

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City								
	Total	Kansas portion			Missouri portion				
		Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	401 449	127 915	53 136	23 340	40 751	273 534	35 738	161 001	52 833
Labor force.....	327 312	106 077	41 667	20 903	34 732	221 235	30 339	126 003	45 410
Percent of total.....	81.5	82.9	78.4	89.6	85.2	80.9	84.9	78.3	86.0
Armed Forces.....	4 146	1 034	279	124	368	3 112	122	1 015	1 675
Civilian labor force.....	323 166	105 043	41 388	20 779	34 364	218 123	30 217	124 988	43 735
Employed.....	313 657	102 277	39 896	20 421	33 720	211 380	29 646	120 376	42 666
Unemployed.....	9 509	2 766	1 492	358	644	6 743	571	4 612	1 069
Percent of civilian labor force.....	2.9	2.6	3.6	1.7	1.9	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.4
Not in labor force.....	74 137	21 838	11 449	2 437	6 019	52 299	5 399	34 998	7 423
Inmate of institution.....	2 656	392	172	21	132	2 264	83	1 886	188
Enrolled in school.....	21 663	7 455	2 977	1 375	2 486	14 208	1 488	8 568	2 818
Other: Under 65 years old.....	17 772	5 023	3 067	386	1 106	12 749	1 321	8 901	1 520
Percent disabled.....	46.9	47.5	47.2	51.3	45.4	46.6	47.7	43.5	59.7
65 years and over.....	32 046	8 968	5 253	655	2 295	23 078	2 507	15 643	2 897
Male, 14 and 15 years old	25 800	8 951	3 443	1 755	2 891	16 849	2 317	9 608	3 231
Labor force.....	3 743	1 325	428	283	482	2 418	367	1 417	443
Percent of total.....	14.5	14.8	12.4	16.1	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.7	13.7
Employed.....	3 243	1 169	385	239	413	2 074	351	1 144	394
Unemployed.....	494	150	43	44	63	344	16	273	49
Percent of civilian labor force.....	13.2	11.4	10.0	15.5	13.2	14.2	4.4	19.3	11.1
Not in labor force.....	22 057	7 626	3 015	1 472	2 409	14 431	1 950	8 191	2 788
Female, 16 years old and over	459 792	143 472	62 073	25 435	45 302	316 320	40 429	193 321	57 616
Labor force.....	216 056	64 158	28 296	11 550	19 992	151 898	19 029	95 250	28 235
Percent of total.....	47.0	44.7	45.6	45.4	44.1	48.0	47.1	49.3	49.0
Armed Forces.....	267	39	22	8	5	228	8	42	158
Civilian labor force.....	215 789	64 119	28 274	11 542	19 987	151 670	19 021	95 208	28 077
Employed.....	207 288	61 738	27 146	11 109	19 364	145 550	18 300	91 312	27 007
Unemployed.....	8 501	2 381	1 128	433	623	6 120	721	3 896	1 070
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.8
Not in labor force.....	243 736	79 314	33 777	13 885	25 310	164 422	21 400	98 071	29 381
Inmate of institution.....	3 756	733	240	62	336	3 023	333	2 235	275
Enrolled in school.....	24 413	8 572	3 428	1 551	2 827	15 841	1 962	9 228	3 150
Other: Under 65 years old.....	157 049	54 230	21 134	10 838	17 758	102 819	14 616	56 642	20 872
Percent disabled.....	13.9	12.6	18.3	6.5	9.1	13.7	14.5	15.9	11.2
65 years and over.....	58 518	15 779	8 975	1 434	4 389	42 739	4 489	29 966	5 084
Female, 14 and 15 years old	25 351	8 690	3 482	1 777	2 784	16 661	2 151	9 632	3 185
Labor force.....	1 921	687	188	177	255	1 234	175	791	166
Percent of total.....	7.6	7.9	5.5	10.0	9.2	7.4	8.1	8.2	5.2
Employed.....	1 691	623	165	153	238	1 068	170	650	146
Unemployed.....	230	64	23	24	17	166	5	141	20
Percent of civilian labor force.....	12.0	9.3	12.2	13.6	6.7	13.5	2.9	17.8	12.0
Not in labor force.....	23 430	8 003	3 214	1 600	2 529	15 427	1 976	8 841	3 019
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	459 792	143 472	62 073	25 435	45 302	316 320	40 429	193 321	57 616
With own children under 6 years.....	87 101	29 477	11 987	6 189	8 869	57 624	8 639	31 156	12 464
In labor force.....	31 470	9 461	4 620	1 444	2 661	22 059	2 989	13 012	4 427
Percent in labor force.....	36.1	32.1	38.5	23.3	30.0	38.2	34.6	41.8	35.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	95 659	33 051	11 535	7 434	11 283	62 608	8 906	33 669	13 900
In labor force.....	52 526	17 055	6 330	3 712	5 621	35 471	4 992	19 643	7 884
Percent in labor force.....	54.9	51.6	54.9	49.9	49.8	56.7	56.1	58.3	56.7
No own children under 18 years.....	277 032	80 944	38 551	11 812	25 150	196 088	22 884	128 496	31 252
In labor force.....	132 060	37 642	17 346	6 394	11 710	94 418	11 048	62 595	15 924
Percent in labor force.....	47.7	46.5	45.0	54.1	46.6	48.2	48.3	48.7	51.0
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	284 603	94 282	36 313	18 617	31 604	190 321	28 035	104 174	39 967
With own children under 6 years.....	77 245	26 543	10 037	5 936	8 352	50 702	7 988	26 075	11 559
In labor force.....	24 976	7 822	3 627	1 280	2 295	17 154	2 495	9 518	3 776
Percent in labor force.....	32.3	29.5	36.1	21.6	27.5	33.8	31.2	36.5	32.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	83 078	29 107	9 492	6 749	10 240	53 971	8 079	27 641	12 518
In labor force.....	42 627	14 127	4 887	3 116	4 845	28 500	4 285	14 828	6 698
Percent in labor force.....	51.3	48.5	51.5	46.2	47.3	52.8	53.0	53.6	53.5
No own children under 18 years.....	124 280	38 632	16 784	5 932	13 012	85 648	11 968	50 458	15 890
In labor force.....	58 909	17 630	7 352	3 251	5 808	41 279	5 968	23 998	8 423
Percent in labor force.....	47.4	45.6	43.8	54.8	48.2	49.9	49.9	47.6	53.0
Other women	175 189	49 190	25 760	6 818	13 698	125 999	12 394	89 147	17 649
With own children under 6 years.....	9 856	2 934	1 950	253	517	6 922	651	5 081	905
In labor force.....	6 494	1 639	993	164	366	4 855	494	3 494	651
Percent in labor force.....	65.9	55.9	50.9	64.8	70.8	70.1	75.9	68.8	71.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	12 581	3 944	2 043	685	1 043	8 637	827	6 028	1 382
In labor force.....	9 899	2 928	1 443	596	776	6 971	707	4 815	1 186
Percent in labor force.....	78.7	74.2	70.6	87.0	74.4	80.7	85.5	81.9	85.8
No own children under 18 years.....	152 752	42 312	21 767	5 880	12 138	110 440	10 916	78 038	15 362
In labor force.....	73 151	20 012	9 994	3 143	5 902	53 139	5 080	38 597	7 501
Percent in labor force.....	47.9	47.3	45.9	53.5	48.6	48.1	46.5	49.5	48.8
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
16 and 17 years.....	41.5	42.7	37.2	53.0	42.3	40.9	45.0	40.2	44.3
18 and 19 years.....	49.1	66.0	70.1	62.1	62.3	70.5	76.5	68.6	72.8
20 and 21 years.....	82.1	81.2	82.1	78.5	77.3	82.4	86.2	80.7	83.7
22 to 24 years.....	90.1	89.4	88.8	89.0	89.8	90.4	93.7	87.8	94.9
25 to 34 years.....	96.2	96.6	94.6	98.4	97.4	96.0	97.5	94.6	97.8
35 to 44 years.....	97.0	97.6	96.0	99.0	98.5	96.7	98.4	95.3	98.3
45 to 64 years.....	90.9	92.6	89.4	96.3	95.1	90.1	92.3	88.6	92.9
65 years and over.....	27.9	29.2	23.9	37.3	37.0	27.4	26.2	27.3	25.5
Female:									
16 and 17 years.....	27.3	29.4	21.9	34.5	26.4	26.2	26.5	27.3	28.1
18 and 19 years.....	55.9	55.6	56.1	56.9	56.4	56.1	52.9	58.6	52.2
20 and 21 years.....	65.8	62.8	63.5	69.2	61.5	67.0	65.8	69.1	65.3
22 to 24 years.....	62.7	62.2	61.0	68.3	64.8	63.0	60.8	66.7	59.8
25 to 34 years.....	50.1	45.5	52.5	36.8	43.6	52.4	46.9	56.8	48.6
35 to 44 years.....	54.8	49.5	54.3	47.6	46.4	57.4	56.3	59.8	56.6
45 to 64 years.....	54.3	50.7	52.5	32.1	48.8	56.0	54.3	57.8	55.8
65 years and over.....	12.6	11.4	10.6	12.5	12.2	13.1	11.0	13.9	12.7

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	51 528	40 882	3 171	126 727	89 836	19 322	352 620	110 682	241 938
Labor force	40 922	31 657	3 024	104 791	74 105	16 376	287 236	91 724	195 512
Percent of total	79.4	77.4	95.4	82.7	82.5	84.8	81.5	82.9	80.8
Armed Forces	4 552	1 442	2 821	5 496	2 319	2 949	3 375	593	2 782
Civilian labor force	36 370	30 215	203	99 295	71 786	13 427	283 861	91 131	192 730
Employed	35 456	29 416	194	92 649	66 878	12 563	275 434	88 775	186 659
Unemployed	914	799	9	6 646	4 908	864	8 427	2 356	6 071
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	2.6	4.4	6.7	6.8	6.4	3.0	2.6	3.2
Not in labor force	10 606	9 225	147	21 936	15 731	2 946	65 384	18 958	46 426
Inmate of institution	1 760	1 723	—	857	610	136	2 286	193	2 093
Enrolled in school	2 462	1 977	103	7 254	4 838	1 194	19 172	6 581	12 591
Other: Under 65 years old	2 154	1 844	38	5 296	4 081	569	15 790	4 345	11 445
Percent disabled	69.0	73.4	67.2	54.1	55.2	43.1	45.7	46.1	45.5
65 years and over	4 230	3 681	6	8 529	6 202	1 047	28 136	7 839	20 297
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 388	2 645	165	8 265	5 499	1 398	22 398	7 660	14 738
Labor force	452	387	14	1 203	869	135	3 258	1 099	2 159
Percent of total	13.3	14.6	8.5	14.6	15.8	9.7	14.5	14.3	14.6
Employed	388	339	14	1 109	785	130	2 789	965	1 824
Unemployed	64	48	—	94	84	5	469	134	335
Percent of civilian labor force	14.2	12.4	—	7.8	9.7	3.7	14.4	12.2	15.5
Not in labor force	2 936	2 258	151	7 062	4 630	1 263	19 140	6 561	12 579
Female, 16 years old and over	56 459	47 509	1 325	139 388	102 680	19 011	407 550	125 390	282 160
Labor force	25 498	21 887	390	61 362	46 925	7 664	194 797	56 333	138 464
Percent of total	45.2	46.1	29.4	44.0	45.7	40.3	47.8	44.9	49.1
Armed Forces	25 68	45	17	54	45	9	243	35	208
Civilian labor force	25 430	21 842	373	61 308	46 880	7 655	194 554	56 298	138 256
Employed	24 704	21 186	363	56 520	43 187	7 032	187 048	54 269	132 779
Unemployed	726	656	10	4 788	3 693	623	7 506	2 029	5 477
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	3.0	2.7	7.8	7.9	8.1	3.9	3.6	4.0
Not in labor force	30 961	25 622	935	78 026	55 755	11 347	212 753	69 057	143 696
Inmate of institution	1 472	1 414	—	1 613	1 201	227	3 144	377	2 767
Enrolled in school	2 877	2 355	71	8 606	6 073	1 245	21 327	7 367	13 960
Other: Under 65 years old	18 888	14 893	852	52 012	36 403	8 090	136 054	47 331	88 723
Percent disabled	14.2	15.8	2.7	13.8	14.3	12.1	14.0	12.7	14.7
65 years and over	7 724	6 960	12	15 795	12 078	1 785	52 228	13 982	38 246
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 870	2 240	140	8 228	5 471	1 394	22 024	7 492	14 532
Labor force	193	160	—	506	352	119	1 680	571	1 109
Percent of total	6.7	7.1	—	6.1	6.4	8.5	7.6	7.6	7.6
Employed	154	139	—	465	322	108	1 455	507	948
Unemployed	39	21	—	41	30	11	225	64	161
Percent of civilian labor force	20.2	13.1	—	8.1	8.5	9.2	13.4	11.2	14.5
Not in labor force	2 677	2 080	140	7 722	5 119	1 275	20 344	6 921	13 423
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	56 459	47 509	1 325	139 388	102 680	19 011	407 550	125 390	282 160
With own children under 6 years	10 634	8 429	478	27 748	19 796	4 260	75 709	25 304	50 405
In labor force	3 739	3 141	97	9 144	6 953	1 165	27 864	8 061	19 803
Percent in labor force	35.2	37.3	20.3	33.0	35.1	27.3	36.8	31.9	39.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 164	8 669	561	29 625	19 906	5 178	83 195	28 598	54 597
In labor force	5 849	4 633	191	15 348	10 484	2 654	46 031	14 685	31 346
Percent in labor force	52.4	53.4	34.0	51.8	52.7	51.3	55.3	51.3	57.4
No own children under 18 years	34 661	30 411	286	82 015	62 978	9 573	248 646	71 488	177 158
In labor force	15 910	14 113	102	36 870	29 488	3 845	120 902	33 587	87 315
Percent in labor force	45.9	46.4	35.7	45.0	46.8	40.2	48.6	47.0	49.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	35 270	28 213	1 168	89 010	62 983	13 253	248 087	81 669	166 418
With own children under 6 years	9 752	7 581	473	24 190	16 792	3 860	66 673	22 730	43 943
In labor force	3 180	2 607	92	7 374	5 465	970	21 924	6 653	15 271
Percent in labor force	32.6	34.4	19.5	30.5	32.5	25.1	32.9	29.3	34.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 719	7 363	556	26 036	17 085	4 724	71 602	25 019	46 583
In labor force	4 803	3 695	191	12 774	8 438	2 352	36 842	12 018	24 824
Percent in labor force	49.4	50.2	34.4	49.1	49.8	49.8	51.5	48.0	53.3
No own children under 18 years	15 799	13 269	139	38 784	29 106	4 669	109 812	33 920	75 892
In labor force	7 532	6 385	32	17 375	13 558	1 902	52 674	15 450	37 224
Percent in labor force	47.7	48.1	23.0	44.8	46.6	40.7	48.0	45.5	49.0
Other women	21 189	19 296	157	50 378	39 697	5 758	159 463	43 721	115 742
With own children under 6 years	882	848	5	3 558	3 004	400	9 036	2 574	6 462
In labor force	559	534	5	1 770	1 488	195	5 940	1 408	4 532
Percent in labor force	63.4	63.0	—	49.7	49.5	48.9	65.7	54.7	70.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 445	1 306	5	3 589	2 821	454	11 593	3 579	8 014
In labor force	1 046	938	—	2 574	2 046	302	9 189	2 667	6 522
Percent in labor force	72.4	71.8	—	71.7	72.5	66.5	79.3	74.5	81.4
No own children under 18 years	18 862	17 142	147	43 231	33 672	4 904	138 834	37 568	101 266
In labor force	8 378	7 728	70	19 495	15 930	1 943	68 228	18 137	50 091
Percent in labor force	44.4	45.1	47.6	45.1	47.0	39.6	49.1	48.3	49.5
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
16 and 17 years	43.9	44.7	31.8	41.6	44.2	38.1	41.8	42.1	41.7
18 and 19 years	70.8	68.0	94.3	71.1	70.7	74.0	69.0	65.7	70.4
20 and 21 years	86.2	81.7	99.3	85.0	82.3	95.3	81.1	79.5	81.8
22 to 24 years	90.9	89.2	99.3	91.6	91.3	92.3	89.7	88.7	90.1
25 to 34 years	93.6	92.4	98.9	96.5	95.9	98.3	95.9	96.4	95.7
35 to 44 years	95.1	93.8	99.2	96.9	96.6	98.0	96.8	97.7	96.5
45 to 64 years	87.1	86.3	88.5	91.8	91.3	93.7	90.9	92.9	90.0
65 years and over	25.9	25.2	—	29.0	28.4	26.3	27.6	29.1	27.0
Female:									
16 and 17 years	27.6	28.0	26.8	24.1	25.9	24.5	28.5	30.0	27.6
18 and 19 years	55.6	57.0	37.5	55.7	56.5	56.2	57.4	56.1	57.9
20 and 21 years	66.1	66.6	29.0	59.2	60.6	48.5	67.1	63.8	68.3
22 to 24 years	63.7	64.5	43.7	54.9	56.7	44.9	64.3	63.7	64.6
25 to 34 years	47.0	49.2	27.7	44.4	47.0	39.0	50.9	45.5	53.6
35 to 44 years	51.7	53.2	29.4	51.8	53.7	48.6	55.5	49.4	58.5
45 to 64 years	53.8	55.4	31.1	50.9	52.7	46.9	55.0	50.8	56.9
65 years and over	11.7	12.0	—	12.5	12.9	10.7	12.9	11.6	13.4

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	St. Joseph			Topeka	Wichita	Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	24 842	403	24 439	44 053	98 640	53 136	23 549	40 882	89 836
Labor force	18 349	307	18 042	34 681	81 636	41 667	21 068	31 657	74 105
Percent of total	73.9	76.2	73.8	78.7	83.0	78.4	89.5	77.4	82.5
Armed forces	25	—	25	4 263	4 955	279	124	1 442	2 319
Civilian labor force	18 324	307	18 017	30 418	76 681	41 388	20 944	30 215	71 786
Employed	17 709	307	17 402	29 610	71 590	39 896	20 579	29 416	66 878
Unemployed	615	—	615	808	5 291	1 492	365	799	4 908
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	—	3.4	2.7	6.9	3.6	1.7	2.6	6.8
Not in labor force	6 493	96	6 397	9 372	16 804	11 469	2 481	9 225	15 731
Inmate of institution	642	—	642	1 723	659	172	21	1 723	610
Enrolled in school	1 167	22	1 145	2 080	5 347	2 977	1 389	1 977	4 838
Other: Under 65 years old	1 340	15	1 325	1 882	4 325	3 067	390	1 844	4 081
Percent disabled	49.0	100.0	49.0	73.1	55.4	47.2	51.3	73.4	55.2
65 years and over	3 344	59	3 285	3 687	6 473	5 253	681	3 681	6 202
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 416	19	1 397	2 810	6 089	3 443	1 769	2 645	5 499
Labor force	165	4	161	401	913	428	283	387	869
Percent of total	11.7	—	11.5	14.3	15.0	12.4	16.0	14.6	15.8
Employed	122	4	118	353	829	385	239	339	785
Unemployed	43	—	43	48	84	43	44	48	84
Percent of civilian labor force	26.1	—	26.7	12.0	9.2	10.0	15.5	12.4	9.7
Not in labor force	1 251	15	1 236	2 409	5 176	3 015	1 486	2 258	4 630
Female, 16 years old and over	38 592	431	38 161	48 834	110 023	62 073	25 643	47 509	102 680
Labor force	12 148	187	11 961	22 277	49 865	28 296	11 654	21 887	46 925
Percent of total	31.7	43.4	31.7	45.6	45.3	45.6	45.4	46.1	45.4
Armed forces	—	—	—	62	54	22	8	45	85
Civilian labor force	12 148	187	11 961	22 215	49 811	28 274	11 646	21 842	46 840
Employed	11 540	187	11 353	21 549	45 920	27 146	11 206	21 186	43 187
Unemployed	608	—	608	666	3 891	1 128	440	656	3 693
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	—	5.1	3.0	7.8	4.0	3.8	3.0	7.9
Not in labor force	18 444	244	18 200	26 559	60 158	33 777	13 989	25 622	55 755
Inmate of institution	904	—	904	1 414	1 293	240	66	1 414	1 201
Enrolled in school	1 448	14	1 434	2 426	6 532	3 428	1 562	2 355	6 073
Other: Under 65 years old	10 042	147	9 895	15 745	39 884	21 134	10 915	14 893	36 403
Percent disabled	16.7	22.1	16.7	15.2	14.1	18.3	6.4	15.8	14.3
65 years and over	6 050	83	5 967	6 972	12 449	8 975	1 446	6 960	12 078
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 224	16	1 208	2 380	6 101	3 402	1 828	2 240	5 471
Labor force	83	—	83	160	416	188	100	160	352
Percent of total	6.8	—	6.9	6.7	6.8	5.5	10.0	7.1	6.4
Employed	71	—	71	139	375	165	159	139	322
Unemployed	12	—	12	21	41	23	24	21	30
Percent of civilian labor force	14.5	—	14.5	13.1	9.9	12.2	13.1	13.1	8.5
Not in labor force	1 141	16	1 125	2 220	5 685	3 214	1 645	2 080	5 119
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	30 592	431	30 161	48 834	110 023	62 073	25 643	47 509	102 680
With own children under 6 years	4 987	77	4 910	8 907	21 665	11 987	6 222	8 429	19 796
In labor force	1 758	16	1 742	3 238	7 475	4 620	1 454	3 141	6 953
Percent in labor force	35.3	20.8	35.5	36.4	34.5	38.5	23.4	37.3	35.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 854	97	4 757	9 230	22 162	11 535	7 492	8 669	19 906
In labor force	2 531	51	2 480	4 824	11 592	6 330	3 737	4 633	10 484
Percent in labor force	52.1	52.6	52.1	52.3	54.9	54.9	49.9	53.4	52.7
No own children under 18 years	20 751	257	20 494	30 697	66 196	38 551	11 929	30 411	62 978
In labor force	7 859	120	7 739	14 215	30 798	17 346	6 463	14 113	29 488
Percent in labor force	37.9	46.7	37.8	46.3	46.5	45.0	54.2	46.4	46.8
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	17 270	287	16 983	29 381	68 297	36 313	18 757	28 213	63 983
With own children under 6 years	4 417	66	4 351	8 054	18 471	10 037	5 963	7 581	16 792
In labor force	1 415	10	1 405	2 699	5 886	3 627	1 284	2 607	5 465
Percent in labor force	32.0	15.2	32.3	33.5	31.9	36.1	21.5	34.4	32.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 193	59	4 134	7 919	19 151	9 492	6 801	7 363	17 085
In labor force	2 087	36	2 051	3 886	9 414	4 887	3 141	3 695	8 438
Percent in labor force	49.8	61.0	49.6	49.1	49.2	51.5	46.2	50.2	49.4
No own children under 18 years	8 660	162	8 498	13 408	30 675	16 784	5 993	13 269	29 106
In labor force	3 453	80	3 373	6 417	14 192	7 352	3 289	6 385	13 558
Percent in labor force	39.9	49.4	39.7	47.9	46.3	43.8	54.9	48.1	46.6
Other women	13 322	144	13 178	19 453	41 726	25 760	6 886	19 296	39 697
With own children under 6 years	570	11	559	853	3 194	1 950	259	848	3 004
In labor force	343	6	337	539	1 589	993	170	534	1 488
Percent in labor force	60.2	—	60.3	63.2	49.7	50.9	65.6	63.0	49.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	661	38	623	1 311	3 011	2 043	691	1 306	2 821
In labor force	444	15	429	938	2 178	1 443	596	938	2 046
Percent in labor force	67.2	39.5	68.9	71.5	72.3	70.6	86.3	71.8	72.5
No own children under 18 years	12 091	95	11 996	17 289	35 521	21 767	5 936	17 142	33 872
In labor force	4 406	40	4 366	7 798	16 606	9 994	3 174	7 728	15 930
Percent in labor force	36.4	42.1	36.4	45.1	46.7	45.9	53.5	45.1	47.0
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
16 and 17 years	40.1	—	40.6	44.0	43.2	37.2	52.9	44.7	44.2
18 and 19 years	64.3	—	64.3	71.1	72.5	70.1	62.1	68.0	70.7
20 and 21 years	82.6	—	82.1	86.5	85.1	82.1	78.8	81.7	82.3
22 to 24 years	91.1	100.0	91.0	90.7	91.7	88.8	89.1	89.2	91.3
25 to 34 years	94.5	100.0	94.4	92.8	96.1	94.6	98.4	92.4	95.9
35 to 44 years	95.1	100.0	95.0	94.3	96.8	96.0	99.0	93.8	96.6
45 to 64 years	87.0	88.3	87.0	86.4	91.4	89.4	96.4	86.3	91.3
65 years and over	20.0	16.9	20.0	25.2	28.5	23.9	36.8	25.2	28.4
Female:									
16 and 17 years	19.3	44.0	18.8	28.0	25.8	21.9	36.6	28.0	25.9
18 and 19 years	54.8	—	54.6	56.6	56.3	56.1	57.0	57.0	56.5
20 and 21 years	53.4	—	52.8	66.1	59.9	63.5	69.2	66.6	60.6
22 to 24 years	51.6	—	51.6	64.1	55.8	61.0	68.5	64.5	56.7
25 to 34 years	46.4	39.1	46.5	47.7	46.0	52.5	36.9	49.2	47.0
35 to 44 years	55.7	53.1	55.8	51.8	53.2	54.3	47.5	53.2	53.7
45 to 64 years	48.6	51.9	48.6	55.2	52.3	52.5	52.1	55.4	52.7
65 years and over	11.3	12.6	11.3	12.0	12.8	10.6	13.1	12.0	12.9

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City								Missouri portion
	Total	Kansas portion			Urban balance				
		Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	520 945	164 015	67 042	31 530	53 084	356 930	47 946	211 688	69 673
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	76 831	27 980	7 636	7 480	11 631	48 851	6 182	29 636	9 956
Engineers	7 763	3 160	400	1 225	1 449	4 603	582	2 460	1 295
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 770	1 806	334	410	1 014	1 964	211	1 279	358
Health workers, except practitioners	8 285	2 810	1 196	545	958	5 475	669	3 811	653
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15 183	5 485	1 918	1 238	1 931	9 698	1 331	5 113	2 420
Technicians, except health	6 799	2 392	615	622	960	4 407	736	2 201	1 100
Other professional workers	35 031	12 327	3 173	3 440	5 319	22 704	2 653	14 952	3 959
Managers and administrators, except farm	45 495	17 663	3 817	5 051	7 934	27 832	3 464	16 118	6 179
Salaried:	6 896	3 080	405	949	1 561	3 816	558	1 925	1 053
Retail trade	8 834	3 108	678	952	1 365	5 726	737	3 248	1 380
Other industries	23 766	9 690	2 142	2 852	4 262	14 076	1 608	8 642	2 883
Self-employed:	2 912	805	309	98	329	2 107	300	1 130	414
Retail trade	3 087	980	283	200	417	2 107	261	1 173	449
Sales workers	41 730	16 348	3 529	5 321	6 837	25 382	3 347	15 497	5 199
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	11 627	5 178	713	2 089	2 220	6 449	850	3 736	1 524
Retail trade	20 197	7 089	2 074	1 981	2 712	13 108	1 850	8 125	2 513
Other industries	9 906	4 081	742	1 251	1 905	5 825	647	3 636	1 162
Clerical and kindred workers	115 453	34 288	15 003	6 446	10 734	81 165	11 309	49 658	15 862
Bookkeepers	11 377	3 603	1 375	794	1 183	7 774	1 154	4 251	1 797
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28 329	9 103	3 470	1 923	3 218	19 226	2 655	11 532	3 969
Other clerical workers	75 747	21 582	10 158	3 729	6 333	54 165	7 500	33 875	10 096
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	71 040	21 161	10 299	2 653	5 945	49 879	8 271	25 175	11 237
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	5 718	1 590	804	223	380	4 128	764	1 902	1 051
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	11 597	3 447	1 775	400	959	8 150	1 347	3 655	2 105
Machinists	2 406	657	417	145	241	1 749	366	814	357
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4 620	1 024	545	89	241	3 596	789	1 485	889
Carpenters	4 436	1 424	585	153	472	3 012	351	1 348	786
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	11 017	3 312	1 574	345	916	7 705	1 196	3 999	1 581
Other craftsmen	31 246	9 707	4 597	1 395	2 832	21 539	3 459	11 972	4 468
Operatives, except transport	59 152	15 280	9 334	1 077	2 991	43 872	6 659	24 742	8 663
Durable goods manufacturing	27 015	5 306	3 262	255	1 079	21 709	3 795	11 143	4 705
Nondurable goods manufacturing	15 985	5 180	3 316	290	892	10 805	1 306	6 914	1 870
Nonmanufacturing industries	16 152	4 794	2 756	532	1 020	11 358	1 558	6 685	2 088
Transport equipment operatives	21 254	6 118	3 562	599	1 193	15 136	2 129	8 233	3 156
Truck drivers	9 879	2 701	1 590	215	493	7 178	1 098	3 581	1 589
Other transport equipment operatives	11 375	3 417	1 972	384	700	7 958	1 031	4 652	1 567
Laborers, except farm	25 015	7 495	4 477	660	1 561	17 520	2 212	11 229	2 733
Construction laborers	3 611	1 217	703	81	234	2 394	266	1 401	449
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11 712	3 691	2 163	388	840	8 021	1 154	4 817	1 503
Other laborers, except farm	9 692	2 587	1 611	191	487	7 105	792	5 011	781
Farmers and farm managers	3 023	698	119	25	110	2 325	56	318	127
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 666	385	115	30	65	1 281	48	404	173
Service workers, except private household ¹	55 043	15 528	8 536	2 119	3 764	39 515	4 104	27 140	5 914
Cleaning service workers	11 209	3 426	2 168	301	656	7 783	788	5 420	1 017
Food service workers	15 955	4 685	2 346	675	1 265	11 270	1 348	6 972	2 124
Health service workers	6 628	1 971	1 149	272	417	4 657	536	3 147	659
Personal service workers	8 121	2 338	987	510	757	5 783	617	3 798	1 076
Protective service workers	5 651	1 618	905	237	343	4 033	488	2 841	559
Private household workers	5 243	1 071	615	69	319	4 172	165	3 338	474
Female									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	33 008	11 178	3 875	2 580	4 191	21 830	2 596	13 803	4 155
Nurses	5 162	1 711	738	353	550	3 451	453	2 380	511
Health workers, except nurses	2 605	998	367	198	379	1 607	167	1 102	295
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 515	4 084	1 442	957	1 443	7 431	938	4 123	1 748
Technicians, except health	796	271	49	103	95	525	33	326	123
Other professional workers	12 930	4 114	1 279	969	1 724	8 816	1 005	5 872	1 478
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 776	2 472	818	519	1 022	5 304	552	3 510	917
Sales workers	15 419	5 238	1 622	1 369	1 980	10 181	1 460	6 219	1 962
Retail trade	12 085	4 069	1 284	1 086	1 501	8 016	1 160	4 926	1 551
Other than retail trade	3 334	1 169	338	283	479	2 165	300	1 293	411
Clerical and kindred workers	85 914	25 656	11 012	4 845	8 271	60 258	8 364	36 920	11 830
Bookkeepers	9 650	2 954	1 139	621	990	6 696	952	3 672	1 569
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27 466	8 814	3 326	1 864	3 137	18 652	2 593	11 138	3 879
Other clerical workers	48 798	13 888	6 547	2 360	4 144	34 910	4 819	22 110	6 382
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 825	1 120	476	179	339	2 705	433	1 555	499
Operatives, except transport	21 647	5 384	3 355	304	982	16 263	2 079	9 722	3 173
Durable goods manufacturing	7 404	1 274	711	46	280	6 130	848	3 072	1 599
Nondurable goods manufacturing	8 982	2 731	1 714	139	476	6 251	747	4 064	1 001
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 261	1 379	930	119	226	3 882	484	2 586	573
Transport equipment operatives	1 010	229	103	15	58	781	103	329	176
Laborers, except farm	2 505	656	433	53	106	1 849	237	1 218	256
Farmers and farm managers	255	63	30	-	14	192	4	86	40
Farm laborers and farm foremen	320	49	20	10	20	271	11	105	47
Service workers, except private household ¹	30 536	8 674	4 808	1 175	2 089	21 862	2 308	14 585	3 515
Cleaning service workers	3 013	842	668	29	83	2 171	177	1 702	175
Food service workers	11 001	3 337	1 690	426	905	7 664	949	4 494	1 525
Health service workers	5 967	1 827	1 077	240	388	4 140	486	2 756	609
Personal service workers	5 745	1 639	658	394	522	4 106	451	2 562	868
Protective service workers	234	86	35	23	17	148	17	99	28
Private household workers	5 073	1 019	594	64	302	4 054	153	3 260	457
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male									
Sales workers	3 243	1 169	385	239	413	2 074	351	1 144	394
White-collar workers	543	230	108	31	69	313	128	122	53
Blue-collar workers	181	49	4	5	40	132	41	55	23
Farm workers	1 092	346	122	50	115	746	88	437	163
Service workers, including private household	1 131	49	25	5	9	82	-	15	22
Service workers, including private household	1 296	495	126	148	180	801	94	515	133
Female									
White-collar workers	1 691	623	165	153	238	1 068	170	650	146
Blue-collar workers	428	151	65	32	41	277	81	147	19
Farm workers	140	16	-	4	12	124	6	101	13
Service workers, except private household	725	274	76	54	104	451	52	290	55
Private household workers	398	182	24	63	81	216	31	112	59

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
Total	60 160	50 602	557	149 169	110 065	19 595	462 482	143 044	319 438
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	10 005	8 709	59	23 948	18 739	2 804	70 384	25 400	44 984
Engineers.....	825	741	—	3 218	2 478	401	7 229	2 984	4 245
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	558	542	—	930	736	136	3 497	1 706	1 791
Health workers, except practitioners.....	1 303	1 047	22	2 835	2 296	251	7 770	2 566	5 204
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	1 885	1 565	12	5 313	3 856	813	13 284	4 780	8 504
Technicians, except health.....	687	537	—	1 965	1 495	242	5 948	1 951	3 997
Other professional workers.....	4 747	4 277	25	9 687	7 878	961	32 656	11 413	21 243
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	4 843	4 102	24	13 593	10 358	1 675	40 985	16 131	24 854
Salaried:.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	316	270	—	1 900	1 411	272	6 269	2 848	3 421
Retail trade.....	964	813	16	2 458	2 033	349	7 966	2 872	5 094
Other industries.....	2 765	2 385	8	6 355	5 054	678	21 691	8 871	12 820
Self-employed:.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	425	345	—	1 271	801	195	2 430	692	1 738
Other industries.....	373	289	—	1 409	1 059	181	2 629	848	1 781
Sales workers.....	4 788	4 203	63	12 639	10 064	1 599	38 448	15 071	23 377
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	821	745	—	3 125	2 598	286	10 854	4 880	5 974
Retail trade.....	2 768	2 383	63	6 688	5 225	975	18 576	6 472	12 104
Other industries.....	1 199	1 075	—	2 826	2 241	338	9 018	3 719	5 299
Clerical and kindred workers.....	14 302	12 278	142	27 526	21 402	3 328	105 453	30 435	75 018
Bookkeepers.....	1 565	1 320	21	3 001	2 149	461	10 115	3 186	6 929
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	4 311	3 805	38	7 594	6 062	810	25 748	8 021	17 727
Other clerical workers.....	8 426	7 153	83	16 931	13 191	2 057	69 590	19 228	50 362
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7 749	6 127	62	22 598	15 568	3 478	60 737	17 574	43 163
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	514	340	—	1 949	1 309	269	4 825	1 309	3 516
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	1 337	1 049	5	3 921	2 720	586	9 804	2 866	6 938
Machinists.....	303	273	—	901	643	116	2 032	573	1 459
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	525	392	—	3 708	2 736	447	3 881	837	3 044
Carpenters.....	303	234	—	1 089	668	179	3 358	1 060	2 298
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	1 356	1 091	14	3 409	2 339	591	9 167	2 613	6 554
Other craftsmen.....	3 441	2 804	38	7 621	5 153	1 290	27 670	8 316	19 354
Operatives, except transport.....	5 226	4 269	53	16 394	11 522	2 540	50 739	12 382	38 357
Durable goods manufacturing.....	545	440	7	8 532	6 193	1 174	22 869	4 201	18 668
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	2 494	1 950	20	3 175	2 078	630	13 926	4 221	9 705
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	2 187	1 879	26	4 687	3 251	736	13 944	3 960	9 984
Transport equipment operatives.....	1 852	1 452	—	5 046	3 577	657	18 123	5 096	13 027
Truck drivers.....	764	573	—	2 504	1 633	372	8 102	2 129	5 973
Other transport equipment operatives.....	1 088	879	—	2 542	1 944	285	10 021	2 967	7 054
Laborers, except farm.....	2 510	2 124	21	5 126	3 636	721	21 971	6 252	15 719
Construction laborers.....	455	379	—	961	660	133	2 924	924	2 000
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	1 163	1 021	10	2 461	1 849	282	10 447	3 165	7 282
Other laborers, except farm.....	892	724	11	1 704	1 127	306	8 600	2 163	6 437
Farmers and farm managers.....	488	82	—	1 771	122	38	664	210	454
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	197	100	—	743	178	84	738	179	559
Service workers, except private household ¹	7 611	6 603	128	17 925	13 527	2 433	49 441	13 380	36 061
Cleaning service workers.....	1 604	1 364	20	3 873	3 004	527	9 834	2 864	6 970
Food service workers.....	2 042	1 722	42	5 833	4 163	960	14 052	3 998	10 054
Health service workers.....	1 688	1 563	9	3 006	2 231	371	5 851	1 666	4 185
Personal service workers.....	1 127	999	31	2 710	2 167	298	7 398	2 064	5 334
Protective service workers.....	638	502	6	1 428	1 173	167	5 171	1 377	3 794
Private household workers.....	589	553	5	1 860	1 372	238	4 799	934	3 865
Female	34 794	21 186	363	56 520	43 187	7 032	187 048	54 269	132 779
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4 347	3 679	49	9 562	7 572	1 051	30 197	10 130	20 067
Nurses.....	744	578	17	1 915	1 529	173	4 838	1 547	3 291
Health workers, except nurses.....	409	346	—	698	593	61	2 431	917	1 514
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	1 472	1 219	12	3 814	2 864	539	10 207	3 639	6 568
Technicians, except health.....	58	53	—	144	117	17	700	223	477
Other professional workers.....	1 664	1 483	20	2 991	2 469	261	12 021	3 804	8 217
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	766	639	12	2 234	1 664	270	7 061	2 230	4 831
Sales workers.....	1 977	1 661	58	4 914	3 778	750	14 093	4 723	9 370
Retail trade.....	1 589	1 303	58	4 148	3 219	650	11 108	3 694	7 414
Other than retail trade.....	388	358	—	766	559	100	2 985	1 029	1 956
Clerical and kindred workers.....	10 657	9 167	119	20 180	15 764	2 315	78 500	22 713	55 787
Bookkeepers.....	1 240	1 025	21	2 522	1 818	368	8 573	2 622	5 951
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	4 183	3 681	38	7 399	5 910	787	24 945	7 745	17 200
Other clerical workers.....	5 234	4 461	60	10 259	8 036	1 160	44 982	12 346	32 636
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	499	427	6	1 545	1 092	259	3 347	951	2 396
Operatives, except transport.....	1 293	1 141	23	4 120	3 088	581	18 669	4 315	14 354
Durable goods manufacturing.....	76	66	—	1 702	1 231	209	6 132	928	5 204
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	696	595	11	1 020	736	177	7 752	2 164	5 588
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	521	480	12	1 398	1 121	195	4 785	1 223	3 562
Transport equipment operatives.....	69	24	—	378	252	23	742	165	577
Laborers, except farm.....	206	178	—	481	330	44	2 227	568	1 659
Farmers and farm managers.....	10	—	—	67	6	—	143	44	99
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	35	9	—	96	29	8	169	26	143
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 306	3 758	91	11 136	8 284	1 502	27 241	7 508	19 733
Cleaning service workers.....	341	268	6	1 042	909	90	2 740	754	1 986
Food service workers.....	1 460	1 223	30	4 492	3 118	756	9 432	2 781	6 651
Health service workers.....	1 367	1 262	9	2 798	2 068	355	5 253	1 545	3 708
Personal service workers.....	824	726	31	1 973	1 571	225	5 224	1 451	3 773
Protective service workers.....	12	8	—	58	47	11	204	70	134
Private household workers.....	539	503	5	1 807	1 328	229	4 659	896	3 763
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	388	339	14	1 109	785	130	2 789	965	1 824
Sales workers.....	76	71	—	389	317	42	1 484	196	288
Other white-collar workers.....	4	4	—	49	55	4	154	45	109
Blue-collar workers.....	106	83	9	284	194	39	928	265	663
Farm workers.....	14	14	—	92	12	—	61	34	27
Service workers, including private household.....	188	167	5	275	207	45	1 162	425	737
Female	154	139	—	465	322	108	1 455	507	948
White-collar workers.....	54	49	—	74	34	28	371	128	243
Blue-collar workers.....	10	10	—	18	13	5	126	10	116
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	34	24	—	199	139	55	603	216	387
Private household workers.....	56	56	—	169	136	20	355	153	202

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	St. Joseph		Missouri portion	Topeka	Wichita	Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita
	Total	Kansas portion							
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	29 249	494	28 755	51 159	117 510	67 042	31 785	50 602	110 065
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3 093	56	3 037	8 768	19 712	7 636	7 521	8 709	18 739
Engineers.....	168	—	168	741	2 594	400	1 229	741	2 478
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	155	—	155	542	815	334	410	542	736
Health workers, except practitioners.....	491	16	475	1 069	2 380	1 196	545	1 047	2 296
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	700	10	690	1 577	4 062	1 918	1 248	1 565	3 856
Technicians, except health.....	288	4	284	537	1 556	615	626	537	1 495
Other professional workers.....	1 291	26	1 265	4 302	8 305	3 173	3 463	4 277	7 878
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	2 987	24	2 963	4 126	10 977	3 817	5 055	4 102	10 358
Salaried:.....	487	—	487	270	1 521	405	953	270	1 411
Manufacturing.....	664	6	658	829	2 146	678	952	813	2 033
Other industries.....	1 311	8	1 303	2 393	5 305	2 142	2 852	2 385	5 054
Self-employed:.....	191	—	191	289	1 151	283	200	289	1 059
Retail trade.....	191	—	191	289	1 151	283	200	289	1 059
Other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	2 240	14	2 226	4 266	10 704	3 529	5 333	4 203	10 064
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	384	—	384	745	2 740	713	2 089	745	2 598
Retail trade.....	1 409	14	1 395	2 446	5 573	2 074	1 993	2 383	5 225
Other industries.....	447	—	447	1 075	2 391	742	1 251	1 075	2 241
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5 052	44	5 008	12 420	22 768	15 003	6 478	12 278	21 402
Bookkeepers.....	751	14	737	1 341	2 304	1 375	800	1 320	2 149
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 150	—	1 150	3 843	6 423	3 470	1 930	3 805	6 062
Other clerical workers.....	3 151	30	3 121	7 236	14 041	10 158	3 748	7 153	13 191
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	3 853	50	3 803	6 189	16 939	10 299	2 489	6 127	15 568
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	324	—	324	340	1 429	806	230	340	1 309
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	629	16	613	1 054	2 974	1 775	400	1 049	2 720
Machinists.....	85	—	85	217	686	417	55	217	643
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	104	—	104	234	2 936	545	89	234	2 736
Carpenters.....	180	17	163	397	764	585	157	392	668
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	621	5	616	1 105	2 572	1 574	345	1 091	2 339
Other craftsmen.....	1 910	12	1 898	2 842	5 578	4 597	1 413	2 804	5 153
Operatives, except transport.....	4 650	106	4 544	4 322	12 409	9 334	1 109	4 269	11 522
Durable goods manufacturing.....	773	20	753	447	6 663	3 262	259	440	6 193
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	2 892	43	2 849	1 970	2 295	3 316	300	1 950	2 078
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	985	43	942	1 905	3 451	2 756	450	1 879	3 251
Transport equipment operatives.....	1 425	51	1 374	1 452	3 857	3 562	620	1 452	3 577
Truck drivers.....	713	37	676	573	1 810	1 590	226	573	1 633
Other transport equipment operatives.....	712	14	698	879	2 047	1 972	394	879	1 944
Laborers, except farm.....	1 758	56	1 702	2 145	3 888	4 477	675	2 124	3 636
Construction laborers.....	261	26	235	379	711	703	81	379	660
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	838	8	830	1 031	1 938	2 163	394	1 021	1 849
Other laborers, except farm.....	659	22	637	735	1 239	1 611	200	724	1 127
Formers and farm managers.....	73	6	67	82	131	119	63	82	122
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	96	—	96	100	226	115	30	100	178
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 617	61	3 556	6 731	14 443	8 536	2 143	6 603	13 527
Cleaning service workers.....	725	21	704	1 384	3 211	2 168	301	1 364	3 004
Food service workers.....	1 131	16	1 115	1 764	4 507	2 346	675	1 722	4 163
Health service workers.....	762	10	752	1 572	2 391	1 149	284	1 563	2 231
Personal service workers.....	462	8	454	1 030	2 286	987	516	999	2 167
Protective service workers.....	292	6	286	508	1 215	905	237	502	1 173
Private household workers.....	425	26	399	558	1 456	615	69	553	1 372
Female	11 540	187	11 353	21 549	45 920	27 146	11 206	21 186	43 187
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 450	41	1 409	3 728	7 941	3 875	2 599	3 679	7 572
Nurses.....	312	16	296	595	1 573	738	353	578	1 529
Health workers, except nurses.....	108	—	108	346	615	367	198	346	593
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	536	10	526	1 231	3 006	1 442	962	1 219	2 864
Technicians, except health.....	45	—	45	53	117	49	103	53	117
Other professional workers.....	449	15	434	1 503	2 630	1 279	983	1 483	2 469
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	464	11	453	651	1 758	818	519	639	1 664
Sales workers.....	1 058	10	1 048	1 719	4 040	1 622	1 381	1 661	3 778
Retail trade.....	918	10	908	1 361	3 455	1 284	1 098	1 303	3 219
Other than retail trade.....	140	—	140	358	585	338	283	358	559
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 717	27	3 690	9 286	16 688	11 012	4 871	9 167	15 764
Bookkeepers.....	684	14	670	1 046	1 952	1 139	627	1 025	1 818
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 085	—	1 085	3 719	6 261	3 326	1 871	3 681	5 910
Other clerical workers.....	1 948	13	1 935	4 521	8 475	6 547	2 373	4 461	8 036
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	222	—	222	433	1 214	476	179	427	1 092
Operatives, except transport.....	1 750	34	1 716	1 164	3 374	3 355	332	1 141	3 088
Durable goods manufacturing.....	306	6	300	66	1 352	711	46	66	1 231
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1 095	18	1 077	606	827	1 714	149	595	736
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	349	10	339	492	1 195	930	137	480	1 121
Transport equipment operatives.....	30	5	25	24	261	103	15	24	252
Laborers, except farm.....	142	—	142	178	361	433	53	178	330
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	6	30	—	—	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	15	—	15	9	37	20	6	9	29
Service workers, except private household ¹	2 273	33	2 240	3 849	8 837	4 808	1 187	3 758	8 284
Cleaning service workers.....	207	4	203	274	950	668	29	268	909
Food service workers.....	854	16	838	1 253	3 365	1 690	426	1 223	3 118
Health service workers.....	696	10	686	1 271	2 212	1 077	252	1 262	2 068
Personal service workers.....	340	3	337	757	1 661	658	394	726	1 571
Protective service workers.....	5	—	5	8	52	35	23	8	47
Private household workers.....	419	26	393	508	1 403	594	64	503	1 328
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	122	4	118	353	829	385	239	339	785
Sales workers.....	60	—	60	71	317	108	31	71	317
Other white-collar workers.....	4	—	4	4	55	4	5	4	55
Blue-collar workers.....	25	4	21	92	216	122	50	83	194
Farm workers.....	5	—	5	14	12	25	5	14	12
Service workers, including private household.....	28	—	28	172	229	126	148	167	207
Female	71	—	71	139	375	165	159	139	322
White-collar workers.....	32	—	32	49	51	65	32	49	34
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	10	13	—	4	10	13
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	23	—	23	24	164	76	60	24	139
Private household workers.....	16	—	16	56	147	24	63	56	136

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City				Missouri portion				
	Total	Kansas portion			Total	Missouri portion			
	Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance	
Total	320 945	164 015	67 042	31 520	53 084	356 930	47 946	211 688	69 673
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	6 623	1 643	429	118	380	4 980	226	1 400	570
Mining.....	1 376	561	176	155	204	815	129	470	134
Construction.....	29 709	9 549	3 996	1 324	3 079	20 160	2 701	10 994	4 143
Manufacturing.....	118 450	34 483	15 346	5 729	10 087	83 967	14 157	45 026	18 063
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	2 022	891	576	117	131	1 131	102	699	236
Primary metal industries.....	5 581	740	398	112	144	4 841	1 539	2 070	826
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	10 266	1 985	901	226	609	8 281	2 217	3 507	1 672
Machinery, except electrical.....	8 433	2 598	873	585	920	5 835	1 565	2 450	1 321
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	15 863	3 291	849	753	1 303	12 572	1 471	5 926	3 856
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	13 923	3 080	1 746	423	632	10 843	1 960	4 872	2 910
Other durable goods.....	11 512	3 295	1 639	420	891	8 307	1 028	5 538	1 210
Food and kindred products.....	8 837	3 450	1 831	443	893	5 387	541	3 318	1 150
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	6 165	1 994	995	263	572	4 171	478	2 983	530
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	13 782	4 898	1 513	1 001	2 001	8 944	1 433	5 437	1 701
Chemical and allied products.....	6 899	3 669	1 324	713	989	3 230	396	1 904	698
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	15 167	4 742	2 701	673	1 002	10 425	1 427	6 322	1 953
Railroads and railway express service.....	9 369	4 660	2 951	451	922	4 709	645	2 878	916
Trucking service and warehousing.....	11 919	3 645	1 913	416	855	8 274	1 290	4 298	2 004
Other transportation.....	14 116	3 669	1 590	846	1 008	10 447	965	5 228	2 769
Communications.....	7 651	2 535	964	587	850	5 116	744	3 111	1 004
Utilities and sanitary services.....	8 716	2 765	1 502	365	682	5 951	799	3 609	1 141
Wholesale trade.....	33 851	12 375	4 361	2 970	4 355	21 476	2 859	12 697	4 511
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	10 797	3 670	1 494	640	1 276	7 127	1 123	3 779	1 651
Eating and drinking places.....	13 774	3 907	1 883	588	1 150	9 867	1 147	6 232	1 756
General merchandise retailing.....	18 873	5 312	1 768	1 475	1 853	13 561	2 606	7 404	2 820
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	12 315	4 093	1 511	932	1 317	8 222	1 264	4 443	1 936
Other retail trade.....	31 293	9 920	3 470	2 200	3 726	21 373	2 608	13 763	3 663
Banking and credit agencies.....	10 001	3 352	1 298	863	1 051	6 649	1 039	3 744	1 464
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	23 509	8 438	2 160	2 214	3 650	15 071	1 727	10 004	2 650
Business services.....	9 627	3 215	1 030	809	1 235	6 412	738	4 390	1 015
Repair services.....	7 462	2 142	1 142	351	496	5 260	629	3 342	917
Private households.....	4 362	1 088	547	80	367	3 274	161	2 484	441
Other personal services.....	16 623	4 325	2 391	640	1 099	12 298	1 077	8 734	1 927
Entertainment and recreation services.....	4 061	1 351	466	342	440	2 710	302	1 940	347
Hospitals.....	18 214	6 395	3 461	948	1 659	11 819	1 447	8 326	1 587
Health services, except hospitals.....	9 034	3 292	982	648	1 487	5 742	735	3 667	966
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	29 935	10 495	3 474	2 396	3 799	19 440	2 522	10 572	4 780
Government.....	21 459	7 903	2 569	1 856	2 808	13 556	1 895	7 259	3 199
Private.....	8 476	2 592	905	540	991	5 884	627	3 313	1 581
Other education and kindred services.....	2 711	788	225	172	329	1 923	291	1 158	388
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	8 258	2 430	1 050	379	905	5 828	708	3 935	862
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	16 554	5 598	1 754	1 245	2 411	10 956	1 038	7 872	1 525
Public administration.....	31 822	8 319	3 748	1 647	2 412	23 503	2 269	16 188	3 803

Male									
	Total	Kansas portion			Total	Missouri portion			
	Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance	
Total	313 657	162 277	39 896	20 421	33 720	211 380	29 646	120 376	42 666
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	5 623	1 468	357	108	327	4 155	179	1 042	433
Mining.....	1 042	417	118	141	132	625	84	367	96
Construction.....	27 738	8 888	3 756	1 241	2 780	18 850	2 541	10 213	3 881
Manufacturing.....	84 210	24 929	10 729	4 572	7 445	59 281	10 592	30 802	12 912
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	1 603	672	403	111	122	931	70	590	193
Primary metal industries.....	4 862	654	351	100	134	4 208	1 405	1 821	633
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	7 986	1 652	753	206	491	6 334	1 599	2 829	1 273
Machinery, except electrical.....	6 980	2 102	682	517	714	4 878	1 320	1 995	1 126
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	9 822	2 276	502	601	976	7 546	905	3 508	2 300
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	13 189	2 876	1 651	386	586	10 313	1 842	4 655	2 751
Other durable goods.....	9 091	2 731	1 347	363	820	6 360	830	4 252	868
Food and kindred products.....	6 797	2 559	1 283	362	699	4 238	429	2 588	901
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	1 825	748	255	205	277	1 077	90	829	121
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	7 869	2 713	805	624	1 155	5 156	912	2 935	1 082
Chemical and allied products.....	4 949	2 730	919	599	731	2 219	291	1 313	442
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	9 237	3 216	1 778	498	740	6 021	899	3 487	1 222
Railroads and railway express service.....	8 734	4 428	2 816	418	864	4 306	607	2 611	828
Trucking service and warehousing.....	10 769	3 293	1 759	353	754	7 476	1 197	3 858	1 828
Other transportation.....	10 752	2 780	1 249	566	770	7 972	751	3 851	2 097
Communications.....	3 792	1 451	419	377	576	2 341	366	1 226	568
Utilities and sanitary services.....	7 370	2 401	1 342	305	565	4 969	705	2 976	937
Wholesale trade.....	24 661	9 545	3 083	2 414	3 521	15 116	2 096	8 751	3 241
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	7 319	2 368	866	455	883	4 951	740	2 486	1 122
Eating and drinking places.....	5 738	1 614	698	308	525	4 124	466	2 797	695
General merchandise retailing.....	5 769	1 636	410	546	619	4 133	800	2 278	887
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	10 007	3 406	1 166	805	1 169	6 601	1 001	3 496	1 607
Other retail trade.....	15 856	5 163	1 715	1 178	1 996	10 693	1 283	6 639	1 968
Banking and credit agencies.....	3 821	1 410	376	453	537	2 411	331	1 429	532
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	11 719	4 755	888	1 466	2 175	6 964	769	4 562	1 262
Business services.....	5 043	1 781	509	425	750	3 262	350	2 252	515
Repair services.....	6 028	1 686	871	283	408	4 342	551	2 659	804
Private households.....	387	149	54	13	53	238	21	171	21
Other personal services.....	5 755	1 478	753	266	404	4 277	427	3 057	635
Entertainment and recreation services.....	2 553	821	249	197	307	1 732	161	1 298	190
Hospitals.....	3 831	1 424	568	290	489	2 407	290	1 681	343
Health services, except hospitals.....	2 959	1 357	309	247	762	1 602	146	1 060	280
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	9 376	3 347	1 155	739	1 101	6 029	823	3 121	1 533
Government.....	6 807	2 687	921	612	851	4 126	643	2 017	1 069
Private.....	2 569	660	234	127	250	1 909	180	1 104	464
Other education and kindred services.....	1 077	279	63	59	139	798	105	554	90
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	3 868	1 202	517	191	459	2 686	310	1 783	409
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	8 373	3 268	704	857	1 609	5 105	519	3 698	671
Public administration.....	19 467	5 533	2 397	1 148	1 601	13 934	1 435	9 458	2 281

EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
	Total	Kansas portion			Total	Missouri portion			
	Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance	
Total	4 934	1 792	530	392	651	3 142	521	1 794	540
Agriculture.....	176	76	34	5	27	100	6	23	26
Nonagriculture industries.....	4 758	1 716	516	387	624	3 042	515	1 771	514
Male	3 343	1 169	385	239	413	2 074	351	1 144	394
Agriculture.....	176	76	34	5	27	100	6	23	26
Nonagriculture industries.....	3 067	1 093	351	234	386	1 974	345	1 121	368

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	60 160	50 602	557	149 169	110 065	19 595	462 482	143 044	319 438
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	876	341	6	3 026	604	193	2 835	816	2 019
Mining	25	14	—	1 810	1 111	412	1 209	501	708
Construction	3 839	3 036	16	7 677	5 413	1 042	24 833	7 672	17 161
Manufacturing	8 599	6 997	54	40 457	29 249	5 664	103 645	29 349	74 296
Furniture and lumber and wood products	104	99	—	434	321	20	1 811	805	1 006
Primary metal industries	145	114	5	466	417	28	4 842	639	4 203
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	273	250	—	2 720	2 218	208	8 535	1 642	6 893
Machinery, except electrical	503	418	—	2 899	2 229	317	7 249	2 096	5 153
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	63	49	—	486	394	66	13 307	2 481	10 826
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	161	119	—	21 108	15 209	2 914	11 950	2 696	9 254
Other durable goods	429	329	7	2 630	1 856	432	10 364	2 793	7 571
Food and kindred products	1 060	883	5	3 403	2 667	323	7 904	3 039	4 865
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	120	105	5	607	470	87	5 658	1 750	3 908
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 483	2 130	23	2 238	1 785	262	12 763	4 317	8 446
Chemical and allied products	487	388	—	951	677	131	5 819	2 901	2 918
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 771	2 113	9	2 515	1 006	876	13 443	4 190	9 253
Railroads and railway express service	3 542	3 022	25	661	450	134	8 642	4 260	4 382
Trucking service and warehousing	556	463	6	2 321	1 635	349	10 309	2 975	7 334
Other transportation	330	255	—	1 583	1 161	167	12 174	3 356	8 818
Communications	1 477	1 274	5	1 822	1 470	185	7 004	2 274	4 730
Utilities and sanitary services	1 162	967	10	1 849	1 363	288	7 708	2 330	5 378
Wholesale trade	2 524	2 126	11	7 469	5 821	823	30 953	11 300	19 653
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 456	1 226	10	3 453	2 549	537	9 369	3 124	6 245
Eating and drinking places	1 571	1 321	27	5 078	3 716	612	12 271	3 408	8 863
General merchandise retailing	1 987	1 659	87	4 200	3 367	463	17 400	4 890	12 510
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 423	1 177	5	3 864	2 670	687	10 824	3 528	7 296
Other retail trade	3 237	2 713	68	8 800	6 489	1 281	28 419	8 899	19 520
Banking and credit agencies	931	784	15	2 779	2 180	356	9 209	3 071	6 138
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 225	2 890	11	4 576	3 785	474	21 743	7 652	14 091
Business services	918	794	5	2 356	1 925	260	9 014	2 967	6 049
Repair services	665	528	—	2 797	2 024	348	6 646	1 890	4 756
Private households	545	509	5	1 923	1 421	256	3 880	907	2 973
Other personal services	1 984	1 736	47	5 214	4 062	647	15 227	3 892	11 335
Entertainment and recreation services	384	370	—	1 359	1 112	157	3 721	1 210	2 511
Hospitals	4 056	3 580	30	6 258	5 249	507	16 866	5 850	11 016
Health services, except hospitals	2 099	1 863	22	3 408	2 401	482	8 105	2 887	5 218
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 806	3 151	26	11 137	8 194	1 549	26 083	8 821	17 262
Government	2 895	2 385	20	8 751	6 395	1 281	18 516	6 666	11 850
Private	911	766	6	2 386	1 799	268	7 567	2 155	5 412
Other education and kindred services	429	385	—	709	596	74	2 273	622	1 651
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 421	1 256	11	2 653	2 122	257	7 614	2 190	5 424
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 751	1 548	11	3 498	2 871	359	15 539	5 265	10 274
Public administration	5 342	4 617	44	6 432	5 055	832	28 965	7 138	21 827
Male	35 456	29 416	194	92 649	66 878	12 563	275 434	88 775	186 659
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	792	299	6	2 762	496	173	2 226	694	1 532
Mining	25	14	—	1 440	822	360	884	357	527
Construction	3 515	2 743	16	7 156	5 005	986	23 080	7 095	15 985
Manufacturing	6 543	5 238	26	32 332	23 142	4 702	73 857	21 551	52 306
Furniture and lumber and wood products	87	87	—	294	218	10	1 439	617	822
Primary metal industries	134	103	5	432	389	22	4 274	570	3 704
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	217	199	—	2 126	1 731	180	6 741	1 375	5 366
Machinery, except electrical	472	392	—	2 412	1 825	285	5 987	1 708	4 279
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	58	44	—	350	269	61	8 328	1 813	6 515
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	152	110	—	17 417	12 458	2 480	11 298	2 528	8 770
Other durable goods	341	257	7	1 918	1 370	318	8 218	2 391	5 827
Food and kindred products	871	715	5	2 755	2 133	266	6 040	2 252	3 788
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	51	47	—	142	108	28	1 740	720	1 020
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 192	1 027	—	1 584	1 307	162	7 334	2 475	4 859
Chemical and allied products	426	332	—	811	582	101	4 186	2 179	2 007
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 542	1 925	9	2 091	752	789	8 272	2 923	5 349
Railroads and railway express service	3 025	2 585	25	609	404	134	8 039	4 040	3 999
Trucking service and warehousing	490	408	—	2 003	1 430	298	9 317	2 677	6 640
Other transportation	241	213	—	1 099	806	134	9 129	2 542	6 587
Communications	765	655	—	812	657	64	3 403	1 313	2 090
Utilities and sanitary services	937	781	10	1 484	1 113	232	6 476	2 019	4 457
Wholesale trade	2 048	1 764	11	5 877	4 502	667	22 488	8 725	13 763
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	947	832	10	2 111	1 620	321	6 311	1 995	4 316
Eating and drinking places	647	552	6	1 716	1 330	245	5 350	1 470	3 880
General merchandise retailing	619	545	—	1 335	1 078	150	5 407	1 517	3 890
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 287	1 066	—	3 402	2 350	614	8 736	2 920	5 816
Other retail trade	1 760	1 492	19	4 436	3 238	569	14 177	4 612	9 565
Banking and credit agencies	364	318	5	1 155	939	146	3 564	1 310	2 254
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 354	1 197	5	2 838	2 340	314	10 810	4 363	6 447
Business services	467	415	—	1 178	972	113	4 676	1 611	3 065
Repair services	568	449	—	2 325	1 665	283	5 355	1 468	3 887
Private households	57	57	—	138	106	21	312	104	208
Other personal services	669	570	—	1 658	1 280	217	5 328	1 347	3 981
Entertainment and recreation services	228	219	—	744	615	93	2 326	724	1 602
Hospitals	1 339	1 220	—	1 111	975	67	3 514	1 294	2 220
Health services, except hospitals	573	529	5	834	620	121	2 719	1 271	1 448
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 292	1 070	—	4 124	2 953	596	7 958	2 685	5 273
Government	1 000	840	—	3 329	2 370	498	5 697	2 148	3 549
Private	292	230	—	795	583	98	2 261	537	1 724
Other education and kindred services	146	140	—	245	211	24	933	220	713
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	652	567	11	1 346	1 050	139	3 554	1 097	2 457
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	999	867	5	1 765	1 497	163	7 924	3 076	4 848
Public administration	3 107	2 611	34	4 614	3 662	617	17 581	4 678	12 903
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Total	542	478	14	1 574	1 107	238	4 244	1 472	2 772
Agriculture	23	14	—	116	16	—	106	61	45
Nonagriculture industries	519	464	14	1 458	1 091	238	4 138	1 411	2 727
Male	388	339	14	1 109	785	130	2 789	965	1 824
Agriculture	18	14	—	111	16	—	106	61	45
Nonagriculture industries	370	325	14	998	769	130	2 683	904	1 779

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Urbanized areas - Con.					Places			
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Topeka	Wichita	Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita
Total	29 249	494	28 755	51 159	117 510	67 042	31 785	50 602	110 065
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	314	17	297	347	687	429	156	341	604
Mining.....	61	4	57	14	1 203	176	155	14	1 111
Construction.....	1 714	47	1 667	3 052	5 804	3 996	1 333	3 036	5 413
Manufacturing.....	8 156	109	8 047	7 051	31 482	15 346	5 781	6 997	29 249
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	154	10	144	99	337	576	117	99	321
Primary metal industries.....	264	-	264	119	437	398	116	114	417
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	272	10	262	250	2 306	901	226	250	2 218
Machinery, except electrical.....	562	16	546	418	2 377	873	589	418	2 229
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	23	-	23	49	406	849	757	49	394
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	62	-	62	119	16 463	1 746	423	119	15 209
Other durable goods.....	335	13	322	336	2 034	1 639	429	329	1 856
Food and kindred products.....	3 934	42	3 892	888	2 860	1 831	443	883	2 667
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	575	18	557	110	514	995	263	105	470
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	406	-	406	2 153	1 870	1 513	1 020	2 130	1 785
Chemical and allied products.....	413	-	413	368	776	1 324	719	388	677
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	1 156	-	1 156	2 122	1 102	2 701	679	2 113	1 006
Railroads and railway express service.....	391	6	385	3 047	486	2 951	451	3 022	450
Trucking service and warehousing.....	479	37	442	469	1 823	1 913	420	463	1 635
Other transportation.....	343	-	343	255	1 234	1 550	846	255	1 161
Communications.....	372	5	367	1 279	1 526	964	587	1 274	1 470
Utilities and sanitary services.....	542	-	542	977	1 442	1 502	381	967	1 363
Wholesale trade.....	1 748	57	1 691	2 137	6 189	4 361	2 977	2 126	5 821
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	764	-	764	1 234	2 778	1 494	646	1 226	2 549
Eating and drinking places.....	877	31	846	1 348	3 951	1 883	588	1 321	3 716
General merchandise retailing.....	1 062	5	1 057	1 746	3 568	1 768	1 483	1 659	3 367
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	777	19	758	1 182	2 820	1 511	944	1 177	2 670
Other retail trade.....	2 020	26	1 994	2 781	6 931	3 470	2 225	2 713	6 489
Banking and credit agencies.....	477	-	477	799	2 269	1 298	870	784	2 180
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	835	6	829	2 901	4 004	2 160	2 220	2 890	3 785
Business services.....	294	5	289	799	2 092	1 030	813	794	1 925
Repair services.....	317	10	307	528	2 169	1 142	358	528	2 024
Private households.....	391	20	371	514	1 510	547	80	509	1 421
Other personal services.....	1 147	19	1 128	1 783	4 351	2 391	646	1 736	4 062
Entertainment and recreation services.....	196	-	196	370	1 171	351	370	1 112	1 112
Hospitals.....	1 723	31	1 692	3 610	5 465	3 461	954	3 580	5 249
Health services, except hospitals.....	554	-	554	1 885	2 601	982	654	1 863	2 401
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	1 324	24	1 300	3 177	8 686	3 474	2 410	3 151	8 194
Government.....	963	-	963	2 405	6 828	2 569	1 870	2 385	6 395
Private.....	361	24	337	772	1 858	905	540	766	1 799
Other education and kindred services.....	118	-	118	385	627	225	172	385	596
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	634	6	628	1 267	2 202	1 050	379	1 256	2 122
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	430	-	430	1 559	3 092	1 754	1 258	1 548	2 871
Public administration.....	1 189	10	1 179	4 661	5 347	3 748	1 647	4 617	5 055
Male	17 709	307	17 402	29 610	71 590	39 896	20 579	29 416	66 878
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	263	17	246	305	566	357	146	219	496
Mining.....	55	4	51	14	892	118	141	14	822
Construction.....	1 641	47	1 594	2 759	5 374	3 756	1 250	2 743	5 005
Manufacturing.....	5 836	66	5 770	5 264	24 946	10 729	4 604	5 238	23 142
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	141	10	131	87	224	403	111	87	218
Primary metal industries.....	218	-	218	108	403	351	104	103	389
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	239	5	234	199	1 813	753	206	199	1 731
Machinery, except electrical.....	256	6	250	392	1 953	682	521	392	1 825
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	23	-	23	44	276	502	605	44	269
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	56	-	56	110	13 513	1 651	386	110	12 458
Other durable goods.....	192	9	183	264	1 508	1 347	372	257	1 370
Food and kindred products.....	3 362	36	3 326	720	2 278	1 283	362	715	2 133
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	107	-	107	47	127	255	205	47	108
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	352	-	352	1 027	1 365	805	629	1 027	1 307
Chemical and allied products.....	293	-	293	332	665	919	605	332	582
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	597	-	597	1 934	821	1 778	498	1 925	752
Railroads and railway express service.....	386	6	380	2 610	440	2 816	418	2 585	404
Trucking service and warehousing.....	409	37	372	408	1 588	1 759	357	408	1 430
Other transportation.....	302	-	302	213	860	1 249	566	213	806
Communications.....	188	-	188	655	674	419	377	655	657
Utilities and sanitary services.....	437	-	437	791	1 167	1 342	321	781	1 113
Wholesale trade.....	1 344	42	1 302	1 775	4 794	3 083	2 421	1 764	4 502
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	514	-	514	842	1 762	866	461	832	1 620
Eating and drinking places.....	277	-	277	558	1 438	698	308	552	1 330
General merchandise retailing.....	288	-	288	545	1 153	410	546	545	1 078
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	656	19	637	1 066	2 483	1 166	805	1 066	2 350
Other retail trade.....	1 044	21	1 023	1 511	3 415	1 715	1 187	1 492	3 238
Banking and credit agencies.....	174	-	174	323	971	376	453	318	939
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	440	6	434	1 202	2 485	888	1 466	1 197	2 340
Business services.....	232	-	232	415	1 043	509	425	415	972
Repair services.....	271	10	261	449	1 762	871	290	449	1 665
Private households.....	16	-	16	57	115	54	13	57	106
Other personal services.....	373	5	368	570	1 371	753	272	570	1 280
Entertainment and recreation services.....	149	-	149	219	637	249	206	219	615
Hospitals.....	331	5	326	1 220	1 023	568	290	1 220	975
Health services, except hospitals.....	155	-	155	534	685	309	247	529	620
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	425	10	415	1 070	3 131	1 155	748	1 070	2 953
Government.....	324	-	324	840	2 529	921	621	840	2 370
Private.....	101	10	91	230	602	234	127	230	583
Other education and kindred services.....	46	-	46	140	226	63	59	140	211
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	312	6	306	578	1 079	517	191	567	1 050
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	191	-	191	872	1 630	704	863	867	1 497
Public administration.....	954	6	948	2 645	3 880	2 397	1 148	2 611	3 662
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Total	193	4	189	492	1 204	550	398	478	1 107
Agriculture.....	5	-	5	14	16	34	5	14	16
Nonagriculture industries.....	188	4	184	478	1 188	516	393	464	1 091
Male	122	4	118	353	829	385	239	339	785
Agriculture.....	5	-	5	14	16	34	5	14	16
Nonagriculture industries.....	117	4	113	339	813	351	234	325	769

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City								
	Total	Kansas portion			Missouri portion				
		Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	348 467	112 989	44 499	21 968	37 131	235 478	31 699	134 881	48 050
50 to 52 weeks	243 238	80 646	29 616	16 970	27 743	162 592	23 187	89 856	34 568
27 to 49 weeks	67 750	20 268	9 875	2 964	5 592	47 482	5 804	29 125	8 832
26 weeks or less	37 479	12 075	5 008	2 034	3 796	25 404	2 708	15 900	4 650
Male, 16 to 24 years old	68 542	21 784	9 311	3 717	6 149	46 758	5 920	26 967	10 565
50 to 52 weeks	25 438	7 638	3 723	1 039	2 101	17 800	2 600	9 557	4 259
Median weeks worked	42.9	40.4	45.6	32.5	35.1	44.0	48.3	42.3	45.7
Male, 25 to 64 years old	261 951	85 936	32 798	17 694	28 535	176 015	24 488	99 541	35 959
50 to 52 weeks	209 046	70 463	24 774	15 679	24 644	138 583	20 024	76 173	29 522
27 to 49 weeks	44 276	13 074	6 664	1 761	3 374	31 202	3 870	19 087	5 592
26 weeks or less	8 629	2 399	1 360	254	517	6 230	594	4 281	845
Male, 65 years old and over	17 974	5 269	2 390	557	1 847	12 795	1 291	8 373	1 526
Median weeks worked	49.6	49.4	48.9	47.2	52.0	49.6	47.1	49.8	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	255 084	77 308	33 365	14 152	24 409	177 776	22 601	109 805	33 826
50 to 52 weeks	118 040	33 763	15 167	5 745	10 541	84 277	10 636	53 177	15 416
27 to 49 weeks	70 507	21 975	9 779	3 956	6 849	48 532	6 097	30 461	8 947
26 weeks or less	66 537	21 570	8 419	4 451	6 999	44 967	5 868	26 167	9 463
Female, 16 to 24 years old	66 371	20 932	9 360	3 642	6 538	45 439	5 955	27 333	9 721
50 to 52 weeks	19 104	5 638	2 641	893	1 749	13 466	1 861	8 340	2 686
27 to 49 weeks	19 132	6 080	2 739	1 175	1 834	13 052	1 676	7 997	2 764
26 weeks or less	28 135	9 214	3 980	1 574	2 955	18 921	2 418	10 996	4 271
Female, 25 to 39 years old	73 181	22 512	9 064	4 688	7 065	50 669	2 940	14 595	4 908
50 to 52 weeks	33 357	9 373	4 061	1 723	2 849	23 984	1 953	8 560	2 641
27 to 49 weeks	21 160	6 765	2 858	1 315	2 147	14 395	1 840	6 303	2 839
26 weeks or less	18 664	6 374	2 145	1 650	2 069	12 290	1 840	8 560	2 839
Female, 40 to 59 years old	88 736	27 045	11 373	5 062	6 755	61 491	7 889	38 561	11 241
50 to 52 weeks	52 060	15 468	6 754	2 737	4 966	36 592	4 781	22 758	6 649
27 to 49 weeks	23 004	7 211	3 158	1 263	2 324	15 793	1 979	10 063	2 793
26 weeks or less	13 672	4 366	1 461	1 062	1 465	9 306	1 129	5 740	1 799
Female, 60 years old and over	26 796	6 819	3 568	760	2 051	19 977	2 026	14 453	2 476
Median weeks worked	52.0	49.2	49.2	52.0	49.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.0
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	313 657	102 277	39 896	20 421	33 720	211 380	29 646	120 376	42 666
Private wage and salary workers	251 524	82 108	32 250	16 814	26 744	169 416	24 805	95 521	35 393
Employee of own corporation	5 617	2 465	233	534	1 607	3 152	349	1 873	693
Federal government workers	16 697	4 572	1 580	1 150	1 514	12 125	1 491	7 512	2 251
State government workers	5 059	1 977	788	383	660	3 082	367	1 830	569
Local government workers	16 209	5 305	2 877	1 260	1 687	10 904	1 227	7 246	1 720
Self-employed workers	23 695	8 159	2 364	1 371	3 469	15 536	1 727	8 128	2 678
Unpaid family workers	473	156	37	16	317	16	29	139	55
Female employed, 16 years old and over	207 288	61 738	27 146	11 109	19 364	145 550	18 300	91 312	27 007
Private wage and salary workers	161 348	47 622	21 176	8 593	14 742	113 726	14 691	71 361	21 140
Employee of own corporation	1 035	332	97	45	145	703	117	411	129
Federal government workers	12 977	2 832	1 416	493	735	10 145	897	6 964	1 787
State government workers	6 597	3 020	1 530	441	919	3 577	388	2 502	528
Local government workers	18 456	5 788	2 213	1 171	1 964	12 668	1 592	7 464	2 526
Self-employed workers	6 442	1 975	683	320	769	4 467	579	2 553	804
Unpaid family workers	1 468	501	128	91	235	967	152	468	222
Male employed, in agriculture	5 566	1 460	357	100	327	4 106	144	1 042	422
Wage and salary workers	2 366	652	213	52	153	1 714	88	630	281
Self-employed workers	3 123	792	144	48	174	2 331	58	401	141
Unpaid family workers	77	16	-	-	-	61	-	11	-
Female employed, in agriculture	994	175	72	10	53	819	41	358	137
Wage and salary workers	612	96	51	10	23	516	15	250	105
Self-employed workers	317	60	16	-	25	257	26	108	26
Unpaid family workers	65	19	5	-	5	46	-	-	6
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over	9 099	2 645	1 410	343	628	6 454	557	4 401	1 010
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	809	279	44	90	124	530	34	342	115
Sales workers	460	172	75	27	66	288	30	215	38
Clerical and kindred workers	661	183	110	19	45	478	16	355	69
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 750	510	268	41	93	1 240	103	836	180
Operatives, including transport	2 500	630	400	41	117	1 870	206	1 180	339
Laborers, except farm	1 638	525	358	34	97	1 113	108	810	137
Farm workers	78	18	9	-	5	60	5	24	-
Service workers, including private household	1 149	317	141	73	75	822	50	601	132
Female, 16 years old and over	7 638	2 080	989	378	555	5 588	661	3 478	1 012
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	761	290	100	44	130	471	69	317	95
Sales workers	536	192	66	60	66	344	70	195	71
Clerical and kindred workers	2 446	714	310	156	207	1 732	211	1 051	371
Operatives, including transport	1 491	361	273	14	11	1 130	148	640	192
Other blue-collar workers	558	89	37	28	14	469	102	251	76
Farm workers	40	7	-	-	-	33	-	24	4
Service workers, except private household	1 390	337	171	58	89	1 053	68	764	158
Private household workers	160	25	5	7	8	135	4	104	16
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD - WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	6 122	2 066	608	449	778	4 056	592	2 368	756
Farm occupations	343	112	35	8	28	231	5	57	44
Nonfarm occupations	5 779	1 954	573	441	750	3 825	587	2 311	712
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 881	992	293	254	390	1 889	241	1 169	309
Farm occupations	41	-	-	-	-	41	-	18	5
Nonfarm occupations	2 840	992	293	254	390	1 848	241	1 151	304
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS*									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	147 215	48 472	17 253	11 421	15 775	98 743	13 840	54 734	21 067
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	3 000	691	464	51	113	2 309	163	1 872	151
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	11 131	3 096	1 636	461	784	8 035	627	6 029	903
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	4 192	1 089	606	126	236	3 103	235	2 220	401
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	151 507	48 178	19 722	10 051	15 141	103 329	13 901	61 224	20 853
With own children under 5 years in 1970	34 234	11 799	4 678	2 413	3 819	22 435	3 739	11 709	5 136
Worker in 1965	16 120	5 604	2 108	1 196	1 949	10 516	1 870	5 419	2 445
Nonworker in 1970	9 552	3 469	1 151	857	1 263	6 083	1 116	2 869	1 552
No own children under 5 years in 1970	117 273	36 379	15 044	7 638	11 322	80 894	10 162	49 515	15 717
Worker in 1965	55 693	16 446	7 078	3 393	4 863	39 247	5 080	23 665	7 975
Nonworker in 1970	7 748	2 394	929	558	709	5 354	698	3 071	1 088
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	46 480	15 699	5 448	3 442	5 380	30 781	4 625	16 168	6 796
Nonworker in 1965	31 811	11 230	3 602	2 618	3 935	20 581	3 129	10 435	4 721
Worker in 1970	11 565	3 707	1 267	787	1 296	7 858	1 181	4 159	1 733
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	11 662	3 524	1 486	598	1 135	8 138	1 185	4 665	1 622

*Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

*The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	43 966	34 227	3 033	112 020	79 315	17 381	305 697	97 671	208 026
50 to 52 weeks	32 175	24 714	2 283	78 482	55 481	12 370	213 207	70 296	142 911
27 to 49 weeks	7 198	5 884	480	21 183	15 211	3 111	59 751	17 191	42 560
26 weeks or less	4 593	3 629	270	12 355	8 623	1 900	32 739	10 184	22 555
Male, 16 to 24 years old	10 906	8 125	1 580	26 224	18 789	4 467	60 447	18 222	42 225
50 to 52 weeks	5 113	3 722	889	10 767	7 860	1 938	22 019	6 136	15 883
Median weeks worked	49.1	48.6	52.0	46.5	47.3	47.8	42.6	39.3	43.8
Male, 25 to 64 years old	30 765	24 201	1 447	80 344	56 707	12 303	229 891	74 895	154 994
50 to 52 weeks	25 969	20 096	1 388	65 291	45 982	10 140	183 622	61 900	121 722
27 to 49 weeks	3 852	3 277	48	12 564	8 794	1 949	38 723	10 998	27 725
26 weeks or less	944	828	11	2 489	1 930	214	7 546	1 997	5 549
Male, 65 years old and over	2 295	1 901	6	5 452	3 819	611	15 359	4 554	10 805
Median weeks worked	48.7	48.7	...	47.2	46.8	49.1	49.8	49.9	49.8
Female, 16 years old and over	30 912	26 470	510	73 453	55 731	9 392	228 662	67 605	161 057
50 to 52 weeks	14 960	12 988	153	31 518	24 419	3 637	106 839	29 796	77 043
27 to 49 weeks	7 767	6 565	143	20 717	15 777	2 708	63 513	19 332	44 181
26 weeks or less	8 185	6 917	214	21 218	15 535	3 047	58 310	18 477	39 833
Female, 16 to 24 years old	9 167	8 099	83	20 410	16 152	2 341	59 737	18 100	41 637
50 to 52 weeks	2 982	2 620	30	5 189	4 235	443	17 575	4 945	12 630
27 to 49 weeks	2 486	2 214	18	6 032	4 977	642	17 377	5 260	12 117
26 weeks or less	3 699	3 255	35	9 189	6 940	1 256	24 785	7 895	16 890
Female, 25 to 59 years old	8 831	6 346	343	19 911	14 368	2 997	64 617	19 484	45 133
50 to 52 weeks	3 740	3 857	81	8 359	6 218	1 150	29 860	8 063	21 797
27 to 49 weeks	2 213	1 676	100	5 806	4 118	887	18 765	5 987	12 778
26 weeks or less	2 878	1 813	162	5 746	4 032	960	15 992	5 434	10 558
Female, 60 to 69 years old	10 158	8 832	79	25 714	19 365	3 378	79 849	23 955	55 894
50 to 52 weeks	6 517	5 735	37	14 645	11 329	1 735	46 952	13 820	33 132
27 to 49 weeks	2 145	1 845	25	6 657	4 913	957	20 805	6 396	14 409
26 weeks or less	1 496	1 252	17	4 392	3 123	686	12 092	3 739	8 353
Female, 60 years old and over	3 556	3 202	5	7 418	5 846	676	24 459	6 066	18 393
Median weeks worked	49.5	49.8	...	47.0	48.2	46.5	52.0	49.6	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	35 456	29 416	194	92 649	66 878	12 563	275 434	88 775	186 659
Private wage and salary workers	25 486	21 247	144	73 115	53 753	10 046	222 857	71 974	150 883
Employee of own corporation	504	424	—	1 885	1 472	—	5 077	2 271	2 806
Federal government workers	2 053	1 778	9	3 271	2 564	411	14 845	3 868	10 977
State government workers	2 752	2 347	30	1 513	1 093	230	4 342	1 669	2 673
Local government workers	2 142	1 873	5	5 762	4 211	863	14 181	4 322	9 859
Self-employed workers	2 962	2 123	6	8 718	5 147	993	18 869	6 825	12 044
Unpaid family workers	61	48	—	270	110	20	340	117	223
Female employed, 16 years old and over	24 764	21 186	363	56 520	43 187	7 032	187 048	54 269	132 779
Private wage and salary workers	17 015	14 599	273	43 942	33 917	5 281	146 369	42 076	104 293
Employee of own corporation	51	30	—	429	335	52	918	329	616
Federal government workers	1 073	878	44	1 657	1 262	183	11 954	2 533	9 421
State government workers	3 084	2 799	22	1 262	961	149	6 087	2 748	3 339
Local government workers	2 541	2 109	15	6 234	4 627	892	16 029	4 841	11 188
Self-employed workers	788	663	9	2 761	1 983	437	5 412	1 663	3 749
Unpaid family workers	203	138	—	664	437	90	1 197	408	789
Male employed, in agriculture	756	279	4	2 751	485	173	2 174	686	1 488
Wage and salary workers	239	160	—	841	304	113	1 283	364	919
Self-employed workers	499	105	6	1 765	173	54	880	322	558
Unpaid family workers	18	14	—	145	8	6	11	—	11
Female employed, in agriculture	84	42	—	259	108	15	603	122	481
Wage and salary workers	37	37	—	120	83	—	408	76	332
Self-employed workers	16	—	—	92	19	7	184	41	143
Unpaid family workers	31	5	—	47	6	8	11	5	6
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over	861	774	9	6 502	4 801	842	8 048	2 255	5 793
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs.	78	75	—	872	698	58	730	243	487
Sales workers	45	40	—	155	122	9	445	162	283
Clerical and kindred workers	47	39	4	492	394	54	598	174	424
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	212	186	—	2 111	1 524	292	1 463	375	1 088
Operatives, including transport	125	108	—	1 665	1 153	206	2 184	535	1 649
Laborers, except farm	178	147	—	701	508	149	1 512	470	1 042
Farm workers	17	10	—	101	61	33	43	14	29
Service workers, including private household	157	147	5	381	317	41	1 019	271	748
Female, 16 years old and over	632	583	10	4 470	3 459	574	6 727	1 786	4 941
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs.	78	64	5	416	355	28	673	244	429
Sales workers	85	85	—	379	313	58	508	172	336
Clerical and kindred workers	185	156	5	1 332	1 042	134	2 226	650	1 576
Operatives, including transport	69	69	—	772	570	119	1 201	287	914
Other blue-collar workers	5	5	—	468	356	56	482	74	408
Farm workers	—	—	—	19	19	—	35	7	28
Service workers, except private household	176	172	—	804	601	134	1 240	284	956
Private household workers	17	17	—	120	75	25	135	17	118
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	807	633	42	2 056	1 387	325	5 303	1 715	3 588
Farm occupations	77	38	4	248	49	50	139	55	84
Nonfarm occupations	730	597	38	1 808	1 338	275	5 164	1 660	3 504
Female, 14 and 15 years old	316	268	4	792	521	165	2 526	853	1 673
Farm occupations	15	—	—	27	4	—	23	—	23
Nonfarm occupations	301	268	4	765	517	165	2 503	853	1 650
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old in 1970	17 740	10 545	1 139	44 711	30 409	7 680	129 132	42 128	87 004
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	584	551	—	950	757	67	2 756	595	2 161
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 604	808	53	2 060	1 500	255	10 218	2 774	7 444
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	635	550	28	2 654	1 863	383	3 733	939	2 794
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	17 908	14 925	482	45 930	34 516	6 194	135 737	42 470	93 267
With own children under 5 years in 1970	4 203	3 432	198	11 098	8 415	1 527	30 062	10 127	19 935
Worker in 1965	1 996	1 617	83	4 796	3 706	620	14 334	4 887	9 447
Nonworker in 1970	1 193	940	62	2 879	2 201	388	8 424	3 080	5 344
No own children under 5 years in 1970	13 705	11 493	284	34 832	26 101	4 667	105 675	32 343	73 332
Worker in 1965	6 333	5 340	78	15 889	12 268	2 076	50 276	14 594	35 682
Nonworker in 1970	906	779	16	2 934	2 230	445	6 755	2 082	4 673
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	5 404	4 060	385	13 561	8 989	2 532	40 095	13 395	26 700
Nonworker in 1965	3 645	2 696	305	9 631	6 271	1 892	27 337	9 597	17 740
Worker in 1970	1 230	961	55	3 150	1 973	669	9 986	3 148	6 838
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 324	1 076	48	2 979	2 062	494	10 176	2 955	7 221

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	St. Joseph			Topeka	Wichita	Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion						
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	19 707	333	19 374	37 260	87 435	44 499	22 144	34 227	79 315
50 to 52 weeks	14 798	241	14 557	26 977	61 305	29 616	17 098	24 714	55 481
27 to 49 weeks	2 696	28	2 668	6 364	16 594	9 875	2 998	5 884	15 211
26 weeks or less	2 213	64	2 149	3 899	9 536	5 008	2 048	3 629	8 623
Female, 16 to 24 years old	3 656	74	3 580	9 705	21 421	9 311	3 748	8 125	18 789
50 to 52 weeks	1 679	28	1 651	4 611	9 204	3 723	1 045	3 722	7 860
27 to 49 weeks	46.8	28.2	47.1	49.3	48.1	45.6	32.6	48.6	47.3
26 weeks or less	14 659	245	14 414	25 648	61 965	32 798	17 825	24 201	56 707
Male, 25 to 64 years old	12 404	201	12 203	21 484	50 369	24 774	15 801	20 096	45 983
50 to 52 weeks	1 715	17	1 698	3 325	9 564	6 664	1 770	3 277	8 794
27 to 49 weeks	540	27	513	1 839	2 032	1 360	254	828	1 930
26 weeks or less	1 392	12	1 380	1 907	4 049	2 390	571	1 901	3 819
Female, 65 years old and over	52.0	...	52.0	48.7	46.6	47.1	47.1	48.7	46.8
50 to 52 weeks	14 371	228	14 143	26 980	59 403	33 365	14 271	26 470	55 731
27 to 49 weeks	7 762	104	7 658	13 141	25 773	15 167	5 798	12 988	24 419
26 weeks or less	3 134	53	3 081	6 708	16 812	9 779	3 989	6 565	15 777
Female, 16 to 24 years old	3 475	71	3 404	7 131	16 818	8 419	4 484	6 917	15 535
50 to 52 weeks	3 197	42	3 155	8 170	17 085	9 360	3 679	8 090	16 152
27 to 49 weeks	1 025	10	1 015	2 650	4 400	2 641	899	2 620	4 235
26 weeks or less	878	6	872	2 232	5 203	2 739	1 181	2 214	4 977
Female, 25 to 39 years old	1 294	26	1 268	3 291	7 482	3 980	1 599	3 256	6 940
50 to 52 weeks	3 501	50	3 451	6 689	15 682	9 064	4 708	6 346	14 368
27 to 49 weeks	1 830	18	1 812	3 138	6 730	4 061	1 731	3 057	6 218
26 weeks or less	806	10	796	1 776	4 480	2 858	1 319	1 676	4 118
Female, 40 to 59 years old	865	22	843	1 775	4 472	2 145	1 658	1 613	4 032
50 to 52 weeks	5 401	112	5 289	8 911	20 613	11 373	5 105	8 832	19 365
27 to 49 weeks	3 598	70	3 528	5 772	11 934	6 754	2 776	5 735	11 329
26 weeks or less	1 036	31	1 005	1 870	5 289	3 158	1 267	1 845	4 913
Female, 60 years old and over	767	11	756	1 679	3 390	1 461	1 062	1 252	3 123
50 to 52 weeks	2 272	24	2 248	3 207	6 023	3 568	779	3 202	5 846
27 to 49 weeks	52.0	...	52.0	49.8	48.1	49.2	52.0	49.8	48.2
CLASS OF WORKER									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	17 709	307	17 402	29 610	71 590	39 896	20 579	29 416	66 878
Private wage and salary workers	14 449	262	14 187	21 391	57 568	32 250	16 899	21 247	53 753
Employee of own corporation	281	—	281	424	1 590	233	534	424	1 472
Federal government workers	529	—	529	1 787	2 758	1 580	1 150	1 778	2 564
State government workers	586	—	586	2 377	1 192	788	392	2 347	1 093
Local government workers	785	6	779	1 878	4 398	2 877	687	1 873	4 211
Self-employed workers	1 326	39	1 287	2 129	5 564	2 364	1 435	2 123	5 147
Unpaid family workers	34	—	34	48	110	37	16	48	110
Female employed, 16 years old and over	11 540	187	11 353	21 549	45 920	27 146	11 206	21 186	43 187
Private wage and salary workers	9 550	173	9 377	14 872	36 044	21 176	8 661	14 599	33 917
Employee of own corporation	97	5	92	30	353	97	65	30	335
Federal government workers	153	4	149	922	1 358	1 416	493	878	1 262
State government workers	580	—	580	2 821	1 027	1 530	448	2 799	961
Local government workers	789	—	789	2 124	4 904	2 213	1 189	2 109	4 627
Self-employed workers	374	10	364	672	2 101	683	324	663	1 983
Unpaid family workers	94	—	94	138	486	128	91	138	437
Male employed, in agriculture	258	17	241	285	555	337	138	279	485
Wage and salary workers	159	6	153	160	353	213	52	160	304
Self-employed workers	99	11	88	111	194	144	86	105	173
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	14	8	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	51	—	51	42	116	72	10	42	8
Wage and salary workers	51	—	51	37	83	51	10	37	108
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	19	19	16	—	—	83
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	5	14	5	—	5	19
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over	568	—	568	783	5 179	1 410	350	774	4 801
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	38	—	38	75	732	44	97	75	698
Sales workers	17	—	17	40	131	75	27	40	122
Clerical and kindred workers	4	—	4	43	421	110	19	39	394
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	115	—	115	186	1 664	268	41	186	1 524
Operatives, including transport	170	—	170	108	1 254	400	59	108	1 153
Laborers, except farm	138	—	138	147	552	358	34	147	508
Farm workers	5	—	5	10	78	9	—	10	61
Service workers, including private household	81	—	81	152	323	141	73	147	317
Female, 16 years old and over	561	—	561	595	3 651	989	385	585	3 459
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	42	—	42	69	365	100	51	64	355
Sales workers	35	—	35	85	334	66	60	85	313
Clerical and kindred workers	116	—	116	161	1 066	310	156	156	1 042
Operatives, including transport	165	—	165	69	619	273	14	69	570
Other blue-collar workers	9	—	9	5	371	37	28	5	356
Farm workers	4	—	4	—	19	7	—	—	19
Service workers, except private household	140	—	140	172	662	171	58	172	601
Private household workers	24	—	24	17	78	5	7	17	75
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	300	4	296	677	1 522	608	457	635	1 387
Farm occupations	20	—	20	42	75	35	8	38	49
Nonfarm occupations	280	4	276	635	1 447	573	449	597	1 338
Female, 14 and 15 years old	115	—	115	272	591	293	254	268	521
Farm occupations	9	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	4
Nonfarm occupations	106	—	106	272	587	293	254	268	517
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS*									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	7 603	142	7 461	14 684	33 846	17 253	11 493	13 545	30 409
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	297	5	292	551	783	464	51	551	757
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	526	6	520	861	1 610	1 636	461	808	1 500
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	243	—	243	578	2 084	606	130	550	1 863
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	8 059	99	7 960	15 407	37 070	19 722	10 113	14 925	34 516
With own children under 5 years in 1970	1 669	15	1 654	3 630	9 067	4 678	2 423	3 432	8 415
Worker in 1965	799	15	784	1 700	3 947	2 108	1 196	1 617	3 706
Nonworker in 1970	457	5	452	1 002	2 365	1 151	857	940	2 201
No own children under 5 years in 1970	6 390	84	6 306	11 777	28 003	15 044	7 690	11 493	26 101
Worker in 1965	2 709	37	2 672	5 418	12 997	7 078	3 416	5 340	12 268
Nonworker in 1970	423	7	416	795	2 390	929	558	779	2 230
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	2 254	42	2 212	4 445	10 108	5 448	3 454	4 060	8 989
Nonworker in 1965	1 417	21	1 396	3 001	7 124	3 602	2 630	2 696	6 271
Worker in 1970	450	11	439	1 036	2 270	1 267	791	981	1 973
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	674	17	657	1 124	2 287	1 486	598	1 076	2 062

*Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

**The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

Families

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Kansas City					Missouri portion				
	Total	Kansas portion			Urban balance	Total	Missouri portion			Urban balance
Total		Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Independence			Kansas City (urban part)			
Total	324 459	105 908	43 420	20 010	34 078	218 551	30 704	124 736	43 683	
Less than \$1,000	5 869	1 696	1 084	131	349	4 173	447	2 800	504	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 066	1 874	1 267	139	309	5 192	504	3 491	638	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 015	2 526	1 737	105	441	6 489	615	4 253	832	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	12 070	3 242	2 095	204	644	8 828	956	5 669	1 296	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	12 647	3 603	2 252	222	758	9 044	971	5 957	1 416	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	15 442	4 294	2 578	430	896	11 148	1 223	7 126	1 781	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	17 572	5 318	2 938	615	1 217	12 254	1 448	7 384	2 186	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	21 401	6 449	3 422	738	1 511	14 952	1 978	8 807	2 723	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	23 741	7 261	3 736	843	1 841	16 480	2 528	8 939	3 323	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	24 135	7 292	3 650	843	1 841	16 843	2 612	8 937	3 691	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	46 695	14 629	6 140	2 713	4 585	32 066	5 260	16 936	7 119	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	54 053	17 865	6 338	3 883	6 182	36 188	5 972	19 371	8 059	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	58 592	22 004	5 202	7 014	8 616	36 588	5 364	19 604	8 648	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 241	6 553	629	1 740	3 836	6 688	699	4 309	1 104	
\$50,000 or more	2 920	1 302	152	179	933	1 618	127	1 118	153	
Median income	\$10 568	\$11 285	\$9 165	\$14 172	\$13 227	\$10 242	\$10 787	\$9 885	\$10 967	
Mean income	\$11 931	\$13 102	\$9 835	\$15 597	\$16 279	\$11 364	\$11 492	\$11 231	\$11 714	
Mean income per family member	\$3 413	\$3 682	\$2 796	\$4 267	\$4 632	\$3 279	\$3 375	\$3 239	\$3 408	
Index of income concentration	0.329	0.344	0.317	0.274	0.382	0.318	0.277	0.342	0.279	
Families with female head	32 583	9 593	5 812	1 132	2 170	22 990	2 162	16 915	2 987	
Mean income	\$6 716	\$6 622	\$5 677	\$8 399	\$8 299	\$6 755	\$7 247	\$6 562	\$6 447	

Unrelated Individuals

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Kansas City					Missouri portion				
	Total	Kansas portion			Urban balance	Total	Missouri portion			Urban balance
Total		Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Independence			Kansas City (urban part)			
Total	110 006	25 544	14 537	2 930	6 616	84 462	6 246	63 820	10 896	
Less than \$1,000	18 191	4 123	2 669	330	804	14 068	983	10 223	1 899	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	21 709	5 365	3 507	372	1 080	16 344	1 238	12 054	2 234	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12 861	2 836	1 642	251	715	10 025	790	7 643	1 242	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10 563	2 175	1 333	232	476	8 388	471	6 742	898	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	9 180	1 811	1 009	244	503	7 369	614	5 645	928	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	8 462	1 707	1 020	205	409	6 755	485	5 352	779	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7 299	1 948	1 066	268	550	5 351	438	4 102	610	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 308	1 541	747	258	446	4 767	458	3 501	682	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 333	1 155	565	157	408	3 178	288	2 217	558	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 032	801	346	165	271	2 231	116	1 689	333	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 523	928	365	188	365	2 595	177	1 996	332	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 174	513	162	99	232	1 661	132	1 233	226	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 711	469	87	109	261	1 242	47	1 964	165	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	458	129	6	52	66	329	31	319	10	
\$50,000 or more	202	43	13	-	30	159	9	140	-	
Median income	\$3 212	\$3 206	\$2 665	\$5 176	\$4 463	\$3 214	\$3 238	\$3 295	\$3 081	
Mean income	\$4 368	\$4 487	\$3 692	\$6 130	\$5 816	\$4 332	\$4 150	\$4 424	\$4 115	
Index of income concentration	0.467	0.480	0.457	0.461	0.487	0.466	0.435	0.465	0.460	
Female unrelated individuals	69 158	16 631	9 350	2 057	4 517	52 527	4 579	39 226	6 567	
Mean income	\$3 836	\$3 834	\$3 121	\$4 982	\$4 918	\$3 837	\$3 868	\$3 979	\$3 395	
All families and unrelated individuals	434 465	131 452	57 957	22 940	40 694	303 013	36 950	188 556	54 579	
Median income	\$8 769	\$9 840	\$7 667	\$13 210	\$11 923	\$8 324	\$9 748	\$7 474	\$9 684	
Mean income	\$10 016	\$11 428	\$8 294	\$14 388	\$14 578	\$9 404	\$10 251	\$8 927	\$10 197	

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Kansas City					Missouri portion				
	Total	Kansas portion			Urban balance	Total	Missouri portion			Urban balance
Total		Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Independence			Kansas City (urban part)			
All families	324 459	105 908	43 420	20 010	34 078	218 551	30 704	124 736	43 683	
With wage or salary income	292 346	95 621	38 436	18 950	30 807	196 725	28 091	111 407	40 678	
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 869	\$11 815	\$9 327	\$14 293	\$13 763	\$10 410	\$10 864	\$10 179	\$10 953	
With nonfarm self-employment income	34 402	12 427	3 562	2 422	5 370	21 975	3 016	11 856	4 566	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 637	\$9 862	\$7 347	\$9 314	\$12 276	\$7 944	\$6 824	\$9 012	\$6 897	
With farm self-employment income	8 999	2 541	449	336	830	6 458	1 528	1 528	889	
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 463	\$2 029	\$1 490	\$1 376	\$2 028	\$2 635	\$2 066	\$2 220	\$2 065	
With Social Security income	55 356	16 604	9 054	1 680	4 646	38 752	4 549	25 487	5 279	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 719	\$1 752	\$1 733	\$1 650	\$1 844	\$1 704	\$1 722	\$1 739	\$1 642	
With public assistance or public welfare income	11 133	3 576	2 671	175	494	7 557	6 701	5 455	911	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 081	\$1 394	\$1 500	\$1 088	\$1 009	\$933	\$730	\$961	\$871	
With other income	116 901	41 313	12 865	9 570	16 311	75 590	10 699	43 631	15 620	
Mean other income	\$2 286	\$2 327	\$1 708	\$1 594	\$3 315	\$2 263	\$1 676	\$2 453	\$1 497	
All unrelated individuals	110 006	25 544	14 537	2 930	6 616	84 462	6 246	63 820	10 896	
With wage or salary income	69 237	16 057	8 478	2 204	4 519	53 180	3 609	40 430	7 622	
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 862	\$5 059	\$4 610	\$6 154	\$5 625	\$4 802	\$5 052	\$4 813	\$4 650	
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 265	981	431	152	331	3 284	275	2 452	522	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 611	\$5 868	\$4 981	\$8 244	\$6 705	\$4 236	\$2 693	\$4 434	\$3 569	
With farm self-employment income	1 312	299	108	11	98	1 013	33	603	117	
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 993	\$1 307	\$1 420	\$1 307	\$1 909	\$2 195	\$1 483	\$1 960	\$1 452	
With Social Security income	36 218	8 631	5 502	664	1 913	27 587	2 479	20 580	2 906	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 128	\$1 127	\$1 114	\$1 162	\$1 128	\$1 128	\$1 073	\$1 145	\$1 114	
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 476	1 175	913	59	128	4 301	281	3 389	666	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$737	\$792	\$661	\$1 357	\$1 287	\$673	\$707	\$707	\$608	
With other income	36 975	8 791	4 257	1 231	2 841	28 184	2 314	21 081	3 560	
Mean other income	\$2 076	\$1 885	\$1 305	\$1 865	\$2 903	\$2 135	\$1 752	\$2 358	\$1 244	
Per capita income of persons	\$3 477	\$3 716	\$2 864	\$4 323	\$4 668	\$3 363	\$3 395	\$3 364	\$3 443	

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Kansas City					Missouri portion				
	Total	Kansas portion			Urban balance	Total	Missouri portion			Urban balance
		Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)			Independence	Kansas City (urban part)		
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$8 128	\$8 617	\$7 435	\$11 277	\$9 928	\$7 909	\$8 389	\$7 531	\$8 554	
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 170	12 353	9 079	13 502	13 251	10 377	10 415	10 246	10 629	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 675	8 561	8 218	9 743	9 008	8 723	9 061	8 372	9 168	
Operatives, including transport	7 385	7 436	7 348	8 008	7 443	7 364	7 814	7 014	7 885	
Laborers, except farm	5 218	5 351	5 710	2 652	4 607	5 165	5 722	5 034	5 250	
Farmers and farm managers	4 616	5 150	1 750	5 375	6 500	4 484	4 867	2 604	4 583	
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 596	2 177	978	...	1 868	2 663	1 850	1 993	1 033	
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 993	\$3 952	\$3 899	\$4 006	\$4 050	\$4 009	\$4 093	\$3 995	\$4 069	
Clerical and kindred workers	4 361	4 263	4 296	4 265	4 209	4 402	4 299	4 454	4 353	
Operatives, including transport	3 906	3 871	3 856	3 526	4 014	3 917	4 468	3 797	4 256	

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-**
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
Families									
Total	39 516	32 144	1 217	100 932	72 490	14 707	284 799	92 208	192 591
Less than \$1,000	682	546	16	2 414	1 780	305	5 087	1 472	3 615
\$1,000 to \$1,999	765	664	—	2 080	1 517	218	6 103	1 643	4 460
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 474	1 275	10	3 597	2 554	437	7 678	2 201	5 477
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 676	1 446	21	4 251	3 204	524	10 319	2 751	7 568
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 012	1 717	67	4 512	3 362	538	10 981	3 012	7 969
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 380	1 974	142	5 917	4 156	887	13 403	3 648	9 755
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 676	2 113	191	7 577	5 244	1 222	14 939	4 381	10 558
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 029	2 425	144	8 446	5 791	1 468	18 319	5 286	13 033
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 055	2 294	134	8 387	5 762	1 457	20 235	5 918	14 317
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 040	2 480	88	7 952	5 496	1 326	20 958	6 259	14 699
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 755	4 616	155	13 458	9 674	1 996	40 966	12 577	28 389
\$12,000 to \$14,999	5 939	4 763	143	14 467	10 403	2 124	48 141	15 694	32 447
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 557	4 558	106	14 172	10 608	1 798	52 944	20 019	32 925
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 246	1 063	—	2 835	2 298	297	12 096	6 097	5 999
\$50,000 or more	230	210	—	867	641	110	2 630	1 250	1 380
Median income	\$9 661	\$9 652	\$8 131	\$9 413	\$9 523	\$9 224	\$10 702	\$11 516	\$10 341
Mean income	\$10 774	\$10 830	\$9 014	\$10 852	\$10 940	\$10 930	\$12 069	\$13 414	\$11 425
Mean income per family member	\$3 128	\$3 212	\$2 078	\$3 105	\$3 205	\$2 967	\$3 464	\$3 788	\$3 305
Index of income concentration	0.326	0.321	0.241	0.332	0.343	0.305	0.329	0.342	0.322
Families with female head	3 760	3 531	10	9 839	8 044	1 083	30 164	8 710	21 454
Mean income	\$6 182	\$6 166	...	\$5 677	\$5 671	\$5 526	\$6 667	\$6 680	\$6 662
Unrelated Individuals									
Total	15 040	12 539	1 811	33 109	26 708	4 116	101 143	22 445	78 698
Less than \$1,000	2 064	1 812	137	5 832	4 644	692	15 907	3 445	12 462
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 390	2 592	611	7 072	5 215	1 313	19 549	4 534	15 015
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 261	1 753	423	4 319	3 418	610	11 788	2 392	9 396
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 684	1 348	265	3 453	2 821	455	9 819	1 888	7 931
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 376	1 177	141	2 357	1 976	259	8 673	1 646	7 027
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 039	896	120	2 451	2 116	190	8 110	1 581	6 529
\$6,000 to \$6,999	800	737	28	2 121	1 839	179	6 885	1 803	5 082
\$7,000 to \$7,999	685	627	39	1 537	1 296	126	5 905	1 387	4 518
\$8,000 to \$8,999	522	496	12	1 247	1 015	125	4 054	1 063	2 991
\$9,000 to \$9,999	373	333	11	735	616	67	2 828	746	2 082
\$10,000 to \$11,999	436	416	14	850	748	30	3 377	891	2 486
\$12,000 to \$14,999	176	142	5	472	417	20	2 024	454	1 570
\$15,000 to \$24,999	170	149	5	474	425	39	1 589	453	1 136
\$25,000 to \$49,999	49	46	—	160	139	11	443	119	324
\$50,000 or more	15	15	—	29	23	—	192	43	149
Median income	\$2 914	\$3 083	\$2 372	\$2 845	\$3 027	\$2 087	\$3 339	\$3 451	\$3 312
Mean income	\$3 946	\$4 111	\$3 827	\$3 975	\$4 114	\$3 112	\$4 451	\$4 657	\$4 393
Index of income concentration	0.450	0.456	0.349	0.484	0.477	0.463	0.463	0.480	0.461
Female unrelated individuals	8 638	8 197	32	19 153	16 081	1 679	63 600	14 884	48 716
Mean income	\$3 724	\$3 759	\$4 092	\$3 482	\$3 566	\$3 043	\$3 929	\$3 946	\$3 923
All families and unrelated individuals	54 556	44 683	3 028	134 041	99 198	18 823	385 942	114 653	271 289
Median income	\$7 807	\$7 751	\$4 149	\$7 908	\$7 812	\$7 993	\$8 803	\$10 040	\$8 303
Mean income	\$8 892	\$8 944	\$5 314	\$9 153	\$9 102	\$9 220	\$10 072	\$11 699	\$9 385
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families									
With wage or salary income	39 516	32 144	1 217	100 932	72 490	14 707	284 799	92 208	192 591
Mean wage or salary income	35 136	28 523	1 205	89 745	64 745	13 247	257 607	83 308	174 299
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 815	\$9 820	\$8 741	\$9 809	\$9 966	\$9 570	\$11 009	\$12 067	\$10 504
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 564	3 620	71	12 439	8 874	1 680	29 292	10 718	18 574
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 352	\$7 767	\$1 485	\$7 427	\$7 567	\$7 732	\$9 018	\$10 321	\$8 265
With farm self-employment income	1 571	604	24	4 756	1 615	402	4 075	1 482	2 593
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 003	\$1 695	...	\$2 942	\$1 492	\$1 651	\$2 003	\$1 705	\$2 173
With Social Security income	7 299	6 356	28	15 698	11 624	1 918	48 817	14 684	34 133
Mean Social Security income	\$1 872	\$1 910	\$1 096	\$1 675	\$1 682	\$1 703	\$1 738	\$1 759	\$1 729
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 179	1 058	18	4 526	3 702	513	9 990	3 181	6 809
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 242	\$1 182	...	\$1 321	\$1 342	\$1 169	\$1 085	\$1 430	\$924
With other income	15 865	13 013	470	36 468	27 947	4 821	104 754	36 946	67 808
Mean other income	\$1 832	\$1 959	\$615	\$2 094	\$1 919	\$3 409	\$2 224	\$2 384	\$2 138
All unrelated individuals									
With wage or salary income	15 040	12 539	1 811	33 109	26 708	4 116	101 143	22 445	78 698
Mean wage or salary income	9 958	7 872	1 765	21 422	17 387	2 867	64 587	14 134	50 453
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 182	\$4 451	\$2 829	\$4 229	\$4 391	\$3 318	\$4 914	\$5 237	\$4 824
With nonfarm self-employment income	601	560	23	1 599	1 283	194	3 854	858	2 996
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 899	\$4 943	...	\$3 553	\$3 950	\$1 582	\$4 714	\$6 491	\$4 205
With farm self-employment income	265	191	—	656	435	32	920	192	728
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 006	\$739	...	\$2 264	\$2 243	\$1 409	\$1 841	\$1 606	\$1 903
With Social Security income	4 728	4 358	28	10 200	8 076	1 087	32 622	7 547	25 075
Mean Social Security income	\$1 089	\$1 106	\$300	\$1 063	\$1 070	\$1 048	\$1 139	\$1 137	\$1 140
With public assistance or public welfare income	607	555	4	1 566	1 321	156	4 908	1 009	3 899
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$880	\$893	...	\$814	\$805	\$877	\$712	\$720	\$710
With other income	5 542	4 949	264	10 862	8 978	1 089	33 842	7 857	25 985
Mean other income	\$1 590	\$1 673	\$310	\$1 999	\$1 980	\$1 531	\$2 135	\$1 949	\$2 192
Per capita income of persons	\$3 152	\$3 232	\$2 267	\$3 159	\$3 272	\$2 962	\$3 534	\$3 831	\$3 396
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Males, 16 years old and over with earnings¹									
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 533	\$7 471	\$6 375	\$7 414	\$7 424	\$7 588	\$8 189	\$8 799	\$7 925
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 841	9 895	...	9 971	10 026	9 956	11 284	12 576	10 419
Operatives, including transport	7 718	7 670	6 400	7 591	7 550	7 846	8 700	8 648	8 721
Operatives, except farm	7 100	6 790	9 667	6 710	6 565	7 129	7 373	7 458	7 342
Farmers and farm managers	4 228	4 137	...	3 752	3 660	3 707	5 194	5 347	5 137
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 882	3 842	...	5 075	2 565	1 900	4 385	5 056	4 214
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	1 723	1 654	...	2 054	2 071	891	1 799	1 512	1 931
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 651	\$3 675	\$2 443	\$3 514	\$3 598	\$3 049	\$4 027	\$4 000	\$4 038
Operatives, including transport	4 097	4 114	3 077	4 060	4 106	3 950	4 381	4 298	4 414
Operatives, except farm	2 865	2 961	...	3 470	3 471	3 471	3 931	3 880	3 945

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

Families

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Topeka	Wichita	Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita
Total	20 023	356	19 667	33 361	78 467	43 420	20 190	32 144	72 490
Less than \$1,000	375	5	370	562	1 949	1 084	131	546	1 780
\$1,000 to \$1,999	654	20	634	664	1 594	1 267	139	664	1 517
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 101	27	1 074	1 285	2 678	1 737	111	1 275	2 554
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 153	59	1 094	1 285	3 415	2 095	210	1 446	3 204
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 362	25	1 337	1 784	3 549	2 252	222	1 717	3 362
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 325	16	1 309	2 116	4 524	2 578	442	1 974	4 156
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 659	16	1 643	2 304	5 794	2 938	624	2 113	5 244
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 659	37	1 622	2 569	6 383	3 422	749	2 425	5 791
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 650	26	1 624	2 428	6 361	3 736	864	2 294	5 762
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 535	15	1 520	2 568	5 951	3 650	1 067	2 480	5 496
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 000	45	2 755	4 771	10 439	6 140	2 739	4 616	9 674
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 363	38	2 325	4 906	11 276	6 538	3 910	4 763	10 403
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 835	27	1 808	4 664	11 319	5 202	7 057	4 558	10 608
\$25,000 to \$49,999	390	—	390	1 063	2 500	629	1 746	1 063	2 298
\$50,000 or more	85	—	85	210	735	152	179	210	641
Median income	\$8 392	\$7 270	\$8 415	\$9 585	\$9 502	\$9 165	\$14 146	\$9 652	\$9 523
Mean income	\$9 316	\$7 608	\$9 347	\$10 764	\$10 996	\$9 835	\$15 571	\$10 830	\$10 940
Mean income per family member	\$2 758	\$2 319	\$2 766	\$3 160	\$3 191	\$2 796	\$4 262	\$3 212	\$3 205
Index of income concentration	0.335	0.344	0.338	0.334	0.342	0.317	0.279	0.336	0.343
Families with female head	2 209	48	2 161	3 541	8 471	5 812	1 156	3 531	8 044
Mean income	\$5 368	\$2 515	\$5 431	\$6 155	\$5 671	\$5 677	\$8 366	\$6 166	\$5 671

Unrelated Individuals

Total	7 935	81	7 854	14 350	28 914	14 537	2 950	12 539	26 708
Less than \$1,000	1 460	12	1 448	1 949	4 949	2 669	330	1 812	4 644
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 479	36	2 443	3 203	5 978	3 507	385	2 592	5 215
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 083	5	1 078	2 176	3 774	1 642	251	1 753	3 418
\$3,000 to \$3,999	836	11	825	1 613	3 075	1 333	239	1 348	2 821
\$4,000 to \$4,999	494	—	494	1 318	2 130	1 009	244	1 177	1 976
\$5,000 to \$5,999	354	6	348	1 016	2 200	1 020	205	896	2 116
\$6,000 to \$6,999	409	4	405	765	1 918	1 066	268	737	1 839
\$7,000 to \$7,999	244	—	244	666	1 361	747	258	627	1 296
\$8,000 to \$8,999	140	—	140	508	1 074	565	157	496	1 015
\$9,000 to \$9,999	133	7	126	344	640	346	165	333	616
\$10,000 to \$11,999	117	—	117	430	759	365	188	416	748
\$12,000 to \$14,999	105	—	105	147	427	162	99	142	417
\$15,000 to \$24,999	46	—	46	154	456	87	109	149	425
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	—	16	46	150	6	52	46	139
\$50,000 or more	19	—	19	15	23	13	—	15	23
Median income	\$2 026	\$1 792	\$2 033	\$2 930	\$2 935	\$2 665	\$5 127	\$3 083	\$3 027
Mean income	\$3 299	\$2 836	\$3 273	\$3 949	\$4 043	\$3 692	\$6 104	\$4 111	\$4 114
Index of income concentration	0.466	0.440	0.469	0.454	0.480	0.457	0.461	0.456	0.477
Female unrelated individuals	5 718	34	5 684	8 229	16 412	9 350	2 057	8 197	16 081
Mean income	\$2 726	\$1 818	\$2 732	\$3 760	\$3 573	\$3 121	\$4 982	\$3 759	\$3 566
All families and unrelated individuals	27 958	437	27 521	47 711	107 381	57 957	23 140	44 683	99 198
Median income	\$6 539	\$5 841	\$6 546	\$7 505	\$7 796	\$6 667	\$13 184	\$7 751	\$7 812
Mean income	\$7 599	\$6 723	\$7 613	\$8 714	\$9 124	\$8 294	\$14 364	\$8 944	\$9 102

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

All families	20 023	356	19 667	33 361	78 467	43 420	20 190	32 144	72 490
With wage or salary income	17 073	280	16 793	29 728	70 251	38 436	19 110	28 523	64 745
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 901	\$7 551	\$8 924	\$9 776	\$9 959	\$9 327	\$14 265	\$9 820	\$9 966
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 736	22	1 714	3 691	9 562	3 562	2 461	3 620	8 874
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 538	—	\$7 535	\$7 646	\$7 751	\$7 347	\$9 248	\$7 767	\$7 567
With farm self-employment income	342	11	331	628	1 756	449	371	604	1 615
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 108	—	\$1 981	\$1 625	\$1 509	\$1 490	\$1 392	\$1 695	\$1 492
With Social Security income	4 767	104	4 663	6 384	12 295	9 054	1 713	6 356	11 624
Mean Social Security income	\$1 780	\$1 988	\$1 775	\$1 906	\$1 674	\$1 733	\$1 643	\$1 910	\$1 682
With public assistance or public welfare income	942	27	915	1 076	3 955	2 671	175	1 058	3 702
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 072	\$1 280	\$1 066	\$1 176	\$1 331	\$1 500	\$1 088	\$1 182	\$1 342
With other income	6 382	93	6 289	13 483	29 797	12 865	9 622	13 013	27 947
Mean other income	\$1 763	\$1 245	\$1 771	\$1 912	\$2 033	\$1 708	\$1 609	\$1 959	\$1 919
All unrelated individuals	7 935	81	7 854	14 350	28 914	14 537	2 950	12 539	26 708
With wage or salary income	3 554	34	3 520	9 637	19 354	8 478	2 211	7 872	17 387
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 294	\$3 953	\$4 297	\$4 154	\$4 271	\$4 610	\$6 146	\$4 451	\$4 391
With nonfarm self-employment income	292	17	275	583	1 374	431	152	560	1 283
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 438	—	\$4 570	\$4 809	\$3 804	\$4 981	\$8 244	\$4 943	\$3 550
With farm self-employment income	85	—	85	191	450	108	18	191	435
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 206	—	\$1 206	\$739	\$2 200	\$1 420	—	\$739	\$2 243
With Social Security income	3 904	21	3 883	4 386	8 259	5 502	664	4 358	8 076
Mean Social Security income	\$1 104	—	\$1 104	\$1 101	\$1 069	\$1 114	\$1 162	\$1 106	\$1 070
With public assistance or public welfare income	790	10	780	559	1 321	913	59	555	1 321
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$841	—	\$844	\$887	\$805	\$661	\$1 357	\$893	\$805
With other income	2 695	20	2 675	5 213	9 316	4 257	1 237	4 949	8 978
Mean other income	\$1 597	—	\$1 598	\$1 604	\$1 947	\$1 305	\$1 863	\$1 673	\$1 980
Per capita income of persons	\$2 767	\$2 339	\$2 774	\$3 180	\$3 251	\$2 864	\$4 317	\$3 232	\$3 272

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Males, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$7 086	\$6 309	\$7 091	\$7 465	\$7 441	\$7 435	\$11 248	\$7 471	\$7 424
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 943	7 444	8 767	9 881	10 100	9 079	13 488	9 895	10 026
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 389	7 182	7 403	7 664	7 585	8 218	9 727	7 670	7 550
Operatives, including transport	6 972	7 000	6 972	6 808	6 598	7 348	8 050	6 790	6 565
Laborers, except farm	4 701	5 333	4 684	4 140	3 621	5 710	2 679	4 137	3 660
Farmers and farm managers	6 893	—	6 679	3 842	3 842	1 750	2 625	3 842	2 565
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 661	—	2 661	1 654	1 529	978	—	1 654	2 071
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 462	\$2 046	\$3 471	\$3 650	\$3 588	\$3 899	\$4 010	\$3 675	\$3 598
Clerical and kindred workers	3 763	—	3 759	4 095	4 106	4 296	4 279	4 114	4 106
Operatives, including transport	3 589	3 469	3 593	2 931	3 464	3 856	3 561	2 961	3 471

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City								
	Total	Kansas portion				Missouri portion			
		Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	324 459	105 908	43 420	20 010	34 078	218 551	30 704	124 736	43 683
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.4	3.4	6.2	0.9	1.4	3.5	2.2	4.4	2.1
Mean size of family.....	3.50	3.56	3.52	3.66	3.51	3.47	3.41	3.47	3.44
With related children under 18 years.....	188 619	64 417	24 560	13 861	20 591	124 202	18 029	67 497	27 014
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.31	2.31	2.41	2.19	2.23	2.31	2.31	2.41	2.14
Families with female head	32 583	9 593	5 812	1 132	2 770	22 990	2 162	16 915	2 987
With related children under 18 years.....	20 912	6 471	3 861	833	1 455	14 441	1 369	10 443	2 040
With related children under 6 years.....	8 547	2 512	1 762	166	425	6 035	529	4 611	693
Percent of heads in labor force.....	66.4	55.3	47.8	75.9	77.6	71.0	72.6	70.3	75.3
Family heads	324 459	105 908	43 420	20 010	34 078	218 551	30 704	124 736	43 683
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.9	10.7	14.3	4.5	10.0	12.5	10.3	14.6	7.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	256 160	85 770	32 314	17 941	28 540	170 390	25 658	92 298	36 550
Percent in labor force.....	95.8	96.2	94.4	97.3	97.3	95.6	96.6	94.8	96.8
Unrelated individuals	106 673	25 025	14 529	2 837	6 268	81 648	6 246	62 439	9 463
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.1	4.7	6.3	2.1	2.0	5.3	4.5	5.4	3.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	35.5	34.9	38.5	22.6	30.6	35.7	41.1	35.0	31.2
Persons	1 240 897	401 917	167 234	75 985	126 044	838 980	110 794	494 969	159 610
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.2	8.1	11.0	3.8	6.9	9.8	8.2	11.4	6.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.1	7.7	10.2	3.6	6.9	9.8	7.8	11.6	6.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	77.4	77.9	80.1	73.6	75.8	77.2	79.8	76.7	76.8
Households	375 647	117 248	51 355	21 518	37 543	258 399	34 062	162 882	47 927
In owner occupied housing units.....	240 523	82 657	33 147	15 583	29 330	157 866	24 869	90 995	32 091
Mean value of unit.....	\$18 005	\$20 027	\$13 115	\$26 268	\$24 992	\$16 947	\$17 568	\$16 004	\$19 084
In renter occupied housing units.....	135 124	34 591	18 208	5 935	8 213	100 533	9 193	71 887	15 836
Mean gross rent.....	\$114	\$129	\$99	\$194	\$160	\$109	\$109	\$106	\$123
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.3	1.7	2.8	0.2	0.7	2.6	1.1	2.9	1.5
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	22 322	6 320	4 359	373	1 034	16 002	1 412	11 141	1 842
Percent of all families.....	6.9	6.0	10.0	1.9	3.0	7.3	4.6	8.9	4.2
Mean family income.....	\$1 867	\$1 886	\$1 982	\$1 425	\$1 614	\$1 859	\$1 582	\$1 948	\$1 762
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 599	\$1 614	\$1 611	\$1 891	\$1 589	\$1 594	\$1 639	\$1 637	\$1 472
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	17.8	21.0	26.3	8.0	6.5	16.5	10.8	19.1	9.9
Mean size of family.....	3.81	3.87	4.01	3.46	3.39	3.79	3.37	3.94	3.35
With related children under 18 years.....	14 564	4 266	2 946	288	648	10 298	838	7 418	1 188
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.03	3.05	3.25	2.41	2.55	3.02	2.54	3.18	2.38
Families with female head	8 873	2 701	1 988	163	416	6 172	431	4 843	638
With related children under 18 years.....	7 533	2 334	1 713	158	347	5 199	353	4 106	533
With related children under 6 years.....	4 046	1 246	975	52	138	2 800	185	2 256	289
Percent of heads in labor force.....	47.6	31.8	28.4	30.8	60.9	54.6	53.5	54.3	58.5
Family heads	22 322	6 320	4 359	373	1 034	16 002	1 412	11 141	1 842
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.9	21.2	22.4	11.8	22.5	23.5	27.7	21.7	22.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	9 327	2 552	1 625	166	434	6 775	652	4 487	789
Percent in labor force.....	77.4	76.6	74.0	69.9	85.9	77.7	78.4	76.5	79.5
Unrelated individuals	34 526	8 453	5 740	596	1 493	26 073	2 071	19 449	2 950
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	32.4	33.8	39.5	21.0	23.8	31.9	33.2	31.1	31.2
Mean income.....	\$898	\$916	\$921	\$843	\$963	\$892	\$942	\$887	\$936
Mean income deficit.....	\$916	\$892	\$885	\$979	\$856	\$924	\$852	\$936	\$979
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.7	10.1	12.9	2.3	3.5	10.9	8.9	11.6	7.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	51.1	52.7	56.9	36.9	43.3	50.6	63.5	48.6	46.3
Persons	119 549	32 886	23 212	1 888	5 003	86 663	6 836	63 317	9 122
Percent of all persons.....	9.6	8.2	13.9	2.5	4.0	10.3	6.2	12.8	5.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	22.1	21.5	22.4	17.3	21.7	22.3	29.3	20.9	23.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.3	20.7	21.4	15.6	21.4	22.9	28.8	21.7	23.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	76.9	79.4	79.8	84.7	76.7	76.1	80.5	74.6	78.7
Related children under 18 years.....	44 433	12 997	9 500	710	1 662	31 436	2 156	23 961	2 820
Percent living with both parents.....	42.5	42.4	38.0	44.1	51.7	42.5	55.3	36.6	53.8
Households	43 138	11 412	8 094	684	1 887	31 726	2 896	23 615	3 494
Percent of all households.....	11.5	9.7	15.8	3.2	5.0	12.3	8.5	14.5	7.3
In owner occupied housing units.....	19 113	5 906	4 016	359	1 130	13 207	1 606	8 777	1 733
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 641	\$12 068	\$9 569	\$19 721	\$18 317	\$11 450	\$12 075	\$10 969	\$14 085
In renter occupied housing units.....	24 025	5 506	4 078	325	757	18 519	1 290	14 838	1 761
Mean gross rent.....	\$84	\$90	\$78	\$175	\$127	\$82	\$78	\$82	\$94
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	8.2	7.8	8.2	4.4	4.8	8.3	4.5	7.5	7.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	15 065	4 307	2 960	296	693	10 758	1 004	7 493	1 211
Percent of all families.....	4.6	4.1	6.8	1.5	2.0	4.9	3.3	6.0	2.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 286	\$1 288	\$1 262	\$1 461	\$1 354	\$1 285	\$1 315	\$1 312	\$1 225
Families with female head	6 744	2 083	1 519	149	310	4 661	318	3 638	511
Unrelated individuals	25 584	6 211	4 219	448	1 054	19 373	1 481	14 457	2 146
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	24.0	24.8	29.0	15.8	16.8	23.7	23.7	23.2	22.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$695	\$671	\$661	\$763	\$660	\$703	\$650	\$716	\$666
Persons	82 672	22 733	16 122	1 515	3 310	59 939	4 937	44 015	6 102
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.9	19.3	20.1	9.5	20.2	21.5	25.1	20.5	21.1
Related children under 18 years.....	30 544	9 137	6 801	615	1 075	21 407	1 583	16 413	1 875
Percent living with both parents.....	36.4	35.3	31.9	39.7	44.2	36.9	56.9	30.7	44.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	32 347	9 167	6 221	534	1 547	23 180	2 146	15 677	2 902
Percent of all families.....	10.0	8.7	14.3	2.7	4.5	10.6	7.0	12.6	6.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 840	\$1 857	\$1 894	\$2 041	\$1 749	\$1 833	\$1 737	\$1 927	\$1 594
Families with female head	11 290	3 384	2 473	191	571	7 906	583	6 108	876
Unrelated individuals	42 183	10 197	6 833	753	1 828	31 986	2 514	24 066	3 535
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	39.5	40.7	47.2	26.5	29.2	39.2	40.2	38.5	37.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 161	\$1 152	\$1 155	\$1 179	\$1 113	\$1 163	\$1 106	\$1 167	\$1 148
Persons	166 926	46 214	31 732	2 706	7 356	120 712	9 980	86 294	13 552
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.4	19.7	20.5	14.4	20.0	22.1	26.8	21.4	21.1
Related children under 18 years.....	63 859	18 914	13 251	1 040	2 718	44 945	3 403	32 875	4 625
Percent living with both parents.....	51.2	51.9	47.2	55.9	57.1	50.9	61.6	44.9	61.2

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	39 516	32 144	1 217	100 932	72 490	14 707	284 799	92 208	192 591
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.0	3.3	1.5	4.5	5.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5
Mean size of family.....	3.44	3.37	4.34	3.50	3.41	3.68	3.48	3.54	3.46
With related children under 18 years.....	22 411	17 552	1 086	59 206	41 101	9 724	164 241	55 542	108 699
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.29	2.25	2.60	2.31	2.26	2.33	2.30	2.30	2.30
Families with female head	3 760	3 531	10	9 839	8 044	1 083	30 164	8 710	21 454
With related children under 18 years.....	2 276	2 119	10	6 850	5 620	786	19 298	5 830	13 468
With related children under 6 years.....	833	809	5	3 154	2 709	320	7 920	2 237	5 683
Percent of heads in labor force.....	62.7	62.5	...	49.7	49.5	47.2	66.5	54.3	71.3
Family heads	39 516	32 144	1 217	100 932	72 490	14 707	284 799	92 208	192 591
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.6	14.6	1.0	10.8	10.8	8.7	10.9	11.9	12.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	28 579	23 411	149	78 197	55 733	11 202	223 825	74 486	149 339
Percent in labor force.....	95.0	95.0	78.5	95.8	95.6	96.5	95.8	96.2	95.5
Unrelated individuals	12 942	12 223	29	30 306	25 642	2 497	98 221	22 337	75 884
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.7	4.5	13.8	5.2	5.2	6.2	5.0	4.5	5.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	36.8	36.1	...	34.1	31.8	43.5	34.8	34.3	34.9
Persons	149 057	120 594	5 307	383 090	273 053	56 679	1 090 479	348 877	741 602
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.4	11.5	0.6	8.6	9.1	6.7	9.3	8.2	9.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.9	10.9	0.5	8.0	8.4	6.2	9.2	7.8	9.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	80.9	80.8	...	79.9	80.5	78.3	77.2	78.0	77.0
Households	44 936	39 482	1 191	112 941	87 465	15 798	342 085	104 794	237 291
In owner occupied housing units.....	27 680	24 096	82	70 826	52 457	10 960	217 778	74 726	143 052
Mean value of unit.....	\$16 774	\$16 213	\$12 149	\$15 787	\$15 977	\$14 886	\$18 106	\$20 328	\$16 945
In renter occupied housing units.....	17 256	15 306	1 109	42 115	35 008	4 838	124 307	30 068	94 239
Mean gross rent.....	\$103	\$109	\$26	\$101	\$103	\$92	\$115	\$133	\$109
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.0	2.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.6	2.3
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	2 740	2 353	45	8 051	5 932	983	19 409	5 506	13 903
Percent of all families.....	6.9	7.3	3.7	8.0	8.2	6.7	6.8	6.0	7.2
Mean family income.....	\$1 915	\$1 955	\$2 697	\$1 818	\$1 809	\$1 913	\$1 887	\$1 883	\$1 889
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 428	\$1 413	\$1 576	\$1 583	\$1 640	\$1 519	\$1 628	\$1 623	\$1 631
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	18.1	20.7	...	24.8	28.8	18.5	18.7	22.2	17.3
Mean size of family.....	3.61	3.61	4.78	3.71	3.74	3.76	3.84	3.86	3.84
With related children under 18 years.....	1 771	1 545	40	5 491	4 191	702	12 874	3 712	9 162
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.82	2.84	3.13	2.88	2.89	2.86	3.06	3.06	3.05
Families with female head	972	925	5	3 391	2 827	373	8 172	2 465	5 707
With related children under 18 years.....	846	799	5	3 108	2 604	342	6 970	2 128	4 842
With related children under 6 years.....	461	453	...	1 975	1 749	173	3 759	1 120	2 639
Percent of heads in labor force.....	46.9	46.8	...	33.8	34.0	27.2	47.8	31.5	54.7
Family heads	2 740	2 353	45	8 051	5 932	983	19 409	5 506	13 903
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.4	21.6	...	18.2	16.0	15.2	21.9	21.7	22.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	1 043	863	5	3 131	2 140	408	7 870	2 121	5 749
Percent in labor force.....	67.3	68.7	...	75.4	72.6	83.1	76.5	76.1	76.7
Unrelated individuals	4 128	3 846	10	10 339	8 439	1 404	30 754	7 354	23 400
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	31.9	31.6	34.5	34.1	32.9	41.8	31.3	32.9	30.8
Mean income.....	\$963	\$970	...	\$879	\$926	\$926	\$906	\$921	\$902
Mean income deficit.....	\$851	\$849	...	\$932	\$943	\$879	\$911	\$890	\$918
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	9.6	9.4	...	11.6	11.7	12.9	10.8	10.5	10.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	51.7	51.1	...	48.1	45.3	55.6	50.6	52.6	50.0
Persons	14 017	12 356	225	40 214	30 622	4 742	105 341	28 604	76 737
Percent of all persons.....	9.4	10.2	4.2	10.5	11.2	8.4	9.7	8.2	10.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	23.7	23.8	...	18.7	17.1	17.1	21.7	21.6	21.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	23.2	23.4	...	18.9	18.0	18.1	21.9	20.8	22.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	80.4	80.1	...	78.7	78.5	77.5	76.5	79.4	75.5
Related children under 18 years.....	4 984	4 395	120	15 906	12 167	2 007	39 685	11 311	28 374
Percent living with both parents.....	50.5	48.1	86.7	40.8	33.8	55.3	39.6	39.5	39.6
Households	5 239	4 899	45	14 339	11 428	1 705	39 125	10 145	28 980
Percent of all households.....	11.7	12.4	3.8	12.7	13.1	10.8	11.4	9.7	12.2
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 230	2 053	5	5 773	4 053	853	16 924	5 264	11 660
Mean value of unit.....	\$10 946	\$10 621	...	\$10 883	\$11 086	\$11 234	\$11 711	\$11 973	\$11 592
In renter occupied housing units.....	3 009	2 846	40	8 566	7 375	852	22 201	4 881	17 320
Mean gross rent.....	\$86	\$86	\$73	\$82	\$83	\$84	\$85	\$91	\$83
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	6.1	5.3	11.1	5.7	5.7	5.5	7.2	7.5	7.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 604	1 373	21	5 035	3 757	586	13 182	3 787	9 395
Percent of all families.....	4.1	4.3	1.7	5.0	5.2	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 278	\$1 253	...	\$1 400	\$1 442	\$1 396	\$1 303	\$1 281	\$1 312
Families with female head	716	674	5	2 376	1 968	262	6 216	1 897	4 319
Unrelated individuals	2 965	2 765	5	7 640	6 261	748	22 601	5 372	17 229
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	22.9	22.6	17.2	25.2	24.4	30.0	23.0	24.0	22.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$634	\$633	...	\$710	\$719	\$665	\$695	\$672	\$703
Persons	8 843	7 845	78	26 089	20 342	2 763	73 366	19 997	53 369
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.1	21.0	...	18.3	17.6	17.2	20.3	19.0	20.7
Related children under 18 years.....	3 171	2 832	31	9 924	7 910	1 035	27 734	8 171	19 563
Percent living with both parents.....	38.7	37.1	48.4	32.7	27.9	41.5	34.1	34.0	34.1
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	4 230	3 524	149	11 984	8 656	1 602	27 828	7 858	19 970
Percent of all families.....	10.7	11.0	12.2	11.9	11.9	10.9	9.8	8.5	10.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 625	\$1 650	\$1 160	\$1 786	\$1 857	\$1 651	\$1 880	\$1 880	\$1 878
Families with female head	1 261	1 192	5	4 143	3 443	448	10 366	3 077	7 289
Unrelated individuals	5 071	4 746	10	12 700	10 372	1 285	37 555	8 879	28 676
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	39.2	38.8	34.5	41.9	40.4	51.5	38.4	39.8	38.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 104	\$1 103	...	\$1 167	\$1 178	\$1 120	\$1 153	\$1 149	\$1 154
Persons	20 562	17 381	774	59 114	43 660	7 979	145 563	39 408	106 155
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.6	22.6	...	17.4	17.0	14.9	21.3	20.1	21.7
Related children under 18 years.....	7 457	6 238	469	24 204	17 595	3 695	55 876	16 002	39 874
Percent living with both parents.....	58.7	53.5	95.5	55.3	47.4	72.3	48.1	48.6	48.0

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places				
	St. Joseph			Topeka	Wichita	Places				
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion			Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita	
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	20 023	356	19 667	33 361	78 467	43 420	20 190	32 144	72 490	
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.7	7.6	4.7	3.2	5.0	6.2	0.9	3.3	5.1	
Mean size of family.....	3.38	3.28	3.38	3.41	3.45	3.52	3.65	3.27	3.41	
With related children under 18 years.....	10 200	187	10 013	18 640	45 368	24 560	13 963	17 552	41 101	
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.37	2.64	2.37	2.27	2.28	2.41	2.20	2.25	2.26	
Families with female head	2 209	48	2 161	3 541	8 471	5 812	1 156	3 531	8 044	
With related children under 18 years.....	1 227	43	1 184	2 129	5 963	3 861	845	2 119	5 620	
With related children under 6 years.....	591	11	580	814	2 859	1 762	172	809	2 709	
Percent of heads in labor force.....	64.5	...	64.7	62.8	49.6	47.8	76.7	62.5	49.5	
Family heads	20 023	356	19 667	33 361	78 467	43 420	20 190	32 144	72 490	
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.5	19.9	18.4	14.1	10.5	14.3	4.6	14.6	10.8	
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	14 636	237	14 399	23 560	59 982	32 314	18 071	23 411	55 733	
Percent in labor force.....	94.9	95.8	94.9	94.8	95.6	94.4	98.0	95.0	95.6	
Unrelated individuals	7 935	81	7 854	12 252	26 247	14 529	2 857	12 223	25 642	
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.0	12.3	9.9	4.6	5.0	6.3	2.1	4.5	5.2	
Percent 65 years and over.....	53.3	32.1	53.6	36.0	31.7	38.5	22.7	36.1	31.8	
Persons	75 570	1 249	74 321	125 901	296 655	167 234	76 619	120 594	273 053	
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	14.3	13.7	14.3	11.0	8.8	11.0	3.8	11.5	9.1	
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.7	13.3	14.8	10.5	8.0	10.2	3.6	10.9	8.4	
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	79.7	79.5	79.7	80.7	80.5	80.1	73.0	80.8	80.5	
Households	24 697	337	24 360	40 593	93 386	51 355	21 573	39 402	87 465	
In owner occupied housing units.....	16 051	229	15 822	24 178	56 373	33 147	15 621	24 096	52 457	
Mean value of unit.....	\$13 326	\$7 585	\$13 409	\$16 199	\$16 044	\$13 115	\$26 275	\$16 213	\$15 977	
In renter occupied housing units.....	8 646	108	8 538	16 415	37 013	18 208	5 952	15 306	35 008	
Mean gross rent.....	\$80	\$67	\$81	\$103	\$102	\$99	\$194	\$109	\$103	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	4.4	12.8	4.3	1.9	1.6	2.8	0.2	2.0	1.7	
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 931	61	1 870	2 398	6 369	4 359	379	2 353	5 932	
Percent of all families.....	9.6	17.1	9.5	7.2	8.1	10.0	1.9	7.3	8.2	
Mean family income.....	\$2 016	\$2 200	\$2 010	\$1 969	\$1 810	\$1 982	\$1 440	\$1 955	\$1 809	
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 309	\$1 395	\$1 306	\$1 417	\$1 656	\$1 611	\$1 863	\$1 413	\$1 640	
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	17.1	26.2	16.8	20.3	28.1	26.3	7.9	20.7	28.8	
Mean size of family.....	3.59	4.03	3.58	3.63	3.77	4.01	3.44	3.61	3.74	
With related children under 18 years.....	1 080	46	1 034	1 585	4 551	2 946	294	1 545	4 191	
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.07	3.02	3.08	2.85	2.89	3.25	2.38	2.84	2.89	
Families with female head	638	31	607	930	2 987	1 988	169	925	2 827	
With related children under 18 years.....	506	26	480	804	2 764	1 713	164	799	2 604	
With related children under 6 years.....	321	11	310	453	1 837	975	52	453	1 749	
Percent of heads in labor force.....	42.7	...	42.3	46.8	33.1	28.4	30.8	46.8	34.0	
Family heads	1 931	61	1 870	2 398	6 369	4 359	379	2 353	5 932	
Percent 65 years and over.....	30.3	16.4	30.8	21.2	15.5	22.4	11.6	21.6	16.0	
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	795	20	775	868	2 321	1 625	166	863	2 140	
Percent in labor force.....	75.6	...	75.6	68.3	73.5	74.0	69.9	68.7	72.6	
Unrelated individuals	3 503	44	3 459	3 876	8 622	5 740	609	3 866	8 439	
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	44.1	54.3	44.0	31.6	32.8	39.5	21.3	31.6	32.9	
Mean income.....	\$1 006	\$1 239	\$1 003	\$970	\$875	\$921	\$857	\$970	\$879	
Mean income deficit.....	\$789	\$605	\$792	\$849	\$945	\$885	\$963	\$849	\$943	
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.9	22.7	15.8	9.4	11.5	12.9	2.3	9.4	11.7	
Percent 65 years and over.....	64.6	59.1	64.6	50.9	45.3	56.9	37.1	51.1	45.3	
Persons	10 437	290	10 147	12 581	32 609	23 212	1 913	12 356	30 622	
Percent of all persons.....	13.8	23.2	13.7	10.0	11.0	13.9	2.5	10.2	11.2	
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	31.7	14.1	32.2	23.4	17.6	22.4	17.4	23.8	18.0	
Percent 65 years and over.....	32.1	14.2	32.6	23.0	17.4	21.4	15.7	23.4	18.0	
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	82.0	64.0	82.2	80.1	78.6	79.8	83.0	80.1	78.6	
Related children under 18 years.....	3 270	125	3 145	4 515	13 223	9 500	716	4 395	12 167	
Percent living with both parents.....	53.1	44.8	53.4	49.1	35.6	38.0	43.7	48.1	33.8	
Households	4 409	88	4 321	4 944	11 952	8 094	691	4 899	11 428	
Percent of all households.....	17.9	26.1	17.7	12.2	12.8	15.8	3.2	12.4	13.1	
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 144	48	2 096	2 038	4 307	4 016	359	2 033	4 053	
Mean value of unit.....	\$8 892	\$4 651	\$8 989	\$10 604	\$11 248	\$9 569	\$19 721	\$10 621	\$11 086	
In renter occupied housing units.....	2 265	40	2 225	2 906	7 645	4 078	332	2 866	7 375	
Mean gross rent.....	\$65	\$57	\$65	\$86	\$84	\$78	\$171	\$86	\$83	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	12.8	36.4	12.3	5.3	5.6	8.2	4.3	5.3	5.7	
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 106	26	1 080	1 394	4 046	2 960	296	1 373	3 757	
Percent of all families.....	5.5	7.3	5.5	4.2	5.2	6.8	1.5	4.3	5.2	
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 136	\$1 582	\$1 125	\$1 259	\$1 456	\$1 262	\$1 469	\$1 253	\$1 442	
Families with female head.....	468	11	457	679	2 071	1 519	149	674	1 968	
Unrelated individuals	2 388	27	2 361	2 770	6 411	4 219	448	2 765	6 261	
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	30.1	33.3	30.1	22.6	24.4	29.0	15.7	22.6	24.4	
Mean income deficit.....	\$592	\$377	\$595	\$634	\$719	\$661	\$763	\$633	\$719	
Persons	6 266	149	6 117	7 923	21 562	16 122	1 515	7 845	20 342	
Percent 65 years and over.....	31.0	21.5	31.2	20.8	17.1	20.1	9.5	21.0	17.6	
Related children under 18 years.....	1 948	74	1 874	2 863	8 509	6 801	615	2 832	7 910	
Percent living with both parents.....	42.5	47.3	42.3	37.3	29.7	31.9	39.7	37.1	27.9	
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	3 096	78	3 018	3 673	9 325	6 221	540	3 524	8 656	
Percent of all families.....	15.5	21.9	15.3	11.0	11.9	14.3	2.7	11.0	11.9	
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 507	\$1 897	\$1 497	\$1 630	\$1 869	\$1 894	\$2 026	\$1 650	\$1 857	
Families with female head.....	830	37	793	1 197	3 619	2 473	197	1 192	3 443	
Unrelated individuals	4 410	53	4 357	4 756	10 615	6 853	766	4 746	10 372	
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	55.6	65.4	55.5	38.8	40.4	47.2	26.8	38.8	40.4	
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 029	\$957	\$1 030	\$1 104	\$1 178	\$1 155	\$1 170	\$1 103	\$1 178	
Persons	15 923	347	15 576	18 155	46 965	31 732	2 731	17 381	43 660	
Percent 65 years and over.....	30.3	16.7	30.6	21.6	16.3	20.5	14.5	22.6	17.0	
Related children under 18 years.....	5 436	158	5 278	6 707	19 408	13 251	1 046	6 238	17 595	
Percent living with both parents.....	64.0	52.5	64.3	56.5	49.6	47.2	55.5	53.5	47.4	

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City					Missouri portion			
	Total	Kansas portion			Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
Total		Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)						
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	151 081	36 711	34 277	86	1 136	114 370	628	111 980	1 614
Foreign born	207	27	13	6	4	180	—	170	10
Native	150 874	36 684	34 264	80	1 132	114 190	628	111 810	1 604
Born in State of residence	73 130	18 667	17 496	—	667	54 463	462	53 170	753
Born in different State	51 946	13 847	12 767	74	406	38 079	79	37 256	711
Northeast	496	104	73	4	21	392	8	321	57
North Central	12 596	2 863	2 383	6	203	9 733	29	9 516	171
South	37 827	10 571	10 029	55	167	27 256	42	26 764	420
West	1 027	309	282	9	15	718	—	655	63
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	401	73	73	—	—	328	—	311	17
State of birth not reported	25 397	4 097	3 928	6	59	21 300	87	21 073	123
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	125 383	32 894	30 559	105	1 079	102 489	573	100 349	1 460
Same house	68 478	17 860	16 434	—	644	50 618	182	49 881	504
Different house in United States	48 086	12 136	11 382	91	380	35 950	329	34 913	660
Same county	37 489	9 205	8 870	—	202	28 284	323	27 792	161
Different county	10 597	2 931	2 512	91	178	7 666	6	7 121	499
Same State	1 797	355	274	35	39	1 442	6	1 393	43
Different State	8 800	2 576	2 238	56	139	6 224	—	5 728	456
Northeast	187	36	36	—	—	151	—	135	16
North Central	3 196	1 136	974	—	71	2 060	—	1 964	96
South	4 329	1 092	955	41	44	3 237	—	2 921	307
West	1 088	312	273	15	24	776	—	708	37
Abroad	540	61	47	9	5	479	—	346	125
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	18 279	2 837	2 696	5	50	15 442	62	15 209	171
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49 161	12 096	11 210	53	397	37 005	201	36 267	492
Nursery school	1 030	487	458	11	11	543	4	524	15
Public	561	293	288	11	11	268	—	253	15
Kindergarten	2 901	755	687	6	40	2 146	4	2 121	14
Public	2 800	744	676	6	40	2 056	4	2 031	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	31 502	7 520	6 942	30	281	23 982	129	23 544	288
Public	30 176	7 140	6 579	19	281	23 036	129	22 598	288
High school (1 to 4 years)	11 716	2 863	2 665	6	65	8 853	52	8 679	114
Public	11 215	2 742	2 544	6	65	8 473	45	8 306	114
College	1 952	471	458	—	—	1 481	12	1 399	61
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.2	57.5	57.1	91.4	56.7	55.8	63.2	55.9	48.0
3 and 4 years old	14.1	23.6	23.6	—	32.0	10.6	—	10.4	23.1
5 and 6 years old	79.2	79.9	79.2	—	93.9	79.0	—	79.3	43.8
7 to 13 years old	96.4	97.2	97.5	—	88.1	96.2	86.3	96.0	99.9
14 and 15 years old	93.5	95.1	94.1	—	98.3	93.0	99.9	92.4	99.9
16 and 17 years old	84.7	88.1	87.7	—	80.9	83.6	—	85.0	34.8
18 and 19 years old	41.9	37.9	38.8	—	—	43.2	—	44.4	17.0
20 and 21 years old	12.3	10.9	10.9	—	—	12.7	—	11.8	29.8
22 to 24 years old	8.2	8.5	8.6	—	—	8.1	—	8.0	13.6
25 to 34 years old	4.4	5.8	6.1	—	—	4.1	—	4.0	4.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	32 586	7 907	7 298	25	259	24 679	135	24 191	320
No school years completed	465	155	136	—	11	510	—	499	11
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 624	695	657	—	12	1 929	24	1 879	26
5 to 7 years	4 999	1 401	1 343	—	10	3 598	22	3 521	52
8 years	4 003	923	813	—	49	3 080	40	2 996	39
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 984	1 839	1 693	—	81	6 145	32	6 050	63
4 years	8 338	1 862	1 706	6	75	6 476	4	6 351	102
College: 1 to 3 years	2 616	669	634	6	11	1 947	5	1 921	15
4 years or more	1 357	363	316	13	10	994	8	974	12
Median school years completed	10.5	10.3	10.2	17+	10.8	10.6	8.5	10.6	10.5
Percent high school graduates	37.8	36.6	36.4	100.0	37.1	38.2	12.6	38.2	40.3
Female, 25 years old and over	39 514	9 710	9 099	19	295	29 804	201	29 260	306
No school years completed	601	160	156	—	—	441	3	421	17
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 886	521	483	—	20	1 365	9	1 356	—
5 to 7 years	5 352	1 498	1 425	—	29	3 854	43	3 762	49
8 years	4 372	992	879	—	62	3 380	50	3 258	67
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 317	2 720	2 565	—	83	8 597	46	8 473	63
4 years	10 570	2 439	2 298	—	72	8 131	24	8 048	54
College: 1 to 3 years	3 334	848	795	11	23	2 486	21	2 407	51
4 years or more	2 082	532	498	8	6	1 550	5	1 535	5
Median school years completed	11.0	10.9	10.9	—	10.3	11.0	8.9	11.1	10.0
Percent high school graduates	40.5	39.3	39.5	—	34.2	40.8	24.9	41.0	35.9
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	33 465	8 504	7 963	19	246	24 961	142	24 498	283
With own children under 3 years	5 547	1 422	1 386	—	16	4 125	7	4 051	62
With own children under 6 years	9 975	2 550	2 410	4	66	7 425	17	7 289	109
With own children under 12 years	16 297	3 999	3 734	14	115	12 298	28	12 112	136
With own children under 18 years	19 836	4 922	4 604	14	140	14 914	39	14 695	158
With sons/daughters under 25 years	21 399	5 281	4 955	14	148	16 118	70	15 850	176
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	10 148	2 416	2 243	10	63	7 732	35	7 609	77
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	5 050	1 250	1 191	—	22	3 800	34	3 729	37
Persons, under 18 years old	63 643	15 301	14 269	38	495	48 362	238	47 446	612
Living with both parents	36 133	8 165	7 315	38	431	27 968	85	27 422	404
Percent of total	56.8	53.4	51.3	100.0	87.1	57.8	35.7	57.8	66.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	8 458	1 722	1 614	9	37	6 736	20	6 660	36
Children ever born	32 156	7 157	6 686	31	202	24 999	64	24 704	181
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 802	4 156	4 143	—	5 459	3 711	—	3 709	5 028

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population.....	11 143	10 376	673	27 786	26 642	946	148 523	34 752	113 771
Foreign born.....	41	35	6	57	51	6	203	23	180
Native.....	11 102	10 341	667	27 729	26 591	940	148 320	34 729	113 591
Born in State of residence.....	6 458	6 342	52	13 372	13 113	168	71 859	17 677	54 182
Born in different State.....	3 719	3 231	458	12 234	11 439	695	50 819	13 003	37 816
Northeast.....	178	112	66	219	160	59	445	77	368
North Central.....	742	667	56	1 000	915	79	12 138	2 468	9 670
South.....	2 586	2 264	311	10 532	9 961	477	37 252	10 167	27 085
West.....	213	188	25	483	403	80	984	291	693
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	33	33	—	191	126	65	401	73	328
State of birth not reported.....	892	735	157	1 932	1 913	12	25 241	3 976	21 265
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	10 211	9 446	672	24 139	23 107	899	132 992	31 054	101 938
Some house.....	4 584	4 542	—	10 708	10 548	146	67 097	16 668	50 429
Different house in United States.....	4 452	4 018	401	10 543	9 902	533	47 201	11 586	35 615
Some county.....	2 798	2 773	—	7 676	7 522	55	37 142	8 915	28 227
Different county.....	1 654	1 245	401	2 867	2 380	478	10 659	2 671	7 988
Same State.....	343	335	8	486	440	40	1 756	343	1 413
Different State.....	1 311	910	393	2 381	1 940	438	8 303	2 328	5 975
Northeast.....	164	18	146	76	31	45	171	36	135
North Central.....	334	294	32	498	431	67	3 024	1 003	2 021
South.....	651	447	204	1 400	1 252	145	4 096	1 001	3 095
West.....	162	151	11	407	226	181	1 012	288	724
Abroad.....	176	79	97	347	160	187	532	61	471
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	999	807	174	2 541	2 497	33	18 162	2 739	15 423
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	3 627	3 399	211	10 155	9 721	392	48 256	11 371	36 885
Nursery school.....	161	161	—	205	198	7	1 014	476	538
Public.....	126	126	—	123	123	—	549	286	263
Kindergarten.....	230	230	—	710	700	10	2 848	709	2 139
Public.....	230	230	—	689	679	10	2 747	698	2 049
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 050	1 863	175	6 299	6 007	286	30 960	7 047	23 913
Public.....	2 030	1 843	175	6 201	5 909	286	29 640	6 673	22 967
High school (1 to 4 years).....	886	845	36	2 336	2 249	62	11 504	2 681	8 823
Public.....	865	824	36	2 253	2 166	62	11 003	2 560	8 443
College.....	300	300	—	605	567	27	1 930	458	1 472
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	55.9	57.5	37.5	57.6	57.8	52.7	56.3	57.2	56.0
3 and 4 years old.....	26.6	27.5	—	13.3	13.3	15.2	13.9	23.6	10.5
5 and 6 years old.....	77.8	79.2	51.9	74.5	75.5	59.1	79.3	80.1	79.1
7 to 13 years old.....	93.7	93.9	89.0	96.8	96.4	99.9	96.5	97.6	96.2
14 and 15 years old.....	97.2	95.4	—	92.9	93.2	—	93.2	94.1	92.9
16 and 17 years old.....	81.7	82.4	—	85.0	84.5	—	85.4	87.8	84.7
18 and 19 years old.....	42.6	47.6	12.5	45.9	47.0	—	43.0	38.5	44.3
20 and 21 years old.....	18.4	24.2	—	24.2	25.6	—	12.5	11.4	12.9
22 to 24 years old.....	9.9	10.8	—	8.7	8.1	—	8.2	8.5	8.1
25 to 34 years old.....	8.6	9.5	—	6.2	6.2	6.4	4.4	6.0	4.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed.....	2 471	2 285	144	5 023	4 764	211	32 010	7 430	24 580
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	8	8	—	81	73	5	657	147	510
5 to 7 years.....	123	123	—	347	342	—	2 576	662	1 914
8 years.....	295	284	5	515	510	5	4 919	1 348	3 571
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	382	377	—	549	533	4	3 888	821	3 067
4 years.....	581	545	27	1 378	1 321	43	7 846	1 714	6 132
College: 1 to 3 years.....	630	531	87	1 446	1 314	118	8 203	1 752	6 451
4 years or more.....	321	297	19	473	451	22	2 588	647	1 941
Median school years completed.....	13.1	12.0	6	12.0	11.8	14	11.3	10.9	11.1
Percent high school graduates.....	11.2	10.9	12.5	11.2	11.1	12.4	10.5	10.3	10.6
Percent high school graduates.....	43.8	41.5	77.8	42.9	41.7	73.0	37.9	36.9	38.2
Female, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed.....	2 884	2 769	80	6 107	5 918	129	38 940	9 251	29 689
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	51	51	—	106	106	—	593	156	437
5 to 7 years.....	74	74	—	265	253	3	1 863	498	1 365
8 years.....	337	337	—	592	577	10	5 276	1 434	3 842
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	359	353	—	570	553	11	4 250	897	3 353
4 years.....	881	815	41	1 966	1 931	21	11 143	2 593	8 550
College: 1 to 3 years.....	829	786	39	1 720	1 639	68	10 458	2 332	8 126
4 years or more.....	252	252	—	557	543	8	3 300	829	2 471
Median school years completed.....	10.1	10.1	—	11.3	11.3	8	11.0	10.9	11.1
Percent high school graduates.....	11.1	11.1	11.9	11.3	11.3	12.3	10.6	10.9	11.1
Percent high school graduates.....	41.0	41.1	48.8	42.7	42.2	65.1	40.6	39.7	40.9
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families									
With own children under 3 years.....	2 560	2 432	96	5 854	5 637	180	32 943	8 071	24 872
With own children under 6 years.....	404	393	11	1 472	1 449	15	5 502	1 386	4 116
With own children under 12 years.....	703	680	23	2 406	2 322	76	9 844	2 438	7 406
With own children under 18 years.....	1 155	1 077	78	3 474	3 331	135	16 050	3 783	12 267
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 491	1 396	90	4 060	3 888	151	19 544	4 668	14 876
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 582	1 484	90	4 327	4 155	151	21 098	5 023	16 075
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	770	724	41	1 840	1 780	39	9 974	2 265	7 709
Percent of total.....	324	309	12	870	848	16	4 987	1 199	3 788
Persons, under 18 years old									
Living with both parents.....	4 471	4 200	258	13 435	12 970	385	62 596	14 434	48 162
Percent of total.....	2 627	2 386	228	7 437	7 033	339	35 369	7 468	27 901
Percent of total.....	58.8	56.8	88.4	55.4	54.2	68.1	56.5	51.7	57.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married									
Children ever born.....	481	447	34	1 536	1 487	33	8 344	1 628	6 716
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	1 568	1 453	115	6 549	6 422	81	31 671	6 722	24 949
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 260	3 251	3 382	4 264	4 319	2 455	3 796	4 129	3 715

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	St. Joseph			Topeka	Wichita	Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion						
Total population	2 578	144	2 434	11 049	27 377	34 277	86	10 376	26 642
Foreign born	—	—	—	41	57	13	6	35	51
Native	2 578	144	2 434	11 008	27 320	34 264	80	10 341	26 591
Born in State of residence	1 755	64	1 691	6 294	13 145	17 496	—	6 342	13 113
Born in different State	583	80	503	3 689	12 068	12 767	74	3 231	11 439
Northeast	9	—	9	178	214	73	4	112	160
North Central	245	—	188	991	223	2 383	6	667	915
South	329	57	306	2 575	10 380	10 029	55	2 264	9 961
West	—	—	—	213	483	282	9	188	403
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8	—	8	33	186	73	—	33	126
State of birth not reported	232	—	232	892	1 921	3 928	6	735	1 913

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	2 324	116	2 208	10 118	23 827	30 559	105	9 446	23 107
Same house	1 209	76	1 133	4 542	10 606	16 434	—	4 542	10 548
Different house in United States	920	40	880	4 419	10 363	11 382	91	4 018	9 902
Same county	609	4	605	2 773	7 540	8 870	—	2 773	7 522
Different county	311	36	275	1 646	2 823	2 512	91	1 245	2 380
Same State	30	—	30	343	454	274	35	335	440
Different State	281	36	245	1 303	2 369	2 238	56	910	1 940
Northeast	—	—	—	164	76	36	—	18	31
North Central	126	36	90	326	489	974	—	294	431
South	115	—	115	651	1 397	955	41	447	1 252
West	40	—	40	162	407	273	15	151	226
Abroad	—	—	—	176	328	47	9	79	160
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	195	—	195	981	2 530	2 696	5	807	2 497

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	670	22	648	3 610	10 031	11 210	53	3 399	9 721
Nursery school	29	—	29	161	205	458	11	161	198
Public	29	—	29	126	123	268	11	126	123
Kindergarten	68	—	68	230	700	687	6	230	700
Public	68	—	68	230	679	676	6	230	679
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	408	22	386	2 038	6 252	6 942	30	1 863	6 007
Public	405	22	383	2 018	6 154	6 579	19	1 843	5 909
High school (1 to 4 years)	123	—	123	881	2 280	2 665	6	845	2 249
Public	112	—	112	860	2 197	2 544	6	824	2 166
College	42	—	42	300	594	458	—	300	567
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.7	40.7	52.2	55.8	57.6	57.1	91.4	57.5	57.8
3 and 4 years old	11.0	—	11.5	26.6	13.4	23.6	—	27.5	13.3
5 and 6 years old	86.6	—	86.6	77.8	74.8	79.2	...	79.2	75.5
7 to 13 years old	91.0	...	90.2	93.5	97.3	97.5	...	93.9	96.4
14 and 15 years old	70.5	—	70.5	97.2	92.9	94.1	—	95.4	93.2
16 and 17 years old	56.3	—	56.3	81.7	84.6	87.7	...	82.4	84.5
18 and 19 years old	52.9	—	52.9	42.6	45.5	38.8	—	47.6	47.0
20 and 21 years old	26.5	—	26.5	18.6	24.2	10.9	...	24.2	25.6
22 to 24 years old	—	—	—	9.9	8.3	8.6	—	10.8	8.1
25 to 34 years old	—	—	—	8.6	6.2	6.1	—	9.5	6.2

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	594	50	544	2 429	4 922	7 298	25	2 285	4 764
No school years completed	14	—	14	8	73	136	—	8	73
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	47	—	47	123	342	657	—	123	342
5 to 7 years	85	5	80	289	515	1 343	—	284	510
8 years	108	6	102	377	533	813	—	377	533
High school: 1 to 3 years	120	16	104	572	1 331	1 693	—	545	1 321
4 years	175	17	158	618	1 424	1 706	6	531	1 314
College: 1 to 3 years	41	6	35	316	470	634	6	297	451
4 years or more	4	—	4	126	234	316	13	120	220
Median school years completed	10.1	11.6	9.8	11.2	11.2	10.2	17+	10.9	11.1
Percent high school graduates	37.0	46.0	36.2	43.6	43.2	36.4	100.0	41.5	41.7
Female, 25 years old and over	787	50	737	2 849	6 009	9 099	19	2 769	5 918
No school years completed	5	—	5	51	106	156	—	51	106
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	53	5	48	74	253	483	—	74	253
5 to 7 years	69	—	69	337	577	1 425	—	337	577
8 years	136	5	131	353	564	879	—	353	553
High school: 1 to 3 years	221	5	216	856	1 943	2 565	—	815	1 931
4 years	204	17	187	825	1 694	2 298	—	786	1 639
College: 1 to 3 years	37	12	25	252	548	795	11	252	543
4 years or more	62	6	56	101	324	498	8	101	316
Median school years completed	10.8	12.6	10.6	11.1	11.3	10.9	...	11.3	11.3
Percent high school graduates	38.5	70.0	36.4	41.3	42.7	39.5	...	41.1	42.2

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	507	42	465	2 528	5 770	7 963	19	2 432	5 637
With own children under 3 years	104	6	98	404	1 457	1 386	—	393	1 449
With own children under 6 years	183	10	173	703	2 381	2 410	4	680	2 322
With own children under 12 years	224	15	209	1 155	3 442	3 734	14	1 077	3 331
With own children under 18 years	258	15	243	1 486	4 007	4 604	14	1 396	3 888
With sons/daughters under 25 years	294	15	279	1 574	4 274	4 955	14	1 484	4 155
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	119	—	119	765	1 801	2 243	10	724	1 780
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	82	—	82	321	854	1 191	—	309	848
Persons, under 18 years old	956	31	925	4 458	13 273	14 269	38	4 200	12 970
Living with both parents	476	31	445	2 614	7 300	7 315	38	2 386	7 033
Percent of total	49.8	100.0	48.1	58.6	55.0	51.3	100.0	56.8	54.2

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 25 to 44 yr. old, ever married	117	—	117	481	1 510	1 614	9	447	1 487
Children ever born	482	—	482	1 568	6 471	6 686	31	1 453	6 422
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 120	—	4 120	3 260	4 285	4 143	...	3 251	4 319

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City								
	Total	Kansas portion			Missouri portion				
		Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	42 221	10 377	9 556	34	338	31 844	184	31 189	433
Labor force	31 287	7 496	6 927	19	256	23 791	149	23 292	312
Percent of total	74.1	72.2	72.5	55.9	75.7	74.7	81.0	74.7	72.1
Civilian labor force	30 771	7 394	6 846	19	252	23 377	149	23 030	173
Employed	28 758	6 799	6 304	19	237	21 959	138	21 629	167
Unemployed	2 013	595	542	—	15	1 418	11	1 401	6
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	8.0	7.9	—	6.0	6.1	7.4	6.1	3.5
Not in labor force	10 934	2 881	2 629	15	82	8 053	35	7 897	121
Inmate of institution	504	50	38	—	—	454	6	426	22
Enrolled in school	2 674	736	657	15	13	1 938	—	1 918	20
Other:	3 684	900	839	—	29	2 784	12	2 760	12
Under 65 years	4 072	1 195	1 095	—	40	2 877	17	2 793	67
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	51 470	12 575	11 855	19	350	38 895	230	37 951	661
Labor force	27 766	5 836	5 503	6	168	21 930	113	21 559	225
Percent of total	53.9	46.4	46.4	...	48.0	56.4	49.1	56.8	34.0
Civilian labor force	27 760	5 836	5 503	6	168	21 924	113	21 553	225
Employed	25 938	5 501	5 194	6	158	20 437	103	20 096	205
Unemployed	1 822	335	309	—	10	1 487	10	1 457	20
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	5.7	5.6	—	6.0	6.8	8.6	6.8	8.9
Not in labor force	23 704	6 739	6 352	13	182	16 965	117	16 392	436
Inmate of institution	312	55	—	—	—	257	21	232	4
Enrolled in school	3 253	883	834	—	17	2 370	18	2 305	42
Other:	14 232	4 012	3 788	13	108	10 220	45	9 840	320
Under 65 years	5 907	1 789	1 713	—	37	4 118	33	4 015	70
65 years and over	7 017	1 766	1 592	9	55	5 251	41	5 154	56
Not enrolled in school	3 355	797	713	—	42	2 558	14	2 528	16
Not high school graduate	1 631	339	309	—	6	1 292	14	1 271	7
Unemployed or not in labor force	780	179	158	—	6	601	9	592	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	51 470	12 575	11 855	19	350	38 895	230	37 951	661
With own children under 6 years	10 687	2 675	2 552	4	59	8 012	17	7 878	114
In labor force	6 256	1 335	1 268	—	34	4 921	4	4 865	52
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 501	2 229	2 067	9	71	7 272	28	7 182	52
In labor force	6 471	1 325	1 242	—	34	5 146	28	5 066	42
Married women, husband present	22 996	5 680	5 236	13	215	17 316	88	16 963	228
In labor force	12 880	2 852	2 614	—	114	10 028	75	9 800	124
With own children under 6 years	6 858	1 588	1 468	4	59	5 270	9	5 158	100
In labor force	3 955	860	793	—	34	3 095	4	3 044	47
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 046	1 381	1 236	9	69	4 665	13	4 608	34
In labor force	3 871	786	711	—	32	3 085	13	3 038	24
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
14 and 15 years	15.5	14.5	15.5	—	—	15.8	—	16.3	—
16 and 17 years	30.4	29.2	30.9	—	—	30.9	...	30.1	...
18 and 19 years	65.5	66.1	67.1	—	—	65.4	...	65.4	...
20 and 21 years	76.0	80.8	81.0	—	—	74.2	...	74.2	67.7
22 to 24 years	85.3	86.4	85.6	—	—	84.9	...	84.4	96.5
25 to 34 years	92.4	90.3	89.7	...	94.7	93.0	...	92.9	92.5
35 to 44 years	93.2	93.6	94.2	...	93.0	93.0	...	93.0	91.7
45 to 64 years	83.2	83.1	82.8	—	—	83.8	90.9	83.1	87.3
65 years and over	26.2	30.3	30.9	—	—	29.8	24.4	24.6	13.5
Female:									
14 and 15 years	7.4	5.6	5.9	—	—	8.0	—	8.1	—
16 and 17 years	21.6	16.3	15.6	—	39.3	23.2	—	23.7	5.1
18 and 19 years	47.5	45.3	46.0	—	—	48.3	—	51.5	4.8
20 and 21 years	66.0	70.4	70.6	—	—	64.6	...	66.7	26.5
22 to 24 years	69.8	66.4	65.9	—	—	70.8	...	71.2	56.5
25 to 34 years	69.9	60.2	60.0	...	54.8	72.8	...	73.0	60.0
35 to 44 years	66.3	55.4	54.7	—	51.4	69.2	...	69.1	44.4
45 to 64 years	58.5	51.9	51.9	—	58.3	60.7	54.9	60.6	81.8
65 years and over	15.6	11.9	12.4	—	—	17.1	28.9	16.7	27.8
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	33 454	8 116	7 482	25	272	25 338	144	24 822	334
50 to 52 weeks	19 436	4 610	4 231	25	188	14 826	49	14 497	248
27 to 49 weeks	9 421	2 293	2 132	—	74	7 128	52	7 008	62
26 weeks or less	4 597	1 213	1 119	—	10	3 384	43	3 317	24
Female, 16 years old and over	31 518	6 812	6 421	11	187	24 706	146	24 093	438
50 to 52 weeks	13 730	3 006	2 846	—	76	10 724	47	10 551	116
27 to 49 weeks	10 030	2 023	1 917	—	61	8 007	48	7 865	89
26 weeks or less	7 758	1 783	1 658	11	50	5 975	51	5 677	233
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	28 758	6 799	6 304	19	237	21 959	138	21 629	167
Private wage or salary workers	21 200	5 054	4 727	6	165	16 146	97	15 905	131
Government workers	6 362	1 391	1 244	9	72	4 971	37	4 897	25
Local government workers	2 557	654	603	—	34	1 903	9	1 890	4
Self-employed workers	1 171	354	333	—	4	817	4	802	11
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	25 938	5 501	5 194	6	158	20 437	103	20 096	205
Private wage or salary workers	18 158	3 804	3 578	6	131	14 354	56	14 124	152
Government workers	7 091	1 558	1 491	—	21	5 533	47	5 426	49
Local government workers	2 892	493	455	—	15	2 399	16	2 374	5
Self-employed workers	1 275	128	114	—	6	527	—	523	4
Unpaid family workers	655	11	11	—	—	23	—	23	—
Male employed, in agriculture	382	105	99	—	—	277	15	255	7
Wage or salary workers	252	43	43	—	—	209	15	187	7
Self-employed workers	122	62	56	—	—	60	—	60	—
Unpaid family workers	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Female employed, in agriculture	193	27	22	—	—	166	—	164	—
Wage or salary workers	106	16	16	—	—	90	—	90	—
Self-employed workers	87	11	6	—	—	76	—	76	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	14 449	3 080	2 820	25	112	11 369	27	11 203	115
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	813	194	182	—	12	619	—	613	6
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 231	548	542	—	—	2 683	4	2 664	15
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	846	192	169	6	5	654	—	648	6

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	3 433	3 066	321	7 016	6 565	400	41 438	9 703	31 735
Labor force	2 478	2 146	306	5 299	4 897	370	30 744	7 025	23 719
Percent of total	72.2	70.0	95.3	75.5	74.6	92.5	74.2	72.4	74.7
Civilian labor force	2 031	1 989	16	4 765	4 670	63	30 262	6 944	23 318
Employed	1 894	1 863	16	4 304	4 220	52	28 292	6 392	21 900
Unemployed	137	126	—	461	450	11	1 970	552	1 418
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	6.3	—	9.7	9.6	17.5	6.5	7.9	6.1
Not in labor force	955	920	15	1 717	1 668	30	10 694	2 678	8 016
Inmate of institution	199	194	—	78	64	6	482	38	444
Enrolled in school	199	195	4	529	512	14	2 605	672	1 933
Other:	286	266	11	630	625	5	3 640	856	2 784
Under 65 years	271	265	—	480	467	5	3 967	1 112	2 855
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	3 692	3 539	98	8 405	8 149	182	50 567	12 034	38 533
Labor force	1 827	1 754	53	3 865	3 765	72	27 446	5 607	21 839
Percent of total	49.5	49.3	54.1	46.0	46.2	39.6	54.3	46.6	56.7
Civilian labor force	1 827	1 754	53	3 865	3 765	72	27 446	5 607	21 833
Employed	1 748	1 675	53	3 331	3 292	61	25 646	5 293	20 353
Unemployed	79	79	—	484	473	11	1 794	314	1 480
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	4.5	—	12.5	12.6	15.3	6.5	5.6	6.8
Not in labor force	1 865	1 805	45	4 540	4 384	110	23 121	6 427	16 694
Inmate of institution	55	55	—	62	67	—	274	17	257
Enrolled in school	174	169	5	725	688	23	3 203	845	2 358
Other:	1 045	1 021	40	3 143	3 045	80	13 812	3 831	9 981
Under 65 years	571	560	—	610	594	7	5 832	1 734	4 098
65 years and over	492	456	132	1 473	1 320	150	6 853	1 607	5 246
Not enrolled in school	366	234	128	660	550	110	3 277	719	2 558
Not high school graduate	93	84	9	295	290	5	1 601	309	1 292
Unemployed or not in labor force	57	57	—	185	185	—	759	158	601
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	3 692	3 539	98	8 405	8 149	182	50 567	12 034	38 533
With own children under 6 years	686	675	11	2 502	2 426	68	10 574	2 578	7 996
In labor force	359	359	—	1 005	985	20	6 194	1 281	4 913
With own children 6 to 17 years only	752	681	67	1 628	1 569	45	9 352	2 103	7 249
In labor force	454	410	40	990	949	27	6 381	1 258	5 123
Married women, husband present	1 763	1 653	85	3 895	3 726	126	22 581	5 528	17 248
In labor force	980	926	40	1 980	1 902	53	12 638	2 666	9 972
With own children under 6 years	458	447	11	1 437	1 374	55	6 753	1 494	5 259
In labor force	232	232	—	567	551	16	3 893	806	3 087
With own children 6 to 17 years only	495	424	67	1 166	1 107	45	5 927	1 272	4 655
In labor force	306	262	40	769	728	27	3 802	727	3 075
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
14 and 15 years	4.9	5.2	—	12.3	12.6	—	15.7	15.4	15.8
16 and 17 years	29.1	29.6	—	32.7	33.2	—	30.8	30.7	30.9
18 and 19 years	77.6	72.2	100.0	58.3	53.5	91.7	65.9	67.5	65.5
20 and 21 years	72.2	56.4	100.0	73.2	67.6	100.0	75.7	80.2	74.2
22 to 24 years	83.0	81.3	91.1	91.0	90.2	100.0	85.0	85.6	84.9
25 to 34 years	84.2	83.2	91.4	92.1	92.0	93.3	92.3	89.7	92.9
35 to 44 years	90.3	88.5	100.0	90.8	90.4	94.6	93.1	93.4	93.0
45 to 64 years	82.1	82.7	—	84.5	84.3	—	83.1	82.9	83.2
65 years and over	26.6	26.3	—	20.9	21.5	—	26.3	30.7	24.4
Female:									
14 and 15 years	3.4	3.5	—	3.9	4.0	—	7.5	5.9	8.0
16 and 17 years	27.8	27.8	—	11.6	11.6	—	21.8	15.3	23.6
18 and 19 years	49.5	47.2	—	39.2	39.3	—	49.8	46.4	51.0
20 and 21 years	71.5	—	—	43.4	43.4	—	67.2	70.6	66.1
22 to 24 years	75.1	75.1	—	50.8	51.9	—	70.1	66.3	71.2
25 to 34 years	63.1	64.8	41.3	50.1	51.0	34.3	69.9	59.9	72.8
35 to 44 years	64.7	64.9	61.8	55.5	55.4	63.6	66.2	54.6	69.1
45 to 64 years	53.2	52.5	—	57.4	57.2	—	58.6	52.5	60.6
65 years and over	12.2	12.4	—	13.2	13.5	—	15.7	12.2	17.1
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	2 776	2 432	309	5 766	5 361	373	32 854	7 590	25 264
50 to 52 weeks	1 843	1 584	232	3 478	3 207	244	19 078	4 308	14 770
27 to 49 weeks	547	487	55	1 453	1 381	67	9 276	2 159	7 117
26 weeks or less	386	361	22	835	773	62	4 500	1 123	3 377
Female, 16 years old and over	2 093	2 006	67	4 419	4 288	81	30 999	6 534	24 465
50 to 52 weeks	1 175	1 128	27	1 724	1 668	33	13 588	2 895	10 693
27 to 49 weeks	423	408	15	1 316	1 309	7	9 917	1 951	7 966
26 weeks or less	495	470	25	1 379	1 311	41	7 494	1 688	5 806
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	1 894	1 863	16	4 304	4 220	52	28 292	6 392	21 900
Private wage or salary workers	1 250	1 219	16	3 312	3 290	22	20 895	4 796	16 099
Government workers	576	576	—	730	690	26	6 218	1 259	4 959
Local government workers	138	138	—	353	338	15	2 512	609	1 903
Self-employed workers	68	68	—	247	230	4	1 154	337	817
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	15	10	—	25	—	25
Female employed	1 748	1 675	53	3 381	3 292	61	25 646	5 293	20 353
Private wage or salary workers	972	921	40	2 634	2 582	41	17 966	3 659	14 307
Government workers	754	736	13	674	653	14	7 003	1 503	5 500
Local government workers	143	137	6	373	365	8	2 856	461	2 395
Self-employed workers	22	18	—	65	52	3	643	120	523
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	8	5	—	34	11	23
Male employed, in agriculture	23	19	—	50	45	—	376	99	277
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	9	9	—	252	43	209
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	36	36	—	116	56	60
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	8
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	6	6	—	188	22	166
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	6	6	—	106	16	90
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	6	76
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	972	841	115	2 459	2 459	172	14 220	2 885	11 335
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	73	73	—	166	163	—	813	194	619
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	132	94	38	218	200	13	3 225	542	2 683
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	72	60	7	245	237	8	829	175	654

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
	St. Joseph			Topeka	Wichita	Places			
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion			Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	781	59	722	3 387	6 892	9 556	34	3 066	6 565
Labor force	455	38	417	2 452	5 213	6 927	19	2 146	4 897
Percent of total	58.3	64.4	57.8	72.4	75.6	72.5	55.9	70.0	74.6
Civilian labor force	455	38	417	2 005	4 684	6 846	19	1 989	4 670
Employed	436	38	398	1 879	4 234	6 304	19	1 863	4 220
Unemployed	19	—	19	126	450	542	—	126	450
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	—	4.6	6.3	9.6	7.9	—	6.3	9.6
Not in labor force	326	21	305	935	1 679	2 629	15	920	1 668
Inmate of institution	80	—	80	194	64	38	—	194	64
Enrolled in school	75	—	75	199	518	657	15	195	512
Other: Under 65 years	41	—	41	277	630	839	—	266	625
65 years and over	130	21	109	265	467	1 095	—	265	467
Female, 16 years old and over	953	54	899	3 657	8 272	11 855	19	3 559	8 149
Labor force	398	23	375	1 807	3 801	5 503	6	1 754	3 765
Percent of total	41.8	42.6	41.7	49.4	46.0	46.4	—	49.3	46.2
Civilian labor force	398	23	375	1 807	3 801	5 503	6	1 754	3 765
Employed	383	23	360	1 728	3 320	5 194	6	1 675	3 292
Unemployed	15	—	15	79	481	309	—	79	473
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	—	4.0	4.4	12.7	5.6	—	4.5	12.6
Not in labor force	555	31	524	1 850	4 471	6 352	13	1 805	4 384
Inmate of institution	88	—	88	55	57	17	—	55	57
Enrolled in school	47	—	47	174	704	834	—	169	688
Other: Under 65 years	225	15	210	1 061	3 116	3 788	13	1 021	3 045
65 years and over	195	16	179	560	594	1 713	—	560	594
Male, 16 to 21 years old	156	9	147	688	1 450	1 592	9	556	1 320
Not enrolled in school	71	—	71	362	660	713	—	234	550
Not high school graduate	33	—	33	93	295	309	—	84	290
Unemployed or not in labor force	20	—	20	57	185	158	—	57	185
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	953	54	899	3 657	8 272	11 855	19	3 559	8 149
With own children under 6 years	214	10	204	686	2 474	2 552	4	675	2 426
In labor force	121	6	115	359	994	1 268	—	359	985
With own children 6 to 17 years only	90	5	85	748	1 602	2 067	9	681	1 569
In labor force	48	—	48	450	967	1 242	—	410	949
Married women, husband present	349	44	305	1 738	3 815	5 236	13	1 653	3 726
In labor force	158	23	135	966	1 933	2 614	—	926	1 902
With own children under 6 years	121	10	111	458	1 413	1 468	4	447	1 374
In labor force	51	6	45	232	560	793	—	232	551
With own children 6 to 17 years only	62	5	57	491	1 140	1 236	9	424	1 107
In labor force	38	—	38	302	746	711	—	262	728
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	4.9	12.4	15.5	—	5.2	12.6
16 and 17 years	26.5	—	26.5	29.1	32.9	30.9	—	29.6	33.2
18 and 19 years	34.5	—	34.5	29.4	27.6	27.1	—	27.2	25.5
20 and 21 years	51.5	—	51.5	42.9	37.2	32.9	—	32.9	27.2
22 to 24 years	64.5	—	64.5	83.0	91.0	85.6	—	81.3	90.2
25 to 34 years	86.8	—	86.8	84.2	92.4	89.7	—	83.2	92.0
35 to 44 years	92.8	—	92.8	90.2	90.7	94.2	—	88.5	90.4
45 to 64 years	73.7	—	72.7	82.7	84.3	82.8	—	82.7	84.3
65 years and over	17.8	22.2	16.9	26.3	21.5	30.9	—	26.3	21.5
Female:									
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	3.4	4.0	5.9	—	3.5	4.0
16 and 17 years	6.8	—	6.8	27.8	11.7	15.6	—	27.8	11.6
18 and 19 years	53.1	—	53.1	49.5	39.2	46.0	—	47.2	39.3
20 and 21 years	49.2	—	49.2	71.5	43.4	70.6	—	71.5	43.4
22 to 24 years	48.0	—	48.0	75.1	51.0	65.9	—	75.1	51.9
25 to 34 years	54.4	—	54.4	63.1	50.4	60.0	—	64.8	51.0
35 to 44 years	60.5	—	60.5	64.7	55.3	54.7	—	64.9	55.4
45 to 64 years	49.8	—	50.0	52.5	56.9	51.9	—	52.5	57.2
65 years and over	17.0	42.9	13.8	12.4	13.5	12.4	—	12.4	13.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	510	38	472	2 741	5 669	7 482	25	2 432	5 361
50 to 52 weeks	327	34	293	1 816	3 409	4 231	25	1 584	3 207
27 to 49 weeks	96	—	96	542	1 441	2 132	—	487	1 381
26 weeks or less	87	4	83	383	819	1 119	—	361	773
Female, 16 years old and over	487	27	460	2 073	4 333	6 421	11	2 006	4 288
50 to 52 weeks	299	11	288	1 155	1 682	2 846	—	1 128	1 668
27 to 49 weeks	76	12	64	423	1 313	1 917	—	408	1 309
26 weeks or less	112	4	108	495	1 338	1 658	11	470	1 311
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	436	38	398	1 879	4 234	6 304	19	1 863	4 220
Private wage or salary workers	381	38	343	1 235	3 290	4 727	6	1 219	3 290
Government workers	43	—	43	576	704	1 244	9	576	690
Local government workers	16	—	16	138	345	603	—	138	338
Self-employed workers	12	—	12	68	230	333	4	68	230
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10
Female employed	383	23	360	1 728	3 320	5 194	6	1 675	3 292
Private wage or salary workers	308	23	285	961	2 600	3 578	6	921	2 582
Government workers	69	—	69	749	663	1 491	—	736	653
Local government workers	8	—	8	143	369	455	—	137	365
Self-employed workers	6	—	6	18	52	114	—	18	52
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	5
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	19	45	99	—	19	45
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	19	9	43	—	19	9
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	36	56	—	—	36
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	6	22	—	—	6	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	229	11	218	956	2 609	2 820	25	841	2 459
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	36	—	36	73	163	182	—	73	163
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	23	—	23	132	213	542	—	94	200
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	4	—	4	67	242	169	6	60	237

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City								
	Total	Kansas portion			Missouri portion				
		Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	54 696	12 300	11 498	25	395	42 396	241	41 725	372
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 993	1 081	1 003	13	18	3 912	29	3 858	25
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	104	9	5	4	—	95	4	91	—
Health workers, except practitioners	1 014	209	199	5	—	805	5	800	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 350	365	335	—	12	985	5	975	5
Technicians, except health	166	40	40	—	—	126	—	126	—
Other professional workers	2 359	458	424	4	6	1 901	15	1 866	20
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 338	262	272	6	4	1 056	—	1 051	5
Salaried:	183	23	23	—	—	160	—	160	—
Retail trade	906	183	173	6	4	723	—	723	—
Other industries	113	56	56	—	—	57	—	57	—
Self-employed:	136	20	20	—	—	116	—	111	5
Retail trade	1 300	342	323	—	11	958	—	941	10
Other than retail trade	748	217	206	—	11	531	—	514	10
Clerical and kindred workers	552	125	117	—	—	427	—	427	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 424	2 322	2 168	—	65	7 102	18	7 018	50
Mechanics and repairmen	4 306	1 173	1 094	—	36	3 133	11	3 100	16
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	786	252	238	—	10	534	—	528	6
Construction craftsmen	256	55	51	—	—	201	—	201	—
Other craftsmen	774	204	181	—	5	570	—	559	5
Operatives, except transport	2 490	662	624	—	21	1 828	11	1 812	5
Durable goods manufacturing	9 053	1 961	1 842	6	69	7 092	25	7 004	52
Non-durable goods manufacturing	4 243	762	720	—	24	3 481	9	3 438	28
Transport equipment manufacturing	2 213	605	559	—	25	1 608	—	1 595	13
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 597	594	563	6	20	2 003	16	1 971	11
Transport equipment operatives	2 153	453	415	—	21	1 700	18	1 676	6
Truck drivers	866	203	169	—	17	663	14	643	6
Other transport equipment operatives	1 287	250	246	—	4	1 037	4	1 033	—
Laborers, except farm	5 743	1 269	1 185	—	44	4 474	27	4 419	28
Construction laborers	818	179	166	—	8	639	—	633	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 628	414	380	—	12	1 214	—	1 214	—
Other laborers, except farm	3 297	676	639	—	24	2 621	27	2 572	22
Farmers and farm managers	167	50	39	—	—	117	—	117	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	307	48	48	—	—	259	4	248	7
Service workers, except private household	12 816	2 791	2 662	—	73	10 025	85	9 833	94
Cleaning service workers	3 931	982	921	—	32	2 949	47	2 842	47
Food service workers	2 130	602	572	—	12	1 528	10	1 501	17
Health service workers	1 722	432	408	—	20	1 290	15	1 268	7
Personal service workers	1 066	169	166	—	—	897	—	892	5
Protective service workers	511	119	117	—	—	392	—	387	5
Private household workers	3 096	528	447	—	54	2 568	24	2 460	79
Female employed, 16 years old and over	25 938	5 501	5 194	6	158	20 437	103	20 096	205
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 307	662	626	—	12	2 645	20	2 615	10
Nurses	640	126	126	—	—	514	—	514	—
Health workers, except nurses	286	63	58	—	—	223	—	223	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 079	265	246	—	6	814	5	804	5
Technicians, except health	29	3	3	—	—	26	—	26	—
Other professional workers	1 273	205	193	—	6	1 068	15	1 048	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	477	44	44	—	—	433	—	433	—
Sales workers	636	172	157	—	11	464	—	447	10
Retail trade	468	118	107	—	11	350	—	333	10
Other than retail trade	168	54	50	—	—	114	—	114	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6 347	1 588	1 521	—	30	4 759	9	4 696	38
Bookkeepers	227	82	80	—	—	145	—	138	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 236	335	322	—	10	901	6	875	16
Other clerical workers	4 884	1 171	1 119	—	20	3 713	3	3 683	22
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	445	130	124	—	6	315	7	308	—
Operatives, except transport	3 589	643	618	6	9	2 946	—	2 921	20
Durable goods manufacturing	1 169	175	170	—	—	994	—	984	10
Non-durable goods manufacturing	1 028	175	161	—	9	853	—	848	5
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 392	293	287	6	—	1 099	—	1 089	5
Transport equipment operatives	64	9	9	—	—	55	4	51	—
Laborers, except farm	579	119	115	—	—	460	—	460	—
Farmers and farm managers	81	14	9	—	—	67	—	67	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	111	16	16	—	—	95	—	95	—
Service workers, except private household	7 299	1 594	1 512	—	41	5 705	39	5 616	50
Cleaning service workers	1 438	319	305	—	—	1 119	11	1 090	18
Food service workers	1 364	423	393	—	12	941	4	930	7
Health service workers	1 573	395	371	—	20	1 178	15	1 156	7
Personal service workers	732	128	125	—	—	604	—	599	5
Protective service workers	38	2	—	—	—	36	—	31	7
Private household workers	3 003	510	443	—	49	2 493	24	2 387	55
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	377	116	111	—	—	261	—	261	—
White-collar workers	35	16	11	—	—	19	—	19	—
Blue-collar workers	141	27	27	—	—	114	—	114	—
Farm workers	25	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	176	48	48	—	—	128	—	128	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	187	52	52	—	—	135	—	135	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	99	33	33	—	—	66	—	66	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	88	19	19	—	—	69	—	69	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$5 729	\$5 790	\$5 716	...	\$7 000	\$5 712	\$4 304	\$5 726	\$5 149
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 360	8 661	8 546	...	8 000	6 941	...	6 964	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 313	6 388	6 282	...	7 227	6 284	...	6 299	...
Operatives, including transport	6 302	6 206	6 128	...	5 333	6 323	4 500	6 322	6 833
Laborers, except farm	5 105	4 993	4 974	...	—	5 137	...	5 152	5 333
Farmers and farm managers	2 071	750	625	...	—	2 300	...	2 300	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 254	500	500	...	—	1 517	...	1 500	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 937	\$3 944	\$3 934	...	—	—	—	—	—

Table 93. **Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

OCCUPATION

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Topeka	Wichita	Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita
Total employed, 16 years old and over	819	61	758	3 607	7 554	11 498	25	3 538	7 512
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	77	12	65	370	813	1 003	13	363	805
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	—	—	—	6	20	5	4	6	20
Health workers, except practitioners.....	41	6	35	83	156	199	5	76	156
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	7	—	7	55	245	335	—	55	241
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	12	25	40	—	12	25
Other professional workers.....	29	6	23	214	367	424	4	214	363
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	—	—	76	178	272	6	68	178
Salaried: Retail trade.....	—	—	—	8	26	23	—	—	26
Other industries.....	—	—	—	63	128	173	6	63	128
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	—	—	—	5	19	56	—	5	19
Other industries.....	—	—	—	—	5	20	—	—	5
Sales workers.....	13	—	13	113	231	323	—	99	231
Retail trade.....	9	—	9	87	157	206	—	73	157
Other than retail trade.....	4	—	4	26	74	117	—	26	74
Clerical and kindred workers.....	71	—	71	416	791	2 168	—	404	791
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	16	—	16	243	851	1 094	—	237	851
Mechanics and repairmen.....	5	—	5	90	149	238	—	90	149
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	—	—	—	8	256	51	—	8	256
Construction craftsmen.....	4	—	4	50	164	181	—	50	164
Other craftsmen.....	7	—	7	95	282	624	—	89	282
Operatives, except transport.....	185	21	164	400	1 245	1 842	6	387	1 229
Durable goods manufacturing.....	31	10	21	40	512	720	—	33	507
Non-durable goods manufacturing.....	125	11	114	180	476	559	—	180	465
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	29	—	29	180	257	563	6	174	257
Transport equipment operatives.....	28	—	28	81	217	415	—	81	217
Truck drivers.....	8	—	8	55	102	169	—	55	102
Other transport equipment operatives.....	20	—	20	26	115	246	—	26	115
Laborers, except farm.....	96	5	91	248	529	1 185	—	243	527
Construction laborers.....	—	—	—	59	163	166	—	59	163
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	54	5	49	55	177	380	—	55	177
Other laborers, except farm.....	42	—	42	134	189	639	—	129	187
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	19	39	—	—	19
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	15	5	48	—	15	5
Service workers, except private household.....	215	6	209	1 506	2 134	2 662	—	1 502	2 118
Cleaning service workers.....	70	6	64	383	903	921	—	379	896
Food service workers.....	33	—	33	297	456	572	—	297	454
Health service workers.....	57	—	57	464	396	408	—	464	396
Personal service workers.....	20	—	20	154	154	166	—	154	154
Protective service workers.....	9	—	9	47	39	117	—	47	39
Private household workers.....	118	17	101	139	541	447	—	139	541
Female employed, 16 years old and over	383	23	360	1 728	3 320	5 194	6	1 675	3 292
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	60	6	54	512	213	626	—	206	504
Nurses.....	26	6	20	57	56	126	—	50	56
Health workers, except nurses.....	15	—	15	20	80	58	—	20	80
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	7	—	7	44	197	246	—	44	193
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	12	—	12	92	179	193	—	92	175
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	—	—	34	59	44	—	26	59
Sales workers.....	5	—	5	71	96	157	—	57	96
Retail trade.....	5	—	5	71	88	107	—	57	88
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	8	50	—	—	8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	40	—	40	311	515	1 521	—	299	515
Bookkeepers.....	—	—	—	12	27	80	—	12	27
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	11	—	11	129	133	322	—	129	133
Other clerical workers.....	29	—	29	170	355	1 119	—	158	355
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	17	90	124	—	11	90
Operatives, except transport.....	34	—	34	107	257	618	6	101	241
Durable goods manufacturing.....	7	—	7	112	112	170	—	16	107
Non-durable goods manufacturing.....	14	—	14	34	65	161	—	34	54
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	13	—	13	57	80	287	6	51	80
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	—	45	9	—	—	45
Laborers, except farm.....	11	—	11	17	48	115	—	17	46
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	115	—	115	819	1 184	1 512	—	819	1 182
Cleaning service workers.....	15	—	15	94	324	305	—	94	324
Food service workers.....	23	—	23	185	263	393	—	185	261
Health service workers.....	57	—	57	367	374	371	—	367	374
Personal service workers.....	10	—	10	112	90	125	—	112	90
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
Private household workers.....	118	17	101	139	514	443	—	139	514
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	4	77	111	—	4	77
White-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	19	11	—	—	19
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	40	27	—	—	40
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	4	18	48	—	4	18
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	—	5	9	23	52	—	9	23
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	5	—	5	5	5	33	—	5	5
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	4	13	19	—	4	13

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$5 940	\$4 900	\$6 080	\$5 312	\$5 540	\$5 716	...	\$5 296	\$5 529
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	5 917	...	...	6 860	6 962	8 546	...	6 860	6 962
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	6 093	5 868	6 282	...	6 093	5 868
Operatives, including transport.....	6 625	...	6 750	6 902	6 262	4 128	...	6 826	6 262
Laborers, except farm.....	3 231	...	3 038	4 132	4 458	4 974	...	4 000	4 458
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	625	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	500	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 215	...	\$3 322	\$3 366	\$3 029	\$3 313	...	\$3 376	\$3 029
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 367	...	3 367	3 833	2 903	3 749	...	3 913	2 903
Operatives, including transport.....	4 462	...	4 462	2 519	3 167	3 041	...	2 630	3 219

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City								
	Total	Kansas portion				Missouri portion			
		Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	54 696	12 300	11 498	25	395	42 396	241	41 725	372
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	575	132	121	—	—	443	15	421	7
Mining	119	47	42	—	—	72	—	72	—
Construction	2 719	618	584	—	15	2 101	—	2 089	12
Manufacturing	11 712	2 559	2 372	—	101	9 153	12	9 069	60
Furniture and lumber and wood products	169	70	70	—	—	99	—	91	8
Primary metal industries	545	122	122	—	—	423	3	415	5
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 003	172	151	—	11	831	—	826	5
Machinery, including electrical	1 576	256	221	—	32	1 320	6	1 294	14
Transportation equipment	1 428	363	334	—	6	1 065	—	1 055	10
Other durable goods	2 407	309	298	—	6	2 098	—	2 092	10
Food and kindred products	879	320	299	—	4	559	—	546	13
Textiles and fabricated textile products	757	194	190	—	—	563	—	563	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	768	147	143	—	4	621	—	621	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 180	606	544	—	38	1 574	3	1 566	5
Trucking service and warehousing	682	210	192	—	6	472	9	446	10
Other transportation	1 380	488	473	—	4	892	—	881	6
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	2 046	432	415	—	12	1 614	15	1 594	6
Wholesale trade	2 075	561	513	—	32	1 514	—	1 494	10
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	508	145	137	—	—	363	—	363	—
Eating and drinking places	1 455	397	387	—	6	1 058	10	1 040	8
Other retail trade	4 618	1 100	1 049	6	32	3 518	30	3 447	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 113	465	445	—	5	1 648	5	1 639	4
Business and repair services	1 813	400	396	—	4	1 413	—	1 408	5
Private households	2 102	449	360	—	58	1 653	20	1 559	69
Other personal services	4 066	700	693	—	—	3 366	4	3 328	34
Entertainment and recreation services	421	77	62	—	5	344	—	344	—
Hospitals	3 400	933	888	5	16	2 467	18	2 434	15
Educational and kindred services	2 795	726	644	—	32	2 069	15	2 026	28
Other professional and related services	4 386	740	674	10	35	3 646	41	3 559	39
Public administration	5 711	1 121	1 051	4	32	4 590	47	4 512	31
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	1 880	539	489	—	15	1 341	11	1 324	6
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	33	5	—	—	5	28	8	20	—
Sales workers	36	25	25	—	—	11	—	11	—
Clerical and kindred workers	135	45	45	—	—	90	—	90	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	207	88	72	—	—	119	—	113	6
Operatives, including transport	582	138	126	—	—	444	—	444	—
Laborers, except farm	548	163	146	—	10	385	—	385	—
Farm workers	11	4	4	—	—	7	—	7	—
Service workers, including private household	314	66	66	—	—	248	3	245	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	1 534	285	262	—	10	1 249	10	1 219	20
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	97	30	30	—	—	67	—	67	—
Sales workers	30	11	11	—	—	19	—	19	—
Clerical and kindred workers	344	56	56	—	—	288	—	281	7
Operatives, including transport	366	92	88	—	—	274	—	270	4
Other blue-collar workers	94	6	6	—	—	88	—	88	—
Farm workers	24	—	—	—	—	24	—	24	—
Service workers, except private household	477	76	62	—	10	401	10	382	9
Private household workers	67	5	—	—	—	62	—	62	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	33 465	8 504	7 963	19	246	24 961	142	24 498	283
Less than \$1,000	1 733	467	462	—	2	1 266	5	1 252	9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 856	532	507	—	12	1 324	19	1 296	9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 100	656	605	—	12	1 444	4	1 424	11
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 512	686	658	—	18	1 826	12	1 776	38
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 701	721	695	—	6	1 980	12	1 957	16
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 813	761	726	—	10	2 052	3	2 001	31
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 728	588	558	—	14	2 140	30	2 042	65
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 766	698	614	6	44	2 068	18	2 029	21
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 333	577	545	—	17	1 756	7	1 725	18
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 155	508	462	—	36	1 647	4	1 618	25
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 545	902	847	4	33	2 643	4	2 608	25
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 292	718	675	—	17	2 574	15	2 544	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 545	649	581	9	25	1 896	5	1 885	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	327	35	22	—	—	292	4	288	—
\$50,000 or more	59	6	6	—	—	53	—	53	—
Median income	\$7 105	\$6 730	\$6 589	...	\$8 294	\$7 217	\$6 533	\$7 247	\$6 423
Mean income	\$7 874	\$7 404	\$7 301	...	\$8 545	\$8 034	\$7 510	\$8 055	\$6 423
Families with female head	8 771	2 343	2 297	—	18	6 428	58	6 324	46
Mean income	\$4 877	\$4 671	\$4 684	...	...	\$4 952	\$3 816	\$4 972	\$3 685
All families and unrelated individuals	49 161	11 824	11 091	35	341	37 337	202	36 366	731
Mean income	\$5 354	\$5 121	\$5 067	\$7 250	\$7 034	\$5 422	\$4 083	\$5 476	\$2 244
All unrelated individuals	15 696	3 048	3 128	16	95	\$6 389	\$5 801	\$6 450	\$3 414
Mean income	\$2 086	\$1 759	\$1 784	...	\$1 523	\$2 280	\$1 375	\$2 374	\$933
Mean income	\$2 967	\$2 575	\$2 621	...	\$1 782	\$3 072	\$1 756	\$3 138	\$1 513
Female unrelated individuals	8 515	1 815	1 735	6	57	6 700	42	6 346	312
Mean income	\$2 444	\$1 987	\$2 018	...	\$1 553	\$2 568	\$1 218	\$2 667	\$742
Per capita income of persons	\$2 051	\$1 950	\$1 940	\$2 847	\$2 013	\$2 083	\$2 086	\$2 090	\$1 569
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	33 465	8 504	7 963	19	246	24 961	142	24 498	283
With wage or salary income	29 971	7 247	6 753	15	228	22 724	118	22 317	251
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 720	\$7 459	\$7 352	...	\$8 714	\$7 803	\$7 994	\$7 820	\$6 153
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 713	503	446	8	10	1 210	14	1 179	11
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 581	\$3 661	\$3 541	...	...	\$5 046	...	\$5 073	...
With farm self-employment income	161	64	46	—	5	97	—	91	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 185	\$892	\$841	...	...	\$6 358	...	\$6 715	...
With Social Security income	6 417	2 002	1 909	6	17	4 415	39	4 303	67
Mean Social Security income	\$1 471	\$1 456	\$1 454	...	...	\$1 477	\$1 079	\$1 484	\$1 324
With public assistance or public welfare income	4 400	1 476	1 436	—	21	2 924	32	2 862	30
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 224	\$1 589	\$1 615	...	...	\$1 040	\$1 045	\$1 045	\$632
With other income	5 469	1 396	1 320	10	18	4 073	40	3 940	67
Mean other income	\$1 606	\$1 325	\$1 349	...	...	\$1 703	\$365	\$1 736	\$920

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 642	3 538	69	7 685	7 512	113	53 938	11 685	42 253
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	23	19	—	56	51	—	564	121	443
Mining	—	—	—	16	16	—	114	42	72
Construction	126	121	5	369	369	—	2 689	588	2 101
Manufacturing	496	472	13	2 110	2 087	23	11 526	2 395	9 131
Furniture and lumber and wood products	5	5	—	5	5	—	169	70	99
Primary metal industries	6	6	—	133	133	—	545	122	423
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	34	34	—	181	181	—	987	156	831
Machinery, including electrical	9	9	—	79	79	—	1 540	227	1 313
Transportation equipment	3	3	—	816	811	5	1 401	340	1 061
Other durable goods	25	18	7	164	164	—	2 390	298	2 092
Food and kindred products	11	11	—	503	503	—	858	299	559
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	28	22	6	753	190	563
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	107	101	6	55	55	—	764	143	621
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	296	285	—	146	134	12	2 119	550	1 569
Trucking service and warehousing	34	28	6	43	43	—	657	192	465
Other transportation	248	244	4	112	109	3	1 364	477	887
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	85	85	—	195	192	3	2 024	415	1 609
Wholesale trade	47	47	—	183	180	3	2 031	527	1 504
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	40	40	—	157	157	—	500	137	363
Eating and drinking places	68	68	—	235	229	6	1 445	387	1 058
Other retail trade	216	182	34	567	550	10	4 580	1 073	3 507
Finance, insurance, and real estate	149	149	—	200	193	7	2 098	450	1 648
Business and repair services	47	47	—	175	160	9	1 813	400	1 413
Private households	122	122	—	506	495	6	2 038	404	1 634
Other personal services	178	174	4	465	461	4	4 035	693	3 342
Entertainment and recreation services	39	39	—	83	83	—	411	67	344
Hospitals	694	677	7	690	676	7	3 354	893	2 461
Educational and kindred services	189	189	—	584	572	12	2 715	664	2 051
Other professional and related services	491	485	—	535	511	14	4 335	705	3 630
Public administration	350	350	—	404	378	13	5 645	1 055	4 590
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Total, 16 years old and over	129	118	—	430	419	11	1 840	499	1 341
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	4	4	—	19	19	—	33	5	28
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	25	11
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	21	21	—	135	45	90
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	18	18	—	122	122	—	191	72	119
Operatives, including transport	13	13	—	139	139	—	570	126	444
Laborers, except farm	31	25	—	68	65	3	536	151	385
Farm workers	—	—	—	4	4	—	11	4	7
Service workers, including private household	57	52	—	51	43	8	314	66	248
Female, 16 years old and over	68	68	—	446	435	11	1 509	267	1 242
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	9	9	—	22	22	—	97	30	67
Sales workers	3	3	—	4	4	—	30	11	19
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	56	56	—	344	56	288
Operatives, including transport	13	13	—	91	86	5	358	88	270
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	98	95	3	94	6	88
Farm workers	—	—	—	4	4	—	24	—	24
Service workers, except private household	36	36	—	135	135	—	465	67	398
Private household workers	3	3	—	22	19	3	62	—	62
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	2 540	2 432	96	5 854	5 637	180	32 943	8 071	24 872
Less than \$1,000	136	136	—	447	439	3	1 719	462	1 257
\$1,000 to \$1,999	110	101	—	259	249	5	1 832	512	1 320
\$2,000 to \$2,999	237	231	—	529	523	6	2 061	617	1 444
\$3,000 to \$3,999	202	202	—	545	545	—	2 477	662	1 815
\$4,000 to \$4,999	219	207	—	455	441	14	2 666	695	1 971
\$5,000 to \$5,999	274	268	—	627	591	36	2 761	726	2 035
\$6,000 to \$6,999	219	206	—	475	461	14	2 685	558	2 127
\$7,000 to \$7,999	249	236	—	460	420	40	2 700	632	2 068
\$8,000 to \$8,999	152	145	—	407	397	10	2 307	557	1 750
\$9,000 to \$9,999	89	89	—	366	343	23	2 116	473	1 643
\$10,000 to \$11,999	228	208	—	520	500	20	3 500	863	2 637
\$12,000 to \$14,999	265	228	—	380	372	8	3 256	686	2 570
\$15,000 to \$24,999	162	162	—	314	293	9	2 490	600	1 890
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	18	—	38	38	—	314	22	292
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	32	25	—	59	6	53
Median income	\$6 466	\$6 369	\$8 714	\$6 137	\$6 066	\$7 300	\$7 100	\$6 648	\$7 226
Mean income	\$7 231	\$7 168	\$9 123	\$7 307	\$7 203	\$7 548	\$7 868	\$7 338	\$8 040
Families with female head	639	639	—	1 759	1 747	12	8 712	2 309	6 403
Mean income	\$4 277	\$4 277	—	\$3 943	\$3 954	—	\$4 884	\$4 672	\$4 960
All families and unrelated individuals	3 783	3 432	—	8 142	7 681	406	48 259	11 272	36 987
Mean income	\$4 888	\$5 057	\$3 308	\$5 018	\$5 054	\$3 581	\$5 375	\$5 063	\$5 463
Mean income	\$5 758	\$5 864	—	\$6 077	\$6 086	\$4 541	\$6 327	\$5 991	\$6 429
All unrelated individuals	1 223	1 000	—	2 288	2 044	226	12 116	3 201	8 915
Mean income	\$1 930	\$1 855	\$2 310	\$2 000	\$2 137	\$1 693	\$2 166	\$1 776	\$2 360
Mean income	\$2 674	\$2 693	\$2 587	\$2 930	\$3 006	\$2 145	\$3 011	\$2 594	\$3 122
Female unrelated individuals	586	580	—	1 012	988	12	8 245	1 781	6 464
Mean income	\$1 969	\$1 958	—	\$2 513	\$2 484	—	\$2 505	\$2 006	\$2 643
Per capita income of persons	\$1 955	\$1 942	\$2 086	\$1 786	\$1 758	\$1 947	\$2 055	\$1 948	\$2 087
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	2 540	2 432	96	5 854	5 637	180	32 943	8 071	24 872
With wage or salary income	2 236	2 114	—	4 826	4 630	170	29 485	6 846	22 639
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 296	\$7 232	\$8 915	\$7 212	\$7 139	\$7 334	\$7 713	\$7 392	\$7 810
With nonfarm self-employment income	113	108	—	342	315	14	1 668	464	1 204
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 636	\$3 746	—	\$9 211	\$8 903	—	\$4 651	\$3 572	\$5 066
With farm self-employment income	15	5	—	35	24	—	142	51	91
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	\$2 660	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	575	563	—	874	866	1	4 630	\$911	\$6 715
Mean Social Security income	\$1 533	\$1 528	—	\$1 400	\$1 405	—	6 314	1 925	4 389
With public assistance or public welfare income	316	316	—	1 305	1 287	13	4 364	1 447	2 917
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 260	\$1 260	—	\$1 743	\$1 752	—	\$1 228	\$1 609	\$1 039
With other income	503	463	—	927	871	42	5 389	1 336	4 053
Mean other income	\$958	\$1 027	\$1 666	\$1 325	\$1 360	\$262	\$1 616	\$1 339	\$1 707

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places				
	St. Joseph			Topeka	Wichita					
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion			Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita	
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	819	61	758	3 607	7 554	11 498	25	3 538	7 512	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	19	51	121	—	19	51	
Mining	—	—	—	—	16	42	—	—	16	
Construction	—	—	—	126	369	584	—	121	369	
Manufacturing	245	26	219	485	2 103	2 372	—	472	2 087	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	12	5	7	5	5	70	—	5	5	
Primary metal industries	9	—	9	6	133	122	—	6	133	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	5	5	—	34	181	151	—	34	181	
Machinery, including electrical	5	—	5	9	79	221	—	9	79	
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	3	816	334	—	3	811	
Other durable goods	7	—	7	25	164	298	—	11	164	
Food and kindred products	175	16	159	11	503	299	—	18	503	
Textiles and fabricated textile products	5	—	5	—	28	190	—	—	22	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	107	55	143	—	101	55	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	27	—	27	285	139	543	—	285	134	
Trucking service and warehousing	6	—	6	34	43	192	—	28	43	
Other transportation	21	—	21	248	109	473	—	244	109	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	21	—	21	85	192	415	—	85	192	
Wholesale trade	22	—	22	47	180	513	—	47	180	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22	—	22	40	157	137	—	40	157	
Eating and drinking places	4	—	4	68	229	387	—	68	229	
Other retail trade	81	—	81	216	550	1 049	6	182	550	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	6	25	149	193	445	—	149	193	
Business and repair services	—	—	—	47	162	396	—	47	160	
Private households	78	11	67	122	495	360	—	122	495	
Other personal services	70	6	64	174	461	693	—	174	461	
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	39	83	62	—	39	83	
Hospitals	113	6	107	684	676	888	5	677	676	
Educational and kindred services	21	—	21	189	576	644	—	189	572	
Other professional and related services	37	6	31	485	522	674	10	485	511	
Public administration	47	—	47	350	387	1 051	4	350	378	
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	19	—	19	118	419	489	—	118	419	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	8	—	8	4	19	—	—	4	19	
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	21	45	—	—	21	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	18	122	72	—	18	122	
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	13	139	126	—	13	139	
Laborers, except farm	11	—	11	25	65	146	—	25	65	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	52	43	66	—	52	43	
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	15	—	15	68	443	262	—	68	435	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	9	22	30	—	9	22	
Sales workers	—	—	—	3	4	11	—	3	4	
Clerical and kindred workers	3	—	3	—	56	56	—	—	56	
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	13	91	88	—	13	86	
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	95	6	—	—	95	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	
Service workers, except private household	7	—	7	36	135	62	—	36	135	
Private household workers	5	—	5	3	22	—	—	3	19	
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	507	42	465	2 528	5 770	7 963	19	2 432	5 637	
Less than \$1,000	10	—	10	136	439	462	—	136	439	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	48	4	44	101	254	507	—	101	249	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	54	5	49	231	523	605	—	231	523	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	37	11	26	202	545	658	—	202	545	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	47	—	47	219	451	695	—	202	441	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	21	6	15	268	627	726	—	268	591	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	54	5	49	219	468	558	—	206	461	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	28	6	22	249	451	614	6	236	420	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	64	—	64	152	404	545	—	145	397	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	26	—	26	89	363	462	—	89	343	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	47	—	47	228	500	847	4	208	500	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	30	—	30	254	380	675	—	228	372	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	33	5	28	162	302	581	9	162	293	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	—	4	18	38	22	—	18	38	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	25	6	—	—	25	
Median income	\$6 676	\$5 167	\$6 847	\$6 489	\$6 098	\$6 589	...	\$6 369	\$6 066	
Mean income	\$7 675	\$5 854	\$7 840	\$7 243	\$7 216	\$7 301	...	\$7 168	\$7 203	
Families with female head	138	—	138	639	1 756	2 297	—	639	1 747	
Mean income	\$3 591	—	\$3 591	\$4 277	\$3 949	\$4 684	—	\$4 277	\$3 954	
All families and unrelated individuals	803	59	744	3 740	8 015	11 091	35	3 432	7 681	
Mean income	\$4 192	\$3 955	\$4 200	\$4 904	\$5 008	\$5 067	\$7 250	\$5 057	\$5 054	
Mean income	\$5 776	\$5 414	\$5 804	\$5 762	\$6 016	\$5 981	\$7 800	\$5 864	\$6 086	
All unrelated individuals	296	17	279	1 212	2 245	3 128	16	1 000	2 044	
Mean income	\$1 792	...	\$1 786	\$1 916	\$2 030	\$1 784	...	\$1 855	\$2 137	
Mean income	\$2 522	...	\$2 412	\$2 674	\$2 933	\$2 621	...	\$2 693	\$3 006	
Female unrelated individuals	168	10	158	580	992	1 735	6	580	988	
Mean income	\$1 758	...	\$1 804	\$1 958	\$2 486	\$2 018	...	\$1 958	\$2 484	
Per capita income of persons	\$1 852	\$2 230	\$1 829	\$1 951	\$1 763	\$1 940	\$2 847	\$1 942	\$1 758	
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	507	42	465	2 528	5 770	7 963	19	2 432	5 637	
With wage or salary income	442	32	410	2 210	4 758	6 753	15	2 114	4 630	
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 508	\$5 072	\$7 698	\$7 305	\$7 150	\$7 352	...	\$7 232	\$7 139	
With nonfarm self-employment income	18	—	18	108	322	446	8	108	315	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$3 746	\$8 874	\$3 541	...	\$3 746	\$8 903	
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	12	24	46	—	5	24	
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	\$841	...	...	...
With Social Security income	180	27	153	563	866	1 909	6	563	866	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 479	\$2 298	\$1 335	\$1 528	\$1 405	\$1 454	...	\$1 528	\$1 405	
With public assistance or public welfare income	114	5	109	316	1 296	1 436	—	316	1 287	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 507	...	\$1 505	\$1 260	\$1 747	\$1 615	...	\$1 260	\$1 752	
With other income	110	11	99	497	907	1 320	10	463	871	
Mean other income	\$891	...	\$851	\$968	\$1 309	\$1 349	...	\$1 027	\$1 360	

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City								
	Total	Kansas portion				Missouri portion			
		Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	33 465	8 504	7 963	19	246	24 961	142	24 498	283
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.1	17.4	18.0	—	8.5	11.7	22.5	11.7	10.6
Mean size of family	4.00	3.89	3.88	—	4.15	4.04	3.27	4.04	3.96
With related children under 18 years	21 698	5 392	5 046	14	154	16 306	53	16 048	193
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.85	2.84	2.83	—	2.94	2.85	2.83	2.85	2.93
Families with female head	8 771	2 343	2 297	—	18	6 428	58	6 324	46
With related children under 18 years	6 906	1 863	1 833	—	12	5 043	22	4 985	36
With related children under 6 years	3 605	1 003	1 003	—	—	2 602	8	2 586	8
Percent of heads in labor force	59.2	40.4	40.4	—	—	66.5	—	66.8	—
Family heads	33 465	8 504	7 963	19	246	24 961	142	24 498	283
Percent 65 years and over	12.6	16.1	16.3	—	11.8	11.4	21.8	11.3	18.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	21 192	5 045	4 626	19	201	16 147	63	15 951	111
Percent in labor force	92.8	92.3	92.1	—	95.5	92.9	100.0	92.9	91.0
Unrelated individuals	15 560	3 363	3 128	10	95	12 257	60	11 830	367
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.2	13.3	13.6	—	12.6	10.6	15.0	10.7	6.5
Percent 65 years and over	31.0	42.4	42.6	—	41.1	27.9	36.7	28.1	20.7
Persons	149 341	36 355	34 000	80	1 116	112 986	525	110 830	1 488
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.0	11.5	11.7	6.3	6.3	8.2	18.3	8.1	10.9
Percent 65 years and over	8.5	10.5	10.6	—	8.4	7.9	15.8	7.8	11.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.9	74.9	75.1	—	61.7	67.7	55.4	67.6	81.8
Households	41 885	10 365	9 804	19	290	31 520	194	30 915	385
In owner occupied housing units	22 245	5 724	5 304	19	194	16 521	109	16 223	181
Mean value of unit	\$10 340	\$10 873	\$10 619	—	\$12 436	\$10 156	\$12 298	\$10 167	\$7 762
In renter occupied housing units	19 640	4 641	4 500	—	96	14 999	85	14 692	204
Mean gross rent	\$83	\$83	\$83	—	\$100	\$85	\$55	\$82	\$83
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.1	4.9	4.8	—	5.2	3.8	—	3.7	16.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	7 189	2 085	1 991	—	36	5 104	40	5 012	47
Percent of all families	21.5	24.5	25.0	—	14.6	20.4	28.2	20.5	16.6
Mean family income	\$2 176	\$2 209	\$2 187	—	\$3 007	\$2 162	\$2 085	\$2 154	\$2 673
Mean income deficit	\$1 792	\$1 662	\$1 686	—	\$622	\$1 845	\$1 371	\$1 853	\$1 555
Percent receiving public assistance income	30.5	34.5	35.1	—	30.6	28.8	62.5	28.5	31.9
Mean size of family	4.54	4.40	4.39	—	4.72	4.60	4.03	4.60	4.70
With related children under 18 years	5 545	1 567	1 508	—	18	3 978	18	3 918	37
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.58	3.50	3.48	—	—	3.60	—	3.60	3.41
Families with female head	3 996	1 169	1 142	—	14	2 827	31	2 770	26
With related children under 18 years	3 606	1 054	1 038	—	8	2 552	9	2 517	26
With related children under 6 years	2 162	638	638	—	—	1 524	2	1 514	8
Percent of heads in labor force	46.7	29.3	29.3	—	—	53.9	—	54.1	—
Family heads	7 189	2 085	1 991	—	36	5 104	40	5 012	47
Percent 65 years and over	17.2	21.0	20.5	—	36.1	15.6	25.0	15.5	25.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 311	596	553	—	15	1 715	9	1 690	11
Percent in labor force	76.0	77.0	77.9	—	—	—	—	75.3	—
Unrelated individuals	7 139	1 797	1 677	10	63	5 342	40	5 012	290
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.9	54.4	53.6	—	—	43.6	66.7	42.4	79.0
Mean income	\$817	\$864	\$858	—	\$978	\$801	\$1 014	\$812	\$578
Mean income deficit	\$1 013	\$947	\$953	—	\$821	\$1 035	\$799	\$1 025	\$1 248
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.6	21.5	22.7	—	11.1	18.9	22.5	19.8	4.5
Percent 65 years and over	42.3	55.9	57.1	—	46.0	37.8	40.0	38.9	17.2
Persons	39 801	10 972	10 425	10	233	28 829	201	28 077	511
Percent of all persons	26.7	30.2	30.7	12.5	20.9	25.5	38.3	25.3	34.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.2	16.4	16.2	—	21.0	12.0	27.9	11.9	13.7
Percent 65 years and over	13.0	16.0	15.7	—	26.2	11.9	15.9	11.8	14.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.0	77.3	77.4	—	60.7	64.7	62.5	64.2	89.3
Related children under 18 years	20 223	5 385	5 126	—	114	14 838	93	14 570	150
Percent living with both parents	26.9	26.7	24.6	—	74.6	27.0	55.9	26.6	36.0
Households	11 457	3 262	3 119	—	76	8 195	72	8 014	104
Percent of all households	27.4	31.5	31.8	—	26.2	26.0	37.1	25.9	27.0
In owner occupied housing units	4 535	1 433	1 324	—	51	3 102	22	3 004	71
Mean value of unit	\$8 758	\$8 374	\$8 329	—	\$6 760	\$8 936	—	\$8 972	\$7 335
In renter occupied housing units	6 922	1 829	1 795	—	25	5 093	50	5 010	33
Mean gross rent	\$75	\$74	\$74	—	\$94	\$75	\$56	\$76	\$43
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.8	8.2	8.0	—	14.5	6.2	—	6.1	17.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	4 954	1 414	1 343	—	7	3 540	33	3 480	27
Percent of all families	14.8	16.6	17.1	—	2.8	14.2	23.2	14.2	9.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 396	\$1 271	\$1 289	—	—	\$1 445	\$707	\$1 452	\$1 470
Families with female head	3 003	888	878	—	2	2 115	24	2 074	17
Unrelated individuals	5 587	1 392	1 310	10	49	4 195	24	3 899	272
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.9	42.1	41.9	—	51.6	34.2	40.0	33.0	74.1
Mean income deficit	\$767	\$700	\$698	—	\$524	\$789	—	\$785	\$848
Persons	28 116	7 602	7 279	10	83	20 514	138	19 961	410
Percent 65 years and over	12.7	15.6	15.4	—	32.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	12.2
Related children under 18 years	14 207	3 909	3 768	—	17	10 298	56	10 149	93
Percent living with both parents	22.2	20.8	19.6	—	—	22.7	92.9	22.1	43.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	9 712	2 724	2 597	—	52	6 988	43	6 877	63
Percent of all families	29.0	32.0	32.6	—	21.1	28.0	30.3	28.1	22.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 191	\$2 127	\$2 149	—	\$1 192	\$2 216	\$2 141	\$2 218	\$2 063
Families with female head	4 997	1 409	1 380	—	14	3 588	34	3 528	26
Unrelated individuals	8 393	2 098	1 961	10	73	6 295	40	5 947	308
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53.9	63.5	62.7	—	76.8	51.4	66.7	50.3	83.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 285	\$1 231	\$1 234	—	\$1 121	\$1 304	\$1 245	\$1 288	\$1 609
Persons	52 861	13 912	13 177	10	361	38 949	215	38 094	602
Percent 65 years and over	12.6	15.7	15.5	—	18.3	11.5	14.9	11.4	18.1
Related children under 18 years	26 658	6 924	6 581	—	174	19 734	101	19 432	176
Percent living with both parents	34.5	34.2	32.2	—	83.3	34.7	51.5	34.4	45.5

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	2 560	2 432	96	5 854	5 637	180	32 943	8 071	24 872
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.3	13.0	—	22.3	22.8	7.2	13.2	17.9	11.7
Mean size of family	3.72	3.69	4.80	4.30	4.31	3.97	4.00	3.87	4.04
With related children under 18 years	1 570	1 475	90	4 307	4 132	154	21 371	5 116	16 255
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.55	2.52	2.99	3.06	3.08	2.50	2.84	2.82	2.85
Families with female head	489	639	—	1 759	1 747	12	8 712	2 309	6 403
With related children under 18 years	489	489	—	1 502	1 490	12	6 861	1 839	5 022
With related children under 6 years	251	251	—	999	990	9	3 600	1 003	2 597
Percent of heads in labor force	55.0	55.0	—	42.1	42.5	—	59.3	40.4	66.6
Family heads	2 560	2 432	96	5 854	5 637	180	32 943	8 071	24 872
Percent 65 years and over	15.4	15.7	—	7.6	7.8	0.6	12.6	16.2	11.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 430	1 392	18	3 465	3 376	57	20 830	4 718	16 112
Percent in labor force	89.8	90.9	—	91.2	91.1	91.2	92.7	92.1	92.9
Unrelated individuals	1 011	1 000	—	2 029	1 985	29	15 191	3 195	11 996
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.0	18.2	—	12.6	12.8	—	11.3	13.3	10.8
Percent 65 years and over	36.7	37.1	—	25.3	24.9	27.6	31.2	42.1	28.3
Persons	10 522	9 972	461	27 221	26 308	743	146 871	34 469	112 402
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.1	11.5	—	6.0	6.1	1.6	9.0	11.6	8.2
Percent 65 years and over	10.0	10.4	—	4.9	5.0	1.6	8.5	10.5	7.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.2	76.7	—	66.3	65.9	—	69.9	75.0	67.8
Households	3 168	3 048	96	7 137	6 899	197	41 343	9 928	31 415
In owner occupied housing units	1 617	1 593	—	3 378	3 280	59	21 886	5 406	16 480
Mean value of unit	\$10 697	\$10 548	—	\$10 324	\$10 211	\$6 589	\$10 309	\$10 743	\$10 166
In renter occupied housing units	1 551	1 455	96	3 759	3 619	138	19 457	4 522	14 935
Mean gross rent	\$86	\$88	\$52	\$90	\$90	\$95	\$83	\$83	\$82
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.7	2.8	—	2.6	2.5	6.1	4.0	4.8	3.8
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	528	512	7	1 578	1 555	13	7 082	2 008	5 074
Percent of all families	20.6	21.1	7.3	27.0	27.6	7.2	21.5	24.9	20.4
Mean family income	\$2 111	\$2 087	—	\$2 121	\$2 130	—	\$2 165	\$2 177	\$2 156
Mean income deficit	\$1 673	\$1 697	—	\$2 069	\$2 079	—	\$1 800	\$1 676	\$1 849
Percent receiving public assistance income	28.6	29.5	—	50.4	50.2	—	30.7	35.3	28.8
Mean size of family	4.24	4.24	—	4.94	4.97	—	4.54	4.38	4.60
With related children under 18 years	425	418	7	1 382	1 370	12	5 466	1 514	3 952
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.21	3.18	—	3.83	3.85	—	3.57	3.47	3.60
Families with female head	288	288	—	1 069	1 057	12	3 960	1 154	2 806
With related children under 18 years	265	265	—	1 039	1 027	12	3 575	1 044	2 531
With related children under 6 years	170	170	—	772	763	9	2 157	638	1 519
Percent of heads in labor force	45.3	45.3	—	31.2	31.3	—	46.8	29.3	54.1
Family heads	528	512	7	1 578	1 555	13	7 082	2 008	5 074
Percent 65 years and over	15.0	14.3	—	8.4	8.1	—	17.0	20.6	15.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	142	139	—	381	376	—	2 268	558	1 710
Percent in labor force	73.2	74.8	—	62.5	62.0	—	76.0	77.2	75.6
Unrelated individuals	526	526	—	952	926	21	6 827	1 726	5 101
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.0	52.6	—	46.9	46.6	72.4	44.9	54.0	42.5
Mean income	\$993	\$993	—	\$861	\$851	—	\$825	\$854	\$815
Mean income deficit	\$823	\$823	—	\$981	\$991	—	\$1 005	\$958	\$1 022
Percent receiving public assistance income	28.9	28.9	—	22.2	22.8	—	20.3	22.0	19.7
Percent 65 years and over	50.6	50.6	—	39.0	38.7	—	43.5	56.2	39.2
Persons	2 766	2 696	49	8 740	8 648	67	38 954	10 520	28 434
Percent of all persons	26.3	27.0	10.6	32.1	32.9	9.0	26.5	30.5	25.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.8	16.8	—	7.5	7.4	17.9	13.2	16.2	12.1
Percent 65 years and over	13.9	13.9	—	7.2	7.0	17.9	13.0	15.9	11.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.4	72.7	—	64.0	63.5	—	68.8	77.2	64.7
Related children under 18 years	1 433	1 406	27	5 384	5 341	43	19 887	5 138	14 749
Percent living with both parents	36.8	35.6	100.0	20.4	20.6	—	26.4	24.5	27.0
Households	882	875	7	2 221	2 188	26	11 299	3 152	8 147
Percent of all households	27.8	28.7	7.3	31.1	31.7	13.2	27.3	31.7	25.9
In owner occupied housing units	335	335	—	579	565	9	4 434	1 353	3 081
Mean value of unit	\$8 225	\$8 225	—	\$8 832	\$8 964	—	\$8 752	\$8 296	\$8 952
In renter occupied housing units	547	540	7	1 642	1 623	17	6 865	1 799	5 066
Mean gross rent	\$85	\$85	—	\$85	\$85	—	\$75	\$74	\$75
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.6	2.6	—	3.3	2.9	34.6	6.8	8.3	6.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	322	319	—	1 045	1 027	8	4 892	1 368	3 524
Percent of all families	12.6	13.1	—	17.9	18.2	4.4	14.8	16.9	14.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 450	\$1 458	—	\$1 718	\$1 733	—	\$1 401	\$1 286	\$1 446
Families with female head	217	217	—	731	723	8	2 981	878	2 103
Unrelated individuals	366	366	—	719	702	12	5 325	1 359	3 966
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.2	36.6	—	35.4	35.1	41.4	35.1	42.5	33.1
Mean income deficit	\$610	\$610	—	\$752	\$761	—	\$759	\$697	\$781
Persons	1 862	1 851	—	6 032	5 975	33	27 568	7 343	20 225
Percent 65 years and over	10.9	11.0	—	7.0	6.8	12.1	12.7	15.5	11.6
Related children under 18 years	1 016	1 016	—	3 682	3 669	13	14 035	3 768	10 267
Percent living with both parents	28.3	28.3	—	18.5	18.6	—	21.9	19.6	22.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	726	690	21	2 086	2 051	25	9 572	2 614	6 958
Percent of all families	28.4	28.4	21.9	35.6	36.4	13.9	29.1	32.4	28.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 017	\$2 074	—	\$2 492	\$2 508	\$1 355	\$2 196	\$2 143	\$2 216
Families with female head	346	346	—	1 222	1 210	12	4 959	1 392	3 567
Unrelated individuals	645	640	—	1 071	1 045	21	8 065	2 015	6 050
Percent of all unrelated individuals	63.8	64.0	—	52.8	52.6	72.4	53.1	63.1	50.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 084	\$1 089	—	\$1 300	\$1 305	—	\$1 274	\$1 239	\$1 286
Persons	3 710	3 544	127	11 640	11 480	136	51 849	13 286	38 563
Percent 65 years and over	14.9	14.9	—	6.6	6.6	8.8	12.6	15.6	11.5
Related children under 18 years	1 865	1 778	87	6 977	6 905	72	26 238	6 593	19 645
Percent living with both parents	43.5	40.8	100.0	32.8	32.8	40.3	34.1	32.2	34.7

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	St. Joseph			Topeka	Wichita	Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion						
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	507	42	465	2 528	5 770	7 963	19	2 432	5 637
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	22.5	11.9	23.4	12.5	22.5	18.0	—	13.0	22.8
Mean size of family.....	4.10	3.02	4.20	3.73	4.31	3.88	...	3.69	4.31
With related children under 18 years.....	294	15	279	1 565	4 251	5 046	14	1 475	4 132
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.46	...	3.54	2.55	3.06	2.83	...	2.52	3.08
Families with female head	138	—	138	639	1 756	2 297	—	639	1 747
With related children under 18 years.....	101	—	101	489	1 499	1 833	—	489	1 490
With related children under 6 years.....	90	—	90	251	999	1 003	—	251	990
Percent of heads in labor force.....	64.4	—	64.4	55.0	42.1	40.4	—	55.0	42.5
Family heads	507	42	465	2 528	5 770	7 963	19	2 432	5 637
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.0	64.3	21.5	15.1	7.6	16.3	—	15.7	7.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	266	15	251	1 410	3 395	4 626	19	1 392	3 376
Percent in labor force.....	94.7	—	94.4	90.3	91.0	92.1	...	90.9	91.1
Unrelated individuals	296	17	279	1 000	1 989	3 128	10	1 000	1 985
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	19.3	...	16.8	18.2	12.8	13.6	—	18.2	12.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	55.4	...	55.2	37.1	24.8	42.6	—	37.1	24.9
Persons	2 376	144	2 232	10 433	26 846	34 000	80	9 972	26 308
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	15.5	34.7	14.3	10.9	6.0	11.7	6.3	11.5	6.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.8	38.2	15.4	9.9	4.9	10.6	—	10.4	5.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	78.4	80.0	78.1	76.7	65.9	75.1	—	76.7	65.9
Households	720	39	681	3 144	7 032	9 804	19	3 048	6 899
In owner occupied housing units.....	413	44	369	1 593	3 294	5 304	19	1 593	3 280
Mean value of unit.....	\$6 456	\$6 841	\$6 411	\$10 548	\$10 210	\$10 619	...	\$10 548	\$10 211
In renter occupied housing units.....	307	15	292	1 551	3 738	4 500	—	1 455	3 619
Mean gross rent.....	\$70	...	\$71	\$86	\$90	\$83	—	\$88	\$90
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	9.4	27.1	7.9	2.7	2.4	4.8	—	2.8	2.5
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	124	4	120	519	1 564	1 991	—	512	1 555
Percent of all families.....	24.5	9.5	25.8	20.5	27.1	25.0	—	21.1	27.6
Mean family income.....	\$2 365	...	\$2 397	\$2 120	\$2 136	\$2 187	...	\$2 087	\$2 130
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 673	...	\$1 676	\$1 694	\$2 073	\$1 686	...	\$1 697	\$2 079
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	59.7	...	61.7	29.1	50.5	35.1	...	29.5	50.2
Mean size of family.....	5.07	...	5.14	4.28	4.96	4.39	...	4.24	4.97
With related children under 18 years.....	91	4	87	425	1 379	1 508	...	418	1 370
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	4.51	...	4.67	3.21	3.84	3.48	...	3.18	3.85
Families with female head	95	—	95	288	1 066	1 142	—	288	1 057
With related children under 18 years.....	76	—	76	265	1 036	1 038	—	265	1 027
With related children under 6 years.....	76	—	76	170	772	638	—	170	763
Percent of heads in labor force.....	57.9	—	57.9	45.3	31.0	29.3	—	45.3	31.3
Family heads	124	4	120	519	1 564	1 991	—	512	1 555
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.4	—	20.0	14.1	8.1	20.5	—	14.3	8.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	20	4	16	139	376	553	—	139	376
Percent in labor force.....	...	...	...	74.8	62.0	77.9	...	74.8	62.0
Unrelated individuals	146	10	136	526	926	1 477	10	526	926
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	49.3	...	48.7	52.6	46.6	53.6	...	52.6	46.6
Mean income.....	\$920	...	\$912	\$993	\$851	\$858	...	\$993	\$851
Mean income deficit.....	\$874	...	\$885	\$823	\$991	\$953	...	\$823	\$991
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	34.9	...	30.1	28.9	22.8	22.7	...	28.9	22.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	74.7	...	72.8	50.6	38.7	57.1	...	50.6	38.7
Persons	775	22	753	2 745	8 686	10 425	10	2 696	8 648
Percent of all persons.....	32.6	15.3	33.7	26.3	32.4	30.7	12.5	27.0	32.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	15.1	...	14.9	16.5	7.4	16.2	...	16.8	7.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.0	...	18.2	13.6	6.9	15.7	...	13.9	7.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	70.7	...	72.3	72.7	63.5	77.4	...	72.7	63.5
Related children under 18 years.....	358	4	354	1 433	5 377	5 126	...	1 406	5 341
Percent living with both parents.....	3.4	...	2.3	36.8	20.4	24.6	...	35.6	20.6
Households	235	14	221	882	2 197	3 119	—	875	2 188
Percent of all households.....	32.6	...	33.4	28.1	31.2	31.8	...	28.7	31.7
In owner occupied housing units.....	110	10	100	335	565	1 324	...	335	565
Mean value of unit.....	\$5 468	...	\$5 665	\$8 225	\$8 964	\$8 324	...	\$8 225	\$8 964
In renter occupied housing units.....	125	4	121	547	1 632	1 795	...	540	1 623
Mean gross rent.....	\$69	...	\$68	\$85	\$74	\$74	...	\$85	\$85
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	22.1	...	19.0	2.6	2.9	8.0	...	2.6	2.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	87	4	83	319	1 032	1 363	—	319	1 027
Percent of all families.....	17.2	9.5	17.8	12.6	17.9	17.1	—	13.1	18.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 089	...	\$1 102	\$1 458	\$1 725	\$1 289	...	\$1 458	\$1 733
Families with female head	73	—	73	217	728	878	—	217	723
Unrelated individuals	106	10	96	366	702	1 310	10	366	702
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	35.8	...	34.4	36.6	35.3	41.9	...	36.6	35.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$664	...	\$703	\$610	\$761	\$698	...	\$610	\$761
Persons	546	22	524	1 851	5 986	7 279	10	1 851	5 975
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.0	...	15.8	11.0	6.8	15.4	...	11.0	6.8
Related children under 18 years.....	301	4	297	1 016	3 675	3 768	...	1 016	3 669
Percent living with both parents.....	1.3	...	—	28.3	18.5	19.6	...	28.3	18.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	170	9	161	711	2 040	2 597	—	690	2 051
Percent of all families.....	33.5	21.4	34.6	28.1	35.7	32.6	...	28.4	36.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 140	...	\$2 190	\$2 046	\$2 506	\$2 149	...	\$2 074	\$2 508
Families with female head	95	—	95	346	1 219	1 380	—	346	1 210
Unrelated individuals	188	10	178	640	1 045	1 961	10	640	1 045
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	63.5	...	63.8	64.0	52.5	62.7	...	64.0	52.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 086	...	\$1 082	\$1 089	\$1 305	\$1 234	...	\$1 089	\$1 305
Persons	963	33	930	3 671	11 531	13 177	10	3 544	11 480
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.2	63.6	22.8	14.4	6.5	15.5	...	14.9	6.6
Related children under 18 years.....	455	4	451	1 865	6 941	6 581	...	1 778	6 905
Percent living with both parents.....	24.0	...	23.3	43.5	32.6	32.2	...	40.8	32.8

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City								
	Total	Kansas portion			Missouri portion				
		Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
AGE									
Total, all ages	25 203	8 770	5 382	878	2 020	16 433	1 028	13 443	1 559
Under 5 years	3 129	1 224	718	106	294	1 905	98	1 557	214
5 to 9 years	3 266	1 114	576	152	303	2 152	159	1 717	207
10 to 14 years	3 614	1 149	699	117	286	2 465	173	2 007	201
15 to 19 years	2 677	843	506	67	197	1 834	92	1 533	155
20 to 24 years	2 310	800	586	68	120	1 510	86	1 217	186
25 to 29 years	1 882	864	574	140	116	1 018	118	789	104
30 to 34 years	1 454	509	298	48	135	945	79	694	134
35 to 39 years	1 390	453	213	50	168	937	91	713	108
40 to 44 years	1 526	471	267	44	139	1 055	46	863	111
45 to 49 years	1 202	356	269	12	68	846	41	709	78
50 to 54 years	740	321	203	22	58	419	6	381	32
55 to 59 years	520	220	127	11	34	348	30	310	8
60 to 64 years	466	114	60	11	38	352	-	339	7
65 to 69 years	475	198	147	12	39	277	-	270	7
70 to 74 years	203	70	62	-	8	133	-	133	-
75 years and over	349	112	77	18	7	237	9	211	7
Under 18 years	11 744	4 021	2 296	435	1 015	7 723	497	6 263	732
21 years and over	12 125	4 273	2 761	422	909	7 852	480	6 466	746
65 years and over	1 027	380	286	30	64	647	9	614	14
Median age	19.8	20.3	21.6	19.8	18.2	19.6	19.6	19.7	20.1
Male, all ages	12 379	4 330	2 591	398	1 065	8 049	430	6 671	767
Under 5 years	1 499	652	373	35	171	847	34	714	94
5 to 9 years	1 677	604	320	57	175	1 071	77	867	91
10 to 14 years	1 839	579	352	48	158	1 260	54	1 060	122
15 to 19 years	1 307	355	178	30	112	952	24	838	55
20 to 24 years	1 003	344	260	30	48	659	19	551	81
25 to 29 years	888	384	269	72	29	504	46	398	60
30 to 34 years	696	277	151	27	79	419	39	311	49
35 to 39 years	689	235	110	13	97	454	63	311	62
40 to 44 years	803	236	117	33	71	567	26	473	51
45 to 49 years	631	186	136	6	44	445	24	347	67
50 to 54 years	352	145	90	14	23	207	-	186	21
55 to 59 years	172	76	59	11	6	96	15	81	-
60 to 64 years	290	87	48	11	23	203	-	197	-
65 to 69 years	223	88	59	-	29	135	-	128	7
70 to 74 years	111	28	28	-	-	83	-	83	-
75 years and over	199	52	41	11	-	147	9	126	7
Under 18 years	5 886	2 063	1 161	163	577	3 823	178	3 202	343
21 years and over	5 912	2 095	1 339	214	449	3 817	241	3 116	379
65 years and over	533	168	128	11	29	365	9	337	14
Median age	19.5	19.6	21.4	24.8	16.3	19.4	25.8	19.1	21.3
Female, all ages	12 824	4 440	2 791	480	955	8 384	598	6 772	792
Under 5 years	1 630	572	345	71	123	1 058	64	843	120
5 to 9 years	1 589	508	256	95	128	1 081	82	850	116
10 to 14 years	1 775	570	347	69	128	1 205	119	947	79
15 to 19 years	1 370	488	328	37	85	882	68	695	100
20 to 24 years	1 307	456	326	38	72	851	67	666	105
25 to 29 years	994	480	305	68	87	514	72	391	44
30 to 34 years	758	232	147	21	56	526	40	383	85
35 to 39 years	701	218	103	37	71	483	28	402	46
40 to 44 years	723	235	150	11	68	488	20	390	60
45 to 49 years	571	170	133	6	24	401	17	362	11
50 to 54 years	388	176	113	8	35	212	6	195	11
55 to 59 years	348	96	68	-	28	252	15	229	8
60 to 64 years	176	27	12	-	15	149	-	142	7
65 to 69 years	252	110	88	12	10	142	-	142	-
70 to 74 years	92	42	34	-	8	50	-	50	-
75 years and over	150	60	36	-	17	90	-	85	-
Under 18 years	5 858	1 958	1 135	272	438	3 900	319	3 061	389
21 years and over	6 213	2 178	1 422	208	460	4 035	239	3 350	367
65 years and over	494	212	158	19	35	282	-	277	-
Median age	20.2	20.9	21.8	15.7	20.9	19.8	17.5	20.4	19.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	25 203	8 770	5 382	878	2 020	16 433	1 028	13 443	1 559
In households	24 951	8 712	5 358	878	1 992	16 239	1 019	13 354	1 469
Head of household	5 982	2 011	1 266	195	461	3 971	247	3 273	370
Family head	5 446	1 935	1 214	195	437	3 511	232	2 833	365
Male	4 936	1 793	1 089	195	428	3 143	226	2 477	359
Female	510	142	125	-	9	368	6	356	6
Primary individual	536	76	52	-	24	460	15	440	5
Male	282	29	17	-	12	253	-	248	5
Female	254	47	35	-	12	207	15	192	-
Wife of head	4 718	1 714	1 039	180	415	3 004	221	2 359	344
Other relative of head	13 968	4 878	2 974	486	1 103	9 090	535	7 576	743
Not related to head	283	109	79	17	13	174	16	146	12
In group quarters	252	58	24	-	28	194	9	89	90
Inmate of institution	54	14	-	-	14	40	-	40	-
Other	198	44	24	-	14	154	9	49	90
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	5 446	1 935	1 214	195	437	3 511	232	2 833	365
With own children under 18 years	3 734	1 418	834	157	351	2 316	175	1 817	255
With own children under 6 years	2 052	796	492	83	168	1 256	61	1 027	130
Husband-wife families	4 781	1 719	1 026	184	428	3 062	226	2 403	352
With own children under 18 years	3 407	1 327	763	146	342	2 080	169	1 593	249
With own children under 6 years	1 943	763	463	83	164	1 180	61	951	130
Families with female head	510	142	125	-	9	368	6	356	6
With own children under 18 years	268	76	67	-	9	192	6	180	6
With own children under 6 years	90	33	29	-	4	57	-	57	-

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
AGE									
Total, all ages	6 483	5 832	181	8 476	6 967	1 167	23 951	8 007	15 944
Under 5 years.....	764	664	23	1 163	997	79	2 921	1 069	1 852
5 to 9 years.....	1 024	911	30	1 257	987	241	3 053	982	2 071
10 to 14 years.....	760	664	29	1 116	863	195	3 454	1 073	2 381
15 to 19 years.....	711	672	12	772	647	110	2 493	751	1 742
20 to 24 years.....	607	518	24	897	750	109	2 209	726	1 483
25 to 29 years.....	444	395	22	611	524	46	1 834	823	1 011
30 to 34 years.....	515	458	19	676	552	119	1 371	464	907
35 to 39 years.....	311	275	14	501	394	85	1 316	404	912
40 to 44 years.....	397	367	8	375	315	52	1 448	435	1 013
45 to 49 years.....	208	200	—	407	359	41	1 163	341	822
50 to 54 years.....	142	122	—	238	211	12	697	278	419
55 to 59 years.....	153	145	—	153	117	27	520	172	348
60 to 64 years.....	110	110	—	116	92	24	455	109	346
65 to 69 years.....	127	127	—	99	92	7	475	198	277
70 to 74 years.....	86	86	—	20	13	7	203	70	133
75 years and over.....	124	118	—	75	54	13	339	112	227
Under 18 years.....	3 020	2 692	88	3 980	3 202	597	11 044	3 607	7 437
21 years and over.....	3 111	2 821	81	3 996	3 350	515	11 650	3 971	7 679
65 years and over.....	337	331	—	194	159	27	1 017	380	637
Median age.....	19.9	20.0	18.5	19.5	19.9	18.1	20.1	20.9	19.8
Male, all ages	3 291	2 899	116	4 283	3 483	660	11 762	3 926	7 836
Under 5 years.....	435	376	9	465	395	30	1 385	551	834
5 to 9 years.....	549	479	8	682	505	177	1 551	528	1 023
10 to 14 years.....	381	318	22	609	473	110	1 787	551	1 236
15 to 19 years.....	333	301	12	418	340	78	1 230	313	617
20 to 24 years.....	303	256	24	393	330	48	955	310	645
25 to 29 years.....	193	165	15	327	290	10	874	370	504
30 to 34 years.....	269	233	11	345	296	49	650	251	399
35 to 39 years.....	158	144	7	287	213	66	640	204	436
40 to 44 years.....	166	151	8	162	144	18	763	213	550
45 to 49 years.....	124	124	—	208	169	32	614	182	432
50 to 54 years.....	63	43	—	126	118	—	334	127	207
55 to 59 years.....	80	72	—	87	65	13	172	76	96
60 to 64 years.....	30	30	—	66	50	16	279	82	197
65 to 69 years.....	90	90	—	69	69	—	223	88	135
70 to 74 years.....	56	56	—	5	5	—	111	28	83
75 years and over.....	61	61	—	34	21	13	194	52	142
Under 18 years.....	1 598	1 387	45	2 021	1 568	387	5 538	1 835	3 703
21 years and over.....	1 536	1 374	59	2 036	1 720	250	5 670	1 940	3 730
65 years and over.....	207	207	—	108	95	13	528	168	360
Median age.....	19.2	19.6	21.5	19.6	20.4	15.8	19.7	20.3	19.5
Female, all ages	3 192	2 933	65	4 193	3 484	507	12 189	4 081	8 108
Under 5 years.....	329	288	14	698	602	49	1 536	518	1 018
5 to 9 years.....	475	432	22	575	482	64	1 502	454	1 048
10 to 14 years.....	379	346	7	507	390	85	1 667	522	1 145
15 to 19 years.....	378	371	—	354	307	32	1 263	438	825
20 to 24 years.....	304	262	—	504	420	61	1 254	416	838
25 to 29 years.....	251	230	7	284	234	36	960	453	507
30 to 34 years.....	246	225	8	331	256	70	721	213	508
35 to 39 years.....	153	131	7	214	181	19	676	200	476
40 to 44 years.....	231	216	—	213	171	34	685	222	463
45 to 49 years.....	84	76	—	199	190	9	549	159	390
50 to 54 years.....	79	79	—	112	93	12	363	151	212
55 to 59 years.....	73	73	—	66	52	14	348	96	252
60 to 64 years.....	80	80	—	50	42	8	176	27	149
65 to 69 years.....	37	37	—	30	23	7	252	110	142
70 to 74 years.....	30	30	—	15	8	7	92	42	50
75 years and over.....	63	57	—	41	33	—	145	60	85
Under 18 years.....	1 422	1 305	43	1 959	1 634	210	5 506	1 772	3 734
21 years and over.....	1 575	1 447	22	1 960	1 630	265	5 980	2 031	3 949
65 years and over.....	130	124	—	86	64	14	489	212	277
Median age.....	20.6	20.6	9.2	19.5	19.4	21.9	20.5	21.3	20.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	6 483	5 832	181	8 476	6 967	1 167	23 951	8 007	15 944
In households.....	6 383	5 780	133	8 425	6 930	1 153	23 770	7 976	15 794
Head of household.....	1 521	1 388	23	2 028	1 694	252	5 741	1 857	3 884
Family head.....	1 408	1 275	23	1 828	1 537	217	5 205	1 781	3 424
Male.....	1 254	1 121	23	1 716	1 425	217	4 712	1 656	3 056
Female.....	154	154	—	112	112	—	493	125	368
Primary individual.....	113	113	—	200	157	35	536	76	460
Male.....	76	76	—	125	112	13	282	29	253
Female.....	37	37	—	75	45	22	254	47	207
Wife of head.....	1 204	1 075	22	1 653	1 370	212	4 500	1 583	2 917
Other relative of head.....	3 623	3 282	88	4 656	3 778	689	13 246	4 427	8 819
Not related to head.....	35	35	—	88	88	—	283	109	174
In group quarters.....	100	52	48	51	37	14	181	31	150
Inmate of institution.....	45	45	—	23	23	—	40	—	40
Other.....	55	7	48	28	14	14	141	31	110
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	1 408	1 275	23	1 828	1 537	217	5 205	1 781	3 424
With own children under 18 years.....	1 017	905	23	1 316	1 077	181	3 524	1 283	2 241
With own children under 6 years.....	569	497	15	830	679	100	1 926	708	1 218
Husband-wife families	1 201	1 068	23	1 684	1 393	217	4 557	1 582	2 975
With own children under 18 years.....	880	768	23	1 242	1 003	181	3 206	1 201	2 005
With own children under 6 years.....	512	440	15	788	637	100	1 821	679	1 142
Families with female head	154	154	—	112	112	—	493	125	368
With own children under 18 years.....	112	112	—	58	58	—	259	67	192
With own children under 6 years.....	50	50	—	36	36	—	86	29	57

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	St. Joseph			Topeka	Wichita	Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion						
AGE									
Total, all ages	1 030	—	1 030	6 013	7 374	5 382	878	5 832	6 967
Under 5 years	119	—	119	687	1 043	718	106	664	997
5 to 9 years	110	—	110	941	1 081	576	152	911	987
10 to 14 years	148	—	148	693	913	699	117	664	863
15 to 19 years	156	—	156	684	678	506	67	672	647
20 to 24 years	72	—	72	542	807	586	68	518	750
25 to 29 years	40	—	40	417	548	574	140	395	524
30 to 34 years	14	—	14	477	598	298	48	458	552
35 to 39 years	45	—	45	289	428	213	50	275	394
40 to 44 years	106	—	106	375	323	267	44	367	315
45 to 49 years	47	—	47	200	368	269	12	200	359
50 to 54 years	62	—	62	122	217	203	22	122	211
55 to 59 years	31	—	31	145	124	127	11	145	117
60 to 64 years	32	—	32	110	92	60	11	110	92
65 to 69 years	9	—	9	127	92	147	12	127	92
70 to 74 years	7	—	7	86	13	62	—	86	13
75 years and over	32	—	32	118	54	77	18	118	54
Under 18 years	471	—	471	2 780	3 398	2 296	435	2 692	3 202
21 years and over	478	—	478	2 902	3 522	2 761	422	2 821	3 350
65 years and over	48	—	48	331	159	286	30	331	159
Median age	19.4	—	19.4	20.0	19.8	21.6	19.8	20.0	19.9
Male, all ages	537	—	537	3 015	3 701	2 591	398	2 899	3 483
Under 5 years	53	—	53	385	419	373	35	376	395
5 to 9 years	69	—	69	487	574	320	57	479	505
10 to 14 years	88	—	88	340	490	352	48	318	473
15 to 19 years	87	—	87	313	340	178	30	301	340
20 to 24 years	34	—	34	280	363	260	30	256	330
25 to 29 years	21	—	21	180	296	269	72	165	290
30 to 34 years	8	—	8	244	313	151	27	233	296
35 to 39 years	21	—	21	151	247	110	13	144	213
40 to 44 years	39	—	39	159	144	117	33	151	144
45 to 49 years	27	—	27	124	178	136	6	124	169
50 to 54 years	35	—	35	43	118	90	14	43	118
55 to 59 years	14	—	14	72	72	59	11	72	65
60 to 64 years	14	—	14	30	50	48	11	30	50
65 to 69 years	9	—	9	90	69	59	—	90	69
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	56	5	28	—	56	5
75 years and over	18	—	18	61	21	41	11	61	21
Under 18 years	272	—	272	1 432	1 680	1 161	163	1 387	1 568
21 years and over	226	—	226	1 433	1 819	1 339	214	1 374	1 720
65 years and over	27	—	27	207	95	128	11	207	95
Median age	18.4	—	18.4	19.7	20.4	21.4	24.8	19.6	20.4
Female, all ages	493	—	493	2 998	3 673	2 791	480	2 933	3 484
Under 5 years	66	—	66	302	624	345	71	288	602
5 to 9 years	41	—	41	454	505	256	95	432	482
10 to 14 years	60	—	60	353	423	347	69	346	390
15 to 19 years	69	—	69	371	323	328	37	371	307
20 to 24 years	38	—	38	262	444	326	38	262	420
25 to 29 years	19	—	19	237	252	305	68	230	234
30 to 34 years	6	—	6	233	285	147	21	225	256
35 to 39 years	24	—	24	138	181	103	37	131	181
40 to 44 years	67	—	67	216	179	150	11	216	171
45 to 49 years	20	—	20	76	190	133	6	76	190
50 to 54 years	27	—	27	79	99	113	8	79	93
55 to 59 years	17	—	17	73	52	68	—	73	52
60 to 64 years	18	—	18	80	42	12	—	80	42
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	37	23	88	12	37	23
70 to 74 years	7	—	7	30	8	34	—	30	8
75 years and over	14	—	14	57	33	36	7	57	33
Under 18 years	199	—	199	1 348	1 718	1 135	272	1 305	1 634
21 years and over	252	—	252	1 469	1 703	1 422	208	1 447	1 630
65 years and over	21	—	21	124	64	158	19	124	64
Median age	21.4	—	21.4	20.4	19.3	21.8	15.7	20.6	19.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	1 030	—	1 030	6 013	7 374	5 382	878	5 832	6 967
In households	1 026	—	1 026	5 913	7 323	5 358	878	5 780	6 930
Head of household	216	—	216	1 411	1 779	1 266	195	1 388	1 694
Family head	209	—	209	1 298	1 609	1 214	195	1 275	1 537
Male	188	—	188	1 144	1 497	1 089	195	1 121	1 425
Female	21	—	21	154	112	125	—	154	112
Primary individual	7	—	7	113	170	52	—	113	157
Male	—	—	—	76	125	17	—	76	112
Female	7	—	7	37	45	35	—	37	45
Wife of head	190	—	190	1 097	1 437	1 039	180	1 075	1 370
Other relative of head	615	—	615	3 370	4 019	2 974	486	3 282	3 778
Not related to head	5	—	5	35	88	79	17	35	88
In group quarters	4	—	4	100	51	24	—	52	37
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	45	23	—	—	45	23
Other	4	—	4	55	28	24	—	7	14
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	209	—	209	1 298	1 609	1 214	195	1 275	1 537
With own children under 18 years	125	—	125	928	1 149	834	157	905	1 077
With own children under 6 years	60	—	60	512	717	492	83	497	679
Head-of-household families	182	—	182	1 091	1 465	1 026	184	1 068	1 393
With own children under 18 years	121	—	121	791	1 075	763	146	768	1 003
With own children under 6 years	56	—	56	455	675	463	83	440	637
Families with female head	21	—	21	154	112	125	—	154	112
With own children under 18 years	4	—	4	112	58	67	—	112	58
With own children under 6 years	4	—	4	50	36	29	—	50	36

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City					Missouri portion			
	Total	Kansas portion			Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
Total		Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)						
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	25 203	8 770	5 382	878	2 020	16 433	1 028	13 443	1 559
Foreign born	3 132	1 087	649	180	241	2 045	79	1 823	137
Native	22 071	7 683	4 733	698	1 779	14 388	949	11 620	1 422
Born in State of residence	12 728	4 178	3 150	227	670	8 550	523	7 171	711
Born in different State	7 880	3 048	1 355	377	994	4 832	392	3 609	630
Northeast	319	89	7	35	47	230	15	185	19
North Central	3 838	1 498	691	232	546	2 340	217	1 889	205
South	2 124	883	495	68	204	1 241	64	835	273
West	1 599	578	162	42	197	1 021	96	700	133
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	828	313	129	90	94	515	34	388	68
State of birth not reported	635	144	99	4	21	491	-	452	13
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	22 074	7 544	4 644	772	1 726	14 528	930	11 886	1 345
Same house	9 498	2 923	2 103	176	545	6 575	438	5 710	319
Different house in United States	10 388	3 990	2 198	510	1 008	6 398	463	4 895	835
Same county	5 778	2 086	1 563	101	332	3 692	283	3 148	232
Different county	4 610	1 904	635	409	676	2 706	180	1 747	603
Same State	1 146	362	86	110	132	784	49	459	217
Different State	3 464	1 542	549	299	544	1 922	131	1 288	386
Northeast	95	39	-	25	14	56	-	14	29
North Central	1 755	890	377	178	335	865	84	611	151
South	835	334	123	89	106	501	-	282	161
West	779	279	49	7	89	500	47	381	45
Abroad	857	249	111	86	52	608	7	503	98
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 331	384	252	-	121	947	22	778	93
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	9 108	3 027	1 664	372	774	6 081	430	4 959	530
Nursery school	229	78	7	11	21	151	9	134	8
Public	123	46	7	-	-	77	9	68	-
Kindergarten	520	156	62	29	54	364	18	313	33
Public	438	143	62	23	47	295	18	251	26
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 630	1 874	1 059	223	496	3 756	299	3 009	328
Public	4 133	1 326	703	177	350	2 807	256	2 117	314
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 225	736	429	69	174	1 489	70	1 271	106
Public	1 643	562	346	57	121	1 081	64	887	94
College	504	183	107	40	29	321	34	232	55
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.0	52.0	47.1	57.5	59.7	56.6	57.3	57.5	48.7
3 and 4 years old	14.3	14.4	4.4	20.0	10.8	14.2	-	17.6	-
5 and 6 years old	77.7	79.3	75.5	71.7	99.9	77.0	86.8	78.5	74.1
7 to 13 years old	97.5	97.5	95.8	99.9	99.9	97.5	99.9	97.1	99.9
14 and 15 years old	96.4	98.4	96.7	99.9	99.9	95.6	99.9	95.5	99.9
16 and 17 years old	88.1	96.4	97.6	99.9	88.7	84.5	77.4	86.3	67.9
18 and 19 years old	49.0	55.0	52.7	...	46.2	46.1	20.0	48.6	42.2
20 and 21 years old	18.8	18.4	16.4	...	-	19.1	29.7	16.1	36.4
22 to 24 years old	7.1	2.2	3.1	-	-	9.4	18.4	8.0	16.0
25 to 34 years old	4.3	3.7	1.8	10.6	6.0	4.8	10.2	5.0	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	5 054	1 794	1 108	198	401	3 260	222	2 641	324
No school years completed	173	48	48	-	-	125	-	125	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	329	107	90	-	-	222	9	189	18
5 to 7 years	566	194	179	-	16	372	13	341	18
8 years	527	235	153	11	36	292	29	239	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	920	249	173	-	55	671	29	578	64
4 years	1 334	427	320	27	72	907	110	662	91
College: 1 to 3 years	201	567	110	32	59	366	25	259	70
4 years or more	638	333	35	128	158	305	7	248	50
Median school years completed	12.0	12.1	10.5	16.5	13.8	11.8	12.3	11.2	12.5
Percent high school graduates	50.2	53.6	42.0	94.4	72.1	48.4	64.0	44.3	65.1
Female, 25 years old and over	5 153	1 846	1 189	170	419	3 307	198	2 771	272
No school years completed	188	28	28	-	-	160	-	160	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	318	131	101	7	17	187	-	187	-
5 to 7 years	667	280	236	7	22	387	20	348	6
8 years	626	269	218	12	39	357	21	330	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 021	269	198	17	40	752	49	618	61
4 years	1 598	567	346	62	146	1 031	84	771	153
College: 1 to 3 years	425	169	52	45	65	256	11	220	25
4 years or more	310	133	10	20	90	177	13	137	21
Median school years completed	11.3	11.4	9.2	12.7	12.6	11.2	12.1	10.8	12.4
Percent high school graduates	45.3	47.1	34.3	74.7	71.8	44.3	54.5	40.7	73.2
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	5 446	1 925	1 214	195	437	3 511	232	2 833	365
With own children under 3 years	1 287	533	318	53	124	1 754	36	617	86
With own children under 6 years	2 052	796	492	83	168	1 256	61	1 027	130
With own children under 12 years	3 154	1 191	693	132	296	1 963	139	1 550	218
With own children under 18 years	3 734	1 418	834	157	351	2 316	175	1 817	255
With sons/daughters under 25 years	3 996	1 486	897	157	356	2 510	184	2 002	255
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 762	576	352	51	144	1 186	65	997	93
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	859	258	185	18	43	601	26	557	12
Persons under 18 years old	11 744	4 021	2 296	435	1 015	7 723	497	6 263	732
Living with both parents	10 078	3 626	1 999	399	959	6 452	472	5 106	667
Percent of total	85.8	90.2	87.1	91.7	94.5	83.5	95.0	81.5	91.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	1 365	419	227	40	139	946	48	767	106
Children ever born	5 271	1 390	661	150	452	3 881	120	3 330	359
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 862	3 317	2 912	3 750	3 252	4 103	2 500	4 342	3 387

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population.....	6 483	5 832	181	8 476	6 967	1 167	23 951	8 007	15 944
Foreign born.....	669	636	11	931	706	175	3 097	1 058	2 039
Native.....	5 814	5 196	170	7 545	6 261	992	20 854	6 949	13 905
Born in State of residence.....	4 229	3 882	22	4 948	4 134	600	12 326	3 955	8 371
Born in different State.....	1 211	1 005	114	2 160	1 736	346	7 164	2 576	4 588
Northeast.....	15	8	7	73	45	14	301	82	219
North Central.....	216	147	43	387	356	31	3 716	1 411	2 305
South.....	537	463	52	1 218	963	210	1 912	746	1 166
West.....	443	387	12	482	372	91	1 235	337	898
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	200	147	34	244	219	25	784	303	481
State of birth not reported.....	174	162	—	193	172	21	580	115	465
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	5 719	5 168	158	7 313	5 970	1 088	21 030	6 938	14 092
Same house.....	2 495	2 370	—	2 669	2 240	356	9 260	2 824	6 436
Different house in United States.....	2 712	2 394	84	3 719	3 046	519	9 702	3 547	6 155
Same county.....	1 944	1 750	—	2 475	2 082	268	5 635	1 975	3 663
Different county.....	768	644	84	1 244	964	251	4 067	1 572	2 492
Same State.....	181	181	—	425	363	47	1 033	314	719
Different State.....	587	463	84	819	601	204	3 034	1 261	1 773
Northeast.....	27	15	12	21	7	—	82	39	43
North Central.....	66	59	7	137	100	37	1 703	857	846
South.....	261	187	53	424	332	92	707	279	428
West.....	233	202	12	237	162	75	542	86	456
Abroad.....	262	182	57	451	283	147	847	239	608
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	250	222	17	474	401	66	1 221	328	893
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	2 376	2 140	65	3 006	2 426	482	8 626	2 713	5 913
Nursery school.....	105	105	—	68	68	—	190	39	151
Public.....	46	46	—	24	24	—	84	7	77
Kindergarten.....	188	180	8	231	185	38	509	145	364
Public.....	188	180	8	231	185	38	427	132	295
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 364	1 188	51	1 840	1 444	332	5 330	1 700	3 630
Public.....	1 190	1 051	43	1 635	1 260	311	3 847	1 166	2 681
High school (1 to 4 years).....	562	517	6	645	512	107	2 107	660	1 447
Public.....	510	471	6	586	453	107	1 557	512	1 045
College.....	157	150	—	222	217	5	490	169	321
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....									
3 and 4 years old.....	54.6	55.3	42.8	51.9	51.4	56.0	55.0	51.3	56.9
5 and 6 years old.....	20.3	23.7	—	13.5	15.7	—	12.2	8.3	14.6
7 to 13 years old.....	84.1	84.6	...	70.9	72.9	58.6	79.9	81.5	79.2
14 and 15 years old.....	96.4	95.8	99.9	97.2	97.4	96.1	97.5	97.3	97.6
16 and 17 years old.....	90.8	89.2	...	98.2	99.9	89.6	96.7	98.2	96.0
18 and 19 years old.....	88.4	88.2	—	96.2	95.3	89.9	89.7	96.0	86.9
20 and 21 years old.....	37.2	37.4	—	52.7	51.7	50.0	48.9	51.1	47.9
22 to 24 years old.....	17.4	19.7	—	11.8	13.8	7.8	19.6	20.1	19.3
25 to 34 years old.....	4.3	5.2	—	12.9	14.5	—	7.5	2.5	9.6
9.1	9.4	—	5.1	6.0	—	4.5	4.0	4.9	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over.....									
No school years completed.....	1 290	1 169	41	1 716	1 440	217	4 854	1 673	3 181
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	107	107	—	53	53	—	173	48	125
5 to 7 years.....	80	80	—	100	87	6	312	96	216
8 years.....	145	145	—	237	206	22	566	194	372
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	254	238	—	188	142	46	481	200	281
4 years.....	181	167	—	248	225	11	887	216	671
College: 4 years or more.....	320	259	33	517	406	80	1 267	404	863
1 to 3 years.....	92	76	8	194	167	27	555	201	354
4 years or more.....	111	97	—	179	154	25	613	314	299
Median school years completed.....	10.0	9.3	12.6	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.0	12.2	11.7
Percent high school graduates.....	40.5	37.0	100.0	51.9	50.5	60.8	50.2	54.9	47.7
Female, 25 years old and over.....									
No school years completed.....	1 327	1 234	22	1 555	1 283	216	4 967	1 733	3 234
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	152	152	—	37	37	—	188	28	160
5 to 7 years.....	91	91	—	108	95	7	312	125	187
8 years.....	137	137	—	139	90	42	639	265	374
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	220	213	—	131	90	28	622	265	357
4 years.....	212	188	8	422	370	52	978	250	728
College: 4 years or more.....	341	286	14	497	394	81	1 533	532	1 001
1 to 3 years.....	101	101	—	112	96	6	404	148	256
4 years or more.....	73	66	—	102	96	6	291	120	171
Median school years completed.....	9.9	9.4	...	11.6	11.7	10.8	11.2	11.2	11.2
Percent high school graduates.....	38.8	36.7	...	46.2	46.9	40.3	44.9	46.2	44.2
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families.....									
With own children under 3 years.....	1 408	1 275	23	1 828	1 537	217	5 205	1 781	3 424
With own children under 6 years.....	376	318	8	503	427	38	1 208	469	739
With own children under 12 years.....	569	497	15	830	679	100	1 926	708	1 218
With own children under 18 years.....	883	779	23	1 155	939	158	2 967	1 066	1 901
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 017	905	23	1 316	1 077	181	3 524	1 283	2 241
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 067	955	23	1 427	1 164	197	3 786	1 351	2 435
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	448	426	—	489	369	95	1 690	535	1 155
257	257	—	264	218	38	835	246	589	
Persons under 18 years old.....									
Living with both parents.....	3 020	2 692	88	3 980	3 202	597	11 044	3 607	7 437
Percent of total.....	2 542	2 226	88	3 474	2 737	561	9 495	3 262	6 233
84.2	82.7	100.0	87.3	85.5	94.0	86.0	90.4	83.8	
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....									
Children ever born.....	354	317	7	407	332	53	1 302	388	914
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	1 422	1 298	14	1 560	1 184	252	5 005	1 224	3 781
4 017	4 095	...	3 833	3 566	4 755	3 844	3 155	4 137	

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	St. Joseph			Topeka	Wichita	Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion						
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	1 030	--	1 030	6 013	7 374	5 382	878	5 832	6 967
Foreign born	132	--	132	647	739	649	180	636	706
Native	898	--	898	5 366	6 635	4 733	698	5 196	6 261
Born in State of residence	660	--	660	3 904	4 299	3 150	227	3 882	4 134
Born in different State	209	--	209	1 119	1 926	1 355	377	1 005	1 736
Northeast	7	--	7	15	45	7	35	8	45
North Central	86	--	86	190	367	691	232	147	356
South	82	--	82	515	1 096	495	68	463	963
West	34	--	34	399	418	162	42	387	372
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	--	12	181	230	129	90	147	219
State of birth not reported	17	--	17	162	180	99	4	162	172
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	911	--	911	5 326	6 331	4 664	772	5 168	5 970
Same house	565	--	565	2 370	2 261	2 103	176	2 370	2 240
Different house in United States	321	--	321	2 478	3 274	2 198	510	2 394	3 046
Same county	227	--	227	1 750	2 188	1 563	101	1 750	2 082
Different county	94	--	94	728	1 086	635	409	644	964
Same State	--	--	--	181	370	86	110	181	363
Different State	94	--	94	547	716	549	299	463	601
Northeast	--	--	--	27	7	--	25	15	7
North Central	24	--	24	66	100	377	178	59	100
South	57	--	57	240	381	123	89	187	332
West	13	--	13	214	228	49	7	202	162
Abroad	14	--	14	239	343	111	86	182	283
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	11	--	11	239	453	252	--	222	401
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	389	--	389	2 205	2 588	1 664	372	2 140	2 426
Nursery school	--	--	--	105	68	7	11	105	68
Public	--	--	--	46	24	7	--	46	24
Kindergarten	45	--	45	188	206	62	29	180	185
Public	45	--	45	188	206	62	23	180	185
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	225	--	225	1 239	1 555	1 059	223	1 188	1 444
Public	125	--	125	1 094	1 371	703	177	1 051	1 260
High school (1 to 4 years)	95	--	95	523	537	429	69	517	517
Public	60	--	60	477	478	346	57	471	453
College	24	--	24	150	222	107	40	150	217
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	64.8	--	64.8	54.9	51.3	47.1	57.5	55.3	51.4
3 and 4 years old	8.3	--	8.3	22.3	14.6	4.4	20.0	23.7	15.7
5 and 6 years old	99.9	--	99.9	84.9	74.1	75.5	71.7	84.6	72.9
7 to 13 years old	99.9	--	99.9	96.0	97.6	95.8	99.9	95.8	97.4
14 and 15 years old	99.9	--	99.9	89.8	97.8	96.7	99.9	89.2	99.9
16 and 17 years old	90.9	--	90.9	88.2	95.4	97.6	99.9	88.2	95.3
18 and 19 years old	38.7	--	38.7	36.4	52.9	52.7	...	37.4	51.7
20 and 21 years old	42.4	--	42.4	19.2	14.3	16.4	...	19.7	13.8
22 to 24 years old	--	--	--	4.9	13.6	3.1	--	5.2	14.5
25 to 34 years old	--	--	--	8.9	5.7	1.8	10.6	9.4	6.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	206	--	206	1 210	1 513	1 108	198	1 169	1 440
No school years completed	31	--	31	107	53	48	--	107	53
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	--	--	--	80	87	90	--	80	87
5 to 7 years	26	--	26	145	206	179	--	145	206
8 years	27	--	27	238	172	153	11	238	142
High school: 1 to 3 years	31	--	31	167	225	173	--	167	225
4 years	63	--	63	292	436	320	27	259	406
College: 1 to 3 years	20	--	20	84	167	110	32	76	167
4 years or more	8	--	8	97	167	35	128	97	154
Median school years completed	10.8	--	10.8	9.6	12.0	10.5	16.5	9.3	12.0
Percent high school graduates	44.2	--	44.2	39.1	50.9	42.0	94.4	37.0	50.5
Female, 25 years old and over	219	--	219	1 256	1 344	1 189	170	1 234	1 283
No school years completed	19	--	19	152	37	28	--	152	37
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	12	--	12	91	95	101	7	91	95
5 to 7 years	39	--	39	137	103	236	7	137	89
8 years	35	--	35	213	90	218	12	213	90
High school: 1 to 3 years	65	--	65	196	388	198	17	188	370
4 years	41	--	41	300	423	346	62	286	394
College: 1 to 3 years	4	--	4	101	112	52	45	101	112
4 years or more	4	--	4	66	96	10	20	66	96
Median school years completed	9.2	--	9.2	9.5	11.7	9.2	12.7	9.4	11.7
Percent high school graduates	22.4	--	22.4	37.2	46.9	34.3	74.7	36.7	46.9
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	209	--	209	1 298	1 609	1 214	195	1 275	1 537
With own children under 3 years	36	--	36	326	439	318	53	318	427
With own children under 6 years	60	--	60	512	717	492	83	497	679
With own children under 12 years	114	--	114	802	1 011	693	132	779	939
With own children under 18 years	125	--	125	928	1 149	834	157	905	1 077
With sons/daughters under 25 years	142	--	142	978	1 236	897	157	955	1 164
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	96	--	96	426	384	352	51	426	369
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	64	--	64	257	234	185	18	257	218
Persons under 18 years old	471	--	471	2 780	3 398	2 296	435	2 692	3 202
Living with both parents	433	--	433	2 314	2 897	1 999	399	2 226	2 737
Percent of total	91.9	--	91.9	83.2	85.3	87.1	91.7	82.7	85.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	91	--	91	324	340	227	40	317	332
Children ever born	383	--	383	1 312	1 256	661	150	1 298	1 184
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 209	--	4 209	4 049	3 694	2 912	3 750	4 095	3 566

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Total	Kansas City				Missouri portion			
		Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	7 052	2 403	1 516	246	521	4 649	265	3 840	440
Labor force.....	5 696	1 942	1 192	199	470	3 754	243	3 042	388
Percent of total.....	80.8	80.8	78.6	80.9	90.2	80.7	91.7	79.2	88.2
Civilian labor force.....	5 542	1 889	1 173	199	444	3 653	243	2 996	338
Employed.....	5 338	1 854	1 152	193	444	3 484	237	2 840	331
Unemployed.....	204	35	21	6	—	169	6	156	7
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.7	1.9	1.8	3.0	—	4.6	2.5	5.2	2.1
Not in labor force.....	1 356	461	324	47	51	895	22	798	52
Inmate of institution.....	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—
Enrolled in school.....	588	205	130	31	17	383	13	326	32
Other: Under 65 years.....	376	139	109	5	13	237	—	225	6
65 years and over.....	379	117	85	11	21	262	9	234	14
Female, 16 years old and over	7 494	2 680	1 775	233	546	4 814	297	3 951	468
Labor force.....	3 626	1 103	756	72	221	2 523	149	2 110	238
Percent of total.....	48.4	41.2	42.6	30.9	40.5	52.4	50.2	53.4	50.9
Civilian labor force.....	3 598	1 099	752	72	221	2 499	149	2 096	228
Employed.....	3 409	1 024	683	66	221	2 385	149	1 994	216
Unemployed.....	189	75	69	6	—	114	—	102	12
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.3	6.8	9.2	8.3	—	4.6	—	4.9	5.3
Not in labor force.....	3 868	1 577	1 019	161	325	2 291	148	1 841	230
Inmate of institution.....	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—
Enrolled in school.....	477	222	146	16	35	255	26	197	25
Other: Under 65 years.....	2 950	1 173	745	126	255	1 777	122	1 390	205
65 years and over.....	423	182	128	19	35	241	—	236	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 339	381	230	38	86	958	24	837	74
Not enrolled in school.....	440	114	64	—	50	326	11	290	25
Not high school graduate.....	137	12	5	—	7	125	—	119	6
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	69	7	—	—	7	62	—	62	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	7 494	2 680	1 775	233	546	4 814	297	3 951	468
With own children under 6 years.....	2 095	829	528	80	167	1 266	68	1 037	123
In labor force.....	743	216	153	7	49	527	11	472	37
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 667	604	341	60	182	1 063	105	801	126
In labor force.....	867	283	163	29	70	584	55	440	82
Married women, husband present	4 803	1 753	1 056	192	425	3 050	221	2 405	344
In labor force.....	2 103	633	371	55	174	1 470	105	1 162	183
With own children under 6 years.....	1 945	779	482	80	163	1 166	68	937	123
In labor force.....	646	188	125	7	49	458	11	403	37
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 452	548	290	60	177	904	99	654	120
In labor force.....	739	258	138	29	70	481	55	343	76
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
14 and 15 years.....	10.4	7.8	—	—	20.9	11.4	—	12.2	9.4
16 and 17 years.....	30.1	16.2	8.1	—	27.3	34.5	—	35.0	—
18 and 19 years.....	63.8	45.7	32.3	—	100.0	71.3	—	70.8	—
20 and 21 years.....	74.4	74.1	87.8	—	—	74.6	—	76.2	66.7
22 to 24 years.....	92.6	89.0	88.8	—	100.0	94.4	—	93.4	100.0
25 to 34 years.....	96.5	95.5	94.0	94.9	100.0	97.3	100.0	96.5	100.0
35 to 44 years.....	96.2	98.7	97.4	100.0	100.0	95.0	100.0	94.3	100.0
45 to 64 years.....	87.6	86.0	82.9	100.0	100.0	88.4	100.0	87.3	92.0
65 years and over.....	28.9	30.4	33.6	—	27.6	28.2	—	30.6	—
Female:									
14 and 15 years.....	7.3	4.8	—	14.0	9.0	8.7	9.6	8.8	—
16 and 17 years.....	30.5	27.3	31.9	36.0	24.1	32.4	—	31.3	30.8
18 and 19 years.....	61.1	53.3	55.3	—	50.0	65.3	—	67.2	30.8
20 and 21 years.....	61.5	55.8	51.6	—	73.3	65.7	70.3	65.2	—
22 to 24 years.....	52.2	37.3	34.3	55.3	25.9	58.3	20.0	61.7	57.3
25 to 34 years.....	48.6	39.3	41.6	20.2	46.9	55.0	43.8	58.8	47.3
35 to 44 years.....	52.5	49.0	57.3	37.5	37.4	54.2	52.1	54.7	58.5
45 to 64 years.....	50.8	44.3	40.8	—	41.2	53.7	44.7	54.1	70.3
65 years and over.....	14.4	14.2	19.0	—	—	14.5	—	14.8	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	6 124	2 115	1 301	221	498	4 009	243	3 267	406
50 to 52 weeks.....	3 941	1 460	896	178	325	2 481	183	1 966	275
27 to 49 weeks.....	1 422	460	305	28	106	962	48	808	81
26 weeks or less.....	761	195	100	15	67	566	12	493	50
Female, 16 years old and over	4 326	1 323	855	102	295	3 003	188	2 477	301
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 734	439	340	16	71	1 295	83	1 077	129
27 to 49 weeks.....	1 421	422	229	48	138	999	54	839	87
26 weeks or less.....	1 171	462	286	38	86	709	51	561	85
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	5 338	1 854	1 152	193	444	3 484	237	2 840	331
Private wage or salary workers.....	4 481	1 538	977	134	368	2 943	203	2 382	287
Government workers.....	618	196	117	38	35	422	27	366	24
Local government workers.....	198	55	42	13	—	143	6	130	7
Self-employed workers.....	239	120	58	21	41	119	7	92	20
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed.....	3 409	1 024	683	66	221	2 385	149	1 994	216
Private wage or salary workers.....	2 870	849	573	28	214	2 021	149	1 702	157
Government workers.....	496	168	103	38	7	328	—	263	52
Local government workers.....	196	75	7	23	7	121	—	102	12
Self-employed workers.....	43	7	—	—	—	36	—	29	7
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture.....	22	18	18	—	—	4	—	4	—
Wage or salary workers.....	22	18	18	—	—	4	—	4	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture.....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
Wage or salary workers.....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 819	934	514	79	291	1 885	152	1 442	229
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	53	19	19	—	—	34	—	27	7
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	214	81	51	10	13	133	13	108	12
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	112	19	11	—	—	93	—	80	7

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	1 842	1 675	71	2 411	2 017	320	6 754	2 221	4 533
Labor force	1 453	1 280	71	2 136	1 794	268	5 466	1 799	3 667
Percent of total	78.0	76.4	100.0	88.6	88.9	83.8	80.9	81.0	80.9
Civilian labor force	1 306	1 234	—	1 967	1 729	171	5 339	1 768	3 571
Employed	1 286	1 214	—	1 785	1 576	150	5 143	1 741	3 402
Unemployed	20	20	—	182	153	21	196	27	169
Percent of civilian labor force	1.5	1.6	—	9.3	8.8	12.3	3.7	1.5	4.7
Not in labor force	409	395	—	275	223	52	1 288	422	866
Inmate of institution	31	31	—	23	23	—	13	—	13
Enrolled in school	124	118	—	152	121	31	549	178	371
Other: Under 65 years	88	80	—	45	37	8	352	127	225
65 years and over	166	166	—	55	42	13	374	117	257
Female, 16 years old and over	1 955	1 813	22	2 371	1 981	303	7 153	2 482	4 671
Labor force	984	927	7	1 117	950	135	3 517	1 027	2 490
Percent of total	50.3	51.1	—	47.1	48.0	44.6	49.2	41.4	53.3
Civilian labor force	984	927	7	1 117	950	135	3 489	1 023	2 466
Employed	949	892	7	1 010	861	122	3 300	948	2 352
Unemployed	35	35	—	107	89	13	189	75	114
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.8	—	9.6	9.4	9.6	5.4	7.3	4.6
Not in labor force	971	886	15	1 254	1 031	168	3 636	1 455	2 181
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18
Enrolled in school	174	167	—	175	154	13	445	197	248
Other: Under 65 years	673	601	15	1 007	827	141	2 755	1 076	1 679
65 years and over	124	118	—	72	50	14	418	182	236
Male, 16 to 21 years old	389	344	12	436	351	77	1 273	346	929
Not enrolled in school	178	159	12	166	128	30	426	106	320
Not high school graduate	40	40	—	69	62	7	137	12	125
Unemployed or not in labor force	40	40	—	33	26	7	69	7	62
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	1 955	1 813	22	2 371	1 981	303	7 153	2 482	4 671
With own children under 6 years	584	513	15	845	696	98	1 973	745	1 228
In labor force	253	224	7	308	264	32	722	202	520
With own children 6 to 17 years only	455	418	7	481	393	82	1 586	561	1 025
In labor force	270	256	—	276	222	48	832	262	570
Married women, husband present	1 211	1 082	22	1 675	1 392	212	4 585	1 622	2 963
In labor force	554	497	7	696	579	85	2 028	689	1 443
With own children under 6 years	527	456	15	793	644	98	1 827	595	1 128
In labor force	212	183	7	269	225	32	625	174	451
With own children 6 to 17 years only	367	330	7	447	359	82	1 376	510	866
In labor force	207	193	—	251	197	48	704	237	467
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	17.1	22.9	—	10.3	3.5	14.3	11.0	8.5	11.8
16 and 17 years	37.9	39.3	—	22.1	16.7	34.0	29.6	16.9	33.8
18 and 19 years	58.0	51.7	—	79.1	77.9	—	67.0	54.6	71.3
20 and 21 years	85.8	85.1	—	90.3	95.2	—	75.2	72.2	76.6
22 to 24 years	89.6	92.3	—	98.5	98.2	100.0	92.2	87.6	94.3
25 to 34 years	96.1	95.5	100.0	99.0	98.8	100.0	96.4	95.2	97.2
35 to 44 years	94.4	93.9	—	93.3	91.6	100.0	96.4	98.6	95.4
45 to 64 years	93.6	92.9	—	96.3	95.5	100.0	88.1	87.8	88.2
65 years and over	17.4	17.4	—	49.1	55.8	—	29.2	30.4	28.6
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	5.1	8.7
16 and 17 years	25.9	25.9	—	27.7	29.0	—	34.3	31.2	36.0
18 and 19 years	74.8	78.8	—	55.4	57.1	—	62.8	52.5	68.2
20 and 21 years	60.0	58.5	—	76.4	76.9	83.3	62.3	57.3	65.7
22 to 24 years	85.7	83.9	—	51.7	52.3	—	52.6	37.1	58.6
25 to 34 years	44.1	44.8	—	42.0	40.2	46.2	49.4	39.9	55.7
35 to 44 years	58.9	63.1	—	50.4	54.0	35.8	53.5	50.9	54.6
45 to 64 years	47.5	48.7	—	42.6	44.8	14.0	50.6	41.8	54.3
65 years and over	4.6	4.8	—	16.3	21.9	—	14.5	14.2	14.8
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	1 576	1 395	71	2 208	1 851	283	5 862	1 958	3 904
50 to 52 weeks	1 076	916	65	1 479	1 199	206	3 778	1 360	2 418
27 to 49 weeks	340	319	6	470	432	38	1 353	386	937
26 weeks or less	160	160	—	259	220	39	731	182	549
Female, 16 years old and over	1 895	1 638	7	1 315	1 124	134	4 156	1 229	2 936
50 to 52 weeks	511	489	7	547	480	67	1 709	427	1 282
27 to 49 weeks	246	219	7	348	301	27	1 384	404	980
26 weeks or less	338	330	—	420	353	40	1 063	389	674
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	1 286	1 214	—	1 785	1 576	150	5 143	1 741	3 402
Private wage or salary workers	1 023	966	—	1 410	1 236	115	4 297	1 431	2 866
Government workers	244	229	—	239	227	12	607	190	417
Local government workers	42	35	—	139	127	12	198	55	143
Self-employed workers	19	19	—	136	113	23	239	120	119
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	949	892	7	1 010	861	122	3 300	948	2 352
Private wage or salary workers	776	726	7	843	717	99	2 801	793	2 008
Government workers	144	137	—	103	92	11	456	148	308
Local government workers	44	37	—	36	36	—	169	55	114
Self-employed workers	15	15	—	58	46	12	43	7	36
Unpaid family workers	14	14	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	6	—	—	25	12	6	22	18	4
Wage or salary workers	6	—	—	7	—	—	22	18	4
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	18	12	6	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	5	5	—	7	—	7
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	7	—	7
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	717	652	26	1 002	822	165	2 667	850	1 817
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	31	31	—	18	12	6	53	19	34
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	46	46	—	83	83	—	207	74	133
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7	7	—	71	71	—	98	11	87

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	St. Joseph			Topeka	Wichita	Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	305	-	305	1 746	2 123	1 516	246	1 675	2 017
Labor force	252	-	252	1 351	1 900	1 192	199	1 280	1 794
Percent of total	82.6	-	82.6	77.4	89.5	78.6	80.9	76.4	88.9
Civilian labor force	252	-	252	1 234	1 773	1 173	199	1 234	1 729
Employed	233	-	233	1 214	1 613	1 152	193	1 214	1 729
Unemployed	19	-	19	20	160	21	6	20	153
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	-	7.5	1.6	9.0	1.8	3.0	1.6	8.8
Not in labor force	53	-	53	395	223	324	47	395	223
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	31	23	-	-	31	23
Enrolled in school	21	-	21	118	121	130	31	118	121
Other: Under 65 years	14	-	14	80	37	109	5	80	37
65 years and over	18	-	18	166	42	85	11	166	42
Female, 16 years old and over	320	-	320	1 835	2 092	1 775	233	1 813	1 981
Labor force	124	-	124	997	997	756	72	927	950
Percent of total	38.8	-	38.8	50.9	47.7	42.6	30.9	51.1	48.0
Civilian labor force	124	-	124	934	997	752	72	927	950
Employed	116	-	116	899	895	683	66	892	861
Unemployed	8	-	8	35	102	69	6	35	89
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	-	6.5	3.7	10.2	9.2	8.3	3.8	9.4
Not in labor force	196	-	196	901	1 095	1 019	161	886	1 031
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	27	-	27	167	167	146	16	167	154
Other: Under 65 years	148	-	148	616	878	745	126	601	827
65 years and over	21	-	21	118	50	128	19	118	50
Male, 16 to 21 years old	86	-	86	376	365	230	38	364	351
Not enrolled in school	22	-	22	171	142	64	-	159	128
Not high school graduate	15	-	15	60	69	5	-	60	62
Unemployed or not in labor force	15	-	15	40	33	-	-	40	26
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	320	-	320	1 835	2 092	1 775	233	1 813	1 981
With own children under 6 years	75	-	75	528	732	528	80	513	696
In labor force	22	-	22	231	270	153	7	224	264
With own children 6 to 17 years only	77	-	77	425	424	341	60	418	393
In labor force	45	-	45	256	245	163	29	256	222
Married women, husband present	203	-	203	1 104	1 459	1 056	192	1 082	1 392
In labor force	70	-	70	504	608	371	55	497	579
With own children under 6 years	71	-	71	471	680	482	80	456	644
In labor force	18	-	18	190	231	125	7	183	225
With own children 6 to 17 years only	65	-	65	337	390	290	60	330	359
In labor force	33	-	33	193	220	138	29	193	197
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	20.0	-	20.0	20.2	3.5	-	-	22.9	3.5
16 and 17 years	65.0	-	65.0	39.3	16.7	8.1	-	39.3	16.7
18 and 19 years	76.0	-	76.0	54.8	77.9	32.3	-	51.7	77.9
20 and 21 years	...	-	...	85.8	95.8	87.8	-	85.1	95.2
22 to 24 years	...	-	...	93.1	98.4	95.8	-	92.3	98.2
25 to 34 years	100.0	-	100.0	95.8	98.9	94.0	94.9	95.5	98.8
35 to 44 years	100.0	-	100.0	94.2	92.3	97.4	100.0	93.9	91.6
45 to 64 years	91.1	-	91.1	92.9	95.7	82.9	100.0	92.9	95.5
65 years and over	33.3	-	33.3	17.4	55.8	33.6	-	17.4	55.8
Female: 14 and 15 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.0	-	-
16 and 17 years	-	-	-	25.9	27.7	31.9	36.0	25.9	29.0
18 and 19 years	35.1	-	35.1	78.8	58.1	55.3	-	78.8	57.1
20 and 21 years	...	-	...	58.5	74.4	51.6	-	58.5	76.9
22 to 24 years	42.3	-	42.3	83.9	52.2	34.3	55.3	83.9	52.3
25 to 34 years	-	-	-	44.9	39.9	41.6	20.2	44.8	40.2
35 to 44 years	72.5	-	72.5	61.9	52.8	57.3	37.5	63.1	54.0
45 to 64 years	35.4	-	35.4	48.7	45.7	40.8	...	48.7	44.8
65 years and over	-	-	-	4.8	21.9	19.0	-	4.8	21.9
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	272	-	272	1 466	1 957	1 301	221	1 395	1 851
50 to 52 weeks	207	-	207	981	1 291	896	178	916	1 199
27 to 49 weeks	37	-	37	325	446	305	28	319	432
26 weeks or less	28	-	28	160	220	100	15	160	220
Female, 16 years old and over	138	-	138	1 045	1 181	855	102	1 038	1 134
50 to 52 weeks	68	-	68	489	491	340	16	489	480
27 to 49 weeks	56	-	56	226	315	229	48	219	301
26 weeks or less	14	-	14	330	375	286	38	330	353
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	233	-	233	1 214	1 613	1 152	193	1 214	1 576
Private wage or salary workers	209	-	209	966	1 266	977	134	966	1 236
Government workers	18	-	18	229	234	117	38	229	227
Local government workers	7	-	7	35	134	42	13	35	127
Self-employed workers	6	-	6	19	113	58	21	19	113
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed	116	-	116	899	895	683	66	892	861
Private wage or salary workers	116	-	116	733	746	573	28	726	717
Government workers	-	-	-	137	97	103	38	137	92
Local government workers	-	-	-	37	36	25	23	37	36
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	15	46	7	-	15	46
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	14	6	-	-	14	6
Male employed, in agriculture	6	-	6	-	12	18	-	-	12
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	6	-	6	-	12	-	-	-	12
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	95	-	95	678	882	514	79	652	822
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-	-	-	31	12	19	-	31	12
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	-	-	-	46	83	51	10	46	83
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-	-	-	7	71	11	-	7	71

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urban Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City					Missouri portion			
	Total	Kansas portion			Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	
Total		Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance				Total	Urban balance
Total employed, 16 years old and over	8 747	2 878	1 835	259	665	5 869	386	4 834	547
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 164	495	124	121	212	669	60	516	80
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	88	82	6	40	36	6	-	6	-
Health workers, except practitioners	75	24	17	-	7	51	-	51	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	214	72	7	36	21	142	12	110	14
Technicians, except health	185	54	34	-	20	131	15	93	23
Other professional workers	602	263	60	45	128	339	33	256	43
Managers and administrators, except farm	446	166	44	54	68	280	17	202	61
Salaried:									
Retail trade	101	29	-	16	13	72	4	49	19
Other industries	284	125	32	38	55	159	13	111	35
Self-employed:									
Retail trade	57	12	12	-	-	45	-	38	7
Other industries	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-
Sales workers	378	72	20	11	34	306	16	243	47
Retail trade	238	34	11	-	16	204	16	159	29
Other than retail trade	140	38	9	11	18	102	-	84	18
Clerical and kindred workers	1 720	481	366	13	88	1 239	99	1 031	96
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 101	397	285	20	86	704	51	556	78
Mechanics and repairmen	243	94	70	6	18	149	-	113	23
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	132	46	33	-	13	86	-	79	7
Construction craftsmen	181	68	41	6	21	133	-	113	22
Other craftsmen	545	189	141	7	54	356	44	286	26
Operatives, except transport	1 713	507	405	7	75	1 206	51	1 031	98
Durable goods manufacturing	667	215	177	-	30	452	24	350	66
Nondurable goods manufacturing	608	143	100	-	30	465	20	419	26
Nonmanufacturing industries	438	149	126	-	15	289	7	262	6
Transport equipment operatives	426	157	103	-	34	269	28	235	6
Truck drivers	154	61	33	-	19	93	19	68	6
Other transport equipment operatives	272	96	70	5	15	176	9	167	-
Laborers, except farm	656	261	217	-	37	395	37	306	29
Construction laborers	58	35	22	-	6	23	-	17	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	341	121	90	-	31	220	19	177	18
Other laborers, except farm	257	105	105	-	-	152	18	112	11
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	22	18	18	-	-	4	-	4	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 066	298	234	28	24	768	20	688	52
Cleaning service workers	260	90	77	8	-	170	5	150	7
Food service workers	314	54	42	-	12	260	15	232	13
Health service workers	147	39	32	-	-	108	-	108	-
Personal service workers	201	72	54	6	12	129	-	97	32
Protective service workers	60	20	6	14	-	40	-	40	-
Private household workers	55	26	19	-	7	29	7	22	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 409	1 024	683	66	221	2 385	149	1 994	216
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	381	147	39	35	52	234	25	183	20
Nurses	56	24	17	-	7	32	-	32	-
Health workers, except nurses	19	6	-	6	-	13	-	13	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	184	65	7	29	21	119	6	93	14
Technicians, except health	13	7	7	-	-	6	-	6	-
Other professional workers	109	45	8	-	24	64	19	39	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	108	26	12	-	14	82	-	70	12
Sales workers	163	42	7	5	23	121	8	92	21
Retail trade	140	30	7	-	16	110	8	81	21
Other than retail trade	23	12	-	5	7	11	-	11	-
Clerical and kindred workers	1 213	360	260	13	73	853	69	702	69
Bookkeepers	62	16	9	-	7	46	-	38	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	362	111	68	-	36	251	23	179	42
Other clerical workers	789	233	183	13	30	556	46	485	19
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	93	22	14	-	8	71	-	71	-
Operatives, except transport	736	176	138	7	31	560	25	474	54
Durable goods manufacturing	144	30	22	-	8	114	14	64	36
Nondurable goods manufacturing	361	67	37	7	23	294	11	265	18
Nonmanufacturing industries	231	79	79	-	-	152	-	145	-
Transport equipment operatives	9	4	4	-	-	5	-	5	-
Laborers, except farm	55	38	32	-	6	17	5	12	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	596	183	158	6	7	413	10	363	40
Cleaning service workers	98	36	31	-	-	62	5	50	7
Food service workers	187	41	34	-	7	146	5	135	6
Health service workers	124	39	32	-	-	85	-	85	-
Personal service workers	143	44	38	6	-	99	-	72	27
Protective service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	55	26	19	-	7	29	7	22	-
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	62	14	-	-	14	48	-	43	5
White-collar workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blue-collar workers	15	7	-	-	7	8	-	8	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	47	7	-	-	7	40	-	35	5
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	52	12	-	6	6	40	5	35	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	24	6	-	6	-	18	-	18	-
Private household workers	6	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
Workers in other occupations	22	-	-	-	-	22	5	17	-
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$7 168	\$7 561	\$6 884	\$12 782	\$9 621	\$6 992	\$8 328	\$6 665	\$8 440
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 345	12 686	9 679	14 123	13 167	8 600	8 733	8 130	10 764
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 394	6 858	6 823	...	5 833	7 718	9 025	7 448	9 167
Operatives, including transport	6 967	7 121	7 335	...	6 400	6 873	8 091	6 678	8 300
Laborers, except farm	6 222	6 531	6 669	...	1 650	5 843	7 500	5 640	7 269
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 581	\$3 000	\$2 697	\$5 000	\$3 594	\$3 763	\$3 000	\$3 723	\$4 091
Clerical and kindred workers	3 589	2 592	2 547	...	2 688	3 974	3 458	3 867	4 468
Operatives, including transport	3 801	4 013	3 932	...	3 833	3 752	4 071	3 730	3 636

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas — Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 235	2 106	7	2 795	2 437	272	8 443	2 689	5 754
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	258	238	—	353	327	26	1 106	450	656
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	65	65	—	31	18	13	88	82	6
Health workers, except practitioners	30	24	—	69	62	7	75	24	51
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	11	—	45	45	—	200	64	136
Technicians, except health	11	11	—	18	18	—	178	47	131
Other professional workers	134	127	—	190	184	6	565	233	332
Managers and administrators, except farm	71	55	—	143	131	12	438	158	280
Salaried:	21	12	—	20	20	—	101	29	72
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	117	159
Other industries	37	30	—	57	57	—	276	12	45
Self-employed:	—	—	—	28	16	12	4	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	38	38	—	358	58	300
Other industries	13	13	—	141	134	—	231	27	204
Sales workers	95	95	—	78	71	—	127	31	96
Retail trade	80	80	—	63	63	—	1 679	460	1 219
Other than retail trade	15	15	—	15	8	7	1 055	370	685
Clerical and kindred workers	377	349	7	378	336	35	221	85	136
Mechanics and repairmen	297	274	—	418	376	42	132	46	86
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	110	102	—	88	81	7	167	60	107
Construction craftsmen	42	35	—	49	43	6	535	179	356
Other craftsmen	57	57	—	100	95	5	1 659	479	1 180
Operatives, except transport	88	80	—	181	157	24	639	199	440
Durable goods manufacturing	347	340	—	473	426	30	602	137	465
Nondurable goods manufacturing	36	29	—	226	205	13	418	143	275
Nonmanufacturing industries	151	151	—	134	116	9	399	130	269
Transport equipment operatives	160	160	—	113	105	8	133	40	93
Truck drivers	52	52	—	70	57	—	266	90	176
Other transport equipment operatives	16	16	—	31	18	—	626	254	372
Laborers, except farm	36	36	—	39	39	—	45	28	17
Construction laborers	191	191	—	145	118	27	335	121	214
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	33	—	31	31	—	246	105	141
Other laborers, except farm	54	54	—	42	42	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	104	104	—	72	45	27	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	—	—	12	—	6	22	18	4
Service workers, except private household ¹	526	497	—	604	481	88	1 046	286	760
Cleaning service workers	162	162	—	163	130	26	247	85	162
Food service workers	116	103	—	209	177	26	314	54	260
Health service workers	120	112	—	131	87	29	140	32	108
Personal service workers	102	94	—	74	67	—	201	72	129
Protective service workers	13	13	—	15	15	—	60	20	40
Private household workers	15	15	—	40	34	6	55	26	29
Female employed, 16 years old and over	949	892	7	1 010	861	122	3 300	948	2 352
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	105	92	—	116	109	7	354	126	228
Nurses	6	—	—	33	26	7	56	24	32
Health workers, except nurses	19	19	—	15	15	—	19	6	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	11	—	13	13	—	170	57	113
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	6
Other professional workers	62	62	—	55	55	—	96	32	64
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	12	—	22	16	6	108	26	82
Retail trade	56	56	—	49	42	—	149	28	121
Other than retail trade	56	56	—	49	42	—	133	23	110
Clerical and kindred workers	268	240	7	258	216	35	1 172	5	11
Bookkeepers	17	9	—	22	22	—	62	16	46
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	97	90	—	71	57	7	341	104	237
Other clerical workers	154	141	7	165	137	28	769	219	550
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9	9	—	28	28	—	93	22	71
Operatives, except transport	122	122	—	136	115	21	721	168	553
Durable goods manufacturing	73	73	—	46	33	13	136	22	114
Nondurable goods manufacturing	49	49	—	42	42	—	361	67	294
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	48	40	8	224	79	145
Transport equipment operatives	26	26	—	3	3	—	9	4	5
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	38	17
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	343	327	—	353	293	47	584	171	413
Cleaning service workers	78	78	—	43	43	—	93	31	62
Food service workers	78	78	—	143	119	18	187	41	146
Health service workers	102	94	—	123	87	29	117	32	85
Personal service workers	76	68	—	39	39	—	143	44	99
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	8	8	—	40	34	6	55	26	29
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	16	16	—	17	6	—	42	14	48
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	16	16	—	11	—	—	15	7	8
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	6	6	—	47	7	40
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	12	40
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	6	18
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	22
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 234	\$6 220	—	\$6 457	\$6 560	\$6 152	\$7 178	\$7 671	\$6 957
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 333	9 633	—	8 402	8 275	15 385	10 265	12 750	8 553
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 368	7 358	—	6 824	6 732	8 250	7 412	6 943	7 667
Operatives, including transport	5 842	5 888	—	6 885	7 026	—	7 018	7 262	6 856
Laborers, except farm	5 048	5 048	—	3 984	4 500	3 844	6 242	6 575	5 833
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 733	\$2 817	—	\$3 070	\$3 150	\$1 900	\$3 574	\$3 039	\$3 733
Clerical and kindred workers	3 890	4 009	—	3 288	3 553	2 038	3 552	3 546	3 925
Operatives, including transport	2 690	2 690	—	3 228	3 000	—	3 804	4 118	3 726

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places			
	St. Joseph					Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Topeka	Wichita				
Total employed, 16 years old and over	349	—	349	2 113	2 508	1 835	259	2 106	2 437
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	9	—	9	238	340	124	121	238	327
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	—	—	—	65	31	6	40	65	18
Health workers, except practitioners.....	—	—	—	24	62	17	—	24	62
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	4	—	4	11	45	7	36	11	45
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	11	18	34	—	11	18
Other professional workers.....	5	—	5	127	184	60	45	127	184
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	17	—	17	55	131	44	54	55	131
Salaried: Retail trade.....	6	—	6	12	20	—	16	12	20
Other industries.....	11	—	11	30	57	32	38	30	57
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16
Other industries.....	—	—	—	13	38	—	—	13	38
Sales workers.....	38	—	38	95	134	20	11	95	134
Retail trade.....	26	—	26	80	71	11	—	80	71
Other than retail trade.....	12	—	12	15	63	9	11	15	63
Clerical and kindred workers.....	32	—	32	356	341	366	13	349	336
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	21	—	21	274	376	285	20	274	376
Mechanics and repairmen.....	—	—	—	102	81	70	6	102	81
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	—	—	—	35	43	33	—	35	43
Construction craftsmen.....	8	—	8	57	95	41	6	57	95
Other craftsmen.....	13	—	13	80	157	141	8	80	157
Operatives, except transport.....	132	—	132	340	443	405	7	340	426
Durable goods manufacturing.....	7	—	7	29	205	177	—	29	205
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	101	—	101	151	125	100	7	151	116
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	24	—	24	160	113	128	—	160	105
Transport equipment operatives.....	8	—	8	52	57	103	5	52	57
Truck drivers.....	—	—	—	16	18	33	—	16	18
Other transport equipment operatives.....	8	—	8	36	39	70	5	36	39
Laborers, except farm.....	30	—	30	191	118	217	—	191	118
Construction laborers.....	—	—	—	33	31	22	—	33	31
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	16	—	16	54	42	90	—	54	42
Other laborers, except farm.....	14	—	14	104	45	105	—	104	45
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	5	18	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household ¹	62	—	62	497	517	234	28	497	481
Cleaning service workers.....	31	—	31	162	138	77	8	162	130
Food service workers.....	16	—	16	103	183	42	—	103	177
Health service workers.....	8	—	8	112	102	32	—	112	87
Personal service workers.....	—	—	—	94	67	54	6	94	67
Protective service workers.....	7	—	7	13	15	6	14	13	15
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	15	34	19	—	15	34
Female employed, 16 years old and over	116	—	116	899	895	683	66	892	861
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	9	—	9	92	109	39	35	92	109
Nurses.....	—	—	—	—	26	17	—	—	26
Health workers, except nurses.....	—	—	—	19	15	—	6	19	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	4	—	4	11	13	7	29	11	13
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	5	—	5	62	55	8	—	62	55
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	6	—	6	12	16	12	—	12	16
Sales workers.....	12	—	12	56	42	7	5	56	42
Retail trade.....	12	—	12	56	42	7	—	56	42
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	16	—	16	247	221	260	13	240	216
Bookkeepers.....	—	—	—	9	22	9	—	9	22
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	6	—	6	90	57	68	—	90	57
Other clerical workers.....	10	—	10	148	142	183	13	141	137
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	9	28	14	—	9	28
Operatives, except transport.....	33	—	33	122	123	138	7	122	115
Durable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	33	22	—	—	33
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	21	—	21	73	42	37	7	73	42
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	12	—	12	49	48	79	—	49	40
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	—	—	—	26	3	32	—	26	3
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household ¹	40	—	40	327	314	158	6	327	293
Cleaning service workers.....	16	—	16	78	43	31	—	78	43
Food service workers.....	16	—	16	78	125	34	—	78	119
Health service workers.....	8	—	8	94	102	32	—	94	87
Personal service workers.....	—	—	—	68	39	38	6	68	39
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	8	34	19	—	8	34
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	16	6	—	—	16	6
White-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 040	—	\$6 040	\$6 220	\$6 551	\$6 884	\$12 782	\$6 220	\$6 560
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	...	—	...	9 633	8 402	9 679	14 123	9 633	8 275
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	...	—	...	7 358	6 683	6 823	...	7 358	6 732
Operatives, including transport.....	7 443	—	7 443	5 888	6 948	7 335	...	5 888	7 026
Laborers, except farm.....	5 438	—	5 438	5 048	4 500	6 669	—	5 048	4 500
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 556	—	\$2 556	\$2 787	\$3 071	\$2 697	\$5 000	\$2 817	\$3 150
Clerical and kindred workers.....	...	—	...	3 940	3 500	2 547	...	4 009	3 553
Operatives, including transport.....	...	—	...	2 690	3 087	3 932	...	2 690	3 000

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City								
	Total	Kansas portion			Missouri portion				
Total		Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance	
Total employed, 16 years old and over	8 747	2 878	1 835	259	665	5 869	386	4 834	547
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	29	18	18	—	—	11	—	4	7
Mining	19	15	—	9	—	4	—	—	—
Construction	293	128	59	17	45	165	13	110	36
Manufacturing	2 350	693	475	49	149	1 657	111	1 352	156
Furniture and lumber and wood products	35	5	5	—	—	30	—	30	—
Primary metal industries	130	53	53	—	—	77	—	59	12
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	217	71	36	11	16	146	11	92	31
Machinery, including electrical	304	56	35	—	21	248	12	209	20
Transportation equipment	226	65	49	—	16	161	10	108	39
Other durable goods	188	61	55	—	6	127	12	108	7
Food and kindred products	416	137	105	—	26	279	33	209	31
Textiles and fabricated textile products	306	53	19	18	16	253	7	235	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	170	63	16	13	34	107	7	101	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	358	129	102	7	14	229	14	204	5
Trucking service and warehousing	305	97	68	—	13	208	31	166	11
Other transportation	723	293	255	5	21	430	14	366	30
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	171	63	44	—	19	108	12	89	7
Wholesale trade	499	159	104	4	44	340	34	287	12
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	205	59	34	6	19	146	6	115	19
Eating and drinking places	309	60	49	4	7	249	10	226	13
Other retail trade	886	231	133	6	85	655	49	533	73
Finance, insurance, and real estate	426	172	107	24	41	254	17	212	25
Business and repair services	264	130	48	21	56	134	13	116	5
Private households	62	26	19	—	7	36	7	29	—
Other personal services	332	128	100	6	17	204	10	160	27
Entertainment and recreation services	143	34	29	—	—	109	5	88	11
Hospitals	398	178	143	29	6	220	7	213	—
Educational and kindred services	409	134	27	50	42	275	18	205	46
Other professional and related services	437	146	32	15	79	291	14	236	34
Public administration	487	114	91	14	9	373	15	323	35

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over¹

	Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
Total	186	35	21	6	151	6	138	7
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	13	—	—	—	13	—	13	—
Sales workers	11	6	—	6	5	—	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	33	24	16	—	9	—	9	—
Operatives, including transport	48	5	5	—	43	6	37	—
Laborers, except farm	30	—	—	—	30	—	23	7
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	44	—	—	—	44	—	44	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	162	54	48	6	108	—	96	12
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	9	4	4	—	5	—	5	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	53	19	13	6	34	—	34	—
Operatives, including transport	44	11	11	—	33	—	33	—
Other blue-collar workers	34	10	10	—	24	—	24	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	16	10	10	—	6	—	—	6
Private household workers	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	6

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS

	Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance	
All families	5 446	1 935	1 214	195	437	3 511	232	2 833	365
Less than \$1,000	95	30	21	—	9	65	—	65	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	132	22	16	—	6	110	—	99	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	184	53	40	—	13	131	6	118	7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	203	115	81	—	14	88	—	81	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	178	60	54	6	118	12	86	20	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	354	86	60	—	20	268	7	202	51
\$6,000 to \$6,999	476	202	165	—	21	274	7	249	13
\$7,000 to \$7,999	473	162	140	6	16	311	31	262	13
\$8,000 to \$8,999	436	140	104	6	16	296	6	243	26
\$9,000 to \$9,999	366	133	115	—	18	233	58	175	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	904	306	181	53	72	598	35	482	63
\$12,000 to \$14,999	806	305	152	30	100	501	21	383	91
\$15,000 to \$24,999	663	224	74	72	73	439	44	325	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	150	83	11	15	52	67	5	51	11
\$50,000 or more	26	14	—	7	7	12	—	12	—
Median income	\$9 525	\$9 733	\$8 288	\$14 650	\$12 405	\$9 406	\$9 810	\$9 066	\$11 254
Mean income	\$10 547	\$11 333	\$8 787	\$19 142	\$15 205	\$10 114	\$11 088	\$9 942	\$10 969
Families with female head	510	142	125	—	9	368	6	356	6
Mean income	\$6 208	\$6 474	\$6 402	—	—	\$6 106	—	\$6 185	—
All families and unrelated individuals	6 459	2 164	1 369	212	488	4 295	272	3 464	472
Mean income	\$8 461	\$8 964	\$7 711	\$13 800	\$11 806	\$8 232	\$9 569	\$8 024	\$8 462
All unrelated individuals	1 013	229	155	17	51	784	40	631	107
Mean income	\$2 557	\$1 648	\$1 950	—	\$1 036	\$3 074	\$2 444	\$4 064	\$713
Female unrelated individuals	\$3 643	\$2 983	\$3 109	—	\$2 800	\$3 835	\$3 853	\$4 299	\$1 277
Mean income	\$3 214	\$2 429	\$1 857	—	\$3 415	\$3 543	\$3 650	\$4 168	\$675
Per capita income of persons	\$2 449	\$2 606	\$2 100	\$4 387	\$3 367	\$2 366	\$2 672	\$2 321	\$2 669

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

	Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance	
All families	5 446	1 935	1 214	195	437	3 511	232	2 833	365
With wage or salary income	5 126	1 812	1 125	195	403	3 314	216	2 665	357
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 734	\$9 966	\$8 371	\$13 673	\$12 915	\$9 607	\$10 612	\$9 444	\$10 165
With nonfarm self-employment income	328	167	72	28	52	161	12	121	28
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 041	\$16 934	\$8 554	\$35 538	\$22 910	\$11 041	—	\$11 732	\$6 655
With farm self-employment income	15	15	—	7	8	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	736	285	228	21	36	451	22	404	14
Mean Social Security income	\$1 562	\$1 412	\$1 396	—	\$1 231	\$1 657	—	\$1 674	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	206	94	37	5	33	112	—	112	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 538	\$1 840	\$2 323	—	\$1 708	\$1 285	—	\$1 285	—
With other income	1 419	437	277	44	103	982	50	775	124
Mean other income	\$1 031	\$1 047	\$832	\$514	\$1 352	\$1 024	\$1 682	\$978	\$1 282

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 235	2 106	7	2 795	2 437	272	8 443	2 689	5 754
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	—	—	30	17	6	29	18	11
Mining	—	—	—	7	7	—	19	15	4
Construction	77	77	—	199	175	24	280	121	159
Manufacturing	414	407	—	852	781	54	2 259	646	1 613
Furniture and lumber and wood products	11	11	—	20	20	—	35	5	30
Primary metal industries	7	—	—	34	34	—	130	53	77
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	36	36	—	191	63	128
Machinery, including electrical	35	35	—	73	73	—	289	48	241
Transportation equipment	12	12	—	346	304	34	211	57	154
Other durable goods	13	13	—	51	51	—	188	61	127
Food and kindred products	104	104	—	178	169	—	400	127	273
Textiles and fabricated textile products	10	10	—	32	32	—	306	53	253
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	146	146	—	39	34	5	170	63	107
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	76	76	—	43	28	15	339	116	223
Trucking service and warehousing	15	8	—	26	26	—	682	73	208
Other transportation	324	309	—	50	34	16	171	272	410
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	63	55	—	71	62	9	479	63	108
Wholesale trade	77	77	—	99	91	—	199	146	333
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19	19	—	32	32	—	309	59	140
Eating and drinking places	90	82	—	226	176	50	60	249	655
Other retail trade	190	173	—	210	198	—	873	218	254
Finance, insurance, and real estate	81	81	—	74	67	—	419	165	134
Business and repair services	47	47	—	99	85	14	252	118	36
Private households	15	15	—	47	34	13	62	26	197
Other personal services	167	162	—	127	106	14	320	123	104
Entertainment and recreation services	7	7	—	48	48	—	133	29	220
Hospitals	188	168	—	213	172	26	398	178	262
Educational and kindred services	105	91	—	158	138	13	381	119	284
Other professional and related services	169	155	7	145	106	33	410	126	373
Public administration	181	173	—	82	82	—	487	114	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	20	20	—	182	153	21	178	27	151
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	19	19	—	13	—	13
Sales workers	—	—	—	4	4	—	11	6	5
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	13	13	—	7	—	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	51	44	7	25	16	9
Operatives, including transport	11	11	—	78	56	14	48	5	43
Laborers, except farm	9	9	—	17	17	—	30	—	30
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	44
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	28	28	—	95	77	13	162	54	108
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	6	6	—	9	4	5
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	7	7	—	19	19	—	53	19	34
Operatives, including transport	8	8	—	14	14	—	44	11	33
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	10	24
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	56	38	13	16	10	6
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	1 408	1 275	23	1 828	1 537	217	5 205	1 781	3 424
Less than \$1,000	10	10	—	45	45	—	86	21	65
\$1,000 to \$1,999	27	27	—	56	49	7	127	22	105
\$2,000 to \$2,999	83	83	—	54	54	—	184	53	131
\$3,000 to \$3,999	81	74	—	80	73	—	176	88	88
\$4,000 to \$4,999	78	63	—	134	93	41	178	60	118
\$5,000 to \$5,999	133	112	8	161	111	31	332	72	260
\$6,000 to \$6,999	120	98	7	170	121	41	455	186	269
\$7,000 to \$7,999	148	133	—	215	173	26	461	155	306
\$8,000 to \$8,999	141	125	—	135	113	14	392	117	275
\$9,000 to \$9,999	118	109	—	137	121	8	360	127	233
\$10,000 to \$11,999	128	115	—	225	203	14	874	294	580
\$12,000 to \$14,999	192	192	—	189	166	23	770	275	495
\$15,000 to \$24,999	133	118	8	211	199	12	639	219	420
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	16	—	3	3	—	145	78	67
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	13	13	—	26	14	12
Median income	\$8 170	\$8 300	...	\$7 995	\$8 438	\$6 720	\$9 588	\$9 917	\$9 408
Mean income	\$8 852	\$8 924	...	\$9 184	\$9 500	\$7 603	\$10 598	\$11 544	\$10 106
Families with female head	154	154	—	112	112	—	493	125	368
Mean income	\$5 193	\$5 193	...	\$5 508	\$5 508	—	\$6 181	\$6 402	\$6 106
All families and unrelated individuals	1 600	1 419	71	2 132	1 784	266	6 161	1 997	4 164
Mean income	\$7 662	\$7 906	\$5 688	\$7 453	\$7 667	\$6 439	\$8 521	\$9 161	\$8 254
Mean income	\$8 307	\$8 432	\$5 911	\$8 417	\$8 673	\$7 241	\$9 551	\$10 637	\$9 029
All unrelated individuals	192	144	48	304	247	49	956	216	740
Mean income	\$4 029	\$4 036	\$4 000	\$3 298	\$3 327	\$3 452	\$2 854	\$1 795	\$3 481
Mean income	\$4 309	\$4 277	\$4 406	\$3 801	\$3 526	\$5 638	\$3 846	\$3 161	\$4 046
Female unrelated individuals	53	53	—	118	88	22	467	144	323
Mean income	\$3 118	\$3 118	...	\$2 598	\$2 989	...	\$3 503	\$2 544	\$3 930
Per capita income of persons	\$2 051	\$2 058	\$2 321	\$2 154	\$2 264	\$1 667	\$2 481	\$2 683	\$2 380
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	1 408	1 275	23	1 828	1 537	217	5 205	1 781	3 424
With wage or salary income	1 289	1 156	23	1 705	1 427	204	4 899	1 667	3 232
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 715	\$8 793	...	\$8 478	\$8 769	\$6 961	\$9 758	\$10 108	\$9 578
With nonfarm self-employment income	100	85	—	200	183	17	313	152	161
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 616	\$4 139	...	\$6 766	\$6 700	...	\$14 632	\$18 436	\$11 041
With farm self-employment income	9	9	—	29	17	12	15	15	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$1 181	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	249	249	—	150	137	13	725	285	440
Mean Social Security income	\$1 888	\$1 888	...	\$1 530	\$1 405	...	\$1 562	\$1 412	\$1 659
With public assistance or public welfare income	105	105	—	106	106	—	174	62	112
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 303	\$1 303	...	\$1 119	\$1 119	...	\$1 655	\$2 323	\$1 285
With other income	287	252	—	353	314	26	1 354	411	943
Mean other income	\$853	\$946	...	\$1 695	\$1 755	\$1 235	\$996	\$856	\$1 057

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urban Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Topeka	Wichita	Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	349	—	349	2 113	2 508	1 835	259	2 106	2 437
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	—	6	—	17	18	—	—	17
Mining	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
Construction	—	—	—	77	175	59	17	77	175
Manufacturing	158	—	158	407	790	475	49	407	781
Furniture and lumber and wood products	7	—	7	11	20	5	—	11	20
Primary metal industries	11	—	11	—	34	53	—	—	34
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	—	36	36	11	—	36
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	35	73	49	—	35	73
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	12	304	49	—	12	304
Other durable goods	—	—	—	13	51	55	—	13	51
Food and kindred products	103	—	103	104	169	105	—	104	169
Textiles and fabricated textile products	15	—	15	10	32	19	18	10	32
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	—	12	146	34	16	13	146	34
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	10	—	10	76	37	102	7	76	37
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	8	26	68	—	8	26
Other transportation	6	—	6	309	34	255	5	309	34
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	8	—	8	55	62	44	—	55	62
Wholesale trade	6	—	6	77	91	104	4	77	91
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7	—	7	19	32	34	6	19	32
Eating and drinking places	35	—	35	82	182	49	4	82	176
Other retail trade	40	—	40	173	198	133	6	173	198
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	81	67	107	24	81	67
Business and repair services	—	—	—	47	93	48	21	47	85
Private households	—	—	—	15	34	19	—	15	34
Other personal services	25	—	25	162	114	100	6	162	106
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	7	48	29	—	7	48
Hospitals	23	—	23	168	191	143	29	168	172
Educational and kindred services	4	—	4	91	143	27	50	91	138
Other professional and related services	19	—	19	162	122	32	15	155	106
Public administration	12	—	12	173	82	91	14	173	82
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	19	—	19	20	160	21	6	20	153
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	19
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	4
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	51	16	—	—	44
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	11	56	5	—	11	56
Laborers, except farm	9	—	9	9	17	—	—	9	17
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	8	—	8	28	90	48	6	28	77
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	6
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	8	—	8	7	19	13	6	7	19
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	8	14	11	—	8	14
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	51	10	—	—	38
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	209	—	209	1 298	1 609	1 214	195	1 275	1 537
Less than \$1,000	6	—	6	10	45	21	—	10	45
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	—	27	56	16	—	27	49
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	—	83	54	40	—	83	54
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8	—	8	74	73	81	—	74	73
\$4,000 to \$4,999	15	—	15	63	105	54	6	63	93
\$5,000 to \$5,999	14	—	14	120	121	60	—	112	111
\$6,000 to \$6,999	15	—	15	105	149	165	—	98	121
\$7,000 to \$7,999	62	—	62	133	173	140	6	133	173
\$8,000 to \$8,999	26	—	26	125	120	104	6	125	113
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	109	129	115	—	109	121
\$10,000 to \$11,999	23	—	23	115	203	181	53	115	203
\$12,000 to \$14,999	20	—	20	192	166	152	30	192	166
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20	—	20	126	199	74	72	118	199
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	16	3	11	15	16	3
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	13
Median income	\$7 750	—	\$7 750	\$8 272	\$8 238	\$8 288	\$14 650	\$8 300	\$8 438
Mean income	\$8 754	—	\$8 754	\$8 926	\$9 342	\$8 787	\$19 142	\$8 924	\$9 500
Families with female head	21	—	21	154	112	125	—	154	112
Mean income	—	—	—	\$5 193	\$5 508	\$6 402	—	\$5 193	\$5 508
All families and unrelated individuals	225	—	225	1 490	1 883	1 369	212	1 419	1 784
Mean income	\$7 621	—	\$7 621	\$7 699	\$7 560	\$7 711	\$13 800	\$7 906	\$7 667
All unrelated individuals	16	—	16	192	274	155	17	144	247
Mean income	—	—	—	\$4 029	\$3 550	\$1 950	—	\$4 036	\$3 327
Female unrelated individuals	16	—	16	53	88	98	14	53	88
Mean income	—	—	—	\$3 118	\$2 989	\$1 857	—	\$3 118	\$2 989
Per capita income of persons	\$1 843	—	\$1 843	\$2 066	\$2 231	\$2 100	\$4 387	\$2 058	\$2 264
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	209	—	209	1 298	1 609	1 214	195	1 275	1 537
With wage or salary income	197	—	197	1 179	1 499	1 125	195	1 156	1 427
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 241	—	\$8 241	\$8 798	\$8 633	\$8 371	\$13 673	\$8 793	\$8 769
With nonfarm self-employment income	13	—	13	85	183	72	28	85	183
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	\$4 139	\$6 700	\$8 554	\$35 538	\$4 139	\$6 700
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	9	17	—	7	9	17
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	53	—	53	249	137	228	21	249	137
Mean Social Security income	\$1 801	—	\$1 801	\$1 888	\$1 405	\$1 396	—	\$1 888	\$1 405
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	105	106	37	5	105	106
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	\$1 303	\$1 119	\$2 323	—	\$1 303	\$1 119
With other income	38	—	38	252	319	277	44	252	314
Mean other income	\$1 416	—	\$1 416	\$946	\$1 728	\$832	\$514	\$946	\$1 755

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Kansas City				Missouri portion				
	Total	Kansas portion			Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)		Urban balance
Total		Kansas City	Overland Park (urban part)	Urban balance			Total	Urban balance	
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	5 446	1 935	1 214	195	437	3 511	232	2 833	365
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.8	4.9	3.0	2.6	7.6	3.2	-	4.0	-
Mean size of family	4.43	4.41	4.31	4.42	4.47	4.44	4.26	4.51	3.98
With related children under 18 years	3 899	1 455	871	157	351	2 444	175	1 945	255
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.79	2.56	2.54	2.25	2.56	2.92	2.46	3.02	2.49
Families with female head	510	142	125	-	9	368	6	356	6
With related children under 18 years	355	95	86	-	9	260	6	248	6
With related children under 6 years	151	42	38	-	4	109	-	109	-
Percent of heads in labor force	58.9	47.6	52.6	-	-	63.3	-	63.3	-
Family heads	5 446	1 935	1 214	195	437	3 511	232	2 833	365
Percent 65 years and over	8.1	8.8	11.1	3.1	6.6	7.8	3.9	8.9	1.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	4 453	1 618	971	189	385	2 835	217	2 234	313
Percent in labor force	94.8	95.1	93.1	97.4	100.0	94.7	100.0	93.8	97.8
Unrelated individuals	947	222	155	17	44	725	40	610	69
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.9	2.3	3.2	-	-	7.0	-	8.4	-
Percent 65 years and over	17.8	12.2	17.4	-	-	19.6	-	23.3	-
Persons	25 079	8 749	5 382	878	1 999	16 330	1 028	13 378	1 521
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.8	4.9	6.3	3.5	2.7	4.8	2.1	5.4	1.8
Percent 65 years and over	4.1	4.3	5.3	3.4	3.2	4.0	0.9	4.6	0.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.5	60.5	64.0	36.7	56.3	73.3	...	71.8	...
Households	5 715	1 949	1 225	195	455	3 766	235	3 099	357
In owner occupied housing units	3 309	1 286	805	121	330	2 023	177	1 614	195
Mean value of unit	\$15 395	\$16 410	\$11 409	\$22 893	\$26 292	\$14 749	\$16 236	\$13 800	\$21 229
In renter occupied housing units	2 406	663	420	74	125	1 743	58	1 485	162
Mean gross rent	\$105	\$120	\$101	\$196	\$153	\$99	\$112	\$96	\$129
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.7	2.4	1.8	-	2.6	2.8	-	3.0	-
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	530	153	105	-	35	367	6	350	6
Percent of all families	9.5	7.9	8.6	-	8.0	10.5	2.6	12.4	1.6
Mean family income	\$2 370	\$2 467	\$2 561	-	\$1 720	\$2 330	...	\$2 352	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 572	\$1 557	\$1 610	-	\$1 643	\$1 578	...	\$1 574	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.1	22.2	15.2	-	31.4	15.0	-	15.7	-
Mean size of family	4.60	4.90	5.30	-	3.46	4.48	...	4.52	...
With related children under 18 years	381	125	90	-	22	256	6	244	6
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.58	3.40	3.56	-	...	3.66	...	3.72	...
Families with female head	150	45	36	-	9	105	6	99	-
With related children under 18 years	142	45	36	-	9	97	6	91	-
With related children under 6 years	58	18	14	-	4	40	-	40	-
Percent of heads in labor force	32.8	-	-	-	-	47.5	-	47.5	-
Family heads	530	153	105	-	35	367	6	350	6
Percent 65 years and over	20.8	22.2	20.0	-	37.1	20.2	-	19.7	-
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	262	65	39	-	13	197	-	197	-
Percent in labor force	76.7	80.0	66.7	-	...	75.6	-	75.6	-
Unrelated individuals	362	123	79	6	32	239	16	173	44
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.2	55.4	51.0	...	72.7	33.0	40.0	28.4	63.8
Mean income	\$778	\$707	\$749	-	\$869	\$814	...	\$935	\$336
Mean income deficit	\$1 066	\$1 135	\$1 065	...	\$1 018	\$1 031	...	\$910	\$1 494
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.3	4.1	6.3	-	-	15.1	-	20.8	-
Percent 65 years and over	26.0	13.8	21.5	-	-	32.2	-	44.5	-
Persons	2 756	872	636	6	153	1 884	40	1 754	74
Percent of all persons	11.0	10.0	11.8	0.7	7.7	11.5	3.9	13.1	4.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.8	8.1	7.5	-	15.0	12.1	15.0	12.1	-
Percent 65 years and over	8.6	7.1	6.9	-	11.8	9.2	-	9.4	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.4	71.0	75.0	-	...	81.0	-	79.9	-
Related children under 18 years	1 448	448	337	-	65	1 000	10	956	34
Percent living with both parents	58.3	64.3	58.2	-	70.8	55.6	-	56.4	50.0
Households	645	175	121	-	41	470	6	453	6
Percent of all households	11.3	9.0	9.9	-	9.0	12.5	2.6	14.6	1.7
In owner occupied housing units	248	65	54	-	11	183	6	172	-
Mean value of unit	\$9 493	\$9 846	\$8 310	-	...	\$9 367	...	\$8 666	-
In renter occupied housing units	397	110	67	-	30	287	-	281	6
Mean gross rent	\$77	\$90	\$89	-	\$113	\$72	-	\$70	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	14.9	14.3	-	-	29.3	15.1	-	15.7	-
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	315	94	72	-	22	221	6	209	6
Percent of all families	5.8	4.9	5.9	-	5.0	6.3	2.6	7.4	1.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 332	\$1 222	\$1 123	-	...	\$1 379	...	\$1 390	...
Families with female head	105	34	25	-	9	71	6	65	-
Unrelated individuals	279	91	54	6	25	188	16	122	44
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.5	41.0	34.8	...	56.8	25.9	40.0	20.0	63.8
Mean income deficit	\$836	\$963	\$961	...	\$745	\$774	...	\$715	\$1 034
Persons	1 752	569	423	14	126	1 183	39	1 048	90
Percent 65 years and over	8.4	6.9	9.2	-	-	9.1	-	10.3	-
Related children under 18 years	860	263	198	-	65	597	10	553	34
Percent living with both parents	49.9	68.8	68.2	-	70.8	41.5	-	41.8	50.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	837	270	201	-	49	567	6	536	20
Percent of all families	15.4	14.0	16.6	-	11.2	16.1	2.6	18.9	5.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 778	\$1 640	\$1 560	-	\$2 002	\$1 843	...	\$1 859	...
Families with female head	197	60	51	-	9	137	6	131	-
Unrelated individuals	446	145	98	9	32	301	16	235	44
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.1	65.3	63.2	...	72.7	41.5	40.0	38.5	63.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 280	\$1 363	\$1 234	...	\$1 483	\$1 240	...	\$1 083	\$1 944
Persons	4 457	1 409	1 070	17	225	3 048	54	2 849	129
Percent 65 years and over	6.4	5.5	5.6	-	8.0	6.8	-	6.9	-
Related children under 18 years	2 311	682	525	-	105	1 629	20	1 562	47
Percent living with both parents	69.8	75.2	71.4	-	81.9	67.5	...	67.8	63.8

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Urbanized areas		
	Topeka			Wichita			Kansas City		
	Total	Topeka	Urban balance	Total	Wichita	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	1 408	1 275	23	1 828	1 537	217	5 205	1 781	3 424
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.5	8.2	—	5.8	6.9	—	3.3	3.5	3.3
Mean size of family	4.43	4.42	—	4.45	4.35	5.15	4.41	4.37	4.43
With related children under 18 years	1 041	929	23	1 375	1 136	181	3 689	1 320	2 369
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.80	2.84	—	2.74	2.64	3.25	2.78	2.53	2.92
Families with female head	154	154	—	112	112	—	493	125	368
With related children under 18 years	121	121	—	95	95	—	346	86	260
With related children under 6 years	57	57	—	44	44	—	147	38	109
Percent of heads in labor force	59.6	59.6	—	52.3	52.3	—	60.5	52.6	63.3
Family heads	1 408	1 275	23	1 828	1 537	217	5 205	1 781	3 424
Percent 65 years and over	12.3	13.6	—	5.3	5.8	3.2	8.4	9.5	7.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 000	920	—	1 481	1 287	127	4 261	1 503	2 758
Percent in labor force	95.0	95.4	—	98.5	98.3	100.0	94.9	95.2	94.7
Unrelated individuals	144	144	—	290	247	35	897	216	681
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.8	11.8	—	—	—	—	6.2	2.3	7.5
Percent 65 years and over	33.3	33.3	—	12.1	8.1	20.0	18.8	12.5	20.9
Persons	6 379	5 776	133	8 427	6 932	1 153	23 848	8 007	15 841
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.3	5.8	—	3.1	3.1	3.0	5.0	5.3	4.9
Percent 65 years and over	5.2	5.6	—	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.3	4.7	4.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.2	66.6	—	70.6	64.2	100.0	68.2	60.5	72.8
Households	1 457	1 339	23	1 969	1 642	252	5 495	1 810	3 685
In owner occupied housing units	796	752	—	928	767	130	3 212	1 232	1 980
Mean value of unit	\$12 488	\$12 308	—	\$14 309	\$14 982	\$10 740	\$15 358	\$16 286	\$14 781
In renter occupied housing units	661	587	23	1 041	875	122	2 283	578	1 705
Mean gross rent	\$89	\$91	—	\$96	\$94	\$112	\$106	\$124	\$99
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.0	1.1	—	4.5	4.6	4.8	2.3	1.9	2.5
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	163	163	—	229	202	27	493	131	362
Percent of all families	11.6	12.8	—	12.5	13.1	12.4	9.5	7.4	10.6
Mean family income	\$2 631	\$2 631	—	\$2 516	\$2 333	\$3 880	\$2 380	\$2 505	\$2 335
Mean income deficit	\$1 155	\$1 155	—	\$1 193	\$1 231	\$907	\$1 584	\$1 552	\$1 595
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.4	26.4	—	26.6	30.2	—	15.8	17.6	15.2
Mean size of family	4.33	4.33	—	4.20	3.88	6.59	4.65	5.01	4.52
With related children under 18 years	118	118	—	169	142	27	359	103	256
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.74	3.74	—	3.12	2.84	4.59	3.64	3.56	3.66
Families with female head	61	61	—	54	54	—	141	36	105
With related children under 18 years	61	61	—	54	54	—	133	36	97
With related children under 6 years	34	34	—	38	38	—	54	14	40
Percent of heads in labor force	52.9	52.9	—	44.7	44.7	—	35.2	—	47.5
Family heads	163	163	—	229	202	27	493	131	362
Percent 65 years and over	27.6	27.6	—	17.9	20.3	—	20.9	26.0	19.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	60	60	—	124	111	13	249	52	197
Percent in labor force	46.7	46.7	—	100.0	100.0	—	75.5	75.0	75.6
Unrelated individuals	48	48	—	114	91	15	312	117	195
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.3	33.3	—	39.3	36.8	42.9	34.8	54.2	28.6
Mean income	\$944	\$944	—	\$757	\$704	—	\$862	\$744	\$932
Mean income deficit	\$898	\$898	—	\$1 118	\$1 195	—	\$979	\$1 091	\$912
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.6	14.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	4.3	18.5
Percent 65 years and over	62.5	62.5	—	26.3	16.5	—	30.1	14.5	39.5
Persons	754	754	—	1 075	874	193	2 603	773	1 830
Percent of all persons	11.8	13.1	—	12.8	12.6	16.7	10.9	9.7	11.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	13.8	13.0	—	4.8	3.3	7.8	11.1	9.2	11.9
Percent 65 years and over	14.7	13.9	—	6.6	6.4	3.6	8.7	8.0	9.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	55.0	52.4	—	52.1	39.3	—	77.4	71.0	79.9
Related children under 18 years	438	438	—	598	464	134	1 372	389	983
Percent living with both parents	55.7	55.7	—	69.6	60.8	100.0	58.2	62.2	56.6
Households	207	207	—	292	242	42	618	153	465
Percent of all households	14.2	15.5	—	14.8	14.7	16.7	11.2	8.5	12.6
In owner occupied housing units	78	78	—	81	45	28	238	60	178
Mean value of unit	\$7 763	\$7 763	—	\$8 966	\$10 672	\$6 286	\$9 314	\$9 104	\$9 385
In renter occupied housing units	129	129	—	211	197	14	380	93	287
Mean gross rent	\$82	\$82	—	\$83	\$79	—	\$78	\$97	\$72
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	13.0	13.2	14.3	13.4	7.8	15.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	64	64	—	106	99	7	306	85	221
Percent of all families	4.5	5.0	—	5.8	6.4	3.2	5.9	4.8	6.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 054	\$1 054	—	\$1 216	\$1 255	—	\$1 315	\$1 150	\$1 379
Families with female head	49	49	—	49	49	—	96	25	71
Unrelated individuals	41	41	—	87	64	15	229	85	144
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.5	28.5	—	30.0	25.9	42.9	25.5	39.4	21.1
Mean income deficit	\$570	\$570	—	\$903	\$1 096	—	\$769	\$926	\$676
Persons	333	333	—	500	460	32	1 663	541	1 122
Percent 65 years and over	11.7	11.7	—	8.4	5.9	21.9	8.8	7.2	9.6
Related children under 18 years	210	210	—	243	239	4	830	250	580
Percent living with both parents	16.2	16.2	—	44.0	43.1	—	51.7	72.4	42.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	278	263	—	367	290	61	796	234	562
Percent of all families	19.7	20.6	—	20.1	18.9	28.1	15.3	13.1	16.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 456	\$1 517	—	\$1 523	\$1 620	\$1 353	\$1 782	\$1 613	\$1 852
Families with female head	74	74	—	54	54	—	188	51	137
Unrelated individuals	66	66	—	126	103	15	396	139	257
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.8	45.8	—	43.4	41.7	42.9	44.1	64.4	37.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 093	\$1 093	—	\$1 444	\$1 486	—	\$1 180	\$1 315	\$1 108
Persons	1 305	1 207	35	1 989	1 451	440	4 239	1 262	2 977
Percent 65 years and over	10.6	10.9	—	3.6	3.9	1.6	6.5	6.2	6.6
Related children under 18 years	716	653	35	1 095	756	280	2 215	603	1 612
Percent living with both parents	70.7	67.8	100.0	79.8	70.8	100.0	69.8	74.1	68.2

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places				
	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Topeka	Wichita	Kansas City	Overland Park	Topeka	Wichita
Families	209	—	209	1 298	1 609	1 214	195	1 275	1 537
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	8.1	6.6	3.0	2.6	8.2	6.9
Mean size of family	4.85	—	4.85	4.44	4.39	4.31	4.42	4.42	4.35
With related children under 18 years	140	—	140	952	1 208	871	157	929	1 136
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.17	—	3.17	2.82	2.65	2.54	2.25	2.84	2.64
Families with female head	21	—	21	154	112	125	—	121	112
With related children under 18 years	10	—	10	121	95	86	—	57	44
With related children under 6 years	4	—	4	57	44	38	—	57	44
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	59.6	52.3	52.6	—	59.6	52.3
Family heads	209	—	209	1 298	1 609	1 214	195	1 275	1 537
Percent 65 years and over	12.9	—	12.9	13.3	5.5	11.1	3.1	13.6	5.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	161	—	161	920	1 311	971	189	920	1 287
Percent in labor force	100.0	—	100.0	95.4	98.3	93.1	97.4	95.4	98.3
Unrelated individuals	16	—	16	144	260	155	17	144	247
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	11.8	—	3.2	—	11.8	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	33.3	7.7	17.4	—	33.3	8.1
Persons	1 030	—	1 030	5 909	7 325	5 382	878	5 776	6 932
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.6	—	8.6	5.7	3.0	6.3	3.5	5.8	3.1
Percent 65 years and over	4.7	—	4.7	5.5	2.2	5.3	3.4	5.6	2.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	100.0	—	100.0	66.6	64.2	64.0	36.7	66.6	64.2
Households	173	—	173	1 362	1 727	1 225	193	1 339	1 627
In owner occupied housing units	107	—	107	752	796	805	121	752	767
Mean value of unit	\$10 325	—	\$10 325	\$12 308	\$14 709	\$11 409	\$22 893	\$12 308	\$14 982
In renter occupied housing units	66	—	66	610	931	420	74	587	875
Mean gross rent	\$83	—	\$83	\$89	\$97	\$101	\$196	\$91	\$94
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.7	—	8.7	1.1	4.4	1.8	—	1.1	4.6

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6	—	6	163	216	105	—	163	202
Percent of all families	2.9	—	2.9	12.6	13.4	8.6	—	12.8	13.1
Mean family income	—	—	—	\$2 631	\$2 370	\$2 561	—	\$2 631	\$2 333
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 155	\$1 202	\$1 610	—	\$1 155	\$1 231
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	26.4	28.2	15.2	—	26.4	30.2
Mean size of family	—	—	—	4.33	3.88	5.30	—	4.33	3.88
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	118	156	90	—	118	142
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	3.74	2.76	3.56	—	3.74	2.84
Families with female head	—	—	—	61	54	36	—	61	54
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	61	54	36	—	61	54
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	34	38	14	—	34	38
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	52.9	44.7	—	—	52.9	44.7
Family heads	6	—	6	163	216	105	—	163	202
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	27.6	19.0	20.0	—	27.6	20.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	—	—	60	118	39	—	60	111
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	46.7	100.0	66.7	—	46.7	100.0
Unrelated individuals	16	—	16	48	91	79	6	48	91
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	33.3	35.0	51.0	—	33.3	36.8
Mean income	—	—	—	\$944	\$704	\$749	—	\$944	\$704
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$898	\$1 195	\$1 065	—	\$898	\$1 195
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	14.6	—	6.3	—	14.6	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	62.5	16.5	21.5	—	62.5	16.5
Persons	34	—	34	754	930	636	6	754	874
Percent of all persons	3.3	—	3.3	12.8	12.7	11.8	0.7	13.1	12.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	58.8	—	58.8	13.0	3.1	7.5	—	13.0	3.3
Percent 65 years and over	58.8	—	58.8	13.9	6.0	6.9	—	13.9	6.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	52.4	39.3	75.0	—	52.4	39.3
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	438	486	337	—	438	464
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	55.7	62.6	58.2	—	55.7	60.8
Households	13	—	13	207	254	121	—	207	242
Percent of all households	7.5	—	7.5	15.2	14.8	9.9	—	15.5	14.7
In owner occupied housing units	13	—	13	78	45	54	—	78	45
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	\$7 763	\$10 672	\$8 310	—	\$7 763	\$10 672
In renter occupied housing units	—	—	—	129	129	67	—	129	197
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	\$82	\$83	\$89	—	\$82	\$79
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	12.5	—	—	—	13.2

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6	—	6	64	106	72	—	64	99
Percent of all families	2.9	—	2.9	4.9	6.6	5.9	—	5.0	6.4
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 054	\$1 216	\$1 123	—	\$1 054	\$1 255
Families with female head	—	—	—	49	49	25	—	49	49
Unrelated individuals	9	—	9	41	64	54	6	41	64
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	28.5	24.6	34.8	—	28.5	25.9
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$570	\$1 096	\$961	—	\$570	\$1 096
Persons	30	—	30	333	477	423	—	333	460
Percent 65 years and over	43.3	—	43.3	11.7	5.7	9.2	14	11.7	5.9
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	210	243	198	—	210	239
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	16.2	44.0	68.2	—	16.2	43.1

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	25	—	25	263	323	201	—	263	290
Percent of all families	12.0	—	12.0	20.3	20.1	16.6	—	20.6	18.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 309	—	\$1 309	\$1 517	\$1 580	\$1 560	—	\$1 517	\$1 620
Families with female head	4	—	4	74	54	51	—	74	54
Unrelated individuals	16	—	16	66	103	98	9	66	103
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	45.8	39.6	63.2	—	45.8	41.7
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 093	\$1 486	\$1 234	—	\$1 093	\$1 486
Persons	193	—	193	1 242	1 636	1 070	17	1 207	1 451
Percent 65 years and over	10.4	—	10.4	10.6	3.4	5.6	—	10.9	3.9
Related children under 18 years	119	—	119	688	851	525	—	653	756
Percent living with both parents	89.9	—	89.9	69.5	74.0	71.4	—	67.8	70.8

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Arkansas City	Atchison	Chanute	Coffeyville	Dodge City	El Dorado	Emporia	Garden City	Great Bend	Hays
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total population	13 320	12 565	10 384	14 982	14 127	12 347	23 327	14 793	15 778	15 598
Native of native parentage	12 752	11 471	9 913	14 524	12 884	11 675	21 458	13 435	14 542	14 334
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	516	954	400	383	1 111	470	1 553	1 157	1 123	1 115
Foreign born	52	140	71	75	132	202	316	201	113	149
Total foreign stock										
United Kingdom	80	107	38	458	1 243	672	1 869	1 358	1 236	1 264
Ireland	29	73	19	39	67	117	344	28	107	42
Sweden	17	14	102	19	30	28	49	57	15	13
Germany ¹	76	411	85	27	30	40	57	40	42	4
Poland	—	—	—	146	230	137	416	157	373	199
Czechoslovakia	14	9	8	—	8	6	25	13	11	4
Austria	—	50	7	—	—	20	24	8	53	10
Hungary	7	5	—	5	36	11	37	13	106	54
U.S.S.R.	5	23	13	7	—	7	—	—	—	7
Italy	40	37	—	13	122	29	67	306	266	702
Canada	23	18	25	37	27	—	23	13	6	6
Mexico	164	118	119	37	57	24	94	48	51	15
Cuba	—	—	—	36	442	120	410	521	104	35
Other America	—	33	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
All other and not reported	113	196	55	129	185	122	5	16	—	43
Persons of Spanish language ²	394	191	215	148	1 152	287	300	138	102	130
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 228	1 496	319	109
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	202	428	101	585	894	163	668	2 090	428	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS										
Total	13 320	12 565	10 384	14 982	14 127	12 347	23 327	14 793	15 778	15 598
English	12 170	10 988	9 587	13 987	12 031	11 366	20 195	12 522	13 525	11 131
French	61	18	—	21	29	28	59	11	31	46
German	163	601	132	221	579	216	471	789	1 475	3 706
Spanish	137	152	148	107	932	247	892	1 080	84	77
Other	789	806	517	646	556	490	1 710	391	663	638
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	13 335	12 430	10 257	14 951	13 917	12 046	23 047	14 556	15 614	15 386
Born in State of residence	7 878	7 762	7 260	9 001	9 974	8 151	15 757	9 932	11 766	12 373
Born in different State	4 971	3 932	2 606	5 273	3 452	3 490	6 115	4 223	3 380	2 635
Percent of total	37.3	31.6	25.4	35.3	24.8	29.0	26.5	29.0	21.6	17.1
Northeast	121	274	70	115	137	138	1 044	112	82	122
North Central	1 563	2 808	1 353	1 859	1 370	1 606	2 803	1 455	1 119	1 222
South	2 951	615	891	2 873	1 290	1 438	1 519	1 822	1 673	705
West	336	235	292	426	655	308	749	834	506	485
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	38	72	38	37	42	20	83	45	44	34
State of birth not reported	448	664	353	640	449	385	1 092	356	424	344
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	12 354	11 653	9 563	13 831	12 890	11 491	21 889	13 403	14 515	14 316
Same house	6 708	6 468	4 971	7 444	6 478	5 745	7 677	5 899	7 040	6 611
Different house in United States	5 089	4 371	4 258	5 785	5 984	5 307	12 734	7 014	6 915	7 295
Some county	2 908	2 271	1 981	3 392	2 887	3 226	4 549	3 506	4 284	2 695
Different county	2 180	2 100	2 277	2 393	3 097	2 081	8 185	3 508	2 631	4 600
In Armed Forces in 1965	65	47	36	60	30	64	85	85	79	73
Persons attending college in 1965	80	110	139	87	160	91	544	151	87	458
Some State	1 099	635	1 582	943	1 832	1 260	5 785	1 947	1 574	3 295
Different State	1 081	1 465	695	1 450	1 265	821	2 400	1 561	1 057	1 305
In Armed Forces in 1965	58	34	23	37	42	66	65	65	52	51
Persons attending college in 1965	17	72	5	57	54	29	195	38	27	141
Northeast	29	139	31	43	29	14	637	—	17	67
North Central	254	1 057	254	376	477	159	761	348	305	587
South	716	158	191	658	397	361	499	621	489	243
West	82	111	191	373	362	287	503	592	246	408
Abroad	26	120	18	83	50	28	157	63	50	84
In Armed Forces in 1965	15	25	11	28	32	14	30	35	22	27
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	532	694	316	519	378	411	1 321	427	510	326
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	187	753	166	150	233	286	4 958	174	232	1 881
In Armed Forces, 1970	7	63	58	47	7	—	6	—	—	9
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	180	684	108	103	217	75	6	11	76	7
Living with one or both parents	14	6	12	—	26	211	4 952	163	156	1 865
Not living with parents	166	678	96	103	191	23	73	25	12	51
Different State in 1965	50	595	39	84	55	52	4 879	138	144	1 814
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	6	—	—	—	—	1 031	48	27	269
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	50	570	30	54	48	43	1 025	42	17	260
Living with one or both parents	—	6	5	—	—	—	23	12	—	28
Not living with parents	50	564	25	54	48	43	1 002	30	17	232
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	4 745	4 930	3 969	5 398	5 920	4 622	9 499	5 764	6 577	6 484
Worked in county of residence	4 207	4 048	3 443	4 710	5 425	3 837	8 262	5 017	5 914	5 600
Percent of all workers	88.7	82.1	86.7	87.3	91.6	83.0	87.0	87.0	89.9	86.4
Worked outside county of residence	254	438	233	222	215	655	482	249	427	419
Place of work not reported	284	444	293	466	280	130	755	498	236	465
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	4 524	4 315	3 427	4 935	4 520	4 094	8 727	4 512	4 974	5 529
Veteran	1 877	1 390	1 383	1 954	1 834	1 859	2 933	1 796	2 439	2 063
Percent of total	41.5	32.2	40.4	39.6	40.6	45.4	33.6	39.8	49.0	37.3
Vietnam conflict	324	212	230	373	195	242	746	219	323	408
Korean conflict	291	220	183	222	302	246	336	285	310	312
Korean conflict and World War II	22	41	53	7	28	27	69	35	44	52
World War II	899	642	611	998	911	931	1 106	821	1 159	725
World War I	132	107	108	185	112	182	247	57	163	128
Other service	209	168	198	169	286	231	429	379	440	238
Nonveteran	2 647	2 925	2 044	2 981	2 686	2 235	5 794	2 716	2 535	3 466

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Date based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Hutchinson	Independence	Junction City	Lawrence	Leavenworth	Leawood	Liberal	McPherson	Manhattan	Merriam
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total population	36 885	10 347	19 197	45 540	25 147	10 287	13 379	10 851	27 534	10 838
Native of native parentage	34 525	9 986	16 582	42 100	22 361	9 097	12 803	9 862	25 251	10 057
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 014	271	1 759	2 106	2 059	1 004	517	849	1 685	647
Foreign born	346	90	856	1 334	727	186	59	140	598	134
Total foreign stock										
United Kingdom	2 360	361	2 615	3 440	2 786	1 190	576	989	2 283	781
Ireland	157	35	192	331	191	165	70	122	228	75
Sweden	89	6	35	92	93	68	6	—	52	14
Germany ¹	78	—	49	101	49	65	15	281	245	28
Poland	542	86	933	553	885	215	109	113	501	265
Czechoslovakia	13	—	6	89	122	43	4	8	21	7
Austria	49	—	20	44	39	8	14	21	46	13
Hungary	55	—	98	50	97	12	4	22	48	6
U.S.S.R.	36	—	—	20	33	8	—	8	18	—
Italy	313	—	42	92	83	99	44	167	46	27
Canada	53	14	117	74	131	67	12	—	55	19
Mexico	109	14	67	288	98	57	49	26	106	95
Cuba	564	91	30	137	39	—	150	26	138	17
Other America	—	—	—	33	—	30	7	—	6	—
All other and not reported	41	68	9	165	82	45	92	169	735	38
Persons of Spanish language ²	261	45	1 017	1 371	836	308	659	152	512	215
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	1 358	357	529	618	769	136	—	—	150	150
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 013	230	418	973	386	—	198	63	365	—
	6	—	64	7	40	18	—	32	—	46
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS										
Total	36 885	10 347	19 197	45 540	25 147	10 287	13 379	10 851	27 534	10 838
English	32 654	9 517	16 600	39 527	21 544	9 250	11 832	9 130	24 227	9 756
French	87	6	110	230	148	40	33	25	115	46
German	1 576	167	774	1 123	1 163	400	357	612	1 066	371
Spanish	1 021	177	307	511	341	128	456	77	273	111
Other	1 547	480	1 406	4 149	1 951	469	701	1 007	1 853	554
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	34 567	10 262	18 186	44 243	24 406	10 123	13 343	10 720	26 875	10 685
Born in State of residence	26 173	6 905	7 841	23 724	13 904	2 393	6 765	7 385	15 660	4 451
Born in different State	9 487	2 911	8 997	18 342	8 881	7 380	6 079	2 865	10 140	5 777
Percent of total	25.9	28.4	49.5	41.5	36.4	72.9	45.6	26.7	37.7	54.1
Northwest	384	128	1 046	1 616	797	589	90	291	1 186	279
North Central	4 375	1 156	3 208	9 738	4 614	5 339	1 220	1 373	4 972	3 942
South	3 657	1 309	3 675	4 571	2 561	958	3 970	896	2 591	1 126
West	1 071	318	1 068	2 417	909	799	305	2 391	1 391	430
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	87	31	566	288	575	54	32	33	212	54
State of birth not reported	820	415	782	1 889	1 046	296	467	437	863	403
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	33 982	9 618	17 331	42 350	23 092	9 827	12 102	10 121	25 622	9 924
Same house	17 167	5 032	5 922	12 503	11 201	5 425	4 588	4 334	8 166	4 066
Different house in United States	15 484	4 150	9 564	26 084	10 192	4 127	7 084	5 298	15 917	5 564
Same county	8 233	2 392	3 174	7 752	4 931	1 645	3 296	2 747	4 128	2 125
Different county	7 251	1 758	6 390	18 332	5 261	2 482	3 788	2 551	11 789	3 439
In Armed Forces in 1965	221	48	381	317	565	15	89	37	205	61
Persons attending college in 1965	469	100	582	2 016	375	127	138	95	1 593	590
Same State	4 565	940	1 157	9 822	969	314	1 492	1 513	6 019	1 532
Different State	2 686	818	5 233	8 510	4 292	2 168	2 296	1 038	5 770	1 907
In Armed Forces in 1965	123	40	319	285	542	8	59	32	165	50
Persons attending college in 1965	90	5	541	1 261	237	78	86	24	1 284	286
Northwest	27	—	564	867	252	174	29	144	828	111
North Central	853	327	1 732	3 991	1 678	1 516	289	435	2 462	1 262
South	802	339	2 099	1 891	1 567	141	1 345	289	1 434	342
West	1 004	152	818	1 758	795	337	633	170	1 046	192
Abroad	138	71	849	1 007	613	30	82	14	619	64
In Armed Forces in 1965	41	18	284	114	281	7	42	—	106	22
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 193	365	996	2 756	886	245	348	475	920	230
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	1 284	111	1 906	11 493	1 065	88	151	467	5 684	122
In Armed Forces, 1970	10	—	1 765	—	675	—	—	—	1 011	8
Inmate of institution, 1970	482	34	28	44	34	—	—	13	28	—
Attending college, 1970	792	77	113	11 327	356	88	151	454	4 645	114
Living with one or both parents	43	11	—	73	8	42	24	—	70	5
Not living with parents	749	66	113	11 254	348	46	127	454	4 575	109
Different State in 1965	263	44	1 843	4 780	964	79	85	302	2 200	82
In Armed Forces, 1970	10	—	1 709	—	665	—	—	—	960	8
Inmate of institution, 1970	123	13	28	12	13	—	—	6	—	—
Attending college, 1970	130	31	106	4 662	286	79	85	296	1 240	74
Living with one or both parents	23	7	—	54	—	42	12	—	49	5
Not living with parents	107	24	106	4 608	286	37	73	296	1 191	69
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	14 633	3 850	7 679	17 694	9 426	3 815	5 672	4 769	11 906	4 657
Worked in county of residence	13 204	3 605	4 568	14 327	8 197	913	5 175	4 391	9 926	1 837
Percent of all workers	90.2	93.6	59.5	81.0	87.0	23.9	91.2	92.1	83.4	37.8
Worked outside county of residence	456	177	2 696	1 972	564	2 740	229	163	1 459	2 747
Place of work not reported	973	68	415	1 395	665	162	268	215	521	273
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	12 467	3 456	4 255	18 036	6 760	3 485	4 443	3 692	9 967	3 544
Veteran	5 493	1 485	2 257	5 048	3 778	1 920	1 894	1 397	3 491	1 826
Percent of total	44.1	43.0	53.0	28.0	55.9	55.1	42.6	37.8	35.0	51.5
Vietnam conflict	976	228	861	1 359	652	78	343	219	1 033	317
Korean conflict and World War II	121	50	227	764	522	265	366	212	571	302
World War II	2 382	639	456	1 175	313	87	50	23	127	32
World War I	446	214	101	246	1 592	1 173	854	679	1 121	771
Other service	839	169	128	747	294	115	65	75	212	99
Nonveteran	6 974	1 971	1 998	12 988	2 982	1 565	2 549	2 295	6 476	1 718

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Newton	North Fort Riley (U)	Olathe	Ottawa	Parsons	Pittsburg	Prairie Village	Salina	Shawnee	Winfield
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total population	15 439	12 556	17 718	11 036	12 891	20 171	28 107	37 714	20 446	11 405
Native of native parentage	13 705	10 715	16 962	10 532	12 363	18 209	24 576	35 152	19 127	10 824
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 441	1 310	579	430	433	1 599	2 894	2 291	1 071	485
Foreign born	293	531	177	74	95	363	637	271	248	96
Total foreign stock										
United Kingdom	1 734	1 841	756	504	528	1 962	3 531	2 562	1 319	581
Ireland	114	102	48	37	28	438	284	173	119	59
Sweden	54	7	62	43	46	34	168	87	57	—
Germany ¹	33	19	66	42	21	34	199	464	39	7
Poland	539	619	115	90	147	324	560	576	271	125
Czechoslovakia	50	61	—	—	—	37	266	17	29	8
Austria	—	13	—	10	15	11	42	100	62	6
Hungary	24	5	—	5	32	116	127	38	49	25
U.S.S.R.	—	—	7	—	—	—	56	—	—	—
Italy	375	12	34	—	6	16	597	210	56	26
Canada	—	92	21	34	13	245	121	53	38	22
Mexico	47	129	80	37	14	57	245	191	139	55
Cuba	311	151	35	84	91	74	37	189	45	169
Other America	7	7	—	10	—	—	16	7	8	—
All other and not reported	180	7	8	7	19	11	53	—	44	21
Persons of Spanish language ²	664	617	280	105	96	565	760	457	357	52
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	834	260	176	216	184	358	790	235	501
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	12	778	107	251	125	135	199	536	148	459
		235	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	5
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS										
Total	15 439	12 556	17 718	11 036	12 891	20 171	28 107	37 714	20 446	11 405
English	11 963	9 998	16 370	10 389	11 976	18 104	24 909	32 736	18 647	10 418
French	47	214	69	45	29	154	115	160	51	33
German	1 806	524	401	75	179	341	828	1 480	425	279
Spanish	511	731	126	114	144	114	149	479	110	351
Other	1 112	1 089	752	413	563	1 458	2 106	2 859	1 213	324
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	15 153	12 023	17 514	10 931	12 796	19 849	27 458	37 450	20 279	11 257
Born in State of residence	10 952	551	9 124	7 484	8 499	13 226	7 648	26 598	9 894	7 691
Born in different State	3 377	10 260	7 751	3 077	3 843	6 094	18 644	8 805	9 496	3 346
Percent of total	22.3	85.3	44.3	28.1	30.0	30.7	67.9	23.5	46.8	29.7
Northeast	158	1 655	347	311	92	274	1 216	707	304	116
North Central	1 599	2 980	4 796	1 773	1 815	3 748	13 742	4 076	7 012	1 394
South	1 241	4 347	1 901	716	1 619	1 581	2 568	2 746	1 515	1 529
West	379	1 278	707	277	317	491	1 118	1 276	665	307
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	69	931	91	40	25	54	105	143	51	50
State of birth not reported	755	281	548	330	429	475	1 061	1 904	838	170
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	14 283	11 393	15 832	10 224	11 918	18 990	25 767	34 505	18 493	10 771
Some house	7 756	88	5 481	4 831	5 759	9 279	13 864	15 048	9 126	5 731
Different house in United States	5 594	8 734	9 302	5 019	5 852	8 753	11 027	17 253	8 511	4 613
Some county	2 931	24	3 866	2 571	3 362	3 497	3 925	8 235	3 492	2 415
Different county	2 663	8 710	5 436	2 448	2 490	7 102	9 018	5 019	2 198	65
In Armed Forces in 1965	35	704	267	52	34	99	119	266	118	65
Persons attending college in 1965	130	646	385	140	70	407	744	450	619	63
Some State	1 747	264	2 135	1 254	1 288	3 277	1 693	5 402	2 653	1 461
Different State	916	8 446	3 301	1 194	1 979	5 409	3 616	3 616	2 366	737
In Armed Forces in 1965	35	684	232	37	34	57	98	166	102	41
Persons attending college in 1965	67	634	121	82	45	173	495	93	281	39
Northeast	12	1 419	195	219	20	119	576	348	157	31
North Central	365	2 511	1 801	454	451	1 095	3 488	1 586	1 387	196
South	373	3 121	752	276	533	459	881	820	405	281
West	166	1 395	553	245	306	464	862	862	417	289
Abroad	67	1 575	170	27	58	197	149	239	104	167
In Armed Forces in 1965	29	645	64	13	6	52	35	83	44	36
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	866	996	879	347	249	761	727	1 965	752	260
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	181	6 530	891	626	408	2 738	264	931	182	733
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	6 433	111	—	—	11	22	34	9	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	107	—	243	25	306	61	36	24	216	—
Attending college, 1970	74	97	537	601	102	2 666	242	861	149	511
Living with one or both parents	20	7	43	—	33	46	43	36	18	—
Not living with parents	54	90	494	601	69	2 620	199	825	131	511
Different State in 1965	30	6 387	492	468	54	696	209	443	89	241
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	6 302	111	—	—	11	22	34	9	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	7	—	111	—	—	27	—	7	12	14
Attending college, 1970	23	85	270	456	54	658	187	402	68	227
Living with one or both parents	—	7	26	—	28	27	43	13	6	—
Not living with parents	23	78	244	456	26	631	144	389	62	227
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	6 752	7 953	7 369	4 366	4 576	7 337	11 304	14 832	8 802	4 236
Worked in county of residence	5 647	6 208	5 233	3 578	4 186	6 209	2 816	12 800	3 799	3 939
Percent of all workers	83.6	78.1	71.0	82.0	91.5	84.6	24.9	86.3	43.2	93.0
Worked outside county of residence	535	1 287	1 747	613	195	693	7 985	752	4 433	255
Place of work not reported	570	458	389	175	195	435	503	1 280	570	42
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	5 041	203	5 275	3 686	4 068	7 511	8 909	11 653	6 369	3 891
Veteran	2 000	83	2 602	1 452	1 641	2 751	5 104	5 613	3 486	1 436
Percent of total	39.7	40.9	49.3	39.4	40.3	36.6	57.3	48.2	54.7	36.9
Vietnam conflict	273	77	739	195	252	621	527	1 091	598	251
Korean conflict	339	—	388	174	297	267	716	856	686	260
Korean conflict and World War II	19	—	127	45	54	56	259	192	63	47
World War II	798	—	893	563	719	1 119	2 724	2 190	1 464	596
World War I	238	—	54	245	212	249	193	350	94	171
Other service	333	6	401	230	107	439	685	934	581	111
Nonveteran	3 041	120	2 673	2 234	2 427	4 760	3 805	6 040	2 883	2 455

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Arkansas City	Atchison	Chanute	Coffeyville	Dodge City	El Dorado	Emporia	Garden City	Great Bend	Hays
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 255	3 846	2 584	3 641	4 268	3 515	9 926	4 744	4 583	6 466
Nursery school	48	29	30	97	115	42	77	49	110	91
Public	8	12	14	77	23	7	41	18	21	39
Kindergarten	187	187	174	220	286	184	227	237	298	234
Public	187	166	167	220	286	176	203	232	298	234
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 802	1 615	1 459	1 977	2 295	1 820	2 344	2 876	2 660	2 276
Public	1 750	1 268	1 410	1 907	1 993	1 812	2 081	2 645	2 258	2 143
High school (1 to 4 years)	876	780	671	918	1 031	1 063	1 253	1 194	1 130	1 308
Public	857	624	656	918	1 026	1 057	1 222	1 187	1 111	1 000
College	342	1 235	250	429	541	406	6 025	388	385	2 557
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old										
3 and 4 years old	52.6	58.0	52.5	52.3	56.1	59.9	69.4	56.2	56.4	66.1
5 and 6 years old	8.5	6.0	10.4	14.3	20.7	7.6	10.9	6.0	15.2	14.8
7 to 13 years old	71.4	73.7	80.3	64.3	77.6	73.2	69.4	80.2	76.8	74.1
14 and 15 years old	92.3	89.0	97.3	97.1	99.4	99.0	98.2	97.1	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	99.9	87.3	99.9	99.1	94.7	99.9	90.9	93.7	95.8	99.9
18 and 19 years old	98.5	79.3	81.1	80.9	98.4	99.9	96.2	90.7	80.6	93.9
20 and 21 years old	47.9	75.5	54.4	63.7	62.8	77.4	85.1	52.9	67.4	66.6
22 to 24 years old	24.6	60.5	12.4	63.7	25.1	27.8	77.3	15.3	25.9	72.8
25 to 34 years old	4.7	31.4	16.7	19.5	10.5	7.2	56.5	5.5	8.6	49.3
	4.0	4.9	5.7	3.1	6.2	5.5	24.3	3.7	3.2	20.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	3 638	2 942	2 788	4 022	3 507	3 229	4 795	3 455	3 988	3 178
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	21	23	24	60	24	10	31	41	18	28
5 to 7 years	104	31	68	182	72	91	55	81	85	30
8 years	283	228	206	389	174	183	239	195	180	143
High school: 1 to 3 years	625	585	573	624	545	436	615	614	598	450
4 years	745	449	330	615	545	502	570	505	694	335
College: 1 to 3 years	911	779	779	1 142	1 109	1 072	1 387	1 055	1 403	909
4 years or more	527	343	482	650	569	597	922	461	511	462
Median school years completed	275	372	326	360	469	338	976	503	499	821
Percent high school graduates	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.7
	51.1	55.3	56.9	53.5	61.2	62.2	68.5	58.4	60.5	69.0
Female, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	4 367	3 677	3 406	5 021	4 062	3 885	5 672	3 845	4 679	3 533
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	14	22	13	43	16	7	38	71	12	22
5 to 7 years	74	65	40	107	54	56	41	100	22	89
8 years	240	202	145	446	221	227	181	261	174	162
High school: 1 to 3 years	763	704	617	748	485	562	648	430	770	614
4 years	903	606	646	1 025	545	781	826	585	626	345
College: 1 to 3 years	1 450	1 248	1 108	1 656	1 479	1 320	2 063	1 469	1 958	1 162
4 years or more	587	478	576	670	866	620	1 073	549	751	583
Median school years completed	336	352	263	326	396	312	802	380	366	556
Percent high school graduates	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.5
	54.3	56.5	57.1	52.8	67.5	58.0	69.4	62.4	65.7	65.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old										
No high school	2 213	2 071	1 548	2 153	2 387	1 935	4 882	2 482	2 742	3 443
High school, 1 to 3 years	268	198	200	307	268	144	291	391	260	203
High school, 4 years	393	260	159	378	322	278	317	387	493	187
College, 1 year or more	851	721	525	766	909	772	1 101	838	1 143	873
	701	892	664	702	888	741	3 173	866	846	2 180
Female, 15 to 44 years old										
No high school	2 473	2 493	1 898	2 693	2 960	2 318	6 305	2 954	3 294	3 721
High school, 1 to 3 years	291	210	152	272	228	163	241	286	246	173
High school, 4 years	658	598	574	814	697	697	675	791	861	720
College, 1 year or more	1 038	1 034	659	1 052	1 229	947	2 153	1 198	1 457	1 196
	486	651	513	555	813	511	3 236	679	730	1 632
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families										
With own children under 3 years	3 741	2 881	2 839	4 197	3 598	3 298	5 241	3 564	4 195	3 499
With own children under 6 years	548	441	385	495	663	373	749	609	609	583
With own children under 12 years	871	726	648	847	955	687	1 236	1 018	1 015	1 001
With own children under 18 years	1 403	1 143	1 031	1 456	1 621	1 195	1 849	1 722	1 721	1 572
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 800	1 501	1 380	1 913	2 088	1 606	2 418	2 225	2 375	1 977
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 964	1 609	1 459	2 118	2 227	1 779	2 729	2 360	2 583	2 157
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	892	780	625	961	986	811	1 218	1 087	1 297	1 026
	370	309	230	418	410	376	596	462	529	512
Subfamilies										
Number of own children under 18 years	41	38	28	72	72	58	83	58	57	25
Husband-wife subfamilies	25	33	20	69	44	58	105	63	61	16
Number of own children under 18 years	28	15	20	21	37	19	49	19	8	17
Subfamilies with female head	12	6	12	6	5	12	50	4	-	8
Number of own children under 18 years	13	12	8	44	35	33	31	39	46	8
Number of own children under 18 years	13	16	8	56	39	40	49	59	58	8
Married couples										
Percent in subfamilies	3 346	2 513	2 437	3 598	3 266	2 916	4 614	3 248	3 760	3 223
With own children under 6 years	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.5
With own children under 18 years	804	666	585	770	907	627	1 177	951	958	971
With husband under 45 years	1 599	1 286	1 190	1 645	1 900	1 422	2 172	2 061	2 127	1 859
Living with both parents	1 459	1 149	1 055	1 418	1 708	1 306	2 410	1 760	1 837	1 921
Percent of total	4 043	3 806	3 184	4 530	4 951	3 836	5 332	5 930	5 495	5 093
Living with both parents	3 465	3 071	2 623	3 676	4 361	3 266	4 612	5 207	4 710	4 635
Percent of total	85.7	80.7	82.4	81.1	88.1	85.1	86.5	87.8	85.7	91.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	720	553	515	704	730	633	842	713	978	692
Children ever born	2 444	1 913	1 625	2 153	2 444	1 885	2 732	2 576	2 797	2 595
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 394	3 459	3 155	3 058	3 348	2 978	3 245	3 613	2 860	3 750
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters										
Inmate of mental hospital	135	1 675	113	306	125	276	2 502	213	311	431
Inmate of home for the aged	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of other institution	93	142	52	194	70	204	261	63	122	52
In rooming house	5	32	61	6	8	18	45	3	12	4
In military barracks	37	25	-	35	32	30	82	-	26	69
In college dormitory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	1 155	-	71	-	24	2 038	111	-	236
	-	321	-	-	15	-	76	36	151	70

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Hutchinson	Independence	Junction City	Lawrence	Leavenworth	Leawood	Liberal	McPherson	Manhattan	Merriam
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	9 670	2 421	4 154	22 631	7 068	3 540	3 806	3 210	10 840	3 245
Nursery school.....	117	9	34	463	283	163	66	36	204	91
Public.....	40	9	14	118	55	31	29	8	53	22
Kindergarten.....	546	92	241	631	363	158	295	163	366	261
Public.....	546	83	233	616	322	149	295	163	366	261
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	5 237	1 376	2 468	4 658	4 209	1 793	2 237	1 533	3 022	1 830
Public.....	4 859	1 280	2 358	4 542	3 345	1 459	2 103	1 483	2 775	1 666
High school (1 to 4 years).....	2 317	717	1 136	2 206	1 557	1 187	969	706	1 463	794
Public.....	2 215	710	1 037	2 184	1 385	964	955	706	1 322	679
College.....	1 453	227	275	14 673	656	239	239	772	5 785	269
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	50.7	56.3	36.0	72.1	53.3	80.7	51.4	57.0	60.0	51.7
3 and 4 years old.....	3.7	11.5	8.3	30.8	19.7	49.0	11.3	5.6	22.6	17.0
5 and 6 years old.....	77.5	62.2	72.3	84.9	71.7	63.7	78.8	62.7	79.6	89.8
7 to 13 years old.....	94.4	95.9	94.5	98.3	98.2	99.9	98.4	95.5	97.9	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	87.8	87.6	93.4	99.9	94.1	98.3	90.4	97.5	98.6	87.7
16 and 17 years old.....	87.8	85.9	81.4	94.1	91.0	96.7	80.9	99.9	94.8	89.4
18 and 19 years old.....	63.9	73.1	23.2	88.2	49.3	88.0	48.1	63.9	73.3	49.4
20 and 21 years old.....	18.4	18.0	2.6	82.9	20.0	74.8	8.4	49.3	66.6	15.7
22 to 24 years old.....	7.9	10.9	5.1	60.2	9.3	30.1	3.0	29.1	39.5	10.2
25 to 34 years old.....	4.8	1.1	3.9	30.0	3.7	7.6	2.6	6.1	22.1	7.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over.....	9 194	2 772	3 906	8 829	6 138	2 963	3 343	2 696	5 673	2 878
No school years completed.....	93	22	10	69	50	5	24	5	11	16
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	187	70	83	144	148	9	44	24	67	38
5 to 7 years.....	623	262	185	377	595	46	192	143	113	126
8 years.....	1 245	476	525	670	1 103	115	427	336	483	265
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 550	452	570	1 117	889	147	636	382	441	341
4 years.....	2 854	749	1 737	2 029	1 700	574	1 220	843	1 314	920
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 391	396	396	1 220	675	614	438	495	766	424
4 years or more.....	1 251	345	400	3 203	978	1 453	362	468	2 478	748
Median school years completed.....	12.3	12.1	12.3	13.0	12.2	15.9	12.3	12.5	14.6	12.7
Percent high school graduates.....	59.8	53.8	64.8	73.1	54.6	89.1	60.4	67.0	80.3	72.7
Female, 25 years old and over.....	11 137	3 634	4 585	9 296	7 508	3 290	3 490	3 234	6 131	2 955
No school years completed.....	120	17	29	35	60	—	14	—	12	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	149	41	52	14	98	30	46	14	36	21
5 to 7 years.....	614	194	218	428	647	24	166	142	142	66
8 years.....	1 614	656	750	763	1 293	101	406	368	522	331
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 870	564	743	1 208	1 283	231	614	508	699	452
4 years.....	3 983	1 389	1 991	2 970	2 494	1 121	1 431	1 257	1 958	1 150
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 692	525	373	1 566	771	921	512	520	1 169	532
4 years or more.....	1 095	248	429	2 228	760	862	301	425	1 593	397
Median school years completed.....	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.7	12.1	13.4	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.5
Percent high school graduates.....	60.8	59.5	60.9	72.8	53.6	88.3	64.3	68.1	77.0	70.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	6 371	1 416	4 290	11 576	4 032	1 565	2 520	1 909	7 499	2 266
No high school.....	773	155	279	412	549	12	254	106	195	155
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	997	223	665	777	580	31	517	189	240	250
High school, 4 years.....	2 410	499	2 242	2 047	1 438	219	1 063	778	1 472	773
College, 1 year or more.....	2 191	539	1 104	8 340	1 465	1 303	686	836	5 592	1 088
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	7 293	1 777	4 843	13 194	5 228	1 860	2 891	2 195	7 002	2 569
No high school.....	603	157	330	450	490	58	241	87	193	119
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	1 866	551	1 208	1 445	1 298	508	869	456	878	600
High school, 4 years.....	3 003	679	2 343	4 141	2 092	421	1 190	995	1 867	952
College, 1 year or more.....	1 821	390	962	7 158	1 346	873	591	657	4 064	898
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families.....	9 490	2 739	5 627	9 468	6 382	2 988	3 455	2 843	6 678	2 833
With own children under 3 years.....	1 309	366	1 149	1 696	958	187	607	339	1 112	422
With own children under 6 years.....	2 257	542	1 574	2 702	1 712	464	1 009	627	1 698	741
With own children under 12 years.....	3 816	946	2 287	4 100	2 845	1 025	1 603	1 078	2 504	1 268
With own children under 18 years.....	4 953	1 307	2 778	5 051	3 579	1 565	2 064	1 498	3 219	1 638
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	5 392	1 438	2 972	5 519	3 853	1 755	2 201	1 619	3 507	1 745
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	2 432	752	1 027	2 205	1 638	1 104	1 024	767	1 295	791
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	1 038	322	496	951	749	382	374	292	772	275
Subfamilies.....	167	60	54	87	110	45	35	25	60	46
Number of own children under 18 years.....	140	65	68	64	173	43	26	40	87	53
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	72	31	31	38	38	37	17	9	16	31
Number of own children under 18 years.....	17	21	32	8	57	31	8	10	7	28
Subfamilies with female head.....	85	29	23	40	69	8	18	16	41	15
Number of own children under 18 years.....	113	44	36	47	110	12	18	30	77	25
Married couples.....	8 383	2 378	4 960	8 623	5 502	2 888	3 118	2 550	6 050	2 709
Percent in subfamilies.....	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.1
With own children under 6 years.....	2 009	454	1 385	2 566	1 524	472	920	594	1 609	735
With own children under 18 years.....	4 339	1 102	2 317	4 586	3 105	1 513	1 837	1 331	2 945	1 553
With husband under 45 years.....	3 989	905	3 372	5 583	2 780	933	1 716	1 226	3 940	1 532
Total under 18 years old.....	11 590	3 031	5 953	10 722	8 587	3 520	4 991	3 292	6 860	3 880
Living with both parents.....	9 661	2 424	4 433	9 287	7 077	3 323	4 265	2 817	5 908	3 627
Percent of total.....	83.4	80.0	74.5	86.6	82.4	94.4	85.5	85.6	86.1	93.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	1 731	553	876	1 672	1 263	811	877	578	1 063	692
Children ever born.....	5 326	1 748	2 560	4 878	4 129	2 176	2 727	1 819	3 425	1 823
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 077	3 161	2 922	2 917	3 269	2 683	3 109	3 147	3 222	2 634
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters.....	1 281	264	336	8 270	782	9	11	773	2 186	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	238	222	197	257	172	—	—	133	98	—
Inmate of other institution.....	572	24	39	14	—	—	11	5	46	—
In rooming house.....	—	5	9	268	—	—	—	—	148	—
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	272	—	—	7 581	394	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	199	13	91	150	210	9	—	58	13	—

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Newton	North Fort Riley (U)	Olathe	Ottawa	Parsons	Pittsburg	Prairie Village	Salina	Shownee	Winfield
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	4 067	2 151	5 675	3 058	2 690	7 098	9 200	10 870	6 645	3 001
Nursery school	69	46	101	14	31	53	450	164	236	38
Public	21	13	14	14	13	26	35	68	49	24
Kindergarten	258	176	353	180	183	291	501	633	396	88
Public	245	176	332	180	183	263	486	633	385	66
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 245	1 568	3 109	1 475	1 489	2 038	4 887	5 906	3 984	1 417
Public	2 138	1 555	2 703	1 399	1 364	1 901	4 206	5 414	3 295	1 360
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 152	256	1 319	639	676	1 157	2 581	2 863	1 607	671
Public	1 093	225	1 170	639	628	1 046	2 149	2 552	1 293	646
College	323	105	793	750	311	3 559	781	1 304	422	787
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old										
3 and 4 years old	53.1	19.5	52.8	54.2	43.5	66.2	62.3	53.0	53.2	55.7
5 and 6 years old	13.1	7.1	10.8	2.7	7.9	7.6	27.5	7.5	15.4	9.9
7 to 13 years old	71.3	66.5	73.8	72.3	68.6	75.8	84.1	70.7	84.8	64.7
14 and 15 years old	97.9	99.9	97.4	99.5	81.5	96.0	99.0	95.7	98.0	93.9
16 and 17 years old	99.3	95.7	99.9	99.7	73.4	99.9	99.9	99.0	96.7	99.9
18 and 19 years old	91.5	56.0	85.3	80.6	55.5	80.7	96.9	93.9	93.1	85.7
20 and 21 years old	40.4	1.1	71.4	66.2	46.8	87.6	73.4	63.4	54.0	74.5
22 to 24 years old	26.1	1.1	27.9	52.9	17.6	77.6	43.1	32.0	15.6	55.3
25 to 34 years old	17.9	2.2	9.4	20.6	9.8	52.6	19.6	11.9	6.1	14.0
	3.2	2.0	6.5	4.1	4.5	17.8	5.7	2.9	3.7	6.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	4 050	1 832	3 941	2 687	3 176	4 749	7 458	9 206	4 996	3 015
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	32	11	20	6	30	30	30	62	18	408
5 to 7 years	106	—	87	52	96	152	22	107	15	102
8 years	232	34	219	186	199	345	131	418	191	162
High school: 1 to 3 years	594	85	465	468	649	693	214	1 068	363	418
4 years	639	353	651	452	510	684	375	1 423	711	396
College: 1 to 3 years	1 446	997	1 450	906	894	1 203	1 865	3 536	1 946	800
4 years or more	424	173	463	245	440	760	1 506	1 206	774	290
Median school years completed	577	179	586	372	358	882	3 315	1 386	978	439
Percent high school graduates	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.4	15.2	12.4	12.6	12.0
	60.4	73.6	63.4	56.7	53.3	59.9	89.6	66.6	74.0	50.7
Female, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	4 962	1 061	4 425	3 461	4 254	5 979	8 421	10 980	5 117	3 870
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	35	15	28	33	45	73	17	50	11	273
5 to 7 years	77	5	42	27	50	134	36	100	24	93
8 years	258	42	215	155	239	387	157	409	172	154
High school: 1 to 3 years	564	80	528	582	764	878	294	1 323	382	422
4 years	849	290	751	682	856	978	588	1 846	799	577
College: 1 to 3 years	2 045	468	1 832	1 321	1 463	1 945	3 369	4 644	2 418	1 441
4 years or more	713	120	626	322	572	939	2 039	1 519	776	460
Median school years completed	421	41	403	339	265	645	1 921	1 089	535	450
Percent high school graduates	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.9	12.4	12.5	12.3
	64.1	59.3	64.7	57.3	54.1	59.0	87.0	66.0	72.9	60.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old										
No high school	2 575	7 017	3 504	1 826	1 814	3 806	5 074	6 523	4 375	1 650
High school, 1 to 3 years	227	455	311	227	194	195	99	506	267	207
High school, 4 years	392	1 386	560	219	285	358	142	860	527	188
College, 1 year or more	1 197	3 723	1 500	760	739	843	1 086	2 851	1 804	564
	759	1 453	1 133	620	596	2 410	3 747	2 306	1 777	691
Female, 15 to 44 years old										
No high school	3 096	1 517	4 187	2 195	2 188	4 225	5 924	8 213	4 947	2 130
High school, 1 to 3 years	211	210	335	135	153	180	192	450	275	123
High school, 4 years	823	433	1 028	600	630	767	1 230	2 067	1 146	399
College, 1 year or more	1 400	671	1 812	981	860	1 533	1 954	3 653	2 199	929
	662	203	1 012	479	545	1 745	2 548	2 043	1 327	679
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families										
With own children under 3 years	4 118	1 328	4 395	2 816	3 308	4 968	7 754	9 704	5 231	2 622
With own children under 6 years	571	554	1 010	410	508	615	975	1 504	1 009	294
With own children under 12 years	973	891	1 517	672	838	1 014	1 868	2 626	1 733	489
With own children under 18 years	1 644	1 139	2 375	1 078	1 188	1 621	3 399	4 154	2 774	920
With sons/daughters under 25 years	2 206	1 240	2 880	1 400	1 533	2 175	4 745	5 353	3 468	1 228
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	2 356	1 245	3 017	1 553	1 741	2 486	5 143	5 728	3 721	1 350
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 021	309	1 139	761	785	1 062	2 522	2 522	1 736	622
	445	29	479	317	383	606	1 060	852	723	198
Subfamilies	43	5	34	28	72	49	55	140	73	28
Number of own children under 18 years	67	5	25	45	103	49	52	168	84	28
Husband-wife subfamilies	22	—	9	3	40	32	19	32	42	23
Number of own children under 18 years	39	—	—	—	34	27	5	32	22	23
Subfamilies with female head	21	—	25	21	32	13	36	98	31	5
Number of own children under 18 years	28	—	25	41	69	18	47	126	62	5
Married couples	3 725	1 275	4 005	2 527	2 795	4 352	7 183	8 531	4 928	2 301
Percent in subfamilies	0.6	—	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0
With own children under 6 years	906	857	1 389	635	718	922	1 805	2 423	1 676	449
With own children under 18 years	2 020	1 187	2 573	1 267	1 276	1 919	4 411	4 758	3 256	1 085
With husband under 45 years	1 764	1 224	2 546	1 171	1 152	1 864	3 374	4 347	3 176	1 031
Total under 18 years old	4 939	3 447	6 770	3 189	4 064	4 953	10 402	13 009	8 249	3 044
Living with both parents	4 344	3 236	5 716	2 771	2 798	4 172	9 627	11 110	7 579	2 551
Percent of total	88.0	93.9	84.4	86.9	68.8	84.2	92.5	85.4	91.9	83.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	757	239	993	457	486	790	1 909	2 029	1 421	540
Children ever born	2 298	706	3 281	1 600	1 543	2 232	5 231	6 245	4 596	1 444
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 036	2 954	3 304	3 501	3 175	2 825	2 740	3 078	3 234	2 674
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters										
Inmate of mental hospital	431	6 447	911	870	792	1 866	13	1 223	101	1 829
Inmate of home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	977
Inmate of other institution	323	—	260	169	114	260	—	195	42	201
In rooming house	40	—	301	14	582	—	—	48	—	14
In military barracks	12	134	5	—	45	125	—	127	—	15
In college dormitory	—	6 275	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	56	38	4	64	51	83	13	158	26	22

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Arkansas City	Atchison	Chanule	Coffeyville	Dodge City	El Dorado	Emporia	Garden City	Great Bend	Hays
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	4 520	4 328	3 421	4 982	4 513	4 094	8 785	4 506	5 006	5 558
Labor force	3 297	2 881	2 424	3 600	3 714	3 082	5 792	3 824	4 242	4 197
Percent of total	72.9	66.6	70.9	72.3	82.3	75.3	65.9	84.9	84.7	75.5
Civilian labor force	3 284	2 861	2 424	3 595	3 709	3 079	5 771	3 824	4 242	4 191
Employed	3 099	2 803	2 395	3 452	3 613	2 932	5 568	3 671	4 112	4 009
Unemployed	185	58	29	143	96	147	203	153	130	182
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	2.0	1.2	4.0	2.6	4.8	3.5	4.0	3.1	4.3
Not in labor force	1 223	1 447	997	1 382	799	1 012	2 993	682	744	1 361
Inmate of institution	42	81	64	51	33	87	91	14	46	24
Enrolled in school	327	639	178	224	195	289	1 896	168	158	892
Other:										
Under 65 years	239	291	192	369	195	157	324	178	170	207
65 years and over	615	436	563	738	376	479	682	322	390	238
Female, 16 years old and over	5 287	4 865	4 088	6 069	5 177	4 792	9 839	4 916	5 849	5 499
Labor force	1 929	2 100	1 600	2 111	2 371	1 756	4 439	2 189	2 655	2 775
Percent of total	36.5	43.2	39.1	34.8	45.8	36.6	45.1	44.5	45.4	50.5
Civilian labor force	1 929	2 100	1 600	2 111	2 365	1 756	4 439	2 189	2 655	2 775
Employed	1 822	2 011	1 543	2 111	2 282	1 644	4 040	2 068	2 524	2 652
Unemployed	107	89	57	136	83	112	399	121	131	123
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	4.2	3.6	6.4	3.5	6.4	9.0	5.5	4.9	4.4
Not in labor force	3 358	2 765	2 488	3 958	2 806	3 036	5 400	2 727	3 194	2 724
Inmate of institution	56	88	49	149	45	135	215	52	88	32
Enrolled in school	225	434	185	275	323	317	1 901	280	289	730
Other:										
Under 65 years	1 922	1 312	1 293	2 373	1 773	1 722	2 000	1 798	2 126	1 415
65 years and over	1 155	931	961	1 197	665	862	1 284	597	691	547
Male, 16 to 21 years old	723	1 132	416	684	748	661	3 093	831	715	1 677
Not enrolled in school	231	261	153	228	189	166	535	349	251	236
Not high school graduate	82	66	83	104	62	31	134	166	95	41
Unemployed or not in labor force	46	23	31	59	14	7	52	36	30	15
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	5 287	4 865	4 088	6 069	5 177	4 792	9 839	4 916	5 849	5 499
With own children under 6 years	855	703	648	898	988	751	1 245	983	1 009	1 024
In labor force	265	270	260	198	323	191	514	357	352	426
With own children 6 to 17 years only	867	743	700	1 083	1 132	870	1 129	1 161	1 307	1 034
In labor force	450	460	413	549	610	418	600	571	646	615
Married women, husband present	3 253	2 488	2 458	3 503	3 288	2 899	4 523	3 117	3 695	3 299
In labor force	1 161	1 056	1 027	1 224	1 388	1 076	2 052	1 338	1 554	1 608
With own children under 6 years	781	640	590	815	907	654	1 143	905	939	982
In labor force	229	230	229	170	264	171	435	313	325	393
With own children 6 to 17 years only	764	602	629	884	1 011	790	971	1 064	1 141	953
In labor force	371	377	379	425	521	366	467	500	535	537
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	19.3	26.4	17.9	34.5	20.2	14.5	23.4	25.6	18.0	22.3
16 and 17 years	25.6	39.7	26.7	46.7	55.0	43.3	55.8	56.7	55.6	40.9
18 and 19 years	49.0	34.4	72.9	74.0	86.4	54.4	45.3	87.6	84.0	59.9
20 and 21 years	78.1	57.2	87.1	78.6	88.6	90.6	57.1	87.9	83.8	68.6
22 to 24 years	100.0	75.6	80.2	87.7	81.0	87.7	61.4	95.0	98.7	75.1
25 to 34 years	95.6	90.2	93.3	92.1	97.9	95.0	83.8	96.3	97.3	87.7
35 to 44 years	95.5	91.4	94.6	95.4	97.1	97.2	97.3	97.4	97.6	96.9
45 to 64 years	90.8	85.6	88.4	85.1	89.6	91.1	88.1	92.9	93.6	88.8
65 years and over	23.6	29.1	17.4	19.5	32.5	23.5	30.9	33.3	34.0	37.9
Female:										
14 and 15 years	5.0	13.3	8.4	11.8	8.2	8.1	8.3	19.4	15.2	11.6
16 and 17 years	21.8	38.1	26.5	25.5	23.4	23.4	34.6	37.5	32.8	23.1
18 and 19 years	48.3	44.0	61.1	39.1	65.8	59.8	40.0	51.0	53.6	62.2
20 and 21 years	39.0	51.7	64.5	44.7	52.7	37.8	54.0	53.4	67.4	60.8
22 to 24 years	44.3	55.1	53.5	39.7	51.4	45.1	54.1	55.6	47.8	62.7
25 to 34 years	48.4	45.9	43.7	37.7	45.3	39.3	51.2	50.9	42.7	49.5
35 to 44 years	50.2	56.2	63.9	49.0	56.4	47.4	60.0	50.5	55.9	57.8
45 to 64 years	44.2	58.1	49.3	46.3	54.0	45.4	55.0	50.4	52.3	57.1
65 years and over	13.0	15.1	6.7	9.3	20.2	13.0	16.9	12.6	19.3	15.2
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	3 628	3 557	2 642	3 855	4 013	3 375	7 577	4 054	4 475	4 898
50 to 52 weeks	2 477	2 058	1 903	2 947	2 955	2 327	3 829	2 951	3 524	2 967
27 to 49 weeks	708	652	503	552	709	606	1 600	626	613	927
26 weeks or less	443	847	236	356	442	442	2 148	477	338	1 004
Female, 16 years old and over	2 400	2 634	1 857	2 661	2 870	2 195	6 092	2 786	3 187	3 336
50 to 52 weeks	1 066	1 134	838	1 303	1 311	930	2 001	1 124	1 558	1 384
27 to 49 weeks	639	649	499	587	819	584	1 774	752	796	992
26 weeks or less	695	851	520	771	740	681	2 317	910	833	960
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	3 099	2 803	2 395	3 452	3 613	2 932	5 568	3 671	4 112	4 009
Private wage or salary workers	2 529	2 268	1 759	2 679	2 656	2 253	4 013	2 623	3 305	2 653
Government workers	286	273	378	436	526	425	1 181	596	365	977
Local government workers	181	148	215	353	284	325	316	297	194	265
Self-employed workers	284	262	253	333	403	242	369	414	431	348
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	4	28	12	5	38	11	31
Female employed	1 822	2 011	1 543	1 975	2 282	1 644	4 040	2 068	2 524	2 652
Private wage or salary workers	1 234	1 570	1 064	1 403	1 702	1 157	2 581	1 567	1 981	1 836
Government workers	416	285	362	373	367	338	1 299	409	333	695
Local government workers	246	178	242	277	278	279	454	293	253	229
Self-employed workers	118	85	101	123	163	131	138	55	141	86
Unpaid family workers	54	71	16	76	50	18	22	37	69	35
Male employed, in agriculture	42	30	47	26	192	68	139	324	81	202
Wage or salary workers	39	9	9	15	100	32	104	222	56	138
Self-employed workers	3	21	38	11	87	30	35	97	19	55
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	16	5	12	—	19	20	20	16
Wage or salary workers	—	—	12	—	12	—	13	15	14	12
Self-employed workers	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	5	6	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 510	1 080	927	1 341	1 481	1 331	1 765	1 612	1 845	1 426
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	55	78	40	54	16	17	60	16	30	36
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	95	65	43	91	60	44	151	38	65	129
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	75	43	22	50	39	45	26	58	47	26

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Hutchinson	Independence	Junction City	Lawrence	Leavenworth	Leawood	Liberal	McPherson	Manhattan	Merriam
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	12 430	3 447	4 582	18 198	7 701	3 489	4 418	3 691	11 122	3 550
Labor force	9 249	2 414	5 199	11 311	5 874	2 925	3 789	2 848	8 158	3 018
Percent of total	74.4	70.0	79.0	62.2	76.3	83.8	85.8	77.2	73.4	85.0
Civilian labor force	9 219	2 387	2 820	11 188	4 975	2 914	3 780	2 848	6 995	3 001
Employed	8 985	2 267	2 713	10 763	4 796	2 899	3 655	2 789	6 749	2 953
Unemployed	234	120	107	425	179	15	125	59	246	48
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	5.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	0.5	3.3	2.1	3.5	1.6
Not in labor force	3 181	1 033	1 383	6 887	1 827	564	629	843	2 964	532
Inmate of institution	632	94	103	98	61	—	11	55	29	—
Enrolled in school	648	192	234	5 398	368	259	180	312	2 118	181
Other: Under 65 years	583	196	635	662	595	97	194	101	364	97
65 years and over	1 318	551	411	729	803	208	244	375	453	254
Female, 16 years old and over	14 219	4 279	7 212	17 696	9 660	3 831	4 531	4 160	10 270	3 818
Labor force	5 900	1 637	2 800	7 715	4 021	1 120	2 167	2 023	4 614	1 931
Percent of total	41.5	38.3	38.8	43.6	41.6	29.2	47.8	48.6	44.9	50.6
Civilian labor force	5 900	1 637	2 773	7 710	3 959	1 120	2 167	2 023	4 598	1 931
Employed	5 557	1 559	2 547	7 423	3 802	1 077	2 060	1 936	4 372	1 870
Unemployed	343	78	226	287	157	43	107	87	226	61
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	4.8	8.2	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.9	4.3	4.9	3.2
Not in labor force	8 319	2 642	4 412	9 981	5 639	2 711	2 364	2 137	5 656	1 887
Inmate of institution	178	152	133	111	—	—	—	83	115	—
Enrolled in school	794	179	280	4 638	603	354	181	191	1 470	210
Other: Under 65 years	4 898	1 331	3 325	3 720	3 403	1 920	1 746	1 195	2 926	1 372
65 years and over	2 449	980	674	1 450	1 522	437	437	668	1 145	305
Male, 16 to 21 years old	2 262	501	1 479	6 820	1 086	457	774	695	3 582	431
Not enrolled in school	792	142	1 080	689	513	41	353	193	807	126
Not high school graduate	352	78	380	192	175	5	142	19	101	20
Unemployed or not in labor force	219	27	98	87	69	5	28	9	21	15
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	14 219	4 279	7 212	17 696	9 660	3 831	4 531	4 160	10 270	3 818
With own children under 6 years	2 279	559	1 564	2 663	1 753	459	1 011	649	1 656	759
In labor force	480	223	421	974	598	57	427	243	501	227
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 640	808	1 131	2 237	1 786	1 074	1 008	842	1 481	914
In labor force	1 389	406	581	1 301	852	313	538	549	742	483
Married women, husband present	8 274	2 418	4 924	8 537	5 439	2 845	3 167	2 511	5 904	2 665
In labor force	3 188	931	1 799	4 146	2 048	742	1 436	1 228	2 602	1 205
With own children under 6 years	1 967	466	1 367	2 513	1 511	444	937	610	1 542	734
In labor force	495	149	339	891	461	50	368	227	422	202
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 313	678	909	1 964	1 514	1 020	900	721	1 302	825
In labor force	1 152	321	440	1 064	643	278	447	442	617	425
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years	20.2	12.6	15.1	21.9	10.4	13.3	28.6	32.1	18.3	19.2
16 and 17 years	54.6	36.7	48.8	45.7	40.4	34.5	54.2	47.1	56.6	42.8
18 and 19 years	57.6	70.2	59.6	31.9	68.0	57.6	81.2	64.7	49.4	72.0
20 and 21 years	71.7	78.7	83.3	43.5	85.7	59.6	92.0	69.3	55.4	89.5
22 to 24 years	72.2	83.9	90.7	64.3	89.5	52.2	93.7	77.3	76.5	93.4
25 to 34 years	92.3	96.5	91.6	81.5	95.3	98.7	95.1	96.1	89.4	98.0
35 to 44 years	97.4	95.3	96.7	95.5	94.5	100.0	97.1	97.6	97.9	96.0
45 to 64 years	88.7	85.9	82.5	88.7	83.2	96.1	91.8	93.0	92.4	95.3
65 years and over	24.6	25.2	20.0	29.6	25.7	50.0	37.4	27.6	36.3	20.1
Female: 14 and 15 years	6.6	3.5	10.5	9.4	9.4	7.9	30.8	19.5	16.4	7.6
16 and 17 years	32.6	29.2	26.1	26.1	29.2	36.6	47.8	35.8	45.1	41.4
18 and 19 years	47.5	47.1	25.1	30.2	56.9	34.8	58.1	52.3	45.0	50.8
20 and 21 years	57.7	52.8	36.6	41.4	52.9	15.3	57.7	74.4	45.1	78.5
22 to 24 years	47.8	50.5	37.7	64.0	59.2	77.3	55.4	52.9	59.4	73.0
25 to 34 years	43.3	53.3	48.5	49.5	42.8	23.5	49.6	51.7	45.3	44.9
35 to 44 years	54.7	50.0	54.8	57.9	49.1	26.4	52.9	64.2	47.3	55.2
45 to 64 years	50.6	49.7	49.4	56.5	49.7	34.9	50.7	58.4	57.3	54.4
65 years and over	14.6	12.8	10.9	12.1	11.4	11.8	17.4	14.4	10.8	16.4
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	10 223	2 632	5 735	16 316	6 273	3 156	4 007	3 266	10 169	3 183
50 to 52 weeks	7 294	1 783	4 347	6 747	4 644	2 537	2 902	2 290	5 377	2 290
27 to 49 weeks	1 513	519	892	3 553	1 034	252	627	389	1 981	619
26 weeks or less	1 416	330	496	6 016	539	367	478	587	2 811	274
Female, 16 years old and over	7 232	1 851	3 903	11 723	5 006	1 579	2 607	2 439	6 387	2 263
50 to 52 weeks	3 181	971	1 638	3 049	2 011	613	1 103	1 102	2 111	1 061
27 to 49 weeks	1 811	395	1 133	3 514	1 554	371	622	595	1 917	697
26 weeks or less	2 240	485	1 132	5 160	1 441	595	882	742	2 359	505
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	8 985	2 267	2 713	10 763	4 796	2 899	3 655	2 789	6 749	2 953
Private wage or salary workers	7 281	1 577	1 537	5 946	2 673	2 299	2 947	2 261	3 409	2 470
Government workers	1 067	342	897	4 029	1 608	100	333	268	2 761	257
Local government workers	650	222	304	537	255	22	224	194	313	100
Self-employed workers	626	348	279	754	498	494	371	194	313	226
Unpaid family workers	11	—	—	34	17	6	5	255	539	100
Female employed	5 557	1 559	2 547	7 423	3 802	1 077	2 060	1 936	4 372	1 870
Private wage or salary workers	4 308	1 193	1 529	4 047	2 144	779	1 513	1 455	2 328	1 405
Government workers	920	241	861	3 106	1 351	180	366	342	1 846	386
Local government workers	669	176	380	721	409	112	318	327	436	204
Self-employed workers	256	97	139	185	206	81	140	129	156	57
Unpaid family workers	73	28	18	85	101	37	41	10	42	22
Male employed, in agriculture	138	54	36	167	42	30	137	101	312	36
Wage or salary workers	94	35	22	112	22	23	73	70	186	18
Self-employed workers	44	19	14	45	20	7	64	26	86	18
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	31	6	5	38	7	—	—	5	40	—
Wage or salary workers	21	6	—	33	7	—	26	5	41	6
Self-employed workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	21	—	32	6
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	5	—	—	5	5	5	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	3 844	928	1 596	3 817	2 681	1 385	1 572	1 066	2 303	1 436
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	90	37	53	130	118	3	24	15	58	18
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	220	59	143	331	177	27	99	38	103	107
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	125	45	59	127	96	—	65	14	59	20

*The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Newton	North Fort Riley (U)	Olathe	Ottawa	Parsons	Pittsburg	Prairie Village	Salina	Shownee	Winfield
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	5 035	7 783	5 432	3 722	4 106	7 518	8 937	11 806	6 360	3 891
Labor force	4 097	7 657	4 686	2 671	2 866	4 985	7 668	9 515	5 655	2 507
Percent of total	81.4	98.4	86.3	71.8	69.8	66.3	85.8	80.6	88.9	64.4
Civilian labor force	4 097	94	4 520	2 659	2 860	4 977	7 629	9 421	5 631	2 502
Employed	3 991	89	4 409	2 595	2 693	4 774	7 479	9 089	5 526	2 363
Unemployed	106	5	111	64	167	203	150	332	105	139
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	5.3	2.5	2.4	5.8	4.1	2.0	3.5	1.9	5.6
Not in labor force	938	126	746	1 051	1 240	2 533	1 269	2 291	705	1 384
Inmate of institution	83	—	132	52	225	87	—	125	—	550
Enrolled in school	180	68	210	363	135	1 206	693	690	354	264
Other:	135	58	154	167	245	371	209	516	119	111
65 years and over	540	—	250	469	635	869	367	960	232	459
Female, 16 years old and over	6 088	1 581	6 137	4 465	5 270	8 364	10 036	14 317	6 734	4 882
Labor force	2 695	396	3 026	1 841	2 099	2 997	4 146	6 293	3 526	2 061
Percent of total	44.3	25.0	49.3	41.2	39.8	35.8	41.3	44.0	52.4	42.2
Civilian labor force	2 695	295	3 026	1 841	2 099	2 997	4 146	6 293	3 526	2 061
Employed	2 612	265	2 878	1 793	1 953	2 778	3 998	5 860	3 429	1 989
Unemployed	83	30	148	48	146	219	148	433	97	72
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	10.2	4.9	2.6	7.0	7.3	3.6	6.9	2.8	3.5
Not in labor force	3 393	1 185	3 111	2 624	3 171	5 367	5 890	8 024	3 208	2 821
Inmate of institution	262	—	261	131	186	167	—	118	75	515
Enrolled in school	215	103	389	256	195	970	687	901	333	284
Other:	1 930	1 067	1 900	1 322	1 585	2 631	4 366	4 909	2 454	1 107
65 years and over	986	15	561	915	1 205	1 599	837	2 096	346	915
Male, 16 to 21 years old	680	4 038	997	783	642	2 016	1 130	1 862	969	641
Not enrolled in school	249	3 923	371	233	341	284	1 201	583	344	134
Not high school graduate	92	1 254	119	78	230	107	46	258	116	69
Unemployed or not in labor force	25	11	42	26	200	27	16	140	39	42
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	6 088	1 581	6 137	4 465	5 270	8 364	10 036	14 317	6 734	4 882
With own children under 6 years	969	911	1 470	693	834	999	1 873	2 685	1 752	507
In labor force	374	163	605	259	343	259	497	974	543	148
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 190	340	1 359	721	697	1 136	2 848	2 719	1 688	734
In labor force	606	78	816	374	406	516	1 328	1 485	1 113	402
Married women, husband present	3 713	1 323	3 994	2 536	2 854	4 288	7 071	8 484	4 971	2 369
In labor force	1 579	264	2 010	1 045	1 175	1 432	2 739	3 552	2 484	1 069
With own children under 6 years	876	893	1 345	644	702	909	1 790	2 423	1 670	466
In labor force	315	158	511	231	252	218	432	809	488	119
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 087	340	1 185	624	577	978	2 580	2 339	1 569	639
In labor force	526	78	686	299	308	414	1 140	1 211	1 004	332
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	34.6	—	22.1	15.9	7.3	12.8	11.5	24.7	16.0	16.6
16 and 17 years	68.3	57.5	54.2	47.7	26.2	42.9	31.7	51.1	50.3	49.5
18 and 19 years	59.8	100.0	70.0	46.1	63.2	57.3	48.6	62.6	69.4	60.1
20 and 21 years	96.0	99.8	85.6	65.4	82.4	55.7	65.5	65.3	77.0	64.3
22 to 24 years	93.1	99.7	94.1	83.3	88.2	60.7	82.5	93.3	97.5	83.4
25 to 34 years	97.8	98.0	98.8	96.6	94.4	89.2	96.7	97.3	97.7	67.6
35 to 44 years	98.7	95.1	98.3	95.9	94.2	96.4	99.5	94.8	97.9	80.4
45 to 64 years	93.7	92.0	92.0	89.7	85.9	87.6	96.6	91.0	98.4	79.7
65 years and over	28.2	—	33.3	25.7	20.2	19.2	43.5	35.3	13.9	19.3
Female:										
14 and 15 years	16.4	—	11.4	17.1	16.8	8.3	9.1	6.7	15.0	16.6
16 and 17 years	52.4	10.5	34.5	41.1	27.2	31.5	31.9	35.1	41.9	27.2
18 and 19 years	56.1	84.4	60.2	59.1	37.8	45.9	57.3	51.6	60.7	69.2
20 and 21 years	58.5	50.4	60.6	56.9	52.6	49.1	56.1	62.7	59.9	60.6
22 to 24 years	56.1	23.4	62.5	41.8	51.0	56.6	58.3	52.1	68.2	32.4
25 to 34 years	53.6	18.6	50.3	49.8	50.5	32.0	37.6	50.2	50.7	41.5
35 to 44 years	53.2	25.9	57.4	55.3	59.5	46.0	42.5	53.2	53.1	48.0
45 to 64 years	52.4	20.9	57.4	51.9	53.7	42.5	47.3	49.4	58.2	58.6
65 years and over	14.9	—	6.5	12.2	10.1	11.4	15.6	13.6	14.6	15.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	4 247	7 432	4 960	3 085	3 033	6 079	8 271	10 304	5 905	2 865
50 to 52 weeks	2 997	5 404	3 344	1 789	2 160	3 191	6 474	7 393	4 509	1 732
27 to 49 weeks	867	1 339	1 073	745	570	1 401	906	1 591	913	628
26 weeks or less	383	689	543	551	303	1 487	891	1 320	483	505
Female, 16 years old and over	3 169	618	3 706	2 322	2 552	4 010	5 174	7 569	4 131	2 521
50 to 52 weeks	1 465	87	1 432	950	1 249	1 470	2 175	3 541	1 862	1 068
27 to 49 weeks	879	194	1 057	675	570	1 095	1 403	1 892	1 188	736
26 weeks or less	825	337	1 217	697	733	1 445	1 596	2 136	1 081	717
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	3 991	89	4 409	2 595	2 693	4 774	7 479	9 089	5 526	2 363
Private wage or salary workers	3 188	71	3 187	1 813	1 908	3 287	5 965	6 956	4 547	1 701
Government workers	391	14	916	485	785	1 042	552	1 305	574	440
Local government workers	299	4	446	281	215	231	151	708	199	251
Self-employed workers	396	—	302	267	295	424	929	814	395	222
Unpaid family workers	16	—	4	30	8	21	33	14	10	—
Female employed	2 612	265	2 878	1 793	1 953	2 778	3 998	5 860	3 429	1 989
Private wage or salary workers	2 155	193	2 093	1 277	1 328	1 657	3 142	4 723	2 572	1 241
Government workers	240	72	662	406	620	924	819	687	609	609
Local government workers	168	22	431	342	261	227	338	597	378	222
Self-employed workers	181	—	83	82	65	181	179	255	133	119
Unpaid family workers	36	—	40	28	10	16	37	63	37	20
Male employed, in agriculture	54	4	87	68	53	155	33	158	72	62
Wage or salary workers	33	—	48	44	25	105	17	80	13	42
Self-employed workers	21	4	39	24	28	35	16	78	59	20
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	11	5	10	11	18	40	5	42	23	27
Wage or salary workers	11	5	5	11	18	40	—	27	9	15
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	14	7
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 623	915	1 929	981	1 070	1 476	3 570	3 965	2 925	1 221
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	33	4	25	18	52	56	9	126	21	266
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	117	19	101	40	90	95	188	247	135	20
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	29	21	26	15	39	39	72	147	41	39

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Arkansas City	Atchison	Chanute	Coffeyville	Dodge City	El Dorado	Emporia	Garden City	Great Bend	Hays
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 921	4 814	3 938	5 427	5 895	4 576	9 608	5 739	6 636	6 461
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	527	778	500	599	839	555	1 821	759	897	1 278
Engineers	11	21	35	25	59	47	45	23	110	58
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	20	36	48	33	62	19	89	51	39	33
Health workers, except practitioners	62	67	47	78	109	42	215	50	175	135
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	177	169	166	164	212	189	341	302	173	281
Technicians, except health	40	39	28	37	52	38	91	57	85	95
Other professional workers	217	446	176	262	345	220	1 040	276	315	476
Managers and administrators, except farm	392	349	427	636	683	425	934	593	948	746
Salaried:	76	29	71	71	47	37	115	64	86	28
Manufacturing	45	81	75	134	184	117	231	127	221	171
Retail trade	154	160	180	265	315	163	454	293	484	394
Other industries	75	44	54	93	76	69	69	46	66	60
Self-employed:	42	35	27	73	61	39	65	63	91	93
Retail trade	310	284	359	449	534	319	742	562	763	579
Other than retail trade	241	199	218	272	315	234	446	369	434	385
Clerical and kindred workers	69	85	141	177	219	85	296	193	329	194
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	815	861	564	697	972	647	1 828	946	993	1 232
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	917	633	589	897	748	812	986	800	835	605
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	21	49	85	74	102	63	58	125	66	88
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	162	95	68	119	110	114	99	133	127	80
Construction craftsmen	68	65	22	147	71	77	40	45	39	7
Other craftsmen	192	154	129	229	216	187	301	205	195	147
Operatives, except transport	474	270	285	328	249	371	488	292	408	283
Durable goods manufacturing	638	584	575	872	405	603	879	505	661	575
Nondurable goods manufacturing	159	263	230	370	97	97	155	111	126	41
Nonmanufacturing industries	311	194	172	271	96	232	269	110	112	224
Transport equipment operatives	168	127	173	231	212	274	455	284	423	310
Laborers, except farm	196	162	163	171	240	119	323	251	290	172
Construction laborers	225	187	306	298	213	213	458	334	174	201
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21	38	37	61	55	47	111	94	49	48
Other laborers, except farm	120	58	62	94	122	59	146	109	58	53
Farmers and farm managers	84	140	88	151	121	107	201	131	67	100
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	21	26	5	86	26	32	107	21	56
Service workers, except private household ¹	24	9	4	5	67	25	77	132	41	121
Cleaning service workers	747	798	496	686	896	741	1 393	604	887	954
Food service workers	120	170	92	214	202	197	362	181	157	244
Health service workers	224	298	149	191	321	239	532	210	255	385
Personal service workers	220	147	111	102	120	125	170	94	207	123
Protective service workers	75	66	62	82	154	83	180	59	154	107
Private household workers	41	50	46	40	65	61	58	51	46	40
	122	99	48	104	127	91	135	146	126	142
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 822	2 011	1 543	1 975	2 282	1 644	4 040	2 068	2 524	2 632
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	247	390	204	289	365	219	812	337	384	562
Nurses	41	25	16	37	9	27	140	30	117	87
Health workers, except nurses	10	16	6	37	8	16	60	20	36	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	142	109	105	97	143	135	231	196	126	226
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	13	18
Other professional workers	54	228	57	118	116	41	367	91	92	190
Managers and administrators, except farm	68	73	79	124	128	80	187	102	107	108
Sales workers	147	154	144	218	185	152	328	232	273	175
Retail trade	130	150	115	182	149	134	247	218	254	155
Other than retail trade	17	4	29	36	36	18	81	14	19	20
Clerical and kindred workers	532	640	466	549	731	475	1 418	713	789	918
Bookkeepers	86	105	104	130	129	109	142	178	192	89
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	149	234	104	146	243	112	624	237	182	418
Other clerical workers	297	301	258	273	359	254	652	298	415	411
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	48	55	19	39	30	35	58	5	43	23
Operatives, except transport	116	152	213	219	78	105	270	90	116	259
Durable goods manufacturing	29	6	101	76	—	4	16	14	22	23
Nondurable goods manufacturing	48	128	91	56	22	45	104	13	18	188
Nonmanufacturing industries	39	18	21	87	56	56	150	63	76	48
Transport equipment operatives	15	21	19	—	9	5	9	17	13	—
Laborers, except farm	16	—	—	21	22	—	33	24	22	13
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	511	441	338	412	621	482	793	397	645	465
Cleaning service workers	20	71	27	51	66	45	86	76	58	60
Food service workers	192	174	128	169	285	222	347	180	205	209
Health service workers	211	142	111	97	120	125	155	94	191	112
Personal service workers	50	17	46	68	116	57	130	33	117	58
Protective service workers	—	3	—	—	—	6	—	5	12	—
Private household workers	122	85	48	104	113	91	128	146	126	129
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	39	54	35	88	54	35	69	81	45	75
White-collar workers	8	28	15	32	4	20	31	42	7	26
Blue-collar workers	10	20	13	22	19	10	28	16	29	40
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	21	6	7	34	18	5	10	9	4	9
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	11	32	18	27	26	17	25	57	44	37
White-collar workers	5	10	9	6	9	—	5	4	4	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6	15	9	21	6	3	16	20	6	15
Private household workers	—	7	—	—	11	9	4	19	30	22
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$7 040	\$6 214	\$6 855	\$6 582	\$7 131	\$7 120	\$5 438	\$7 087	\$7 442	\$5 521
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 198	7 815	8 637	8 647	9 847	8 799	6 651	9 995	9 343	8 537
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 824	7 199	6 851	7 090	7 618	7 577	6 708	6 747	7 420	6 895
Operatives, including transport	7 347	5 780	5 644	5 986	5 620	7 228	4 125	5 858	6 491	4 278
Laborers, except farm	5 063	3 030	4 966	4 128	3 744	4 278	2 383	4 430	3 125	2 821
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	11 667	1 000	2 700	10 000	—	3 200
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 125	—	—	—	1 615	1 214	1 658	2 810	1 472	1 720
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 013	\$2 630	\$2 944	\$3 103	\$2 740	\$2 463	\$2 120	\$2 393	\$2 870	\$2 616
Clerical and kindred workers	3 844	2 688	3 831	3 230	3 342	3 310	2 085	3 153	3 549	2 937
Operatives, including transport	5 250	3 647	3 619	3 478	2 167	2 463	2 721	2 571	2 240	2 693

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Hutchinson	Independence	Junction City	Lawrence	Leavenworth	Leawood	Liberal	McPherson	Manhattan	Merriam
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	14 542	3 826	5 260	18 186	8 598	3 976	5 715	4 725	11 121	4 823
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 874	534	675	4 936	1 360	1 100	599	615	2 944	1 077
Engineers	125	43	25	222	52	251	60	33	78	103
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	89	53	19	182	74	138	23	36	93	43
Health workers, except practitioners	201	61	63	226	200	38	60	56	212	182
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	457	120	253	621	429	117	152	166	427	249
Technicians, except health	190	45	41	222	62	41	57	26	132	107
Other professional workers	812	212	274	3 463	543	515	247	298	1 202	393
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 836	480	560	1 340	671	1 043	578	541	1 224	579
Salaried:	224	27	10	142	51	100	56	55	249	81
Manufacturing	543	103	186	304	100	100	56	55	249	81
Retail trade	771	212	229	681	367	516	259	326	652	393
Other industries	122	84	84	110	103	18	95	53	108	21
Self-employed:	176	54	51	105	50	77	81	72	121	17
Retail trade										
Other industries										
Sales workers	1 262	297	499	1 323	704	924	512	413	780	521
Retail trade	736	187	396	901	518	262	348	234	533	208
Other than retail trade	526	110	103	422	186	662	164	179	247	313
Clerical and kindred workers	2 509	769	991	3 541	1 556	525	1 178	871	2 150	1 002
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 910	413	646	1 888	991	174	721	692	965	616
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	203	46	96	147	70	—	69	61	85	37
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	225	68	60	228	163	20	141	94	114	87
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	354	44	11	53	62	—	46	29	30	55
Construction craftsmen	404	76	180	542	328	24	132	183	309	199
Other craftsmen	724	179	299	918	368	130	333	325	427	238
Operatives, except transport	1 602	454	383	1 146	918	48	643	585	495	369
Durable goods manufacturing	726	282	363	86	371	15	100	185	79	170
Non-durable goods manufacturing	315	89	701	33	237	—	142	189	62	104
Nonmanufacturing industries	561	139	322	359	310	33	401	211	354	95
Transport equipment operatives	436	97	223	424	193	11	323	137	245	166
Laborers, except farm	703	236	246	690	370	28	334	196	445	195
Construction laborers	99	41	59	119	75	5	47	55	126	37
Freight, stock, and material handlers	312	48	105	258	141	18	153	38	169	104
Other laborers, except farm	292	147	82	313	154	5	134	103	150	54
Farmers and farm managers	30	18	30	32	19	15	64	26	81	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	95	26	11	108	19	—	37	44	183	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	2 007	426	910	2 476	1 637	103	648	547	1 423	282
Cleaning service workers	425	119	185	548	224	11	169	171	387	33
Food service workers	729	121	347	1 054	524	54	250	183	621	104
Health service workers	207	88	149	188	330	10	94	64	113	31
Personal service workers	237	39	107	311	167	28	69	50	164	58
Protective service workers	252	59	66	191	247	—	38	39	44	13
Private household workers	278	76	86	280	160	5	78	58	186	16
Female employed, 16 years old and over	5 557	1 559	2 547	7 423	3 802	1 077	2 040	1 936	4 372	1 870
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	850	196	347	1 791	767	355	242	307	1 042	477
Nurses	142	52	51	136	66	22	37	40	114	83
Health workers, except nurses	64	4	4	89	81	21	9	21	89	82
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	341	87	195	501	337	117	106	138	313	188
Technicians, except health	14	7	—	54	9	5	3	11	59	19
Other professional workers	289	46	97	1 011	274	190	87	97	467	105
Managers and administrators, except farm	272	81	107	222	129	58	76	144	210	126
Sales workers	519	88	284	579	345	165	248	196	338	141
Retail trade	454	81	263	515	308	94	235	152	297	102
Other than retail trade	65	7	21	64	37	71	13	44	41	39
Clerical and kindred workers	1 926	616	838	2 667	1 156	405	833	684	1 541	746
Bookkeepers	284	121	140	185	108	68	138	88	175	83
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	588	179	244	1 117	462	184	244	226	635	262
Other clerical workers	1 054	316	454	1 365	586	53	335	320	731	401
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 358	29	73	173	33	16	32	32	54	47
Operatives, except transport	338	204	139	471	339	10	78	129	171	112
Durable goods manufacturing	110	139	21	31	18	5	31	62	12	32
Non-durable goods manufacturing	86	25	—	358	159	—	4	18	27	49
Nonmanufacturing industries	142	40	118	82	162	5	43	49	132	31
Transport equipment operatives	19	7	5	18	4	5	5	4	9	6
Laborers, except farm	52	17	49	52	40	—	21	23	55	22
Farmers and farm managers	4	—	5	4	—	—	5	5	5	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	19	6	—	16	—	—	—	—	6	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 130	251	619	1 154	822	58	442	354	755	177
Cleaning service workers	105	32	103	135	67	—	66	86	97	6
Food service workers	535	100	254	569	342	31	204	153	382	67
Health service workers	207	84	143	165	250	5	88	64	113	31
Personal service workers	175	35	72	190	101	22	61	30	112	39
Protective service workers	21	—	3	14	—	—	—	6	5	—
Private household workers	272	64	81	276	160	5	78	58	186	16
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	116	21	35	130	37	28	67	63	70	39
White-collar workers	38	7	14	49	15	12	14	11	22	16
Blue-collar workers	50	14	—	27	10	6	13	31	6	7
Farm workers	9	—	6	5	—	—	16	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	19	—	15	49	12	10	24	21	42	16
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	41	8	39	53	39	17	78	32	69	17
White-collar workers	—	—	18	6	5	6	21	—	32	—
Blue-collar workers	5	—	3	4	7	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	13	4	11	22	12	6	25	22	10	17
Private household workers	23	4	7	14	15	5	32	10	27	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 920	\$6 354	\$6 530	\$5 781	\$7 205	\$17 411	\$7 329	\$7 139	\$5 902	\$9 351
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 805	8 877	8 988	8 172	9 656	20 860	9 436	9 893	9 733	11 927
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 002	6 692	6 907	7 796	7 728	11 923	7 466	7 418	6 830	8 942
Operatives, including transport	6 405	4 450	4 520	5 412	6 493	652	7 284	6 150	3 542	8 182
Laborers, except farm	4 000	2 880	4 069	2 602	5 090	—	4 405	5 125	1 934	5 583
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	5 100	3 833	...	...	4 643	4 200	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 604	...	...	1 458	...	...	1 944	2 955	1 654	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 153	\$3 307	\$3 204	\$2 672	\$3 215	\$4 539	\$2 693	\$2 524	\$2 818	\$4 238
Clerical and kindred workers	3 311	3 754	3 704	2 578	3 657	4 488	3 279	2 989	3 313	4 052
Operatives, including transport	3 792	3 520	2 157	3 381	3 500	...	3 192	1 783	1 944	3 883

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Newton	North Fort Riley (U)	Olathe	Ottawa	Parsons	Pittsburg	Prairie Village	Salina	Shawnee	Winfield
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 603	354	7 287	4 388	4 644	7 552	11 477	14 949	8 955	4 352
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	890	50	1 194	562	558	1 365	3 025	2 236	1 678	724
Engineers	102	--	86	13	40	38	442	138	145	21
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	71	--	37	55	40	49	297	147	65	55
Health workers, except practitioners	136	16	119	52	120	70	172	370	153	132
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	208	18	241	172	112	349	339	555	424	185
Technicians, except health	56	--	240	17	21	102	179	169	161	44
Other professional workers	317	16	471	253	225	757	1 600	857	730	287
Managers and administrators, except farm	800	30	565	407	506	825	2 136	1 686	962	352
Salaried:										
Manufacturing	100	--	67	35	32	56	437	140	131	13
Retail trade	144	10	99	119	107	202	351	468	241	55
Other industries	340	20	318	143	246	344	1 201	694	479	201
Self-employed:										
Retail trade	156	--	29	52	40	123	79	199	46	43
Other industries	60	--	52	58	81	100	68	185	65	40
Sales workers	520	34	561	291	284	556	2 230	1 334	785	304
Retail trade	379	34	275	196	156	352	813	646	384	205
Other than retail trade	141	--	286	95	128	204	1 417	688	401	99
Clerical and kindred workers	1 025	74	1 503	637	703	1 243	2 208	2 800	1 912	637
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	953	38	1 088	678	738	996	711	2 086	1 469	529
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	52	--	77	92	88	70	42	187	98	18
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	81	--	218	109	84	98	117	211	240	100
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	137	--	66	31	54	99	40	255	71	71
Construction craftsmen	219	--	313	204	184	256	113	572	327	114
Other craftsmen	464	38	414	242	328	473	399	861	733	226
Operatives, except transport	878	33	826	659	586	878	286	1 180	629	458
Durable goods manufacturing	627	10	344	213	323	255	73	450	195	227
Nondurable goods manufacturing	69	6	183	277	198	103	68	114	266	31
Nonmanufacturing industries	182	17	299	169	137	228	145	616	168	200
Transport equipment operatives	243	--	203	158	220	275	115	471	350	64
Laborers, except farm	329	10	391	255	221	349	149	679	285	175
Construction laborers	59	--	88	49	54	89	21	137	35	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	91	--	202	67	47	116	71	319	158	87
Other laborers, except farm	179	10	101	139	120	144	57	223	92	80
Farmers and farm managers	10	4	39	24	6	14	--	52	38	14
Farm laborers and farm foremen	17	--	31	44	14	86	11	49	4	42
Service workers, except private household ¹	827	75	833	596	704	1 163	547	2 151	818	958
Cleaning service workers	203	11	204	145	122	314	36	437	115	144
Food service workers	293	40	253	198	202	431	191	736	317	255
Health service workers	146	17	124	113	210	136	74	346	66	389
Personal service workers	92	4	137	75	83	130	149	220	176	89
Protective service workers	44	--	100	48	58	76	41	217	72	70
Private household workers	111	6	53	77	34	94	59	225	25	95
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 612	265	2 878	1 793	1 953	2 778	3 998	5 860	3 429	1 989
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	427	45	443	272	262	551	929	1 008	748	350
Nurses	86	16	89	36	58	55	78	278	82	78
Health workers, except nurses	50	--	27	10	31	20	101	62	58	34
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	111	18	153	117	80	238	271	357	299	142
Technicians, except health	15	--	24	4	--	25	4	22	33	11
Other professional workers	165	11	150	105	93	213	475	289	276	85
Managers and administrators, except farm	136	19	116	81	76	158	224	274	98	52
Sales workers	276	34	229	103	113	197	611	366	268	130
Retail trade	242	34	163	100	96	188	462	312	213	109
Other than retail trade	34	--	66	3	17	9	149	54	55	21
Clerical and kindred workers	735	74	1 227	484	532	926	1 693	2 082	1 441	518
Bookkeepers	142	5	104	88	111	123	194	333	218	65
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	274	19	503	154	147	296	743	703	386	187
Other clerical workers	319	50	620	242	274	507	756	1 046	837	266
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	49	5	40	31	51	87	48	104	95	29
Operatives, except transport	274	27	285	320	381	137	97	332	231	124
Durable goods manufacturing	173	10	109	68	151	48	14	156	49	53
Nondurable goods manufacturing	34	--	124	215	172	38	42	29	144	13
Nonmanufacturing industries	67	17	52	37	58	51	41	147	38	58
Transport equipment operatives	13	--	11	11	5	5	10	25	5	--
Laborers, except farm	40	5	20	52	37	20	5	73	25	32
Farmers and farm managers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	14	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7	--	10	5	5	16	--	--	--	15
Service workers, except private household ¹	560	50	449	359	457	587	327	1 367	479	644
Cleaning service workers	83	11	26	25	26	65	--	144	13	34
Food service workers	225	20	205	158	166	257	117	551	226	181
Health service workers	141	12	118	107	176	136	74	340	66	349
Personal service workers	72	4	90	57	65	105	102	163	144	56
Protective service workers	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	34	--	--
Private household workers	95	6	48	75	34	94	59	225	25	95
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	88	--	55	29	14	39	74	139	59	35
White-collar workers	63	--	9	18	--	16	24	50	7	17
Blue-collar workers	13	--	12	11	11	13	25	34	21	8
Farm workers	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, including private household	12	--	29	--	3	10	25	55	31	10
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	45	--	42	32	42	18	61	50	54	27
White-collar workers	20	--	6	5	7	--	--	11	12	17
Blue-collar workers	--	--	6	6	--	6	--	--	--	--
Farm workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household	13	--	15	15	8	12	26	34	28	5
Private household workers	12	--	15	6	27	--	35	5	14	5
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$7 151	\$5 286	\$7 647	\$6 187	\$6 462	\$5 571	\$11 989	\$6 976	\$9 063	\$6 583
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 726	...	9 531	8 657	8 739	8 126	13 903	9 692	11 297	8 636
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 452	6 233	8 171	6 613	6 804	6 533	9 371	6 862	8 972	6 764
Operatives, including transport	6 240	...	6 661	5 669	5 575	5 240	7 638	5 716	7 939	6 556
Laborers, except farm	3 660	...	5 867	3 510	3 857	2 955	1 893	4 105	5 929	3 567
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	4 786	...	...	...	...	4 692	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	1 750	...	...	...	...	...	1 786
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 013	\$2 813	\$3 396	\$3 018	\$3 492	\$2 454	\$4 224	\$3 042	\$4 032	\$3 247
Clerical and kindred workers	3 708	3 250	3 524	3 452	4 261	2 939	4 343	3 467	4 251	3 163
Operatives, including transport	3 415	...	3 934	3 529	3 381	3 271	4 875	3 082	3 648	3 484

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Arkansas City	Atchison	Chanute	Coffeyville	Dodge City	El Dorado	Emporia	Garden City	Great Bend	Hays
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 921	4 814	3 938	5 427	5 895	4 576	9 608	5 739	6 636	6 661
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	42	30	68	35	204	68	171	344	572	218
Mining	42	22	64	10	5	248	11	66	371	239
Construction	238	224	200	254	417	337	511	465	371	252
Manufacturing	1 369	1 057	966	1 621	724	853	1 336	570	714	498
Furniture and lumber and wood products	5	4	25	35	5	—	4	—	—	4
Metal industries	100	469	139	277	20	4	84	30	30	8
Machinery, except electrical	28	11	45	271	264	22	336	49	172	32
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	33	133	10	—	4	8	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	405	37	71	263	5	238	13	130	204	5
Other durable goods	79	68	197	88	53	40	80	70	36	58
Food and kindred products	565	163	5	206	228	7	527	135	129	79
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	—	108	87	32	6	6	102	20	23	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	78	86	66	65	68	6	104	40	59	44
Chemicals and allied products	4	—	6	152	48	9	5	13	10	236
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	100	78	192	222	27	461	73	83	51	32
Railroads and railway express service	277	85	167	124	126	51	357	36	14	13
Trucking service and warehousing	51	26	65	57	124	31	76	121	101	69
Other transportation	76	54	36	26	13	43	77	30	35	30
Communications	67	30	50	54	159	69	78	153	122	189
Utilities and sanitary services	104	55	83	151	210	100	168	159	208	125
Wholesale trade	105	237	146	159	291	152	275	270	483	341
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	109	99	150	185	161	69	253	204	155	139
Eating and drinking places	158	161	110	202	262	241	507	143	151	274
General merchandise retailing	116	146	83	169	281	107	182	211	282	216
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	127	100	144	195	194	195	304	267	243	308
Other retail trade	327	268	262	483	389	356	774	619	595	444
Banking and credit agencies	60	68	100	93	99	94	111	68	84	160
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	95	82	108	155	162	74	299	151	139	167
Business and repair services	130	55	119	185	70	132	155	142	145	105
Private households	98	94	48	103	124	99	155	145	126	144
Other personal services	173	115	77	166	312	136	313	150	337	259
Entertainment and recreation services	81	69	16	12	70	40	236	23	72	56
Hospitals	280	196	186	171	270	143	402	205	422	329
Health services, except hospitals	122	130	97	116	139	139	211	73	153	173
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	289	177	231	331	353	346	1 602	496	223	1 162
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	48	680	42	53	101	63	286	156	37	175
Other education and kindred services	15	23	4	13	45	27	46	23	45	69
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	73	153	89	70	129	73	164	88	134	127
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	109	165	101	79	137	75	211	105	295	169
Public administration	140	213	126	155	324	215	337	256	277	231
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	50	86	53	115	80	52	94	138	89	112
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	18	—	5	18	8	—
Nonagriculture industries	50	86	53	115	62	52	89	120	81	112
Male employed, 16 years old and over	3 099	2 803	2 395	3 452	3 613	2 932	5 568	3 671	4 112	4 009
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	42	30	68	30	192	68	152	324	81	202
Construction and mining	245	235	254	251	389	551	479	503	868	468
Manufacturing	1 172	839	686	1 336	609	765	1 024	500	614	239
Furniture and lumber and wood products	5	20	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	4
Metal industries	100	444	81	206	20	4	71	30	17	8
Machinery, including electrical	33	34	130	268	237	26	273	49	162	32
Transportation equipment	362	37	63	231	5	233	13	120	184	5
Other durable goods	43	63	169	73	32	31	68	49	36	26
Food and kindred products	485	131	5	175	207	3	442	120	121	62
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	10	19	5	—	—	34	11	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	61	71	49	36	46	40	71	30	52	40
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	83	45	150	326	57	428	48	91	42	62
Transportation	374	157	250	192	231	115	459	153	124	94
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	110	72	90	177	270	105	182	242	229	198
Wholesale trade	101	173	107	154	259	132	205	233	430	308
Food, bakery, and dairy products	62	60	63	125	110	38	151	93	85	112
Eating and drinking places	47	48	21	36	66	44	242	15	39	147
Other retail trade	294	253	308	415	535	402	775	701	645	648
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101	70	93	142	153	75	202	137	133	164
Business and repair services	103	40	69	121	59	122	104	127	118	119
Personal services	34	68	20	51	102	65	78	59	107	119
Entertainment and recreation services	39	52	12	5	27	27	184	9	33	49
Health services, including hospitals	56	62	61	45	70	35	114	55	116	109
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	104	43	89	168	143	130	688	210	86	621
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	5	333	24	25	29	21	146	15	16	57
Other education and kindred services	4	4	—	—	5	4	14	14	6	29
Other professional and related services	91	121	94	68	121	63	156	98	207	172
Public administration	115	143	102	111	243	170	213	183	175	177
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	39	54	35	88	54	35	69	81	45	75
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	18	—	5	18	4	—
Nonagriculture industries	39	54	35	88	36	35	64	63	41	75
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over¹	176	58	29	126	96	142	191	135	115	167
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	23	12	9	4	10	—	9	14	5	18
Sales workers	—	—	—	11	—	—	14	—	5	5
Clerical and kindred workers	4	—	—	15	12	—	10	5	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	74	3	—	10	28	22	19	36	12	44
Operatives, including transport	21	15	10	32	18	40	63	27	39	44
Laborers, except farm	16	16	6	25	24	61	35	36	23	8
Farm workers	15	—	—	9	—	6	6	17	23	20
Service workers, including private household	23	12	4	20	4	13	35	—	8	22
Female, 16 years old and over¹	86	80	49	132	83	98	372	107	102	103
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5	—	—	17	20	3	35	20	13	9
Sales workers	6	12	—	5	18	27	43	4	9	3
Clerical and kindred workers	26	13	14	43	10	23	99	30	26	37
Operatives, including transport	6	10	17	26	6	—	46	4	7	10
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	6	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	6	—
Service workers, except private household	34	45	12	31	29	23	126	8	6	—
Private household workers	9	—	6	5	—	5	13	37	22	40

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Hutchinson	Independence	Junction City	Lawrence	Leavenworth	Leawood	Liberal	McPherson	Manhattan	Merriam
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	14 542	3 826	5 260	18 186	8 598	3 974	5 715	4 725	11 121	4 823
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	169	60	52	210	52	30	163	110	353	42
Mining	108	77	9	34	12	12	473	99	11	32
Construction	731	153	352	802	453	186	288	292	629	335
Manufacturing	3 010	853	252	2 831	1 118	829	739	1 031	487	950
Furniture and lumber and wood products	14	94	—	16	39	21	4	10	7	24
Metal industries	281	126	8	262	161	103	10	43	15	44
Machinery, except electrical	1 262	31	21	49	144	69	22	76	66	53
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	129	—	20	113	84	6	—	7	118
Transportation equipment	430	109	127	9	93	36	244	161	35	68
Other durable goods	120	140	55	188	36	61	16	96	82	80
Food and kindred products	343	42	22	192	89	87	345	41	60	147
Textiles and fabricated textile products	57	15	—	14	28	46	—	5	—	35
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	170	123	14	1 032	76	178	43	57	167	155
Chemicals and allied products	224	15	5	636	16	69	36	21	10	138
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	104	29	—	419	323	75	13	521	38	88
Railroads and railway express service	202	19	24	34	22	5	100	17	10	150
Trucking service and warehousing	216	27	65	101	61	23	225	68	93	108
Other transportation	40	190	54	150	126	54	33	37	94	114
Communications	244	51	127	207	64	34	88	30	181	87
Utilities and sanitary services	208	100	51	262	102	22	240	123	99	54
Wholesale trade	1 007	106	107	361	171	570	289	205	400	359
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	652	98	178	442	199	43	289	62	270	110
Eating and drinking places	636	102	258	603	276	75	183	127	403	72
General merchandise retailing	537	78	365	397	252	120	222	83	299	191
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	517	181	272	398	170	57	218	183	297	104
Other retail trade	1 069	276	430	1 136	628	324	422	302	756	259
Banking and credit agencies	303	88	95	217	125	49	78	68	147	104
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	607	151	109	492	280	384	100	287	399	285
Business and repair services	417	100	101	361	206	153	191	123	167	194
Private households	282	91	88	314	141	5	78	57	183	31
Other personal services	424	153	399	584	308	43	231	140	514	79
Entertainment and recreation services	153	17	37	258	121	49	47	36	82	12
Hospitals	449	92	225	343	795	57	177	113	280	217
Health services, except hospitals	300	154	126	415	226	147	77	128	162	100
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	864	193	385	4 972	508	142	283	217	3 374	316
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	155	12	94	388	343	61	113	381	171	68
Other education and kindred services	76	15	10	156	45	54	25	37	116	37
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	249	86	147	403	179	74	108	88	259	63
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	264	82	135	526	175	282	84	138	241	178
Public administration	653	221	713	789	1 440	92	181	143	644	172
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	157	29	74	183	76	45	145	95	139	56
Agriculture	9	—	6	12	—	—	16	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	148	29	68	171	76	45	129	95	139	56
Male employed, 16 years old and over	8 985	2 267	2 713	10 763	4 796	2 899	3 655	2 789	6 749	2 953
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	138	54	47	172	42	30	137	105	312	36
Construction and mining	783	189	326	806	455	187	683	359	635	316
Manufacturing	2 479	534	178	1 943	858	730	622	811	354	697
Furniture and lumber and wood products	14	79	—	11	30	21	4	10	7	19
Metal industries	227	67	8	194	156	86	10	26	10	30
Machinery, including electrical	1 099	59	21	58	245	138	23	71	67	141
Transportation equipment	365	100	74	3	93	31	181	121	35	68
Other durable goods	93	140	48	148	36	53	12	66	54	77
Food and kindred products	264	37	17	149	85	77	328	35	47	109
Textiles and fabricated textile products	11	—	—	14	—	41	—	5	—	20
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	122	23	5	507	56	144	24	29	89	73
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	284	29	5	859	157	139	40	448	45	160
Transportation	407	193	132	204	172	68	318	96	183	325
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	306	91	88	250	92	51	242	124	155	88
Wholesale trade	770	81	89	282	151	495	255	141	278	290
Food, bakery, and dairy products	422	45	103	263	139	16	177	27	186	71
Eating and drinking places	257	32	73	309	133	33	67	32	213	32
Other retail trade	1 206	369	577	1 084	525	312	452	306	812	288
Finance, insurance, and real estate	453	152	85	426	204	286	67	183	331	185
Business and repair services	324	77	63	263	144	113	129	99	116	134
Personal services	125	70	107	290	116	20	38	47	238	54
Entertainment and recreation services	86	4	24	171	85	29	38	30	63	—
Health services, including hospitals	84	54	88	244	374	142	58	53	94	86
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	322	69	115	2 763	130	31	109	65	1 956	83
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	45	6	22	162	56	14	42	155	66	15
Other education and kindred services	19	9	—	63	15	—	—	5	44	21
Other professional and related services	275	84	141	521	123	269	91	96	272	131
Public administration	484	154	455	547	982	51	130	55	441	101
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	116	21	35	130	37	28	67	63	70	39
Agriculture	9	—	6	5	—	—	16	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	107	21	29	125	37	28	51	63	70	39
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over¹	217	120	97	419	166	15	125	59	241	48
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	10	—	12	71	19	—	14	5	14	11
Sales workers	—	—	—	14	5	5	4	—	15	6
Clerical and kindred workers	5	9	—	27	4	—	—	5	20	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	66	34	41	68	20	—	37	7	41	—
Operatives, including transport	74	42	23	64	26	4	37	22	28	9
Laborers, except farm	14	24	5	86	43	—	14	—	65	17
Farm workers	18	—	5	—	5	—	4	—	9	—
Service workers, including private household	30	—	11	89	39	6	15	15	49	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	325	62	204	250	148	37	103	78	213	56
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	40	4	10	48	10	6	—	22	21	22
Sales workers	40	11	28	16	22	18	14	9	31	11
Clerical and kindred workers	56	9	74	97	52	6	30	25	69	18
Operatives, including transport	33	10	34	15	4	—	—	14	10	—
Other blue-collar workers	33	—	13	21	5	—	—	—	5	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	90	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	14	—
Private household workers	7	5	—	17	6	—	—	—	8	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Newton	North Fort Riley (U)	Olathe	Ottawa	Parsons	Pittsburg	Prairie Village	Salina	Shawnee	Winfield
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 603	354	7 287	4 388	4 646	7 552	11 477	14 949	8 955	4 352
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	65	9	97	79	71	201	38	200	95	89
Mining	14	4	24	39	3	54	31	32	30	71
Construction	320	5	618	287	262	338	479	1 228	581	194
Manufacturing	1 667	55	1 445	928	1 187	1 092	1 825	1 872	1 782	646
Furniture and lumber and wood products	147	—	19	6	56	30	30	33	22	14
Metal industries	170	—	66	85	645	153	143	104	115	133
Machinery, except electrical	429	—	254	137	6	191	151	425	110	11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	—	412	46	5	5	208	215	163	4
Transportation equipment	484	6	70	91	62	45	67	467	138	194
Other durable goods	176	38	114	88	67	204	150	94	183	193
Food and kindred products	101	—	39	38	32	92	169	291	153	53
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	5	—	181	218	202	40	139	17	99	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	92	5	121	55	159	377	135	420	40	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	72	40	6	81	202	39	213	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	58	6	147	58	51	92	189	52	166	4
Railroads and railway express service	557	—	34	71	267	228	99	205	268	66
Trucking service and warehousing	17	—	138	75	62	138	85	349	193	19
Other transportation	35	—	36	15	23	17	216	84	206	32
Communications	57	5	109	91	74	123	150	239	219	77
Utilities and sanitary services	117	4	192	137	91	102	115	205	136	63
Wholesale trade	209	—	312	104	101	250	1 239	982	577	101
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	213	5	259	121	87	232	250	358	252	96
Eating and drinking places	199	30	196	190	149	464	184	631	209	139
General merchandise retailing	186	42	188	85	109	163	395	570	331	106
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	250	8	183	189	140	255	304	589	270	124
Other retail trade	468	20	458	290	203	644	987	1 061	607	223
Banking and credit agencies	99	—	130	95	103	89	286	258	163	64
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	172	—	322	62	112	163	1 076	481	441	55
Business and repair services	154	6	187	133	124	77	319	386	340	55
Private households	108	6	71	92	47	99	64	237	25	90
Other personal services	203	34	192	88	165	298	244	548	208	115
Entertainment and recreation services	13	4	31	44	45	82	108	124	60	28
Hospitals	348	39	179	103	331	143	394	756	240	620
Health services, except hospitals	292	—	195	153	175	215	381	486	151	261
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	272	23	456	275	265	1 226	491	825	540	158
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	58	—	262	314	78	144	183	536	134	429
Other education and kindred services	35	—	96	13	5	49	68	91	28	21
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	178	15	128	63	96	129	238	270	120	101
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	112	9	129	51	80	190	775	539	323	83
Public administration	185	31	620	201	191	347	453	807	426	226
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	133	—	97	61	56	57	135	189	113	62
Agriculture	6	—	5	—	—	—	10	7	3	—
Nonagriculture industries	127	—	92	61	56	57	125	182	110	62
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	54	4	87	68	53	161	33	158	72	62
Construction and mining	310	4	597	304	255	385	431	1 148	519	251
Manufacturing	1 263	40	933	567	695	900	1 483	1 486	1 271	534
Furniture and lumber and wood products	76	—	19	6	26	30	26	28	22	14
Metal industries	105	—	51	81	415	108	135	90	87	118
Machinery, including electrical	364	—	448	153	11	175	307	446	195	15
Transportation equipment	409	—	60	91	49	39	61	411	124	179
Other durable goods	118	34	96	33	63	192	145	88	170	129
Food and kindred products	72	—	61	38	27	85	146	223	119	49
Textiles and fabricated textile products	5	—	11	17	30	9	76	11	41	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	70	—	102	57	37	120	239	98	253	30
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	44	6	85	91	37	142	348	91	260	—
Transportation	571	—	203	150	339	368	354	557	565	85
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	135	—	210	168	120	161	216	261	259	73
Wholesale trade	158	—	247	85	61	200	1 059	792	449	69
Food, bakery, and dairy products	105	—	182	75	65	155	191	202	184	66
Eating and drinking places	68	15	61	68	49	245	94	237	98	58
Other retail trade	533	—	479	349	262	677	896	1 445	690	296
Finance, insurance, and real estate	98	—	189	63	129	173	843	426	283	67
Business and repair services	95	6	159	121	90	43	199	267	213	39
Personal services	52	—	79	57	63	125	100	145	51	45
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	22	15	24	55	75	69	40	23
Health services, including hospitals	118	5	76	59	148	55	355	229	112	170
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	132	—	196	97	102	660	135	352	152	47
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	9	—	74	161	45	63	46	190	29	210
Other education and kindred services	5	—	36	—	5	26	30	43	15	—
Other professional and related services	137	5	149	60	74	159	662	498	227	91
Public administration	148	10	430	128	114	163	277	584	297	177
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	88	—	55	29	14	39	74	139	59	35
Agriculture	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	7	3	—
Nonagriculture industries	88	—	50	29	14	39	64	132	56	35
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over¹										
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	98	5	99	60	167	183	150	305	101	139
Sales workers	4	—	15	4	10	4	39	32	5	9
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	6	—	9	5	33	22	11	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9	—	—	—	—	10	4	9	—	12
Operatives, including transport	21	—	18	19	52	40	23	67	32	30
Laborers, except farm	42	5	28	14	56	53	21	51	15	39
Farm workers	17	—	14	10	26	41	10	85	19	12
Service workers, including private household	5	—	18	8	—	5	—	11	5	5
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	63	30	129	48	126	195	130	400	88	72
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5	10	30	—	4	—	33	25	5	5
Sales workers	—	—	20	—	5	—	7	25	10	10
Clerical and kindred workers	5	10	23	3	8	68	63	76	43	37
Operatives, including transport	11	5	4	18	76	52	—	42	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	12	—	5	4	5	—	—	7	9	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	26	5	34	19	24	53	11	182	17	16
Private household workers	4	—	3	—	4	—	—	18	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Places	Arkansas City	Atchison	Chanute	Coffeyville	Dodge City	El Dorado	Emporia	Garden City	Great Bend	Hays
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	3 741	2 881	2 839	4 197	3 598	3 298	5 241	3 564	4 195	3 499
Less than \$1,000	63	96	66	143	48	53	102	57	47	49
\$1,000 to \$1,999	189	92	125	230	89	91	181	93	97	91
\$2,000 to \$2,999	175	201	195	291	120	159	288	152	169	105
\$3,000 to \$3,999	252	176	274	203	174	205	370	142	129	259
\$4,000 to \$4,999	261	215	142	271	153	176	472	134	167	241
\$5,000 to \$5,999	366	217	211	347	247	256	365	234	150	259
\$6,000 to \$6,999	368	203	246	374	304	288	285	285	381	241
\$7,000 to \$7,999	368	223	232	503	365	371	351	290	381	251
\$8,000 to \$8,999	278	200	195	370	309	308	308	311	407	264
\$9,000 to \$9,999	298	215	227	272	244	308	327	494	621	508
\$10,000 to \$11,999	352	384	416	386	510	508	656	447	545	438
\$12,000 to \$14,999	353	355	285	429	508	369	576	476	419	373
\$15,000 to \$24,999	369	250	199	317	353	52	136	137	217	109
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35	49	22	41	97	32	5	16	22	17
\$50,000 or more	14	5	4	20	70	4				
Median income	\$7 534	\$8 088	\$7 692	\$7 476	\$8 745	\$8 169	\$8 369	\$9 318	\$9 328	\$8 862
Mean income	\$8 555	\$8 706	\$8 240	\$8 279	\$11 038	\$9 069	\$9 480	\$10 562	\$10 762	\$9 981
Families with female head	350	292	275	490	292	312	498	252	365	234
Mean income	\$5 538	\$5 647	\$5 110	\$5 696	\$5 924	\$4 751	\$6 136	\$5 907	\$6 437	\$6 960
All families and unrelated individuals	5 088	5 426	3 921	5 744	5 010	4 520	11 829	4 696	5 572	6 090
Median income	\$6 273	\$3 760	\$5 912	\$5 883	\$7 883	\$6 783	\$2 864	\$7 892	\$8 119	\$5 239
Mean income	\$7 108	\$5 613	\$6 767	\$6 660	\$8 939	\$7 383	\$5 528	\$8 843	\$9 071	\$6 929
All unrelated individuals	1 547	2 545	1 082	1 567	1 412	1 222	6 588	1 132	1 377	2 521
Median income	\$1 940	\$1 439	\$2 103	\$1 689	\$2 502	\$1 873	\$1 199	\$2 015	\$2 428	\$1 903
Mean income	\$3 088	\$2 111	\$2 902	\$2 322	\$3 590	\$2 834	\$2 383	\$3 432	\$3 920	\$2 808
Female unrelated individuals	957	1 401	805	1 135	957	845	3 621	757	993	1 227
Mean income	\$2 801	\$1 817	\$2 406	\$2 190	\$3 346	\$2 643	\$2 675	\$2 990	\$3 448	\$2 832
Per capita income of persons	\$2 701	\$2 433	\$2 614	\$2 563	\$3 188	\$2 749	\$2 814	\$2 802	\$3 226	\$2 736
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	3 741	2 881	2 839	4 197	3 598	3 298	5 241	3 564	4 195	3 499
With wage or salary income	3 100	2 369	2 236	3 379	3 157	2 778	4 579	3 223	3 743	3 143
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 137	\$8 072	\$8 006	\$7 915	\$9 196	\$8 610	\$8 337	\$8 926	\$9 058	\$8 456
With nonfarm self-employment income	428	371	381	475	582	430	586	477	619	504
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 140	\$7 539	\$6 200	\$7 845	\$8 840	\$6 102	\$7 028	\$9 202	\$9 360	\$7 517
With farm self-employment income	112	85	96	104	273	94	193	300	337	336
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 404	\$2 378	\$1 068	\$1 124	\$5 619	\$2 479	\$1 148	\$5 406	\$2 652	\$2 565
With Social Security income	934	722	774	1 042	550	652	1 108	577	669	520
Mean Social Security income	\$2 000	\$1 810	\$1 897	\$1 706	\$1 597	\$1 795	\$1 865	\$1 749	\$1 600	\$1 631
With public assistance or public welfare income	117	212	140	285	104	142	164	96	62	86
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 141	\$1 431	\$1 520	\$1 144	\$1 578	\$1 404	\$1 243	\$1 588	\$1 508	\$1 168
With other income	990	917	871	1 236	1 272	1 056	1 974	851	1 507	1 501
Mean other income	\$1 467	\$1 474	\$1 543	\$1 665	\$2 326	\$1 671	\$2 482	\$1 999	\$2 249	\$1 831
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	368	353	329	605	220	269	525	305	236	261
Percent of all families	9.8	12.3	11.6	14.4	6.1	8.2	10.0	8.6	5.6	7.5
Mean family income	\$1 748	\$1 992	\$1 837	\$1 801	\$1 750	\$1 878	\$2 006	\$2 306	\$1 795	\$1 986
Mean income deficit	\$1 224	\$1 426	\$1 147	\$1 242	\$1 419	\$1 100	\$1 143	\$1 237	\$1 258	\$1 404
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.4	22.9	14.9	24.3	14.1	27.1	9.9	13.4	4.2	6.1
Mean size of family	3.14	3.56	3.05	3.20	3.29	3.26	3.21	3.77	3.20	3.86
With related children under 18 years	1 773	214	1 168	283	1 233	1 152	252	1 182	1 229	1 164
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.60	2.90	2.38	2.58	2.58	2.59	2.56	3.04	2.59	2.88
Families with female head	114	105	88	147	59	100	136	82	94	13
With related children under 18 years	73	93	79	105	53	74	82	67	68	13
Family heads	368	353	329	605	220	269	525	305	236	261
Civilian male heads under 65 years	143	172	142	223	85	110	283	147	87	192
Percent in labor force	62.9	60.5	67.6	65.9	71.8	80.0	78.4	76.9	82.8	87.5
Unrelated individuals	645	818	445	813	537	604	2 854	460	559	1 174
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.9	55.4	41.1	54.3	38.0	50.2	62.2	45.1	40.6	49.6
Mean income	\$1 058	\$842	\$1 011	\$997	\$809	\$970	\$806	\$1 072	\$769	\$914
Mean income deficit	\$756	\$974	\$769	\$806	\$1 011	\$840	\$1 066	\$753	\$1 047	\$980
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.7	13.3	14.6	22.6	8.6	12.1	1.9	10.0	4.7	0.9
Persons	1 799	2 075	1 450	2 746	1 260	1 482	4 537	1 610	1 315	2 182
Percent of all persons	13.5	18.4	14.2	18.6	9.0	12.4	21.6	11.1	8.5	14.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	31.2	26.6	38.9	33.1	27.1	27.2	15.8	23.9	24.3	11.7
Percent 65 years and over	34.9	27.8	35.4	34.2	28.3	31.1	14.9	23.7	23.9	12.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.8	78.8	88.7	80.6	78.4	78.7	79.1	84.3	82.5	83.3
Related children under 18 years	412	641	405	763	304	402	638	579	328	502
Percent living with both parents	45.1	44.9	40.5	60.2	57.6	63.2	62.9	56.1	41.5	76.5
Households	872	788	671	1 289	545	711	1 685	615	546	756
Percent of all households	18.6	21.8	18.9	24.3	12.3	17.2	24.0	14.5	11.1	18.2
In owner occupied housing units	449	399	371	654	314	344	465	271	283	238
Mean value of unit	\$6 298	\$8 900	\$6 718	\$5 787	\$11 685	\$8 866	\$10 922	\$11 197	\$13 351	\$13 291
In renter occupied housing units	423	389	300	635	231	367	1 220	344	263	518
Mean gross rent	\$53	\$78	\$53	\$55	\$68	\$69	\$105	\$68	\$73	\$89
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.9	11.0	3.4	4.7	8.6	6.6	8.2	5.9	3.1	2.6
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	222	241	222	391	167	154	328	186	159	168
Percent of all families	5.9	8.4	7.8	9.3	4.6	4.7	6.3	5.2	3.8	4.8
Mean income deficit	\$994	\$1 053	\$727	\$949	\$956	\$890	\$845	\$917	\$916	\$1 073
Families with female head	84	75	60	92	46	73	70	61	85	8
Unrelated individuals	442	645	330	615	420	399	2 346	292	448	908
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.8	43.7	30.5	41.1	29.7	33.1	51.1	28.6	32.5	38.4
Mean income deficit	\$535	\$707	\$496	\$532	\$770	\$677	\$768	\$566	\$772	\$711
Persons	1 142	1 499	967	1 792	948	828	3 359	913	966	1 543
Percent of all persons	8.6	12.1	9.5	12.1	6.7	6.9	14.6	6.2	6.2	10.0
Related children under 18 years	307	429	249	440	221	161	347	286	243	295
Percent living with both parents	43.3	48.7	35.7	53.0	50.7	28.0	70.3	51.4	30.9	77.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	604	557	554	801	440	436	751	432	365	395
Percent of all families	16.1	19.3	19.5	19.1	12.2	13.2	14.3	12.1	8.7	11.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 412	\$1 602	\$1 280	\$1 617	\$1 302	\$1 451	\$1 451	\$1 668	\$1 508	\$1 645
Families with female head	153	127	113	169	102	134	157	102	112	23
Unrelated individuals	787	878	607	993	694	719	3 280	617	665	1 462
Percent of all unrelated individuals	58.4	59.5	56.1	66.4	49.2	59.7	71.5	50.6	48.3	61.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 031	\$1 341	\$961	\$1 067	\$1 188	\$1 124	\$1 362	\$1 089	\$1 300	\$1 208
Persons	2 843	2 868	2 387	3 549	2 276	2 257	5 697	2 235	1 853	2 951
Percent of all persons	21.4	23.1	23.4	23.9	16.2	18.8	24.7	15.2	11.9	19.1
Related children under 18 years	896	961	726	990	739	705	910	855	526	659
Percent living with both parents	64.4	61.0	60.2	64.0	69.1	76.3	71.9	66.7	55.9	79.4

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 107. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Hutchinson	Independence	Junction City	Lawrence	Leavenworth	Leawood	Liberal	McPherson	Manhattan	Merriam
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	9 490	2 739	5 627	9 468	6 382	2 988	3 455	2 843	6 678	2 833
Less than \$1,000	168	92	146	247	146	20	43	36	100	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	215	120	207	219	186	18	104	58	213	42
\$2,000 to \$2,999	535	214	426	362	332	24	163	52	362	64
\$3,000 to \$3,999	576	205	506	593	293	3	142	141	442	95
\$4,000 to \$4,999	541	196	641	537	297	29	111	134	459	75
\$5,000 to \$5,999	651	213	534	537	378	34	211	215	461	102
\$6,000 to \$6,999	819	192	404	635	427	51	298	195	406	88
\$7,000 to \$7,999	857	233	486	641	536	28	357	229	467	154
\$8,000 to \$8,999	766	183	388	747	439	58	250	260	426	164
\$9,000 to \$9,999	736	169	303	592	436	39	202	280	484	153
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 305	337	534	1 156	943	141	499	479	725	370
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 155	285	492	1 411	956	369	523	317	889	642
\$15,000 to \$24,999	851	191	462	1 422	799	1 092	453	344	1 040	759
\$25,000 or more	274	99	84	321	172	912	94	74	178	116
\$50,000 or more	41	10	14	48	42	170	5	29	26	3
Median income	\$8 500	\$7 590	\$6 875	\$9 365	\$9 360	\$21 227	\$9 240	\$9 363	\$9 006	\$12 484
Mean income	\$9 551	\$8 917	\$8 131	\$10 564	\$10 266	\$24 083	\$10 147	\$10 577	\$10 152	\$12 800
Families with female head	1 000	308	552	707	829	111	258	242	478	145
Mean income	\$5 512	\$3 951	\$4 572	\$6 113	\$6 248	\$19 027	\$5 029	\$5 887	\$6 812	\$6 586
All families and unrelated individuals	13 938	3 960	6 945	24 254	9 052	3 190	4 513	4 364	13 169	3 676
Median income	\$6 517	\$5 107	\$5 994	\$2 585	\$7 339	\$20 485	\$7 815	\$6 626	\$4 202	\$11 024
Mean income	\$7 533	\$7 150	\$7 336	\$5 342	\$8 213	\$23 034	\$8 728	\$7 691	\$6 366	\$11 503
All unrelated individuals	4 448	1 221	1 318	14 786	2 670	202	1 058	1 521	6 491	843
Median income	\$2 151	\$2 125	\$2 732	\$1 218	\$1 970	\$4 571	\$2 839	\$1 604	\$1 694	\$6 344
Mean income	\$3 228	\$3 185	\$3 940	\$1 997	\$3 307	\$7 507	\$4 093	\$2 297	\$2 471	\$7 145
Female unrelated individuals	2 940	873	844	6 842	2 020	170	551	909	2 689	519
Mean income	\$2 909	\$3 223	\$3 714	\$1 729	\$2 928	\$5 691	\$3 022	\$2 082	\$2 484	\$5 917
Per capita income of persons	\$2 869	\$2 784	\$2 675	\$2 845	\$2 971	\$7 154	\$3 944	\$3 106	\$3 044	\$3 904
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	9 490	2 739	5 627	9 468	6 382	2 988	3 455	2 843	6 678	2 833
With wage or salary income	8 109	2 157	5 070	8 574	5 554	2 554	3 125	2 480	6 083	2 570
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 944	\$7 669	\$7 077	\$9 310	\$9 215	\$19 341	\$8 939	\$9 147	\$8 963	\$12 144
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 020	480	401	1 287	768	768	899	461	879	343
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 851	\$8 979	\$8 408	\$7 007	\$7 414	\$16 532	\$9 012	\$8 671	\$6 227	\$7 118
With farm self-employment income	397	116	70	230	77	133	210	188	360	74
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 623	\$1 087	\$3 409	\$1 567	\$2 688	\$2 460	\$2 500	\$1 086	\$2 307	\$1 388
With Social Security income	2 014	805	617	1 328	1 194	484	502	533	918	437
Mean Social Security income	\$1 817	\$1 852	\$1 752	\$1 511	\$2 015	\$1 602	\$1 602	\$1 905	\$1 575	\$1 818
With public assistance or public welfare income	405	90	177	233	326	36	136	50	98	52
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 230	\$1 376	\$1 679	\$1 113	\$1 066	\$724	\$1 012	\$1 246	\$1 171	\$770
With other income	3 301	907	1 907	4 159	2 597	1 999	941	1 336	2 861	1 173
Mean other income	\$1 916	\$2 018	\$2 636	\$1 981	\$2 420	\$3 981	\$1 501	\$1 709	\$1 890	\$1 428
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	820	382	775	876	646	50	270	144	621	100
Percent of all families	8.6	13.9	13.8	8.7	10.1	1.7	7.8	5.1	9.3	3.5
Mean family income	\$2 025	\$1 843	\$1 961	\$1 729	\$1 939	\$1 009	\$1 978	\$1 781	\$1 962	\$2 137
Mean income deficit	\$1 154	\$1 345	\$1 283	\$1 461	\$1 424	\$1 814	\$1 344	\$1 616	\$1 092	\$1 186
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.4	17.8	8.5	9.8	19.3	-	17.8	6.9	6.6	15.0
Mean size of family	3.28	3.37	3.44	3.24	3.60	3.14	3.54	3.63	3.06	3.46
With related children under 18 years	461	231	505	476	413	33	179	86	341	47
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.61	2.52	2.52	2.33	2.82	1.82	2.49	3.15	2.11	2.85
Families with female head	309	146	264	192	265	6	86	48	132	27
With related children under 18 years	258	134	243	166	235	3	70	44	117	16
Family heads	820	382	775	826	646	50	270	144	621	100
Civilian male heads under 65 years	296	134	147	567	188	39	144	52	334	56
Percent in labor force	73.0	54.5	57.8	60.0	61.7	100.0	85.4	71.2	69.2	83.9
Unrelated individuals	1 812	524	466	3 826	904	36	376	486	2 221	125
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.3	42.9	35.4	51.1	38.6	17.8	35.5	49.8	47.1	14.8
Mean income	\$906	\$935	\$923	\$855	\$880	\$726	\$771	\$978	\$911	\$934
Mean income deficit	\$914	\$857	\$897	\$1 043	\$914	\$1 081	\$1 080	\$812	\$993	\$886
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.2	6.7	14.6	1.8	11.4	-	8.2	3.1	0.8	7.2
Persons	4 505	1 810	3 134	6 506	3 232	193	1 331	1 009	4 123	471
Percent of all persons	12.6	17.9	16.6	17.1	13.1	1.9	10.0	9.9	16.1	4.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	29.8	35.6	11.8	10.7	23.1	8.3	14.4	35.2	10.4	23.6
Percent 65 years and over	30.2	32.7	13.4	9.6	26.1	14.5	13.4	38.8	9.7	24.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.1	83.1	78.3	78.0	74.0	35.7	72.5	79.5	80.5	75.4
Related children under 18 years	1 203	608	1 251	1 072	1 109	56	470	262	705	127
Percent living with both parents	45.5	37.3	40.4	49.1	40.8	87.5	59.7	55.7	46.8	68.5
Households	1 923	838	1 023	2 414	1 213	76	497	436	1 422	189
Percent of all households	15.8	22.9	17.4	19.2	15.4	2.5	12.5	13.1	17.6	5.6
In owner occupied housing units	954	449	330	482	566	65	160	218	245	119
Mean value of unit	\$8 389	\$6 415	\$13 017	\$11 935	\$8 827	\$37 481	\$6 919	\$11 963	\$14 190	\$13 340
In renter occupied housing units	969	389	693	1 932	647	11	337	218	1 177	70
Mean gross rent	\$74	\$65	\$91	\$128	\$81	...	\$76	\$82	\$98	\$121
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.8	3.2	7.3	8.4	10.4	7.9	6.6	3.9	8.2	12.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	454	270	414	520	384	41	148	104	295	57
Percent of all families	4.8	9.9	7.4	5.5	6.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	4.4	2.0
Mean income deficit	\$961	\$927	\$1 219	\$1 259	\$1 291	\$1 295	\$1 162	\$1 209	\$1 089	\$958
Families with female head	194	99	185	129	208	3	55	42	82	21
Unrelated individuals	1 433	424	332	3 151	712	26	277	335	1 708	95
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.3	34.7	25.2	42.1	30.4	12.9	26.2	34.4	36.2	11.3
Mean income deficit	\$624	\$556	\$721	\$732	\$649	\$958	\$899	\$629	\$725	\$685
Persons	2 947	1 154	1 853	4 830	2 031	152	822	726	2 609	292
Percent of all persons	8.2	13.4	9.8	10.7	8.3	1.5	6.1	6.8	9.5	2.7
Related children under 18 years	717	429	800	727	691	50	248	212	363	64
Percent living with both parents	33.9	30.1	28.3	46.9	23.3	86.0	48.8	50.0	41.6	56.5
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	1 355	531	1 207	1 150	895	69	458	230	937	155
Percent of all families	14.3	19.4	21.5	12.1	14.0	2.3	13.3	8.1	14.0	5.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 354	\$1 666	\$1 482	\$1 715	\$1 764	\$2 013	\$1 444	\$1 706	\$1 340	\$1 430
Families with female head	434	157	297	229	329	20	114	75	167	32
Unrelated individuals	2 129	665	587	4 595	1 160	49	489	542	2 640	151
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.9	54.5	44.5	61.4	49.5	24.3	46.2	55.6	56.0	17.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 193	\$1 074	\$1 108	\$1 300	\$1 110	\$1 201	\$1 241	\$1 150	\$1 274	\$1 151
Persons	6 766	2 464	4 727	6 314	4 311	5 421	2 313	1 408	5 421	693
Percent of all persons	18.9	24.4	25.0	18.3	17.3	2.7	17.3	13.1	19.8	6.4
Related children under 18 years	2 084	764	1 825	1 489	1 471	98	891	443	1 001	222
Percent living with both parents	61.2	50.1	52.2	57.8	45.2	50.0	76.5	62.5	53.5	80.2

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Newton	North Fort Riley (U)	Olathe	Ottawa	Parsons	Pittsburg	Prairie Village	Salina	Shawnee	Winfield
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	4 118	1 328	4 395	2 816	3 308	4 968	7 754	9 704	5 231	2 622
Less than \$1,000	62	22	76	52	32	134	69	143	67	26
\$1,000 to \$1,999	64	10	67	132	168	285	54	311	64	80
\$2,000 to \$2,999	168	14	73	162	208	385	40	369	96	130
\$3,000 to \$3,999	195	30	152	201	308	460	74	523	64	122
\$4,000 to \$4,999	290	166	192	211	246	280	77	490	109	196
\$5,000 to \$5,999	235	347	207	252	217	510	128	765	127	169
\$6,000 to \$6,999	360	247	315	251	285	408	180	860	154	227
\$7,000 to \$7,999	338	155	309	205	246	407	220	846	334	311
\$8,000 to \$8,999	343	103	399	197	202	386	307	757	326	234
\$9,000 to \$9,999	330	95	340	196	264	295	427	727	408	205
\$10,000 to \$11,999	636	73	661	364	461	540	993	1 226	812	374
\$12,000 to \$14,999	492	53	795	339	327	340	1 479	1 250	1 142	237
\$15,000 to \$24,999	529	13	698	207	250	436	2 270	1 054	1 303	280
\$25,000 to \$49,999	64	—	97	31	79	84	1 247	329	209	31
\$50,000 or more	12	—	14	16	15	18	189	54	16	—
Median income	\$9 012	\$6 304	\$10 204	\$7 717	\$7 772	\$7 054	\$14 653	\$8 720	\$12 143	\$8 214
Mean income	\$9 817	\$6 716	\$10 899	\$8 705	\$8 727	\$8 259	\$17 974	\$10 082	\$12 798	\$8 968
Families with female head	312	18	—	—	408	519	536	1 001	254	282
Mean income	\$6 110	—	\$5 446	\$5 730	\$4 917	\$5 485	\$8 858	\$5 166	\$5 884	\$6 463
All families and unrelated individuals	5 392	7 786	5 723	4 538	4 780	9 382	8 808	13 834	6 021	4 444
Median income	\$7 532	\$2 644	\$8 637	\$4 943	\$5 720	\$3 478	\$13 837	\$6 811	\$11 349	\$5 454
Mean income	\$8 364	\$3 167	\$9 156	\$6 314	\$6 928	\$5 440	\$16 652	\$7 968	\$11 825	\$6 417
All unrelated individuals	1 274	6 458	1 722	1 472	1 472	4 414	1 054	4 130	790	1 822
Median income	\$2 976	\$2 376	\$2 214	\$1 639	\$1 874	\$1 534	\$5 818	\$1 862	\$5 310	\$1 826
Mean income	\$3 666	\$2 438	\$3 387	\$2 405	\$2 886	\$2 267	\$6 920	\$3 000	\$5 380	\$2 746
Female unrelated individuals	967	94	832	1 135	1 108	2 416	801	2 814	535	1 209
Mean income	\$3 247	\$1 752	\$2 684	\$2 280	\$2 746	\$2 199	\$5 502	\$2 736	\$4 167	\$2 685
Per capita income of persons	\$2 980	\$1 967	\$2 995	\$2 606	\$2 609	\$2 552	\$5 212	\$2 930	\$3 481	\$2 600
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	4 118	1 328	4 395	2 816	3 308	4 968	7 754	9 704	5 231	2 622
With wage or salary income	3 568	1 311	4 080	2 314	2 740	3 977	7 017	8 511	4 932	2 191
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 817	\$6 618	\$9 937	\$8 220	\$8 119	\$7 706	\$15 095	\$8 982	\$11 900	\$8 454
With nonfarm self-employment income	584	13	512	365	367	594	1 391	1 182	618	293
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 658	—	\$6 165	\$6 448	\$9 453	\$7 038	\$14 083	\$9 084	\$8 362	\$7 178
With farm self-employment income	195	4	119	154	62	140	173	451	82	51
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 547	—	\$2 264	\$837	\$1 466	\$1 201	\$2 455	\$1 860	\$3 180	\$2 542
With Social Security income	910	19	539	673	815	1 253	910	1 761	435	720
Mean Social Security income	\$2 047	—	\$1 725	\$1 837	\$1 852	\$1 907	\$1 892	\$1 834	\$1 686	\$1 804
With public assistance or public welfare income	142	43	113	121	181	203	86	373	56	30
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 468	\$821	\$1 007	\$1 148	\$1 223	\$1 383	\$1 036	\$1 265	\$1 638	\$1 402
With other income	1 292	280	1 474	1 041	890	1 532	4 265	3 321	1 780	964
Mean other income	\$1 493	\$568	\$1 978	\$1 569	\$1 499	\$2 196	\$2 726	\$1 841	\$1 125	\$1 470
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	244	128	228	340	416	747	167	825	194	184
Percent of all families	5.9	9.6	5.2	12.1	12.6	15.0	2.2	8.5	3.7	7.0
Mean family income	\$2 060	\$3 354	\$1 853	\$2 051	\$2 310	\$2 038	\$1 431	\$2 047	\$1 487	\$1 936
Mean income deficit	\$1 511	\$1 340	\$1 684	\$1 107	\$992	\$1 166	\$1 642	\$1 301	\$1 823	\$770
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.5	7.8	9.2	13.5	24.0	13.3	—	19.3	3.6	7.6
Mean size of family	3.79	5.45	4.00	3.31	3.65	3.31	3.12	3.55	3.43	2.65
With related children under 18 years	162	128	154	162	221	375	114	514	134	59
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.88	3.48	3.24	2.54	3.23	2.74	2.18	2.83	2.51	2.51
Families with female head	87	18	102	44	135	195	86	325	81	46
With related children under 18 years	69	18	90	36	111	127	81	274	74	32
Family heads	244	128	228	340	416	747	167	825	194	184
Civilian male heads under 65 years	110	15	82	197	136	347	51	286	98	43
Percent in labor force	76.4	—	80.5	84.3	66.2	70.6	92.2	70.6	93.9	67.4
Unrelated individuals	450	53	317	476	719	1 714	205	1 557	201	492
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.3	29.0	32.1	43.1	48.8	56.0	19.4	44.2	25.4	40.3
Mean income	\$832	\$1 088	\$975	\$1 005	\$1 031	\$916	\$894	\$875	\$968	\$1 102
Mean income deficit	\$957	\$892	\$836	\$797	\$756	\$932	\$910	\$947	\$689	\$849
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.4	—	7.9	17.4	13.8	10.3	3.4	7.3	—	8.7
Parsons	1 374	751	1 228	1 600	2 238	4 185	726	4 485	867	979
Percent of all persons	9.1	11.9	7.3	15.7	18.4	22.6	2.6	12.2	4.2	10.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	28.2	1.2	22.6	28.1	36.2	25.5	20.5	23.7	14.9	52.2
Percent 65 years and over	31.1	—	19.5	31.6	36.4	25.1	20.2	24.4	13.5	57.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	75.2	—	83.8	73.9	88.1	80.8	71.4	80.3	84.6	79.7
Related children under 18 years	451	449	518	398	616	1 049	249	1 491	333	138
Percent living with both parents	56.5	92.4	52.1	84.2	44.8	60.2	41.0	47.8	41.4	61.6
Households	557	128	391	691	1 007	1 818	292	1 716	308	598
Percent of all households	11.7	9.7	8.6	19.7	23.4	26.3	3.4	14.6	5.5	17.2
In owner occupied housing units	317	—	164	397	515	876	204	836	174	392
Mean value of unit	\$8 364	—	\$13 741	\$8 265	\$5 964	\$6 543	\$21 219	\$9 995	\$15 848	\$7 503
In renter occupied housing units	240	128	227	294	492	942	88	880	134	206
Mean gross rent	\$72	\$22	\$100	\$78	\$61	\$76	\$170	\$75	\$141	\$53
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.2	—	5.6	4.1	5.1	7.4	—	1.4	6.8	5.0
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	154	48	136	195	213	448	135	455	140	75
Percent of all families	3.7	3.6	3.1	6.9	6.4	9.0	1.7	4.7	2.7	2.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 292	\$1 580	\$1 694	\$835	\$765	\$889	\$1 224	\$1 173	\$1 472	\$727
Families with female head	53	18	81	32	89	157	71	218	57	21
Unrelated individuals	354	32	239	341	499	1 395	132	1 149	191	331
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.8	17.5	24.2	30.9	33.9	45.5	12.5	32.6	17.6	27.1
Mean income deficit	\$698	\$905	\$585	\$552	\$520	\$618	\$815	\$730	\$663	\$471
Parsons	928	248	762	969	1 167	2 777	503	2 759	640	514
Percent of all persons	6.2	3.9	4.5	8.9	9.6	13.9	1.8	7.4	3.1	5.0
Related children under 18 years	278	126	299	222	244	545	163	818	266	45
Percent living with both parents	43.9	77.0	29.4	75.7	14.8	36.9	38.7	31.5	44.7	60.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	439	345	370	446	590	1 113	210	1 260	272	314
Percent of all families	10.7	26.0	8.4	16.5	17.8	22.4	2.7	13.0	5.2	12.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 527	\$1 314	\$1 776	\$1 486	\$1 403	\$1 462	\$1 988	\$1 558	\$1 999	\$999
Families with female head	108	18	153	61	177	223	106	404	100	68
Unrelated individuals	557	97	393	591	869	1 986	252	1 865	258	570
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.7	53.0	39.8	53.5	59.0	64.8	23.9	52.9	32.7	46.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 183	\$864	\$1 095	\$1 043	\$1 034	\$1 234	\$1 151	\$1 208	\$1 070	\$1 007
Parsons	2 186	2 029	1 900	2 097	2 861	5 649	940	6 638	1 188	1 579
Percent of all persons	14.5	32.2	11.1	19.3	23.5	28.4	3.3	17.7	5.8	15.5
Related children under 18 years	768	1 218	832	523	827	1 456	341	2 439	462	421
Percent living with both parents	66.4	95.2	55.5	77.6	56.1	70.3	44.6	58.9	49.6	68.6

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 108. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population	Arkansas City	Atchison	Coffeyville	Emporia	Hutchinson	Independence	Junction City	Lawrence
PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total population.....	632	1 090	1 710	582	1 255	982	2 609	2 031
Foreign born.....	—	—	—	19	—	—	51	19
Native.....	632	1 090	1 710	563	1 255	982	2 558	2 012
Born in State of residence.....	374	810	899	381	775	638	783	1 143
Born in different State.....	235	222	692	145	410	284	1 527	652
Northeast.....	—	6	6	18	—	—	155	20
North Central.....	15	56	58	27	97	28	253	167
South.....	220	136	600	83	293	248	1 029	429
West.....	—	24	28	17	9	10	90	36
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	—	—	—	13	—	67	5
State of birth not reported.....	23	58	119	37	57	58	181	212
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	601	1 003	1 498	514	1 138	899	2 301	1 769
Same house.....	360	728	953	112	427	557	832	723
Different house in United States.....	223	210	479	332	648	321	1 167	884
Same county.....	175	156	353	227	398	209	425	524
Different county.....	48	54	126	105	250	112	742	360
Same State.....	18	27	62	89	124	65	65	130
Different State.....	30	27	64	16	126	47	677	230
Northeast.....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
North Central.....	—	27	16	16	83	17	36	34
South.....	30	—	33	—	16	18	228	77
West.....	—	—	15	—	—	12	363	90
Abroad.....	—	—	—	21	24	—	30	29
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	18	65	66	49	63	21	131	30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	178	369	439	268	314	349	835	763
Nursery school.....	—	—	27	9	—	—	—	63
Public.....	—	—	27	9	—	—	—	25
Kindergarten.....	28	18	54	—	33	16	64	18
Public.....	28	18	54	—	33	16	64	18
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	88	260	250	93	178	209	491	311
Public.....	88	246	244	93	167	195	491	311
High school (1 to 4 years).....	62	79	79	41	68	88	250	159
Public.....	62	66	79	41	68	88	250	159
College.....	—	12	29	125	35	36	30	212
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	51.9	57.7	50.4	66.0	42.1	76.9	49.4	62.6
3 and 4 years old.....	—	—	20.5	—	—	41.0	4.3	80.6
5 and 6 years old.....	53.8	99.9	59.0	—	57.1	99.9	73.2	76.9
7 to 13 years old.....	80.4	80.2	92.4	99.9	80.9	92.7	97.4	88.8
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	53.8	78.4	—	—	99.9	87.6	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old.....	—	99.9	74.6	—	66.7	95.2	81.4	81.2
20 and 21 years old.....	—	—	45.3	63.0	62.2	74.4	27.1	56.8
22 to 24 years old.....	—	—	12.5	35.7	16.0	46.2	5.4	37.1
25 to 34 years old.....	—	36.4	—	43.3	3.4	11.8	—	53.8
Arkansas City.....	—	—	9.1	57.1	—	—	2.7	10.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over.....	129	228	402	119	253	252	464	404
No school years completed.....	6	7	19	4	7	7	6	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	5	4	60	4	28	36	25	44
5 to 7 years.....	11	48	69	6	54	50	25	23
8 years.....	32	32	106	13	48	46	42	51
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	29	44	91	22	57	63	98	119
4 years.....	20	54	27	35	52	63	211	108
College: 1 to 3 years.....	21	33	30	30	14	7	32	25
4 years or more.....	5	6	—	5	—	—	25	25
Median school years completed.....	10.1	10.6	8.5	12.3	8.9	8.7	12.2	11.0
Percent high school graduates.....	35.7	40.8	14.2	58.8	26.1	19.8	57.8	39.9
Female, 25 years old and over.....	191	281	492	113	303	285	495	453
No school years completed.....	5	—	9	—	13	5	—	7
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	19	50	—	8	—	15	15
5 to 7 years.....	22	39	67	4	28	36	46	62
8 years.....	22	64	77	5	89	67	55	67
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	34	34	156	27	80	65	146	159
4 years.....	75	91	73	34	53	79	168	87
College: 1 to 3 years.....	28	24	47	27	25	19	38	18
4 years or more.....	5	10	19	16	7	14	27	38
Median school years completed.....	12.2	10.6	9.8	12.6	9.5	10.6	11.7	10.4
Percent high school graduates.....	56.5	44.5	27.0	68.1	28.1	39.3	47.1	31.6
FAMILIES								
Families.....	147	237	396	102	250	203	622	403
With own children under 3 years.....	21	24	60	7	54	10	152	85
With own children under 6 years.....	51	70	99	30	100	43	229	144
With own children under 12 years.....	63	122	153	42	133	89	315	192
With own children under 18 years.....	83	143	190	54	137	99	414	247
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	99	154	208	58	150	99	433	284
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	57	81	82	32	32	47	197	147
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	25	35	36	15	23	29	75	94
Subfamilies.....	—	9	20	—	22	11	9	12
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	—	14	—	34	22	24	5
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	—	9	12	—	4	4	6	7
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	—	6	—	4	8	18	—
Subfamilies with female head.....	—	—	5	—	18	7	3	5
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	—	5	—	30	14	6	5
Persons under 18 years old.....	236	504	662	144	442	346	1 201	742
Living with both parents.....	219	251	422	109	186	204	651	514
Percent of total.....	92.8	49.8	63.7	75.7	42.1	59.0	54.2	69.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN								
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	31	53	58	22	29	44	120	93
Children ever born.....	109	226	246	72	90	177	467	431
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 516	4 264	4 241	...	3 103	4 023	3 892	4 634

Table 108. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Leavenworth	Liberal	Manhattan	North Fort Riley (U)	Olathe	Parsons	Salina
Total population	2 691	624	708	2 173	502	993	1 168
Foreign born	22	—	19	11	—	—	1
Native	2 669	624	689	2 162	502	993	1 167
Born in State of residence	1 884	262	371	98	315	640	574
Born in different State	573	343	308	1 900	182	333	505
Northeast	9	—	5	188	21	6	9
North Central	189	10	61	228	100	73	80
South	345	320	236	1 442	46	246	357
West	30	13	6	42	15	8	59
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	24	—	—	103	—	—	4
State of birth not reported	188	19	10	61	5	20	84

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	2 453	499	617	1 987	464	888	1 046
Some house	1 271	168	208	46	257	506	354
Different house in United States	1 100	326	347	1 451	195	351	550
Some county	832	243	214	—	108	261	288
Different county	268	83	133	1 451	87	90	282
Some State	112	25	42	—	—	31	29
Different State	156	58	91	1 451	87	59	253
Northeast	13	—	4	183	—	—	5
North Central	76	11	13	288	36	26	106
South	31	42	74	873	27	33	60
West	36	5	—	107	24	—	82
Abroad	15	—	44	237	—	7	12
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	67	5	18	253	12	24	130

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	893	214	252	391	189	252	566
Nursery school	26	13	10	—	4	16	23
Public	7	—	—	—	—	13	23
Kindergarten	42	13	23	21	24	3	17
Public	39	13	23	21	24	3	17
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	637	143	98	279	130	124	342
Public	603	143	98	279	130	124	342
High school (1 to 4 years)	164	45	31	54	31	101	145
Public	159	45	24	48	31	101	145
College	24	—	90	37	—	8	39
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	61.5	48.0	57.3	20.4	56.3	44.4	76.5
3 and 4 years old	18.2	17.6	19.2	—	—	23.1	30.4
5 and 6 years old	73.3	94.3	94.1	52.0	77.4	56.3	59.0
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	92.3	99.9	82.0	72.4	97.5
14 and 15 years old	88.5	84.0	—	—	97.4	98.5	99.9
16 and 17 years old	89.0	—	—	—	—	62.5	99.9
18 and 19 years old	31.4	85.7	59.0	—	—	43.5	88.7
20 and 21 years old	22.2	—	—	4.3	—	—	29.7
22 to 24 years old	12.0	—	44.6	3.0	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	—	—	8.6	5.3	—	—	2.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	613	92	127	377	98	195	194
No school years completed	25	—	5	6	—	3	4
Elementary:							
1 to 4 years	41	5	—	—	—	31	13
5 to 7 years	70	22	6	—	—	12	9
8 years	150	24	16	—	28	31	28
High school:							
1 to 3 years	91	30	29	124	43	36	63
4 years	143	7	24	209	23	60	50
College:							
1 to 3 years	84	4	16	32	4	17	20
4 years or more	9	—	31	6	—	5	7
Median school years completed	9.7	8.8	12.3	12.3	10.5	10.7	11.0
Percent high school graduates	38.5	12.0	55.9	65.5	27.6	42.1	39.7
Female, 25 years old and over	759	106	170	188	119	280	308
No school years completed	11	3	—	10	—	3	7
Elementary:							
1 to 4 years	52	11	—	—	5	10	7
5 to 7 years	118	29	19	—	20	44	40
8 years	142	18	41	6	27	58	21
High school:							
1 to 3 years	209	24	65	67	38	84	119
4 years	139	17	33	67	29	45	72
College:							
1 to 3 years	34	4	6	30	—	28	36
4 years or more	54	—	6	8	—	8	6
Median school years completed	9.8	8.6	10.2	12.2	9.6	9.9	11.0
Percent high school graduates	29.9	19.8	26.5	55.9	24.4	28.9	37.0

FAMILIES

Families	647	92	173	234	104	226	236
With own children under 3 years	78	34	28	122	10	53	21
With own children under 6 years	194	55	41	175	25	87	65
With own children under 12 years	299	57	49	197	44	101	130
With own children under 18 years	357	62	76	197	54	132	149
With sons/daughters under 25 years	364	76	77	197	58	150	154
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	152	39	21	37	32	85	79
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	41	18	28	—	8	43	23
Subfamilies	31	—	18	—	—	20	17
Number of own children under 18 years	67	—	42	—	—	65	17
Husband-wife subfamilies	12	—	—	—	—	10	3
Number of own children under 18 years	48	—	—	—	—	25	3
Subfamilies with female head	19	—	15	—	—	10	9
Number of own children under 18 years	19	—	39	—	—	40	9
Persons under 18 years old	1 122	326	257	577	240	423	564
Living with both parents	731	258	82	521	196	177	245
Percent of total	65.2	79.1	31.9	90.3	81.7	41.8	43.4

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	131	17	46	30	15	29	84
Children ever born	597	74	181	90	104	166	326
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 557	—	3 935	3 000	—	5 724	3 881

Table 109. **Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

	Arkansas City	Atchison	Coffeyville	Emporia	Hutchinson	Independence	Junction City	Lawrence
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	184	283	489	266	472	326	771	693
Labor force	140	174	317	129	218	198	520	437
Percent of total	76.1	61.5	64.8	48.5	46.2	60.7	67.4	63.1
Civilian labor force	140	168	317	124	211	186	327	437
Employed	135	168	300	100	194	172	309	407
Unemployed	5	--	17	24	17	14	18	30
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	--	5.4	19.4	8.1	7.5	5.5	6.9
Not in labor force	44	109	172	137	254	128	251	256
Inmate of institution	--	--	9	15	155	23	22	14
Enrolled in school	17	4	26	99	17	15	81	157
Other: Under 65 years	15	61	64	5	18	40	113	28
65 years and over	12	44	73	18	64	50	35	57
Female, 16 years old and over	234	357	618	190	380	352	798	681
Labor force	134	137	190	90	138	176	340	380
Percent of total	57.3	38.4	30.7	47.4	36.3	50.0	42.6	55.8
Civilian labor force	134	137	190	90	138	176	340	380
Employed	129	104	181	80	110	168	283	369
Unemployed	5	33	9	10	28	8	57	11
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	24.1	4.7	11.1	20.3	4.5	16.8	2.9
Not in labor force	100	220	428	100	242	176	458	301
Inmate of institution	--	5	5	4	--	25	--	5
Enrolled in school	--	34	41	70	17	27	52	76
Other: Under 65 years	66	115	290	14	131	74	354	157
65 years and over	34	66	92	12	94	50	52	63
Male, 16 to 21 years old	39	34	61	129	146	54	216	219
Not enrolled in school	11	16	24	29	74	20	100	54
Not high school graduate	5	5	9	20	70	15	39	20
Unemployed or not in labor force	--	5	9	13	70	6	15	17
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Women, 16 years old and over	234	357	618	190	380	352	798	681
With own children under 6 years	48	65	98	21	105	42	234	140
In labor force	39	38	29	17	50	24	97	89
With own children 6 to 17 years only	35	66	103	25	46	78	148	104
In labor force	21	26	49	25	49	7	62	74
Married women, husband present	122	181	298	81	148	155	422	289
In labor force	71	73	105	65	54	102	181	194
With own children under 6 years	48	56	59	16	33	22	172	97
In labor force	39	29	15	12	18	14	67	66
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24	28	88	18	46	46	92	86
In labor force	15	9	47	18	7	29	27	59
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
14 and 15 years	--	38.2	12.1	--	--	--	--	15.7
16 and 17 years	--	--	18.2	--	40.0	16.0	27.5	--
18 and 19 years	--	--	--	33.3	28.7	--	36.2	35.0
20 and 21 years	--	--	--	21.6	32.4	--	82.1	52.7
22 to 24 years	--	--	84.6	--	13.7	--	57.1	82.9
25 to 34 years	--	64.0	68.3	--	65.3	--	74.8	83.9
35 to 44 years	100.0	84.1	100.0	59.4	--	85.4	94.1	86.9
45 to 64 years	88.2	69.1	76.9	86.8	90.5	67.6	85.6	88.4
65 years and over	61.3	32.3	24.0	30.8	14.7	34.1	12.5	22.5
Female:								
14 and 15 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.9	7.3
16 and 17 years	--	51.2	--	--	--	--	25.7	14.0
18 and 19 years	--	--	9.1	27.6	--	--	19.5	37.8
20 and 21 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.1	39.4
22 to 24 years	--	--	29.6	--	34.1	--	66.7	66.7
25 to 34 years	89.5	44.3	61.4	72.7	77.3	--	51.6	93.8
35 to 44 years	71.0	49.1	41.3	--	42.9	49.0	60.8	66.7
45 to 64 years	39.7	33.3	37.6	73.0	28.0	53.0	42.2	65.8
65 years and over	37.0	14.5	12.8	--	13.8	43.0	8.8	30.1
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	151	220	347	209	293	192	596	567
50 to 52 weeks	81	160	247	44	144	107	378	298
27 to 49 weeks	48	25	57	48	58	69	105	112
26 weeks or less	22	35	43	117	91	16	113	157
Female, 16 years old and over	147	167	245	132	178	181	364	431
50 to 52 weeks	59	71	135	30	38	86	163	177
27 to 49 weeks	48	43	41	49	67	46	89	148
26 weeks or less	40	53	69	53	73	49	112	106
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Male employed	135	168	300	100	194	172	309	407
Private wage or salary workers	116	148	236	58	120	118	172	222
Government workers	19	7	47	42	55	37	108	185
Local government workers	9	7	37	17	41	19	24	34
Self-employed workers	--	13	13	--	19	17	29	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed	129	104	181	80	110	168	283	369
Private wage or salary workers	64	85	109	48	89	121	153	245
Government workers	59	19	52	32	21	40	106	124
Local government workers	7	19	37	5	10	10	20	23
Self-employed workers	6	--	20	--	--	7	24	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Male employed, in agriculture	--	--	--	4	--	6	--	--
Wage or salary workers	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed, in agriculture	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wage or salary workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	71	85	140	58	67	46	212	150
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	--	14	17	8	6	6	5	5
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	5	4	29	6	--	17	38	13
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	--	--	4	11	--	--	11	16

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 109. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

	Leavenworth	Liberal	Manhattan	North Fort Riley (U)	Olathe	Parsons	Salina
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Male, 16 years old and over	728	174	247	1 357	149	259	253
Labor force	482	141	163	1 307	124	161	162
Percent of total	66.2	81.0	66.0	96.3	83.2	62.2	64.0
Civilian labor force	469	141	146	17	120	155	162
Employed	437	141	132	17	115	134	151
Unemployed	32	—	14	—	5	21	11
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	—	9.6	—	4.2	13.5	6.8
Not in labor force	246	33	84	50	25	98	91
Inmate of institution	17	5	—	—	—	21	—
Enrolled in school	37	14	47	17	7	24	37
Other: Under 65 years	67	14	32	33	6	7	20
65 years and over	125	—	5	—	12	46	34
Female, 16 years old and over	923	147	225	260	132	391	407
Labor force	442	90	108	87	37	139	151
Percent of total	47.9	61.2	48.0	33.5	28.0	35.5	37.1
Civilian labor force	442	90	108	60	37	139	151
Employed	419	85	95	60	32	125	117
Unemployed	23	5	13	—	5	14	34
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	5.6	12.0	—	13.5	10.1	22.5
Not in labor force	481	57	117	173	95	252	256
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	20	12	—
Enrolled in school	39	14	7	13	6	27	—
Other: Under 65 years	290	35	76	150	53	142	51
65 years and over	152	8	34	10	16	71	125
Male, 16 to 21 years old	100	50	66	604	34	64	52
Not enrolled in school	52	31	17	577	27	34	11
Not high school graduate	8	20	9	179	6	31	8
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	14	—	—	6	25	8
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Women, 16 years old and over	923	147	225	260	132	391	407
With own children under 6 years	203	56	53	167	22	101	74
In labor force	107	27	34	47	15	56	33
With own children 6 to 17 years only	158	7	33	22	28	46	80
In labor force	119	7	7	7	2	33	48
Married women, husband present	444	46	100	208	90	108	155
In labor force	205	27	59	60	35	52	56
With own children under 6 years	135	41	28	154	22	48	36
In labor force	73	22	13	42	15	30	17
With own children 6 to 17 years only	90	—	15	22	26	22	37
In labor force	56	—	7	7	—	12	19
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
Male: 14 and 15 years	6.4	—	—	—	—	5.4	—
16 and 17 years	25.0	—	—	—	—	6.7	—
18 and 19 years	100.0	—	88.6	100.0	—	37.0	32.1
20 and 21 years	71.4	—	—	100.0	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	100.0	51.9	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	87.5	100.0	70.6	98.3	—	100.0	89.4
35 to 44 years	88.3	85.7	—	81.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
45 to 64 years	80.9	100.0	74.6	—	100.0	100.0	87.1
65 years and over	24.0	—	—	—	—	14.0	8.1
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	21.1	—	—	—	—	—	22.9
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	12.0	60.0
20 and 21 years	37.1	—	—	55.9	—	—	58.8
22 to 24 years	66.2	—	57.9	30.0	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	68.8	53.3	38.9	27.5	48.6	63.2	53.4
35 to 44 years	54.2	—	37.0	46.7	—	72.4	51.2
45 to 64 years	51.6	80.0	83.3	—	32.3	42.5	37.2
65 years and over	18.7	—	—	—	—	12.3	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED							
Male, 16 years old and over	520	145	196	1 265	124	160	176
50 to 52 weeks	302	110	104	913	97	94	105
27 to 49 weeks	135	21	31	197	27	30	49
26 weeks or less	83	14	61	155	—	36	22
Female, 16 years old and over	501	96	112	150	45	145	184
50 to 52 weeks	189	60	40	33	17	75	66
27 to 49 weeks	195	13	43	35	12	29	32
26 weeks or less	117	23	29	82	16	41	86
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER							
Male employed	437	141	132	17	115	134	151
Private wage or salary workers	220	115	43	17	67	112	105
Government workers	196	26	76	—	48	22	33
Local government workers	19	19	—	—	22	13	19
Self-employed workers	21	—	13	—	—	—	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	419	85	95	60	32	125	117
Private wage or salary workers	214	79	75	29	23	77	99
Government workers	174	6	20	31	9	44	18
Local government workers	34	6	—	12	9	34	5
Self-employed workers	31	—	—	—	—	4	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹							
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	237	69	44	149	48	79	84
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	19	—	11	—	—	—	5
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	30	13	—	—	—	—	6
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	17	5	6	11	5	3	6

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 110. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

OCCUPATION

	Arkansas City	Atchison	Coffeyville	Emporia	Hutchinson	Independence	Junction City	Lawrence
Total employed, 16 years old and over	264	272	481	180	304	340	592	776
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15	15	10	28	8	7	41	113
Health workers	5	—	4	5	—	—	—	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	15	—	19	—	—	15	7
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Other professional workers	5	—	6	4	8	7	26	91
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	11	6	15	—	29	19
Salaried	—	—	6	6	7	—	26	19
Self-employed	—	—	5	—	8	—	3	—
Sales workers	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	13	15	—	18	14	22	6
Clerical and kindred workers	10	21	15	—	18	14	22	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	33	40	30	22	54	49	89	98
Mechanics and repairmen	6	14	6	18	41	7	51	68
Construction craftsmen	—	11	38	—	14	—	14	12
Operatives, except transport	54	50	89	17	52	29	71	92
Durable goods manufacturing	16	37	36	—	40	15	18	15
Nondurable goods manufacturing	27	7	49	4	—	14	—	60
Nonmanufacturing industries	11	6	4	13	12	—	53	17
Transport equipment operatives	6	5	13	—	—	20	48	11
Laborers, except farm	5	33	76	11	22	57	78	65
Construction laborers	—	—	16	4	8	—	23	24
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	113	72	143	73	62	100	143	248
Cleaning and food service workers	59	44	115	53	39	67	89	199
Health service workers	49	23	10	—	4	22	15	14
Personal service workers	—	—	5	—	10	—	23	—
Protective service workers	—	5	4	2	9	11	—	11
Private household workers	23	17	36	5	32	51	20	56

	Arkansas City	Atchison	Coffeyville	Emporia	Hutchinson	Independence	Junction City	Lawrence
Female employed, 16 years old and over	129	104	181	80	110	168	283	369
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	15	10	23	—	—	18	62
Health workers	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	15	—	14	—	—	11	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	11	6	—	—	5	9
Sales workers	—	13	7	—	7	14	19	—
Retail trade	—	13	7	—	7	14	19	—
Clerical and kindred workers	4	4	20	8	31	31	55	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	8	4	6	—	19	29
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	24
Operatives, except transport	—	—	26	6	23	20	53	40
Manufacturing	—	—	26	—	15	20	—	40
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	6	8	—	53	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ²	91	60	71	32	17	57	106	124
Cleaning and food service workers	37	37	51	14	13	35	56	95
Health service workers	49	23	10	—	4	22	15	14
Personal service workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	19	—
Private household workers	23	12	36	5	32	39	20	56

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Arkansas City	Atchison	Coffeyville	Emporia	Hutchinson	Independence	Junction City	Lawrence
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$5 129	\$6 750	\$5 265	\$3 950	\$4 764	\$3 190	\$4 819	\$4 589
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 250	3 750
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 156	6 167	6 500	...	5 591	...	6 656	4 714
Operatives, including transport	5 875	7 471	6 158	...	5 143	...	3 100	5 353
Laborers, except farm .....	...	3 500	5 192	...	...	2 739	4 600	2 300
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$2 054	\$2 816	\$2 694	\$2 471	\$2 292	\$1 652	\$2 563	\$2 554
Clerical and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	2 786	...	3 870	2 375
Operatives, including transport	—	—	5 423	...	...	...	2 107	3 500

INDUSTRY

	Arkansas City	Atchison	Coffeyville	Emporia	Hutchinson	Independence	Junction City	Lawrence
Total employed, 16 years old and over	264	272	481	180	304	340	592	776
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Construction	12	11	46	17	37	—	46	35
Manufacturing	68	110	217	12	62	74	54	200
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Metal industries	—	83	72	—	10	19	8	37
Machinery, including electrical	5	—	30	4	40	6	14	5
Transportation equipment	23	—	16	—	4	—	21	—
Other durable goods	4	4	3	—	3	7	11	26
Food and kindred products	28	5	29	4	5	10	—	5
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	11	6	4	—	—	—	51
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	8	7	61	—	—	23	—	76
Trucking service and warehousing	—	5	—	—	—	—	26	—
Other transportation	6	—	7	—	—	28	—	14
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	12	29	16	7	14	26	6
Wholesale trade	—	12	5	6	9	—	18	5
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	—	4	8	—	—	21	—
Eating and drinking places	6	—	13	—	—	3	23	—
Other retail trade	21	13	24	—	—	48	77	48
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	6	3	—	8	23	10	9
Business and repair services	11	—	4	23	6	12	16	6
Private households	23	12	36	8	32	51	20	62
Other personal services	—	5	—	6	13	25	71	57
Entertainment and recreation services	6	—	—	4	15	—	14	10
Hospitals	46	12	25	5	4	5	16	19
Educational and kindred services	15	43	24	67	29	10	21	201
Other professional and related services	36	24	24	4	12	33	54	60
Public administration	—	7	20	—	19	42	79	44

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately. ²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately. ³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 110. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

OCCUPATION

	Leavenworth	Liberal	Manhattan	North Fort Riley (U)	Olathe	Parsons	Salina
Total employed, 16 years old and over	856	226	227	77	147	259	268
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	67	15	41	19	—	14	22
Health workers	13	4	5	7	—	4	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20	—	—	12	—	5	5
Technicians, except health	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	31	11	36	—	—	5	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	—	5	6	—	—	7
Salaried	3	—	5	6	—	—	—
Self-employed	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Sales workers	—	—	7	—	—	—	12
Retail trade	—	—	7	—	—	—	9
Clerical and kindred workers	114	15	17	7	16	16	20
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	16	24	14	—	4	30	25
Mechanics and repairmen	11	10	—	—	—	13	—
Construction craftsmen	—	3	14	—	—	—	14
Operatives, except transport	136	39	13	18	41	52	39
Durable goods manufacturing	38	10	—	4	13	31	17
Nondurable goods manufacturing	26	25	—	6	18	21	11
Nonmanufacturing industries	72	4	13	8	10	—	11
Transport equipment operatives	46	4	21	—	14	21	4
Laborers, except farm	51	41	12	5	30	25	31
Construction laborers	8	12	5	—	8	8	11
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	343	71	93	22	28	91	98
Cleaning and food service workers	167	63	70	7	19	43	82
Health service workers	64	5	14	12	—	36	3
Personal service workers	43	—	5	—	—	4	5
Protective service workers	26	—	—	—	—	8	3
Private household workers	73	17	4	—	14	10	10

Female employed, 16 years old and over	419	85	95	60	32	125	117
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29	10	14	19	—	9	13
Health workers	9	4	5	7	—	4	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	—	—	12	—	5	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	59	—	13	7	—	16	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	29	—	6	—	—	—	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	85	4	10	12	9	23	22
Manufacturing	19	4	—	4	9	23	15
Nonmanufacturing industries	66	—	10	8	—	—	7
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ²	167	43	54	22	9	67	50
Cleaning and food service workers	84	35	40	7	—	32	39
Health service workers	52	5	14	12	9	31	3
Personal service workers	20	—	—	—	—	4	—
Private household workers	73	17	4	—	14	10	10

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$5 643	\$3 865	\$3 200	...	\$5 500	\$4 045	\$5 051
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	6 750	...	2 455	...	—	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...	4 000	7 318
Operatives, including transport	4 958	2 750	5 286	...	5 400	3 813	...
Laborers, except farm	5 688	3 921	...	...	4 700	...	4 667
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$2 529	\$2 367	\$2 640	\$903	\$4 200	\$2 767	\$2 017
Clerical and kindred workers	3 059	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	2 521	...	...	...	...	...	...

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	856	226	227	77	147	259	268
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	22	23	19	—	8	14	25
Manufacturing	99	58	7	15	54	96	42
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Metal industries	11	—	—	—	6	50	—
Machinery, including electrical	27	—	—	—	22	—	22
Transportation equipment	7	18	—	—	—	9	4
Other durable goods	—	—	7	9	—	9	—
Food and kindred products	10	37	—	—	4	—	11
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	39	3	—	6	18	28	—
Trucking service and warehousing	10	3	7	—	—	—	5
Other transportation	6	5	4	—	—	7	5
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	28	13	12	—	12	4	6
Wholesale trade	14	—	—	—	6	5	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14	—	4	—	—	4	4
Eating and drinking places	42	16	4	—	—	—	22
Other retail trade	35	20	14	11	14	13	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	—	—	—	—	16	5
Business and repair services	23	9	5	6	—	—	24
Private households	66	17	4	—	14	10	12
Other personal services	74	26	29	7	—	14	7
Entertainment and recreation services	10	—	12	—	—	4	6
Hospitals	120	10	24	19	5	26	12
Educational and kindred services	42	10	40	12	—	19	29
Other professional and related services	71	12	26	—	8	20	15
Public administration	167	4	16	7	26	8	21

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.