

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Kansas**

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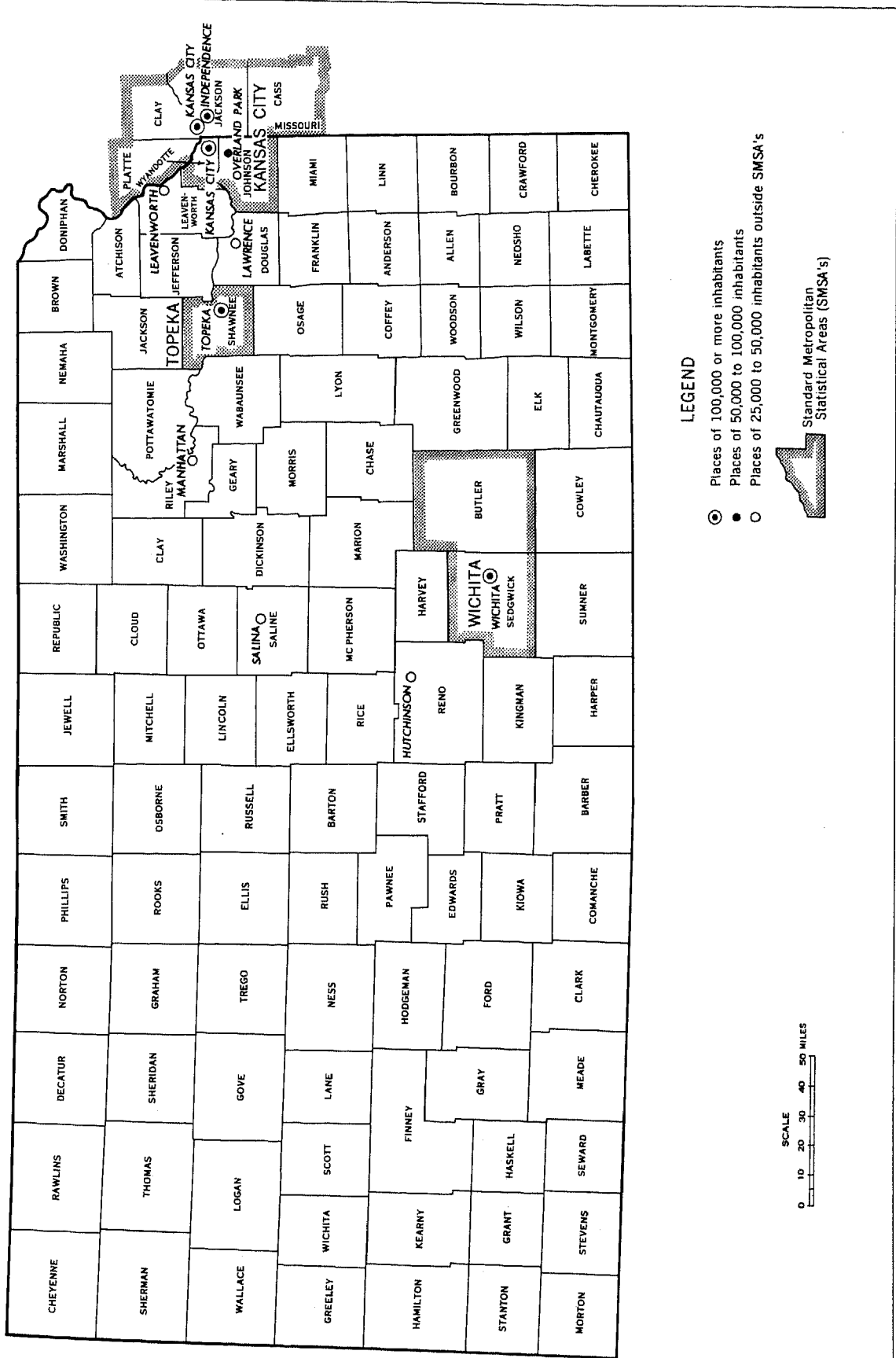
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# KANSAS

## Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



**PLACE OF BIRTH  
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

**BORN IN THE STATE**

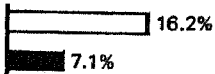


**BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE**

**Northeast**



**North Central**



**South**



**West**

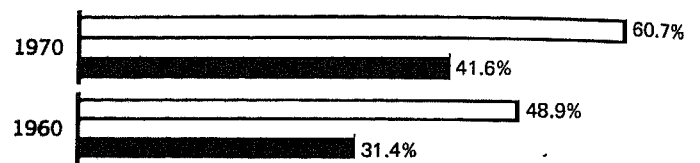


**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960**

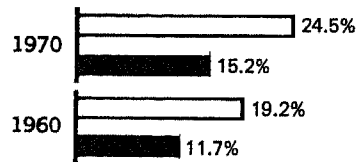
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

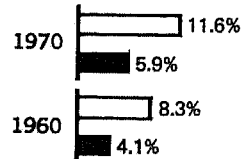
**4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE**



**1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE**

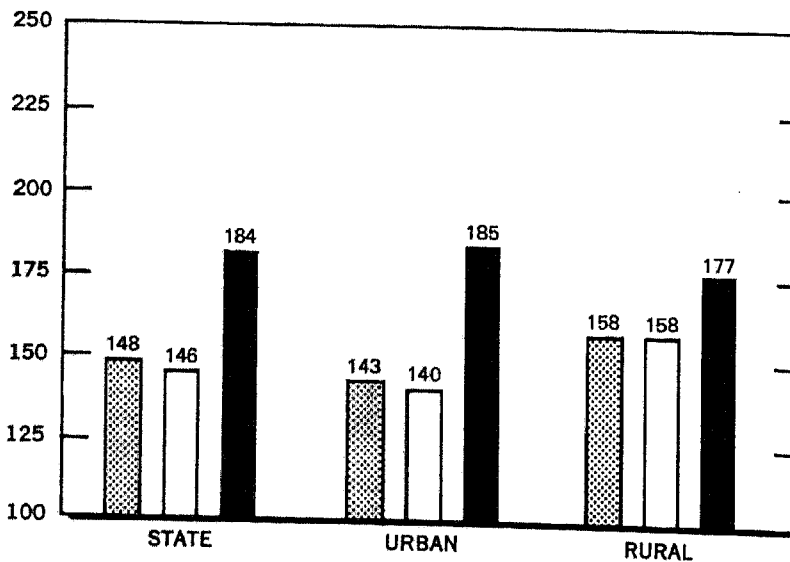


**4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE**



**POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970**

▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO

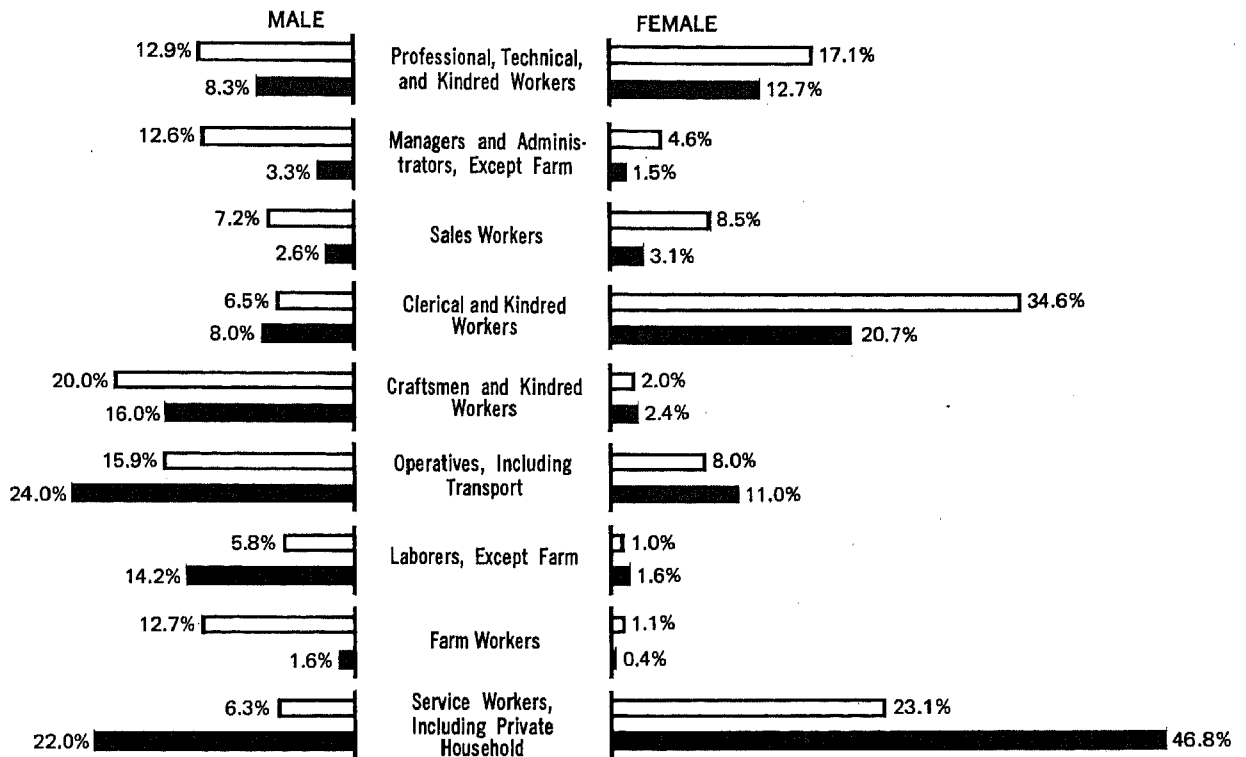


See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

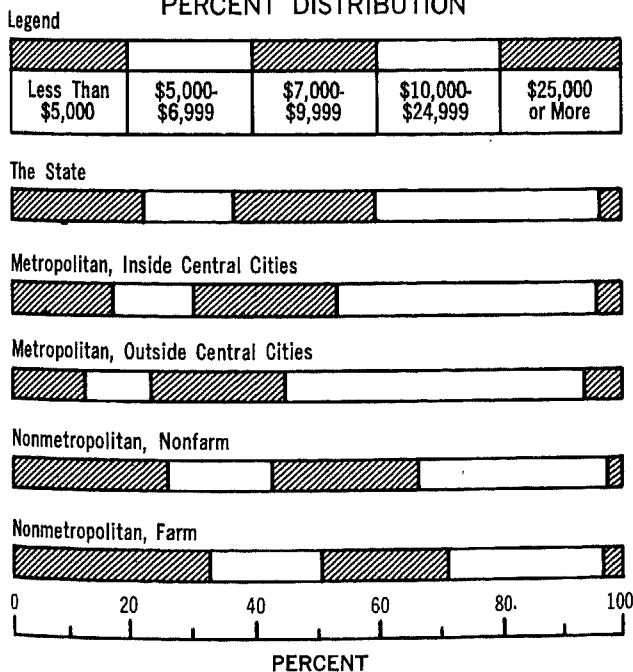
□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX

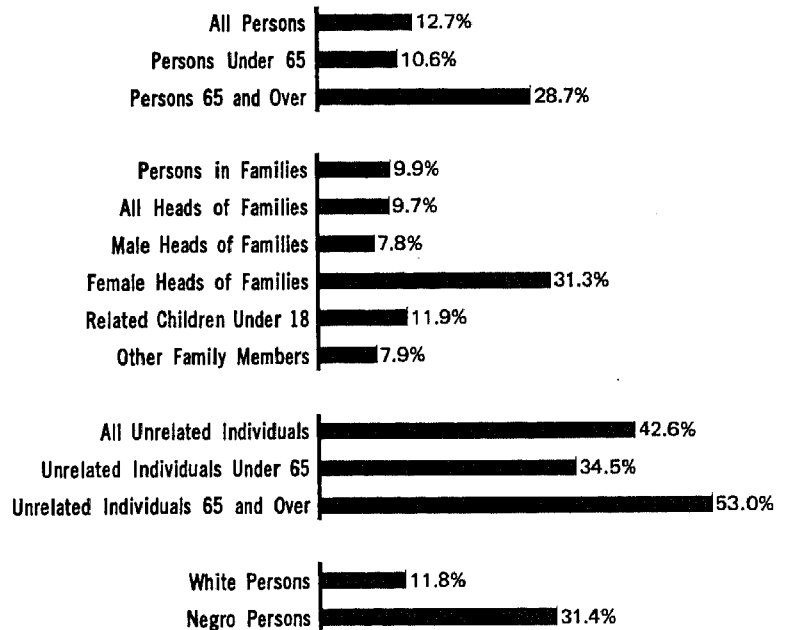


FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969 PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



## CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulation were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.



Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL  
AREAS**

Kansas City, Mo.—Kans.-----	1 253 912	1.6	5.9	80.1	56.6	18.8	10.5	93.5	12.3	60.1	0.9	26.3	83.7	2 891
Topeka-----	155 322	1.4	6.3	80.7	66.4	21.0	8.0	94.3	12.4	64.8	0.9	26.6	84.8	2 807
Wichita-----	389 352	1.1	4.7	78.4	60.9	18.4	7.7	95.2	12.4	63.2	0.7	27.0	84.3	2 980

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Kansas City, Mo.—Kans.-----	1 101 804	1.7	6.2	80.3	55.5	18.1	11.5	93.5	12.3	60.6	0.9	25.9	82.9	2 859
St. Joseph, Mo.—Kans.-----	77 293	1.5	6.2	84.1	74.1	13.0	9.1	91.3	12.0	50.6	0.9	24.7	83.5	3 058
Topeka-----	132 135	1.5	6.5	81.9	64.7	22.3	9.0	93.2	12.4	64.7	1.0	26.3	83.2	2 765
Wichita-----	301 970	1.2	4.9	80.1	59.0	18.3	9.1	94.6	12.4	63.3	0.6	27.3	82.3	2 931

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE**

Arkansas City-----	13 320	0.4	3.9	100.0	59.1	17.6	2.9	99.9	12.1	52.9	0.8	23.3	85.7	3 203
Atchison-----	12 565	1.1	7.6	94.3	62.4	18.0	21.5	83.5	12.2	56.0	0.6	25.2	80.7	3 188
Chanute-----	10 384	0.7	3.9	88.7	70.8	23.8	3.4	92.5	12.2	57.0	0.8	22.8	82.4	3 020
Coffeyville-----	14 982	0.5	2.6	92.0	60.2	17.3	3.5	90.4	12.1	53.1	0.6	20.2	81.1	2 999
Dodge City-----	14 127	0.9	7.9	85.6	71.7	24.0	13.2	96.4	12.4	64.6	1.1	26.5	88.1	3 229
El Dorado-----	12 347	1.6	3.8	89.1	67.7	18.1	0.4	99.9	12.3	59.9	0.7	20.8	85.1	2 909
Emporia-----	23 327	1.4	6.7	79.4	68.4	37.4	11.2	93.5	12.6	69.0	1.1	23.6	86.5	2 916
Garden City-----	14 793	1.4	7.8	78.1	68.2	26.2	8.0	92.4	12.3	60.5	0.6	28.6	87.8	3 403
Great Bend-----	15 778	0.7	7.1	70.8	75.4	18.1	15.1	88.4	12.3	63.3	0.2	24.2	85.7	2 831
Hays-----	15 598	1.0	7.1	96.0	80.4	32.1	5.8	97.8	12.5	66.9	0.5	28.6	91.0	3 502

Hutchinson-----	36 885	0.9	5.5	89.3	71.6	21.3	5.3	87.8	12.3	60.3	0.9	23.8	83.4	2 954
Independence-----	10 347	0.9	2.6	91.1	67.3	18.3	7.0	86.7	12.2	57.0	1.3	19.8	80.0	3 077
Junction City-----	19 197	4.5	9.2	82.8	43.1	36.9	4.5	87.6	12.3	62.7	0.6	28.0	74.5	2 816
Kansas City-----	168 214	1.9	6.8	86.3	56.6	12.7	14.8	89.9	11.6	47.0	0.8	26.7	77.3	3 194
Lawrence-----	45 540	2.9	4.6	82.0	53.6	43.3	2.5	98.8	12.8	72.9	0.4	28.5	86.6	2 783
Leavenworth-----	25 147	2.9	8.2	85.1	57.0	22.8	20.5	92.6	12.1	54.1	0.7	26.8	82.4	3 014
Leawood-----	10 287	1.8	9.8	73.7	23.6	25.3	18.6	97.5	14.4	88.7	1.3	15.5	94.4	2 631
Liberol-----	13 379	0.4	3.9	100.0	50.7	31.3	6.0	85.7	12.3	62.4	0.5	29.2	85.5	3 061
McPherson-----	10 851	1.3	7.8	78.6	68.9	25.2	3.3	98.6	12.5	67.6	0.4	22.1	85.6	3 121
Manhattan-----	27 534	2.2	6.1	81.6	58.3	46.0	8.2	96.9	13.2	78.6	0.3	25.4	86.1	3 061

Merriam-----	10 838	1.2	6.0	64.2	41.7	34.7	9.0	88.5	12.6	71.5	1.1	26.2	93.5	2 528
Newton-----	15 439	1.9	9.3	87.0	72.3	18.6	5.6	95.1	12.3	62.4	0.6	23.6	88.0	2 713
North Fort Riley (U)-----	12 556	4.2	10.4	84.6	4.6	76.5	0.8	72.1	12.4	68.4	-	67.1	93.9	2 954
Olathe-----	17 718	1.0	3.3	65.5	52.1	34.3	13.1	96.5	12.4	64.1	0.2	34.5	84.4	3 201
Ottawa-----	11 036	0.7	3.9	93.2	68.5	23.9	5.2	90.6	12.2	57.0	0.1	23.9	86.9	3 390
Overland Park-----	76 713	1.4	6.8	76.9	32.7	39.0	8.2	97.3	13.0	85.3	0.5	30.8	92.7	2 709
Parsons-----	12 891	0.7	3.4	87.4	66.4	20.9	8.4	64.5	12.1	53.7	1.4	25.3	68.8	2 973
Pittsburg-----	20 171	1.8	7.9	74.4	66.6	27.7	6.7	90.0	12.3	59.4	0.7	20.4	84.2	2 722
Prairie Village-----	28 107	2.3	10.3	81.6	27.9	27.6	13.9	99.9	13.7	88.3	0.3	24.1	92.5	2 689
Salina-----	37 714	0.7	6.1	80.1	71.0	26.1	8.3	96.6	12.4	66.3	0.4	27.1	85.4	2 960
Shawnee-----	20 446	1.2	5.2	61.3	48.8	27.1	17.3	95.0	12.5	73.4	0.9	33.1	91.9	3 154
Topeka-----	124 948	1.5	6.6	82.9	67.7	19.8	9.6	92.7	12.4	64.0	1.0	25.7	82.3	2 738
Wichita-----	276 718	1.2	4.9	81.0	60.0	17.2	9.7	94.6	12.4	63.3	0.6	27.0	81.6	2 921
Winfield-----	11 405	0.8	4.3	100.0	68.3	20.4	4.0	93.0	12.2	56.4	1.0	18.6	83.8	2 105

\*Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL  
AREAS**

Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. ....	1.28	47.0	44.5	32.3	81.8	27.9	3.3	22.7	53.7	14.6	28.6	59.9	10 568	6.9	23.0
Topeka .....	1.32	45.2	44.0	32.6	84.4	25.9	2.7	14.3	56.4	22.7	2.4	62.9	9 661	6.9	17.8
Wichita .....	1.32	44.0	42.2	30.5	83.7	29.0	7.1	27.1	52.1	13.2	5.0	59.3	9 413	8.0	17.7

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. ....	1.26	47.8	44.9	32.9	81.4	27.6	3.3	22.4	55.2	14.6	28.2	59.9	10 702	6.8	23.8
St. Joseph, Mo.-Kans. ....	1.52	39.7	40.3	32.0	80.3	20.0	4.0	27.9	45.6	11.7	6.0	62.2	8 392	9.6	11.5
Topeka .....	1.30	45.6	44.3	33.5	84.6	25.2	2.8	13.8	57.8	23.3	2.2	62.5	9 585	7.2	17.8
Wichita .....	1.27	45.3	43.2	31.9	84.5	28.5	7.2	26.8	54.6	13.3	2.0	59.3	9 502	8.1	18.5

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE**

Arkansas City .....	1.53	36.5	35.7	29.3	70.1	23.6	5.6	27.8	41.5	14.3	5.4	58.8	7 534	9.8	11.2
Atchison .....	1.47	43.2	43.9	35.9	50.7	29.1	3.0	22.0	47.2	11.6	8.9	51.6	8 088	12.3	10.6
Chanute .....	1.53	39.1	41.8	38.8	78.4	17.4	2.1	24.5	47.0	18.8	5.9	60.9	7 692	11.6	7.9
Coffeyville .....	1.58	34.8	34.9	20.9	80.4	19.5	4.9	29.9	43.9	14.9	4.1	65.2	7 476	14.4	9.0
Dodge City .....	1.29	45.8	42.2	29.1	85.1	32.5	2.9	12.3	51.4	15.1	3.6	62.0	8 945	6.1	14.5
El Dorado .....	1.50	36.6	37.1	26.1	74.0	23.5	5.4	18.6	42.5	16.7	14.2	58.5	8 169	8.2	11.8
Emporia .....	1.26	45.1	45.4	38.1	53.8	30.9	5.9	13.9	55.4	25.8	5.1	42.7	8 369	10.0	13.7
Garden City .....	1.39	44.5	42.9	34.6	89.8	33.3	4.6	9.9	49.8	17.5	4.3	59.6	9 318	8.6	17.6
Great Bend .....	1.25	45.4	42.1	34.6	90.0	34.0	3.8	10.8	54.3	10.5	6.5	66.3	9 328	5.6	15.7
Hayes .....	1.19	50.5	48.7	40.0	68.4	37.9	4.4	7.5	57.6	25.1	6.5	52.8	8 862	7.5	14.3
Hutchinson .....	1.41	41.5	38.5	25.2	66.2	24.6	3.8	20.7	51.4	13.7	3.1	60.0	8 500	8.6	12.3
Independence .....	1.54	38.3	38.5	32.0	76.8	25.2	4.9	22.3	54.4	15.2	4.6	61.4	7 590	13.9	11.0
Junction City .....	1.37	38.8	36.5	24.8	84.4	20.0	6.0	4.8	51.8	33.4	35.1	62.1	6 875	13.8	10.0
Kansas City .....	1.38	45.6	43.7	36.1	81.7	23.9	3.8	22.9	44.7	15.5	39.7	57.5	9 165	10.0	13.8
Lawrence .....	1.37	43.6	48.6	35.5	45.4	29.6	3.8	15.6	61.3	39.2	11.1	34.9	9 365	8.7	18.9
Leavenworth .....	1.52	41.6	37.7	30.5	81.8	25.7	3.8	13.0	49.9	34.4	6.0	59.0	9 360	10.1	15.9
Lawwood .....	1.50	29.2	26.1	11.3	56.5	50.0	1.4	20.9	90.3	7.0	71.8	66.5	21 227	1.7	72.8
Liberal .....	1.19	47.8	45.3	39.3	88.1	37.4	3.9	12.9	50.2	12.2	4.0	60.6	9 240	7.8	16.0
McPherson .....	1.17	48.6	48.9	37.2	70.6	27.6	3.0	21.8	51.6	12.9	3.4	59.5	9 363	5.1	15.7
Manhattan .....	1.13	44.9	44.1	27.4	61.7	36.3	4.1	4.4	63.8	41.4	12.3	45.2	9 006	9.3	18.6
Merriam .....	1.15	50.6	45.2	27.5	87.4	20.1	2.2	19.7	65.9	13.3	56.6	61.5	12 484	3.5	31.0
Newton .....	1.23	44.3	42.5	36.0	84.1	28.2	2.8	25.2	49.0	9.6	7.9	60.2	9 012	5.9	14.7
North Fort Riley (U) .....	0.56	25.0	20.0	17.7	99.8	-	9.0	15.5	53.1	24.3	16.2	68.2	6 304	9.6	1.0
Olathe .....	1.26	49.3	50.3	38.0	84.7	33.3	3.4	19.8	52.5	21.7	23.7	55.1	10 204	5.2	18.4
Ottawa .....	1.41	41.2	41.2	35.9	63.7	25.7	2.5	21.1	43.2	20.3	14.0	50.7	7 717	12.1	9.0
Overland Park .....	1.32	45.4	41.1	21.5	77.8	36.8	2.5	18.2	76.7	13.7	57.0	62.9	14 146	1.9	44.5
Parsons .....	1.56	39.8	41.1	35.9	78.2	20.2	6.3	25.5	44.1	22.2	4.3	61.0	7 772	12.6	10.4
Pittsburg .....	1.51	35.8	33.4	24.0	57.8	19.2	5.3	14.5	52.8	26.0	9.4	46.2	7 054	15.0	10.8
Practic Village .....	1.35	41.3	38.7	24.1	65.9	43.5	2.5	15.9	83.6	10.4	70.6	64.3	14 653	2.2	47.8
Salina .....	1.35	44.0	41.9	33.4	75.7	35.3	4.9	12.5	53.9	14.2	5.1	61.2	8 720	8.5	14.8
Shownee .....	1.20	52.4	50.0	29.2	83.0	13.9	2.2	19.9	59.6	14.1	50.4	63.5	12 143	3.7	29.2
Topeka .....	1.31	46.1	45.0	34.4	81.6	25.2	2.8	13.8	57.9	23.3	2.2	62.1	9 652	7.3	18.1
Wichita .....	1.26	45.7	43.6	32.5	83.3	28.4	7.2	26.6	55.0	13.4	2.0	59.2	9 523	8.2	18.7
Winfield .....	1.46	42.2	45.1	25.5	69.4	19.3	4.6	14.8	46.3	24.1	6.0	52.0	8 214	7.0	11.9

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population— Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unemployed	Employed persons— Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Abilene	6 661	0.8	75.5	12.3	63.0	1.32	42.0	4.2	13.1	8 049	9.2	11.4
Anthony	2 706	0.5	67.8	12.2	58.4	1.34	44.0	4.2	4.6	7 526	9.5	15.1
Augusta	5 977	0.4	66.9	12.3	64.0	1.30	40.3	8.2	31.9	9 138	6.1	10.8
Baldwin City	2 648	2.4	52.2	12.4	63.0	1.63	40.8	1.9	18.5	8 336	13.0	15.8
Boxter Springs	4 305	—	44.3	12.0	50.0	1.84	30.6	3.7	37.5	7 167	18.5	7.3
Belleville	3 063	0.9	76.9	12.1	53.2	1.43	38.0	2.1	7.2	7 186	11.4	9.1
Beloit	4 286	0.3	82.5	12.3	63.8	1.43	40.4	4.4	5.6	7 622	9.0	10.9
Bonner Springs	3 662	0.7	60.6	12.2	56.6	1.63	37.3	2.5	27.8	9 808	3.5	13.9
Camp Forsyth (U)	3 069	2.5	22.1	13.3	85.0	0.79	33.3	1.6	2.2	9 574	2.8	21.2
Camp Funston (U)	4 160	1.4	1.7	12.1	55.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cherryvale	2 538	0.6	67.7	11.0	42.2	1.81	37.9	1.1	34.6	5 598	20.8	2.3
Clay Center	5 010	0.7	80.0	12.0	50.1	1.42	38.9	3.5	10.2	7 289	12.5	11.9
Colby	4 968	0.2	76.5	12.5	69.2	1.23	51.1	1.2	4.5	8 964	5.4	15.7
Columbus	3 379	0.2	71.4	12.0	50.1	1.77	33.4	6.0	29.3	6 129	16.2	7.4
Concordia	7 131	1.3	83.6	12.2	56.8	1.32	45.1	3.5	6.9	8 012	9.9	9.5
Derby	7 898	1.5	50.4	12.6	79.8	1.51	44.2	7.2	35.6	10 691	4.8	23.0
Eureka	3 566	0.6	74.7	12.1	51.6	1.55	33.2	3.5	5.5	6 226	14.3	9.5
Fairway	5 317	3.3	32.1	13.8	83.2	1.34	36.5	2.5	21.1	14 590	2.7	48.0
Fort Leavenworth (U)	8 060	2.5	4.1	14.7	87.9	1.17	22.8	11.6	10.9	12 712	3.0	28.4
Fort Scott	8 967	0.7	67.8	12.1	51.7	1.36	42.2	2.8	15.1	7 160	13.1	10.6
Fredonia	3 212	0.1	79.9	12.2	59.6	1.47	37.0	1.7	30.8	7 142	13.0	10.5
Galena	3 713	0.6	50.7	10.6	39.8	1.89	34.3	7.0	35.9	6 135	25.1	5.1
Garnett	3 180	—	75.5	11.2	46.6	1.59	35.2	0.7	14.0	6 518	15.2	6.6
Girard	2 591	3.4	75.6	10.9	43.8	1.87	31.4	1.1	19.0	6 030	14.2	4.7
Goodland	5 458	0.5	62.8	12.2	58.1	1.20	46.1	3.3	5.4	8 828	9.7	12.1
Haysville	6 539	1.0	58.6	12.3	65.1	1.70	40.9	9.6	36.6	9 819	5.3	14.1
Herington	3 165	1.6	74.9	12.1	53.6	1.69	27.2	4.1	6.3	7 715	6.2	6.4
Hiawatha	3 365	2.0	72.9	12.1	52.9	1.52	36.8	2.1	7.8	7 569	15.3	7.9
Hillsboro	2 730	7.8	74.6	11.9	49.6	1.20	45.6	3.5	11.5	7 167	9.1	15.5
Hoisington	3 620	2.2	79.1	12.1	54.0	1.66	33.8	3.3	6.6	8 039	9.5	6.4
Holton	3 063	0.2	74.4	12.2	59.4	1.41	41.2	2.3	21.0	8 290	12.3	13.4
Hugoton	2 759	0.2	67.3	12.4	64.0	1.44	36.3	2.4	0.7	8 900	10.4	22.8
Iola	6 514	0.7	73.3	12.0	51.1	1.49	40.7	4.0	24.0	6 838	14.1	7.8
Kingman	3 721	0.9	79.4	12.2	58.7	1.52	37.5	4.3	12.7	7 858	13.4	9.2
Lansing	3 797	1.3	50.0	12.1	53.1	2.33	43.3	2.6	12.0	10 357	7.0	19.7
Larned	4 674	0.8	75.0	12.3	61.5	1.15	47.1	3.1	7.7	8 896	6.5	14.4
Lenexa	5 265	1.0	48.0	12.5	67.4	1.21	53.7	0.9	20.5	11 759	4.2	25.2
Lindsborg	2 671	2.4	68.4	12.4	62.2	1.42	38.3	3.4	9.4	7 646	10.3	8.4
Lyons	4 355	0.7	76.4	12.2	57.6	1.49	38.1	2.0	17.4	8 061	5.6	8.7
Marysville	3 699	1.6	77.2	12.0	50.3	1.50	36.5	2.0	3.6	7 338	7.3	13.9
Medicine Lodge	2 410	0.4	62.6	12.2	58.3	1.18	45.2	1.4	12.7	8 240	8.0	7.9
Mission	8 335	1.2	40.5	12.7	80.2	1.23	46.9	2.4	18.3	13 140	2.0	38.4
Mission Hills	4 130	1.8	25.9	16.0	92.6	1.82	20.3	2.2	17.9	40 707	1.4	86.4
Mulvane	3 074	1.3	68.8	12.4	65.6	1.86	29.4	10.8	41.7	8 604	3.1	9.3
Neodesha	3 193	0.2	73.4	12.1	52.3	1.79	32.3	6.6	34.2	6 731	16.1	7.1
Norton	3 507	—	71.6	12.2	59.2	1.37	43.5	1.1	4.3	7 762	12.4	6.8
Osage City	2 571	1.5	77.6	11.9	49.6	1.72	34.9	1.1	11.8	7 418	15.3	5.5
Osawatimie	4 305	0.9	67.2	12.1	52.2	1.62	37.7	1.8	12.5	7 995	10.7	7.2
Paola	4 622	0.2	64.1	12.2	56.0	1.45	40.4	3.3	21.0	9 128	4.8	16.0
Park City (U)	2 760	1.7	66.2	12.3	62.2	1.73	44.6	9.3	41.5	9 778	4.5	6.7
Phillipsburg	3 265	0.4	77.5	12.2	57.7	1.32	42.7	3.7	11.7	7 843	13.8	8.6
Plainville	2 387	0.3	76.9	12.3	60.8	1.47	39.3	3.7	11.7	8 517	5.8	11.0
Pratt	6 799	0.3	71.5	12.4	63.0	1.30	39.9	4.9	7.2	8 747	5.7	12.9
Roeland Park	9 939	2.0	39.2	12.7	75.6	1.14	47.6	1.9	18.7	11 804	3.2	30.3
Russell	5 911	2.3	74.2	12.2	56.6	1.27	41.7	2.7	4.1	8 399	6.5	13.8
Scott City	3 907	0.5	68.8	12.2	56.6	1.28	43.3	4.7	8.5	8 683	7.2	15.0
Ulysses	3 597	1.1	56.0	12.3	57.7	1.28	48.3	1.7	14.2	9 006	8.3	17.6
Valley Center	2 464	—	67.5	12.4	68.0	1.24	50.7	7.7	22.6	9 667	6.2	11.6
Wamego	2 538	1.1	81.7	12.2	58.7	1.52	40.4	2.1	10.9	7 197	9.9	13.0
Wellington	8 072	0.6	66.3	12.1	54.8	1.46	38.6	3.7	22.2	8 272	7.2	10.4





Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker- worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week— Percent working outside county of resi- dence	Persons who worked in 1969— Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manu- facturing indus- tries	Percent in white- collar occu- pations	Percent govern- ment workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Marshall	1.70	30.5	32.1	26.6	78.2	26.1	1.4	4.8	37.6	16.6	4.0	62.9	6 535	12.5	11.9
Meade	1.42	37.5	39.8	22.7	89.1	36.8	3.0	3.8	31.9	20.4	10.9	54.4	8 304	13.9	15.3
Miami	1.63	36.2	38.7	30.1	91.3	25.5	2.7	19.4	33.8	23.1	24.1	61.4	8 348	9.9	11.1
Mitchell	1.51	34.4	36.4	20.4	81.3	32.8	3.9	5.7	44.2	19.4	5.7	61.1	6 939	11.4	9.3
Montgomery	1.57	35.7	36.1	25.6	80.2	23.3	4.3	26.9	43.1	14.4	8.1	63.7	7 334	15.0	8.6
Morris	1.49	32.5	35.9	17.7	88.1	39.6	1.3	6.4	34.9	20.8	12.7	63.5	6 981	11.8	11.1
Morton	1.49	38.2	39.8	23.3	73.1	—	0.9	3.3	35.3	11.9	8.7	58.1	9 091	8.1	16.9
Nemaha	1.77	30.8	31.7	21.2	75.3	32.1	1.2	8.0	34.4	16.5	9.6	65.4	6 428	19.3	10.3
Neosho	1.65	34.9	38.1	33.0	75.1	20.4	3.7	23.1	41.4	18.3	9.9	60.1	7 303	12.9	8.3
Ness	1.69	33.8	32.9	23.2	64.6	30.6	1.3	1.9	31.3	14.8	4.5	62.0	6 286	19.5	7.5
Norton	1.51	34.3	35.5	24.7	65.7	43.7	1.5	3.0	41.9	24.2	4.2	66.3	7 281	10.4	8.5
Osage	1.60	35.0	37.6	29.2	86.7	29.0	3.1	11.9	36.3	20.5	35.6	63.8	7 553	12.8	7.7
Osborne	1.70	26.6	26.5	15.2	83.7	33.0	2.2	4.1	32.8	16.3	7.8	56.3	6 414	11.1	7.7
Ottawa	1.56	33.8	36.9	27.4	84.5	41.9	0.6	11.9	33.0	19.1	13.3	53.6	6 780	11.1	8.9
Pawnee	1.42	40.7	44.5	42.9	54.1	39.2	2.9	6.0	38.6	29.0	6.6	62.4	7 960	9.8	12.7
Phillips	1.49	35.8	38.4	26.7	78.6	36.8	2.9	7.5	36.3	14.3	4.2	66.4	6 939	14.8	9.2
Pottawatomie	1.45	37.9	39.6	31.3	79.7	39.7	2.1	8.1	36.7	21.8	29.5	60.5	7 045	12.3	9.0
Pratt	1.38	37.4	38.2	27.0	76.7	31.0	3.8	6.7	46.3	16.4	4.5	58.0	8 524	6.3	13.0
Rawlins	1.58	35.5	35.0	20.5	74.6	43.6	1.9	1.9	33.7	20.8	6.1	56.7	6 481	15.4	9.2
Reno	1.43	40.0	37.5	25.2	71.6	29.0	3.4	20.8	46.8	12.8	4.3	60.6	8 423	8.1	12.5
Republic	1.49	32.5	33.9	27.8	80.9	36.7	2.0	4.7	34.0	16.0	6.2	63.2	6 798	14.3	9.7
Rice	1.53	35.7	37.5	25.9	62.3	29.5	2.9	10.6	36.9	14.8	15.5	59.7	7 776	7.8	9.9
Riley	0.91	40.6	39.8	24.8	80.1	37.6	4.1	4.4	57.9	41.4	7.4	48.8	7 635	11.8	13.7
Rooks	1.73	33.5	33.9	28.2	67.0	24.2	2.2	8.9	37.2	18.0	8.8	59.2	7 407	12.7	8.7
Rush	1.45	33.4	36.0	31.2	74.6	38.2	2.9	5.7	33.1	21.2	9.9	63.5	6 531	12.6	10.5
Russell	1.36	38.1	37.9	29.0	78.9	28.8	2.7	4.2	39.7	18.8	7.7	64.5	7 801	10.9	11.4
Saline	1.50	41.5	40.2	32.1	75.4	36.8	4.4	12.3	51.4	14.5	5.6	60.7	8 269	12.5	13.7
Scott	1.35	39.5	36.8	20.4	85.5	37.4	3.5	8.1	38.6	14.0	4.4	64.0	8 440	8.6	16.5
Sedgwick	1.31	44.8	42.8	31.1	84.2	28.9	7.2	27.2	53.4	13.3	2.3	59.4	9 559	7.9	18.5
Seward	1.25	45.2	42.8	34.6	89.3	38.0	3.9	12.2	48.2	12.8	4.2	61.3	9 025	8.3	15.7
Shawnee	1.32	45.2	44.0	32.6	84.4	25.9	2.7	14.3	56.4	22.7	2.4	62.9	9 661	6.9	17.8
Sheridan	1.71	32.0	27.6	14.0	75.9	26.9	0.9	1.7	30.1	22.0	11.1	70.8	6 107	22.8	8.4
Sherman	1.30	39.8	37.4	35.5	80.8	45.5	2.9	4.5	35.9	13.6	4.5	63.6	8 035	12.2	10.8
Smith	1.44	33.8	38.0	32.9	86.0	42.6	1.6	4.7	35.6	11.7	6.6	67.3	6 458	13.7	10.2
Stafford	1.40	34.2	35.9	25.0	100.0	41.3	2.4	5.0	36.6	18.5	11.9	60.3	8 387	7.2	14.4
Stanton	1.80	27.1	26.1	18.5	75.4	60.0	0.6	1.1	35.7	20.6	3.6	65.9	7 565	20.7	11.9
Stevens	1.48	32.6	31.3	19.9	82.8	42.9	2.3	1.0	39.6	15.2	11.9	66.4	8 869	9.0	20.7
Sumner	1.64	32.9	33.8	20.4	80.7	27.8	5.3	22.9	37.9	16.5	22.5	63.1	7 760	9.5	9.0
Thomas	1.28	44.1	39.5	36.9	71.7	41.3	1.4	3.6	41.8	17.0	6.4	60.7	8 056	7.4	12.4
Trego	1.38	38.3	40.1	24.6	83.2	46.4	1.0	1.8	33.1	12.7	8.1	69.2	7 041	14.6	8.7
Wabunsee	1.75	28.5	31.2	15.4	83.2	22.1	0.8	9.3	32.1	18.3	37.6	65.8	7 125	13.2	9.4
Wallace	1.45	36.6	38.4	16.5	87.9	48.4	—	2.2	29.7	20.4	1.4	66.4	7 533	8.6	8.4
Washington	1.63	27.2	29.2	28.6	90.5	32.2	1.0	3.3	24.4	13.4	12.0	66.0	6 111	17.1	9.2
Wichita	1.64	34.0	33.0	26.5	92.9	44.5	1.9	2.9	33.1	21.5	1.7	62.6	8 113	15.4	16.3
Wilson	1.55	34.3	35.8	29.5	84.4	25.6	4.5	28.6	35.3	13.1	11.1	58.4	6 482	18.2	7.0
Woodson	1.82	27.5	30.3	29.8	68.2	28.7	1.4	6.1	29.2	17.7	11.0	61.1	5 707	19.7	4.5
Wyandotte	1.39	45.2	43.3	34.8	81.7	23.5	3.7	23.2	44.2	15.2	39.4	57.5	9 210	9.6	13.9

**Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State**
**NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE**

	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
Total population	2 246 578	2 126 979	119 599	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 178 618	2 078 332	100 286	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	2 218 736	2 102 108	116 628	98.8	98.8	97.5	2 145 350	2 047 234	98 116	98.5	98.5	97.8
Native parentage	2 071 530	1 957 446	114 084	92.2	92.0	95.4	1 973 054	1 876 203	96 851	90.6	90.3	96.6
Foreign or mixed parentage	147 206	144 662	2 544	6.6	6.8	2.1	172 296	171 031	1 265	7.9	8.2	1.3
Foreign born	27 842	24 871	2 971	1.2	1.2	2.5	33 268	31 098	2 170	1.5	1.5	2.2

**COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK**

	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
Total	175 048	169 533	5 515	100.0	100.0	100.0	205 564	202 129	3 435	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	15 986	15 887	99	9.1	9.4	1.8	21 963	21 917	46	10.7	10.8	1.3
Ireland	4 853	4 845	8	2.8	2.9	0.1	7 746	7 742	4	3.8	3.8	0.1
Norway	1 920	1 920	0	1.1	1.1	-	2 321	2 321	0	1.1	1.1	-
Sweden	9 622	9 611	11	5.5	5.7	0.2	14 362	14 362	0	7.0	7.1	-
Denmark	3 200	3 196	4	1.8	1.9	0.1	4 322	4 313	9	2.1	2.1	0.3
Netherlands	1 692	1 690	2	1.0	1.0	0.2	1 816	1 810	6	0.9	0.9	0.2
Switzerland	3 256	3 256	0	1.9	1.9	-	4 491	4 491	0	2.2	2.2	-
France	2 775	2 737	38	1.6	1.6	0.7	3 466	3 392	74	1.7	1.7	2.2
Germany	43 252	43 020	232	24.7	25.4	4.2	55 246	55 082	164	26.9	27.3	4.8
Poland	4 046	4 046	0	2.3	2.4	-	5 210	5 201	9	2.5	2.6	0.3
Czechoslovakia	4 978	4 978	0	2.8	2.9	-	6 592	6 592	0	3.2	3.3	-
Austria	5 581	5 581	0	3.2	3.3	-	6 634	6 634	0	3.2	3.3	-
Hungary	938	938	0	0.5	0.6	-	1 126	1 126	0	0.5	0.6	-
Yugoslavia	3 815	3 815	0	2.2	2.3	-	4 105	4 097	8	2.0	2.0	0.2
U.S.S.R.	17 664	17 589	75	10.1	10.4	1.4	21 736	21 727	9	10.6	10.7	0.3
Lithuania	507	507	0	0.3	0.3	-	460	460	0	0.2	0.2	-
Greece	958	958	0	0.6	0.6	0.1	1 140	1 136	4	0.6	0.6	0.1
Italy	4 552	4 545	7	2.6	2.7	0.1	5 115	5 086	29	2.5	2.5	0.8
Other Europe	3 810	3 748	62	2.2	2.2	1.1	4 053	4 045	8	2.0	2.0	0.2
Asia	8 025	4 178	3 847	4.6	2.5	69.8	5 227	2 806	2 421	2.5	1.4	70.5
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	1 738	1 673	65	1.0	1.0	1.2	1 299	1 263	36	0.6	0.6	1.0
China <sup>3</sup>	786	131	655	0.4	0.1	11.9	572	221	351	0.3	0.1	10.2
Japan	2 435	919	1 516	1.4	0.5	27.5	1 823	531	1 292	0.9	0.3	37.6
Other Asia	3 066	1 455	1 611	1.8	0.9	29.2	1 533	791	742	0.7	0.4	21.6
Canada	10 425	10 323	102	6.0	6.1	1.8	12 018	11 940	78	5.8	5.9	2.3
Mexico	13 728	13 402	326	7.8	7.9	5.9	12 972	12 751	221	6.3	6.3	6.4
Cuba	796	753	43	0.5	0.4	0.8	203	182	21	0.1	0.1	0.6
Other America	2 011	1 815	196	1.1	1.1	3.6	1 494	1 286	208	0.7	0.6	6.1
All other	1 271	1 066	205	0.7	0.6	3.7	976	885	91	0.5	0.4	2.6
Not reported	5 380	5 139	241	3.1	3.0	4.4	770	745	25	0.4	0.4	0.7

**STATE OF BIRTH**

	1970			1960		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Total native population	2 218 406	2 101 248	117 158	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	1 421 920	1 364 004	57 916	64.1	64.9	49.4
Born in different State	701 555	652 459	49 096	31.6	31.1	41.9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12 958	11 910	1 048	0.6	0.6	0.9
State of birth not reported	81 973	72 875	9 098	3.7	3.5	7.8

**RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO**

	1970			1960		
	Population, 5 years old and over	White	Negro and other races	Population, 5 years old and over	White	Negro and other races
Same house	1 058 713	1 010 143	48 570	51.1	51.4	45.2
Different house in United States	901 639	854 929	46 710	43.5	43.5	43.5
Same county	451 411	423 355	28 056	21.8	21.5	26.1
Different county	450 228	431 574	18 654	21.7	22.0	17.4
Same State	210 768	207 150	3 618	10.2	10.5	3.4
Different State	239 460	224 424	15 036	11.6	11.4	14.0
Abroad	21 716	18 682	3 034	1.0	1.0	2.8
Moved, residence not reported	89 865	80 840	9 025	4.3	4.1	8.4

**CHILDREN EVER BORN**

	1970	1960
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	77 731	74 031
Children per 1,000 women ever married	913	889
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	121 346	114 761
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 420	2 393
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	118 495	112 468
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 185	3 145

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

	1970			1960		
	Total enrolled, kindergarten and above	White	Negro and other races	Total enrolled, kindergarten and above	White	Negro and other races
Kindergarten	35 962	33 542	2 420	5.6	5.5	6.3
Public	34 813	32 428	2 385	5.4	5.4	6.2
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	348 942	326 051	22 891	54.2	53.9	59.2
Public	321 383	299 255	22 128	49.9	49.5	57.2
High school (1 to 4 years)	165 390	156 385	9 005	25.7	25.8	23.3
Public	154 498	145 836	8 662	24.0	24.1	22.4
College	93 497	89 121	4 376	14.5	14.7	11.3

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>In 1970, includes students 3 to 34 years old. In 1960, includes students 5 to 34 years old.

<sup>5</sup>In 1970, includes students in nursery school and above. In 1960, includes students in kindergarten and above.









Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>Total, all ages</b>	<b>524 400</b>	<b>516 674</b>	<b>5 154</b>	<b>6 050</b>	<b>237 944</b>	<b>236 978</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>592</b>
Under 5 years	40 653	40 041	380	902	13 322	13 278	27	85
5 to 9 years	51 154	50 406	463	882	21 258	21 179	49	95
10 to 14 years	54 636	53 799	571	786	27 999	27 850	89	54
15 to 19 years	47 359	46 500	580	631	24 646	24 590	34	98
20 to 24 years	34 245	33 594	426	584	7 872	7 849	12	23
25 to 29 years	30 689	30 164	324	468	8 427	8 383	15	30
30 to 34 years	28 371	27 935	279	294	9 692	9 632	41	49
35 to 39 years	27 394	26 830	386	389	12 640	12 584	29	12
40 to 44 years	27 353	26 850	370	252	15 050	15 001	40	40
45 to 49 years	27 295	26 953	239	255	17 139	17 089	35	25
50 to 54 years	25 869	25 471	256	209	17 151	17 086	35	12
55 to 59 years	25 463	25 175	188	124	17 971	17 933	6	21
60 to 64 years	24 357	24 120	173	122	15 322	15 285	23	23
65 to 69 years	23 291	23 065	180	30	11 559	11 499	38	—
70 to 74 years	20 381	20 193	136	18	8 299	8 252	36	25
75 years and over	35 890	35 578	203	104	9 597	9 488	57	—
Under 18 years	176 454	173 733	1 764	2 928	81 228	80 915	194	319
21 years and over	323 681	319 168	3 061	2 746	148 932	148 302	359	253
65 years and over	79 562	78 836	519	152	29 455	29 239	131	25
Median age	30.6	30.7	27.4	18.6	37.3	37.3	37.8	18.2
<b>Male, all ages</b>	<b>257 504</b>	<b>253 153</b>	<b>3 063</b>	<b>3 229</b>	<b>122 864</b>	<b>122 397</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>351</b>
Under 5 years	20 602	20 307	190	476	6 888	6 863	18	57
5 to 9 years	26 131	25 748	232	474	10 766	10 717	30	55
10 to 14 years	28 011	27 573	269	436	14 463	14 382	52	37
15 to 19 years	23 929	23 409	381	313	13 145	13 120	10	52
20 to 24 years	16 737	16 342	289	285	4 254	4 250	4	12
25 to 29 years	15 252	14 930	214	282	4 142	4 123	4	19
30 to 34 years	14 114	13 839	201	147	4 837	4 819	18	29
35 to 39 years	13 954	13 636	242	206	5 969	5 955	9	12
40 to 44 years	13 892	13 573	247	158	7 417	7 386	27	25
45 to 49 years	13 790	13 590	164	139	8 869	8 850	19	13
50 to 54 years	12 808	12 573	169	103	8 480	8 453	11	4
55 to 59 years	12 541	12 406	79	85	9 372	9 358	3	8
60 to 64 years	11 465	11 327	100	61	8 222	8 198	10	15
65 to 69 years	10 277	10 157	96	23	6 368	6 333	23	—
70 to 74 years	9 065	8 970	77	6	4 503	4 478	25	13
75 years and over	14 946	14 773	113	35	5 169	5 112	39	—
Under 18 years	90 296	88 871	919	1 558	41 806	41 641	105	201
21 years and over	155 725	153 109	1 925	1 476	76 631	76 344	192	143
65 years and over	34 288	33 900	286	64	16 040	15 923	87	13
Median age	29.4	29.4	29.0	18.7	37.5	37.5	41.1	17.5
<b>Female, all ages</b>	<b>266 896</b>	<b>263 521</b>	<b>2 091</b>	<b>2 821</b>	<b>115 080</b>	<b>114 581</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>241</b>
Under 5 years	20 051	19 734	190	426	6 434	6 415	9	28
5 to 9 years	25 023	24 658	231	408	10 492	10 462	19	40
10 to 14 years	26 625	26 226	302	350	13 536	13 468	37	17
15 to 19 years	23 430	23 091	199	318	11 501	11 470	24	46
20 to 24 years	17 508	17 252	137	299	3 618	3 599	8	11
25 to 29 years	15 437	15 234	110	186	4 285	4 260	11	11
30 to 34 years	14 257	14 096	78	147	4 855	4 813	23	20
35 to 39 years	13 440	13 194	144	183	6 671	6 629	20	—
40 to 44 years	13 471	13 277	123	94	7 633	7 615	13	15
45 to 49 years	13 505	13 363	75	116	8 270	8 239	16	12
50 to 54 years	13 061	12 898	87	106	8 671	8 633	24	8
55 to 59 years	12 922	12 769	109	39	8 599	8 575	3	13
60 to 64 years	12 892	12 793	73	61	7 100	7 087	13	8
65 to 69 years	13 014	12 908	84	7	5 191	5 166	15	—
70 to 74 years	11 316	11 223	59	12	3 796	3 774	11	12
75 years and over	20 944	20 805	90	69	4 428	4 376	18	—
Under 18 years	86 158	84 862	845	1 370	39 422	39 274	89	118
21 years and over	167 956	166 059	1 136	1 270	72 301	71 958	167	110
65 years and over	45 274	44 936	233	88	13 415	13 316	44	12
Median age	31.9	32.0	24.5	18.6	37.1	37.1	35.3	18.9
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>								
<b>Total population</b>	<b>524 400</b>	<b>516 674</b>	<b>5 154</b>	<b>6 050</b>	<b>237 944</b>	<b>236 978</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>592</b>
In households	502 113	495 908	3 848	5 661	237 938	236 972	566	592
Head of household	171 877	170 086	1 113	1 287	74 642	74 360	181	110
Family head	136 222	134 747	881	1 163	67 108	66 863	148	104
Male	127 089	125 900	711	1 087	64 920	64 701	139	104
Female	9 133	8 847	170	76	2 188	2 162	9	—
Primary individual	35 455	35 341	232	124	7 534	7 497	33	6
Male	11 082	10 952	107	60	3 962	3 929	33	—
Female	24 573	24 389	125	64	3 572	3 568	—	6
Wife of head	122 374	121 178	673	1 034	61 699	61 427	149	104
Other relative of head	203 983	200 874	2 007	3 340	100 313	99 920	225	365
Not related to head	3 879	3 768	55	—	1 284	1 265	11	13
In group quarters	22 287	20 766	1 306	389	6	6	—	—
Inmate of institution	11 990	11 108	819	243	—	—	—	—
Other	10 297	9 658	487	146	6	6	—	—
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>								
<b>Total families</b>	<b>136 222</b>	<b>134 747</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>67 108</b>	<b>66 863</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>104</b>
With own children under 18 years	71 725	70 824	531	855	31 733	31 652	58	61
With own children under 6 years	33 582	33 114	290	561	11 265	11 238	22	44
<b>Husband-wife families</b>	<b>123 848</b>	<b>122 707</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>62 427</b>	<b>62 217</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>104</b>
With own children under 18 years	65 789	65 125	402	795	30 561	30 487	58	61
With own children under 6 years	31 557	31 216	222	508	10 944	10 917	22	44
<b>Families with female head</b>	<b>9 133</b>	<b>8 847</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years	4 741	4 517	121	51	694	687	—	—
With own children under 6 years	1 649	1 531	64	44	150	150	—	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population	2 246 578	2 126 979	105 980	46 766	1 484 459	1 373 409	100 545	40 064
Native	2 218 736	2 102 108	105 707	41 840	1 463 015	1 354 518	100 290	35 689
Native parentage	2 071 530	1 957 446	104 545	29 668	1 370 579	1 264 295	99 272	24 810
Foreign or mixed parentage	147 206	144 662	1 162	12 172	92 436	90 223	1 018	10 879
Foreign born	27 842	24 871	273	4 866	21 444	18 891	255	4 375
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born	27 842	24 871	273	4 866	21 444	18 891	255	4 375
United Kingdom	2 300	2 263	12	15	1 724	1 712	12	15
Ireland	388	380	-	-	331	323	-	-
Norway	130	130	-	-	93	93	-	-
Sweden	454	454	-	6	324	324	-	6
Denmark	303	303	-	-	193	193	-	-
Netherlands	432	424	-	-	376	368	-	-
Switzerland	257	257	-	-	140	140	-	-
France	443	437	-	22	281	281	-	22
Germany <sup>1</sup>	4 602	4 589	-	32	3 302	3 289	-	32
Poland	606	606	-	8	514	514	-	8
Czechoslovakia	465	465	-	-	244	244	-	-
Austria	829	829	-	-	527	527	-	-
Hungary	232	232	-	-	224	224	-	-
Yugoslavia	1 044	1 044	-	-	901	901	-	-
U. S. R.	1 731	1 720	-	-	1 074	1 063	-	-
Lithuania	46	46	-	5	46	46	-	5
Greece	334	334	-	-	315	315	-	-
Italy	768	768	-	6	423	423	-	6
Other Europe	889	878	-	191	654	643	-	159
Asia	3 713	1 295	20	79	3 206	1 138	20	79
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	724	659	8	7	621	560	8	7
China <sup>3</sup>	466	25	-	-	407	19	-	-
Japan	797	78	4	7	616	67	4	7
Other Asia	1 726	533	8	65	1 562	492	8	65
Canada	1 750	1 736	-	19	1 277	1 263	-	19
Mexico	3 149	3 065	5	3 104	2 768	2 703	5	2 743
Cuba	505	489	5	5	442	431	-	442
Other America	919	829	77	711	835	758	64	676
All other	605	426	154	15	501	322	154	15
Not reported	948	872	-	148	729	653	-	148
Total foreign or mixed parentage	147 206	144 662	1 162	12 172	92 436	90 223	1 018	10 879
United Kingdom	13 686	13 624	31	115	9 171	9 115	31	108
Ireland	4 465	4 465	-	-	3 287	3 287	-	5
Norway	1 790	1 790	-	11	1 152	1 152	-	11
Sweden	9 168	9 157	11	5	5 555	5 549	6	5
Denmark	2 897	2 893	-	-	1 552	1 552	-	-
Netherlands	1 260	1 256	4	-	868	864	4	-
Switzerland	2 999	2 999	-	-	1 366	1 366	-	-
France	2 332	2 300	11	6	1 406	1 390	11	6
Germany <sup>1</sup>	38 650	38 431	186	87	20 528	20 315	186	50
Poland	3 440	3 440	-	41	2 756	2 756	-	41
Czechoslovakia	4 513	4 513	-	5	1 823	1 823	-	5
Austria	4 752	4 752	-	6	2 671	2 671	-	6
Hungary	706	706	-	-	577	577	-	-
Yugoslavia	2 771	2 771	-	28	2 392	2 392	-	28
U. S. R.	15 933	15 869	46	33	8 310	8 255	37	19
Lithuania	461	461	-	-	389	389	-	-
Greece	631	624	-	-	556	549	-	-
Italy	3 784	3 777	7	32	2 575	2 568	7	32
Other Europe	2 921	2 870	29	238	2 143	2 105	16	193
Asia	4 312	2 883	479	96	3 551	2 333	403	89
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	1 014	1 014	-	9	824	824	-	9
China <sup>3</sup>	320	106	-	-	299	85	-	-
Japan	1 638	841	359	11	1 268	628	289	11
Other Asia	1 340	922	120	76	1 160	796	114	69
Canada	8 675	8 587	45	83	5 629	5 547	45	78
Mexico	10 579	10 337	62	10 110	9 379	9 151	57	9 040
Cuba	291	264	27	27	219	205	7	208
Other America	1 092	986	88	551	940	846	76	506
All other	666	640	18	7	568	546	14	7
Not reported	4 432	4 267	118	488	3 027	2 867	118	447
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	46 706	44 366	1 382	46 706	40 064	37 880	1 360	40 064
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	54 125	51 374	1 806	...	44 156	41 715	1 575	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 433	1 396	30	1 198	1 279	1 242	30	1 073
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native	2 218 736	2 102 108	105 207	41 840	1 463 015	1 354 518	100 290	35 689
English	1 962 263	1 861 049	94 575	13 502	1 298 995	1 204 814	89 439	11 173
French	7 655	7 208	86	394	5 152	4 742	370	80
German	98 866	98 457	332	260	48 921	48 584	284	171
Polish	3 555	3 555	-	15	3 087	3 087	-	15
Russian	590	586	4	-	450	446	4	-
Yiddish	1 841	1 841	-	12	1 770	1 770	-	12
Italian	3 755	3 729	8	7	2 586	2 566	8	7
Spanish	26 838	25 758	570	26 838	23 247	22 247	559	23 247
All other	34 981	31 493	592	181	22 542	19 605	582	155
Not reported	78 352	68 432	9 232	939	56 265	46 657	9 044	836
Total foreign born	27 842	24 871	273	4 866	21 444	18 891	255	4 375
English	4 576	4 405	62	43	3 524	3 373	49	43
French	1 026	1 008	5	26	702	690	5	26
German	7 174	7 161	-	29	4 614	4 601	-	29
Polish	574	574	-	8	487	487	-	8
Russian	316	316	-	-	247	247	-	-
Yiddish	311	311	-	-	311	311	-	-
Italian	739	731	8	8	420	412	8	8
Spanish	4 739	4 543	37	4 739	4 248	4 076	32	4 248
All other	8 078	5 576	143	19	6 613	4 479	143	19
Not reported	309	246	18	2	278	215	18	2

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population.....	524 152	516 500	4 929	6 050	237 967	237 070	506	592
Native.....	519 052	511 805	4 911	5 616	236 669	235 785	506	535
Native parentage.....	483 927	476 994	4 767	4 418	217 024	216 157	506	440
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	35 125	34 811	144	1 198	19 645	19 628	—	95
Foreign born.....	5 100	4 695	18	434	1 298	1 285	—	57
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born.....	5 100	4 695	18	434	1 298	1 285	—	57
United Kingdom.....	454	429	—	—	122	122	—	—
Ireland.....	33	33	—	—	24	24	—	—
Norway.....	31	31	—	—	6	6	—	—
Sweden.....	82	82	—	—	48	48	—	—
Denmark.....	86	86	—	—	24	24	—	—
Netherlands.....	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland.....	98	98	—	—	19	19	—	—
France.....	143	137	—	—	19	19	—	—
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	967	967	—	—	333	333	—	—
Poland.....	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	174	174	—	—	32	32	—	—
Austria.....	234	234	—	—	47	47	—	—
Hungary.....	8	8	—	—	68	68	—	—
Yugoslavia.....	116	116	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.....	484	484	—	—	27	27	—	—
Lithuania.....	—	—	—	—	173	173	—	—
Greece.....	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy.....	290	290	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Europe.....	173	173	—	—	55	55	—	—
Asia.....	488	151	—	26	62	62	—	6
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	97	93	—	—	19	6	—	—
China <sup>3</sup> .....	59	6	—	—	6	6	—	—
Japan.....	174	11	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other Asia.....	158	41	—	—	6	—	—	—
Canada.....	383	383	—	—	90	90	—	—
Mexico.....	330	311	—	310	51	51	—	—
Cuba.....	63	58	5	63	—	—	—	51
Other America.....	72	59	13	35	12	12	—	—
All other.....	99	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Not reported.....	157	157	—	—	62	62	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	35 125	34 811	144	1 198	19 645	19 628	—	95
United Kingdom.....	3 252	3 246	—	7	1 263	1 263	—	—
Ireland.....	827	827	—	—	351	351	—	—
Norway.....	416	416	—	—	222	222	—	—
Sweden.....	1 923	1 928	5	—	1 680	1 680	—	—
Denmark.....	815	811	—	—	530	530	—	—
Netherlands.....	264	264	—	—	128	128	—	—
Switzerland.....	813	813	—	—	820	820	—	—
France.....	675	670	—	—	251	240	—	—
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	10 630	10 624	—	16	7 492	7 492	—	21
Poland.....	441	441	—	—	243	243	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	1 707	1 707	—	5	983	983	—	—
Austria.....	1 243	1 243	—	—	838	838	—	—
Hungary.....	101	101	—	—	28	28	—	—
Yugoslavia.....	314	314	—	—	65	65	—	—
U.S.S.R.....	4 856	4 847	9	14	2 767	2 767	—	—
Lithuania.....	64	64	—	—	8	8	—	—
Greece.....	69	69	—	—	6	6	—	—
Italy.....	1 059	1 059	—	—	150	150	—	—
Other Europe.....	531	518	13	41	247	247	—	4
Asia.....	696	491	76	7	65	59	—	—
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	170	170	—	—	20	20	—	—
China <sup>3</sup> .....	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan.....	345	194	70	—	25	19	—	—
Other Asia.....	160	106	6	7	20	20	—	—
Canada.....	2 148	2 142	—	5	898	898	—	—
Mexico.....	1 112	1 098	5	1 000	88	88	—	70
Cuba.....	26	6	20	11	—	—	—	—
Other America.....	122	110	12	45	30	30	—	—
All other.....	72	68	4	—	26	26	—	—
Not reported.....	939	934	—	41	466	466	—	—
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....	6 050	5 894	22	6 050	592	592	—	592
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	8 550	8 240	231	—	1 419	1 419	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	154	154	—	125	—	—	—	—
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native.....	519 052	511 805	4 911	5 616	236 669	235 785	506	535
English.....	460 635	454 357	4 642	2 158	202 633	201 878	494	171
French.....	1 809	1 779	24	6	694	687	—	—
German.....	28 439	28 392	36	67	21 506	21 481	12	22
Polish.....	330	330	—	—	138	138	—	—
Russian.....	122	122	—	—	18	18	—	—
Yiddish.....	48	48	—	—	23	23	—	—
Italian.....	983	977	—	7	186	186	—	—
Spanish.....	3 258	3 178	11	3 258	333	333	—	333
All other.....	7 469	6 978	10	22	4 970	4 910	—	4
Not reported.....	15 959	15 644	188	98	6 168	6 131	—	5
Total foreign born.....	5 100	4 695	18	434	1 298	1 285	—	57
English.....	840	820	13	—	212	212	—	—
French.....	284	278	—	—	40	40	—	—
German.....	1 895	1 895	—	—	665	665	—	—
Polish.....	63	63	—	—	24	24	—	—
Russian.....	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yiddish.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian.....	279	279	—	—	40	40	—	—
Spanish.....	434	410	5	434	57	57	—	57
All other.....	1 217	862	—	—	248	235	—	—
Not reported.....	19	19	—	—	12	12	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total native population	2 218 406	2 101 248	106 000	41 840	1 462 545	1 353 651	100 296	35 689
Born in State of residence	1 421 920	1 364 004	53 408	25 294	854 241	800 178	50 783	22 143
Born in different State	701 555	652 459	43 422	13 720	538 639	493 427	40 723	11 084
Percent of total	31.6	31.1	41.0	32.8	36.8	36.5	40.6	31.1
Northeast	39 200	37 811	1 305	483	32 814	31 632	1 123	412
North Central	349 145	340 862	7 306	3 254	270 154	262 934	6 514	2 845
South	238 012	201 838	33 111	6 312	182 039	148 140	31 503	4 888
West	75 198	71 948	1 700	3 671	53 632	50 721	1 583	2 939
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12 958	11 910	731	1 868	10 078	9 208	583	1 688
State of birth not reported	81 973	72 875	8 439	958	59 587	50 838	8 207	774
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 071 933	1 964 594	94 902	40 682	1 363 698	1 264 302	89 841	35 027
Same house	1 058 713	1 010 143	44 653	15 809	634 255	589 096	42 250	14 008
Different house in United States	901 639	854 929	40 611	20 656	647 535	604 236	38 633	17 356
Same county	451 411	423 355	25 340	10 900	319 815	292 902	24 862	9 433
Different county	450 228	431 574	15 271	9 756	327 720	311 334	13 771	7 923
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 275	13 348	851	513	11 661	10 802	789	465
Persons attending college in 1965	34 179	33 259	685	503	27 607	26 824	583	408
Same State	210 768	207 150	2 770	2 758	136 822	133 891	2 477	2 177
Different State	239 460	224 424	12 501	6 998	190 898	177 443	11 294	5 746
In Armed Forces in 1965	11 925	11 028	827	469	10 133	9 298	765	427
Persons attending college in 1965	17 450	16 706	546	328	14 831	14 188	468	259
Northeast	17 546	16 529	906	382	15 315	14 445	769	327
North Central	97 590	93 271	3 746	1 691	80 193	76 411	3 330	1 578
South	73 495	66 453	6 198	2 899	57 507	51 168	5 646	2 228
West	50 829	48 171	1 651	2 026	37 883	35 419	1 549	1 613
Abroad	21 716	18 682	1 560	1 968	17 864	15 298	1 341	1 810
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 470	5 777	618	325	5 336	4 723	546	318
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	89 865	80 840	8 078	2 249	64 044	55 672	7 617	1 853
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	90 674	83 945	5 393	2 006	74 825	69 024	4 558	1 718
In Armed Forces, 1970	27 148	23 595	3 234	1 152	24 698	21 368	3 035	1 082
Inmate of institution, 1970	9 291	8 068	1 136	237	5 347	4 648	638	137
Attending college, 1970	54 235	52 282	1 023	617	44 780	43 008	885	499
Living with one or both parents	2 546	2 487	40	67	2 082	2 032	31	60
Not living with parents	51 689	49 795	983	550	42 698	40 976	854	439
Different State in 1965	49 210	43 658	4 373	1 610	42 578	37 791	3 677	1 401
In Armed Forces, 1970	26 115	22 597	3 199	1 133	23 848	20 553	3 000	1 063
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 233	2 611	583	135	1 627	1 405	196	61
Attending college, 1970	19 862	18 450	591	342	17 103	15 833	481	277
Living with one or both parents	1 246	1 200	27	46	1 104	1 058	27	46
Not living with parents	18 616	17 250	564	296	15 999	14 775	454	231
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
Total	2 246 578	2 126 979	105 980	46 706	1 484 459	1 373 409	100 545	40 064
1969 and 1970	578 924	539 868	33 302	17 469	426 045	390 092	31 430	14 519
1965 to 1968	650 466	615 153	31 035	14 167	452 882	419 806	29 741	12 193
1960 to 1964	352 908	336 360	15 101	6 520	228 854	213 593	14 274	5 862
1950 to 1959	344 599	321 431	12 055	3 925	216 831	204 415	11 441	3 494
1949 or earlier	202 633	194 264	7 820	1 808	101 451	93 727	7 373	1 592
Always lived in same house	117 048	109 903	6 667	2 747	58 396	51 776	6 286	2 404
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
All workers	878 038	837 987	35 334	16 061	596 859	559 144	33 804	14 142
Worked in county of residence	673 303	645 878	23 843	12 651	454 005	427 916	23 012	11 134
Percent of all workers	76.7	77.1	67.5	78.8	76.1	76.5	68.1	78.7
Worked outside county of residence	143 448	136 761	6 038	2 231	101 601	95 441	5 716	1 971
Place of work not reported	61 287	55 348	5 453	1 179	41 253	35 787	5 076	1 037
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
All workers	878 038	837 987	35 334	16 061	596 859	559 144	33 804	14 142
Private automobile, driver	612 596	588 213	21 611	10 409	443 922	421 045	20 617	9 249
Private automobile, passenger	86 574	79 982	5 854	2 493	65 457	59 132	5 697	2 217
Bus or streetcar	8 758	6 202	2 418	361	8 225	5 669	2 418	343
Subway or elevated train	1 728	1 508	207	56	1 728	1 508	207	56
Railroad	464	399	65	13	388	323	65	13
Taxicab	2 399	1 914	439	134	2 272	1 795	431	134
Walked only	67 415	63 071	3 588	1 711	44 526	40 543	3 340	1 523
Other means	33 912	33 279	503	455	16 115	15 587	427	304
Worked at home	64 192	63 419	649	429	14 226	13 542	602	303
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	728 128	696 154	28 015	12 591	466 927	437 887	25 937	10 725
Veteran	306 732	294 676	10 770	5 189	211 181	200 197	10 013	4 518
Percent of total	42.1	42.3	38.4	41.2	45.2	45.7	38.6	42.1
Vietnam conflict	49 965	47 859	1 884	1 313	37 158	35 167	1 793	1 184
Korean conflict	49 325	47 133	1 957	1 056	32 259	30 246	1 835	870
Korean conflict and World War II	8 953	8 577	325	124	7 234	6 892	291	118
World War II	135 078	129 677	4 872	1 716	92 039	87 164	4 510	1 455
World War I	22 049	21 160	786	97	13 282	12 509	704	90
Other service	41 362	40 270	946	883	29 209	28 219	880	801
Nonveteran	421 396	401 478	17 245	7 402	255 746	237 690	15 924	6 207

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total native population .....	519 203	511 888	5 138	5 616	236 658	235 709	566	535
Born in State of residence .....	367 148	364 002	2 145	2 787	200 531	199 824	480	364
Born in different State .....	132 824	129 150	2 624	2 494	30 092	29 882	75	142
Percent of total .....	25.6	25.2	51.1	44.4	12.7	12.7	13.3	26.3
Northeast .....	5 573	5 371	177	71	813	808	5	—
North Central .....	63 076	62 092	764	402	15 915	15 836	28	7
South .....	46 590	44 419	1 566	1 289	9 383	9 279	42	135
West .....	17 585	17 268	117	732	3 981	3 959	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	2 490	2 312	148	162	390	390	—	18
State of birth not reported ..	16 741	16 424	221	173	5 645	5 613	11	11
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total population, 5 years old and over .....	483 709	476 633	4 581	5 148	224 535	223 659	489	507
Same house .....	242 027	239 312	1 937	1 567	182 431	181 735	466	234
Different house in United States .....	215 770	212 510	1 955	3 047	38 334	38 183	23	253
Same county .....	107 091	106 063	455	1 368	24 505	24 390	23	99
Different county .....	108 679	106 447	1 500	1 679	13 829	13 793	—	154
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	2 370	2 302	62	48	—	—	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965 .....	5 928	5 791	102	85	644	644	—	10
Same State .....	64 404	63 743	293	523	9 542	9 516	—	58
Different State .....	44 275	42 704	1 207	1 156	4 287	4 277	—	96
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	1 657	1 595	62	42	135	135	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965 .....	2 462	2 361	78	64	157	157	—	5
Northeast .....	2 109	1 962	137	55	122	122	—	—
North Central .....	15 884	15 357	416	113	1 513	1 503	—	—
South .....	14 726	14 023	552	575	1 262	1 262	—	96
West .....	11 556	11 362	102	413	1 390	1 390	—	—
Abroad .....	3 709	3 241	219	148	143	143	—	10
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	1 060	980	72	7	74	74	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported ..	22 203	21 570	470	386	3 627	3 598	—	10
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965 .....	15 594	14 666	835	278	255	255	—	10
In Armed Forces, 1970 .....	2 432	2 209	199	70	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970 .....	9 944	9 420	498	100	18	18	—	—
Attending college, 1970 .....	9 218	9 037	138	108	237	237	—	10
Living with one or both parents .....	3 799	3 370	9	7	85	85	—	—
Not living with parents .....	8 839	8 667	129	101	152	152	—	10
Different State in 1965 .....	6 543	5 778	696	204	89	89	—	5
In Armed Forces, 1970 .....	2 249	2 026	199	70	18	18	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970 .....	1 606	1 206	387	74	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970 .....	2 688	2 546	110	60	71	71	—	5
Living with one or both parents .....	111	111	—	—	31	31	—	—
Not living with parents .....	2 577	2 435	110	60	40	40	—	5
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
Total .....	524 152	516 500	4 929	6 050	237 967	237 070	506	592
1969 and 1970 .....	135 658	132 664	1 854	2 693	17 221	17 112	18	257
1965 to 1968 .....	157 808	155 703	1 234	1 869	39 776	39 644	60	105
1960 to 1964 .....	84 891	83 848	677	630	39 173	38 919	150	28
1950 to 1959 .....	74 747	74 109	513	466	53 021	52 907	101	35
1949 or earlier .....	47 958	47 500	364	136	53 224	53 037	83	80
Always lived in same house .....	23 100	22 676	287	256	35 552	35 451	94	87
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
All workers .....	189 480	187 367	1 399	1 742	91 699	91 476	131	177
Worked in county of residence .....	143 951	142 749	729	1 359	75 347	75 213	102	158
Percent of all workers .....	76.0	76.2	52.1	78.0	82.2	82.2	77.9	89.3
Worked outside county of residence .....	32 005	31 534	298	260	9 842	9 786	24	—
Place of work not reported .....	13 524	13 084	372	123	6 510	6 477	5	19
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
All workers .....	189 480	187 367	1 399	1 742	91 699	91 476	131	177
Private automobile, driver .....	132 717	131 344	919	1 101	35 957	35 824	75	59
Private automobile, passenger .....	16 913	16 677	140	276	4 204	4 173	17	—
Bus or streetcar .....	344	344	—	18	189	189	—	—
Subway or elevated train .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	35	35	—	—	41	41	—	—
Taxicab .....	121	113	8	—	6	6	—	—
Walked only .....	18 829	18 468	248	178	4 060	4 060	—	10
Other means .....	12 353	12 260	64	137	5 444	5 432	12	14
Worked at home .....	8 168	8 126	20	32	41 798	41 751	27	94
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over .....	173 486	170 808	1 913	1 675	87 715	87 459	165	191
Veteran .....	69 930	68 923	707	620	25 621	25 556	50	51
Percent of total .....	40.3	40.4	37.0	37.0	29.2	29.2	30.3	26.7
Vietnam conflict .....	10 014	9 905	87	124	2 791	2 787	4	5
Korean conflict .....	12 428	12 258	113	158	4 638	4 629	9	28
Korean conflict and World War II .....	1 427	1 393	34	6	292	292	—	—
World War II .....	30 150	29 641	353	243	12 889	12 872	9	18
World War I .....	6 641	6 550	64	7	2 126	2 101	18	—
Other service .....	9 268	9 176	56	82	2 885	2 875	10	—
Nonveteran .....	103 556	101 885	1 206	1 055	62 094	61 903	115	140





Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	146 339	144 005	1 383	2 160	69 010	68 708	170	224
3 to 34 years old	144 938	142 617	1 381	2 153	68 278	67 983	170	224
Nursery school	964	939	19	39	170	170	—	—
Public	472	451	15	39	102	102	—	—
Percent	49.0	48.0	...	...	60.0	60.0	—	—
Parochial	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	480	476	4	—	68	68	—	—
Kindergartens	8 185	8 058	66	147	2 910	2 902	3	6
Public	8 073	7 946	66	141	2 856	2 848	3	6
Percent	98.6	98.6	...	95.9	98.1	98.1	...	...
Parochial	80	80	—	6	34	34	—	—
Other private	32	32	—	—	20	20	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	83 353	82 124	743	1 297	38 649	38 457	110	114
Public	79 963	78 779	719	1 187	35 982	35 815	92	114
Percent	95.9	95.9	96.8	91.5	93.1	93.1	83.6	100.0
Parochial	3 187	3 142	24	105	2 520	2 502	18	—
Other private	203	203	—	5	140	140	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	37 676	37 074	355	468	23 965	23 870	57	94
Public	36 716	36 126	349	456	23 294	23 202	54	88
Percent	97.5	97.4	98.3	97.4	97.2	97.2	...	...
Parochial	571	565	—	12	436	436	—	6
Other private	389	383	6	—	235	232	3	—
College	14 760	14 422	198	202	2 584	2 584	—	10
Public	12 228	11 982	168	170	2 319	2 319	—	10
Percent	82.8	83.1	84.8	84.2	89.7	89.7	—	...
Private	2 532	2 440	30	32	265	265	—	—
35 years old and over	1 401	1 388	2	7	732	725	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	144 938	142 617	1 381	2 153	68 278	67 983	170	224
3 and 4 years old	798	777	12	47	188	188	—	—
5 and 6 years old	13 522	13 287	126	276	4 873	4 857	3	18
7 to 13 years old	73 240	72 198	614	1 068	34 614	34 450	96	87
14 and 15 years old	20 658	20 355	201	267	12 002	11 924	50	55
16 and 17 years old	17 586	17 285	194	215	11 669	11 644	15	41
18 and 19 years old	10 679	10 499	121	151	3 629	3 617	6	13
20 and 21 years old	3 873	3 777	57	48	605	605	—	—
22 to 24 years old	2 105	2 039	39	48	288	288	—	10
25 to 34 years old	2 477	2 400	17	33	410	410	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.1	55.1	50.0	53.7	64.3	64.3	68.8	58.6
3 and 4 years old	4.8	4.7	9.9	12.9	3.0	3.0	—	—
5 and 6 years old	69.4	69.5	65.6	69.0	66.1	66.0	...	...
7 to 13 years old	97.4	97.4	85.3	97.9	96.9	96.9	88.9	...
14 and 15 years old	96.0	96.0	92.6	98.5	96.3	96.2	...	...
16 and 17 years old	89.8	90.0	76.1	81.4	94.6	94.5	...	...
18 and 19 years old	61.6	61.7	52.6	55.3	60.5	60.5	...	...
20 and 21 years old	27.9	27.8	28.8	24.7	19.3	19.4	...	...
22 to 24 years old	10.3	10.2	17.1	12.3	6.1	6.1	...	...
25 to 34 years old	4.2	4.1	2.8	4.3	2.3	2.3	...	...
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
Total	8 089	7 813	211	139	3 113	3 104	4	17
Not high school graduate	2 769	2 641	98	88	747	747	—	10
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	11.0	10.7	21.4	25.3	6.4	6.4	—	...
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 766	1 699	52	55	412	412	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 003	942	46	33	335	335	—	10
High school graduate	5 320	5 172	113	51	2 366	2 357	4	7
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 609	4 476	102	43	1 980	1 971	4	7
Unemployed or not in labor force	711	696	11	8	386	386	—	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	142 094	139 774	1 702	1 245	73 348	73 065	188	138
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 111	1 028	58	78	232	232	—	6
5 and 6 years	3 529	3 376	136	136	762	747	9	14
7 years	5 318	5 148	137	138	1 723	1 686	20	4
8 years	5 971	5 873	75	75	2 593	2 578	15	17
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 558	31 137	292	189	20 836	20 776	34	36
4 years	22 330	21 716	512	190	9 754	9 681	48	6
College: 1 to 3 years	46 178	45 663	383	242	27 539	27 481	44	36
4 years	13 196	13 052	94	117	6 445	6 429	12	12
5 years or more	6 436	6 382	24	58	2 360	2 354	6	—
Median school years completed	6 467	6 399	15	27	1 104	1 101	—	7
	12.0	12.0	10.0	9.2	12.0	12.0	10.0	8.8
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>								
No school years completed	154 259	152 560	1 032	1 020	69 499	69 167	167	99
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	891	863	18	97	204	204	—	5
5 and 6 years	2 381	2 297	72	69	383	379	4	6
7 years	4 014	3 950	47	53	748	737	—	6
8 years	5 103	5 017	64	47	1 341	1 331	—	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	30 154	29 855	147	115	13 348	13 277	28	34
4 years	26 319	25 937	236	170	8 999	8 913	45	—
College: 1 to 3 years	58 785	58 298	284	315	30 876	30 796	51	27
4 years	17 024	16 887	84	97	9 393	9 344	29	—
5 years or more	6 800	6 714	64	19	3 159	3 138	10	7
Median school years completed	2 788	2 742	16	38	1 048	1 048	—	8
	12.1	12.1	11.1	11.3	12.3	12.3	12.1	...
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b>								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	296 353	292 334	2 734	2 265	142 847	142 232	355	237
Less than 1 year of high school	2.7	2.6	9.5	16.8	1.1	1.1	3.7	13.1
4 years of high school or more	30.4	30.3	37.4	43.8	29.5	29.5	31.0	56.5
4 years of college or more	53.2	53.4	35.3	40.3	57.4	57.4	42.8	40.9
Median school years completed	7.6	7.6	4.4	6.3	5.4	5.4	4.5	9.3
	12.1	12.1	10.4	10.2	12.2	12.2	11.2	8.8
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b>								
4 years of high school or more	51 593	50 607	656	857	13 869	13 831	17	36
4 years of college or more	71.7	71.8	71.0	55.4	70.2	70.2	...	...
	5.5	5.5	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.9	—	—
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b>								
Percent with vocational training	128 522	125 689	2 165	2 214	66 690	66 405	175	335
	22.2	22.2	19.5	19.4	18.3	18.2	...	...
<b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b>								
Percent with vocational training	131 485	129 762	1 204	2 165	63 158	62 904	136	277
	17.7	17.6	29.5	15.5	15.8	15.7	...	...

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>								
No high school	405 188	383 686	18 511	9 727	282 669	263 064	17 095	8 434
High school, 1 to 3 years	40 630	37 675	2 635	2 294	24 298	21 732	2 343	1 828
High school, 4 years	54 532	48 969	5 092	1 730	37 917	32 916	4 622	1 515
College, 1 year or more	161 049	152 805	7 323	3 290	103 675	96 019	6 857	2 918
	148 977	144 237	3 461	2 413	116 779	112 397	3 273	2 173
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>								
No high school	448 201	423 708	20 689	10 364	312 658	289 730	19 805	9 052
High school, 1 to 3 years	32 768	29 874	2 427	2 151	21 848	19 133	2 350	1 829
High school, 4 years	114 996	106 129	8 007	3 085	76 971	68 628	7 705	2 704
College, 1 year or more	186 072	177 747	6 967	3 545	125 798	118 019	6 656	3 135
	114 365	109 958	3 288	1 583	88 041	83 950	3 094	1 384
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>								
Ever married	197 771	186 742	9 389	4 823	141 714	131 330	9 021	4 149
Percent ever married	77 731	74 031	3 238	2 158	57 813	54 357	3 119	1 823
Number of own children under 5 years	39.3	39.6	34.5	44.7	40.8	41.4	34.6	43.9
Per 1,000 women ever married	56 096	52 455	3 246	1 945	40 017	36 623	3 114	1 615
Per 1,000 women	284	281	346	403	282	279	345	389
Number of children ever born	722	709	1 002	901	692	674	998	886
Per 1,000 women	70 981	65 804	4 672	2 611	50 957	46 042	4 521	2 138
Per 1,000 women ever married	359	352	498	541	360	351	501	515
	913	889	1 443	1 210	881	847	1 450	1 173
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>								
Ever married	129 221	121 890	6 213	3 116	90 387	83 487	5 991	2 752
Percent ever married	121 346	114 761	5 576	2 908	84 288	78 094	5 368	2 544
Number of own children under 5 years	93.9	94.2	89.7	93.3	93.3	93.5	89.6	92.4
Per 1,000 women ever married	86 396	81 734	3 960	2 534	59 664	55 270	3 812	2 166
Per 1,000 women	669	671	637	813	660	662	636	787
Number of children ever born	712	712	710	871	708	710	710	851
Per 1,000 women	293 706	274 605	16 802	8 060	195 677	177 702	16 153	6 920
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 273	2 253	2 704	2 587	2 165	2 128	2 696	2 515
	2 420	2 393	3 013	2 772	2 322	2 275	3 009	2 720
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>								
Ever married	123 351	116 975	5 291	2 523	82 136	76 260	4 991	2 231
Percent ever married	118 495	112 468	4 974	2 363	78 593	73 047	4 688	2 091
Number of own children under 5 years	96.1	96.1	94.0	93.7	95.7	95.8	93.9	93.7
Per 1,000 women ever married	22 966	21 310	1 320	936	14 434	12 881	1 264	724
Per 1,000 women	186	182	249	371	176	169	253	325
Number of children ever born	194	189	265	396	184	174	270	325
Per 1,000 women	377 385	353 767	20 191	9 818	242 380	220 611	19 091	8 346
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 059	3 024	3 816	3 891	2 951	2 893	3 825	4 402
Replacement index	148	146	184	188	143	140	185	182
	3 185	3 145	4 059	4 155	3 084	3 020	4 072	4 018
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
With own children under 3 years	581 849	556 269	22 786	9 771	378 519	354 659	21 757	8 504
With own children under 6 years	85 498	80 558	4 341	2 622	59 590	54 913	4 189	2 193
With own children under 12 years	143 225	134 757	7 578	4 137	98 378	90 405	7 266	3 532
With own children under 18 years	237 567	224 780	11 445	5 986	159 951	147 967	10 955	5 176
With sons/daughters under 25 years	311 001	295 454	13 869	6 969	207 543	192 978	13 280	6 053
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	337 331	320 703	14 821	7 393	225 542	209 955	14 202	6 448
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	159 428	152 069	6 647	2 938	101 528	94 708	6 336	2 553
	65 400	61 927	3 164	1 506	43 649	40 384	3 026	1 380
<b>Subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	7 696	6 703	903	329	5 473	4 543	870	289
	8 643	7 289	1 248	394	6 003	4 743	1 202	328
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	3 235	2 985	187	158	2 217	1 993	184	141
	2 199	1 944	180	117	1 429	1 221	174	109
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	3 989	3 317	650	165	2 964	2 323	626	142
	5 723	4 709	988	265	4 171	3 194	958	207
<b>Married couples</b>								
Percent in subfamilies	523 478	505 080	16 027	8 861	336 185	319 164	15 217	7 674
With own children under 6 years	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.8
With own children under 12 years	132 628	126 812	5 019	3 919	89 775	84 347	4 772	3 363
With own children under 18 years	280 549	270 002	9 156	6 449	183 767	173 978	8 693	5 589
With husband under 45 years	252 187	242 489	8 351	6 078	174 178	165 134	7 977	5 287
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>								
Living with both parents	748 391	699 869	44 168	21 220	490 709	445 221	42 210	17 973
Percent of total	647 037	618 789	24 794	18 445	414 255	387 998	23 582	15 613
Living with one parent	86.5	88.4	56.1	86.9	84.4	87.1	55.9	86.9
Living with neither parent	78 727	62 365	15 735	1 941	60 334	44 779	15 137	1 664
	22 627	18 715	3 639	834	16 120	12 444	3 491	696
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>								
Never widowed or divorced	828 277	788 034	34 779	19 637	564 716	527 993	32 382	16 160
Known to have been	674 681	646 955	23 411	16 204	450 319	425 237	21 697	13 467
Widowed	28 865	26 291	2 449	564	19 986	17 560	2 333	435
Divorced	127 610	117 209	9 357	2 907	96 706	87 033	8 790	2 296
Widowed and divorced	2 879	2 421	438	38	2 295	1 837	438	38
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>								
Inmate of mental hospital	85 936	77 760	6 462	1 728	63 643	56 988	5 156	1 339
Inmate of home for the aged	4 214	3 813	352	55	2 780	2 527	215	33
Inmate of other institution	18 209	17 817	368	54	11 086	10 790	284	42
In rooming house	8 423	6 840	1 514	354	4 990	4 045	916	145
In military barracks	2 388	2 161	192	14	2 072	1 858	184	14
In college dormitory	18 040	14 525	3 177	911	16 799	13 562	2 939	863
Other	28 063	26 366	547	269	21 179	19 674	438	188
	6 599	6 238	312	71	4 737	4 532	180	54
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total	1 116 914	1 062 666	47 491	25 335	748 767	698 395	44 953	21 022
Disabled or handicapped	119 461	111 438	7 166	2 235	79 525	72 065	6 737	1 947
In labor force	63 682	60 250	2 898	1 318	42 573	39 342	2 789	1 100
Not in labor force	55 779	51 188	4 268	917	36 952	32 723	3 948	847
Cannot work	38 486	35 083	3 243	628	25 820	22 687	2 994	570
Disabled 6 months or more	36 330	33 141	3 045	568	24 360	21 443	2 796	510

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>								
No high school	87 174	85 382	1 335	1 189	35 345	35 240	81	104
High school, 1 to 3 years	10 795	10 438	277	421	5 537	5 505	15	45
High school, 4 years	13 372	12 836	444	215	3 243	3 217	26	—
College, 1 year or more	38 401	37 849	434	344	18 973	18 937	32	28
	24 606	24 259	180	209	7 592	7 581	8	31
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>								
No high school	97 158	95 770	785	1 214	38 385	38 208	99	98
High school, 1 to 3 years	7 889	7 732	77	297	3 031	3 009	—	25
High school, 4 years	26 542	26 081	257	341	11 483	11 420	45	40
College, 1 year or more	43 553	43 052	273	395	16 721	16 676	38	15
	19 174	18 905	178	181	7 150	7 103	16	18
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>								
Ever married	40 938	40 343	336	617	15 119	15 069	32	57
Percent ever married	17 027	16 798	119	318	2 891	2 876	—	17
Number of own children under 5 years	41.6	41.6	35.4	51.5	19.1	19.1	—	—
Per 1,000 women	13 763	13 530	132	319	2 316	2 302	—	11
Number of children ever born	336	335	393	517	153	153	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	808	805	1 109	1 003	801	800	—	—
Per 1,000 women	17 051	16 794	151	462	2 973	2 968	—	11
Per 1,000 women ever married	417	416	449	749	197	197	—	—
	1 001	1 000	1 269	1 453	1 028	1 032	—	—
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>								
Ever married	29 694	29 330	188	333	9 140	9 073	34	31
Percent ever married	17 027	16 798	174	333	8 620	8 557	34	31
Number of own children under 5 years	95.8	95.8	92.6	100.0	94.3	94.3	—	—
Per 1,000 women	19 923	19 699	113	336	6 809	6 765	35	32
Number of children ever born	671	672	601	1 009	745	746	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	701	701	649	1 009	790	791	—	—
Per 1,000 women	74 186	73 272	527	986	23 843	23 631	122	154
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 498	2 498	2 803	2 961	2 609	2 605	—	—
	2 609	2 607	3 029	2 961	2 766	2 762	—	—
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>								
Ever married	26 911	26 471	267	277	14 304	14 244	33	15
Percent ever married	26 061	25 640	253	257	13 841	13 781	33	15
Number of own children under 5 years	96.8	96.9	94.8	92.8	96.8	96.7	—	—
Per 1,000 women	5 102	5 009	56	181	3 430	3 420	—	31
Number of children ever born	190	189	210	653	240	240	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	196	196	221	704	248	248	—	—
Per 1,000 women	86 434	84 835	1 007	1 349	48 571	48 321	93	67
Replacement index	3 212	3 205	3 772	4 870	3 396	3 392	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	155	155	182	235	164	164	—	—
	3 317	3 309	3 980	5 249	3 509	3 506	—	—
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
With own children under 3 years	136 222	134 747	881	1 163	67 108	66 863	148	104
With own children under 6 years	19 875	19 629	135	396	6 033	6 016	17	33
With own children under 12 years	33 582	33 114	290	561	11 265	11 238	22	44
With own children under 18 years	55 672	54 934	444	762	21 944	21 879	46	48
With sons/daughters under 25 years	71 725	70 824	531	855	31 733	31 652	58	61
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	76 928	75 979	550	884	34 861	34 769	69	29
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	36 341	35 852	276	354	21 559	21 509	35	—
	13 346	13 153	127	126	8 405	8 390	11	—
<b>Subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 557	1 505	33	40	666	655	—	—
	1 925	1 848	46	66	715	698	—	—
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	705	690	3	17	313	302	—	—
	561	531	6	8	209	192	—	—
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	734	703	24	23	291	291	—	—
	1 162	1 125	30	58	390	390	—	—
<b>Married couples</b>								
Percent in subfamilies	124 553	123 397	680	1 083	62 740	62 519	130	104
With own children under 6 years	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.5	—	—
With own children under 18 years	31 798	31 448	225	512	11 055	11 017	22	44
With husband under 45 years	66 081	65 408	405	799	30 701	30 616	58	61
	58 297	57 717	329	735	19 712	19 638	45	56
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>								
Living with both parents	176 454	173 733	1 764	2 928	81 228	80 915	194	319
Percent of total	156 232	154 502	1 038	2 534	76 550	76 289	174	298
Living with one parent	88.5	88.9	58.8	86.5	94.2	94.3	89.7	93.4
Living with neither parent	15 230	14 441	598	277	3 163	3 145	—	—
	4 992	4 790	128	117	1 515	1 481	20	21
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>								
Never widowed or divorced	184 591	181 532	2 122	3 056	78 970	78 509	275	421
Known to have been:	152 785	150 478	1 516	2 362	71 577	71 240	198	375
Widowed	6 408	6 319	75	109	2 471	2 412	41	20
Divorced	25 901	25 238	531	585	5 003	4 938	36	26
Widowed and divorced	503	503	—	—	81	81	—	—
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>								
Inmate of mental hospital	22 287	20 766	1 306	389	6	6	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	1 434	1 286	137	22	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	7 123	7 027	84	12	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	3 433	2 795	598	209	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	316	303	8	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	1 241	963	238	48	—	—	—	—
Other	6 884	6 692	109	81	—	—	—	—
	1 856	1 700	132	17	6	6	—	—
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total	245 765	242 471	2 178	3 718	122 382	121 800	360	595
Disabled or handicapped	27 329	26 785	429	269	12 607	12 588	—	19
In labor force	13 742	13 560	109	199	7 367	7 348	—	19
Not in labor force	13 587	13 225	320	70	5 240	5 240	—	—
Cannot work	9 211	8 939	249	58	3 457	3 457	—	—
Disabled 6 months or more	8 799	8 527	249	58	3 171	3 171	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

**Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>763 814</b>	<b>726 357</b>	<b>32 797</b>	<b>14 232</b>	<b>498 815</b>	<b>464 804</b>	<b>30 229</b>	<b>12 260</b>
Labor force	592 251	565 882	23 175	11 453	393 026	368 367	22 057	10 021
Percent of total	77.5	77.9	70.8	80.5	79.8	79.3	73.0	81.7
Armed Forces	35 356	30 385	4 495	1 641	31 740	27 145	4 168	1 535
Civilian labor force	556 895	535 497	18 680	9 812	361 286	341 222	17 889	8 486
Employed	538 092	518 372	17 187	9 401	347 245	328 769	16 452	8 131
Unemployed	18 803	17 125	1 493	411	14 041	12 453	1 437	355
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.2	8.0	4.2	3.9	3.6	8.0	4.2
Not in labor force	171 563	160 475	9 562	2 779	105 789	96 437	8 172	2 239
Inmate of institution	14 328	12 496	1 721	364	7 988	6 935	999	149
Enrolled in school	51 467	48 252	2 364	1 096	35 281	32 397	2 146	906
Other: Under 65 years	33 952	31 080	2 582	681	21 489	18 894	2 389	607
Percent disabled	54.2	54.4	58.3	37.4	53.4	53.5	56.8	38.6
65 years and over	71 816	68 647	2 895	638	41 031	38 211	2 638	577
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	<b>47 063</b>	<b>44 332</b>	<b>2 516</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>29 618</b>	<b>27 091</b>	<b>2 378</b>	<b>913</b>
Labor force	8 326	8 010	292	113	5 092	4 795	282	102
Percent of total	17.7	18.1	11.6	10.4	17.2	17.7	11.9	11.2
Employed	7 595	7 337	244	82	4 541	4 292	239	71
Unemployed	711	673	48	31	555	487	43	31
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	8.2	16.4	27.4	10.5	10.2	15.2	30.4
Not in labor force	38 737	36 322	2 224	975	24 526	22 296	2 096	811
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>820 099</b>	<b>781 251</b>	<b>33 642</b>	<b>13 229</b>	<b>548 516</b>	<b>512 269</b>	<b>32 142</b>	<b>11 491</b>
Labor force	330 277	312 863	15 380	5 701	238 181	221 664	14 809	5 069
Percent of total	40.3	40.0	45.7	43.1	43.4	43.3	46.1	44.1
Armed Forces	548	511	33	4	508	471	33	4
Civilian labor force	329 729	312 352	15 347	5 697	237 673	221 193	14 776	5 065
Employed	314 221	298 218	14 113	5 246	225 588	210 394	13 582	4 669
Unemployed	15 508	14 134	1 234	451	12 085	10 799	1 194	396
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.5	8.0	7.9	5.1	4.9	8.1	7.8
Not in labor force	489 822	468 388	18 282	7 528	310 335	290 605	17 333	6 422
Inmate of institution	14 740	14 382	332	57	9 250	8 972	258	29
Enrolled in school	54 244	51 077	2 477	1 185	36 911	33 983	2 339	1 003
Other: Under 65 years	295 589	282 375	11 161	5 553	187 277	175 061	10 661	4 745
Percent disabled	12.9	12.4	24.4	9.9	13.7	13.0	24.6	10.8
65 years and over	125 249	120 554	4 312	735	76 897	72 589	4 075	645
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	<b>45 276</b>	<b>42 620</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>28 731</b>	<b>26 251</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>920</b>
Labor force	4 366	4 257	105	62	2 695	2 586	105	44
Percent of total	9.6	10.0	4.3	5.8	9.4	9.9	4.5	4.8
Employed	3 992	3 887	101	62	2 450	2 345	101	44
Unemployed	374	370	4	-	245	241	4	-
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	8.7	3.8	-	9.1	9.3	3.8	-
Not in labor force	40 910	38 363	2 330	1 009	26 036	23 665	2 207	876
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>820 099</b>	<b>781 251</b>	<b>33 642</b>	<b>13 229</b>	<b>548 516</b>	<b>512 269</b>	<b>32 142</b>	<b>11 491</b>
With own children under 6 years	144 672	135 604	7 842	4 267	99 621	91 122	7 524	3 649
In labor force	45 323	41 394	3 568	1 408	33 203	29 436	3 471	1 240
Percent in labor force	31.3	30.5	45.5	33.0	33.3	32.3	46.1	34.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	163 626	156 476	6 071	2 831	106 603	99 980	5 792	2 517
In labor force	82 544	78 435	3 605	1 413	56 084	52 239	3 441	1 275
Percent in labor force	50.4	50.1	59.4	49.9	52.6	52.2	59.4	50.7
No own children under 18 years	511 801	489 171	19 749	6 131	342 292	321 167	18 826	5 325
In labor force	202 410	193 034	8 207	2 880	148 894	139 989	7 897	2 554
Percent in labor force	39.5	39.5	41.6	47.0	43.5	43.6	41.9	48.0
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>	<b>518 955</b>	<b>500 333</b>	<b>15 592</b>	<b>8 834</b>	<b>333 986</b>	<b>316 855</b>	<b>14 766</b>	<b>7 664</b>
With own children under 6 years	131 635	125 730	4 799	3 935	89 154	83 676	4 569	3 384
In labor force	38 365	35 814	2 235	1 234	27 469	25 042	2 163	1 093
Percent in labor force	29.1	28.5	46.6	31.4	30.8	29.9	47.3	32.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	146 122	141 179	4 054	2 517	92 968	88 432	3 832	2 210
In labor force	69 955	67 173	2 410	1 256	46 205	43 625	2 273	1 118
Percent in labor force	47.9	47.6	59.4	49.9	49.7	49.3	59.3	50.6
No own children under 18 years	241 198	233 424	6 739	2 382	151 864	144 747	6 365	2 070
In labor force	95 827	92 275	3 172	1 057	66 920	63 601	2 999	930
Percent in labor force	39.7	39.5	47.1	44.4	44.1	43.9	47.1	44.9
<b>Other women</b>	<b>301 144</b>	<b>280 918</b>	<b>18 070</b>	<b>4 395</b>	<b>214 530</b>	<b>195 414</b>	<b>17 376</b>	<b>3 827</b>
With own children under 6 years	13 037	9 874	3 043	332	10 467	7 446	2 955	265
In labor force	6 958	5 580	1 333	174	5 734	4 394	1 308	147
Percent in labor force	53.4	56.5	43.8	52.4	54.8	59.0	44.3	55.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17 504	15 297	2 017	314	13 635	11 548	1 960	307
In labor force	12 589	11 262	1 195	157	9 879	8 614	1 168	157
Percent in labor force	71.9	73.6	59.2	50.0	72.5	74.6	59.6	51.1
No own children under 18 years	270 603	255 747	13 010	3 749	190 428	176 420	12 461	3 255
In labor force	106 583	100 759	5 035	1 823	81 974	76 388	4 898	1 624
Percent in labor force	39.4	39.4	38.7	48.6	43.0	43.3	39.3	49.9
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male:</b>								
16 and 17 years	41.8	42.6	29.5	30.5	44.7	46.0	30.3	32.1
18 and 19 years	62.8	63.0	63.4	62.9	63.4	63.7	63.9	64.4
20 and 21 years	77.8	77.9	81.3	81.3	77.5	77.4	82.1	81.9
22 to 24 years	87.7	87.9	86.3	86.3	86.8	87.0	86.3	87.9
25 to 34 years	93.9	94.5	83.5	83.5	91.1	91.1	86.8	86.8
35 to 44 years	95.5	95.9	85.7	85.7	96.2	96.6	89.7	89.8
45 to 64 years	89.5	89.9	79.9	88.0	90.0	90.4	82.6	88.4
65 years and over	30.2	30.4	25.4	24.4	27.2	27.3	26.3	24.7
<b>Female:</b>								
16 and 17 years	27.7	28.2	17.7	27.3	29.9	30.9	18.1	25.4
18 and 19 years	48.7	49.0	43.4	51.7	50.5	51.0	43.8	55.3
20 and 21 years	54.8	55.0	54.8	55.3	56.2	56.4	55.5	56.5
22 to 24 years	54.1	53.9	59.1	48.6	57.1	57.0	59.9	51.0
25 to 34 years	43.2	42.6	56.9	48.6	45.4	44.6	57.4	42.7
35 to 44 years	49.6	49.3	55.7	49.3	52.1	51.9	55.5	51.2
45 to 64 years	48.0	47.8	52.6	43.5	52.1	52.1	52.7	44.5
65 years and over	11.5	11.4	13.7	10.0	12.5	12.4	14.3	10.0

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	177 475	174 336	2 311	1 781	87 524	87 217	197	191
Labor force	128 040	126 526	996	1 281	71 185	70 989	122	151
Percent of total	72.1	72.6	43.1	71.9	81.3	81.4	61.9	79.1
Armed Forces	3 540	3 164	327	106	76	76	—	—
Civilian labor force	124 500	123 362	669	1 175	71 109	70 913	122	151
Employed	120 462	119 408	619	1 128	70 385	70 195	116	142
Unemployed	4 038	3 954	50	47	724	718	6	9
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	3.2	7.5	4.0	1.0	1.0	4.9	6.0
Not in labor force	49 435	47 810	1 315	500	16 339	16 228	75	40
Inmate of institution	6 340	5 561	722	215	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	10 598	10 288	213	167	5 588	5 567	5	23
Other: Under 65 years	8 718	8 456	183	64	3 745	3 730	10	10
Percent disabled	58.6	58.6	78.1	—	48.4	48.6	—	—
65 years and over	23 779	23 505	197	54	7 006	6 931	60	7
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	10 968	10 799	114	143	6 477	6 442	24	32
Labor force	1 969	1 950	10	11	1 265	1 265	—	—
Percent of total	18.0	18.1	8.8	7.7	19.5	19.6	—	—
Employed	1 809	1 800	5	11	1 245	1 245	—	—
Unemployed	156	146	5	—	20	20	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	7.5	—	—	1.6	1.6	—	—
Not in labor force	8 999	8 849	104	132	5 212	5 177	24	32
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	190 050	187 814	1 334	1 405	81 533	81 168	186	133
Labor force	70 198	69 395	512	597	21 898	21 804	59	35
Percent of total	36.9	36.9	38.4	37.2	26.9	26.9	31.7	26.3
Armed Forces	34	34	—	—	6	6	—	—
Civilian labor force	70 164	69 361	512	597	21 892	21 798	59	35
Employed	67 400	66 685	472	542	21 233	21 139	59	35
Unemployed	2 764	2 676	40	55	659	659	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	3.9	7.8	9.2	3.0	3.0	—	—
Not in labor force	119 852	118 419	822	1 008	59 635	59 364	127	98
Inmate of institution	5 490	5 410	74	28	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	10 977	10 757	133	152	6 356	6 337	5	28
Other: Under 65 years	67 244	66 405	422	750	41 068	40 909	78	58
Percent disabled	12.9	12.8	24.8	6.4	9.1	9.1	—	—
65 years and over	36 141	35 847	193	78	12 211	12 118	44	12
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	10 561	10 413	103	128	5 984	5 956	20	23
Labor force	1 249	1 249	—	18	422	422	—	—
Percent of total	11.8	12.0	—	14.1	7.1	7.1	—	—
Employed	1 138	1 138	—	18	404	404	—	—
Unemployed	111	111	—	—	18	18	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	8.9	—	—	4.3	4.3	—	—
Not in labor force	9 312	9 164	103	110	5 562	5 534	20	23
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>	190 050	187 814	1 334	1 405	81 533	81 168	186	133
With own children under 6 years	33 731	33 210	294	568	11 320	11 272	24	50
In labor force	10 023	9 876	92	161	2 097	2 082	5	7
Percent in labor force	29.7	29.7	31.3	28.3	18.5	18.5	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	37 065	36 628	232	296	19 958	19 868	47	18
In labor force	19 568	19 318	154	124	6 892	6 878	10	—
Percent in labor force	52.8	52.7	66.4	41.9	34.5	34.6	—	—
No own children under 18 years	119 254	117 976	808	741	50 255	50 028	115	65
In labor force	40 607	40 201	312	312	12 909	12 844	44	14
Percent in labor force	34.1	34.1	32.9	42.1	25.7	25.7	38.3	—
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>	123 005	121 791	677	1 060	61 964	61 687	149	110
With own children under 6 years	31 535	31 156	206	501	10 946	10 898	24	50
In labor force	8 970	8 861	67	134	1 926	1 911	5	7
Percent in labor force	28.4	28.4	32.5	26.7	17.6	17.5	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	33 803	33 479	175	289	19 351	19 268	47	18
In labor force	17 233	17 045	127	124	6 517	6 503	10	14
Percent in labor force	51.0	50.9	72.6	42.9	33.7	33.8	—	—
No own children under 18 years	57 667	57 156	296	270	31 667	31 521	78	42
In labor force	21 298	21 092	152	113	7 609	7 582	21	14
Percent in labor force	36.9	36.9	51.4	41.9	24.0	24.1	—	—
<b>Other women</b>	67 045	66 023	657	545	19 569	19 481	37	23
With own children under 6 years	2 196	2 054	88	67	374	374	—	—
In labor force	1 053	1 015	25	27	171	171	—	—
Percent in labor force	48.0	49.4	—	—	45.7	45.7	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 262	3 149	57	7	607	600	—	—
In labor force	2 335	2 273	27	—	375	375	—	—
Percent in labor force	71.6	72.2	—	—	61.8	62.5	—	—
No own children under 18 years	61 587	60 820	512	471	18 588	18 507	37	23
In labor force	19 309	19 109	114	199	5 300	5 262	23	—
Percent in labor force	31.4	31.4	22.3	42.3	28.5	28.4	—	—
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male:</b> 16 and 17 years	38.8	39.2	19.8	23.6	34.5	34.6	—	—
18 and 19 years	62.2	62.3	58.8	52.5	59.0	59.1	—	—
20 and 21 years	79.1	79.5	64.0	—	79.8	79.7	—	—
22 to 24 years	90.8	90.9	86.0	85.6	90.0	90.0	—	—
25 to 34 years	93.0	94.0	42.2	78.3	95.4	95.5	—	—
35 to 44 years	92.6	93.4	48.3	72.3	97.3	97.3	—	—
45 to 64 years	85.5	86.1	40.8	84.5	93.5	93.5	—	—
65 years and over	23.4	23.5	12.2	—	56.1	56.2	—	—
<b>Female:</b> 16 and 17 years	27.7	28.1	—	39.6	17.4	17.3	—	—
18 and 19 years	44.5	44.7	—	33.3	42.0	42.0	—	—
20 and 21 years	50.5	50.8	—	—	48.3	47.8	—	—
22 to 24 years	46.2	46.3	—	35.1	37.1	37.1	—	—
25 to 34 years	41.1	41.2	43.6	44.1	28.9	28.8	—	—
35 to 44 years	50.6	50.5	62.2	34.7	33.2	33.2	—	—
45 to 64 years	47.2	47.2	51.5	38.8	30.0	30.0	—	—
65 years and over	10.2	10.3	5.6	—	8.5	8.5	—	—

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample. see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>							
Total	852 313	816 590	31 300	14 647	572 833	539 163	30 034	12 800
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	121 765	118 110	2 905	1 648	94 211	90 787	2 772	1 478
Engineers	9 812	9 710	74	159	8 447	8 356	69	149
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	6 571	6 450	39	178	5 302	5 189	39	178
Health workers, except practitioners	13 782	13 128	563	194	10 481	9 874	525	169
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	31 022	30 123	808	267	20 505	19 683	759	202
Technicians, except health	8 754	8 601	97	151	6 779	6 640	93	136
Other professional workers	51 824	50 098	1 324	699	42 697	41 045	1 287	644
Managers and administrators, except farm	80 181	79 289	729	643	58 520	57 702	687	555
Salaried:	8 469	8 431	34	75	6 988	6 950	34	59
Manufacturing	15 265	15 126	91	134	11 822	11 720	77	118
Retail trade	38 395	37 888	447	272	28 837	28 354	432	258
Other industries	9 978	9 823	112	77	5 597	5 449	105	64
Self-employed:	8 074	8 021	45	85	5 276	5 229	39	56
Sales workers	63 823	62 817	862	533	50 808	49 857	831	483
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	13 566	13 435	108	47	11 723	11 592	108	41
Retail trade	36 812	36 096	621	367	27 887	27 206	605	323
Other industries	13 445	13 286	133	119	11 198	11 059	118	119
Clerical and kindred workers	141 783	136 898	4 306	1 847	109 508	104 860	4 137	1 657
Bookkeepers	19 431	19 221	108	184	13 390	13 195	174	93
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	37 568	36 629	808	448	29 918	29 004	794	384
Other clerical workers	84 784	81 048	3 314	1 291	66 200	62 661	3 169	1 180
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	113 084	109 540	2 944	2 014	75 829	72 550	2 818	1 790
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	10 257	9 982	248	143	6 427	6 159	2 481	1 29
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.	17 021	16 531	400	402	11 745	11 318	378	377
Machinists	3 994	3 880	88	71	2 781	2 667	88	64
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	7 350	6 991	294	148	5 580	5 235	290	148
Carpenters	9 586	9 434	114	135	5 124	4 981	114	79
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	19 823	19 210	478	358	12 487	11 928	447	314
Other craftsmen	45 053	43 512	1 322	757	31 685	30 262	1 260	679
Operatives, except transport	82 621	77 276	4 754	2 453	55 812	50 778	4 572	2 193
Durable goods manufacturing	28 344	26 458	1 742	830	19 893	18 094	1 675	752
Nondurable goods manufacturing	22 332	20 488	1 617	783	15 360	13 650	1 549	719
Nonmanufacturing industries	31 945	30 330	1 395	840	20 559	19 034	1 348	722
Transport equipment operatives	30 050	28 906	1 024	502	19 528	18 441	994	421
Truck drivers	15 885	15 285	538	228	9 717	9 161	511	167
Other transport equipment operatives	14 165	13 621	486	274	9 811	9 280	483	254
Laborers, except farm	35 899	32 845	2 822	1 454	24 357	21 442	2 721	1 271
Construction laborers	7 750	7 112	565	280	4 610	4 000	548	235
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13 813	12 931	827	389	10 387	9 546	793	360
Other laborers, except farm	14 336	12 802	1 430	785	9 360	7 896	1 380	676
Farmers and farm managers	54 526	54 343	149	100	2 608	2 530	71	28
Farm laborers and farm foremen	15 324	15 137	108	108	2 743	2 625	78	85
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	101 940	92 051	8 893	2 915	71 446	61 971	8 640	2 628
Cleaning service workers	21 329	17 845	3 284	780	15 320	11 983	3 182	719
Food service workers	34 953	32 587	1 929	932	23 415	21 186	1 860	834
Health service workers	18 201	16 269	1 762	581	12 242	10 368	1 717	510
Personal service workers	12 955	12 249	611	399	9 586	8 908	604	376
Protective service workers	7 544	7 237	523	131	5 922	5 631	282	108
Private household workers	11 317	9 378	1 804	255	7 463	5 620	1 713	211
<b>Female</b>	<b>314 221</b>	<b>298 218</b>	<b>14 113</b>	<b>5 246</b>	<b>225 588</b>	<b>210 394</b>	<b>13 582</b>	<b>4 669</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	53 079	51 053	1 749	594	39 456	37 554	1 667	509
Nurses	8 968	8 619	310	101	6 571	6 250	291	85
Health workers, except nurses	3 925	3 693	186	47	3 130	2 903	181	47
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21 846	21 147	632	184	14 926	14 295	588	140
Technicians, except health	1 000	988	3	22	780	768	3	22
Other professional workers	17 340	16 606	618	240	14 049	13 338	604	215
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 976	13 733	203	88	9 517	9 303	185	74
Sales workers	25 778	25 281	444	265	19 491	19 012	433	221
Retail trade	22 049	21 621	375	253	16 425	16 004	375	209
Other than retail trade	3 729	3 660	69	12	3 066	3 008	58	12
Clerical and kindred workers	106 387	103 079	2 889	1 284	81 922	78 664	2 793	1 146
Bookkeepers	16 424	16 260	145	67	11 169	11 012	143	59
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36 421	35 547	749	404	28 967	28 118	735	340
Other clerical workers	53 542	51 272	1 995	813	41 786	39 634	1 915	747
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 290	5 910	291	83	4 462	4 090	288	75
Operatives, except transport	23 792	22 108	1 442	691	16 886	15 295	1 397	649
Durable goods manufacturing	6 152	5 692	406	145	4 333	3 890	395	130
Nondurable goods manufacturing	9 661	9 159	401	268	6 803	6 343	391	250
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 979	7 257	635	278	5 750	5 062	611	269
Transport equipment operatives	1 891	1 822	61	4	828	764	61	4
Laborers, except farm	3 161	2 911	219	114	2 090	1 852	215	101
Farmers and farm managers	1 674	1 650	24	14	152	143	9	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 787	1 753	21	18	258	233	21	5
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	65 434	59 807	5 039	1 857	43 334	37 966	4 864	1 681
Cleaning service workers	6 493	5 344	1 073	314	4 380	3 297	1 016	294
Food service workers	27 703	26 103	1 349	672	17 398	15 912	1 286	600
Health service workers	16 820	15 112	1 562	534	11 226	9 563	1 530	471
Personal service workers	9 305	8 826	403	270	6 803	6 342	396	254
Protective service workers	342	326	16	-	276	262	14	-
Private household workers	10 972	9 111	1 731	248	7 192	5 418	1 649	204
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>7 595</b>	<b>7 337</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>4 541</b>	<b>4 292</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>71</b>
Sales workers	1 629	1 580	41	6	1 285	1 285	36	6
Other white-collar workers	324	320	4	-	205	201	4	-
Blue-collar workers	2 140	2 063	77	45	1 259	1 182	77	34
Farm workers	1 507	1 476	31	-	241	210	31	-
Service workers, including private household	1 995	1 898	91	31	1 551	1 454	91	31
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 992</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>2 450</b>	<b>2 345</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>44</b>
White-collar workers	815	779	36	11	539	503	36	11
Blue-collar workers	215	211	4	-	126	122	4	-
Farm workers	117	117	-	-	7	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	1 834	1 781	49	32	1 037	984	49	20
Private household workers	1 011	999	12	19	741	729	12	13

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	187 862	186 093	1 091	1 670	91 618	91 334	175	177
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22 167	21 955	123	156	5 400	5 378	13	14
Engineers	1 146	1 135	5	10	219	219	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 158	1 153	—	—	111	108	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	2 481	2 439	33	25	820	815	5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 022	7 956	44	58	2 495	2 484	5	7
Technicians, except health	1 648	1 634	4	15	327	327	—	—
Other professional workers	7 712	7 638	37	48	1 428	1 425	3	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	18 786	18 716	42	88	2 875	2 871	—	—
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	1 229	1 229	—	—	16	252	—	—
Retail trade	3 124	3 087	14	16	319	—	—	—
Other industries	8 075	8 055	15	15	1 483	1 479	—	—
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	3 932	3 925	7	13	449	—	—	—
Other industries	2 426	2 420	6	29	372	—	—	—
Sales workers	10 871	10 821	26	37	2 164	2 159	5	13
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 578	1 578	—	—	281	281	—	6
Retail trade	7 361	7 331	11	37	1 568	1 563	5	7
Other industries	1 932	1 912	15	—	315	315	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	25 934	25 717	160	168	6 391	6 371	9	22
Bookkeepers	4 838	4 823	10	15	1 203	1 203	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 869	5 844	14	50	1 781	1 781	—	14
Other clerical workers	15 227	15 050	136	103	3 407	3 387	9	8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	30 611	30 369	109	224	6 656	6 633	17	—
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 383	3 380	3	14	447	443	4	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	4 328	4 265	22	25	948	948	—	—
Machinists	941	941	—	7	272	272	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 474	1 466	4	—	296	290	—	—
Carpenters	3 316	3 307	—	56	1 146	1 146	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	6 012	5 967	22	44	1 324	1 315	9	—
Other craftsmen	11 157	11 043	58	78	2 223	2 219	4	—
Operatives, except transport	21 554	21 288	165	253	5 278	5 233	17	7
Durable goods manufacturing	6 530	6 450	65	78	1 931	1 924	2	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 532	5 418	64	58	1 440	1 420	10	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	9 492	9 420	42	111	1 907	1 889	5	—
Transport equipment operatives	8 264	8 213	30	81	2 258	2 252	—	7
Truck drivers	5 038	5 000	27	61	1 130	1 124	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	3 226	3 213	3	20	1 128	1 128	—	—
Laborers, except farm	9 406	9 270	98	175	2 163	2 160	3	8
Construction laborers	2 524	2 496	17	45	616	616	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 846	2 808	31	29	580	577	3	—
Other laborers, except farm	4 036	3 966	50	101	967	967	—	8
Farmers and farm managers	6 843	6 826	10	21	44 951	44 866	65	51
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 681	5 637	20	140	6 870	6 849	10	58
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	24 755	24 375	229	283	5 770	5 732	24	4
Cleaning service workers	5 124	4 991	88	61	885	871	14	—
Food service workers	9 445	9 318	69	98	2 093	2 083	—	—
Health service workers	4 451	4 403	35	71	1 508	1 498	10	—
Personal service workers	2 730	2 702	7	23	639	639	—	—
Protective service workers	1 472	1 456	11	19	150	150	—	4
Private household workers	2 990	2 906	79	44	842	830	12	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>67 400</b>	<b>66 685</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>21 233</b>	<b>21 139</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>35</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 969	9 856	77	78	3 654	3 643	5	7
Nurses	1 748	1 720	19	16	649	649	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	658	653	5	—	137	137	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 891	4 834	39	37	2 029	2 018	5	7
Technicians, except health	167	167	—	—	53	53	—	—
Other professional workers	2 505	2 482	14	25	786	786	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 847	3 818	18	14	612	612	—	—
Sales workers	5 078	5 060	11	37	1 209	1 209	—	7
Retail trade	4 521	4 514	—	37	1 103	1 103	—	7
Other than retail trade	557	546	—	—	106	106	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	19 279	19 145	91	124	5 192	5 176	5	14
Bookkeepers	4 147	4 140	2	8	1 108	1 108	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 703	5 678	14	50	1 751	1 751	—	14
Other clerical workers	9 429	9 327	75	66	2 333	2 317	5	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 453	1 445	3	8	375	375	—	—
Operatives, except transport	5 499	5 416	40	42	1 417	1 407	5	—
Durable goods manufacturing	1 457	1 440	11	15	367	367	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 245	2 208	10	18	613	608	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 797	1 768	19	9	437	432	5	—
Transport equipment operatives	563	558	—	—	500	500	—	—
Laborers, except farm	859	847	4	13	212	212	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	222	219	3	—	1 295	1 283	12	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	199	199	—	6	1 326	1 321	—	7
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	17 495	17 264	151	176	4 615	4 583	24	—
Cleaning service workers	1 786	1 734	43	20	327	313	14	—
Food service workers	8 330	8 220	63	72	1 975	1 971	—	—
Health service workers	4 147	4 112	22	63	1 447	1 437	10	—
Personal service workers	1 991	1 973	7	16	511	511	—	—
Protective service workers	66	64	2	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	2 937	2 858	74	44	826	818	8	—
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>1 800</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Sales workers	327	318	5	—	17	17	—	—
Other white-collar workers	75	75	—	—	44	44	—	—
Blue-collar workers	702	702	—	11	179	179	—	—
Farm workers	312	312	—	—	954	954	—	—
Service workers, including private household	393	393	—	—	51	51	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
White-collar workers	207	207	—	—	69	69	—	—
Blue-collar workers	60	60	—	—	29	29	—	—
Farm workers	21	21	—	—	89	89	—	—
Service workers, except private household	662	662	—	12	135	135	—	—
Private household workers	188	188	—	6	82	82	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample. See text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			Persons of Spanish language
	Total	White	Negra	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	852 313	816 590	31 300	14 647	572 833	539 163	30 034	12 800
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	74 794	74 319	341	110	7 933	7 637	230	147
Mining	10 228	10 112	80	110	5 764	5 686	67	59
Construction	51 423	49 670	1 508	896	32 025	30 363	1 473	722
Manufacturing	147 933	140 399	6 701	3 349	109 411	102 268	6 470	3 100
Furniture and lumber and wood products	2 945	2 837	99	69	2 039	1 935	99	69
Primary metal industries	3 138	2 691	424	171	2 313	1 878	417	156
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	10 872	10 248	588	161	7 666	7 075	562	135
Machinery, except electrical	16 064	15 718	267	325	10 972	10 635	258	293
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 442	5 147	268	37	4 291	3 998	266	37
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	33 222	31 648	1 337	697	25 890	24 404	1 297	660
Other durable goods	12 227	11 526	653	273	8 850	8 190	625	238
Food and kindred products	15 920	14 802	1 041	797	11 841	10 793	989	734
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	6 036	5 731	264	125	4 393	4 103	260	117
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16 056	15 563	409	291	12 732	12 248	409	278
Chemical and allied products	8 929	8 421	440	176	6 350	5 894	413	160
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	17 082	16 065	911	227	12 074	11 115	875	223
Railroads and railway express service	16 348	15 603	699	1 091	12 701	12 002	659	978
Trucking service and warehousing	13 176	12 723	383	175	9 099	8 680	358	137
Other transportation	9 148	8 783	316	92	6 754	6 389	316	85
Communications	10 947	10 639	274	184	8 879	8 588	263	170
Utilities and sanitary services	15 021	14 258	719	181	10 215	9 486	690	150
Wholesale trade	37 873	36 861	893	561	29 362	28 388	872	517
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20 613	20 117	423	235	14 641	14 171	410	205
Eating and drinking places	26 629	25 346	911	782	18 625	17 417	882	698
General merchandise retailing	21 986	21 417	504	325	17 628	17 081	486	293
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	25 426	24 771	555	259	17 078	16 473	536	221
Other retail trade	53 580	52 031	1 389	585	38 204	36 750	1 339	509
Banking and credit agencies	14 045	13 657	364	139	10 372	9 988	360	118
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	26 117	25 446	589	289	21 780	21 124	574	339
Business services	9 335	8 913	369	171	8 051	7 637	361	166
Repair services	12 395	11 924	438	209	8 299	7 836	433	202
Private households	11 714	9 940	1 648	267	7 659	5 973	1 564	218
Other personal services	25 467	23 445	1 804	775	19 203	17 258	1 762	720
Entertainment and recreation services	6 292	5 949	310	142	5 083	4 758	300	137
Hospitals	35 144	31 900	2 935	1 005	26 494	23 412	2 805	906
Health services, except hospitals	21 608	20 603	855	389	14 827	13 891	802	359
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	74 517	71 658	2 257	911	52 041	49 451	2 093	786
Government	58 530	56 299	1 746	704	40 470	38 458	1 611	610
Private	15 987	15 359	511	207	11 571	10 993	482	176
Other education and kindred services	4 198	4 046	127	29	3 178	3 029	124	29
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	14 134	13 390	668	220	10 802	10 076	663	200
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	19 724	18 804	823	158	15 679	14 813	798	133
Public administration	42 494	39 866	2 417	651	31 046	28 538	2 344	576
<b>Male</b>	<b>538 092</b>	<b>518 372</b>	<b>17 187</b>	<b>9 401</b>	<b>347 245</b>	<b>328 769</b>	<b>16 452</b>	<b>8 131</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	70 308	69 895	288	441	6 989	6 735	192	134
Mining	9 187	9 092	59	110	4 990	4 933	46	59
Construction	48 462	46 775	1 442	862	29 856	28 260	1 407	696
Manufacturing	112 556	106 665	5 327	2 641	83 153	77 566	5 136	2 425
Furniture and lumber and wood products	2 199	2 096	94	50	1 510	1 411	94	50
Primary metal industries	2 860	2 422	415	147	2 120	1 694	408	132
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	8 358	7 914	419	146	5 924	5 504	402	128
Machinery, except electrical	13 870	13 588	235	281	9 327	9 054	226	249
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 620	3 471	135	22	2 958	2 811	133	22
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	28 088	26 738	1 159	612	21 829	20 557	1 124	575
Other durable goods	9 722	9 193	501	194	7 076	6 575	478	166
Food and kindred products	12 905	11 912	940	690	9 471	8 534	896	627
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 426	1 339	87	44	1 209	1 122	87	36
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9 154	8 880	233	133	7 495	7 221	233	127
Chemical and allied products	6 959	6 531	365	156	4 910	4 534	338	147
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	13 395	12 581	744	166	9 324	8 549	717	166
Railroads and railway express service	15 347	14 620	681	1 048	11 860	11 179	641	943
Trucking service and warehousing	11 643	11 211	369	156	8 005	7 609	344	132
Other transportation	6 629	6 370	218	79	5 098	4 839	218	72
Communications	5 646	5 567	73	82	4 399	4 324	69	68
Utilities and sanitary services	12 832	12 165	633	162	8 666	8 031	606	131
Wholesale trade	30 103	29 325	673	481	23 189	22 449	652	437
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12 076	11 797	245	114	9 144	8 878	237	104
Eating and drinking places	8 253	7 708	373	254	6 707	6 173	367	235
General merchandise retailing	6 472	6 301	150	103	5 484	5 329	134	103
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	22 425	21 860	475	246	14 995	14 466	467	208
Other retail trade	29 651	28 871	700	280	20 526	19 827	661	337
Banking and credit agencies	5 576	5 431	140	54	4 276	4 135	136	41
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14 734	14 402	290	128	12 380	12 056	282	120
Business services	5 113	4 910	182	109	4 359	4 162	176	104
Repair services	10 552	10 165	361	194	6 944	6 565	356	187
Private households	981	834	122	20	627	493	109	20
Other personal services	7 887	7 358	495	239	6 188	5 664	495	214
Entertainment and recreation services	3 681	3 478	179	73	3 020	2 829	175	68
Hospitals	6 903	6 134	664	324	5 607	4 878	627	307
Health services, except hospitals	5 446	5 271	148	102	4 354	4 193	134	102
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	29 633	28 413	907	440	20 893	19 785	851	388
Government	24 073	23 078	733	361	16 938	16 044	677	322
Private	5 560	5 335	174	79	3 955	3 741	174	66
Other education and kindred services	1 229	1 185	28	20	1 029	985	28	20
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	7 287	6 955	315	103	5 462	5 115	315	96
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	9 692	9 392	267	59	8 302	8 017	262	59
Public administration	27 768	26 222	1 383	477	20 743	19 294	1 329	421
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
Total	11 587	11 224	345	144	6 991	6 637	340	115
Agriculture	1 790	1 759	31	7	321	290	31	7
Nonagriculture industries	9 797	9 465	314	137	6 670	6 347	309	108
<b>Male</b>	<b>7 593</b>	<b>7 337</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>4 541</b>	<b>4 292</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>71</b>
Agriculture	1 628	1 597	31	7	299	268	31	7
Nonagriculture industries	5 967	5 740	213	75	4 242	4 024	208	64



Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	187 862	186 093	1 091	1 670	91 618	91 334	175	177
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14 295	14 222	36	211	52 566	52 460	75	109
Mining	3 756	3 722	13	51	708	704	—	—
Construction	15 384	15 305	23	174	4 014	4 002	12	—
Manufacturing	31 010	30 652	219	249	7 512	7 479	12	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	708	704	—	—	198	198	—	—
Primary metal industries	692	685	7	15	133	128	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	2 545	2 512	26	26	661	661	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	3 939	3 930	9	32	1 153	1 153	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	957	957	—	—	194	192	2	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	5 933	5 851	40	37	1 399	1 393	—	—
Other durable goods	2 657	2 618	28	35	720	720	—	—
Food and kindred products	3 324	3 260	46	63	755	749	6	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 240	1 225	4	8	403	403	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 813	2 804	—	13	511	511	—	—
Chemical and allied products	2 228	2 181	27	16	351	346	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	3 974	3 925	32	4	1 034	1 025	4	—
Railroads and railway express service	3 226	3 180	40	105	421	421	—	8
Trucking service and warehousing	3 386	3 354	21	38	693	689	4	—
Other transportation	1 730	1 730	—	7	664	664	—	—
Communications	1 821	1 804	11	14	247	247	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	4 103	4 076	22	31	703	696	7	—
Wholesale trade	6 883	6 855	17	38	1 628	1 618	4	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 209	5 188	8	30	753	758	5	—
Eating and drinking places	6 861	6 790	29	84	1 143	1 139	—	—
General merchandise retailing	3 551	3 529	18	25	807	807	—	7
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	7 213	7 175	14	31	1 137	1 123	5	7
Other retail trade	12 728	12 633	50	68	2 648	2 648	—	8
Banking and credit agencies	2 966	2 962	4	4	707	707	—	8
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 531	3 516	15	30	806	806	—	—
Business services	1 107	1 099	8	5	177	177	—	—
Repair services	3 531	3 523	5	7	565	565	—	—
Private households	3 192	3 116	72	49	863	851	12	—
Other personal services	5 310	5 233	42	55	954	954	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 068	1 054	10	5	141	137	—	—
Hospitals	6 501	6 371	112	99	2 149	2 117	18	—
Health services, except hospitals	5 515	5 451	48	30	1 266	1 261	5	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	18 089	17 837	153	111	4 387	4 370	11	14
Government	14 440	14 238	124	80	3 620	3 603	11	14
Private	3 649	3 599	29	31	767	767	—	—
Other education and kindred services	791	788	—	—	229	229	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 897	2 888	—	20	435	426	5	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 101	3 053	25	19	944	938	—	6
Public administration	9 107	8 987	73	71	2 341	2 341	—	4
<b>Male</b>	<b>120 462</b>	<b>119 408</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>70 385</b>	<b>70 195</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>142</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13 596	13 526	33	205	49 634	49 634	63	102
Mining	3 550	3 516	13	51	647	643	—	—
Construction	14 810	14 731	23	166	3 796	3 784	12	—
Manufacturing	23 679	23 403	179	216	5 724	5 696	12	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	550	546	—	—	139	139	—	—
Primary metal industries	618	611	7	15	122	117	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 941	1 917	17	18	493	493	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	3 476	3 467	9	32	1 067	1 067	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	526	526	—	—	136	134	2	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	5 048	4 976	35	37	1 211	1 205	—	—
Other durable goods	2 143	2 115	23	28	503	503	—	—
Food and kindred products	2 808	2 758	38	63	626	620	6	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	174	174	—	8	43	43	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 396	1 396	—	6	263	263	—	—
Chemical and allied products	1 755	1 708	27	9	294	289	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	3 244	3 209	23	—	827	823	4	—
Railroads and railway express service	3 085	3 039	40	97	402	402	—	8
Trucking service and warehousing	3 020	2 988	21	24	618	614	4	—
Other transportation	1 215	1 215	—	7	316	316	—	—
Communications	1 151	1 147	4	14	96	96	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	3 637	3 612	20	31	529	522	7	—
Wholesale trade	5 671	5 643	17	38	1 243	1 233	4	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 637	2 624	8	10	295	295	—	—
Eating and drinking places	1 417	1 406	6	19	129	129	—	—
General merchandise retailing	870	854	16	—	118	118	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	6 424	6 402	3	31	1 006	992	5	7
Other retail trade	7 644	7 563	39	35	1 481	1 481	—	8
Banking and credit agencies	1 153	1 149	4	13	147	147	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 023	2 015	8	8	331	331	—	—
Business services	689	683	6	5	65	65	—	—
Repair services	3 132	3 124	5	7	476	476	—	—
Private households	310	301	9	—	44	40	4	—
Other personal services	1 556	1 551	—	25	143	143	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	587	579	4	5	74	70	—	—
Hospitals	1 061	1 024	37	17	235	232	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	982	973	9	—	110	105	5	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	7 699	7 587	56	45	1 041	1 041	—	7
Government	6 254	6 153	56	32	881	881	—	7
Private	1 445	1 434	—	13	160	160	—	—
Other education and kindred services	167	167	—	—	33	33	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 736	1 731	—	7	109	109	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 203	1 194	5	—	187	181	—	—
Public administration	5 758	5 661	54	52	1 267	1 267	—	4
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
Total	2 947	2 938	5	29	1 649	1 649	—	—
Agriculture	391	391	—	—	1 078	1 078	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	2 556	2 547	5	29	571	571	—	—
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>1 800</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Agriculture	346	346	—	—	983	983	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	1 463	1 454	5	11	262	262	—	—



Table 56. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	143 331	141 380	1 334	1 430	78 019	77 789	146	151
50 to 52 weeks .....	97 640	96 638	676	932	61 428	61 278	103	95
27 to 49 weeks .....	24 694	24 238	292	304	8 095	8 046	22	22
26 weeks or less .....	20 997	20 504	366	194	8 496	8 465	21	34
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....	29 714	29 098	466	433	10 383	10 369	4	20
50 to 52 weeks .....	11 433	11 226	180	209	4 150	4 146	4	5
Median weeks worked .....	39.9	39.9	39.7	49.3	35.7	35.6	...	...
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b> .....	100 194	98 950	802	786	55 806	55 646	101	125
50 to 52 weeks .....	80 867	80 102	476	723	49 759	49 640	76	84
27 to 49 weeks .....	15 117	14 819	191	187	4 530	4 492	22	14
26 weeks or less .....	4 210	4 029	135	83	1 517	1 514	3	27
Median weeks worked .....	39.8	39.8	39.8	49.3	35.7	35.6	...	...
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b> .....	13 423	13 332	66	4	11 830	11 774	41	6
Median weeks worked .....	39.8	39.8	39.8	49.3	35.7	35.6	...	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	88 316	87 250	704	786	28 439	28 303	73	47
50 to 52 weeks .....	36 750	36 416	226	209	11 877	11 812	48	22
27 to 49 weeks .....	23 331	23 028	211	175	7 240	7 211	11	19
26 weeks or less .....	28 235	27 806	267	402	9 322	9 280	14	6
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b> .....	21 293	21 065	132	328	5 165	5 140	14	6
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 944	4 930	9	54	1 290	1 282	8	8
27 to 49 weeks .....	5 374	5 298	45	94	1 030	1 024	6	6
26 weeks or less .....	10 975	10 837	78	180	2 845	2 834	6	6
Median weeks worked .....	39.8	39.8	39.8	49.3	35.7	35.6	...	...
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b> .....	22 799	22 443	236	252	5 936	5 894	15	13
50 to 52 weeks .....	9 154	9 054	72	58	2 346	2 330	10	7
27 to 49 weeks .....	6 317	6 217	73	58	1 575	1 557	5	5
26 weeks or less .....	7 328	7 172	91	136	2 015	2 007	6	6
Median weeks worked .....	39.8	39.8	39.8	49.3	35.7	35.6	...	...
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b> .....	30 533	30 152	254	168	12 978	12 919	39	28
50 to 52 weeks .....	17 064	16 874	129	66	6 512	6 476	25	15
27 to 49 weeks .....	7 776	7 677	70	23	3 424	3 424	7	13
26 weeks or less .....	5 693	5 601	55	79	3 042	3 019	14	5
Median weeks worked .....	43.3	43.4	...	...	42.0	42.0	...	...
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b> .....	13 691	13 590	82	38	4 360	4 350	5	5
Median weeks worked .....	43.3	43.4	...	...	42.0	42.0	...	...
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	120 462	119 408	619	1 138	70 385	70 195	116	142
Private wage and salary workers .....	80 193	79 501	396	929	19 596	19 503	49	75
Employee of own corporation .....	1 680	1 680	—	6	873	873	—	—
Federal government workers .....	4 555	4 391	92	51	1 076	1 076	—	—
State government workers .....	4 935	4 836	58	21	876	876	—	—
Local government workers .....	9 719	9 663	41	54	1 994	1 986	2	11
Self-employed workers .....	20 564	20 521	32	73	45 167	45 083	60	51
Unpaid family workers .....	496	496	—	—	1 676	1 671	5	5
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	67 400	66 685	472	542	21 233	21 139	59	35
Private wage and salary workers .....	44 633	44 167	297	432	11 884	11 830	31	20
Employee of own corporation .....	397	397	—	—	89	89	—	—
Federal government workers .....	2 569	2 495	40	20	808	808	—	—
State government workers .....	3 618	3 559	48	7	976	971	5	8
Local government workers .....	10 156	10 073	65	62	3 852	3 829	11	7
Self-employed workers .....	4 845	4 814	20	21	2 372	2 360	12	—
Unpaid family workers .....	1 579	1 577	2	—	1 341	1 341	—	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	13 568	13 498	33	205	49 699	49 610	63	102
Wage and salary workers .....	6 557	6 501	26	185	5 225	5 210	9	46
Self-employed workers .....	6 772	6 758	7	20	42 945	42 876	49	51
Unpaid family workers .....	239	239	—	—	1 529	1 524	5	5
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	694	691	3	6	2 843	2 826	12	7
Wage and salary workers .....	352	352	—	6	468	463	—	7
Self-employed workers .....	278	275	3	—	1 272	1 260	12	—
Unpaid family workers .....	64	64	—	—	1 103	1 103	—	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b> .....	3 907	3 831	47	47	708	702	6	9
Professional, technical, and managerial workers .....	279	274	—	—	45	45	—	—
Sales workers .....	104	104	—	—	51	51	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	165	165	—	—	24	24	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	1 305	1 271	16	33	178	178	—	—
Operatives, including transport .....	986	971	15	8	97	97	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	526	513	7	—	94	88	6	—
Farm workers .....	300	300	—	6	191	191	—	9
Service workers, including private household .....	237	228	9	—	16	16	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b> .....	2 458	2 383	37	55	507	507	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers .....	179	170	9	—	38	38	—	—
Sales workers .....	191	191	—	8	31	31	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	691	685	—	7	125	125	—	—
Operatives, including transport .....	503	483	9	—	82	82	—	—
Other blue-collar workers .....	161	161	—	—	16	16	—	—
Farm workers .....	14	14	—	—	12	12	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	553	524	14	25	143	143	—	—
Private household workers .....	92	81	5	15	20	20	—	—
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>								
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	3 537	3 497	25	39	2 354	2 334	—	13
Farm occupations .....	1 139	1 128	—	16	1 862	1 862	—	13
Nonfarm occupations .....	2 398	2 369	25	23	492	492	—	—
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	1 845	1 845	—	31	873	867	6	6
Farm occupations .....	125	125	—	12	285	285	—	6
Nonfarm occupations .....	1 720	1 720	—	19	588	582	6	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	55 740	54 638	854	650	27 092	27 010	73	79
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	2 645	2 329	299	90	583	583	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 .....	2 457	2 406	3	27	2 592	2 581	11	10
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	2 758	2 570	169	75	527	520	7	9
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b> .....	47 286	46 616	359	442	18 723	18 629	48	31
With own children under 5 years in 1970 .....	12 111	11 901	100	142	3 372	3 348	14	10
Worker in 1965 .....	4 843	4 804	16	49	1 335	1 329	6	—
Nonworker in 1970 .....	3 096	3 072	6	36	1 015	1 009	6	—
No own children under 5 years in 1970 .....	35 175	34 715	259	300	15 351	15 281	34	21
Worker in 1965 .....	15 239	15 090	96	107	4 715	4 696	15	7
Nonworker in 1970 .....	2 796	2 757	18	34	1 036	1 030	6	—
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b> .....	17 645	17 427	114	114	8 228	8 177	25	4
Nonworker in 1965 .....	12 792	12 670	65	130	6 740	6 703	20	4
Worker in 1970 .....	4 529	4 484	25	49	1 464	1 464	—	—
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970 .....	3 942	3 870	34	28	1 140	1 131	5	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	581 849	556 269	22 786	9 771	378 519	354 659	21 757	8 504
Less than \$1,000	13 388	11 801	1 393	241	7 327	5 947	1 274	202
\$1,000 to \$1,999	19 470	17 947	1 369	233	9 690	8 290	1 294	208
\$2,000 to \$2,999	28 551	26 368	1 978	478	15 207	13 223	1 859	399
\$3,000 to \$3,999	32 654	30 429	2 034	484	18 274	16 150	1 986	400
\$4,000 to \$4,999	34 505	32 347	1 991	679	19 092	17 089	1 890	552
\$5,000 to \$5,999	40 300	37 686	2 381	845	23 143	20 689	2 278	697
\$6,000 to \$6,999	44 023	41 999	1 803	1 029	26 872	24 942	1 734	891
\$7,000 to \$7,999	46 377	44 282	1 846	991	29 187	27 258	1 752	898
\$8,000 to \$8,999	45 697	43 917	1 506	899	29 025	27 371	1 445	770
\$9,000 to \$9,999	41 212	39 755	1 295	731	27 460	26 091	1 246	636
\$10,000 to \$11,999	72 381	70 000	2 086	1 143	50 037	47 779	2 032	1 000
\$12,000 to \$14,999	71 009	69 143	1 640	1 004	52 549	50 771	1 587	938
\$15,000 to \$24,999	70 914	69 467	1 286	848	54 197	52 820	1 222	758
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 707	17 537	122	139	13 555	13 398	109	128
\$50,000 or more	3 661	3 591	56	27	2 904	2 841	49	27
Median income	\$8 693	\$8 803	\$6 137	\$7 905	\$9 417	\$9 627	\$6 172	\$8 006
Mean income	\$10 063	\$10 196	\$7 079	\$8 899	\$10 867	\$11 112	\$7 091	\$9 052
Mean income per family member	\$2 953	\$3 015	\$1 781	\$1 994	\$3 187	\$3 296	\$1 784	\$2 052
Index of income concentration	0.362	0.357	0.375	0.323	0.352	0.346	0.372	0.323
Families with female head	47 573	41 820	6 138	775	36 252	30 011	5 959	699
Mean income	\$5 794	\$6 065	\$4 123	\$4 603	\$5 890	\$6 246	\$4 172	\$4 766
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>								
Total	229 762	214 208	12 933	2 573	172 197	157 722	12 137	2 284
Less than \$1,000	55 775	50 975	3 396	702	40 331	35 934	3 102	624
\$1,000 to \$1,999	59 808	55 532	3 831	593	42 948	38 940	3 636	524
\$2,000 to \$2,999	33 055	30 772	1 911	482	24 931	22 830	1 791	409
\$3,000 to \$3,999	20 615	19 245	1 236	262	15 908	14 604	1 194	237
\$4,000 to \$4,999	13 942	13 148	732	147	10 734	9 967	711	125
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 557	10 969	544	124	9 126	8 609	476	118
\$6,000 to \$6,999	9 738	9 209	481	116	7 773	7 267	458	108
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 173	6 832	305	51	5 761	5 430	295	43
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 507	5 322	163	17	4 440	4 255	163	17
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 413	3 276	110	13	2 768	2 636	107	13
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 027	3 868	141	22	3 325	3 177	136	22
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 328	2 267	56	12	1 840	1 792	43	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 996	1 978	18	25	1 644	1 628	16	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	617	602	9	7	502	487	9	7
\$50,000 or more	211	211	-	-	166	166	-	-
Median income	\$1 988	\$2 019	\$1 801	\$1 986	\$2 113	\$2 175	\$1 816	\$1 989
Mean income	\$3 149	\$3 210	\$2 457	\$2 684	\$3 281	\$3 368	\$2 471	\$2 756
Index of income concentration	0.501	0.501	0.456	0.485	0.499	0.499	0.455	0.491
Female unrelated individuals	131 270	125 087	5 059	716	96 750	90 869	4 865	600
Mean income	\$2 855	\$2 905	\$1 912	\$2 091	\$3 046	\$3 124	\$1 921	\$2 145
All families and unrelated individuals	811 611	770 477	35 719	12 344	550 716	512 381	33 894	10 788
Median income	\$6 785	\$6 938	\$4 261	\$6 788	\$7 115	\$7 358	\$4 312	\$6 900
Mean income	\$8 106	\$8 254	\$5 405	\$7 604	\$8 495	\$8 728	\$5 436	\$7 719
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>All families</b>								
Total	581 849	556 269	22 786	9 771	378 519	354 659	21 757	8 504
With wage or salary income	482 889	461 236	19 231	8 984	332 532	312 289	18 386	7 867
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 003	\$9 092	\$7 062	\$8 342	\$9 790	\$9 960	\$7 079	\$8 464
With nonfarm self-employment income	78 076	76 583	1 309	759	47 598	46 223	1 213	627
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 010	\$7 042	\$5 037	\$8 122	\$8 135	\$8 214	\$5 098	\$8 871
With farm self-employment income	84 765	84 441	235	205	12 805	12 640	126	80
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 936	\$3 943	\$1 878	\$2 663	\$2 440	\$2 439	\$1 685	\$958
With Social Security income	117 377	112 150	4 772	1 262	69 271	64 438	4 518	1 135
Mean Social Security income	\$1 695	\$1 706	\$1 453	\$1 602	\$1 767	\$1 791	\$1 454	\$1 622
With public assistance or public welfare income	19 011	14 898	3 942	569	14 325	10 340	3 853	480
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 253	\$1 161	\$1 597	\$1 568	\$1 290	\$1 168	\$1 614	\$1 572
With other income	205 773	201 005	4 028	1 971	140 635	136 258	3 798	1 763
Mean other income	\$1 961	\$1 977	\$1 299	\$1 211	\$2 122	\$2 148	\$1 296	\$1 224
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>								
Total	229 762	214 208	12 933	2 573	172 197	157 722	12 137	2 284
With wage or salary income	140 351	130 305	8 184	2 082	114 159	104 796	7 669	1 863
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 263	\$3 299	\$3 004	\$2 935	\$3 361	\$3 409	\$3 017	\$2 995
With nonfarm self-employment income	9 546	9 121	381	50	6 846	6 460	363	50
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 362	\$3 387	\$3 033	\$2 172	\$3 560	\$3 597	\$3 083	\$2 172
With farm self-employment income	9 303	9 246	49	7	3 145	3 102	39	7
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 373	\$2 381	\$744	...	\$1 917	\$1 927	\$1 055	...
With Social Security income	79 859	76 175	3 397	312	50 829	47 418	3 201	254
Mean Social Security income	\$1 021	\$1 024	\$971	\$1 032	\$1 051	\$1 061	\$973	\$1 001
With public assistance or public welfare income	10 532	9 085	1 314	66	7 050	5 684	1 273	59
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$815	\$825	\$755	\$624	\$811	\$826	\$759	\$562
With other income	75 652	73 499	1 741	278	53 533	51 596	1 595	231
Mean other income	\$1 605	\$1 623	\$978	\$1 163	\$1 713	\$1 739	\$1 008	\$1 360
Per capita income of persons	\$2 945	\$3 007	\$1 833	\$2 037	\$3 167	\$3 273	\$1 843	\$2 099
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 000	\$7 071	\$5 398	\$6 220	\$7 427	\$7 551	\$5 398	\$6 309
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 677	9 725	7 303	9 669	10 277	10 367	7 275	9 712
Operatives, including transport	7 382	7 421	6 038	6 784	7 364	7 624	6 021	6 790
Laborers, except farm	6 469	6 499	6 027	6 002	6 543	6 595	6 077	6 077
Farmers and farm managers	4 229	4 201	4 516	5 137	4 130	4 069	4 504	5 159
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 025	5 033	2 354	4 538	5 479	5 566	2 400	1 625
	2 589	2 595	730	2 839	1 746	1 777	738	2 029
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 146	\$3 161	\$2 978	\$2 615	\$3 340	\$3 372	\$3 021	\$2 656
Operatives, including transport	3 664	3 672	3 518	2 977	3 803	3 818	3 534	2 960
	3 252	3 269	2 997	3 197	3 366	3 393	3 042	3 234

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	136 222	134 747	881	1 163	67 108	66 863	148	104
Less than \$1,000	3 407	3 229	101	39	2 643	2 614	18	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 699	6 402	60	25	3 087	3 061	15	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 460	8 301	69	25	4 884	4 844	24	10
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 992	8 914	35	72	5 394	5 371	13	12
\$4,000 to \$4,999	9 615	9 493	79	89	5 811	5 778	22	38
\$5,000 to \$5,999	10 679	10 540	92	144	6 491	6 470	11	4
\$6,000 to \$6,999	11 914	11 836	57	134	5 267	5 251	12	4
\$7,000 to \$7,999	12 218	12 069	85	93	4 986	4 969	9	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	11 835	11 721	53	121	4 852	4 840	8	8
\$9,000 to \$9,999	10 147	10 045	49	89	3 610	3 604	6	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	15 827	15 714	50	143	6 517	6 507	4	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	13 023	12 937	51	58	5 437	5 435	2	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 718	10 655	57	76	6 008	6 001	7	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 289	2 279	10	11	1 872	1 869	3	—
\$50,000 or more	399	392	7	—	249	249	—	—
Median income	\$7 683	\$7 701	\$5 766	\$7 102	\$6 996	\$7 009	\$4 182	\$4 789
Mean income	\$8 531	\$8 552	\$7 094	\$7 866	\$8 495	\$8 508	\$5 275	\$7 997
Mean income per family member	\$2 512	\$2 523	\$1 755	\$1 652	\$2 488	\$2 493	\$1 496	\$1 451
Index of income concentration	0.350	0.348	0.444	0.317	0.403	0.402	0.480	0.349
Families with female head	9 133	8 847	170	76	2 188	2 162	9	—
Mean income	\$5 074	\$5 162	\$2 285	—	\$6 744	\$6 782	—	—
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
Total	48 949	47 920	758	270	8 616	8 566	38	19
Less than \$1,000	13 666	13 278	283	74	1 778	1 763	11	4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14 864	14 618	181	69	1 996	1 974	14	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 838	6 665	111	64	1 286	1 277	9	9
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 728	3 666	38	25	979	975	4	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 526	2 499	21	22	688	688	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 966	1 895	68	—	465	465	—	6
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 642	1 619	23	8	329	329	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 136	1 126	10	8	276	276	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	866	866	—	—	201	201	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	515	512	3	—	130	130	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	523	512	5	—	179	179	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	337	324	13	—	151	151	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	245	243	2	—	107	107	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	76	76	—	—	39	39	—	—
\$50,000 or more	21	21	—	—	12	12	—	—
Median income	\$1 727	\$1 731	\$1 530	\$1 884	\$2 415	\$2 428	—	—
Mean income	\$2 598	\$2 608	\$2 271	\$2 083	\$3 511	\$3 522	—	—
Index of income concentration	0.489	0.489	0.505	0.399	0.492	0.492	—	—
Female unrelated individuals	30 438	30 144	194	106	4 082	4 074	—	10
Mean income	\$2 273	\$2 278	\$1 698	\$1 697	\$2 662	\$2 665	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	185 171	182 667	1 639	1 433	75 724	75 429	186	123
Median income	\$6 085	\$6 121	\$2 944	\$6 173	\$6 422	\$6 436	\$3 118	\$4 697
Mean income	\$6 963	\$6 993	\$4 863	\$6 777	\$7 928	\$7 942	\$4 550	\$7 161
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
All families	136 222	134 747	881	1 163	67 108	66 863	148	104
With wage or salary income	110 650	109 398	752	1 048	39 707	39 549	93	69
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 747	\$7 760	\$6 954	\$7 393	\$5 916	\$5 922	—	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	22 998	22 904	80	128	7 468	7 444	16	4
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 625	\$5 630	—	\$4 695	\$4 135	\$4 140	—	—
With farm self-employment income	17 112	17 081	24	69	54 848	54 720	85	56
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 159	\$3 161	—	—	\$4 521	\$4 527	—	—
With Social Security income	32 357	32 053	198	114	15 749	15 659	56	13
Mean Social Security income	\$1 624	\$1 626	\$1 379	\$1 483	\$1 520	\$1 520	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	4 000	3 872	89	78	686	686	—	11
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 151	\$1 159	—	—	\$1 071	\$1 071	—	—
With other income	41 902	41 583	176	197	23 150	23 078	54	11
Mean other income	\$1 537	\$1 538	\$1 543	\$1 140	\$1 366	\$1 368	—	—
All unrelated individuals	48 949	47 920	758	270	8 616	8 566	38	19
With wage or salary income	23 306	22 636	502	204	2 886	2 873	13	15
Mean wage or salary income	\$2 832	\$2 841	\$2 852	\$2 343	\$2 866	\$2 873	—	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 322	2 283	18	—	378	378	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 658	\$2 674	—	—	\$4 100	\$4 100	—	—
With farm self-employment income	2 522	2 516	6	—	3 636	3 628	4	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 063	\$2 067	—	—	\$2 982	\$2 988	—	—
With Social Security income	24 660	24 425	162	58	4 370	4 332	34	—
Mean Social Security income	\$958	\$959	\$857	—	\$986	\$983	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 221	3 144	41	7	261	257	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$821	\$820	—	—	\$859	\$866	—	—
With other income	18 543	18 340	137	41	3 564	3 551	9	6
Mean other income	\$1 268	\$1 274	\$634	—	\$1 418	\$1 421	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 489	\$2 502	\$1 661	\$1 680	\$2 523	\$2 527	\$1 542	\$1 498
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$6 520	\$6 526	\$5 833	\$5 760	\$5 311	\$5 317	\$2 714	\$4 065
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 240	8 246	—	9 417	8 690	8 709	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 962	6 961	6 500	6 838	7 175	7 178	—	—
Operatives, including transport	6 363	6 359	6 962	5 424	6 136	6 157	—	—
Laborers, except farm	4 459	4 451	5 184	5 133	4 164	4 170	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	4 903	4 907	—	—	5 016	5 022	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 119	3 144	—	3 318	2 533	2 537	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$2 609	\$2 618	\$1 897	\$2 167	\$2 579	\$2 580	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	3 262	3 266	—	3 057	3 149	3 152	—	—
Operatives, including transport	2 997	3 017	—	—	2 753	2 779	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

**Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
<b>Families</b>	581 849	556 269	22 786	9 771	378 519	354 659	21 757	8 504
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.3	2.7	17.3	5.8	3.8	2.9	17.7	5.6
Mean size of family	3.41	3.38	3.98	4.46	3.41	3.37	3.98	4.41
With related children under 18 years	319 646	302 861	15 012	7 239	213 509	197 792	14 376	6 297
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.33	2.31	2.86	2.79	2.28	2.23	2.85	2.72
Families with female head	47 573	41 020	4 138	775	36 252	30 011	5 959	699
With related children under 18 years	29 285	23 990	4 978	605	23 246	18 210	4 836	544
With related children under 6 years	11 440	8 423	2 894	265	9 387	6 498	2 827	211
Percent of heads in labor force	53.9	57.3	44.6	49.1	54.7	59.1	44.7	52.1
<b>Family heads</b>	581 849	556 269	22 786	9 771	378 519	354 659	21 757	8 504
Percent 65 years and over	16.0	16.1	14.1	8.0	13.7	13.8	13.7	8.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	436 285	421 236	13 026	7 647	283 737	269 717	12 461	6 582
Percent in labor force	95.0	95.1	90.7	94.8	95.0	95.2	90.8	94.8
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	184 968	174 482	9 241	1 411	135 260	125 392	8 788	1 251
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.7	4.2	14.2	4.7	5.2	4.5	14.5	4.7
Percent 65 years and over	43.5	44.0	36.8	17.8	37.5	37.8	36.5	17.8
<b>Persons</b>	2 167 458	2 055 344	99 816	45 026	1 426 051	1 321 265	95 280	38 756
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.5	11.6	9.9	4.3	10.5	10.6	9.8	4.4
Percent 65 years and over	11.5	11.7	9.1	3.7	10.3	10.5	8.9	3.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.3	79.5	74.4	67.5	79.0	79.3	74.4	66.3
<b>Households</b>	595 112	563 882	28 188	10 003	453 411	423 660	27 231	8 947
In owner occupied housing units	393 616	377 712	14 585	5 379	288 793	273 689	13 997	4 907
Mean value of unit	\$14 582	\$14 772	\$9 785	\$12 501	\$15 915	\$16 241	\$9 726	\$12 633
In renter occupied housing units	201 496	186 170	13 603	4 624	164 618	149 971	13 234	4 040
Mean gross rent	\$95	\$96	\$83	\$90	\$101	\$102	\$83	\$93
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.6	2.5	4.8	3.7	1.9	1.7	4.4	2.9
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	56 356	49 944	5 864	1 313	31 017	25 112	5 560	1 064
Percent of all families	9.7	9.0	25.7	13.4	8.2	7.1	25.6	12.5
Mean family income	\$1 824	\$1 784	\$2 185	\$2 533	\$1 910	\$1 846	\$2 212	\$2 423
Mean income deficit	\$1 351	\$1 302	\$1 737	\$1 434	\$1 400	\$1 328	\$1 721	\$1 389
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.6	10.9	37.0	23.1	18.9	14.8	38.1	22.7
Mean size of family	3.49	3.37	4.49	4.60	3.53	3.32	4.50	4.35
With related children under 18 years	31 144	26 168	4 615	1 036	18 836	14 199	4 407	802
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.85	2.74	3.51	3.36	2.82	2.61	3.51	3.22
Families with female head	14 808	11 288	3 393	377	11 274	7 896	3 263	322
With related children under 18 years	12 182	8 847	3 140	354	9 579	6 450	3 026	299
With related children under 6 years	6 706	4 533	2 071	179	5 449	3 393	2 015	131
Percent of heads in labor force	38.0	40.0	34.2	38.5	38.6	41.1	34.3	42.0
<b>Family heads</b>	56 356	49 944	5 864	1 313	31 017	25 112	5 560	1 064
Percent 65 years and over	29.4	30.9	17.3	16.4	25.1	27.1	16.4	18.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	25 814	23 985	1 577	684	12 203	10 538	1 494	505
Percent in labor force	78.1	78.6	71.1	77.2	72.3	72.6	71.4	72.9
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	78 720	73 019	5 044	664	55 092	49 766	4 757	606
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.6	41.8	54.6	47.1	40.7	39.7	54.1	48.4
Mean income	\$920	\$924	\$892	\$799	\$916	\$922	\$902	\$800
Mean income deficit	\$882	\$875	\$935	\$1 065	\$908	\$903	\$924	\$1 069
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.1	9.3	22.2	7.5	9.3	8.1	22.8	7.1
Percent 65 years and over	54.2	54.8	49.0	26.4	47.5	47.7	49.3	24.3
<b>Persons</b>	275 497	241 576	31 366	6 705	164 624	133 113	29 793	5 236
Percent of all persons	12.7	11.8	31.4	14.9	11.5	10.3	31.3	13.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	25.2	26.8	14.0	7.9	24.0	26.4	13.8	8.7
Percent 65 years and over	26.0	27.8	13.4	7.2	24.2	26.8	13.1	8.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.6	81.0	74.8	66.3	80.4	81.0	74.9	66.6
Related children under 18 years	88 205	71 044	16 403	3 587	52 834	36 800	15 589	2 706
Percent living with both parents	57.7	64.7	27.4	64.7	45.5	53.1	27.2	60.3
<b>Households</b>	94 326	84 384	9 188	1 545	65 354	55 958	8 843	1 337
Percent of all households	15.9	15.0	32.6	15.4	14.4	13.2	32.5	14.9
In owner occupied housing units	50 526	46 707	3 582	551	30 148	26 553	3 409	502
Mean value of unit	\$8 556	\$8 647	\$7 451	\$7 314	\$9 702	\$9 996	\$7 511	\$7 553
In renter occupied housing units	43 800	37 677	5 606	994	35 206	29 405	5 434	835
Mean gross rent	\$76	\$76	\$78	\$76	\$81	\$82	\$79	\$80
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.1	8.0	7.8	10.1	6.3	6.1	7.0	8.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	34 692	30 448	3 844	695	19 025	15 159	3 605	573
Percent of all families	6.0	5.5	16.9	7.1	5.0	4.3	16.6	6.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 140	\$1 105	\$1 395	\$1 280	\$1 185	\$1 138	\$1 389	\$1 239
Families with female head	10 762	8 134	2 452	285	7 981	5 553	2 333	238
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	59 415	54 912	3 906	524	41 552	37 369	3 665	472
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.1	31.5	42.3	37.1	30.7	29.8	41.7	37.7
Mean income deficit	\$632	\$626	\$675	\$808	\$662	\$658	\$665	\$826
<b>Persons</b>	178 863	155 654	21 375	3 550	108 207	86 891	20 066	2 806
Percent 65 years and over	25.6	27.4	13.4	7.0	23.3	25.8	13.0	8.1
Related children under 18 years	55 035	43 291	11 215	1 766	33 313	22 486	10 549	1 295
Percent living with both parents	49.7	57.2	21.0	54.0	36.6	43.7	21.0	47.7
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	84 325	75 777	7 783	2 076	46 648	38 739	7 405	1 721
Percent of all families	14.5	13.6	34.2	21.2	12.3	10.9	34.0	20.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 580	\$1 516	\$2 171	\$1 732	\$1 629	\$1 526	\$2 156	\$1 662
Families with female head	18 639	14 374	4 006	419	10 080	7 861	3 861	364
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	94 545	87 874	5 856	808	66 410	60 193	5 522	724
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.1	50.4	63.4	57.3	49.1	46.0	62.8	57.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 146	\$1 138	\$1 227	\$1 301	\$1 169	\$1 161	\$1 217	\$1 324
<b>Persons</b>	395 425	350 803	41 005	10 903	235 160	193 574	39 045	8 942
Percent 65 years and over	24.2	25.6	12.8	6.0	22.6	24.8	12.4	6.2
Related children under 18 years	135 575	113 131	21 235	5 759	80 641	59 561	20 293	4 619
Percent living with both parents	66.8	72.4	36.9	74.4	57.0	63.7	36.9	73.3

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
<b>Families</b>	136 222	134 747	881	1 163	67 108	66 863	148	104
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.9	2.9	10.1	6.7	1.0	1.0	—	10.6
Mean size of family	3.40	3.39	4.04	4.76	3.41	3.41	3.53	5.51
With related children under 18 years	73 683	72 706	574	881	32 454	32 363	62	61
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.41	2.40	2.92	3.15	2.53	2.53	—	—
Families with female head	9 133	8 847	170	76	2 188	2 162	9	—
With related children under 18 years	5 247	4 999	138	61	792	781	4	—
With related children under 6 years	1 866	1 738	67	54	187	187	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	49.5	50.9	—	—	55.1	55.1	—	—
<b>Family heads</b>	136 222	134 747	881	1 163	67 108	66 863	148	104
Percent 65 years and over	19.6	19.7	19.6	4.7	21.0	21.0	34.5	12.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	100 824	99 933	477	974	51 724	51 586	88	91
Percent in labor force	94.6	94.6	86.4	94.1	95.7	95.7	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	41 092	40 524	415	141	8 616	8 566	38	19
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.8	7.8	9.9	5.0	3.0	3.0	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	61.2	61.4	39.3	19.9	52.6	52.5	—	—
<b>Persons</b>	503 671	497 323	3 976	5 678	237 736	236 776	560	592
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.3	14.3	11.2	4.0	11.6	11.5	23.4	3.2
Percent 65 years and over	14.5	14.5	11.2	2.7	12.4	12.3	23.4	4.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.0	81.1	68.9	77.6	76.9	76.9	93.1	—
<b>Households</b>	137 931	136 493	936	1 047	3 770	3 729	21	9
In owner occupied housing units	102 198	101 425	574	468	2 625	2 598	14	4
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	35 733	35 068	362	579	1 145	1 131	7	5
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.7	4.6	17.6	10.8	10.7	10.2	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	17 092	16 643	268	230	8 393	8 335	36	28
Percent of all families	12.5	12.4	30.4	19.8	12.5	12.5	24.3	26.9
Mean family income	\$1 882	\$1 887	\$1 814	\$2 870	\$1 418	\$1 423	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 242	\$1 220	\$2 090	\$1 679	\$1 388	\$1 386	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.1	10.0	17.9	22.2	1.1	1.1	—	—
Mean size of family	3.28	3.25	4.35	5.34	3.77	3.78	—	—
With related children under 18 years	7 844	7 525	195	206	4 531	4 511	13	28
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.86	2.84	3.63	3.67	2.98	2.97	—	—
Families with female head	3 259	3 044	130	55	374	367	—	—
With related children under 18 years	2 421	2 222	114	55	189	182	—	—
With related children under 6 years	1 193	1 076	56	48	69	69	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	34.7	35.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family heads</b>	17 092	16 643	268	230	8 393	8 335	36	28
Percent 65 years and over	41.7	42.1	31.7	10.4	20.7	20.5	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	7 244	7 105	62	151	6 426	6 401	21	28
Percent in labor force	76.1	76.3	—	87.4	91.1	91.1	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	20 645	20 289	272	54	3 000	2 981	15	4
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.2	50.1	65.5	38.3	34.8	34.8	—	—
Mean income	\$961	\$965	\$711	—	\$701	\$700	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$825	\$819	\$1 160	—	\$807	\$807	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.9	12.9	13.2	—	4.5	4.5	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	72.1	72.6	41.5	—	54.0	53.9	—	—
<b>Persons</b>	76 672	74 460	1 437	1 283	34 677	34 479	136	204
Percent of all persons	15.2	15.0	36.1	22.6	14.6	14.6	24.3	34.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	33.8	34.3	15.7	6.6	12.4	12.4	33.1	—
Percent 65 years and over	35.7	36.2	18.1	6.1	13.5	13.4	33.1	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.1	82.2	69.6	—	74.4	74.2	—	—
Related children under 18 years	22 140	21 082	767	717	13 374	13 305	51	164
Percent living with both parents	65.3	66.8	27.1	75.9	93.4	93.5	—	89.6
<b>Households</b>	28 592	28 053	345	203	480	473	—	5
Percent of all households	20.7	20.6	36.9	19.4	12.7	12.7	—	—
In owner occupied housing units	20 147	19 923	173	49	291	291	—	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	8 445	8 130	172	154	189	182	—	5
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	12.1	11.9	28.1	19.2	15.2	14.0	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	10 174	9 845	214	117	5 543	5 494	27	5
Percent of all families	7.5	7.3	24.3	10.1	8.3	8.2	18.2	4.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 027	\$1 005	\$1 495	\$1 486	\$1 193	\$1 192	—	—
Families with female head	2 473	2 280	119	47	308	301	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	15 723	15 418	230	48	2 212	2 197	11	4
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.3	38.0	55.4	34.0	25.7	25.6	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$554	\$549	\$852	—	\$631	\$631	—	—
<b>Persons</b>	48 035	46 302	1 199	681	22 815	22 655	110	63
Percent 65 years and over	37.1	37.8	19.3	3.2	12.7	12.5	28.2	—
Related children under 18 years	13 031	12 170	628	428	8 706	8 650	38	43
Percent living with both parents	54.6	56.7	16.4	68.2	92.6	92.8	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	25 765	25 201	332	322	12 146	12 061	46	33
Percent of all families	18.9	18.7	37.7	27.7	18.1	18.0	31.1	31.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 490	\$1 468	\$2 571	\$2 127	\$1 583	\$1 582	—	—
Families with female head	4 014	3 778	145	55	533	521	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	24 453	24 036	309	71	3 773	3 740	25	13
Percent of all unrelated individuals	59.5	59.3	74.5	50.4	43.8	43.7	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 108	\$1 103	\$1 461	—	\$986	\$988	—	—
<b>Persons</b>	112 041	109 306	1 779	1 707	49 130	48 833	181	254
Percent 65 years and over	31.8	32.2	17.9	5.6	14.3	14.1	36.5	—
Related children under 18 years	36 206	34 928	888	970	19 098	19 012	54	170
Percent living with both parents	74.7	75.9	34.0	77.0	93.7	93.8	—	90.0





Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of -		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population	2 246 578	1 484 459	785 705	401 666	384 039	475 031	223 723	762 119
Native	2 218 736	1 463 015	774 071	396 595	377 476	467 530	221 414	755 721
Native parentage	2 071 530	1 370 579	725 171	374 763	350 408	438 920	206 488	700 951
Foreign or mixed parentage	147 206	92 436	48 900	21 832	27 068	28 610	14 926	54 770
Foreign born	27 842	21 444	11 634	5 071	6 563	7 501	2 309	6 398
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born	27 842	21 444	11 634	5 071	6 563	7 501	2 309	6 398
United Kingdom	2 300	1 724	1 179	501	678	398	147	576
Ireland	388	331	187	74	113	101	43	57
Norway	130	93	56	13	43	23	14	37
Sweden	454	324	114	48	66	114	96	130
Denmark	303	193	121	25	96	39	33	110
Netherlands	432	376	208	136	72	150	18	56
Switzerland	257	140	75	23	52	58	7	117
France	443	281	90	50	40	170	21	162
Germany <sup>1</sup>	4 602	3 302	1 654	717	937	1 296	352	1 300
Poland	606	514	388	77	311	78	48	92
Czechoslovakia	465	244	93	50	43	58	93	221
Austria	829	527	290	71	219	167	70	302
Hungary	232	224	163	59	104	56	5	8
Yugoslavia	1 044	901	861	13	848	7	33	143
U.S.S.R.	1 731	1 074	533	249	284	225	316	657
Lithuania	46	46	46	-	46	-	-	-
Greece	334	315	249	65	184	59	7	19
Italy	768	423	134	58	76	245	44	345
Other Europe	889	654	455	168	287	117	82	235
Asia	3 713	3 206	1 114	709	405	1 845	247	507
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	724	621	266	149	117	333	22	103
China <sup>3</sup>	466	407	156	143	13	223	28	59
Japan	797	616	208	90	118	304	104	181
Other Asia	1 726	1 562	484	327	157	985	93	164
Canada	1 750	1 277	751	348	403	353	173	473
Mexico	3 149	2 768	1 425	836	589	1 072	271	381
Cuba	505	442	362	209	153	64	16	63
Other America	919	835	435	238	197	356	44	84
All other	605	501	213	119	94	247	41	104
Not reported	948	729	438	215	223	203	88	219
Total foreign or mixed parentage	147 206	92 436	48 900	21 832	27 068	28 610	14 926	54 770
United Kingdom	13 686	9 171	4 690	2 479	2 211	2 896	1 585	4 515
Ireland	4 465	3 287	1 906	764	1 142	939	442	1 178
Norway	1 790	1 152	620	285	335	326	206	638
Sweden	9 168	5 555	2 465	1 215	1 250	1 763	3 327	3 613
Denmark	2 897	1 552	755	309	446	535	162	1 345
Netherlands	1 260	868	590	343	247	197	81	392
Switzerland	2 999	1 366	631	246	385	410	325	1 633
France	2 332	1 406	619	236	383	560	227	926
Germany <sup>1</sup>	38 650	20 528	9 326	4 641	4 685	7 191	4 011	18 122
Poland	3 440	2 756	2 098	407	1 691	425	233	684
Czechoslovakia	4 513	1 823	926	452	474	476	421	2 690
Austria	4 752	2 671	1 582	391	1 191	771	318	2 081
Hungary	706	577	410	166	244	118	49	129
Yugoslavia	2 771	2 392	2 204	59	2 145	159	29	379
U.S.S.R.	15 933	8 310	3 786	1 775	2 011	2 777	1 747	7 623
Lithuania	461	389	318	39	279	71	-	72
Greece	631	556	394	148	246	143	19	75
Italy	3 784	2 575	1 458	509	949	840	277	1 209
Other Europe	2 921	2 143	1 313	369	944	607	223	778
Asia	4 312	3 551	1 611	963	648	1 562	378	761
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	1 014	824	544	392	152	252	28	190
China <sup>3</sup>	320	299	140	112	28	138	21	21
Japan	1 638	1 268	424	198	226	612	232	370
Other Asia	1 340	1 160	503	261	242	560	97	180
Canada	8 675	5 629	3 021	1 406	1 615	1 432	1 176	3 046
Mexico	10 579	9 379	5 149	3 188	1 961	3 276	954	1 200
Cuba	291	265	200	112	88	32	33	26
Other America	1 092	940	593	323	270	244	103	152
All other	666	568	308	143	165	221	39	98
Not reported	4 432	3 027	1 927	864	1 063	639	461	1 405
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	46 706	40 064	21 394	12 799	8 595	14 118	4 552	6 642
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	54 125	44 156	27 159	15 971	11 188	12 479	4 518	9 969
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 433	1 279	591	402	189	448	240	154
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native	2 218 736	1 463 015	774 071	396 595	377 476	467 530	221 414	755 721
English	1 962 263	1 298 995	688 329	354 013	334 316	413 404	197 262	663 268
French	7 655	5 152	2 484	1 056	1 428	1 500	1 168	2 503
German	98 866	48 921	20 812	12 616	8 196	18 692	9 417	49 945
Polish	3 555	3 087	2 207	379	1 828	745	135	468
Russian	590	450	259	81	178	156	35	140
Yiddish	1 841	1 770	1 487	219	1 268	267	16	71
Italian	3 755	2 586	1 332	436	896	942	312	1 169
Spanish	26 838	23 247	12 445	7 747	4 698	8 104	2 698	3 591
All other	34 981	22 542	12 851	5 156	7 695	6 336	3 355	12 439
Not reported	78 392	56 265	31 865	14 892	16 973	17 384	7 016	22 127
Total foreign born	27 842	21 444	11 634	5 071	6 563	7 501	2 309	6 398
English	4 576	3 524	2 105	894	1 211	1 083	336	1 052
French	1 026	702	306	133	173	309	87	324
German	7 174	4 614	2 294	1 109	1 185	1 584	736	2 560
Polish	574	487	341	54	287	105	41	87
Russian	316	247	177	62	115	31	39	69
Yiddish	311	311	291	72	219	20	-	-
Italian	739	420	120	57	63	240	60	319
Spanish	4 739	4 248	2 395	1 312	1 083	1 485	368	491
All other	8 078	6 613	3 500	1 345	2 155	2 491	622	1 465
Not reported	309	278	105	33	72	153	20	31

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of --		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total native population	2 218 406	1 462 545	774 048	396 462	377 586	467 114	221 383	755 861
Born in State of residence	1 421 920	854 241	416 662	247 204	169 458	292 336	145 243	567 679
Born in different State	701 555	538 639	316 799	130 275	186 524	154 332	67 508	162 916
Percent of total	31.6	36.8	40.9	32.9	49.4	33.0	30.5	21.6
Northeast	39 200	32 814	17 168	6 900	10 268	11 513	4 133	6 386
North Central	349 145	270 154	169 360	50 327	119 033	69 996	30 798	78 991
South	238 012	182 039	103 262	58 865	44 397	54 687	24 090	55 973
West	75 198	53 632	27 009	14 183	12 826	18 136	8 487	21 566
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12 958	10 078	4 528	2 236	2 292	3 680	1 870	2 880
State of birth not reported	81 973	59 587	36 059	16 747	19 312	16 766	6 762	22 386
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 071 933	1 363 698	717 276	366 864	350 412	438 039	208 383	708 235
Same house	1 058 713	634 255	344 185	174 056	170 129	187 927	102 143	424 458
Different house in United States	901 639	647 535	329 412	169 607	159 805	223 644	94 479	254 104
Same county	451 411	319 815	178 505	103 543	74 962	95 253	46 057	131 596
Different county	450 228	327 720	150 907	66 064	84 843	128 391	48 422	122 508
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 275	11 661	5 726	2 708	3 018	4 009	1 926	2 614
Persons attending college in 1965	34 179	27 607	15 099	6 435	8 664	9 566	2 942	6 572
Same State	210 768	136 822	52 100	28 067	24 033	63 257	21 465	73 946
Different State	239 460	190 898	98 807	37 997	60 810	65 134	26 957	48 562
In Armed Forces in 1965	11 925	10 133	5 045	2 346	2 699	3 309	1 779	1 792
Persons attending college in 1965	17 450	14 831	7 861	3 020	4 841	5 417	1 553	2 619
Northeast	17 546	15 315	7 024	2 493	4 531	6 080	2 211	2 231
North Central	97 590	80 193	46 383	12 358	34 025	24 824	8 986	17 997
South	73 495	57 507	27 502	14 115	13 387	20 745	9 260	15 988
West	50 829	37 883	17 898	9 031	8 867	13 485	6 500	12 946
Abroad	21 716	17 864	7 443	3 803	3 640	6 772	3 649	3 852
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 470	5 336	2 193	1 148	1 045	2 053	1 090	1 134
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	89 865	64 044	36 236	19 398	16 838	19 696	8 112	25 821
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	90 674	74 825	18 422	9 962	8 460	44 219	12 184	15 849
In Armed Forces, 1970	27 148	24 698	6 862	2 563	4 299	10 200	7 636	2 450
Inmate of institution, 1970	9 291	5 347	1 544	1 297	247	2 016	1 787	3 944
Attending college, 1970	54 235	44 780	10 016	6 102	3 914	32 003	2 761	9 455
Living with one or both parents	2 546	2 082	1 200	593	607	656	226	464
Not living with parents	51 689	42 698	8 816	5 509	3 307	31 347	2 535	8 991
Different State in 1965	49 210	42 578	11 931	5 349	6 582	21 542	9 105	6 632
In Armed Forces, 1970	26 115	23 848	6 460	2 376	4 084	9 930	7 458	2 267
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 233	1 799	690	554	136	462	475	1 606
Attending college, 1970	19 862	17 103	4 781	2 419	2 362	11 150	1 172	2 759
Living with one or both parents	1 246	1 104	725	270	455	320	59	142
Not living with parents	18 616	15 999	4 056	2 149	1 907	10 830	1 113	2 617
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
Total	2 246 578	1 484 459	785 705	401 666	384 039	475 031	223 723	762 119
1969 and 1970	578 924	426 045	204 972	111 243	93 729	159 587	61 486	152 879
1965 to 1968	650 466	452 882	249 719	123 359	126 360	137 034	66 129	197 584
1960 to 1964	352 908	228 854	129 735	62 090	67 645	65 654	33 465	124 054
1950 to 1959	344 599	216 831	123 223	64 134	59 089	60 096	33 512	127 768
1949 or earlier	202 633	101 451	44 952	24 891	20 061	35 733	20 766	101 182
Always lived in same house	117 048	58 396	33 104	15 949	17 155	16 927	8 365	58 652
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
All workers	878 038	596 859	316 821	162 424	154 397	190 958	89 080	281 179
Worked in county of residence	673 303	454 005	222 904	151 201	71 703	161 656	69 445	219 298
Percent of all workers	76.7	76.1	70.4	93.1	46.4	84.7	78.0	78.0
Worked outside county of residence	143 448	101 601	74 885	3 387	71 498	17 387	9 329	41 847
Place of work not reported	61 287	41 253	19 032	7 836	11 196	11 915	10 306	20 034
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
All workers	878 038	596 859	316 821	162 424	154 397	190 958	89 080	281 179
Private automobile, driver	612 596	443 922	244 410	124 539	119 871	137 864	61 648	168 674
Private automobile, passenger	86 574	65 457	38 988	20 173	18 815	18 876	7 593	21 117
Bus or streetcar	8 758	8 225	7 209	3 076	4 133	652	364	533
Subway or elevated train	1 728	1 728	1 561	13	1 548	23	144	-
Railroad	464	388	295	21	274	89	4	76
Taxicab	2 399	2 272	1 003	728	275	1 117	152	127
Walked only	67 415	44 526	12 331	7 465	4 866	20 409	11 786	22 889
Other means	33 912	16 115	5 051	2 990	2 061	6 690	4 374	17 797
Worked at home	64 192	14 226	5 973	3 419	2 554	5 238	3 015	49 966
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	728 128	466 927	244 198	127 056	117 142	153 961	68 768	261 201
Veteran	306 732	211 181	120 464	60 903	59 561	61 949	28 768	95 551
Percent of total	42.1	45.2	49.3	47.9	50.8	40.2	41.8	36.6
Vietnam conflict	49 965	37 158	20 470	11 642	8 828	12 642	4 046	12 807
Korean conflict	49 325	32 259	18 944	9 072	9 872	8 921	4 394	17 066
Korean conflict and World War II	8 953	7 234	4 456	2 394	2 062	2 004	774	1 719
World War II	135 078	92 039	53 473	26 137	27 336	25 361	13 205	43 039
World War I	22 049	13 282	6 139	3 356	2 783	4 593	2 550	8 767
Other service	41 362	29 209	16 982	8 302	8 680	8 428	3 799	12 153
Nonveteran	421 396	255 746	123 734	66 153	57 581	92 012	40 000	165 650



Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban									Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		Total	Rural	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000			
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>										
<b>Male, 26 to 49 years old</b>										
No high school	40 630	24 298	12 656	6 591	6 065	7 575	4 067	16 332	122 519	
High school, 1 to 3 years	54 532	37 917	19 851	10 500	9 351	11 610	6 456	16 615	57 374	
High school, 4 years	161 049	103 675	53 902	28 056	25 846	32 625	17 148	57 374	32 198	
College, 1 year or more	148 977	116 779	61 934	30 267	31 647	42 374	12 471	32 198		
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>										
No high school	32 768	21 848	12 454	6 148	6 306	6 610	2 784	10 920	135 543	
High school, 1 to 3 years	114 996	76 971	43 949	22 313	21 636	22 396	10 626	38 025	60 274	
High school, 4 years	186 072	125 798	68 307	36 527	31 780	40 112	17 379	60 274	26 324	
College, 1 year or more	114 365	88 041	45 131	21 986	23 145	34 165	8 745	26 324		
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>										
Ever married	197 771	141 714	71 603	39 481	32 122	53 671	16 440	56 057		
Percent ever married	77 731	57 813	30 171	18 067	12 104	20 655	6 987	19 918		
Number of own children under 5 years	56 096	40 017	21 188	12 224	8 964	13 136	5 693	16 079		
Per 1,000 women	284	282	296	310	279	245	346	287		
Number of children ever born	70 981	50 957	27 026	15 609	11 417	16 794	7 137	20 024		
Per 1,000 women	359	360	377	395	355	313	434	357		
Per 1,000 women ever married	913	881	896	864	943	813	1 021	1 005		
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>										
Ever married	129 221	90 387	51 589	24 914	26 675	27 205	11 593	38 834		
Percent ever married	121 366	84 288	48 062	23 082	24 980	25 279	10 947	37 058		
Number of own children under 5 years	86 396	59 664	34 285	16 264	18 021	17 782	7 597	26 732		
Per 1,000 women	669	660	645	653	676	654	655	688		
Number of children ever born	293 706	195 677	109 785	53 059	56 646	59 400	26 572	98 029		
Per 1,000 women	2 273	2 165	2 127	2 130	2 124	2 183	2 292	2 524		
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 420	2 322	2 283	2 299	2 268	2 350	2 427	2 645		
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>										
Ever married	123 351	82 136	47 231	22 897	24 334	23 161	11 744	41 215		
Percent ever married	118 495	78 593	45 362	21 869	23 493	21 984	11 247	39 902		
Number of own children under 5 years	22 966	14 434	8 322	4 046	4 276	4 026	2 086	8 532		
Per 1,000 women	186	176	176	177	176	174	178	207		
Number of children ever born	377 385	242 380	137 388	65 626	71 762	69 125	35 867	135 005		
Per 1,000 women	3 059	2 951	2 909	2 866	2 949	2 985	3 054	3 276		
Replacement index	148	143	141	138	142	144	148	158		
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 185	3 084	3 029	3 001	3 055	3 144	3 189	3 383		
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>										
<b>Families</b>										
With own children under 3 years	85 498	59 590	33 275	17 332	15 943	18 457	7 858	25 908		
With own children under 6 years	143 225	98 378	55 096	27 819	27 277	30 145	13 137	44 847		
With own children under 12 years	237 567	159 951	89 784	44 141	45 643	48 011	22 156	77 616		
With own children under 18 years	311 001	207 543	116 546	57 020	59 526	61 747	29 250	103 458		
With sons/daughters under 25 years	337 331	225 542	127 068	62 586	64 482	66 962	31 512	111 789		
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	159 428	101 528	57 231	27 544	29 687	29 044	15 252	57 900		
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	65 400	43 649	25 778	12 938	12 840	12 515	5 356	21 751		
<b>Subfamilies</b>										
Number of own children under 18 years	7 696	5 473	3 247	1 619	1 628	1 329	697	2 223		
Husband-wife subfamilies	3 235	2 217	1 308	665	643	646	263	1 018		
Subfamilies with female head	3 989	2 964	1 791	870	921	805	368	1 025		
Married couples	523 478	336 185	180 957	91 712	89 245	103 996	51 232	187 293		
Percent in subfamilies	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5		
With own children under 6 years	132 628	89 775	49 788	24 562	25 226	27 776	12 211	42 853		
With own children under 18 years	280 549	183 767	102 561	49 329	53 232	54 908	26 098	96 782		
With husband under 45 years	252 187	174 178	96 506	48 638	47 868	54 633	23 299	78 009		
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>										
Living with both parents	748 391	490 709	277 034	135 264	141 770	144 641	69 034	257 682		
Percent of total	647 037	414 255	232 276	110 651	121 625	122 196	59 783	232 782		
Living with one parent	78 727	60 334	36 194	19 544	16 450	16 888	7 252	18 393		
Living with neither parent	22 627	16 120	8 564	5 069	3 495	5 557	1 999	6 507		
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>										
Never widowed or divorced	674 681	450 319	247 061	123 270	123 791	138 706	64 552	224 362		
Known to have been: Widowed	28 865	19 986	11 530	6 258	5 272	5 647	2 809	8 979		
Divorced	127 618	96 786	58 284	32 370	25 914	27 018	11 404	30 904		
Widowed and divorced	2 879	2 295	1 480	999	481	623	192	584		
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>										
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>										
Inmate of mental hospital	85 936	63 643	14 613	9 065	5 548	34 359	14 671	22 293		
Inmate of home for the aged	4 214	2 780	1 782	1 636	116	977	51	1 434		
Inmate of other institution	18 209	11 086	3 239	2 753	486	4 092	3 755	7 123		
In rooming house	8 423	4 990	1 625	1 418	207	1 904	1 461	3 433		
In military barracks	2 388	2 072	626	360	266	1 229	217	316		
In college dormitory	18 040	16 799	3 383	-	3 383	6 281	7 135	1 241		
Other	28 063	21 179	1 723	1 460	263	17 997	1 459	6 884		
	6 599	4 737	2 265	1 438	827	1 879	593	1 862		
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS</b>										
Total	1 116 914	748 767	408 948	207 775	201 173	229 231	110 588	368 147		
Disabled or handicapped	119 461	79 525	43 031	23 577	19 454	24 568	11 926	39 936		
Not in labor force	63 682	42 573	23 688	12 811	10 877	12 961	5 924	21 109		
Cannot work	55 779	36 952	19 343	10 766	8 577	11 607	6 002	18 827		
Disabled 6 months or more	38 488	25 820	13 146	7 539	5 607	8 319	4 355	12 668		
	36 330	24 360	12 458	7 061	5 397	7 818	4 084	11 970		

\*Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over	763 814	498 815	253 778	130 718	123 060	166 595	78 442	264 999
Labor force	592 251	393 026	208 548	105 762	102 786	124 879	59 599	199 225
Percent of total	77.5	78.8	82.2	80.9	83.5	75.0	76.0	75.2
Armed Forces	35 356	31 740	9 811	3 761	6 050	12 557	9 372	3 616
Civilian labor force	556 895	361 286	198 737	102 001	96 736	112 322	50 227	195 609
Employed	538 092	347 245	190 282	96 294	93 988	108 374	48 589	190 847
Unemployed	18 803	14 041	8 455	5 707	2 748	3 948	1 638	4 762
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.9	4.3	5.6	2.8	3.5	3.3	2.4
Not in labor force	171 563	105 789	45 230	24 956	20 274	41 716	18 843	65 774
Inmate of institution	14 328	7 988	2 570	2 333	242	2 870	2 543	6 340
Enrolled in school	51 467	35 281	14 030	6 815	7 215	17 532	3 719	16 186
Other: Under 65 years	33 952	21 489	10 567	5 925	4 642	7 409	3 513	12 463
Percent disabled	54.2	53.4	54.5	60.1	47.5	48.4	60.4	55.7
65 years and over	71 816	41 031	18 058	9 883	8 175	13 905	9 068	30 785
Male, 14 and 15 years old	47 063	29 618	16 578	8 144	8 434	8 434	4 606	17 445
Labor force	8 326	5 092	2 417	1 256	1 161	1 737	938	3 234
Percent of total	17.7	17.2	14.6	15.4	13.8	20.6	20.4	18.5
Employed	7 595	4 541	2 151	1 124	1 027	1 513	877	3 054
Unemployed	711	555	266	132	134	213	56	176
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	10.5	11.0	10.5	11.5	12.3	6.0	5.4
Not in labor force	38 737	24 526	14 161	6 888	7 273	6 697	3 668	14 211
Female, 16 years old and over	820 099	548 516	284 678	150 189	134 489	179 512	84 326	271 583
Labor force	330 277	238 181	128 662	68 812	59 850	76 210	33 309	92 096
Percent of total	40.3	43.4	45.2	45.8	44.5	42.5	39.5	33.9
Armed Forces	548	508	151	90	61	217	140	40
Civilian labor force	329 729	237 673	128 511	68 722	59 789	75 993	33 169	92 056
Employed	314 221	225 588	121 925	64 373	57 552	71 945	31 718	88 633
Unemployed	15 508	12 085	6 586	4 349	2 237	4 048	1 451	3 423
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	5.1	5.1	6.3	3.7	5.3	4.4	3.7
Not in labor force	489 822	310 335	156 016	81 377	74 639	103 302	51 017	179 487
Inmate of institution	14 740	9 250	3 084	2 615	469	3 494	2 672	5 490
Enrolled in school	54 244	36 911	16 339	8 428	7 911	16 608	3 964	17 333
Other: Under 65 years	295 589	187 277	103 107	51 284	51 811	56 693	27 477	108 312
Percent disabled	12.9	13.7	13.6	14.7	12.5	13.8	13.8	11.5
65 years and over	125 249	76 897	33 486	19 038	14 448	26 507	16 904	48 352
Female, 14 and 15 years old	45 276	28 731	15 989	7 711	8 278	8 417	4 325	16 545
Labor force	4 366	2 695	1 147	512	635	980	568	1 671
Percent of total	9.6	9.4	7.2	6.6	7.7	11.6	13.1	10.1
Employed	3 992	2 450	1 021	461	560	909	520	1 542
Unemployed	374	245	126	51	75	71	48	129
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	9.1	11.0	10.0	11.8	7.2	8.5	7.7
Not in labor force	40 910	26 036	14 842	7 199	7 643	7 437	3 757	14 874
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
Total women, 16 years old and over	820 099	548 516	284 678	150 189	134 489	179 512	84 326	271 583
With own children under 6 years	144 672	99 621	55 953	28 225	27 728	30 306	13 362	45 051
In labor force	45 323	33 203	18 790	10 094	8 696	10 348	4 065	12 120
Percent in labor force	31.3	33.3	33.6	35.8	31.4	34.1	30.4	26.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	163 626	106 603	60 087	28 575	31 512	30 855	15 661	57 023
In labor force	82 544	56 084	31 152	15 117	16 035	16 373	8 559	26 460
Percent in labor force	50.4	52.6	51.8	52.9	50.9	53.1	54.7	46.4
No own children under 18 years	511 801	342 292	168 638	93 389	75 249	118 351	55 303	169 509
In labor force	202 410	148 894	78 720	43 601	35 119	49 489	20 685	53 516
Percent in labor force	39.5	43.5	46.7	46.7	46.7	41.8	37.4	31.6
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	518 955	333 986	179 634	91 196	88 438	103 180	51 172	184 969
With own children under 6 years	131 635	89 154	49 321	24 373	24 948	27 527	12 306	42 481
In labor force	38 365	27 469	15 248	8 072	7 176	8 724	3 497	10 896
Percent in labor force	29.1	30.8	30.9	33.1	28.8	31.7	28.4	25.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	146 122	92 968	52 148	24 448	27 700	26 879	13 941	53 154
In labor force	69 955	46 205	25 354	12 133	13 221	13 458	7 393	23 750
Percent in labor force	47.9	49.7	48.6	49.6	47.7	50.1	53.0	44.7
No own children under 18 years	241 198	151 864	78 165	42 375	35 790	48 774	24 925	89 334
In labor force	95 827	66 920	36 139	19 943	16 196	20 806	9 975	28 907
Percent in labor force	39.7	44.1	46.2	47.1	45.3	42.7	40.0	32.4
Other women	301 144	214 530	105 044	58 993	46 051	76 332	33 154	86 614
With own children under 6 years	13 037	10 467	6 632	3 852	2 780	2 779	1 056	2 570
In labor force	6 958	5 734	3 542	2 022	1 520	1 624	568	1 224
Percent in labor force	53.4	54.8	53.4	52.5	54.7	58.4	53.8	47.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17 504	13 635	7 939	4 127	3 812	3 976	1 720	3 869
In labor force	12 589	9 879	5 798	2 984	2 814	2 915	1 166	2 710
Percent in labor force	71.9	72.5	73.0	72.3	73.8	73.3	67.8	70.0
No own children under 18 years	270 603	190 428	90 473	51 014	39 459	69 577	30 378	80 175
In labor force	106 583	81 974	42 581	23 658	18 923	28 683	10 710	24 609
Percent in labor force	39.4	43.0	47.1	46.4	48.0	41.2	35.3	30.7
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Male: 16 and 17 years	41.8	44.7	42.8	44.3	41.3	48.2	45.0	37.1
18 and 19 years	62.8	63.4	69.6	70.0	69.1	54.9	73.9	61.3
20 and 21 years	77.8	77.5	83.8	82.1	85.9	69.4	89.8	79.3
22 to 24 years	87.7	86.8	90.4	90.7	90.1	80.7	91.9	90.6
25 to 34 years	93.9	94.1	95.6	94.7	96.6	91.9	92.7	93.5
35 to 44 years	95.5	96.2	96.8	95.7	97.8	95.9	94.3	94.2
45 to 64 years	89.5	90.0	91.3	89.8	92.8	88.8	87.5	88.8
65 years and over	30.2	27.2	28.1	27.2	29.2	27.1	25.7	33.8
Female: 16 and 17 years	27.7	29.9	28.2	26.6	29.7	32.2	32.1	23.7
18 and 19 years	48.7	50.5	56.3	56.7	55.8	44.9	50.7	44.0
20 and 21 years	54.8	56.2	62.5	62.4	62.6	50.4	54.2	50.2
22 to 24 years	54.1	57.1	60.6	59.1	62.4	53.3	50.7	44.6
25 to 34 years	43.2	45.4	46.0	47.7	44.5	46.1	40.8	38.3
35 to 44 years	49.6	52.1	51.2	53.6	48.9	53.6	52.7	44.6
45 to 64 years	48.0	52.1	52.1	53.5	50.6	51.6	52.9	40.6
65 years and over	11.5	12.5	12.1	12.6	11.5	13.1	12.2	9.8









Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	581 849	378 519	204 392	104 634	99 758	116 994	57 133	203 330
Less than \$1,000	13 388	7 327	3 988	2 326	1 662	2 249	1 090	6 061
\$1,000 to \$1,999	19 470	9 690	3 921	2 181	1 740	3 722	2 047	9 780
\$2,000 to \$2,999	28 551	15 207	6 191	3 829	2 362	5 810	3 206	13 344
\$3,000 to \$3,999	32 654	18 274	7 692	4 650	3 042	7 073	3 509	14 380
\$4,000 to \$4,999	34 505	19 092	8 370	5 079	3 291	7 119	3 603	15 413
\$5,000 to \$5,999	40 300	23 143	10 304	6 130	4 174	8 654	4 185	17 157
\$6,000 to \$6,999	44 023	26 872	12 495	7 357	5 138	9 270	5 107	17 151
\$7,000 to \$7,999	46 377	29 189	14 275	8 216	6 059	10 035	4 877	17 190
\$8,000 to \$8,999	45 697	29 025	14 733	8 056	6 677	9 158	5 134	16 672
\$9,000 to \$9,999	41 212	27 469	14 793	7 976	6 817	8 530	4 137	13 752
\$10,000 to \$11,999	72 381	50 037	27 832	14 290	13 542	15 007	7 198	22 344
\$12,000 to \$14,999	71 009	52 549	31 914	15 166	16 748	14 246	6 389	18 460
\$15,000 to \$24,999	70 914	54 197	36 029	15 166	20 863	12 694	5 474	16 717
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 707	13 555	9 660	3 361	6 299	2 906	989	4 152
\$50,000 or more	3 661	2 904	2 195	851	1 344	521	188	757
Median income	\$8 693	\$9 417	\$10 390	\$9 563	\$11 317	\$8 498	\$8 184	\$7 487
Mean income	\$10 063	\$10 867	\$12 043	\$10 906	\$13 235	\$9 612	\$9 229	\$8 566
Mean income per family member	\$2 953	\$3 187	\$3 458	\$3 207	\$3 709	\$2 883	\$2 790	\$2 518
Index of income concentration	0.362	0.350	0.350	0.342	0.350	0.348	0.335	0.370
Families with female head	47 573	36 252	20 770	11 575	9 195	10 848	4 634	11 321
Mean income	\$5 794	\$5 890	\$6 169	\$5 822	\$6 607	\$5 642	\$5 219	\$5 485
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
Total	229 762	172 197	65 790	39 247	26 543	76 996	29 411	57 565
Less than \$1,000	55 775	40 331	10 355	6 456	3 899	22 995	6 981	15 444
\$1,000 to \$1,999	59 808	42 948	13 751	7 807	5 944	21 025	8 172	16 860
\$2,000 to \$2,999	33 055	24 931	8 347	5 171	3 176	11 567	5 017	8 124
\$3,000 to \$3,999	20 615	15 908	6 587	4 169	2 418	6 470	2 851	4 707
\$4,000 to \$4,999	13 942	10 734	5 094	3 153	1 941	3 936	1 704	3 208
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 557	9 126	4 803	3 012	1 791	2 912	1 411	2 431
\$6,000 to \$6,999	9 738	7 773	4 490	2 576	1 914	2 196	1 087	1 965
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 173	5 761	3 414	1 923	1 491	1 686	661	1 412
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 507	4 440	2 645	1 511	1 134	1 264	531	1 067
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 413	2 788	1 737	949	788	789	242	645
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 027	3 325	2 080	1 164	916	924	321	702
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 328	1 840	1 028	559	469	640	172	488
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 996	1 644	1 063	574	489	429	152	352
\$25,000 to \$49,999	617	502	315	185	130	107	80	115
\$50,000 or more	211	166	81	38	43	56	29	45
Median income	\$1 988	\$2 113	\$3 067	\$3 045	\$3 104	\$1 737	\$1 945	\$1 791
Mean income	\$3 149	\$3 281	\$4 230	\$4 113	\$4 404	\$2 643	\$2 831	\$2 755
Index of income concentration	0.501	0.499	0.478	0.475	0.481	0.497	0.478	0.493
Female unrelated individuals	131 270	96 750	39 559	24 278	15 281	40 941	16 250	34 520
Mean income	\$2 855	\$3 046	\$3 751	\$3 631	\$3 941	\$2 536	\$2 614	\$2 319
All families and unrelated individuals	811 611	550 716	270 182	143 881	126 301	193 990	86 544	260 895
Median income	\$6 785	\$7 115	\$8 634	\$7 793	\$9 697	\$5 435	\$5 910	\$6 185
Mean income	\$8 106	\$8 495	\$10 140	\$9 053	\$11 379	\$6 846	\$7 055	\$7 284
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
All families	581 849	378 519	204 392	104 634	99 758	116 994	57 133	203 330
With wage or salary income	482 889	332 532	183 567	93 268	90 299	101 551	47 414	150 357
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 003	\$9 790	\$10 882	\$9 922	\$11 874	\$8 646	\$8 012	\$7 263
With nonfarm self-employment income	78 076	47 598	23 993	12 494	11 499	14 510	9 095	30 478
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 010	\$8 135	\$8 883	\$7 625	\$10 250	\$7 664	\$6 915	\$5 253
With farm self-employment income	84 765	12 805	3 877	2 219	1 658	4 754	4 174	71 960
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 936	\$2 440	\$1 615	\$1 547	\$1 707	\$2 387	\$3 266	\$4 203
With Social Security income	117 377	69 271	33 467	17 980	15 487	22 149	13 655	48 106
Mean Social Security income	\$1 695	\$1 767	\$1 757	\$1 763	\$1 750	\$1 780	\$1 771	\$1 590
With public assistance or public welfare income	19 011	14 325	8 239	4 760	3 479	4 129	1 971	4 686
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 253	\$1 290	\$1 349	\$1 307	\$1 407	\$1 270	\$1 086	\$1 139
With other income	205 773	140 635	80 319	40 960	39 359	40 948	19 368	65 138
Mean other income	\$1 961	\$2 122	\$2 173	\$1 932	\$2 424	\$1 936	\$2 300	\$1 616
All unrelated individuals	229 762	172 197	65 790	39 247	26 543	76 996	29 411	57 565
With wage or salary income	140 351	114 159	43 159	25 259	17 900	54 125	16 875	26 192
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 263	\$3 361	\$4 561	\$4 410	\$4 774	\$2 531	\$2 952	\$2 836
With nonfarm self-employment income	9 546	6 846	2 832	1 843	989	2 658	1 356	2 700
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 362	\$3 560	\$4 816	\$4 252	\$5 868	\$2 595	\$2 827	\$2 860
With farm self-employment income	9 303	3 145	833	626	207	1 444	868	6 158
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 373	\$1 917	\$1 728	\$1 784	\$1 558	\$1 973	\$2 006	\$2 605
With Social Security income	79 859	50 829	20 213	12 434	7 779	18 787	11 829	29 030
Mean Social Security income	\$1 021	\$1 054	\$1 101	\$1 083	\$1 131	\$1 031	\$1 010	\$962
With public assistance or public welfare income	10 532	7 050	2 899	1 876	1 023	2 488	1 663	3 482
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$815	\$811	\$790	\$831	\$716	\$822	\$830	\$824
With other income	75 652	53 533	22 406	13 927	8 479	22 392	8 735	22 119
Mean other income	\$1 605	\$1 713	\$1 868	\$1 871	\$1 863	\$1 577	\$1 665	\$1 344
Per capita income of persons	\$2 945	\$3 167	\$3 496	\$3 259	\$3 743	\$2 814	\$2 764	\$2 513
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$7 000	\$7 427	\$8 016	\$7 438	\$8 715	\$6 710	\$6 719	\$6 135
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 677	10 277	11 377	9 978	12 522	9 141	8 733	8 296
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 382	7 564	7 992	7 583	8 569	7 143	6 843	6 994
Operatives, including transport	6 469	6 543	7 014	6 616	7 427	5 927	6 244	6 325
Laborers, except farm	4 229	4 130	4 568	3 836	5 274	3 662	4 084	4 402
Formers and farm managers	5 025	5 479	3 427	3 167	5 167	5 162	5 981	5 007
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 559	1 746	1 571	1 745	1 400	1 776	1 782	2 862
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$3 146	\$3 340	\$3 766	\$3 624	\$3 953	\$2 895	\$2 738	\$2 603
Clerical and kindred workers	3 664	3 803	4 193	4 109	4 283	3 259	3 321	3 239
Operatives, including transport	3 252	3 366	3 588	3 347	3 829	3 208	2 916	2 961

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For maximum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
Families	581 849	378 519	204 392	104 634	99 758	116 994	57 133	203 330
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.3
Mean size of family	3.41	3.41	3.48	3.40	3.57	3.33	3.31	3.40
With related children under 18 years	319 646	213 509	119 737	58 653	61 084	63 584	30 188	106 137
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.33	2.28	2.29	2.26	2.31	2.26	2.29	2.44
Families with female head	47 573	36 252	20 770	11 575	9 195	10 848	4 634	11 321
With related children under 18 years	29 285	23 246	13 965	7 739	6 226	6 631	2 650	6 039
With related children under 6 years	11 440	9 387	5 921	3 518	2 403	2 548	918	2 053
Percent of heads in labor force	53.9	54.7	53.2	52.5	54.1	59.5	51.9	50.0
Family heads	581 849	378 519	204 392	104 634	99 758	116 994	57 133	203 330
Percent 65 years and over	16.0	13.7	11.3	12.0	10.5	15.3	19.5	20.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	436 285	283 737	158 265	79 144	79 121	85 152	40 320	152 548
Percent in labor force	95.0	95.0	95.8	95.4	96.2	93.7	94.5	95.0
Unrelated individuals	184 968	135 260	60 917	37 865	23 052	53 491	20 852	49 708
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.7	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.7	8.0	7.0
Percent 65 years and over	43.5	37.5	33.5	33.2	34.0	33.8	58.6	59.7
Persons	2 167 458	1 426 051	772 682	393 647	379 035	443 533	209 836	741 407
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.5	10.5	8.9	9.8	7.9	11.2	15.2	13.4
Percent 65 years and over	11.5	10.3	8.3	9.2	7.4	11.4	15.4	13.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.3	79.0	79.5	80.6	78.1	77.5	80.5	79.8
Households	595 112	453 411	239 110	126 867	112 243	144 174	70 127	141 701
In owner occupied housing units	393 616	288 793	155 506	76 553	78 953	85 588	47 699	104 823
Mean value of unit	\$14 582	\$15 915	\$18 114	\$16 051	\$20 115	\$14 137	\$11 937	\$10 907
In renter occupied housing units	201 496	164 618	83 604	50 314	33 290	58 586	22 428	36 878
Mean gross rent	\$95	\$101	\$113	\$105	\$126	\$94	\$71	\$67
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.9	4.9
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families	56 356	31 017	14 334	8 285	6 049	11 067	5 616	25 339
Percent of all families	9.7	8.2	7.0	7.9	6.1	9.5	9.8	12.5
Mean family income	\$1 824	\$1 910	\$1 866	\$1 850	\$1 889	\$1 968	\$1 909	\$1 718
Mean income deficit	\$1 351	\$1 400	\$1 602	\$1 575	\$1 639	\$1 264	\$1 154	\$1 290
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.6	18.9	24.5	26.5	21.8	14.7	12.8	7.1
Mean size of family	3.49	3.53	3.78	3.70	3.89	3.40	3.15	3.44
With related children under 18 years	31 144	18 836	9 894	5 736	4 158	6 307	2 635	12 308
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.85	2.82	2.95	2.87	3.06	2.67	2.65	2.91
Families with female head	14 868	11 274	6 413	3 752	2 661	3 332	1 529	3 614
With related children under 18 years	12 182	9 579	5 722	3 403	2 319	2 731	1 126	2 603
With related children under 6 years	6 706	5 449	3 421	2 202	1 219	1 480	548	1 257
Percent of heads in labor force	38.0	38.6	34.5	36.6	30.6	47.9	38.9	35.7
Family heads	56 356	31 017	14 334	8 285	6 049	11 067	5 616	25 339
Percent 65 years and over	29.4	25.1	18.8	17.6	20.5	27.3	36.8	34.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	25 814	12 203	5 330	3 003	2 327	4 662	2 211	13 611
Percent in labor force	78.1	72.3	73.7	71.5	76.6	70.0	73.8	83.2
Unrelated individuals	78 720	55 092	19 894	12 305	7 591	25 302	9 894	23 628
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.6	40.7	32.7	32.5	32.9	47.3	47.4	47.5
Mean income	\$920	\$916	\$911	\$906	\$919	\$901	\$966	\$928
Mean income deficit	\$882	\$908	\$905	\$913	\$892	\$944	\$825	\$820
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.1	9.3	10.7	11.0	10.3	7.2	12.1	11.9
Percent 65 years and over	54.2	47.5	49.1	47.1	52.4	37.4	69.9	69.8
Persons	275 497	164 624	74 084	42 978	31 106	62 946	27 594	110 873
Percent of all persons	12.7	11.5	9.6	10.9	8.2	14.2	13.2	15.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	25.2	24.0	20.1	19.8	20.6	22.8	37.1	27.1
Percent 65 years and over	26.0	24.2	19.6	19.6	19.8	23.2	38.6	28.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.6	80.4	79.2	79.1	79.3	80.3	82.1	81.0
Related children under 18 years	88 205	52 834	29 174	16 562	12 612	16 764	6 896	35 371
Percent living with both parents	57.7	45.5	39.3	37.6	41.4	52.3	55.7	75.8
Households	94 326	65 354	27 129	16 327	10 802	25 150	13 075	28 972
Percent of all households	15.9	14.4	11.3	12.9	9.6	17.4	18.6	20.4
In owner occupied housing units	50 524	30 148	11 657	6 086	5 571	10 689	7 802	20 378
Mean value of unit	\$8 556	\$9 702	\$11 435	\$10 930	\$11 987	\$8 966	\$8 122	\$6 859
In renter occupied housing units	43 800	35 206	15 472	10 241	5 231	14 461	5 273	8 594
Mean gross rent	\$76	\$81	\$86	\$84	\$91	\$85	\$58	\$53
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.1	6.3	6.3	5.6	7.5	6.4	5.9	12.2
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families	34 692	19 025	9 253	5 130	4 123	6 551	3 221	15 667
Percent of all families	6.0	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.1	5.6	5.6	7.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 140	\$1 185	\$1 355	\$1 391	\$1 311	\$1 047	\$975	\$1 086
Families with female head	10 762	7 981	4 658	2 642	2 016	2 317	1 006	2 781
Unrelated individuals	59 415	41 552	14 580	9 026	5 554	19 557	7 415	17 863
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.1	30.7	23.9	23.8	24.1	36.6	35.6	35.9
Mean income deficit	\$632	\$662	\$685	\$692	\$674	\$680	\$568	\$564
Persons	178 863	108 207	49 636	28 187	21 449	41 253	17 318	70 656
Percent 65 years and over	25.6	23.3	18.5	18.6	18.3	22.3	39.4	29.2
Related children under 18 years	55 035	33 313	19 617	10 742	8 875	9 742	3 954	21 722
Percent living with both parents	49.7	36.6	32.7	30.3	35.6	41.0	45.1	69.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families	84 335	46 648	20 934	12 180	8 754	16 997	8 717	37 687
Percent of all families	14.5	12.3	10.2	11.6	8.8	14.5	15.3	18.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 580	\$1 629	\$1 834	\$1 797	\$1 886	\$1 499	\$1 388	\$1 519
Families with female head	18 639	14 097	7 930	4 635	3 295	4 212	1 955	4 542
Unrelated individuals	94 545	66 410	24 303	15 118	9 185	30 337	11 770	28 135
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.1	49.1	39.9	39.9	39.8	56.7	56.6	56.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 146	\$1 169	\$1 152	\$1 154	\$1 149	\$1 208	\$1 103	\$1 091
Persons	395 425	235 160	104 875	61 041	43 834	89 579	40 706	160 265
Percent 65 years and over	24.2	22.6	18.7	18.6	18.7	21.9	34.2	26.5
Related children under 18 years	135 575	80 641	42 275	23 833	18 442	26 419	11 947	54 934
Percent living with both parents	66.8	57.0	50.3	49.0	52.0	63.2	66.8	81.2



Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>									
Total population	949 181	401 666	437 787	91 701	18 027	1 297 397	645 006	432 451	219 940
Native	936 228	396 595	430 639	91 034	17 960	1 282 508	635 781	428 018	218 709
Native parentage	880 777	374 763	401 753	87 553	16 708	1 190 753	594 063	396 374	200 316
Foreign or mixed parentage	55 451	21 832	28 886	3 481	1 252	91 755	41 718	31 644	18 393
Foreign born	12 953	5 071	7 148	667	67	14 889	9 225	4 433	1 231
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>									
Total foreign born	12 953	5 071	7 148	667	67	14 889	9 225	4 433	1 231
United Kingdom	1 377	501	764	112	—	923	459	342	122
Ireland	194	74	120	—	—	194	137	33	24
Norway	56	13	43	—	—	74	37	31	6
Sweden	149	48	101	—	—	305	175	82	48
Denmark	146	25	106	15	—	157	62	71	24
Netherlands	226	136	90	—	—	206	150	56	—
Switzerland	75	23	52	—	—	182	65	98	19
France	128	50	48	22	8	315	183	121	11
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 787	717	972	92	6	2 815	1 613	875	327
Poland	436	77	324	27	8	170	113	33	24
Czechoslovakia	93	50	43	—	—	372	151	174	47
Austria	312	71	225	16	—	517	231	218	68
Hungary	170	59	111	—	—	62	54	91	27
Yugoslavia	886	13	848	25	—	158	40	465	27
U.S.S.R.	590	249	316	19	6	1 141	509	—	167
Lithuania	46	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	261	65	184	12	—	73	66	7	—
Italy	166	58	76	16	16	602	289	274	39
Other Europe	510	168	295	37	10	379	191	136	52
Asia	1 261	709	513	33	6	2 452	1 984	455	13
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	330	149	175	—	6	394	297	97	—
China <sup>3</sup>	162	143	13	6	—	304	251	53	—
Japan	241	90	151	—	—	556	375	174	7
Other Asia	528	327	174	27	—	1 198	1 061	131	6
Canada	898	348	455	95	—	852	474	288	90
Mexico	1 537	836	675	26	—	1 612	1 257	304	51
Cuba	410	209	153	48	—	95	80	15	—
Other America	470	238	226	6	—	449	371	66	12
All other	278	119	99	60	7	327	283	39	5
Not reported	491	215	263	6	—	457	251	151	55
Total foreign or mixed parentage	55 451	21 832	28 886	3 481	1 252	91 755	41 718	31 644	18 393
United Kingdom	5 476	2 479	2 461	434	102	8 210	4 231	2 818	1 161
Ireland	2 198	764	1 259	129	46	2 267	1 264	698	305
Norway	720	285	363	72	—	1 070	504	344	222
Sweden	2 725	1 215	1 361	77	—	6 443	2 979	1 856	1 608
Denmark	867	309	484	12	—	2 030	759	753	518
Netherlands	637	343	260	27	—	623	265	237	121
Switzerland	789	246	441	37	65	2 210	679	776	755
France	699	236	401	37	25	1 633	769	638	226
Germany <sup>1</sup>	11 356	4 641	5 154	994	567	27 294	10 733	9 636	6 925
Poland	2 260	407	1 726	103	24	1 180	623	338	219
Czechoslovakia	1 089	452	514	69	54	3 424	857	1 638	929
Austria	1 730	391	1 210	91	38	3 022	1 070	1 152	800
Hungary	166	424	258	—	—	282	153	101	28
Yugoslavia	2 291	59	2 152	80	—	480	181	234	65
U.S.S.R.	4 114	1 775	2 055	237	47	11 819	4 480	4 619	2 720
Lithuania	336	39	279	18	—	125	71	46	8
Greece	419	148	254	17	—	212	154	52	6
Italy	1 629	509	985	121	14	2 155	1 081	938	136
Other Europe	1 515	369	1 003	100	43	1 406	771	431	204
Asia	1 771	963	733	61	14	2 541	1 855	635	51
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	627	392	201	20	14	387	231	150	6
China <sup>3</sup>	150	112	28	10	—	170	159	11	—
Japan	453	198	242	13	—	1 185	828	332	25
Other Asia	541	261	262	18	—	799	637	142	20
Canada	3 456	1 406	1 725	254	71	5 219	2 498	1 894	827
Mexico	5 538	3 188	2 116	227	7	5 041	4 075	885	81
Cuba	211	112	88	15	—	80	65	15	—
Other America	647	323	309	15	—	445	308	107	30
All other	317	143	170	4	—	349	255	68	26
Not reported	2 237	864	1 125	204	44	2 195	1 038	735	422
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	23 729	12 799	9 628	1 239	63	22 977	17 637	4 811	529
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	30 638	15 971	12 013	2 343	311	23 487	16 172	6 207	1 108
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	604	402	202	—	—	829	675	154	—
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>									
Total native	936 228	396 595	430 639	91 034	17 960	1 282 508	635 781	428 018	218 709
English	837 690	354 013	384 030	83 776	15 871	1 124 573	560 932	376 859	186 762
French	2 844	1 056	1 599	161	28	4 811	2 497	1 648	666
German	25 739	12 616	9 220	2 694	1 209	73 127	27 085	25 745	20 297
Polish	2 358	379	1 856	110	13	1 197	852	220	125
Russian	290	81	186	16	7	300	183	106	11
Yiddish	1 538	219	1 275	35	9	303	276	13	14
Italian	1 488	436	931	107	14	2 267	1 219	876	172
Spanish	13 560	7 747	5 206	587	20	13 278	10 294	2 671	313
All other	14 179	5 156	8 049	809	165	20 802	9 337	6 660	4 805
Not reported	36 542	14 892	18 287	2 739	624	41 850	23 086	13 220	5 544
Total foreign born	12 953	5 071	7 148	667	67	14 889	9 225	4 433	1 231
English	2 468	894	1 334	240	—	2 108	1 296	600	212
French	365	133	180	44	8	661	389	240	32
German	2 522	1 109	1 251	150	12	4 652	2 254	1 745	653
Polish	380	54	293	25	8	194	140	38	16
Russian	184	62	115	7	—	132	70	62	—
Yiddish	297	72	225	16	—	14	14	—	—
Italian	152	57	63	89	16	587	300	263	24
Spanish	2 631	1 312	1 230	96	23	2 108	1 706	345	57
All other	3 830	1 345	2 366	96	—	4 248	2 902	1 121	225
Not reported	124	33	91	—	—	185	154	19	12

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 72. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total native population .....	936 426	396 462	430 495	91 759	17 710	1 281 980	635 588	427 444	218 948
Born in State of residence .....	521 481	247 204	201 045	59 290	13 942	900 439	405 992	307 858	186 589
Born in different State .....	367 425	130 275	205 837	28 204	3 109	334 130	202 527	104 620	26 983
Percent of total .....	39.2	32.9	47.8	30.7	17.6	35.8	31.9	24.5	12.3
Northeast .....	19 455	6 900	11 293	1 120	142	19 745	14 621	4 453	671
North Central .....	193 774	50 327	128 153	13 606	1 688	155 371	71 674	49 470	14 227
South .....	121 767	58 865	51 655	10 264	983	116 245	71 519	36 326	8 400
West .....	32 429	14 183	14 736	3 214	296	42 769	24 713	14 371	3 685
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	5 376	2 236	2 674	422	42	7 582	5 166	2 068	348
State of birth not reported .....	42 144	16 747	20 937	3 843	617	39 829	21 903	12 898	5 028
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	866 567	366 864	399 429	83 246	17 028	1 205 366	597 405	400 463	207 507
Some house .....	413 666	174 056	190 426	36 078	13 706	645 047	269 773	205 949	169 325
Different house in United States .....	399 456	169 607	185 466	40 924	3 459	502 183	292 462	174 846	34 875
Same county .....	218 496	103 543	87 957	24 509	2 487	232 915	128 315	82 582	22 018
Different county .....	180 960	66 064	97 509	16 415	972	269 268	164 147	92 264	12 857
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	7 002	2 708	3 646	619	29	7 273	5 307	1 751	215
Persons attending college in 1965 .....	16 862	6 435	9 353	1 044	30	17 317	11 819	4 884	614
Same State .....	66 649	28 067	29 715	8 374	493	144 119	79 040	56 030	9 049
Different State .....	114 311	37 997	67 794	8 041	479	125 149	85 107	36 234	3 808
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	6 103	2 346	3 253	480	24	5 822	4 534	1 177	111
Persons attending college in 1965 .....	8 604	3 020	5 064	505	15	8 846	6 747	1 957	142
Northeast .....	7 917	2 493	4 884	503	37	9 629	7 938	1 606	85
North Central .....	52 021	12 358	36 639	2 940	84	45 569	31 196	12 944	1 429
South .....	32 634	14 115	15 739	2 588	192	40 861	27 653	12 138	1 070
West .....	21 739	9 031	10 532	2 010	166	29 090	18 320	9 546	1 224
Abroad .....	8 981	3 803	4 561	609	8	12 735	9 500	3 100	135
In Armed Forces in 1965 .....	2 611	1 148	1 266	197	—	3 859	2 922	863	74
Moved, 1965 residence not reported .....	44 464	19 398	18 976	5 635	455	45 401	25 670	16 568	3 172
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
Different county in 1965 .....	21 184	9 962	9 982	1 196	44	69 490	54 881	14 398	211
In Armed Forces, 1970 .....	7 743	2 563	4 602	565	13	19 405	17 533	1 867	5
Inmate of institution, 1970 .....	1 945	1 297	565	83	—	7 346	3 485	3 861	—
Attending college, 1970 .....	11 496	6 102	4 815	548	31	42 739	33 863	8 670	206
Living with one or both parents .....	1 466	593	736	123	14	1 080	753	256	71
Not living with parents .....	10 030	5 509	4 079	425	17	41 659	33 110	8 414	135
Different State in 1965 .....	13 507	5 349	7 378	750	30	35 703	29 851	5 793	59
In Armed Forces, 1970 .....	7 297	2 376	4 378	530	13	18 818	17 094	1 719	5
Inmate of institution, 1970 .....	823	554	256	13	—	2 410	817	1 593	—
Attending college, 1970 .....	5 387	2 419	2 744	207	17	14 475	11 940	2 481	54
Living with one or both parents .....	832	270	510	42	10	414	324	69	21
Not living with parents .....	4 555	2 149	2 234	165	7	14 061	11 616	2 412	33
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>									
Total .....	949 181	401 666	437 787	91 701	18 027	1 297 397	645 006	432 451	219 940
1969 and 1970 .....	245 606	111 243	108 380	24 240	1 743	333 318	206 422	111 418	15 478
1965 to 1968 .....	306 279	123 359	146 259	33 189	3 472	344 187	183 264	124 619	36 304
1960 to 1964 .....	154 830	62 090	74 913	14 641	3 186	198 078	91 851	70 240	35 987
1950 to 1959 .....	148 061	64 134	66 941	12 642	4 344	196 538	85 756	62 105	48 677
1949 or earlier .....	53 994	24 891	22 324	3 574	3 205	148 639	54 236	44 384	50 019
Always lived in same house .....	40 411	15 949	18 970	3 415	2 077	76 637	23 477	19 685	33 475
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
All workers .....	378 298	162 424	174 992	33 966	6 916	499 740	259 443	155 514	84 783
Worked in county of residence .....	269 792	151 201	87 940	25 051	5 600	403 511	214 864	118 900	69 747
Percent of all workers .....	71.3	93.1	50.3	73.8	81.0	80.7	82.8	76.5	82.3
Worked outside county of residence .....	86 222	3 387	74 970	7 022	843	57 226	23 244	24 983	8 999
Place of work not reported .....	22 284	7 836	12 082	1 893	473	39 003	21 335	11 631	6 037
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>									
All workers .....	378 298	162 424	174 992	33 966	6 916	499 740	259 443	155 514	84 783
Private automobile, driver .....	291 352	124 539	136 108	27 025	3 680	321 244	183 275	105 692	32 277
Private automobile, passenger .....	45 457	20 173	21 170	3 629	485	41 117	24 114	13 284	3 719
Bus or streetcar .....	7 366	3 076	4 152	66	72	1 392	997	278	117
Subway or elevated train .....	1 561	13	1 548	—	—	167	167	—	—
Railroad .....	308	21	274	13	—	156	93	22	41
Taxicab .....	1 049	728	302	19	—	1 350	1 242	102	6
Walked only .....	14 773	7 465	5 834	1 260	214	52 642	31 227	17 569	3 846
Other means .....	6 904	2 990	2 592	1 133	189	27 008	10 533	11 220	5 255
Worked at home .....	9 528	3 419	3 012	821	2 276	54 664	7 795	7 347	39 522
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over .....	295 091	127 056	133 335	27 963	6 737	433 037	206 536	145 523	80 978
Veteran .....	143 395	60 903	67 420	13 030	2 042	163 337	82 858	56 900	23 579
Percent of total .....	48.6	47.9	50.6	46.6	30.3	37.7	40.1	39.1	29.1
Vietnam conflict .....	24 363	11 642	10 383	2 110	228	25 602	15 133	7 906	2 563
Korean conflict .....	23 095	9 072	11 051	2 630	342	26 230	12 136	9 798	4 296
Korean conflict and World War II .....	5 207	2 394	2 362	431	20	3 746	2 478	996	272
World War II .....	63 134	26 137	30 707	5 186	1 104	71 944	35 195	24 964	11 785
World War I .....	7 165	3 356	3 108	538	163	14 884	6 818	6 103	1 963
Other service .....	20 431	8 302	9 809	2 135	185	20 931	11 098	7 133	2 700
Nonveteran .....	151 696	66 153	65 915	14 933	4 695	269 700	123 678	88 623	57 399

















Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>Families</b> .....	246 356	104 634	113 432	23 497	4 793	335 493	160 453	112 725	62 315
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.8	4.5	3.4	2.5	1.4	2.9	3.5	3.0	1.0
Mean size of family.....	3.51	3.40	3.57	3.74	3.56	3.33	3.30	3.32	3.40
With related children under 18 years.....	146 034	58 653	69 824	15 326	2 231	173 612	85 032	58 357	30 223
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.31	2.26	2.31	2.44	2.63	2.35	2.27	2.40	2.52
Families with female head.....	23 192	11 575	10 207	1 199	211	24 381	14 470	7 934	1 977
With related children under 18 years.....	15 597	7 739	6 945	816	97	13 688	8 562	4 431	695
With related children under 6 years.....	6 499	3 518	2 678	278	25	4 941	3 191	1 588	162
Percent of heads in labor force.....	53.5	52.5	54.3	59.7	...	54.4	57.6	47.7	56.8
<b>Family heads</b> .....	246 356	104 634	113 432	23 497	4 793	335 493	160 453	112 725	62 315
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.2	12.0	10.4	9.1	22.6	19.5	17.2	21.8	20.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	192 546	79 144	90 146	19 697	3 539	243 739	114 447	81 127	48 165
Percent in labor force.....	95.9	95.4	96.3	96.4	94.0	94.2	93.6	94.1	95.9
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	68 273	37 865	26 160	3 547	701	116 695	71 235	37 545	7 915
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.6	2.1	6.2	5.5	8.1	3.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	34.9	33.2	35.3	46.2	55.3	48.5	40.6	62.6	52.4
<b>Persons</b> .....	934 064	393 647	431 249	91 402	17 766	1 233 394	601 155	412 269	219 970
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.7	9.8	7.9	6.6	12.8	13.7	12.9	16.0	11.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.2	9.2	7.4	6.2	13.6	14.0	13.1	16.3	12.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	79.3	80.6	78.1	78.9	76.6	79.4	78.7	81.2	76.9
<b>Households</b> .....	275 125	126 867	127 405	20 413	440	319 987	199 139	117 518	3 330
In owner occupied housing units.....	181 163	76 553	89 102	15 179	329	212 453	123 138	87 019	2 296
Mean value of unit.....	\$17 872	\$16 051	\$19 542	...	...	\$11 775	\$13 207	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	93 962	50 314	38 303	5 234	111	107 534	76 001	30 499	1 034
Mean gross rent.....	\$112	\$105	\$124	...	...	\$80	\$87	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.7	7.5	3.4	2.2	5.1	11.1

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	17 111	8 285	6 794	1 558	469	39 245	15 938	15 534	7 924
Percent of all families.....	6.9	7.9	6.0	6.6	9.8	11.7	9.9	13.8	12.7
Mean family income.....	\$1 859	\$1 850	\$1 890	\$1 957	\$1 275	\$1 809	\$1 950	\$1 875	\$1 427
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 570	\$1 575	\$1 609	\$1 464	\$1 350	\$1 255	\$1 220	\$1 220	\$1 391
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	22.3	26.5	21.0	11.8	3.0	9.8	14.1	9.9	1.0
Mean size of family.....	3.75	3.70	3.85	3.68	3.40	3.38	3.30	3.24	3.80
With related children under 18 years.....	11 528	5 736	4 624	960	208	19 616	8 476	6 884	4 323
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.93	2.87	3.04	2.84	2.72	2.80	2.65	2.86	2.99
Families with female head.....	7 064	3 752	2 945	306	61	7 824	4 577	2 953	313
With related children under 18 years.....	6 288	3 403	2 565	285	35	5 894	3 611	2 136	154
With related children under 6 years.....	3 682	2 202	1 338	134	8	3 024	1 909	1 059	61
Percent of heads in labor force.....	34.7	36.6	31.7	36.6	...	42.0	45.6	34.5	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	17 111	8 285	6 794	1 558	469	39 245	15 938	15 534	7 924
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.0	17.6	20.7	27.0	30.5	33.5	30.9	43.1	20.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	6 726	3 003	2 638	800	280	19 088	6 562	6 444	6 146
Percent in labor force.....	74.6	71.5	77.0	76.4	80.7	79.3	70.8	76.1	91.5
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	22 920	12 305	8 882	1 504	229	55 800	33 905	19 141	2 771
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	33.6	32.5	34.0	42.4	32.7	47.8	47.6	51.0	35.0
Mean income.....	\$908	\$906	\$923	\$886	\$576	\$925	\$918	\$967	\$711
Mean income deficit.....	\$903	\$913	\$886	\$921	\$918	\$873	\$913	\$817	\$798
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.7	11.0	10.6	9.3	4.4	9.9	8.4	13.2	4.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	50.5	47.1	53.0	62.8	49.8	55.7	46.1	72.8	54.4
<b>Persons</b> .....	87 117	42 978	35 070	7 236	1 823	188 380	86 576	69 436	32 854
Percent of all persons.....	9.3	10.9	8.1	7.9	10.3	15.3	14.4	16.8	14.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	20.6	19.8	21.2	22.5	19.9	27.4	27.2	34.9	12.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.3	19.6	20.5	23.6	20.5	28.7	28.0	36.9	13.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	79.3	79.1	79.3	81.4	74.1	81.1	81.1	82.1	74.5
Related children under 18 years.....	33 887	16 562	13 999	2 749	577	54 318	22 273	19 391	12 797
Percent living with both parents.....	42.9	37.6	42.8	65.8	83.5	66.9	53.1	65.2	93.8
<b>Households</b> .....	30 990	16 327	12 415	2 206	37	63 336	36 612	26 386	443
Percent of all households.....	11.3	12.9	9.7	10.8	8.4	19.8	18.4	22.5	13.3
In owner occupied housing units.....	13 909	6 086	6 363	1 440	15	36 617	17 699	18 707	276
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 394	\$10 930	\$11 914	...	...	\$7 477	\$8 485	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	17 081	10 241	6 052	766	22	26 719	18 913	7 679	167
Mean gross rent.....	\$85	\$84	\$90	...	...	\$70	\$78	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	6.5	5.6	7.1	9.7	...	8.8	6.3	12.3	14.0

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	10 946	5 130	4 556	947	323	23 746	9 339	9 227	5 220
Percent of all families.....	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.0	6.7	7.1	5.8	8.2	8.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 338	\$1 391	\$1 309	\$1 263	\$1 137	\$1 049	\$1 010	\$1 003	\$1 197
Families with female head.....	5 175	2 642	2 245	248	40	5 587	3 094	2 225	268
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	16 816	9 026	6 474	1 149	176	42 599	26 052	14 574	2 036
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	24.6	23.8	24.7	32.4	25.1	36.5	36.6	38.8	25.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$682	\$692	\$669	\$667	\$749	\$613	\$649	\$546	\$620
<b>Persons</b> .....	57 665	28 187	23 788	4 492	1 245	121 198	56 232	43 543	21 570
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.1	18.6	19.0	22.4	20.5	28.7	27.4	38.6	12.2
Related children under 18 years.....	22 232	10 742	9 557	1 605	345	32 803	13 014	11 426	8 361
Percent living with both parents.....	34.6	30.3	34.9	52.5	81.4	59.9	43.0	54.8	93.1

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	25 383	12 180	10 053	2 529	672	58 952	24 415	23 236	11 474
Percent of all families.....	10.3	11.6	8.9	10.8	14.0	17.6	15.2	20.6	18.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 785	\$1 797	\$1 830	\$1 614	\$1 533	\$1 491	\$1 462	\$1 476	\$1 586
Families with female head.....	8 788	4 635	3 688	394	76	9 851	5 774	3 620	457
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	27 968	15 118	10 729	1 828	313	66 577	40 563	22 625	3 480
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	41.0	39.9	41.0	51.5	44.7	57.1	56.9	60.3	43.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 150	\$1 154	\$1 146	\$1 164	\$989	\$1 144	\$1 181	\$1 104	\$985
<b>Persons</b> .....	125 890	61 041	50 547	11 852	2 640	269 535	123 572	100 189	46 490
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.9	18.6	18.9	20.6	20.2	26.6	26.0	33.1	13.9
Related children under 18 years.....	50 775	23 833	21 173	4 985	858	84 800	35 635	31 221	18 240
Percent living with both parents.....	54.6	49.0	54.4	77.1	86.0	74.1	63.9	74.3	94.1

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City					Missouri portion			
	Total	Kansas portion			Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
Total		Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)						
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>									
Total population	1 253 912	404 507	168 214	76 127	127 432	849 405	111 665	501 909	161 721
Native	1 234 190	398 046	165 097	75 017	125 381	836 144	110 474	491 736	160 183
Native parentage	1 160 480	370 674	153 599	69 847	115 956	789 806	105 630	459 277	153 375
Foreign or mixed parentage	73 710	27 372	11 498	5 170	9 425	46 338	4 844	32 439	6 808
Foreign born	19 722	6 461	3 117	1 110	2 051	13 261	1 191	10 173	1 538
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>									
Total foreign born	19 722	6 461	3 117	1 110	2 051	13 261	1 191	10 173	1 538
United Kingdom	1 908	631	246	136	243	1 277	172	787	264
Ireland	366	98	49	-	49	268	20	234	14
Norway	114	43	10	21	12	71	-	19	33
Sweden	320	94	23	29	42	226	12	175	39
Denmark	162	96	25	44	21	66	5	52	9
Netherlands	201	49	-	37	12	152	21	77	26
Switzerland	146	52	6	-	46	94	-	67	12
France	146	27	6	-	21	119	11	84	24
Germany <sup>1</sup>	2 546	851	267	190	365	1 695	195	1 090	324
Poland	1 186	345	176	41	100	841	6	800	35
Czechoslovakia	267	43	12	-	31	224	6	108	87
Austria	433	213	158	21	34	220	24	169	27
Hungary	235	98	68	16	14	137	17	113	7
Yugoslavia	1 009	863	821	15	7	146	13	109	24
U.S.S.R.	1 189	290	98	68	117	899	30	849	20
Lithuania	141	46	12	10	24	95	7	75	-
Greece	447	190	80	-	104	257	-	197	47
Italy	1 317	71	28	16	27	1 246	51	1 113	70
Other Europe	765	273	84	34	145	492	15	380	68
Asia	1 474	377	159	90	109	1 097	82	823	155
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	355	125	40	40	39	230	6	198	13
China <sup>3</sup>	159	13	6	-	7	146	16	97	22
Japan	244	68	30	6	32	176	19	97	55
Other Asia	716	171	83	44	31	545	41	431	65
Canada	1 270	433	75	94	235	837	339	387	92
Mexico	1 815	606	492	52	50	1 209	74	1 104	25
Cuba	361	158	55	35	63	203	-	169	34
Other America	720	194	46	65	83	526	15	448	63
All other	310	85	21	44	20	225	17	193	7
Not reported	874	235	100	52	77	639	45	551	32
Total foreign or mixed parentage	73 710	27 372	11 498	5 170	9 425	46 338	4 844	32 439	6 808
United Kingdom	6 330	2 059	659	495	819	4 271	689	2 412	922
Ireland	4 105	1 245	533	135	514	2 860	167	2 306	307
Norway	952	358	75	147	119	594	73	383	85
Sweden	3 144	1 292	424	298	531	1 852	178	1 312	284
Denmark	1 130	448	141	93	188	682	104	416	116
Netherlands	672	242	57	86	92	430	62	195	115
Switzerland	1 032	415	148	43	213	617	94	395	99
France	1 042	412	119	95	174	630	89	421	81
Germany <sup>1</sup>	12 623	4 648	1 818	752	1 810	7 975	905	5 127	1 288
Poland	3 850	1 737	896	358	399	2 113	167	1 655	238
Czechoslovakia	1 298	482	193	89	182	816	78	350	306
Austria	2 387	1 234	697	159	91	1 133	91	823	186
Hungary	605	240	57	109	74	365	29	274	48
Yugoslavia	2 796	2 185	1 808	95	215	411	59	374	138
U.S.S.R.	4 809	2 061	366	633	997	2 748	169	2 295	263
Lithuania	526	279	95	77	107	247	72	170	5
Greece	745	252	43	57	147	493	46	306	123
Italy	6 596	998	288	213	441	5 598	334	4 460	712
Other Europe	2 292	1 051	246	215	512	1 241	113	844	223
Asia	1 795	502	116	166	208	1 293	76	906	200
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	547	172	7	87	78	375	23	248	52
China <sup>3</sup>	110	22	8	-	14	88	6	78	4
Japan	466	72	6	41	25	394	27	226	109
Other Asia	672	236	95	38	91	436	20	354	35
Canada	4 435	1 549	431	420	607	2 886	644	1 565	475
Mexico	5 444	2 021	1 538	84	313	3 423	261	2 968	125
Cuba	224	99	25	15	48	125	-	105	20
Other America	738	285	38	113	119	453	25	290	124
All other	596	157	57	58	42	439	91	276	31
Not reported	3 564	1 121	630	165	230	2 443	228	1 811	294
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	25 203	8 770	5 382	878	2 020	16 433	1 028	13 443	1 559
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	28 270	10 738	7 693	1 239	1 106	17 532	1 389	13 625	2 354
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	384	131	30	37	64	253	12	151	42
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>									
Total native	1 234 190	398 046	165 097	75 017	125 381	836 144	110 474	491 736	160 183
English	1 089 246	354 431	142 352	68 249	113 801	734 815	101 581	416 627	147 804
French	3 578	1 277	465	290	472	2 301	227	1 476	382
German	24 096	8 387	2 955	1 677	3 247	15 709	2 065	9 438	2 988
Polish	3 194	1 844	1 374	155	235	1 350	155	861	268
Russian	413	181	92	22	60	232	5	162	65
Yiddish	3 417	1 269	25	605	624	2 148	29	2 016	98
Italian	6 525	869	272	204	348	5 656	365	4 456	758
Spanish	13 233	4 701	2 984	414	1 017	8 532	525	7 102	737
All other	16 593	7 673	3 759	1 473	2 084	8 920	933	5 661	1 868
Not reported	73 895	17 414	10 819	1 928	3 493	56 481	4 589	43 937	5 215
Total foreign born	19 722	6 461	3 117	1 110	2 051	13 261	1 191	10 173	1 538
English	3 690	1 155	385	249	486	2 535	521	1 581	349
French	476	155	57	23	75	321	34	239	48
German	3 530	1 118	400	242	430	2 412	300	1 601	403
Polish	843	306	178	32	70	537	18	490	29
Russian	328	122	62	-	53	206	4	189	13
Yiddish	1 293	219	13	63	143	1 074	5	1 069	-
Italian	1 370	58	15	16	27	1 312	39	1 181	80
Spanish	3 063	1 070	647	172	234	1 993	79	1 771	137
All other	4 898	2 173	1 318	306	497	2 725	177	1 932	467
Not reported	231	85	42	7	36	146	14	120	12

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>									
Total population	155 322	124 948	7 187	389 352	276 718	58 827	1 101 804	350 393	751 411
Native	153 194	123 099	7 051	384 988	273 496	58 093	1 082 942	344 317	738 625
Native parentage	143 472	114 897	6 623	366 631	259 866	55 728	1 014 141	318 980	695 161
Foreign or mixed parentage	9 722	8 202	428	18 357	13 630	2 365	68 801	25 337	43 464
Foreign born	2 128	1 849	136	4 364	3 222	734	18 862	6 076	12 786
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>									
Total foreign born	2 128	1 849	136	4 364	3 222	734	18 862	6 076	12 786
United Kingdom	243	177	16	503	324	123	1 803	595	1 208
Ireland	24	19	5	72	55	17	352	91	261
Norway	—	—	—	13	13	—	88	43	45
Sweden	28	28	—	27	20	7	292	66	226
Denmark	—	—	—	50	25	16	156	90	66
Netherlands	12	12	—	165	124	41	166	49	117
Switzerland	—	—	—	23	23	—	117	38	79
France	25	25	—	76	25	21	139	27	112
Germany <sup>1</sup>	288	224	54	648	493	96	2 409	816	1 593
Poland	23	23	—	68	54	7	1 152	311	841
Czechoslovakia	26	26	—	24	24	—	230	43	187
Austria	57	35	6	42	36	6	419	213	206
Hungary	35	35	—	37	24	13	235	98	137
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	23	13	5	982	843	139
U.S.S.R.	175	157	7	125	92	26	1 176	277	899
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	46	89
Greece	—	—	—	71	65	—	428	184	244
Italy	7	7	—	88	51	5	1 305	71	1 234
Other Europe	63	43	—	174	125	32	726	263	463
Asia	160	138	15	724	571	140	1 372	319	1 053
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	11	11	—	194	138	56	325	108	217
China <sup>3</sup>	26	26	—	123	117	—	148	13	135
Japan	41	33	8	132	57	75	228	57	171
Other Asia	82	68	—	275	259	9	671	141	530
Canada	155	111	22	310	237	29	1 180	362	818
Mexico	486	479	—	445	357	81	1 792	589	1 203
Cuba	58	58	—	194	151	—	356	153	203
Other America	88	77	11	188	161	21	712	184	526
All other	76	76	—	117	43	14	302	85	217
Not reported	99	99	—	157	116	34	838	218	620
Total foreign or mixed parentage	9 722	8 202	428	18 357	13 630	2 365	68 801	25 337	43 464
United Kingdom	1 228	949	59	2 189	1 530	429	5 867	1 922	3 945
Ireland	312	279	27	641	485	50	3 852	1 100	2 752
Norway	133	126	—	229	159	22	863	322	541
Sweden	719	654	7	714	561	101	2 928	1 188	1 740
Denmark	102	75	15	317	234	47	1 027	411	616
Netherlands	87	80	—	308	263	25	580	235	345
Switzerland	115	98	—	259	148	37	932	370	562
France	68	61	—	219	175	13	953	370	583
Germany <sup>1</sup>	2 005	1 690	77	4 703	2 951	697	11 406	4 234	7 172
Poland	159	137	15	364	270	58	3 699	1 653	2 046
Czechoslovakia	230	180	—	377	272	50	1 159	458	701
Austria	141	82	—	355	309	30	2 267	1 180	1 087
Hungary	70	64	6	114	102	12	575	233	342
Yugoslavia	18	18	—	88	41	34	2 669	2 111	558
U.S.S.R.	914	799	12	1 139	976	47	4 674	1 968	2 706
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	39	—	526	279	247
Greece	15	15	—	152	133	7	706	239	467
Italy	158	131	8	473	378	35	6 389	913	5 476
Other Europe	170	113	13	294	256	17	2 099	925	1 174
Asia	261	218	28	1 008	745	215	1 601	419	1 182
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	33	26	—	422	366	29	453	130	323
China <sup>3</sup>	18	12	6	110	100	—	110	22	88
Japan	156	126	22	225	72	148	425	63	362
Other Asia	54	54	—	251	207	38	613	204	409
Canada	708	518	102	1 199	888	165	3 994	1 407	2 587
Mexico	1 593	1 483	15	1 924	1 705	166	5 251	1 897	3 354
Cuba	28	28	—	84	84	—	213	88	125
Other America	140	133	7	222	190	32	702	263	439
All other	43	35	8	117	108	5	555	157	398
Not reported	305	236	29	811	628	71	3 314	995	2 319
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	6 483	5 832	181	8 476	6 967	1 167	23 951	8 007	15 944
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	7 164	6 238	286	12 736	9 733	1 689	26 804	9 700	17 104
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	254	220	34	219	182	37	336	131	205
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>									
Total native	153 194	123 099	7 051	384 988	273 496	58 093	1 082 942	344 317	738 625
English	134 601	107 699	5 829	348 658	246 314	53 799	948 282	304 717	643 565
French	575	327	185	992	729	187	3 228	1 157	2 071
German	5 118	4 178	154	12 234	8 438	1 187	21 534	7 433	14 101
Polish	168	113	40	346	266	52	2 983	1 749	1 234
Russian	38	22	6	71	59	12	396	174	222
Yiddish	92	80	6	177	139	15	3 390	1 247	2 143
Italian	183	140	30	436	296	77	6 323	796	5 527
Spanish	4 176	3 817	141	4 683	3 930	650	12 583	4 281	8 302
All other	1 960	1 648	83	4 546	3 508	650	15 474	7 170	8 304
Not reported	6 283	5 075	583	12 845	9 817	1 464	68 749	15 593	53 156
Total foreign born	2 128	1 849	136	4 364	3 222	734	18 862	6 076	12 786
English	396	301	43	917	593	171	3 495	1 066	2 429
French	73	60	—	137	73	25	462	148	314
German	514	429	48	890	680	131	3 319	1 052	2 267
Polish	29	23	6	45	31	7	811	274	537
Russian	49	49	—	13	13	—	321	115	206
Yiddish	17	11	6	61	61	—	1 287	213	1 074
Italian	14	14	—	80	43	5	1 358	58	1 300
Spanish	653	620	11	908	692	166	3 035	1 048	1 987
All other	368	327	22	1 289	1 018	223	4 556	2 030	2 526
Not reported	15	15	—	24	18	6	218	72	146

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe. <sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. <sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con					Places				
	St Joseph			Topeka	Wichita	Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita	
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion							
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>										
<b>Total population</b>	<b>77 993</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>76 086</b>	<b>132 135</b>	<b>301 970</b>	<b>168 214</b>	<b>76 713</b>	<b>124 948</b>	<b>276 718</b>	
Native	76 159	1 186	74 973	130 150	298 418	165 097	75 603	123 099	273 496	
Native parentage	71 375	1 179	70 196	121 520	283 492	153 599	70 386	114 897	259 866	
Foreign or mixed parentage	4 784	7	4 777	8 630	14 926	11 498	5 217	8 202	13 630	
Foreign born	1 134	21	1 113	1 985	3 552	3 117	1 110	1 849	3 222	
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>										
<b>Total foreign born</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>3 552</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>3 222</b>	
United Kingdom	66	7	59	193	384	246	136	177	324	
Ireland	5	—	5	24	72	49	—	19	55	
Norway	—	—	—	—	13	10	21	—	13	
Sweden	21	—	21	28	20	23	29	28	20	
Denmark	—	—	—	—	31	25	44	—	25	
Netherlands	3	—	3	12	147	—	37	12	124	
Switzerland	29	14	15	—	23	6	—	—	23	
France	16	—	16	25	38	6	—	25	25	
Germany	307	—	307	278	560	267	190	224	493	
Poland	132	—	132	23	54	176	41	23	54	
Czechoslovakia	5	—	5	26	24	12	—	26	24	
Austria	26	—	26	41	36	158	21	35	36	
Hungary	6	—	6	35	30	68	16	35	24	
Yugoslavia	61	—	61	—	18	821	15	—	13	
U.S.S.R.	110	—	110	164	92	98	68	157	92	
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	12	10	—	—	
Greece	16	—	16	—	65	80	—	—	65	
Italy	31	—	31	7	56	28	16	7	51	
Other Europe	46	—	46	43	149	84	34	43	125	
Asia	41	—	41	153	642	159	90	138	571	
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	11	147	40	40	11	138	
China <sup>3</sup>	—	—	—	26	117	6	—	26	117	
Japan	8	—	8	41	110	30	6	33	57	
Other Asia	33	—	33	75	268	83	44	68	259	
Canada	32	—	32	133	256	75	94	111	237	
Mexico	121	—	121	479	357	492	52	479	357	
Cuba	—	—	—	58	151	55	35	58	151	
Other America	18	—	18	88	161	46	65	77	161	
All other	—	—	—	76	52	21	44	76	43	
Not reported	42	—	42	99	121	100	52	99	116	
<b>Total foreign or mixed parentage</b>	<b>4 784</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4 777</b>	<b>8 630</b>	<b>14 926</b>	<b>11 498</b>	<b>5 217</b>	<b>8 202</b>	<b>13 630</b>	
United Kingdom	376	—	376	1 008	1 760	659	505	949	1 530	
Ireland	264	—	264	306	500	533	135	279	485	
Norway	80	—	80	126	172	75	147	126	159	
Sweden	200	—	200	661	616	424	298	654	561	
Denmark	57	—	57	90	254	141	103	75	234	
Netherlands	29	—	29	80	275	57	86	80	263	
Switzerland	185	—	185	98	163	148	43	98	148	
France	82	—	82	61	188	119	106	61	175	
Germany	1 483	7	1 476	1 767	3 318	1 818	752	1 690	2 951	
Poland	425	—	425	152	293	896	358	137	270	
Czechoslovakia	17	—	17	180	288	193	89	180	272	
Austria	74	—	74	82	320	697	168	82	309	
Hungary	27	—	27	70	107	57	109	64	102	
Yugoslavia	58	—	58	18	75	1 808	95	18	41	
U.S.S.R.	242	—	242	811	1 007	366	633	799	976	
Lithuania	15	—	15	—	39	95	77	—	39	
Greece	50	—	50	—	140	43	57	—	133	
Italy	180	—	180	139	406	288	213	131	378	
Other Europe	102	—	102	126	262	246	215	113	256	
Asia	99	—	99	246	946	116	166	218	745	
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	39	—	39	26	388	7	87	26	366	
China <sup>3</sup>	—	—	—	18	100	8	—	12	100	
Japan	25	—	25	148	213	6	41	126	72	
Other Asia	35	—	35	54	245	95	38	54	207	
Canada	195	—	195	620	994	431	420	518	888	
Mexico	412	—	412	1 498	1 754	1 538	84	1 483	1 705	
Cuba	—	—	—	28	84	25	15	28	84	
Other America	19	—	19	140	190	38	113	133	190	
All other	—	—	—	43	108	57	58	35	108	
Not reported	113	—	113	265	667	630	172	236	628	
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	1 030	—	1 030	6 013	7 374	5 382	878	5 832	6 967	
Other persons of Spanish surname	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 907	—	1 907	6 524	10 935	7 693	1 239	6 238	9 733	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	254	206	30	37	220	182	
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>										
<b>Total native</b>	<b>76 159</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>74 973</b>	<b>130 150</b>	<b>298 418</b>	<b>165 097</b>	<b>75 603</b>	<b>123 099</b>	<b>273 496</b>	
English	69 370	1 108	68 262	113 528	268 976	142 352	68 812	107 699	246 314	
French	72	—	72	512	815	465	290	327	729	
German	1 449	7	1 442	4 332	9 040	2 955	1 677	4 178	8 438	
Polish	420	—	420	153	305	1 374	155	113	266	
Russian	5	—	5	22	63	92	22	22	59	
Yiddish	52	—	52	86	154	25	605	80	139	
Italian	142	—	142	170	366	272	204	140	296	
Spanish	456	—	456	3 958	4 206	2 984	414	3 817	3 930	
All other	506	—	506	1 731	3 950	3 759	1 490	1 648	3 508	
Not reported	3 687	71	3 616	5 658	10 543	10 819	1 934	5 075	9 817	
<b>Total foreign born</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>3 552</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>3 222</b>	
English	151	7	144	344	688	385	249	301	593	
French	41	—	41	60	98	57	23	60	73	
German	310	14	296	477	751	400	242	429	680	
Polish	156	—	156	29	38	178	32	23	31	
Russian	14	—	14	17	13	62	—	49	13	
Yiddish	14	—	14	17	61	13	63	11	61	
Italian	31	—	31	14	48	15	16	14	43	
Spanish	125	—	125	631	716	647	172	620	692	
All other	263	—	263	349	1 121	1 318	306	327	1 018	
Not reported	29	—	29	15	18	42	7	15	18	

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.



Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City								
	Total	Kansas portion				Missouri portion			
Total		Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance	
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total native population	1 233 894	398 205	165 034	75 166	125 240	835 689	110 265	491 400	160 278
Born in State of residence	698 017	185 213	93 450	24 556	49 258	512 804	76 049	283 070	103 044
Born in different State	447 298	191 155	59 712	36.2	70 739	256 143	28 496	157 695	50 359
Percent of total	36.3	48.0	63.1	63.1	56.5	30.7	25.8	32.1	31.4
Northeast	23 168	9 176	1 694	3 137	3 854	13 992	1 434	8 146	3 613
North Central	262 021	127 536	35 037	32 978	50 966	134 485	15 721	80 224	27 430
South	126 474	41 957	19 275	8 220	11 332	84 517	8 019	57 012	14 007
West	35 635	12 486	3 706	3 058	4 587	23 149	3 322	12 313	5 309
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5 482	1 686	556	470	539	3 796	488	2 146	831
State of birth not reported	83 097	20 151	11 316	2 747	4 704	62 946	5 232	48 489	6 044
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 147 235	368 594	153 157	68 895	116 722	778 639	101 575	461 727	147 488
Same house	571 710	181 515	83 612	25 865	58 446	390 195	53 521	237 213	67 403
Different house in United States	490 373	167 133	59 156	39 842	53 812	323 240	41 604	178 738	71 217
Same county	274 226	81 388	39 769	12 794	20 651	192 838	28 770	110 886	36 625
Different county	216 147	85 745	19 387	27 048	33 161	130 402	12 834	67 852	34 592
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 886	2 139	629	506	777	4 747	490	2 103	1 597
Persons attending college in 1965	20 334	8 708	2 234	2 577	3 573	11 626	903	7 154	2 953
Some State	80 375	27 308	6 690	6 270	11 859	53 067	4 713	24 509	15 903
Different State	135 772	58 437	12 697	20 778	21 302	77 335	8 121	43 343	18 689
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 845	1 799	508	439	647	4 046	410	1 799	1 357
Persons attending college in 1965	11 735	4 524	977	1 541	1 858	7 211	493	4 880	1 470
Northeast	8 081	3 711	1 471	1 505	1 505	4 370	276	2 390	1 359
North Central	73 672	35 228	7 315	12 544	13 674	38 444	3 944	22 571	8 408
South	31 184	11 402	2 739	4 170	3 473	19 782	2 205	10 608	5 273
West	22 835	8 096	2 130	2 593	2 650	14 739	1 696	7 774	3 649
Abroad	7 683	2 313	850	647	665	5 370	532	2 972	1 440
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 379	663	282	107	205	1 716	261	776	547
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	77 469	17 635	9 539	2 541	3 799	59 834	5 918	42 804	7 428
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
Different county in 1965	16 787	5 327	1 669	1 211	2 146	11 460	630	6 544	3 742
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 735	583	96	70	252	2 152	53	516	1 416
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 587	491	156	35	267	1 096	83	777	170
Attending college, 1970	12 465	4 253	1 417	1 106	1 627	8 212	494	5 251	2 156
Living with one or both parents	1 238	650	75	265	283	588	21	300	212
Not living with parents	11 227	3 603	1 342	841	1 344	7 624	473	4 951	1 944
Different State in 1965	10 849	3 207	824	819	1 344	7 642	423	4 523	2 369
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 518	542	76	63	244	1 976	40	481	1 302
Inmate of institution, 1970	948	260	98	26	123	688	41	555	55
Attending college, 1970	7 383	2 405	650	730	977	4 978	342	3 487	1 012
Living with one or both parents	791	461	34	226	192	330	21	164	137
Not living with parents	6 592	1 944	616	504	785	4 648	321	3 323	875
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>									
Total	1 253 912	404 507	168 214	76 127	127 432	849 405	111 665	501 909	161 721
1969 and 1970	309 711	97 544	40 457	20 068	28 498	212 167	23 358	125 292	44 471
1965 to 1968	394 647	132 146	47 979	30 828	42 192	262 501	36 743	148 332	53 012
1960 to 1964	226 777	72 581	28 603	14 670	24 193	154 196	21 070	89 246	30 815
1950 to 1959	192 923	61 871	26 649	7 327	23 299	131 052	18 389	80 396	23 192
1949 or earlier	74 625	21 753	14 999	919	4 198	52 872	7 156	35 740	4 887
Always lived in same house	55 229	18 612	9 527	2 315	5 052	36 617	4 949	22 903	5 344
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
All workers	515 758	161 498	66 032	30 792	52 392	354 260	47 639	208 828	70 596
Worked in county of residence	322 659	72 378	33 456	11 484	20 139	250 281	39 525	148 171	46 869
Percent of all workers	62.6	44.8	50.7	37.3	38.4	70.6	83.0	71.0	66.4
Worked outside county of residence	147 666	77 107	26 182	17 603	29 228	70 559	4 818	35 687	20 254
Place of work not reported	45 433	12 013	6 394	1 705	3 025	33 420	3 296	24 970	3 473
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>									
All workers	515 758	161 498	66 032	30 792	52 392	354 260	47 639	208 828	70 596
Private automobile, driver	375 501	126 209	48 538	25 627	42 644	249 292	37 346	138 025	54 628
Private automobile, passenger	72 955	19 963	9 440	3 314	5 801	52 992	7 164	31 895	10 502
Bus or streetcar	26 545	4 174	3 446	200	479	22 371	701	20 916	643
Subway or elevated train	91	49	21	6	22	42	-	33	-
Railroad	52	36	21	7	8	16	-	10	6
Taxicab	1 600	295	201	21	73	1 305	157	1 020	128
Walked only	19 274	5 076	2 787	672	1 201	14 198	976	10 026	2 221
Other means	8 224	2 429	810	462	801	5 795	689	2 583	1 403
Worked at home	11 516	3 267	768	483	1 363	8 249	606	4 320	1 065
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	397 265	126 972	52 925	23 288	40 481	270 293	35 554	159 927	51 203
Veteran	197 449	64 014	24 703	13 227	21 389	133 435	18 714	76 341	27 620
Percent of total	49.7	50.4	46.7	56.8	52.8	49.4	52.6	47.7	53.9
Vietnam conflict	31 340	9 921	4 247	1 890	3 061	21 419	3 136	11 535	5 218
Korean conflict	33 537	10 545	3 863	2 485	3 218	22 992	3 540	12 324	4 807
Korean conflict and World War II	6 493	2 251	635	671	784	4 242	594	2 299	1 069
World War II	87 327	28 919	11 004	5 722	10 207	58 408	7 631	34 907	11 381
World War I	10 733	2 992	1 515	253	1 022	7 741	937	5 460	799
Other service	28 019	9 386	3 439	2 206	3 097	18 633	2 876	9 816	4 346
Nonveteran	199 816	62 958	28 222	10 061	19 092	136 858	16 840	83 586	23 583

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total native population	153 240	123 130	6 973	384 961	273 332	58 082	1 082 471	344 302	738 169
Born in State of residence	101 795	83 320	832	234 473	163 884	32 949	601 222	155 943	445 279
Born in different State	42 997	33 421	5 242	133 273	96 854	22 751	399 294	168 897	230 397
Percent of total	28.1	27.1	75.2	34.6	35.4	39.2	36.9	49.1	31.2
Northeast	3 391	2 267	873	6 888	4 633	1 735	21 257	8 319	12 938
North Central	19 854	16 343	1 423	46 384	33 984	7 749	233 522	113 483	120 039
South	14 202	10 601	2 179	65 608	48 264	10 649	113 832	36 564	77 268
West	5 550	4 210	767	14 393	9 973	2 618	30 683	10 531	20 152
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 299	823	362	2 391	1 413	749	4 842	1 447	3 395
State of birth not reported	7 169	5 566	537	14 824	11 181	1 633	77 113	18 015	59 098
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total population, 5 years old and over	142 390	114 588	6 654	355 581	252 276	53 999	1 008 553	319 598	688 955
Same house	64 752	54 330	263	167 399	119 726	22 240	510 393	160 850	349 543
Different house in United States	67 093	52 860	4 820	165 230	116 747	27 836	421 265	142 007	279 258
Same county	37 192	30 202	443	99 916	73 341	14 300	238 238	68 703	169 535
Different county	29 901	22 658	4 377	65 314	43 406	13 536	183 027	73 304	109 723
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 862	950	747	3 001	1 758	987	5 643	1 602	4 041
Persons attending college in 1965	2 110	1 100	312	5 465	4 325	657	18 716	7 970	10 746
Same State	12 119	10 540	156	27 222	17 527	4 740	64 583	22 388	42 195
Different State	17 782	12 118	4 221	38 092	25 879	8 796	118 444	50 916	67 528
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 655	802	734	2 649	1 544	925	4 789	1 327	3 462
Persons attending college in 1965	1 376	920	287	2 704	2 100	401	11 011	4 240	6 771
Northeast	1 516	808	587	2 690	1 685	808	7 206	3 269	3 937
North Central	6 037	4 653	868	10 756	7 705	2 238	65 188	31 424	33 764
South	6 373	3 926	1 914	14 859	10 189	3 443	26 705	9 519	17 186
West	3 856	2 731	852	9 787	6 300	2 307	19 345	6 704	12 641
Abroad	2 186	1 321	726	4 482	2 482	1 671	6 859	1 992	4 867
In Armed Forces in 1965	604	354	213	1 344	794	459	2 083	530	1 553
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	8 359	6 077	845	18 470	13 321	2 252	70 036	14 749	55 287
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
Different county in 1965	6 319	3 759	2 168	9 538	6 203	2 788	14 849	4 100	10 749
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 293	1 016	2 030	3 867	1 547	2 154	2 265	292	1 973
Inmate of institution, 1970	930	921	—	524	376	107	1 230	215	1 015
Attending college, 1970	2 096	1 822	138	5 147	4 280	527	11 354	3 593	7 761
Living with one or both parents	213	173	8	603	420	105	1 076	571	505
Not living with parents	1 883	1 649	130	4 544	3 860	422	10 278	3 022	7 256
Different State in 1965	4 441	2 075	2 078	5 859	3 274	2 313	9 723	2 476	7 247
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 108	943	1 947	3 647	1 433	2 048	2 068	257	1 811
Inmate of institution, 1970	415	415	—	148	139	9	787	136	651
Attending college, 1970	918	717	131	2 064	1 702	256	6 868	2 083	4 785
Living with one or both parents	89	59	8	282	211	50	731	426	305
Not living with parents	829	658	123	1 782	1 491	206	6 137	1 657	4 480
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>									
Total	155 322	124 948	7 187	389 352	276 718	58 827	1 101 804	350 393	751 411
1969 and 1970	44 065	34 998	4 075	103 997	76 245	15 282	267 110	81 413	185 697
1965 to 1968	48 955	37 991	2 827	125 178	85 568	22 433	343 443	113 775	229 668
1960 to 1964	25 198	20 565	22	57 051	41 525	7 425	201 606	64 501	137 105
1950 to 1959	21 036	17 956	130	65 154	46 178	9 536	174 786	55 080	119 706
1949 or earlier	9 946	8 578	60	22 295	16 313	2 148	66 066	19 327	46 739
Always lived in same house	6 122	5 060	73	15 677	10 889	2 003	48 793	16 297	32 496
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
All workers	64 891	51 563	3 382	152 709	110 861	22 394	457 825	140 535	317 290
Worked in county of residence	59 342	47 603	3 259	138 072	103 598	19 602	286 862	59 003	227 859
Percent of all workers	92.6	92.3	96.4	90.4	93.4	87.5	62.7	42.0	71.8
Worked outside county of residence	1 530	1 160	50	7 585	2 227	1 907	128 995	70 882	58 113
Place of work not reported	3 219	2 800	73	7 052	5 036	885	41 968	10 650	31 318
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>									
All workers	64 891	51 563	3 382	152 709	110 861	22 394	457 825	140 535	317 290
Private automobile, driver	47 926	38 873	1 860	117 217	85 666	17 439	333 153	110 032	223 121
Private automobile, passenger	8 149	6 872	267	17 345	13 301	2 348	65 316	17 594	47 722
Bus or streetcar	989	965	7	2 203	2 111	20	26 354	4 106	22 248
Subway or elevated train	558	5	553	954	12	8	82	49	33
Railroad	260	9	238	12	12	—	46	36	—
Taxicab	328	309	—	426	419	—	1 558	275	1 283
Walked only	3 115	2 523	416	6 582	4 942	758	16 830	4 217	12 613
Other means	1 266	1 004	28	3 209	1 986	491	6 281	1 815	4 466
Worked at home	1 500	1 003	13	4 761	2 416	385	8 205	2 411	5 794
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	46 936	39 490	333	121 183	87 566	16 308	349 414	110 318	239 096
Veteran	23 450	20 062	128	55 731	40 841	7 973	175 148	56 222	118 926
Percent of total	50.4	50.8	38.4	46.0	46.6	48.9	50.1	51.0	49.7
Vietnam conflict	4 575	3 997	54	9 867	7 645	1 131	27 536	8 371	19 165
Korean conflict	3 549	2 878	22	9 001	6 194	1 463	29 285	9 126	20 159
Korean conflict and World War II	1 075	922	6	1 881	1 472	266	5 814	1 951	3 863
World War II	9 665	8 309	28	24 550	17 828	3 746	78 184	25 818	52 366
World War I	1 475	1 296	—	2 698	2 060	—	9 682	2 716	6 966
Other service	3 311	2 660	18	7 734	5 642	1 049	24 647	8 240	16 407
Nonveteran	23 286	19 428	205	65 452	46 725	8 335	174 266	54 096	120 170

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urban Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	St. Joseph			Topeka	Wichita	Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion						
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total native population	76 252	1 232	75 020	130 103	298 411	165 034	75 795	123 130	273 332
Born in State of residence	56 508	566	55 942	84 152	176 001	93 450	24 792	83 320	163 884
Born in different State	16 035	645	15 390	38 663	108 594	59 712	47 773	33 421	96 854
Percent of total	21.0	52.4	20.5	29.7	36.4	36.2	63.0	27.1	35.4
Northwest	593	8	585	3 140	5 701	1 694	3 161	2 267	4 633
North Central	10 492	538	9 954	17 766	37 573	35 037	33 204	16 343	33 984
South	3 160	78	3 082	12 780	53 840	19 275	8 324	10 601	48 264
West	1 790	21	1 769	4 977	11 480	3 706	3 084	4 210	9 973
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	274	—	274	1 185	1 896	556	475	823	1 413
State of birth not reported	3 435	21	3 414	6 103	11 920	11 316	2 755	5 566	11 181
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total population, 5 years old and over	71 177	1 096	70 081	121 244	275 338	153 157	69 450	114 588	252 274
Same house	39 234	603	38 631	54 593	128 139	83 612	26 166	54 330	119 726
Different house in United States	27 711	429	27 282	57 680	129 296	59 156	40 060	52 860	116 747
Same county	18 458	111	18 347	30 645	79 046	39 769	12 997	30 202	73 341
Different county	9 253	318	8 935	27 035	50 250	19 387	27 063	22 658	43 406
In Armed Forces in 1965	297	—	297	1 697	2 427	629	506	950	1 758
Persons attending college in 1965	476	7	469	2 422	4 700	2 234	2 577	2 110	4 325
Some State	4 111	28	4 083	10 696	18 988	6 690	6 285	10 540	17 527
Different State	5 142	290	4 852	16 339	31 262	12 697	20 778	12 118	25 879
In Armed Forces in 1965	264	—	264	1 536	2 182	508	439	802	1 544
Persons attending college in 1965	197	7	190	1 207	2 407	977	1 541	920	2 100
Northwest	69	20	49	1 395	2 340	513	1 471	808	1 685
North Central	3 083	240	2 843	5 521	9 198	7 315	12 544	4 653	7 705
South	943	15	928	5 840	12 128	2 739	4 170	3 926	10 189
West	1 047	15	1 032	3 583	7 596	2 130	2 593	2 731	6 300
Abroad	293	18	275	2 049	3 384	850	647	1 321	2 482
In Armed Forces in 1965	116	6	110	567	1 090	282	107	354	794
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 939	46	3 893	6 922	14 519	9 539	2 577	6 077	13 321
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
Different county in 1965	643	26	617	5 927	8 369	1 669	1 211	3 759	6 203
In Armed Forces, 1970	6	—	6	3 046	3 524	96	70	1 016	1 547
Inmate of institution, 1970	155	—	155	921	408	156	35	921	376
Attending college, 1970	482	26	456	1 960	4 437	1 417	1 106	1 822	4 280
Living with one or both parents	92	—	92	181	448	75	265	173	420
Not living with parents	390	26	364	1 779	3 989	1 342	841	1 649	3 860
Different State in 1965	270	26	244	4 153	5 276	824	819	2 075	3 274
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	—	2 890	3 313	76	63	943	1 433
Inmate of institution, 1970	33	—	33	415	139	98	26	415	139
Attending college, 1970	237	26	211	848	1 824	650	730	717	1 702
Living with one or both parents	40	—	40	67	232	34	226	59	211
Not living with parents	197	26	171	781	1 592	616	504	658	1 491
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>									
Total	77 293	1 207	76 086	132 135	301 970	168 214	76 713	124 948	276 718
1969 and 1970	18 315	289	18 026	39 073	84 197	40 457	20 205	34 998	76 245
1965 to 1968	21 052	443	20 609	40 618	94 883	47 979	30 976	37 791	85 568
1960 to 1964	13 731	133	13 598	20 587	44 514	28 603	14 741	20 565	41 525
1950 to 1959	10 512	225	10 287	18 086	49 832	26 649	7 463	17 956	46 178
1949 or earlier	9 285	104	9 181	8 638	16 883	14 999	968	8 578	16 313
Always lived in same house	4 398	13	4 385	5 133	11 661	9 527	2 360	5 060	10 889
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
All workers	28 778	465	28 313	54 945	120 876	66 032	31 049	51 563	110 861
Worked in county of residence	25 416	118	25 298	50 862	112 921	33 456	11 586	47 603	103 598
Percent of all workers	88.3	25.4	89.4	92.6	93.4	50.7	37.3	92.3	93.4
Worked outside county of residence	1 713	329	1 384	1 210	2 464	26 182	17 686	1 160	2 227
Place of work not reported	1 649	18	1 631	2 873	5 491	6 394	1 777	2 800	5 036
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>									
All workers	28 778	465	28 313	54 945	120 876	66 032	31 049	51 563	110 861
Private automobile, driver	21 169	383	20 786	40 733	93 262	48 538	25 817	38 873	85 666
Private automobile, passenger	3 591	59	3 532	7 139	14 196	9 440	3 339	6 872	13 301
Bus or streetcar	1 459	—	1 459	972	2 131	3 446	200	965	2 111
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	558	954	21	6	5	8
Railroad	—	—	—	247	12	21	7	9	12
Taxicab	162	—	162	309	419	201	21	309	419
Walked only	1 424	6	1 418	2 939	5 169	2 787	672	2 523	4 942
Other means	441	5	436	1 032	2 199	810	462	1 004	1 986
Worked at home	532	12	520	1 016	2 534	768	525	1 003	2 416
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	24 838	401	24 437	39 823	93 656	52 925	23 491	39 490	87 566
Veteran	11 451	231	11 220	20 190	43 821	24 703	13 303	20 062	40 841
Percent of total	46.1	57.6	45.9	50.7	46.8	46.7	56.6	50.8	46.6
Vietnam conflict	1 726	12	1 714	4 051	8 036	4 247	1 890	3 997	7 645
Korean conflict	1 675	55	1 620	2 900	6 863	3 863	2 505	2 878	6 194
Korean conflict and World War II	341	—	341	928	1 577	635	671	922	1 472
World War II	5 397	113	5 284	8 337	19 205	11 004	5 773	8 309	17 828
World War I	837	14	843	1 296	2 113	1 515	253	1 296	2 060
Other service	1 455	37	1 418	2 678	6 027	3 439	2 211	2 660	5 642
Nonveteran	13 387	170	13 217	19 633	49 835	28 222	10 188	19 428	46 725

**Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City								
	Total	Kansas portion				Missouri portion			
		Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	367 211	126 113	48 413	26 388	40 778	241 098	31 586	139 396	47 682
3 to 34 years old	361 938	124 611	47 722	26 086	40 327	237 327	31 128	136 939	47 035
Nursery school	8 147	4 037	1 241	1 211	1 408	4 110	717	2 412	781
Public	1 996	990	555	194	1 046	151	692	143	143
Percent	24.5	23.5	44.7	10.4	13.8	25.5	21.1	28.7	18.3
Parochial	231	129	23	69	32	102	7	95	-
Other private	5 920	2 958	663	1 016	1 182	2 962	559	1 625	638
Kindergarten	22 133	7 624	2 878	1 758	2 383	14 509	2 026	8 057	3 157
Public	20 685	7 131	2 747	1 637	2 152	13 554	1 945	7 259	3 123
Percent	93.5	93.5	95.4	93.1	93.4	93.4	96.0	90.1	98.9
Parochial	881	281	71	61	149	600	41	531	6
Other private	567	212	60	60	82	355	40	267	26
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	210 490	70 865	28 019	14 404	22 022	139 625	18 725	79 720	26 938
Public	188 393	61 674	23 884	13 257	18 390	126 719	17 687	69 776	25 280
Percent	89.5	87.0	85.2	92.0	83.5	90.8	94.5	87.5	93.8
Parochial	19 871	8 164	3 888	967	3 087	11 707	1 004	8 903	1 550
Other private	2 226	1 027	247	180	545	1 199	34	1 041	108
High school (1 to 4 years)	88 814	31 746	11 580	6 451	10 814	57 068	7 410	32 868	11 294
Public	78 750	27 507	9 992	5 991	8 749	51 243	7 053	28 173	10 625
Percent	88.7	86.6	86.3	89.8	89.8	89.8	95.2	87.7	94.1
Parochial	7 529	3 241	1 383	324	1 435	4 288	271	3 481	512
Other private	2 535	998	265	136	630	1 537	86	1 214	157
College	32 354	10 339	4 004	2 262	3 700	22 015	2 250	13 882	4 865
Public	21 828	7 159	2 804	1 686	2 403	14 669	1 760	9 195	2 909
Percent	67.5	69.2	70.0	74.5	64.9	66.6	78.2	66.2	59.8
Private	10 526	3 180	1 200	576	1 297	7 346	490	4 687	1 956
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	5 273	1 502	691	302	451	3 771	458	2 457	647
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>									
Total	20 043	5 951	3 236	595	1 516	14 092	1 841	8 546	2 521
Not high school graduate	7 571	2 180	1 410	181	380	5 391	605	3 703	637
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	13.6	12.0	18.4	5.8	6.7	14.4	13.4	16.8	8.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 907	1 356	864	125	239	3 551	445	2 280	497
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 664	824	546	56	141	1 840	160	1 423	140
High school graduate	12 472	3 771	1 826	414	1 136	8 701	1 236	4 843	1 884
Employed or in Armed Forces	10 532	3 218	1 527	377	956	7 314	1 087	3 889	1 686
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 940	553	299	37	180	1 387	149	954	198
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>									
No school years completed	319 185	101 745	41 639	19 017	32 790	217 440	28 750	128 119	40 868
Elementary	2 400	669	414	60	128	1 731	125	1 315	184
1 to 4 years	7 947	2 269	1 656	91	287	5 678	474	4 241	577
5 and 6 years	12 843	3 675	2 764	121	485	9 168	990	6 549	994
7 years	12 630	3 433	2 277	184	627	9 197	1 095	6 136	1 153
8 years	38 617	10 648	6 391	717	2 096	27 969	3 774	15 771	4 787
High school	54 052	14 992	8 520	1 457	3 960	39 060	5 372	23 709	6 430
4 years	102 429	30 253	12 330	5 324	9 728	72 176	10 602	38 691	15 811
College	40 890	14 481	4 052	3 911	5 758	26 409	3 477	15 464	5 584
4 years	25 755	11 776	1 384	4 255	5 745	13 979	1 619	8 369	3 118
5 years or more	21 622	9 549	1 851	4 995	4 495	12 073	1 222	7 874	2 230
Median school years completed	12.3	12.5	11.6	14.2	13.0	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>									
No school years completed	363 946	113 140	48 184	20 443	36 247	250 806	31 885	154 663	43 854
Elementary	2 527	734	499	67	104	1 793	134	1 393	203
1 to 4 years	6 131	1 751	1 342	37	260	4 380	362	3 426	343
5 and 6 years	11 617	3 435	2 619	204	419	8 182	857	6 130	739
7 years	12 770	3 515	2 462	205	541	9 255	1 137	6 594	941
8 years	42 983	12 121	7 665	857	2 397	30 862	4 180	18 437	4 997
High school	67 823	18 714	11 042	1 688	4 221	49 109	6 167	31 426	7 535
4 years	142 913	43 255	16 019	9 122	14 800	99 658	13 825	56 765	20 542
College	45 599	16 766	3 836	4 594	7 523	28 833	3 313	18 317	5 122
4 years	21 870	9 265	1 692	2 868	4 345	12 605	1 335	8 008	2 345
5 years or more	9 713	3 584	1 008	801	1 637	6 129	575	4 167	1 087
Median school years completed	12.3	12.4	11.6	12.8	12.7	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
<b>Total persons, 25 years old and over</b>									
Less than 5 years of elementary school	683 131	214 885	89 833	39 460	69 037	468 246	60 635	282 782	84 722
Less than 1 year of high school	2.8	2.5	4.4	0.6	1.1	2.9	1.8	3.7	1.5
4 years of high school or more	22.0	19.7	31.3	6.4	10.6	23.1	21.7	24.8	17.6
4 years of college or more	60.1	64.7	47.0	85.6	78.3	58.1	59.3	55.8	65.9
Median school years completed	11.6	15.9	6.6	27.4	23.5	9.6	7.8	10.0	10.4
12.3	12.4	11.6	13.0	12.8	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
<b>Total persons, 18 to 24 years old</b>									
4 years of high school or more	131 591	40 091	19 076	6 150	11 672	91 500	11 888	54 017	19 667
4 years of college or more	67.3	66.5	64.0	67.3	68.8	67.6	70.6	64.6	74.1
8.0	9.7	7.2	15.2	12.5	7.2	5.1	8.3	6.5	
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>									
<b>Male, with less than 15 years of school</b>									
Percent with vocational training	294 780	88 177	41 085	13 376	24 672	206 603	29 124	117 225	41 824
<b>Female, with less than 15 years of school</b>									
Percent with vocational training	347 556	108 115	48 263	18 601	31 094	239 441	32 236	140 453	47 230
	25.6	24.1	23.8	26.2	24.1	26.2	25.4	28.5	22.9











Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places				
	St. Joseph			Topeka	Wichita	Kansas City		Topeka	Wichita	
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion			Overland Park				
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>										
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>	11 875	214	11 661	25 903	58 057	28 730	15 999	23 184	52 250	
No high school	1 768	26	1 742	1 932	5 216	4 338	392	1 879	4 712	
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 977	46	1 931	3 319	8 211	5 935	891	3 177	7 323	
High school, 4 years	4 880	93	4 787	10 575	22 084	11 186	4 363	8 868	19 188	
College, 1 year or more	3 250	49	3 201	10 077	22 546	7 271	10 353	9 260	21 027	
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>	14 475	210	14 265	28 053	65 555	35 207	18 384	26 774	60 200	
No high school	1 745	39	1 706	1 996	4 717	4 130	695	1 934	4 214	
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 991	42	3 949	6 432	17 925	11 258	3 301	6 109	16 204	
High school, 4 years	6 358	111	6 247	12 749	26 600	13 677	7 015	12 101	24 424	
College, 1 year or more	2 381	18	2 363	6 876	16 313	6 142	7 373	6 630	15 356	
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>	6 125	77	6 048	12 557	29 080	15 668	5 937	12 277	27 204	
Ever married	2 522	28	2 494	5 798	13 078	6 736	1 958	5 706	12 361	
Percent ever married	41.2	36.4	41.2	46.2	45.0	43.0	33.0	46.5	45.4	
Number of own children under 5 years	2 120	37	2 083	3 596	9 430	5 444	1 136	3 516	8 708	
Per 1,000 women	346	481	344	286	324	347	191	286	320	
Per 1,000 women ever married	841	1 321	835	620	721	808	580	616	704	
Number of children ever born	2 721	45	2 676	4 711	11 889	7 120	1 328	4 616	10 993	
Per 1,000 women	444	584	442	375	409	454	224	376	404	
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 079	1 607	1 073	813	909	1 057	678	809	889	
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>	4 402	69	4 333	8 349	19 070	10 532	6 450	7 767	17 147	
Ever married	3 983	69	3 914	7 494	17 814	9 507	6 244	7 112	15 970	
Percent ever married	90.5	100.0	90.3	92.2	93.4	90.3	96.8	91.6	93.1	
Number of own children under 5 years	2 905	45	2 860	5 201	12 518	6 751	4 753	4 874	11 390	
Per 1,000 women	660	652	660	623	656	641	737	628	664	
Per 1,000 women ever married	729	652	731	676	703	710	761	685	713	
Number of children ever born	10 179	185	9 994	17 714	41 715	23 551	12 760	16 173	36 886	
Per 1,000 women	2 312	2 681	2 306	2 122	2 187	2 236	1 978	2 082	2 151	
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 556	2 681	2 553	2 302	2 342	2 477	2 044	2 274	2 310	
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>	4 043	64	3 979	7 261	17 664	9 173	6 008	6 839	16 058	
Ever married	3 757	64	3 693	6 865	17 033	8 626	5 901	6 443	15 426	
Percent ever married	92.9	100.0	92.8	94.5	96.4	94.0	98.2	94.2	96.1	
Number of own children under 5 years	683	8	675	1 267	3 134	1 638	1 010	1 183	2 863	
Per 1,000 women	169	125	170	174	177	179	168	173	178	
Per 1,000 women ever married	182	125	183	185	184	190	171	184	186	
Number of children ever born	12 365	184	12 181	20 079	51 778	29 296	16 276	18 726	46 900	
Per 1,000 women	3 058	2 681	3 061	2 765	2 931	3 194	2 709	2 738	2 921	
Replacement index	148	139	148	134	142	154	131	132	141	
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 291	2 875	3 298	2 925	3 040	3 396	2 758	2 906	3 040	
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>										
<b>Families</b>	20 023	356	19 667	33 361	78 467	43 420	20 190	32 144	72 490	
With own children under 3 years	2 827	55	2 772	5 434	13 188	7 046	3 592	5 139	12 193	
With own children under 6 years	4 951	74	4 877	8 768	21 387	11 609	6 220	8 269	19 550	
With own children under 12 years	7 716	143	7 573	14 178	34 128	18 443	10 499	13 253	30 888	
With sons/daughters under 25 years	9 815	187	9 628	18 198	44 113	23 504	13 836	17 119	39 901	
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	10 947	203	10 744	19 612	48 532	25 782	14 726	18 528	44 058	
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	4 999	84	4 915	8 649	21 453	11 744	6 514	8 192	19 352	
Subfamilies	2 519	34	2 485	3 660	10 117	5 817	2 469	3 582	9 356	
Number of own children under 18 years	352	6	346	525	1 174	953	202	525	1 094	
Husband-wife subfamilies	374	6	368	552	1 334	1 063	144	552	1 238	
Number of own children under 18 years	153	—	153	281	412	306	96	281	384	
Subfamilies with female head	98	—	98	183	309	156	16	183	265	
Number of own children under 18 years	170	6	164	212	710	594	105	212	658	
Married couples	244	6	238	317	960	829	127	317	908	
Percent in subfamilies	17 455	298	17 157	29 480	68 849	36 642	18 906	28 296	63 416	
With own children under 6 years	0.9	—	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	
With own children under 12 years	4 449	69	4 380	8 037	18 694	10 114	6 033	7 556	17 006	
With own children under 18 years	8 619	134	8 485	16 058	38 130	19 733	12 891	15 012	34 317	
With husband under 45 years	7 756	133	7 623	15 958	37 172	18 438	11 734	14 895	33 743	
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>	24 513	457	24 056	43 954	104 452	59 250	30 881	41 173	94 091	
Living with both parents	20 463	347	20 116	36 576	85 946	45 773	28 627	33 894	76 757	
Percent of total	83.5	75.9	83.6	83.2	82.3	77.3	92.7	82.3	81.6	
Living with one parent	3 124	110	3 014	5 254	15 356	10 891	2 010	5 174	14 370	
Living with neither parent	926	—	926	2 124	3 150	2 586	244	2 105	2 964	
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>	26 977	413	26 564	51 520	122 192	62 708	34 428	49 053	111 846	
Never widowed or divorced	20 305	287	20 018	39 050	94 218	47 335	29 548	36 954	86 316	
Known to have been:	1 483	23	1 460	2 062	4 369	3 004	763	2 042	4 216	
Widowed	5 411	103	5 308	10 733	24 279	12 635	4 167	10 382	21 988	
Divorced	222	—	222	325	674	266	50	325	674	
Widowed and divorced										
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>										
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>	2 151	—	2 151	6 423	6 226	1 304	492	4 441	4 424	
Inmate of mental hospital	1 157	—	1 157	1 602	34	18	65	1 602	34	
Inmate of home for the aged	436	—	436	1 166	1 728	285	18	1 166	1 587	
Inmate of other institution	72	—	72	976	442	207	—	976	442	
In rooming house	221	—	221	213	170	163	80	213	147	
In military barracks	—	—	—	1 782	1 601	—	—	—	—	
In college dormitory	—	—	—	356	1 104	13	243	356	1 104	
Other	265	—	265	328	1 147	618	86	328	1 110	
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>										
<b>Total</b>	38 405	532	37 873	66 663	158 408	86 396	40 109	62 679	145 096	
Disabled or handicapped	4 786	55	4 731	7 739	17 363	10 519	2 516	7 518	16 059	
In labor force	2 009	—	2 009	4 212	9 458	5 308	1 636	4 053	8 758	
Not in labor force	2 777	55	2 722	3 527	7 905	5 211	880	3 465	7 301	
Cannot work	2 108	55	2 053	2 453	5 464	3 514	506	2 453	5 086	
Disabled 6 months or more	1 961	55	1 906	2 232	5 184	3 424	465	2 232	4 829	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.