497	147	8
	16 945	15 044	1 854	199	2 972	2 948	14	70
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>								
Never widowed or divorced	549 417	541 851	6 141	10 492	150 145	149 816	251	1 670
Known to have been:	457 151	451 549	4 474	8 391	136 590	136 366	184	1 522
Widowed	19 138	18 591	509	256	3 593	3 558	35	13
Divorced	74 483	73 019	1 205	1 845	10 026	9 956	32	135
Widowed and divorced	1 355	1 308	47	-	64	64	-	-
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>								
Inmate of mental hospital	44 010	35 623	8 266	503	293	282	11	169
Inmate of home for the aged	8 816	6 764	2 005	78	-	-	-	-
Inmate of other institution	10 615	10 170	441	7	-	-	-	-
In rooming house	13 992	8 687	5 276	329	-	-	-	-
In military barracks	1 377	1 311	63	6	-	-	-	-
In college dormitory	151	139	12	-	-	-	-	-
Other	5 535	5 342	160	40	-	-	-	-
	3 524	3 210	309	43	293	282	11	169
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total	715 437	707 747	6 065	12 570	227 309	226 750	457	2 204
Disabled or handicapped:	74 655	73 269	1 078	1 119	23 775	23 690	85	264
In labor force	36 882	36 418	347	528	12 762	12 762	-	233
Not in labor force	37 773	36 851	731	591	11 013	10 928	85	31
Cannot work	26 809	26 119	526	367	6 875	6 834	41	-
Disabled 6 months or more	25 152	24 509	502	347	6 488	6 447	41	-

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	3 661 039	3 240 902	395 673	106 443	3 025 472	2 616 411	385 289	102 569
Percent of total	2 888 030	2 584 724	284 005	89 860	2 405 248	2 105 014	281 446	86 955
Armed Forces	78.9	79.8	71.8	84.4	79.5	80.5	73.0	84.8
Civilian labor force	51 299	47 071	3 696	1 173	49 006	44 845	3 661	1 115
Employed	2 836 731	2 537 653	280 309	88 687	2 356 242	2 060 169	277 785	85 840
Unemployed	2 743 446	2 463 574	261 685	84 524	2 278 912	2 001 792	259 396	81 755
Percent of civilian labor force	93 285	74 079	4 163	4 163	77 330	58 377	18 389	4 085
Percent of total	3.3	2.9	6.6	4.7	3.3	2.8	6.6	4.8
Not in labor force	773 009	656 178	111 668	16 583	620 224	511 397	103 843	15 614
Inmate of institution	51 339	39 370	11 730	578	31 436	25 440	5 822	206
Enrolled in school	235 319	202 409	30 541	6 853	197 305	164 926	30 053	6 540
Other: Under 65 years	179 859	135 343	43 143	6 204	148 951	105 118	42 497	6 047
Percent disabled	46.6	47.6	43.8	36.9	45.9	47.0	43.9	36.8
65 years and over	306 492	279 056	26 254	2 948	242 532	215 913	25 471	2 821
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	228 072	192 019	35 008	8 008	185 185	150 031	34 135	7 681
Percent of total	33 067	30 097	2 858	899	27 427	24 498	2 827	841
Employed	14.5	15.7	8.2	11.2	14.8	16.3	8.3	10.9
Unemployed	29 770	27 564	2 103	800	24 470	22 305	2 072	742
Percent of civilian labor force	3 258	2 494	755	99	2 918	2 154	755	99
Percent of total	9.9	8.3	26.4	11.0	10.7	8.8	26.7	11.8
Not in labor force	195 005	161 922	32 150	7 109	157 758	125 533	31 308	6 840
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	4 055 940	3 555 008	474 088	103 164	3 404 381	2 910 273	468 198	99 799
Percent of total	1 756 592	1 522 303	219 917	45 415	1 522 194	1 289 968	218 226	44 110
Armed Forces	43.3	42.8	46.4	44.0	44.7	44.3	46.6	44.2
Civilian labor force	1 689	1 549	128	42	1 582	1 442	128	42
Employed	1 754 903	1 520 754	219 789	45 373	1 520 612	1 288 526	218 098	44 068
Unemployed	1 676 469	1 459 892	202 717	42 079	1 453 675	1 239 008	201 153	40 861
Percent of civilian labor force	78 434	60 862	17 072	3 294	66 937	49 518	16 945	3 207
Percent of total	4.5	4.0	7.8	7.3	4.4	3.8	7.8	7.3
Not in labor force	2 299 348	2 032 705	254 171	57 749	1 882 187	1 620 305	249 972	55 689
Inmate of institution	52 008	48 181	3 750	114	40 944	38 196	2 682	95
Enrolled in school	237 218	199 826	35 485	6 903	197 752	160 841	33 030	6 576
Other: Under 65 years	1 482 676	1 296 715	177 023	47 043	1 210 861	1 027 055	175 268	45 461
Percent disabled	13.7	12.3	23.9	13.6	14.1	12.4	23.9	13.9
65 years and over	527 355	487 983	37 913	3 689	432 630	394 213	36 992	3 557
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	216 759	181 215	34 443	7 850	177 571	142 542	33 962	7 606
Percent of total	18 110	16 191	1 823	492	15 251	13 347	1 813	456
Employed	8.4	8.9	5.3	6.3	8.6	9.4	5.3	6.0
Unemployed	15 831	14 425	1 323	407	13 240	11 849	1 313	371
Percent of civilian labor force	2 269	1 756	500	85	2 001	1 488	500	85
Percent of total	12.5	10.9	27.4	17.3	13.1	11.2	27.6	18.6
Not in labor force	198 649	165 024	32 620	7 358	162 320	129 195	32 149	7 150
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>								
With own children under 6 years	4 055 940	3 555 008	474 088	103 164	3 404 381	2 910 273	468 198	99 799
In labor force	750 997	633 471	110 786	36 704	621 991	505 591	109 978	35 419
Percent in labor force	219 167	169 551	47 185	11 613	183 666	134 468	46 858	11 214
Percent of total	29.2	26.8	42.6	31.6	29.5	26.6	42.6	31.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	788 901	690 050	94 432	21 609	648 489	550 712	93 530	20 835
In labor force	399 810	343 960	53 290	10 905	334 409	279 118	52 835	10 558
Percent in labor force	50.7	49.8	56.4	50.5	51.6	50.7	56.5	50.7
No own children under 18 years	2 516 042	2 231 487	268 870	44 851	2 133 901	1 853 970	264 690	43 545
In labor force	1 137 615	1 008 792	119 442	22 897	1 004 119	876 382	118 533	22 338
Percent in labor force	45.2	45.2	44.4	51.1	47.1	47.3	44.8	51.3
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>								
With own children under 6 years	2 423 757	2 197 561	210 652	67 679	1 974 027	1 750 928	208 302	65 190
In labor force	666 779	591 436	69 071	33 076	544 558	470 093	68 511	31 811
Percent in labor force	176 758	144 177	30 344	10 134	145 341	113 097	30 098	9 751
Percent of total	26.5	24.4	43.9	30.6	26.7	24.1	43.9	30.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	681 588	619 161	58 534	18 352	551 112	489 497	57 884	17 623
In labor force	324 329	289 757	32 398	9 004	266 133	231 975	32 078	8 691
Percent in labor force	47.6	46.8	55.3	49.1	48.3	47.4	55.4	49.3
No own children under 18 years	1 075 390	986 964	83 047	16 251	878 357	791 338	81 907	15 756
In labor force	462 971	421 137	38 835	7 855	393 464	352 068	38 505	7 631
Percent in labor force	43.1	42.7	46.8	48.3	44.8	44.5	47.0	48.4
<b>Other women</b>								
With own children under 6 years	1 632 183	1 357 447	263 436	35 485	1 430 354	1 159 345	259 896	34 609
In labor force	84 218	42 035	41 715	3 628	77 433	35 498	41 467	3 608
Percent in labor force	42 409	25 374	16 841	1 479	38 325	21 371	16 760	1 463
Percent of total	50.4	60.4	40.4	40.8	49.5	60.2	40.4	40.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	107 313	70 889	35 898	3 257	97 377	61 215	35 646	3 212
In labor force	75 481	54 203	20 892	1 901	68 276	47 143	20 757	1 867
Percent in labor force	70.3	76.5	58.2	58.4	70.1	77.0	58.2	58.1
No own children under 18 years	1 440 652	1 244 523	185 823	28 600	1 255 544	1 062 632	182 783	27 789
In labor force	674 644	587 655	80 607	15 042	610 655	524 314	80 028	14 707
Percent in labor force	46.8	47.2	43.4	52.6	48.6	49.3	43.8	52.9
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male:</b>								
16 and 17 years	40.4	43.4	21.7	35.0	41.6	45.5	22.1	35.3
18 and 19 years	61.8	63.5	50.3	65.9	61.9	63.7	51.3	66.3
20 and 21 years	72.2	72.9	68.0	82.4	72.0	72.6	69.7	82.7
22 to 24 years	86.3	87.2	80.9	90.8	86.4	87.0	83.4	91.2
25 to 34 years	94.7	95.6	88.9	94.0	95.0	95.8	90.8	94.3
35 to 44 years	95.7	96.7	88.3	95.3	95.9	97.0	89.6	95.6
45 to 64 years	90.1	91.1	80.3	90.1	90.6	91.8	81.0	90.1
65 years and over	27.9	28.2	23.1	31.1	27.8	28.3	23.4	31.8
<b>Female:</b>								
16 and 17 years	31.7	34.3	16.6	28.4	33.6	37.3	16.7	28.8
18 and 19 years	54.2	56.4	41.6	52.9	54.9	57.6	41.7	52.9
20 and 21 years	59.2	60.4	52.2	52.1	60.1	61.7	52.3	52.1
22 to 24 years	58.0	58.3	55.9	50.3	59.4	60.1	55.8	50.0
25 to 34 years	44.4	42.3	55.7	41.4	45.7	43.3	55.8	41.5
35 to 44 years	50.4	49.2	56.3	51.2	51.2	50.0	56.4	51.5
45 to 64 years	50.4	50.6	48.5	43.9	52.1	52.5	48.8	44.2
65 years and over	11.5	11.5	11.5	9.5	12.1	12.1	11.7	9.5

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	481 413	470 846	9 968	3 431	154 154	153 645	416	443
Armed Forces	361 015	358 281	2 292	2 533	121 767	121 429	267	372
Civilian labor force	120 398	112 565	7 676	898	32 387	32 216	149	71
Employed	19 903	13 930	5 908	372	-	-	-	-
Unemployed	27 682	27 186	458	292	10 332	10 297	30	21
Percent of civilian labor force	23 302	22 649	616	124	7 606	7 576	30	33
Other: Under 65 years	53 7	54 0	39 2	54 1	38 8	38 9	...	8 7
Percent disabled	49 511	48 800	694	110	14 449	14 343	89	17
65 years and over								
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	31 290	31 409	855	311	10 597	10 579	18	16
Employed	3 954	3 913	31	52	1 686	1 686	-	6
Unemployed	12 2	12 5	3 6	16 7	15 9	15 9	-	...
Percent of civilian labor force	3 632	3 591	31	52	1 668	1 668	-	6
Other: Under 65 years	322	322	-	-	18	18	-	-
Percent disabled	8 1	8 2	-	-	1 1	1 1	-	-
65 years and over	28 336	27 496	824	259	8 911	8 893	18	10
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	502 765	496 453	5 440	3 043	148 794	148 282	450	322
Armed Forces	191 114	189 219	1 547	1 184	43 284	43 116	144	121
Civilian labor force	311 651	307 234	3 893	1 859	105 510	105 166	306	201
Employed	181 290	179 545	1 423	1 103	41 504	41 339	141	115
Unemployed	9 727	9 577	124	81	1 770	1 767	3	6
Percent of civilian labor force	5 1	5 1	8 0	6 8	4 1	4 1	2 1	5 0
Other: Under 65 years	11 064	9 985	1 068	19	-	-	-	-
Percent disabled	28 609	28 157	426	279	10 857	10 828	29	48
65 years and over	198 970	196 938	1 571	1 453	72 936	72 722	184	129
Other: Under 65 years	12 7	12 6	27 2	12 8	10 6	10 5	39 8	2 7
Percent disabled	73 008	72 154	828	108	21 616	21 616	93	24
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	29 071	28 580	461	203	10 117	10 093	20	41
Employed	2 240	2 225	10	31	619	619	-	5
Unemployed	7 7	7 8	2 2	15 3	6 1	6 1	-	...
Percent of civilian labor force	2 003	1 988	10	31	588	588	-	5
Other: Under 65 years	237	237	-	-	31	31	-	-
Percent disabled	10 6	10 7	-	-	5 0	5 0	-	-
65 years and over	26 831	26 355	451	172	9 498	9 474	20	36
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>								
With own children under 6 years	502 765	496 453	5 440	3 043	148 794	148 282	450	322
In labor force	106 553	105 495	753	1 198	22 453	22 385	55	87
Percent in labor force	30 818	30 435	295	383	4 683	4 648	32	16
Other: Under 65 years	28 9	28 8	39 2	32 0	20 9	20 8	...	...
Percent in labor force	104 885	103 882	831	720	35 527	35 456	71	54
Other: Under 65 years	52 912	52 377	431	315	12 489	12 465	24	32
Percent in labor force	50 4	50 4	51 9	43 8	35 2	35 2	...	...
65 years and over	291 327	287 076	3 856	1 125	90 814	90 441	324	181
Other: Under 65 years	107 384	106 407	821	486	26 112	26 003	88	73
Percent in labor force	36 9	37 1	43 2	43 2	28 8	28 8	27 2	40 3
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>								
With own children under 6 years	340 624	337 817	2 093	2 313	109 106	108 816	257	176
In labor force	100 578	99 744	529	1 178	21 643	21 599	31	87
Percent in labor force	27 232	26 906	238	367	4 185	4 174	8	16
Other: Under 65 years	27 1	27 0	45 0	31 2	19 3	19 3	...	...
Percent in labor force	96 128	95 374	592	682	34 348	34 290	58	47
Other: Under 65 years	46 476	46 080	302	288	11 720	11 702	18	25
Percent in labor force	48 3	48 3	51 0	42 2	34 1	34 1	...	...
65 years and over	143 918	142 699	972	453	53 115	52 927	168	42
Other: Under 65 years	56 121	55 720	293	212	13 386	13 349	37	12
Percent in labor force	39 0	39 0	30 1	46 8	25 2	25 2	22 0	...
<b>Other women</b>								
With own children under 6 years	162 141	158 636	3 347	730	39 688	39 466	193	146
In labor force	5 975	5 751	224	20	810	786	24	-
Percent in labor force	3 586	3 529	57	16	498	474	24	-
Other: Under 65 years	60 0	61 4	25 4	...	61 5	60 3	...	...
Percent in labor force	8 757	8 508	239	38	1 179	1 166	13	7
Other: Under 65 years	6 436	6 297	129	27	769	763	6	7
Percent in labor force	73 5	74 0	54 0	...	65 2	65 4	...	...
65 years and over	147 409	144 377	2 884	672	37 699	37 514	156	139
Other: Under 65 years	51 263	50 687	528	274	12 726	12 654	51	61
Percent in labor force	34 8	35 1	18 3	40 8	33 8	33 7	32 7	43 9
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male</b>								
16 and 17 years	35 7	36 6	7 9	26 0	33 6	33 7	-	...
18 and 19 years	61 5	63 0	17 2	45 6	60 7	60 8	...	...
20 and 21 years	72 3	74 6	19 7	64 2	77 9	77 9	...	...
22 to 24 years	85 1	87 7	12 0	75 5	90 5	90 5	...	...
25 to 34 years	92 7	94 5	17 0	84 9	96 3	96 3	...	100 0
35 to 44 years	93 9	95 2	24 3	84 2	96 5	96 5	...	...
45 to 64 years	86 4	87 0	47 1	91 9	91 8	91 8	90 3	77 3
65 years and over	22 8	22 9	14 9	17 1	42 4	42 5	26 4	-
<b>Female</b>								
16 and 17 years	24 7	24 9	5 7	17 8	18 3	18 3	...	...
18 and 19 years	48 9	49 1	33 6	51 5	54 3	54 1	...	...
20 and 21 years	51 8	51 9	49 3	51 8	57 9	57 5	...	...
22 to 24 years	48 8	48 8	57 9	60 0	67 1	67 0	...	...
25 to 34 years	39 3	39 3	42 2	36 2	30 2	30 1	...	...
35 to 44 years	49 0	49 0	44 6	41 7	35 1	35 1	...	...
45 to 64 years	45 5	45 7	31 3	35 3	31 1	31 0	34 3	...
65 years and over	9 4	9 5	3 9	9 8	6 7	6 8	-	-

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	4 419 915	3 923 466	464 402	126 603	3 732 587	3 240 800	460 549	122 616
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	629 453	580 153	38 755	9 934	562 204	513 298	38 537	9 523
Engineers	67 286	65 069	1 000	882	61 497	59 293	992	807
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	29 655	27 519	992	1 108	27 248	25 135	987	1 062
Health workers, except practitioners	64 782	55 558	6 211	1 285	57 182	48 028	6 176	1 266
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	135 990	124 419	11 098	1 197	114 885	103 399	11 027	1 113
Technicians, except health	46 518	43 797	2 056	1 215	40 641	37 939	2 037	1 170
Other professional workers	285 222	263 791	17 398	4 247	260 751	239 504	17 318	4 105
Managers and administrators, except farm	331 919	318 977	11 626	3 480	289 127	276 282	11 547	3 323
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	69 905	68 741	929	719	63 612	62 462	924	678
Retail trade	62 324	59 484	2 577	831	55 284	52 454	2 567	819
Other industries	153 820	146 843	6 457	1 474	134 636	127 718	6 409	1 390
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	23 255	22 148	971	311	17 415	16 324	955	311
Other industries	22 615	21 761	692	145	18 178	17 324	692	125
Sales workers	317 388	301 898	14 412	4 463	282 265	266 918	14 284	4 339
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	77 832	75 472	2 071	951	71 618	69 273	2 060	913
Retail trade	172 820	162 429	9 799	2 647	150 641	140 355	9 699	2 606
Other industries	66 736	63 997	2 542	865	60 006	57 290	2 525	820
Clerical and kindred workers	891 679	791 081	94 660	18 823	802 692	702 479	94 366	18 423
Bookkeepers	92 218	87 529	3 950	1 283	78 386	73 760	3 906	1 244
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	252 394	235 025	15 957	4 374	226 420	209 125	15 912	4 240
Other clerical workers	547 067	468 527	74 753	13 166	497 886	419 594	74 548	12 939
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	616 543	569 267	44 827	16 999	511 531	464 578	44 552	16 339
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	44 821	39 928	4 608	1 258	35 204	30 346	4 583	1 222
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	82 525	76 810	5 272	2 540	67 187	61 508	5 244	2 418
Machinists	23 011	21 499	1 411	766	19 282	17 790	1 391	736
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	57 849	53 930	3 731	2 073	50 058	46 155	3 726	1 985
Carpenters	39 194	37 989	1 120	567	27 704	26 519	1 100	491
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	102 158	95 770	6 172	2 144	82 350	76 021	6 118	2 035
Other craftsmen	266 985	243 341	22 513	7 651	229 746	206 239	22 390	7 452
Operatives, except transport	637 210	531 755	100 568	45 379	528 281	423 881	99 734	44 367
Durable goods manufacturing	356 016	302 475	51 022	28 861	297 032	244 078	50 585	28 163
Nondurable goods manufacturing	151 549	121 762	28 589	11 683	126 578	97 035	28 362	11 467
Nonmanufacturing industries	129 645	107 518	20 957	4 835	104 671	82 768	20 787	4 737
Transport equipment operatives	176 094	148 546	27 068	4 223	143 607	116 250	26 908	4 308
Truck drivers	74 736	67 120	7 468	1 592	57 063	49 541	7 389	1 355
Other transport equipment operatives	101 358	81 426	19 600	2 831	86 544	66 709	19 519	2 773
Laborers, except farm	190 896	155 652	34 319	9 223	158 489	123 716	33 885	8 876
Construction laborers	26 054	21 830	4 156	801	18 407	14 254	4 089	7 63
Freight, stock, and material handlers	93 254	78 064	14 767	4 002	81 491	66 419	14 653	3 958
Other laborers, except farm	71 588	55 758	15 396	4 420	58 591	43 043	15 143	4 155
Farmers and farm managers	79 268	78 500	724	112	4 237	3 623	594	53
Farm laborers and farm foremen	25 532	24 181	1 259	605	5 795	4 718	1 033	316
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	487 109	400 209	82 960	12 663	414 269	328 306	82 113	12 256
Cleaning service workers	110 390	83 752	26 151	3 683	95 158	68 809	25 881	3 576
Food service workers	153 329	134 952	16 057	4 783	126 764	108 543	15 936	4 637
Health service workers	80 362	66 401	13 604	1 144	49 215	35 526	13 336	1 073
Personal service workers	62 788	54 559	7 931	1 457	53 108	44 958	7 857	1 410
Protective service workers	36 360	49 390	6 878	698	51 368	44 458	6 824	683
Private household workers	36 824	23 247	13 224	499	30 090	16 751	12 996	493
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 676 469</b>	<b>1 459 892</b>	<b>202 717</b>	<b>42 079</b>	<b>1 453 675</b>	<b>1 239 008</b>	<b>201 153</b>	<b>40 861</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	248 009	221 113	22 164	3 324	218 093	191 365	22 045	3 224
Nurses	42 873	37 366	3 364	623	37 238	31 757	3 349	609
Health workers, except nurses	18 028	15 119	2 070	496	16 504	13 626	2 050	496
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	95 086	86 553	8 155	771	80 849	72 386	8 094	718
Technicians, except health	5 462	4 901	410	178	4 852	4 294	407	178
Other professional workers	86 560	77 174	8 165	1 256	78 650	69 302	8 145	1 223
Managers and administrators, except farm	49 593	46 119	3 238	496	42 964	39 520	3 212	484
Sales workers	122 366	115 252	6 741	1 769	108 475	101 423	6 679	1 733
Retail trade	102 708	96 774	5 609	1 460	90 595	84 717	5 553	1 443
Other than retail trade	19 658	18 478	1 132	309	17 880	16 706	1 126	290
Clerical and kindred workers	661 313	590 400	66 888	12 066	593 812	523 218	66 655	11 762
Bookkeepers	74 048	70 461	3 047	899	62 444	58 917	3 006	866
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	244 204	227 560	15 303	4 159	218 952	202 382	15 258	4 032
Other clerical workers	343 061	292 379	48 538	7 008	312 416	261 919	48 391	6 864
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	30 865	26 521	4 136	1 143	26 333	22 010	4 121	1 124
Operatives, except transport	238 947	197 197	39 513	17 019	201 725	160 366	39 239	16 581
Durable goods manufacturing	123 754	106 447	16 324	10 105	104 355	87 215	16 231	9 808
Nondurable goods manufacturing	78 519	63 566	14 192	5 529	65 396	50 583	14 060	5 402
Nonmanufacturing industries	36 674	27 184	8 997	1 385	31 974	22 588	8 948	1 371
Transport equipment operatives	6 337	5 772	554	92	4 594	4 037	546	87
Laborers, except farm	19 351	14 642	4 588	893	16 387	11 717	4 558	856
Farmers and farm managers	2 565	2 307	248	6	492	247	240	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 036	2 552	457	56	1 048	629	408	36
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	258 706	215 451	41 700	4 748	211 000	168 306	41 188	4 507
Cleaning service workers	30 687	21 982	8 564	803	26 227	17 622	8 474	772
Food service workers	102 656	92 777	9 146	1 629	80 768	70 999	9 054	1 545
Health service workers	55 188	42 485	12 399	996	44 866	32 395	12 171	925
Personal service workers	42 123	37 130	4 796	854	34 985	30 059	4 734	820
Protective service workers	3 809	3 091	696	37	3 642	2 929	691	37
Private household workers	35 381	22 566	12 490	467	28 752	16 170	12 262	461
<b>Male</b>	<b>29 770</b>	<b>27 564</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>24 470</b>	<b>22 305</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>742</b>
Sales workers	7 894	7 485	371	158	7 067	6 682	357	153
Other white-collar workers	2 117	1 806	305	101	1 926	1 635	305	101
Blue-collar workers	8 728	7 811	884	269	7 274	6 371	870	263
Farm workers	2 230	2 187	33	32	374	344	30	18
Service workers, including private household	8 801	8 265	510	240	7 809	7 273	510	207
<b>Female</b>	<b>15 831</b>	<b>14 425</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>13 240</b>	<b>11 849</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>371</b>
White-collar workers	5 814	5 002	789	119	5 251	4 439	789	119
Blue-collar workers	1 581	1 334	232	127	1 384	1 146	228	127
Farm workers	180	172	8	-	40	32	8	-
Service workers, except private household	5 002	4 714	247	124	3 991	3 709	241	106
Private household workers	3 254	3 203	47	37	2 574	2 523	47	19

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>526 645</b>	<b>522 432</b>	<b>3 484</b>	<b>3 507</b>	<b>160 683</b>	<b>160 234</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>480</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	57 309	56 912	221	393	10 027	10 027	—	25
Engineers	5 395	5 382	8	68	394	394	—	7
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 203	2 180	5	46	204	204	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	6 043	5 973	35	19	1 557	1 557	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16 805	16 720	71	84	4 300	4 300	—	—
Technicians, except health	5 232	5 213	19	45	645	645	—	—
Other professional workers	21 631	21 444	83	131	2 927	2 927	—	18
Managers and administrators, except farm	38 330	38 239	73	151	4 462	4 456	6	6
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	5 864	5 850	5	41	429	429	—	—
Retail trade	6 415	6 405	10	12	625	625	—	—
Other industries	16 862	16 811	42	78	2 320	2 314	6	6
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	5 293	5 277	16	16	547	547	—	—
Other industries	3 896	3 896	—	20	541	541	—	—
Sales workers	30 368	30 231	128	118	4 832	4 826	—	6
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	5 672	5 657	11	38	602	602	—	—
Retail trade	18 792	18 687	100	35	3 387	3 387	—	6
Other industries	5 904	5 887	17	45	843	837	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	74 404	74 066	254	358	14 698	14 651	40	42
Bookkeepers	11 321	11 268	34	39	2 511	2 501	10	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	21 381	21 328	31	118	4 593	4 572	14	16
Other clerical workers	41 702	41 470	189	201	7 594	7 578	16	26
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	92 495	92 214	244	406	12 602	12 558	31	51
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	8 525	8 500	20	25	1 092	1 082	5	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	13 336	13 304	28	106	2 002	1 998	—	16
Machinists	3 259	3 245	14	30	470	464	6	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	6 944	6 928	5	81	847	847	—	7
Carpenters	9 763	9 749	14	76	1 727	1 721	6	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	17 436	17 377	54	95	2 372	2 372	—	14
Other craftsmen	33 232	33 113	109	193	4 092	4 074	14	6
Operatives, except transport	93 562	92 562	791	918	15 457	15 397	48	94
Durable goods manufacturing	51 167	50 610	410	660	7 870	7 835	32	38
Nondurable goods manufacturing	20 883	20 655	215	187	4 094	4 078	12	29
Nonmanufacturing industries	21 512	21 297	166	71	3 493	3 484	4	27
Transport equipment operatives	27 575	27 402	142	115	4 912	4 894	18	—
Truck drivers	15 136	15 060	61	57	2 537	2 519	18	—
Other transport equipment operatives	12 439	12 342	81	58	2 375	2 375	—	—
Laborers, except farm	27 498	27 038	423	331	5 032	5 021	11	23
Construction laborers	6 080	6 009	67	38	1 567	1 567	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10 098	9 986	108	35	1 665	1 659	6	9
Other laborers, except farm	11 320	11 043	248	258	1 800	1 795	5	14
Farmers and farm managers	8 497	8 396	87	22	66 107	66 057	40	30
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9 180	9 017	140	112	10 377	10 271	81	170
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	62 157	61 316	758	377	10 771	10 675	89	30
Cleaning service workers	13 321	13 065	237	107	1 911	1 878	33	—
Food service workers	22 290	22 172	90	123	4 275	4 237	31	23
Health service workers	9 173	8 909	260	64	1 974	1 966	8	7
Personal service workers	8 465	8 396	64	47	1 215	1 205	10	—
Protective service workers	4 422	4 362	54	15	570	570	—	—
Private household workers	5 270	5 037	223	6	1 406	1 401	5	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>181 290</b>	<b>179 545</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>41 504</b>	<b>41 339</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>115</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	23 238	23 070	119	94	6 683	6 683	—	6
Nurses	4 352	4 326	15	14	1 283	1 283	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	1 284	1 253	20	—	240	240	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 652	10 582	61	53	3 585	3 585	—	—
Technicians, except health	558	555	3	—	52	52	—	—
Other professional workers	6 392	6 354	20	27	1 523	1 523	—	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 650	5 626	20	12	979	973	6	—
Sales workers	11 588	11 526	62	30	2 307	2 307	—	6
Retail trade	10 048	9 992	56	11	2 065	2 065	—	6
Other than retail trade	1 540	1 534	6	19	242	242	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	55 672	55 393	200	273	11 845	11 805	33	31
Bookkeepers	9 404	9 351	34	33	2 200	2 193	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	20 742	20 689	31	111	4 510	4 489	14	16
Other clerical workers	25 526	25 353	135	129	5 135	5 123	12	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 767	3 758	3	13	765	753	12	6
Operatives, except transport	31 571	31 205	257	393	5 666	5 641	17	45
Durable goods manufacturing	16 962	16 808	83	285	2 452	2 439	10	12
Nondurable goods manufacturing	10 667	10 534	125	103	2 456	2 449	7	24
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 942	3 863	49	5	758	753	—	9
Transport equipment operatives	1 319	1 311	8	5	424	424	—	—
Laborers, except farm	2 607	2 568	30	37	378	378	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	259	251	8	—	1 806	1 801	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	579	532	35	20	1 387	1 369	14	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	39 831	39 324	458	220	7 891	7 837	54	21
Cleaning service workers	3 808	3 713	85	31	652	647	5	—
Food service workers	18 115	18 036	61	70	3 773	3 742	31	14
Health service workers	8 459	8 235	220	64	1 863	1 855	8	7
Personal service workers	6 136	6 079	52	34	1 002	992	10	—
Protective service workers	151	146	5	—	16	16	—	—
Private household workers	5 209	4 981	223	6	1 373	1 368	5	—
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 432</b>	<b>3 591</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>
Sales workers	779	755	14	5	48	48	—	—
Other white-collar workers	127	127	—	—	44	44	—	—
Blue-collar workers	1 222	1 208	14	6	232	232	—	—
Farm workers	593	590	3	8	1 263	1 263	—	6
Service workers, including private household	911	911	—	33	81	81	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 003</b>	<b>1 988</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>
White-collar workers	436	436	—	—	127	127	—	—
Blue-collar workers	183	174	4	—	14	14	—	—
Farm workers	40	40	—	—	100	100	—	—
Service workers, except private household	834	828	6	13	177	177	—	5
Private household workers	510	510	—	18	170	170	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4 419 915</b>	<b>3 923 466</b>	<b>464 402</b>	<b>126 603</b>	<b>3 722 587</b>	<b>3 240 800</b>	<b>466 549</b>	<b>122 616</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	118 371	115 646	2 525	1 241	19 098	16 810	2 167	836
Mining.....	20 955	20 603	317	180	9 709	9 414	279	145
Construction.....	225 649	210 809	14 190	3 651	176 784	162 127	14 030	3 455
Manufacturing.....	1 340 188	1 188 725	143 131	67 365	1 255 164	1 005 124	141 968	65 650
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	31 217	27 632	3 400	2 371	25 822	22 303	3 343	2 353
Primary metal industries.....	102 710	83 916	18 381	6 643	89 489	70 847	18 234	6 270
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	123 402	112 500	10 284	6 833	106 079	95 247	10 246	6 671
Machinery, except electrical.....	218 569	206 674	11 032	6 899	181 482	169 677	10 975	6 646
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	183 998	165 854	16 765	12 935	162 871	144 866	16 693	12 732
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	56 577	48 510	7 786	2 852	47 112	39 159	7 679	2 791
Other durable goods.....	162 336	140 356	20 560	7 985	140 415	118 684	20 350	7 739
Food and kindred products.....	108 671	92 264	15 747	5 624	93 379	77 097	15 655	5 541
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	37 921	32 493	5 046	2 609	31 294	25 907	5 013	2 552
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	112 835	103 361	8 812	2 887	103 254	93 829	8 777	2 854
Chemical and allied products.....	62 410	55 637	6 272	2 474	53 613	46 948	6 170	2 401
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries).....	139 542	119 528	19 046	7 253	120 354	100 558	18 833	7 097
Railroads and railway express service.....	59 079	52 419	6 458	1 864	51 194	44 627	6 371	1 781
Trucking service and warehousing.....	75 957	70 475	5 244	1 839	63 423	57 989	5 205	1 807
Other transportation.....	64 044	51 822	11 922	1 842	58 264	46 073	11 896	1 806
Communications.....	58 751	52 456	6 163	728	52 808	46 540	6 144	709
Utilities and sanitary services.....	71 246	62 038	8 956	969	61 497	52 373	8 878	940
Wholesale trade.....	185 536	170 895	13 200	4 624	165 811	151 245	13 144	4 544
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	108 631	100 423	7 710	2 329	94 318	86 164	7 661	2 291
Eating and drinking places.....	130 438	117 973	10 218	3 718	109 998	97 604	10 180	3 595
General merchandise retailing.....	143 005	125 046	17 233	3 457	131 802	113 873	17 203	3 414
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	79 024	73 430	5 339	1 325	62 340	56 808	5 282	1 279
Other retail trade.....	245 630	222 902	21 300	4 263	209 298	186 764	21 126	4 110
Banking and credit agencies.....	78 350	72 623	5 164	1 629	69 764	64 063	5 143	1 606
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	155 485	143 348	11 209	2 575	142 826	130 740	11 169	2 500
Business services.....	85 634	77 412	7 398	1 911	80 559	72 370	7 390	1 851
Repair services.....	58 515	50 841	7 277	1 865	49 573	41 933	7 248	1 823
Private households.....	34 326	23 820	10 323	447	27 476	17 130	10 163	436
Other personal services.....	127 396	99 897	26 049	3 406	111 632	84 346	25 877	3 300
Entertainment and recreation services.....	28 947	26 589	2 153	568	25 586	23 254	2 142	540
Hospitals.....	152 630	121 880	26 045	4 232	134 409	104 032	25 718	4 115
Health services, except hospitals.....	76 851	69 735	6 516	1 361	63 515	56 533	6 416	1 256
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	305 046	274 989	27 607	3 528	258 954	229 319	27 258	3 330
Government.....	213 910	191 468	20 955	2 154	178 811	156 684	20 703	1 997
Private.....	91 136	83 521	6 652	1 374	80 143	72 635	6 555	1 333
Other education and kindred services.....	16 080	14 651	1 303	249	14 246	12 827	1 298	249
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	63 300	55 240	7 679	1 092	56 181	48 155	7 667	1 067
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	116 582	103 195	11 785	1 781	106 371	93 077	11 701	1 726
Public administration.....	194 269	153 584	39 988	2 564	169 987	129 486	39 825	2 455
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>2 743 446</b>	<b>2 463 574</b>	<b>261 685</b>	<b>84 524</b>	<b>2 278 912</b>	<b>2 001 792</b>	<b>259 396</b>	<b>81 755</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	109 235	107 377	1 710	1 152	17 317	15 871	1 409	788
Mining.....	19 449	19 177	243	169	8 606	8 391	205	134
Construction.....	212 093	197 844	13 659	3 485	165 005	151 319	13 513	3 289
Manufacturing.....	952 595	847 396	99 763	47 009	819 382	715 181	98 903	45 825
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	23 093	20 642	2 323	1 744	19 046	16 638	2 289	1 733
Primary metal industries.....	92 076	74 175	17 523	6 164	79 993	62 238	17 382	5 791
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	94 037	85 693	7 866	5 402	80 969	72 667	7 847	5 287
Machinery, except electrical.....	182 826	173 026	9 097	5 717	150 144	140 414	9 050	5 527
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	104 500	95 048	8 602	7 363	93 952	84 557	8 564	7 274
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	47 248	40 228	6 776	2 292	39 355	32 442	6 676	2 244
Other durable goods.....	110 345	95 384	14 074	5 123	95 050	80 279	13 901	5 006
Food and kindred products.....	78 892	67 148	11 310	4 203	67 054	55 418	11 229	4 144
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	12 167	10 628	1 471	837	11 223	9 693	1 462	837
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	73 809	68 588	4 815	1 732	67 841	62 647	4 796	1 699
Chemical and allied products.....	43 782	39 075	4 392	1 808	37 091	32 436	4 349	1 735
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries).....	89 200	77 761	11 514	4 624	77 664	65 752	11 367	4 548
Railroads and railway express service.....	51 909	46 132	5 597	1 797	44 411	38 719	5 518	1 714
Trucking service and warehousing.....	68 049	62 929	4 924	1 722	56 536	51 464	4 885	1 697
Other transportation.....	47 169	36 395	10 554	1 475	43 028	32 272	10 536	1 444
Communications.....	30 852	28 785	1 982	383	27 056	25 005	1 970	371
Utilities and sanitary services.....	61 759	53 893	7 631	836	53 108	45 313	7 566	811
Wholesale trade.....	138 492	127 651	9 796	3 507	122 624	111 845	9 748	3 442
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	63 316	58 236	4 796	1 718	55 584	50 530	4 775	1 687
Eating and drinking places.....	54 336	47 510	5 277	2 393	49 125	42 320	5 268	2 346
General merchandise retailing.....	46 280	40 361	5 661	1 402	43 211	37 305	5 648	1 990
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	69 902	64 767	4 898	1 199	54 960	49 881	4 847	1 553
Other retail trade.....	132 787	120 782	11 176	2 465	110 673	98 777	11 072	2 341
Banking and credit agencies.....	30 538	28 629	5 563	1 629	27 813	25 911	1 622	556
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	84 011	77 708	5 899	1 191	77 188	70 920	5 864	1 158
Business services.....	49 535	44 847	4 205	1 207	46 271	41 604	4 205	1 167
Repair services.....	48 965	42 396	6 212	1 617	41 006	34 462	6 192	1 586
Private households.....	2 844	2 092	734	49	2 342	1 600	724	49
Other personal services.....	48 585	39 463	8 427	1 779	43 995	34 894	8 415	1 722
Entertainment and recreation services.....	18 642	16 924	1 581	420	16 549	14 852	1 575	392
Hospitals.....	32 933	26 463	5 226	1 474	29 821	23 446	5 145	1 434
Health services, except hospitals.....	23 279	21 696	1 298	671	20 973	19 427	1 282	637
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	118 768	108 404	9 114	1 570	100 579	90 411	8 957	1 468
Government.....	84 112	76 548	6 769	938	70 144	62 745	6 648	858
Private.....	34 656	31 856	2 345	632	30 435	27 666	2 319	610
Other education and kindred services.....	5 238	4 746	476	107	4 692	4 200	276	107
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	30 823	27 769	2 873	440	26 973	23 941	2 873	425
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	60 337	54 973	4 309	886	56 340	51 020	4 270	880
Public administration.....	130 725	108 229	22 035	1 838	115 284	92 911	21 923	1 742
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>45 601</b>	<b>41 989</b>	<b>3 426</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>37 710</b>	<b>34 154</b>	<b>3 385</b>	<b>1 113</b>
Agriculture.....	2 772	2 727	45	41	675	633	42	27
Nonagriculture industries.....	42 829	39 262	3 381	1 166	37 035	33 521	3 343	1 086
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>29 770</b>	<b>27 564</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>24 470</b>	<b>22 305</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>742</b>
Agriculture.....	2 533	2 496	37	41	604	570	34	27
Nonagriculture industries.....	27 237	25 068	2 066	759	23 866	21 735	2 038	715

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>526 645</b>	<b>522 432</b>	<b>3 484</b>	<b>3 507</b>	<b>160 683</b>	<b>160 234</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>480</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21 315	21 041	237	176	77 958	77 795	121	229
Mining	9 798	9 749	34	35	1 448	1 440	4	—
Construction	41 793	41 627	143	189	7 072	7 055	17	7
Manufacturing	161 708	160 358	1 101	1 612	23 316	23 243	62	103
Furniture and lumber and wood products	4 659	4 599	51	18	736	730	6	—
Primary metal industries	11 826	11 686	135	366	1 395	1 383	12	7
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	15 290	15 220	38	155	2 033	2 033	—	7
Machinery, except electrical	32 624	32 538	57	248	4 463	4 459	—	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18 435	18 307	62	173	2 692	2 679	10	30
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	8 256	8 153	96	53	1 209	1 198	11	8
Other durable goods	19 394	19 150	205	235	2 527	2 522	5	11
Food and kindred products	13 017	12 897	87	77	2 275	2 270	5	6
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	5 331	5 294	29	54	1 296	1 292	4	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 480	8 438	32	33	1 101	1 094	3	—
Chemical and allied products	7 758	7 656	96	73	1 039	1 033	6	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	16 638	16 420	213	127	2 550	2 550	—	29
Railroads and railway express service	7 149	7 056	87	75	736	736	—	8
Trucking service and warehousing	10 833	10 785	39	26	1 701	1 701	—	6
Other transportation	4 891	4 860	26	36	889	889	—	—
Communications	5 278	5 251	19	19	665	665	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	8 781	8 702	73	29	968	963	5	—
Wholesale trade	16 953	16 884	50	60	2 772	2 766	6	20
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12 541	12 492	44	38	1 772	1 767	5	—
Eating and drinking places	17 657	17 608	23	109	2 783	2 761	15	14
General merchandise retailing	9 589	9 559	30	37	1 614	1 614	—	6
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	14 726	14 672	49	41	1 958	1 950	8	5
Other retail trade	30 262	30 084	158	148	6 070	6 054	16	5
Banking and credit agencies	7 084	7 058	21	19	1 502	1 502	—	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 838	10 787	40	75	1 821	1 821	—	—
Business services	4 555	4 530	6	60	520	512	2	—
Repair services	7 942	7 908	29	34	1 000	1 000	—	8
Private households	5 408	5 253	155	11	1 442	1 437	5	—
Other personal services	13 931	13 735	155	82	1 833	1 816	17	24
Entertainment and recreation services	3 025	3 004	6	28	336	331	5	—
Hospitals	15 004	14 644	319	117	3 217	3 204	8	—
Health services, except hospitals	11 040	10 906	100	92	2 296	2 296	—	13
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	38 045	37 680	297	193	8 047	7 990	52	5
Government	29 007	28 730	219	157	6 092	6 054	33	5
Private	9 038	8 950	78	36	1 955	1 936	19	—
Other education and kindred services	1 520	1 510	5	5	314	314	—	5
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	6 376	6 342	12	25	743	743	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	8 345	8 263	73	45	1 866	1 855	11	10
Public administration	20 258	20 084	153	96	4 024	4 014	10	13
<b>Male</b>	<b>345 355</b>	<b>342 887</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>2 404</b>	<b>119 179</b>	<b>118 895</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>365</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19 522	19 303	194	135	74 336	74 203	107	229
Mining	9 461	9 412	34	35	1 382	1 374	4	—
Construction	40 072	39 920	135	189	6 616	6 605	11	7
Manufacturing	117 405	116 454	821	1 135	15 808	15 761	39	49
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3 523	3 480	34	11	524	524	—	—
Primary metal industries	10 812	10 678	129	366	1 271	1 259	12	7
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	11 495	11 453	19	108	1 573	1 573	—	7
Machinery, except electrical	28 748	28 682	47	185	3 934	3 930	—	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9 236	9 179	38	83	1 312	1 312	—	6
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	6 884	6 788	40	89	1 009	998	11	8
Other durable goods	13 612	13 427	168	106	1 683	1 678	5	11
Food and kindred products	10 196	10 093	76	59	1 642	1 637	5	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	832	823	9	—	112	112	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 391	5 368	19	33	577	573	—	—
Chemical and allied products	5 969	5 923	46	73	722	716	6	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	10 707	10 560	147	71	1 449	1 449	—	5
Railroads and railway express service	6 793	6 708	79	75	705	705	—	8
Trucking service and warehousing	10 006	9 958	39	19	1 507	1 507	—	6
Other transportation	3 604	3 586	18	31	537	537	—	—
Communications	3 449	3 433	12	12	347	347	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	7 862	7 796	60	25	789	784	5	—
Wholesale trade	13 745	13 689	42	54	2 123	2 117	6	11
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 997	6 971	21	31	735	735	—	—
Eating and drinking places	4 789	4 775	9	47	422	415	—	—
General merchandise retailing	2 798	2 785	12	12	271	271	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	13 239	13 191	43	41	1 703	1 695	8	5
Other retail trade	18 655	18 557	93	124	3 459	3 448	11	—
Banking and credit agencies	2 394	2 387	7	7	331	331	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6 016	5 981	35	33	807	807	—	—
Business services	3 023	3 008	—	40	241	235	—	—
Repair services	7 069	7 044	20	23	890	890	—	8
Private households	408	398	10	—	94	94	—	—
Other personal services	4 229	4 212	8	33	361	357	4	24
Entertainment and recreation services	1 874	1 853	6	28	219	219	—	—
Hospitals	2 721	2 626	81	40	391	391	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	2 126	2 089	16	34	180	180	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	16 351	16 176	131	97	1 838	1 817	16	5
Government	12 584	12 433	112	80	1 384	1 370	9	—
Private	3 767	3 743	19	17	454	447	7	5
Other education and kindred services	487	487	—	—	59	59	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 619	3 597	—	15	231	231	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 578	3 541	32	6	419	412	7	—
Public administration	13 063	12 950	102	83	2 378	2 368	10	13
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 635</b>	<b>5 579</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>
Agriculture	721	718	3	8	1 376	1 376	—	6
Nonagriculture industries	4 914	4 861	38	75	880	880	—	5
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 632</b>	<b>3 591</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>
Agriculture	666	663	3	8	1 263	1 263	—	6
Nonagriculture industries	2 966	2 928	28	44	405	405	—	—



Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	3 099 674	2 779 641	299 293	92 442	2 572 659	2 256 937	295 530	89 312
50 to 52 weeks	2 112 033	1 915 879	183 509	59 698	1 749 305	1 555 162	181 857	57 732
27 to 49 weeks	625 341	537 652	82 615	23 258	526 622	440 139	81 549	22 493
26 weeks or less	362 300	326 110	33 169	9 486	296 732	261 636	32 124	9 087
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....	629 834	565 979	59 840	22 050	537 739	474 998	58 812	21 433
50 to 52 weeks	212 769	189 918	21 650	9 197	178 429	155 787	21 470	9 010
Median weeks worked	39.6	39.0	43.5	48.1	39.5	38.8	43.8	48.2
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b> .....	2 295 117	2 050 535	228 684	68 672	1 901 948	1 660 235	226 251	66 209
50 to 52 weeks	1 815 014	1 647 527	156 506	49 522	1 504 319	1 338 493	155 160	47 770
27 to 49 weeks	406 589	341 530	61 384	15 863	338 956	274 635	60 741	15 299
26 weeks or less	73 514	61 478	10 794	3 287	58 673	47 107	10 350	3 140
Median weeks worked	174 723	163 127	10 769	1 720	132 972	121 704	10 467	1 670
	49.5	49.4	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	2 078 364	1 815 064	247 006	52 423	1 790 478	1 529 729	244 930	50 761
50 to 52 weeks	931 151	811 359	112 915	21 711	811 614	692 823	112 107	21 181
27 to 49 weeks	604 151	517 362	81 312	16 792	524 029	438 080	80 650	16 226
26 weeks or less	543 062	486 343	52 779	13 920	454 835	398 826	52 173	13 354
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....	562 682	496 606	61 870	18 198	494 168	428 668	61 408	17 565
50 to 52 weeks	158 336	139 561	17 795	5 340	140 769	122 108	17 702	5 213
27 to 49 weeks	164 624	144 193	18 916	5 568	146 154	125 913	18 766	5 364
26 weeks or less	239 722	212 852	25 159	7 290	207 245	180 647	24 940	6 988
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b> .....	545 612	444 946	91 677	20 531	465 044	387 983	91 158	19 894
50 to 52 weeks	238 670	190 739	44 981	8 816	205 888	158 285	44 748	8 605
27 to 49 weeks	166 170	132 205	31 529	6 990	143 740	110 046	31 323	6 738
26 weeks or less	140 772	124 002	15 167	4 725	115 416	98 762	15 067	4 551
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b> .....	750 495	667 842	78 178	12 483	644 511	562 894	77 295	12 140
50 to 52 weeks	425 417	379 934	42 848	6 882	369 715	324 715	42 438	6 725
27 to 49 weeks	111 827	184 603	25 919	3 838	181 827	154 898	25 689	3 735
26 weeks or less	213 251	183 305	9 411	1 763	92 969	83 281	9 168	1 680
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b> .....	219 575	203 670	15 281	1 211	166 755	171 074	15 069	1 162
Median weeks worked	49.9	49.9	49.6	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.6	52.0

CLASS OF WORKER

<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	2 743 446	2 463 574	261 685	84 524	2 278 912	2 001 792	259 396	81 755
Private wage and salary workers	2 181 586	1 959 750	206 730	77 080	1 869 079	1 649 291	205 015	74 688
Employee of own corporation	51 376	49 956	1 167	544	44 686	43 272	1 161	517
Federal government workers	83 633	63 080	19 918	1 628	72 495	52 044	19 825	1 525
State government workers	72 098	65 154	6 040	1 063	56 129	49 439	5 835	996
Local government workers	151 460	129 950	21 030	2 238	133 955	112 551	20 940	2 182
Self-employed workers	248 880	240 144	7 711	2 477	144 913	136 409	7 535	2 326
Unpaid family workers	5 789	5 496	256	38	2 341	2 058	246	38
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 676 466	1 459 892	202 717	42 079	1 453 675	1 239 008	201 153	40 861
Private wage and salary workers	1 339 681	1 181 417	146 700	37 769	1 175 713	1 018 845	145 579	36 711
Employee of own corporation	8 122	7 741	304	117	7 042	6 661	304	117
Federal government workers	50 456	31 111	18 898	903	43 855	24 623	18 795	882
State government workers	68 646	58 061	9 896	951	55 817	45 494	9 649	887
Local government workers	152 148	128 183	23 284	1 684	129 988	106 105	23 229	1 621
Self-employed workers	52 974	48 993	3 573	705	39 647	35 723	3 534	699
Unpaid family workers	12 564	12 127	366	67	8 655	8 218	366	61
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	107 851	106 063	1 640	1 122	14 405	12 969	1 339	758
Wage and salary workers	28 911	27 694	1 110	978	9 366	8 367	929	658
Self-employed workers	76 251	75 750	460	144	4 776	4 399	350	100
Unpaid family workers	2 689	2 619	70	-	2 663	2 033	60	-
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	8 999	8 143	804	89	3 638	2 867	747	48
Wage and salary workers	4 720	4 128	550	83	2 712	2 192	501	42
Self-employed workers	2 944	2 710	224	6	713	492	216	6
Unpaid family workers	1 335	1 305	30	-	213	183	30	-

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	88 193	70 939	16 737	3 839	72 690	55 662	16 529	3 761
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	6 783	6 146	574	128	6 158	5 528	567	128
Sales workers	3 432	3 105	305	89	3 138	2 811	305	83
Clerical and kindred workers	6 141	4 663	1 411	175	5 658	4 188	1 403	175
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20 723	18 331	2 320	487	15 756	13 399	2 290	482
Operatives, including transport	24 311	18 381	5 801	1 674	20 155	14 293	5 741	1 640
Laborers, except farm	15 409	11 752	3 570	773	12 376	8 799	3 490	763
Farm workers	1 786	1 689	97	84	977	592	85	75
Service workers, including private household	8 471	6 185	2 219	397	7 697	5 420	2 215	383
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	70 491	55 401	14 651	2 934	60 244	45 277	14 548	2 854
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	4 686	4 042	588	156	4 129	3 493	585	146
Sales workers	5 234	4 584	645	75	4 623	3 973	645	67
Clerical and kindred workers	19 000	15 211	3 684	380	17 033	13 264	3 669	368
Operatives, including transport	22 164	17 028	4 969	1 836	18 251	13 150	4 934	1 803
Other blue-collar workers	3 291	2 279	998	125	2 717	1 711	992	119
Farm workers	201	133	68	-	102	38	64	-
Service workers, except private household	10 902	8 447	2 393	249	9 023	6 600	2 365	244
Private household workers	1 346	767	568	28	1 146	581	560	22

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969

<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	50 849	46 187	4 494	1 238	40 404	35 814	4 438	1 154
Farm occupations	6 131	6 027	98	58	1 472	1 379	93	29
Nonfarm occupations	44 718	40 160	4 396	1 180	38 932	34 435	4 345	1 125
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	24 397	21 429	2 815	620	19 873	16 936	2 794	580
Farm occupations	1 139	1 114	25	21	395	370	25	7
Nonfarm occupations	23 258	20 315	2 790	599	19 478	16 566	2 769	573

LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup>

<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	1 259 885	1 103 240	146 753	46 513	1 042 930	889 784	143 498	44 865
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	40 585	26 266	13 828	1 579	31 712	19 257	11 979	1 444
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	86 790	64 847	20 481	5 014	75 155	53 444	20 275	4 906
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	43 548	33 889	9 288	2 323	34 335	25 282	8 691	2 222
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b> .....	1 271 662	1 090 361	167 276	40 135	1 091 571	912 082	165 917	39 031
With own children under 5 years in 1970	290 340	251 715	35 010	13 888	244 014	205 673	34 871	13 425
Worker in 1965	141 627	127 480	12 677	5 200	121 096	107 031	12 653	5 020
Nonworker in 1970	96 810	91 601	4 487	2 961	82 731	77 559	4 484	2 852
No own children under 5 years in 1970	981 322	838 646	132 266	26 247	847 557	706 409	131 046	25 606
Worker in 1965	467 469	402 892	59 999	11 667	410 470	346 313	59 683	11 381
Nonworker in 1970	67 219	57 827	8 852	1 998	57 124	47 848	8 766	1 943
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b> .....	368 645	317 011	49 287	11 842	301 443	250 271	48 943	11 416
Nonworker in 1965	263 175	233 512	28 153	7 803	213 201	183 811	27 923	7 537
Worker in 1970	82 054	72 690	8 865	2 242	66 709	57 452	8 773	2 172
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	83 599	66 039	16 890	3 123	70 664	53 227	16 797	3 012

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over	392 168	388 244	3 452	2 753	134 847	134 460	311	377
50 to 52 weeks	265 115	263 349	1 450	1 831	97 613	97 368	202	135
27 to 49 weeks	78 638	77 528	993	591	20 081	19 985	73	174
26 weeks or less	48 415	47 367	1 009	331	17 153	17 107	36	68
Male, 16 to 24 years old	72 223	71 180	983	519	19 872	19 801	45	98
50 to 52 weeks	26 424	26 240	167	155	7 916	7 891	13	32
Median weeks worked	40.0	40.3	25.1	35.3	40.0	39.9	...	...
Male, 25 to 64 years old	294 785	292 138	2 236	2 184	98 404	98 162	197	279
50 to 52 weeks	228 907	227 432	1 186	1 649	81 788	81 602	160	103
27 to 49 weeks	54 759	54 063	620	411	12 874	12 832	23	153
26 weeks or less	11 099	10 643	430	124	3 742	3 728	14	23
Male, 65 years old and over	25 180	24 926	233	50	16 571	16 497	69	...
Median weeks worked	41.0	40.9	48.8	...	48.9	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	232 858	230 519	1 885	1 515	55 028	54 816	191	147
50 to 52 weeks	97 895	96 974	492	736	21 642	21 562	72	38
27 to 49 weeks	64 920	64 164	582	516	15 202	15 118	80	50
26 weeks or less	70 043	69 381	567	507	18 184	18 136	39	59
Female, 16 to 24 years old	56 012	55 496	407	551	12 502	12 442	55	82
50 to 52 weeks	14 380	14 276	88	119	3 187	3 177	5	8
27 to 49 weeks	15 255	15 095	120	176	3 215	3 185	30	28
26 weeks or less	26 377	26 125	199	256	6 100	6 080	20	46
Female, 25 to 39 years old	68 507	67 836	483	586	12 061	12 017	36	51
50 to 52 weeks	27 929	27 616	221	188	4 853	4 838	12	23
27 to 49 weeks	19 241	18 989	187	230	3 189	3 170	19	22
26 weeks or less	21 337	21 231	75	168	4 019	4 009	5	6
Female, 40 to 59 years old	83 210	82 270	791	336	22 774	22 678	92	7
50 to 52 weeks	44 888	44 460	355	150	10 814	10 759	55	7
27 to 49 weeks	23 223	22 954	204	103	6 777	6 751	26	...
26 weeks or less	15 099	14 856	232	83	5 183	5 168	11	...
Female, 60 years old and over	25 129	24 917	204	42	7 691	7 679	8	7
Median weeks worked	45.9	46.0	37.7	...	45.2	37.2	...	...
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	345 355	342 887	2 061	2 404	119 179	118 895	228	365
Private wage and salary workers	269 416	267 566	1 563	2 078	42 091	42 893	152	314
Employee of own corporation	5 274	5 268	6	27	1 416	1 416	...	...
Federal government workers	9 696	9 598	89	96	1 442	1 438	4	7
State government workers	13 410	13 178	183	67	2 559	2 537	22	...
Local government workers	14 884	14 788	85	50	2 621	2 611	5	6
Self-employed workers	36 955	36 768	136	113	67 012	66 967	40	38
Unpaid family workers	994	989	5	...	2 454	2 449	5	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	181 290	179 545	1 423	1 103	41 504	41 339	141	115
Private wage and salary workers	135 907	134 636	1 010	959	28 061	27 936	111	99
Employee of own corporation	880	880	...	...	200	200	...	...
Federal government workers	5 519	5 419	89	21	1 082	1 069	13	...
State government workers	10 516	10 265	236	60	2 313	2 302	11	4
Local government workers	16 990	16 913	55	63	5 170	5 165	...	...
Self-employed workers	9 951	9 905	33	...	3 376	3 365	6	6
Unpaid family workers	2 407	2 407	...	...	1 502	1 502	...	...
Male employed, in agriculture	19 178	18 959	194	135	74 268	74 135	107	229
Wage and salary workers	10 535	10 400	119	121	9 010	8 927	62	199
Self-employed workers	8 365	8 286	70	14	63 110	63 065	40	30
Unpaid family workers	278	273	5	...	2 148	2 143	5	...
Female employed, in agriculture	1 745	1 690	43	41	3 616	3 586	14	...
Wage and salary workers	1 267	1 220	35	41	741	716	14	...
Self-employed workers	382	374	8	...	1 849	1 844	...	...
Unpaid family workers	96	96	...	...	1 026	1 026	...	...
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	13 181	12 989	179	71	2 322	2 288	29	7
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	580	580	...	...	54	47	7	...
Sales workers	274	274	...	6	26	26	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	416	408	8	...	67	67	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 278	4 248	30	5	689	684	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 615	3 551	56	27	546	542	4	7
Laborers, except farm	2 563	2 501	10	...	470	452	18	...
Farm workers	693	681	12	9	384	384	...	...
Service workers, including private household	707	698	4	14	79	79	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	8 778	8 650	100	74	1 477	1 474	3	6
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	483	475	3	10	74	74	...	...
Sales workers	507	507	...	8	104	104	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	1 720	1 703	12	6	251	248	3	6
Operatives, including transport	3 360	3 325	35	33	553	553	...	...
Other blue-collar workers	495	489	6	6	79	79	...	...
Farm workers	79	75	4	...	20	20	...	...
Service workers, except private household	1 638	1 606	28	5	241	241	...	...
Private household workers	168	154	8	6	28	28	...	...
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	7 257	7 185	56	73	3 188	3 188	...	11
Farm occupations	2 238	2 227	5	23	2 415	2 415	...	6
Nonfarm occupations	5 019	4 958	51	50	773	773	...	5
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 280	3 249	21	28	1 244	1 244	...	18
Farm occupations	360	360	...	7	384	384	...	7
Nonfarm occupations	2 920	2 889	21	21	860	860	...	5
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	168 230	164 860	3 141	1 491	48 725	48 596	114	157
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6 882	6 025	1 842	135	991	984	7	...
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	8 053	7 838	189	84	3 582	3 565	17	24
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7 729	7 142	578	94	1 484	1 465	19	7
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	142 058	140 351	1 272	988	38 033	37 928	87	114
With own children under 5 years in 1970	38 918	38 642	136	441	7 408	7 400	3	22
Worker in 1965	17 435	17 321	21	180	3 096	3 088	3	...
Nonworker in 1970	11 922	11 890	3	109	2 157	2 152	...	...
No own children under 5 years in 1970	103 140	101 709	1 136	547	30 625	30 528	84	74
Worker in 1965	46 979	46 570	305	247	10 020	10 009	11	39
Nonworker in 1970	8 272	8 156	86	55	1 823	1 823	...	...
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	52 004	51 600	326	397	15 158	15 140	18	23
Nonworker in 1965	37 470	37 215	212	243	12 504	12 486	18	29
Worker in 1970	12 485	12 378	92	64	2 860	2 860	...	6
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	11 068	10 945	93	105	1 867	1 867	...	6

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	2 794 194	2 467 076	311 587	77 981	2 302 609	1 979 150	308 368	75 379
Less than \$1,000	53 723	37 475	15 811	2 504	42 473	26 576	15 464	2 470
\$1,000 to \$1,999	66 001	50 782	14 847	1 908	48 240	33 431	14 465	1 866
\$2,000 to \$2,999	92 588	72 414	19 725	2 761	70 110	50 321	19 353	2 654
\$3,000 to \$3,999	100 905	79 651	20 658	3 204	76 615	55 685	20 342	3 092
\$4,000 to \$4,999	105 422	84 745	19 996	4 216	81 073	60 717	19 732	4 098
\$5,000 to \$5,999	124 222	101 168	22 255	5 219	93 917	71 130	22 023	5 040
\$6,000 to \$6,999	138 804	114 311	23 730	5 659	107 123	82 866	23 513	5 527
\$7,000 to \$7,999	160 987	136 627	23 516	6 536	126 254	102 124	23 309	6 369
\$8,000 to \$8,999	183 340	160 465	21 873	6 894	144 473	121 815	21 705	6 419
\$9,000 to \$9,999	185 204	164 567	19 575	5 731	149 178	128 716	19 433	5 495
\$10,000 to \$11,999	387 724	352 194	33 561	10 506	319 813	284 637	33 349	10 103
\$12,000 to \$14,999	458 087	420 125	35 654	10 567	391 609	353 876	35 470	10 146
\$15,000 to \$24,999	574 299	535 397	35 498	10 087	505 928	467 298	35 344	9 786
\$25,000 to \$49,999	136 685	131 653	4 294	1 700	121 805	116 813	4 284	1 645
\$50,000 or more	26 203	25 502	594	489	23 998	23 315	582	469
Median income	\$10 959	\$11 314	\$7 798	\$9 016	\$11 325	\$11 801	\$7 828	\$8 993
Mean income	\$12 338	\$12 803	\$8 672	\$10 182	\$12 770	\$13 410	\$8 699	\$10 107
Mean income per family member	\$3 462	\$3 659	\$2 131	\$2 300	\$3 580	\$3 845	\$2 138	\$2 288
Index of income concentration	0.342	0.331	0.368	0.330	0.337	0.326	0.365	0.332
Families with female head	299 259	209 198	88 471	7 783	271 779	182 388	87 818	7 733
Mean income	\$7 156	\$7 997	\$5 164	\$5 132	\$7 236	\$8 226	\$5 177	\$5 139
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
Total	1 021 419	879 099	131 118	17 672	915 196	774 981	129 232	17 223
Less than \$1,000	200 451	167 753	29 892	3 667	171 775	140 236	28 829	3 529
\$1,000 to \$1,999	208 792	180 833	26 243	2 237	182 337	154 768	25 903	2 203
\$2,000 to \$2,999	114 703	100 592	12 937	1 692	101 689	87 754	12 793	1 651
\$3,000 to \$3,999	84 712	72 426	11 410	1 873	76 198	64 033	11 294	1 817
\$4,000 to \$4,999	68 620	57 806	10 033	1 710	62 557	51 793	9 983	1 688
\$5,000 to \$5,999	68 838	57 127	10 985	1 715	63 587	51 918	10 947	1 661
\$6,000 to \$6,999	61 498	51 421	9 314	1 633	57 526	47 495	9 273	1 604
\$7,000 to \$7,999	51 922	44 374	6 894	1 048	48 326	40 806	6 872	1 030
\$8,000 to \$8,999	41 625	36 292	4 782	727	38 996	33 702	4 743	720
\$9,000 to \$9,999	29 157	25 690	3 121	472	27 178	23 716	3 116	472
\$10,000 to \$11,999	39 337	35 856	3 061	444	36 825	33 369	3 046	407
\$12,000 to \$14,999	25 224	23 483	1 449	230	23 425	21 698	1 441	224
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19 683	18 843	747	176	18 358	17 528	742	169
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 274	5 108	162	32	4 932	4 766	162	32
\$50,000 or more	1 583	1 495	88	16	1 487	1 399	88	16
Median income	\$2 885	\$2 904	\$2 728	\$3 662	\$3 024	\$3 074	\$2 773	\$3 676
Mean income	\$4 313	\$4 424	\$3 602	\$4 054	\$4 430	\$4 570	\$3 629	\$4 060
Index of income concentration	0.499	0.502	0.463	0.441	0.490	0.493	0.462	0.440
Female unrelated individuals	583 319	513 215	64 940	5 031	518 911	449 810	64 001	4 954
Mean income	\$3 646	\$3 747	\$2 841	\$3 277	\$3 771	\$3 900	\$2 865	\$3 253
All families and unrelated individuals	3 815 613	3 346 175	442 705	95 653	3 217 805	2 754 131	437 600	92 602
Median income	\$8 914	\$9 351	\$6 199	\$8 032	\$9 089	\$9 655	\$6 234	\$8 000
Mean income	\$10 190	\$10 602	\$7 170	\$9 050	\$10 398	\$10 923	\$7 202	\$8 982
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>All families</b>								
Total	2 794 194	2 467 076	311 587	77 981	2 302 609	1 979 150	308 368	75 379
With wage or salary income	2 455 263	2 178 382	262 661	71 721	2 056 074	1 781 936	260 299	69 265
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 495	\$11 794	\$9 019	\$9 910	\$11 912	\$12 335	\$9 040	\$9 911
With nonfarm self-employment income	276 111	262 799	11 707	3 782	214 368	201 217	11 594	3 592
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 855	\$9 008	\$5 412	\$10 657	\$9 608	\$9 856	\$5 431	\$10 852
With farm self-employment income	127 185	126 329	784	237	126 287	126 287	621	144
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 468	\$4 485	\$1 962	\$2 842	\$2 786	\$2 812	\$2 130	\$2 114
With Social Security income	521 019	473 716	45 500	5 770	421 486	375 198	44 538	5 481
Mean Social Security income	\$1 698	\$1 707	\$1 612	\$1 570	\$1 724	\$1 737	\$1 615	\$1 559
With public assistance or public welfare income	107 783	53 347	53 947	5 460	97 041	43 180	53 387	5 402
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 558	\$1 215	\$1 897	\$1 716	\$1 610	\$1 248	\$1 903	\$1 727
With other income	1 021 629	975 846	40 614	11 046	871 945	826 700	40 179	10 540
Mean other income	\$2 141	\$2 138	\$2 280	\$2 162	\$2 200	\$2 201	\$2 280	\$1 726
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>								
Total	1 021 419	879 099	131 118	17 672	915 196	774 981	129 232	17 223
With wage or salary income	649 929	562 084	79 178	13 938	601 879	514 900	78 446	13 596
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 907	\$4 917	\$4 874	\$4 661	\$4 977	\$4 996	\$4 891	\$4 658
With nonfarm self-employment income	33 850	30 947	2 599	359	29 253	26 374	2 585	359
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 344	\$5 418	\$4 781	\$5 786	\$5 492	\$5 595	\$4 757	\$5 786
With farm self-employment income	11 369	11 176	172	27	4 322	4 160	141	27
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 683	\$2 680	\$3 147	...	\$2 363	\$2 324	\$3 804	...
With Social Security income	301 366	275 035	25 215	1 163	249 885	224 194	24 620	1 127
Mean Social Security income	\$1 121	\$1 127	\$1 060	\$1 156	\$1 146	\$1 155	\$1 069	\$1 144
With public assistance or public welfare income	44 193	24 928	18 875	659	39 980	21 007	18 603	645
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$984	\$882	\$1 124	\$1 114	\$1 005	\$899	\$1 131	\$1 118
With other income	329 591	312 760	14 269	1 607	292 899	276 440	13 950	1 564
Mean other income	\$1 891	\$1 905	\$1 781	\$1 484	\$1 916	\$1 933	\$1 804	\$1 509
Per capita income of persons	\$3 512	\$3 701	\$2 243	\$2 396	\$3 640	\$3 892	\$2 261	\$2 386
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$8 518	\$8 771	\$6 792	\$6 839	\$8 691	\$9 030	\$6 804	\$6 819
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 759	11 924	8 656	10 166	11 930	12 121	8 658	10 061
Operatives, including transport	9 400	9 575	7 476	8 039	9 548	9 772	7 483	8 006
Laborers, except farm	7 657	7 847	6 841	6 411	7 699	7 950	6 849	6 398
Farmers and farm managers	5 769	5 675	6 089	5 881	5 802	5 677	6 118	5 838
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	6 176	6 197	2 306	5 603	5 915	6 124	2 583	...
	2 776	2 836	1 680	2 904	2 236	2 322	1 682	2 221
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$4 103	\$4 064	\$4 313	\$3 948	\$4 234	\$4 214	\$4 322	\$3 969
Operatives, including transport	4 515	4 489	4 743	4 217	4 612	4 595	4 749	4 237
	4 156	4 146	4 215	3 924	4 249	4 261	4 216	3 936

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>373 453</b>	<b>370 151</b>	<b>2 911</b>	<b>2 413</b>	<b>118 132</b>	<b>117 775</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>189</b>
Less than \$1,000	7 264	6 943	317	22	3 978	3 948	30	12
\$1,000 to \$1,999	13 254	12 898	333	25	4 512	4 458	49	17
\$2,000 to \$2,999	16 167	15 826	333	99	6 311	6 267	39	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	17 143	16 846	289	107	7 147	7 120	27	5
\$4,000 to \$4,999	17 192	16 902	245	118	7 171	7 133	26	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	21 066	20 813	218	134	9 238	9 224	14	45
\$6,000 to \$6,999	23 191	22 976	200	127	8 499	8 478	17	5
\$7,000 to \$7,999	26 322	26 121	178	161	8 427	8 398	29	6
\$8,000 to \$8,999	30 467	30 265	157	264	8 410	8 395	11	11
\$9,000 to \$9,999	28 944	28 789	127	223	7 093	7 073	15	13
\$10,000 to \$11,999	54 524	54 281	201	397	13 423	13 412	11	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999	53 935	53 737	157	386	12 575	12 544	27	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	52 222	52 043	141	287	16 182	16 159	13	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 213	10 173	10	49	4 681	4 681	—	12
\$50,000 or more	1 549	1 538	5	14	485	485	—	—
Median income	\$9 507	\$9 538	\$4 749	\$9 670	\$8 450	\$8 460	\$4 346	\$7 417
Mean income	\$10 340	\$10 374	\$5 935	\$10 433	\$10 010	\$10 022	\$5 521	\$8 956
Mean income per family member	\$2 898	\$2 912	\$1 470	\$2 216	\$2 865	\$2 869	\$1 476	\$1 729
Index of income concentration	0.333	0.329	0.436	0.295	0.390	0.389	0.444	0.539
Families with female head	23 267	22 652	602	50	4 213	4 158	51	—
Mean income	\$6 005	\$6 075	\$3 413	...	\$7 539	\$7 583	...	—
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>90 722</b>	<b>88 781</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>15 501</b>	<b>15 337</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>191</b>
Less than \$1,000	25 311	24 224	1 021	84	3 368	3 296	42	54
\$1,000 to \$1,999	23 039	22 702	303	6	3 416	3 363	37	28
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11 056	10 885	144	41	1 958	1 953	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 962	6 861	96	19	1 552	1 532	20	37
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 092	5 047	45	6	971	966	5	16
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 265	4 228	33	25	986	981	5	29
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 309	3 263	41	21	663	663	—	8
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 003	2 979	18	13	593	589	4	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 204	2 165	—	39	425	425	—	7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 679	1 674	—	—	307	307	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 030	2 005	15	37	482	482	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 462	1 448	8	6	337	337	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	976	966	5	—	349	349	—	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	267	267	—	—	80	80	—	—
\$50,000 or more	67	67	—	—	14	14	—	—
Median income	\$1 870	\$1 888	\$868	\$2 951	\$2 494	\$2 517	\$1 392	\$3 365
Mean income	\$3 196	\$3 227	\$1 677	\$3 967	\$3 853	\$3 877	\$1 890	\$3 652
Index of income concentration	0.524	0.521	0.554	0.487	0.524	0.524	0.453	0.496
Female unrelated individuals	56 100	55 160	884	66	8 308	8 245	55	11
Mean income	\$2 564	\$2 586	\$1 217	...	\$3 084	\$3 099	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	464 175	458 932	4 684	2 671	133 633	133 112	421	380
Mean income	\$8 259	\$8 307	\$4 271	\$9 285	\$7 781	\$7 798	\$3 287	\$5 176
Mean income	\$8 944	\$8 991	\$4 323	\$9 808	\$9 296	\$9 314	\$4 546	\$6 290
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>All families</b>	<b>373 453</b>	<b>370 151</b>	<b>2 911</b>	<b>2 413</b>	<b>118 132</b>	<b>117 775</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>189</b>
With wage or salary income	322 244	319 765	2 137	2 313	76 935	76 671	225	143
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 830	\$9 851	\$6 773	\$9 895	\$7 331	\$7 335	\$5 830	\$9 506
With nonfarm self-employment income	47 450	47 296	106	106	14 293	14 286	7	27
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 820	\$6 815	\$3 290	\$8 049	\$4 325	\$4 324	...	...
With farm self-employment income	21 110	21 026	72	39	87 118	87 010	91	54
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 241	\$3 246	...	...	\$5 129	\$5 134	...	...
With Social Security income	73 506	72 610	848	256	26 027	25 908	114	33
Mean Social Security income	\$1 615	\$1 617	\$1 489	\$1 822	\$1 524	\$1 524	\$1 329	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	9 314	8 770	533	58	1 428	1 397	27	...
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 088	\$1 075	\$1 295	...	\$1 084	\$1 074	...	...
With other income	109 216	108 758	368	465	40 343	40 270	60	35
Mean other income	\$1 584	\$1 586	\$960	\$783	\$1 701	\$1 702	...	...
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>	<b>90 722</b>	<b>88 781</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>15 501</b>	<b>15 337</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>191</b>
With wage or salary income	41 853	41 087	667	172	6 197	6 097	65	170
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 059	\$4 074	\$3 077	\$5 413	\$3 853	\$3 885	...	\$4 103
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 737	3 713	—	—	860	860	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 730	\$4 723	...	...	\$3 008	\$3 008	...	...
With farm self-employment income	2 323	2 307	16	16	4 719	4 704	15	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 360	\$2 378	...	...	\$3 045	\$3 053	...	...
With Social Security income	43 343	42 745	569	36	8 138	8 096	26	—
Mean Social Security income	\$998	\$1 002	\$699	...	\$1 018	\$1 020	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 872	3 607	261	14	341	314	11	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$772	\$781	\$647	...	\$851	\$874	...	...
With other income	30 808	30 457	302	43	5 874	5 853	17	—
Mean other income	\$1 647	\$1 657	\$755	...	\$1 757	\$1 760	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 863	\$2 889	\$1 089	\$2 198	\$2 895	\$2 900	\$1 479	\$2 035
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>\$7 941</b>	<b>\$7 957</b>	<b>\$5 000</b>	<b>\$7 919</b>	<b>\$6 510</b>	<b>\$6 520</b>	<b>\$3 206</b>	<b>\$5 073</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 362	10 371	7 839	11 840	9 418	9 411	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 776	8 782	6 194	9 196	7 998	8 010	...	...
Operatives, including transport	7 518	7 530	5 519	7 333	7 084	7 091	...	...
Laborers, except farm	5 708	5 747	4 127	6 592	5 276	5 287	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	5 664	5 707	...	...	6 243	6 247	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 970	3 001	...	...	2 837	2 877	...	3 614
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>\$3 325</b>	<b>\$3 328</b>	<b>\$2 801</b>	<b>\$3 086</b>	<b>\$3 090</b>	<b>\$3 093</b>	<b>\$1 978</b>	<b>\$2 333</b>
Clerical and kindred workers	3 826	3 826	3 433	3 034	3 416	3 425	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 686	3 685	4 014	3 127	3 572	3 571	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>Families</b> .....	2 794 194	2 467 076	311 587	77 981	2 302 609	1 979 150	308 368	75 379
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.9	2.2	17.3	7.0	4.2	2.2	17.3	7.2
Mean size of family.....	3.56	3.50	4.07	4.43	3.57	3.49	4.07	4.42
With related children under 18 years.....	1 590 660	1 363 286	217 359	60 269	1 311 437	1 086 243	215 461	58 169
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.39	2.32	2.82	2.72	2.38	2.30	2.81	2.71
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	299 259	209 198	88 471	7 783	271 779	182 388	87 818	7 733
With related children under 18 years.....	180 797	106 231	73 577	6 533	165 878	91 821	73 078	6 483
With related children under 6 years.....	76 175	35 822	39 896	3 318	71 225	31 110	39 658	3 308
Percent of heads in labor force.....	50.3	62.1	39.7	38.1	49.4	61.8	39.7	38.0
<b>Family heads</b> .....	2 794 194	2 467 076	311 587	77 981	2 302 609	1 979 150	308 368	75 379
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.2	13.9	8.2	4.0	12.6	13.4	8.0	4.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	2 163 094	1 948 393	202 016	66 927	1 771 129	1 558 681	200 136	64 559
Percent in labor force.....	95.6	96.0	91.9	95.2	95.7	96.2	92.0	95.2
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	905 597	769 822	126 034	16 448	804 745	670 915	124 293	16 031
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.9	3.2	15.0	4.0	5.0	3.1	15.0	4.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	35.2	37.6	22.0	9.0	33.0	35.4	21.7	8.9
<b>Persons</b> .....	10 864 707	9 401 860	1 393 697	361 750	9 018 819	7 572 781	1 379 050	348 994
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.5	6.0	6.0	2.4	9.2	9.9	6.0	2.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.6	10.2	5.6	2.3	9.4	10.1	5.6	2.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	75.9	77.0	62.6	54.5	75.2	76.5	62.4	53.6
<b>Households</b> .....	3 012 860	2 636 301	358 169	78 668	2 638 332	2 265 826	354 516	76 415
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 668 222	1 586 635	77 816	17 130	1 376 527	1 297 519	75 469	15 773
Mean value of unit.....	\$22 382	\$22 619	\$17 323	\$21 587	\$23 679	\$24 024	\$17 571	\$21 844
In renter occupied housing units.....	1 344 638	1 049 666	280 353	61 538	1 261 805	968 307	279 047	60 642
Mean gross rent.....	\$125	\$127	\$117	\$115	\$127	\$130	\$117	\$115
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.5	3.2	5.4	4.4	2.9	2.5	5.0	4.4

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	213 849	146 008	66 338	10 082	167 332	100 774	65 100	9 823
Percent of all families.....	7.7	5.9	21.3	12.9	7.3	5.1	21.3	13.0
Mean family income.....	\$1 868	\$1 736	\$2 158	\$2 218	\$1 906	\$1 740	\$2 164	\$2 216
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 567	\$1 418	\$1 895	\$1 868	\$1 638	\$1 473	\$1 894	\$1 877
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	23.1	11.8	48.4	28.2	27.2	13.5	48.7	28.9
Mean size of family.....	3.79	3.39	4.67	4.69	3.88	3.37	4.67	4.69
With related children under 18 years.....	135 457	78 521	55 944	8 734	113 085	56 970	55 144	8 530
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.08	2.73	3.56	3.30	3.11	2.67	3.56	3.29
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	83 846	41 226	42 130	3 675	76 107	33 880	41 740	3 652
With related children under 18 years.....	71 522	31 424	39 649	3 523	66 287	26 516	39 322	3 500
With related children under 6 years.....	41 602	15 848	25 480	2 180	39 183	13 611	25 298	2 174
Percent of heads in labor force.....	28.2	39.1	21.4	22.2	27.3	38.3	21.4	22.0
<b>Family heads</b> .....	213 849	146 008	66 338	10 082	167 332	100 774	65 100	9 823
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.8	31.5	10.2	5.5	21.6	29.4	9.8	5.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	85 419	65 421	19 186	5 879	61 638	42 176	18 682	5 683
Percent in labor force.....	73.7	76.1	65.3	79.9	71.8	74.6	65.3	79.9
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	302 651	249 035	50 228	4 993	255 886	203 687	48 947	4 829
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	33.4	32.3	39.9	30.4	31.8	30.4	39.4	30.1
Mean income.....	\$868	\$859	\$776	\$651	\$872	\$897	\$780	\$659
Mean income deficit.....	\$944	\$916	\$1 067	\$1 247	\$951	\$920	\$1 064	\$1 242
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	9.9	6.4	27.4	9.3	10.5	6.4	27.6	9.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	51.4	54.9	36.1	16.8	48.8	52.4	35.7	17.2
<b>Persons</b> .....	1 112 145	743 296	359 847	52 298	905 262	543 799	352 758	50 892
Percent of all persons.....	10.2	7.9	25.8	14.5	10.0	7.2	25.6	14.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	21.7	28.2	8.5	4.0	20.2	28.0	8.4	3.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.4	29.4	8.3	3.5	20.9	29.3	8.1	3.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	77.7	79.7	62.8	58.8	76.5	79.0	62.5	58.0
Related children under 18 years.....	411 901	212 398	197 008	29 530	347 496	151 214	193 887	28 758
Percent living with both parents.....	41.5	57.7	23.8	55.2	35.5	50.8	23.4	54.7
<b>Households</b> .....	370 786	275 160	92 833	11 558	315 104	221 350	91 035	11 356
Percent of all households.....	12.3	10.4	25.9	14.7	11.9	9.8	25.7	14.9
In owner occupied housing units.....	131 314	121 188	9 855	800	92 746	83 683	8 826	679
Mean value of unit.....	\$13 842	\$13 972	\$12 147	\$16 439	\$15 731	\$16 036	\$12 743	\$16 607
In renter occupied housing units.....	239 472	153 972	82 978	10 758	222 358	137 667	82 209	10 677
Mean gross rent.....	\$98	\$95	\$104	\$101	\$99	\$104	\$99	\$106
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	10.9	11.5	9.0	7.5	8.7	8.8	8.1	7.4

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	142 414	94 451	46 950	6 755	112 977	65 990	46 005	6 625
Percent of all families.....	5.1	3.8	15.1	8.7	4.9	3.3	14.9	8.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 257	\$1 173	\$1 426	\$1 487	\$1 303	\$1 218	\$1 426	\$1 489
Families with female head.....	61 161	29 668	31 145	2 777	55 594	24 406	30 843	2 768
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	227 966	184 913	40 210	4 056	191 075	149 326	39 028	3 912
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	25.2	24.0	31.9	24.7	23.7	22.3	31.4	24.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$715	\$692	\$804	\$999	\$728	\$705	\$804	\$995
<b>Persons</b> .....	766 932	503 442	257 173	35 665	630 593	372 724	251 791	34 872
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.2	27.9	8.3	3.3	19.3	27.1	8.0	3.3
Related children under 18 years.....	283 948	141 278	141 108	19 560	243 339	103 078	138 733	19 174
Percent living with both parents.....	36.6	53.0	20.0	49.9	31.1	46.4	19.5	49.5

INCOME LESS THAN 1.5 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	300 138	212 076	86 002	14 702	233 047	146 557	84 511	14 305
Percent of all families.....	10.7	8.6	27.6	18.9	10.1	7.4	27.4	19.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 858	\$1 653	\$2 363	\$2 170	\$1 940	\$1 698	\$2 361	\$2 178
Families with female head.....	103 118	53 017	49 546	4 265	93 365	43 734	49 085	4 231
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	365 174	301 855	59 250	5 995	310 767	248 987	57 869	5 795
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	40.3	39.2	47.0	36.4	38.6	37.1	46.6	36.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 196	\$1 166	\$1 329	\$1 478	\$1 197	\$1 164	\$1 325	\$1 476
<b>Persons</b> .....	1 505 048	1 032 424	460 830	78 538	1 215 753	751 597	452 860	76 344
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.8	28.0	8.0	3.1	20.3	28.3	7.9	3.1
Related children under 18 years.....	570 494	315 536	251 439	43 930	473 011	221 862	247 787	42 784
Percent living with both parents.....	49.8	64.4	31.2	64.7	44.0	58.4	30.9	64.3

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
<b>Families</b>	373 453	370 151	2 911	2 413	118 132	117 775	308	189
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.5	2.4	18.3	2.4	1.2	1.2	8.8	—
Mean size of family	3.57	3.56	4.04	4.71	3.49	3.49	3.74	5.18
With related children under 18 years	218 846	216 795	1 777	1 965	60 377	60 248	121	135
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.40	2.40	3.28	2.85	2.45	2.45	3.45	3.04
Families with female head	23 267	22 652	602	50	4 213	4 158	51	—
With related children under 18 years	13 314	12 838	466	50	1 605	1 572	33	—
With related children under 6 years	4 551	4 333	218	10	399	379	20	—
Percent of heads in labor force	62.8	64.5	29.4	...	58.6	56.5	...	...
<b>Family heads</b>	373 453	370 151	2 911	2 413	118 132	117 775	308	189
Percent 65 years and over	15.0	14.9	22.8	4.6	18.9	18.9	34.4	9.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	298 644	296 570	1 731	2 196	93 321	93 142	149	172
Percent in labor force	95.2	95.2	85.0	96.5	94.8	94.8	90.6	85.5
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	85 351	83 570	1 628	226	15 501	15 337	113	191
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.5	4.3	16.0	6.2	2.2	2.0	9.7	...
Percent 65 years and over	52.5	52.7	42.9	18.1	53.9	54.1	46.0	5.8
<b>Persons</b>	1 417 617	1 402 308	13 382	11 586	428 271	426 771	1 265	1 170
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.5	10.5	12.8	3.3	10.9	10.9	12.8	4.1
Percent 65 years and over	10.4	10.4	13.1	2.3	11.4	11.4	16.9	3.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.3	79.4	69.3	79.2	78.0	78.1	64.0	...
<b>Households</b>	364 021	360 153	3 493	2 183	10 507	10 322	160	70
In owner occupied housing units	284 832	282 385	2 240	1 308	6 863	6 731	107	49
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	79 189	77 768	1 253	875	3 644	3 591	53	21
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.4	7.1	40.5	6.6	10.5	9.9	52.5	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	34 835	33 644	1 151	230	12 053	11 938	110	29
Percent of all families	9.3	9.1	39.5	9.5	10.2	10.1	35.7	15.3
Mean family income	\$1 879	\$1 877	\$1 916	\$2 476	\$1 359	\$1 356	\$1 582	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 316	\$1 291	\$2 060	\$1 547	\$1 338	\$1 338	\$1 279	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.7	10.0	31.8	2.2	1.9	1.8	17.3	...
Mean size of family	3.39	3.35	4.75	4.99	3.59	3.59	3.77	...
With related children under 18 years	16 388	15 599	768	192	6 154	6 111	43	12
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.97	2.91	4.08	3.65	2.83	2.82	...	...
Families with female head	6 898	6 522	373	23	866	841	25	...
With related children under 18 years	4 840	4 518	322	23	420	407	13	...
With related children under 6 years	2 276	2 096	180	6	155	149	6	...
Percent of heads in labor force	43.1	44.6	25.6	...	37.4	34.9	...	...
<b>Family heads</b>	34 835	33 644	1 151	230	12 053	11 938	110	29
Percent 65 years and over	39.7	40.0	31.3	10.0	26.5	26.3	50.9	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	15 637	15 140	470	184	8 319	8 277	37	12
Percent in labor force	74.1	74.4	62.8	86.4	86.6	86.7	...	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	41 384	40 084	1 210	90	5 502	5 387	69	74
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.5	48.0	74.3	39.8	35.5	35.1	61.1	38.7
Mean income	\$867	\$875	\$599	...	\$694	\$691	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$929	\$919	\$1 232	...	\$801	\$802	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.4	7.0	19.3	...	3.4	3.0	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	66.4	67.0	50.2	...	58.9	59.2	...	...
<b>Persons</b>	159 550	152 628	6 681	1 238	48 779	48 239	484	168
Percent of all persons	11.3	10.9	49.9	10.7	11.4	11.3	38.3	14.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	31.9	32.6	15.4	6.4	17.0	17.0	13.8	10.1
Percent 65 years and over	32.5	33.2	16.9	4.0	18.0	17.9	22.1	16.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.1	82.3	71.4	...	77.8	78.0	52.3	...
Related children under 18 years	47 823	44 779	2 972	733	17 129	16 916	185	39
Percent living with both parents	68.4	69.3	53.7	75.7	89.5	89.9	52.4	...
<b>Households</b>	54 651	52 828	1 756	188	1 373	1 300	66	14
Percent of all households	15.0	14.7	50.3	8.6	13.1	12.6	41.3	...
In owner occupied housing units	37 959	36 934	998	107	873	823	43	14
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	16 692	15 894	758	81	500	477	23	...
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	23.2	22.1	54.2	8.0	27.7	26.1	...	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	21 719	20 807	881	115	7 908	7 822	86	22
Percent of all families	5.8	5.6	30.3	4.8	6.7	6.6	27.9	11.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 065	\$1 045	\$1 522	\$1 345	\$1 156	\$1 160	...	...
Families with female head	4 989	4 698	288	9	602	583	19	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	32 989	31 775	1 134	90	4 117	4 021	54	54
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.7	38.0	69.7	39.8	26.6	26.2	47.8	28.3
Mean income deficit	\$649	\$642	\$835	...	\$616	\$619	...	...
<b>Persons</b>	105 405	100 111	5 097	686	31 846	31 447	357	134
Percent 65 years and over	33.5	34.2	18.8	2.6	17.5	17.4	25.2	14.9
Related children under 18 years	30 060	27 759	2 267	360	10 837	10 705	132	39
Percent living with both parents	63.5	64.4	52.3	78.3	88.0	88.4	52.3	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	51 010	49 530	1 404	369	16 756	16 635	116	34
Percent of all families	13.7	13.4	48.2	15.3	14.2	14.1	37.7	18.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 584	\$1 556	\$2 585	\$1 843	\$1 573	\$1 571	\$1 909	...
Families with female head	8 814	8 362	443	40	1 023	992	31	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	47 904	46 497	1 302	118	6 678	6 553	79	82
Percent of all unrelated individuals	56.1	55.6	80.0	52.2	43.1	42.7	69.9	42.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 219	\$1 208	\$1 584	\$1 700	\$1 013	\$1 011	...	...
<b>Persons</b>	225 339	217 379	7 548	2 014	66 900	66 306	510	192
Percent 65 years and over	29.3	29.7	17.1	4.1	18.1	18.1	22.7	14.1
Related children under 18 years	74 593	70 956	3 508	1 107	24 249	24 031	190	45
Percent living with both parents	73.7	74.8	52.7	80.6	90.6	90.9	51.1	...

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>Total, all ages</b>	11 109 935	9 222 387	7 866 108	4 280 181	3 585 927	694 304	661 975	1 887 548
Under 5 years	934 707	780 172	674 677	358 008	316 669	52 930	52 565	154 535
5 to 9 years	1 102 113	903 748	779 536	393 424	386 112	60 972	63 240	198 365
10 to 14 years	1 136 903	929 570	800 940	401 159	399 781	63 807	64 823	207 333
15 to 19 years	1 016 586	844 533	709 120	375 513	333 607	78 761	56 652	172 053
20 to 24 years	830 298	718 916	606 630	359 314	247 316	69 845	42 441	111 382
25 to 29 years	743 019	626 470	544 473	301 065	243 408	42 582	39 415	116 549
30 to 34 years	634 199	526 289	456 650	238 439	218 211	34 171	35 468	107 910
35 to 39 years	613 709	508 278	440 958	224 315	216 643	33 361	33 959	105 431
40 to 44 years	659 892	550 911	476 878	240 359	236 519	36 858	37 175	108 981
45 to 49 years	668 600	558 277	481 184	250 700	230 484	38 166	38 927	110 323
50 to 54 years	625 312	520 147	446 980	245 216	201 764	35 753	37 414	105 165
55 to 59 years	569 774	472 102	401 983	233 920	168 063	34 422	35 697	97 672
60 to 64 years	478 901	394 610	331 984	202 227	129 757	30 644	31 982	84 291
65 to 69 years	377 850	308 164	254 463	160 705	93 758	25 520	28 181	69 686
70 to 74 years	294 103	239 083	194 010	125 078	68 932	21 268	23 805	55 020
75 years and over	423 969	341 117	265 642	170 739	94 903	35 244	40 231	82 852
Under 18 years	3 805 940	3 129 312	2 696 560	1 377 621	1 318 939	214 460	218 292	676 628
21 years and over	6 746 892	5 613 165	4 778 009	2 678 655	2 099 354	418 710	416 446	1 133 727
65 years and over	1 095 922	888 364	714 115	456 522	257 593	82 032	92 217	207 558
Median age	28.6	28.6	28.3	29.2	27.2	27.4	27.4	29.3
<b>Male, all ages</b>	5 389 413	4 444 866	3 797 859	2 037 463	1 760 396	333 018	313 989	944 547
Under 5 years	476 134	397 169	343 198	181 371	161 827	26 996	26 975	78 965
5 to 9 years	561 337	459 181	395 926	198 603	197 323	30 952	32 303	102 156
10 to 14 years	578 228	471 446	405 792	202 591	203 201	32 953	32 701	106 782
15 to 19 years	515 484	425 696	357 501	183 330	174 171	39 494	28 701	89 788
20 to 24 years	383 385	330 117	276 650	161 848	114 802	34 579	18 888	53 268
25 to 29 years	362 712	305 364	265 087	148 016	117 071	21 325	18 952	57 348
30 to 34 years	310 747	256 908	222 799	116 170	106 629	16 631	17 478	53 839
35 to 39 years	301 178	248 360	215 826	109 617	106 209	16 154	16 380	52 818
40 to 44 years	323 185	268 191	231 967	115 287	116 680	17 919	18 305	54 994
45 to 49 years	324 775	269 471	232 994	119 015	113 979	17 968	18 509	55 304
50 to 54 years	300 546	248 666	213 975	114 677	99 298	16 841	17 850	51 880
55 to 59 years	272 967	223 144	190 717	108 401	82 316	15 955	16 472	49 823
60 to 64 years	226 076	183 698	155 077	92 805	62 272	13 958	14 663	42 378
65 to 69 years	168 375	134 337	112 110	70 059	42 051	10 527	11 700	34 038
70 to 74 years	122 361	97 020	79 283	51 035	28 248	8 489	9 248	25 341
75 years and over	161 923	126 098	98 957	64 638	34 319	12 277	14 864	35 825
Under 18 years	1 938 273	1 589 530	1 368 726	695 567	673 159	109 386	111 418	348 743
21 years and over	3 178 156	2 621 377	2 238 370	1 239 260	999 110	193 819	189 818	556 779
65 years and over	452 659	357 455	290 350	185 732	104 618	31 293	35 812	95 204
Median age	27.5	27.3	27.3	28.1	26.2	25.4	25.4	28.6
<b>Female, all ages</b>	5 720 522	4 777 521	4 068 249	2 242 718	1 825 531	361 286	347 986	943 001
Under 5 years	458 573	383 003	331 479	176 637	154 842	25 934	25 590	75 570
5 to 9 years	540 776	444 567	383 610	194 821	188 789	30 020	30 937	96 209
10 to 14 years	558 675	458 124	395 148	198 568	196 580	30 854	32 122	100 551
15 to 19 years	501 102	418 837	351 619	192 183	159 436	39 267	27 951	82 265
20 to 24 years	446 913	388 799	329 980	197 466	132 514	35 266	23 553	58 114
25 to 29 years	380 307	321 106	279 386	153 049	126 337	21 257	20 463	59 201
30 to 34 years	323 452	269 381	233 851	122 269	111 582	17 540	17 990	54 071
35 to 39 years	312 531	259 918	225 132	114 698	110 434	17 207	17 579	52 613
40 to 44 years	336 707	282 720	244 911	125 072	119 839	18 939	18 870	53 987
45 to 49 years	343 825	288 806	248 190	131 685	116 505	20 198	20 418	55 019
50 to 54 years	324 766	271 481	233 005	130 539	102 466	18 912	19 564	53 285
55 to 59 years	296 807	248 958	211 266	125 519	85 747	18 467	19 225	47 849
60 to 64 years	252 825	210 912	176 907	109 422	67 485	16 686	17 319	41 913
65 to 69 years	209 475	173 827	142 353	90 646	51 707	14 993	16 481	35 648
70 to 74 years	171 742	142 063	114 727	74 043	40 684	12 779	14 557	29 679
75 years and over	262 046	215 019	166 685	106 101	60 584	22 967	25 367	47 027
Under 18 years	1 867 667	1 539 782	1 327 834	682 054	645 780	105 074	106 874	327 885
21 years and over	3 568 736	2 991 788	2 539 639	1 439 395	1 100 244	225 521	226 628	576 948
65 years and over	643 263	530 909	423 765	270 790	152 975	50 739	56 405	112 354
Median age	29.7	29.6	29.3	30.4	28.2	29.5	33.7	30.0
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
<b>Total population</b>	11 109 935	9 222 387	7 866 108	4 280 181	3 585 927	694 304	661 975	1 887 548
In households	10 827 543	8 984 298	7 699 293	4 183 456	3 515 837	637 896	647 109	1 843 245
Head of household	3 510 326	2 934 225	2 490 138	1 440 773	1 049 365	219 915	224 172	576 101
Family head	2 794 194	2 302 609	1 959 966	1 053 715	906 251	167 530	175 113	491 585
Male	2 494 935	2 030 830	1 720 957	882 900	838 057	150 283	159 590	464 105
Female	299 259	271 779	239 009	170 815	68 194	17 247	15 523	27 480
Primary individual	716 132	631 616	530 172	387 058	143 114	52 385	49 059	84 516
Male	271 785	241 398	212 182	161 228	50 954	16 277	12 939	30 387
Female	444 347	390 218	317 990	225 830	92 160	36 108	36 120	54 129
Wife of head	2 399 217	1 952 557	1 651 771	835 718	816 053	146 293	154 493	446 660
Other relative of head	4 765 699	3 958 908	3 437 734	1 820 658	1 617 076	258 674	262 500	806 791
Not related to head	152 301	138 608	119 650	86 307	33 343	13 014	5 944	13 693
In group quarters	282 392	238 089	166 815	96 725	70 090	56 408	14 866	44 303
Inmate of institution	111 874	78 451	54 570	32 840	21 730	15 125	8 756	33 423
Other	170 518	159 638	112 245	63 885	48 360	41 283	6 110	10 880
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>								
<b>Total families</b>	2 794 194	2 302 609	1 959 966	1 053 715	906 251	167 530	175 113	491 585
With own children under 18 years	1 538 203	1 267 042	1 086 017	544 319	541 698	88 565	92 460	271 161
With own children under 6 years	736 199	608 975	523 168	268 024	255 144	42 530	43 277	127 224
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	2 402 423	1 953 660	1 653 548	837 313	816 235	145 414	154 698	488 763
With own children under 18 years	1 345 630	1 092 725	932 020	434 090	497 930	77 976	82 979	252 655
With own children under 6 years	662 405	541 198	462 589	220 636	241 953	38 591	40 018	121 207
<b>Families with female head</b>	299 259	271 779	239 009	170 815	68 194	17 247	15 523	27 480
With own children under 18 years	163 051	149 954	133 425	97 258	36 167	8 850	7 679	13 097
With own children under 6 years	63 765	59 680	53 821	42 786	11 035	3 260	2 599	4 085

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population	11 109 450	9 221 387	7 865 465	4 280 448	3 585 017	694 451	661 471	1 888 063
Native	10 480 552	8 617 437	7 287 067	3 876 748	3 410 319	680 913	649 457	1 863 115
Native parentage	8 907 709	7 171 647	5 949 211	3 148 015	2 801 196	624 568	597 868	1 736 062
Foreign or mixed parentage	1 572 843	1 445 790	1 337 856	728 733	609 123	56 345	51 589	127 053
Foreign born	628 898	603 950	578 398	403 700	174 698	13 538	12 014	24 948
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born	628 898	603 950	578 398	403 700	174 698	13 538	12 014	24 948
United Kingdom	29 718	27 344	24 739	12 864	11 875	1 299	1 306	2 374
Ireland	19 579	19 163	18 808	14 036	4 772	161	194	416
Norway	6 479	6 057	5 667	3 496	2 171	217	173	422
Sweden	18 091	16 835	15 695	9 828	5 867	660	480	1 256
Denmark	4 698	4 182	3 772	1 943	1 829	125	285	516
Netherlands	5 825	5 235	4 535	1 767	2 768	253	447	590
Switzerland	2 311	2 100	1 981	1 060	921	82	37	211
France	5 117	4 651	4 044	2 417	1 627	249	358	466
Germany <sup>1</sup>	68 259	63 263	59 244	35 190	24 054	2 164	1 855	4 996
Poland	72 027	70 740	69 721	56 968	12 753	589	430	1 287
Czechoslovakia	19 318	18 367	17 778	8 668	9 110	247	342	951
Austria	16 566	15 701	15 130	10 313	4 817	236	335	865
Hungary	11 469	10 957	10 477	7 465	3 012	249	231	512
Yugoslavia	23 427	22 653	21 895	15 697	6 198	440	318	774
U.S.S.R.	29 590	29 127	28 913	23 268	5 645	142	72	463
Lithuania	18 276	17 689	17 119	12 798	4 321	259	311	587
Greece	22 308	22 078	21 627	16 641	4 986	330	121	230
Italy	60 243	58 224	55 713	35 523	20 190	920	1 591	2 019
Other Europe	21 145	20 001	18 764	12 209	6 555	650	587	1 144
Asia	40 449	39 716	37 620	29 012	8 608	1 497	599	733
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	9 111	8 988	8 547	6 331	2 216	280	161	123
China <sup>3</sup>	6 863	6 778	6 393	5 118	1 275	351	34	85
Japan	4 566	4 341	4 002	2 880	1 122	218	121	225
Other Asia	19 909	19 609	18 678	14 683	3 995	648	283	300
Canada	21 875	20 161	18 650	8 337	10 313	740	771	1 714
Mexico	50 098	49 086	47 753	41 059	6 694	913	420	1 012
Cuba	15 607	15 569	15 299	12 314	2 985	166	104	38
Other America	20 656	20 333	19 773	15 764	4 009	372	188	323
All other	4 462	4 300	4 076	2 571	1 505	158	66	162
Not reported	21 305	20 418	19 605	12 492	7 113	420	393	887
Total foreign or mixed parentage	1 572 843	1 445 790	1 337 856	728 733	609 123	56 345	51 589	127 053
United Kingdom	86 173	74 891	63 695	26 983	36 712	5 543	5 653	11 282
Ireland	82 277	78 371	74 447	46 307	28 140	2 300	1 624	3 906
Norway	28 443	25 013	22 151	10 629	11 522	1 406	1 456	3 430
Sweden	80 163	70 246	62 585	33 228	29 357	4 301	3 360	9 917
Denmark	17 323	14 752	12 946	5 582	7 364	729	1 077	2 571
Netherlands	21 364	18 912	16 770	5 071	11 699	793	1 349	2 452
Switzerland	9 516	7 545	6 208	2 956	3 252	591	746	1 971
France	14 149	11 831	10 021	4 829	5 192	838	972	2 318
Germany <sup>1</sup>	243 811	204 303	176 847	88 573	88 274	14 746	12 710	39 508
Poland	227 289	220 610	214 124	140 226	73 898	3 508	2 678	6 779
Czechoslovakia	68 941	64 241	60 884	24 370	36 514	1 731	1 626	4 700
Austria	48 460	45 134	42 574	21 822	20 752	1 316	1 244	3 326
Hungary	24 353	22 597	21 214	11 232	9 982	681	702	1 756
Yugoslavia	35 853	33 335	30 806	16 358	14 448	1 525	1 004	2 518
U.S.S.R.	80 731	79 134	77 595	44 007	33 588	911	628	1 597
Lithuania	40 809	38 247	36 340	21 637	14 703	687	1 220	1 762
Greece	26 361	25 992	24 544	13 387	11 157	597	451	769
Italy	168 741	160 010	150 405	75 164	75 241	4 176	5 429	8 731
Other Europe	45 996	42 253	39 055	20 160	18 895	1 735	1 463	3 745
Asia	31 289	29 812	27 774	17 595	10 179	1 153	885	1 477
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	9 159	8 914	8 308	4 942	3 366	252	354	245
China <sup>3</sup>	5 020	4 873	4 592	3 122	1 470	233	48	147
Japan	8 382	7 891	7 315	5 004	2 311	327	249	491
Other Asia	8 728	8 134	7 559	4 527	3 032	341	234	594
Canada	58 736	53 142	47 779	19 523	28 256	3 062	2 301	5 594
Mexico	67 170	64 726	61 811	48 100	13 711	1 968	947	2 444
Cuba	4 042	4 011	3 841	2 581	1 260	96	74	31
Other America	10 620	10 278	9 776	6 372	3 404	238	264	342
All other	4 454	4 046	3 680	1 763	1 917	208	158	408
Not reported	46 577	42 758	39 984	20 278	19 706	1 506	1 268	3 819
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	364 397	351 182	335 937	267 770	68 167	9 210	6 035	13 215
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	393 204	362 734	341 283	272 181	69 102	14 042	7 409	30 470
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	87 515	86 848	86 438	81 373	5 065	201	209	667
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native	10 480 552	8 617 437	7 287 067	3 876 748	3 410 319	680 913	649 457	1 863 115
English	8 412 730	6 775 360	5 607 896	2 886 813	2 721 083	595 431	572 033	1 637 370
French	40 331	34 659	28 754	14 725	14 029	3 334	2 571	5 672
German	395 406	306 279	261 344	117 917	143 427	21 189	23 746	89 127
Polish	278 630	268 948	259 677	165 041	94 636	5 102	4 169	9 682
Russian	8 457	8 013	7 604	3 947	3 657	177	232	444
Yiddish	62 079	61 746	61 097	36 262	24 835	531	118	333
Italian	161 653	153 191	143 979	71 857	72 122	4 179	5 033	8 462
Spanish	210 372	203 622	195 743	162 297	33 446	4 830	3 049	6 750
All other	380 624	349 417	324 049	161 518	162 531	13 417	11 951	31 207
Not reported	530 270	456 202	396 924	256 371	140 553	32 723	26 555	74 068
Total foreign born	628 898	603 950	578 398	403 700	174 698	13 538	12 014	24 948
English	69 422	65 072	60 586	34 494	26 092	2 190	2 296	4 350
French	11 611	10 888	9 896	6 149	3 747	436	556	723
German	102 925	95 869	90 688	55 184	35 504	2 637	2 544	7 056
Polish	67 518	66 368	65 274	53 250	12 024	679	415	1 150
Russian	8 519	8 310	8 201	6 307	1 894	66	43	209
Yiddish	22 183	22 135	22 027	18 421	3 606	76	32	48
Italian	61 168	59 105	56 595	35 780	20 815	886	1 624	2 063
Spanish	84 709	83 335	81 101	67 865	13 236	1 510	724	1 374
All other	195 884	188 167	179 543	123 112	56 431	4 940	3 684	7 717
Not reported	4 959	4 701	4 487	3 138	1 349	118	96	258

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.



Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total native population .....	10 480 950	8 618 336	7 287 619	3 876 954	3 410 665	680 946	649 771	1 862 614
Born in State of residence .....	7 507 302	6 022 280	5 025 697	2 631 265	2 394 432	499 786	496 797	1 485 022
Born in different State .....	2 359 519	2 051 087	1 775 523	927 838	847 685	148 622	126 942	308 432
Percent of total .....	22.5	23.8	24.4	23.9	24.9	21.8	19.5	16.6
Northeast .....	258 341	237 966	213 717	84 098	129 619	14 494	9 755	20 375
North Central .....	1 045 761	868 903	717 204	289 266	427 938	81 196	70 503	176 858
South .....	922 199	831 548	751 103	515 310	235 793	42 538	37 907	90 651
West .....	133 218	112 670	93 499	39 164	54 335	10 394	8 777	20 548
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	102 214	96 341	90 404	69 981	20 423	3 043	2 894	5 873
State of birth not reported .....	511 915	448 628	395 995	247 870	148 125	29 495	23 138	63 287
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total population, 5 years old and over .....	10 174 611	8 441 055	7 190 656	3 922 299	3 268 357	641 497	608 902	1 733 556
Same house .....	5 491 263	4 471 936	3 797 962	2 029 741	1 768 221	332 041	341 933	1 019 327
Different house in United States .....	4 005 950	3 372 435	2 869 579	1 562 195	1 307 384	267 587	235 269	633 515
Same county .....	2 723 157	2 357 816	2 084 406	1 256 517	827 889	138 927	134 483	365 341
Different county .....	1 282 793	1 014 619	785 173	305 678	479 495	128 660	100 784	268 174
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	39 104	33 261	26 155	10 451	15 704	3 723	3 333	5 843
Persons attending college in 1965 .....	114 244	102 729	86 451	42 748	43 703	10 564	5 174	11 515
Some State .....	624 477	445 026	310 715	111 163	199 552	75 260	59 051	179 451
Different State .....	658 316	569 593	474 458	194 515	279 943	53 400	41 735	88 723
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	33 930	29 383	23 443	9 505	13 938	3 124	2 404	4 547
Persons attending college in 1965 .....	68 431	63 670	56 008	29 413	26 595	5 254	2 498	4 761
Northeast .....	93 116	86 120	76 774	26 260	50 514	6 052	3 204	6 996
North Central .....	290 078	244 591	200 057	73 196	126 861	24 230	20 304	45 487
South .....	180 659	159 481	134 079	69 749	64 330	14 533	10 869	21 178
West .....	94 463	79 401	63 548	25 310	38 238	8 585	7 268	15 062
Abroad .....	137 429	130 660	119 499	87 047	32 452	6 168	4 993	6 769
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	18 696	16 049	12 667	6 326	6 341	1 780	1 602	2 647
Moved, 1965 residence not reported .....	539 969	466 024	403 616	243 316	160 300	35 701	26 707	73 945
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965 .....	203 965	179 545	124 665	63 407	61 258	44 187	10 693	24 420
In Armed Forces, 1970 .....	40 094	38 673	29 360	9 969	28 391	6 757	2 556	1 421
Inmate of institution, 1970 .....	21 722	11 338	6 334	3 451	2 883	2 783	2 221	10 384
Attending college, 1970 .....	142 149	129 534	88 971	58 987	29 984	34 647	5 916	12 615
Living with one or both parents .....	10 056	8 603	7 365	2 500	4 865	726	512	1 453
Not living with parents .....	132 093	120 931	81 606	56 487	25 119	33 921	5 404	11 162
Different State in 1965 .....	95 461	88 862	71 750	25 811	45 939	11 997	5 115	6 599
In Armed Forces, 1970 .....	36 934	35 650	27 115	794	26 321	6 222	2 323	1 274
Inmate of institution, 1970 .....	3 578	2 271	1 634	624	1 010	207	430	1 307
Attending college, 1970 .....	54 949	50 931	43 001	24 393	18 608	5 568	2 362	4 018
Living with one or both parents .....	5 384	4 865	4 293	1 498	2 795	387	185	519
Not living with parents .....	49 565	46 066	38 708	22 895	15 813	5 181	2 174	3 499
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
Total .....	11 109 450	9 221 387	7 865 465	4 280 448	3 585 017	694 451	661 471	1 888 063
1969 and 1970 .....	2 358 022	2 002 196	1 683 406	985 912	697 494	176 637	142 153	355 826
1965 to 1968 .....	3 465 704	2 916 303	2 525 342	1 374 949	1 150 393	199 304	191 657	549 401
1960 to 1964 .....	1 949 412	1 628 864	1 409 804	726 736	683 068	106 437	112 623	320 548
1950 to 1959 .....	1 839 675	1 526 842	1 310 365	644 005	666 360	108 760	107 673	312 833
1949 or earlier .....	854 957	648 617	511 549	322 062	189 487	67 195	69 873	206 340
Always lived in same house .....	641 680	498 565	424 999	226 784	198 215	36 118	37 448	143 115
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
All workers .....	4 371 453	3 693 115	3 167 444	1 717 006	1 450 438	272 991	252 680	678 338
Worked in county of residence .....	3 452 093	2 995 478	2 598 368	1 494 226	1 104 142	215 191	181 919	456 615
Percent of all workers .....	79.0	81.1	82.0	87.0	76.1	78.8	72.0	67.3
Worked outside county of residence .....	572 212	413 164	334 398	76 413	257 985	29 972	48 794	159 048
Place of work not reported .....	347 148	284 473	234 678	146 367	88 311	27 828	21 967	62 675
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
All workers .....	4 371 453	3 693 115	3 167 444	1 717 006	1 450 438	272 991	252 680	678 338
Private automobile, driver .....	2 606 552	2 164 437	1 805 806	832 390	973 416	183 091	175 540	442 115
Private automobile, passenger .....	514 861	436 671	364 166	191 664	172 502	37 868	34 637	78 190
Bus or streetcar .....	413 530	411 456	407 294	363 307	43 987	2 964	1 198	2 074
Subway or elevated train .....	136 046	135 883	135 395	104 663	30 732	456	32	163
Railroad .....	119 355	115 172	112 303	26 321	85 982	1 002	1 867	4 183
Taxicab .....	17 409	16 935	13 008	7 689	5 319	2 752	1 175	474
Walked only .....	334 588	296 333	240 842	149 330	91 512	32 299	23 192	38 255
Other means .....	83 475	54 169	38 634	15 995	22 639	6 182	9 353	29 306
Worked at home .....	145 637	62 059	49 996	25 647	24 349	6 377	5 686	83 578
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over .....	3 608 901	2 975 496	2 537 485	1 411 436	1 126 049	226 840	211 171	633 405
Veteran .....	1 544 099	1 290 799	1 102 972	558 526	544 446	93 698	94 129	253 300
Percent of total .....	42.8	43.4	43.5	39.6	48.4	41.3	44.6	40.0
Vietnam conflict .....	226 862	190 345	161 404	87 622	73 782	15 238	13 703	36 517
Korean conflict .....	264 734	215 865	185 380	89 470	95 910	15 217	15 268	48 869
Korean conflict and World War II .....	34 858	29 676	25 281	10 913	14 368	2 259	2 136	5 182
World War II .....	717 273	609 136	523 460	265 878	257 582	42 434	43 242	108 137
World War I .....	84 007	68 529	55 199	34 892	20 307	6 642	6 688	15 478
Other service .....	216 365	177 248	152 248	69 751	82 497	11 908	13 092	39 117
Nonveteran .....	2 064 802	1 684 697	1 434 513	852 910	581 603	133 142	117 042	380 105

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	3 271 094	2 722 081	2 326 553	1 194 391	1 132 162	219 337	176 191	549 015
3 to 34 years old	3 227 335	2 684 107	2 293 587	1 175 439	1 118 148	216 568	173 952	543 228
Nursery school	50 970	47 090	42 522	17 758	24 764	2 804	1 764	3 880
Public	16 851	15 372	13 458	7 137	6 321	1 232	682	1 479
Percent	33.1	32.6	31.6	40.2	25.5	43.9	38.7	38.1
Parochial	2 841	2 647	2 520	1 048	1 472	80	47	194
Other private	31 278	29 071	26 544	9 573	16 971	1 492	1 035	2 207
Kindergarten	188 593	157 486	136 081	67 423	68 658	10 751	10 654	31 107
Public	170 240	140 635	120 556	58 556	62 000	9 861	10 218	29 605
Percent	90.3	89.3	88.6	86.8	90.3	91.7	95.9	95.2
Parochial	12 017	11 374	10 683	6 742	3 941	498	193	643
Other private	6 336	5 477	4 842	2 125	2 717	392	243	859
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 818 374	1 490 461	1 287 623	647 626	639 997	101 047	101 791	327 913
Public	1 493 160	1 189 796	1 012 619	496 074	516 545	85 781	91 396	303 364
Percent	82.1	79.8	78.6	76.6	80.7	84.9	89.8	92.5
Parochial	307 732	284 579	260 021	142 150	117 871	14 406	10 152	23 153
Other private	17 482	16 086	14 983	9 402	5 581	860	243	1 396
High school (1 to 4 years)	783 094	639 098	548 384	273 399	274 985	44 938	45 776	143 996
Public	668 244	530 626	446 319	207 127	239 192	40 572	43 735	137 618
Percent	85.3	83.0	81.4	75.8	87.0	90.3	95.6	95.6
Parochial	94 711	90 123	84 997	55 661	29 236	3 647	1 579	4 588
Other private	20 139	18 349	17 168	10 611	6 557	1 790	462	1 790
College	386 304	349 972	278 977	169 233	109 744	57 028	13 967	36 332
Public	246 117	217 436	160 644	100 387	60 257	48 085	8 707	28 681
Percent	63.7	62.1	59.3	59.3	54.9	84.3	62.3	78.9
Private	140 187	132 536	118 333	68 846	49 487	8 943	5 260	7 651
35 years old and over	43 761	37 974	32 966	18 952	14 014	2 769	2 239	5 787
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 227 335	2 684 107	2 293 587	1 175 439	1 118 148	216 568	173 952	543 228
3 and 4 years old	47 881	43 890	39 910	18 695	21 215	2 432	1 548	3 991
5 and 6 years old	343 282	286 198	247 624	123 724	123 900	19 398	19 176	57 084
7 to 13 years old	1 550 267	1 270 012	1 097 996	545 749	552 247	85 188	86 828	280 255
14 and 15 years old	431 069	352 497	302 043	152 488	149 555	24 914	25 540	78 572
16 and 17 years old	373 007	303 263	259 945	129 000	130 945	21 355	21 963	69 744
18 and 19 years old	217 702	187 950	148 789	84 012	64 777	29 323	9 838	29 752
20 and 21 years old	107 619	98 473	75 430	46 883	28 547	19 289	3 754	9 146
22 to 24 years old	74 511	68 173	57 275	36 711	20 564	8 569	2 329	6 338
25 to 34 years old	81 997	73 651	64 575	38 177	26 398	6 100	2 976	8 346
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.2	55.1	55.0	53.1	53.1	58.3	53.7	53.5
3 and 4 years old	12.4	13.7	14.4	13.0	15.9	11.3	7.1	6.1
5 and 6 years old	80.5	81.6	82.0	80.7	83.3	81.5	77.0	75.4
7 to 13 years old	97.7	97.8	97.9	97.2	98.6	96.8	96.8	97.3
14 and 15 years old	96.9	97.2	97.2	96.1	98.3	96.8	96.3	95.7
16 and 17 years old	90.3	90.0	90.2	88.1	92.5	88.3	89.4	91.5
18 and 19 years old	56.6	57.2	55.6	55.8	55.3	69.8	51.8	53.5
20 and 21 years old	32.2	33.8	31.5	32.7	29.6	54.8	23.1	21.6
22 to 24 years old	15.0	15.9	15.6	17.0	13.6	24.7	8.9	9.2
25 to 34 years old	6.0	6.4	6.5	7.1	5.7	7.9	4.0	3.7
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
Total	195 416	165 600	140 493	76 547	63 946	15 198	9 909	29 816
Not high school graduate	79 773	68 112	59 781	38 983	20 798	4 670	3 661	11 661
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	14.4	14.4	15.4	18.9	11.5	9.3	12.7	13.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	48 752	42 669	37 603	22 197	15 406	2 711	2 355	6 083
Unemployed or not in labor force	31 021	25 443	22 178	16 786	5 392	1 959	1 306	5 578
High school graduate	115 643	97 488	80 712	37 564	43 148	10 528	6 248	18 155
Employed or in Armed Forces	96 588	81 516	67 424	28 796	38 628	8 942	5 150	15 072
Unemployed or not in labor force	19 055	15 972	13 288	8 768	4 520	1 586	1 098	3 083
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	2 874 845	2 361 257	2 018 792	1 109 720	909 072	168 044	174 421	513 588
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	33 286	29 112	25 995	19 006	6 989	1 731	1 386	4 174
5 and 6 years	89 122	75 453	66 333	48 751	17 582	4 230	4 890	13 669
7 years	137 542	114 089	99 561	71 861	27 700	7 162	7 366	23 453
8 years	110 947	87 613	74 265	49 539	24 726	6 423	6 925	23 334
High school: 1 to 3 years	456 263	333 387	268 515	165 558	102 957	28 779	36 093	122 876
4 years	525 970	439 416	384 171	231 887	152 284	26 999	28 246	86 554
College: 4 years	828 422	660 945	551 034	281 696	269 338	52 668	57 243	167 477
5 years or more	310 909	274 315	242 446	114 431	128 015	16 629	15 240	36 594
4 years	196 063	176 884	157 415	59 816	97 599	10 567	8 902	19 179
5 years or more	186 321	170 043	149 057	67 175	81 882	12 856	8 130	16 278
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.6	12.5	12.2	12.0	11.4
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	3 214 483	2 684 191	2 276 413	1 283 043	993 370	199 945	207 833	530 292
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	41 902	38 068	34 993	25 455	9 538	1 721	1 354	3 834
5 and 6 years	85 087	75 527	67 287	49 921	17 366	3 618	4 622	9 560
7 years	142 431	124 516	108 058	77 671	30 387	7 739	8 719	17 915
8 years	113 118	95 027	79 981	54 535	25 446	7 069	7 977	18 091
High school: 1 to 3 years	529 115	413 536	333 631	209 598	124 033	35 685	44 220	115 579
4 years	621 155	524 539	452 472	276 747	175 725	35 586	36 481	96 616
College: 4 years	1 116 298	917 313	770 594	384 908	385 686	72 081	74 638	198 985
5 years or more	319 936	275 679	237 064	113 641	123 423	20 326	18 289	44 257
4 years	167 391	148 393	129 700	56 185	73 515	10 310	8 388	18 998
5 years or more	78 050	71 593	62 633	34 382	28 251	5 810	3 150	6 457
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.4	12.3	12.1	12.0	12.0
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b>								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6 089 328	5 045 448	4 295 205	2 392 763	1 902 442	367 989	382 254	1 043 880
Less than 1 year of high school	4.1	4.3	4.5	6.0	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.0
4 years of high school or more	28.6	27.5	27.0	32.3	20.3	28.3	32.3	33.8
4 years of college or more	52.6	53.4	53.5	46.5	62.4	54.7	50.7	48.7
Median school years completed	10.3	11.2	11.6	9.1	14.8	10.7	7.5	5.8
12.1	12.1	12.1	11.5	12.4	12.1	12.0	11.8	
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b>								
4 years of high school or more	1 214 667	1 047 627	874 343	509 797	364 546	111 855	61 429	167 040
4 years of college or more	67.6	67.7	66.2	63.3	70.3	78.4	68.7	67.2
7.3	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	5.4	5.1	3.9
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b>								
Percent with vocational training	2 721 787	2 225 570	1 897 210	1 059 387	837 823	170 032	158 328	496 217
30.1	31.0	31.6	29.0	34.8	27.8	28.1	28.1	26.0
<b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b>								
Percent with vocational training	3 079 273	2 574 583	2 198 916	1 237 387	961 529	194 779	180 888	504 690
22.7	23.7	24.5	23.9	25.3	19.3	18.8	17.4	

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of -		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>								
No high school	1 994 696	1 669 214	1 437 583	764 231	673 352	123 541	108 090	325 482
High school, 1 to 3 years	261 477	208 237	181 477	124 618	56 859	12 728	14 032	53 240
High school, 4 years	352 800	294 771	259 407	159 745	99 657	17 170	18 199	58 029
College, 1 year or more	718 943	571 226	478 316	241 525	236 791	45 216	47 694	147 717
	661 476	594 980	518 388	238 343	280 045	48 427	28 165	66 496
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>								
No high school	2 289 795	1 931 392	1 656 967	899 411	757 556	148 547	125 878	358 403
High school, 1 to 3 years	229 175	192 999	169 705	117 056	52 649	11 277	12 017	36 176
High school, 4 years	639 100	531 259	460 117	264 449	195 668	35 055	36 087	107 841
College, 1 year or more	923 565	759 305	640 088	322 997	317 091	61 792	57 425	164 260
	497 955	447 829	387 057	194 909	192 148	40 423	20 349	50 126
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>								
Ever married	948 015	807 636	681 599	389 649	291 950	74 533	51 504	140 379
Percent ever married	325 189	271 959	226 877	130 182	96 695	23 290	21 792	53 230
	34.3	33.7	33.3	33.4	33.1	31.2	42.3	37.9
Number of own children under 5 years	250 502	204 890	170 469	101 105	69 364	17 020	17 401	45 612
Per 1,000 women	264	254	250	259	238	228	338	325
Per 1,000 women ever married	770	753	751	777	717	731	799	857
Number of children ever born	322 601	265 115	221 555	136 214	85 341	21 441	22 119	57 486
Per 1,000 women	340	328	325	350	292	288	429	410
Per 1,000 women ever married	992	975	977	1 046	883	921	1 015	1 080
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>								
Ever married	703 759	590 487	513 237	275 318	237 919	38 797	38 453	113 272
Percent ever married	628 881	521 098	449 674	230 191	219 483	35 326	36 098	107 783
	89.4	88.2	87.6	83.6	92.3	91.1	93.9	95.2
Number of own children under 5 years	478 346	398 481	346 298	165 072	181 226	26 149	26 034	79 865
Per 1,000 women	680	675	675	600	762	674	677	705
Per 1,000 women ever married	761	765	770	717	826	740	721	741
Number of children ever born	1 483 173	1 208 362	1 038 194	539 307	498 887	83 673	86 495	274 811
Per 1,000 women	2 108	2 046	2 023	1 959	2 097	2 157	2 249	2 426
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 358	2 319	2 309	2 343	2 273	2 369	2 396	2 550
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>								
Ever married	649 238	542 638	470 043	239 770	230 273	36 146	36 449	106 600
Percent ever married	610 087	507 070	437 843	217 306	220 537	34 240	34 987	103 017
	94.0	93.4	93.1	90.6	95.8	94.7	96.0	96.6
Number of own children under 5 years	134 823	113 293	99 842	49 221	50 621	6 949	6 502	21 530
Per 1,000 women	208	209	212	205	220	192	178	202
Per 1,000 women ever married	221	223	228	227	230	203	186	209
Number of children ever born	1 895 938	1 556 761	1 341 880	671 642	670 238	106 579	108 302	339 177
Per 1,000 women	2 920	2 869	2 855	2 801	2 911	2 949	2 971	3 182
Replacement index	141	139	138	135	141	142	144	154
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 108	3 070	3 065	3 091	3 039	3 113	3 095	3 292
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
With own children under 3 years	2 794 194	2 302 609	1 959 966	1 053 715	906 251	167 530	175 113	491 585
With own children under 6 years	437 346	364 376	313 475	163 688	149 787	25 645	25 256	72 970
With own children under 12 years	736 199	608 975	523 168	268 024	255 144	42 530	43 277	127 224
With own children under 18 years	1 192 173	981 786	842 661	423 329	419 332	68 368	70 757	210 387
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 538 203	1 267 042	1 086 017	544 319	541 698	88 565	92 460	271 161
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 707 271	1 411 335	1 213 210	615 515	597 695	97 371	100 754	295 936
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	788 976	645 697	553 264	275 623	277 641	44 965	47 468	143 279
	402 326	339 778	299 360	161 252	138 108	20 723	19 695	62 548
<b>Subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	57 627	50 198	44 233	28 738	15 495	2 975	2 990	7 429
	63 255	54 891	47 764	31 773	15 991	3 653	3 474	8 364
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	25 937	22 657	20 327	12 290	8 837	1 100	1 230	3 280
	15 700	13 436	11 722	7 136	4 586	797	917	2 264
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	28 978	25 310	22 066	15 268	6 798	1 668	1 576	3 668
	43 459	38 105	33 278	22 850	10 428	2 564	2 263	5 354
<b>Married couples</b>								
Percent in subfamilies	2 428 360	1 976 317	1 673 875	849 603	824 272	146 514	155 928	452 043
With own children under 6 years	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
With own children under 18 years	670 275	547 926	468 507	224 252	244 255	38 978	40 441	122 349
With husband under 45 years	1 355 624	1 101 552	939 539	438 734	500 805	78 469	83 544	254 072
	1 195 750	982 147	837 314	404 676	432 638	71 879	72 954	213 603
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>								
Living with both parents	3 805 940	3 129 312	2 696 560	1 377 621	1 318 939	214 460	218 292	676 628
Percent of total	3 178 963	2 570 118	2 202 000	1 017 731	1 184 269	179 236	188 882	608 845
	83.5	82.1	81.7	73.9	89.8	83.6	86.5	90.0
Living with one parent	511 444	463 578	414 444	305 687	108 757	26 240	22 894	47 866
Living with neither parent	115 533	95 616	80 116	54 203	25 913	8 984	6 516	19 917
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>								
Never widowed or divorced	4 087 587	3 388 025	2 905 545	1 494 440	1 411 105	238 664	243 816	699 562
Known to have been:	3 370 250	2 776 509	2 383 721	1 182 402	1 201 319	192 609	200 179	593 741
Widowed	164 380	141 649	122 808	76 812	45 996	8 958	9 883	22 731
Divorced	565 797	481 288	408 801	241 528	167 273	37 958	34 529	84 509
Widowed and divorced	12 840	11 421	9 785	6 302	3 483	861	775	1 419
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>								
Inmate of mental hospital	282 392	238 089	166 815	96 725	75 090	56 408	14 866	44 303
Inmate of home for the aged	23 072	14 256	11 849	6 961	4 888	2 285	1 122	8 816
Inmate of other institution	54 300	43 685	29 447	16 824	12 623	6 459	7 779	10 615
In rooming house	34 502	20 510	13 274	9 055	4 219	6 381	855	13 992
In military barracks	15 801	14 424	12 412	8 774	3 638	1 635	377	1 377
In college dormitory	31 273	31 122	24 614	296	24 318	5 160	1 348	1 151
Other	90 730	85 195	50 169	38 730	11 439	31 879	3 147	5 535
	32 714	28 897	25 050	16 085	8 965	2 609	1 238	3 817
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total	5 778 721	4 835 975	4 172 131	2 280 689	1 891 442	330 146	333 698	942 746
Disabled or handicapped	587 102	488 672	419 542	267 825	151 717	33 853	35 277	98 430
In labor force	295 417	245 773	212 025	127 374	84 651	17 420	16 328	49 644
Not in labor force	291 685	242 899	207 517	140 451	67 066	16 433	18 949	48 786
Cannot work	206 224	172 540	146 924	103 542	43 382	11 479	14 137	33 684
Disabled 6 months or more	192 709	161 069	136 923	96 804	40 119	10 713	13 433	31 640

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	3 641 039	3 025 472	2 574 574	1 414 513	1 160 061	235 758	215 140	635 567
Percent of total	2 888 030	2 405 248	2 066 077	1 089 299	976 778	173 831	165 340	482 782
Armed Forces	78.9	79.5	80.2	77.0	84.2	73.7	76.9	76.0
Civilian labor force	51 299	49 006	36 378	3 026	33 352	8 953	3 675	2 293
Employed	2 836 731	2 356 242	2 029 699	1 086 273	943 426	164 878	161 665	480 489
Unemployed	2 743 446	2 278 912	1 964 693	1 043 124	921 569	158 611	155 608	464 534
Percent of civilian labor force	93 285	77 330	65 006	43 149	21 857	6 267	6 057	15 955
Not in labor force	3.3	3.3	3.2	4.0	2.3	3.8	3.7	3.3
Inmate of institution	773 009	620 224	508 497	325 214	183 283	61 927	49 800	152 785
Enrolled in school	51 339	31 436	21 843	13 699	8 144	6 711	2 882	19 903
Other: Under 65 years	235 319	197 305	161 730	92 105	69 625	24 196	11 379	38 014
Percent disabled	179 859	148 951	128 867	92 299	36 568	9 478	10 606	30 908
65 years and over	46.6	45.9	44.2	44.2	44.1	55.3	59.8	49.7
	306 492	242 532	196 057	127 111	68 946	21 542	24 933	63 960
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	228 072	185 185	158 495	81 225	77 270	13 022	13 668	42 887
Percent of total	33 067	27 427	22 861	10 432	12 429	2 342	2 224	5 640
Employed	14.5	14.8	14.4	12.8	16.1	18.0	16.3	13.2
Unemployed	29 770	24 470	20 381	9 154	11 227	2 087	2 002	5 300
Percent of civilian labor force	3 258	2 918	2 447	1 274	1 173	255	216	340
Not in labor force	9.9	10.7	10.7	12.2	9.5	10.9	9.7	6.0
	195 005	157 758	135 634	70 793	64 841	10 680	11 444	37 247
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	4 055 940	3 404 381	2 883 006	1 634 466	1 248 540	268 267	253 108	651 559
Percent of total	1 756 592	1 522 194	1 302 957	760 169	542 788	116 133	103 104	234 398
Armed Forces	43.3	44.7	45.2	46.5	43.5	43.3	40.7	36.0
Civilian labor force	1 689	1 582	1 252	105	1 147	152	178	107
Employed	1 754 903	1 520 612	1 301 705	760 064	541 641	115 981	102 926	234 291
Unemployed	1 676 469	1 453 675	1 245 696	724 338	521 358	110 099	97 880	222 794
Percent of civilian labor force	78 434	66 937	56 009	35 726	20 283	5 882	5 046	11 497
Not in labor force	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	4.9
Inmate of institution	2 299 348	1 882 187	1 580 049	874 297	705 752	152 134	150 004	417 161
Enrolled in school	52 008	40 944	28 676	16 276	12 400	6 760	5 008	11 064
Other: Under 65 years	237 218	197 752	160 476	90 601	69 875	24 877	12 399	39 466
Percent disabled	1 482 767	1 210 861	1 043 576	544 009	499 567	80 569	86 716	271 906
65 years and over	13.7	14.1	14.0	17.8	9.9	14.1	14.2	12.2
	527 355	432 630	347 321	223 411	123 910	39 928	45 381	94 725
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	216 759	177 571	152 190	77 394	74 796	12 533	12 848	39 188
Percent of total	18 110	15 251	12 644	5 459	7 185	1 260	1 347	2 859
Employed	8.4	8.6	8.3	7.1	9.6	10.1	10.5	7.3
Unemployed	15 831	13 240	10 961	4 630	6 331	1 128	1 151	2 591
Percent of civilian labor force	2 269	2 001	1 673	823	850	132	196	268
Not in labor force	12.5	13.1	13.2	15.1	11.8	10.5	14.6	9.4
	198 649	162 320	139 546	71 935	67 611	11 273	11 501	36 329
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>								
With own children under 6 years	4 055 940	3 404 381	2 883 006	1 634 466	1 248 540	268 267	253 108	651 559
In labor force	750 997	621 991	534 038	274 914	259 124	43 806	44 147	129 006
Percent in labor force	219 167	183 666	154 502	91 312	63 190	15 152	14 012	35 501
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29.2	29.5	28.9	33.2	24.4	34.6	31.7	27.5
In labor force	788 901	648 489	554 919	271 574	283 345	45 490	48 080	140 412
Percent in labor force	399 810	334 409	282 603	144 481	138 122	25 150	26 656	65 401
No own children under 18 years	50.7	51.6	50.9	53.2	48.7	55.4	55.4	46.6
In labor force	2 516 042	2 133 901	1 794 049	1 087 978	706 071	178 921	160 881	382 141
Percent in labor force	1 137 615	1 004 119	865 852	524 376	341 476	75 831	62 436	133 496
	45.2	47.1	48.3	48.2	48.4	42.4	38.8	34.9
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>								
With own children under 6 years	2 423 757	1 974 027	1 671 149	847 264	823 885	147 305	155 573	449 730
In labor force	666 779	544 558	464 881	221 444	243 437	39 297	40 380	122 221
Percent in labor force	176 758	145 341	121 314	67 641	53 673	12 295	11 732	31 217
With own children 6 to 17 years only	26.5	26.7	26.1	30.5	22.0	31.3	29.1	25.7
In labor force	681 588	551 112	469 011	212 826	256 185	39 505	42 596	130 476
Percent in labor force	324 329	266 133	223 116	105 867	117 249	20 628	22 389	58 196
No own children under 18 years	47.6	48.3	47.6	49.7	45.8	52.2	52.6	44.6
In labor force	1 075 390	878 357	737 257	412 994	324 263	68 503	72 597	197 033
Percent in labor force	462 971	393 464	334 376	184 900	149 476	29 812	29 276	69 507
	43.1	44.8	45.4	44.8	46.1	43.5	40.3	35.3
<b>Other women</b>								
With own children under 6 years	1 632 183	1 430 354	1 211 857	787 202	424 655	120 962	97 535	201 829
In labor force	84 218	77 433	69 157	53 470	15 687	4 509	3 767	6 785
Percent in labor force	42 409	38 325	33 188	23 671	9 517	2 857	2 280	4 084
With own children 6 to 17 years only	50.4	49.5	48.0	44.3	60.7	63.4	60.5	60.2
In labor force	107 313	97 377	85 908	58 748	27 160	5 985	5 484	9 936
Percent in labor force	75 481	68 276	59 487	38 614	20 873	4 522	4 267	7 205
No own children under 18 years	70.3	70.1	69.2	65.7	76.9	75.6	77.8	72.5
In labor force	1 440 652	1 255 544	1 056 792	674 984	381 808	110 468	88 284	185 108
Percent in labor force	674 644	610 655	531 476	339 476	192 000	46 019	33 160	63 989
	46.8	48.6	50.3	50.3	50.3	41.7	37.6	34.6
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male:</b>								
16 and 17 years	40.4	41.6	41.2	36.6	45.8	44.9	42.6	35.2
18 and 19 years	61.8	61.9	63.2	57.0	70.2	52.2	64.6	61.3
20 and 21 years	72.2	72.0	73.3	70.4	77.3	61.3	79.2	73.3
22 to 24 years	86.3	86.4	86.6	84.6	89.6	80.3	91.9	86.0
25 to 34 years	94.7	95.0	95.0	93.2	97.1	93.3	93.3	93.3
35 to 44 years	95.7	95.9	95.8	93.7	97.9	95.8	97.1	94.5
45 to 64 years	90.1	90.6	90.9	88.5	93.7	88.7	88.9	88.0
65 years and over	27.9	27.8	28.7	28.4	29.4	23.9	24.0	28.0
<b>Female:</b>								
16 and 17 years	31.7	33.6	33.8	30.4	37.4	34.8	30.3	23.0
18 and 19 years	54.2	54.9	57.1	54.7	60.7	42.1	52.6	50.1
20 and 21 years	59.2	60.1	61.5	60.3	63.4	53.5	54.2	52.7
22 to 24 years	58.0	59.4	60.1	61.2	58.6	57.8	51.8	48.6
25 to 34 years	44.4	45.7	45.7	51.6	38.9	46.8	44.4	37.8
35 to 44 years	50.3	51.2	50.8	54.6	46.8	54.6	53.1	45.7
45 to 64 years	50.4	52.1	53.6	50.1	53.2	53.2	51.4	41.4
65 years and over	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.7	11.6	12.0	10.9	8.8

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of -		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	4 419 915	3 732 587	3 210 389	1 767 462	1 442 927	268 710	253 488	687 328
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	629 453	562 204	488 361	241 911	246 450	42 050	31 793	67 249
Engineers	67 286	61 497	56 043	19 954	36 089	2 750	2 704	5 769
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	29 655	27 248	23 639	11 622	12 017	1 989	1 620	2 807
Health workers, except practitioners	64 782	57 182	48 350	27 850	20 500	5 289	3 543	7 600
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	135 990	114 885	94 370	46 160	48 210	10 281	10 234	21 105
Technicians, except health	46 518	40 641	35 557	16 764	18 793	2 661	2 423	5 877
Other professional workers	285 222	260 751	230 402	119 561	110 841	19 080	11 269	24 471
Managers and administrators, except farm	331 919	289 127	248 603	100 888	147 715	20 465	20 059	42 792
Salaried:	69 905	63 612	57 530	18 290	39 240	3 336	2 746	6 293
Manufacturing	62 324	55 284	47 009	20 108	26 901	4 477	3 798	7 040
Retail trade	153 820	134 638	116 616	49 029	67 587	9 249	8 773	19 182
Other industries	23 255	17 415	12 840	6 697	6 143	1 826	2 749	5 840
Self-employed:	22 615	18 178	14 608	6 764	7 844	1 577	1 993	4 437
Sales workers	317 388	282 265	244 676	110 704	133 972	19 688	17 901	35 123
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	77 832	71 618	65 375	25 020	40 355	3 435	2 808	6 214
Retail trade	172 820	150 641	126 413	63 201	63 212	12 307	11 921	22 179
Other industries	66 736	60 006	52 888	22 483	30 405	3 946	3 172	6 730
Clerical and kindred workers	891 679	802 692	717 545	412 997	304 548	46 139	39 008	88 987
Bookkeepers	92 218	78 366	66 962	35 577	31 385	5 646	5 778	13 832
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	252 394	226 420	201 983	109 941	92 042	13 207	11 230	25 974
Other clerical workers	547 067	497 886	448 600	267 479	161 151	27 286	22 060	49 181
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	616 543	511 531	436 226	223 476	212 750	20 906	40 096	105 012
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	44 821	35 204	28 873	14 628	14 245	2 724	3 405	9 617
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	82 525	67 187	57 056	28 665	28 391	4 739	5 392	15 338
Machinists	23 011	19 282	16 800	8 886	7 914	1 209	1 273	3 729
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	57 849	50 058	44 280	22 471	21 809	2 912	2 866	7 791
Carpenters	39 194	27 704	22 445	9 694	12 751	2 191	3 068	11 490
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	102 158	82 350	69 372	33 974	35 398	5 890	7 088	19 808
Other craftsmen	266 985	229 746	197 400	105 158	92 242	15 542	16 804	37 239
Operatives, except transport	637 210	528 281	444 934	288 950	155 984	40 323	43 024	108 929
Durable goods manufacturing	356 016	297 032	251 120	161 270	89 850	24 180	21 732	58 984
Nondurable goods manufacturing	151 549	126 578	106 689	73 972	32 717	8 096	11 793	24 971
Nonmanufacturing industries	129 645	104 671	87 125	53 708	33 417	8 047	9 499	24 974
Transport equipment operatives	176 094	143 607	123 909	71 896	52 013	8 968	10 730	32 487
Truck drivers	74 736	57 063	48 527	25 887	22 640	3 532	5 004	17 673
Other transport equipment operatives	101 358	86 544	75 382	46 009	29 373	5 436	5 726	14 814
Laborers, except farm	190 896	158 489	135 147	84 401	50 746	11 753	11 589	32 407
Construction laborers	26 054	18 407	14 693	8 523	6 170	1 651	2 063	7 647
Freight, stock, and material handlers	93 254	81 491	71 773	44 738	27 035	4 999	4 719	11 763
Other laborers, except farm	71 588	58 591	48 681	31 140	17 541	5 103	4 807	12 997
Formers and farm managers	79 268	4 237	2 292	1 079	1 213	567	1 378	75 031
Farm laborers and farm foremen	25 532	5 795	3 572	1 906	1 666	939	1 284	19 737
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	487 109	414 269	341 580	214 295	127 285	39 361	33 328	72 840
Cleaning service workers	110 390	95 158	80 303	54 451	25 852	7 864	6 991	15 232
Food service workers	153 329	126 764	102 041	58 984	43 057	13 688	11 035	26 565
Health service workers	60 362	49 215	36 995	22 024	14 971	6 581	5 639	11 147
Personal service workers	62 788	53 108	43 417	25 746	17 671	5 216	4 475	9 680
Protective service workers	56 360	51 368	45 486	30 514	14 972	2 888	2 994	4 992
Private household workers	36 824	30 090	23 544	14 959	8 585	3 248	3 298	6 734
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 676 469</b>	<b>1 453 675</b>	<b>1 245 696</b>	<b>724 338</b>	<b>521 358</b>	<b>110 099</b>	<b>97 880</b>	<b>222 794</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	248 009	218 093	186 403	103 286	83 117	18 197	13 493	29 916
Nurses	42 873	37 238	31 466	17 703	13 763	3 511	2 261	5 635
Health workers, except nurses	18 028	16 504	14 368	8 455	5 913	1 291	845	1 524
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	95 086	80 849	67 091	33 165	33 906	6 987	6 771	14 237
Technicians, except health	5 462	4 852	4 292	2 226	2 066	4 257	3 303	6 110
Other professional workers	86 560	78 550	69 186	41 717	27 469	6 511	3 313	7 910
Managers and administrators, except farm	49 593	42 964	36 621	20 170	16 451	3 281	3 062	6 629
Sales workers	122 366	108 475	92 424	45 056	47 368	8 291	7 760	13 891
Retail trade	102 708	90 595	76 425	37 007	39 418	7 224	6 946	12 113
Other than retail trade	19 658	17 880	15 999	8 049	7 950	1 067	814	1 778
Clerical and kindred workers	661 313	593 812	530 619	303 167	227 452	34 461	28 732	67 501
Bookkeepers	74 048	62 444	53 219	28 155	25 064	4 568	4 657	11 604
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	244 204	218 952	195 266	106 214	89 052	12 890	10 796	25 252
Other clerical workers	343 061	312 416	282 134	168 798	113 336	17 003	13 279	30 645
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	30 865	26 333	22 159	13 947	8 212	2 064	2 110	4 532
Operatives, except transport	238 947	201 725	169 101	114 925	54 176	15 799	16 825	37 222
Durable goods manufacturing	123 754	104 355	86 608	57 842	28 766	9 315	8 432	19 399
Nondurable goods manufacturing	78 519	65 936	54 717	38 466	16 251	4 223	6 456	13 123
Nonmanufacturing industries	36 674	31 974	27 776	18 617	9 159	2 261	1 937	4 700
Transport equipment operatives	6 337	4 594	3 795	1 484	2 311	320	479	1 743
Laborers, except farm	19 351	16 367	14 178	9 122	5 056	1 138	1 071	2 964
Formers and farm managers	2 565	492	420	261	159	29	43	2 073
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 036	1 048	775	451	324	132	141	1 988
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	258 706	211 000	166 816	98 334	68 482	23 252	20 932	47 706
Cleaning service workers	30 687	26 227	22 001	16 095	5 906	2 108	2 118	4 460
Food service workers	102 656	80 768	62 640	33 585	29 055	9 458	8 670	21 888
Health service workers	55 188	44 866	33 734	19 955	13 779	5 842	5 290	10 322
Personal service workers	42 123	34 985	27 850	15 492	12 358	3 891	3 244	7 138
Protective service workers	3 809	3 642	3 355	2 271	1 084	121	166	167
Private household workers	35 381	28 752	22 385	14 135	8 250	3 135	3 232	6 629
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>29 770</b>	<b>24 470</b>	<b>20 381</b>	<b>9 154</b>	<b>11 227</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>5 300</b>
Sales workers	7 894	7 067	5 635	2 560	3 075	895	537	827
Other white-collar workers	2 117	1 946	1 713	903	810	122	111	171
Blue collar workers	8 728	7 274	6 011	3 086	2 925	512	751	1 454
Farm workers	2 230	374	223	53	170	47	104	1 856
Service workers, including private household	8 801	7 809	6 799	2 552	4 247	511	499	992
<b>Female</b>	<b>15 831</b>	<b>13 240</b>	<b>10 961</b>	<b>4 630</b>	<b>6 331</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>2 591</b>
White-collar workers	5 814	5 251	4 773	2 272	2 501	265	213	563
Blue-collar workers	1 581	1 384	1 060	636	424	137	187	197
Farm workers	180	40	17	-	17	18	5	140
Service workers, except private household	5 002	3 991	3 048	1 098	1 950	467	476	1 011
Private household workers	3 254	2 574	2 063	624	1 439	241	270	680

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>	<b>4 419 915</b>	<b>3 732 587</b>	<b>3 210 389</b>	<b>1 767 462</b>	<b>1 442 927</b>	<b>268 710</b>	<b>253 488</b>	<b>687 328</b>
Total	4 419 915	3 732 587	3 210 389	1 767 462	1 442 927	268 710	253 488	687 328
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	118 371	19 098	12 890	5 934	6 956	2 350	3 858	99 273
Mining	20 955	9 709	3 531	1 387	2 144	1 555	4 623	11 246
Construction	225 649	176 784	148 481	68 983	79 498	12 333	15 970	48 865
Manufacturing	1 340 188	1 155 164	1 001 381	554 051	447 330	77 783	76 000	185 024
Furniture and lumber and wood products	31 217	25 822	22 314	13 833	8 481	1 698	1 810	5 395
Primary metal industries	102 710	89 489	77 602	41 336	36 266	6 832	5 055	13 221
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	123 402	106 079	92 381	51 442	40 939	6 545	7 153	17 323
Machinery, except electrical	218 569	181 482	158 908	81 444	77 464	11 002	11 572	37 087
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	183 998	162 871	142 286	78 655	63 631	11 784	8 801	21 127
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	56 577	47 112	40 675	18 915	21 760	3 170	3 267	9 465
Other durable goods	162 336	140 415	118 873	69 284	49 589	13 013	8 529	21 921
Food and kindred products	108 671	93 379	82 162	51 479	30 683	4 961	6 256	15 292
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	37 921	31 294	25 331	18 232	7 099	1 941	4 022	6 627
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	112 835	103 254	92 118	51 792	40 326	4 774	6 362	9 581
Chemical and allied products	62 410	53 613	46 720	19 357	27 363	2 832	4 061	8 797
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	139 542	120 354	102 011	58 282	43 729	9 231	9 112	19 188
Railroads and railway express service	59 079	51 194	44 523	22 689	21 288	3 405	3 266	7 885
Trucking service and warehousing	75 957	63 423	56 721	29 384	27 337	3 021	3 681	12 534
Other transportation	64 044	58 264	54 825	30 613	24 212	1 591	1 848	5 780
Communications	58 751	52 808	46 155	23 955	22 200	3 877	2 776	5 943
Utilities and sanitary services	71 246	61 497	52 585	29 248	23 337	3 928	4 984	9 749
Wholesale trade	185 536	165 811	151 580	75 835	75 745	7 175	7 056	19 725
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	108 631	94 318	80 130	42 082	38 048	6 978	7 210	14 313
Eating and drinking places	130 438	109 998	91 027	50 654	40 373	10 280	8 691	20 440
General merchandise retailing	143 005	131 802	119 947	66 094	53 853	6 568	5 287	11 203
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	79 024	62 340	48 054	21 455	26 599	6 363	7 923	16 684
Other retail trade	245 630	209 298	175 935	94 928	81 007	16 913	16 450	36 332
Banking and credit agencies	78 350	69 764	61 980	34 408	27 572	3 935	3 849	8 586
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	155 485	142 826	130 960	73 832	57 128	6 483	5 383	12 659
Business services	85 634	80 599	76 243	41 117	35 126	2 371	1 945	5 075
Repair services	58 515	49 573	43 032	24 966	18 066	3 213	3 328	8 942
Private households	34 326	27 476	20 806	12 584	8 222	3 255	3 415	6 850
Other personal services	127 396	111 632	95 416	62 178	33 238	8 493	7 723	15 764
Entertainment and recreation services	28 947	25 586	21 634	11 031	10 632	2 128	1 795	3 361
Hospitals	152 630	134 409	109 999	67 841	42 158	14 906	9 504	18 221
Health services, except hospitals	76 851	63 515	50 548	25 588	24 960	6 235	6 732	13 336
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	305 046	258 954	207 514	112 886	94 628	32 176	19 264	46 092
Government	213 910	178 811	139 498	75 562	63 936	25 007	14 306	35 099
Private	91 136	80 143	68 016	37 324	30 692	7 169	4 958	10 993
Other education and kindred services	16 080	14 246	12 463	6 950	5 513	999	784	1 834
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	63 300	56 181	48 157	29 595	18 562	4 348	3 676	7 119
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	116 582	106 371	94 963	51 092	43 871	6 750	4 658	10 211
Public administration	194 269	169 987	148 880	96 102	52 778	9 298	11 809	24 282
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 743 444</b>	<b>2 278 912</b>	<b>1 964 693</b>	<b>1 043 124</b>	<b>921 569</b>	<b>158 611</b>	<b>155 608</b>	<b>464 534</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	109 235	15 377	9 984	4 561	5 423	2 031	3 362	93 858
Mining	19 449	8 606	2 743	996	1 747	1 440	4 423	10 843
Construction	212 093	165 405	138 596	64 172	74 424	11 629	15 180	46 688
Manufacturing	952 595	819 382	711 983	378 222	333 761	55 246	52 153	133 213
Furniture and lumber and wood products	23 093	19 046	16 602	10 151	6 451	1 084	1 360	4 047
Primary metal industries	92 076	79 993	69 515	37 271	32 244	6 118	4 360	12 083
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	94 037	80 969	70 682	38 460	32 222	5 064	5 223	13 068
Machinery, except electrical	182 826	150 144	130 625	65 763	64 862	9 409	10 110	32 682
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	104 500	93 952	83 664	43 782	39 882	6 102	4 186	10 548
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	47 248	39 355	33 983	15 368	18 615	2 835	2 537	7 893
Other durable goods	110 345	95 500	80 641	45 077	35 564	8 743	5 666	15 295
Food and kindred products	78 892	67 054	58 431	35 363	23 068	3 699	4 924	11 838
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	12 167	11 223	9 904	6 539	3 365	451	868	9 944
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	73 809	67 841	60 629	32 227	28 402	3 057	4 155	5 968
Chemical and allied products	43 782	37 091	31 969	12 955	19 014	2 156	2 966	6 691
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	89 820	77 664	65 338	35 256	30 072	6 528	5 798	12 156
Railroads and railway express service	51 909	44 411	38 034	18 987	19 047	3 243	3 134	7 498
Trucking service and warehousing	68 049	56 536	50 461	26 299	24 162	2 740	3 325	11 513
Other transportation	47 169	43 028	40 450	23 959	16 491	1 225	1 353	4 141
Communications	30 852	27 056	23 544	10 415	13 129	2 013	1 499	3 796
Utilities and sanitary services	61 759	53 108	45 161	24 813	20 348	3 509	4 438	8 651
Wholesale trade	138 492	122 624	111 238	53 249	57 989	5 697	5 689	15 868
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	63 316	55 584	47 586	25 373	22 213	3 866	4 132	7 732
Eating and drinking places	54 336	49 125	42 409	25 196	17 213	4 085	2 631	5 211
General merchandise retailing	46 280	43 211	39 765	21 560	18 205	1 878	1 568	3 069
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	69 902	54 960	42 122	18 591	23 531	5 714	7 124	14 942
Other retail trade	132 787	110 673	92 301	50 135	42 166	9 175	9 197	22 114
Banking and credit agencies	30 538	27 813	24 563	12 750	11 813	1 705	1 545	2 725
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	84 011	77 188	70 111	35 626	34 485	3 901	3 176	6 823
Business services	49 535	46 271	43 582	21 537	22 045	1 473	1 216	3 264
Repair services	48 965	41 006	35 172	20 258	14 914	2 799	3 035	7 959
Private households	2 844	2 342	1 826	1 140	686	246	270	502
Other personal services	48 585	38 664	38 664	25 639	13 025	2 815	2 516	4 590
Entertainment and recreation services	18 642	16 549	14 055	7 195	6 860	1 357	1 137	2 093
Hospitals	22 923	20 821	24 789	17 457	9 317	3 182	1 850	3 112
Health services, except hospitals	23 279	20 973	17 457	8 596	8 861	1 835	1 681	2 306
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	118 768	100 579	79 125	43 674	35 451	13 829	7 625	18 189
Government	84 112	70 144	53 284	29 465	23 819	11 009	5 851	13 968
Private	34 656	30 435	25 841	14 209	11 632	2 820	1 774	4 221
Other education and kindred services	5 238	4 692	4 340	2 690	1 650	225	127	546
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	30 823	26 973	22 567	13 013	9 554	2 374	2 032	3 850
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	60 337	56 340	51 408	25 106	26 302	3 002	1 930	3 997
Public administration	130 725	115 284	100 657	63 900	36 757	6 377	8 250	15 441
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
Total	45 601	37 710	31 342	13 784	17 558	3 215	3 153	7 891
Agriculture	2 772	675	407	87	320	117	151	2 097
Nonagriculture industries	42 829	37 035	30 935	13 697	17 238	3 098	3 002	5 794
<b>Male</b>	<b>29 770</b>	<b>24 470</b>	<b>20 381</b>	<b>9 154</b>	<b>11 227</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>5 300</b>
Agriculture	2 533	604	369	87	282	94	141	1 929
Nonagriculture industries	27 237	23 866	20 012	9 067	10 945	1 993	1 861	3 371

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	3 099 674	2 572 659	2 199 865	1 166 010	1 033 855	195 786	177 008	527 015
50 to 52 weeks	2 112 033	1 749 305	1 500 626	764 046	736 580	124 569	124 110	362 728
27 to 49 weeks	625 341	526 622	455 665	267 073	188 592	38 094	32 863	98 719
26 weeks or less	362 300	296 732	247 574	134 891	108 683	33 123	20 035	65 568
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	629 834	537 739	447 974	236 653	211 321	56 963	32 802	92 895
50 to 52 weeks	212 769	178 429	149 062	81 634	67 428	16 327	13 040	34 340
Median weeks worked	39.6	39.5	40.2	41.5	38.3	31.7	42.7	40.0
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	2 295 117	1 901 948	1 642 044	860 666	781 378	128 142	131 762	393 169
50 to 52 weeks	1 815 014	1 504 319	1 295 787	646 936	648 851	103 079	105 453	310 695
27 to 49 weeks	406 589	338 956	295 990	179 571	116 419	20 783	22 183	67 633
26 weeks or less	73 514	58 673	50 267	34 159	16 108	4 280	4 126	14 841
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	174 723	132 972	109 847	68 691	41 156	10 681	12 444	41 751
Median weeks worked	49.5	49.5	52.0	52.0	49.9	49.3	47.7	44.3
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	2 078 364	1 790 478	1 522 902	874 898	848 004	145 542	122 034	287 884
50 to 52 weeks	931 151	811 614	694 930	417 313	277 617	61 241	55 443	119 537
27 to 49 weeks	604 151	524 029	450 671	261 987	188 684	39 565	33 793	80 122
26 weeks or less	543 062	454 835	377 301	195 598	181 703	44 736	32 798	88 227
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	562 682	494 168	416 384	236 286	180 098	49 852	27 932	68 514
50 to 52 weeks	158 336	140 769	122 590	71 649	50 941	10 712	7 467	17 567
27 to 49 weeks	164 624	146 154	124 560	73 073	51 487	14 013	7 581	18 470
26 weeks or less	239 722	207 245	169 234	91 564	77 670	25 127	12 884	32 477
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	545 612	465 044	402 494	230 245	172 249	31 844	30 706	86 568
50 to 52 weeks	238 670	205 888	178 823	110 759	68 064	13 799	13 266	32 782
27 to 49 weeks	166 170	143 740	125 756	73 493	52 263	9 083	8 901	22 430
26 weeks or less	140 772	115 416	97 915	45 993	51 922	8 962	8 539	25 356
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	750 495	644 511	550 857	309 902	240 955	47 003	46 651	105 984
50 to 52 weeks	425 417	369 715	314 534	183 271	131 263	28 222	26 959	55 702
27 to 49 weeks	211 827	181 827	157 143	88 107	69 036	11 975	12 709	30 000
26 weeks or less	113 251	92 969	79 180	38 524	40 656	6 806	6 983	20 282
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	219 575	186 755	153 167	98 465	54 702	16 843	16 745	32 820
Median weeks worked	49.9	52.0	52.0	52.0	50.2	52.0	48.5	44.0
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	2 743 446	2 278 912	1 964 693	1 043 124	921 569	158 611	155 608	464 534
Private wage and salary workers	2 181 586	1 869 070	1 626 763	847 998	778 765	122 505	119 811	312 507
Employee of own corporation	51 376	44 686	40 114	14 910	25 204	2 354	2 218	6 690
Federal government workers	83 633	72 495	62 976	36 334	26 642	4 262	5 257	11 138
State government workers	72 098	56 129	38 774	26 814	11 660	11 594	5 761	15 969
Local government workers	151 460	133 955	116 532	73 740	42 792	8 313	9 110	17 505
Self-employed workers	248 880	144 913	117 722	57 069	60 653	11 768	15 423	103 967
Unpaid family workers	5 789	2 341	1 926	1 169	757	169	246	3 448
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	1 676 469	1 453 675	1 245 694	724 338	521 358	110 099	97 880	222 794
Private wage and salary workers	1 339 681	1 175 713	1 022 034	591 611	430 423	79 808	73 871	163 968
Employee of own corporation	8 122	7 042	6 169	2 817	3 352	413	460	1 080
Federal government workers	50 456	43 855	39 228	24 983	14 245	2 243	2 384	6 601
State government workers	68 646	55 817	38 392	27 867	10 525	12 590	4 835	12 829
Local government workers	152 148	129 988	109 007	59 946	49 061	10 442	10 539	22 160
Self-employed workers	52 974	39 647	30 664	16 758	13 906	4 112	4 871	13 327
Unpaid family workers	12 564	8 655	6 371	3 173	3 198	904	1 380	3 909
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	107 851	14 405	9 142	4 041	5 101	1 969	3 294	93 446
Wage and salary workers	28 911	9 366	6 248	2 936	3 312	1 281	1 837	19 545
Self-employed workers	76 251	4 776	2 694	973	1 721	659	1 423	71 475
Unpaid family workers	2 689	263	200	132	68	29	34	2 426
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	8 999	3 638	2 837	1 348	1 489	319	482	5 361
Wage and salary workers	4 720	2 712	2 094	1 002	1 092	211	407	2 008
Self-employed workers	2 944	713	590	281	309	74	49	2 231
Unpaid family workers	1 335	213	153	65	88	34	26	1 122
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	88 193	72 690	60 929	40 169	20 760	5 884	5 877	15 503
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	6 783	6 158	5 473	3 080	2 393	360	325	625
Sales workers	3 432	3 138	2 813	1 642	1 171	202	123	294
Clerical and kindred workers	6 141	5 658	5 119	3 704	1 415	336	203	483
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20 723	15 756	12 755	7 716	5 039	1 293	1 708	4 967
Operatives, including transport	24 311	20 155	16 748	11 715	5 033	1 711	1 696	4 156
Laborers, except farm	15 409	12 376	9 947	6 636	3 311	1 185	1 244	3 033
Farm workers	1 786	677	379	213	166	133	165	1 109
Service workers, including private household	8 471	7 697	6 725	4 649	2 076	632	340	774
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	70 491	60 244	50 203	31 932	18 271	5 343	4 698	10 247
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	4 686	4 129	3 536	2 058	1 478	364	229	557
Sales workers	5 234	4 623	3 762	1 923	1 839	562	299	611
Clerical and kindred workers	19 000	17 033	15 046	8 994	6 052	1 172	815	1 967
Operatives, including transport	22 164	18 251	14 528	10 436	4 092	1 725	1 998	3 913
Other blue-collar workers	3 291	2 717	2 304	1 628	676	158	255	574
Farm workers	201	96	96	49	47	—	6	99
Service workers, except private household	10 902	9 023	7 088	4 295	2 793	1 145	790	1 879
Private household workers	1 346	1 146	941	692	249	84	121	200
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>								
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	50 849	40 404	33 749	15 254	18 495	3 340	3 315	10 445
Farm occupations	6 131	1 472	751	297	454	270	451	4 659
Nonfarm occupations	44 718	38 932	32 998	14 957	18 041	3 070	2 864	5 786
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	24 397	19 873	16 612	7 690	8 922	1 523	1 738	4 524
Farm occupations	1 139	395	265	148	117	65	65	744
Nonfarm occupations	23 258	19 478	16 347	7 542	8 805	1 458	1 673	3 780
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	1 259 885	1 042 930	903 586	460 089	443 487	68 672	70 672	216 955
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	40 585	31 712	27 498	21 056	6 442	2 777	1 437	8 873
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	86 790	75 155	67 804	45 299	22 505	4 039	3 312	11 635
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	43 548	34 333	29 284	20 226	9 058	2 314	2 737	9 213
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	1 271 662	1 091 571	944 111	535 296	410 815	77 027	68 433	180 091
With own children under 5 years in 1970	290 340	244 014	209 392	108 101	101 291	17 574	17 048	46 326
Worker in 1965	141 627	121 096	104 870	50 478	54 392	8 417	7 809	20 531
Nonworker in 1970	96 810	82 731	72 335	30 714	41 621	5 240	5 156	14 079
No own children under 5 years in 1970	981 322	847 557	736 719	427 195	309 524	59 453	51 385	133 765
Worker in 1965	467 469	410 470	358 987	212 309	146 678	26 977	24 506	56 999
Nonworker in 1970	67 219	57 124	48 910	27 889	21 021	4 304	3 910	10 095
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>	368 605	301 443	258 379	124 489	133 890	21 648	22 016	67 162
Nonworker in 1965	263 175	213 201	183 515	81 679	101 836	14 409	15 277	49 974
Worker in 1970	82 054	66 709	56 021	25 006	31 015	5 200	5 488	15 345
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	83 599	70 664	59 909	34 434	25 475	5 363	5 392	12 935

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	2 794 194	2 302 609	1 959 966	1 053 715	906 251	167 530	175 113	491 585
Less than \$1,000	53 723	42 473	36 536	25 943	10 593	2 935	3 002	11 250
\$1,000 to \$1,999	66 001	48 240	37 463	26 531	10 932	4 770	6 007	17 761
\$2,000 to \$2,999	92 588	70 110	55 166	39 988	15 178	6 774	8 170	22 478
\$3,000 to \$3,999	100 905	76 615	60 554	43 449	17 105	7 506	8 555	24 290
\$4,000 to \$4,999	105 422	81 073	64 602	45 426	19 176	7 839	8 632	24 349
\$5,000 to \$5,999	124 222	93 917	75 648	52 678	22 970	8 956	9 313	30 305
\$6,000 to \$6,999	138 804	107 123	86 123	58 159	27 984	10 072	10 928	31 681
\$7,000 to \$7,999	160 987	126 254	101 947	65 748	36 199	11 814	12 493	34 733
\$8,000 to \$8,999	183 340	144 473	117 805	71 172	46 633	12 230	14 438	38 867
\$9,000 to \$9,999	185 204	149 178	123 098	70 597	52 501	12 775	13 305	36 026
\$10,000 to \$11,999	387 724	319 813	269 789	141 700	128 089	24 353	25 671	67 911
\$12,000 to \$14,999	458 087	391 609	339 515	164 099	175 416	26 236	25 858	66 478
\$15,000 to \$24,999	574 299	505 928	456 729	199 047	257 682	25 288	23 911	68 371
\$25,000 to \$49,999	136 685	121 805	112 616	41 519	71 097	5 123	4 066	14 880
\$50,000 or more	26 203	23 998	22 375	7 659	14 716	859	764	2 205
Median income	\$10 959	\$11 325	\$11 639	\$10 383	\$13 125	\$9 851	\$9 452	\$9 280
Mean income	\$12 338	\$12 770	\$13 161	\$11 575	\$15 006	\$10 797	\$10 281	\$10 315
Mean income per family member	\$3 462	\$3 580	\$3 659	\$3 287	\$4 072	\$3 159	\$3 040	\$2 906
Index of income concentration	0.342	0.337	0.335	0.341	0.319	0.332	0.329	0.349
Families with female head	299 259	271 779	239 009	170 815	68 194	17 247	15 523	27 480
Mean income	\$7 156	\$7 236	\$7 403	\$6 946	\$8 549	\$6 111	\$5 907	\$6 367
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
Total	1 021 419	915 196	749 440	529 236	220 204	105 463	60 293	106 223
Less than \$1,000	200 451	171 775	126 716	89 909	36 807	31 038	14 021	28 676
\$1,000 to \$1,999	208 792	182 337	136 753	99 305	37 448	29 240	16 344	26 455
\$2,000 to \$2,999	114 703	101 689	79 336	55 359	23 977	13 951	8 402	13 014
\$3,000 to \$3,999	84 712	76 198	62 992	44 114	18 878	7 997	5 209	8 514
\$4,000 to \$4,999	68 620	62 527	53 750	38 879	14 871	5 413	3 394	6 063
\$5,000 to \$5,999	68 838	63 587	55 855	40 683	15 172	4 554	3 178	5 251
\$6,000 to \$6,999	61 498	57 526	51 528	37 374	14 154	3 343	2 655	3 972
\$7,000 to \$7,999	51 922	48 326	43 771	30 611	13 160	2 624	1 931	3 596
\$8,000 to \$8,999	41 625	38 996	35 659	25 084	10 575	1 810	1 527	2 629
\$9,000 to \$9,999	29 157	27 178	24 714	16 600	8 114	1 429	1 035	1 972
\$10,000 to \$11,999	39 337	36 825	33 769	22 411	11 358	1 846	1 210	2 319
\$12,000 to \$14,999	25 224	23 425	21 810	14 047	7 763	1 000	615	1 759
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19 683	18 358	16 815	10 814	6 001	953	590	1 325
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 274	4 932	4 557	3 018	1 539	225	150	342
\$50,000 or more	1 583	1 487	1 415	1 028	387	40	32	96
Median income	\$2 885	\$3 024	\$3 507	\$3 454	\$3 629	\$1 742	\$1 987	\$1 924
Mean income	\$4 313	\$4 430	\$4 763	\$4 660	\$5 010	\$2 769	\$3 194	\$3 304
Index of income concentration	0.499	0.490	0.479	0.478	0.482	0.519	0.505	0.528
Female unrelated individuals	583 319	518 911	416 355	294 702	121 653	60 826	41 730	64 408
Mean income	\$3 646	\$3 771	\$4 067	\$3 920	\$4 425	\$2 468	\$2 715	\$2 641
All families and unrelated individuals	3 815 613	3 217 805	2 709 406	1 582 951	1 126 455	272 993	235 406	597 808
Median income	\$8 914	\$9 089	\$9 490	\$7 972	\$11 586	\$6 412	\$7 686	\$8 157
Mean income	\$10 190	\$10 398	\$10 838	\$9 263	\$13 052	\$7 695	\$8 466	\$9 069
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>All families</b>								
All families	2 794 194	2 302 609	1 959 966	1 053 715	906 251	167 530	175 113	491 585
With wage or salary income	2 455 263	2 056 074	1 758 059	924 824	833 235	147 729	150 286	399 189
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 495	\$11 912	\$12 260	\$10 992	\$13 668	\$10 064	\$9 646	\$9 348
With nonfarm self-employment income	276 111	214 368	175 012	81 311	93 701	17 856	21 500	61 743
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 855	\$9 608	\$9 978	\$8 770	\$11 027	\$8 161	\$7 794	\$6 242
With farm self-employment income	127 185	18 949	10 833	4 915	5 918	2 939	5 177	108 236
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 468	\$2 786	\$2 474	\$2 613	\$2 359	\$3 017	\$3 307	\$4 763
With Social Security income	521 019	421 486	350 288	212 413	137 875	32 969	38 229	99 533
Mean Social Security income	\$1 698	\$1 724	\$1 727	\$1 726	\$1 729	\$1 745	\$1 674	\$1 591
With public assistance or public welfare income	107 783	97 041	87 309	68 955	18 354	4 952	4 780	10 742
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 558	\$1 610	\$1 655	\$1 754	\$1 286	\$1 290	\$1 114	\$1 087
With other income	1 021 629	871 945	762 394	366 468	395 926	55 985	53 566	149 684
Mean other income	\$2 141	\$2 200	\$2 254	\$2 230	\$2 277	\$1 850	\$1 802	\$1 792
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>								
All unrelated individuals	1 021 419	915 196	749 440	529 236	220 204	105 463	60 293	106 223
With wage or salary income	649 929	601 879	499 986	347 344	152 642	72 978	28 915	48 050
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 907	\$4 977	\$5 341	\$5 341	\$5 340	\$2 867	\$4 012	\$4 032
With nonfarm self-employment income	33 850	29 253	24 269	16 874	7 395	2 974	2 010	4 597
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 344	\$5 492	\$5 910	\$6 124	\$5 421	\$3 217	\$3 809	\$4 408
With farm self-employment income	11 369	4 322	2 506	1 560	946	862	954	7 047
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 683	\$2 363	\$2 423	\$2 962	\$1 534	\$1 953	\$2 577	\$2 879
With Social Security income	301 366	249 885	192 627	136 843	55 784	27 761	29 497	51 481
Mean Social Security income	\$1 121	\$1 146	\$1 179	\$1 180	\$1 175	\$1 042	\$1 028	\$1 001
With public assistance or public welfare income	44 193	39 980	34 121	28 648	5 473	2 886	2 973	4 213
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$984	\$1 005	\$1 043	\$1 074	\$681	\$803	\$769	\$778
With other income	329 591	292 899	241 423	164 054	77 369	30 736	20 740	36 692
Mean other income	\$1 891	\$1 916	\$2 018	\$1 895	\$2 277	\$1 312	\$1 633	\$1 685
Per capita income of persons	\$3 512	\$3 640	\$3 744	\$3 438	\$4 109	\$3 048	\$3 025	\$2 886
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$8 518	\$8 691	\$8 834	\$7 954	\$10 136	\$7 813	\$7 902	\$7 658
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 759	11 930	12 166	10 447	13 297	10 548	9 920	10 276
Operatives, including transport	9 400	9 548	9 717	8 961	10 653	8 612	8 629	8 701
Laborers, except farm	7 657	7 699	7 771	7 346	8 500	7 270	7 381	7 470
Farmers and farm managers	5 769	5 802	5 964	6 101	5 556	5 076	5 101	5 637
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	6 176	5 915	5 418	5 095	5 817	5 735	6 516	6 190
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	2 776	2 236	2 227	1 995	2 389	1 805	2 860	2 924
Clerical and kindred workers	\$4 103	\$4 234	\$4 385	\$4 501	\$4 189	\$3 413	\$3 366	\$3 285
Operatives, including transport	4 515	4 612	4 738	4 849	4 583	3 576	3 789	3 752
Per capita income of persons	4 156	4 249	4 325	4 327	4 320	4 067	3 719	3 666

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.



Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
<b>Families</b>	2 794 194	2 302 609	1 959 966	1 053 715	906 251	167 530	175 113	491 585
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.9	4.2	4.5	6.5	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.2
Mean size of family	3.56	3.57	3.60	3.52	3.68	3.42	3.38	3.55
With related children under 18 years	1 590 660	1 311 437	1 123 751	569 703	554 048	91 915	95 771	279 223
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.39	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.37	2.29	2.28	2.41
Families with female head	299 259	271 779	239 009	170 815	68 194	17 247	15 523	27 480
With related children under 18 years	180 797	165 878	147 203	107 251	39 952	9 996	8 679	14 919
With related children under 6 years	76 175	71 225	64 238	50 777	13 461	3 870	3 117	4 950
Percent of heads in labor force	50.3	49.4	47.9	44.3	61.2	63.6	63.6	62.5
<b>Family heads</b>	2 794 194	2 302 609	1 959 966	1 053 715	906 251	167 530	175 113	491 585
Percent 65 years and over	13.2	12.6	12.0	14.2	9.6	15.2	17.0	15.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	2 163 094	1 771 129	1 514 235	759 283	754 952	125 153	131 741	391 965
Percent in labor force	95.6	95.7	95.8	94.4	97.1	95.3	95.1	95.1
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	905 597	804 745	678 681	493 391	185 290	70 139	55 925	100 852
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.8	3.0	4.1	5.3	4.2
Percent 65 years and over	35.2	33.0	30.6	30.0	32.2	38.9	54.8	52.7
<b>Persons</b>	10 864 707	9 018 819	7 728 152	4 203 482	3 524 670	642 636	648 031	1 845 888
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.5	9.2	8.7	10.2	7.0	11.5	13.1	10.6
Percent 65 years and over	9.6	9.4	8.8	10.5	6.9	11.7	13.2	10.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	75.9	75.2	74.4	73.8	75.4	78.0	79.3	79.0
<b>Households</b>	3 012 860	2 638 332	2 224 703	1 252 471	972 232	205 012	208 617	374 528
In owner occupied housing units	1 668 222	1 376 527	1 096 076	403 512	692 564	131 844	148 607	291 695
Mean value of unit	\$22 382	\$23 679	\$25 645	\$21 803	\$27 883	\$16 988	\$15 120	\$16 258
In renter occupied housing units	1 344 638	1 261 805	1 128 627	848 959	279 668	73 168	60 010	82 833
Mean gross rent	\$125	\$127	\$131	\$124	\$151	\$102	\$91	\$90
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.5	2.9	2.7	3.8	1.4	3.6	4.0	7.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	213 849	167 332	138 951	102 824	36 127	13 245	15 136	46 517
Percent of all families	7.7	7.3	7.1	9.8	4.0	7.9	8.6	9.5
Mean family income	\$1 868	\$1 906	\$1 918	\$1 991	\$1 711	\$1 854	\$1 841	\$1 732
Mean income deficit	\$1 567	\$1 638	\$1 706	\$1 705	\$1 709	\$1 357	\$1 256	\$1 313
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.1	27.2	29.6	34.4	16.2	17.0	13.9	8.4
Mean size of family	3.79	3.88	4.00	4.10	3.72	3.37	3.23	3.44
With related children under 18 years	135 457	113 085	98 515	74 806	23 709	7 348	7 222	22 372
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.08	3.11	3.16	3.26	2.84	2.72	2.76	2.93
Families with female head	83 846	76 107	66 976	53 113	13 863	4 835	4 296	7 739
With related children under 18 years	71 522	66 287	59 241	47 527	11 714	3 795	3 251	5 235
With related children under 6 years	41 602	39 183	35 401	29 427	5 974	2 147	1 635	2 419
Percent of heads in labor force	28.2	27.3	24.9	22.3	37.6	51.2	46.8	42.7
<b>Family heads</b>	213 849	167 332	138 951	102 824	36 127	13 245	15 136	46 517
Percent 65 years and over	24.8	21.6	18.6	17.4	21.9	32.2	40.1	36.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	85 419	61 638	51 172	35 663	15 509	4 780	5 686	23 781
Percent in labor force	73.7	71.8	71.9	70.5	75.1	72.9	70.0	78.4
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	302 651	255 886	199 886	149 627	49 461	31 342	25 456	46 765
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.4	31.8	29.3	30.3	26.7	44.7	45.5	46.4
Mean income	\$868	\$872	\$860	\$867	\$840	\$887	\$943	\$845
Mean income deficit	\$944	\$951	\$967	\$964	\$975	\$937	\$844	\$908
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.9	10.5	11.3	12.7	7.1	6.3	9.1	6.9
Percent 65 years and over	51.4	48.8	46.3	45.3	49.2	47.3	70.1	65.5
<b>Persons</b>	1 112 145	905 262	754 969	571 273	183 696	75 971	74 322	206 883
Percent of all persons	10.2	10.0	9.8	13.6	5.2	11.8	11.5	11.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	21.7	20.2	17.6	16.9	19.9	28.5	37.9	28.4
Percent 65 years and over	22.4	20.9	18.3	17.4	20.8	29.5	38.5	29.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.7	76.5	74.5	74.5	74.4	81.0	82.7	81.4
Related children under 18 years	411 901	347 496	308 040	240 608	67 432	19 830	19 626	64 405
Percent living with both parents	41.5	35.5	34.0	30.9	45.0	43.4	52.3	73.8
<b>Households</b>	370 786	315 104	248 209	185 203	63 006	31 982	34 913	55 682
Percent of all households	12.3	11.9	11.2	14.8	6.5	15.6	16.7	14.9
In owner occupied housing units	131 314	92 746	57 738	26 809	30 929	14 424	20 584	38 568
Mean value of unit	\$13 842	\$15 731	\$18 708	\$17 046	\$20 148	\$11 924	\$10 050	\$9 299
In renter occupied housing units	239 472	222 358	190 471	158 394	32 077	17 558	14 329	17 114
Mean gross rent	\$98	\$101	\$105	\$104	\$113	\$83	\$68	\$63
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	10.9	8.7	7.8	8.2	6.4	11.0	12.9	23.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	142 414	112 977	95 190	69 863	25 327	8 538	9 249	29 437
Percent of all families	5.1	4.9	4.9	6.6	2.8	5.1	5.3	6.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 257	\$1 303	\$1 351	\$1 340	\$1 382	\$1 079	\$1 018	\$1 081
Families with female head	61 161	55 594	48 852	38 422	10 430	3 655	3 087	5 567
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	227 966	191 075	147 546	110 681	36 865	24 158	19 371	36 891
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.2	23.7	21.7	22.4	19.9	34.4	34.6	36.6
Mean income deficit	\$715	\$728	\$756	\$752	\$766	\$678	\$582	\$643
<b>Persons</b>	766 932	630 593	528 677	397 266	131 411	52 696	49 220	136 339
Percent 65 years and over	21.2	19.3	16.7	16.0	18.7	27.7	38.8	29.8
Related children under 18 years	283 948	243 339	217 543	168 661	48 882	13 183	12 613	40 609
Percent living with both parents	36.6	31.1	30.0	26.8	41.0	35.6	44.6	69.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	300 138	233 047	191 265	140 949	50 316	19 385	22 397	67 091
Percent of all families	10.7	10.1	9.8	13.4	5.6	11.6	12.8	13.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 858	\$1 940	\$2 025	\$2 045	\$1 970	\$1 606	\$1 507	\$1 573
Families with female head	103 118	93 365	81 590	64 359	17 231	6 173	5 602	9 753
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	365 174	310 767	243 362	182 678	60 684	37 172	30 233	54 407
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.3	38.6	35.9	37.0	32.8	53.0	54.1	53.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 196	\$1 197	\$1 205	\$1 205	\$1 206	\$1 208	\$1 119	\$1 187
<b>Persons</b>	1 505 048	1 215 753	1 007 666	757 867	249 799	103 835	104 252	289 295
Percent 65 years and over	21.8	20.6	18.2	17.4	20.7	27.8	35.7	26.8
Related children under 18 years	570 494	473 011	413 461	319 774	93 687	29 542	30 008	97 483
Percent living with both parents	49.8	44.0	42.1	39.1	52.4	53.1	61.4	77.9

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>Total, all ages</b>	8 899 024	4 071 549	4 121 413	601 425	104 637	2 210 911	1 029 425	857 397	324 089
Under 5 years	766 039	339 240	364 716	55 803	6 280	168 668	76 216	72 077	20 375
5 to 9 years	894 003	373 774	440 679	70 069	9 481	208 110	89 295	88 201	30 614
10 to 14 years	920 131	381 632	454 897	71 588	12 014	216 772	93 041	86 873	36 858
15 to 19 years	804 834	356 758	383 473	53 208	11 395	211 752	104 302	74 815	32 635
20 to 24 years	674 621	341 575	290 994	36 872	5 180	155 677	86 347	55 870	13 460
25 to 29 years	613 551	286 066	279 942	43 083	4 460	129 468	60 462	55 267	13 739
30 to 34 years	520 129	227 725	247 671	40 395	4 338	114 070	50 893	48 008	15 169
35 to 39 years	503 324	214 207	245 915	37 444	5 758	110 385	48 156	45 258	16 971
40 to 44 years	539 895	228 722	267 026	37 332	6 815	119 997	55 163	45 123	19 711
45 to 49 years	541 167	238 883	261 304	33 380	7 600	127 433	58 090	46 072	23 271
50 to 54 years	501 247	233 938	229 895	29 813	7 601	124 065	56 314	44 498	23 253
55 to 59 years	448 526	223 560	193 165	25 295	6 506	121 248	55 377	43 606	22 265
60 to 64 years	370 064	192 384	151 484	20 455	5 741	108 837	50 742	39 592	18 503
65 to 69 years	284 007	152 801	111 380	15 730	4 096	93 843	43 983	35 552	14 308
70 to 74 years	217 116	118 754	82 907	12 266	3 189	76 987	37 422	29 309	10 256
75 years and over	300 370	161 530	115 965	18 692	4 183	123 599	63 622	47 276	12 701
Under 18 years	3 084 630	1 307 998	1 507 122	233 914	35 596	721 310	314 192	296 097	111 021
21 years and over	5 376 577	2 550 359	2 418 160	343 794	64 264	1 370 315	644 646	524 910	200 759
65 years and over	801 493	433 085	310 252	46 688	11 468	294 429	145 027	112 137	37 265
Median age	28.2	29.2	27.2	26.5	34.0	30.7	30.5	29.6	34.7
<b>Male, all ages</b>	4 314 628	1 937 351	2 022 270	301 726	53 281	1 074 785	485 245	424 125	165 415
Under 5 years	389 832	171 779	186 431	28 409	3 213	86 302	38 959	36 627	10 716
5 to 9 years	454 364	188 616	224 925	35 910	4 913	106 973	45 640	45 383	15 950
10 to 14 years	467 537	192 569	231 596	37 461	5 911	110 691	47 281	44 912	18 498
15 to 19 years	408 164	174 236	200 280	27 692	5 956	107 320	51 180	38 636	17 504
20 to 24 years	309 277	153 839	136 005	16 669	2 764	74 108	40 273	26 992	6 843
25 to 29 years	298 963	140 363	135 309	21 104	2 187	63 749	29 692	27 448	6 609
30 to 34 years	254 481	110 539	121 370	20 377	2 195	56 266	24 999	23 970	7 297
35 to 39 years	247 277	104 561	120 933	19 075	2 708	53 901	22 866	22 835	8 200
40 to 44 years	264 054	109 698	131 753	19 205	3 398	59 131	26 740	22 755	9 636
45 to 49 years	263 289	113 367	128 805	17 201	3 916	61 486	27 299	22 812	11 375
50 to 54 years	240 639	109 442	112 718	14 704	3 775	59 907	26 506	21 575	11 644
55 to 59 years	214 147	103 523	94 078	13 025	3 521	58 820	25 543	21 575	11 702
60 to 64 years	174 068	88 217	72 597	10 252	3 002	52 008	22 884	19 166	9 958
65 to 69 years	126 011	66 512	49 817	7 446	2 256	42 364	18 008	16 595	7 761
70 to 74 years	89 417	48 708	33 594	5 495	1 620	32 944	14 718	12 950	5 276
75 years and over	113 108	61 382	42 059	7 701	1 966	48 815	22 657	19 712	6 446
Under 18 years	1 568 708	660 087	769 393	121 124	18 104	369 565	160 050	152 180	57 335
21 years and over	2 530 925	1 179 404	1 149 783	169 109	32 629	647 231	292 190	253 646	101 395
65 years and over	328 536	176 602	125 470	20 642	5 822	124 123	55 383	49 257	19 883
Median age	27.1	28.1	26.2	26.1	33.9	29.1	28.2	28.6	34.5
<b>Female, all ages</b>	4 584 396	2 134 198	2 099 143	299 699	51 356	1 136 126	544 180	433 272	158 674
Under 5 years	376 207	167 461	178 285	27 394	3 067	82 366	37 257	35 450	9 659
5 to 9 years	439 639	185 158	215 754	34 159	4 568	101 137	43 655	42 818	14 664
10 to 14 years	452 594	189 063	223 301	34 127	6 103	106 081	45 760	41 961	18 360
15 to 19 years	396 670	182 522	183 193	25 516	5 439	104 432	53 122	36 179	15 131
20 to 24 years	365 344	187 736	154 989	20 203	2 416	81 569	46 074	28 878	6 617
25 to 29 years	314 588	145 703	144 633	21 979	2 273	65 719	30 770	27 819	7 130
30 to 34 years	265 648	117 186	126 301	20 018	2 143	57 804	25 894	24 038	7 872
35 to 39 years	256 047	109 646	124 982	18 369	3 050	56 484	25 290	22 423	8 771
40 to 44 years	275 841	119 024	135 273	18 127	3 417	60 866	28 423	22 368	10 075
45 to 49 years	277 878	125 516	132 499	16 179	3 684	65 947	30 791	23 260	11 896
50 to 54 years	260 608	124 496	117 177	15 109	3 826	64 158	29 808	22 741	11 609
55 to 59 years	234 379	120 037	99 087	12 270	2 985	62 428	29 834	22 031	10 563
60 to 64 years	195 996	104 167	78 887	10 203	2 739	56 829	27 858	20 426	8 545
65 to 69 years	157 996	86 289	61 563	8 284	1 860	51 479	25 975	18 957	6 547
70 to 74 years	127 699	70 046	49 313	6 771	1 569	44 043	22 704	16 359	4 980
75 years and over	187 262	100 148	73 906	10 991	2 217	74 784	40 965	27 564	6 255
Under 18 years	1 515 922	647 911	737 729	112 790	17 492	351 745	154 142	143 917	53 686
21 years and over	2 845 652	1 370 955	1 268 377	174 685	31 635	723 084	352 456	271 264	99 364
65 years and over	472 957	256 483	184 782	26 046	5 645	170 306	89 644	62 880	17 782
Median age	29.2	30.4	28.3	26.9	34.2	32.3	33.0	30.7	34.9
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>									
<b>Total population</b>	8 899 024	4 071 549	4 121 413	601 425	104 637	2 210 911	1 029 425	857 397	324 089
In households	8 707 716	3 982 314	4 033 488	587 500	104 414	2 119 827	968 496	827 312	324 019
Head of household	2 792 066	1 374 358	1 214 686	171 559	31 463	718 260	345 181	273 359	99 720
Family head	2 221 738	1 001 297	1 041 112	151 093	28 236	572 456	260 200	222 360	89 896
Male	1 967 417	835 716	961 100	143 513	27 088	527 518	234 014	206 673	86 831
Female	254 321	165 581	80 012	7 580	1 148	44 938	26 186	15 687	3 065
Primary individual	570 328	373 061	173 574	20 466	3 227	145 804	84 981	50 999	9 824
Male	226 754	156 091	61 384	7 781	1 498	45 031	23 923	16 727	4 381
Female	343 574	216 970	112 190	12 685	1 729	100 773	61 058	34 272	5 443
Wife of head	1 891 891	790 337	935 696	140 085	25 773	507 326	226 524	198 206	82 596
Other relative of head	3 896 275	1 733 941	1 844 090	271 799	46 445	869 424	380 877	348 723	139 824
Not related to head	127 484	83 678	39 016	4 057	733	24 817	15 914	7 024	1 879
In group quarters	191 308	89 235	87 925	13 925	223	91 084	60 929	30 085	70
Inmate of institution	67 501	27 433	29 059	11 009	-	44 373	21 959	22 414	-
Other	123 807	61 802	58 866	2 916	223	46 711	38 970	7 671	70
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>									
<b>Total families</b>	2 221 738	1 001 297	1 041 112	151 093	28 236	572 456	260 200	222 360	89 896
With own children under 18 years	1 240 929	515 791	618 336	92 658	14 144	297 274	132 915	119 935	44 424
With own children under 6 years	597 332	253 386	293 225	45 491	5 230	138 867	62 364	59 597	16 906
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	1 893 733	791 693	935 937	140 130	25 973	508 690	226 030	199 376	83 284
With own children under 18 years	1 076 605	408 723	567 140	87 196	13 546	269 025	117 112	109 319	42 594
With own children under 6 years	533 527	207 204	277 376	43 893	5 054	128 878	56 618	55 858	16 402
<b>Families with female head</b>	254 321	165 581	80 012	7 580	1 148	44 938	26 186	15 687	3 065
With own children under 18 years	141 504	94 621	42 348	4 181	354	21 547	12 985	7 598	964
With own children under 6 years	56 340	41 811	13 236	1 214	79	7 425	4 633	2 568	224

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>									
Total population	8 898 539	4 071 783	4 120 774	602 658	103 324	2 210 911	1 028 830	857 902	324 179
Native	8 295 880	3 677 068	3 927 716	589 302	101 794	2 184 672	1 012 653	849 214	322 805
Native parentage	6 855 642	2 980 636	3 250 321	532 697	91 988	2 052 067	940 690	804 742	306 635
Foreign or mixed parentage	1 440 238	696 432	677 395	56 605	9 806	132 605	71 963	44 472	16 170
Foreign born	602 659	394 715	193 058	13 356	1 530	26 239	16 177	8 688	1 374
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>									
Total foreign born	602 659	394 715	193 058	13 356	1 530	26 239	16 177	8 688	1 374
United Kingdom	27 033	12 522	13 217	1 235	59	2 685	1 605	928	152
Ireland	19 221	13 948	5 028	232	13	358	187	158	13
Norway	6 034	3 449	2 352	227	6	445	256	147	42
Sweden	16 990	9 560	6 624	708	98	1 101	651	302	148
Denmark	4 264	1 881	2 043	285	55	434	258	122	54
Netherlands	5 195	1 715	3 062	380	38	630	458	146	26
Switzerland	2 162	1 012	1 015	135	—	149	73	63	13
France	4 462	2 337	1 909	168	48	655	405	184	66
Germany <sup>1</sup>	63 937	33 918	27 169	2 536	314	4 322	2 176	1 724	422
Poland	70 920	56 611	13 410	805	94	1 107	719	365	23
Czechoslovakia	18 557	8 511	9 530	507	9	761	326	407	28
Austria	15 909	9 992	5 305	541	71	657	404	213	40
Hungary	10 931	7 043	3 557	283	48	538	357	160	21
Yugoslavia	22 613	15 161	7 027	362	63	814	465	311	38
U.S.S.R.	29 295	23 039	5 981	257	18	295	107	181	7
Lithuania	17 739	12 682	4 633	391	33	537	374	157	6
Greece	21 968	16 144	5 653	158	13	340	281	59	—
Italy	57 178	34 820	21 541	750	67	3 065	1 863	1 092	110
Other Europe	20 047	11 768	7 497	677	105	1 098	736	313	49
Asia	38 526	28 597	9 537	372	20	1 923	1 582	312	29
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	8 687	6 241	2 380	66	—	424	367	57	—
China <sup>2</sup>	6 492	5 091	1 367	34	—	371	320	51	—
Japan	4 328	2 846	1 330	138	14	238	165	50	23
Other Asia	19 019	14 419	4 460	134	6	890	730	154	6
Canada	20 319	8 108	11 101	1 061	49	1 556	952	565	39
Mexico	48 935	39 486	8 777	451	221	1 163	823	340	—
Cuba	15 429	12 117	3 291	14	7	178	161	6	11
Other America	20 219	15 629	4 377	207	6	437	327	104	6
All other	4 153	2 523	1 587	43	—	309	190	112	7
Not reported	20 623	12 142	7 835	571	75	682	441	217	24
Total foreign or mixed parentage	1 440 238	696 432	677 395	56 605	9 806	132 605	71 963	44 472	16 170
United Kingdom	72 606	25 227	41 993	4 755	631	13 567	7 671	4 646	1 250
Ireland	77 611	45 096	30 518	1 663	334	4 666	2 757	1 367	542
Norway	24 676	9 869	13 214	1 375	218	3 767	1 930	1 211	626
Sweden	70 784	31 379	34 100	4 157	1 148	9 379	4 767	2 984	1 628
Denmark	15 012	5 095	8 468	1 251	198	2 311	1 189	829	293
Netherlands	18 611	4 909	12 526	1 939	237	2 753	1 477	736	540
Switzerland	2 457	2 677	2 526	628	199	2 059	915	729	415
France	11 448	4 468	5 962	861	157	2 701	1 401	990	310
Germany <sup>1</sup>	202 905	81 833	103 199	13 901	3 972	40 906	19 271	14 646	6 989
Poland	221 289	138 856	77 793	4 335	305	6 000	3 961	1 696	343
Czechoslovakia	65 069	23 185	38 961	2 659	264	3 872	2 095	1 070	270
Austria	45 536	20 563	22 968	1 836	169	2 924	1 603	1 046	275
Hungary	22 651	10 353	11 386	792	120	1 702	858	733	111
Yugoslavia	32 840	14 629	16 756	1 360	95	3 013	1 950	882	181
U.S.S.R.	79 300	43 336	34 850	1 037	77	1 431	948	392	91
Lithuania	38 104	21 303	15 651	1 035	115	1 905	1 293	476	136
Greece	25 507	12 908	12 014	515	70	854	670	143	41
Italy	157 046	72 496	80 458	3 868	224	11 695	7 056	3 927	712
Other Europe	42 744	18 590	21 707	1 988	459	3 254	1 956	935	363
Asia	29 440	17 222	11 411	753	54	1 849	1 179	579	91
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	8 649	4 826	3 692	119	12	510	396	114	—
China <sup>2</sup>	4 770	3 068	1 589	98	15	250	216	23	11
Japan	7 976	4 904	2 742	303	27	406	245	137	24
Other Asia	8 045	4 424	3 388	233	—	683	322	305	56
Canada	53 221	18 439	31 523	3 013	246	5 515	3 180	1 798	537
Mexico	64 225	44 907	17 983	1 147	188	2 945	1 836	1 091	18
Cuba	3 936	2 485	1 432	19	—	106	94	—	12
Other America	10 215	6 226	3 748	235	6	405	304	101	—
All other	4 008	1 668	2 134	206	—	446	244	191	11
Not reported	43 997	18 713	22 687	2 277	320	2 580	1 358	837	385
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	349 108	256 230	85 803	6 365	710	15 289	9 149	5 671	469
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	362 476	260 246	87 689	12 506	2 035	30 728	14 799	13 545	2 384
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	87 150	79 199	7 453	469	29	365	196	152	17
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>									
Total native	8 295 880	3 677 068	3 927 716	589 302	101 794	2 184 672	1 012 653	849 214	322 805
English	6 476 892	2 730 270	3 151 810	509 984	84 828	1 935 838	893 280	759 089	283 469
French	31 950	14 054	16 037	1 692	167	8 381	4 568	2 957	856
German	316 999	108 221	167 930	30 046	10 802	78 407	30 128	27 490	20 789
Polish	270 013	163 307	100 160	6 237	309	8 617	5 481	2 215	921
Russian	8 023	3 784	3 969	262	8	434	260	141	33
Yiddish	61 387	35 912	25 321	148	6	692	513	172	7
Italian	150 624	69 364	77 309	3 785	166	11 029	6 518	3 820	691
Spanish	202 491	154 650	44 194	3 326	321	7 881	4 778	2 833	270
All other	350 885	152 245	180 777	15 425	2 438	29 739	16 395	9 567	3 777
Not reported	426 616	245 261	160 209	18 397	2 749	103 654	50 732	40 930	11 992
Total foreign born	602 659	394 715	193 058	13 356	1 530	26 239	16 177	8 688	1 374
English	64 663	33 738	28 511	2 279	135	4 759	2 823	1 734	202
French	10 631	5 996	4 235	366	34	980	657	271	52
German	97 621	53 293	39 843	4 032	453	5 304	2 733	2 060	511
Polish	66 360	52 905	12 693	684	78	1 158	770	365	23
Russian	8 351	6 269	1 955	127	—	168	86	82	—
Yiddish	22 049	18 306	3 727	16	—	134	102	32	—
Italian	58 107	35 078	22 149	805	75	3 061	1 878	1 073	110
Spanish	82 868	65 976	16 004	662	226	1 841	1 355	475	111
All other	187 393	120 134	62 449	4 320	490	8 491	5 584	2 449	458
Not reported	4 616	3 020	1 492	65	39	343	189	147	7

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total native population	8 296 463	3 477 389	3 927 653	588 333	103 088	2 184 487	1 013 294	848 551	322 642
Born in State of residence	5 761 259	2 488 515	2 749 925	433 931	88 888	1 746 043	783 840	675 548	286 655
Born in different State	2 008 858	881 503	984 768	131 362	11 225	350 661	184 816	139 324	26 521
Percent of total	24.2	24.0	25.1	22.3	10.9	16.1	13.5	16.4	8.2
Northwest	236 597	79 855	144 534	11 615	593	21 744	13 577	7 277	890
North Central	844 080	269 122	493 269	74 243	7 446	201 681	106 512	78 150	17 019
South	817 649	495 978	282 275	36 803	2 593	104 550	53 295	44 501	6 754
West	110 532	36 548	64 690	8 701	593	22 686	11 432	9 396	1 858
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	96 447	67 516	25 973	2 702	256	5 767	2 852	2 417	498
State of birth not reported	429 899	239 855	166 987	20 338	2 719	82 016	41 786	31 262	8 968
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total population, 5 years old and over	8 132 322	3 732 372	3 756 107	546 790	97 053	2 042 289	952 576	786 142	303 571
Same house	4 298 353	1 926 968	2 020 759	278 002	72 684	1 192 910	524 269	430 419	238 222
Different house in United States	3 255 437	1 488 301	1 507 085	238 303	21 748	750 513	377 049	314 752	58 712
Same county	2 291 659	1 210 793	934 168	132 239	14 459	431 498	212 855	180 504	38 139
Different county	963 778	277 508	572 917	106 064	7 289	319 015	164 194	134 248	20 573
In Armed Forces in 1965	32 905	9 547	20 418	2 801	139	6 199	3 296	2 545	358
Persons attending college in 1965	96 952	40 156	51 074	5 327	395	17 292	11 499	5 194	599
Same State	411 516	96 006	243 431	66 891	5 188	212 961	105 589	91 222	16 150
Different State	552 262	181 502	329 486	39 173	2 101	106 054	58 605	43 026	4 423
In Armed Forces in 1965	29 508	8 730	18 286	2 385	107	4 422	2 367	1 822	233
Persons attending college in 1965	61 718	28 079	30 880	2 599	160	6 713	4 711	1 854	148
Northwest	85 861	25 242	56 057	4 390	172	7 255	4 821	2 325	109
North Central	235 468	67 985	146 588	19 632	1 263	54 610	30 018	22 330	2 262
South	153 640	64 789	79 676	8 778	397	27 019	15 016	10 878	1 125
West	77 293	23 486	47 165	6 373	269	17 170	8 750	7 493	927
Abroad	129 404	84 455	41 456	3 240	253	8 025	4 749	2 979	297
In Armed Forces in 1965	15 893	5 952	8 692	1 189	60	2 803	1 405	1 274	124
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	449 128	232 708	186 807	27 245	2 368	90 841	46 509	37 992	6 340
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
Different county in 1965	147 251	59 888	77 540	9 544	279	56 714	42 117	14 225	372
In Armed Forces, 1970	39 426	921	37 464	1 030	11	668	288	332	48
Inmate of institution, 1970	10 932	1 864	4 914	4 134	-	10 790	4 540	6 250	-
Attending college, 1970	96 893	57 083	35 162	4 380	268	45 256	37 289	7 643	324
Living with one or both parents	8 838	2 263	5 588	853	134	1 218	752	371	95
Not living with parents	88 055	54 820	29 574	3 527	134	44 038	36 537	7 272	229
Different State in 1965	85 199	24 919	56 717	3 478	85	10 262	7 226	2 896	140
In Armed Forces, 1970	36 377	746	34 680	940	11	557	234	286	37
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 518	551	1 138	829	-	1 060	582	478	-
Attending college, 1970	46 304	23 622	20 899	1 709	74	8 645	6 410	2 132	103
Living with one or both parents	4 908	1 409	3 122	356	21	476	334	99	43
Not living with parents	41 396	22 213	17 777	1 353	53	8 169	6 076	2 033	60
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>									
Total	8 898 539	4 071 783	4 120 774	602 658	103 324	2 210 911	1 028 830	857 902	324 179
1969 and 1970	1 904 684	937 533	826 636	130 408	10 107	453 338	238 027	186 732	28 579
1965 to 1968	2 850 931	1 314 536	1 310 943	203 259	22 193	614 773	290 824	262 716	61 233
1960 to 1964	1 590 456	692 983	770 103	109 990	17 380	358 956	165 778	137 612	55 566
1950 to 1959	1 479 932	609 982	753 387	93 059	23 504	359 743	163 473	126 340	69 930
1949 or earlier	587 454	302 031	233 186	34 423	17 814	267 503	113 400	89 333	64 770
Always lived in same house	485 082	214 718	226 519	31 519	12 326	156 598	57 328	55 169	44 101
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
All workers	3 558 458	1 630 891	1 666 334	221 283	39 950	812 995	395 890	297 865	119 240
Worked in county of residence	2 870 318	1 429 485	1 263 404	147 099	30 330	581 775	302 589	190 335	88 851
Percent of all workers	80.7	87.7	75.8	66.5	75.9	71.6	76.4	63.9	74.5
Worked outside county of residence	435 475	59 326	305 181	63 561	7 407	136 737	48 657	72 420	15 660
Place of work not reported	252 665	142 080	97 749	10 623	2 213	94 483	44 644	35 110	14 729
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>									
All workers	3 558 458	1 630 891	1 666 334	221 283	39 950	812 995	395 890	297 865	119 240
Private automobile, driver	2 078 203	773 832	1 122 534	163 277	18 560	528 349	268 071	208 540	51 738
Private automobile, passenger	414 516	176 153	205 987	29 595	2 781	100 345	54 531	38 750	7 064
Bus or streetcar	408 823	361 395	46 492	844	92	4 707	3 569	826	312
Subway or elevated train	135 969	104 642	31 189	138	-	77	52	6	19
Railroad	118 966	24 869	90 079	3 845	173	389	224	138	27
Taxicab	14 124	7 346	7 346	211	-	3 285	3 022	256	7
Walked only	263 282	143 837	108 772	9 334	1 339	71 306	43 724	21 418	6 164
Other means	49 213	14 583	26 500	6 835	1 295	34 262	13 086	15 533	5 643
Worked at home	75 362	24 234	28 214	7 204	15 710	70 275	9 611	12 398	48 266
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	2 862 090	1 343 085	1 289 321	192 309	37 375	746 811	343 090	287 875	115 846
Veteran	1 247 981	529 164	618 686	88 137	11 994	296 118	142 949	115 992	37 177
Percent of total	43.6	39.4	48.0	45.8	32.1	39.7	41.7	40.3	32.1
Vietnam conflict	183 313	82 761	86 339	12 576	1 637	43 549	21 245	17 379	4 925
Korean conflict	212 285	85 090	107 787	17 046	2 362	52 449	22 988	21 511	7 950
Korean conflict and World War II	29 446	10 252	16 511	2 510	173	5 412	2 913	2 049	450
World War II	585 532	252 643	290 396	37 209	5 284	131 741	66 097	49 336	16 308
World War I	61 380	33 013	24 264	3 297	806	22 627	8 690	17 027	2 685
Other service	176 025	65 405	93 389	15 499	1 732	40 340	18 454	17 027	4 859
Nonveteran	1 614 109	813 921	670 635	104 172	25 381	450 693	200 141	171 883	78 669

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>Total enrolled, 3 years old and over</b> .....	2 648 464	1 136 922	1 289 186	190 608	31 743	622 632	295 973	232 497	94 147
<b>3 to 34 years old</b> .....	2 611 911	1 118 859	1 273 029	188 676	31 342	615 424	292 219	229 932	93 258
Nursery school.....	46 468	17 017	26 985	2 301	165	4 502	3 088	1 108	298
Public.....	14 520	6 934	6 921	582	83	2 331	1 517	618	188
Percent.....	31.2	40.7	25.6	25.3	50.3	51.8	49.1	55.8	63.1
Parochial.....	2 731	1 003	1 567	136	25	110	77	27	6
Other private.....	29 217	9 080	18 497	1 583	57	2 061	1 494	463	104
Kindergarten.....	155 641	63 841	78 157	12 099	1 539	32 952	15 488	13 528	3 929
Public.....	138 882	55 193	70 903	11 308	1 473	31 358	14 539	13 022	3 790
Percent.....	89.2	86.5	90.7	93.5	95.7	93.9	93.9	96.3	96.5
Parochial.....	11 251	6 558	4 342	329	22	766	474	222	70
Other private.....	5 508	2 090	2 912	462	44	828	475	284	69
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 479 296	615 705	730 248	116 073	17 270	339 078	144 508	139 281	55 289
Public.....	1 181 818	472 194	590 270	103 943	15 411	311 342	127 332	129 332	51 492
Percent.....	79.9	76.7	80.8	89.5	89.2	81.8	88.1	95.1	93.1
Parochial.....	281 658	134 290	134 097	5 881	1 819	26 074	16 192	6 261	3 621
Other private.....	15 820	9 221	5 881	1 452	40	1 662	984	502	176
High school (1 to 4 years).....	628 678	259 076	313 350	46 131	10 121	154 416	66 672	58 359	29 385
Public.....	521 349	195 727	272 932	43 124	9 566	146 895	61 967	54 443	28 485
Percent.....	82.9	75.5	87.1	93.5	94.5	95.1	92.9	96.7	96.9
Parochial.....	88 924	53 121	33 180	2 165	458	5 787	3 822	1 234	731
Other private.....	18 405	10 228	7 238	842	97	1 734	883	682	169
College.....	301 828	143 220	124 289	12 672	2 247	84 476	62 463	17 656	4 357
Public.....	177 075	96 943	69 659	8 674	1 799	69 042	50 834	14 476	3 732
Percent.....	58.7	59.4	56.0	71.9	80.1	81.4	81.4	82.0	85.7
Private.....	124 753	66 277	54 630	3 398	448	15 434	11 629	3 180	625
35 years old and over.....	36 553	18 063	16 157	1 932	401	7 208	3 754	2 545	889
<b>Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b> .....	2 611 911	1 118 859	1 273 029	188 676	31 342	615 424	292 219	229 932	93 258
3 and 4 years old.....	43 422	17 988	23 227	2 046	161	4 459	2 675	1 356	428
5 and 6 years old.....	282 663	117 476	141 036	21 444	2 707	60 619	27 686	25 029	7 904
7 to 13 years old.....	1 262 637	518 573	629 232	99 734	15 093	287 630	122 207	117 936	47 479
14 and 15 years old.....	346 268	145 107	170 575	25 840	4 746	84 801	36 815	33 142	14 844
16 and 17 years old.....	298 301	121 917	149 141	22 151	5 092	74 706	32 205	27 834	14 667
18 and 19 years old.....	165 563	80 245	73 970	9 160	2 188	52 139	33 735	12 832	5 572
20 and 21 years old.....	81 167	45 130	32 512	2 890	635	26 452	20 831	4 384	1 237
22 to 24 years old.....	61 526	35 505	23 502	2 126	393	12 985	9 166	3 368	451
25 to 34 years old.....	70 364	36 918	29 834	3 285	327	11 633	6 899	4 051	676
<b>Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b> .....	55.1	53.2	56.6	55.6	63.2	55.7	56.7	52.4	61.6
3 and 4 years old.....	13.7	13.2	15.2	8.4	5.9	6.4	8.6	4.4	4.7
5 and 6 years old.....	81.8	80.8	83.0	80.2	79.3	75.1	78.7	72.4	72.0
7 to 13 years old.....	98.0	97.2	98.7	98.8	97.3	96.1	95.7	95.8	97.9
14 and 15 years old.....	97.2	96.2	98.4	96.5	94.4	95.6	95.8	95.8	94.6
16 and 17 years old.....	90.7	87.9	92.4	93.8	95.0	89.0	87.7	87.7	94.7
18 and 19 years old.....	55.1	56.0	54.1	54.7	61.2	62.1	69.3	49.6	58.9
20 and 21 years old.....	30.5	33.0	28.6	20.9	27.9	39.4	51.0	20.8	23.4
22 to 24 years old.....	15.1	17.3	13.3	9.2	13.5	14.7	20.2	9.7	5.5
25 to 34 years old.....	6.2	7.2	5.7	3.9	3.7	4.8	6.2	3.9	2.3
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	159 902	72 912	76 656	8 691	1 643	35 514	16 032	15 149	4 333
Not high school graduate.....	65 298	37 396	24 222	3 299	381	14 475	6 494	6 890	1 091
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years.....	14.9	19.1	11.5	12.3	6.5	12.5	10.8	17.4	6.8
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	41 267	21 105	17 838	2 053	271	7 485	3 726	3 167	592
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	24 031	16 291	6 384	1 246	110	6 990	2 768	3 723	499
High school graduate.....	94 604	35 516	52 434	5 392	1 262	21 039	9 538	8 259	3 242
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	79 896	27 028	47 136	4 621	1 111	16 692	7 352	6 671	2 669
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	14 708	8 488	5 298	771	151	4 347	2 186	1 588	573
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b> .....	2 285 454	1 056 312	1 043 033	155 585	30 524	589 391	261 912	231 575	95 904
No school years completed.....	28 251	18 332	8 398	1 318	203	5 035	2 382	2 266	387
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	71 854	47 163	20 810	3 230	651	17 268	7 480	8 067	1 721
5 and 6 years.....	110 110	69 185	33 319	6 296	1 310	27 452	11 585	12 161	3 686
7 years.....	85 382	47 427	30 064	6 593	1 358	25 565	10 182	11 296	4 087
8 years.....	315 015	157 638	123 014	26 237	8 124	141 248	52 733	58 084	30 431
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	432 718	221 628	177 140	49 775	4 975	93 252	40 750	39 072	13 430
4 years.....	639 526	265 661	311 851	51 663	10 351	168 896	83 433	71 485	33 978
College: 1 to 3 years.....	267 084	108 677	141 986	14 597	1 824	43 825	23 652	15 208	4 965
4 years.....	172 739	56 431	106 441	8 669	1 198	23 324	14 012	7 010	2 302
5 years or more.....	162 775	64 272	90 068	7 905	530	23 5-6	15 703	6 926	917
Median school years completed.....	12.2	11.6	12.4	12.1	11.2	11.5	12.1	10.8	10.7
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b> .....	2 553 942	1 222 258	1 143 621	158 300	29 763	660 541	318 312	247 986	94 243
No school years completed.....	37 308	24 731	10 966	1 427	184	4 594	2 371	2 000	223
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	71 596	48 364	20 396	2 422	414	13 491	6 767	5 878	846
5 and 6 years.....	116 881	75 046	36 212	4 910	713	25 550	13 258	10 230	2 062
7 years.....	88 695	52 398	30 662	4 794	841	24 423	11 967	9 997	2 459
8 years.....	380 112	199 446	148 620	25 815	6 231	149 003	65 470	58 878	24 655
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	505 497	264 264	205 422	31 378	4 433	115 658	54 853	46 802	14 003
4 years.....	881 866	363 844	441 857	63 714	12 451	234 432	111 612	85 439	37 181
College: 1 to 3 years.....	262 282	108 109	136 906	14 360	2 907	57 654	30 664	18 293	8 697
4 years.....	142 524	53 007	81 210	7 134	1 173	24 867	14 176	7 466	3 225
5 years or more.....	67 181	33 049	31 370	2 346	416	10 869	7 174	2 803	892
Median school years completed.....	12.1	11.4	12.3	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.0	11.4	12.1
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b> .....	4 839 396	2 278 570	2 186 654	313 885	60 287	1 249 932	580 224	479 561	190 147
Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	4.3	6.1	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.2	3.3	3.8	1.7
Less than 1 year of high school.....	27.0	32.5	21.1	26.5	33.2	34.7	31.7	37.3	37.1
4 years of high school or more.....	53.6	46.2	61.4	54.3	51.2	48.6	51.8	44.8	48.5
4 years of college or more.....	11.3	9.1	14.1	8.3	5.5	6.6	8.8	5.0	3.9
Median school years completed.....	12.1	11.5	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.7	12.1	11.1	11.7
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b> .....	974 998	484 981	427 637	53 626	8 754	239 669	135 009	81 739	22 921
4 years of high school or more.....	66.5	63.2	70.1	66.5	72.6	72.1	75.9	66.2	70.3
4 years of college or more.....	7.5	7.7	7.7	5.0	3.4	4.3	4.9	3.6	2.6
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b> .....	2 160 933	1 008 503	970 303	150 362	31 765	560 854	246 764	221 168	92 922
Percent with vocational training.....	31.6	28.9	34.6	32.6	22.7	24.3	25.8	24.3	20.4
<b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b> .....	2 473 313	1 179 094	1 107 120	156 646	30 453	605 960	288 369	228 800	88 791
Percent with vocational training.....	24.1	23.9	25.0	20.2	18.6	16.8	17.9	16.0	15.5

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>									
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>									
.....	1 628 595	726 873	771 724	112 969	17 029	366 101	170 617	145 728	49 746
No high school	205 483	119 408	68 277	14 902	2 896	55 994	20 552	26 177	9 265
High school, 1 to 3 years	293 585	152 961	116 403	21 760	2 461	59 215	25 407	27 248	6 560
High school, 4 years	560 009	227 746	275 994	47 722	8 547	158 934	67 486	64 220	27 228
College, 1 year or more	569 518	226 758	311 050	28 585	3 125	91 958	57 172	28 093	6 693
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>									
.....	1 845 423	856 648	866 455	123 610	18 690	424 372	208 269	160 649	55 434
No high school	187 496	112 338	63 006	10 597	1 555	41 679	17 655	18 356	5 668
High school, 1 to 3 years	520 447	252 192	226 054	36 505	5 696	118 653	53 013	49 085	16 555
High school, 4 years	735 622	305 902	364 242	56 804	8 674	187 943	89 161	72 671	26 111
College, 1 year or more	421 858	186 236	213 153	19 704	2 765	76 097	48 440	20 557	7 100
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>									
.....	762 014	370 258	338 182	45 719	7 855	186 001	99 196	65 057	21 748
Ever married	257 486	122 136	115 903	17 808	1 639	67 703	33 920	28 769	5 014
Percent ever married	33.8	33.0	34.3	39.0	20.9	36.4	34.2	44.2	23.1
Number of own children under 5 years	195 477	95 042	84 135	14 992	1 308	55 025	25 713	24 946	4 366
Per 1,000 women	257	257	249	328	167	296	259	303	201
Per 1,000 women ever married	759	778	726	842	798	813	758	867	871
Number of children ever born	252 390	128 583	103 824	18 361	1 622	70 211	32 708	31 850	5 653
Per 1,000 women	331	347	307	402	206	377	330	300	280
Per 1,000 women ever married	980	1 053	896	1 031	990	1 037	964	1 107	1 127
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>									
.....	580 236	262 889	270 934	41 997	4 416	123 523	56 664	51 857	15 002
Ever married	513 634	219 037	250 122	40 308	4 167	115 247	51 939	49 246	14 062
Percent ever married	88.5	83.3	92.3	96.0	93.3	93.3	91.7	95.0	93.7
Number of own children under 5 years	395 652	156 183	205 139	30 996	3 334	82 694	37 159	34 618	10 917
Per 1,000 women	682	594	757	738	755	669	656	668	728
Per 1,000 women ever married	770	713	820	99 729	10 981	287 035	123 134	125 814	38 087
Number of children ever born	1 196 138	512 246	572 982	99 929	2 487	2 324	2 173	2 426	2 539
Per 1,000 women	2 061	1 949	2 115	2 379	2 487	2 487	2 371	2 555	2 709
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 329	2 339	2 291	2 479	2 635	2 491	2 371	2 555	2 709
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>									
.....	531 888	228 670	260 255	36 496	6 467	117 350	53 713	44 791	18 846
Ever married	497 932	206 939	249 190	35 605	6 198	112 155	50 941	42 928	18 286
Percent ever married	93.6	90.5	95.7	97.6	95.6	95.6	94.8	95.6	97.8
Number of own children under 5 years	112 270	47 072	56 896	7 511	1 291	22 053	9 325	8 766	3 962
Per 1,000 women	212	206	219	206	200	188	174	196	210
Per 1,000 women ever married	226	227	228	211	208	197	183	204	217
Number of children ever born	1 536 200	638 140	762 442	114 960	20 658	359 738	156 179	140 619	62 940
Per 1,000 women	2 888	2 791	2 930	3 150	3 194	3 066	2 908	3 139	3 340
Replacement index	1.40	1.35	1.42	1.54	1.54	1.48	1.40	1.52	1.61
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 085	3 084	3 060	3 229	3 333	3 208	3 066	3 276	3 442
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>									
<b>Families</b>									
.....	2 221 738	1 001 297	1 041 112	151 093	28 226	572 456	260 200	222 360	89 896
With own children under 3 years	356 006	154 653	172 735	25 753	2 865	81 340	36 988	35 109	9 243
With own children under 6 years	597 332	253 386	293 225	45 491	5 230	138 867	62 364	59 597	16 906
With own children under 12 years	964 352	400 943	479 544	74 071	9 794	227 821	101 299	94 910	31 612
With own children under 18 years	1 240 929	515 791	618 336	92 658	14 144	297 274	132 915	119 935	44 424
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 381 919	583 802	682 013	99 920	16 184	325 532	145 520	130 109	49 723
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	632 929	261 529	316 143	45 753	9 504	156 047	68 025	59 347	28 675
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	335 099	153 810	156 412	19 710	5 160	67 227	29 556	24 410	13 231
<b>Subfamilies</b>									
.....	48 181	27 697	17 950	2 154	380	9 446	4 551	3 672	1 223
Number of own children under 18 years	52 270	30 571	18 887	2 417	395	10 985	5 433	4 229	1 323
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>									
.....	22 833	11 834	9 058	979	162	3 904	1 765	1 519	620
Number of own children under 18 years	12 906	6 781	5 322	736	67	2 794	1 333	1 017	444
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>									
.....	24 081	14 758	8 067	1 074	190	4 897	2 493	1 910	494
Number of own children under 18 years	36 218	22 108	12 308	1 524	278	7 241	3 689	2 826	726
<b>Married couples</b>									
.....	1 915 766	803 527	944 995	141 109	26 135	512 594	227 795	200 895	83 904
Percent in subfamilies	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
With own children under 6 years	540 050	210 662	280 017	44 285	5 086	130 225	57 247	56 388	16 590
With own children under 18 years	1 084 869	413 158	570 449	87 660	13 602	270 755	117 945	109 958	42 852
With husband under 45 years	964 427	381 032	496 004	77 935	9 456	231 323	105 111	96 839	29 373
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>									
.....	3 084 630	1 307 998	1 507 122	233 914	35 596	721 310	314 192	296 097	111 021
Living with both parents	2 553 946	958 371	1 348 555	213 640	33 380	625 017	263 192	258 215	103 610
Percent of total	82.8	73.3	89.5	91.3	93.8	86.7	83.8	87.2	93.3
Living with one parent	441 385	297 758	127 748	14 200	1 679	70 059	38 072	27 011	4 976
Living with neither parent	89 299	51 869	30 819	6 074	537	26 234	12 928	10 871	2 435
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>									
.....	3 303 023	1 418 535	1 612 229	233 657	38 602	784 564	357 261	315 760	111 543
Never widowed or divorced	2 716 627	1 119 586	1 367 057	194 605	35 379	653 623	289 866	262 546	101 211
Known to have been:	135 118	73 734	53 473	7 182	729	29 262	14 442	11 956	2 864
Widowed	461 920	231 151	195 944	32 331	2 494	103 877	54 193	42 152	7 532
Divorced	10 642	5 936	4 245	461	-	2 198	1 240	894	64
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>									
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>									
.....	191 308	89 235	87 925	13 925	223	91 084	60 929	30 085	70
Inmate of mental hospital	12 804	3 605	8 304	895	-	10 268	2 347	7 921	-
Inmate of home for the aged	34 630	15 289	15 883	3 458	-	19 670	12 513	7 157	-
Inmate of other institution	20 067	8 539	4 872	6 656	-	14 435	7 099	7 336	-
In rooming house	13 015	8 594	4 096	325	-	2 786	1 734	1 052	-
In military barracks	31 149	296	30 826	27	-	124	-	124	-
In college dormitory	51 799	37 942	12 939	918	-	38 931	34 314	4 617	-
Other	27 844	14 970	11 005	1 646	223	4 870	2 922	1 878	70
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>									
.....	4 696 568	2 174 344	2 166 418	297 700	58 106	1 082 153	495 213	417 737	169 203
Disabled or handicapped	470 012	257 562	177 633	29 130	5 687	117 090	53 477	45 525	18 088
In labor force	238 675	121 578	98 779	15 171	3 147	56 742	25 416	21 711	9 615
Not in labor force	231 337	135 984	78 854	13 959	2 540	60 348	28 061	23 814	8 473
Cannot work	162 157	100 401	51 326	9 094	1 336	44 067	20 813	17 715	5 539
Disabled 6 months or more	151 019	93 911	47 416	8 426	1 266	41 690	19 742	16 726	5 222

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

**Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State**

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	2 912 819	1 346 017	1 335 734	193 125	37 943	748 220	343 721	288 288	116 211
Labor force.....	2 340 574	1 034 294	1 121 215	154 687	30 378	547 456	249 739	206 328	91 389
Percent of total.....	80.4	76.8	83.9	80.1	73.2	73.2	72.7	71.6	78.6
Armed Forces.....	50 042	2 881	45 608	1 509	44	1 257	517	606	134
Civilian labor force.....	2 290 532	1 031 413	1 075 607	153 178	30 334	546 199	249 222	205 722	91 255
Employed.....	2 217 327	989 799	1 049 346	148 457	29 725	526 119	239 767	196 898	89 454
Unemployed.....	73 205	41 614	26 261	4 721	609	20 080	9 455	8 824	1 801
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.2	4.0	2.4	3.1	2.0	3.7	3.8	4.3	2.0
Not in labor force.....	572 245	311 723	214 519	38 438	7 565	200 764	93 982	81 960	24 822
Inmate of institution.....	28 474	11 640	10 688	6 146	-	22 865	9 108	13 757	-
Enrolled in school.....	180 911	88 803	78 684	10 913	2 511	54 408	29 818	16 769	7 821
Other: Under 65 years.....	140 807	89 810	42 419	6 972	1 606	39 052	16 722	16 330	6 000
Percent disabled.....	44.8	44.3	44.9	52.4	41.4	53.3	58.2	54.2	38.0
65 years and over.....	222 053	121 470	82 728	14 407	3 448	84 439	38 334	35 104	11 001

<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	182 245	77 345	88 192	14 118	2 590	45 827	19 648	18 172	8 007
Labor force.....	25 960	9 722	14 118	1 678	442	7 107	3 587	2 276	1 244
Percent of total.....	14.2	12.6	16.0	11.9	17.1	15.5	18.3	12.5	15.5
Employed.....	23 220	8 519	12 731	1 537	433	6 550	3 220	2 095	1 235
Unemployed.....	2 707	1 199	1 358	141	9	551	361	181	9
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.4	12.3	9.6	8.4	2.0	7.8	10.1	8.0	0.7
Not in labor force.....	156 285	67 623	74 074	12 440	2 148	38 720	16 061	15 896	6 763

<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	3 230 618	1 556 269	1 439 891	198 002	36 456	825 322	408 221	304 763	112 338
Labor force.....	1 442 483	725 186	626 379	79 475	11 443	314 109	170 629	111 639	31 841
Percent of total.....	44.7	46.6	43.5	40.1	31.4	38.1	41.8	36.6	28.3
Armed Forces.....	1 661	105	1 463	88	5	28	14	9	5
Civilian labor force.....	1 440 822	725 081	624 916	79 387	11 438	314 081	170 615	111 630	31 836
Employed.....	1 378 230	690 778	600 705	75 677	11 070	298 239	162 192	105 613	30 434
Unemployed.....	62 592	34 303	24 211	3 710	368	15 842	8 423	6 017	1 402
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.3	4.7	3.9	4.7	3.2	5.0	4.9	5.4	4.4
Not in labor force.....	1 788 135	831 083	813 512	118 527	25 013	511 213	237 592	193 124	80 497
Inmate of institution.....	33 347	13 274	16 745	3 328	-	18 661	10 925	7 736	-
Enrolled in school.....	181 143	87 081	79 652	11 625	2 785	56 075	31 019	16 984	8 072
Other: Under 65 years.....	1 185 932	518 079	568 151	82 651	17 051	296 835	124 631	116 319	55 885
Percent disabled.....	13.8	18.1	10.2	12.6	9.8	13.2	14.7	12.9	10.8
65 years and over.....	387 713	212 649	148 964	20 923	5 177	139 642	71 017	52 085	16 540

<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	173 876	73 545	85 235	12 456	2 440	42 883	18 791	16 415	7 677
Labor force.....	14 286	5 010	8 188	922	166	3 824	2 053	1 318	453
Percent of total.....	8.2	6.8	9.6	7.3	6.8	8.9	10.9	8.0	5.9
Employed.....	12 448	4 217	7 259	814	158	3 383	1 764	1 189	430
Unemployed.....	1 828	793	919	108	8	441	289	129	23
Percent of civilian labor force.....	12.8	15.8	11.2	11.7	4.8	11.5	14.1	9.8	5.1
Not in labor force.....	159 590	68 535	77 047	11 734	2 274	39 059	16 738	15 097	7 224

**MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b> .....	3 230 618	1 556 269	1 439 891	198 002	36 456	825 322	408 221	304 763	112 338
With own children under 6 years.....	609 904	260 193	297 849	46 530	5 332	141 093	63 949	60 023	17 121
In labor force.....	175 268	86 276	75 175	12 777	1 040	43 899	22 215	18 041	3 643
Percent in labor force.....	28.7	33.2	25.2	27.5	19.5	31.1	34.7	30.1	21.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	634 520	258 016	321 238	46 523	8 743	154 381	69 235	58 362	26 784
In labor force.....	322 106	137 270	158 284	23 326	3 216	77 704	38 845	29 586	9 273
Percent in labor force.....	50.8	53.2	49.3	50.1	36.8	50.3	56.1	50.7	34.6
No own children under 18 years.....	1 986 194	1 038 060	820 804	104 949	22 381	529 848	275 037	186 378	68 433
In labor force.....	945 109	501 640	392 910	43 372	7 187	192 506	109 569	64 012	18 925
Percent in labor force.....	47.6	48.3	47.9	41.3	32.1	36.3	39.8	34.3	27.7

<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b> .....	1 912 940	801 453	944 479	141 083	25 925	510 817	228 095	199 541	83 181
With own children under 6 years.....	536 781	208 093	279 015	44 536	5 137	129 998	57 450	56 042	16 506
In labor force.....	139 506	63 469	63 707	11 428	902	37 252	18 165	15 804	3 283
Percent in labor force.....	26.0	30.5	22.8	25.7	17.6	28.7	31.6	28.2	19.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	542 493	201 048	289 783	43 262	8 400	139 095	60 281	52 866	25 948
In labor force.....	257 907	100 057	134 067	20 817	2 666	66 422	32 009	25 659	8 754
Percent in labor force.....	47.5	49.8	46.3	48.1	35.3	47.8	53.1	48.5	33.7
No own children under 18 years.....	833 666	392 312	375 681	53 285	12 388	241 724	110 364	90 633	40 727
In labor force.....	374 108	175 869	172 199	22 627	3 413	88 863	45 396	33 494	9 973
Percent in labor force.....	44.9	44.8	45.8	42.5	27.6	36.8	41.1	37.0	24.5

<b>Other women</b> .....	1 317 678	754 816	495 412	56 919	10 531	314 505	180 126	105 222	29 157
With own children under 6 years.....	73 123	52 100	18 834	1 994	195	11 095	6 499	3 981	615
In labor force.....	35 762	22 807	11 468	1 349	138	6 647	4 050	2 237	360
Percent in labor force.....	48.9	43.8	60.9	67.7	70.8	59.9	62.3	56.2	58.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	92 027	56 968	31 455	3 261	343	15 286	8 954	5 496	836
In labor force.....	64 199	37 213	24 227	2 509	250	11 282	6 836	3 927	519
Percent in labor force.....	69.8	65.3	77.0	76.9	72.9	73.8	76.3	71.5	62.1
No own children under 18 years.....	1 152 528	645 748	445 123	51 664	9 993	288 124	164 673	95 745	27 706
In labor force.....	571 001	325 771	220 711	20 745	3 774	103 643	64 173	30 518	8 952
Percent in labor force.....	49.5	50.4	49.6	40.2	37.8	36.0	39.0	31.9	32.3

**PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE**

<b>Male:</b>									
16 and 17 years.....	41.1	36.0	45.7	37.5	44.1	37.7	43.8	34.4	30.0
18 and 19 years.....	64.2	56.5	70.9	67.7	63.7	53.1	48.9	57.6	59.6
20 and 21 years.....	74.3	69.8	78.8	79.2	78.3	63.9	59.7	68.1	77.7
22 to 24 years.....	86.9	84.1	90.0	87.0	87.7	83.9	82.4	83.8	91.6
25 to 34 years.....	95.0	93.0	97.1	93.3	96.1	93.5	94.0	92.3	96.3
35 to 44 years.....	95.9	93.6	97.9	95.3	97.3	94.7	95.8	92.8	96.2
45 to 64 years.....	91.0	88.5	93.5	90.6	92.6	86.9	87.6	83.7	91.5
65 years and over.....	28.6	28.3	29.1	24.9	39.9	25.9	23.3	22.0	43.2
<b>Female:</b>									
16 and 17 years.....	33.2	29.7	37.4	27.9	22.2	25.7	32.1	22.4	16.9
18 and 19 years.....	56.9	54.1	60.5	55.1	58.9	44.9	44.8	44.8	52.4
20 and 21 years.....	61.1	60.2	62.8	56.1	61.3	51.7	52.7	48.8	55.8
22 to 24 years.....	59.4	61.2	58.4	51.1	50.5	51.4	55.4	47.2	45.9
25 to 34 years.....	44.9	51.8	39.4	38.0	28.8	42.2	47.0	40.4	30.5
35 to 44 years.....	50.4	54.8	47.2	48.4	38.1	49.5	55.0	49.4	34.1
45 to 64 years.....	51.5	53.8	50.2	46.2	32.9	46.1	52.6	45.1	30.5
65 years and over.....	12.0	12.7	11.6	9.7	7.8	10.1	11.4	9.2	6.4

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 595 557</b>	<b>1 480 577</b>	<b>1 650 051</b>	<b>224 134</b>	<b>40 795</b>	<b>824 358</b>	<b>401 959</b>	<b>302 511</b>	<b>119 888</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	538 033	229 604	276 745	28 659	3 057	91 420	55 855	28 650	6 970
Engineers	61 604	18 639	39 154	3 609	202	5 682	3 704	1 786	192
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	25 479	11 008	13 257	1 116	98	4 176	2 983	1 087	106
Health workers, except practitioners	53 083	26 366	23 644	2 568	505	11 699	7 172	3 475	1 052
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	107 525	42 914	56 734	6 863	1 014	28 465	15 237	9 942	3 286
Technicians, except health	40 684	15 440	21 674	3 139	231	5 834	3 327	2 093	414
Other professional workers	249 658	115 237	122 082	11 364	1 007	35 564	23 432	10 267	1 920
Managers and administrators, except farm	277 134	94 636	163 137	17 676	1 485	54 785	31 154	20 654	2 977
Salaried:	63 427	14 899	42 654	3 625	249	6 478	4 059	2 239	180
Manufacturing	51 720	18 820	29 812	2 864	224	10 604	6 652	3 551	401
Retail trade	129 464	46 292	74 594	7 935	643	24 356	13 752	8 927	1 677
Other industries	15 358	6 375	7 229	1 602	152	7 897	3 811	3 691	395
Self-employed:	17 165	6 450	8 848	1 650	217	5 450	2 880	2 246	324
Sales workers	268 421	104 502	148 501	14 111	1 335	48 967	29 262	16 257	3 497
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	70 499	23 772	43 275	3 285	184	7 333	4 571	2 387	416
Retail trade	139 990	59 353	72 083	7 730	824	32 830	19 205	11 062	2 563
Other industries	57 932	21 377	33 143	3 096	325	8 804	5 486	2 808	518
Clerical and kindred workers	778 637	397 232	340 913	36 129	4 397	113 042	64 547	38 275	10 301
Bookkeepers	75 282	33 651	35 997	5 021	613	16 936	8 738	6 300	1 898
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	220 922	105 795	102 556	11 072	1 499	31 472	18 069	10 309	3 094
Other clerical workers	482 433	257 786	202 360	20 036	2 285	64 634	37 740	21 666	5 309
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	501 051	210 695	245 068	41 942	3 362	115 492	55 768	50 553	9 240
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	34 234	13 890	16 506	3 487	351	10 587	4 808	5 038	741
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	66 066	26 802	32 947	5 819	438	16 519	7 438	7 517	1 564
Machinists	19 502	8 463	9 152	1 731	156	3 509	1 667	1 528	314
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	50 374	21 244	24 834	3 969	327	7 475	3 980	2 975	520
Carpenters	28 250	8 889	14 888	4 059	414	10 944	3 927	5 704	1 313
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	81 390	31 894	40 956	7 917	623	20 768	9 500	9 519	1 749
Other craftsmen	221 295	99 513	105 785	14 960	1 053	45 690	24 448	18 272	3 039
Operatives, except transport	503 741	272 686	192 043	35 255	3 787	133 469	63 552	58 307	11 670
Durable goods manufacturing	288 504	151 197	113 086	21 973	2 274	67 512	32 749	29 194	5 596
Nondurable goods manufacturing	116 817	70 367	39 568	6 219	663	34 732	16 643	14 664	3 431
Nonmanufacturing industries	98 420	51 122	39 389	7 063	850	31 225	14 160	14 449	2 643
Transport equipment operatives	140 637	68 698	59 788	10 837	1 314	35 457	15 121	16 738	3 598
Truck drivers	56 927	24 750	25 886	5 635	656	17 809	6 427	9 501	1 881
Other transport equipment operatives	83 710	43 948	33 902	5 202	658	17 648	8 694	7 237	1 717
Laborers, except farm	151 659	80 449	59 066	10 534	1 116	39 237	18 434	16 964	3 916
Construction laborers	18 109	7 886	7 663	2 237	323	7 945	2 858	3 843	1 244
Freight, stock, and material handlers	78 632	42 754	31 203	4 223	452	14 622	7 534	5 875	1 213
Other laborers, except farm	54 918	29 809	20 740	4 074	341	16 670	8 042	7 246	1 459
Farmers and farm managers	19 388	1 038	1 527	2 035	14 672	59 880	1 672	6 462	51 435
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9 364	1 815	2 152	2 149	3 196	16 148	1 828	7 031	7 181
Service workers, except private household	381 089	204 692	150 331	23 344	2 748	106 020	59 246	38 813	8 023
Cleaning service workers	88 860	52 110	31 105	5 153	492	21 530	11 943	8 168	1 419
Food service workers	116 580	56 273	50 377	8 780	1 150	36 749	20 114	13 510	3 125
Health service workers	42 174	20 467	18 474	2 793	440	18 188	10 274	6 380	1 534
Personal service workers	46 899	24 695	20 589	3 124	291	14 089	7 824	5 341	924
Protective service workers	48 824	29 245	17 502	1 907	170	7 536	4 621	2 515	400
Private household workers	26 383	14 330	10 240	1 463	326	10 441	5 520	3 807	1 080
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 378 230</b>	<b>690 778</b>	<b>600 705</b>	<b>75 677</b>	<b>11 070</b>	<b>298 239</b>	<b>162 192</b>	<b>105 613</b>	<b>30 434</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	205 538	98 325	95 103	10 337	1 773	42 471	24 665	12 903	4 910
Nurses	34 970	16 751	15 830	1 948	441	7 903	4 657	2 404	842
Health workers, except nurses	15 295	7 978	6 746	517	54	2 733	1 780	767	186
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	75 824	30 965	39 571	4 484	804	19 262	10 313	6 168	2 781
Technicians, except health	4 832	2 114	2 359	346	13	6 230	379	212	39
Other professional workers	74 617	40 517	30 597	3 042	461	11 943	7 536	3 350	1 062
Managers and administrators, except farm	40 439	19 321	18 522	2 319	277	9 154	5 121	3 331	702
Sales workers	101 655	42 284	53 699	5 088	588	20 711	12 492	6 500	1 719
Retail trade	84 295	34 598	44 945	4 249	503	18 413	11 052	5 799	1 562
Other than retail trade	17 360	7 686	8 754	839	85	2 298	1 440	701	157
Clerical and kindred workers	577 304	291 683	254 610	27 426	3 585	84 009	47 519	28 246	8 260
Bookkeepers	60 227	26 674	28 793	4 204	556	13 821	6 977	5 200	1 644
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	213 648	102 169	99 299	10 725	1 455	30 556	17 484	10 017	3 055
Other clerical workers	303 429	162 840	126 518	12 497	1 574	39 632	23 058	13 029	3 561
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	24 687	13 169	9 903	1 465	150	6 178	3 261	2 302	615
Operatives, except transport	189 229	108 432	68 245	11 456	1 107	49 718	25 048	20 115	4 559
Durable goods manufacturing	99 675	54 254	37 665	7 183	584	24 079	12 436	9 779	1 868
Nondurable goods manufacturing	59 107	36 457	19 604	2 729	317	19 412	9 335	7 938	2 139
Nonmanufacturing industries	30 447	17 721	10 976	1 544	206	6 227	3 277	2 398	552
Transport equipment operatives	4 773	1 309	2 745	606	113	1 564	540	713	311
Laborers, except farm	15 565	8 728	5 880	877	85	3 786	1 779	1 730	293
Farmers and farm managers	1 239	256	177	112	690	1 326	59	147	1 116
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 522	427	398	182	504	1 514	223	397	883
Service workers, except private household	191 104	93 323	81 551	14 362	1 880	67 602	36 126	25 469	6 011
Cleaning service workers	24 367	15 441	7 306	1 498	122	6 320	3 480	2 310	530
Food service workers	73 936	31 699	34 465	6 820	952	28 720	14 604	11 295	2 821
Health service workers	38 628	18 559	17 007	2 643	419	16 560	9 300	5 816	1 444
Personal service workers	31 797	14 821	14 406	2 324	246	10 326	5 758	3 812	756
Protective service workers	3 489	2 207	1 221	61	-	320	214	90	16
Private household workers	25 175	13 521	9 872	1 447	318	10 206	5 359	3 762	1 055
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>23 220</b>	<b>8 519</b>	<b>12 731</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>6 550</b>	<b>3 220</b>	<b>2 095</b>	<b>1 235</b>
Sales workers	6 243	2 358	3 560	321	4	1 651	1 149	458	44
Other white-collar workers	1 847	866	915	57	9	651	165	70	35
Blue collar workers	6 832	2 919	3 349	495	69	1 896	1 006	727	163
Farm workers	692	53	197	115	327	1 538	124	478	936
Service workers, including private household	7 606	2 323	4 710	549	24	1 195	776	362	57
<b>Female</b>	<b>12 448</b>	<b>4 217</b>	<b>7 259</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>3 383</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>430</b>
White-collar workers	5 111	2 172	2 716	197	26	703	363	239	101
Blue-collar workers	1 175	580	536	48	11	406	268	135	3
Farm workers	81	-	29	21	31	99	11	19	69
Service workers, except private household	3 603	910	2 340	300	53	1 399	741	534	124
Private household workers	2 478	555	1 638	248	37	776	381	262	133

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonform	Rural form	Total	Urban	Rural nonform	Rural farm
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3 595 557</b>	<b>1 680 577</b>	<b>1 650 051</b>	<b>224 134</b>	<b>40 795</b>	<b>824 358</b>	<b>401 959</b>	<b>302 511</b>	<b>119 888</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	37 931	5 582	8 446	5 628	18 275	80 440	5 070	15 687	59 683
Mining.....	5 121	1 239	2 685	1 100	97	15 834	5 785	8 698	1 351
Construction.....	175 985	64 263	90 922	19 009	1 791	49 664	21 599	22 784	5 281
Manufacturing.....	1 123 458	522 348	520 999	73 448	6 663	216 730	111 817	88 260	16 653
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	24 319	12 027	10 626	1 534	132	6 898	3 169	3 125	604
Primary metal industries.....	88 087	39 400	42 464	5 751	472	14 623	7 625	6 075	923
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal).....	106 013	48 691	48 970	7 653	699	17 389	8 418	7 637	1 334
Machinery, except electrical.....	186 478	73 914	91 884	18 761	1 919	32 091	15 684	13 863	2 544
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	155 705	74 729	72 420	7 887	669	28 293	15 722	10 548	2 023
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	48 148	17 975	25 492	4 319	362	8 429	3 645	3 937	847
Other durable goods.....	132 819	66 065	58 590	7 578	586	29 517	15 760	11 816	1 941
Food and kindred products.....	90 436	50 272	33 855	5 598	711	18 235	9 252	7 419	1 564
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	27 123	17 511	8 402	1 095	115	10 798	5 381	4 236	1 181
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	98 129	50 077	44 300	3 549	203	14 706	8 877	4 931	898
Chemical and allied products.....	52 151	17 102	31 330	3 419	300	10 259	5 181	4 339	739
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	114 050	54 585	52 666	6 304	495	25 492	13 103	10 334	2 055
Railroads and railway express service.....	48 954	21 032	24 626	3 108	188	10 125	5 536	4 041	548
Trucking service and warehousing.....	63 442	28 511	30 100	4 401	430	12 515	4 812	6 432	1 271
Other transportation.....	59 185	29 881	26 432	2 610	262	4 859	1 951	2 281	627
Communications.....	50 562	22 737	24 853	2 810	162	8 189	5 218	2 468	503
Utilities and sanitary services.....	58 232	27 432	26 895	3 632	273	13 014	7 170	5 149	695
Wholesale trade.....	163 549	73 260	81 430	8 077	782	21 987	11 121	8 876	1 990
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	89 082	39 842	43 416	5 418	406	19 549	11 060	7 123	1 366
Eating and drinking places.....	102 757	48 447	46 224	7 276	810	27 681	15 327	10 381	1 973
General merchandise retailing.....	128 009	63 232	59 479	4 792	506	14 996	9 091	4 797	1 108
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	57 599	19 918	31 488	5 599	594	21 425	10 934	9 127	1 364
Other retail trade.....	195 754	90 002	92 392	11 665	1 695	49 876	26 904	18 597	4 375
Banking and credit agencies.....	67 503	33 289	30 627	3 146	441	10 847	5 848	3 938	1 061
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	140 929	71 823	62 256	6 130	720	14 556	8 747	4 708	1 101
Business services.....	80 898	39 800	37 917	2 999	182	4 736	2 842	1 556	338
Repair services.....	48 160	23 994	20 591	3 277	298	10 355	4 988	4 665	702
Private households.....	23 753	11 994	9 882	1 544	333	10 573	5 600	3 864	1 109
Other personal services.....	104 731	60 022	38 974	5 278	457	22 665	12 636	8 653	1 376
Entertainment and recreation services.....	24 357	10 648	11 940	1 639	130	4 590	2 998	1 386	206
Hospitals.....	120 232	63 896	49 915	5 686	735	32 398	20 598	9 310	2 482
Health services, except hospitals.....	57 836	23 816	29 101	4 183	736	19 015	10 598	6 857	1 560
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	235 364	107 140	110 541	15 665	2 018	69 682	41 273	22 380	6 029
Government.....	160 310	71 888	75 084	11 816	1 522	53 600	31 839	17 191	4 570
Private.....	75 054	35 252	35 457	3 849	496	16 082	9 434	5 189	1 459
Other education and kindred services.....	13 837	6 723	6 195	602	117	2 243	1 328	718	197
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	52 524	28 230	21 537	2 570	187	10 776	6 414	3 806	556
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	102 197	49 281	48 264	4 146	506	14 385	8 826	4 199	1 360
Public administration.....	163 616	92 195	61 924	8 496	1 001	30 653	15 868	11 762	3 023
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>2 217 327</b>	<b>989 799</b>	<b>1 049 346</b>	<b>148 457</b>	<b>29 725</b>	<b>526 119</b>	<b>239 767</b>	<b>196 898</b>	<b>89 454</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	32 811	4 300	6 636	4 907	16 968	76 424	4 441	14 615	57 368
Mining.....	4 247	859	2 255	1 042	91	15 202	5 492	8 419	1 291
Construction.....	164 820	59 736	85 302	18 152	1 630	47 273	20 367	21 920	4 986
Manufacturing.....	802 523	355 977	386 274	55 320	4 952	150 072	77 131	62 085	10 856
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	17 956	8 677	8 059	1 147	73	5 137	2 310	2 376	451
Primary metal industries.....	78 780	35 550	37 582	5 227	421	13 296	6 861	5 585	850
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal).....	80 609	36 325	38 088	5 653	543	13 428	6 556	5 842	1 030
Machinery, except electrical.....	154 548	59 435	77 054	16 361	1 698	28 278	13 655	12 387	2 236
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	90 195	42 183	43 719	3 966	327	14 305	8 050	5 270	985
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	40 355	14 578	21 753	3 719	305	6 893	3 024	3 165	704
Other durable goods.....	90 202	42 937	41 508	5 351	406	20 143	10 605	8 261	1 277
Food and kindred products.....	64 734	34 363	25 473	4 348	550	14 158	7 218	5 848	1 092
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	10 371	6 322	3 744	278	27	1 796	1 157	554	85
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	64 646	31 212	30 996	2 324	114	9 163	5 633	3 067	463
Chemical and allied products.....	35 920	11 491	21 736	2 501	192	7 862	3 864	3 468	530
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	74 207	32 904	36 562	4 445	296	15 613	8 198	6 262	1 153
Railroads and railway express service.....	42 114	17 591	21 475	2 882	166	9 795	5 345	3 911	539
Trucking service and warehousing.....	56 546	25 532	26 583	4 009	322	11 503	4 391	5 997	1 115
Other transportation.....	43 594	23 444	18 098	1 983	149	3 575	1 486	1 701	388
Communications.....	26 247	9 865	14 489	1 805	88	4 605	2 702	1 644	259
Utilities and sanitary services.....	50 164	23 208	23 480	3 245	231	11 595	6 420	4 617	558
Wholesale trade.....	120 842	51 237	62 502	6 484	619	17 650	8 885	7 261	1 504
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	52 654	24 082	25 198	3 170	204	10 662	6 304	3 827	531
Eating and drinking places.....	64 068	24 233	19 431	2 240	164	8 268	5 461	2 549	258
General merchandise retailing.....	42 107	20 739	19 803	1 468	97	4 173	2 649	1 330	174
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	50 581	17 246	27 827	4 974	534	19 321	9 887	8 265	1 169
Other retail trade.....	103 557	47 573	48 193	6 832	959	29 230	14 907	11 823	2 500
Banking and credit agencies.....	26 589	12 343	12 988	1 139	119	3 949	2 482	1 255	212
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	75 569	34 517	37 417	3 302	333	8 442	5 254	2 714	474
Business services.....	46 671	20 655	23 937	2 018	61	2 864	1 679	1 005	180
Repair services.....	39 719	19 449	17 108	2 905	257	9 246	4 449	4 164	633
Private households.....	2 077	1 100	824	127	26	767	418	281	68
Other personal services.....	41 585	24 794	15 050	1 638	103	7 000	4 151	2 591	258
Entertainment and recreation services.....	15 789	6 905	7 730	1 069	85	2 853	1 914	805	134
Hospitals.....	26 313	14 689	10 634	923	67	6 620	4 498	1 798	324
Health services, except hospitals.....	19 032	8 118	9 867	981	66	4 247	2 988	1 145	114
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	90 303	41 483	41 661	6 600	559	28 465	17 435	9 751	1 279
Government.....	61 822	28 063	28 317	5 026	416	22 290	13 764	7 558	968
Private.....	28 481	13 420	13 344	1 574	143	6 175	3 671	2 193	311
Other education and kindred services.....	4 741	2 606	1 818	291	26	4 977	2 668	1 196	33
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	24 861	12 323	11 132	1 370	36	5 962	3 518	2 249	195
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	54 893	24 129	28 556	2 071	137	5 444	3 655	1 507	282
Public administration.....	110 310	61 036	43 078	5 590	606	20 415	11 170	7 473	1 772
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>35 668</b>	<b>12 736</b>	<b>19 990</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>9 933</b>	<b>4 984</b>	<b>3 284</b>	<b>1 665</b>
Agriculture.....	1 037	81	389	203	364	1 735	205	518	1 012
Nonagriculture industries.....	34 631	12 655	19 601	2 148	227	8 198	4 779	2 766	653
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>23 220</b>	<b>8 519</b>	<b>12 731</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>6 550</b>	<b>3 220</b>	<b>2 095</b>	<b>1 235</b>
Agriculture.....	914	81	339	167	327	1 619	184	499	936
Nonagriculture industries.....	22 306	8 438	12 392	1 370	106	4 931	3 036	1 596	299

Table 78. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	2 494 585	1 107 628	1 186 647	166 227	34 083	605 089	278 384	225 941	100 764
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 705 553	723 514	842 708	115 725	23 606	406 480	183 083	149 390	74 007
27 to 49 weeks .....	511 475	255 196	218 626	32 040	5 613	113 866	52 800	46 598	14 468
26 weeks or less .....	277 557	128 918	125 313	18 462	4 864	84 743	42 501	29 953	12 289
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....	507 189	223 591	247 516	30 110	5 972	122 645	66 632	42 113	13 900
50 to 52 weeks .....	170 242	76 525	81 229	10 380	2 108	42 527	20 675	16 044	5 808
Median weeks worked .....	40.3	41.3	39.3	39.2	36.6	35.9	32.4	40.5	41.4
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b> .....	1 861 105	818 885	890 012	128 027	24 181	434 012	193 051	166 738	74 223
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 472 927	613 355	737 396	102 324	19 852	342 087	153 568	126 583	61 936
27 to 49 weeks .....	331 953	172 428	133 903	22 123	3 499	74 636	32 625	32 636	9 375
26 weeks or less .....	56 225	33 102	18 713	3 580	830	17 289	6 858	7 519	2 912
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b> .....	126 291	65 152	49 119	8 090	3 930	48 432	18 701	17 090	12 641
Median weeks worked .....	49.9	52.0	49.8	41.3	44.7	47.0	48.7	40.9	49.8
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 693 414	833 382	747 776	97 652	14 604	384 950	209 320	135 206	40 424
50 to 52 weeks .....	764 628	399 180	320 029	39 433	5 986	166 523	92 405	58 462	15 656
27 to 49 weeks .....	501 002	249 754	218 277	28 844	4 127	103 149	55 998	36 076	11 075
26 weeks or less .....	427 784	184 448	209 470	29 375	4 491	115 278	60 917	40 668	13 693
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....	461 000	223 566	208 629	25 069	3 726	101 682	61 973	30 943	8 766
50 to 52 weeks .....	133 647	68 111	58 371	6 242	923	24 689	14 287	8 138	2 264
27 to 49 weeks .....	137 786	69 093	60 214	7 421	1 058	26 838	16 847	7 834	2 157
26 weeks or less .....	189 567	86 362	90 044	11 406	1 758	50 155	30 839	14 971	4 345
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b> .....	451 946	220 339	198 037	38 642	2 950	93 644	46 668	37 865	9 111
50 to 52 weeks .....	198 281	106 322	78 593	12 180	1 186	40 389	20 973	15 749	3 667
27 to 49 weeks .....	140 447	70 618	60 060	8 923	846	25 723	13 062	10 318	2 343
26 weeks or less .....	113 240	43 399	59 384	9 539	918	27 532	12 633	11 798	3 101
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b> .....	611 667	295 935	275 940	33 923	5 869	138 828	72 636	49 287	16 905
50 to 52 weeks .....	347 009	175 531	150 759	17 653	3 066	78 408	43 425	27 235	7 748
27 to 49 weeks .....	174 816	84 076	79 046	10 016	1 678	37 011	18 705	13 207	4 059
26 weeks or less .....	89 842	36 328	46 135	6 254	1 125	23 409	10 506	8 845	5 058
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b> .....	168 779	93 542	65 170	8 018	2 049	50 796	28 043	17 111	5 442
Median weeks worked .....	52.0	52.0	49.9	46.4	41.6	47.9	49.6	45.7	35.9
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	2 217 327	989 799	1 049 346	148 457	29 725	526 119	239 767	196 898	89 454
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 819 579	803 704	883 149	120 170	12 556	362 007	182 226	149 246	30 535
Employee of own corporation .....	44 585	14 145	27 086	2 855	499	6 791	3 455	2 419	917
Federal government workers .....	70 437	34 519	31 266	4 303	349	13 196	6 710	5 393	1 093
State government workers .....	45 800	25 292	15 313	4 640	555	26 298	15 524	8 770	2 004
Local government workers .....	127 318	71 150	49 485	6 035	648	24 142	13 320	8 849	1 973
Self-employed workers .....	150 939	54 007	69 213	12 953	14 766	97 941	21 693	24 002	52 246
Unpaid family workers .....	3 254	1 127	920	356	851	2 535	294	638	1 603
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 378 230	690 778	600 705	75 677	11 070	298 239	162 192	105 613	30 434
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 122 996	564 048	493 140	58 362	7 446	216 685	118 525	77 545	20 615
Employee of own corporation .....	6 920	2 676	3 715	470	59	1 202	651	410	141
Federal government workers .....	43 468	23 991	16 979	2 281	217	6 988	2 885	3 238	865
State government workers .....	44 154	26 585	13 537	3 472	560	24 492	15 695	7 044	1 753
Local government workers .....	122 210	57 207	56 795	7 036	1 172	29 938	15 986	9 954	3 998
Self-employed workers .....	37 121	16 004	16 388	3 641	1 088	15 853	7 255	6 310	2 288
Unpaid family workers .....	8 281	2 943	3 866	885	587	4 283	1 846	1 522	915
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	31 853	3 785	6 306	4 816	16 946	75 998	4 314	14 362	57 322
Wage and salary workers .....	12 141	2 733	4 163	2 721	2 524	16 770	2 470	7 814	6 486
Self-employed workers .....	18 716	924	2 052	2 031	13 709	57 535	1 800	6 334	49 401
Unpaid family workers .....	996	128	91	64	713	1 693	44	214	1 435
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	5 047	1 257	1 766	717	1 307	3 952	615	1 028	2 369
Wage and salary workers .....	2 986	922	1 340	486	238	1 734	450	781	503
Self-employed workers .....	1 475	276	328	175	696	1 469	109	207	1 153
Unpaid family workers .....	586	59	98	56	373	749	56	40	653
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	68 809	38 685	24 959	4 569	596	19 384	9 046	8 612	1 726
Professional, technical, and managerial workers .....	5 869	3 021	2 598	230	29	914	539	350	25
Sales workers .....	3 015	1 603	1 281	120	17	417	254	154	9
Clerical and kindred workers .....	5 420	3 651	1 599	146	24	721	408	270	43
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	15 333	7 260	6 299	1 598	176	5 390	2 197	2 680	513
Operatives, including transport .....	18 714	11 351	6 082	1 156	130	5 597	2 722	2 459	416
Laborers, except farm .....	11 368	6 312	4 161	816	79	4 041	1 903	1 747	391
Farm workers .....	804	213	244	205	122	982	220	488	262
Service workers, including private household .....	7 265	4 469	2 487	290	19	1 206	741	417	60
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	56 123	30 656	21 855	3 293	319	14 368	7 733	5 477	1 158
Professional, technical, and managerial workers .....	3 930	1 940	1 744	222	24	756	445	261	50
Sales workers .....	4 213	1 855	2 096	254	8	1 021	672	253	96
Clerical and kindred workers .....	16 455	8 741	6 834	791	89	2 545	1 458	929	162
Operatives, including transport .....	16 495	9 878	5 511	1 043	63	5 669	2 862	2 317	490
Other blue-collar workers .....	2 490	1 552	779	150	9	801	386	345	70
Farm workers .....	125	49	47	19	10	76	6	60	10
Service workers, except private household .....	8 211	4 143	3 400	591	77	2 691	1 480	1 047	164
Private household workers .....	1 017	677	284	56	-	329	185	112	28
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>									
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	39 462	14 277	21 076	3 157	952	11 387	5 051	4 100	2 236
Farm occupations .....	2 304	297	548	760	693	3 827	627	1 478	1 722
Nonfarm occupations .....	37 158	13 980	20 528	2 397	259	7 560	4 424	2 622	514
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	19 131	7 153	10 157	1 441	380	5 266	2 563	1 839	864
Farm occupations .....	551	148	137	151	115	588	110	209	269
Nonfarm occupations .....	18 580	7 005	10 020	1 290	265	4 678	2 453	1 630	595
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>									
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	1 029 101	438 165	502 861	75 858	12 217	230 784	101 904	92 372	36 508
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	30 567	20 362	7 601	2 457	147	10 018	3 749	5 425	844
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 .....	72 855	44 046	25 215	2 922	672	13 935	5 894	5 131	2 910
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	33 513	19 654	10 639	2 862	358	10 035	4 042	4 867	1 126
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b> .....	1 050 741	511 383	469 437	60 351	9 570	220 921	110 751	81 707	28 463
With own children under 5 years in 1970 .....	237 566	102 042	116 683	16 946	1 895	52 774	25 289	21 972	5 513
Worker in 1965 .....	118 506	47 454	62 047	8 201	804	23 121	11 595	9 234	2 292
Nonworker in 1970 .....	81 866	28 681	46 792	5 825	568	14 944	7 258	6 097	1 589
No own children under 5 years in 1970 .....	813 175	409 341	352 754	43 405	7 675	168 147	85 462	59 735	22 950
Worker in 1965 .....	394 325	203 907	167 175	20 462	2 781	73 144	39 388	26 517	7 239
Nonworker in 1970 .....	54 459	26 661	23 956	3 394	448	12 760	6 507	4 878	1 375
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b> .....	297 373	118 321	151 711	23 709	3 832	71 232	31 411	28 295	11 526
Nonworker in 1965 .....	212 141	77 455	114 464	17 218	3 004	51 034	21 282	20 252	9 500
Worker in 1970 .....	65 147	23 564	35 257	5 434	690	16 907	7 888	6 849	2 170
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970 .....	67 978	32 800	29 723	5 009	446	15 621	8 141	6 059	1 421

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 221 738</b>	<b>1 001 297</b>	<b>1 041 112</b>	<b>151 093</b>	<b>28 236</b>	<b>572 456</b>	<b>260 200</b>	<b>222 360</b>	<b>89 896</b>
Less than \$1,000	40 489	25 388	12 315	1 969	817	13 234	4 770	5 295	3 161
\$1,000 to \$1,999	42 226	25 738	13 285	2 544	659	23 775	9 217	10 710	3 853
\$2,000 to \$2,999	61 987	38 904	18 381	3 598	1 104	30 601	12 825	12 569	5 207
\$3,000 to \$3,999	68 853	41 789	21 424	4 400	1 240	32 052	13 402	12 743	5 207
\$4,000 to \$4,999	73 598	43 675	24 038	4 458	1 427	31 824	13 360	12 734	5 744
\$5,000 to \$5,999	87 085	50 723	28 652	5 913	1 796	37 137	14 542	15 153	7 442
\$6,000 to \$6,999	98 332	55 910	34 404	6 414	1 609	40 472	16 809	16 777	6 890
\$7,000 to \$7,999	117 281	62 535	44 625	8 328	1 801	43 706	19 094	17 994	6 626
\$8,000 to \$8,999	136 966	67 611	56 126	11 248	1 981	46 374	20 736	19 219	6 429
\$9,000 to \$9,999	143 158	66 860	62 436	12 222	1 646	42 046	19 882	16 722	5 447
\$10,000 to \$11,999	309 663	133 252	148 962	24 190	3 268	78 061	37 599	30 334	10 155
\$12,000 to \$14,999	385 402	154 587	199 772	27 399	3 658	72 685	37 250	26 536	8 917
\$15,000 to \$24,999	508 479	187 909	284 671	30 783	5 127	65 820	33 348	21 439	11 055
\$25,000 to \$49,999	123 704	39 099	76 280	6 494	1 845	12 981	6 426	3 719	2 836
\$50,000 or more	24 515	7 317	15 741	1 133	258	1 688	940	416	227
Median income	\$11 556	\$10 323	\$12 840	\$11 195	\$10 023	\$8 721	\$9 269	\$8 375	\$8 018
Mean income	\$13 064	\$11 526	\$14 649	\$12 370	\$12 250	\$9 523	\$10 041	\$8 960	\$9 306
Mean income per family member	\$3 624	\$3 274	\$3 991	\$3 320	\$3 443	\$2 797	\$3 011	\$2 590	\$2 679
Index of income concentration	0.336	0.348	0.321	0.306	0.400	0.348	0.337	0.339	0.383
Families with female head	254 321	165 581	80 012	7 580	1 148	44 938	26 186	15 687	3 065
Mean income	\$7 405	\$6 925	\$8 352	\$7 230	\$8 664	\$5 745	\$5 786	\$5 413	\$7 118

Unrelated Individuals

<b>Total</b>	<b>807 618</b>	<b>510 819</b>	<b>266 151</b>	<b>26 555</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>213 801</b>	<b>138 226</b>	<b>64 167</b>	<b>11 408</b>
Less than \$1,000	138 051	87 356	44 307	5 693	695	62 400	40 112	19 618	2 673
\$1,000 to \$1,999	148 920	95 657	47 283	5 205	775	59 872	39 397	17 834	2 641
\$2,000 to \$2,999	86 995	53 086	30 198	3 192	519	27 708	18 405	7 864	1 439
\$3,000 to \$3,999	68 281	42 469	23 224	2 184	404	16 431	10 505	4 778	1 148
\$4,000 to \$4,999	58 002	37 597	18 359	1 801	245	10 618	6 601	3 291	726
\$5,000 to \$5,999	59 355	39 321	18 215	1 580	239	9 483	6 051	2 685	747
\$6,000 to \$6,999	54 575	36 163	16 782	1 433	197	6 923	4 581	1 876	466
\$7,000 to \$7,999	46 423	29 487	15 499	1 224	213	5 499	3 340	1 779	380
\$8,000 to \$8,999	37 676	24 154	12 416	9 326	179	3 949	2 426	1 277	246
\$9,000 to \$9,999	26 264	16 003	9 326	827	108	2 893	1 849	852	199
\$10,000 to \$11,999	35 784	21 636	12 896	1 029	223	3 553	2 293	1 001	259
\$12,000 to \$14,999	23 183	13 561	8 723	787	112	2 041	1 141	675	225
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17 820	10 454	6 744	489	133	1 863	1 160	487	216
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 801	2 876	1 738	155	37	473	318	112	43
\$50,000 or more	1 488	999	441	29	14	95	47	38	-
Median income	\$3 437	\$3 455	\$3 486	\$2 745	\$3 142	\$1 743	\$1 736	\$1 699	\$2 271
Mean income	\$4 716	\$4 658	\$4 866	\$4 287	\$4 832	\$2 791	\$2 748	\$2 745	\$3 502
Index of income concentration	0.479	0.478	0.483	0.506	0.530	0.523	0.518	0.518	0.516
Female unrelated individuals	447 855	283 105	146 909	15 825	2 016	135 464	88 897	40 275	6 292
Mean income	\$4 018	\$3 926	\$4 273	\$3 282	\$3 872	\$2 418	\$2 448	\$2 282	\$2 832
All families and unrelated individuals	3 029 356	1 512 116	1 307 263	177 648	32 329	786 257	398 426	286 527	101 304
Median income	\$9 529	\$7 894	\$11 265	\$10 291	\$9 151	\$6 802	\$6 469	\$6 964	\$7 372
Mean income	\$10 838	\$9 206	\$12 657	\$11 162	\$11 311	\$7 692	\$7 511	\$7 568	\$8 652

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

<b>All families</b>	<b>2 221 738</b>	<b>1 001 297</b>	<b>1 041 112</b>	<b>151 093</b>	<b>28 236</b>	<b>572 456</b>	<b>260 200</b>	<b>222 360</b>	<b>89 896</b>
With wage or salary income	1 988 787	877 224	955 354	136 360	19 849	466 476	223 496	185 884	57 086
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 133	\$10 958	\$13 363	\$11 518	\$9 043	\$8 774	\$9 448	\$8 591	\$6 736
With nonfarm self-employment income	206 764	76 592	107 266	18 459	4 447	69 347	30 510	28 991	9 846
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 609	\$8 748	\$10 721	\$7 820	\$5 040	\$6 607	\$7 852	\$6 183	\$4 002
With farm self-employment income	37 289	4 574	7 465	5 613	19 637	89 896	6 910	15 497	67 481
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 057	\$2 634	\$2 562	\$3 040	\$5 250	\$4 639	\$3 129	\$3 314	\$5 094
With Social Security income	394 695	202 719	161 387	24 342	6 247	126 324	57 380	49 164	19 780
Mean Social Security income	\$1 720	\$1 721	\$1 734	\$1 658	\$1 561	\$1 631	\$1 704	\$1 594	\$1 512
With public assistance or public welfare income	92 264	67 846	21 184	2 775	459	15 519	8 011	6 539	969
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 626	\$1 762	\$1 279	\$1 032	\$983	\$1 155	\$1 194	\$1 111	\$1 133
With other income	861 795	345 566	449 021	54 476	12 693	159 834	77 358	54 740	27 650
Mean other income	\$2 237	\$2 251	\$2 245	\$1 722	\$2 421	\$1 621	\$1 712	\$1 447	\$1 371
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>	<b>807 618</b>	<b>510 819</b>	<b>266 151</b>	<b>26 555</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>213 801</b>	<b>138 226</b>	<b>64 167</b>	<b>11 408</b>
With wage or salary income	533 995	335 678	182 516	13 987	1 814	115 934	83 685	27 866	4 303
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 292	\$5 341	\$5 222	\$5 109	\$4 783	\$3 132	\$2 982	\$3 531	\$3 468
With nonfarm self-employment income	26 734	16 414	8 713	1 335	272	7 116	4 126	2 402	588
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 781	\$6 082	\$5 343	\$5 383	\$3 406	\$3 704	\$3 457	\$4 366	\$2 732
With farm self-employment income	4 586	1 507	1 208	626	1 240	6 783	1 607	1 697	3 479
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 881	\$2 981	\$1 685	\$3 249	\$3 401	\$2 549	\$2 294	\$2 032	\$2 919
With Social Security income	214 126	130 371	70 958	10 803	1 994	87 240	48 556	32 540	6 144
Mean Social Security income	\$1 169	\$1 179	\$1 165	\$1 083	\$1 059	\$1 005	\$1 028	\$1 054	\$1 004
With public assistance or public welfare income	35 544	28 338	6 470	668	68	8 649	5 172	3 204	273
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 034	\$1 077	\$868	\$869	...	\$776	\$785	\$751	\$882
With other income	262 451	157 233	93 402	10 061	1 755	67 140	42 264	20 747	4 119
Mean other income	\$2 010	\$1 894	\$2 197	\$2 075	\$2 132	\$1 423	\$1 380	\$1 439	\$1 597
Per capita income of persons	\$3 700	\$3 431	\$4 023	\$3 312	\$3 492	\$2 753	\$2 930	\$2 548	\$2 702

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>\$8 825</b>	<b>\$7 912</b>	<b>\$9 903</b>	<b>\$8 946</b>	<b>\$7 312</b>	<b>\$7 265</b>	<b>\$7 577</b>	<b>\$7 215</b>	<b>\$6 274</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	12 113	10 385	13 102	11 876	11 326	9 518	9 882	9 027	8 646
Craftsman, foreman, and kindred workers	9 709	8 925	10 499	9 740	9 275	8 125	8 320	7 984	7 599
Operatives, including transport	7 818	7 309	8 419	8 228	7 576	7 064	7 093	7 061	6 899
Laborers, except farm	5 967	6 112	5 567	6 205	5 592	5 192	4 942	5 440	5 233
Farmers and farm managers	6 662	5 203	5 402	6 183	6 878	6 041	6 537	5 533	6 079
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 746	1 987	2 494	3 398	2 795	2 791	2 007	2 858	2 853
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>\$4 315</b>	<b>\$4 524</b>	<b>\$4 138</b>	<b>\$3 624</b>	<b>\$3 219</b>	<b>\$3 230</b>	<b>\$3 315</b>	<b>\$3 147</b>	<b>\$3 051</b>
Clerical and kindred workers	4 677	4 871	4 534	4 123	3 586	3 554	3 570	3 586	3 357
Operatives, including transport	4 291	4 336	4 290	3 876	3 738	3 693	3 794	3 601	3 541

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 221 738</b>	<b>1 001 297</b>	<b>1 041 112</b>	<b>151 093</b>	<b>28 236</b>	<b>572 456</b>	<b>260 200</b>	<b>222 360</b>	<b>89 896</b>
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.2	6.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.7	3.1	2.9	1.1
Mean size of family.....	3.61	3.52	3.67	3.73	3.56	3.40	3.33	3.46	3.47
With related children under 18 years.....	1 282 273	540 337	632 916	94 492	14 528	308 387	138 184	124 354	45 849
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.40	2.43	2.37	2.43	2.44	2.33	2.25	2.38	2.45
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	<b>254 321</b>	<b>165 581</b>	<b>80 012</b>	<b>7 580</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>24 561</b>	<b>14 654</b>	<b>15 687</b>	<b>3 065</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	156 236	104 267	46 957	4 583	429	44 938	26 186	8 731	1 176
With related children under 6 years.....	67 280	49 625	16 095	1 444	116	8 895	5 505	3 107	283
Percent of heads in labor force.....	48.8	43.8	61.8	62.1	62.1	61.7	63.7	58.6	57.2
<b>Family heads</b> .....	<b>2 221 738</b>	<b>1 001 297</b>	<b>1 041 112</b>	<b>151 093</b>	<b>28 236</b>	<b>572 456</b>	<b>260 200</b>	<b>222 360</b>	<b>89 896</b>
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.0	14.2	10.0	11.0	18.3	17.8	17.4	17.7	19.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	1 725 746	718 181	857 836	127 325	22 404	437 348	195 112	171 319	70 917
Percent in labor force.....	95.9	94.3	97.1	96.6	95.2	94.5	94.7	94.1	94.6
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>728 870</b>	<b>475 756</b>	<b>223 259</b>	<b>25 762</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>176 727</b>	<b>105 730</b>	<b>59 589</b>	<b>11 408</b>
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.9	6.0	2.9	2.6	1.7	4.9	4.9	5.4	2.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	31.5	29.6	33.7	44.0	49.2	50.4	46.6	56.1	55.7
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>8 738 774</b>	<b>4 001 331</b>	<b>4 044 157</b>	<b>588 739</b>	<b>104 547</b>	<b>2 125 933</b>	<b>973 331</b>	<b>828 878</b>	<b>323 724</b>
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.7	10.2	7.3	7.7	10.8	12.6	13.3	12.5	10.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.8	10.5	7.2	7.3	11.0	12.9	13.7	12.6	11.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	74.9	73.7	75.8	79.4	79.4	78.6	78.4	79.3	77.6
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 468 121</b>	<b>1 191 842</b>	<b>1 125 335</b>	<b>147 922</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>544 739</b>	<b>321 155</b>	<b>216 099</b>	<b>7 485</b>
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 280 481	368 620	791 291	118 742	1 828	387 741	216 616	166 090	5 035
Mean value of unit.....	\$24 939	\$21 846	\$26 886	...	...	\$13 936	\$15 085	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	1 187 640	823 222	334 044	29 180	1 194	156 998	104 539	50 009	2 450
Mean gross rent.....	\$130	\$124	\$145	...	...	\$88	\$94	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.8	3.8	1.6	3.5	4.6	6.7	4.2	10.1	12.9

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>153 080</b>	<b>100 444</b>	<b>43 098</b>	<b>7 565</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>60 769</b>	<b>23 790</b>	<b>27 270</b>	<b>9 982</b>
Percent of all families.....	6.9	10.0	4.1	5.0	7.3	10.6	9.1	12.3	11.1
Mean family income.....	\$1 896	\$1 993	\$1 732	\$1 790	\$1 189	\$1 793	\$1 855	\$1 903	\$1 394
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 685	\$1 709	\$1 676	\$1 488	\$1 404	\$1 771	\$1 264	\$1 267	\$1 324
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	27.8	34.8	15.8	9.4	2.1	11.4	15.8	11.1	1.8
Mean size of family.....	3.96	4.11	3.70	3.51	3.58	3.35	3.25	3.36	3.59
With related children under 18 years.....	106 352	73 303	27 991	4 012	1 083	29 105	11 791	12 376	5 071
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.14	3.27	2.84	2.91	2.74	3.35	2.71	2.99	2.85
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	<b>70 443</b>	<b>52 136</b>	<b>16 513</b>	<b>1 635</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>13 403</b>	<b>7 458</b>	<b>5 243</b>	<b>708</b>
With related children under 18 years.....	61 994	46 708	13 951	1 252	82	9 528	5 628	3 588	338
With related children under 6 years.....	36 782	28 982	7 184	593	23	4 820	3 017	1 683	132
Percent of heads in labor force.....	25.8	21.9	39.4	51.4	...	46.2	49.9	40.1	37.1
<b>Family heads</b> .....	<b>153 080</b>	<b>100 444</b>	<b>43 098</b>	<b>7 565</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>60 769</b>	<b>23 790</b>	<b>27 270</b>	<b>9 982</b>
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.5	17.2	22.6	31.9	24.0	38.0	38.3	41.9	27.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	57 931	34 722	18 069	3 715	1 470	27 488	8 847	11 922	6 849
Percent in labor force.....	72.9	70.3	75.3	79.2	89.3	75.2	70.6	72.5	86.1
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>216 599</b>	<b>144 546</b>	<b>61 500</b>	<b>9 391</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>86 052</b>	<b>49 840</b>	<b>31 993</b>	<b>4 284</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	29.7	30.4	27.5	36.5	29.8	48.7	47.1	53.7	37.6
Mean income.....	\$858	\$864	\$858	\$804	\$719	\$891	\$913	\$885	\$686
Mean income deficit.....	\$964	\$968	\$954	\$990	\$792	\$894	\$896	\$911	\$804
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.8	13.0	6.8	4.5	2.5	7.7	7.7	8.2	3.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	47.3	44.9	50.7	59.7	57.6	61.6	57.5	68.3	59.2
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>822 418</b>	<b>557 446</b>	<b>220 751</b>	<b>35 944</b>	<b>8 642</b>	<b>289 727</b>	<b>127 065</b>	<b>123 606</b>	<b>40 137</b>
Percent of all persons.....	9.4	13.9	5.5	6.1	8.3	13.6	13.1	14.9	12.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	18.3	16.6	21.1	27.3	16.8	31.5	34.3	33.2	17.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.9	17.2	22.0	27.7	18.2	32.3	35.3	33.8	17.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	75.1	74.3	75.6	80.3	79.7	81.9	82.1	82.5	77.3
Related children under 18 years.....	330 477	236 252	79 799	11 565	2 947	81 424	31 445	36 258	14 182
Percent living with both parents.....	35.9	30.7	45.0	66.6	88.2	64.5	48.2	68.9	89.8
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>269 458</b>	<b>179 865</b>	<b>77 520</b>	<b>11 912</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>101 328</b>	<b>57 719</b>	<b>42 739</b>	<b>1 108</b>
Percent of all households.....	10.9	15.1	6.9	8.1	8.8	18.6	18.0	19.8	14.8
In owner occupied housing units.....	71 046	24 671	37 833	8 474	151	60 268	30 242	29 485	722
Mean value of unit.....	\$17 733	\$17 113	\$19 065	...	...	\$9 255	\$10 433	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	198 412	155 194	39 687	3 438	114	41 060	27 477	13 254	386
Mean gross rent.....	\$104	\$104	\$109	...	...	\$69	\$74	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	8.1	8.2	7.1	14.6	7.5	18.1	12.3	25.6	32.5

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>104 443</b>	<b>68 341</b>	<b>29 941</b>	<b>4 830</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>37 971</b>	<b>14 695</b>	<b>16 889</b>	<b>6 549</b>
Percent of all families.....	4.7	6.8	2.9	3.2	4.8	6.6	5.6	7.6	7.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 341	\$1 342	\$1 357	\$1 263	\$1 265	\$1 028	\$1 014	\$1 008	\$1 134
Families with female head.....	51 441	37 757	12 416	1 588	114	9 720	5 421	3 831	488
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>160 758</b>	<b>107 228</b>	<b>45 517</b>	<b>7 269</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>67 208</b>	<b>38 330</b>	<b>25 720</b>	<b>3 285</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	22.1	22.5	20.4	28.2	20.3	38.0	36.3	43.2	28.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$752	\$756	\$744	\$751	\$680	\$625	\$633	\$620	\$599
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>574 461</b>	<b>388 250</b>	<b>156 501</b>	<b>24 331</b>	<b>5 560</b>	<b>192 471</b>	<b>85 842</b>	<b>81 074</b>	<b>26 286</b>
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.3	15.7	19.8	26.7	16.6	32.7	34.5	35.5	17.7
Related children under 18 years.....	232 473	165 858	57 100	7 684	1 856	51 475	20 381	22 376	8 981
Percent living with both parents.....	31.7	26.6	40.5	64.4	84.9	58.9	41.4	63.1	88.6

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>212 110</b>	<b>137 309</b>	<b>60 877</b>	<b>11 237</b>	<b>2 921</b>	<b>88 028</b>	<b>34 861</b>	<b>39 773</b>	<b>13 835</b>
Percent of all families.....	9.5	13.7	5.8	7.4	10.3	15.4	13.4	17.9	15.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 992	\$2 054	\$1 922	\$1 703	\$1 604	\$1 537	\$1 524	\$1 550	\$1 566
Families with female head.....	86 005	63 087	20 569	2 171	203	17 113	9 709	6 443	820
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>264 667</b>	<b>176 310</b>	<b>75 631</b>	<b>11 362</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>100 507</b>	<b>58 826</b>	<b>36 544</b>	<b>5 228</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	36.3	37.1	33.9	44.1	35.4	56.9	55.6	61.3	45.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 202	\$1 210	\$1 185	\$1 230	\$1 017	\$1 178	\$1 174	\$1 215	\$1 011
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 104 589</b>	<b>737 914</b>	<b>303 987</b>	<b>51 690</b>	<b>12 044</b>	<b>400 459</b>	<b>173 852</b>	<b>173 649</b>	<b>54 856</b>
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.8	17.2	21.6	26.0	18.2	29.9	33.2	30.2	18.1
Related children under 18 years.....	447 774	313 108	112 902	17 941	4 301	122 720	47 001	56 652	19 948
Percent living with both parents.....	44.2	38.8	53.0	72.0	90.7	70.3	56.9	74.3	90.6

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Chicago-Northwestern Indiana SCA			Standard metropolitan statistical areas							
	Total	Illinois portion	Indiana portion	Bloomington-Normal				Champaign-Urbana			
				Total	Bloomington	Normal	Urban balance	Total	Champaign	Urbana	Urban balance
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>											
Total population.....											
Native.....	7 013 688	6 411 247	602 441	104 389	39 943	26 406	2 848	163 281	56 766	32 603	36 181
Native parentage.....	5 639 531	5 125 924	513 607	96 672	36 096	24 740	2 665	148 335	52 057	28 218	32 214
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1 374 157	1 285 323	88 834	6 599	3 252	1 424	132	10 283	3 268	2 520	2 822
Foreign born.....	594 102	563 176	30 926	1 118	595	242	51	4 663	1 441	1 865	1 145
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>											
Total foreign born.....											
United Kingdom.....	24 841	23 390	1 451	41	21	17	-	554	167	109	216
Ireland.....	19 049	18 832	217	11	11	-	-	39	24	-	4
Norway.....	5 651	5 588	63	8	8	-	-	39	7	32	-
Sweden.....	13 893	13 504	389	30	7	5	7	59	19	8	32
Denmark.....	3 974	3 891	83	-	-	-	-	54	19	35	-
Netherlands.....	4 870	4 619	251	-	-	-	-	80	-	48	25
Switzerland.....	1 830	1 816	14	-	-	-	-	75	29	46	-
France.....	3 859	3 636	223	12	-	12	-	117	35	46	27
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	60 399	58 080	2 319	273	185	26	7	482	158	91	193
Poland.....	72 502	69 426	3 076	22	17	-	-	33	26	7	-
Czechoslovakia.....	19 843	17 906	1 937	5	-	-	-	27	21	6	-
Austria.....	15 801	14 986	815	21	8	6	-	119	38	63	18
Hungary.....	11 410	10 236	1 174	87	80	-	-	66	14	18	18
Yugoslavia.....	25 732	21 666	4 066	-	-	-	-	26	8	5	13
U.S.S.R.....	29 491	28 697	794	7	7	-	-	22	7	15	-
Lithuania.....	17 438	16 850	588	8	-	8	-	18	-	18	-
Greece.....	23 390	21 204	2 186	8	-	8	-	59	40	-	19
Italy.....	54 887	53 531	1 356	11	11	-	-	114	40	37	23
Other Europe.....	18 983	17 519	1 464	90	33	26	-	51	12	20	19
Asia.....	36 197	35 341	856	173	71	89	5	1 502	449	749	275
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	8 450	8 163	287	48	23	12	5	130	40	90	-
China <sup>3</sup> .....	5 796	5 690	106	106	41	65	-	488	119	314	55
Japan.....	3 939	3 840	99	-	-	-	-	234	69	53	97
Other Asia.....	18 012	17 648	364	19	7	12	-	650	221	292	123
Canada.....	19 413	18 092	1 321	71	15	21	7	368	109	142	93
Mexico.....	51 314	47 397	3 917	48	48	-	-	49	26	-	23
Cuba.....	15 471	15 133	338	14	6	-	-	49	19	16	14
Other America.....	19 742	19 281	461	66	32	10	18	333	66	140	127
All other.....	3 881	3 737	144	14	-	14	-	239	102	131	6
Not reported.....	20 241	18 818	1 423	98	35	-	7	89	6	83	-
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	1 374 157	1 285 323	88 834	6 599	3 252	1 424	132	10 283	3 268	2 520	2 822
United Kingdom.....	61 878	57 964	3 914	703	388	141	6	1 290	366	193	574
Ireland.....	74 409	72 682	1 727	359	279	30	-	450	148	108	86
Norway.....	22 851	22 149	652	68	36	20	-	142	53	53	31
Sweden.....	55 449	52 934	2 515	404	221	88	7	345	157	73	46
Denmark.....	13 643	13 179	464	82	13	33	-	162	70	43	20
Netherlands.....	18 243	16 960	1 283	62	36	19	-	103	13	9	46
Switzerland.....	5 648	5 391	257	139	64	30	-	98	27	44	21
France.....	9 120	8 612	508	122	51	42	-	183	32	41	58
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	175 266	166 507	8 759	2 499	1 091	395	41	2 363	642	383	525
Poland.....	228 246	214 863	13 383	179	77	43	14	430	165	133	104
Czechoslovakia.....	69 776	62 076	7 700	54	21	16	-	224	107	45	53
Austria.....	45 698	41 538	4 160	192	79	69	-	210	59	100	27
Hungary.....	24 390	20 349	4 041	166	73	29	-	172	34	65	63
Yugoslavia.....	36 285	29 553	6 732	33	17	16	-	93	8	48	22
U.S.S.R.....	78 887	76 138	2 749	130	62	43	-	477	243	194	23
Lithuania.....	35 925	34 399	1 526	52	29	23	-	81	19	16	16
Greece.....	26 177	23 810	2 367	28	12	16	-	168	96	14	50
Italy.....	147 486	143 644	3 842	267	139	105	6	635	256	165	158
Other Europe.....	38 850	35 526	3 324	158	78	40	8	214	97	53	45
Asia.....	27 184	26 155	1 029	72	51	11	10	838	165	262	376
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	8 072	7 578	494	27	17	-	10	76	27	37	7
China <sup>3</sup> .....	4 350	4 295	55	18	18	-	-	292	56	154	82
Japan.....	7 370	7 159	211	5	-	5	-	227	45	12	170
Other Asia.....	7 392	7 123	269	22	16	6	-	243	37	59	117
Canada.....	49 739	46 303	3 436	336	162	89	7	1 022	324	263	335
Mexico.....	69 858	60 255	9 603	89	72	17	-	135	50	12	66
Cuba.....	3 701	3 566	135	14	7	7	-	31	8	15	8
Other America.....	9 808	9 269	539	99	37	28	19	90	31	53	6
All other.....	3 703	3 477	226	46	21	25	-	66	26	31	9
Not reported.....	41 987	38 024	3 963	246	136	49	7	261	72	104	54
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....	363 839	327 168	36 671	827	470	260	37	2 060	456	349	929
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	359 058	324 215	34 843	1 386	327	337	.....	3 370	961	289	861
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	94 439	86 482	7 957	17	-	9	-	152	35	20	74
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>											
Total native.....											
English.....	7 013 688	6 411 247	602 441	103 271	39 348	26 164	2 797	158 618	55 325	30 738	35 036
French.....	5 311 064	4 825 165	485 899	93 201	35 140	23 491	2 525	139 548	47 724	26 620	31 715
German.....	27 904	26 148	1 756	227	132	46	12	733	178	207	290
Polish.....	254 723	241 419	13 304	3 903	1 424	773	60	5 367	1 236	774	862
Russian.....	280 254	261 898	18 356	293	112	135	14	715	320	115	205
Yiddish.....	8 599	7 520	1 079	13	-	6	-	44	12	17	15
Italian.....	60 108	59 194	914	148	80	68	-	649	303	274	48
Spanish.....	140 234	136 826	3 408	333	129	177	7	768	362	123	228
All other.....	217 436	192 199	25 237	390	227	111	19	1 021	270	141	459
Not reported.....	340 423	305 839	34 584	1 158	531	413	12	2 688	964	771	697
Total foreign born.....	594 102	563 176	30 926	1 118	595	242	51	4 663	1 441	1 865	1 145
English.....	60 941	58 294	2 647	135	47	54	7	1 012	341	294	291
French.....	9 734	9 188	546	35	6	18	5	187	86	46	46
German.....	92 676	89 843	2 833	429	248	29	14	621	188	181	212
Polish.....	68 229	64 903	3 326	20	8	-	-	77	19	30	22
Russian.....	8 550	8 118	432	9	-	-	-	12	5	7	-
Yiddish.....	22 083	21 785	298	16	16	-	-	13	13	-	-
Italian.....	55 664	54 345	1 319	11	11	-	-	119	40	42	23
Spanish.....	85 149	80 004	5 145	127	91	4	18	435	106	154	175
All other.....	186 558	172 341	14 217	336	168	137	7	2 161	631	1 097	376
Not reported.....	4 518	4 355	163	-	-	-	-	26	12	14	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe. <sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. <sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.												
Chicago												
	Total	Arlington Heights	Aurora	Berwyn	Chicago	Cicero	Des Plaines	Elgin	Elmhurst	Evanston	Joliet	Oak Lawn
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>												
Total population	6 974 423	62 842	74 437	52 502	3 342 947	67 058	57 539	55 701	50 439	79 878	78 527	60 300
Native	6 411 247	60 628	70 966	46 500	2 989 028	58 747	54 255	53 588	47 853	72 631	75 126	57 231
Native parentage	5 125 624	51 345	61 265	28 729	2 361 965	43 029	42 792	45 766	37 802	58 530	60 348	43 526
Foreign or mixed parentage	1 285 323	9 263	9 701	17 721	627 063	15 718	11 463	7 822	10 051	14 101	14 778	13 705
Foreign born	563 176	2 214	3 471	6 002	373 919	8 311	3 284	2 113	2 586	7 247	3 401	3 069
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
Total foreign born	563 176	2 214	3 471	6 002	373 919	8 311	3 284	2 113	2 586	7 247	3 401	3 069
United Kingdom	23 390	126	109	204	10 867	175	330	114	145	569	119	218
Ireland	18 832	18	48	66	13 766	61	38	13	57	149	27	377
Norway	5 588	84	16	14	3 094	15	35	27	61	117	4	13
Sweden	13 504	68	53	75	7 005	35	47	137	64	508	78	140
Denmark	3 891	44	6	19	1 708	14	12	33	19	95	23	48
Netherlands	1 816	25	11	42	1 479	124	74	5	40	36	36	84
Switzerland	3 636	10	—	3	787	—	—	48	—	83	—	—
France	3 636	24	47	35	1 640	32	61	—	14	89	33	17
Germany <sup>1</sup>	58 080	514	507	316	31 430	477	564	512	615	867	253	265
Poland	69 426	99	71	416	55 711	1 054	296	56	116	390	230	209
Czechoslovakia	17 906	47	20	2 315	8 329	1 577	45	14	57	61	123	83
Austria	14 986	126	190	164	9 559	218	60	23	83	205	108	144
Hungary	10 236	31	308	21	6 651	59	61	36	56	94	78	20
Yugoslavia	21 666	40	85	295	14 978	277	110	117	85	161	334	89
U.S.S.R.	28 697	45	145	85	22 640	182	109	43	31	365	41	53
Lithuania	16 850	—	90	75	12 130	1 161	18	7	30	62	19	118
Greece	21 204	54	190	254	15 816	349	175	35	50	148	272	294
Italy	53 531	74	89	827	32 539	1 564	315	100	370	104	514	231
Other Europe	17 519	94	311	68	10 657	57	120	48	63	368	82	87
Asia	35 341	140	197	154	26 434	115	182	131	143	1 035	87	228
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	8 163	6	44	25	5 917	30	13	21	62	340	25	88
China <sup>3</sup>	5 690	37	27	22	4 403	8	25	—	38	137	—	32
Japan	3 840	14	6	6	2 658	12	68	28	—	172	—	—
Other Asia	17 648	83	120	101	13 456	55	82	—	82	43	386	62
Canada	18 092	352	54	128	7 005	119	226	80	166	464	95	117
Mexico	47 397	16	62	57	38 771	170	206	426	67	64	475	8
Cuba	15 133	4	109	—	11 920	12	32	—	86	—	75	46
Other America	19 281	89	49	24	15 100	114	69	21	10	671	65	22
All other	3 737	48	19	19	2 193	24	52	7	35	192	28	13
Not reported	18 818	40	81	326	11 390	326	41	67	117	253	202	139
Total foreign or mixed parentage	1 285 323	9 283	9 701	17 721	627 063	15 718	11 463	7 822	10 051	14 101	14 778	13 705
United Kingdom	57 964	637	505	366	19 234	431	754	454	723	1 310	797	737
Ireland	72 682	492	371	450	42 646	404	396	207	617	614	633	1 742
Norway	22 149	346	297	136	8 335	54	453	253	393	388	210	61
Sweden	52 934	567	420	302	19 983	142	562	644	565	1 076	785	623
Denmark	13 179	145	94	44	4 179	26	167	274	175	203	119	149
Netherlands	16 960	72	83	303	4 239	350	140	21	99	155	58	646
Switzerland	5 391	95	59	46	1 939	14	42	163	73	75	57	47
France	8 612	103	143	128	3 456	15	90	99	73	160	119	129
Germany <sup>1</sup>	166 507	1 877	2 354	1 413	67 983	1 198	2 586	2 526	2 234	2 022	1 860	1 619
Poland	214 863	972	208	2 546	136 244	2 943	1 360	256	718	1 154	906	1 732
Czechoslovakia	62 076	265	136	5 909	22 163	3 095	273	131	456	210	916	667
Austria	41 538	438	306	668	18 965	466	353	118	318	446	835	474
Hungary	20 349	125	408	90	9 492	110	273	295	198	215	176	168
Yugoslavia	29 553	171	54	545	13 760	407	261	65	132	129	1 610	395
U.S.S.R.	76 138	304	293	293	41 539	201	398	81	250	1 595	297	266
Lithuania	34 399	78	137	314	19 499	1 090	43	61	188	216	136	660
Greece	23 810	121	130	274	12 174	282	401	88	240	237	261	560
Italy	143 644	771	336	2 534	65 103	3 229	1 512	307	1 104	496	2 025	1 481
Other Europe	35 526	254	980	271	15 576	261	268	231	224	645	359	209
Asia	26 155	179	222	156	15 682	42	227	146	174	725	105	196
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	7 578	40	123	49	4 198	42	43	26	43	287	67	98
China <sup>3</sup>	4 295	28	36	13	2 757	—	63	5	35	122	13	12
Japan	7 159	16	14	30	4 712	—	79	86	15	97	—	32
Other Asia	7 123	95	49	64	4 015	—	42	29	81	219	25	54
Canada	46 303	784	416	317	15 123	277	444	320	586	1 147	348	511
Mexico	60 255	91	1 312	191	43 326	167	166	693	212	108	1 188	111
Cuba	3 566	14	—	—	2 197	—	8	9	35	98	36	31
Other America	9 269	43	53	20	5 779	8	52	33	7	215	60	—
All other	3 477	55	18	5	1 368	24	19	26	29	93	51	27
Not reported	38 024	284	415	400	17 079	482	215	321	228	369	829	464
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	327 168	617	5 412	660	247 343	890	1 153	2 933	869	1 407	3 195	640
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	324 215	539	6 014	386	247 857	917	1 159	2 223	651	2 091	3 698	598
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	86 482	15	1 243	26	78 963	121	43	844	51	32	87	15
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>												
Total native	6 411 247	60 628	70 966	46 500	2 989 028	58 747	54 255	53 588	47 853	72 631	75 126	57 231
English	4 825 165	49 992	57 715	27 699	2 134 306	40 053	41 752	40 037	38 199	59 626	58 791	45 157
French	26 148	246	331	212	11 830	85	93	112	100	391	228	158
German	241 419	3 831	3 801	1 824	87 287	1 208	4 129	3 584	3 128	3 200	2 309	2 035
Polish	261 898	1 474	256	2 904	160 387	3 131	2 138	284	1 016	889	1 194	2 373
Russian	7 520	98	59	87	3 622	41	33	6	49	127	98	90
Yiddish	59 194	165	106	24	34 121	28	97	9	62	1 540	147	63
Italian	136 826	826	317	2 568	61 541	2 875	1 417	250	1 060	520	1 926	1 232
Spanish	192 199	185	3 806	233	150 344	356	567	2 010	476	532	1 831	270
All other	305 839	2 123	2 372	9 297	129 958	5 915	2 838	1 564	2 365	2 825	5 337	3 985
Not reported	355 039	1 688	2 203	1 652	215 632	5 055	1 191	5 642	3 388	3 581	3 265	1 866
Total foreign born	563 176	2 214	3 471	6 002	373 919	8 311	3 284	2 113	2 586	7 247	3 401	3 069
English	58 284	444	236	407	30 709	363	558	228	368	1 519	292	688
French	9 188	95	64	65	5 253	53	76	36	83	285	53	36
German	89 843	759	966	536	49 990	621	855	606	886	1 365	319	476
Polish	64 903	114	69	444	52 053	1 109	270	43	108	290	233	246
Russian	8 118	6	6	11	6 103	116	27	7	18	198	25	16
Yiddish	21 785	—	59	16	18 073	—	—	—	7	18	198	25
Italian	54 345	82	96	896	32 734	1 602	287	94	376	100	512	228
Spanish	80 004	99	821	81	64 575	230	322	452	175	446	616	94
All other	172 341	615	1 134	3 514	111 544	4 109	860	585	539	2 739	1 259	1 249
Not reported	4 355	—	20	32	2 885							

Table 81. **Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Chicago—Con.				Davenport-Rock Island-Moline							
	Oak Park	Skokie	Waukegan	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Iowa portion			
					Total	Moline	Rock Island	Urban balance	Total	Davenport (urban part)	Urban balance	
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>												
Total population.....												
Native.....	62 506	68 543	65 289	2 507 339	362 638	219 951	46 305	50 298	74 021	142 687	97 535	28 938
Native parentage.....	57 651	61 697	60 992	2 385 783	353 933	213 785	44 312	49 145	71 773	140 148	95 479	28 607
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	43 653	38 443	50 028	1 938 153	314 995	187 553	37 000	43 663	63 147	127 442	86 288	26 445
Foreign born.....	13 998	23 254	10 964	447 630	38 938	26 232	7 312	5 482	8 626	12 706	9 191	2 162
	4 855	6 846	4 297	121 556	8 705	6 166	1 993	1 153	2 248	2 539	2 056	331
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
Total foreign born.....												
United Kingdom.....	4 855	6 846	4 297	121 556	8 705	6 166	1 993	1 153	2 248	2 539	2 056	331
Ireland.....	506	397	147	8 607	636	357	56	50	146	279	211	60
Norway.....	390	140	63	3 434	77	34	—	20	14	43	33	10
Sweden.....	75	45	11	1 779	90	57	15	20	22	33	24	9
Denmark.....	106	240	134	4 329	820	779	345	107	155	41	41	—
Netherlands.....	36	28	67	1 448	173	78	41	—	26	95	53	42
Switzerland.....	42	—	30	2 299	241	198	16	38	43	241	38	5
France.....	7	6	14	753	24	17	—	—	7	7	—	—
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	12	127	23	1 086	108	91	29	38	9	17	17	—
Poland.....	577	960	241	18 265	1 258	514	92	149	195	744	587	63
Czechoslovakia.....	146	1 083	33	8 729	185	132	19	45	55	53	41	5
Austria.....	146	132	6	4 561	122	90	33	19	38	32	23	9
Hungary.....	109	221	73	3 253	75	25	8	12	5	50	45	—
Yugoslavia.....	89	221	39	2 211	83	50	17	13	20	33	33	—
U.S.S.R.....	128	1 156	514	4 014	158	116	21	14	62	42	42	—
Lithuania.....	94	1 035	121	3 442	187	151	53	53	45	36	30	6
Greece.....	91	162	197	2 344	103	76	30	7	66	32	32	—
Italy.....	426	163	156	2 694	266	210	48	50	112	56	43	13
Other Europe.....	309	295	107	15 565	260	233	6	114	98	27	27	—
	164	365	320	4 254	1 565	1 457	541	163	583	108	88	5
Asia.....	306	345	297	5 373	235	151	40	47	51	84	84	—
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	77	222	55	1 214	41	33	—	7	19	8	8	—
China <sup>3</sup> .....	48	31	51	809	52	40	19	2	—	12	12	—
Japan.....	21	9	41	737	34	21	—	13	—	13	13	—
Other Asia.....	160	83	150	2 613	108	57	13	6	32	51	51	—
Canada.....	347	219	284	7 741	535	329	102	60	83	206	133	66
Mexico.....	105	32	982	4 803	813	656	360	48	242	157	125	32
Cuba.....	258	57	130	2 286	84	84	36	27	21	—	—	—
Other America.....	181	165	75	2 484	83	43	30	8	5	40	34	6
All other.....	90	37	24	924	120	7	—	—	—	113	113	—
Not reported.....	145	215	209	4 878	372	204	38	44	93	168	152	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....												
United Kingdom.....	13 998	23 254	10 964	447 630	38 938	26 232	7 312	5 482	8 626	12 706	9 191	2 162
Ireland.....	1 265	945	508	26 857	2 439	1 650	366	321	635	989	685	271
Norway.....	2 219	395	322	19 886	1 001	568	130	239	125	433	329	78
Sweden.....	359	139	271	9 228	749	719	140	124	330	330	233	62
Denmark.....	525	671	677	22 931	6 392	5 758	2 060	796	1 543	634	456	115
Netherlands.....	203	120	307	5 927	845	392	106	107	104	453	333	92
Switzerland.....	257	38	82	9 603	840	627	101	140	226	213	184	29
France.....	53	52	22	2 431	388	180	38	50	48	208	173	16
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	80	204	76	3 371	358	274	45	150	46	84	46	27
Poland.....	1 984	1 820	1 281	65 149	9 759	4 390	1 038	1 218	1 258	5 369	3 860	618
Czechoslovakia.....	628	3 819	785	56 730	1 082	888	132	139	495	194	112	64
Austria.....	530	389	214	24 381	557	341	130	92	72	216	173	43
Hungary.....	281	900	383	15 300	441	233	68	86	46	208	123	65
Yugoslavia.....	155	480	85	7 575	186	104	32	32	33	82	76	6
U.S.S.R.....	129	1 118	1 202	9 703	549	438	109	84	194	111	78	26
Lithuania.....	582	8 075	382	20 755	704	483	61	323	83	221	118	96
Greece.....	182	835	625	9 560	494	415	57	111	208	79	43	36
Italy.....	675	451	249	7 233	555	437	136	100	171	118	99	13
Other Europe.....	1 758	917	624	58 981	939	665	177	169	220	274	224	32
	308	1 298	874	12 653	4 859	4 460	1 159	699	1 638	399	251	94
Asia.....	134	422	204	7 262	405	242	63	46	109	163	119	38
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	50	331	85	2 160	124	92	6	5	61	32	—	32
China <sup>3</sup> .....	—	20	39	1 059	54	31	13	12	6	23	23	—
Japan.....	28	52	41	1 817	77	37	8	7	7	40	40	—
Other Asia.....	56	19	46	2 226	150	82	36	7	35	68	56	6
Canada.....	859	545	414	22 129	1 486	857	259	216	165	629	366	200
Mexico.....	140	51	985	10 500	2 148	1 537	625	162	690	611	538	61
Cuba.....	43	57	20	948	92	92	57	30	5	—	—	—
Other America.....	175	61	44	2 601	176	103	57	—	46	73	73	—
All other.....	32	31	54	1 497	156	86	46	6	14	70	70	—
Not reported.....	442	421	274	14 439	1 138	593	133	26	328	545	390	80
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....												
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> .....	1 190	974	4 680	50 602	7 623	5 356	1 997	707	2 418	2 267	1 935	308
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	383	991	3 515	48 245	9 190	5 705	895	840	3 218	3 485	2 394	372
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	22	32	1 404	3 257	135	66	22	8	36	69	55	14
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>												
Total native.....												
English.....	57 651	61 697	60 992	2 385 783	353 933	213 785	44 312	49 145	71 773	140 148	95 479	28 607
French.....	45 268	41 827	46 132	1 888 837	301 818	182 424	36 591	42 106	60 476	119 394	81 268	25 309
German.....	365	228	226	10 601	782	464	136	180	105	318	203	97
Polish.....	2 660	2 652	2 074	101 537	15 620	5 571	1 268	1 626	1 539	10 049	6 338	1 318
Russian.....	783	1 080	1 132	77 404	1 249	910	131	129	512	339	212	95
Yiddish.....	81	274	32	2 631	92	52	19	14	13	40	7	33
Italian.....	398	9 212	161	12 864	510	414	29	365	20	96	59	37
Spanish.....	1 741	849	586	56 796	969	671	228	186	187	298	245	45
All other.....	352	279	2 915	25 404	4 105	2 840	936	278	1 449	1 265	1 090	151
Not reported.....	3 186	2 875	4 861	115 683	13 613	11 323	3 233	1 804	3 802	2 290	1 623	466
	2 817	2 421	2 873	94 026	15 175	9 116	1 741	2 357	3 670	6 059	4 434	1 056
Total foreign born.....												
English.....	4 855	6 846	4 297	121 556	8 705	6 166	1 993	1 153	2 248	2 539	2 056	331
French.....	1 256	747	397	18 654	1 360	760	180	132	230	600	490	95
German.....	119	156	66	2 538	237	155	52	45	51	82	39	43
Polish.....	766	1 444	376	26 907	1 602	690	159	215	230	912	707	83
Russian.....	97	473	70	8 595	189	131	35	35	55	58	53	5
Yiddish.....	30	251	20	1 184	56	42	14	13	15	14	14	—
Italian.....	105	1 758	60	1 385	100	76	7	69	—	24	24	—
Spanish.....	339	292	136	16 019	254	227	—	114	98	27	27	—
All other.....	518	248	1 183	9 465	998	803	453	75	269	195	163	32
Not reported.....	1 625	1 429	1 945	35 898	3 818	3 199	1 079	442	1 261	619	531	73
	—	48	44	911	91	83	14	13	39	8	8	—

<sup>1</</sup>

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Decatur			Peoria			Rockford		
	Total	Decatur	Urban balance	Total	Peoria	Urban balance	Total	Rockford	Urban balance
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>									
Total population.....	125 010	90 649	8 901	341 979	126 996	128 840	272 063	147 248	75 582
Native.....	123 713	89 453	8 873	336 380	124 152	127 068	262 291	139 969	73 897
Native parentage.....	118 073	84 818	8 596	311 155	113 273	118 517	229 390	118 406	66 961
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5 640	4 635	277	25 225	10 879	8 551	32 901	21 563	6 936
Foreign born.....	1 297	1 196	28	5 599	2 844	1 772	9 772	7 279	1 685
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>									
Total foreign born.....	1 297	1 196	28	5 599	2 844	1 772	9 772	7 279	1 685
United Kingdom.....	110	103	—	835	461	258	665	470	139
Ireland.....	—	—	—	117	20	55	92	78	7
Norway.....	—	—	—	15	8	—	309	265	22
Sweden.....	21	21	—	158	60	78	2 388	1 975	303
Denmark.....	6	—	—	39	14	18	132	56	58
Netherlands.....	48	48	—	45	27	—	89	38	19
Switzerland.....	22	9	—	136	78	52	75	46	—
France.....	23	23	—	180	48	95	129	84	15
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	373	322	15	1 340	508	492	914	609	184
Poland.....	36	36	—	95	56	34	707	634	56
Czechoslovakia.....	15	15	—	39	18	14	60	35	13
Austria.....	18	12	—	225	133	48	93	61	17
Hungary.....	57	57	—	146	112	28	39	24	15
Yugoslavia.....	—	—	—	165	95	41	36	14	17
U.S.S.R.....	39	39	—	66	61	5	140	126	14
Lithuania.....	16	16	—	88	75	13	307	260	25
Greece.....	91	91	—	51	15	12	82	76	—
Italy.....	60	55	—	330	93	166	1 791	1 436	318
Other Europe.....	38	38	—	172	82	65	231	158	30
Asia.....	100	87	13	438	346	67	191	122	55
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	12	12	—	133	106	14	42	27	8
China <sup>3</sup> .....	28	22	6	27	20	7	38	33	5
Japan.....	7	—	—	25	16	4	49	29	13
Other Asia.....	53	53	—	253	204	42	62	33	29
Canada.....	93	93	—	235	119	91	444	208	129
Mexico.....	5	5	—	171	79	29	287	143	102
Cuba.....	—	—	—	30	30	—	53	49	4
Other America.....	68	68	—	154	105	22	82	38	44
All other.....	—	—	—	24	10	14	46	37	9
Not reported.....	58	58	—	305	191	75	390	237	90
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	5 640	4 635	277	25 225	10 879	8 551	32 901	21 563	6 936
United Kingdom.....	668	522	39	2 829	1 213	1 086	2 274	1 212	617
Ireland.....	268	203	15	974	489	311	719	457	185
Norway.....	85	66	6	249	124	98	1 398	857	290
Sweden.....	170	157	8	1 034	504	344	9 616	7 171	1 405
Denmark.....	56	38	11	229	80	96	626	332	166
Netherlands.....	54	47	—	186	112	46	303	144	100
Switzerland.....	22	15	—	798	277	279	316	134	48
France.....	26	26	—	927	291	358	239	123	39
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	2 264	1 870	122	8 931	2 901	3 149	4 078	2 213	1 155
Poland.....	148	109	14	527	355	107	1 590	1 179	221
Czechoslovakia.....	85	71	7	337	171	105	251	131	69
Austria.....	162	162	—	581	304	204	348	200	101
Hungary.....	75	75	—	352	193	84	185	95	70
Yugoslavia.....	37	25	—	497	253	160	199	94	47
U.S.S.R.....	84	76	8	486	334	100	443	293	108
Lithuania.....	72	66	—	390	240	110	853	650	147
Greece.....	128	128	—	163	94	61	150	97	34
Italy.....	239	165	20	1 434	582	557	5 216	4 218	703
Other Europe.....	87	87	—	582	304	209	549	334	128
Asia.....	103	70	14	694	546	101	258	121	100
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	46	38	7	519	428	66	73	27	27
China <sup>3</sup> .....	15	8	—	27	20	—	29	20	9
Japan.....	18	—	—	104	61	28	68	39	11
Other Asia.....	24	24	—	44	37	7	88	35	53
Canada.....	390	341	6	1 217	693	357	1 292	660	432
Mexico.....	16	16	—	418	183	177	812	405	301
Cuba.....	24	24	—	48	48	—	—	—	—
Other America.....	38	38	—	144	92	13	124	79	45
All other.....	59	53	—	67	51	16	67	26	33
Not reported.....	230	169	7	1 131	445	423	948	291	392
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....	859	792	—	2 399	1 200	838	3 679	2 180	968
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	3 134	2 050	145	7 796	2 293	3 355	3 612	1 995	951
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	64	52	—	71	17	47	116	27	16
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>									
Total native.....	123 713	89 453	8 873	336 380	124 152	127 068	262 291	139 969	73 897
English.....	115 509	82 916	8 421	298 331	108 054	114 437	222 554	114 378	65 433
French.....	274	233	8	1 082	455	412	663	336	222
German.....	3 144	2 466	173	16 233	4 726	5 563	7 225	3 522	2 065
Polish.....	133	84	22	586	302	185	1 856	1 337	338
Russian.....	—	—	—	60	26	12	70	56	14
Yiddish.....	48	48	—	348	313	35	162	128	21
Italian.....	262	182	37	1 389	562	509	5 703	4 554	831
Spanish.....	519	488	—	1 106	478	436	1 865	1 062	544
All other.....	930	860	19	4 369	2 580	1 324	13 319	9 078	2 363
Not reported.....	2 894	2 176	193	12 876	6 656	4 155	8 874	5 518	2 066
Total foreign born.....	1 297	1 196	28	5 599	2 844	1 772	9 772	7 279	1 685
English.....	262	255	—	1 221	626	438	1 278	806	304
French.....	31	31	—	280	121	99	187	135	15
German.....	482	418	15	1 945	826	715	1 028	634	197
Polish.....	18	18	—	73	42	26	667	589	66
Russian.....	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Yiddish.....	8	8	—	70	70	—	108	108	—
Italian.....	60	49	—	330	99	—	30	30	—
Spanish.....	38	38	—	319	210	154	1 871	1 504	326
All other.....	391	372	13	1 313	817	35	419	225	152
Not reported.....	7	7	—	41	26	29	4 142	3 227	620

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.



Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	St. Louis				Springfield							
	Illinois portion			Missouri portion								
	Total	Total	East St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Florissant	St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Springfield	Urban balance	
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>												
Total population	2 363 013	536 108	69 804	347 510	1 826 905	65 990	622 234	932 452	161 335	91 622	34 187	
Native	2 314 599	528 493	69 080	341 940	1 786 106	65 306	605 974	910 180	158 082	89 434	33 604	
Native parentage	2 137 265	494 803	66 666	317 424	1 642 462	61 441	557 468	827 615	143 737	80 400	30 672	
Foreign or mixed parentage	177 334	33 690	2 414	24 516	143 644	3 865	48 506	82 565	14 345	9 034	2 932	
Foreign born	48 414	7 615	724	5 570	40 799	684	16 260	22 272	3 253	2 188	583	
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
Total foreign born	48 414	7 615	724	5 570	40 799	684	16 260	22 272	3 253	2 188	583	
United Kingdom	3 231	755	42	588	2 476	93	466	1 729	326	201	62	
Ireland	1 158	40	10	30	1 118	20	498	576	56	29	27	
Norway	69	12	—	12	57	—	15	42	6	—	—	
Sweden	348	35	—	27	313	6	87	191	16	8	8	
Denmark	205	56	—	49	149	11	42	96	8	—	—	
Netherlands	291	95	—	68	196	22	53	100	21	21	—	
Switzerland	311	21	—	29	290	11	114	157	—	—	—	
France	618	124	—	93	494	30	169	265	150	62	70	
Germany <sup>1</sup>	7 800	1 366	50	992	6 434	73	2 267	3 619	595	348	108	
Poland	2 544	382	97	270	2 162	17	739	1 384	87	60	—	
Czechoslovakia	1 168	355	29	242	813	8	415	343	60	35	7	
Austria	2 454	270	32	164	2 184	16	1 273	843	152	92	44	
Hungary	1 564	163	16	119	1 401	7	718	627	87	57	11	
Yugoslavia	2 548	567	51	427	1 981	—	1 209	721	37	26	—	
U.S.S.R.	3 206	135	24	102	3 071	6	490	2 561	38	38	—	
Lithuania	406	160	58	67	246	—	89	157	189	138	30	
Greece	1 309	250	18	219	1 059	7	552	466	13	—	13	
Italy	4 932	471	12	376	4 461	139	2 555	1 673	637	489	84	
Other Europe	2 248	417	92	295	1 831	36	1 014	709	72	38	12	
Asia	3 830	399	20	297	3 431	66	1 144	2 102	231	163	21	
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	857	119	6	106	738	8	370	337	7	7	—	
China <sup>3</sup>	641	33	—	29	608	30	117	461	42	34	—	
Japan	546	135	—	95	411	12	80	295	17	—	—	
Other Asia	1 786	112	14	67	1 674	16	577	1 099	165	122	21	
Canada	2 076	410	31	246	1 666	23	551	1 235	277	234	29	
Mexico	1 074	302	43	248	772	6	481	252	20	6	7	
Cuba	562	52	6	39	510	6	309	195	14	14	—	
Other America	1 100	160	15	107	940	14	404	504	32	32	—	
All other	501	31	—	26	470	—	119	336	55	29	26	
Not reported	2 861	587	78	446	2 274	67	787	1 390	74	60	7	
Total foreign or mixed parentage	177 334	33 690	2 414	24 516	143 644	3 865	48 506	82 565	14 345	9 034	2 932	
United Kingdom	10 715	3 046	132	2 198	7 669	277	1 763	5 185	2 182	1 271	417	
Ireland	9 901	1 047	239	723	8 854	220	3 462	4 855	544	367	86	
Norway	766	80	—	64	686	17	166	481	86	58	13	
Sweden	1 837	258	7	194	1 579	17	436	1 002	265	169	56	
Denmark	942	143	6	86	799	70	176	520	143	94	19	
Netherlands	1 000	201	—	157	799	18	173	545	115	49	44	
Switzerland	2 757	439	14	308	2 318	29	1 022	1 067	74	59	6	
France	3 162	686	29	525	2 476	94	857	1 303	319	167	117	
Germany <sup>1</sup>	47 293	8 451	430	5 813	38 842	773	15 368	19 242	3 422	2 127	783	
Poland	10 638	2 308	375	1 671	8 330	314	2 757	4 960	356	280	35	
Czechoslovakia	5 675	1 324	78	962	4 351	105	1 986	2 004	377	238	41	
Austria	8 368	1 538	99	1 081	6 830	139	2 557	3 799	734	471	124	
Hungary	4 255	904	72	654	3 351	61	1 048	2 077	344	233	57	
Yugoslavia	4 886	1 694	88	1 278	3 192	83	1 458	1 446	296	215	46	
U.S.S.R.	11 724	749	89	580	10 975	84	964	9 601	310	168	87	
Lithuania	2 305	999	140	717	1 306	7	300	929	843	593	188	
Greece	2 365	514	21	420	1 851	64	608	1 130	109	55	55	
Italy	19 219	2 714	104	2 117	16 505	826	6 488	8 503	2 232	1 417	498	
Other Europe	4 783	904	51	735	3 879	58	1 369	2 265	264	163	58	
Asia	4 423	770	57	538	3 653	114	1 179	2 162	308	205	12	
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	1 347	189	5	172	1 158	9	575	508	49	43	—	
China <sup>3</sup>	786	45	8	32	741	53	282	373	18	10	—	
Japan	1 049	322	—	219	727	26	173	492	36	—	—	
Other Asia	1 241	214	44	115	1 027	26	149	789	205	152	12	
Canada	6 307	1 289	115	916	5 018	153	948	3 468	525	309	93	
Mexico	2 540	880	59	744	1 660	66	647	829	83	39	31	
Cuba	245	69	—	69	176	—	44	126	45	45	—	
Other America	1 300	304	28	213	996	35	352	604	44	32	6	
All other	713	111	—	87	602	6	194	348	29	15	14	
Not reported	9 215	2 268	181	1 666	6 947	235	2 184	4 174	296	209	46	
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	21 400	6 040	616	4 597	15 360	569	5 946	7 644	720	476	178	
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	33 438	9 640	1 073	5 756	23 798	375	10 161	11 568	3 618	2 402	720	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	526	136	—	88	390	21	135	200	46	46	—	
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>												
Total native	2 314 599	528 493	69 080	341 940	1 786 106	65 306	605 974	910 180	158 082	89 434	33 604	
English	1 991 684	458 446	60 534	297 373	1 533 238	58 220	506 310	791 809	141 714	78 944	30 409	
French	7 949	1 765	211	1 231	6 184	229	1 991	3 284	594	321	170	
German	118 308	29 169	859	17 789	89 139	2 693	28 514	46 469	4 968	3 119	1 046	
Polish	11 925	3 260	508	2 248	8 665	449	3 590	4 185	362	255	70	
Russian	1 799	239	14	189	560	26	158	348	25	12	6	
Yiddish	9 401	181	43	130	9 220	43	636	8 341	243	183	60	
Italian	19 597	2 554	49	2 011	17 043	972	6 855	8 588	2 118	1 320	487	
Spanish	7 852	2 253	194	1 826	5 599	249	2 317	2 585	298	215	51	
All other	31 604	8 206	628	6 121	23 398	649	8 192	13 286	3 053	2 053	585	
Not reported	115 480	22 420	6 040	13 022	93 060	1 776	47 411	31 285	4 707	3 012	720	
Total foreign born	48 414	7 615	724	5 570	40 799	684	16 260	22 272	3 253	2 188	583	
English	6 808	1 192	58	895	5 616	158	1 562	3 550	509	294	131	
French	1 305	261	36	187	1 044	38	339	599	307	203	71	
German	13 088	1 863	99	1 325	11 225	130	4 730	5 737	720	405	154	
Polish	1 798	362	107	249	1 428	22	695	704	109	76	7	
Russian	3 259	43	—	25	2 755	13	218	524	12	12	—	
Yiddish	3 259	25	—	25	3 234	7	329	2 876	26	20	6	
Italian	5 054	504	12	386	4 560	134	2 610	1 722	640	485	91	
Spanish	3 038	664	117	481	2 374	26	1 339	925	59	45	7	
All other	12 742	2 667	282	1 976	10 075	145	4 254	5 357	843	620	116	
Not reported	522	34	13	21	488	11	184	278	28	28	—	

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas									
				Chicago-Northwestern Indiana			Davenport-Rock Island-Moline			Decatur
	Aurora-Elgin	Bloomington-Normal	Champaign-Urbana	Total	Illinois portion	Indiana portion	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>										
<b>Total population</b>	232 928	69 197	99 784	6 709 209	6 179 921	529 288	266 538	140 065	126 473	99 550
Native	224 110	68 309	96 217	6 147 096	5 646 315	500 781	259 598	135 512	124 086	98 326
Native parentage	193 072	63 501	89 902	4 898 223	4 475 340	422 883	230 877	118 144	112 733	93 414
Foreign or mixed parentage	31 038	4 808	6 315	1 248 873	1 170 975	77 898	28 721	17 368	11 353	4 912
Foreign born	8 818	888	3 567	562 113	533 606	28 507	6 940	4 553	2 387	1 224
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>										
<b>Total foreign born</b>	8 818	888	3 567	562 113	533 606	28 507	6 940	4 553	2 387	1 224
United Kingdom	435	38	321	22 669	21 421	1 248	441	170	271	103
Ireland	82	11	24	18 508	18 323	185	69	26	43	—
Norway	114	8	39	5 171	5 114	57	82	49	33	—
Sweden	510	19	27	12 349	12 055	294	554	513	41	21
Denmark	126	—	54	3 406	3 344	62	147	52	95	—
Netherlands	55	—	54	4 263	4 080	183	142	99	43	48
Switzerland	91	—	75	1 617	1 617	—	24	17	7	9
France	91	12	81	3 528	3 327	201	93	76	17	23
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 484	218	304	55 154	53 301	1 853	1 003	353	650	337
Poland	223	17	33	70 715	67 844	2 871	144	98	46	36
Czechoslovakia	86	—	27	18 913	17 089	1 824	122	90	32	15
Austria	263	14	101	14 740	14 009	731	70	25	45	12
Hungary	408	80	32	10 451	9 358	1 093	79	46	33	57
Yugoslavia	243	—	26	24 445	20 473	3 972	106	64	42	—
U.S.S.R.	258	7	22	28 786	28 019	767	172	136	36	39
Lithuania	192	8	18	16 583	16 144	439	69	37	32	16
Greece	267	8	40	22 559	20 441	2 118	235	179	56	91
Italy	350	11	90	52 715	51 472	1 243	190	163	27	55
Other Europe	548	59	38	17 425	16 083	1 342	1 293	1 200	93	38
<b>Asia</b>	497	165	1 269	35 072	34 278	794	215	131	84	100
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	77	40	130	8 262	7 975	287	27	19	8	—
China <sup>3</sup>	70	106	457	5 678	5 588	90	52	40	12	28
Japan	40	—	122	3 734	3 653	81	34	21	13	7
Other Asia	310	19	560	17 998	17 062	936	102	51	51	53
Canada	404	43	277	17 602	16 499	1 103	388	189	199	93
Mexico	1 489	48	26	48 293	44 411	3 882	740	583	157	5
Cuba	140	6	49	15 129	14 791	338	84	84	—	—
Other America	117	60	218	19 281	18 851	430	78	38	40	68
All other	26	14	233	3 734	3 618	116	120	7	113	—
Not reported	329	42	89	19 005	17 644	1 361	280	128	152	58
<b>Total foreign or mixed parentage</b>	31 038	4 808	6 315	1 248 873	1 170 975	77 898	28 721	17 368	11 353	4 912
United Kingdom	1 951	535	654	53 517	50 431	3 086	1 940	984	956	561
Ireland	859	309	290	70 271	68 959	1 312	856	449	407	218
Norway	995	56	121	19 323	18 859	464	692	377	315	72
Sweden	2 853	316	238	46 453	44 694	1 759	3 973	3 402	571	165
Denmark	781	53	113	11 053	10 719	334	664	239	425	49
Netherlands	259	55	22	16 385	15 362	1 023	502	289	213	47
Switzerland	344	78	78	4 698	4 543	155	304	115	189	15
France	416	93	73	7 873	7 431	442	307	235	72	70
Germany <sup>1</sup>	7 785	1 527	1 156	148 886	142 467	6 419	7 268	2 770	4 498	1 964
Poland	1 071	134	304	218 720	206 298	12 422	657	481	176	123
Czechoslovakia	501	37	170	64 049	56 828	7 221	496	280	216	78
Austria	781	148	166	41 197	37 515	3 682	365	177	188	162
Hungary	866	102	106	21 880	18 226	3 654	166	84	82	75
Yugoslavia	234	33	71	31 831	25 636	6 195	421	317	104	25
U.S.S.R.	645	105	445	76 392	73 921	2 471	646	432	214	84
Lithuania	561	52	41	33 763	32 479	1 284	334	255	79	66
Greece	322	28	116	24 762	22 520	2 242	501	389	112	128
Italy	1 389	250	453	138 066	134 712	3 354	787	531	256	185
Other Europe	2 054	126	163	34 185	31 180	3 005	3 362	3 017	345	87
<b>Asia</b>	481	72	483	25 627	24 775	852	305	148	157	84
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	84	27	71	7 696	7 238	458	59	27	32	38
China <sup>3</sup>	41	18	252	4 156	4 123	33	54	31	23	15
Japan	234	5	57	6 751	6 629	122	77	37	40	7
Other Asia	122	22	103	7 024	6 785	239	115	53	62	24
Canada	1 485	258	616	43 402	40 582	2 820	1 141	575	566	347
Mexico	2 971	89	67	63 286	53 945	9 341	1 891	1 292	599	16
Cuba	65	14	31	3 505	3 370	135	92	—	—	24
Other America	118	84	84	9 282	8 820	462	165	92	73	38
All other	69	46	57	3 270	3 107	163	129	59	70	53
Not reported	1 182	192	197	37 197	33 596	3 601	757	287	470	176
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	11 453	767	925	338 068	302 647	35 421	6 662	4 419	2 243	792
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	12 238	664	1 322	330 713	296 831	33 882	7 239	4 473	2 766	2 195
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 517	9	55	91 086	83 146	7 940	135	66	69	52
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>										
<b>Total native</b>	224 110	68 309	96 217	6 147 096	5 646 315	500 781	259 598	135 512	124 086	98 326
English	181 821	61 156	83 813	4 600 036	4 202 068	397 968	219 700	113 123	106 577	91 337
French	825	190	398	24 681	23 257	1 424	689	389	300	231
German	12 138	2 257	2 255	210 514	201 696	8 818	11 389	3 733	7 656	2 639
Polish	1 503	261	472	266 439	249 620	16 819	750	443	307	106
Russian	95	6	29	7 922	6 960	962	73	33	40	—
Yiddish	243	148	583	59 455	58 655	800	504	408	96	48
Italian	1 268	313	534	131 442	128 419	3 023	869	579	290	219
Spanish	7 888	357	440	201 585	176 893	24 692	3 574	2 333	1 241	488
All other	7 723	956	1 928	305 206	273 866	31 340	9 406	7 317	2 089	879
Not reported	10 596	2 665	5 765	339 816	324 881	14 935	12 644	7 154	5 490	2 369
<b>Total foreign born</b>	8 818	888	3 567	562 113	533 606	28 507	6 940	4 553	2 387	1 224
English	919	108	687	56 622	54 371	2 251	986	401	585	255
French	207	29	139	8 994	8 524	470	217	135	82	31
German	2 250	291	436	84 708	82 467	2 241	1 299	509	790	433
Polish	245	8	49	66 539	63 408	3 131	162	104	58	18
Russian	39	—	12	8 389	7 938	421	41	27	14	—
Yiddish	94	16	13	21 938	21 654	284	100	76	24	8
Italian	364	11	95	53 450	52 260	1 190	184	157	27	49
Spanish	1 788	113	292	81 324	76 249	5 075	914	579	195	38
All other	2 858	312	1 818	175 888	162 607	13 281	2 963	2 359	604	385
Not reported	54	—	26	4 291	4 128	163	74	66	8	7

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Dubuque			St. Louis						
	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Joliet	Peoria	Rockford	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>										
Total population	65 306	2 257	63 049	155 207	246 800	204 861	1 863 199	314 341	1 568 858	120 554
Native	64 647	2 252	62 395	149 888	242 352	196 263	1 839 532	309 566	1 529 966	117 957
Native parentage	59 598	2 137	57 461	125 200	223 634	169 577	1 685 521	288 827	1 396 694	106 463
Foreign or mixed parentage	5 049	115	4 934	24 688	18 718	26 686	154 011	20 739	133 272	11 494
Foreign born	659	5	654	5 319	4 448	8 598	43 667	4 775	38 892	2 597
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>										
Total foreign born	659	5	654	5 319	4 448	8 598	43 667	4 775	38 892	2 597
United Kingdom	75	—	75	271	719	563	2 714	450	2 264	248
Ireland	36	—	36	105	75	78	1 115	28	1 087	56
Norway	14	—	14	36	8	287	69	12	57	—
Sweden	22	—	22	148	138	2 233	299	15	284	16
Denmark	12	—	12	23	21	109	184	35	149	8
Netherlands	19	—	19	49	27	51	226	51	175	21
Switzerland	31	—	31	—	130	46	281	6	275	—
France	—	—	—	58	138	99	505	55	450	84
Germany <sup>1</sup>	172	—	172	450	939	743	6 567	697	5 870	418
Poland	16	—	16	320	90	690	2 450	310	2 140	60
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	145	27	41	981	216	765	42
Austria	6	—	6	139	181	78	2 313	181	2 132	127
Hungary	21	—	21	120	140	39	1 470	123	1 347	74
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	460	136	31	2 350	425	1 925	37
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	69	66	133	3 183	126	3 057	38
Lithuania	5	—	5	55	88	285	365	119	246	157
Greece	50	—	50	311	27	76	1 193	174	1 019	13
Italy	41	5	36	885	246	1 613	4 613	288	4 325	535
Other Europe	52	—	52	114	118	180	2 090	336	1 754	50
Asia	29	—	29	212	406	169	3 491	209	3 282	184
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	41	120	27	809	99	710	7
China <sup>3</sup>	13	—	13	13	27	38	630	22	608	34
Japan	4	—	4	26	20	42	423	41	382	—
Other Asia	12	—	12	132	239	62	1 629	47	1 582	143
Canada	20	—	20	195	196	324	1 616	182	1 434	248
Mexico	—	—	—	687	85	222	908	184	724	13
Cuba	—	—	—	87	30	53	555	45	510	14
Other America	14	—	14	86	127	82	1 016	94	922	32
All other	15	—	15	36	24	46	472	17	455	55
Not reported	9	—	9	258	266	327	2 641	397	2 244	67
Total foreign or mixed parentage	5 049	115	4 934	24 688	18 718	26 686	154 011	20 739	133 272	11 494
United Kingdom	275	—	275	1 395	2 243	1 607	8 800	1 716	7 084	1 618
Ireland	434	6	428	842	787	570	9 203	725	8 478	433
Norway	98	—	98	309	217	1 044	1 560	30	1 530	71
Sweden	42	—	42	1 457	820	8 316	1 690	111	1 579	213
Denmark	42	—	42	208	165	440	826	66	760	113
Netherlands	61	10	51	126	158	221	854	128	726	93
Switzerland	192	7	185	108	496	175	2 203	168	2 035	65
France	70	—	70	227	643	162	2 617	447	2 170	224
Germany <sup>1</sup>	2 265	72	2 193	2 901	5 869	2 896	39 317	4 622	34 695	2 618
Poland	75	7	68	1 753	440	1 353	9 844	1 849	7 995	311
Czechoslovakia	50	—	50	1 459	255	200	4 863	804	4 059	272
Austria	111	—	111	1 308	495	289	7 414	958	6 456	575
Hungary	31	—	31	435	267	148	3 782	619	3 163	286
Yugoslavia	17	—	17	2 512	413	132	4 156	1 186	2 970	247
U.S.S.R.	91	—	91	374	434	357	11 191	549	10 642	249
Lithuania	19	—	19	231	350	791	2 003	767	1 236	747
Greece	140	—	140	381	155	118	2 071	291	1 780	96
Italy	172	—	172	3 690	1 061	4 776	17 180	1 516	15 664	1 842
Other Europe	508	—	508	669	453	422	4 299	682	3 617	202
Asia	97	—	97	256	647	193	3 785	418	3 367	217
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	14	—	14	104	494	52	1 227	150	1 077	43
China <sup>3</sup>	14	—	14	25	20	29	736	28	708	10
Japan	22	—	22	92	89	44	794	121	673	—
Other Asia	47	—	47	35	44	88	1 028	119	909	164
Canada	123	7	116	744	1 010	1 013	5 251	762	4 489	380
Mexico	10	—	10	1 873	268	614	2 106	606	1 500	70
Cuba	—	—	—	36	48	47	239	69	170	45
Other America	7	—	7	82	105	97	1 209	218	991	38
All other	—	—	—	62	59	59	628	80	548	29
Not reported	65	6	59	1 250	860	646	7 906	1 352	6 554	240
Persons of Spanish language	142	—	142	5 585	1 765	2 839	18 166	4 130	14 036	615
Other persons of Spanish surname	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	161	—	161	7 216	5 042	2 718	27 383	5 462	21 921	3 122
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	380	64	43	416	60	356	46
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>										
Total native	64 647	2 252	62 395	149 888	242 352	196 263	1 839 532	309 566	1 529 966	117 957
English	56 506	2 081	54 425	121 670	214 669	164 257	1 577 362	267 133	1 310 229	104 768
French	221	—	221	520	830	530	6 314	1 158	5 156	406
German	4 723	120	4 603	3 794	9 811	4 947	88 665	13 880	74 785	4 074
Polish	110	7	103	2 335	469	1 622	10 640	2 518	8 122	321
Russian	5	—	5	176	38	70	9 711	179	9 532	18
Yiddish	38	—	38	147	348	142	9 144	1 312	7 832	243
Italian	129	—	129	3 390	1 008	5 202	17 593	1 312	16 281	1 735
Spanish	59	—	59	3 340	715	1 447	6 693	1 582	5 111	260
All other	664	8	656	8 483	3 850	10 983	27 482	5 544	21 938	2 512
Not reported	2 192	36	2 156	6 033	10 614	7 063	94 928	16 128	78 800	3 620
Total foreign born	659	5	654	5 319	4 448	8 598	43 667	4 775	38 892	2 597
English	148	—	148	694	1 050	1 051	5 829	647	5 182	403
French	19	—	19	80	220	150	1 107	156	951	225
German	253	—	253	549	1 441	787	11 521	1 013	10 508	512
Polish	23	—	23	338	68	655	11 719	298	11 421	83
Russian	—	—	—	33	7	108	780	25	755	12
Yiddish	—	—	—	21	70	30	3 231	19	3 212	26
Italian	41	5	36	888	240	1 689	4 730	306	4 424	531
Spanish	—	—	—	847	222	354	2 702	427	2 275	52
All other	171	—	171	1 784	1 097	3 748	11 541	1 850	9 691	725
Not reported	4	—	4	85	33	26	507	34	473	28

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe. <sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. \*See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places										
	Arlington Heights	Aurora	Berwyn	Champaign	Chicago	Cicero	Decatur	Des Plaines	East St. Louis	Elgin	Elmhurst
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>											
<b>Total population</b>	62 842	74 437	52 502	56 766	3 362 947	67 058	90 649	57 539	69 804	55 701	50 439
Native	60 628	70 966	46 500	55 325	2 989 028	58 747	89 453	54 255	69 080	53 588	47 853
Native parentage	51 545	61 265	28 779	52 057	2 361 965	43 029	84 818	42 792	66 666	45 766	37 802
Foreign or mixed parentage	9 283	9 701	17 721	3 268	627 063	15 718	4 635	11 463	2 414	7 822	10 051
Foreign born	2 214	3 471	6 002	1 441	373 919	8 311	1 196	3 284	724	2 113	2 586
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>											
<b>Total foreign born</b>	2 214	3 471	6 002	1 441	373 919	8 311	1 196	3 284	724	2 113	2 586
United Kingdom	126	109	204	167	10 867	175	103	330	42	114	145
Ireland	18	48	66	24	13 766	61	—	38	10	13	57
Norway	84	16	14	7	3 094	15	—	35	—	27	61
Sweden	68	53	19	19	7 005	35	21	47	—	137	64
Denmark	44	6	19	19	1 708	14	—	12	—	33	19
Netherlands	25	11	42	—	1 479	124	48	74	—	5	40
Switzerland	10	—	3	29	787	—	9	6	—	48	6
France	24	47	35	35	1 960	32	23	61	—	—	14
Germany <sup>1</sup>	514	507	316	158	31 430	477	322	564	50	512	615
Poland	99	71	416	26	55 711	1 054	36	296	97	56	116
Czechoslovakia	47	20	2 315	21	8 329	1 577	15	45	29	14	57
Austria	126	190	164	38	9 559	218	12	60	32	23	83
Hungary	31	308	21	14	6 651	59	57	61	16	36	56
Yugoslavia	40	85	295	8	14 978	277	—	110	51	117	85
U.S.S.R.	45	145	85	7	22 640	182	39	109	24	43	31
Lithuania	—	90	75	—	12 130	1 161	16	18	58	7	30
Greece	54	190	254	40	15 816	349	91	175	18	35	50
Italy	74	89	827	40	32 539	1 564	55	315	12	100	370
Other Europe	94	311	68	12	10 657	57	38	120	92	48	63
Asia	140	197	154	449	26 434	115	87	182	20	131	143
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	6	44	25	40	5 917	30	12	13	6	21	62
China <sup>3</sup>	37	27	22	119	4 403	8	22	25	—	—	38
Japan	14	6	6	69	2 658	12	—	68	—	28	—
Other Asia	83	120	101	221	13 456	65	53	76	14	82	43
Canada	352	54	128	109	7 005	119	93	226	31	80	166
Mexico	16	672	57	26	38 771	170	5	206	43	426	67
Cuba	6	109	—	19	11 920	12	—	32	6	13	86
Other America	89	49	24	66	15 100	114	68	69	15	21	10
All other	48	13	19	102	2 193	24	—	52	—	7	35
Not reported	40	81	326	6	11 390	326	58	41	78	67	117
<b>Total foreign or mixed parentage</b>	9 283	9 701	17 721	3 268	627 063	15 718	4 635	11 463	2 414	7 822	10 051
United Kingdom	637	505	366	366	19 234	431	522	754	132	454	723
Ireland	492	371	450	148	42 646	404	203	396	239	207	617
Norway	346	297	136	53	8 335	54	66	453	—	253	393
Sweden	567	420	302	157	19 983	142	157	562	7	644	565
Denmark	145	94	44	70	4 179	26	38	167	6	274	175
Netherlands	72	83	303	13	4 239	350	47	140	—	21	99
Switzerland	95	59	46	27	1 939	14	15	42	14	163	73
France	103	143	128	32	3 456	15	70	90	29	99	73
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 877	2 354	1 413	642	67 983	1 198	1 842	2 586	430	2 526	2 234
Poland	972	208	2 546	165	136 244	2 943	109	1 360	375	256	718
Czechoslovakia	265	136	5 909	107	22 163	3 095	71	273	78	131	456
Austria	438	306	668	59	18 965	466	162	353	99	118	318
Hungary	125	408	90	34	9 492	110	75	273	72	295	198
Yugoslavia	171	54	545	8	13 760	407	25	261	88	65	132
U.S.S.R.	304	293	293	243	41 559	201	76	398	89	81	250
Lithuania	78	137	314	19	19 499	1 090	66	403	140	61	188
Greece	121	130	274	96	12 174	282	128	401	21	88	240
Italy	771	336	2 534	256	65 103	3 229	165	1 512	104	307	1 104
Other Europe	254	980	271	97	15 576	261	87	268	51	231	224
Asia	179	122	156	165	15 682	42	70	227	57	146	174
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	40	23	49	27	4 198	42	38	43	5	26	43
China <sup>3</sup>	28	36	13	56	2 757	—	8	63	8	5	35
Japan	16	14	30	45	4 712	—	—	79	—	86	15
Other Asia	95	49	64	37	4 015	—	24	42	44	29	81
Canada	784	416	317	324	15 123	277	341	444	115	320	586
Mexico	91	1 312	191	50	43 326	167	16	166	59	693	212
Cuba	14	51	—	8	2 197	—	24	8	—	9	35
Other America	43	53	20	31	5 779	8	38	52	28	33	7
All other	55	18	5	26	1 368	24	53	19	—	26	29
Not reported	284	415	400	72	17 079	482	169	215	181	321	228
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	617	5 412	660	456	247 343	890	792	1 153	616	2 933	869
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	539	6 014	386	961	247 857	917	2 050	1 159	1 073	2 223	651
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	15	1 243	26	35	78 963	121	52	43	—	844	51
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>											
<b>Total native</b>	60 628	70 966	46 500	55 325	2 989 028	58 747	89 453	54 255	69 080	53 588	47 853
English	49 992	57 715	27 699	47 724	2 134 306	40 053	82 916	41 752	60 534	40 037	38 199
French	246	331	212	178	11 830	85	233	93	211	112	100
German	3 831	3 801	1 824	1 236	87 287	1 208	2 466	4 129	859	3 586	3 128
Polish	1 474	256	2 904	320	160 387	3 131	84	2 138	508	284	1 016
Russian	98	59	87	12	3 622	41	—	33	14	6	49
Yiddish	165	106	24	303	34 121	28	48	97	43	97	62
Italian	826	317	2 568	362	61 541	2 875	182	1 417	49	250	1 060
Spanish	185	3 806	233	270	150 344	356	488	567	194	2 010	476
All other	2 123	2 372	9 297	964	129 958	5 915	860	2 838	628	1 564	2 365
Not reported	1 688	2 203	1 652	3 956	215 632	5 055	2 176	1 191	6 040	5 642	1 398
<b>Total foreign born</b>	2 214	3 471	6 002	1 441	373 919	8 311	1 196	3 284	724	2 113	2 586
English	444	236	407	341	30 709	363	255	558	58	228	368
French	95	64	86	86	5 253	53	31	76	36	36	83
German	759	966	536	188	49 990	621	418	855	99	606	886
Polish	114	69	444	19	52 053	1 109	18	270	107	43	108
Russian	6	6	11	5	6 103	116	—	—	27	—	18
Yiddish	—	59	16	13	18 073	—	8	—	—	—	7
Italian	82	96	896	40	32 734	1 602	49	287	12	94	376
Spanish	99	821	81	106	64 575	230	38	322	117	452	175
All other	615	1 134	3 514	631	111 544	4 109	372	860	282	585	539
Not reported	—	20	32	12	2 885	108	7	22	13	27	27

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.									
	Evanston	Joliet	Oak Lawn	Oak Park	Peoria	Rockford	Rock Island	Skokie	Springfield	Waukegan
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>										
Total population.....	79 878	78 527	60 300	62 506	126 996	147 248	50 298	68 543	91 622	65 289
Native.....	72 631	75 126	57 231	57 651	124 152	139 969	49 145	61 697	89 434	60 992
Native parentage.....	58 530	60 348	43 526	43 653	113 273	118 406	43 663	38 443	80 400	50 028
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14 101	14 778	13 705	13 998	10 879	21 563	5 482	23 254	9 034	10 964
Foreign born.....	7 247	3 401	3 069	4 855	2 844	7 279	1 153	6 846	2 188	4 297
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>										
Total foreign born.....	7 247	3 401	3 069	4 855	2 844	7 279	1 153	6 846	2 188	4 297
United Kingdom.....	569	119	218	506	461	470	50	397	201	147
Ireland.....	149	27	377	390	20	78	20	140	29	63
Norway.....	117	4	13	75	8	265	20	45	—	11
Sweden.....	508	78	140	106	60	1 975	107	240	8	134
Denmark.....	95	23	48	36	14	56	—	28	8	30
Netherlands.....	36	36	84	42	27	38	38	—	21	30
Switzerland.....	83	—	6	7	78	46	—	6	—	14
France.....	89	33	17	12	48	84	38	127	62	23
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	867	253	265	577	508	609	149	960	348	241
Poland.....	390	230	209	116	56	634	45	1 083	60	33
Czechoslovakia.....	61	123	83	146	18	35	19	132	35	6
Austria.....	205	108	144	109	133	61	12	221	92	73
Hungary.....	94	78	20	89	112	24	13	221	57	39
Yugoslavia.....	161	334	89	128	95	14	14	156	26	514
U.S.S.R.....	365	41	53	94	61	126	53	1 035	38	121
Lithuania.....	62	19	118	91	75	260	7	162	138	197
Greece.....	148	272	294	426	15	76	50	163	—	156
Italy.....	104	514	231	309	93	1 436	114	295	489	107
Other Europe.....	368	82	87	164	82	158	163	365	38	320
Asia.....	1 035	87	228	306	346	122	47	345	163	297
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	340	25	88	77	106	27	7	222	7	55
China <sup>3</sup> .....	137	—	32	48	20	33	21	31	34	51
Japan.....	172	—	—	21	16	29	13	9	—	41
Other Asia.....	386	62	108	160	204	33	6	83	122	150
Canada.....	464	95	117	347	119	208	60	219	234	284
Mexico.....	64	475	8	105	79	143	48	32	6	982
Cuba.....	97	75	46	258	30	49	27	57	14	130
Other America.....	671	65	22	181	105	38	8	165	32	75
All other.....	192	28	13	90	10	37	7	37	29	24
Not reported.....	253	202	139	145	191	237	44	215	60	209
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	14 101	14 778	13 705	13 998	10 879	21 563	5 482	23 254	9 034	10 964
United Kingdom.....	1 310	797	737	1 265	1 213	1 212	321	945	1 271	508
Ireland.....	614	633	1 742	2 219	489	457	239	395	367	322
Norway.....	388	210	61	359	124	857	140	139	58	271
Sweden.....	1 076	785	623	525	504	7 171	796	671	169	677
Denmark.....	203	119	149	203	80	332	107	120	94	307
Netherlands.....	155	58	646	257	112	144	140	38	49	82
Switzerland.....	75	57	47	53	277	134	50	52	59	22
France.....	160	119	129	80	291	123	150	204	167	76
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	2 022	1 860	1 619	1 984	2 901	2 213	1 218	1 820	2 127	1 281
Poland.....	1 154	906	1 732	628	355	1 179	139	3 819	280	785
Czechoslovakia.....	210	918	667	530	171	131	92	389	238	214
Austria.....	446	835	474	281	304	200	86	900	471	383
Hungary.....	215	176	168	193	155	193	95	32	480	85
Yugoslavia.....	129	1 610	395	129	253	94	84	118	215	1 202
U.S.S.R.....	1 595	297	266	582	334	293	323	8 075	168	382
Lithuania.....	216	136	660	182	240	650	111	835	593	625
Greece.....	237	261	560	675	94	97	100	47	41	249
Italy.....	496	2 025	1 481	1 758	582	4 218	169	917	1 417	624
Other Europe.....	645	359	209	308	304	334	699	1 298	163	874
Asia.....	725	105	196	134	546	121	46	422	205	204
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	287	67	98	50	428	27	5	331	43	85
China <sup>3</sup> .....	122	13	—	—	20	12	20	20	10	39
Japan.....	97	—	32	28	61	39	22	52	—	34
Other Asia.....	219	25	54	56	37	35	7	19	152	46
Canada.....	1 147	348	511	859	693	660	216	545	309	414
Mexico.....	108	1 188	111	140	183	405	162	51	39	985
Cuba.....	98	36	31	43	48	47	30	57	45	20
Other America.....	215	60	—	175	92	79	—	61	32	44
All other.....	93	51	27	32	51	26	6	31	15	54
Not reported.....	369	829	464	442	445	291	26	421	209	274
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....	1 407	3 195	640	1 190	1 200	2 180	707	974	476	4 680
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	2 091	3 698	598	583	2 293	1 995	840	991	2 402	3 515
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	32	87	15	22	17	27	8	32	46	1 404
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>										
Total native.....	72 631	75 126	57 231	57 651	124 152	139 969	49 145	61 697	89 434	60 992
English.....	59 026	58 791	45 159	45 268	108 054	114 378	42 106	41 827	78 944	46 132
French.....	391	228	158	365	455	336	180	228	321	226
German.....	3 201	2 309	2 035	2 660	4 726	3 522	1 620	2 652	3 119	2 074
Polish.....	889	1 194	2 373	783	302	1 337	129	1 080	255	1 132
Russian.....	127	98	90	81	26	56	14	274	12	32
Yiddish.....	1 540	147	63	398	313	128	365	9 212	183	161
Italian.....	520	1 926	1 232	1 741	562	4 554	186	849	1 320	586
Spanish.....	532	1 831	270	352	478	1 062	378	279	215	2 915
All other.....	2 825	5 337	3 985	3 186	2 580	9 078	1 804	2 875	2 053	4 861
Not reported.....	3 581	3 265	1 866	2 817	6 656	5 518	2 357	2 421	3 012	2 873
Total foreign born.....	7 247	3 401	3 069	4 855	2 844	7 279	1 153	6 846	2 188	4 297
English.....	1 519	292	688	1 256	626	806	132	747	294	397
French.....	285	53	36	119	121	135	45	156	203	66
German.....	1 365	319	476	766	826	634	215	1 444	405	376
Polish.....	290	233	246	97	42	589	35	1 444	76	70
Russian.....	198	25	16	30	7	108	13	251	12	20
Yiddish.....	230	21	14	105	70	30	69	1 758	20	60
Italian.....	100	512	228	339	99	1 504	114	292	485	136
Spanish.....	446	616	94	518	210	225	75	246	45	1 183
All other.....	2 739	1 259	1 249	1 625	817	3 227	442	1 429	620	1 945
Not reported.....	75	71	22	—	26	21	13	48	28	44

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Chicago-Northwestern Indiana SCA			Standard metropolitan statistical areas							
	Total	Illinois portion	Indiana portion	Bloomington-Normal				Champaign-Urbana			
				Total	Bloomington	Normal	Urban balance	Total	Champaign	Urbana	Urban balance
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total native population	7 013 875	6 411 564	602 311	103 358	39 433	26 100	2 714	158 544	55 283	30 794	35 171
Born in State of residence	4 802 323	4 442 458	359 865	79 853	29 645	19 386	1 990	96 143	35 574	19 011	12 909
Born in different State	1 743 796	1 530 524	213 272	19 663	8 118	5 612	534	52 924	15 427	9 729	20 243
Percent of total	24.9	23.9	35.4	19.0	20.6	21.5	19.7	33.4	27.9	31.6	57.6
Northeast	221 564	201 897	19 667	1 724	761	664	48	8 455	2 232	1 980	3 460
North Central	680 805	584 244	96 561	9 742	3 923	3 235	201	21 123	6 849	3 812	6 806
South	753 704	662 205	91 499	6 659	2 757	1 251	234	17 866	4 810	3 060	7 623
West	87 723	82 178	5 545	1 538	677	462	51	5 480	1 536	877	2 354
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	93 746	86 746	7 000	364	174	102	8	2 008	332	257	1 172
State of birth not reported	374 010	351 836	22 174	3 478	1 496	1 000	182	7 469	3 950	1 797	847
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	6 949 536	6 374 184	575 352	96 456	36 771	24 844	2 538	150 324	53 111	30 500	32 458
Same house	3 707 587	3 383 331	324 256	45 588	18 192	7 683	953	50 952	18 672	9 370	6 060
Different house in United States	2 741 576	2 523 747	217 829	45 294	16 715	14 925	1 323	83 611	29 257	16 692	21 623
Same county	2 006 911	1 851 395	155 516	21 643	9 191	3 596	656	30 618	10 681	4 918	5 712
Different county	734 665	672 352	62 313	23 651	7 524	11 329	667	52 993	18 576	11 774	15 911
In Armed Forces in 1965	24 454	22 247	2 207	333	105	79	46	2 261	320	145	1 490
Persons attending college in 1965	76 676	72 081	4 595	1 859	789	736	67	7 424	2 790	2 096	1 785
Same State	282 001	263 606	18 395	17 202	4 906	9 031	540	26 318	11 982	7 507	3 038
Different State	452 664	408 746	43 918	6 449	2 618	2 298	127	26 675	6 594	4 267	12 873
In Armed Forces in 1965	22 043	20 029	2 014	250	72	65	24	2 114	287	120	1 431
Persons attending college in 1965	50 333	47 807	2 526	795	373	307	8	5 007	1 704	1 433	1 437
Northeast	75 996	72 353	3 643	595	289	226	11	4 730	1 257	958	2 187
North Central	190 136	166 953	23 183	3 253	1 141	1 382	34	8 874	2 505	1 449	3 733
South	128 493	114 847	13 646	1 352	535	353	51	8 205	1 646	1 133	4 552
West	58 039	54 593	3 446	1 249	653	337	31	4 866	1 186	727	2 401
Abroad	117 045	112 396	4 649	561	255	172	16	5 159	1 005	1 015	2 770
In Armed Forces in 1965	11 983	10 881	1 102	167	70	28	16	1 087	149	56	757
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	383 328	354 710	28 618	5 013	1 609	2 064	246	10 602	4 177	3 423	2 005
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Different county in 1965	91 389	86 260	5 129	10 720	2 290	7 949	177	28 239	11 149	8 020	7 845
In Armed Forces, 1970	28 190	27 944	246	15	8	7	-	7 226	136	75	6 640
Inmate of institution, 1970	7 984	7 626	358	179	62	19	-	225	55	120	-
Attending college, 1970	55 215	50 690	4 525	10 526	2 220	7 923	177	20 788	10 958	7 825	1 205
Living with one or both parents	7 303	6 835	468	122	31	36	-	277	118	66	39
Not living with parents	47 912	43 855	4 057	10 404	2 189	7 887	177	20 511	10 840	7 759	1 166
Different State in 1965	65 805	62 128	3 677	901	365	450	30	11 866	2 385	2 005	6 866
In Armed Forces, 1970	26 119	25 936	183	-	-	-	-	6 661	117	66	6 144
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 052	1 919	133	-	-	-	-	41	-	29	-
Attending college, 1970	37 634	34 273	3 361	901	365	450	30	5 164	2 268	1 910	722
Living with one or both parents	4 168	3 883	285	47	16	12	-	147	62	22	32
Not living with parents	33 466	30 390	3 076	854	349	438	30	5 017	2 206	1 888	690
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>											
Total	7 607 790	6 974 423	633 367	104 389	39 943	26 406	2 848	163 281	56 766	32 603	36 181
1969 and 1970	1 582 535	1 452 316	130 219	28 057	10 104	10 917	966	63 144	21 284	14 099	18 173
1965 to 1968	1 450 733	2 263 893	186 840	32 117	12 202	7 803	1 003	50 434	17 376	9 303	11 985
1960 to 1964	2 383 263	1 267 670	115 593	16 679	6 406	3 611	352	19 987	6 962	3 692	3 253
1950 to 1959	1 288 927	1 171 992	117 235	15 026	5 811	2 787	396	16 718	6 556	3 222	1 804
1949 or earlier	477 860	432 547	45 313	8 055	3 621	710	63	8 063	3 011	1 626	369
Always lived in same house	424 472	386 305	38 167	4 455	1 799	578	68	4 935	1 577	661	597
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers	3 045 133	2 817 276	227 857	41 920	16 979	10 336	1 362	70 058	24 128	13 797	17 155
Worked in county of residence	2 474 241	2 298 795	175 446	37 276	15 544	9 267	1 199	63 876	21 200	12 619	16 384
Percent of all workers	81.3	81.6	77.0	88.9	91.5	89.7	88.0	91.2	87.9	91.5	95.5
Worked outside county of residence	346 233	305 114	41 119	2 899	691	610	70	2 149	803	305	300
Place of work not reported	224 659	213 367	11 292	1 745	744	459	93	4 033	2 125	873	471
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>											
All workers	3 045 133	2 817 276	227 857	41 920	16 979	10 336	1 362	70 058	24 128	13 797	17 155
Private automobile, driver	1 721 875	1 563 220	158 655	26 265	11 198	5 799	1 109	42 176	14 650	6 923	10 452
Private automobile, passenger	335 835	306 945	28 890	5 978	2 808	1 189	164	8 742	3 078	1 642	2 005
Bus or streetcar	403 082	389 821	13 261	597	455	142	-	985	333	460	161
Subway or elevated train	135 622	135 483	139	-	-	-	-	415	-	-	415
Railroad	122 282	118 806	3 476	19	19	-	-	21	14	7	-
Taxicab	10 512	9 889	623	126	113	6	7	868	439	111	309
Walked only	227 331	212 012	15 319	5 107	1 783	2 551	43	11 740	4 032	3 649	3 403
Other means	36 478	32 874	3 604	1 238	287	262	13	2 261	791	638	249
Worked at home	52 116	48 226	3 890	2 590	316	387	26	2 850	791	367	161
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	2 452 899	2 251 314	201 585	34 122	12 799	8 801	1 033	53 174	22 995	12 427	5 766
Veteran	1 068 174	978 942	89 232	13 285	5 513	2 798	474	17 854	6 742	3 220	2 914
Percent of total	43.5	43.5	44.3	38.9	43.1	31.8	45.9	33.6	29.3	25.9	50.5
Vietnam conflict	154 251	139 379	14 872	2 250	994	453	157	3 942	1 434	671	775
Korean conflict	182 254	166 547	15 707	2 255	847	522	42	3 058	1 033	469	494
Korean conflict and World War II	23 495	21 281	2 214	333	121	82	-	846	256	127	254
World War I	507 064	467 084	39 980	5 467	2 305	1 170	159	6 570	2 699	1 342	778
World War II	51 186	48 101	3 085	762	321	90	51	729	350	188	56
Other service	149 924	136 550	13 374	2 218	925	481	65	2 709	970	423	557
Nonveteran	1 384 725	1 272 372	112 353	20 837	7 286	6 003	559	35 320	16 253	9 207	2 852

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Chicago											
	Total	Arlington Heights	Aurora	Berwyn	Chicago	Cicero	Des Plaines	Elgin	Elmhurst	Evanston	Joliet	Oak Lawn
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total native population	6 411 564	60 756	70 702	46 656	2 989 203	58 915	54 063	53 543	47 940	72 498	75 320	57 320
Born in State of residence	4 442 458	38 624	48 603	39 446	2 008 730	46 900	41 047	37 860	35 349	40 935	56 287	48 693
Born in different State	1 969 106	19 898	18 724	5 294	706 558	8 965	11 335	12 180	10 736	27 324	15 431	6 425
Percent of total	23.9	32.8	26.5	11.3	23.6	15.2	21.0	22.7	22.4	37.7	20.5	11.2
Northeast	201 897	3 917	1 446	825	63 865	1 153	1 863	1 275	1 990	6 151	1 522	945
North Central	584 244	11 068	8 033	3 156	174 448	3 505	6 368	6 568	6 356	11 675	5 543	3 756
South	662 205	3 302	8 378	1 009	442 166	3 955	2 260	3 623	1 800	7 662	7 331	1 360
West	82 178	1 611	867	304	26 079	352	844	714	590	1 836	1 035	364
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	86 746	222	1 070	225	64 548	447	298	1 049	278	542	346	255
State of birth not reported	351 836	2 012	2 305	1 691	209 367	2 603	1 383	2 454	1 577	3 697	3 256	1 947
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	6 374 184	57 160	67 133	49 710	3 081 109	62 187	52 622	50 962	46 651	74 158	71 832	55 457
Same house	3 383 331	22 555	35 805	33 313	1 614 396	42 367	30 005	25 458	28 402	36 474	41 570	31 591
Different house in United States	2 523 747	31 212	26 694	14 181	1 190 712	16 243	20 881	21 606	16 826	32 088	25 594	20 797
Same county	1 851 395	18 134	16 593	12 543	1 040 481	14 510	16 272	11 708	6 468	20 364	17 423	18 934
Different county	672 352	13 078	10 101	1 638	150 231	1 733	4 609	9 898	10 358	11 724	8 171	1 863
In Armed Forces in 1965	22 247	380	349	153	6 890	100	239	222	178	146	333	58
Persons attending college in 1965	72 081	1 317	879	319	26 427	138	651	946	726	2 764	767	302
Same State	263 606	2 781	4 476	747	24 948	490	1 076	6 819	7 442	2 208	3 862	511
Different State	408 746	10 297	5 625	891	125 283	1 243	3 533	3 079	2 916	9 516	4 309	1 352
In Armed Forces in 1965	20 029	340	284	126	6 544	100	229	191	95	125	300	58
Persons attending college in 1965	47 807	934	491	152	20 573	110	448	409	289	2 253	434	194
Northeast	1 908	1 908	320	64	18 686	94	501	276	564	2 151	422	110
North Central	166 953	5 308	2 174	459	41 035	325	2 034	1 570	1 539	4 005	1 467	714
South	114 847	1 779	2 388	142	50 298	553	426	762	516	2 021	1 810	274
West	112 396	1 302	743	226	15 264	271	572	471	297	1 339	610	254
Abroad	10 881	64	150	111	4 710	86	87	60	64	137	89	89
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	354 710	2 772	3 308	1 679	197 445	2 798	1 103	3 312	1 043	3 620	3 988	2 750
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>												
Different county in 1965	86 260	491	831	168	21 389	77	309	1 834	1 032	4 700	854	153
In Armed Forces, 1970	27 944	92	15	—	555	8	23	16	8	39	17	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	7 626	31	47	—	996	—	8	1 270	—	88	250	7
Attending college, 1970	50 690	368	769	168	19 838	69	278	548	1 024	4 573	587	139
Living with one or both parents	6 835	140	66	52	1 423	—	86	104	126	106	67	59
Not living with parents	43 855	228	703	116	18 415	69	192	444	898	4 467	520	80
Different State in 1965	62 128	334	378	97	16 584	70	201	276	440	3 908	238	105
In Armed Forces, 1970	25 936	92	15	—	480	8	23	16	—	24	17	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 919	6	—	—	370	—	—	38	—	53	35	7
Attending college, 1970	34 273	236	363	97	15 734	62	178	222	440	3 831	186	91
Living with one or both parents	3 883	113	41	17	1 018	—	64	13	42	73	35	38
Not living with parents	30 390	123	322	80	14 716	62	114	209	398	3 758	151	53
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>												
Total	6 974 423	62 842	74 437	52 502	3 362 947	67 058	57 539	55 701	50 439	79 878	78 527	60 300
1969 and 1970	1 452 316	14 472	17 713	6 659	746 831	10 071	8 263	14 282	7 262	18 547	16 384	7 731
1965 to 1968	2 263 893	26 181	21 899	13 364	1 098 395	16 051	19 938	16 394	14 989	26 388	22 120	21 253
1960 to 1964	1 267 670	11 416	12 541	9 284	582 215	12 512	13 713	8 722	11 516	14 842	12 490	13 539
1950 to 1959	1 171 942	7 542	11 375	12 171	504 449	12 441	10 490	8 278	11 137	11 736	14 370	11 951
1949 or earlier	432 547	1 182	6 456	7 993	244 857	9 117	2 140	5 550	5 299	8 025	2 006	2 006
Always lived in same house	386 305	2 049	4 453	3 031	186 200	6 866	2 995	2 475	2 674	3 066	5 138	3 820
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers	2 817 276	25 376	31 703	23 348	1 345 485	30 301	25 139	23 567	20 407	35 597	30 845	23 348
Worked in county of residence	2 298 795	22 557	24 207	20 800	1 179 949	27 086	23 347	15 158	9 027	31 972	25 376	20 823
Percent of all workers	81.6	88.9	76.4	89.1	87.7	89.4	92.9	64.3	44.2	88.3	82.3	89.2
Worked outside county of residence	305 114	1 900	5 978	1 101	38 439	628	931	7 081	10 419	1 125	4 028	1 003
Place of work not reported	213 367	919	1 518	1 447	127 097	2 587	861	1 328	961	2 500	1 441	1 522
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>												
All workers	2 817 276	25 376	31 703	23 348	1 345 485	30 301	25 139	23 567	20 407	35 597	30 845	23 348
Private automobile, driver	1 563 220	17 227	21 563	13 157	581 169	16 098	17 868	16 138	13 873	16 806	20 857	16 364
Private automobile, passenger	306 945	2 633	5 260	2 881	133 802	3 450	3 042	3 647	2 068	3 371	6 604	2 858
Bus or streetcar	389 821	112	1 110	2 373	351 719	3 727	360	376	2 403	3 786	76	1 149
Subway or elevated train	135 483	22	—	1 524	104 623	2 296	43	14	117	4 040	7	210
Railroad	118 806	3 621	674	1 209	24 764	205	1 604	522	1 827	1 648	256	1 092
Taxicab	9 889	73	58	40	5 531	103	33	160	57	240	125	39
Walked only	212 012	993	2 096	1 759	116 361	3 810	1 354	1 566	1 445	4 238	1 831	905
Other means	32 874	364	418	158	8 866	228	473	420	253	441	574	372
Worked pt home	48 226	331	524	247	18 650	384	362	374	347	1 027	515	359
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	2 251 314	19 138	24 084	18 946	1 108 597	24 534	18 585	18 533	16 311	26 893	25 734	18 642
Veteran	978 942	10 541	10 260	8 449	432 363	9 897	9 253	7 754	7 832	10 466	11 348	9 218
Percent of total	43.5	55.1	42.6	44.6	39.0	40.3	49.8	41.8	48.0	38.9	44.1	49.4
Vietnam conflict	139 379	1 307	1 843	1 120	66 658	1 615	1 116	1 335	702	1 185	1 683	945
Korean conflict	166 547	2 183	1 590	991	70 238	1 558	1 675	1 139	1 204	1 524	1 651	1 674
Korean conflict and World War II	21 281	450	346	160	7 212	135	212	138	234	236	247	196
World War II	467 084	4 639	4 273	4 384	208 949	4 733	4 423	3 490	4 182	4 953	5 472	4 883
World War I	48 101	177	565	679	27 266	442	288	609	395	1 067	705	350
Other service	136 550	1 785	1 643	1 113	52 040	1 414	1 192	1 113	1 115	1 501	1 590	1 170
Nonveteran	1 272 372	8 597	13 824	10 497	676 234	14 637	9 332	10 779	8 479	16 427	14 386	9 424

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Chicago—Con.					Davenport-Rock Island-Moline						
	Oak Park	Skokie	Waukegan	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion				Iowa portion		
						Total	Moline	Rock Island	Urban balance	Total	Davenport (urban part)	Urban balance
	STATE OF BIRTH											
<b>Total native population</b>												
Born in State of residence	57 767	61 629	60 959	2 385 354	353 912	213 866	44 434	49 082	71 809	140 046	95 528	28 294
Born in different State	42 659	50 308	35 960	1 882 772	238 511	146 409	29 262	29 722	50 424	92 102	63 164	16 395
Percent of total	11 767	8 619	20 967	587 356	97 436	57 271	12 952	16 537	17 786	40 165	26 784	10 485
Percent of total	20.4	14.0	34.4	24.6	27.5	26.8	29.1	33.7	24.8	28.7	28.0	37.1
Northeast	2 440	2 333	2 204	102 530	5 700	2 742	722	881	720	2 958	1 881	911
North Central	6 659	4 761	10 482	290 212	69 585	40 961	9 771	11 753	12 206	28 624	18 828	7 578
South	1 771	1 077	7 178	153 497	16 841	10 890	1 821	3 319	3 910	5 951	4 345	1 301
West	897	448	1 103	41 117	5 310	2 678	638	584	950	2 632	1 730	695
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	339	293	1 261	14 241	1 621	946	319	185	268	675	430	152
State of birth not reported	3 002	2 409	2 771	100 985	16 344	9 240	1 901	2 618	3 331	7 104	5 150	1 262
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
<b>Total population, 5 years old and over</b>												
Same house	58 449	64 378	59 222	2 278 618	329 553	200 889	42 646	46 219	67 138	128 664	88 348	25 837
Different house in United States	31 786	41 158	31 835	1 206 861	176 135	111 760	24 183	25 756	36 750	64 375	44 214	11 784
Same county	23 284	20 820	23 528	938 932	135 831	79 346	16 382	18 495	26 592	56 485	38 284	12 857
Different county	17 695	18 305	15 399	561 549	83 626	51 096	10 917	12 151	16 682	32 530	22 715	6 291
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 589	2 515	8 129	377 383	52 205	28 250	5 465	6 344	9 910	23 955	15 569	6 566
Persons attending college in 1965	1 260	32	629	11 431	1 404	761	140	123	273	643	451	153
Same State	2 002	752	1 960	165 354	21 592	13 256	2 338	2 421	4 979	8 865	5 619	1 460
Different State	3 587	1 763	6 169	212 029	30 613	14 994	3 327	3 923	4 931	15 619	9 950	4 619
In Armed Forces in 1965	122	26	609	10 094	1 274	691	128	111	252	583	406	148
Persons attending college in 1965	727	304	855	18 575	2 103	1 099	329	342	1 004	1 604	653	293
Northeast	839	454	743	42 543	2 078	923	260	257	135	1 155	768	336
North Central	1 810	799	2 216	93 286	19 438	9 156	1 992	2 536	3 105	10 282	6 373	3 185
South	570	222	1 993	47 474	4 914	2 682	543	710	878	2 232	1 520	617
West	368	288	1 217	28 726	4 183	2 233	532	420	813	1 950	1 289	481
Abroad	875	375	1 064	22 140	2 251	1 283	449	235	418	968	660	198
In Armed Forces in 1965	46	17	205	4 531	694	340	68	90	97	354	206	81
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 504	2 025	2 795	110 685	15 336	8 500	1 632	1 733	3 378	6 836	5 190	998
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>												
Different county in 1965	894	254	1 244	47 160	4 718	2 339	373	1 223	543	2 379	1 987	335
In Armed Forces, 1970	917	8	124	26 047	128	83	29	21	12	45	19	26
Inmate of institution, 1970	19	12	24	1 894	601	349	5	11	289	252	224	18
Attending college, 1970	875	234	303	19 219	3 989	1 907	339	1 191	242	2 082	1 744	291
Living with one or both parents	95	44	43	3 904	281	172	78	35	39	109	94	67
Not living with parents	780	190	260	15 315	3 708	1 735	261	1 156	203	1 973	1 710	224
Different State in 1965	502	167	1 053	36 469	2 345	783	189	341	138	1 562	1 248	267
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	8	866	24 205	98	62	15	21	12	36	19	17
Inmate of institution, 1970	5	6	5	803	129	18	—	—	6	111	90	11
Attending college, 1970	497	153	182	11 461	2 118	703	174	320	120	1 415	1 139	239
Living with one or both parents	55	24	43	2 167	192	99	55	17	12	93	23	62
Not living with parents	442	129	139	9 294	1 926	604	119	303	108	1 322	1 116	177
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>												
<b>Total</b>												
1969 and 1970	62 506	68 543	65 289	2 507 339	362 638	219 951	46 305	50 298	74 021	142 687	97 535	28 938
1965 to 1968	10 432	8 057	15 835	496 000	77 487	44 409	9 450	10 720	14 979	33 078	23 803	6 281
1960 to 1964	20 821	19 775	18 281	819 065	113 761	66 874	13 181	15 017	23 034	46 867	30 792	11 228
1950 to 1959	10 875	14 678	12 545	477 746	64 027	39 011	7 866	9 233	12 510	25 816	16 722	5 444
1949 or earlier	10 385	21 620	10 938	467 367	58 779	37 156	8 424	8 848	12 541	21 623	15 091	3 772
Always lived in same house	6 519	1 589	4 297	109 522	30 204	20 878	5 035	4 442	6 819	9 326	6 730	1 155
	3 474	2 824	3 393	137 639	18 380	11 623	2 349	2 038	4 138	6 757	4 397	1 058
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
<b>All workers</b>												
Worked in county of residence	27 041	30 518	28 632	1 016 534	137 044	82 729	17 928	19 185	27 656	54 315	37 838	10 930
Percent of all workers	23 914	27 690	24 048	765 475	107 099	66 324	15 386	15 972	22 388	40 775	28 422	8 030
Worked outside county of residence	88.4	90.7	84.0	75.3	78.1	80.2	85.8	83.3	81.0	75.1	75.1	73.5
Place of work not reported	1 170	1 137	2 772	191 177	22 727	12 002	1 643	1 972	3 899	10 725	7 446	2 318
	1 957	1 691	1 812	59 882	7 218	4 403	899	1 241	1 369	2 815	1 970	582
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>												
<b>All workers</b>												
Private automobile, driver	27 041	30 518	28 632	1 016 534	137 044	82 729	17 928	19 185	27 656	54 315	37 838	10 930
Private automobile, passenger	13 127	20 953	19 205	688 780	97 513	58 384	13 329	13 309	20 437	39 129	26 728	8 844
Bus or streetcar	2 396	3 322	5 193	115 012	18 668	11 685	2 493	3 106	3 829	6 983	5 252	1 332
Subway or elevated train	2 147	1 338	1 226	19 373	2 444	974	403	475	82	1 470	1 400	50
Railroad	6 167	2 267	7	14 031	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	201	420	516	76 235	37	15	7	—	8	22	22	—
Walked only	103	46	128	3 039	761	530	82	261	173	231	206	25
Other means	2 251	1 460	1 604	66 336	8 633	5 080	990	1 485	1 906	3 553	2 880	325
Worked at home	171	251	446	16 396	3 030	1 911	291	265	756	1 119	808	189
	478	461	307	17 332	5 953	4 145	333	284	465	1 808	542	165
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>												
<b>Civilian male, 18 years old and over</b>												
Veteran	20 292	23 775	19 904	778 820	114 770	71 780	15 109	16 549	23 931	44 990	31 169	8 770
Percent of total	9 011	11 032	9 371	383 684	52 577	31 480	6 964	6 934	10 828	21 097	14 378	4 512
Vietnam conflict	44.4	46.4	47.1	49.3	45.0	43.9	46.1	41.9	45.2	46.9	46.1	51.4
Korean conflict	998	925	1 669	51 534	8 522	4 813	1 023	957	1 680	3 709	2 547	756
Korean conflict and World War II	1 284	1 528	1 481	69 242	8 829	5 428	1 065	1 056	1 962	3 401	2 099	896
World War II	153	185	468	10 003	1 437	783	182	219	1 243	654	451	177
World War I	4 293	6 622	4 198	180 488	22 756	13 957	3 218	3 461	4 649	8 799	6 165	1 781
Other service	1 000	491	407	12 371	2 802	1 790	383	412	604	1 012	807	105
Nonveteran	1 283	1 281	1 148	60 046	8 231	4 709	1 093	829	1 690	3 522	2 309	797
	11 281	12 743	10 533	395 136	64 193	40 300	8 145	9 615	13 103	23 893	16 791	4 258



Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Decatur			Peoria			Rockford		
	Total	Decatur	Urban balance	Total	Peoria	Urban balance	Total	Rockford	Urban balance
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total native population .....	123 672	89 499	8 945	336 394	124 108	127 214	262 306	139 871	73 730
Born in State of residence .....	96 728	67 724	7 352	256 042	88 829	97 244	166 132	90 216	44 446
Born in different State .....	22 976	18 690	1 583	65 917	28 179	24 962	84 633	43 629	26 112
Percent of total .....	18.6	20.9	15.5	19.6	22.7	19.6	32.3	31.2	35.4
Northeast .....	1 759	1 513	121	5 092	2 841	1 580	4 859	3 000	1 253
North Central .....	10 269	8 042	778	33 413	13 224	12 964	52 714	25 401	16 775
South .....	9 445	7 918	409	23 269	10 665	8 703	23 319	13 348	6 977
West .....	1 503	1 217	75	4 143	1 509	1 715	3 741	1 880	1 107
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	459	350	15	1 032	458	334	1 028	562	305
State of birth not reported .....	3 509	2 735	195	13 403	6 642	4 674	10 513	5 464	2 867
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	114 193	82 877	8 117	312 465	116 235	117 446	246 069	133 453	67 883
Same house .....	58 965	41 169	4 522	169 726	57 715	66 704	119 857	65 468	33 584
Different house in United States .....	49 802	37 295	3 302	125 657	50 562	44 474	111 325	60 927	29 931
Same county .....	32 629	23 878	2 278	75 489	30 928	26 197	72 353	41 267	18 717
Different county .....	17 173	13 417	1 024	50 168	19 634	18 277	38 972	19 660	11 214
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	540	434	16	1 326	508	534	1 004	510	280
Persons attending college in 1965 .....	1 175	1 077	21	3 600	1 746	1 171	3 012	2 008	628
Same State .....	9 528	7 087	698	31 678	10 704	11 744	14 917	7 417	3 882
Different State .....	7 645	6 330	326	18 490	8 930	6 533	24 055	12 243	7 332
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	430	354	11	990	369	403	908	446	265
Persons attending college in 1965 .....	445	426	14	1 640	910	505	1 727	1 109	412
Northeast .....	670	650	20	1 705	1 237	311	1 574	925	299
North Central .....	3 286	2 567	221	8 855	3 968	3 495	13 779	6 569	4 237
South .....	2 415	2 065	79	5 060	2 455	1 749	5 991	3 596	1 748
West .....	1 274	1 048	6	2 870	1 270	978	2 711	1 153	1 048
Abroad .....	645	563	6	1 821	800	778	1 676	1 010	511
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	218	174	6	579	179	256	533	313	168
Moved, 1965 residence not reported .....	4 781	3 850	287	15 261	7 158	5 490	13 151	6 048	3 857
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
Different county in 1965 .....	1 365	1 277	15	6 103	3 828	1 485	2 099	1 380	382
In Armed Forces, 1970 .....	53	47	—	52	16	29	20	20	—
Inmate of institution, 1970 .....	46	41	—	887	181	384	344	217	—
Attending college, 1970 .....	1 266	1 189	15	5 164	3 631	1 072	1 735	1 143	382
Living with one or both parents .....	51	38	—	314	136	97	349	192	74
Not living with parents .....	1 215	1 151	15	4 850	3 495	975	1 386	951	308
Different State in 1965 .....	278	246	7	1 849	1 276	377	1 112	700	234
In Armed Forces, 1970 .....	26	20	—	36	—	29	20	20	—
Inmate of institution, 1970 .....	5	5	—	108	32	38	186	110	—
Attending college, 1970 .....	247	221	7	1 705	1 244	310	906	570	234
Living with one or both parents .....	17	10	—	143	49	53	187	112	44
Not living with parents .....	230	211	7	1 562	1 195	257	719	458	190
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>									
Total .....	125 010	90 649	8 901	341 979	126 996	128 840	272 063	147 248	75 582
1969 and 1970 .....	29 866	23 479	1 623	72 847	31 624	25 528	65 445	37 647	16 684
1965 to 1968 .....	38 125	27 609	2 835	104 932	39 795	38 474	90 228	45 803	26 188
1960 to 1964 .....	19 876	13 614	1 652	61 602	20 718	25 153	45 167	24 008	13 280
1950 to 1959 .....	21 338	14 724	1 885	56 593	19 635	22 468	40 538	22 821	11 172
1949 or earlier .....	10 358	7 754	447	28 629	9 796	10 807	18 266	10 784	4 531
Always lived in same house .....	5 447	3 469	459	17 376	5 428	6 410	12 419	6 185	3 727
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
All workers .....	48 624	35 804	3 348	131 151	48 809	50 981	109 180	59 715	30 079
Worked in county of residence .....	44 935	33 304	3 080	89 835	37 309	32 635	93 887	53 810	24 942
Percent of all workers .....	92.4	93.0	92.0	68.5	76.4	64.0	86.0	90.1	82.9
Worked outside county of residence .....	2 285	1 478	186	34 045	8 251	15 922	10 387	3 081	3 785
Place of work not reported .....	1 404	1 022	82	7 271	3 249	2 424	4 906	2 824	1 352
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>									
All workers .....	48 624	35 804	3 348	131 151	48 809	50 981	109 180	59 715	30 079
Private automobile, driver .....	35 980	26 217	2 705	91 370	33 174	37 587	80 203	43 247	22 811
Private automobile, passenger .....	6 035	4 768	363	21 591	7 839	8 517	15 845	8 985	4 678
Bus or streetcar .....	905	890	15	3 281	2 629	551	2 320	1 968	293
Subway or elevated train .....	13	13	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Railroad .....	44	44	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	248	241	—	239	134	99	108	77	19
Walked only .....	2 627	2 313	80	7 564	3 552	2 364	5 500	3 700	1 145
Other means .....	1 117	702	83	2 795	794	1 030	2 041	845	635
Worked at home .....	1 655	616	102	4 299	687	821	3 149	885	498
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over .....	39 688	28 962	2 664	111 717	41 415	42 195	86 942	47 455	23 677
Veteran .....	18 193	13 140	1 306	50 708	18 421	20 338	37 551	19 897	10 740
Percent of total .....	45.8	45.4	49.0	45.4	44.5	48.2	43.2	41.9	45.4
Vietnam conflict .....	2 780	2 155	137	8 108	3 097	3 212	6 415	3 398	1 905
Korean conflict .....	3 035	1 871	334	8 533	2 715	3 558	6 495	3 315	1 910
Korean conflict and World War II .....	675	552	12	1 219	406	535	999	536	302
World War II .....	8 098	6 025	521	22 831	8 737	8 989	16 225	8 756	4 583
World War I .....	965	799	41	2 398	1 095	790	1 717	1 161	309
Other service .....	2 640	1 738	261	7 619	2 371	3 254	5 700	2 731	1 731
Nonveteran .....	21 495	15 822	1 358	61 009	22 994	21 857	49 391	27 558	12 937

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	St. Louis								Springfield		
	Total	Illinois portion			Missouri portion				Total	Springfield	Urban balance
		Total	East St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Florissant	St. Louis	Urban balance			
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total native population	2 315 017	528 502	69 185	341 761	1 786 515	65 315	606 192	910 438	158 257	89 602	33 702
Born in State of residence	1 614 997	350 092	38 061	224 272	1 264 905	46 768	411 591	651 805	127 402	70 416	27 784
Born in different State	565 319	148 979	24 961	98 673	416 340	15 514	146 997	216 594	25 971	16 072	5 093
Percent of total	24.4	28.2	36.1	28.9	23.3	23.8	24.2	23.8	16.4	17.9	15.1
Northeast	44 046	8 078	291	6 103	35 968	1 528	6 197	25 599	1 991	1 396	364
North Central	249 063	77 445	8 783	53 568	171 618	8 381	40 887	104 795	14 169	8 664	3 046
South	240 282	56 106	15 617	33 365	184 176	4 247	95 180	70 865	7 890	4 923	1 234
West	31 928	7 350	270	5 637	24 578	1 358	4 733	15 335	1 921	1 089	449
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9 898	3 395	146	2 724	6 503	242	1 685	3 927	469	229	135
State of birth not reported	124 803	26 036	6 017	16 092	98 767	2 791	45 919	38 112	4 415	2 885	690
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 162 493	489 347	62 343	318 420	1 673 146	59 603	572 509	855 817	148 455	84 607	31 225
Same house	1 170 323	276 238	33 577	179 983	894 085	35 311	300 993	465 341	81 936	44 304	19 446
Different house in United States	821 341	176 223	23 122	113 262	645 118	20 428	217 693	327 538	60 432	36 339	10 770
Same county	475 756	116 970	19 010	71 798	358 786	9 354	163 972	151 065	39 466	22 785	7 221
Different county	345 585	59 253	4 112	41 464	286 332	11 074	53 721	176 473	20 966	13 554	3 549
In Armed Forces in 1965	11 009	3 959	157	3 159	7 050	317	1 454	4 311	474	293	85
Persons attending college in 1965	26 141	3 972	114	2 993	22 169	805	4 485	15 114	2 016	1 527	272
Same State	184 681	22 734	1 368	14 683	161 947	4 987	27 190	97 644	12 277	7 865	2 019
Different State	160 904	36 519	2 744	26 781	124 385	6 087	26 531	78 829	8 689	5 689	1 530
In Armed Forces in 1965	9 091	3 690	132	2 993	5 401	284	1 248	3 271	406	234	76
Persons attending college in 1965	15 597	2 307	74	1 766	13 290	400	3 190	9 958	891	646	147
Northeast	15 594	2 569	43	1 240	13 025	433	2 216	9 583	742	497	122
North Central	71 948	17 068	1 121	12 225	54 880	2 860	11 119	35 135	4 244	2 841	711
South	49 930	10 917	1 321	7 971	39 013	1 804	10 225	22 960	2 171	1 455	397
West	23 432	5 965	259	4 645	17 467	990	2 971	11 151	1 532	896	300
Abroad	16 013	5 245	134	4 456	10 768	214	3 105	6 403	618	395	76
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 145	1 882	75	1 516	3 263	113	893	1 750	206	115	47
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	154 816	31 641	5 510	20 719	123 175	3 650	50 718	56 535	5 469	3 569	932
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Different county in 1965	32 889	8 753	176	6 689	24 136	502	7 432	14 864	1 373	1 010	227
In Armed Forces, 1970	4 933	4 004	15	3 555	929	49	273	549	29	7	16
Inmate of institution, 1970	5 027	1 031	23	527	3 996	7	1 472	2 276	245	177	41
Attending college, 1970	22 929	3 718	138	2 607	19 211	446	5 687	12 039	1 099	826	170
Living with one or both parents	2 943	548	47	2 368	2 395	77	339	1 779	170	110	32
Not living with parents	19 986	3 170	91	2 239	16 816	369	5 348	10 260	929	716	138
Different State in 1965	20 718	5 799	140	4 624	14 919	323	5 325	8 662	483	378	63
In Armed Forces, 1970	4 389	3 614	15	3 190	775	44	231	465	22	7	9
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 455	229	23	113	1 226	7	848	334	12	5	—
Attending college, 1970	14 874	1 956	102	1 321	12 918	272	4 246	7 863	449	366	54
Living with one or both parents	1 418	342	25	224	1 076	64	112	841	43	36	7
Not living with parents	13 456	1 614	77	1 097	11 842	208	4 134	7 022	406	330	47
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>											
Total	2 363 013	536 108	69 804	347 510	1 826 905	65 990	622 234	932 452	161 335	91 622	34 187
1969 and 1970	505 688	114 527	15 963	74 847	391 161	10 209	149 250	184 218	34 073	21 378	6 165
1965 to 1968	731 123	155 986	23 191	98 594	575 137	20 989	190 805	293 896	48 342	28 052	9 120
1960 to 1964	429 492	92 704	10 169	60 866	336 788	16 901	103 791	176 635	27 760	14 658	6 449
1950 to 1959	408 474	95 483	9 366	64 701	312 991	13 489	96 549	177 757	25 388	12 705	7 253
1949 or earlier	157 426	43 778	6 356	28 180	113 648	538	52 044	51 395	16 880	10 395	3 058
Always lived in same house	130 810	33 630	4 759	20 322	97 180	3 864	29 795	48 551	8 892	4 434	2 142
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers	883 200	191 112	18 825	130 301	692 088	24 456	224 899	370 909	66 408	38 725	14 271
Worked in county of residence	518 920	115 596	9 144	79 102	403 324	15 468	158 068	199 563	59 794	35 125	13 050
Percent of all workers	58.8	60.5	48.6	60.7	58.3	63.2	70.3	53.8	90.0	90.7	91.4
Worked outside county of residence	302 233	62 519	6 776	43 055	239 714	7 980	43 589	152 616	4 075	2 053	738
Place of work not reported	62 047	12 997	2 905	8 144	49 050	1 008	23 242	18 730	2 539	1 547	483
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>											
All workers	883 200	191 112	18 825	130 301	692 088	24 456	224 899	370 909	66 408	38 725	14 271
Private automobile, driver	614 814	136 779	10 618	94 699	478 035	19 807	119 683	282 516	43 826	24 817	10 100
Private automobile, passenger	122 510	26 956	3 397	18 766	95 554	3 076	34 665	49 077	10 739	6 443	2 531
Bus or streetcar	65 833	7 668	2 540	4 614	58 165	347	45 392	11 791	2 272	1 921	313
Subway or elevated train	169	42	11	13	127	—	47	57	6	6	—
Railroad	76	34	6	28	42	—	23	12	6	6	—
Taxicab	5 568	1 751	820	896	3 817	37	2 471	1 258	365	351	—
Walked only	42 459	9 172	1 078	6 612	33 287	513	17 277	13 625	4 480	3 421	493
Other means	12 935	3 152	161	2 163	9 783	421	1 814	5 884	1 824	842	445
Worked at home	18 836	5 558	194	2 510	13 278	255	3 527	6 689	2 890	918	389
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	737 778	162 864	19 011	105 852	574 914	19 086	194 188	297 301	50 489	27 976	11 001
Veteran	348 888	76 093	7 077	51 287	272 795	10 859	81 033	149 840	23 875	13 172	5 606
Percent of total	47.3	46.7	37.2	48.5	47.4	56.9	41.7	50.4	47.3	47.1	51.0
Vietnam conflict	53 882	12 296	1 076	8 651	41 586	1 358	13 034	21 927	3 330	1 921	769
Korean conflict	60 865	13 065	1 316	8 430	47 800	2 665	12 530	26 083	3 869	1 959	1 017
Korean conflict and World War II	10 323	2 402	176	1 648	7 921	467	1 827	4 959	908	559	201
World War II	154 450	34 383	3 409	23 653	120 067	4 305	37 152	66 833	10 917	5 981	2 620
World War I	18 524	3 460	490	2 157	15 064	169	7 186	6 478	1 458	948	220
Other service	50 844	10 487	610	6 748	40 357	1 895	9 304	23 560	3 393	1 804	779
Nonveteran	388 890	86 771	11 934	54 565	302 119	8 227	113 155	147 461	26 614	14 804	5 395

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas									
	Aurora-Elgin	Bloomington-Normal	Champaign-Urbana	Chicago-Northwestern Indiana			Davenport-Rock Island-Moline			Decatur
				Total	Illinois portion	Indiana portion	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total native population	223 746	68 247	96 424	6 147 429	5 646 677	500 752	259 315	135 493	123 822	98 444
Born in State of residence	157 812	51 021	61 398	4 189 768	3 892 107	297 661	165 947	86 388	79 559	75 076
Born in different State	55 587	14 264	28 397	1 528 561	1 350 612	177 949	78 549	41 280	37 269	20 073
Percent of total	24.8	20.9	29.5	24.9	23.9	35.5	30.3	30.5	30.1	20.4
Northeast	5 615	1 473	4 623	197 106	181 632	15 474	4 764	1 972	2 792	1 634
North Central	26 932	7 359	12 096	569 787	495 014	74 773	56 397	29 991	26 406	8 820
South	19 877	4 242	8 928	687 236	603 864	83 372	13 197	7 551	5 646	8 327
West	3 163	1 190	2 750	74 432	70 102	4 330	4 191	1 766	2 425	1 292
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 707	284	663	87 681	81 117	6 564	1 246	664	582	365
State of birth not reported	7 640	2 678	5 966	341 419	322 841	18 578	13 573	7 161	6 412	2 930
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over	210 777	64 153	92 818	6 133 126	5 653 031	480 095	242 164	127 979	114 185	90 994
Same house	111 407	26 828	30 649	3 269 297	2 995 686	273 611	126 513	70 515	55 998	45 691
Different house in United States	86 220	32 963	52 049	2 411 039	2 233 306	177 733	101 687	50 546	51 141	40 597
Same county	45 598	13 443	18 412	1 836 382	1 704 575	131 807	62 488	33 482	29 006	26 156
Different county	40 622	19 520	33 637	574 657	528 731	45 926	39 199	17 064	22 135	14 441
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 065	230	584	20 645	18 854	1 791	1 068	464	604	450
Persons attending college in 1965	2 998	1 592	5 476	67 186	63 649	3 537	3 029	1 270	1 759	1 098
Same State	24 227	14 477	21 261	185 070	172 978	12 092	14 180	6 614	7 566	7 785
Different State	16 395	5 043	12 376	389 587	355 753	33 834	25 019	10 450	14 569	6 656
In Armed Forces in 1965	829	161	520	18 883	17 250	1 633	973	419	554	365
Persons attending college in 1965	1 347	688	3 491	45 754	43 833	1 921	1 753	807	946	440
Northeast	1 901	526	2 446	67 454	65 283	2 171	1 698	594	1 104	670
North Central	6 742	2 557	4 607	161 019	143 844	17 175	16 209	6 651	9 558	2 788
South	5 563	939	3 201	111 843	99 871	11 972	3 995	1 858	2 137	2 144
West	2 189	1 021	2 122	49 271	46 755	2 516	3 117	1 347	1 770	1 054
Abroad	2 572	443	232	110 216	106 056	4 160	1 815	957	858	569
In Armed Forces in 1965	369	114	232	10 353	9 456	897	512	225	287	180
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	10 578	3 919	7 896	342 574	317 983	24 591	12 149	5 961	6 188	4 137
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>										
Different county in 1965	3 514	10 416	19 908	77 036	75 042	1 994	4 310	1 988	2 322	1 292
In Armed Forces, 1970	48	15	255	27 726	27 552	174	102	57	45	47
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 435	81	175	2 980	2 846	134	482	240	242	41
Attending college, 1970	2 031	10 320	19 478	46 330	44 644	1 686	3 726	1 691	2 035	1 204
Living with one or both parents	310	67	184	6 021	5 600	421	235	134	101	38
Not living with parents	1 721	10 253	19 294	40 309	39 044	1 265	3 491	1 557	1 934	1 166
Different State in 1965	1 051	845	4 716	60 014	58 851	1 163	2 153	638	1 515	253
In Armed Forces, 1970	48	-	29	25 721	25 593	128	79	43	36	20
Inmate of institution, 1970	126	29	29	1 172	1 139	33	1 172	6	101	5
Attending college, 1970	877	845	4 467	33 121	32 119	1 002	1 967	589	1 378	228
Living with one or both parents	127	28	84	3 720	3 465	255	162	77	85	10
Not living with parents	750	817	4 383	29 401	28 654	747	1 805	512	1 293	218
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>										
Total	232 928	69 197	99 784	6 709 209	6 179 921	529 288	266 538	140 065	126 473	99 550
1969 and 1970	52 734	21 987	38 882	1 394 279	1 286 292	107 987	59 736	29 652	30 084	25 102
1965 to 1968	70 914	21 008	31 043	2 167 614	2 012 966	154 648	84 309	42 289	42 020	30 444
1960 to 1964	41 659	10 369	12 190	1 220 034	1 124 167	95 867	46 373	24 207	22 166	15 266
1950 to 1959	37 500	8 994	10 404	1 136 485	1 036 013	100 472	43 256	24 393	18 863	16 609
1949 or earlier	17 221	4 394	4 776	418 904	380 704	38 100	20 579	12 694	7 885	8 201
Always lived in same house	12 900	2 445	2 489	371 993	339 779	32 214	12 285	6 830	5 455	3 928
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
All workers	97 962	28 677	42 488	2 696 221	2 505 806	190 415	101 861	53 093	48 768	39 152
Worked in county of residence	66 709	26 010	38 152	2 241 637	2 094 056	147 581	81 328	44 876	36 452	36 384
Percent of all workers	68.1	90.7	89.8	83.1	83.6	77.5	79.8	84.5	74.7	92.9
Worked outside county of residence	26 499	1 371	4 84	247 151	214 092	33 059	14 827	5 063	9 764	1 664
Place of work not reported	4 754	1 296	3 119	207 433	197 658	9 775	5 706	3 154	2 552	1 104
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>										
All workers	97 962	28 677	42 488	2 696 221	2 505 806	190 415	101 861	53 093	48 768	39 152
Private automobile, driver	69 323	18 106	24 939	1 474 158	1 343 135	131 023	74 467	38 895	35 572	28 922
Private automobile, passenger	14 993	4 161	5 398	287 180	262 068	25 112	14 290	7 706	6 584	5 131
Bus or streetcar	2 106	597	942	400 378	387 270	13 108	2 404	954	1 450	905
Subway or elevated train	21	-	-	135 444	135 313	131	-	-	-	13
Railroad	2 172	21	21	116 500	109 378	6 122	37	15	22	44
Taxicab	338	126	573	9 632	9 113	519	633	302	231	241
Walked only	5 939	4 377	7 831	207 926	195 228	12 698	6 567	3 402	3 205	2 393
Other means	1 674	562	1 560	28 542	26 045	2 497	1 917	920	997	785
Worked at home	1 396	729	1 224	40 461	38 256	2 205	1 546	839	707	718
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	74 419	22 633	38 709	2 164 132	1 996 426	167 706	85 745	45 806	39 939	31 626
Veteran	33 606	8 785	11 510	938 368	863 399	74 969	39 197	20 307	18 890	14 446
Percent of total	45.2	38.8	29.7	43.4	43.2	44.7	45.7	44.3	47.3	45.7
Vietnam conflict	5 501	1 604	2 417	135 121	122 546	12 575	6 378	3 075	3 303	2 292
Korean conflict	5 665	1 411	1 786	158 293	145 434	12 859	6 342	3 347	2 995	2 205
Korean conflict and World War II	921	203	447	20 061	18 234	1 827	1 193	565	628	564
World War II	14 511	3 634	4 513	450 305	416 098	34 207	17 318	9 372	7 946	6 546
World War I	1 668	462	561	45 777	43 304	2 473	1 929	1 017	912	840
Other service	5 340	1 471	1 786	128 811	117 783	11 028	6 037	2 931	3 106	1 999
Nonveteran	40 813	13 848	27 199	1 225 764	1 133 027	92 737	46 548	25 499	21 049	17 180

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Dubuque			Joliet			St. Louis			Springfield
	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Joliet	Peoria	Rockford	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total native population	64 733	2 368	62 365	150 062	242 419	196 109	1 839 928	309 455	1 530 473	118 175
Born in State of residence	50 760	1 362	49 398	111 677	178 778	124 231	1 260 044	191 886	1 068 158	93 961
Born in different State	12 622	969	11 653	31 304	51 796	63 253	469 068	97 571	371 497	20 417
Percent of total	19.5	40.9	18.7	20.9	21.4	32.3	25.5	31.5	24.3	17.3
Northeast	723	5	718	2 866	4 310	4 018	36 698	3 872	32 826	1 697
North Central	10 373	943	9 430	11 401	25 377	37 201	201 101	50 774	150 327	11 296
South	774	14	760	14 883	18 981	19 257	206 703	39 250	167 453	5 929
West	752	7	745	2 154	3 128	2 777	24 566	3 675	20 891	1 495
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	158	-	158	881	771	802	7 464	1 802	5 662	348
State of birth not reported	1 193	37	1 156	6 200	11 074	7 823	103 352	18 196	85 156	3 449
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over	58 994	1 950	57 044	141 068	225 298	185 197	1 727 119	286 338	1 440 781	111 053
Same house	35 423	1 334	34 089	81 992	119 328	91 043	937 453	162 536	774 917	60 953
Different house in United States	21 839	564	21 275	50 280	92 180	83 220	649 976	102 312	547 664	45 342
Same county	13 738	317	13 421	30 731	55 592	56 438	385 075	70 750	314 325	28 912
Different county	8 101	247	7 854	19 549	36 588	26 782	264 901	31 562	233 339	16 430
In Armed Forces in 1965	157	6	151	596	1 009	701	7 653	1 825	5 828	371
Persons attending college in 1965	653	-	653	1 426	2 838	2 404	21 959	1 901	20 058	1 799
Same State	2 858	65	2 793	11 416	21 561	9 576	135 582	11 215	124 367	9 540
Different State	5 243	182	5 061	8 133	15 027	17 206	129 319	20 347	108 972	6 890
In Armed Forces in 1965	151	6	145	521	746	622	6 317	1 701	4 616	303
Persons attending college in 1965	444	-	444	729	1 394	1 387	13 490	1 099	12 391	793
Northeast	364	5	359	883	1 528	1 194	13 200	1 175	12 025	569
North Central	4 007	171	3 836	2 757	7 260	9 210	58 127	10 006	48 121	3 464
South	397	6	391	3 413	4 093	4 949	40 422	6 253	34 169	1 789
West	475	-	475	1 080	2 146	1 853	17 570	2 913	14 657	1 068
Abroad	237	24	213	1 154	1 544	1 458	11 572	2 033	9 539	465
In Armed Forces in 1965	106	9	97	305	415	432	3 467	774	2 693	156
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 495	28	1 467	7 642	12 246	9 476	128 118	19 457	108 661	4 293
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>										
Different county in 1965	1 858	7	1 851	1 661	4 926	1 617	25 679	3 084	22 595	1 210
In Armed Forces, 1970	40	-	40	28	40	20	2 141	1 275	866	23
Inmate of institution, 1970	107	-	107	250	534	217	3 995	317	3 678	198
Attending college, 1970	1 711	7	1 704	1 383	4 352	1 380	19 543	1 492	18 051	989
Living with one or both parents	51	-	51	135	210	227	2 489	325	2 164	135
Not living with parents	1 660	7	1 653	1 248	4 142	1 153	17 054	1 167	15 887	854
Different State in 1965	1 166	-	1 166	406	1 587	831	16 400	2 138	14 262	434
In Armed Forces, 1970	33	-	33	17	24	20	1 849	1 114	735	16
Inmate of institution, 1970	41	-	41	35	64	110	1 297	115	1 182	5
Attending college, 1970	1 092	-	1 092	354	1 499	701	13 254	909	12 345	413
Living with one or both parents	38	-	38	88	131	131	1 199	196	1 003	36
Not living with parents	1 054	-	1 054	303	1 411	570	12 055	713	11 342	377
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>										
Total	65 306	2 257	63 049	155 207	246 800	204 861	1 883 199	314 341	1 568 858	120 554
1969 and 1970	11 974	460	11 514	30 613	55 457	49 586	398 767	66 007	332 760	26 634
1965 to 1968	18 489	332	18 157	45 529	75 783	66 392	583 724	93 102	490 622	35 540
1960 to 1964	12 723	405	12 318	28 707	43 987	34 674	342 528	54 227	288 301	19 946
1950 to 1959	11 525	323	11 202	27 937	40 433	31 442	336 497	57 045	279 452	19 202
1949 or earlier	5 565	275	5 290	12 427	19 754	13 714	124 016	24 439	99 577	12 925
Always lived in same house	5 030	392	4 638	9 969	11 386	9 053	97 667	19 521	78 146	6 307
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
All workers	24 937	841	24 096	59 695	96 106	82 039	711 533	110 546	600 987	51 039
Worked in county of residence	22 386	152	22 234	45 400	67 176	73 903	419 644	59 140	360 504	46 410
Percent of all workers	89.8	18.1	92.3	76.1	69.9	90.1	59.0	53.5	60.0	90.9
Worked outside county of residence	1 451	632	819	11 238	23 393	4 372	240 963	42 179	198 784	2 678
Place of work not reported	1 100	57	1 043	3 057	5 537	3 764	50 926	9 227	41 699	1 951
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>										
All workers	24 937	841	24 096	59 695	96 106	82 039	711 533	110 546	600 987	51 039
Private automobile, driver	16 279	585	15 694	42 508	68 331	60 573	485 844	76 839	409 005	33 650
Private automobile, passenger	3 064	105	2 959	11 194	15 732	12 330	100 502	16 824	83 678	8 524
Bus or streetcar	1 446	27	1 419	180	3 151	2 236	63 960	6 700	57 260	2 226
Subway or elevated train	14	-	14	7	7	-	139	35	104	6
Railroad	-	-	-	599	7	-	8	69	34	6
Taxicab	107	10	97	167	223	90	5 034	1 374	3 660	351
Walked only	2 939	70	2 869	3 048	5 539	4 240	34 612	5 013	29 599	3 802
Other means	383	30	353	1 079	1 719	1 319	9 264	1 744	7 520	1 197
Worked at home	705	14	691	913	1 404	1 243	12 109	1 983	10 126	1 277
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	19 743	607	19 136	49 498	80 563	65 134	599 368	94 788	494 580	37 276
Veteran	8 341	317	8 024	22 726	37 479	28 072	278 432	44 424	234 008	17 901
Percent of total	42.2	52.2	41.9	45.9	46.5	43.1	47.2	46.9	47.3	48.0
Vietnam conflict	1 278	47	1 231	3 227	6 140	4 801	42 306	7 188	35 118	2 566
Korean conflict	1 331	57	1 274	4 129	6 115	4 801	47 568	7 598	39 970	2 832
Korean conflict and World War II	150	-	150	554	890	730	8 565	1 435	7 130	738
World War II	3 704	107	3 597	10 370	17 112	12 354	125 443	20 607	104 836	8 236
World War I	423	10	413	1 030	1 825	1 361	15 392	1 966	13 426	1 155
Other service	1 455	96	1 359	3 416	5 397	4 025	39 158	5 630	33 528	2 374
Nonveteran	11 402	290	11 112	26 772	43 084	37 062	310 936	50 364	260 572	19 375

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places										
	Arlington Heights	Aurora	Berwyn	Champaign	Chicago	Cicero	Decatur	Des Plaines	East St. Louis	Elgin	Elmhurst
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total native population .....	60 756	70 702	46 656	55 283	2 989 203	58 915	89 499	54 063	69 185	53 543	47 940
Born in State of residence .....	38 624	48 603	39 446	35 574	2 008 730	46 900	67 724	41 047	38 061	37 860	35 349
Born in different State .....	19 898	18 724	5 294	15 427	706 558	8 965	18 690	11 335	24 961	12 180	10 736
Percent of total .....	32.8	26.5	11.3	27.9	23.6	15.2	20.9	21.0	36.1	22.7	22.4
Northeast .....	3 917	1 446	825	2 232	63 865	1 153	1 513	1 863	291	1 275	1 990
North Central .....	11 068	8 033	3 156	6 849	174 448	3 505	8 042	6 368	8 783	6 568	6 356
South .....	3 302	8 378	1 009	4 810	442 166	3 955	7 918	2 260	15 617	3 623	1 800
West .....	1 611	867	304	1 536	26 079	352	1 217	844	270	714	590
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	222	1 070	225	332	64 548	447	350	298	146	1 049	278
State of birth not reported .....	2 012	2 305	1 691	3 950	209 367	2 603	2 735	1 383	6 017	2 454	1 577
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	57 160	67 133	49 710	53 111	3 081 109	62 187	82 877	52 622	62 343	50 962	46 651
Same house .....	22 555	35 805	33 313	18 672	1 614 396	42 367	41 169	30 005	33 577	25 458	28 402
Different house in United States .....	31 212	26 694	14 181	29 257	1 190 712	16 243	37 295	20 881	23 122	21 606	16 826
Same county .....	18 134	16 593	12 543	10 681	1 040 481	14 510	23 878	16 272	19 010	11 708	6 468
Different county .....	13 078	10 101	1 638	18 576	150 231	1 733	13 417	4 609	4 112	9 898	10 358
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	380	349	153	320	6 890	100	434	239	157	222	178
Persons attending college in 1965 .....	1 317	879	319	2 790	26 427	138	1 077	651	114	946	726
Same State .....	2 781	4 476	747	11 982	24 948	490	7 087	1 076	1 368	6 819	7 442
Different State .....	10 297	5 625	891	6 594	125 283	1 243	6 330	3 533	2 744	3 079	2 916
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	340	284	126	287	6 544	100	354	229	132	191	95
Persons attending college in 1965 .....	934	491	152	1 704	20 573	110	426	448	74	409	289
Northeast .....	1 908	320	64	1 257	18 686	94	650	501	43	276	564
North Central .....	5 308	2 174	459	2 505	41 035	325	2 567	2 034	1 121	1 570	1 539
South .....	1 779	2 388	142	1 646	50 298	553	2 065	426	1 321	762	516
West .....	1 302	743	226	1 186	15 264	271	1 048	572	259	471	297
Abroad .....	84	130	111	149	4 710	86	174	87	75	586	380
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	84	150	111	149	4 710	86	174	87	75	586	380
Moved, 1965 residence not reported .....	2 772	3 308	1 679	4 177	197 445	2 798	3 850	1 103	5 510	3 312	1 043
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Different county in 1965 .....	491	831	168	11 149	21 389	77	1 277	309	176	1 834	1 032
In Armed Forces, 1970 .....	92	15	-	136	555	8	47	23	15	16	8
Inmate of institution, 1970 .....	31	47	-	55	996	-	41	8	23	1 270	-
Attending college, 1970 .....	368	769	168	10 958	19 838	69	1 189	278	138	548	1 024
Living with one or both parents .....	140	66	52	1 118	1 423	-	38	86	47	104	126
Not living with parents .....	228	703	116	10 840	18 415	69	1 151	192	91	444	898
Different State in 1965 .....	334	378	97	2 385	16 584	70	246	201	140	276	440
In Armed Forces, 1970 .....	92	15	-	117	480	8	20	23	15	16	-
Inmate of institution, 1970 .....	6	-	-	-	370	-	5	-	23	38	-
Attending college, 1970 .....	236	363	97	2 268	15 734	62	221	178	102	222	440
Living with one or both parents .....	113	41	17	62	1 018	-	10	64	25	13	42
Not living with parents .....	123	322	80	2 206	14 716	62	211	114	77	209	398
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>											
Total .....	62 842	74 437	52 502	56 766	3 362 947	67 058	90 649	57 539	69 804	55 701	50 439
1969 and 1970 .....	14 472	17 713	6 659	21 284	746 831	10 071	23 479	8 263	15 963	14 282	7 262
1965 to 1968 .....	26 181	21 899	13 364	17 376	1 098 395	16 051	27 609	19 938	23 191	16 394	14 989
1960 to 1964 .....	11 416	12 541	9 284	6 962	582 215	12 512	13 614	13 713	10 169	8 722	11 516
1950 to 1959 .....	7 542	11 375	12 171	6 556	504 449	12 441	14 724	10 490	9 366	8 278	11 137
1949 or earlier .....	1 182	6 456	7 993	3 011	244 857	9 117	7 754	2 140	6 356	5 550	2 861
Always lived in same house .....	2 049	4 453	3 031	1 577	186 200	6 866	3 469	2 995	4 759	2 475	2 674
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers .....	25 376	31 703	23 348	24 128	1 345 485	30 301	35 804	25 139	18 825	23 567	20 407
Worked in county of residence .....	22 557	24 207	20 800	21 200	1 179 949	27 086	33 304	23 347	9 144	15 158	9 027
Percent of all workers .....	88.9	76.4	89.1	87.9	87.7	89.4	93.0	92.9	48.6	64.3	44.2
Worked outside county of residence .....	1 900	5 978	1 101	803	38 439	628	1 478	931	6 776	7 081	10 419
Place of work not reported .....	919	1 518	1 447	2 125	127 097	2 587	1 022	861	2 905	1 328	961
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>											
All workers .....	25 376	31 703	23 348	24 128	1 345 485	30 301	35 804	25 139	18 825	23 567	20 407
Private automobile, driver .....	17 227	21 563	13 157	14 650	581 169	16 098	26 217	17 868	10 618	16 138	13 873
Private automobile, passenger .....	2 633	5 260	2 881	3 078	133 802	3 450	4 768	3 042	3 397	3 647	2 068
Bus or streetcar .....	112	1 110	2 373	333	351 719	3 727	890	360	2 540	726	420
Subway or elevated train .....	22	-	1 524	-	104 623	2 296	13	43	11	14	117
Railroad .....	3 621	674	1 209	14	24 764	205	44	1 604	6	522	1 827
Taxicab .....	73	58	40	439	5 531	103	241	1 33	820	160	57
Walked only .....	993	2 096	1 759	4 032	116 361	3 810	2 313	1 354	1 078	1 566	1 445
Other means .....	364	418	158	791	8 866	228	702	473	161	420	253
Worked at home .....	331	524	247	791	18 650	384	616	362	194	374	347
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over .....	19 138	24 084	18 946	22 995	1 108 597	24 534	28 962	18 585	19 011	18 533	16 311
Veteran .....	10 541	10 260	8 449	6 742	432 363	9 897	13 140	9 253	7 077	7 754	7 832
Percent of total .....	55.1	42.6	44.6	29.3	39.0	40.3	45.4	49.8	37.2	41.8	48.0
Vietnam conflict .....	1 307	1 843	1 120	1 434	66 658	1 615	2 155	1 116	1 076	1 335	702
Korean conflict .....	2 183	1 590	991	1 033	70 238	1 558	1 871	1 675	1 316	1 139	1 204
World War I and World War II .....	4 50	346	160	256	7 212	135	552	259	176	68	234
World War II .....	4 639	4 273	4 386	2 699	208 949	4 733	6 025	4 423	3 409	3 490	4 182
World War I .....	177	565	679	350	27 266	442	799	288	490	609	395
Other service .....	1 785	1 643	1 113	970	52 040	1 414	1 738	1 492	1 113	1 113	1 115
Nonveteran .....	8 597	13 824	10 497	16 253	676 234	14 637	15 822	9 332	11 934	10 779	8 479

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Places -- Con.									
	Evanston	Joliet	Oak Lawn	Oak Park	Peoria	Rockford	Rock Island	Skokie	Springfield	Waukegan
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total native population	72 498	75 320	57 320	57 767	124 108	139 871	49 062	61 629	89 602	60 959
Born in State of residence	40 935	56 287	48 693	42 659	88 829	90 216	29 722	50 308	70 416	35 960
Born in different State	27 324	15 431	6 425	11 767	28 179	43 629	16 537	8 619	16 072	20 967
Percent of total	37.7	20.5	11.2	20.4	22.7	31.2	33.7	14.0	17.9	34.4
Northwest	6 151	1 522	945	2 440	2 841	3 000	881	2 333	1 396	2 204
North Central	11 675	5 543	3 756	6 659	13 224	25 401	11 753	4 761	8 664	10 482
South	7 662	7 331	1 360	1 771	10 605	13 348	3 319	1 077	4 923	7 178
West	1 836	1 035	364	897	1 509	1 880	584	448	1 089	1 103
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	542	346	255	339	458	562	185	293	229	1 261
State of birth not reported	3 697	3 256	1 947	3 002	6 642	5 464	2 618	2 409	2 885	2 771
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over	74 158	71 832	55 457	58 449	116 235	133 453	46 219	64 378	84 607	59 222
Same house	36 474	41 570	31 591	31 786	57 715	65 468	25 756	41 158	44 304	31 835
Different house in United States	32 088	25 594	20 797	23 284	50 562	60 927	18 495	20 820	36 339	23 528
Same county	20 364	17 423	18 934	17 695	30 928	41 267	12 151	18 305	22 785	15 399
Different county	11 724	8 171	1 863	5 589	19 634	19 660	6 344	2 515	13 554	8 129
In Armed Forces in 1965	146	333	58	128	508	510	123	32	129	629
Persons attending college in 1965	2 764	767	302	1 260	1 746	2 008	620	1 527	1 162	1 162
Same State	2 208	3 862	511	2 002	10 704	7 417	2 421	752	7 865	1 960
Different State	9 516	4 309	1 352	3 587	8 930	12 243	3 923	1 763	5 689	6 169
In Armed Forces in 1965	125	300	58	122	369	446	111	26	234	609
Persons attending college in 1965	2 253	434	194	727	910	1 109	269	304	646	855
Northwest	2 151	422	110	839	1 237	925	257	454	497	743
North Central	4 005	1 467	714	1 810	3 968	6 569	2 536	799	2 841	2 216
South	2 021	1 810	274	570	2 455	3 596	710	222	1 455	1 993
West	1 339	610	254	368	1 270	1 153	420	288	896	1 217
Abroad	1 976	680	319	875	800	1 010	235	375	395	1 064
In Armed Forces in 1965	64	137	89	46	179	313	90	17	115	205
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 620	3 988	2 750	2 504	7 158	6 048	1 733	2 025	3 569	2 795
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>										
Different county in 1965	4 700	854	153	894	3 828	1 380	1 223	254	1 010	1 244
In Armed Forces, 1970	39	17	7	-	16	20	21	8	7	917
Inmate of institution, 1970	88	250	7	19	181	217	11	12	177	24
Attending college, 1970	4 573	587	139	875	3 631	1 143	1 191	234	826	303
Living with one or both parents	106	67	59	95	136	192	35	44	110	43
Not living with parents	4 467	520	80	780	3 495	951	1 156	190	716	260
Different State in 1965	3 908	238	105	502	1 276	700	341	167	378	1 053
In Armed Forces, 1970	24	17	7	-	-	20	8	7	866	5
Inmate of institution, 1970	53	35	7	5	32	110	6	5	7	866
Attending college, 1970	3 831	186	91	497	1 244	570	320	153	364	182
Living with one or both parents	73	35	38	55	49	112	17	24	36	43
Not living with parents	3 758	151	53	442	1 195	458	303	129	330	139
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>										
Total	79 878	78 527	60 300	62 506	126 996	147 248	50 298	68 543	91 622	65 289
1969 and 1970	18 547	16 384	7 731	10 432	31 624	37 647	10 720	8 057	21 378	15 835
1965 to 1968	26 388	22 120	21 253	20 821	39 795	45 803	15 017	19 775	28 052	18 281
1960 to 1964	14 842	12 490	13 539	10 875	20 718	24 008	9 233	14 678	14 548	12 545
1950 to 1959	11 736	14 370	11 951	10 385	19 635	22 821	8 848	21 620	12 705	10 938
1949 or earlier	5 299	8 025	2 006	6 519	9 796	10 784	4 442	1 589	10 395	4 297
Always lived in same house	3 066	5 138	3 820	3 474	5 428	6 185	2 038	2 824	4 434	3 393
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
All workers	35 597	30 845	23 348	27 041	48 809	59 715	19 185	30 518	38 725	28 632
Worked in county of residence	31 972	25 376	20 823	23 914	37 309	53 810	15 972	27 690	35 125	24 048
Percent of all workers	89.8	82.3	89.2	88.4	76.4	90.1	83.3	90.7	90.7	84.0
Worked outside county of residence	1 125	4 028	1 003	1 170	8 251	3 081	1 972	1 137	2 053	2 772
Place of work not reported	2 500	1 441	1 522	1 957	3 249	2 824	1 241	1 691	1 547	1 812
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>										
All workers	35 597	30 845	23 348	27 041	48 809	59 715	19 185	30 518	38 725	28 632
Private automobile, driver	16 806	20 857	16 364	13 127	33 174	43 247	13 309	20 953	24 817	19 205
Private automobile, passenger	3 371	6 604	2 858	2 396	7 839	8 985	3 106	3 322	6 443	5 193
Bus or streetcar	3 786	76	1 149	2 147	2 629	1 968	475	1 338	1 921	1 226
Subway or elevated train	4 040	7	210	6 167	7	-	-	2 267	6	7
Railroad	1 648	256	1 092	201	-	8	-	2 420	6	516
Taxicab	240	125	39	103	134	77	261	46	35	128
Walked only	4 238	1 831	905	2 251	3 552	3 700	1 485	1 460	3 421	1 604
Other means	441	574	372	171	794	845	265	491	842	446
Worked at home	1 027	515	359	478	687	885	284	461	918	307
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	26 893	25 734	18 642	20 292	41 415	47 455	16 549	23 775	27 976	19 904
Veteran	10 466	11 348	9 218	9 011	18 421	19 897	6 934	11 032	13 172	9 371
Percent of total	38.9	44.1	49.4	44.4	44.5	41.9	41.9	46.4	47.1	47.1
Vietnam conflict	1 185	1 683	945	998	3 097	3 398	957	925	1 921	1 669
Korean conflict	1 524	1 651	1 674	1 284	2 715	3 315	1 056	1 528	1 959	1 481
Korean conflict and World War II	236	247	196	153	406	536	219	1 585	559	468
World War II	4 953	5 472	4 883	4 293	8 737	8 756	3 461	6 622	5 981	4 198
World War I	1 067	705	350	1 000	1 095	1 161	412	491	948	407
Other service	1 501	1 590	1 170	1 283	2 371	2 731	829	1 281	1 804	1 148
Nonveteran	16 427	14 386	9 424	11 281	22 994	27 558	9 615	12 743	14 804	10 533