

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Boston										
	Total	Boston city	Cambridge city	Lynn city	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Quincy city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	126 276	104 596	6 636	2 419	656	1 554	1 056	141	680	430	6 878
Foreign born	8 279	6 205	1 050	61	5	56	107	11	93	77	575
Native	117 997	98 391	5 586	2 358	651	1 498	949	130	587	353	6 303
Born in State of residence	62 895	51 599	3 598	1 429	471	1 023	432	30	302	150	3 255
Born in different State	43 244	36 798	1 988	929	180	475	517	100	285	103	3 048
Northeast	5 792	4 524	1 268	681	130	338	384	78	221	105	2 510
North Central	2 329	1 716	513	74	11	73	57	15	82	41	509
South	34 558	30 182	1 041	20	4	49	40	—	25	14	307
West	565	376	189	574	115	204	274	57	114	46	1 602
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 520	1 147	373	13	—	12	13	6	—	4	92
State of birth not reported	10 338	8 847	1 491	51	7	3	36	4	8	5	173
			389	197	43	134	97	18	56	93	365
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	111 064	91 139	6 160	2 050	572	1 435	953	142	603	396	4 431
Same house	40 935	32 145	2 981	595	416	933	374	21	238	134	2 552
Different house in United States	54 551	46 312	2 242	1 207	156	361	579	114	301	128	2 970
Same county	40 641	36 998	1 306	878	72	255	63	39	167	7	770
Different county	13 910	9 314	936	329	84	106	251	75	134	121	2 200
Same State	3 699	1 458	295	112	62	71	164	13	38	40	1 180
Different State	10 211	7 856	641	217	22	35	87	62	96	81	1 020
Northeast	2 777	2 021	756	33	4	—	30	—	50	56	336
North Central	787	482	305	17	9	—	9	—	12	—	206
South	6 198	5 138	297	163	9	25	41	62	34	25	360
West	449	215	234	4	—	6	7	—	—	—	118
Abroad	4 675	3 461	492	28	—	27	162	—	—	—	404
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	10 903	9 221	1 445	220	—	114	103	7	19	98	505
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	40 816	34 102	2 064	849	208	517	269	100	207	100	2 114
Nursery school	1 283	1 052	231	10	17	27	13	—	10	5	71
Public	686	645	41	10	4	7	—	—	4	—	11
Kindergarten	3 672	3 311	361	28	11	24	20	14	5	—	155
Public	3 404	3 128	276	13	11	15	19	14	5	—	132
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	23 835	20 501	878	541	117	245	118	37	87	12	1 068
Public	22 193	19 083	789	536	117	209	118	37	67	6	438
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 156	6 708	484	239	33	166	60	—	17	16	401
Public	7 578	6 238	395	239	27	145	58	—	14	16	314
College	3 870	2 530	610	31	30	55	58	49	88	67	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old											
3 and 4 years old	52.0	51.6	55.0	53.5	60.5	70.1	48.4	85.5	53.6	39.1	52.4
5 and 6 years old	20.2	19.7	41.4	6.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.4
7 to 13 years old	80.5	79.4	84.3	68.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	90.2
14 and 15 years old	95.3	96.1	81.9	94.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	97.9
16 and 17 years old	93.3	94.3	77.6	95.4	—	—	—	—	85.3	—	97.5
18 and 19 years old	87.3	86.5	99.9	88.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	78.9
20 and 21 years old	49.6	47.6	58.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.8
22 to 24 years old	21.8	16.6	55.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.0
25 to 34 years old	9.8	8.6	13.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.7
	6.5	5.2	24.4	1.6	—	6.1	3.8	—	16.8	—	6.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over											
No school years completed	24 910	19 851	1 588	359	154	376	240	25	185	92	1 430
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	381	334	27	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
5 to 7 years	1 062	922	146	26	—	10	2	7	2	3	44
8 years	3 297	2 743	554	63	35	24	7	—	9	19	154
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 472	2 027	445	39	10	14	—	—	8	12	23
4 years	6 028	4 975	390	109	37	88	26	4	29	25	261
College: 1 to 3 years	7 523	6 108	401	109	44	141	88	14	58	10	489
4 years or more	2 299	1 731	568	9	14	56	27	—	20	16	194
Median school years completed	1 848	1 011	270	—	—	43	90	—	49	19	306
Percent high school graduates	11.6	11.4	12.1	10.3	11.6	12.4	13.0	—	12.6	—	12.4
	46.8	44.6	53.1	32.9	46.8	63.8	85.4	—	68.6	—	60.7
Female, 25 years old and over											
No school years completed	32 073	25 981	2 076	483	199	472	355	17	169	133	1 928
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	350	278	72	—	—	4	14	—	—	4	20
5 to 7 years	1 112	972	140	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	154
8 years	3 856	3 233	623	80	11	21	28	—	8	12	23
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 239	2 680	559	51	11	30	30	4	17	25	211
4 years	8 339	6 997	466	130	74	72	83	—	20	4	133
College: 1 to 3 years	11 268	9 154	744	193	72	213	75	8	43	25	375
4 years or more	2 449	1 778	671	5	15	97	30	5	13	7	657
Median school years completed	1 460	889	168	4	7	35	74	—	23	4	283
Percent high school graduates	11.7	11.5	12.1	11.1	11.8	12.5	12.0	—	11.6	10.2	12.3
	47.3	45.5	52.7	41.8	47.2	73.1	50.4	—	46.7	27.1	60.5
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families											
With own children under 3 years	28 160	23 438	1 523	512	173	387	233	26	156	51	1 461
With own children under 6 years	6 293	5 479	208	161	9	44	46	11	46	16	245
With own children under 12 years	10 865	9 510	352	232	67	89	74	19	59	24	394
With own children under 18 years	16 136	13 904	671	314	77	143	102	19	95	35	676
With sons/daughters under 25 years	19 075	16 237	880	372	89	219	125	19	97	35	877
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	20 475	17 376	954	395	109	223	155	19	117	35	955
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	7 757	6 472	390	175	42	130	67	—	31	4	378
	3 948	3 277	214	89	31	61	41	—	28	—	183
Persons, under 18 years old											
Living with both parents	52 890	45 470	1 967	1 273	240	550	324	59	195	101	2 339
Percent of total	26 581	21 617	1 167	782	159	326	246	28	149	73	1 688
	50.3	47.5	59.3	61.4	66.3	59.3	75.9	—	76.4	72.3	72.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married											
Children ever born	6 689	5 529	293	142	64	88	82	—	18	19	391
Per 1,000 women ever married	22 810	19 348	764	605	176	215	339	—	69	33	1 078
	3 410	3 499	2 608	4 261	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 757

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMAS's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.							
	Brockton			Fall River				
	Total	Brockton city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion		Rhode Island portion	
					Total	Fall River city (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total population	3 196	2 103	534	289	289	278		
Foreign born	151	66	70	23	23	23		
Native	3 045	2 037	464	266	266	255		
Born in State of residence	1 858	1 227	338	122	122	111		
Born in different State	876	626	85	115	115	111		
Northeast	105	76	7	31	31	31		
North Central	48	22	4	26	26	26		
South	703	508	74	58	58	58		
West	20	20	—	—	—	—		
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	13	—	—	—	—	—		
State of birth not reported	298	184	41	29	29	29		
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 809	1 805	446	319	319	301		
Some house	1 163	568	221	162	162	162		
Different house in United States	1 350	1 014	219	101	101	83		
Some county	650	565	39	6	6	6		
Different county	700	449	180	95	95	77		
Some State	493	295	170	18	18	—		
Different State	207	154	10	77	77	77		
Northeast	87	38	6	25	25	25		
North Central	17	17	—	14	14	14		
South	103	99	4	38	38	38		
West	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Abroad	26	5	6	—	—	—		
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	270	218	—	56	56	56		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	987	645	157	146	146	128		
Nursery school	24	4	3	—	—	—		
Public	9	4	—	—	—	—		
Kindergarten	48	20	14	9	9	9		
Public	44	16	14	9	9	9		
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	611	446	68	82	82	82		
Public	579	423	68	78	78	78		
High school (1 to 4 years)	209	124	39	49	49	31		
Public	209	124	39	47	47	29		
College	95	51	33	6	6	6		
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	48.7	46.3	48.5	77.7	77.7	72.3		
3 and 4 years old	17.3	2.6	—	—	—	—		
5 and 6 years old	38.2	33.8	—	—	—	—		
7 to 13 years old	92.7	99.9	67.9	—	—	—		
14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—		
16 and 17 years old	82.7	—	—	—	—	—		
18 and 19 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—		
20 and 21 years old	8.9	—	—	—	—	—		
22 to 24 years old	16.5	—	—	—	—	—		
25 to 34 years old	7.0	3.3	—	—	—	—		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	714	398	125	82	82	82		
No school years completed	5	5	—	5	5	5		
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3	3	—	—	—	—		
5 to 7 years	103	61	—	11	11	11		
8 years	82	44	12	4	4	4		
High school: 1 to 3 years	200	112	34	21	21	21		
4 years	228	129	60	32	32	32		
College: 1 to 3 years	49	15	15	9	9	9		
4 years or more	46	29	4	—	—	—		
Median school years completed	11.5	11.3	12.3	—	—	—		
Percent high school graduates	45.1	43.5	63.2	—	—	—		
Female, 25 years old and over	699	459	121	50	50	50		
No school years completed	3	3	—	—	—	—		
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	10	4	6	—	—	—		
5 to 7 years	39	31	8	11	11	11		
8 years	97	75	5	—	—	—		
High school: 1 to 3 years	180	128	25	10	10	10		
4 years	287	166	65	20	20	20		
College: 1 to 3 years	53	39	12	5	5	5		
4 years or more	30	13	4	4	4	4		
Median school years completed	12.1	11.7	12.3	—	—	—		
Percent high school graduates	52.9	47.5	63.6	—	—	—		
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	612	404	112	49	49	49		
With own children under 3 years	128	98	18	3	3	3		
With own children under 6 years	259	185	37	3	3	3		
With own children under 12 years	348	237	54	3	3	3		
With own children under 18 years	420	292	59	38	38	38		
With sons/daughters under 25 years	432	292	71	38	38	38		
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	176	109	38	19	19	19		
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	78	43	22	4	4	4		
Persons, under 18 years old	1 437	1 011	230	130	130	125		
Living with both parents	978	604	215	69	69	69		
Percent of total	68.1	59.7	93.5	53.1	53.1	55.2		
CHILDREN EVER BORN								
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	134	66	18	21	21	21		
Children ever born	530	226	130	58	58	58		
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 955	—	—	—	—	—		

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Fitchburg—Leominster				Lawrence—Haverhill						
	Total	Fitchburg city	Leominster city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		
						Total	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	759	422	87	146	1 386	1 311	467	644	86	75	4
Foreign born	5	—	5	—	66	66	—	66	—	—	—
Native	754	422	82	146	1 320	1 245	467	578	86	75	4
Born in State of residence	220	121	38	39	698	670	253	318	57	28	—
Born in different State	467	264	35	107	354	335	158	96	19	19	4
Northeast	92	64	—	8	86	67	32	24	7	19	4
North Central	47	23	—	24	28	28	—	13	—	—	—
South	308	171	35	61	234	234	126	59	12	—	—
West	20	6	—	14	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	47	29	3	—	46	46	4	42	—	—	—
State of birth not reported	20	8	6	—	222	194	52	122	10	—	28
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	674	419	99	80	1 215	1 137	466	513	100	78	6
Some house	192	107	57	—	489	433	223	138	49	56	6
Different house in United States	329	239	27	31	482	460	180	194	51	22	—
Same county	187	167	20	—	316	316	150	161	5	—	—
Different county	142	72	7	31	166	144	30	33	—	—	—
Same State	40	24	—	—	84	84	15	7	46	22	—
Different State	100	48	7	31	82	60	15	26	37	—	—
Northeast	37	14	—	9	35	35	5	21	9	—	—
North Central	39	10	7	22	5	5	—	5	—	—	—
South	24	24	—	—	32	10	10	—	—	—	—
West	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad	51	51	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	22	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	102	22	15	49	215	215	53	162	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	292	238	21	21	479	439	173	211	31	40	—
Nursery school	6	6	—	—	15	15	6	9	—	—	—
Public	6	6	—	—	15	15	6	9	—	—	—
Kindergarten	43	43	—	—	33	25	—	20	—	8	—
Public	43	43	—	—	33	25	—	20	—	8	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	173	131	21	21	297	274	125	117	19	23	—
Public	173	131	21	21	288	265	116	117	19	23	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	36	24	—	—	116	107	42	59	6	9	—
Public	36	24	—	—	110	101	42	53	6	9	—
College	34	34	—	—	18	18	—	6	6	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.9	78.5	...	19.6	54.1	53.7	61.3	49.4	...	...	...
3 and 4 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 and 6 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	...	...	92.4	91.3	...	82.9	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	...	...	...	...	4.9	5.3	...	4.6	...	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over											
No school years completed	198	88	39	29	341	336	135	150	29	5	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	8	8	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	7	4	3	—	15	15	11	4	—	—	—
8 years	14	14	—	—	48	48	37	6	5	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	26	18	—	8	19	19	13	6	—	—	—
4 years	35	19	10	6	65	65	25	24	16	—	—
College: 1 to 3 years	91	19	26	8	117	117	42	71	4	—	—
4 years or more	17	6	—	7	55	55	7	26	4	—	—
Median school years completed	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	12.1	...	...	...	12.1	12.1	9.8	12.3	...	5	—
Percent high school graduates	54.5	...	...	...	53.1	52.4	36.3	64.7	...	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over											
No school years completed	119	55	29	20	283	274	104	115	29	9	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	—	—	—	13	13	7	6	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	20	—	20	—	45	45	6	36	3	—	—
8 years	15	10	—	—	39	39	19	5	15	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	43	29	9	5	51	42	23	13	6	9	—
4 years	32	7	—	15	111	111	41	50	5	—	—
College: 1 to 3 years	9	9	—	—	19	19	8	5	—	—	—
4 years or more	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	10.7	...	...	...	11.6	11.9	11.6	11.4	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates	34.5	...	...	...	47.7	49.3	47.1	47.8	...	...	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families											
With own children under 3 years	192	83	39	28	283	269	102	127	19	14	—
With own children under 6 years	16	8	—	8	80	75	14	49	4	5	—
With own children under 12 years	51	37	—	14	123	112	22	73	4	11	—
With own children under 18 years	80	53	9	14	172	158	51	90	4	14	—
With sons/daughters under 25 years	105	59	14	14	193	179	64	94	4	14	—
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	111	65	14	14	203	189	64	99	9	14	—
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	38	24	—	—	64	55	27	20	4	9	—
Persons, under 18 years old	15	8	—	—	18	18	—	13	5	—	—
Living with both parents	331	212	19	65	652	601	196	320	24	51	—
Percent of total	254	146	19	65	435	431	122	235	24	4	—
Percent of total	76.7	68.9	...	...	66.7	71.7	62.2	73.4	...	...	...
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married											
Children ever born	27	22	5	—	57	57	20	27	5	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	76	76	—	—	197	197	74	108	5	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Lowell			New Bedford			Pittsfield		
	Total	Lowell city	Urban balance	Total	New Bedford city	Urban balance	Total	Pittsfield city	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	988	737	167	3 573	3 335	120	1 215	1 114	—
Foreign born	33	15	12	279	248	6	48	42	—
Native	955	722	155	3 294	3 087	114	1 167	1 072	—
Born in State of residence	376	296	46	2 574	2 403	95	575	552	—
Born in different State	442	327	92	399	367	15	491	428	—
Northeast	19	19	—	131	131	—	138	123	—
North Central	43	4	39	4	4	—	17	17	—
South	349	291	35	241	209	15	336	288	—
West	31	13	18	23	23	—	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	62	41	—	60	56	4	—	—	—
State of birth not reported	75	58	17	261	261	—	101	92	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	841	539	220	2 861	2 653	53	1 085	979	—
Same house	145	72	56	1 514	1 377	6	309	267	—
Different house in United States	564	376	164	745	691	47	623	566	—
Same county	314	248	49	627	580	47	286	252	—
Different county	250	128	115	118	111	—	337	314	—
Same State	40	12	21	39	39	—	40	25	—
Different State	210	116	94	79	72	—	297	289	—
Northeast	42	34	8	59	59	—	65	57	—
North Central	11	11	—	—	—	—	17	17	—
South	103	71	32	7	—	—	208	208	—
West	54	—	54	13	13	—	7	7	—
Abroad	71	35	—	194	194	—	18	18	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	61	56	—	408	391	—	135	128	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	332	221	84	1 173	1 092	24	397	350	—
Nursery school	40	40	—	74	74	—	13	13	—
Public	40	40	—	40	40	—	13	13	—
Kindergarten	11	11	—	43	37	—	29	29	—
Public	11	11	—	32	32	—	29	29	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	245	153	65	774	716	24	258	240	—
Public	235	143	65	774	716	24	244	226	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	36	17	19	219	209	—	71	63	—
Public	36	17	19	219	209	—	64	56	—
College	—	—	—	63	56	—	26	5	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.6	47.1	83.2	61.1	60.2	...	55.2	52.7	...
3 and 4 years old	...	...	...	38.3	39.4	...	...	...	...
5 and 6 years old	...	...	...	75.6	72.3	...	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	96.6	90.6	...	92.2	89.9	...	93.8	92.9	...
14 and 15 years old	...	...	...	99.9	99.9	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	...	...	...	84.1	84.1	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	...	...	...	67.7	69.9	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	...	...	...	15.4	16.1	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	...	...	...	8.0	6.4	...	3.1	3.3	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	179	101	63	789	735	21	270	235	—
No school years completed	—	—	—	16	16	—	5	5	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	18	13	5	23	23	—	25	25	—
5 to 7 years	35	18	17	192	187	5	48	38	—
8 years	5	5	—	130	125	—	14	14	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	35	35	—	213	190	7	42	37	—
4 years	42	20	16	150	129	9	82	68	—
College: 1 to 3 years	15	5	6	24	24	—	32	32	—
4 years or more	29	5	19	41	41	—	22	16	—
Median school years completed	11.7	10.2	...	9.5	9.3	...	12.0	11.9	...
Percent high school graduates	48.0	29.7	...	27.2	26.4	...	50.4	49.4	...
Female, 25 years old and over	199	160	31	966	891	31	273	250	—
No school years completed	20	20	—	35	35	—	5	5	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5	5	—	28	28	—	5	5	—
5 to 7 years	22	22	—	207	182	10	51	51	—
8 years	17	10	7	144	126	6	5	5	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	37	30	7	232	222	—	74	69	—
4 years	75	63	12	236	214	15	94	76	—
College: 1 to 3 years	10	5	5	46	46	—	23	23	—
4 years or more	13	5	—	38	38	—	16	16	—
Median school years completed	11.9	11.3	...	9.9	10.0	...	11.9	11.6	...
Percent high school graduates	49.2	45.6	...	33.1	33.4	...	48.7	46.0	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	224	186	29	850	794	23	285	265	—
With own children under 3 years	79	69	5	191	176	10	56	56	—
With own children under 6 years	107	97	5	293	278	10	84	84	—
With own children under 12 years	147	125	17	464	424	20	163	157	—
With own children under 18 years	167	145	17	560	517	23	203	197	—
With sons/daughters under 25 years	171	145	17	589	546	23	220	209	—
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	41	35	6	231	209	17	76	71	—
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	7	3	—	123	123	—	29	24	—
Persons, under 18 years old	501	397	73	1 475	1 376	58	548	524	—
Living with both parents	225	140	54	868	769	58	365	365	—
Percent of total	44.9	35.3	...	58.8	55.9	...	66.6	69.7	...
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	43	27	12	216	204	12	58	58	—
Children ever born	141	109	20	691	640	51	147	147	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	...	3 199	3 137	...	...	...	...

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick									
	Massachusetts portion			Rhode Island portion					
	Total	Total	Urban port	Total	Cranston city	Pawtucket city	Providence city	Warwick city	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population.....	20 846	334	149	20 512	597	234	15 875	133	3 359
Foreign born.....	330	4	4	326	39	—	219	5	63
Native.....	20 516	330	145	20 186	558	234	15 656	128	3 296
Born in State of residence.....	10 232	191	95	10 041	299	171	7 772	87	1 604
Born in different State.....	6 338	117	44	6 221	136	49	4 460	37	1 364
Northeast.....	1 373	31	11	1 342	26	6	970	6	310
North Central.....	365	10	6	355	14	16	182	—	113
South.....	4 450	76	27	4 374	96	27	3 229	31	883
West.....	150	—	—	150	—	—	79	—	58
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	104	5	—	99	—	5	38	—	47
State of birth not reported.....	3 842	17	6	3 825	123	9	3 386	4	281
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	18 550	260	122	18 290	589	181	13 981	146	3 090
Some house.....	7 466	98	24	7 368	289	115	5 582	121	1 109
Different house in United States.....	7 575	150	86	7 425	162	53	5 654	16	1 424
Some county.....	5 232	25	18	5 207	140	45	4 306	11	701
Different county.....	2 343	125	68	2 218	22	8	1 348	5	723
Some State.....	229	79	43	150	—	—	72	5	63
Different State.....	2 114	46	25	2 068	22	8	1 276	—	660
Northeast.....	546	46	25	500	22	8	350	—	120
North Central.....	275	—	—	275	—	—	135	—	69
South.....	1 100	—	—	1 100	—	—	672	—	397
West.....	193	—	—	193	—	—	119	—	74
Abroad.....	221	8	8	213	9	—	145	9	50
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	3 288	4	4	3 284	129	13	2 600	—	507
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	6 757	73	21	6 684	131	8	5 250	24	1 173
Nursery school.....	241	—	—	241	—	—	228	—	13
Public.....	133	—	—	133	—	—	133	—	—
Kindergarten.....	505	8	8	497	—	—	398	—	91
Public.....	459	—	—	459	—	—	364	—	87
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	4 205	26	7	4 179	100	—	3 292	11	722
Public.....	3 871	26	7	3 845	84	—	3 006	11	690
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 272	18	6	1 254	22	8	957	13	225
Public.....	1 227	18	6	1 209	12	8	922	13	225
College.....	534	21	—	513	9	—	375	—	122
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	52.5	33.2	...	52.9	34.6	6.8	53.8	...	53.6
3 and 4 years old.....	26.8	...	...	27.6	...	...	29.4	...	13.0
5 and 6 years old.....	81.3	...	...	81.2	...	...	84.2	...	70.4
7 to 13 years old.....	98.2	...	...	99.1	...	...	97.8	...	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	81.6	...	...	81.1	...	...	86.6	...	80.5
16 and 17 years old.....	73.3	...	...	75.0	...	...	73.5	...	90.6
18 and 19 years old.....	42.2	...	...	42.2	...	...	38.8	...	65.5
20 and 21 years old.....	18.0	...	...	16.8	...	...	20.0	...	7.4
22 to 24 years old.....	6.8	...	...	6.9	...	...	4.0	...	14.1
25 to 34 years old.....	5.0	...	...	4.9	7.9	...	5.0	...	4.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over.....	4 305	69	27	4 236	183	77	3 131	49	720
No school years completed.....	131	5	—	126	27	11	62	—	26
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	244	—	—	244	7	5	203	11	18
5 to 7 years.....	525	14	9	511	34	—	398	11	66
8 years.....	478	3	3	475	7	—	363	14	81
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 378	17	6	1 361	69	39	982	8	239
4 years.....	1 054	—	—	1 054	26	16	795	5	206
College: 1 to 3 years.....	301	17	5	284	6	—	199	—	60
4 years or more.....	194	13	4	181	7	6	129	—	24
Median school years completed.....	10.7	...	...	10.7	9.7	...	10.6	...	11.1
Percent high school graduates.....	36.0	...	...	35.9	21.3	...	35.9	...	40.3
Female, 25 years old and over.....	5 068	77	44	4 991	130	93	3 939	50	689
No school years completed.....	70	—	—	70	—	5	65	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	164	—	—	164	—	—	149	—	15
5 to 7 years.....	657	—	—	657	7	7	520	11	102
8 years.....	672	8	8	664	16	17	551	4	71
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 550	25	20	1 525	54	47	1 193	24	170
4 years.....	1 452	35	7	1 417	39	—	1 143	6	222
College: 1 to 3 years.....	337	5	5	332	5	—	220	—	83
4 years or more.....	166	4	4	162	—	17	98	5	26
Median school years completed.....	10.9	...	...	10.9	11.3	...	10.7	...	11.8
Percent high school graduates.....	38.6	...	...	38.3	40.8	...	37.1	...	48.0
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families.....	4 560	62	30	4 498	54	69	3 587	29	681
With own children under 3 years.....	1 005	16	10	989	19	5	810	—	143
With own children under 6 years.....	1 635	35	19	1 600	19	5	1 306	—	253
With own children under 12 years.....	2 391	35	19	2 356	45	11	1 872	6	397
With own children under 18 years.....	2 981	39	19	2 942	45	25	2 343	13	473
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	3 204	44	19	3 160	45	32	2 513	13	514
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 377	9	5	1 368	23	21	1 061	13	221
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	655	9	—	646	11	13	520	3	94
Persons, under 18 years old.....	8 684	137	65	8 527	196	37	6 799	19	1 363
Living with both parents.....	4 562	87	48	4 475	56	13	3 284	19	1 007
Percent of total.....	52.5	55.4	...	52.5	28.6	...	48.3	...	73.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	1 105	11	7	1 094	17	17	815	17	217
Children ever born.....	3 751	12	—	3 739	68	41	2 799	18	781
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 395	...	...	3 418	...	...	3 434	...	3 599

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke						Worcester			
	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion				Total	Worcester city	Urban balance	
			Total	Chicopee city	Holyoke city	Springfield city				Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	24 096	397	23 699	1 208	1 145	20 615	566	3 831	3 400	164
Foreign born	532	--	532	24	22	451	19	167	155	4
Native	23 564	397	23 167	1 184	1 123	20 164	547	3 664	3 245	160
Born in State of residence	10 295	51	10 244	1 924	456	9 353	140	1 991	1 754	93
Born in different State	11 332	176	11 156	873	599	9 326	331	1 349	1 190	67
Northeast	1 968	47	1 921	151	92	1 610	68	190	181	4
North Central	602	--	602	120	24	407	46	54	29	9
South	8 464	129	8 335	519	466	7 116	212	1 086	971	44
West	298	--	298	83	17	193	5	19	9	10
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	361	--	361	70	36	224	31	24	19	--
State of birth not reported	1 576	170	1 406	49	32	1 261	45	300	282	--
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	21 157	397	20 760	1 089	937	17 999	598	3 310	2 999	109
Same house	7 774	158	7 616	40	165	7 092	226	1 289	1 173	88
Different house in United States	11 043	161	10 882	847	571	9 106	314	1 430	1 356	5
Same county	7 170	--	7 170	101	307	6 601	144	924	888	--
Different county	3 873	161	3 712	746	264	2 505	170	506	468	5
Same State	287	128	159	24	15	79	28	46	28	5
Different State	3 586	33	3 553	722	249	2 426	142	460	440	--
Northeast	1 241	17	1 224	182	62	944	29	98	98	--
North Central	451	--	451	228	36	163	17	32	32	--
South	1 624	16	1 608	177	151	1 228	52	330	310	--
West	270	--	270	135	--	91	44	--	--	--
Abroad	526	--	526	91	89	332	14	128	108	9
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 814	78	1 736	111	112	1 469	44	463	362	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	8 228	16	8 212	404	426	7 142	193	1 456	1 324	35
Nursery school	166	--	166	9	28	123	6	52	48	--
Public	107	--	107	--	28	79	--	32	32	--
Kindergarten	676	--	676	30	41	598	7	121	114	7
Public	661	--	661	30	34	590	7	112	105	--
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 143	--	5 143	233	282	4 526	68	840	725	28
Public	4 942	--	4 942	221	269	4 350	68	748	707	28
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 541	--	1 541	87	75	1 361	12	176	176	--
Public	1 503	--	1 503	82	75	1 333	7	165	165	--
College	702	16	686	45	--	534	100	267	261	--
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.8	4.9	53.8	48.7	49.5	54.3	64.8	61.3	62.2	...
3 and 4 years old	18.2	--	18.2	...	...	17.1	...	23.0	22.4	...
5 and 6 years old	83.1	--	83.1	...	...	82.4	...	91.1	93.4	...
7 to 13 years old	95.8	--	95.8	97.6	74.1	96.8	...	96.2	98.8	...
14 and 15 years old	87.5	--	87.5	...	...	88.7	...	99.9	99.9	...
16 and 17 years old	83.2	--	83.2	...	...	83.3	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	49.2	--	49.8	...	...	46.6	...	60.4	64.2	...
20 and 21 years old	22.2	--	23.1	17.0	--	22.6	...	68.0	70.4	...
22 to 24 years old	6.5	--	6.9	...	...	7.3	...	19.0	19.0	...
25 to 34 years old	4.8	7.5	4.7	5.5	--	4.9	...	9.9	9.5	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	4 805	283	4 522	299	166	3 845	163	801	680	59
No school years completed	125	--	125	--	6	102	5	9	9	--
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	224	--	224	6	5	198	5	56	51	--
5 to 7 years	509	12	497	5	13	445	28	140	107	26
8 years	390	35	355	5	8	311	8	90	85	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 310	128	1 182	30	58	1 058	27	230	208	5
4 years	1 729	96	1 633	185	54	1 365	54	167	133	11
College: 1 to 3 years	380	12	368	42	19	283	13	65	49	12
4 years or more	138	--	138	26	3	83	3	44	38	--
Median school years completed	11.6	11.2	11.7	12.6	11.6	11.5	9.8	10.4	10.3	...
Percent high school graduates	46.8	38.2	47.3	84.6	45.8	45.0	38.0	34.5	32.4	...
Female, 25 years old and over	5 460	--	5 460	191	252	4 834	150	879	783	42
No school years completed	103	--	103	9	6	83	5	5	5	--
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	258	--	258	--	24	223	6	34	26	8
5 to 7 years	575	--	575	--	29	505	30	102	97	--
8 years	549	--	549	6	36	485	22	116	100	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 503	--	1 503	46	58	1 366	33	257	236	9
4 years	1 881	--	1 881	86	76	1 687	25	240	220	9
College: 1 to 3 years	380	--	380	25	11	332	7	67	52	5
4 years or more	211	--	211	19	12	153	27	58	47	6
Median school years completed	11.5	--	11.5	12.4	10.6	11.5	10.5	11.1	11.1	...
Percent high school graduates	45.3	--	45.3	68.1	39.3	44.9	39.3	41.5	40.7	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	5 254	--	5 254	226	246	4 646	111	772	712	24
With own children under 3 years	1 226	--	1 226	67	57	1 079	23	184	181	--
With own children under 6 years	2 089	--	2 089	109	111	1 831	67	292	283	--
With own children under 12 years	3 053	--	3 053	179	152	2 669	43	398	378	6
With own children under 18 years	3 730	--	3 730	196	188	3 281	55	448	417	17
With sons/daughters under 25 years	3 941	--	3 941	202	191	3 477	61	494	463	17
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 593	--	1 593	63	91	1 412	22	205	189	11
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	660	--	660	31	13	610	6	115	105	5
Persons, under 18 years old	10 712	--	10 712	475	670	9 399	105	1 580	1 385	59
Living with both parents	5 768	--	5 768	424	314	4 903	76	880	810	53
Percent of total	53.8	--	53.8	89.3	46.9	52.2	72.4	55.7	58.5	...
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	1 458	--	1 458	78	60	1 288	28	155	141	--
Children ever born	5 103	--	5 103	287	235	4 516	29	670	650	--
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 500	--	3 500	...	...	3 506	...	4 323	4 610	...

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Urbanized areas								
	Boston	Brockton	Fall River			Fitchburg-Leominster	Lawrence-Haverhill		
			Total	Massachusetts portion	Rhode Island portion		Total	Massachusetts portion		New Hampshire portion
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population.....	125 114	2 624	342	278	64	509	1 201	1 197	4
Foreign born.....	8 236	136	23	23	—	5	66	66	—
Native.....	116 878	2 488	319	255	64	504	1 135	1 131	4
Born in State of residence.....	62 340	1 559	121	111	10	159	628	628	—
Born in different State.....	42 796	704	169	115	54	299	277	273	4
Northeast.....	5 701	76	36	31	5	64	67	63	4
North Central.....	2 312	26	54	26	28	23	13	13	—
South.....	34 223	582	79	58	21	206	197	197	—
West.....	1 560	20	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	1 503	—	—	—	—	32	46	46	—
State of birth not reported.....	10 239	225	29	29	—	14	184	184	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	109 916	2 243	328	301	27	518	1 085	1 079	6
Same house.....	40 361	781	178	162	16	164	416	410	6
Different house in United States.....	54 164	1 233	94	83	11	266	425	425	—
Same county.....	40 591	604	6	6	—	187	316	316	—
Different county.....	13 573	629	88	77	11	79	109	109	—
Same State.....	3 446	465	—	—	—	24	59	59	—
Different State.....	10 127	164	88	77	11	55	50	50	—
Northeast.....	2 741	44	25	25	—	14	35	35	—
North Central.....	7 783	17	14	14	—	17	5	5	—
South.....	6 154	103	38	38	—	24	10	10	—
West.....	—	449	11	—	11	—	—	—	—
Abroad.....	4 655	11	—	—	—	51	29	29	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	10 736	218	56	56	—	37	215	215	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	40 543	802	139	128	11	239	415	415	—
Nursery school.....	1 272	7	—	—	—	6	15	15	—
Public.....	686	4	—	—	—	6	15	15	—
Kindergarten.....	3 643	34	9	9	—	43	20	20	—
Public.....	3 388	30	9	9	—	43	20	20	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	23 713	514	88	82	6	152	261	261	—
Public.....	22 071	491	84	78	6	152	252	252	—
High school (1 to 4 years).....	8 083	163	31	31	—	24	107	107	—
Public.....	7 505	163	29	29	—	24	101	101	—
College.....	3 832	84	11	6	5	34	12	12	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	52.1	46.7	66.2	72.3	...	76.0	55.5	55.8	...
3 and 4 years old.....	20.3	11.8	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
5 and 6 years old.....	80.4	27.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old.....	95.5	93.0	...	...	...	99.9	95.4	95.4	...
14 and 15 years old.....	93.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old.....	87.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old.....	49.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old.....	21.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old.....	9.7	19.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old.....	6.5	6.6	...	...	...	...	2.7	2.7	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over.....	24 503	510	94	82	12	127	314	314	—
No school years completed.....	381	5	5	5	—	8	13	13	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1 042	3	—	—	—	7	15	15	—
5 to 7 years.....	3 228	61	16	11	5	14	48	48	—
8 years.....	2 401	49	4	4	—	18	19	19	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	5 946	146	28	21	7	29	65	65	—
4 years.....	7 464	183	32	32	—	45	117	117	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	2 238	30	9	9	—	6	37	37	—
4 years or more.....	1 803	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed.....	11.6	11.8	...	...	...	10.7	11.9	11.9	...
Percent high school graduates.....	47.0	48.2	...	...	...	40.2	49.0	49.0	...
Female, 25 years old and over.....	31 844	580	68	50	18	84	248	248	—
No school years completed.....	340	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	1 112	10	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
5 to 7 years.....	3 827	39	11	11	—	20	45	45	—
8 years.....	3 207	80	5	—	5	10	39	39	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	8 294	153	15	10	5	38	42	42	—
4 years.....	11 209	231	24	20	4	7	96	96	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	2 421	51	9	5	4	9	13	13	—
4 years or more.....	1 434	13	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed.....	11.7	12.0	...	...	...	...	10.9	10.9	...
Percent high school graduates.....	47.3	50.9	...	...	...	...	44.0	44.0	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families.....	27 967	509	65	49	16	122	248	248	—
With own children under 3 years.....	6 266	116	3	3	—	8	67	67	—
With own children under 6 years.....	10 821	222	7	3	—	4	99	99	—
With own children under 12 years.....	16 045	291	37	33	4	62	145	145	—
With own children under 18 years.....	18 954	351	47	38	9	73	162	162	—
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	20 344	363	50	38	12	79	172	172	—
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	7 680	147	27	19	8	24	51	51	—
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	3 920	65	12	4	8	8	18	18	—
Persons, under 18 years old.....	52 556	1 241	149	125	24	231	540	540	—
Living with both parents.....	26 246	819	84	69	15	165	381	381	—
Percent of total.....	49.9	66.0	56.4	55.2	...	71.4	70.6	70.6	...
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	6 634	84	26	21	5	27	52	52	—
Children ever born.....	22 635	356	58	58	—	76	187	187	—
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 412	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
				Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick			Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke			Worcester
	Lowell	New Bedford	Pittsfield	Total	Massachusetts portion	Rhode Island portion	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion	
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	904	3 455	1 114	20 234	110	20 124	23 790	291	23 499	3 532
Foreign born	27	254	42	330	4	326	536	20	516	159
Native	877	3 201	1 072	19 904	106	19 798	23 254	271	22 983	3 373
Born in State of residence	342	2 498	552	9 953	68	9 885	10 235	114	10 121	1 821
Born in different State	419	382	428	6 065	32	6 033	11 258	137	11 121	1 251
Northeast	19	131	123	1 316	11	1 305	1 966	49	1 917	185
North Central	43	4	17	331	6	325	599	6	593	38
South	326	224	288	4 281	15	4 266	8 395	82	8 313	1 009
West	31	23	—	137	—	137	298	—	298	19
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	41	60	—	90	—	90	354	—	354	19
State of birth not reported	75	261	92	3 796	6	3 790	1 407	20	1 387	282
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	759	2 706	979	17 996	79	17 917	20 772	193	20 579	3 094
Some house	128	1 383	267	7 195	24	7 171	7 541	40	7 501	1 247
Different house in United States	540	738	566	7 346	51	7 295	10 964	148	10 816	1 361
Some county	297	627	252	5 221	18	5 203	7 283	130	7 153	888
Different county	243	111	314	2 125	33	2 092	3 681	18	3 663	473
Some State	33	39	25	148	8	140	153	7	146	33
Different State	210	72	289	1 977	25	1 952	3 528	11	3 517	440
Northeast	42	59	57	511	25	486	1 221	4	1 217	98
North Central	11	—	17	204	—	204	444	—	444	32
South	103	—	208	1 069	—	1 069	1 615	7	1 608	310
West	54	13	7	193	—	193	248	—	248	—
Abroad	35	194	18	213	—	213	526	—	526	117
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	56	391	128	3 242	4	3 238	1 741	5	1 736	369
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 24 years old	305	1 116	350	6 542	—	6 542	8 217	70	8 147	1 345
Nursery school	40	74	13	236	—	236	166	—	166	48
Public	40	40	13	133	—	133	107	—	107	32
Kindergarten	11	37	29	483	—	483	676	—	676	114
Public	11	32	29	445	—	445	661	—	661	105
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	218	740	240	4 105	—	4 105	5 152	54	5 098	746
Public	208	740	226	3 775	—	3 775	4 921	54	4 897	728
High school (1 to 4 years)	36	209	63	1 216	—	1 216	1 544	16	1 528	176
Public	36	209	56	1 171	—	1 171	1 506	16	1 490	165
College	—	56	5	502	—	502	679	—	679	261
Percent enrolled, 3 to 24 years old	53.5	59.6	52.7	52.3	—	52.6	53.6	34.8	53.9	61.3
3 and 4 years old	...	38.3	...	26.8	—	27.2	18.3	—	18.4	22.4
5 and 6 years old	...	72.3	...	81.2	—	81.2	83.4	...	83.3	91.0
7 to 13 years old	94.2	90.5	92.9	98.7	—	99.0	94.6	...	95.6	98.5
14 and 15 years old	...	99.9	...	81.0	—	81.0	87.8	...	87.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	...	84.1	...	74.0	—	74.8	83.0	...	83.5	...
18 and 19 years old	...	67.7	...	42.4	—	42.4	49.5	...	49.5	63.0
20 and 21 years old	...	—	...	17.0	—	17.0	23.1	...	23.3	70.4
22 to 24 years old	...	15.4	...	6.0	—	6.1	6.9	...	6.9	19.0
25 to 34 years old	...	6.3	3.3	4.7	—	4.8	4.6	...	4.7	9.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	164	756	235	4 168	22	4 146	4 519	57	4 462	733
No school years completed	—	16	5	126	—	126	113	—	113	9
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	18	23	25	244	—	244	224	—	224	51
5 to 7 years	35	192	38	518	9	509	490	6	484	133
8 years	5	125	14	464	3	461	361	11	350	90
High school: 1 to 3 years	35	197	37	1 343	6	1 337	1 182	9	1 173	213
4 years	36	138	68	1 041	3	1 041	1 658	31	1 627	138
College: 1 to 3 years	11	24	32	265	—	265	353	—	353	61
4 years or more	24	41	16	167	4	163	138	—	138	38
Median school years completed	11.1	9.3	11.9	10.6	...	10.6	11.7	...	11.7	10.2
Percent high school graduates	43.3	26.9	49.4	35.3	...	35.4	47.6	...	47.5	32.3
Female, 25 years old and over	191	922	250	4 913	33	4 880	5 492	75	5 417	820
No school years completed	20	35	5	70	—	70	98	—	98	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5	28	5	164	—	164	253	—	253	34
5 to 7 years	22	192	51	643	—	643	558	—	558	97
8 years	17	132	5	662	8	654	553	4	549	105
High school: 1 to 3 years	37	222	69	1 499	16	1 483	1 534	31	1 503	245
4 years	75	229	76	1 403	—	1 403	1 906	36	1 870	229
College: 1 to 3 years	10	46	23	313	5	308	379	4	375	52
4 years or more	5	38	16	159	4	155	211	—	211	53
Median school years completed	11.6	10.0	11.6	10.8	...	10.8	11.5	...	11.5	11.1
Percent high school graduates	47.1	33.9	46.0	38.2	...	38.2	45.4	...	45.3	40.7
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	215	817	265	4 434	25	4 409	5 285	67	5 218	750
With own children under 3 years	74	186	56	979	5	974	1 244	18	1 226	181
With own children under 6 years	102	288	84	1 594	14	1 580	2 101	22	2 079	283
With own children under 12 years	142	444	157	2 342	14	2 328	3 090	51	3 039	378
With own children under 18 years	162	540	197	2 910	14	2 896	3 766	57	3 709	428
With sons/daughters under 25 years	162	569	209	3 128	14	3 114	3 977	57	3 920	474
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	41	226	71	1 344	5	1 339	1 591	14	1 577	200
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	3	123	24	641	—	641	660	—	660	110
Persons, under 18 years old	470	1 434	524	8 417	42	8 375	10 788	153	10 635	1 423
Living with both parents	194	827	345	4 369	29	4 340	5 806	103	5 703	842
Percent of total	41.3	57.7	69.7	51.9	...	51.8	53.8	67.3	53.6	59.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	39	216	58	1 083	—	1 083	1 469	19	1 450	141
Children ever born	129	691	147	3 707	—	3 707	5 132	69	5 063	650
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	3 199	...	3 423	...	3 423	3 494	...	3 492	4 610

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Towns and places											
	Arlington town	Boston	Brockton	Brookline town	Cambridge	Chicopee	Fall River	Framingham town	Holyoke	Lawrence	Lowell	Lynn
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	142	104 596	2 103	387	6 636	1 208	278	609	1 145	644	737	2 419
Foreign born.....	39	6 205	66	98	1 050	24	23	55	22	66	15	61
Native.....	103	98 391	2 037	289	5 586	1 184	255	554	1 123	578	722	2 358
Born in State of residence.....	11	51 599	1 227	94	3 598	192	111	235	456	318	296	1 429
Born in different State.....	64	36 798	626	150	1 530	873	115	254	599	96	327	681
Northeast.....	7	4 524	76	28	308	151	31	56	92	24	19	74
North Central.....	11	1 716	22	5	137	120	26	30	24	13	4	20
South.....	46	30 182	508	117	1 041	519	58	162	466	59	291	574
West.....	—	376	20	—	44	83	—	6	17	—	13	13
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	1 147	—	8	69	70	—	6	36	42	41	51
State of birth not reported.....	28	8 847	184	37	389	49	29	59	32	122	58	197
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	124	91 139	1 805	385	6 160	1 089	301	542	937	513	539	2 050
Some house.....	7	32 145	568	78	2 981	40	162	203	165	138	72	595
Different house in United States.....	63	46 312	1 014	165	2 242	847	83	305	571	194	376	1 207
Some county.....	—	36 998	565	21	1 306	101	6	70	307	161	248	878
Different county.....	63	9 314	449	144	936	746	77	235	264	33	128	329
Some State.....	10	1 458	295	113	295	24	—	117	15	7	12	112
Different State.....	53	7 856	154	31	641	722	77	118	249	26	116	217
Northeast.....	10	2 021	38	14	204	182	25	32	62	21	34	33
North Central.....	8	482	17	—	41	228	14	5	36	5	11	17
South.....	35	5 138	99	17	297	177	38	81	151	—	71	163
West.....	—	215	—	—	99	135	—	—	—	—	—	4
Abroad.....	30	3 461	5	81	492	91	—	6	89	19	35	28
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	24	9 221	218	61	445	111	56	28	112	162	56	220
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	58	34 102	645	81	2 064	404	128	221	426	211	221	849
Nursery school.....	—	1 052	4	6	67	9	—	—	28	9	40	10
Public.....	—	645	4	—	5	—	—	—	28	9	40	10
Kindergarten.....	8	3 311	20	15	75	30	9	8	41	20	11	28
Public.....	8	3 128	16	15	61	30	9	8	34	20	11	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	50	20 501	446	32	878	233	82	123	282	117	153	541
Public.....	50	19 083	423	32	789	221	78	106	269	117	143	536
High school (1 to 4 years).....	—	6 708	124	—	434	87	31	50	75	59	17	239
Public.....	—	6 238	124	—	395	82	29	44	75	53	17	239
College.....	—	2 530	51	28	610	45	6	40	—	6	—	31
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	53.7	51.6	46.3	40.7	55.0	48.7	72.3	59.7	49.5	49.4	47.1	53.5
3 and 4 years old.....	—	19.7	2.6	...	41.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.3
5 and 6 years old.....	...	79.4	33.8	...	84.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.6
7 to 13 years old.....	...	96.1	99.9	...	81.9	97.6	...	99.9	74.1	82.9	90.6	94.1
14 and 15 years old.....	...	94.3	...	...	77.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	95.4
16 and 17 years old.....	...	86.5	...	...	99.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.4
18 and 19 years old.....	...	47.6	...	...	58.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old.....	...	16.6	...	...	55.7	17.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old.....	...	8.6	...	...	13.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old.....	...	5.2	3.3	...	24.4	5.5	...	13.6	...	4.6	...	1.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	26	19 851	398	72	1 588	299	82	153	166	150	101	359
No school years completed.....	—	334	5	—	27	—	5	—	6	13	—	4
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	922	3	—	4	—	6	—	19	5	4	26
5 to 7 years.....	7	2 743	61	—	174	5	11	4	13	6	18	63
8 years.....	7	2 027	44	4	127	5	4	—	8	6	5	39
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	12	6 108	129	5	401	185	32	38	54	71	20	109
4 years.....	—	1 731	15	14	173	42	9	17	19	26	5	9
College: 4 years or more.....	—	1 011	29	26	270	26	—	52	3	—	5	—
Median school years completed.....	...	11.4	11.3	...	12.1	12.6	...	12.8	11.6	12.3	10.2	10.3
Percent high school graduates.....	...	44.6	43.5	...	53.1	84.6	...	69.9	45.8	64.7	29.7	32.9
Female, 25 years old and over.....	45	25 981	459	177	2 076	191	50	186	252	115	160	483
No school years completed.....	—	278	3	6	20	9	—	—	6	—	20	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	972	4	—	47	—	—	—	24	6	5	20
5 to 7 years.....	—	3 233	31	54	205	—	11	15	29	36	22	80
8 years.....	—	2 680	75	19	243	6	—	8	36	5	10	51
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	12	6 997	128	43	466	46	10	50	58	13	30	130
4 years.....	13	9 154	166	38	744	86	20	28	76	50	63	193
College: 4 years or more.....	13	1 778	39	17	183	25	5	17	11	5	5	5
4 years or more.....	13	889	13	—	168	19	—	68	12	—	5	4
Median school years completed.....	...	11.5	11.7	9.7	12.1	12.4	...	12.7	10.6	11.4	11.3	11.1
Percent high school graduates.....	...	45.5	47.5	31.1	52.7	68.1	...	60.8	39.3	47.8	45.6	41.8
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families.....	40	23 438	404	48	1 523	226	49	143	246	127	186	512
With own children under 3 years.....	—	5 479	98	—	208	67	3	17	57	49	69	161
With own children under 6 years.....	12	9 510	185	7	352	109	3	24	111	73	97	232
With own children under 12 years.....	19	13 904	237	14	671	179	33	68	152	90	125	314
With own children under 18 years.....	26	16 237	292	20	880	196	38	90	188	94	145	372
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	26	17 376	292	23	956	202	38	90	191	99	145	395
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	—	6 472	109	9	390	63	19	42	91	20	35	175
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	7	3 277	43	3	214	31	4	5	13	13	3	89
Persons, under 18 years old.....	67	45 470	1 011	93	1 967	475	125	233	670	320	397	1 273
Living with both parents.....	47	21 617	604	47	1 167	424	69	166	314	235	140	782
Percent of total.....	...	47.5	59.7	...	59.3	89.3	55.2	71.2	46.9	73.4	35.3	61.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	—	5 529	66	29	293	78	21	60	60	27	27	142
Children ever born.....	—	19 348	226	45	764	287	58	119	235	108	109	605
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	—	3 499	...	...	2 608	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 261

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Towns and places—Con.										
	Malden	Medford	New Bedford	Newton	Pittsfield	Quincy	Somerville	Springfield	Waltham	Weymouth town	Worcester
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	656	1 554	3 335	1 056	1 114	141	680	20 615	430	95	3 400
Foreign born	5	56	248	107	42	11	93	451	77	5	155
Native	651	1 498	3 087	949	1 072	130	587	20 164	353	90	3 245
Born in State of residence	471	1 023	2 403	432	552	30	302	9 353	150	71	1 754
Born in different State	130	338	367	384	428	78	221	9 326	105	15	1 190
Northeast	11	73	131	57	123	15	82	1 610	41	—	181
North Central	4	49	4	40	17	—	25	407	14	—	29
South	115	204	209	274	288	57	114	7 116	46	9	971
West	—	12	23	13	—	6	—	193	4	6	9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	3	56	36	—	4	—	224	5	4	19
State of birth not reported	43	134	261	97	92	18	56	1 261	93	—	282
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	572	1 435	2 653	953	979	142	603	17 999	396	115	2 999
Same house	416	933	1 377	374	267	21	238	7 092	134	40	1 173
Different house in United States	156	361	691	314	566	114	301	9 106	128	53	1 356
Same county	72	255	580	63	252	39	167	6 601	7	6	888
Different county	84	106	111	251	314	75	134	2 505	121	47	468
Same State	62	71	39	164	25	13	38	79	40	19	28
Different State	22	35	72	87	289	62	96	2 426	81	28	440
Northeast	4	—	59	30	57	—	50	944	56	10	98
North Central	9	4	—	9	17	—	12	163	—	11	32
South	9	25	—	41	208	62	34	1 228	25	—	310
West	—	6	13	7	—	—	—	91	—	7	—
Abroad	—	27	194	162	18	—	45	332	36	—	108
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	—	114	391	103	128	7	19	1 469	98	22	362
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	208	517	1 092	269	350	100	207	7 142	100	27	1 324
Nursery school	17	27	74	13	13	—	10	123	5	—	48
Public	4	7	40	—	13	—	4	79	—	—	32
Kindergarten	11	24	37	20	29	14	5	598	—	—	114
Public	11	15	32	19	29	14	5	590	—	—	105
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	117	245	716	118	240	37	87	4 526	12	27	725
Public	117	209	716	118	226	37	67	4 350	6	27	707
High school (1 to 4 years)	33	166	209	60	63	—	17	1 361	16	—	176
Public	27	145	209	58	56	—	14	1 333	16	—	165
College	30	55	56	58	5	49	88	534	67	—	261
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	60.5	70.1	60.2	48.4	52.7	85.5	53.6	54.3	39.1	...	62.2
3 and 4 years old	...	...	39.4	...	...	...	...	17.1	...	...	22.4
5 and 6 years old	...	...	72.3	...	...	...	...	82.4	...	...	93.4
7 to 13 years old	...	92.9	89.9	83.5	92.9	...	...	96.8	...	...	98.8
14 and 15 years old	...	...	99.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.9
16 and 17 years old	...	...	84.1	...	...	...	...	88.7	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	...	...	69.9	...	...	...	...	83.3	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.6	...	...	64.2
22 to 24 years old	...	...	16.1	...	...	...	...	22.6	...	...	70.4
25 to 34 years old	...	6.1	6.4	3.8	3.3	...	16.8	7.3	...	...	19.0
4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over											
No school years completed	154	376	735	240	235	25	185	3 845	92	20	680
Elementary:	—	—	16	—	5	—	—	102	—	—	9
1 to 4 years	—	10	23	2	25	7	2	198	3	—	51
5 to 7 years	35	24	187	7	38	—	9	445	19	—	107
8 years	10	14	125	—	14	—	18	311	—	5	85
High school:	37	88	190	26	37	4	29	1 058	25	—	208
1 to 3 years	44	141	129	88	68	14	58	1 365	10	11	133
4 years	14	56	24	27	32	—	20	283	16	4	49
College:	14	43	41	90	16	—	49	83	19	—	38
4 years or more	11.6	12.4	9.3	13.0	11.9	...	12.6	11.5	...	...	10.3
Median school years completed	46.8	63.8	26.4	85.4	49.4	...	68.6	45.0	...	...	32.4
Percent high school graduates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over											
No school years completed	199	472	891	355	250	17	169	4 834	133	33	783
Elementary:	—	4	35	14	5	—	—	83	4	—	5
1 to 4 years	9	—	28	21	5	—	8	223	12	—	26
5 to 7 years	11	21	182	28	51	—	17	505	25	—	97
8 years	11	30	126	30	5	—	20	485	4	—	100
High school:	74	72	222	83	69	—	45	1 366	52	15	236
1 to 3 years	72	213	214	75	76	8	43	1 687	25	14	220
4 years	15	97	46	30	23	5	13	332	7	4	52
College:	7	35	38	74	16	—	23	153	4	—	47
4 years or more	11.8	12.5	10.0	12.0	11.6	...	11.6	11.5	...	...	11.1
Median school years completed	47.2	73.1	33.4	50.4	46.0	...	46.7	44.9	27.1	...	40.7
Percent high school graduates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families											
With own children under 3 years	173	387	794	233	265	26	156	4 646	51	19	712
With own children under 6 years	9	44	176	46	56	11	46	1 079	16	4	181
With own children under 12 years	67	89	278	74	84	19	59	1 831	24	4	283
With own children under 18 years	77	143	424	105	157	19	95	2 669	35	9	378
With sons/daughters under 25 years	89	219	517	125	197	19	97	3 281	35	9	417
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	109	223	546	155	209	19	117	3 477	35	9	463
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	42	130	209	67	71	—	31	1 412	4	—	189
Percent of total	31	61	123	41	24	—	28	610	—	—	105
Persons, under 18 years old											
Living with both parents	240	550	1 376	324	524	59	195	9 399	101	26	1 385
Percent of total	159	326	769	246	365	28	149	4 903	73	21	810
Percent of total	66.3	59.3	55.9	75.9	69.7	...	76.4	52.2	72.3	...	58.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married											
Children ever born	64	88	204	82	58	—	18	1 288	19	13	141
Per 1,000 women ever married	176	215	640	339	147	—	69	4 516	33	27	650
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	3 137	...	...	...	...	3 506	...	...	4 610

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Boston										
	Total	Boston city	Cambridge city	Lynn city	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Quincy city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	34 113	27 046	2 216	549	187	490	308	50	223	136	2 311
Labor force	24 608	19 729	1 573	441	145	355	254	40	188	83	1 576
Percent of total	72.1	72.9	71.0	80.3	77.5	72.4	82.5	...	84.3	61.0	68.2
Civilian labor force	24 162	19 531	1 521	412	145	349	254	32	178	83	1 393
Employed	22 587	18 142	1 521	374	145	338	248	32	163	74	1 336
Unemployed	1 575	1 389	46	38	—	11	6	—	15	9	57
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	7.1	2.9	9.2	—	3.2	2.4	—	8.4	...	4.1
Not in labor force	9 505	7 317	643	108	42	135	54	10	35	53	735
Inmate of institution	1 294	520	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	417
Enrolled in school	2 772	2 132	317	50	9	56	34	—	14	5	132
Other: Under 65 years	3 452	3 113	119	26	23	26	16	—	8	22	87
65 years and over	1 985	1 552	199	32	10	48	4	7	13	3	99
Female, 16 years old and over	44 022	36 065	2 448	735	241	589	453	32	280	204	2 484
Labor force	21 071	16 640	1 515	322	154	363	287	19	132	95	1 384
Percent of total	47.9	46.1	57.2	43.8	63.9	61.6	63.4	...	47.1	46.6	55.7
Civilian labor force	21 035	16 619	1 515	322	154	363	287	19	132	95	1 369
Employed	19 885	15 611	1 440	310	148	354	287	19	128	95	1 333
Unemployed	1 150	1 008	75	12	6	9	—	—	4	—	36
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	6.1	5.0	3.7	3.9	2.5	—	—	3.0	—	2.6
Not in labor force	22 951	19 425	1 333	413	87	226	166	13	148	109	1 100
Inmate of institution	477	315	40	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	70
Enrolled in school	2 773	2 220	110	46	10	55	32	—	57	20	209
Other: Under 65 years	16 376	14 294	612	322	56	106	126	13	65	22	660
65 years and over	3 325	2 594	371	45	21	61	6	—	26	21	161
Male, 16 to 21 years old	6 482	5 122	474	114	18	86	43	8	23	35	466
Not enrolled in school	2 929	2 369	116	29	5	8	—	3	12	25	293
Not high school graduate	1 658	1 324	51	13	5	—	—	3	7	21	176
Unemployed or not in labor force	992	778	20	—	—	—	—	3	—	15	128
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	44 022	36 065	2 448	735	241	589	453	32	280	204	2 484
With own children under 6 years	11 092	9 822	331	223	61	70	67	13	44	15	393
In labor force	3 802	3 363	130	74	21	41	30	—	14	9	117
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 842	6 424	509	146	21	111	56	—	43	5	457
In labor force	4 115	3 137	401	73	15	93	40	—	33	—	277
Married women, husband present	16 501	13 236	928	315	130	234	185	8	111	36	1 144
In labor force	8 145	6 448	523	125	87	148	105	—	67	13	542
With own children under 6 years	6 028	5 083	212	144	42	62	62	8	39	15	308
In labor force	2 441	2 105	98	47	21	37	25	—	14	9	82
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 163	3 219	296	87	11	55	46	—	34	5	351
In labor force	2 367	1 771	214	44	5	46	30	—	30	—	192
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	11.8	12.2	12.2	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	6.3
16 and 17 years	33.0	32.1	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	40.2
18 and 19 years	47.8	49.4	48.3	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	44.7
20 and 21 years	63.0	66.5	53.6	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	57.0
22 to 24 years	77.9	81.8	86.4	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	51.2
25 to 34 years	85.6	87.4	82.4	98.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.5
35 to 44 years	85.8	86.6	90.3	...	...	97.4	...	...	...	...	79.7
45 to 64 years	84.5	83.6	61.1	79.7	...	90.5	...	...	...	...	89.0
65 years and over	23.9	22.9	27.9	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	22.7
Female:											
14 and 15 years	8.8	9.1	15.1	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	4.6
16 and 17 years	27.4	25.8	52.4	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	33.6
18 and 19 years	47.0	46.9	56.4	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	45.7
20 and 21 years	54.0	53.0	50.0	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	59.2
22 to 24 years	50.2	49.8	57.0	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	50.3
25 to 34 years	48.1	46.4	67.5	41.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.9
35 to 44 years	52.7	49.3	79.5	46.6	...	90.1	73.8	—	...	...	64.9
45 to 64 years	60.0	57.6	70.3	43.5	...	73.7	60.1	—	...	...	69.4
65 years and over	16.3	15.1	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.7
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	27 038	21 363	1 819	479	161	407	285	40	193	103	1 895
50 to 52 weeks	15 575	12 285	921	231	130	283	143	18	118	49	1 193
27 to 49 weeks	7 367	5 910	514	188	26	79	92	12	61	38	407
26 weeks or less	4 096	3 168	384	60	5	45	50	10	14	16	295
Female, 16 years old and over	25 369	20 265	1 668	423	149	421	324	19	175	118	1 618
50 to 52 weeks	10 429	8 103	806	162	71	240	140	8	38	59	693
27 to 49 weeks	8 462	6 878	498	129	54	114	138	5	57	25	517
26 weeks or less	6 478	5 284	364	132	24	67	46	6	80	34	408
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	22 587	18 142	1 525	374	145	338	248	32	163	74	1 336
Private wage or salary workers	18 542	15 209	1 159	301	93	239	193	22	126	61	986
Government workers	3 257	2 315	321	56	47	95	40	5	24	8	305
Local government workers	824	586	74	26	20	13	16	5	6	—	78
Self-employed workers	762	592	45	17	5	4	15	5	13	5	45
Unpaid family workers	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	19 885	15 611	1 440	310	148	354	287	19	128	95	1 333
Private wage or salary workers	15 424	12 197	1 059	256	105	212	244	19	110	62	1 044
Government workers	4 203	3 225	365	50	38	137	43	—	18	33	258
Local government workers	1 798	1 364	161	21	13	50	30	—	13	—	131
Self-employed workers	235	171	16	4	5	5	—	—	—	—	31
Unpaid family workers	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	168	76	7	—	6	4	—	—	5	—	—
Wage or salary workers	71	48	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	27	18	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	52	39	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	3
Wage or salary workers	40	35	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	12	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	12 308	9 842	720	173	85	186	99	12	52	49	858
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	952	759	43	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	73
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 709	1 456	92	17	20	21	24	4	6	—	46
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 174	967	36	25	6	3	—	—	8	13	78

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Brockton			Fall River					
	Total	Brockton city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion			Rhode Island portion	
					Total	Fall River city (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	965	547	165	103	103	103	—	—	—
Labor force	664	416	129	73	73	73	—	—	—
Percent of total	68.8	76.1	78.2	70.9	70.9	70.9	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	655	411	129	53	53	53	—	—	—
Employed	593	377	119	53	53	53	—	—	—
Unemployed	62	34	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	8.3	7.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	301	131	36	30	30	30	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	108	37	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	66	26	16	6	6	6	—	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	76	45	7	15	15	15	—	—	—
65 years and over	51	23	13	4	4	4	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	921	610	164	73	73	67	—	—	—
Labor force	485	318	86	46	46	46	—	—	—
Percent of total	52.7	52.1	52.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	485	318	86	46	46	46	—	—	—
Employed	438	277	86	39	39	39	—	—	—
Unemployed	47	41	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	12.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	436	292	78	27	27	21	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	50	24	22	10	10	4	—	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	327	227	45	17	17	17	—	—	—
65 years and over	47	36	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	185	108	33	18	18	18	—	—	—
Not enrolled in school	87	63	12	10	10	10	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	56	42	7	10	10	10	—	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	35	28	7	5	5	5	—	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	921	610	164	73	73	67	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	276	202	32	3	3	3	—	—	—
In labor force	103	78	11	3	3	3	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	169	107	20	31	31	31	—	—	—
In labor force	101	66	9	19	19	19	—	—	—
Married women, husband present	460	266	103	27	27	27	—	—	—
In labor force	212	112	64	25	25	25	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	208	139	32	3	3	3	—	—	—
In labor force	67	42	11	3	3	3	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	80	32	20	15	15	15	—	—	—
In labor force	39	18	9	13	13	13	—	—	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	79.8	87.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	82.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	76.3	75.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female:									
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	49.1	46.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	49.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	63.7	58.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	733	445	147	64	64	64	—	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	449	271	99	35	35	35	—	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	190	114	38	4	4	4	—	—	—
26 weeks or less	94	60	10	25	25	25	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	579	356	119	50	50	44	—	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	207	115	54	17	17	17	—	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	253	170	37	12	12	12	—	—	—
26 weeks or less	119	71	28	21	21	15	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	593	377	119	53	53	53	—	—	—
Private wage or salary workers	436	274	108	47	47	47	—	—	—
Government workers	140	98	7	6	6	6	—	—	—
Local government workers	50	50	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	17	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	438	277	86	39	39	39	—	—	—
Private wage or salary workers	330	208	71	19	19	19	—	—	—
Government workers	100	65	11	20	20	20	—	—	—
Local government workers	26	21	—	20	20	20	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	8	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 20 to 49 years old in 1970	375	216	61	46	46	46	—	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	48	15	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	5	—	—	19	19	19	—	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	23	13	10	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Fitchburg—Leominster				Lawrence—Haverhill						
	Total	Fitchburg city	Leominster city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		
						Total	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	272	121	39	47	402	393	149	187	29	9	4
Labor force.....	224	94	30	47	303	294	113	139	24	9	4
Percent of total.....	82.4	77.7	...	...	75.4	74.8	75.8	74.3	...	...	...
Civilian labor force.....	173	94	30	8	297	288	107	139	24	9	4
Employed.....	163	84	30	8	293	288	107	139	24	5	4
Unemployed.....	10	10	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.8	...	...	...	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force.....	48	27	9	—	99	99	36	48	5	—	—
Inmate of institution.....	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school.....	19	12	—	—	34	34	7	21	—	—	—
Other: Under 65 years.....	12	7	5	—	31	31	14	17	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	4	—	4	—	34	34	15	10	5	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	184	98	29	34	377	362	133	165	33	15	—
Labor force.....	89	47	5	22	188	179	59	85	19	9	—
Percent of total.....	48.4	...	...	...	49.9	49.4	44.4	51.5	...	...	...
Civilian labor force.....	77	47	5	10	188	179	59	85	19	9	—
Employed.....	77	47	5	10	178	169	59	75	19	9	—
Unemployed.....	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	...	...	...	5.3	5.6	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force.....	95	51	24	12	189	183	74	80	14	6	—
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—	—	21	21	11	6	—	—	—
Enrolled in school.....	18	18	—	—	15	15	4	11	—	—	—
Other: Under 65 years.....	62	33	9	12	119	113	41	60	7	6	—
65 years and over.....	15	—	15	—	34	34	18	3	7	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	57	28	—	6	49	45	14	25	—	4	4
Not enrolled in school.....	11	5	—	6	15	11	7	4	—	4	4
Not high school graduate.....	5	5	—	—	15	11	7	4	—	4	4
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	4	—	4	4
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	184	98	29	34	377	362	133	165	33	15	—
With own children under 6 years.....	46	31	—	15	117	105	23	60	6	12	—
In labor force.....	23	13	—	10	59	53	17	19	6	6	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	22	14	3	—	64	61	36	20	—	3	—
In labor force.....	14	9	—	—	38	35	18	12	—	3	—
Married women, husband present	89	49	13	22	205	199	72	87	18	6	—
In labor force.....	47	32	—	10	121	115	48	36	15	6	—
With own children under 6 years.....	39	24	—	15	86	80	23	40	6	6	—
In labor force.....	23	13	—	10	44	38	17	4	6	6	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	17	9	3	—	46	46	25	16	—	—	—
In labor force.....	14	9	—	—	35	35	18	12	—	—	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	...	...	...	...	91.6	91.2	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years.....	...	...	...	...	89.2	89.2	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female: 14 and 15 years.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	...	...	...	...	39.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	244	114	30	47	324	315	117	150	24	9	4
50 to 52 weeks.....	177	74	27	47	221	216	81	104	13	5	—
27 to 49 weeks.....	37	14	3	—	70	66	21	34	11	4	4
26 weeks or less.....	30	26	—	—	33	33	15	12	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	135	80	8	29	233	218	76	107	19	15	—
50 to 52 weeks.....	60	33	—	17	97	94	23	51	9	3	—
27 to 49 weeks.....	38	18	8	12	76	76	38	29	4	4	—
26 weeks or less.....	37	29	—	—	60	48	15	27	6	12	—
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	163	84	30	8	293	288	107	139	24	5	—
Private wage or salary workers.....	110	71	18	—	269	264	94	134	24	5	—
Government workers.....	53	13	12	8	24	24	13	5	—	—	—
Local government workers.....	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed.....	77	47	5	10	178	169	59	75	19	9	—
Private wage or salary workers.....	77	47	5	10	126	123	55	52	6	3	—
Government workers.....	—	—	—	—	52	46	4	23	13	6	—
Local government workers.....	—	—	—	—	20	14	—	6	8	6	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture.....	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	131	54	19	22	196	196	81	97	4	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	5	—	5	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	21	8	—	8	44	44	6	38	—	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	17	17	—	—	14	14	8	6	—	—	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Lowell			New Bedford			Pittsfield		
	Total	Lowell city	Urban balance	Total	New Bedford city	Urban balance	Total	Pittsfield city	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	266	165	68	1 014	950	31	337	297	—
Labor force	176	125	42	735	678	31	242	217	—
Percent of total	66.2	75.8	...	72.5	71.4	...	71.8	73.1	—
Civilian labor force	176	125	42	717	664	27	237	212	—
Employed	169	118	42	650	606	23	231	206	—
Unemployed	7	7	—	67	58	4	6	6	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	5.6	—	9.3	8.7	...	2.5	2.8	—
Not in labor force	90	40	26	279	272	—	15	80	—
Inmate of institution	44	—	20	32	32	—	15	—	—
Enrolled in school	9	9	—	76	76	—	28	28	—
Other: Under 65 years	28	28	—	79	79	—	21	21	—
65 years and over	9	3	6	92	85	—	31	31	—
Female, 16 years old and over	270	219	31	1 197	1 122	31	364	327	—
Labor force	133	106	18	537	511	14	149	128	—
Percent of total	49.3	48.4	...	44.9	45.5	...	40.9	39.1	—
Civilian labor force	133	106	18	537	511	14	149	128	—
Employed	133	106	18	487	461	14	141	120	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	50	50	—	8	8	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	9.3	9.8	—	5.4	6.3	—
Not in labor force	137	113	13	660	611	17	215	199	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	33	27	6	4	4	—
Enrolled in school	19	19	—	107	107	—	31	21	—
Other: Under 65 years	114	90	13	388	356	5	155	155	—
65 years and over	4	4	—	132	121	6	25	19	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	64	55	5	159	135	4	51	51	—
Not enrolled in school	52	46	—	76	76	—	24	24	—
Not high school graduate	52	46	—	49	49	—	17	17	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	26	20	—	24	24	—	—	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 14 years old and over	270	219	31	1 197	1 122	31	364	327	—
With own children under 6 years	101	84	6	266	254	5	95	95	—
In labor force	34	34	—	106	106	—	17	17	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	50	39	11	269	247	14	93	87	—
In labor force	40	29	11	161	147	14	70	64	—
Married women, husband present	117	71	31	531	479	25	197	186	—
In labor force	65	43	18	266	252	14	85	74	—
With own children under 6 years	46	29	6	157	145	5	59	59	—
In labor force	10	10	—	63	63	—	9	9	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25	14	11	156	134	14	78	78	—
In labor force	20	9	11	96	82	14	55	55	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	93.5	93.2	...	...	...	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	92.8	92.0	...	...	...	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	87.8	87.0	...	83.3	...	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	13.7	14.5	—	—	—	—
Female:									
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	49.0	50.0	...	...	...	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	56.7	56.7	...	...	...	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	57.5	59.1	...	...	...	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	10.9	11.9	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	216	132	57	780	723	31	281	256	—
50 to 52 weeks	120	68	37	445	407	23	137	132	—
27 to 49 weeks	68	52	10	223	208	4	101	86	—
26 weeks or less	28	12	10	112	108	4	43	38	—
Female, 16 years old and over	169	142	18	617	586	19	242	211	—
50 to 52 weeks	55	42	13	258	251	7	43	33	—
27 to 49 weeks	57	43	5	190	174	4	112	96	—
26 weeks or less	57	57	—	169	161	8	87	82	—
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	169	118	42	650	606	23	231	206	—
Private wage or salary workers	131	100	31	464	441	13	198	173	—
Government workers	35	15	11	169	148	10	33	33	—
Local government workers	11	—	6	82	76	—	11	11	—
Self-employed workers	3	3	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	133	106	18	487	461	14	141	120	—
Private wage or salary workers	104	81	18	337	311	14	123	102	—
Government workers	29	25	—	140	140	—	18	18	—
Local government workers	4	—	—	59	59	—	12	12	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	5	—	5	9	9	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	5	—	5	9	9	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	118	73	40	361	332	14	135	130	—
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	18	8	10	30	30	—	—	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	21	21	—	26	26	—	7	7	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12	7	5	31	31	—	13	13	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick								
	Total	Massachusetts portion		Rhode Island portion					
Total		Urban part	Total	Cranston city	Pawtucket city	Providence city	Warwick city	Urban balance	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	6 160	103	38	6 057	276	104	4 314	62	1 205
Labor force	4 295	50	24	4 245	71	78	2 927	40	1 049
Percent of total	69.7	48.5	...	70.1	25.7	75.0	67.8	...	87.1
Civilian labor force	3 680	46	24	3 634	66	73	2 804	40	605
Employed	3 515	46	24	3 469	66	73	2 664	37	583
Unemployed	165	—	—	165	—	—	140	3	22
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	—	—	4.5	—	—	5.0	...	3.6
Not in labor force	1 865	53	14	1 812	205	26	1 387	22	156
Inmate of institution	241	—	—	214	205	—	—	—	9
Enrolled in school	594	16	4	578	—	9	457	10	96
Other: Under 65 years	644	6	6	638	—	6	600	7	25
65 years and over	386	4	4	382	—	11	330	5	26
Female, 16 years old and over	6 867	110	55	6 757	169	101	5 380	58	930
Labor force	3 363	42	24	3 321	87	43	2 614	23	498
Percent of total	49.0	38.2	...	49.1	51.5	42.6	48.6	...	53.5
Civilian labor force	3 343	42	24	3 301	87	43	2 607	23	491
Employed	3 150	39	24	3 111	79	43	2 465	23	451
Unemployed	193	3	—	190	8	—	142	—	40
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	...	—	5.8	...	—	5.4	—	8.1
Not in labor force	3 504	68	31	3 436	82	58	2 766	35	432
Inmate of institution	106	5	—	101	56	—	31	10	4
Enrolled in school	402	16	5	386	—	8	280	—	77
Other: Under 65 years	2 399	32	17	2 367	17	30	1 987	21	275
65 years and over	597	15	9	582	9	20	468	4	76
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 457	27	4	1 430	55	21	959	13	368
Not enrolled in school	720	11	—	709	33	12	413	3	240
Not high school graduate	422	11	—	411	33	6	286	—	86
Unemployed or not in labor force	197	11	—	186	28	—	146	—	12
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	6 867	110	55	6 757	169	101	5 380	58	930
With own children under 6 years	1 647	32	13	1 615	20	—	1 315	4	259
In labor force	688	27	13	661	20	—	519	—	122
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 314	4	—	1 310	29	22	1 013	14	207
In labor force	726	4	—	722	17	15	543	3	141
Married women, husband present	2 768	45	16	2 723	38	39	2 024	33	519
In labor force	1 484	20	8	1 464	28	12	1 083	8	307
With own children under 6 years	879	17	4	862	6	—	643	4	198
In labor force	454	12	4	442	6	—	331	—	105
With own children 6 to 17 years only	825	4	—	821	22	14	573	14	173
In labor force	458	4	—	454	17	7	310	3	114
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	10.5	—	—	10.7	—	—	13.8	—	...
16 and 17 years	15.5	—	—	16.3	...	...	16.5	—	...
18 and 19 years	49.1	—	—	49.1	...	...	41.1	—	79.2
20 and 21 years	73.0	—	—	73.9	...	...	63.7	—	92.2
22 to 24 years	74.9	...	...	74.4	...	...	71.9	...	93.2
25 to 34 years	83.4	...	...	84.1	...	...	86.0	...	95.4
35 to 44 years	88.9	...	...	89.2	...	...	89.1	...	100.0
45 to 64 years	81.9	...	...	81.9	...	...	80.3	...	96.0
65 years and over	30.7	...	...	30.4	...	...	27.6	...	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	12.2	—	—	12.2	—	...	12.5	—	...
16 and 17 years	36.6	—	—	38.0	—	...	38.9	—	...
18 and 19 years	47.2	—	—	47.2	...	...	44.5	—	...
20 and 21 years	63.8	...	...	64.2	...	...	64.9	...	...
22 to 24 years	61.4	...	...	62.2	...	...	59.1	...	...
25 to 34 years	49.1	...	...	48.8	...	...	47.2	...	51.1
35 to 44 years	59.3	...	...	58.9	...	...	59.1	...	58.3
45 to 64 years	55.1	...	...	55.4	...	...	54.7	...	66.5
65 years and over	13.9	—	—	14.2	...	...	16.1	—	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	4 746	54	28	4 692	118	93	3 295	44	1 057
50 to 52 weeks	2 724	27	5	2 697	57	42	1 857	29	647
27 to 49 weeks	1 239	12	8	1 227	23	28	893	11	257
26 weeks or less	783	15	15	768	38	23	545	4	153
Female, 16 years old and over	3 957	44	29	3 913	93	66	3 114	27	531
50 to 52 weeks	1 443	9	9	1 434	62	28	1 106	6	214
27 to 49 weeks	1 333	20	15	1 313	15	21	1 090	14	152
26 weeks or less	1 181	15	5	1 166	16	17	918	7	165
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	3 515	46	24	3 469	66	73	2 664	37	583
Private wage or salary workers	2 715	38	21	2 677	48	65	2 094	18	430
Government workers	642	5	—	637	18	—	454	19	122
Local government workers	172	5	—	167	—	—	141	6	20
Self-employed workers	158	3	3	155	—	8	116	—	31
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	3 150	39	24	3 111	79	43	2 465	23	451
Private wage or salary workers	2 392	22	13	2 370	43	29	1 898	9	354
Government workers	721	6	—	715	36	14	546	14	92
Local government workers	284	—	—	284	11	8	233	8	24
Self-employed workers	37	11	11	26	—	—	21	—	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	106	—	—	106	—	—	106	—	—
Wage or salary workers	84	—	—	84	—	—	84	—	—
Self-employed workers	22	—	—	22	—	—	22	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	23	—	—	23	—	—	18	—	5
Wage or salary workers	13	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	—
Self-employed workers	10	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 047	30	11	2 017	82	33	1 475	15	368
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	198	11	6	187	46	—	141	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	429	—	—	429	—	—	371	—	53
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	116	—	—	116	7	—	80	—	29

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke						Worcester				
	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion					Total	Worcester city	Urban balance	
			Total	Chicopee city	Holyoke city	Springfield city	Urban balance				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	6 616	397	6 219	483	225	5 249	197	1 162	1 021	68	
Labor force	4 863	—	4 863	464	172	4 071	120	709	631	33	
Percent of total	73.5	—	78.2	96.1	76.4	60.9	61.0	61.8	—	—	
Civilian labor force	4 224	—	4 224	32	119	3 925	112	709	631	33	
Employed	3 891	—	3 891	26	119	3 609	101	648	570	33	
Unemployed	333	—	333	6	—	316	11	61	61	—	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	—	7.9	—	—	8.1	9.8	8.6	9.7	—	
Not in labor force	1 753	397	1 356	19	53	1 178	77	453	390	35	
Inmate of institution	591	397	194	11	—	99	55	60	12	24	
Enrolled in school	440	—	440	3	30	395	12	202	198	4	
Other: Under 65 years	483	—	483	5	18	460	—	115	108	7	
65 years and over	239	—	239	—	5	224	10	76	72	—	
Female, 16 years old and over	7 683	—	7 683	281	313	6 764	276	1 172	1 062	42	
Labor force	3 473	—	3 473	116	115	3 072	146	603	569	4	
Percent of total	45.2	—	45.2	41.3	36.7	45.4	52.9	51.5	53.6	—	
Civilian labor force	3 440	—	3 440	88	115	3 072	141	603	569	4	
Employed	3 066	—	3 066	83	84	2 749	126	579	545	4	
Unemployed	374	—	374	5	31	323	15	24	24	—	
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	—	10.9	—	27.0	10.5	10.6	4.0	4.2	—	
Not in labor force	4 210	—	4 210	165	198	3 692	130	569	493	38	
Inmate of institution	88	—	88	6	—	52	15	53	21	23	
Enrolled in school	710	—	710	48	4	583	69	67	67	—	
Other: Under 65 years	3 006	—	3 006	111	181	2 675	35	361	327	11	
65 years and over	406	—	406	—	13	382	11	86	78	4	
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 235	46	1 189	107	40	1 007	24	306	286	9	
Not enrolled in school	658	46	612	86	10	498	12	54	54	—	
Not high school graduate	388	40	348	5	6	331	—	30	30	—	
Unemployed or not in labor force	221	40	181	—	6	169	—	12	12	—	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	7 683	—	7 683	281	313	6 764	276	1 172	1 062	42	
With own children under 6 years	2 032	—	2 032	89	99	1 809	24	304	294	—	
In labor force	732	—	732	12	25	673	15	122	112	—	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 573	—	1 573	78	77	1 392	26	142	118	15	
In labor force	890	—	890	47	33	798	12	93	85	4	
Married women, husband present	3 401	—	3 401	180	127	3 072	99	435	393	15	
In labor force	1 653	—	1 653	68	41	1 472	53	257	239	4	
With own children under 6 years	1 220	—	1 220	85	78	1 027	19	163	153	—	
In labor force	488	—	488	8	15	448	10	64	54	—	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	935	—	935	71	15	823	26	94	75	15	
In labor force	548	—	548	40	7	489	12	70	62	4	
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	10.0	—	10.0	—	—	9.3	—	—	—	—	
16 and 17 years	20.4	—	20.4	—	—	22.4	—	—	—	—	
18 and 19 years	54.2	—	55.8	—	—	52.3	—	—	—	—	
20 and 21 years	70.7	—	76.4	—	—	71.8	—	17.2	14.1	—	
22 to 24 years	76.7	—	87.0	—	—	85.9	—	58.8	58.8	—	
25 to 34 years	82.1	—	93.7	100.0	—	92.8	—	82.4	84.8	—	
35 to 44 years	86.3	—	91.2	96.7	—	91.4	—	86.5	86.5	—	
45 to 64 years	82.9	—	82.9	—	—	84.5	—	73.0	77.4	—	
65 years and over	27.2	—	27.2	—	—	26.0	—	35.0	38.8	—	
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16 and 17 years	15.7	—	15.7	—	—	14.9	—	—	—	—	
18 and 19 years	40.3	—	40.3	—	—	42.7	—	—	—	—	
20 and 21 years	44.7	—	44.7	—	—	39.5	—	—	—	—	
22 to 24 years	51.4	—	51.4	—	—	50.4	—	—	—	—	
25 to 34 years	49.9	—	49.9	—	44.3	50.4	—	62.0	62.0	—	
35 to 44 years	59.3	—	59.3	—	—	60.8	—	47.0	43.0	—	
45 to 64 years	46.7	—	46.7	—	—	47.4	—	56.1	58.7	—	
65 years and over	15.2	—	15.2	—	—	14.0	—	34.1	39.7	—	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	5 546	293	5 273	469	186	4 448	134	923	832	37	
50 to 52 weeks	3 017	29	2 988	317	155	2 413	78	414	366	33	
27 to 49 weeks	1 625	83	1 542	110	14	1 364	48	273	273	—	
26 weeks or less	924	181	743	42	17	671	8	213	193	4	
Female, 16 years old and over	4 384	—	4 384	132	178	3 842	195	723	679	4	
50 to 52 weeks	1 534	—	1 534	52	54	1 377	46	287	268	4	
27 to 49 weeks	1 359	—	1 359	39	44	1 226	43	176	165	4	
26 weeks or less	1 491	—	1 491	61	80	1 239	106	260	246	—	
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	3 891	—	3 891	26	119	3 609	101	648	570	33	
Private wage or salary workers	3 245	—	3 245	16	79	3 043	91	570	505	33	
Government workers	533	—	533	10	34	463	10	65	52	—	
Local government workers	235	—	235	—	9	221	—	32	32	—	
Self-employed workers	113	—	113	—	6	103	—	13	13	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female employed	3 066	—	3 066	83	84	2 749	126	579	545	4	
Private wage or salary workers	2 407	—	2 407	36	46	2 197	109	402	379	4	
Government workers	627	—	627	47	32	526	17	159	148	—	
Local government workers	351	—	351	16	9	320	6	74	74	—	
Self-employed workers	27	—	27	—	6	21	—	18	18	—	
Unpaid family workers	5	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
Male employed, in agriculture	34	—	34	—	—	34	—	16	16	—	
Wage or salary workers	30	—	30	—	—	30	—	13	13	—	
Self-employed workers	4	—	4	—	—	4	—	3	3	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female employed, in agriculture	4	—	4	—	—	4	—	5	5	—	
Wage or salary workers	4	—	4	—	—	4	—	5	5	—	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 644	175	2 489	222	95	2 086	65	343	301	21	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	219	117	102	—	4	78	15	32	28	4	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	304	—	304	6	18	269	5	35	29	—	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	290	58	232	5	8	208	11	39	34	—	

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. **Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Urbanized areas								
	Fall River						Lawrence-Haverhill		
	Boston	Brockton	Total	Massachusetts portion	Rhode Island portion	Fitchburg-Leominster	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	33 515	699	120	103	17	160	369	365	4
Labor force	24 387	539	90	73	17	124	280	276	4
Percent of total	72.8	77.1	75.0	70.9	...	77.5	75.9	75.6	...
Civilian labor force	23 951	534	85	53	12	124	274	270	4
Employed	22 380	490	65	53	12	114	270	270	4
Unemployed	1 571	44	—	—	—	10	4	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	8.2	—	—	—	8.1	1.5	—	...
Not in labor force	9 128	160	30	30	—	36	89	89	—
Inmate of institution	973	37	5	5	—	8	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	2 745	42	6	6	—	12	28	28	—
Other: Under 65 years	3 443	52	15	15	—	12	31	31	—
65 years and over	1 967	29	4	4	—	4	30	30	—
Female, 16 years old and over	43 754	774	95	67	28	127	331	331	—
Labor force	20 932	404	56	46	10	52	163	163	—
Percent of total	47.8	52.2	...	...	...	40.9	49.2	49.2	...
Civilian labor force	20 896	404	56	46	10	52	163	163	—
Employed	19 746	363	49	39	10	52	153	153	—
Unemployed	1 150	41	7	7	—	—	10	10	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	10.1	...	...	...	—	6.1	6.1	...
Not in labor force	22 822	370	39	21	18	75	168	168	—
Inmate of institution	477	12	—	—	—	—	17	17	—
Enrolled in school	2 755	46	14	4	10	18	15	15	—
Other: Under 65 years	16 284	272	25	17	8	42	108	108	—
65 years and over	3 306	40	—	—	—	15	28	28	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	6 385	141	23	18	5	28	43	39	4
Not enrolled in school	2 860	75	10	10	—	5	15	11	4
Not high school graduate	1 600	49	10	10	—	5	15	11	4
Unemployed or not in labor force	944	35	5	5	—	—	8	4	4
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	43 754	774	95	67	28	127	331	331	—
With own children under 6 years	11 044	234	7	3	4	31	89	89	—
In labor force	3 804	89	—	—	—	—	42	42	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 783	127	36	31	5	17	56	56	—
In labor force	4 081	75	24	19	5	9	30	30	—
Married women, husband present	16 354	369	41	27	14	62	177	177	—
In labor force	8 082	176	35	25	10	32	99	99	—
With own children under 6 years	5 980	171	3	3	—	24	69	69	—
In labor force	2 443	53	3	3	—	13	27	27	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 109	52	20	15	5	12	41	41	—
In labor force	2 338	27	18	13	5	9	30	30	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	12.0	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
16 and 17 years	32.8	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
18 and 19 years	48.1	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
20 and 21 years	64.3	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
22 to 24 years	80.0	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
25 to 34 years	86.8	90.0	...	...	—	...	90.6	90.6	—
35 to 44 years	86.6	...	...	...	—	...	89.2	89.2	—
45 to 64 years	84.7	82.0	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
65 years and over	23.9	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
Female: 14 and 15 years	8.9	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
16 and 17 years	27.3	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
18 and 19 years	47.1	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
20 and 21 years	53.9	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
22 to 24 years	50.2	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
25 to 34 years	48.4	47.4	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
35 to 44 years	52.6	52.2	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
45 to 64 years	59.8	65.9	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
65 years and over	16.1	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	26 744	586	81	64	17	144	295	291	4
50 to 52 weeks	15 373	364	47	35	12	101	198	198	—
27 to 49 weeks	7 328	152	4	4	—	17	70	66	4
26 weeks or less	4 043	70	30	25	5	26	27	27	—
Female, 16 years old and over	25 202	475	54	44	10	88	202	202	—
50 to 52 weeks	10 337	169	27	17	10	33	83	83	—
27 to 49 weeks	8 423	207	12	12	—	26	71	71	—
26 weeks or less	6 442	99	15	15	—	29	48	48	—
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	22 380	490	65	53	12	114	270	270	—
Private wage or salary workers	18 394	376	56	47	9	89	252	252	—
Government workers	3 214	105	9	6	3	25	18	18	—
Local government workers	822	50	6	6	—	—	6	6	—
Self-employed workers	746	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	19 746	363	49	39	10	52	153	153	—
Private wage or salary workers	15 323	279	24	19	5	52	113	113	—
Government workers	4 173	76	25	20	5	—	40	40	—
Local government workers	1 789	21	20	20	—	—	14	14	—
Self-employed workers	232	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	52	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Wage or salary workers	40	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Self-employed workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	12 078	271	55	46	9	73	182	182	—
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	888	15	5	5	—	5	7	7	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 688	—	19	19	—	13	44	44	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 136	23	—	—	—	17	14	14	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
				Providence—Pawtucket—Warwick			Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke			Worcester
	Lowell	New Bedford	Pittsfield	Total	Massachusetts portion	Rhode Island portion	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	233	981	297	5 980	33	5 947	6 202	66	6 136	1 083
Percent of total	167	709	217	4 177	19	4 158	4 882	66	4 816	658
Civilian labor force	71.7	72.3	73.1	69.8	...	69.9	78.7	...	78.5	60.8
Employed	167	691	212	3 600	19	3 581	4 247	66	4 181	658
Unemployed	160	629	206	3 435	19	3 416	3 914	66	3 848	597
Percent of civilian labor force	7	62	6	165	—	165	333	—	333	9.3
Not in labor force	4.2	9.0	2.8	4.6	—	4.6	7.8	—	8.0	6.1
Inmate of institution	66	272	80	1 803	14	1 789	1 320	—	1 320	425
Enrolled in school	20	32	—	214	—	214	165	—	165	36
Other: Under 65 years	9	76	28	573	4	569	433	—	433	202
65 years and over	28	79	21	644	6	638	483	—	483	115
Female, 16 years old and over	9	85	31	972	4	968	239	—	239	72
Labor force	250	1 153	327	6 661	44	6 617	7 717	93	7 624	1 099
Percent of total	124	525	128	3 266	13	3 253	3 503	54	3 449	573
Civilian labor force	49.6	45.5	39.1	49.0	...	49.2	45.4	...	45.2	52.1
Employed	124	525	128	3 252	13	3 239	3 470	54	3 416	573
Unemployed	124	475	120	3 062	13	3 049	3 090	48	3 042	549
Percent of civilian labor force	—	50	8	190	—	190	380	6	374	24
Not in labor force	—	9.5	6.3	5.8	—	5.9	11.0	—	10.9	4.2
Inmate of institution	126	628	199	3 395	31	3 364	4 214	39	4 175	526
Enrolled in school	—	33	4	101	—	101	73	—	73	44
Other: Under 65 years	19	107	21	370	5	365	715	—	704	67
65 years and over	103	361	155	2 347	17	2 330	3 005	13	2 992	333
Male, 16 to 21 years old	4	127	19	577	9	568	421	15	406	82
Not enrolled in school	60	159	51	1 420	4	1 416	1 180	9	1 171	295
Not high school graduate	46	76	24	701	—	701	612	6	606	54
Unemployed or not in labor force	46	49	17	411	—	411	342	—	342	30
	20	24	—	186	—	186	175	—	175	12
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over										
With own children under 6 years	250	1 153	327	6 661	44	6 617	7 717	93	7 624	1 099
In labor force	90	259	95	1 607	9	1 598	2 043	22	2 021	294
With own children 6 to 17 years only	34	106	17	670	9	661	740	15	725	112
In labor force	50	261	87	1 285	—	1 285	1 597	34	1 563	128
Married women, husband present	40	161	64	719	—	719	918	28	890	89
In labor force	102	504	186	2 665	12	2 653	3 424	56	3 368	403
With own children under 6 years	61	266	74	1 442	4	1 438	1 677	43	1 634	243
In labor force	35	150	59	851	—	851	1 231	22	1 209	153
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10	63	9	442	—	442	496	15	481	54
In labor force	25	148	78	796	—	796	955	30	925	85
	20	96	55	451	—	451	572	24	548	66
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	...	...	...	11.0	—	11.0	9.3	—	9.3	—
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	16.3	—	16.5	21.9	...	21.2	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	48.3	—	48.3	55.2	...	55.2	13.7
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	73.9	—	73.9	76.8	...	76.4	58.8
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	74.5	...	74.0	87.9	...	87.9	...
25 to 34 years	...	93.3	...	83.8	—	84.2	94.1	...	93.9	85.8
35 to 44 years	...	92.6	...	89.0	...	89.0	91.3	...	91.1	87.7
45 to 64 years	...	87.1	...	81.4	...	81.4	83.5	...	83.5	70.6
65 years and over	...	14.5	...	31.4	...	31.1	27.2	...	27.2	37.3
Female:										
14 and 15 years	...	...	...	12.4	—	12.4	—	—	—	...
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	38.2	—	38.7	15.3	—	15.8	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	46.1	—	46.1	40.6	—	40.6	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	64.6	—	64.6	44.1	—	44.1	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	61.4	—	62.2	51.4	—	51.4	62.0
25 to 34 years	...	50.8	...	48.5	...	48.4	50.5	...	49.7	61.7
35 to 44 years	...	56.7	...	59.4	...	59.4	60.1	...	59.6	43.0
45 to 64 years	...	59.7	...	55.1	...	55.2	46.6	...	46.8	57.1
65 years and over	...	11.2	...	14.4	—	14.6	15.8	...	15.2	36.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over										
50 to 52 weeks	189	754	256	4 616	23	4 593	5 292	66	5 226	863
27 to 49 weeks	105	430	132	2 625	—	2 625	3 010	58	2 952	393
26 weeks or less	62	212	86	1 217	8	1 209	1 544	8	1 536	273
Female, 16 years old and over	22	112	38	774	15	759	738	—	738	197
50 to 52 weeks	160	605	211	3 833	18	3 815	4 425	58	4 367	683
27 to 49 weeks	55	258	33	1 413	9	1 404	1 559	30	1 529	268
26 weeks or less	48	178	96	1 296	4	1 292	1 361	9	1 352	169
	57	169	82	1 124	5	1 119	1 505	19	1 486	246
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed										
Private wage or salary workers	160	629	206	3 425	19	3 416	3 914	66	3 848	597
Government workers	131	454	173	2 671	16	2 655	3 288	66	3 222	532
Local government workers	26	158	33	606	—	606	517	—	517	52
Self-employed workers	6	76	11	167	—	167	230	—	230	32
Unpaid family workers	3	17	—	158	3	155	109	—	109	13
Female employed	124	475	120	3 062	13	3 049	3 090	48	3 042	549
Private wage or salary workers	99	325	102	2 337	9	2 328	2 436	48	2 388	383
Government workers	25	140	18	695	—	695	622	—	622	148
Local government workers	—	59	12	284	—	284	351	—	351	74
Self-employed workers	—	10	—	30	4	26	27	—	27	18
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	5	9	—	106	—	106	34	—	34	16
Wage or salary workers	5	9	—	84	—	84	30	—	30	13
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	22	—	22	4	—	4	3
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	23	—	23	4	—	4	5
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	13	—	13	4	—	4	5
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970										
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	113	346	130	1 981	11	1 970	2 511	47	2 464	316
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	18	30	7	193	6	187	97	—	97	32
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	21	26	7	424	—	424	298	—	298	29
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	12	31	13	113	—	113	232	—	232	34

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Towns and places											
	Arlington town	Boston	Brockton	Brookline town	Cambridge	Chicopee	Fall River	Framingham town	Holyoke	Lawrence	Lowell	Lynn
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	26	27 046	547	102	2 216	483	103	179	225	187	165	549
Labor force	26	19 729	416	58	1 573	464	73	158	172	139	125	441
Percent of total	...	72.9	76.1	56.9	71.0	96.1	70.9	88.3	76.4	74.3	75.8	80.3
Civilian labor force	26	19 531	411	58	1 571	32	53	154	119	139	125	412
Employed	19	18 142	377	58	1 525	26	53	144	119	139	118	374
Unemployed	7	1 389	34	—	46	6	—	10	—	—	7	38
Percent of civilian labor force	...	7.1	8.3	—	2.9	—	—	6.5	—	—	5.6	9.2
Not in labor force	—	7 317	131	44	643	19	30	21	53	48	40	108
Inmate of institution	—	520	37	—	8	11	5	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	—	2 132	26	15	317	3	6	9	30	21	9	50
Other: Under 65 years	—	3 113	45	24	119	5	15	6	18	17	28	26
65 years and over	—	1 552	23	5	199	—	4	6	5	10	3	32
Female, 16 years old and over	49	36 065	610	203	2 648	281	67	243	313	165	219	735
Labor force	37	16 640	318	169	1 515	116	46	159	115	85	106	322
Percent of total	...	46.1	52.1	83.3	57.2	41.3	...	65.4	36.7	51.5	48.4	43.8
Civilian labor force	37	16 619	318	169	1 515	88	46	159	115	85	106	322
Employed	37	15 611	277	163	1 440	83	39	148	84	75	106	310
Unemployed	—	1 008	41	6	75	5	7	11	31	10	—	12
Percent of civilian labor force	...	6.1	12.9	3.6	5.0	...	...	6.9	27.0	...	...	3.7
Not in labor force	12	19 425	292	34	1 133	165	21	84	198	80	113	413
Inmate of institution	—	315	5	5	40	6	—	22	—	6	—	—
Enrolled in school	—	2 220	24	3	110	48	4	15	4	11	19	46
Other: Under 65 years	12	14 296	227	23	612	111	17	35	181	60	90	322
65 years and over	—	2 594	36	3	371	—	—	12	13	3	4	45
Male, 16 to 21 years old	—	5 122	108	26	474	107	18	20	40	25	55	114
Not enrolled in school	—	2 369	63	9	116	86	10	—	10	4	46	29
Not high school graduate	—	1 324	42	9	51	5	10	—	6	4	46	13
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	778	28	5	20	—	5	—	6	4	20	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	49	36 065	610	203	2 648	281	67	243	313	165	219	735
With own children under 6 years	18	9 822	202	7	331	89	3	51	99	60	84	223
In labor force	6	3 363	78	2	130	12	—	20	25	19	34	74
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7	6 424	107	20	509	76	31	65	77	20	39	146
In labor force	7	3 137	66	6	401	47	19	54	33	12	29	73
Married women, husband present	18	13 236	266	28	928	180	27	114	127	87	71	315
In labor force	6	4 448	112	5	523	68	25	84	41	36	43	125
With own children under 6 years	12	5 083	139	7	212	85	3	31	78	40	29	144
In labor force	—	2 105	42	2	98	8	3	20	15	4	10	47
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	3 219	32	14	296	71	15	37	15	16	14	87
In labor force	—	1 771	18	—	214	40	13	29	7	12	9	44
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	—	12.2	...	—	12.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
16 and 17 years	—	32.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	—	49.4	...	...	48.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	—	66.5	...	...	53.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	—	81.8	...	...	86.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	87.4	87.8	...	82.4	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	98.4
35 to 44 years	...	86.6	...	...	90.3	96.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	83.6	75.2	...	91.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	79.7
65 years and over	...	22.9	...	...	27.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female:												
14 and 15 years	—	9.1	...	...	15.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
16 and 17 years	—	25.8	...	...	52.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	...	46.9	...	...	56.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	53.0	...	...	50.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	49.8	...	...	57.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	46.4	46.2	...	67.5	...	...	...	44.3	...	...	41.3
35 to 44 years	...	49.3	...	...	79.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.6
45 to 64 years	...	57.6	58.8	...	70.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.5
65 years and over	...	15.1	...	...	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	26	21 363	445	80	1 819	489	64	170	186	150	132	479
50 to 52 weeks	19	12 285	271	43	921	317	35	107	155	104	68	231
27 to 49 weeks	7	5 910	114	15	514	110	4	46	14	34	52	186
26 weeks or less	—	3 168	60	22	384	42	25	17	12	12	12	60
Female, 16 years old and over	44	20 265	356	154	1 668	152	44	171	178	107	142	423
50 to 52 weeks	37	8 103	115	93	806	52	17	69	54	51	42	162
27 to 49 weeks	—	6 878	170	56	498	39	12	69	44	29	43	129
26 weeks or less	7	5 284	71	5	364	61	15	33	80	27	57	132
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	19	18 142	377	58	1 525	26	53	144	119	139	118	374
Private wage or salary workers	19	15 209	274	53	1 159	16	47	125	79	134	100	301
Government workers	—	2 315	98	5	321	10	6	19	34	5	15	56
Local government workers	—	586	50	—	74	—	6	15	9	—	—	26
Self-employed workers	—	592	5	—	45	—	—	—	6	—	—	17
Unpaid family workers	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	37	15 611	277	163	1 440	83	39	148	84	75	106	310
Private wage or salary workers	37	12 197	208	152	1 059	36	19	95	46	52	81	256
Government workers	—	3 225	65	8	365	47	20	50	32	23	25	50
Local government workers	—	1 364	21	3	161	16	20	24	9	6	—	21
Self-employed workers	—	171	4	3	16	—	—	3	6	—	—	4
Unpaid family workers	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	48	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	39	—	—	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	14	9 842	216	37	720	222	46	110	95	97	73	173
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	759	15	6	43	—	5	—	4	7	8	5
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	1 456	—	4	92	6	19	16	18	38	21	17
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7	967	13	5	36	5	—	9	8	6	7	25

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Towns and places—Con.										
	Malden	Medford	New Bedford	Newton	Pittsfield	Quincy	Somerville	Springfield	Waltham	Weymouth town	Worcester
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	187	490	950	308	297	50	223	5 249	136	25	1 021
Labor force	145	355	678	254	217	40	188	4 071	83	20	631
Percent of total	77.5	72.4	71.4	82.5	73.1	...	84.3	77.6	61.0	...	61.8
Civilian labor force	145	349	664	248	212	32	178	3 925	83	20	631
Employed	145	338	606	248	206	32	163	3 609	74	20	570
Unemployed	—	11	58	—	6	—	15	316	9	—	61
Percent of civilian labor force	—	3.2	8.7	2.4	2.8	—	8.4	8.1	...	—	9.7
Not in labor force	42	135	272	54	80	10	35	1 178	53	5	390
Inmate of institution	—	5	32	—	—	—	—	99	23	—	12
Enrolled in school	9	56	76	34	28	—	14	395	5	—	198
Other: Under 65 years	23	26	79	16	21	3	8	460	22	—	108
65 years and over	10	48	85	4	31	7	13	224	3	5	72
Female, 16 years old and over	241	589	1 122	453	327	32	280	6 764	204	44	1 062
Labor force	154	363	511	287	128	19	132	3 072	95	35	569
Percent of total	63.9	61.6	45.5	63.4	39.1	...	47.1	45.4	46.6	...	53.6
Civilian labor force	154	363	511	287	128	19	132	3 072	95	35	569
Employed	148	354	461	287	120	19	128	2 749	95	35	545
Unemployed	6	9	50	—	8	—	4	323	—	—	24
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	2.5	9.8	—	6.3	—	3.0	10.5	—	—	4.2
Not in labor force	87	226	611	166	199	13	148	3 692	109	9	493
Inmate of institution	—	4	27	2	4	—	—	52	46	—	21
Enrolled in school	10	55	107	32	21	—	57	583	20	—	67
Other: Under 65 years	56	106	356	126	155	13	65	2 675	22	4	327
65 years and over	21	61	121	6	19	—	26	382	21	5	78
Male, 16 to 21 years old	18	86	155	43	51	8	23	1 007	35	—	286
Not enrolled in school	5	8	76	—	24	3	12	498	25	—	54
Not high school graduate	5	—	49	—	17	3	7	331	21	—	30
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	24	—	—	3	—	169	15	—	12
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	241	589	1 122	453	327	32	280	6 764	204	44	1 062
With own children under 6 years	61	70	254	67	95	13	44	1 809	15	4	294
In labor force	21	41	106	30	17	—	14	673	9	—	112
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21	111	247	56	87	—	43	1 392	5	5	118
In labor force	15	93	147	40	64	—	33	798	—	5	85
Married women, husband present	130	234	479	185	186	8	111	2 972	36	29	393
In labor force	87	148	252	105	74	—	67	1 472	13	20	239
With own children under 6 years	42	62	145	62	59	8	39	1 027	15	4	153
In labor force	21	37	63	25	9	—	14	448	9	—	54
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11	55	134	46	78	—	34	823	5	5	75
In labor force	5	46	82	30	55	—	30	489	—	5	62
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	9.3	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	22.4	—	—	...
18 and 19 years	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	52.3	—	—	14.1
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.8	...	...	58.8
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85.9	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	...	93.2	...	...	...	...	92.8	...	...	84.8
35 to 44 years	...	97.4	92.0	...	...	...	...	91.4	...	...	89.2
45 to 64 years	...	90.5	87.0	...	...	...	...	84.5	...	...	77.4
65 years and over	...	...	14.5	...	...	...	...	26.0	...	...	38.8
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
16 and 17 years	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.9	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.7	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.5	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.4	...	...	62.0
25 to 34 years	...	...	50.0	...	...	...	...	50.4	...	...	64.3
35 to 44 years	...	90.1	56.7	73.8	...	...	...	60.8	...	...	43.0
45 to 64 years	...	73.7	59.1	60.1	...	...	...	47.4	...	...	58.7
65 years and over	...	...	11.9	...	...	...	...	14.0	...	...	39.7
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	161	407	723	285	256	40	193	4 448	103	20	832
50 to 52 weeks	130	283	407	143	132	18	118	2 413	49	14	366
27 to 49 weeks	26	79	208	92	86	12	61	1 364	38	6	273
26 weeks or less	5	45	108	50	38	10	14	671	16	—	193
Female, 16 years old and over	149	421	586	324	211	19	175	3 842	118	35	679
50 to 52 weeks	71	240	251	140	33	8	38	1 377	59	27	268
27 to 49 weeks	54	114	174	138	96	5	57	1 226	25	4	165
26 weeks or less	24	67	161	46	82	6	80	1 239	34	4	246
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	145	338	606	248	206	32	163	3 609	74	20	570
Private wage or salary workers	93	239	441	193	173	22	126	3 043	61	15	505
Government workers	47	95	148	40	33	5	24	463	8	5	52
Local government workers	20	13	76	16	11	5	6	221	—	—	32
Self-employed workers	5	4	17	15	—	—	13	103	5	—	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	148	354	461	287	120	19	128	2 749	95	35	545
Private wage or salary workers	105	212	311	244	102	19	110	2 197	62	29	379
Government workers	38	137	140	43	18	—	18	526	33	6	148
Local government workers	13	50	59	30	12	—	13	320	—	—	74
Self-employed workers	5	5	10	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	18
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	6	4	9	—	—	—	5	34	—	—	16
Wage or salary workers	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	13
Self-employed workers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 20 to 49 years old in 1970	85	186	322	99	130	12	52	2 086	49	15	301
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	78	—	—	28
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	20	21	26	24	7	4	6	269	—	—	29
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6	3	31	—	13	—	8	208	13	—	34

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

OCCUPATION

Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
Boston											
	Total	Boston city	Cambridge city	Lynn city	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Quincy city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Urban balance
Total employed, 16 years old and over	42 472	33 753	2 965	684	293	692	535	51	291	169	2 669
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 995	3 400	501	46	31	155	145	—	49	31	557
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	83	55	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Health workers, except practitioners	1 039	813	63	3	7	35	13	—	8	13	66
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	621	422	41	—	—	12	21	—	10	—	86
Technicians, except health	625	400	92	17	—	35	4	—	5	7	61
Other professional workers	2 627	1 700	303	26	15	72	104	—	26	11	325
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 524	1 139	118	23	4	23	16	—	26	—	165
Salaries:	342	277	6	8	—	—	—	—	3	—	46
Retail trade	1 016	735	100	11	4	19	12	—	18	—	107
Other industries	53	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed:	113	78	12	—	—	4	4	—	5	—	—
Retail trade	1 294	991	95	19	7	15	22	5	5	—	114
Other than retail trade	790	657	31	14	—	15	—	5	5	—	57
Other than retail trade	504	334	64	5	7	—	22	—	—	—	57
Clerical and kindred workers	9 397	7 509	775	122	60	262	66	12	70	24	459
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 134	3 445	221	52	16	55	16	5	28	4	248
Mechanics and repairmen	886	751	36	12	—	8	5	—	4	4	45
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	337	227	26	5	6	14	—	—	7	—	45
Construction craftsmen	989	846	39	17	6	10	2	5	8	—	51
Other craftsmen	1 922	1 621	120	18	4	23	9	—	9	—	107
Operatives, except transport	7 423	6 162	416	200	69	62	69	6	40	27	318
Durable goods manufacturing	2 752	2 218	199	99	36	17	12	—	22	9	126
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 389	1 957	139	53	26	39	22	6	9	12	112
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 282	1 987	78	48	7	6	35	—	9	6	80
Transport equipment operatives	1 455	1 226	59	34	17	25	15	—	11	—	51
Truck drivers	555	433	37	21	4	8	4	—	11	—	24
Other transport equipment operatives	900	793	22	13	13	17	11	—	—	—	27
Laborers, except farm	2 045	1 729	86	86	3	17	12	4	13	5	83
Construction laborers	416	390	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	764	639	45	15	—	17	7	4	8	—	29
Other laborers, except farm	865	700	41	61	3	—	5	—	5	5	45
Farmers and farm managers	66	49	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	62	46	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	8 545	7 190	561	73	58	62	45	15	38	62	391
Cleaning service workers	2 304	1 928	174	25	10	15	22	—	21	—	100
Food service workers	1 439	1 213	110	4	9	8	10	6	3	15	48
Health service workers	2 162	1 792	131	20	24	12	4	5	7	38	119
Personal service workers	900	764	46	4	15	8	6	—	—	—	54
Protective service workers	397	288	57	3	—	7	3	—	7	—	28
Private household workers	1 532	867	121	29	22	11	129	4	11	16	283
Female employed, 16 years old and over	19 885	15 611	1 440	310	148	354	287	19	128	95	1 333
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 412	1 773	175	20	12	58	53	—	23	9	254
Nurses	562	437	30	—	7	17	8	—	8	4	39
Health workers, except nurses	297	225	18	3	—	5	—	—	—	5	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	528	368	26	—	—	13	16	—	10	—	82
Technicians, except health	128	84	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	29
Other professional workers	697	591	91	17	5	18	29	—	5	—	63
Managers and administrators, except farm	364	278	31	—	—	13	4	—	11	—	27
Sales workers	588	468	34	19	7	9	—	5	5	—	38
Retail trade	464	375	15	14	—	9	—	5	5	—	38
Other than retail trade	124	93	19	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6 985	5 647	583	78	41	182	47	—	47	19	314
Bookkeepers	347	275	31	6	—	16	4	—	—	—	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 146	1 702	188	35	10	88	13	—	16	—	82
Other clerical workers	4 492	3 670	364	37	31	78	30	—	31	19	217
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	222	165	24	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	21
Operatives, except transport	3 279	2 666	219	98	26	28	21	—	26	4	158
Durable goods manufacturing	1 214	937	100	44	26	6	5	—	13	—	73
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 126	923	81	20	—	22	—	—	4	4	58
Nonmanufacturing industries	939	806	38	34	—	—	16	—	9	—	27
Transport equipment operatives	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	209	180	5	5	—	5	5	4	5	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	19	9	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 290	3 555	243	61	40	36	23	6	7	52	244
Cleaning service workers	656	555	45	13	—	4	13	—	—	—	26
Food service workers	587	481	51	4	6	—	6	6	—	9	24
Health service workers	1 871	1 537	104	20	24	12	4	—	7	34	119
Personal service workers	577	485	21	4	10	8	—	—	—	—	46
Protective service workers	61	41	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Private household workers	1 463	816	121	29	22	11	129	4	4	11	277
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	189	156	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	9
White-collar workers	52	40	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	69	58	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	68	58	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	177	150	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	43	34	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	27	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Workers in other occupations	107	95	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$5 950	\$5 838	\$6 146	\$5 250	\$6 735	\$8 230	\$10 316	...	\$5 942	...	\$7 566
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 742	7 378	7 370	...	...	8 979	11 951	...	...	...	11 672
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 350	6 284	6 585	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 716
Operatives, including transport	6 009	5 983	6 380	5 750	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 528
Laborers, except farm	4 759	4 860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 817	\$3 846	\$3 932	\$2 915	\$5 094	\$4 970	\$2 775	...	\$2 759	...	\$3 429
Clerical and kindred workers	4 047	3 954	4 301	...	...	4 985	...	...	...	...	4 509
Operatives, including transport	3 921	3 930	4 331	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 043

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.							
	Brockton			Fall River				
	Total	Brockton city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion		Rhode Island portion	
					Total	Fall River city (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
OCCUPATION								
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 031	654	205	92	92	92	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	125	77	29	8	8	8	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	36	27	9	4	4	4	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23	8	—	4	4	4	—	—
Technicians, except health	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	61	42	15	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	44	20	4	—	—	—	—	—
Salaried: Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	40	20	4	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed: Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	30	8	17	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	30	8	17	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	179	115	14	11	11	11	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	104	53	38	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	32	16	8	—	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	7	4	3	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	14	9	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other craftsmen	51	24	22	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	348	217	85	43	43	43	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	104	47	33	14	14	14	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	149	107	35	18	18	18	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	95	63	17	11	11	11	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	43	29	5	4	4	4	—	—
Truck drivers	36	26	5	4	4	4	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	65	55	4	—	—	—	—	—
Construction laborers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	34	30	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	25	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	80	67	9	15	15	15	—	—
Cleaning service workers	5	5	—	4	4	4	—	—
Food service workers	10	10	—	11	11	11	—	—
Health service workers	47	41	6	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	10	7	3	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	9	9	—	11	11	11	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	438	277	86	39	39	39	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	62	33	14	8	8	8	—	—
Nurses	13	13	—	4	4	4	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	8	3	5	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23	8	—	4	4	4	—	—
Technicians, except health	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	13	9	4	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	132	86	9	11	11	11	—	—
Bookkeepers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	30	19	2	—	—	—	—	—
Other clerical workers	97	62	7	11	11	11	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17	8	4	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	162	95	53	4	4	4	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	60	25	21	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	57	38	19	4	4	4	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	45	32	13	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	41	31	6	5	5	5	—	—
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—
Health service workers	33	27	6	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	4	4	—	11	11	11	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	9	9	—	5	5	5	—	—
White-collar workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 450	\$6 129	\$7 100	...	...	...	—	—
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Operatives, including transport	5 730	5 581	...	...	...	...	—	—
Laborers, except farm .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 215	\$2 992	...	...	...	...	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	2 680	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Operatives, including transport	3 068	2 852	...	...	...	...	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Fitchburg—Leominster				Lawrence—Haverhill						
	Total	Fitchburg city	Leominster city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		
						Total	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	240	131	35	18	471	457	166	214	43	14	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	—	—	—	77	66	12	22	9	11	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	9	3	—	3	—	6	—
Technicians, except health	4	—	—	—	15	15	6	5	—	—	—
Other professional workers	—	—	—	—	48	43	6	14	9	5	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	—	6	—	7	7	4	3	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	—	6	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—
Salaried:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	3	—	—	—
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	8	8	—	—	9	9	—	9	—	—	—
Retail trade	8	8	—	—	9	9	—	9	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	11	—	—	—	54	54	16	32	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	25	13	5	—	35	35	21	14	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	—	—	—	—	10	10	5	5	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	7	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
Other craftsmen	18	13	5	—	9	9	—	9	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	93	61	5	5	188	188	70	97	16	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	10	3	—	—	68	68	39	12	12	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	57	37	5	—	102	102	26	72	4	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	26	21	—	5	18	18	5	13	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	22	4	11	—	15	15	5	10	—	—	—
Truck drivers	11	—	11	—	11	11	5	6	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	11	4	—	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	27	13	—	8	23	23	7	11	5	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	5	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	16	8	—	8	18	18	7	6	5	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	44	32	3	5	52	49	20	16	13	3	—
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	—	18	18	5	—	13	—	—
Food service workers	3	—	3	—	15	12	5	7	—	3	—
Health service workers	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	77	47	5	10	178	169	59	75	19	9	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	32	26	—	12	9	6	—
Nurses	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	9	3	—	3	—	6	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	9	9	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	3	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	38	38	—	32	—	—	—
Bookkeepers	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	5	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	27	—	—	—
Other clerical workers	—	—	—	—	9	9	9	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	48	23	5	5	64	64	31	22	6	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	3	3	—	—	29	29	18	—	6	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	35	15	5	—	30	30	8	22	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	10	5	—	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	4	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	25	20	—	5	15	12	8	—	4	3	—
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—	—
Food service workers	—	—	—	—	8	5	5	—	—	3	—
Health service workers	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	4	4	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 547	—	—	—	\$5 776	\$5 767	\$5 500	\$5 804	—	—	—
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	6 095	6 095	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	—	—	—	—	\$4 170	\$4 260	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
Lowell			New Bedford			Pittsfield		
Total	Lowell city	Urban balance	Total	New Bedford city	Urban balance	Total	Pittsfield city	Urban balance
OCCUPATION								
Total employed, 16 years old and over								
302	224	60	1 137	1 067	37	372	326	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27	11	12	152	146	6	39	39
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	—	—	—	36	36	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	6	—	37	31	6	9	9
Technicians, except health	17	5	12	74	74	—	30	30
Other professional workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	20	3	8	40	40	—	21	15
Salaried:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	17	—	8	36	36	—	21	15
Self-employed:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
Other industries	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	14	14	—	11	11	—	13	13
Retail trade	6	6	—	6	6	—	4	4
Other than retail trade	8	8	—	5	5	—	9	9
Clerical and kindred workers	25	20	5	88	75	8	29	29
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	10	—	128	122	—	30	30
Mechanics and repairmen	—	—	—	19	19	—	10	10
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	—	—	10	10	—	5	5
Construction craftsmen	5	5	—	20	20	—	—	—
Other craftsmen	5	5	—	79	73	—	15	15
Operatives, except transport	91	79	7	407	390	12	100	81
Durable goods manufacturing	37	32	—	175	165	5	59	46
Nondurable goods manufacturing	44	37	7	193	186	7	33	27
Nonmanufacturing industries	10	10	—	39	39	—	19	19
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	6	14	9	—	13	13
Truck drivers	6	—	6	8	3	—	6	6
Other transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	6	6	—	42	42
Laborers, except farm	28	23	5	91	91	—	6	6
Construction laborers	13	13	—	45	45	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	10	—	17	17	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	5	—	5	29	29	—	36	36
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
Form laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	69	52	17	173	160	7	52	31
Cleaning service workers	13	13	—	45	45	—	6	—
Food service workers	6	—	6	20	14	—	23	8
Health service workers	29	23	6	31	28	3	23	23
Personal service workers	6	6	—	34	34	—	—	—
Protective service workers	5	—	5	18	14	4	—	—
Private household workers	12	12	—	24	14	4	27	27
Female employed, 16 years old and over								
133	106	18	487	461	14	141	120	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15	11	—	93	93	—	23	23
Nurses	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	6	—	20	20	—	9	9
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	5	5	—	49	49	—	14	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	11	11	—	5	5
Sales workers	11	11	—	6	6	—	4	4
Retail trade	6	6	—	6	6	—	4	4
Other than retail trade	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	19	14	5	45	45	—	17	17
Bookkeepers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4	4	—	23	23	—	7	7
Other clerical workers	15	10	5	17	17	—	10	10
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	41	29	7	194	187	7	36	26
Durable goods manufacturing	19	14	—	55	55	—	11	7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	17	10	7	134	127	7	17	11
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	5	—	5	5	—	8	8
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Form laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	35	29	6	92	83	3	34	23
Cleaning service workers	4	4	—	21	21	—	6	—
Food service workers	—	—	—	11	5	—	5	—
Health service workers	25	19	6	31	28	3	23	23
Personal service workers	6	6	—	29	29	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	12	12	—	24	14	4	22	22
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old								
—	—	—	5	5	—	6	6	—
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old								
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²								
\$6 346	\$4 950	...	\$5 345	\$5 218	...	\$7 109	\$6 929	—
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	5 550	5 400	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	5 186	4 974	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²								
\$3 955	\$3 750	...	\$3 479	\$3 561	...	\$3 141	\$3 167	—
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	3 263	3 239	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick								
	Total	Massachusetts portion		Rhode Island portion					
		Total	Urban part	Total	Cranston city	Pawtucket city	Providence city	Warwick city	Urban balance
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 665	85	48	6 580	145	116	5 129	60	1 034
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	732	28	18	704	25	5	552	5	93
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	15	—	—	15	—	—	9	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	75	14	14	61	5	—	33	—	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	166	—	—	166	—	—	136	5	25
Technicians, except health	53	5	—	48	—	—	42	—	6
Other professional workers	423	9	4	414	20	5	332	—	44
Managers and administrators, except farm	104	5	5	99	9	—	57	—	27
Salaried:	15	—	—	15	3	—	4	—	8
Retail trade	89	5	5	84	6	—	53	—	19
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	213	—	—	213	7	9	158	—	39
Retail trade	154	—	—	154	7	9	103	—	35
Other than retail trade	59	—	—	59	—	—	55	—	4
Clerical and kindred workers	1 057	8	4	1 049	16	17	796	4	211
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	684	6	—	678	4	53	482	5	118
Mechanics and repairmen	155	—	—	155	—	29	96	—	19
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	119	—	—	119	—	—	77	—	37
Construction craftsmen	106	—	—	106	4	—	89	—	13
Other craftsmen	304	6	—	298	—	24	220	5	49
Operatives, except transport	1 435	19	9	1 416	34	5	1 101	9	256
Durable goods manufacturing	879	19	9	860	17	5	738	4	91
Nondurable goods manufacturing	353	—	—	353	—	—	197	5	145
Nonmanufacturing industries	203	—	—	203	17	—	166	—	20
Transport equipment operatives	300	5	5	295	5	6	237	17	26
Truck drivers	134	—	—	134	5	6	91	6	26
Other transport equipment operatives	166	5	5	161	—	—	146	11	—
Laborers, except farm	416	—	—	416	4	6	347	6	48
Construction laborers	51	—	—	51	—	—	42	—	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	124	—	—	124	4	6	99	—	15
Other laborers, except farm	241	—	—	241	—	—	206	6	29
Farmers and farm managers	34	—	—	34	—	—	29	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	24	—	—	24	—	—	24	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 337	14	7	1 323	34	15	1 089	9	166
Cleaning service workers	292	7	7	285	14	7	204	—	50
Food service workers	192	—	—	192	—	—	155	—	37
Health service workers	209	—	—	209	13	—	163	6	27
Personal service workers	85	—	—	85	—	8	53	3	21
Protective service workers	76	7	—	69	7	—	54	—	8
Private household workers	329	—	—	329	7	—	257	5	45
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 150	39	24	3 111	79	43	2 465	23	451
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	359	7	7	352	14	5	265	5	48
Nurses	37	7	7	30	5	—	12	—	8
Health workers, except nurses	28	—	—	28	—	—	18	—	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	123	—	—	123	—	—	97	5	21
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	171	—	—	171	9	5	138	—	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	—	—	27	—	—	27	—	—
Sales workers	108	—	—	103	7	—	81	—	15
Retail trade	94	—	—	94	7	—	76	—	11
Other than retail trade	9	—	—	9	—	—	5	—	4
Clerical and kindred workers	842	8	4	834	11	17	661	4	136
Bookkeepers	44	—	—	44	—	—	41	—	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	195	4	4	191	—	—	158	—	33
Other clerical workers	603	4	—	599	11	17	462	4	100
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	46	6	—	40	—	6	31	—	3
Operatives, except transport	665	14	9	651	13	—	511	—	122
Durable goods manufacturing	447	14	9	433	8	—	386	—	34
Nondurable goods manufacturing	142	—	—	142	—	—	61	—	81
Nonmanufacturing industries	76	—	—	76	5	—	64	—	7
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	16	—	—	16	—	—	12	—	4
Farmers and farm managers	10	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	17	—	—	17	—	—	17	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	747	4	4	743	27	15	598	9	84
Cleaning service workers	99	4	4	95	7	7	52	—	19
Food service workers	90	—	—	90	—	—	67	—	23
Health service workers	188	—	—	188	13	—	151	6	18
Personal service workers	68	—	—	68	—	8	42	3	15
Protective service workers	12	—	—	12	—	—	5	—	—
Private household workers	318	—	—	318	7	—	257	5	34
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	51	—	—	51	—	—	47	—	4
White-collar workers	23	—	—	23	—	—	19	—	4
Blue-collar workers	22	—	—	22	—	—	22	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	59	—	—	59	—	9	45	—	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	26	—	—	26	—	9	12	—	5
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	33	—	—	33	—	—	33	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$5 240	...	...	\$5 239	...	...	\$5 016	...	\$6 019
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	6 489	...	...	6 444	...	...	5 736	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 579	...	...	5 579	...	...	5 417	...	6 200
Operatives, including transport	5 018	...	...	5 063	...	...	4 797	...	6 282
Laborers, except farm	5 245	...	...	5 245	...	...	5 136	...	...
Formers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 921	...	...	\$2 893	...	...	\$2 859	...	\$3 089
Clerical and kindred workers	2 893	...	...	2 934	...	...	2 556	...	4 108
Operatives, including transport	3 253	...	...	3 218	...	...	3 289	...	3 239

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke						Worcester			
	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion				Total	Worcester city	Urban balance	
			Total	Chicopee city	Holyoke city	Springfield city				Urban balance
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 957	—	6 957	109	203	6 358	227	1 227	1 115	37
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	593	—	593	11	15	497	52	121	111	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	11	—	11	—	—	11	—	5	5	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	130	—	130	—	—	106	6	27	23	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	198	—	198	11	12	164	11	34	34	—
Technicians, except health.....	34	—	34	—	—	28	6	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	220	—	220	—	3	188	29	55	49	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	203	—	203	—	8	186	9	43	37	6
Salaried:.....	140	—	140	—	—	44	4	5	5	—
Retail trade.....	48	—	48	—	8	127	5	38	32	6
Other industries.....	140	—	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed:.....	15	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	15	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Other industries.....	208	—	208	—	3	190	15	25	25	—
Sales workers.....	133	—	133	—	—	128	5	20	20	—
Retail trade.....	75	—	75	—	3	62	10	5	5	—
Other than retail trade.....	993	—	993	46	26	867	54	170	160	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	772	—	772	—	15	743	—	102	94	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	206	—	206	—	—	201	—	11	11	—
Mechanics and repairmen.....	221	—	221	—	—	216	—	36	31	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	127	—	127	—	—	123	—	31	31	—
Construction craftsmen.....	218	—	218	—	15	203	—	24	21	—
Other craftsmen.....	1 993	—	1 993	33	66	1 869	25	244	218	15
Operatives, except transport.....	944	—	944	11	12	906	15	154	128	15
Durable goods manufacturing.....	688	—	688	17	51	610	10	45	45	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	361	—	361	5	3	353	—	45	45	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	267	—	267	—	18	231	18	79	67	12
Transport equipment operatives.....	141	—	141	—	—	123	18	46	34	12
Truck drivers.....	126	—	126	—	18	108	—	33	33	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	410	—	410	10	19	381	—	86	73	—
Laborers, except farm.....	54	—	54	—	3	51	—	19	18	—
Construction laborers.....	124	—	124	10	—	114	—	28	28	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	232	—	232	—	16	216	—	39	26	—
Other laborers, except farm.....	4	—	4	—	—	4	—	3	3	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	25	—	25	—	—	25	—	18	18	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1 267	—	1 267	5	33	1 175	33	279	254	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	347	—	347	—	17	326	4	111	111	—
Cleaning service workers.....	166	—	166	—	5	141	20	28	28	—
Food service workers.....	371	—	371	—	3	352	—	51	39	—
Health service workers.....	166	—	166	—	—	157	9	57	50	—
Personal service workers.....	92	—	92	—	8	79	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....	222	—	222	4	—	190	21	57	53	4
Private household workers.....	3 066	—	3 066	83	84	2 749	126	579	545	4
Female employed, 16 years old and over.....	389	—	389	11	12	312	42	83	73	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	103	—	103	—	—	91	—	17	17	—
Nurses.....	21	—	21	—	—	15	6	4	—	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	154	—	154	11	12	120	11	27	27	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health.....	111	—	111	—	—	86	25	35	29	—
Other professional workers.....	50	—	50	—	—	50	—	14	14	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	107	—	107	—	3	99	5	10	10	—
Sales workers.....	86	—	86	—	—	81	5	10	10	—
Retail trade.....	21	—	21	—	3	18	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade.....	757	—	757	46	18	654	39	119	115	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	37	—	37	—	—	37	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers.....	163	—	163	18	—	140	5	24	24	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	557	—	557	28	18	477	34	95	91	—
Other clerical workers.....	64	—	64	—	9	55	—	17	17	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	743	—	743	17	32	679	15	117	117	—
Operatives, except transport.....	384	—	384	—	—	369	15	68	68	—
Durable goods manufacturing.....	242	—	242	17	32	193	—	30	30	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	117	—	117	—	—	117	—	19	19	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	45	—	45	—	3	42	—	5	5	—
Laborers, except farm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	689	—	689	5	7	668	4	155	139	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	119	—	119	—	4	115	—	19	19	—
Cleaning service workers.....	60	—	60	—	—	56	4	28	28	—
Food service workers.....	333	—	333	—	3	325	—	37	32	—
Health service workers.....	96	—	96	—	—	96	—	49	42	—
Personal service workers.....	10	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....	222	—	222	4	—	190	21	54	50	4
Private household workers.....	48	—	48	—	4	39	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old.....	16	—	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
White-collar workers.....	32	—	32	—	4	23	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 267	—	\$6 267	...	\$5 550	\$6 283	\$5 909	\$5 806	\$5 721	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	7 931	—	7 931	...	...	7 869	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6 513	—	6 513	...	...	6 496	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	6 579	—	6 579	...	...	6 628	...	6 419	6 154	...
Laborers, except farm.....	5 544	—	5 544	...	...	5 654	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 289	—	\$3 289	...	\$2 300	\$3 356	\$1 797	\$3 450	\$3 383	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 316	—	3 316	...	...	3 324	...	1 946	1 902	...
Operatives, including transport.....	3 486	—	3 486	...	...	3 608	...	3 743	3 743	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Urbanized areas								
			Fall River			Lawrence-Haverhill			
	Boston	Brookton	Total	Massachusetts portion	Rhode Island portion	Fitchburg-Leominster	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	42 126	853	114	92	22	166	423	423	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 920	106	8	8	—	—	43	43	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	1 024	36	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	609	8	4	4	—	—	3	3	—
Technicians, except health	624	5	—	—	—	—	11	11	—
Other professional workers	2 580	57	—	—	—	—	29	29	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 512	24	—	—	—	6	7	7	—
Salaried:	342	—	—	—	—	6	4	4	—
Retail trade	1 004	24	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed:	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	1 273	25	—	—	—	8	9	9	—
Retail trade	784	25	—	—	—	8	9	9	—
Other than retail trade	489	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	9 355	129	11	11	—	5	48	48	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 088	91	3	—	3	18	35	35	—
Mechanics and repairmen	861	24	—	—	—	—	10	10	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	330	7	—	—	—	—	11	11	—
Construction craftsmen	984	14	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Other craftsmen	1 913	46	3	—	3	18	9	9	—
Operatives, except transport	7 394	296	47	43	4	66	183	183	—
Durable goods manufacturing	2 750	74	14	14	—	3	63	63	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 388	142	22	18	4	42	102	102	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 256	80	11	11	—	21	18	18	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 438	34	4	4	—	15	15	15	—
Truck drivers	1 542	31	4	4	—	11	11	11	—
Other transport equipment operatives	896	3	—	—	—	4	4	4	—
Laborers, except farm	2 038	59	—	—	—	13	23	23	—
Construction laborers	409	6	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	764	34	—	—	—	5	18	18	—
Other laborers, except farm	865	19	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	66	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	52	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	8 501	76	30	15	15	35	49	49	—
Cleaning service workers	2 295	5	4	4	—	—	18	18	—
Food service workers	1 426	10	16	11	5	3	12	12	—
Health service workers	2 158	47	10	—	10	26	—	—	—
Personal service workers	897	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	393	10	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Private household workers	1 489	9	11	11	—	—	6	6	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	19 746	363	49	39	10	52	153	153	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 381	47	8	8	—	—	21	21	—
Nurses	550	13	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	300	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	516	8	4	4	—	—	3	3	—
Technicians, except health	128	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	887	13	—	—	—	—	18	18	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	364	10	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
Sales workers	585	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	461	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6 954	95	11	11	—	—	32	32	—
Bookkeepers	347	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 134	21	—	—	—	—	27	27	—
Other clerical workers	4 473	69	11	11	—	4	7	7	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 222	12	—	—	—	—	59	59	—
Operatives, except transport	3 265	148	4	4	—	28	24	24	—
Durable goods manufacturing	1 210	46	—	—	—	3	30	30	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 125	57	4	4	—	20	5	5	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	930	45	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	209	7	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Laborers, except farm	209	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	19	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 273	37	15	5	10	20	12	12	—
Cleaning service workers	656	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Food service workers	587	—	5	5	—	—	5	5	—
Health service workers	1 867	33	10	—	10	20	—	—	—
Personal service workers	574	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	1 420	4	11	11	—	—	6	6	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	189	9	5	5	—	4	3	3	—
White-collar workers	52	5	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
Blue-collar workers	69	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	68	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	177	14	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	27	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Workers in other occupations	107	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$5 941	\$6 425	...	...	...	\$6 333	\$5 644	\$5 683	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 695	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 343	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	5 998	5 758	...	...	...	...	6 095	6 095	...
Laborers, except farm	4 745	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 817	\$3 182	...	...	...	...	\$4 300	\$4 300	...
Clerical and kindred workers	4 037	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 941	3 230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
				Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick			Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke			Worcester
	Lowell	New Bedford	Pittsfield	Total	Massachu- setts portion	Rhode Island portion	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachu- setts portion	
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	284	1 104	326	6 497	32	6 465	7 004	114	6 890	1 146
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	23	152	39	691	11	680	578	3	575	111
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	5	—	9	—	9	112	—	11	5
Health workers, except practitioners	—	36	—	63	7	56	112	—	112	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	37	9	166	—	166	198	—	198	34
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	48	—	48	37	3	34	—
Other professional workers	17	74	30	405	4	401	220	—	220	49
Managers and administrators, except farm	11	40	15	93	—	93	215	12	203	37
Salaried:										
Retail trade	—	—	—	15	—	15	48	—	48	5
Other industries	8	36	15	78	—	78	152	12	140	32
Self-employed:										
Retail trade	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	3	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—
Sales workers	14	11	13	213	—	213	214	6	208	25
Retail trade	6	6	4	154	—	154	139	6	133	20
Other than retail trade	8	5	9	59	—	59	75	—	75	5
Clerical and kindred workers	25	83	29	1 037	—	1 037	1 018	25	993	160
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	122	30	655	—	655	776	18	758	94
Mechanics and repairmen	—	19	10	137	—	137	210	9	201	11
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	10	5	114	—	114	221	5	216	31
Construction craftsmen	5	20	—	106	—	106	123	—	123	31
Other craftsmen	5	73	15	298	—	298	222	4	218	21
Operatives, except transport	86	402	81	1 414	9	1 405	2 014	21	1 993	233
Durable goods manufacturing	32	170	46	864	9	855	954	10	944	143
Nondurable goods manufacturing	44	193	27	347	—	347	693	5	688	45
Nonmanufacturing industries	10	39	8	203	—	203	367	6	361	45
Transport equipment operatives	6	9	19	296	5	291	260	—	260	79
Truck drivers	6	3	13	134	—	134	134	—	134	46
Other transport equipment operatives	—	6	6	162	5	157	126	—	126	33
Laborers, except farm	28	91	42	411	—	411	428	18	410	73
Construction laborers	13	45	6	46	—	46	60	6	54	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	17	—	124	—	124	130	6	124	28
Other laborers, except farm	5	29	36	241	—	241	238	6	232	26
Farmers and farm managers	—	4	—	34	—	34	4	—	4	3
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	5	—	24	—	24	25	—	25	18
Service workers, except private household ¹	69	167	31	1 320	7	1 313	1 257	11	1 246	256
Cleaning service workers	13	45	—	282	7	275	351	4	347	111
Food service workers	6	14	8	192	—	192	170	4	166	28
Health service workers	29	31	23	209	—	209	358	3	355	39
Personal service workers	6	34	—	85	—	85	166	—	166	50
Protective service workers	5	18	—	69	—	69	87	—	87	—
Private household workers	12	18	27	309	—	309	215	—	215	57
Female employed, 16 years old and over	124	475	120	3 062	13	3 049	3 090	48	3 042	549
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11	93	23	337	—	337	377	—	377	73
Nurses	—	15	—	25	—	25	91	—	91	17
Health workers, except nurses	—	9	—	28	—	28	21	—	21	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	20	9	123	—	123	154	—	154	27
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	5	49	14	161	—	161	111	—	111	29
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	11	5	27	—	27	57	7	50	14
Sales workers	11	6	4	103	—	103	113	6	107	10
Retail trade	6	6	4	94	—	94	92	6	86	10
Other than retail trade	5	—	—	9	—	9	21	—	21	—
Clerical and kindred workers	19	45	17	822	—	822	771	14	757	115
Bookkeepers	—	5	—	44	—	44	42	5	37	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4	23	7	184	—	184	163	—	163	24
Other clerical workers	15	17	10	594	—	594	566	9	557	91
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	17	—	40	—	40	77	13	64	17
Operatives, except transport	36	194	26	655	9	646	748	5	743	117
Durable goods manufacturing	14	55	7	437	9	428	389	5	384	68
Nondurable goods manufacturing	17	134	11	142	—	142	242	—	242	30
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	5	8	76	—	76	117	—	117	19
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	5	—	16	—	16	45	—	45	5
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	17	—	17	—	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household ¹	35	86	23	737	4	733	687	3	684	139
Cleaning service workers	4	21	—	89	4	85	119	—	119	19
Food service workers	—	31	—	90	—	90	60	—	60	28
Health service workers	25	31	23	188	—	188	331	3	328	32
Personal service workers	6	29	—	68	—	68	96	—	96	42
Protective service workers	—	—	—	12	—	12	10	—	10	—
Private household workers	12	18	22	298	—	298	215	—	215	54
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	5	6	51	—	51	43	—	43	—
White-collar workers	—	—	—	23	—	23	16	—	16	—
Blue-collar workers	—	5	—	22	—	22	27	—	27	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	59	—	59	—	—	—	13
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	33	—	33	—	—	—	13
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 000	\$5 243	\$6 929	\$5 184	...	\$5 200	\$6 298	...	\$6 261	\$5 820
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	6 156	...	6 278	7 903	...	7 889	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	5 400	...	5 479	...	5 479	6 517	...	6 496	...
Operatives, including transport	...	5 043	...	5 051	...	5 075	6 592	...	6 595	6 403
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	5 219	...	5 219	5 676	...	5 544	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 750	\$3 529	\$3 167	\$2 931	...	\$2 915	\$3 309	...	\$3 295	\$3 362
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	2 923	...	2 923	3 304	...	3 316	1 902
Operatives, including transport	...	3 263	...	3 261	...	3 233	3 512	...	3 486	3 743

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Towns and places											
	Arlington town	Boston	Brockton	Brookline town	Cambridge	Chicopee	Fall River	Framingham town	Holyoke	Lawrence	Lowell	Lynn
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	56	33 753	654	221	2 965	109	92	292	203	214	224	684
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14	3 400	77	47	501	11	8	93	15	22	11	46
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	55	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	—	813	27	19	63	—	4	6	—	3	—	3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	432	8	2	41	11	4	31	12	5	6	17
Technicians, except health	14	400	—	5	92	—	—	—	3	14	5	26
Other professional workers	—	1 700	42	21	303	—	—	28	8	3	3	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	1 139	20	6	118	—	—	56	—	—	—	8
Salaried:	—	277	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Retail trade	—	735	20	—	100	—	—	25	8	3	—	4
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed:	—	49	—	—	12	—	—	3	—	—	3	—
Retail trade	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	7	991	8	5	95	—	—	27	3	9	14	19
Sales workers	—	657	8	—	31	—	—	8	—	9	6	14
Retail trade	7	334	—	—	64	—	—	19	3	—	8	5
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	18	7 509	115	23	775	46	11	31	26	32	20	122
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	3 445	53	7	221	—	—	23	15	14	10	52
Mechanics and repairmen	—	751	16	4	36	—	—	9	—	5	—	12
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	227	4	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Construction craftsmen	—	846	9	3	39	—	—	10	—	—	5	17
Other craftsmen	—	1 621	24	—	120	—	—	4	15	9	5	18
Operatives, except transport	6	6 162	217	11	416	33	43	36	66	97	79	200
Durable goods manufacturing	6	2 218	47	3	199	11	14	6	12	12	32	99
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	1 957	107	—	139	17	18	11	51	72	37	53
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	1 987	63	8	78	5	11	19	3	13	10	48
Transport equipment operatives	—	1 226	29	—	59	—	4	—	18	10	—	34
Truck drivers	—	433	26	—	37	—	4	—	—	6	—	21
Other transport equipment operatives	—	793	3	—	22	—	—	—	18	4	—	13
Laborers, except farm	5	1 729	55	5	86	10	—	4	19	11	23	86
Construction laborers	—	390	6	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	13	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	639	30	5	45	10	—	—	—	5	10	15
Other laborers, except farm	5	700	19	—	41	—	—	—	16	6	—	61
Farmers and farm managers	—	49	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	46	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	—	7 190	67	48	561	5	15	42	33	16	52	73
Cleaning service workers	—	1 928	5	4	174	—	4	9	17	—	13	25
Food service workers	—	1 213	10	6	110	—	11	2	5	7	—	4
Health service workers	—	1 792	41	9	131	—	—	26	3	—	23	20
Personal service workers	—	764	4	10	46	—	—	—	—	—	6	4
Protective service workers	—	288	7	—	57	—	—	—	8	—	—	3
Private household workers	6	867	9	69	121	4	11	8	—	—	12	29
Female employed, 16 years old and over	37	15 611	277	163	1 440	83	39	148	84	75	106	310
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14	1 773	33	29	175	11	8	54	12	12	11	20
Nurses	—	437	13	13	30	—	4	—	—	—	—	3
Health workers, except nurses	—	225	3	6	18	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	368	8	2	26	11	4	31	12	3	6	—
Technicians, except health	14	84	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	—	659	9	8	91	—	—	17	—	9	5	17
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	278	10	6	31	—	—	10	3	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	468	3	—	34	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	375	3	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	93	—	—	19	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	11	5 647	86	17	583	46	11	21	18	32	14	78
Bookkeepers	7	275	5	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	1 702	19	—	188	18	—	4	—	5	4	35
Other clerical workers	4	3 670	62	17	364	28	11	17	18	27	10	37
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	165	8	—	24	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	6	2 666	95	7	219	17	4	14	32	22	29	98
Durable goods manufacturing	6	937	25	3	100	—	—	—	—	—	14	44
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	923	38	—	81	17	4	3	32	22	10	20
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	806	32	4	38	—	—	11	—	—	5	34
Transport equipment operatives	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	180	7	—	5	—	—	—	3	6	—	5
Farmers and farm managers	—	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	—	3 555	31	35	243	5	5	33	7	—	29	61
Cleaning service workers	—	555	—	—	45	—	—	—	4	—	4	13
Food service workers	—	481	—	—	51	—	5	2	—	—	—	4
Health service workers	—	1 537	27	9	104	—	—	26	3	—	19	20
Personal service workers	—	485	4	7	21	—	—	—	—	—	6	4
Protective service workers	—	41	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Private household workers	6	816	4	69	121	4	11	8	—	—	12	29
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	156	9	—	8	—	5	—	4	—	—	8
White-collar workers	—	40	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	58	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	8
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	58	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	150	14	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	34	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	95	14	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	...	\$5 838	\$6 129	...	\$6 146	...	...	\$7 375	\$5 550	\$5 804	\$4 950	\$5 250
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	—	7 378	...	...	7 370	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	6 284	...	...	6 585	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	5 983	5 581	...	6 380	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 750
Laborers, except farm	...	4 860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	...	\$3 846	\$2 992	\$3 870	\$3 932	...	...	\$4 250	\$2 300	...	\$3 750	\$2 915
Clerical and kindred workers	...	3 954	...	...	4 301	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	3 930	2 852	...	4 331	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Towns and places—Con.										
	Malden	Medford	New Bedford	Newton	Pittsfield	Quincy	Somerville	Springfield	Waltham	Weymouth town	Worcester
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	293	492	1 067	535	326	51	291	6 358	169	55	1 115
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	31	155	146	145	39	—	49	497	31	5	111
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	4	—	5	3	—	—	—	11	—	—	5
Health workers, except practitioners	7	35	36	13	—	—	8	106	13	—	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	13	31	21	9	—	10	164	—	—	34
Technicians, except health	—	35	—	4	—	—	—	28	7	—	—
Other professional workers	15	72	74	104	30	—	—	188	11	5	49
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	23	40	16	15	—	—	26	—	—	37
Salaried:											
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Other industries	4	19	36	12	15	—	—	18	127	—	32
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	7	15	11	22	13	5	5	15	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	15	6	—	4	5	5	190	—	—	25
Retail trade	—	15	6	—	4	5	5	128	—	—	20
Other than retail trade	7	—	5	22	9	—	—	62	—	—	5
Clerical and kindred workers	60	262	75	66	29	12	70	867	24	30	160
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	16	55	122	16	30	5	28	743	4	—	94
Mechanics and repairmen	—	8	19	5	10	—	4	201	4	—	11
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	6	14	10	—	5	—	7	216	—	—	31
Construction craftsmen	6	10	20	2	—	5	8	123	—	—	31
Other craftsmen	4	23	73	9	15	—	9	203	—	—	21
Operatives, except transport	69	62	390	69	81	6	40	1 869	27	8	218
Durable goods manufacturing	36	17	165	12	46	—	22	906	9	—	128
Non-durable goods manufacturing	26	39	186	22	27	6	9	610	12	8	45
Nonmanufacturing industries	7	6	39	35	8	—	9	353	6	—	45
Transport equipment operatives	17	25	9	15	19	—	11	231	—	6	67
Truck drivers	4	8	3	4	13	—	11	123	—	6	34
Other transport equipment operatives	13	17	6	11	6	—	—	108	—	—	33
Laborers, except farm	3	17	91	12	42	4	13	381	5	—	73
Construction laborers	—	—	45	—	6	—	—	51	—	—	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	17	17	7	—	4	8	114	—	—	28
Other laborers, except farm	3	—	29	5	36	—	5	216	5	—	26
Farmers and farm managers	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	18
Service workers, except private household ¹	58	62	160	45	31	15	38	1 175	62	6	256
Cleaning service workers	10	15	45	22	—	—	21	326	—	—	111
Food service workers	9	8	14	10	8	6	3	141	15	—	28
Health service workers	24	12	28	4	23	5	7	352	38	6	39
Personal service workers	15	8	34	6	—	—	—	157	—	—	50
Protective service workers	—	7	14	3	—	—	7	79	—	—	—
Private household workers	22	11	14	129	27	4	11	190	16	—	53
Female employed, 16 years old and over	148	354	461	287	120	19	128	2 749	95	35	545
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12	58	93	53	23	—	23	312	9	—	73
Nurses	7	17	15	8	—	—	8	91	4	—	17
Health workers, except nurses	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	15	5	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	13	20	16	9	—	10	120	—	—	27
Technicians, except health	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	5	18	49	29	14	—	5	86	—	—	29
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	13	11	4	5	—	11	50	—	—	14
Sales workers	7	9	6	—	4	5	5	99	—	—	10
Retail trade	—	9	6	—	4	5	5	81	—	—	10
Other than retail trade	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	41	182	45	47	17	—	47	654	19	21	115
Bookkeepers	—	16	5	4	—	—	—	37	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10	88	23	13	7	—	16	140	—	5	24
Other clerical workers	31	78	17	30	10	—	31	477	19	16	91
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	7	17	5	—	—	—	55	—	—	17
Operatives, except transport	26	28	187	21	26	—	26	679	4	8	117
Durable goods manufacturing	26	6	55	5	11	—	13	369	—	—	68
Non-durable goods manufacturing	—	22	127	—	—	—	4	193	4	8	30
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	5	16	8	—	9	117	—	—	19
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	5	5	5	—	4	5	42	—	—	5
Farmers and farm managers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	40	36	83	23	23	6	7	668	52	6	139
Cleaning service workers	—	4	21	13	—	—	—	115	—	—	19
Food service workers	6	—	5	6	—	6	—	56	9	—	28
Health service workers	24	12	28	4	23	—	7	325	34	6	32
Personal service workers	10	8	29	—	—	—	—	96	—	—	42
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Private household workers	22	11	14	129	22	4	4	190	11	—	50
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	8	5	—	6	—	—	39	—	—	—
White-collar workers	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 735	\$8 230	\$5 218	\$10 316	\$6 929	...	\$5 962	\$6 283	...	...	\$5 721
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	8 979	...	11 951	...	...	...	7 869	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	5 400	...	...	...	...	6 496	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	4 974	...	...	...	...	6 628	...	...	6 154
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 654	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$5 094	\$4 970	\$3 561	\$2 775	\$3 167	...	\$2 759	\$3 356	...	...	\$3 383
Clerical and kindred workers	...	4 985	...	...	...	...	...	3 324	...	...	1 902
Operatives, including transport	...	...	3 239	...	...	...	...	3 608	...	...	3 743

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
Boston											
	Total	Boston city	Cambridge city	Lynn city	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Quincy city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Urban balance
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	42 472	33 753	2 965	684	293	692	535	51	291	169	2 669
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	170	115	12	—	6	9	—	—	5	5	8
Mining	26	19	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	1 780	1 511	78	33	4	27	11	5	10	10	79
Manufacturing	9 574	7 363	805	273	99	131	60	6	71	21	663
Furniture and lumber and wood products	138	117	4	—	—	10	—	—	2	—	—
Primary metal industries	153	139	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	627	548	26	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	39
Machinery, including electrical	2 167	1 544	155	111	36	24	17	—	26	4	220
Transportation equipment	893	646	21	52	11	17	5	—	—	—	122
Other durable goods	1 457	1 043	237	14	16	24	12	—	26	5	75
Food and kindred products	916	812	57	18	3	—	—	6	—	—	20
Textiles and fabricated textile products	762	652	42	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	32
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	594	458	83	4	4	4	—	—	4	—	37
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 867	1 404	180	46	29	47	22	—	13	12	110
Trucking service and warehousing	372	292	14	21	—	8	—	—	12	—	12
Other transportation	983	858	48	4	12	11	13	—	7	—	20
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 434	1 257	38	31	—	22	11	—	5	—	70
Wholesale trade	1 497	1 262	70	9	—	38	8	5	9	4	87
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	637	544	14	—	—	22	4	—	10	—	33
Eating and drinking places	836	716	31	4	—	—	14	—	2	15	45
Other retail trade	3 185	2 694	156	64	—	30	11	13	12	—	178
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 131	2 659	201	36	22	41	13	—	13	—	121
Business and repair services	1 671	1 403	91	26	5	22	7	—	21	5	81
Private households	1 386	779	96	30	11	11	129	4	4	12	271
Other personal services	2 184	1 836	91	37	33	22	29	—	11	10	104
Entertainment and recreation services	244	168	35	3	5	—	3	—	2	—	18
Hospitals	4 130	3 450	267	21	34	52	22	5	2	51	184
Educational and kindred services	2 830	1 984	376	21	10	73	60	6	35	28	205
Other professional and related services	3 757	3 049	218	11	18	67	94	—	16	4	247
Public administration	2 645	1 794	324	49	34	128	31	—	24	—	243
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹											
Total	1 425	1 250	46	38	—	11	—	—	15	9	52
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	118	88	10	—	—	6	—	—	3	5	6
Sales workers	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	114	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	278	239	10	6	—	5	—	—	3	—	11
Operatives, including transport	296	265	—	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	17
Laborers, except farm	264	236	13	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Farm workers	15	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	273	235	13	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	13
Female, 16 years old and over¹											
Total	1 063	928	75	12	6	9	—	—	4	—	29
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	72	52	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Sales workers	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	287	253	17	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	8
Operatives, including transport	336	275	30	6	6	6	—	—	4	—	9
Other blue-collar workers	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	235	219	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Private household workers	61	57	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families											
Total	28 160	23 438	1 523	512	173	387	233	26	156	51	1 461
Less than \$1,000	1 442	1 284	66	38	—	—	4	—	6	—	44
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 233	1 129	36	10	16	5	—	—	—	—	32
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 320	2 101	74	50	8	4	7	—	7	—	47
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 535	2 291	112	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 432	2 165	84	63	10	19	9	5	8	9	60
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 391	2 032	145	53	22	32	4	8	21	5	64
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 329	2 070	77	47	16	10	12	—	8	—	85
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 889	1 526	138	62	9	9	18	—	12	4	82
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 826	1 557	71	18	8	41	12	6	3	5	99
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 746	1 395	114	52	5	33	16	—	5	—	114
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 904	2 325	236	20	20	35	23	—	24	5	199
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 692	2 029	196	35	40	86	33	—	15	8	208
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 167	1 386	164	28	19	93	61	—	36	10	323
\$25,000 or more	223	134	10	—	—	11	21	—	—	—	36
Median income	\$6 742	\$6 346	\$8 415	\$6 128	\$8 688	\$11 800	\$13 045	...	\$9 400	...	\$10 397
Mean income	\$7 691	\$7 198	\$8 823	\$6 726	\$8 977	\$11 608	\$16 086	...	\$9 763	...	\$11 327
Families with female head	10 360	9 187	511	178	45	85	28	5	26	—	264
Mean income	\$4 528	\$4 363	\$5 575	\$4 132	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$6 460
All families and unrelated individuals	44 058	35 845	3 054	634	216	555	438	65	291	229	2 436
Mean income	\$5 105	\$5 023	\$4 788	\$5 492	\$6 939	\$8 990	\$5 400	...	\$4 618	\$2 673	\$6 727
All unrelated individuals	15 898	12 407	1 531	122	43	168	205	39	\$6 005	\$4 106	\$8 055
Mean income	\$2 820	\$3 035	\$2 303	\$1 968	...	\$2 611	\$2 138	...	\$1 141	\$1 837	\$2 327
Mean income	\$3 467	\$3 593	\$3 220	\$3 164	...	\$3 732	\$2 113	...	\$1 662	\$2 294	\$3 153
Female unrelated individuals	8 368	6 362	738	75	32	80	169	19	100	116	623
Mean income	\$2 855	\$2 912	\$3 164	...	...	...	\$2 030	...	\$1 052	\$2 488	\$2 457
Per capita income of persons	\$2 169	\$2 054	\$2 727	\$1 591	\$2 676	\$3 186	\$4 021	\$1 509	\$2 534	\$2 149	\$2 998
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families											
Total	28 160	23 438	1 523	512	173	387	233	26	156	51	1 461
With wage or salary income	23 162	18 813	1 389	442	159	369	229	21	142	46	1 358
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 829	\$7 404	\$8 496	\$6 333	\$9 042	\$11 326	\$14 160	...	\$8 826	...	\$10 688
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 008	710	84	34	5	15	29	—	11	15	80
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 066	\$5 285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	36	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	3 359	2 619	307	64	20	65	22	—	22	11	187
Mean Social Security income	\$1 486	\$1 493	\$1 393	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 441
With public assistance or public welfare income	8 001	7 433	181	161	40	17	4	—	14	—	140
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$2 249	\$2 272	\$2 029	\$2 136	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 690
With other income	4 195	3 102	371	53	36	96	61	—	55	5	377
Mean other income	\$1 627	\$1 550	\$1 744	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 105

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Brockton			Fall River					
	Total	Brockton city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion			Rhode Island portion	
					Total	Fall River city (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 031	654	205	92	92	92	—	—	—
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	44	30	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	376	223	98	36	36	36	—	—	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	15	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	20	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	57	24	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	25	17	3	10	10	10	—	—	—
Other durable goods	45	13	15	4	4	4	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	19	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	34	30	4	17	17	17	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	157	110	30	5	5	5	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	8	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	34	25	3	6	6	6	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	42	34	4	4	4	4	—	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	93	51	33	9	9	9	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	26	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private households	9	9	—	11	11	11	—	—	—
Other personal services	36	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	79	64	15	6	6	6	—	—	—
Educational and kindred services	85	34	21	9	9	9	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	73	64	4	4	4	4	—	—	—
Public administration	58	45	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	62	34	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	34	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	39	33	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	26	20	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	612	404	112	49	49	49	—	—	—
Less than \$1,000	10	5	—	9	9	9	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	23	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20	16	—	12	12	12	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	39	32	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	39	33	6	3	3	3	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	49	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	46	35	4	4	4	4	—	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	47	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	61	57	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	26	20	6	6	6	6	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	54	20	20	11	11	11	—	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	81	41	24	4	4	4	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	99	38	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$8 541	\$7 667	\$12 625	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income	\$9 946	\$9 109	\$12 098	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	168	146	6	16	16	16	—	—	—
Mean income	\$6 377	\$6 065	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	910	593	155	117	117	117	—	—	—
Mean income	\$6 658	\$6 225	\$10 350	\$2 868	\$2 868	\$2 868	—	—	—
Mean income	\$7 872	\$7 424	\$9 424	\$3 981	\$3 981	\$3 981	—	—	—
All unrelated individuals	298	189	43	68	68	68	—	—	—
Mean income	\$2 698	\$3 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income	\$3 611	\$3 824	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female unrelated individuals	117	80	26	16	16	16	—	—	—
Mean income	\$2 109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 285	\$2 153	\$2 720	\$1 618	\$1 618	\$1 663	—	—	—
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	612	404	112	49	49	49	—	—	—
With wage or salary income	543	350	101	34	34	34	—	—	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 541	\$8 789	\$11 517	—	—	—	—	—	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	29	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	109	66	28	6	6	6	—	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	137	116	12	16	16	16	—	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 758	\$1 977	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	130	75	22	23	23	23	—	—	—
Mean other income	\$2 025	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Fitchburg-Leominster				Lawrence-Haverhill					
	Total	Fitchburg city	Leominster city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion	
						Total	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	240	131	35	18	471	457	166	214	43	14
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Mining	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	7	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	5	—
Manufacturing	105	63	10	—	253	248	117	102	16	5
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	12	12	4	8	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	—	42	42	31	—	6	—
Machinery, including electrical	11	—	—	—	15	15	—	5	6	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	30	25	21	—	—	5
Other durable goods	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	58	58	31	23	4	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	92	92	30	62	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	71	50	10	—	6	6	—	6	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	7	—	7	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Other transportation	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	8	—	—	8	14	14	5	9	—	—
Wholesale trade	23	14	—	5	19	16	9	7	—	3
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5	5	—	—	40	40	8	32	—	—
Eating and drinking places	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	9	4	—
Other retail trade	17	11	6	—	6	6	—	2	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	19	19	9	10	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Private households	5	—	—	5	26	20	—	11	9	6
Other personal services	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	9	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	44	44	6	17	9	—
Hospitals	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Educational and kindred services	—	—	—	—	34	34	—	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	34	34	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	22	—	9	—						
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	10	10	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	192	83	39	28	283	269	102	127	19	14
Less than \$1,000	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	15	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	5	—	—	19	16	16	—	—	3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	19	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	23	19	4	—	6	15	5	5	5	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	—	—	—	11	11	4	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11	5	6	—	17	17	17	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	17	9	—	8	32	32	12	12	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	25	6	—	12	17	17	4	7	6	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	12	2	10	—	16	16	7	9	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	21	12	5	—	61	56	20	32	4	5
\$10,000 to \$11,999	36	14	4	—	30	30	14	16	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	19	4	7	8	20	20	3	5	4	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$9 143	—	—	—	\$8 147	\$8 265	\$7 750	\$8 786	—	—
Mean income	\$9 242	—	—	—	\$8 024	\$8 151	\$7 934	\$7 704	—	—
Families with female head	16	16	—	—	67	58	23	30	—	9
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	399	145	198	—	18
All families and unrelated individuals	311	146	50	59	417	399	145	198	35	4
Median income	\$5 844	\$3 840	—	—	\$6 283	\$6 457	\$6 457	\$5 867	—	—
Mean income	\$6 453	\$5 403	—	—	\$7 137	\$7 237	\$6 603	\$7 566	—	—
All unrelated individuals	119	63	11	31	134	130	43	71	16	4
Median income	\$1 779	—	—	—	\$3 105	\$3 211	—	—	—	—
Mean income	\$1 953	—	—	—	\$5 263	\$5 346	—	—	—	—
Female unrelated individuals	58	25	11	12	39	39	12	16	11	—
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 514	\$1 876	—	\$2 107	\$2 186	\$2 243	\$2 032	\$2 323	—	—
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	192	83	39	28	283	269	102	127	19	14
With wage or salary income	181	76	35	28	262	248	86	127	19	14
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 759	—	—	—	\$7 770	\$7 920	—	\$7 216	—	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	7	—	—	—	10	10	3	3	4	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	16	—	16	—	32	32	17	6	—	—
Mean Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	7	7	—	—	40	34	16	14	4	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	38	11	8	—	25	25	7	14	—	—
Mean other income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Lowell			New Bedford			Pittsfield		
	Total	Lowell city	Urban balance	Total	New Bedford city	Urban balance	Total	Pittsfield city	Urban balance
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	302	224	60	1 137	1 067	37	372	326	—
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	—	5	9	9	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	21	21	—	65	65	—	11	11	—
Manufacturing	130	98	27	508	488	15	145	126	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	19	13	6	8	8	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	9	9	—	60	60	—	5	5	—
Machinery, including electrical	40	21	14	119	119	—	87	78	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	10	10	—	56	48	8	4	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	18	11	7	105	105	—	9	9	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	20	13	7	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	34	34	—	104	104	—	40	34	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	—	—	—	5	5	—	11	11	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	5	5	—	22	16	—	15	15	—
Wholesale trade	6	6	—	19	19	—	8	8	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5	5	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	16	16	—	53	48	—	16	16	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	15	10	5	6	6	—
Business and repair services	5	5	—	21	21	—	—	—	—
Private households	12	12	—	26	16	4	40	40	—
Other personal services	—	—	—	33	30	3	13	13	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	44	27	17	74	68	—	18	18	—
Educational and kindred services	16	6	6	65	59	6	48	27	—
Other professional and related services	23	19	—	91	91	—	26	20	—
Public administration	14	4	5	110	101	4	15	15	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	7	7	—	60	51	4	6	6	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	8	4	4	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7	7	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	5	5	—	6	6	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	—	—	—	42	42	—	8	8	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	6	6	—	8	8	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	224	186	29	850	794	23	285	265	—
Less than \$1,000	25	25	—	51	51	—	25	25	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	5	—	26	26	—	6	6	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9	9	—	69	62	—	16	10	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	44	44	—	111	111	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	25	25	—	56	56	—	39	39	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	17	11	6	104	99	—	20	20	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	18	18	—	56	47	3	13	13	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	61	61	—	59	59	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4	4	—	36	34	6	3	3	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	109	104	4	12	12	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3	3	—	52	42	5	43	43	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	27	17	5	49	49	—	24	24	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	42	20	18	—	—	—	25	11	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$5 235	\$4 400	...	\$6 143	\$5 919	...	\$7 398	\$7 331	...
Mean income	\$8 132	\$6 662	...	\$6 915	\$6 812	...	\$7 648	\$7 357	...
Families with female head	105	105	—	276	276	—	44	38	—
Mean income	\$3 563	\$3 563	—	\$4 666	\$4 666	—	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	286	242	35	1 162	1 094	23	377	329	—
Mean income	\$4 514	\$4 057	...	\$5 192	\$5 080	...	\$6 475	\$6 675	...
All unrelated individuals	62	56	6	\$5 974	\$5 881	...	\$6 470	\$6 447	...
Mean income .....	...	...	...	312	300	—	92	64	—
Mean income .....	...	...	...	\$2 931	\$2 923	...	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	17	17	—	\$3 409	\$3 417	...	...	...	...
Mean income .....	...	...	...	121	109	—	48	31	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 172	\$1 980	\$2 780	\$2 112	\$2 103	\$2 192	\$2 054	\$1 952	...
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	224	186	29	850	794	23	285	265	—
With wage or salary income	184	146	29	693	644	23	264	244	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 851	\$7 447	...	\$7 215	\$7 112	...	\$7 929	\$7 642	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	7	3	—	35	35	—	—	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	—
With Social Security income	19	19	—	116	109	—	21	21	—
Mean Social Security income .....	...	...	...	\$1 387	\$1 302	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	65	65	—	190	185	—	69	69	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	...	...	...	\$2 229	\$2 269	...	...	...	...
With other income	28	12	12	148	138	5	39	30	—
Mean other income .....	...	...	...	\$1 463	\$1 382	...	...	...	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick								
	Total	Massachusetts portion		Rhode Island portion					
Total		Urban part	Total	Cranston city	Pawtucket city	Providence city	Warwick city	Urban balance	
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 665	85	48	6 580	145	116	5 129	60	1 034
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	129	—	—	129	—	—	124	—	5
Mining	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Construction	261	—	—	261	—	—	224	4	28
Manufacturing	1 933	38	14	1 895	31	20	1 446	9	373
Furniture and lumber and wood products	10	—	—	10	—	—	7	—	3
Primary metal industries	93	5	—	88	5	5	53	—	25
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	118	—	—	118	—	—	90	—	28
Machinery, including electrical	345	4	—	341	—	10	263	4	54
Transportation equipment	65	—	—	65	4	—	51	—	10
Other durable goods	778	19	9	759	22	—	691	—	46
Food and kindred products	36	—	—	36	—	—	13	5	18
Textiles and fabricated textile products	132	5	5	127	—	—	44	—	77
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	48	—	—	48	—	5	38	—	5
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	308	5	—	303	—	—	196	—	107
Trucking service and warehousing	70	—	—	70	5	—	46	—	19
Other transportation	127	7	—	120	4	—	92	—	21
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	281	—	—	281	5	—	251	11	14
Wholesale trade	186	—	—	186	7	6	145	—	28
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	68	—	—	68	3	—	60	—	5
Eating and drinking places	93	—	—	93	—	—	75	—	18
Other retail trade	458	—	—	458	7	27	355	—	63
Finance, insurance, and real estate	313	—	—	313	6	10	253	4	40
Business and repair services	172	16	16	156	6	32	94	—	24
Private households	219	—	—	219	7	—	142	5	45
Other personal services	299	—	—	299	5	7	262	—	25
Entertainment and recreation services	45	—	—	45	—	—	45	—	—
Hospitals	351	—	—	351	32	—	261	6	46
Educational and kindred services	608	6	—	602	—	—	479	5	107
Other professional and related services	592	18	18	574	9	8	465	3	82
Public administration	455	—	—	455	18	6	310	13	86
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	146	—	—	146	—	—	121	3	22
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	13	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	7
Operatives, including transport	52	—	—	52	—	—	39	3	10
Laborers, except farm	36	—	—	36	—	—	31	—	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	18	—	—	18	—	—	18	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	181	—	—	181	8	—	142	—	31
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	25	—	—	25	—	—	21	—	4
Sales workers	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	29	—	—	29	—	—	25	—	4
Operatives, including transport	71	—	—	71	8	—	58	—	5
Other blue-collar workers	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	40	—	—	40	—	—	34	—	6
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	4 560	62	30	4 498	54	69	3 587	29	681
Less than \$1,000	350	4	4	346	11	10	277	—	48
\$1,000 to \$1,999	249	—	—	249	—	—	230	—	19
\$2,000 to \$2,999	415	—	—	415	—	—	375	4	31
\$3,000 to \$3,999	487	9	4	478	8	12	386	—	67
\$4,000 to \$4,999	371	9	9	362	5	—	318	—	25
\$5,000 to \$5,999	395	12	5	383	3	6	318	—	51
\$6,000 to \$6,999	344	—	—	344	—	—	253	6	73
\$7,000 to \$7,999	286	6	—	280	6	19	200	—	40
\$8,000 to \$8,999	335	—	—	335	5	—	283	7	40
\$9,000 to \$9,999	327	—	—	327	7	—	285	3	79
\$10,000 to \$11,999	393	9	—	384	—	5	242	—	89
\$12,000 to \$14,999	315	10	5	305	—	—	242	4	59
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268	3	3	265	14	12	159	5	60
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	—	—	25	—	—	20	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$6 038	...	...	\$6 047	...	...	\$5 627	...	\$7 663
Mean income	\$6 858	...	...	\$6 849	...	...	\$6 509	...	\$7 924
Families with female head	1 468	15	9	1 453	21	21	1 298	—	113
Mean income	\$3 733	...	...	\$3 715	...	...	\$3 705	...	\$2 788
All families and unrelated individuals	7 285	110	68	7 175	114	125	5 519	56	1 251
Median income	\$4 051	\$4 063	...	\$4 051	\$3 955	\$5 205	\$3 934	...	\$4 289
Mean income	\$5 238	\$4 625	...	\$5 247	\$6 385	\$5 515	\$5 078	...	\$5 498
All unrelated individuals	2 725	48	38	2 677	60	56	1 932	27	570
Median income	\$1 757	...	...	\$1 777	...	...	\$1 673	...	\$2 068
Mean income	\$2 527	...	...	\$2 556	...	...	\$2 423	...	\$2 600
Female unrelated individuals	1 183	29	25	1 154	37	27	960	11	99
Mean income	\$2 161	...	...	\$2 180	...	...	\$2 055	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 842	\$1 508	\$1 562	\$1 847	\$1 665	\$2 916	\$1 766	\$3 133	\$2 024
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	4 560	62	30	4 498	54	69	3 587	29	681
With wage or salary income	3 802	55	23	3 747	54	64	2 937	29	585
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 929	...	...	\$6 922	...	...	\$6 560	...	\$8 198
With nonfarm self-employment income	198	3	3	195	6	—	141	4	33
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 125	...	...	\$3 941	...	...	\$4 053	...	...
With farm self-employment income	14	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	746	4	4	742	9	11	569	12	129
Mean Social Security income	\$1 229	...	...	\$1 231	...	...	\$1 269	...	\$1 139
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 221	5	5	1 216	28	15	1 071	3	93
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 692	...	...	\$1 698	...	...	\$1 699	...	...
With other income	895	14	14	881	6	17	701	9	123
Mean other income	\$1 219	...	...	\$1 232	...	...	\$1 322	...	\$872

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke						Worcester			
	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion				Urban balance	Total	Worcester city	Urban balance
			Total	Chicopee city	Holyoke city	Springfield city				
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 957	—	6 957	109	203	6 358	227	1 227	1 115	37
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	38	—	38	—	—	38	—	21	21	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	288	—	288	—	6	271	7	68	68	—
Manufacturing	2 606	—	2 606	28	101	2 427	45	379	329	27
Furniture and lumber and wood products	40	—	40	—	—	40	—	26	21	5
Primary metal industries	149	—	149	—	—	149	—	63	51	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	207	—	207	6	—	196	—	70	55	10
Machinery, including electrical	348	—	348	5	19	309	15	60	54	—
Transportation equipment	390	—	390	—	—	386	4	—	—	—
Other durable goods	463	—	463	—	17	435	11	78	72	6
Food and kindred products	72	—	72	—	3	69	—	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	164	—	164	—	5	159	—	24	24	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	79	—	79	4	19	56	—	17	17	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	694	—	694	13	38	628	15	41	35	6
Trucking service and warehousing	41	—	41	—	—	41	—	21	21	—
Other transportation	126	—	126	—	5	115	6	14	14	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	139	—	139	—	10	115	14	41	41	—
Wholesale trade	202	—	202	—	12	185	5	37	37	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	77	—	77	23	4	50	—	18	18	—
Eating and drinking places	122	—	122	—	—	117	5	26	26	—
Other retail trade	481	—	481	10	6	436	29	117	108	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	355	—	355	—	11	334	10	52	48	—
Business and repair services	185	—	185	—	6	174	—	16	16	—
Private households	199	—	199	4	—	167	21	48	44	4
Other personal services	266	—	266	—	5	256	5	42	29	6
Entertainment and recreation services	50	—	50	—	—	40	10	7	7	—
Hospitals	552	—	552	—	3	504	11	73	57	—
Educational and kindred services	475	—	475	11	23	406	35	78	78	—
Other professional and related services	423	—	423	5	3	391	24	141	131	—
Public administration	332	—	332	28	8	291	—	28	22	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over:	324	—	324	6	—	307	11	61	61	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	9	—	9	—	—	9	—	13	13	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	81	—	81	—	—	81	—	4	4	—
Operatives, including transport	135	—	135	—	—	129	6	5	5	—
Laborers, except farm	51	—	51	6	—	40	5	16	16	—
Farm workers	5	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	31	—	31	—	—	31	—	16	16	—
Female, 16 years old and over:	363	—	363	5	31	312	15	24	24	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	22	—	22	—	—	17	5	7	7	—
Sales workers	12	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	71	—	71	5	—	66	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	167	—	167	—	10	157	—	17	17	—
Other blue-collar workers	8	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	65	—	65	—	—	39	5	—	—	—
Private household workers	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	5 254	—	5 254	226	246	4 646	111	772	712	24
Less than \$1,000	273	—	273	—	23	250	—	44	44	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	249	—	249	—	34	215	—	18	18	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	390	—	390	—	20	366	4	63	56	7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	429	—	429	—	31	398	—	46	46	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	433	—	433	37	18	371	7	69	69	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	486	—	486	43	11	410	17	87	74	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	426	—	426	33	28	346	14	37	39	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	368	—	368	14	11	323	20	102	78	12
\$8,000 to \$8,999	422	—	422	22	13	357	25	47	47	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	281	—	281	4	7	270	—	48	43	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	614	—	614	30	38	537	5	69	69	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	558	—	558	21	5	517	15	67	61	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	290	—	290	15	7	258	4	87	81	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35	—	35	7	—	28	—	4	4	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$6 862	—	\$6 862	\$7 000	\$4 833	\$6 905	\$7 675	\$7 196	\$7 128	...
Mean income	\$7 461	—	\$7 461	\$8 884	\$5 688	\$7 456	\$8 109	\$7 687	\$7 656	...
Families with female head	1 590	—	1 590	11	102	1 472	5	235	229	—
Mean income	\$4 111	—	\$4 111	...	\$2 507	\$4 162	...	\$4 204	\$4 180	—
All families and unrelated individuals	7 578	—	7 578	498	307	6 435	297	1 407	1 334	28
Mean income	\$5 471	—	\$5 471	\$4 819	\$4 100	\$5 646	\$3 821	\$4 490	\$4 232	...
All unrelated individuals	2 324	—	2 324	272	61	1 789	186	635	622	4
Mean income	\$2 990	—	\$2 990	\$3 122	...	\$3 237	\$1 400	\$1 821	\$1 800	...
Female unrelated individuals	1 148	—	1 148	34	...	\$3 679	\$2 352	\$2 641	\$2 603	...
Mean income	\$2 473	—	\$2 473	...	...	930	157	280	271	4
Per capita income of persons	\$2 006	\$1 873	\$2 008	\$2 435	\$1 333	\$2 010	\$2 443	\$1 999	\$2 059	\$1 597
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	5 254	—	5 254	226	246	4 646	111	772	712	24
With wage or salary income	4 460	—	4 460	226	246	4 646	111	772	712	24
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 595	—	\$7 595	\$8 801	\$5 825	\$3 903	106	650	597	17
With nonfarm self-employment income	117	—	117	—	—	\$7 599	\$7 835	\$7 632	\$7 565	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 009	—	\$7 009	—	—	108	5	35	35	—
With farm self-employment income	4	—	4	—	—	\$6 911	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	602	—	602	—	37	—	—	—	—	7
Mean Social Security income	\$1 686	—	\$1 686	—	...	\$1 550	15	173	157	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 316	—	1 316	4	...	\$1 586	—	\$1 311	\$1 288	...
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$2 050	—	\$2 050	...	...	1 246	—	175	175	—
With other income	753	—	753	40	...	\$2 090	—	\$2 056	\$2 056	...
Mean other income	\$1 038	—	\$1 038	...	...	690	6	161	145	11

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text].

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Urbanized areas									
			Fall River					Lawrence-Haverhill		
	Boston	Brockton	Total	Massachusetts portion	Rhode Island portion	Fitchburg-Leominster	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion	
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	42 126	853	114	92	22	166	423	423	-	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	160	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	-	
Mining	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction	1 768	39	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	
Manufacturing	9 518	315	40	36	4	73	235	235	-	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	133	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	
Primary metal industries	153	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	622	20	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	
Machinery, including electrical	2 138	45	-	-	-	-	37	37	-	
Transportation equipment	880	20	10	10	-	-	11	11	-	
Other durable goods	1 458	22	4	4	-	7	21	21	-	
Food and kindred products	916	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Textiles and fabricated textile products	748	34	17	17	-	6	58	58	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	594	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 876	140	9	5	4	60	92	92	-	
Trucking service and warehousing	355	4	-	-	-	7	6	6	-	
Other transportation	973	-	2	2	-	-	7	7	-	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 434	28	6	6	-	-	7	7	-	
Wholesale trade	1 494	38	4	4	-	-	14	14	-	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	631	14	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	
Eating and drinking places	827	4	-	-	-	-	16	16	-	
Other retail trade	3 154	84	12	9	3	17	40	40	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 106	32	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	
Business and repair services	1 661	9	5	-	5	-	2	2	-	
Private households	1 343	9	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	
Other personal services	2 167	25	-	-	-	-	19	19	-	
Entertainment and recreation services	244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hospitals	4 112	79	16	6	10	3	-	-	-	
Educational and kindred services	2 797	55	9	9	-	-	20	20	-	
Other professional and related services	3 729	68	4	4	-	34	9	9	-	
Public administration	2 627	45	5	5	-	9	32	32	-	
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 421	44	-	-	-	10	4	-	4	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sales workers	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerical and kindred workers	114	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Operatives, including transport	296	25	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm	264	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Farm workers	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Service workers, including private household	273	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	
Female, 16 years old and over	1 063	33	7	7	-	-	10	10	-	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sales workers	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerical and kindred workers	287	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Operatives, including transport	336	20	7	7	-	-	10	10	-	
Other blue-collar workers	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Service workers, except private household	235	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Private household workers	61	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	27 967	509	65	49	16	122	248	248	-	
Less than \$1,000	1 442	5	13	9	4	-	15	15	-	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 228	23	-	-	-	5	16	16	-	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 298	16	12	12	-	-	19	19	-	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 535	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 438	39	3	3	-	-	15	15	-	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 386	40	-	-	-	11	11	11	-	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 325	39	4	4	-	9	17	17	-	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 860	33	-	-	-	6	24	24	-	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 820	61	-	-	-	12	17	17	-	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 734	26	11	6	5	17	16	16	-	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 882	40	14	11	3	18	56	56	-	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 655	65	8	4	4	11	30	30	-	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 121	72	-	-	-	10	12	12	-	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	212	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$50,000 or more	31	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mean income	\$6 712	\$8 451	...	...	...	\$8 583	\$8 412	\$8 412	-
Mean income	\$7 659	\$9 840	...	...	...	\$8 475	\$7 933	\$7 933	-
Families with female head	10 335	152	20	16	4	16	53	53	-	
Mean income	\$4 524	\$6 010	...	...	...	...	382	378	4
All families and unrelated individuals	43 774	735	133	117	16	196	382	378	4	
Mean income	\$5 097	\$6 645	\$3 079	\$2 868	...	\$5 063	\$6 130	\$6 217	...	
All unrelated individuals	15 807	226	68	68	-	74	134	130	4	
Mean income	\$2 830	\$3 029	...	...	...	...	\$3 105	\$3 211	...
Mean income	\$3 476	\$3 506	...	...	...	...	\$5 263	\$5 346	...
Female unrelated individuals	8 316	106	16	16	-	36	39	39	-	
Mean income	\$2 861	\$2 130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 169	\$2 258	\$1 777	\$1 663	...	\$2 267	\$2 245	\$2 244	...	
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	27 967	509	65	49	16	122	248	248	-	
With wage or salary income	22 975	451	46	34	12	111	232	232	-	
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 796	\$9 400	...	...	...	\$8 199	\$7 571	\$7 571	-
With nonfarm self-employment income	986	21	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 050	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
With farm self-employment income	32	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
With Social Security income	3 317	87	6	6	-	16	28	28	-	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
With public assistance or public welfare income	7 995	128	16	16	-	7	34	34	-	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$2 250	\$1 862	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
With other income	4 159	90	30	23	7	19	21	21	-	
Mean other income	\$1 640	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.									
				Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick			Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke			Worcester
	Lowell	New Bedford	Pittsfield	Total	Massachu- setts portion	Rhode Island portion	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachu- setts portion	
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	284	1 104	326	6 497	32	6 465	7 004	114	6 890	1 146
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	9	—	129	—	129	38	—	38	21
Mining	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Construction	21	65	11	256	—	256	296	19	277	68
Manufacturing	125	503	126	1 893	14	1 879	2 650	49	2 601	356
Furniture and lumber and wood products	19	8	—	10	—	10	40	—	40	26
Primary metal industries	—	4	—	88	—	88	149	—	149	51
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	9	60	5	118	—	118	208	6	202	65
Machinery, including electrical	35	119	78	331	—	331	363	15	348	54
Transportation equipment	—	6	—	65	—	65	410	20	390	—
Other durable goods	10	56	—	768	9	759	463	—	463	78
Food and kindred products	—	21	—	36	—	36	72	—	72	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	18	105	9	126	5	121	184	—	164	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	20	—	48	—	48	84	5	79	17
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	34	104	34	303	—	303	697	3	694	41
Trucking service and warehousing	—	5	—	70	—	70	41	—	41	—
Other transportation	—	5	11	17	—	17	126	—	126	21
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	5	16	15	281	—	281	139	—	139	14
Wholesale trade	6	19	8	186	—	186	208	6	202	37
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5	3	—	68	—	68	77	—	77	18
Eating and drinking places	—	13	—	93	—	93	122	—	122	26
Other retail trade	16	48	16	452	—	452	492	11	481	108
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	15	6	313	—	313	367	12	355	48
Business and repair services	5	21	—	163	7	156	180	—	180	16
Private households	12	20	40	194	—	194	192	—	192	48
Other personal services	—	33	13	299	—	299	271	5	266	29
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	45	—	45	50	—	50	7
Hospitals	44	68	18	345	—	345	527	9	518	57
Educational and kindred services	12	65	27	584	—	584	475	—	475	78
Other professional and related services	19	91	20	578	11	567	426	3	423	131
Public administration	9	105	15	426	—	426	327	—	327	22
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	7	55	6	146	—	146	324	—	324	61
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	5	—	7	—	7	9	—	9	13
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	8	—	13	—	13	6	—	6	4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	15	—	20	—	20	81	—	81	—
Operatives, including transport	7	14	—	52	—	52	135	—	135	5
Laborers, except farm	—	4	6	36	—	36	51	—	51	16
Farm workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Service workers, including private household	—	4	—	18	—	18	31	—	31	16
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	—	42	8	181	—	181	369	6	363	24
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	8	25	—	25	22	—	22	7
Sales workers	—	6	—	6	—	6	12	—	12	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	9	—	29	—	29	71	—	71	—
Operatives, including transport	—	22	—	71	—	71	173	6	167	17
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	3	—	3	8	—	8	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	5	—	40	—	40	65	—	65	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	215	817	265	4 434	25	4 409	5 285	67	5 218	730
Less than \$1,000	25	51	25	350	4	346	273	—	273	44
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	26	6	249	—	249	249	—	249	18
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9	62	10	410	—	410	394	4	390	63
\$3,000 to \$3,999	44	111	—	469	4	465	429	—	429	46
\$4,000 to \$4,999	25	56	39	365	9	356	426	—	426	69
\$5,000 to \$5,999	17	99	20	380	5	375	481	—	481	74
\$6,000 to \$6,999	18	50	13	332	—	332	426	5	421	39
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	61	59	265	—	265	374	6	368	84
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4	60	3	335	—	335	423	6	417	47
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	36	12	322	—	322	292	11	281	43
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3	109	43	379	—	379	616	6	610	69
\$12,000 to \$14,999	22	47	24	305	—	305	566	8	558	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999	38	49	11	253	3	250	301	21	280	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	—	—	20	—	20	35	—	35	4
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$4 980	\$6 070	\$7 331	\$5 984	...	\$6 011	\$6 917	...	\$6 857	\$7 143
Mean income	\$7 689	\$6 903	\$7 357	\$6 772	...	\$6 780	\$7 497	...	\$7 446	\$7 686
Families with female head	105	276	38	1 458	9	1 449	1 599	9	1 590	229
Mean income	\$3 563	\$4 666	...	\$3 720	...	\$3 715	\$4 115	...	\$4 111	\$4 180
All families and unrelated individuals	277	1 117	329	7 096	56	7 040	7 606	80	7 526	1 356
Mean income	\$4 386	\$5 172	\$6 675	\$3 977	...	\$3 993	\$5 500	...	\$5 461	\$4 232
All unrelated individuals	62	300	64	\$5 174	...	\$5 195	\$6 285	...	\$6 243	\$5 332
Mean income	...	\$2 923	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	\$3 417	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	17	109	31	1 145	18	1 127	1 156	13	1 143	275
Mean income	...	\$2 116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 128	\$2 106	\$1 952	\$1 825	\$1 266	\$1 829	\$2 018	\$2 764	\$2 008	\$2 043
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	215	817	265	4 434	25	4 409	5 285	67	5 218	730
With wage or salary income	175	667	244	3 676	18	3 658	4 495	67	4 428	608
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 499	\$7 175	\$7 642	\$6 851	...	\$6 864	\$7 638	...	\$7 581	\$7 644
With nonfarm self-employment income	3	35	—	187	3	184	113	—	113	35
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$4 236	...	\$4 043	\$6 873	...	\$6 873	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	7	14	—	14	4	—	4	3
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	19	109	21	726	4	722	607	5	602	164
Mean Social Security income	...	\$1 302	...	\$1 216	...	\$1 218	\$1 679	...	\$1 686	\$1 321
With public assistance or public welfare income	65	185	69	1 215	5	1 210	1 316	...	1 316	175
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$2 269	...	\$1 697	...	\$1 704	\$2 050	...	\$2 050	\$2 056
With other income	24	143	30	863	14	849	764	11	753	156
Mean other income	...	\$1 512	...	\$1 237	...	\$1 251	\$1 030	...	\$1 038	\$1 536

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Towns and places											
	Arlington town	Boston	Brockton	Brookline town	Cambridge	Chicopee	Fall River	Framingham town	Holyoke	Lawrence	Lowell	Lynn
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	56	33 753	654	221	2 965	109	92	292	203	214	224	684
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	115	—	—	12	—	—	3	—	—	—	7
Mining	5	1 511	30	3	78	—	—	23	6	—	21	33
Construction	6	7 363	223	21	805	28	36	65	101	102	98	273
Manufacturing	—	117	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	13	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	139	10	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	6
Primary metal industries	—	548	9	—	26	6	—	—	—	8	9	5
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	6	1 544	24	12	155	5	—	18	19	—	21	111
Transportation equipment	—	646	17	5	21	—	10	5	—	5	10	52
Other durable goods	—	1 043	13	4	237	—	4	15	17	—	—	18
Food and kindred products	—	812	6	—	57	—	—	—	5	—	11	17
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	652	30	—	42	—	17	—	—	23	—	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	458	4	—	83	4	—	—	19	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	1 404	110	—	180	13	5	15	38	62	34	46
Trucking service and warehousing	4	292	4	—	14	—	—	—	5	6	—	21
Other transportation	—	858	—	—	48	—	2	—	—	—	—	4
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	7	1 257	25	5	70	—	6	6	10	—	5	31
Wholesale trade	—	1 262	34	—	70	—	4	9	12	9	6	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	544	7	—	14	23	—	8	—	—	5	4
Eating and drinking places	—	716	4	15	31	—	—	—	—	7	—	4
Other retail trade	7	2 694	51	19	156	10	9	15	6	32	16	64
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	2 659	32	12	201	—	—	19	11	9	—	36
Business and repair services	—	1 403	14	—	91	—	—	17	6	2	5	26
Private households	6	779	9	76	96	4	11	8	—	—	12	30
Other personal services	—	1 836	14	11	91	—	—	10	5	10	—	37
Entertainment and recreation services	—	168	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Hospitals	7	3 450	64	23	267	—	6	21	3	—	27	21
Educational and kindred services	—	1 984	34	6	376	11	9	42	23	11	6	21
Other professional and related services	7	3 049	64	24	218	5	4	37	3	9	19	11
Public administration	—	1 794	45	6	324	28	5	9	8	17	4	49
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	7	1 250	34	—	46	6	—	10	—	—	7	38
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	88	—	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	239	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Operatives, including transport	7	265	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	9
Laborers, except farm	—	236	13	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	15
Farm workers	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	235	—	—	13	—	—	4	—	—	—	8
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	—	928	33	6	75	5	7	11	31	10	—	12
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	52	—	—	14	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	253	3	—	17	5	—	5	—	—	—	6
Operatives, including transport	—	275	20	—	30	—	7	—	10	10	—	6
Other blue-collar workers	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	219	5	6	10	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	57	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	40	23 438	404	48	1 523	226	49	143	246	127	186	512
Less than \$1,000	—	1 284	5	—	66	—	9	3	23	15	25	38
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	1 129	19	5	36	—	—	—	34	—	5	10
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	2 101	16	—	74	—	12	—	20	19	9	50
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5	2 291	32	—	112	—	—	7	31	—	44	36
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7	2 165	33	—	84	37	3	—	18	5	25	63
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	2 032	40	6	145	43	—	9	11	7	11	53
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	2 070	35	3	77	33	4	17	28	—	18	47
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	1 526	33	4	138	14	—	7	11	12	—	62
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	1 557	57	7	71	22	—	18	13	7	4	18
\$9,000 to \$9,999	7	1 395	20	—	114	4	6	4	7	9	—	52
\$10,000 to \$11,999	7	2 325	20	—	236	30	11	5	38	32	3	20
\$12,000 to \$14,999	7	2 029	41	3	196	21	4	6	5	16	17	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	1 386	38	20	164	15	—	56	7	5	20	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	134	9	—	10	7	—	11	—	—	5	—
\$50,000 or more	—	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	...	\$6 346	\$7 667	...	\$8 415	\$7 000	...	\$12 750	\$4 833	\$8 786	\$4 400	\$6 128
Mean income	...	\$7 198	\$9 109	...	\$8 823	\$8 884	...	\$14 194	\$5 688	\$7 704	\$6 662	\$6 726
Families with female head	14	9 187	146	15	511	11	16	34	102	30	105	178
Mean income	...	\$4 363	\$6 065	...	\$5 575	...	...	\$2 507	...	\$3 563	\$4 132	...
All families and unrelated individuals	44	35 845	593	235	3 054	498	117	218	307	198	242	634
Mean income	...	\$5 023	\$6 225	\$3 688	\$4 788	\$4 819	\$2 868	\$7 867	\$4 100	\$5 867	\$4 057	\$5 492
Mean income	...	\$5 950	\$7 424	\$5 422	\$6 014	\$5 935	\$3 981	\$10 729	\$5 114	\$7 566	\$5 741	\$6 040
All unrelated individuals	4	12 407	189	—	1 531	272	68	75	61	71	56	122
Mean income	...	\$3 035	\$3 500	\$2 942	\$2 303	\$3 122	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 968
Mean income	...	\$3 593	\$3 824	\$3 810	\$3 220	\$3 484	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 164
Female unrelated individuals	4	6 362	80	—	132	738	34	16	39	22	16	75
Mean income	...	\$2 912	...	\$3 465	\$3 164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 569	\$2 054	\$2 153	\$3 053	\$2 727	\$2 435	\$1 663	\$3 847	\$1 333	\$2 323	\$1 980	\$1 591
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	40	23 438	404	48	1 523	226	49	143	246	127	186	512
With wage or salary income	40	18 813	350	48	1 389	226	34	140	204	127	146	442
Mean wage or salary income	...	\$7 404	\$8 789	...	\$8 496	\$8 801	...	\$13 941	\$5 825	\$7 216	\$7 447	\$6 333
With nonfarm self-employment income	7	710	17	3	84	—	—	—	—	3	3	34
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	\$5 285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	28	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	—	2 619	66	—	307	—	6	17	37	6	19	64
Mean Social Security income	...	\$1 493	...	...	\$1 393	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	7 433	116	13	181	—	16	—	—	—	—	161
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$2 772	\$1 977	...	\$2 029	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 136
With other income	14	3 102	75	20	371	40	23	—	—	—	—	53
Mean other income	...	\$1 550	...	...	\$1 744	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Towns and places—Con.										
	Malden	Medford	New Bedford	Newton	Pittsfield	Quincy	Somerville	Springfield	Waltham	Weymouth town	Worcester
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	293	692	1 067	535	326	51	291	6 358	169	55	1 115
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	9	9	—	—	—	5	38	5	—	21
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	4	27	65	11	11	5	10	271	10	—	68
Manufacturing	99	131	488	60	126	6	71	2 427	21	8	329
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	10	8	—	—	—	2	40	—	—	21
Primary metal industries	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	149	—	—	51
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	60	4	5	—	—	196	—	—	55
Machinery, including electrical	36	24	119	17	78	—	26	309	4	—	54
Transportation equipment	11	17	6	5	—	—	—	386	—	—	—
Other durable goods	16	24	48	12	—	—	26	435	5	—	72
Food and kindred products	3	—	21	—	—	6	—	69	—	4	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	5	105	—	9	—	—	159	—	4	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	4	13	—	—	—	4	56	—	—	17
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	29	47	104	22	34	—	13	628	12	—	35
Trucking service and warehousing	—	8	5	—	—	—	12	41	—	—	21
Other transportation	12	11	5	13	11	—	7	115	—	—	14
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	22	16	11	15	—	5	115	—	11	41
Wholesale trade	—	38	19	8	8	5	9	185	4	10	37
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	22	3	4	—	—	10	50	—	—	18
Eating and drinking places	—	—	13	14	—	—	2	117	15	—	26
Other retail trade	—	30	48	11	16	13	12	436	—	—	108
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	41	10	13	6	—	13	334	—	10	48
Business and repair services	5	—	21	22	—	7	21	174	5	—	16
Private households	11	11	16	129	40	4	4	167	12	—	44
Other personal services	33	22	30	29	13	—	11	256	4	—	29
Entertainment and recreation services	5	—	—	3	—	—	2	40	10	5	7
Hospitals	34	52	68	22	18	5	22	504	51	6	57
Educational and kindred services	10	73	59	60	27	6	35	406	28	—	78
Other professional and related services	18	67	91	94	20	—	16	391	4	—	131
Public administration	34	128	101	31	15	—	24	291	—	5	22
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over	—	11	51	—	6	—	15	307	9	—	61
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	6	5	—	—	—	3	9	5	—	13
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	5	15	—	—	—	3	81	—	—	5
Operatives, including transport	—	—	14	—	—	—	5	129	—	—	16
Laborers, except farm	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	40	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	31	—	—	16
Female, 16 years old and over	6	9	42	—	8	—	4	312	—	—	24
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	17	—	—	7
Sales workers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	3	9	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	6	6	22	—	—	—	4	157	—	—	17
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families	173	387	794	233	265	26	156	4 646	51	19	712
Less than \$1,000	—	—	51	4	25	—	6	250	—	—	44
\$1,000 to \$1,999	16	5	26	—	6	—	—	215	—	—	18
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8	4	62	7	10	—	7	366	—	—	56
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	9	111	—	—	7	11	398	5	—	69
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10	19	56	9	39	5	8	371	9	5	46
\$5,000 to \$5,999	22	32	99	4	20	8	21	410	5	5	74
\$6,000 to \$6,999	16	10	47	12	13	—	8	346	—	—	39
\$7,000 to \$7,999	9	9	61	18	59	—	12	323	4	—	78
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8	41	54	12	3	6	3	357	—	—	47
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5	33	32	16	12	—	5	270	5	—	43
\$10,000 to \$11,999	20	35	104	23	43	—	24	537	5	—	69
\$12,000 to \$14,999	40	86	42	33	24	—	15	517	8	—	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19	93	49	61	11	—	36	258	10	9	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	11	—	21	—	—	—	28	—	—	4
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$8 688	\$11 800	\$5 919	\$13 045	\$7 331	...	\$9 400	\$6 905	...	...	\$7 128
Mean income	\$8 977	\$11 608	\$6 812	\$16 086	\$7 357	...	\$9 763	\$7 456	...	...	\$7 656
Families with female head	45	85	276	28	38	5	26	1 472	—	—	229
Mean income	...	...	\$4 666	...	...	...	...	\$4 162	...	...	\$4 180
All families and unrelated individuals	216	555	1 094	438	329	65	291	6 435	229	35	1 334
Mean income	\$6 939	\$8 990	\$5 080	\$5 400	\$6 675	...	\$4 618	\$5 646	\$2 673	...	\$4 232
All unrelated individuals	43	168	300	205	64	39	135	1 789	178	16	622
Mean income	...	\$2 611	\$2 923	\$2 138	...	...	\$1 141	\$3 237	\$1 837	...	\$1 800
Mean income	...	\$3 732	\$3 417	\$2 113	...	...	\$1 662	\$3 679	\$2 294	...	\$2 603
Female unrelated individuals	32	80	109	169	31	19	100	930	116	10	271
Mean income	...	...	\$2 116	\$2 030	...	...	\$1 052	\$2 566	\$2 488	...	\$2 441
Per capita income of persons	\$2 676	\$3 186	\$2 103	\$4 021	\$1 952	\$1 509	\$2 534	\$2 010	\$2 149	...	\$2 059
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	173	387	794	233	265	26	156	4 646	51	19	712
With wage or salary income	159	369	644	229	244	21	142	3 903	46	14	597
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 042	\$11 326	\$7 112	\$14 160	\$7 642	...	\$8 826	\$7 599	...	...	\$7 565
With nonfarm self-employment income	5	15	35	29	—	—	11	108	15	—	35
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$6 911	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	3
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	20	65	109	22	21	—	22	550	11	5	157
Mean Social Security income	...	...	\$1 302	...	...	...	...	\$1 586	...	...	\$1 288
With public assistance or public welfare income	40	17	185	4	69	5	14	1 246	—	—	175
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	\$2 269	...	...	...	...	\$2 090	...	...	\$2 056
With other income	36	96	138	61	30	—	55	690	5	5	145
Mean other income	...	...	\$1 382	...	...	...	...	\$1 087	...	...	\$1 553

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
Boston											
	Total	Boston city	Cambridge city	Lynn city	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Quincy city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	28 160	23 438	1 523	512	173	387	233	26	156	51	1 461
Percent receiving public assistance income	28.4	31.7	11.9	31.4	23.1	4.4	1.7	...	9.0	...	9.6
Mean size of family	3.83	3.87	3.29	4.46	3.54	3.41	3.61	...	3.49	...	3.61
With related children under 18 years	20 138	17 058	967	391	95	227	150	19	108	35	963
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.62	2.69	1.98	3.22	...	2.10	2.02	...	1.69	...	2.21
Families with female head	10 360	9 187	511	178	45	85	28	5	26	...	264
With related children under 18 years	8 637	7 786	359	146	35	64	24	5	14	...	193
With related children under 6 years	5 029	4 688	117	87	19	20	5	5	5	...	83
Percent of heads in labor force	26.8	26.5	30.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	28 160	23 438	1 523	512	173	387	233	26	156	51	1 461
Percent 65 years and over	7.0	6.3	13.3	6.3	8.7	15.0	9.4	...	12.2	...	8.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	16 169	13 103	888	291	124	243	183	13	111	40	1 022
Percent in labor force	90.2	89.4	91.4	92.8	96.0	98.8	95.6	...	100.0	...	92.8
Unrelated individuals	14 700	11 765	1 324	122	43	147	184	33	102	143	758
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.9	16.5	10.3	29.5	...	10.9	3.8	...	4.9	...	4.0
Percent 65 years and over	19.6	19.4	27.6	23.0	...	25.9	6.5	...	23.5	...	11.3
Persons	122 437	102 539	6 342	2 408	656	1 467	1 025	131	647	309	6 033
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.5	5.0	11.6	5.1	6.4	7.8	3.9	5.3	9.3	8.1	5.8
Percent 65 years and over	5.5	5.0	11.2	3.9	6.4	9.1	3.9	8.4	9.1	13.9	5.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.2	63.9	75.3	...	...	73.1	...	...	...	...	69.4
Households	32 951	27 449	2 010	566	200	389	246	37	189	64	1 593
In owner occupied housing units	2 985	1 353	155	94	33	219	133	4	24	13	781
Mean value of unit	\$19 386	\$15 399	\$24 348	...	...	\$17 563	\$33 590	...	...	...	\$22 877
In renter occupied housing units	29 966	26 096	1 855	472	167	170	113	33	165	51	812
Mean gross rent	\$115	\$114	\$119	\$113	\$111	\$141	\$180	...	\$133	...	\$139
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.1	4.3	4.0	1.1	...	1.3	...	...	2.6	...	3.5
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	6 516	5 929	229	122	24	15	11	5	13	5	147
Percent of all families	23.1	25.3	15.0	23.8	13.9	3.9	4.7	...	8.3	...	10.1
Mean family income	\$2 236	\$2 259	\$1 908	\$2 141	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 008
Mean income deficit	\$1 613	\$1 622	\$1 535	\$1 677	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 524
Percent receiving public assistance income	58.7	61.2	31.9	36.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.7
Mean size of family	4.26	4.31	3.56	4.31	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.85
With related children under 18 years	5 882	5 361	215	115	24	10	11	5	13	5	118
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.06	3.12	2.07	3.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.84
Families with female head	4 697	4 336	154	84	19	4	...	5	9	...	80
With related children under 18 years	4 510	4 172	145	84	19	4	...	5	9	...	72
With related children under 6 years	3 040	2 825	74	70	19	4	...	5	...	...	43
Percent of heads in labor force	13.9	13.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	6 516	5 929	229	122	24	15	11	5	13	5	147
Percent 65 years and over	3.9	3.5	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 598	1 423	75	27	5	6	...	...	...	...	43
Percent in labor force	64.1	62.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	4 719	3 574	489	62	15	51	62	21	68	77	264
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.1	30.4	36.9	50.8	...	34.7	33.7	...	66.7	53.8	34.8
Mean income	\$798	\$778	\$972	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$653
Mean income deficit	\$1 056	\$1 076	\$886	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 192
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.5	25.4	16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.1
Percent 65 years and over	30.3	31.6	35.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.1
Persons	32 480	29 122	1 304	588	91	101	109	56	104	97	830
Percent of all persons	26.5	28.4	20.6	24.4	13.9	6.9	10.6	42.7	16.1	31.4	13.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.3	4.4	17.6	6.3	...	20.8	2.8	...	20.2	...	9.2
Percent 65 years and over	5.8	5.1	14.6	4.1	...	20.8	1.8	...	23.1	...	10.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	62.6	56.8	85.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	17 649	16 387	448	350	44	26	27	27	17	9	304
Percent living with both parents	20.0	19.1	30.6	24.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.2
Households	8 687	7 685	435	158	39	47	19	9	58	15	201
Percent of all households	26.4	28.0	21.6	27.9	19.5	12.1	7.7	...	30.7	...	12.6
In owner occupied housing units	310	188	5	16	...	17	2	...	...	...	67
Mean value of unit	\$16 128	\$14 154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134
In renter occupied housing units	8 377	7 497	430	142	39	30	17	5	58	15	134
Mean gross rent	\$105	\$104	\$106	\$112	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$112
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.6	4.7	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3 840	3 481	153	70	16	9	11	...	10	...	85
Percent of all families	13.6	14.9	10.0	13.7	9.2	2.3	4.7	...	6.4	...	5.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 419	\$1 431	\$1 205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	2 783	2 561	92	54	11	4	...	...	6	...	55
Unrelated individuals	3 668	2 789	353	38	11	41	46	21	56	56	230
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.0	23.7	26.7	31.1	...	27.9	25.0	...	54.9	39.2	30.3
Mean income deficit	\$822	\$843	\$679	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$861
Persons	19 718	17 577	892	308	63	61	98	21	83	56	517
Percent 65 years and over	6.4	5.7	15.8	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.5
Related children under 18 years	10 542	9 816	294	188	31	11	27	...	14	...	151
Percent living with both parents	19.2	18.5	34.4	12.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	8 836	8 051	273	169	37	21	15	13	26	8	196
Percent of all families	31.4	34.4	17.9	33.0	21.4	5.4	6.4	...	16.7	...	13.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 037	\$2 045	\$2 128	\$2 034	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 957
Families with female head	5 931	5 507	179	99	25	4	...	5	9	...	86
Unrelated individuals	6 175	4 736	590	70	15	73	103	28	73	89	349
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.0	40.3	44.6	57.4	...	49.7	56.0	...	71.6	62.2	46.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 214	\$1 218	\$1 164	...	...	...	\$815	...	...	...	\$1 297
Persons	43 402	38 944	1 608	775	156	158	177	99	155	114	1 113
Percent 65 years and over	6.1	5.4	15.2	6.1	14.1	20.3	6.2	...	15.5	7.0	11.8
Related children under 18 years	23 653	21 917	584	460	86	47	39	50	44	14	397
Percent living with both parents	26.9	25.6	38.4	32.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.1

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**MSMA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.							
	Brockton			Fall River				
	Total	Brockton city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion		Rhode Island portion	
					Total	Fall River city (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	612	404	112	49	49	49	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	22.4	28.7	10.7	...	...	...	—	—
Mean size of family.....	4.48	4.56	4.28	...	...	...	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	449	307	68	44	44	44	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.84	2.87	...	...	...	...	—	—
Families with female head.....	168	146	6	16	16	16	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	142	122	6	16	16	16	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	66	55	6	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	612	404	112	49	49	49	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.3	6.7	11.6	...	...	...	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	395	235	93	22	22	22	—	—
Percent in labor force.....	96.2	93.6	...	...	...	...	—	—
Unrelated individuals	288	189	33	53	53	53	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	13.9	11.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.8	13.8	...	...	...	...	—	—
Persons	3 030	2 030	512	259	259	259	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.8	3.6	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	4.2	3.9	3.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	70.3	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Households	725	494	116	50	50	50	—	—
In owner occupied housing units.....	366	157	105	4	4	4	—	—
Mean value of unit.....	\$19 095	\$18 447	\$22 333	...	...	...	—	—
In renter occupied housing units.....	359	337	11	46	46	46	—	—
Mean gross rent.....	\$94	\$96	...	...	...	...	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	4.1	4.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	84	71	4	21	21	21	—	—
Percent of all families.....	13.7	17.6	3.6	...	...	...	—	—
Mean family income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Mean size of family.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	80	67	4	21	21	21	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Families with female head.....	56	51	—	16	16	16	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	56	51	—	16	16	16	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	40	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	84	71	4	21	21	21	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	24	16	4	5	5	5	—	—
Percent in labor force.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Unrelated individuals	114	61	10	14	14	14	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	39.6	32.3	...	...	...	...	—	—
Mean income.....	\$789	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 088	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	16.7	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	28.9	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Persons	504	382	26	74	74	74	—	—
Percent of all persons.....	16.6	18.8	5.1	28.6	28.6	29.2	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	12.5	12.3	...	...	...	...	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.1	7.9	...	...	...	...	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Related children under 18 years.....	261	215	7	46	46	46	—	—
Percent living with both parents.....	31.8	23.7	...	...	...	...	—	—
Households	128	107	4	20	20	20	—	—
Percent of all households.....	17.7	21.7	3.4	...	...	...	—	—
In owner occupied housing units.....	17	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
In renter occupied housing units.....	111	107	—	20	20	20	—	—
Mean gross rent.....	\$92	\$96	...	...	...	...	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	9.4	7.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	44	35	4	15	15	15	—	—
Percent of all families.....	7.2	8.7	3.6	...	...	...	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Families with female head.....	40	35	—	10	10	10	—	—
Unrelated individuals	87	44	10	10	10	10	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	30.2	23.3	...	...	...	...	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Persons	278	201	25	55	55	55	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.4	7.5	...	...	...	...	—	—
Related children under 18 years.....	114	93	7	30	30	30	—	—
Percent living with both parents.....	6.1	—	...	...	...	...	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	111	90	4	28	28	28	—	—
Percent of all families.....	18.1	22.3	3.6	...	...	...	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 937	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Families with female head.....	60	55	—	16	16	16	—	—
Unrelated individuals	127	61	16	18	18	18	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	44.1	32.3	...	...	...	...	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 417	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Persons	680	513	31	133	133	133	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.6	5.8	...	...	...	...	—	—
Related children under 18 years.....	347	288	7	76	76	76	—	—
Percent living with both parents.....	45.5	39.2	...	...	...	...	—	—

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Fitchburg—Leominster				Lowrence—Haverhill						
	Total	Fitchburg city	Leominster city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		
						Total	Haverhill city	Lowrence city	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	192	83	39	28	283	269	102	127	19	14	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.6	...	...	...	14.1	12.6	15.7	11.0	...	...	...
Mean size of family	3.27	...	...	...	4.34	4.30	4.05	4.43	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	115	63	20	14	210	196	75	100	4	14	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.61	...	...	...	2.97	2.95	...	3.19	...	...	...
Families with female head	16	16	—	—	67	58	23	30	—	9	—
With related children under 18 years	16	16	—	—	55	46	11	30	—	9	—
With related children under 6 years	7	7	—	—	34	25	—	20	—	9	—
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	192	83	39	28	283	269	102	127	19	14	—
Percent 65 years and over	2.1	...	...	...	8.5	8.9	4.9	4.7	...	...	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	140	67	35	8	186	181	68	91	10	5	—
Percent in labor force	96.4	...	...	...	89.8	89.5	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	57	32	11	—	134	130	43	71	16	4	4
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	11.9	12.3	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	24.6	25.4	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	684	383	87	115	1 361	1 286	456	634	86	75	4
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.6	1.8	...	...	6.1	6.5	9.9	2.5	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	4.2	2.6	...	...	6.7	7.1	9.2	3.0	...	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households	211	110	38	28	342	328	112	169	30	14	—
In owner occupied housing units	53	6	12	—	58	58	28	4	9	—	—
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	158	104	26	28	284	270	84	165	21	14	—
Mean gross rent	\$84	\$103	...	...	\$98	\$99	...	\$97	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.3	8.2	...	...	8.8	9.1	7.1	13.0	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	12	12	—	—	58	49	16	28	—	9	—
Percent of all families	6.3	...	...	...	20.5	18.2	15.7	22.0	...	...	...
Mean family income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	7	7	—	—	53	44	11	28	—	9	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	7	7	—	—	46	37	11	21	—	9	—
With related children under 18 years	7	7	—	—	46	37	11	21	—	9	—
With related children under 6 years	7	7	—	—	29	20	—	15	—	9	—
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	12	12	—	—	58	49	16	28	—	9	—
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5	5	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	24	9	11	—	36	36	12	17	7	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	26.9	27.7	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	69	54	11	—	261	213	66	125	7	48	—
Percent of all persons	10.1	14.1	...	...	19.2	16.6	14.5	19.7	...	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	12.3	15.0	...	8.0	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	10.3	12.7	...	8.0	...	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	62	30	—	32	162	115	35	69	—	47	—
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	...	10.5	14.8	...	...	...	...	...
Households	27	21	6	—	76	67	23	32	7	9	—
Percent of all households	12.8	19.1	...	...	22.2	20.4	20.5	18.9	...	...	...
In owner occupied housing units	...	...	...	...	9	9	4	—	...	...	...
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	27	21	6	—	67	58	19	32	7	9	—
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	5	5	—	—	39	36	16	15	—	3	—
Percent of all families	2.6	...	...	...	13.8	13.4	15.7	11.8	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	...	...	...	...	27	24	11	8	—	3	—
Unrelated individuals	15	—	11	—	32	32	8	17	7	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	23.9	24.6	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	63	11	11	37	189	174	64	87	7	15	—
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	12.2	13.2	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	32	—	—	32	106	94	35	48	—	12	—
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	...	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	12	12	—	—	64	55	16	34	—	9	—
Percent of all families	6.3	...	...	...	22.6	20.4	15.7	26.8	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	7	7	—	—	46	37	11	21	—	9	—
Unrelated individuals	31	16	11	—	52	52	19	17	16	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	38.8	40.0	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	116	64	11	37	294	240	75	133	16	56	—
Percent 65 years and over	9.5	...	...	...	12.5	15.4	...	12.0	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	62	30	—	32	162	115	35	69	—	47	—
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	...	10.5	14.8	...	...	...	...	...

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Lowell			New Bedford			Pittsfield		
	Total	Lowell city	Urban balance	Total	New Bedford city	Urban balance	Total	Pittsfield city	Urban balance
Families	224	186	29	850	794	23	285	265	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.0	34.9	—	22.4	23.3	—	24.2	26.0	—
Mean size of family	3.85	3.66	—	3.72	3.70	—	3.82	3.89	—
With related children under 18 years	190	168	17	577	534	23	215	209	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.63	2.58	—	2.62	2.65	—	2.18	2.16	—
Families with female head	105	105	—	276	276	—	44	38	—
With related children under 18 years	100	100	—	234	234	—	44	38	—
With related children under 6 years	75	75	—	111	111	—	29	29	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	45.0	45.0	—	—	—	—
Family heads	224	186	29	850	794	23	285	265	—
Percent 65 years and over	5.4	6.5	—	9.6	9.4	—	3.5	3.8	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	107	69	29	515	466	23	226	212	—
Percent in labor force	100.0	—	—	93.2	92.5	—	90.7	90.1	—
Unrelated individuals	56	50	6	302	290	—	87	64	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	23.8	24.8	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	32.8	34.1	—	—	—	—
Persons	919	731	128	3 462	3 230	114	1 175	1 094	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.2	4.0	—	8.9	8.7	5.3	5.8	5.7	—
Percent 65 years and over	3.7	3.8	4.7	8.2	8.2	5.3	4.8	4.6	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	63.3	62.6	—	—	—	—
Households	243	199	35	991	929	23	277	245	—
In owner occupied housing units	49	10	30	228	177	17	102	82	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	\$15 331	\$14 332	—	\$16 201	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	194	189	5	763	752	6	175	163	—
Mean gross rent	\$106	\$102	—	\$86	\$85	—	\$101	\$102	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.3	4.0	—	4.7	5.1	—	4.3	2.4	—

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	50	50	—	208	208	—	37	31	—
Percent of all families	22.3	26.9	—	24.5	26.2	—	13.0	11.7	—
Mean family income	—	—	—	\$2 325	\$2 325	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 654	\$1 654	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	45.2	45.2	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	—	—	—	4.54	4.54	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	50	50	—	180	180	—	32	26	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	3.38	3.38	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	45	45	—	120	120	—	23	17	—
With related children under 18 years	45	45	—	109	109	—	23	17	—
With related children under 6 years	40	40	—	74	74	—	17	17	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	50	50	—	208	208	—	37	31	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	11.1	11.1	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5	5	—	76	76	—	14	14	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	30	24	6	80	80	—	40	33	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	26.5	27.6	—	—	—	—
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	295	289	6	1 025	1 025	—	149	118	—
Percent of all persons	32.1	39.5	4.7	29.6	31.7	—	12.7	10.8	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	7.2	7.2	—	4.0	5.1	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	6.0	6.0	—	9.4	11.9	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	179	179	—	554	554	—	67	50	—
Percent living with both parents	8.9	8.9	—	43.9	43.9	—	—	—	—
Households	64	58	6	242	242	—	52	46	—
Percent of all households	26.3	29.1	6	24.4	26.0	—	18.8	18.8	—
In owner occupied housing units	11	5	6	11	11	—	5	5	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	53	53	—	231	231	—	47	41	—
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	\$84	\$84	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	4.5	4.5	—	—	—	—

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	35	35	—	133	133	—	37	31	—
Percent of all families	15.6	18.8	—	15.6	16.8	—	13.0	11.7	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 332	\$1 332	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	30	30	—	65	65	—	23	17	—
Unrelated individuals	22	16	6	64	64	—	34	27	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	21.2	22.1	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	168	162	6	581	581	—	143	113	—
Percent 65 years and over	3.6	—	—	7.2	7.2	—	9.8	12.4	—
Related children under 18 years	107	107	—	314	314	—	67	50	—
Percent living with both parents	15.0	15.0	—	51.3	51.3	—	—	—	—

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	93	93	—	296	289	—	66	60	—
Percent of all families	41.5	50.0	—	34.8	36.4	—	23.2	22.6	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 964	\$2 010	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	78	78	—	166	166	—	23	17	—
Unrelated individuals	30	24	6	106	106	—	46	39	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	35.1	36.6	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 263	\$1 263	—	—	—	—
Persons	364	358	6	1 286	1 272	—	307	277	—
Percent 65 years and over	1.6	—	—	7.2	6.8	—	8.5	9.4	—
Related children under 18 years	232	232	—	715	715	—	151	134	—
Percent living with both parents	14.7	14.7	—	43.8	43.8	—	55.6	62.7	—

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick								
	Total	Massachusetts portion		Rhode Island portion					
Total		Urban part	Total	Cranston city	Pawtucket city	Providence city	Warwick city	Urban balance	
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	4 560	62	30	4 498	54	69	3 587	29	681
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	26.8	...	...	27.0	...	...	29.9	...	13.7
Mean size of family.....	3.84	...	...	3.84	...	...	3.83	...	4.04
With related children under 18 years.....	3 165	39	19	3 126	45	25	2 493	13	502
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.65	...	...	2.65	...	...	2.69	...	2.63
Families with female head.....	1 468	15	9	1 453	21	21	1 298	—	113
With related children under 18 years.....	1 224	15	9	1 209	21	8	1 087	—	93
With related children under 6 years.....	738	15	9	723	14	—	653	—	56
Percent of heads in labor force.....	30.8	...	...	29.3	...	...	29.9	...	...
Family heads	4 560	62	30	4 498	54	69	3 587	29	681
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.7	...	...	9.7	...	...	10.0	...	7.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	2 603	35	13	2 568	33	38	1 962	25	468
Percent in labor force.....	90.7	...	...	90.5	...	...	89.0	...	94.7
Unrelated individuals	2 102	48	38	2 054	60	56	1 727	27	152
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	13.3	...	...	13.2	...	...	14.1	...	7.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	23.7	...	...	24.0	...	...	24.2	...	15.8
Persons	19 597	280	149	19 317	282	234	15 461	123	2 903
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.8	3.2	6.0	6.8	3.5	14.5	6.9	17.1	5.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.7	8.2	11.4	6.7	5.0	19.2	6.8	15.4	4.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	63.6	...	...	64.0	...	...	64.6	...	69.9
Households	5 341	70	42	5 271	66	109	4 271	45	716
In owner occupied housing units.....	942	46	24	896	22	14	453	33	334
Mean value of unit.....	\$14 607	...	...	\$14 468	...	...	\$12 480	...	\$16 356
In renter occupied housing units.....	4 399	24	18	4 375	44	95	3 818	12	382
Mean gross rent.....	\$90	...	...	\$90	...	...	\$91	...	\$91
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.5	...	...	2.4	...	5.5	2.0	...	1.5
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 289	9	9	1 280	11	10	1 130	4	125
Percent of all families.....	28.3	...	...	28.5	...	...	31.5	...	18.4
Mean family income.....	\$2 105	...	...	\$2 097	...	...	\$2 152	...	\$1 886
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 816	...	...	\$1 821	...	...	\$1 771	...	\$2 243
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	52.7	...	...	52.7	...	...	55.3	...	34.4
Mean size of family.....	4.46	...	...	4.45	...	...	4.48	...	4.61
With related children under 18 years.....	1 160	5	5	1 155	11	—	1 020	4	120
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.26	...	...	3.25	...	...	3.31	...	3.00
Families with female head.....	827	—	—	827	6	—	759	—	62
With related children under 18 years.....	785	—	—	785	6	—	717	—	62
With related children under 6 years.....	540	—	—	540	6	—	490	—	44
Percent of heads in labor force.....	23.1	...	...	23.1	...	...	24.3	...	...
Family heads	1 289	9	9	1 280	11	10	1 130	4	125
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.8	...	...	5.5	...	...	5.8	...	4.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	411	5	5	406	5	10	335	4	52
Percent in labor force.....	68.6	...	...	68.2	...	...	65.1	...	...
Unrelated individuals	1 071	41	31	1 030	25	17	907	11	52
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	51.0	...	...	50.1	...	...	52.5	...	34.2
Mean income.....	\$795	...	...	\$811	...	...	\$822	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 058	...	...	\$1 040	...	...	\$1 029	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	16.9	...	...	16.7	...	...	17.1	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	31.3	...	...	32.0	...	...	32.9	...	...
Persons	6 821	89	79	6 732	52	37	5 974	23	628
Percent of all persons.....	34.8	31.8	53.0	34.9	18.4	15.8	38.6	18.7	21.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	7.6	...	...	7.5	...	...	7.9	...	3.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.0	...	...	6.9	...	...	7.1	...	2.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	71.0	...	...	70.4	...	...	70.4	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	3 665	28	28	3 637	11	8	3 245	3	370
Percent living with both parents.....	32.2	...	...	31.8	...	...	30.1	...	46.8
Households	1 850	14	14	1 836	18	27	1 642	15	134
Percent of all households.....	34.6	...	...	34.8	...	24.8	38.4	...	18.7
In owner occupied housing units.....	117	9	9	108	7	—	58	11	32
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 177	...	...	\$12 773	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	1 733	5	5	1 728	11	27	1 584	4	102
Mean gross rent.....	\$81	...	...	\$81	...	...	\$81	...	\$73
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	4.3	...	...	4.1	...	...	3.7	...	2.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	942	4	4	938	11	10	817	4	96
Percent of all families.....	20.7	...	...	20.9	...	...	22.8	...	14.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 326	...	...	\$1 329	...	...	\$1 282	...	...
Families with female head.....	662	—	—	662	6	—	594	—	62
Unrelated individuals	834	36	26	798	25	17	686	6	46
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	39.7	...	...	38.9	...	...	39.7	...	30.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$832	...	...	\$816	...	...	\$829	...	...
Persons	4 962	44	34	4 918	53	36	4 332	16	463
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.7	...	...	5.7	...	...	5.8	...	1.9
Related children under 18 years.....	2 739	—	—	2 739	11	—	2 461	3	264
Percent living with both parents.....	26.0	...	...	26.0	...	...	25.5	...	28.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 577	14	9	1 563	22	10	1 355	4	162
Percent of all families.....	34.6	...	...	34.7	...	...	37.8	...	23.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 379	...	...	\$2 387	...	...	\$2 378	...	\$2 701
Families with female head.....	935	—	—	935	14	—	853	—	68
Unrelated individuals	1 206	41	31	1 165	25	17	1 022	11	72
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	57.4	...	...	56.7	...	...	59.2	...	47.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 377	...	...	\$1 356	...	...	\$1 350	...	...
Persons	8 072	99	72	7 973	95	44	6 918	21	852
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.4	...	...	7.4	...	...	7.6	...	2.3
Related children under 18 years.....	4 331	28	28	4 303	37	8	3 758	3	492
Percent living with both parents.....	35.3	...	...	35.0	...	...	32.3	...	57.3

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke						Worcester			
	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion				Total	Worcester city	Urban balance	
Total			Chicopee city	Holyoke city	Springfield city	Urban balance				
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	5 254	—	5 254	226	246	4 646	111	772	712	24
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	25.0	—	25.0	1.8	26.8	26.8	—	22.7	24.6	—
Mean size of family.....	3.99	—	3.99	4.07	4.41	3.99	2.79	3.83	3.81	...
With related children under 18 years.....	3 909	—	3 909	201	204	3 439	55	3.71	4.33	24
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.72	—	2.72	2.57	3.38	2.69	...	3.14	3.28	...
Families with female head.....	1 590	—	1 590	11	102	1 472	5	235	229	—
With related children under 18 years.....	1 424	—	1 424	11	96	1 312	5	177	177	—
With related children under 6 years.....	812	—	812	4	28	775	5	130	130	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	29.4	—	29.4	...	...	28.0	...	34.6	34.6	—
Family heads	5 254	—	5 254	226	246	4 646	111	772	712	24
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.0	—	5.0	—	5.7	5.0	13.5	13.0	13.2	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	3 082	—	3 082	21	90	2 863	83	461	407	24
Percent in labor force.....	92.9	—	92.9	...	...	92.6	...	93.9	94.8	...
Unrelated individuals	1 897	—	1 897	6	61	1 714	100	468	455	4
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.6	—	15.6	—	...	16.0	4.0	6.8	7.0	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.8	—	17.8	—	...	18.6	11.0	24.8	24.6	—
Persons	22 858	—	22 858	925	1 145	20 263	410	3 428	3 165	117
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	4.6	—	4.6	—	4.7	4.8	9.0	9.9	10.1	6.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	3.7	—	3.7	—	2.5	3.9	9.0	7.9	8.2	3.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	61.7	—	61.7	...	...	61.2	...	80.9	81.4	—
Households	5 915	—	5 915	232	277	5 235	146	870	810	24
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 331	—	1 331	26	5	1 218	57	145	97	18
Mean value of unit.....	\$13 843	—	\$13 843	...	...	\$13 319	...	\$13 974	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	4 584	—	4 584	206	272	4 017	89	725	713	6
Mean gross rent.....	\$105	—	\$105	\$47	\$80	\$109	...	\$104	\$105	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.0	—	2.0	—	—	1.8	11.0	6.1	6.5	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 238	—	1 238	10	99	1 125	4	176	169	7
Percent of all families.....	23.6	—	23.6	4.4	40.2	24.2	3.6	22.8	23.7	...
Mean family income.....	\$2 280	—	\$2 280	...	...	\$2 288	...	\$2 491	\$2 510	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 491	—	\$1 491	...	...	\$1 471	...	\$1 271	\$1 294	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	51.9	—	51.9	...	...	53.4	...	56.8	59.2	...
Mean size of family.....	4.16	—	4.16	...	...	4.11	...	4.13	4.22	...
With related children under 18 years.....	1 088	—	1 088	10	93	985	—	153	146	7
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.09	—	3.09	...	...	3.05	...	2.93	3.03	...
Families with female head.....	866	—	866	77	79	789	—	131	131	—
With related children under 18 years.....	831	—	831	—	71	760	—	120	120	—
With related children under 6 years.....	552	—	552	—	18	534	—	97	97	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	15.6	—	15.6	...	...	15.5	...	...	...	...
Family heads	1 238	—	1 238	10	99	1 125	4	176	169	7
Percent 65 years and over.....	3.7	—	3.7	—	...	3.6	...	7.4	7.7	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	310	—	310	—	17	289	4	37	30	7
Percent in labor force.....	76.8	—	76.8	—	...	75.1	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	634	—	634	—	22	576	26	194	190	4
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	33.4	—	33.4	—	...	33.6	26.0	41.5	41.8	...
Mean income.....	\$755	—	\$755	...	...	\$772	...	\$687	\$702	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 086	—	\$1 086	...	...	\$1 067	...	\$1 175	\$1 163	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	25.7	—	25.7	...	...	26.0	...	4.1	4.2	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.0	—	29.0	...	...	31.4	...	25.3	23.7	...
Persons	5 778	—	5 778	55	475	5 204	34	921	903	18
Percent of all persons.....	25.3	—	25.3	5.9	41.5	25.7	8.3	26.9	28.5	15.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	5.2	—	5.2	—	4.2	5.3	...	8.4	7.8	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	4.3	—	4.3	—	1.9	4.6	...	7.6	7.3	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	55.8	—	55.8	...	...	55.7	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	3 450	—	3 450	28	333	3 089	—	446	430	6
Percent living with both parents.....	19.9	—	19.9	...	20.4	19.1	...	20.2	20.9	...
Households	1 563	—	1 563	10	107	1 436	10	231	224	7
Percent of all households.....	26.4	—	26.4	4.3	38.6	27.4	6.8	26.6	27.7	...
In owner occupied housing units.....	111	—	111	—	—	111	—	11	4	7
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 232	—	\$11 232	...	...	\$11 232	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	1 452	—	1 452	10	107	1 325	10	220	220	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$106	—	\$106	...	\$78	\$109	...	\$107	\$107	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	1.9	—	1.9	—	—	1.7	...	5.6	5.8	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	725	—	725	—	76	649	—	90	83	7
Percent of all families.....	13.8	—	13.8	—	30.9	14.0	—	11.7	11.7	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 263	—	\$1 263	...	...	\$1 250	...	...	...	...
Families with female head.....	507	—	507	—	65	442	—	72	72	—
Unrelated individuals	503	—	503	—	13	454	26	163	159	4
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	26.5	—	26.5	—	...	26.5	26.0	34.8	34.9	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$838	—	\$838	...	...	\$821	...	\$888	\$877	...
Persons	3 405	—	3 405	—	338	3 022	35	449	422	17
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.2	—	5.2	—	2.7	5.4	...	9.8	9.5	...
Related children under 18 years.....	1 828	—	1 828	—	229	1 599	—	168	152	6
Percent living with both parents.....	25.7	—	25.7	—	24.5	25.8	—	10.7	11.8	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 488	—	1 488	31	122	1 526	4	212	205	7
Percent of all families.....	32.1	—	32.1	13.7	49.6	32.8	3.6	27.5	28.8	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 917	—	\$1 917	...	\$2 497	\$1 899	...	\$1 876	\$1 892	...
Families with female head.....	1 046	—	1 046	—	82	964	—	140	140	—
Unrelated individuals	760	—	760	—	22	692	36	250	246	4
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	40.1	—	40.1	—	...	40.4	36.0	53.4	54.1	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 324	—	\$1 324	...	...	\$1 305	...	\$1 328	\$1 315	...
Persons	8 274	—	8 274	168	602	7 397	49	1 148	1 121	17
Percent 65 years and over.....	3.9	—	3.9	—	1.5	4.2	...	8.8	8.7	...
Related children under 18 years.....	4 916	—	4 916	102	414	4 361	—	561	545	6
Percent living with both parents.....	29.3	—	29.3	100.0	30.4	26.9	—	30.8	31.7	—

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Urbanized areas								
	Fall River					Lowrence-Haverhill			
	Boston	Brockton	Total	Massachusetts portion	Rhode Island portion	Fitchburg-Leominster	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	27 967	509	65	49	16	122	248	248	--
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	28.6	25.1	...	...	...	5.7	13.7	13.7	...
Mean size of family.....	3.83	4.54	...	...	...	3.50	4.22	4.22	...
With related children under 18 years.....	20 017	375	53	44	9	83	179	179	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.62	2.92	...	...	...	...	2.98	2.98	...
Families with female head.....	10 335	152	20	16	4	16	53	53	...
With related children under 18 years.....	8 632	128	20	16	4	16	41	41	...
With related children under 6 years.....	5 029	61	4	4	4	7	20	20	...
Percent of heads in labor force.....	26.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	27 967	509	65	49	16	122	248	248	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.0	6.5	...	...	...	3.3	8.1	8.1	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	16 019	328	29	22	7	102	169	169	...
Percent in labor force.....	90.2	95.4	...	...	...	95.1	88.8	88.8	...
Unrelated individuals	14 625	216	53	53	--	43	134	130	4
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.0	9.7	...	...	...	...	11.9	12.3	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.7	12.0	...	...	...	...	24.6	25.4	...
Persons	121 609	2 529	317	253	64	470	1 180	1 176	4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	5.4	6.2	2.8	3.6	--	8.1	6.2	6.2	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.5	3.5	4.4	5.5	--	6.2	6.9	6.9	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	66.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households	32 748	604	66	50	16	148	311	311	...
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 814	262	11	4	7	18	41	41	...
Mean value of unit.....	\$19 081	\$20 005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	29 934	342	55	46	9	130	270	270	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$115	\$97	...	...	...	\$101	\$99	\$99	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	4.1	3.6	...	...	...	6.1	9.6	9.6	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	6 500	75	25	21	4	12	44	44	...
Percent of all families.....	23.2	14.7	...	...	...	9.8	17.7	17.7	...
Mean family income.....	\$2 237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 615	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	58.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family.....	4.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	5 877	71	25	21	4	7	39	39	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head.....	4 691	51	20	16	4	7	32	32	...
With related children under 18 years.....	4 510	51	20	16	4	7	32	32	...
With related children under 6 years.....	3 040	35	4	--	4	7	15	15	...
Percent of heads in labor force.....	13.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	6 500	75	25	21	4	12	44	44	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	1 593	20	5	5	--	5	7	7	...
Percent in labor force.....	64.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	4 682	71	14	14	--	20	36	36	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	32.0	32.9	...	...	...	...	26.9	27.7	...
Mean income.....	\$796	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 057	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	22.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	30.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	32 401	408	86	74	12	65	198	198	...
Percent of all persons.....	26.6	16.1	27.1	29.2	...	13.8	16.8	16.8	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	5.2	12.7	--	--	--	...	16.2	16.2	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.8	7.4	--	--	--	...	13.6	13.6	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	62.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	17 639	222	55	46	9	30	104	104	...
Percent living with both parents.....	19.9	26.1	...	...	...	...	16.3	16.3	...
Households	8 662	111	24	20	4	27	62	62	...
Percent of all households.....	26.5	18.4	...	...	...	18.2	19.9	19.9	...
In owner occupied housing units.....	295	4	--	--	--	...	4	4	...
Mean value of unit.....	\$16 058	...	...	...	...	...	58	58	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	8 367	107	24	20	4	27	...	...	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$105	\$96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	4.6	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	3 835	39	19	15	4	5	31	31	...
Percent of all families.....	13.7	7.7	...	...	...	4.1	12.5	12.5	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 420	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head.....	2 783	35	14	10	4	--	19	19	...
Unrelated individuals	3 640	54	10	10	--	11	32	32	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	24.9	25.0	...	...	...	...	23.9	24.6	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$823	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	19 675	226	68	55	13	22	158	158	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.4	6.6	...	...	...	...	14.6	14.6	...
Related children under 18 years.....	10 532	100	39	30	9	--	83	83	...
Percent living with both parents.....	19.1	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	8 809	94	32	28	4	12	50	50	...
Percent of all families.....	31.5	18.5	...	...	...	9.8	20.2	20.2	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 040	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head.....	5 914	55	20	16	4	7	32	32	...
Unrelated individuals	6 125	77	18	18	--	27	52	52	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	41.9	35.6	...	...	...	...	38.8	40.0	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 216	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	43 302	544	146	133	13	75	224	224	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.1	5.5	2.7	3.0	--	...	16.5	16.5	...
Related children under 18 years.....	23 638	295	85	76	9	30	104	104	...
Percent living with both parents.....	26.9	40.7	...	...	...	...	16.3	16.3	...

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
				Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick			Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke			Worcester
	Lowell	New Bedford	Pittsfield	Total	Massachusetts portion	Rhode Island portion	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion	
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	215	817	265	4 434	25	4 409	5 285	67	5 218	730
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	30.2	22.6	26.0	27.4	...	27.4	24.9	...	25.2	24.0
Mean size of family.....	3.73	3.74	3.89	3.83	...	3.84	3.99	...	3.99	3.82
With related children under 18 years.....	185	557	209	3 089	14	3 075	3 945	57	3 888	451
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.59	2.64	2.16	2.65	...	2.65	2.71	...	2.71	3.21
Families with female head.....	105	276	38	1 458	9	1 449	1 599	9	1 590	229
With related children under 18 years.....	100	234	38	1 218	9	1 209	1 428	4	1 424	177
With related children under 6 years.....	75	111	29	732	9	723	812	—	812	130
Percent of heads in labor force.....	...	45.0	...	30.2	...	29.3	29.4	...	29.4	34.6
Family heads	215	817	265	4 434	25	4 409	5 285	67	5 218	730
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.6	9.2	3.8	9.6	...	9.5	5.0	...	5.0	12.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	98	489	212	2 531	8	2 523	3 108	58	3 050	425
Percent in labor force.....	...	92.8	90.1	90.5	...	90.5	93.0	...	92.9	93.4
Unrelated individuals	56	290	64	2 039	31	2 008	1 894	13	1 881	459
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	24.8	...	13.5	...	13.5	15.9	...	15.7	7.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	34.1	...	24.4	...	24.6	18.5	...	17.9	25.3
Persons	859	3 344	1 094	19 039	110	18 929	22 826	274	22 708	3 250
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	3.4	8.6	5.7	6.8	8.2	6.8	4.6	4.0	4.7	10.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	4.0	8.1	4.6	6.7	15.5	6.6	3.8	8.0	3.7	8.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	63.5	...	63.8	...	63.9	61.4	...	61.7	80.2
Households	234	952	245	5 212	30	5 182	5 959	80	5 879	828
In owner occupied housing units.....	40	194	82	857	12	845	1 349	47	1 302	109
Mean value of unit.....	...	\$14 436	...	\$14 182	...	\$14 250	\$13 816	...	\$13 623	\$14 117
In renter occupied housing units.....	194	758	163	4 355	18	4 337	4 610	33	4 577	719
Mean gross rent.....	\$106	\$86	\$102	\$90	...	\$90	\$105	...	\$105	\$105
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.4	4.9	2.4	2.4	...	2.3	1.8	...	1.8	6.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	50	208	31	1 289	9	1 280	1 242	4	1 238	176
Percent of all families.....	23.3	25.5	11.7	29.1	...	29.0	23.5	...	23.7	24.1
Mean family income.....	...	\$2 325	...	\$2 105	...	\$2 097	\$2 280	...	\$2 280	\$2 491
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$1 654	...	\$1 816	...	\$1 821	\$1 498	...	\$1 491	\$1 271
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	45.2	...	52.7	...	52.7	51.7	...	51.9	56.8
Mean size of family.....	...	4.54	...	4.46	...	4.45	4.16	...	4.16	4.13
With related children under 18 years.....	50	180	26	1 160	5	1 155	1 092	4	1 088	153
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	...	3.38	...	3.26	...	3.25	3.10	...	3.09	2.93
Families with female head.....	45	120	17	827	—	827	870	4	866	131
With related children under 18 years.....	45	109	17	785	—	785	835	4	831	120
With related children under 6 years.....	40	74	17	540	—	540	552	—	552	97
Percent of heads in labor force.....	...	...	...	23.1	...	23.1	15.6	...	15.6	...
Family heads	50	208	31	1 289	9	1 280	1 242	4	1 238	176
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	11.1	...	5.8	...	5.5	3.7	...	3.7	7.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	5	76	14	411	5	406	310	—	310	37
Percent in labor force.....	...	...	...	68.6	...	68.2	76.8	...	76.8	...
Unrelated individuals	30	80	33	1 043	31	1 012	630	6	624	194
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	27.6	...	51.2	...	50.4	33.3	...	33.2	42.3
Mean income.....	...	...	...	\$798	...	\$812	\$766	...	\$763	\$687
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	\$1 054	...	\$1 039	\$1 073	...	\$1 077	\$1 175
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	...	17.0	...	17.0	26.8	...	26.1	4.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	...	32.1	...	32.6	30.2	...	29.5	25.3
Persons	295	1 025	118	6 793	79	6 714	5 802	34	5 768	921
Percent of all persons.....	34.3	30.7	10.8	35.7	71.8	35.5	25.2	12.4	25.4	28.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	7.2	5.1	7.6	...	7.6	5.3	...	5.2	8.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	6.0	11.9	7.0	...	7.0	4.4	...	4.4	7.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	...	71.0	...	70.4	56.8	...	55.8	...
Related children under 18 years.....	179	554	50	3 665	28	3 637	3 476	26	3 450	436
Percent living with both parents.....	8.9	43.9	—	32.2	...	31.8	19.8	...	19.9	20.6
Households	64	242	46	1 850	14	1 836	1 573	10	1 563	231
Percent of all households.....	27.4	25.4	18.8	35.5	...	35.4	26.4	...	26.6	27.9
In owner occupied housing units.....	11	11	5	117	9	108	117	6	111	11
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	\$12 177	...	\$12 773	\$11 489	...	\$11 232	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	53	231	41	1 733	5	1 728	1 456	4	1 452	220
Mean gross rent.....	...	\$84	...	\$81	...	\$81	\$107	...	\$106	\$107
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	...	4.5	...	4.3	...	4.1	1.8	...	1.9	5.6
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	35	133	31	942	4	938	729	4	725	90
Percent of all families.....	16.3	16.3	11.7	21.2	...	21.3	13.8	...	13.9	12.3
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$1 332	...	\$1 326	...	\$1 329	\$1 268	...	\$1 263	...
Families with female head.....	30	65	17	662	—	662	511	4	507	72
Unrelated individuals	22	64	27	806	26	780	499	6	493	163
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	22.1	...	39.5	...	38.8	26.3	...	26.2	35.5
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	\$835	...	\$820	\$824	...	\$831	\$888
Persons	168	581	113	4 934	34	4 900	3 431	36	3 395	439
Percent 65 years and over.....	3.6	7.2	12.4	5.8	...	5.7	5.3	...	5.2	10.0
Related children under 18 years.....	107	314	50	2 739	...	2 739	1 854	26	1 828	158
Percent living with both parents.....	15.0	51.3	—	26.0	...	26.0	25.3	...	25.7	11.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	93	289	60	1 559	9	1 550	1 687	4	1 683	212
Percent of all families.....	43.3	35.4	22.6	35.2	...	35.2	31.9	...	32.3	29.0
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$2 010	...	\$2 402	...	\$2 404	\$1 928	...	\$1 921	\$1 876
Families with female head.....	78	166	17	935	—	935	1 050	4	1 046	140
Unrelated individuals	30	106	39	1 178	31	1 147	756	6	750	250
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	36.6	...	57.8	...	57.1	39.9	...	39.9	54.5
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$1 263	...	\$1 369	...	\$1 352	\$1 312	...	\$1 314	\$1 328
Persons	364	1 272	277	7 981	72	7 909	8 252	36	8 216	1 138
Percent 65 years and over.....	1.6	6.8	9.4	7.3	...	7.2	4.0	...	4.0	8.9
Related children under 18 years.....	232	715	134	4 308	28	4 280	4 903	26	4 877	551
Percent living with both parents.....	14.7	43.8	62.7	35.1	...	34.8	28.6	...	28.7	31.4

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

Towns and places												
	Arlington town	Boston	Brockton	Brookline town	Cambridge	Chicopee	Fall River	Framingham town	Holyoke	Lawrence	Lowell	Lynn
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	40	23 438	404	48	1 523	226	49	143	246	127	186	512
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	31.7	28.7	...	11.9	1.8	...	7.0	26.8	11.0	34.9	31.4
Mean size of family	...	3.87	4.56	...	3.29	4.07	...	3.52	4.41	4.43	3.66	4.46
With related children under 18 years	33	17 058	307	29	967	201	44	99	204	100	168	391
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	2.69	2.87	...	1.98	2.57	...	...	3.38	3.19	2.58	3.22
Families with female head	14	9 187	146	15	511	11	16	34	102	30	105	178
With related children under 18 years	14	7 786	122	6	359	11	16	28	96	30	100	146
With related children under 6 years	7	4 688	55	-	117	4	-	-	28	20	75	87
Percent of heads in labor force	...	26.5	...	...	30.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	40	23 438	404	48	1 523	226	49	143	246	127	186	512
Percent 65 years and over	-	6.3	4.7	...	13.3	-	...	5.6	5.7	4.7	6.5	6.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	26	13 103	235	33	888	21	22	105	90	91	69	291
Percent in labor force	...	89.4	93.6	...	91.4	...	...	94.3	...	...	...	92.8
Unrelated individuals	4	11 765	189	187	1 324	6	53	69	61	71	50	122
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	16.5	11.1	...	10.3	-	...	...	...	...	-	29.5
Percent 65 years and over	-	19.4	13.8	5.9	27.6	-	...	...	...	...	-	23.0
Persons	142	102 539	2 030	371	6 342	925	253	573	1 145	634	731	2 408
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	5.0	6.5	...	11.6	-	...	3.0	4.7	2.5	4.0	5.1
Percent 65 years and over	-	5.0	3.9	...	11.2	-	...	3.8	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	63.9	...	...	75.3	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households	40	27 449	494	89	2 010	232	50	190	277	169	199	566
In owner occupied housing units	12	1 353	157	10	155	26	4	73	5	4	10	94
Mean value of unit	...	\$15 399	\$18 447	...	\$24 348	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	28	26 096	337	79	1 855	206	46	117	272	165	189	472
Mean gross rent	...	\$114	\$96	...	\$119	\$47	...	\$150	\$80	\$97	\$102	\$113
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	-	4.3	4.5	-	4.0	-	-	4.7	-	13.0	4.0	1.1
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	5	5 929	71	5	229	10	21	3	99	28	50	122
Percent of all families	...	25.3	17.6	...	15.0	4.4	...	2.1	40.2	22.0	26.9	23.8
Mean family income	...	\$2 259	...	...	\$1 908	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 141
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 622	...	...	\$1 535	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 677
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	61.2	...	-	31.9	-	...	...	...	...	...	36.9
Mean size of family	...	4.31	...	...	3.56	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.31
With related children under 18 years	5	5 361	67	5	215	10	21	3	93	28	50	115
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	3.12	...	...	2.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.13
Families with female head	-	4 336	51	-	154	-	16	3	77	21	45	84
With related children under 18 years	-	4 172	51	-	145	-	16	3	71	21	45	84
With related children under 6 years	-	2 825	35	-	74	-	-	-	18	15	40	70
Percent of heads in labor force	-	13.9	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
Family heads	5	5 929	71	5	229	10	21	3	99	28	50	122
Percent 65 years and over	-	3.5	...	...	2.2	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5	1 423	16	5	75	-	5	-	17	7	5	27
Percent in labor force	...	62.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	-	3 574	61	53	489	-	14	22	22	17	24	62
Percent of all unrelated individuals	-	30.4	32.3	28.3	36.9	-	...	...	...	...	...	50.8
Mean income	-	\$778	...	...	\$972	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	-	\$1 076	...	...	\$886	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	25.4	...	...	16.6	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	-	31.6	...	...	35.8	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	25	29 122	382	63	1 304	55	74	34	475	125	289	588
Percent of all persons	17.6	28.4	18.8	17.0	20.6	5.9	29.2	5.9	41.5	19.7	39.5	24.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	4.4	12.3	...	17.4	-	...	...	4.2	8.0	-	6.3
Percent 65 years and over	-	5.1	7.9	...	14.6	-	...	...	1.9	8.0	-	4.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	56.8	...	...	85.8	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	14	16 387	215	10	448	28	46	10	333	69	179	350
Percent living with both parents	...	19.1	23.7	...	30.6	...	...	...	20.4	...	8.9	24.6
Households	5	7 685	107	13	435	10	20	16	107	32	58	158
Percent of all households	...	28.0	21.7	...	21.6	4.3	...	8.4	38.6	18.9	29.1	27.9
In owner occupied housing units	5	188	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	16
Mean value of unit	...	\$14 154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	-	7 497	107	8	430	10	20	16	107	32	53	142
Mean gross rent	-	\$104	\$96	...	\$106	...	...	...	\$78	...	...	\$112
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	-	4.7	7.5	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	...	...	-
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	-	3 481	35	5	153	-	15	3	76	15	35	70
Percent of all families	-	14.9	8.7	...	10.0	-	...	2.1	30.9	11.8	18.8	13.7
Mean income deficit	-	\$1 431	...	...	\$1 205	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	-	2 561	35	-	92	-	10	3	65	8	30	54
Unrelated individuals	-	2 789	44	46	353	-	10	22	13	17	16	38
Percent of all unrelated individuals	-	23.7	23.3	24.6	26.7	-	...	...	...	...	...	31.1
Mean income deficit	-	\$843	...	...	\$679	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	-	17 577	201	61	892	-	55	35	338	87	162	308
Percent 65 years and over	-	5.7	7.5	...	15.8	-	...	...	2.7	...	...	4.9
Related children under 18 years	-	9 816	93	10	294	-	30	10	229	48	107	188
Percent living with both parents	-	18.5	-	-	34.4	-	-	-	24.5	...	15.0	12.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	12	8 051	90	5	273	31	28	11	122	34	93	169
Percent of all families	...	34.4	22.3	...	17.9	13.7	...	7.7	49.6	26.8	50.0	33.0
Mean income deficit	...	\$2 045	...	...	\$2 128	...	...	...	\$2 497	...	...	\$2 034
Families with female head	-	5 507	55	-	179	-	16	3	82	21	78	99
Unrelated individuals	-	4 736	61	73	590	-	18	22	22	17	24	70
Percent of all unrelated individuals	-	40.3	32.3	39.0	44.6	-	...	...	...	...	...	57.4
Mean income deficit	-	\$1 218	...	...	\$1 164	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	56	38 944	513	88	1 608	168	133	91	602	133	358	775
Percent 65 years and over	-	5.4	5.8	...	15.2	-	...	...	1.5	...	...	6.1
Related children under 18 years	32	21 917	288	10	584	102	76	44	414	69	232	460
Percent living with both parents	...	25.6	39.2	-	38.4	100.0	...	...	30.4	...	14.7	32.6

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Towns and places—Con.										
	Malden	Medford	New Bedford	Newton	Pittsfield	Quincy	Somerville	Springfield	Waltham	Weymouth town	Worcester
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	173	387	794	233	265	26	156	4 646	51	19	712
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.1	4.4	23.3	1.7	26.0	...	9.0	26.8	...	...	24.6
Mean size of family	3.54	3.41	3.70	3.61	3.89	...	3.49	3.99	...	...	3.81
With related children under 18 years	95	227	534	150	209	19	108	3 439	35	9	433
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	2.10	2.65	2.02	2.16	...	1.69	2.69	...	...	3.28
Families with female head	45	85	276	28	38	5	26	1 472	...	...	229
With related children under 18 years	35	64	234	24	38	5	14	1 312	...	...	177
With related children under 6 years	19	20	111	5	29	5	5	775	...	...	130
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	45.0	...	...	...	...	28.0	...	...	34.6
Family heads	173	387	794	233	265	26	156	4 646	51	19	712
Percent 65 years and over	8.7	15.0	9.4	9.4	3.8	...	12.2	5.0	...	...	13.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	124	243	466	183	212	13	111	2 863	40	14	407
Percent in labor force	96.0	98.8	92.5	95.6	90.1	...	100.0	92.6	...	...	94.8
Unrelated individuals	43	147	290	184	64	33	102	1 714	143	16	455
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	10.9	24.8	3.8	...	...	4.9	16.0	3.5	...	7.0
Percent 65 years and over	...	25.9	34.1	6.5	...	...	23.5	18.6	8.4	...	24.6
Persons	656	1 467	3 230	1 025	1 094	131	647	20 263	309	90	3 165
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.4	7.8	8.7	3.9	5.7	5.3	9.3	4.8	8.1	...	10.1
Percent 65 years and over	6.4	9.1	8.2	3.9	4.6	8.4	9.1	3.9	13.9	...	8.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	73.1	62.6	...	...	...	...	61.2	...	...	81.4
Households	200	389	929	246	245	37	189	5 235	64	29	810
In owner occupied housing units	33	219	177	133	82	4	24	1 218	13	20	97
Mean value of unit	...	\$17 563	\$14 332	\$33 590	...	...	...	\$13 319	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	167	170	752	113	163	33	165	4 017	51	9	713
Mean gross rent	\$111	\$141	\$85	\$180	\$102	...	\$133	\$109	...	...	\$105
Percent lacking same or all plumbing facilities	...	1.3	5.1	...	2.4	...	2.6	1.8	...	...	6.5
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	24	15	208	11	31	5	13	1 125	5	...	169
Percent of all families	13.9	3.9	26.2	4.7	11.7	...	8.3	24.2	...	...	23.7
Mean family income	...	...	\$2 325	...	...	...	...	\$2 288	...	...	\$2 510
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 654	...	...	...	...	\$1 471	...	...	\$1 294
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	45.2	...	...	...	...	53.4	...	...	59.2
Mean size of family	...	...	4.54	...	...	...	...	4.11	...	...	4.22
With related children under 18 years	24	10	180	11	26	5	13	985	5	...	146
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	3.38	...	...	...	...	3.05	...	...	3.03
Families with female head	19	4	120	...	17	5	9	789	...	...	131
With related children under 18 years	19	4	109	...	17	5	9	760	...	...	120
With related children under 6 years	19	4	74	...	17	5	...	534	...	...	97
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.5	...	...	...
Family heads	24	15	208	11	31	5	13	1 125	5	...	169
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	11.1	...	...	...	...	3.6	...	...	7.7
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5	6	76	9	14	...	...	289	5	...	30
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.1	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	15	51	80	62	33	21	68	576	77	...	190
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	34.7	27.6	33.7	...	...	66.7	33.6	53.8	...	41.8
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$772	...	...	\$702
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 067	...	...	\$1 163
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.0	...	...	4.2
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.4	...	...	23.7
Persons	91	101	1 025	109	118	56	104	5 204	97	...	903
Percent of all persons	13.9	6.9	31.7	10.6	10.8	42.7	16.1	25.7	31.4	...	28.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	20.8	7.2	2.8	5.1	...	20.2	5.3	...	...	7.8
Percent 65 years and over	...	20.8	6.0	1.8	11.9	...	23.1	4.6	...	...	7.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55.7	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	44	26	554	27	50	27	17	3 089	9	...	430
Percent living with both parents	...	...	43.9	...	...	...	...	19.1	...	...	20.9
Households	39	47	242	19	46	9	58	1 436	15	...	224
Percent of all households	19.5	12.1	26.0	7.7	18.8	...	30.7	27.4	...	...	27.7
In owner occupied housing units	...	17	11	2	5	4	...	111	...	...	4
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$11 232	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	39	30	231	17	41	5	58	1 325	15	...	220
Mean gross rent	...	...	\$84	...	...	...	...	\$109	...	...	\$107
Percent lacking same or all plumbing facilities	...	...	4.5	...	...	...	...	1.7	...	...	5.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	16	9	133	11	31	...	10	649	...	...	83
Percent of all families	9.2	2.3	16.8	4.7	11.7	...	6.4	14.0	...	...	11.7
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 332	...	...	...	...	\$1 250	...	...	...
Families with female head	11	4	65	...	17	...	6	442	...	...	72
Unrelated individuals	11	41	64	46	27	21	56	454	56	...	159
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	27.9	22.1	25.0	...	...	54.9	26.5	39.2	...	34.9
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$821	...	...	\$877
Persons	63	61	581	98	113	21	83	3 022	56	...	422
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	7.2	...	12.4	...	...	5.4	...	...	9.5
Related children under 18 years	31	11	314	27	50	...	14	1 599	...	...	152
Percent living with both parents	...	...	51.3	...	...	...	...	25.8	...	...	11.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	37	21	289	15	60	13	26	1 526	8	...	205
Percent of all families	21.4	5.4	36.4	6.4	22.6	...	16.7	32.8	...	...	28.8
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$2 010	...	...	...	...	\$1 899	...	...	\$1 892
Families with female head	25	4	166	...	17	5	9	964	...	...	140
Unrelated individuals	15	73	106	103	39	28	73	692	89	...	246
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	49.7	36.6	56.0	...	...	71.6	40.4	62.2	...	54.1
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 263	\$815	...	...	...	\$1 305	...	...	\$1 315
Persons	156	158	1 272	177	277	99	155	7 397	114	...	1 121
Percent 65 years and over	14.1	20.3	6.8	6.2	9.4	...	15.5	4.2	7.0	...	8.7
Related children under 18 years	86	47	715	39	134	50	44	4 361	14	...	545
Percent living with both parents	...	...	43.8	...	62.7	...	...	26.9	...	...	31.7

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

		Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
		Boston										
		Total	Boston city	Cambridge city	Lynn city	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Quincy city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Urban balance
AGE												
Total, all ages		36 190	17 984	1 954	953	302	437	1 333	564	701	529	10 428
Under 5 years.....		5 521	2 731	393	168	77	56	159	46	116	147	1 468
5 to 9 years.....		4 233	2 203	163	148	27	16	211	38	54	52	1 187
10 to 14 years.....		3 702	1 895	50	66	—	26	149	61	30	25	1 269
15 to 19 years.....		3 241	1 616	183	93	15	39	121	39	45	14	990
20 to 24 years.....		3 997	2 073	262	146	78	83	113	26	152	90	906
25 to 29 years.....		3 623	1 788	305	82	34	41	128	57	72	79	978
30 to 34 years.....		2 720	1 442	268	80	11	24	75	14	47	47	680
35 to 39 years.....		2 069	1 021	77	18	—	33	105	28	46	21	622
40 to 44 years.....		2 075	893	119	67	6	17	88	60	26	21	726
45 to 49 years.....		1 317	624	11	46	8	48	38	40	24	—	430
50 to 54 years.....		1 035	462	12	14	7	16	48	16	27	14	349
55 to 59 years.....		778	394	56	—	7	29	46	—	5	—	218
60 to 64 years.....		580	184	29	—	7	—	32	54	—	—	266
65 to 69 years.....		551	266	16	—	16	—	12	32	23	8	149
70 to 74 years.....		373	208	—	6	5	—	8	38	29	6	73
75 years and over.....		375	184	10	19	4	9	—	15	5	5	117
Under 18 years.....		15 299	7 676	684	447	119	116	554	168	214	224	4 601
21 years and over.....		18 776	9 201	1 086	464	183	294	664	374	417	286	5 329
65 years and over.....		1 299	658	26	25	25	9	20	85	57	19	339
Median age.....		21.7	21.3	23.6	20.1	22.1	24.9	21.2	35.2	23.5	21.5	21.7
Male, all ages												
Total, all ages		18 071	8 898	1 023	468	160	221	585	242	347	321	5 271
Under 5 years.....		2 777	1 370	204	105	44	26	65	24	48	100	695
5 to 9 years.....		2 109	1 173	92	45	8	16	101	14	28	29	561
10 to 14 years.....		2 049	1 039	35	26	—	12	63	34	19	25	724
15 to 19 years.....		1 684	858	102	49	15	25	24	21	13	7	514
20 to 24 years.....		1 841	908	138	78	35	28	51	5	82	20	447
25 to 29 years.....		1 842	911	148	44	16	27	56	27	37	48	498
30 to 34 years.....		1 321	628	163	45	6	17	34	7	19	38	345
35 to 39 years.....		1 118	585	46	11	—	20	48	14	21	13	310
40 to 44 years.....		1 043	425	43	33	6	6	56	20	5	21	405
45 to 49 years.....		611	248	11	24	—	26	19	15	24	—	217
50 to 54 years.....		488	220	7	—	7	8	15	6	14	7	172
55 to 59 years.....		342	178	15	—	7	10	34	—	—	—	80
60 to 64 years.....		221	59	14	—	—	—	7	23	—	—	118
65 to 69 years.....		305	123	—	—	11	—	12	9	16	8	105
70 to 74 years.....		156	86	—	—	5	—	—	23	16	—	26
75 years and over.....		164	87	5	8	—	—	—	—	5	5	54
Under 18 years.....		7 980	4 075	376	212	67	65	241	83	102	154	2 346
21 years and over.....		9 104	4 274	540	229	93	136	332	149	228	155	2 715
65 years and over.....		625	296	5	8	16	—	12	32	37	13	185
Median age.....		21.1	20.0	22.8	20.6	21.9	25.6	23.9	29.3	24.0	19.6	21.6
Female, all ages												
Total, all ages		18 119	9 086	931	485	142	216	748	322	354	208	5 157
Under 5 years.....		2 744	1 361	189	63	33	30	94	22	68	47	773
5 to 9 years.....		2 124	1 030	71	103	19	—	110	24	26	23	626
10 to 14 years.....		1 653	856	15	44	—	14	86	27	11	—	545
15 to 19 years.....		1 557	758	81	44	—	14	97	18	32	7	476
20 to 24 years.....		2 156	1 165	124	68	43	55	62	21	70	70	459
25 to 29 years.....		1 781	877	157	38	18	14	72	30	35	31	480
30 to 34 years.....		1 399	674	105	35	5	7	47	7	28	9	335
35 to 39 years.....		951	436	31	7	—	13	51	14	25	8	312
40 to 44 years.....		1 032	468	76	34	—	11	32	40	21	—	321
45 to 49 years.....		706	376	—	22	8	22	19	25	—	—	213
50 to 54 years.....		547	242	5	14	—	8	33	10	13	7	177
55 to 59 years.....		436	216	41	—	—	19	12	—	5	—	138
60 to 64 years.....		359	125	—	—	7	—	25	31	—	—	148
65 to 69 years.....		246	143	16	—	5	—	—	23	7	—	44
70 to 74 years.....		217	122	—	6	—	—	8	15	13	6	47
75 years and over.....		211	97	5	11	4	9	—	15	—	—	63
Under 18 years.....		7 319	3 601	308	235	52	51	313	85	112	70	2 255
21 years and over.....		9 672	4 927	546	235	90	158	332	225	189	131	2 614
65 years and over.....		674	362	21	17	9	9	8	53	20	6	154
Median age.....		22.3	22.3	24.4	19.1	22.2	24.5	19.3	39.3	22.9	21.9	21.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population		36 190	17 984	1 954	953	302	437	1 333	564	701	529	10 428
In households.....		35 181	17 564	1 826	950	302	410	1 260	544	701	501	10 132
Head of household.....		9 387	4 796	582	226	73	112	295	186	239	135	2 525
Family head.....		7 950	3 896	482	186	68	112	289	151	206	123	2 246
Male.....		6 596	2 857	392	152	68	112	284	124	195	111	2 110
Female.....		1 354	1 039	90	34	—	—	5	27	11	12	136
Primary individual.....		1 437	900	100	40	5	—	6	35	33	12	279
Male.....		887	531	82	29	5	—	6	10	17	12	168
Female.....		550	369	18	11	—	—	—	25	16	—	111
Wife of head.....		6 249	2 668	372	165	64	106	272	118	194	119	1 990
Other relative of head.....		18 489	9 501	795	546	165	187	669	226	263	242	5 324
Not related to head.....		1 056	599	77	13	—	5	24	14	5	5	293
In group quarters.....		1 009	420	128	3	—	27	73	20	—	—	296
Inmate of institution.....		198	63	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
Other.....		811	357	123	3	—	27	73	20	—	13	195
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families		7 950	3 896	482	186	68	112	289	151	206	123	2 246
With own children under 18 years.....		5 565	2 741	337	154	42	68	182	87	97	102	1 620
With own children under 6 years.....		3 527	1 713	268	91	29	40	135	41	71	95	965
Husband-wife families.....		6 316	2 693	383	152	63	112	276	124	195	111	2 016
With own children under 18 years.....		4 478	1 873	270	120	42	68	182	80	97	90	1 521
With own children under 6 years.....		2 861	1 147	233	76	29	40	135	41	71	83	927
Families with female head.....		1 354	1 039	90	34	—	—	5	27	11	12	136
With own children under 18 years.....		1 019	827	58	34	—	—	—	7	—	—	81
With own children under 6 years.....		641	541	35	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	38

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Brockton			Fall River						
	Total	Brockton city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion			Rhode Island portion		
					Total	Fall River city (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	
AGE										
Total, all ages	1 235	936	254	395	384	220	91	11		
Under 5 years	117	104	13	85	85	45	25			
5 to 9 years	231	196	24	47	47	24	10			
10 to 14 years	145	102	43	14	14	7				
15 to 19 years	124	101	23	25	25	25				
20 to 24 years	91	66	13	62	62	35	27			
25 to 29 years	108	98	10	28	28	28				
30 to 34 years	124	120	4	34	34	7	15			
35 to 39 years	68	58	5	26	26	12	14			
40 to 44 years	75	34	29	13	7			6		
45 to 49 years	32	14	13	17	11					
50 to 54 years	46	16	30	14	14					
55 to 59 years	53	6	47	12	12					
60 to 64 years	10	10								
65 to 69 years	4	4								
70 to 74 years				5				5		
75 years and over	7	7		13	13					
Under 18 years	601	487	103	164	164	94	35			
21 years and over	590	411	151	212	201	107	56	11		
65 years and over	11	11		18	13			5		
Median age	20.0	18.3	31.3	22.1	21.7	21.3				
Male, all ages	652	491	138	199	193	108	53	6		
Under 5 years	71	64	7	34	34	20	14			
5 to 9 years	133	109	24	33	33	10	10			
10 to 14 years	87	55	32	7	7					
15 to 19 years	55	46	9	6	6	6				
20 to 24 years	38	26		23	23	23				
25 to 29 years	45	41	4	6	6	6				
30 to 34 years	56	56		28	28	7	15			
35 to 39 years	44	44		26	26	12	14			
40 to 44 years	28	9	13	6				6		
45 to 49 years	20	8	7	17	17	11				
50 to 54 years	31	16	15	7	7	7				
55 to 59 years	33	6	27	6	6	6				
60 to 64 years	4									
65 to 69 years		4								
70 to 74 years										
75 years and over	7	7								
Under 18 years	341	269	72	80	80	36	24			
21 years and over	300	217	66	119	113	72	29	6		
65 years and over	11	11								
Median age	18.2	16.9	18.3	24.2	23.6	23.9				
Female, all ages	583	445	116	196	191	112	38	5		
Under 5 years	46	40	6	51	51	25	11			
5 to 9 years	98	87		14	14	14				
10 to 14 years	58	47	11	7	7	7				
15 to 19 years	69	55	14	19	19	19				
20 to 24 years	53	40	13	39	39	12	27			
25 to 29 years	63	57	6	22	22	22				
30 to 34 years	68	64	4	6	6					
35 to 39 years	24	14	5							
40 to 44 years	47	25	16	7	7					
45 to 49 years	12	6	6							
50 to 54 years	15		15	7	7	7				
55 to 59 years	20		20	6	6	6				
60 to 64 years	10	10								
65 to 69 years										
70 to 74 years				5						
75 years and over				13	13					
Under 18 years	260	218	31	84	84	58	11			
21 years and over	290	194	85	93	88	35	27	5		
65 years and over				18	13			5		
Median age	21.9	19.4	39.0	20.9	20.6	17.6				
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	1 235	936	254	395	384	220	91	11		
In households	1 223	936	254	389	378	214	91	11		
Head of household	305	218	70	105	99	45	29	6		
Family head	281	205	70	87	81	40	29	6		
Male	256	184	66	87	81	40	29	6		
Female	25	21	4							
Primary individual	24	13		18	18	5				
Male	18	13		5	5					
Female	6			13	13					
Wife of head	254	181	68	81	81	41	27			
Other relative of head	652	531	110	191	191	121	35	5		
Not related to head	12	6	6	7	7	7				
In group quarters	12			6	6	6				
Inmate of institution	12									
Other				6	6	6				
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	281	205	70	87	81	40	29	6		
With own children under 18 years	210	156	48	63	63	28	29			
With own children under 6 years	114	110	4	63	63	28	29			
Husband-wife families	256	184	66	81	81	40	29			
With own children under 18 years	185	135	44	63	63	28	29			
With own children under 6 years	100	96	4	63	63	28	29			
Families with female head	25	21	4							
With own children under 18 years	25	21	4							
With own children under 6 years	14	14								

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Fitchburg—Leominster				Lawrence—Haverhill						
	Total	Fitchburg city	Leominster city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		
Total						Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	
AGE											
Total, all ages	952	95	634	79	3 332	3 162	278	2 327	490	170	98
Under 5 years	173	17	124	6	584	543	35	437	63	41	22
5 to 9 years	132	22	103	—	459	430	38	332	39	29	16
10 to 14 years	101	—	68	18	352	343	33	249	54	9	5
15 to 19 years	112	7	68	25	387	375	41	218	107	12	12
20 to 24 years	154	14	88	11	267	261	21	195	45	6	—
25 to 29 years	43	7	36	—	279	252	19	202	23	27	7
30 to 34 years	80	9	53	—	266	248	8	213	20	18	18
35 to 39 years	59	6	39	7	284	278	3	203	65	6	6
40 to 44 years	39	5	28	—	212	202	28	131	43	10	—
45 to 49 years	17	—	6	5	104	97	22	69	6	7	7
50 to 54 years	8	—	8	—	54	54	7	47	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	13	—	13	—	28	28	8	14	6	—	—
60 to 64 years	8	8	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	7	—	—	7	34	34	15	—	19	—	—
70 to 74 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	15	10	—	10	—	5	5
Under 18 years	449	39	326	24	1 614	1 529	147	1 115	222	85	49
21 years and over	406	49	249	24	1 531	1 452	120	1 083	227	79	43
65 years and over	13	—	—	7	49	44	15	10	19	5	5
Median age	18.1	...	16.6	...	18.5	18.5	19.0	18.3	19.2	17.5	...
Male, all ages	532	62	345	34	1 644	1 567	138	1 156	234	77	51
Under 5 years	109	12	65	6	340	328	19	262	39	12	12
5 to 9 years	78	22	49	—	220	202	15	166	13	18	10
10 to 14 years	58	—	43	—	180	175	21	126	21	5	5
15 to 19 years	44	7	25	12	151	151	5	92	45	—	—
20 to 24 years	85	7	47	11	115	115	16	79	20	—	—
25 to 29 years	19	—	19	—	93	80	7	56	17	13	—
30 to 34 years	49	9	29	—	120	108	8	85	8	12	12
35 to 39 years	25	—	25	—	209	209	3	174	32	—	—
40 to 44 years	33	5	28	—	99	94	15	63	16	5	—
45 to 49 years	11	—	—	5	45	38	17	15	6	7	7
50 to 54 years	8	—	8	—	28	28	—	28	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	7	—	7	—	10	10	4	—	6	—	—
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	19	19	8	—	11	—	—
70 to 74 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	15	10	—	10	—	5	5
Under 18 years	251	34	163	6	834	799	60	603	104	35	27
21 years and over	215	21	141	10	747	705	72	510	116	42	24
65 years and over	6	—	—	—	34	29	8	10	11	5	5
Median age	17.4	...	18.1	...	17.7	17.6	22.8	16.3	19.9	...	...
Female, all ages	420	33	289	45	1 688	1 595	140	1 171	256	93	47
Under 5 years	64	5	59	—	244	215	16	175	24	29	10
5 to 9 years	54	—	54	—	239	228	23	166	26	11	6
10 to 14 years	43	—	25	18	172	168	12	123	33	4	—
15 to 19 years	68	—	43	13	236	224	36	126	62	12	12
20 to 24 years	69	7	41	—	152	146	5	116	25	6	—
25 to 29 years	24	7	17	—	186	172	12	146	6	14	7
30 to 34 years	31	—	24	—	146	140	—	128	12	6	6
35 to 39 years	34	6	14	7	75	69	—	29	33	6	6
40 to 44 years	6	—	—	—	113	108	13	68	27	5	—
45 to 49 years	6	—	6	—	59	59	5	54	—	—	—
50 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	26	26	7	19	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	6	—	6	—	18	18	4	14	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	8	8	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	7	—	—	7	15	15	7	—	8	—	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	198	5	163	18	780	730	87	512	118	50	22
21 years and over	191	28	108	14	784	747	48	573	111	37	19
65 years and over	7	—	—	—	15	15	7	—	8	—	—
Median age	18.6	...	15.8	...	19.0	19.2	17.6	19.8	18.6	...	...
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	952	95	634	79	3 332	3 162	278	2 327	490	170	98
In households	933	95	626	68	3 280	3 110	265	2 310	468	170	98
Head of household	226	29	148	12	815	778	63	599	109	37	19
Family head	211	21	141	12	704	667	53	514	93	37	19
Male	205	21	135	12	614	577	49	433	88	37	19
Female	6	—	6	—	90	90	4	81	5	—	—
Primary individual	15	8	7	—	111	111	10	85	16	—	—
Male	7	—	7	—	57	57	10	38	9	—	—
Female	8	8	—	—	54	54	—	47	7	—	—
Wife of head	201	20	126	14	602	565	42	431	85	37	19
Other relative of head	485	46	337	42	1 850	1 754	160	1 267	274	96	60
Not related to head	21	—	15	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—
In group quarters	19	—	8	11	52	52	13	17	22	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other	19	—	8	11	44	44	5	17	22	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS											
Total families	211	21	141	12	704	667	53	514	93	37	19
With own children under 18 years	151	12	103	5	566	529	32	421	69	37	19
With own children under 6 years	107	12	71	5	370	340	12	285	36	30	12
Husband-wife families	197	21	127	12	589	552	49	408	88	37	19
With own children under 18 years	145	12	97	5	477	440	28	341	64	37	19
With own children under 6 years	107	12	71	5	319	289	8	238	36	30	12
Families with female head	6	—	6	—	90	90	4	81	5	—	—
With own children under 18 years	6	—	6	—	73	73	4	64	5	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	35	35	4	31	—	—	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Lowell			New Bedford			Pittsfield		
	Total	Lowell city	Urban balance	Total	New Bedford city	Urban balance	Total	Pittsfield city	Urban balance
AGE									
Total, all ages	1 533	1 079	397	1 386	1 144	50	465	272	19
Under 5 years.....	153	140	13	217	180	—	57	20	—
5 to 9 years.....	211	148	56	213	202	6	51	27	7
10 to 14 years.....	168	104	55	166	129	13	31	31	—
15 to 19 years.....	185	100	78	115	75	9	25	25	—
20 to 24 years.....	112	87	19	106	106	—	16	16	—
25 to 29 years.....	99	99	—	106	89	—	54	21	—
30 to 34 years.....	104	58	32	41	22	8	10	5	—
35 to 39 years.....	107	51	56	60	44	—	33	6	7
40 to 44 years.....	97	65	32	56	39	—	30	7	—
45 to 49 years.....	103	79	24	99	79	7	53	38	—
50 to 54 years.....	86	61	25	78	71	—	32	32	—
55 to 59 years.....	13	6	7	39	32	7	20	15	5
60 to 64 years.....	17	9	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years.....	34	28	—	8	8	—	8	—	—
70 to 74 years.....	28	28	—	—	—	—	19	11	—
75 years and over.....	16	16	—	71	57	—	26	18	—
Under 18 years.....	672	453	196	646	538	19	153	92	7
21 years and over.....	783	559	190	646	529	22	297	165	12
65 years and over.....	78	72	—	79	65	—	53	29	—
Median age.....	22.2	22.7	19.8	19.2	19.1	...	29.9	29.0	...
Male, all ages	774	508	231	601	480	27	233	141	12
Under 5 years.....	88	75	13	78	53	—	25	5	—
5 to 9 years.....	104	51	46	90	84	6	37	19	7
10 to 14 years.....	87	48	30	65	53	6	17	17	—
15 to 19 years.....	99	51	48	47	25	—	11	11	—
20 to 24 years.....	69	57	6	47	47	—	16	16	—
25 to 29 years.....	43	43	—	62	56	—	22	14	—
30 to 34 years.....	40	27	6	14	—	8	5	5	—
35 to 39 years.....	55	28	27	37	31	—	7	—	—
40 to 44 years.....	55	39	16	17	—	—	17	7	—
45 to 49 years.....	41	27	14	48	42	—	28	20	—
50 to 54 years.....	43	25	18	54	54	—	13	13	—
55 to 59 years.....	13	6	7	15	8	7	13	8	5
60 to 64 years.....	4	4	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years.....	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years.....	16	16	—	—	—	—	14	6	—
75 years and over.....	5	5	—	16	16	—	8	—	—
Under 18 years.....	350	203	131	253	196	12	86	48	7
21 years and over.....	372	259	94	314	258	15	139	85	5
65 years and over.....	33	27	—	16	16	—	22	6	—
Median age.....	20.7	22.5	17.8	22.2	22.7	...	27.4	25.9	...
Female, all ages	759	571	166	785	664	23	232	131	7
Under 5 years.....	65	65	—	139	127	—	32	15	—
5 to 9 years.....	107	97	10	123	118	—	14	8	—
10 to 14 years.....	81	56	25	101	76	7	14	14	—
15 to 19 years.....	86	49	30	68	50	9	14	14	—
20 to 24 years.....	43	30	13	59	59	—	32	7	—
25 to 29 years.....	56	56	—	44	33	—	5	—	—
30 to 34 years.....	64	31	26	27	22	—	26	6	7
35 to 39 years.....	52	23	29	23	13	—	13	—	—
40 to 44 years.....	42	26	16	39	39	—	13	—	—
45 to 49 years.....	62	52	10	51	37	7	25	18	—
50 to 54 years.....	43	36	7	24	17	—	19	19	—
55 to 59 years.....	—	—	—	24	24	—	7	7	—
60 to 64 years.....	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years.....	22	22	—	8	8	—	8	—	—
70 to 74 years.....	12	12	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
75 years and over.....	11	11	—	55	41	—	18	18	—
Under 18 years.....	322	250	65	393	342	7	67	44	—
21 years and over.....	411	300	96	332	271	7	158	80	7
65 years and over.....	45	45	—	63	49	—	31	23	—
Median age.....	24.7	23.1	31.0	17.2	16.1	...	36.0	45.4	...
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	1 533	1 079	397	1 386	1 144	50	465	272	19
In households.....	1 487	1 045	391	1 364	1 122	50	450	272	19
Head of household.....	392	291	88	419	363	15	127	81	5
Family head.....	362	261	88	331	283	7	114	68	5
Male.....	319	218	88	222	174	—	114	68	5
Female.....	43	43	—	109	109	—	14	68	5
Primary individual.....	30	30	—	88	80	8	—	—	—
Male.....	17	17	—	54	46	8	13	13	—
Female.....	13	13	—	34	34	—	—	—	—
Wife of head.....	328	225	88	204	157	7	107	62	7
Other relative of head.....	756	518	215	733	602	28	200	121	7
Not related to head.....	11	11	—	8	—	—	16	8	—
In group quarters.....	46	34	6	22	22	—	15	—	—
Inmate of institution.....	12	—	6	15	15	—	—	—	—
Other.....	34	34	—	7	7	—	15	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	362	261	88	331	283	7	114	68	5
With own children under 18 years.....	269	189	73	219	177	7	67	37	5
With own children under 6 years.....	135	112	23	117	87	7	39	14	—
Husband-wife families.....	319	218	88	292	154	7	114	68	5
With own children under 18 years.....	235	155	73	122	80	7	67	37	5
With own children under 6 years.....	127	104	23	73	43	7	39	14	—
Families with female head.....	43	43	—	109	109	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	34	34	—	77	77	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years.....	8	8	—	44	44	—	—	—	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick									
	Total	Massachusetts portion		Rhode Island portion						
Total		Urban part	Total	Cranston city	Pawtucket city	Providence city	Warwick city	Urban balance		
AGE										
Total, all ages	5 891	771	482	5 120	433	762	1 387	372	1 909	
Under 5 years.....	925	118	65	807	36	145	247	30	269	
5 to 9 years.....	729	155	90	574	12	78	154	68	231	
10 to 14 years.....	642	115	50	527	88	56	100	53	214	
15 to 19 years.....	454	57	44	397	34	51	123	29	141	
20 to 24 years.....	658	57	48	601	43	73	178	26	261	
25 to 29 years.....	521	61	54	460	18	68	130	35	182	
30 to 34 years.....	401	61	48	340	29	48	51	17	179	
35 to 39 years.....	450	63	39	387	48	68	123	40	97	
40 to 44 years.....	314	24	15	290	28	48	61	30	117	
45 to 49 years.....	213	8	—	208	32	7	68	24	77	
50 to 54 years.....	173	8	—	165	37	19	48	—	42	
55 to 59 years.....	107	12	—	95	6	8	51	12	12	
60 to 64 years.....	71	7	—	64	—	—	19	—	16	
65 to 69 years.....	101	8	—	93	22	32	13	—	26	
70 to 74 years.....	50	—	—	50	—	30	—	—	20	
75 years and over.....	82	20	8	62	—	8	21	8	25	
Under 18 years.....	2 521	406	219	2 115	165	305	554	180	777	
21 years and over.....	3 015	318	225	2 697	238	426	728	185	1 012	
65 years and over.....	233	28	16	205	22	70	34	8	71	
Median age.....	21.5	14.9	19.1	22.1	26.0	23.5	22.0	21.2	21.9	
Male, all ages	3 014	378	198	2 636	233	435	695	212	933	
Under 5 years.....	498	51	16	447	16	86	137	26	134	
5 to 9 years.....	337	72	27	265	7	54	56	38	85	
10 to 14 years.....	358	81	30	277	30	41	46	41	109	
15 to 19 years.....	183	10	6	173	22	26	65	24	36	
20 to 24 years.....	346	23	23	323	43	27	115	7	123	
25 to 29 years.....	261	32	25	229	6	42	58	11	98	
30 to 34 years.....	198	48	42	150	5	27	17	7	94	
35 to 39 years.....	254	27	15	227	34	44	44	29	65	
40 to 44 years.....	170	6	6	164	21	21	46	17	59	
45 to 49 years.....	96	—	—	96	18	7	18	6	47	
50 to 54 years.....	123	8	—	115	23	13	33	—	34	
55 to 59 years.....	42	6	—	36	—	—	24	6	6	
60 to 64 years.....	37	—	—	37	—	9	19	—	9	
65 to 69 years.....	48	—	—	48	8	23	6	—	11	
70 to 74 years.....	16	—	—	16	—	7	—	—	9	
75 years and over.....	47	14	8	33	—	8	11	—	14	
Under 18 years.....	1 281	210	79	1 071	70	188	263	129	338	
21 years and over.....	1 564	164	119	1 400	133	222	370	83	547	
65 years and over.....	111	14	8	97	8	38	17	—	34	
Median age.....	21.9	14.1	24.3	22.4	24.8	21.9	21.9	15.2	24.2	
Female, all ages	2 877	393	284	2 484	200	327	692	160	976	
Under 5 years.....	427	67	49	360	20	59	110	4	135	
5 to 9 years.....	392	83	63	309	5	24	98	30	146	
10 to 14 years.....	284	34	20	250	58	15	54	5	105	
15 to 19 years.....	271	47	38	224	12	25	58	5	105	
20 to 24 years.....	312	34	25	278	—	46	63	19	138	
25 to 29 years.....	260	29	29	231	12	26	72	24	84	
30 to 34 years.....	203	13	6	190	24	21	34	10	85	
35 to 39 years.....	196	36	24	160	14	24	79	11	32	
40 to 44 years.....	144	18	9	126	7	27	15	13	58	
45 to 49 years.....	117	5	—	112	14	—	50	18	30	
50 to 54 years.....	50	—	—	50	14	6	15	—	8	
55 to 59 years.....	65	6	6	59	6	8	27	6	6	
60 to 64 years.....	34	7	7	27	—	14	—	—	7	
65 to 69 years.....	53	8	8	45	14	9	7	—	15	
70 to 74 years.....	34	—	—	34	—	23	—	—	11	
75 years and over.....	35	6	—	29	—	—	10	8	11	
Under 18 years.....	1 240	196	140	1 044	95	117	291	51	439	
21 years and over.....	1 451	154	106	1 297	105	204	358	102	465	
65 years and over.....	122	14	8	108	14	32	17	8	37	
Median age.....	21.0	16.3	16.3	21.8	27.1	24.4	22.1	27.1	19.9	
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	5 891	771	482	5 120	433	762	1 387	372	1 909	
In households.....	5 693	759	470	4 934	401	762	1 366	372	1 788	
Head of household.....	1 439	150	105	1 289	102	227	366	88	455	
Family head.....	1 314	144	99	1 170	102	211	315	77	411	
Male.....	1 204	128	83	1 076	102	204	254	77	402	
Female.....	110	16	16	94	—	7	61	11	9	
Primary individual.....	125	6	6	119	—	16	51	—	44	
Male.....	107	6	6	101	—	16	44	—	33	
Female.....	18	—	—	18	—	—	7	—	11	
Wife of head.....	1 190	134	86	1 056	98	195	259	79	387	
Other relative of head.....	3 003	475	279	2 528	192	340	703	205	932	
Not related to head.....	61	—	—	61	9	—	38	—	14	
In group quarters.....	198	12	12	186	32	—	21	—	121	
Inmate of institution.....	25	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	
Other.....	173	12	12	161	7	—	21	—	121	
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	1 314	144	99	1 170	102	211	315	88	411	
With own children under 18 years.....	930	100	68	830	80	137	192	70	314	
With own children under 6 years.....	615	73	47	542	27	87	148	37	212	
Husband-wife families	1 178	128	83	1 050	102	195	254	77	385	
With own children under 18 years.....	833	90	58	743	80	121	147	59	305	
With own children under 6 years.....	568	63	37	505	27	87	122	37	207	
Families with female head	110	16	16	94	—	7	61	11	9	
With own children under 18 years.....	88	10	10	78	—	7	45	11	9	
With own children under 6 years.....	47	10	10	37	—	—	26	—	5	

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke						Worcester			
	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion					Total	Worcester city	Urban balance
			Total	Chicopee city	Holyoke city	Springfield city	Urban balance			
AGE										
Total, all ages	10 350	36	10 314	899	1 870	5 456	1 898	2 416	1 674	391
Under 5 years.....	1 822	—	1 822	134	393	959	321	460	322	68
5 to 9 years.....	1 556	—	1 556	131	362	815	235	373	231	83
10 to 14 years.....	1 396	—	1 396	152	193	801	229	169	97	45
15 to 19 years.....	1 083	10	1 073	75	160	636	191	209	155	25
20 to 24 years.....	959	—	959	106	245	412	181	240	195	28
25 to 29 years.....	940	6	934	49	178	476	210	253	187	30
30 to 34 years.....	655	—	655	77	90	330	137	222	164	35
35 to 39 years.....	524	—	524	59	61	296	108	104	74	24
40 to 44 years.....	461	5	456	53	60	264	54	78	36	13
45 to 49 years.....	377	—	377	15	46	215	88	75	43	7
50 to 54 years.....	209	5	204	27	29	107	37	51	29	8
55 to 59 years.....	82	5	77	9	16	40	5	29	21	—
60 to 64 years.....	85	—	85	—	13	42	20	24	24	—
65 to 69 years.....	69	—	69	—	11	12	36	52	36	8
70 to 74 years.....	80	—	80	7	6	27	35	42	32	10
75 years and over.....	52	5	47	5	7	24	11	35	28	7
Under 18 years.....	5 381	10	5 371	444	1 040	2 955	872	1 113	719	215
21 years and over.....	4 299	26	4 273	392	698	2 166	886	1 171	840	170
65 years and over.....	201	5	196	12	24	63	87	129	96	25
Median age.....	16.9	...	16.8	17.2	14.7	16.2	19.3	19.9	20.8	14.9
Male, all ages	5 250	20	5 230	453	960	2 771	943	1 287	894	174
Under 5 years.....	985	—	985	61	195	526	188	306	225	31
5 to 9 years.....	836	—	836	69	188	452	114	160	103	31
10 to 14 years.....	638	—	638	69	97	355	104	104	46	37
15 to 19 years.....	545	4	541	46	79	341	69	96	66	7
20 to 24 years.....	464	—	464	52	142	192	69	135	117	7
25 to 29 years.....	446	6	440	29	86	211	107	141	101	18
30 to 34 years.....	319	—	319	31	44	152	76	111	81	18
35 to 39 years.....	305	—	305	38	43	157	67	53	46	7
40 to 44 years.....	201	5	196	28	26	101	32	39	19	6
45 to 49 years.....	197	—	197	7	27	138	25	34	10	7
50 to 54 years.....	132	5	127	16	8	69	30	18	11	—
55 to 59 years.....	43	—	43	—	8	23	5	13	5	—
60 to 64 years.....	34	—	34	—	—	14	20	11	11	—
65 to 69 years.....	20	—	20	—	11	—	5	23	15	—
70 to 74 years.....	61	—	61	7	6	27	21	27	22	5
75 years and over.....	24	—	24	—	—	13	11	16	16	—
Under 18 years.....	2 770	4	2 766	219	531	1 536	433	624	398	106
21 years and over.....	2 168	16	2 152	208	367	1 069	452	601	439	68
65 years and over.....	105	—	105	7	17	40	37	66	53	5
Median age.....	16.5	...	16.4	18.0	15.0	15.8	19.7	18.8	20.3	13.4
Female, all ages	5 100	16	5 084	446	910	2 685	955	1 129	780	217
Under 5 years.....	837	—	837	73	198	433	133	154	97	37
5 to 9 years.....	720	—	720	62	174	363	121	213	128	52
10 to 14 years.....	758	—	758	83	96	446	125	65	51	8
15 to 19 years.....	538	6	532	29	81	295	112	113	89	18
20 to 24 years.....	495	—	495	54	103	220	122	105	78	21
25 to 29 years.....	494	—	494	20	92	265	103	112	86	12
30 to 34 years.....	336	—	336	46	46	178	61	111	83	17
35 to 39 years.....	219	—	219	21	18	139	41	51	28	17
40 to 44 years.....	260	—	260	25	34	163	22	39	17	7
45 to 49 years.....	180	—	180	8	19	77	63	41	33	—
50 to 54 years.....	77	—	77	11	21	38	7	33	18	8
55 to 59 years.....	39	5	34	9	8	17	—	16	16	—
60 to 64 years.....	51	—	51	—	13	28	—	13	13	—
65 to 69 years.....	49	—	49	—	—	12	31	29	21	8
70 to 74 years.....	19	—	19	—	—	—	14	15	10	5
75 years and over.....	28	5	23	5	7	11	—	19	12	7
Under 18 years.....	2 611	6	2 605	225	509	1 419	439	489	321	109
21 years and over.....	2 131	10	2 121	184	331	1 097	434	570	401	102
65 years and over.....	96	5	91	5	7	23	45	63	43	20
Median age.....	17.2	...	17.1	15.9	14.3	16.7	19.0	20.9	21.6	18.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	10 350	36	10 314	899	1 870	5 456	1 898	2 416	1 674	391
In households.....	10 056	25	10 031	805	1 870	5 386	1 799	2 342	1 626	391
Head of household.....	2 384	5	2 379	178	457	1 265	435	590	423	82
Family head.....	2 075	5	2 070	163	391	1 094	378	535	389	68
Male.....	1 651	5	1 646	136	304	805	357	491	345	68
Female.....	424	—	424	27	87	289	21	44	44	—
Primary individual.....	309	—	309	15	66	171	57	55	34	14
Male.....	225	—	225	7	49	131	38	22	15	—
Female.....	84	—	84	8	17	40	19	33	19	14
Wife of head.....	1 559	5	1 554	131	263	781	338	457	316	68
Other relative of head.....	5 965	15	5 950	496	1 120	3 250	1 009	1 251	856	228
Not related to head.....	148	—	148	—	30	90	17	44	31	13
In group quarters.....	294	11	283	94	—	70	99	74	48	—
Inmate of institution.....	58	11	47	—	—	6	21	44	18	—
Other.....	236	—	236	94	—	64	78	30	30	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	2 075	5	2 070	163	391	1 094	378	535	389	68
With own children under 18 years.....	1 751	5	1 746	152	328	950	283	376	262	58
With own children under 6 years.....	1 123	—	1 123	83	268	559	201	264	186	32
Husband-wife families	1 572	5	1 567	130	273	782	342	467	321	68
With own children under 18 years.....	1 325	5	1 320	125	229	668	269	343	229	58
With own children under 6 years.....	873	—	873	83	190	401	167	243	165	32
Families with female head	424	—	424	27	87	289	21	44	44	—
With own children under 18 years.....	376	—	376	21	76	265	14	27	27	—
With own children under 6 years.....	221	—	221	—	55	152	14	15	15	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Urbanized areas								
			Fall River					Lawrence-Haverhill	
	Boston	Brockton	Total	Massachusetts portion	Rhode Island portion	Fitchburg-Leominster	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion
AGE									
Total, all ages	35 336	1 164	363	311	52	729	3 193	3 095	98
Under 5 years	5 363	117	88	70	18	141	557	535	22
5 to 9 years	4 128	220	50	34	16	125	425	409	16
10 to 14 years	3 553	140	12	7	5	68	341	336	5
15 to 19 years	3 170	124	25	25	—	75	378	366	12
20 to 24 years	3 926	79	62	62	—	102	261	261	—
25 to 29 years	3 586	108	34	28	6	43	251	244	7
30 to 34 years	2 692	120	29	22	7	62	259	241	18
35 to 39 years	2 022	63	26	26	—	45	277	271	6
40 to 44 years	2 039	63	—	—	—	33	202	202	—
45 to 49 years	1 278	27	11	11	—	6	104	97	7
50 to 54 years	971	29	14	14	—	8	54	54	—
55 to 59 years	760	53	12	12	—	13	28	28	—
60 to 64 years	572	10	—	—	—	8	7	7	—
65 to 69 years	522	4	—	—	—	—	34	34	—
70 to 74 years	380	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	374	7	—	—	—	—	15	10	5
Under 18 years	14 817	585	168	129	39	365	1 533	1 484	49
21 years and over	18 428	541	176	163	13	298	1 473	1 430	43
65 years and over	1 276	11	—	—	—	—	49	44	5
Median age	21.9	19.2	20.5	21.6	...	17.0	18.6	18.7	...
Male, all ages	17 639	620	183	161	22	407	1 579	1 528	51
Under 5 years	2 700	71	34	34	—	77	332	320	12
5 to 9 years	2 094	133	30	20	10	71	204	194	10
10 to 14 years	1 969	87	5	—	5	43	173	168	5
15 to 19 years	1 635	55	6	6	—	32	142	142	—
20 to 24 years	1 792	26	23	23	—	54	115	115	—
25 to 29 years	1 824	45	6	6	—	19	80	80	—
30 to 34 years	1 299	56	29	22	7	38	113	101	12
35 to 39 years	1 094	26	26	26	—	25	209	209	—
40 to 44 years	1 030	22	—	—	—	33	94	94	—
45 to 49 years	591	15	11	11	—	—	45	38	7
50 to 54 years	462	22	7	7	—	8	28	28	—
55 to 59 years	324	33	6	6	—	7	10	10	—
60 to 64 years	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	284	4	—	—	—	—	19	19	—
70 to 74 years	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	164	7	—	—	—	—	15	10	5
Under 18 years	7 766	341	75	60	15	197	794	767	27
21 years and over	8 909	274	108	101	7	162	722	698	24
65 years and over	604	11	—	—	—	—	34	29	5
Median age	21.2	16.7	23.6	24.5	...	17.0	17.8	17.9	...
Female, all ages	17 697	544	180	150	30	322	1 614	1 567	47
Under 5 years	2 663	46	54	36	18	64	225	215	10
5 to 9 years	2 034	87	20	14	6	54	221	215	6
10 to 14 years	1 584	53	7	7	—	25	168	168	—
15 to 19 years	1 535	69	19	19	—	43	236	224	12
20 to 24 years	2 134	59	39	39	—	48	146	146	—
25 to 29 years	1 762	63	28	22	6	24	171	164	7
30 to 34 years	1 393	64	—	—	—	24	146	140	6
35 to 39 years	928	19	—	—	—	20	68	62	6
40 to 44 years	1 009	—	—	—	—	—	108	108	—
45 to 49 years	687	12	—	—	—	6	59	59	—
50 to 54 years	509	7	7	7	—	—	26	26	—
55 to 59 years	436	20	6	6	—	6	18	18	—
60 to 64 years	351	10	—	—	—	8	7	7	—
65 to 69 years	238	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—
70 to 74 years	224	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	210	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	7 051	244	93	69	24	168	739	717	22
21 years and over	9 519	267	68	62	6	136	751	732	19
65 years and over	672	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—
Median age	22.4	21.6	17.4	19.7	...	17.1	19.1	19.1	...
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	35 336	1 164	363	311	52	729	3 193	3 095	98
In households	34 341	1 164	357	305	52	721	3 141	3 043	98
Head of household	9 223	275	81	74	7	177	790	771	19
Family head	7 813	262	76	69	7	162	679	660	19
Male	6 463	241	76	69	7	156	589	570	19
Female	1 350	21	—	—	—	6	90	90	—
Primary individual	1 410	13	5	5	—	15	111	111	—
Male	860	13	5	5	—	7	57	57	—
Female	550	—	—	—	—	8	54	54	—
Wife of head	6 124	241	74	68	6	146	577	558	19
Other relative of head	17 959	636	195	156	39	383	1 761	1 701	60
Not related to head	1 035	12	7	7	—	15	13	13	—
In group quarters	995	—	6	6	—	8	52	52	—
Inmate of institution	184	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Other	811	—	6	6	—	8	44	44	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	7 813	262	76	69	7	162	679	660	19
With own children under 18 years	5 463	200	64	57	7	115	541	522	19
With own children under 6 years	3 451	114	64	57	7	83	345	333	12
Husband-wife families	6 183	241	76	69	7	148	564	545	19
With own children under 18 years	4 380	179	64	57	7	109	452	433	19
With own children under 6 years	2 789	100	64	57	7	83	294	282	12
Families with female head	1 350	21	—	—	—	6	90	90	—
With own children under 18 years	1 015	21	—	—	—	6	73	73	—
With own children under 6 years	637	14	—	—	—	—	35	35	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
				Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick			Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke			Worcester
	Lowell	New Bedford	Pittsfield	Total	Massachusetts portion	Rhode Island portion	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion	
AGE										
Total, all ages	1 488	1 194	272	5 272	409	4 863	10 663	598	10 065	2 006
Under 5 years.....	151	180	20	792	65	727	1 913	111	1 802	370
5 to 9 years.....	204	208	27	633	90	543	1 631	94	1 537	314
10 to 14 years.....	166	142	31	561	90	471	1 467	99	1 368	142
15 to 19 years.....	184	84	25	410	32	378	1 073	27	1 046	180
20 to 24 years.....	106	106	16	629	48	581	993	49	944	202
25 to 29 years.....	99	89	21	473	40	433	956	48	908	207
30 to 34 years.....	83	30	5	356	32	324	685	56	629	199
35 to 39 years.....	100	44	6	415	39	376	596	72	524	98
40 to 44 years.....	104	39	7	290	6	284	461	35	426	49
45 to 49 years.....	111	86	38	208	—	208	367	7	360	50
50 to 54 years.....	86	71	32	146	—	146	200	—	200	29
55 to 59 years.....	13	39	15	89	—	89	70	—	70	21
60 to 64 years.....	9	11	—	65	7	58	75	—	75	24
65 to 69 years.....	28	8	—	93	—	93	59	—	59	44
70 to 74 years.....	28	—	11	50	—	50	70	—	70	42
75 years and over.....	16	57	18	62	—	62	47	—	47	35
Under 18 years.....	660	557	92	2 200	219	1 981	5 599	316	5 283	914
21 years and over.....	750	551	165	2 753	164	2 589	4 376	258	4 118	971
65 years and over.....	72	65	29	205	—	205	176	—	176	121
Median age.....	21.8	19.0	29.0	21.9	15.0	22.3	16.5	14.7	16.6	19.9
Male, all ages										
Total	729	507	141	2 675	167	2 508	5 412	322	5 090	1 056
Under 5 years.....	80	53	5	415	16	399	1 021	56	965	256
5 to 9 years.....	90	90	19	267	27	240	864	47	817	134
10 to 14 years.....	77	59	17	297	30	267	676	58	618	83
15 to 19 years.....	105	25	11	179	6	173	543	13	530	73
20 to 24 years.....	63	47	16	338	23	315	487	32	455	117
25 to 29 years.....	43	56	14	233	18	215	453	20	433	114
30 to 34 years.....	33	8	5	176	26	150	312	14	298	99
35 to 39 years.....	48	31	—	231	15	216	352	47	305	53
40 to 44 years.....	62	—	7	170	6	164	215	28	187	25
45 to 49 years.....	41	42	20	96	—	96	200	7	193	17
50 to 54 years.....	43	54	13	103	—	103	123	—	123	11
55 to 59 years.....	13	15	8	36	—	36	36	—	36	5
60 to 64 years.....	4	—	—	37	—	37	34	—	34	11
65 to 69 years.....	6	—	—	48	—	48	16	—	16	15
70 to 74 years.....	16	—	6	16	—	16	56	—	56	27
75 years and over.....	5	16	—	33	—	33	24	—	24	16
Under 18 years.....	324	208	48	1 067	79	988	2 864	168	2 696	504
21 years and over.....	353	273	85	1 443	88	1 355	2 230	148	2 082	495
65 years and over.....	27	16	6	97	—	97	96	—	96	58
Median age.....	21.0	22.8	25.9	22.7	21.0	22.8	16.3	15.0	16.4	18.8
Female, all ages										
Total	759	687	131	2 597	242	2 355	5 251	276	4 975	950
Under 5 years.....	71	127	15	377	49	328	892	55	837	114
5 to 9 years.....	114	118	8	366	63	303	767	47	720	180
10 to 14 years.....	89	83	14	264	20	244	791	41	750	59
15 to 19 years.....	79	59	14	231	26	205	530	14	516	107
20 to 24 years.....	43	59	—	291	25	266	506	17	489	85
25 to 29 years.....	56	33	7	240	22	218	503	28	475	93
30 to 34 years.....	50	22	—	180	6	174	373	42	331	100
35 to 39 years.....	52	13	6	184	24	160	244	25	219	45
40 to 44 years.....	42	39	—	120	—	120	246	7	239	24
45 to 49 years.....	70	44	18	112	—	112	167	—	167	33
50 to 54 years.....	43	17	19	43	—	43	77	—	77	18
55 to 59 years.....	—	24	7	53	—	53	34	—	34	16
60 to 64 years.....	5	—	—	28	7	21	41	—	41	13
65 to 69 years.....	22	8	—	45	—	45	43	—	43	29
70 to 74 years.....	12	—	5	34	—	34	14	—	14	15
75 years and over.....	11	41	18	29	—	29	23	—	23	19
Under 18 years.....	336	349	44	1 133	140	993	2 735	148	2 587	410
21 years and over.....	397	278	80	1 310	76	1 234	2 146	110	2 036	476
65 years and over.....	45	49	23	108	—	108	80	—	80	63
Median age.....	23.1	16.3	45.4	21.0	12.3	21.8	16.7	14.4	16.7	20.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	1 488	1 194	272	5 272	409	4 863	10 663	598	10 065	2 006
In households.....	1 448	1 172	272	5 098	409	4 689	10 381	579	9 802	1 958
Head of household.....	379	378	81	1 328	90	1 238	2 467	141	2 326	486
Family head.....	349	290	68	1 211	84	1 127	2 150	133	2 017	445
Male.....	306	181	68	1 113	74	1 039	1 726	133	1 593	401
Female.....	43	109	—	98	10	88	424	—	424	44
Primary individual.....	30	88	13	117	6	111	317	8	309	41
Male.....	17	54	—	99	6	93	233	8	225	15
Female.....	13	34	13	18	—	18	84	—	84	26
Wife of head.....	314	164	62	1 095	77	1 018	1 636	133	1 503	372
Other relative of head.....	744	630	121	2 614	242	2 372	6 134	298	5 836	1 069
Not related to head.....	11	—	8	61	—	61	144	7	137	31
In group quarters.....	40	22	—	174	—	174	282	19	263	48
Inmate of institution.....	6	15	—	25	—	25	46	—	46	18
Other.....	34	7	—	149	—	149	236	—	236	30
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS										
Total families	349	290	68	1 211	84	1 127	2 150	133	2 017	445
With own children under 18 years.....	262	184	37	861	68	793	1 822	118	1 704	313
With own children under 6 years.....	135	94	14	558	47	511	1 199	93	1 106	211
Husband-wife families	306	161	68	1 087	74	1 013	1 651	133	1 518	377
With own children under 18 years.....	228	87	37	770	58	712	1 400	118	1 282	280
With own children under 6 years.....	127	50	14	517	37	480	949	93	856	190
Families with female head	43	109	—	98	10	88	424	—	424	44
With own children under 18 years.....	34	77	—	82	10	72	376	—	376	27
With own children under 6 years.....	8	44	—	41	10	31	221	—	221	15

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Towns and places											
	Arlington town	Boston	Brockton	Brookline town	Cambridge	Chicopee	Fall River	Framingham town	Holyoke	Lawrence	Lowell	Lynn
AGE												
Total, all ages	220	17 984	936	667	1 954	899	220	1 237	1 870	2 327	1 079	953
Under 5 years	40	2 731	104	32	393	134	45	299	393	437	140	168
5 to 9 years	12	2 203	196	75	163	131	24	101	362	332	148	148
10 to 14 years	13	1 895	102	85	50	152	7	115	193	249	104	66
15 to 19 years	—	1 616	101	68	183	75	25	79	160	218	100	93
20 to 24 years	12	2 073	66	56	262	106	35	128	245	195	87	146
25 to 29 years	31	1 788	98	55	305	49	28	197	178	202	99	82
30 to 34 years	—	1 442	120	74	268	77	7	117	90	213	58	80
35 to 39 years	22	1 021	58	30	77	59	12	87	61	203	51	18
40 to 44 years	14	893	34	41	119	53	—	54	60	131	65	67
45 to 49 years	8	624	14	23	11	15	11	—	46	69	79	46
50 to 54 years	14	462	16	51	12	27	14	7	29	47	61	14
55 to 59 years	17	394	6	20	14	9	12	13	16	14	6	—
60 to 64 years	23	184	10	18	29	—	—	26	13	7	9	—
65 to 69 years	—	266	4	20	16	—	—	14	11	—	28	—
70 to 74 years	—	208	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	28	6
75 years and over	14	184	7	10	—	7	—	—	7	10	16	19
Under 18 years	65	7 676	487	231	684	444	94	553	1 040	1 115	453	447
21 years and over	155	9 201	411	395	1 086	392	107	618	698	1 083	559	464
65 years and over	14	658	11	39	26	12	—	14	24	10	72	25
Median age	35.5	21.3	18.3	26.6	23.6	17.2	21.3	21.0	14.7	18.3	22.7	20.1
Male, all ages												
Total, all ages	118	8 898	491	296	1 023	453	108	670	960	1 156	508	468
Under 5 years	34	1 370	64	5	204	61	20	149	195	262	75	105
5 to 9 years	12	1 173	109	22	92	69	10	36	188	166	51	45
10 to 14 years	7	1 039	55	37	35	69	—	82	97	126	48	26
15 to 19 years	—	858	46	38	102	46	6	44	79	92	51	49
20 to 24 years	9	908	26	24	138	52	23	83	142	79	57	78
25 to 29 years	9	911	41	46	148	29	6	94	86	56	43	44
30 to 34 years	—	628	56	30	163	31	7	56	44	85	27	45
35 to 39 years	15	585	44	21	46	38	11	51	43	174	28	11
40 to 44 years	7	425	9	20	43	28	—	42	26	63	39	33
45 to 49 years	—	248	8	—	11	7	11	—	27	15	27	24
50 to 54 years	8	220	16	14	7	16	7	—	8	28	25	—
55 to 59 years	14	178	6	6	15	—	6	—	8	—	6	—
60 to 64 years	3	59	—	6	14	—	—	19	—	—	4	—
65 to 69 years	—	123	4	20	—	—	—	14	11	—	6	—
70 to 74 years	—	86	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	16	—
75 years and over	—	87	7	7	5	—	—	—	—	10	5	8
Under 18 years	53	4 075	269	86	376	219	36	295	531	603	203	212
21 years and over	65	4 274	217	194	540	208	72	346	367	510	259	229
65 years and over	—	296	11	27	5	—	—	14	17	10	27	8
Median age	23.3	20.0	16.9	27.4	22.8	18.0	23.9	21.4	15.0	16.3	22.5	20.6
Female, all ages												
Total, all ages	102	9 086	445	371	931	446	112	567	910	1 171	571	485
Under 5 years	6	1 361	40	27	189	73	25	150	198	175	65	63
5 to 9 years	—	1 030	87	53	71	62	14	65	174	166	97	103
10 to 14 years	6	856	47	48	15	83	7	33	96	123	56	40
15 to 19 years	—	758	55	30	81	29	19	35	81	126	49	44
20 to 24 years	3	1 165	40	32	124	54	12	45	103	116	30	68
25 to 29 years	22	877	57	9	157	20	22	103	92	146	56	38
30 to 34 years	—	814	64	44	105	46	—	61	46	128	31	35
35 to 39 years	7	436	14	9	31	21	—	36	18	29	23	7
40 to 44 years	7	468	25	21	76	25	—	12	34	68	26	34
45 to 49 years	8	376	6	23	—	8	—	—	19	54	52	22
50 to 54 years	6	242	—	37	5	11	7	7	21	19	36	14
55 to 59 years	3	216	—	14	41	9	6	13	8	14	—	—
60 to 64 years	20	125	10	12	15	—	—	7	13	7	5	—
65 to 69 years	—	143	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
70 to 74 years	—	122	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	6
75 years and over	14	97	—	6	5	5	—	—	7	—	11	11
Under 18 years	12	3 601	218	145	308	225	58	258	509	512	250	235
21 years and over	90	4 927	194	201	546	184	35	272	331	573	300	235
65 years and over	14	362	—	12	21	5	—	—	7	—	45	17
Median age	45.0	22.3	19.4	24.3	24.4	15.9	17.6	20.1	14.3	19.8	23.1	19.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	220	17 984	936	667	1 954	899	220	1 237	1 870	2 327	1 079	953
In households	220	17 564	936	582	1 826	805	214	1 237	1 870	2 310	1 045	950
Head of household	72	4 796	218	167	582	178	45	365	457	599	291	226
Family head	58	3 896	205	117	482	163	40	310	391	514	261	186
Male	58	2 857	184	84	392	136	40	288	304	433	218	152
Female	—	1 039	21	33	90	27	—	22	87	81	43	34
Primary individual	14	900	13	50	100	15	5	55	66	85	30	40
Male	7	531	13	21	82	7	5	46	49	38	17	29
Female	7	369	—	29	18	8	—	9	17	47	13	11
Wife of head	46	2 668	181	67	372	131	41	250	263	431	225	165
Other relative of head	93	9 501	531	256	795	496	121	617	1 120	1 267	518	546
Not related to head	9	599	6	92	77	—	7	5	30	13	11	13
In group quarters	—	420	—	85	128	94	6	—	—	17	34	3
Inmate of institution	—	63	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	357	—	78	123	94	6	—	—	17	34	3
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families	58	3 896	205	117	482	163	40	310	391	514	261	186
With own children under 18 years	32	2 741	156	46	337	152	28	214	328	421	189	154
With own children under 6 years	18	1 713	110	16	268	83	28	173	268	285	112	91
Husband-wife families	50	2 693	184	68	383	130	40	259	273	408	218	152
With own children under 18 years	32	1 873	135	26	270	125	28	197	229	341	155	120
With own children under 6 years	18	1 147	95	12	233	83	28	161	190	238	104	76
Families with female head	—	1 039	21	33	90	27	—	22	87	81	43	34
With own children under 18 years	—	827	21	20	58	21	—	12	76	64	34	34
With own children under 6 years	—	541	14	4	35	—	—	12	55	31	8	15

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

Towns and places—Con.

	Malden	Medford	New Bedford	Newton	Pittsfield	Quincy	Somerville	Springfield	Waltham	Weymouth town	Worcester
AGE											
Total, all ages	302	437	1 144	1 333	272	564	701	5 456	529	166	1 674
Under 5 years.....	77	56	180	159	20	46	116	959	147	—	322
5 to 9 years.....	27	16	202	211	27	38	54	815	52	32	231
10 to 14 years.....	—	26	129	149	31	61	30	801	25	35	97
15 to 19 years.....	15	39	75	121	25	39	45	636	14	7	155
20 to 24 years.....	78	83	106	113	16	26	152	412	90	20	195
25 to 29 years.....	34	41	89	128	21	57	72	476	79	—	187
30 to 34 years.....	11	24	22	75	5	14	47	330	47	—	164
35 to 39 years.....	—	33	44	105	6	28	46	296	21	13	74
40 to 44 years.....	6	17	39	88	7	60	26	264	21	28	36
45 to 49 years.....	8	48	79	38	38	46	24	215	—	5	43
50 to 54 years.....	7	16	71	48	32	16	27	107	14	7	29
55 to 59 years.....	7	29	32	46	15	—	5	40	—	—	21
60 to 64 years.....	—	—	11	32	—	54	—	42	—	5	24
65 to 69 years.....	16	—	8	12	—	32	23	12	8	—	36
70 to 74 years.....	5	—	—	8	11	38	29	27	6	14	32
75 years and over.....	4	9	57	—	18	15	5	24	5	—	28
Under 18 years.....	119	116	538	554	92	168	214	2 955	224	74	719
21 years and over.....	183	294	529	664	165	374	417	2 166	286	87	840
65 years and over.....	25	9	65	20	29	85	57	63	19	14	96
Median age.....	22.1	24.9	19.1	21.2	29.0	35.2	23.5	16.2	21.5	22.3	20.8
Male, all ages	160	221	480	585	141	242	347	2 771	321	62	894
Under 5 years.....	44	26	53	65	5	24	48	526	100	—	225
5 to 9 years.....	8	16	84	101	19	14	28	452	29	12	103
10 to 14 years.....	—	12	53	63	17	34	19	355	25	7	46
15 to 19 years.....	15	25	25	24	11	21	13	341	7	7	66
20 to 24 years.....	35	28	47	51	16	5	82	192	20	10	117
25 to 29 years.....	16	27	56	56	14	27	37	211	48	—	101
30 to 34 years.....	6	17	—	34	5	7	19	152	38	—	81
35 to 39 years.....	—	20	31	48	—	14	21	157	13	7	46
40 to 44 years.....	6	6	—	56	7	20	5	101	21	14	19
45 to 49 years.....	—	26	42	19	20	15	24	138	—	—	10
50 to 54 years.....	7	8	54	15	13	6	14	69	7	—	11
55 to 59 years.....	7	10	8	34	8	—	—	23	—	—	5
60 to 64 years.....	—	—	11	7	—	23	—	14	—	5	11
65 to 69 years.....	11	—	—	12	—	9	16	—	8	—	15
70 to 74 years.....	5	—	—	—	6	23	16	27	—	—	22
75 years and over.....	—	—	16	—	—	—	5	13	5	—	16
Under 18 years.....	67	65	196	241	48	83	102	1 536	154	26	398
21 years and over.....	93	136	258	332	85	149	228	1 069	155	31	439
65 years and over.....	16	—	16	12	6	32	40	37	13	—	53
Median age.....	21.9	25.6	22.7	23.9	25.9	29.3	24.0	15.8	19.6	...	20.3
Female, all ages	142	216	664	748	131	322	354	2 685	208	104	780
Under 5 years.....	33	30	127	94	15	22	68	433	47	—	97
5 to 9 years.....	19	—	118	110	8	24	26	363	23	20	128
10 to 14 years.....	—	14	76	86	14	27	11	446	—	28	51
15 to 19 years.....	—	14	50	97	14	18	32	295	7	—	89
20 to 24 years.....	43	55	59	62	—	21	70	220	70	10	78
25 to 29 years.....	18	14	33	72	7	30	35	265	31	—	86
30 to 34 years.....	5	7	22	41	—	7	28	178	9	—	83
35 to 39 years.....	—	13	13	57	6	14	25	139	8	6	28
40 to 44 years.....	—	11	39	32	—	40	21	163	—	14	17
45 to 49 years.....	8	22	37	19	18	25	—	77	—	5	33
50 to 54 years.....	—	8	17	33	19	10	13	38	7	7	18
55 to 59 years.....	—	19	24	12	7	—	5	17	—	—	16
60 to 64 years.....	7	—	—	25	—	31	—	28	—	—	13
65 to 69 years.....	5	—	8	—	—	23	7	12	—	—	21
70 to 74 years.....	—	—	—	8	5	15	13	—	6	14	10
75 years and over.....	4	9	41	—	18	15	—	11	—	—	12
Under 18 years.....	52	51	342	313	44	85	112	1 419	70	48	321
21 years and over.....	90	158	271	332	80	225	189	1 097	131	56	401
65 years and over.....	9	9	49	8	23	53	20	23	6	14	43
Median age.....	22.2	24.5	16.1	19.3	45.4	39.3	22.9	16.7	21.9	22.0	21.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	302	437	1 144	1 333	272	564	701	5 456	529	166	1 674
In households.....	302	410	1 122	1 260	272	544	701	5 386	501	160	1 626
Head of household.....	73	112	363	295	81	186	239	1 265	135	26	423
Family head.....	68	112	283	289	68	151	206	1 094	123	26	389
Male.....	68	112	174	284	68	124	195	805	111	21	345
Female.....	—	—	109	5	—	27	11	289	12	5	44
Primary individual.....	5	—	80	6	13	35	33	171	12	—	34
Male.....	5	—	46	6	—	10	17	131	12	—	15
Female.....	—	—	34	—	13	25	16	40	—	—	19
Wife of head.....	64	106	157	272	62	118	194	781	119	20	316
Other relative of head.....	165	187	602	669	121	226	263	3 250	242	107	856
Not related to head.....	—	5	—	24	8	14	5	90	5	7	31
In group quarters.....	—	27	22	73	—	20	—	70	28	6	48
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	6	15	6	18
Other.....	—	27	7	73	—	20	—	64	13	—	30
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS											
Total families	68	112	283	289	68	151	206	1 094	123	26	389
With own children under 18 years.....	42	68	177	182	37	87	97	950	102	21	262
With own children under 6 years.....	29	40	87	135	14	41	71	559	95	—	186
Husband-wife families.....	68	112	154	176	68	124	195	782	111	21	321
With own children under 18 years.....	42	68	80	162	37	80	97	668	90	21	229
With own children under 6 years.....	29	40	43	135	14	41	71	401	83	—	165
Families with female head.....	—	—	109	5	—	27	11	289	12	5	44
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	265	12	—	27
With own children under 6 years.....	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	152	12	—	15

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population	36 190	17 984	1 954	953	302	437	1 333	564	701	529	10 428
Foreign born	10 994	6 280	741	100	44	124	403	199	287	111	2 549
Native	25 196	11 704	1 213	853	258	313	930	365	414	418	7 879
Born in State of residence	11 489	4 495	435	467	180	247	457	295	272	107	4 120
Born in different State	4 273	1 281	304	84	42	59	275	52	79	65	1 717
Northeast	2 268	679	195	63	31	37	107	38	39	59	843
North Central	432	83	31	-	-	7	22	-	27	-	229
South	1 018	397	53	21	6	15	86	14	7	6	365
West	555	122	25	-	5	-	60	-	6	-	280
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8 711	5 526	458	219	36	7	171	11	31	246	1 886
State of birth not reported	723	402	16	83	-	-	27	7	32	-	156

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	30 669	15 253	1 561	785	225	381	1 174	518	585	382	8 960
Same house	7 685	2 703	325	278	42	168	429	284	193	38	2 866
Different house in United States	12 300	6 227	573	316	147	128	477	125	222	96	3 569
Same county	6 878	4 261	266	132	69	83	156	59	125	41	1 444
Different county	5 422	1 966	307	184	78	45	321	66	97	55	2 125
Same State	2 173	677	90	96	70	30	96	46	25	11	1 012
Different State	3 249	1 289	217	88	8	15	225	20	72	44	1 113
Northeast	1 697	741	93	81	8	7	33	20	44	44	541
North Central	282	76	23	7	-	-	24	-	12	-	97
South	773	304	75	-	-	8	51	-	-	-	330
West	497	168	26	-	-	-	117	-	16	-	145
Abroad	8 326	5 377	492	58	18	40	199	98	147	227	1 622
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 358	946	171	133	18	45	69	11	23	21	903

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	11 367	5 367	663	278	54	139	547	125	173	115	3 512
Nursery school	337	99	40	-	-	19	15	-	-	7	118
Public	117	86	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Kindergarten	864	403	50	25	-	74	7	6	22	258	
Public	756	398	44	7	-	65	7	6	22	201	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 285	3 297	178	146	27	27	272	79	58	53	1 953
Public	5 608	2 971	136	130	27	27	229	79	33	44	1 745
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 941	845	65	85	7	11	61	28	32	-	702
Public	1 697	710	54	78	7	11	54	17	24	-	649
College	1 940	723	330	22	20	82	125	11	77	33	481
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	48.1	44.6	45.8	41.6	28.9	56.0	63.0	53.2	37.2	34.4	53.5
3 and 4 years old	17.5	14.1	21.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.4
5 and 6 years old	74.6	66.3	-	-	-	-	94.3	-	-	-	80.5
7 to 13 years old	95.0	93.4	90.5	-	-	-	99.9	-	-	-	97.3
14 and 15 years old	91.2	90.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90.7
16 and 17 years old	77.5	66.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86.0
18 and 19 years old	51.4	43.6	53.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55.3
20 and 21 years old	27.4	20.8	49.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.3
22 to 24 years old	18.2	19.2	41.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.4
25 to 34 years old	12.1	8.9	30.2	8.6	-	-	10.3	-	30.3	15.9	11.2

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	7 611	3 550	452	165	58	114	281	144	157	140	2 330
No school years completed	272	157	-	6	-	-	-	9	-	-	88
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	490	355	49	11	5	-	-	7	25	37	217
5 to 7 years	995	625	49	9	-	-	5	15	14	8	127
8 years	528	301	24	22	13	-	8	6	26	21	266
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 033	565	70	23	12	-	27	40	25	20	452
4 years	1 482	649	67	31	23	57	90	13	15	12	391
College: 1 to 3 years	978	377	27	33	5	35	59	27	52	30	696
4 years or more	1 833	521	215	30	5	119	149	12.2	12.5	10.9	12.8
Median school years completed	12.0	10.8	14.8	12.4	-	13.0	14.9	12.2	12.5	10.9	12.8
Percent high school graduates	56.4	43.6	68.4	57.0	-	100.0	95.4	55.6	58.6	44.3	66.1
Female, 25 years old and over	7 885	3 916	451	167	47	103	299	210	147	61	2 278
No school years completed	376	241	19	8	-	-	-	20	-	9	79
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	540	370	14	11	14	19	6	6	18	6	103
5 to 7 years	1 275	880	55	31	-	-	19	7	18	6	252
8 years	589	343	38	12	10	-	17	6	6	5	150
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 096	613	31	24	15	17	10	37	41	-	268
4 years	2 163	882	124	54	21	38	98	74	32	15	787
College: 1 to 3 years	901	295	55	21	7	8	62	39	30	7	315
4 years or more	1 945	292	125	6	4	16	91	10	20	13	324
Median school years completed	12.0	9.6	12.6	11.7	-	12.3	13.2	12.2	12.3	-	12.4
Percent high school graduates	50.8	37.5	67.4	48.5	-	60.2	83.9	58.6	55.8	-	62.6

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	7 950	3 896	482	186	68	112	289	151	206	123	2 246
With own children under 3 years	2 333	1 159	145	73	29	31	73	41	43	86	604
With own children under 6 years	3 527	1 713	268	91	29	40	135	41	71	95	965
With own children under 12 years	4 754	2 379	285	118	42	47	150	63	85	95	1 361
With own children under 18 years	5 565	2 741	337	154	42	68	182	87	97	102	1 620
With sons/daughters under 25 years	5 890	2 919	337	154	48	86	230	87	102	102	1 649
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 862	925	69	54	7	20	78	36	19	-	591
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	968	516	24	40	13	18	59	16	17	-	232
Persons under 18 years old	15 299	7 676	684	447	119	116	554	168	214	224	4 601
Living with both parents	11 353	4 517	532	348	119	116	515	157	208	186	4 159
Percent of total	74.2	58.8	77.8	77.9	100.0	100.0	93.0	93.5	97.2	83.0	90.4

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	1 760	767	89	34	-	24	83	39	46	8	593
Children ever born	5 448	2 513	202	111	-	52	249	114	87	32	1 845
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 095	3 276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 111

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Brackton			Fall River					
	Total	Brackton city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion			Rhode Island portion	
					Total	Fall River city (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	1 235	936	254	395	384	220	91	11	--
Foreign born	253	130	118	90	90	75	15	--	--
Native	982	806	136	305	294	145	76	11	--
Born in State of residence	626	531	78	472	472	91	14	--	--
Born in different State	127	95	32	17	36	22	14	11	--
Northeast	39	32	7	19	8	8	--	11	--
North Central	13	13	--	8	8	8	--	--	--
South	53	36	17	14	14	--	14	--	--
West	22	14	8	6	6	6	--	--	--
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	185	147	15	75	75	27	48	--	--
State of birth not reported	44	33	11	11	11	5	--	--	--
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 118	832	241	310	299	175	66	11	--
Same house	215	75	117	107	96	63	--	11	--
Different house in United States	548	506	25	93	93	68	--	--	--
Same county	273	273	--	64	64	39	--	--	--
Different county	275	233	25	29	29	29	--	--	--
Same State	171	139	15	--	--	--	--	--	--
Different State	104	94	10	29	29	29	--	--	--
Northeast	37	37	--	7	7	7	--	--	--
North Central	12	12	--	7	7	7	--	--	--
South	55	45	10	8	8	8	--	--	--
West	--	--	--	7	7	7	--	--	--
Abroad	221	121	95	48	48	33	15	--	--
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	134	130	4	62	62	11	51	--	--
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	452	342	99	76	76	56	--	--	--
Nursery school	3	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kindergarten	25	15	10	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public	25	15	10	--	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	300	232	57	44	44	31	--	--	--
Public	249	181	57	28	28	21	--	--	--
High school (1 to 4 years)	109	86	23	25	25	18	--	--	--
Public	100	77	23	5	5	5	--	--	--
College	15	9	6	7	7	--	--	--	--
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	50.9	45.9	82.5	30.5	30.5	38.4	--	--	--
3 and 4 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 and 6 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	94.0	92.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	268	191	66	96	90	49	29	6	--
No school years completed	28	13	15	6	6	6	--	--	--
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5 to 7 years	11	6	5	19	19	5	14	--	--
8 years	12	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High school: 1 to 3 years	55	40	15	13	13	7	--	--	--
4 years	84	70	14	6	6	--	--	--	--
College: 1 to 3 years	57	38	13	41	35	20	15	6	--
4 years or more	16	7	4	11	11	11	--	--	--
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates	58.6	60.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over	259	176	72	66	61	35	--	5	--
No school years completed	--	--	--	7	7	7	--	--	--
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5 to 7 years	35	30	5	6	6	6	--	--	--
8 years	20	--	14	16	16	9	--	--	--
High school: 1 to 3 years	78	57	16	24	19	6	--	5	--
4 years	104	79	25	6	6	--	--	--	--
College: 1 to 3 years	12	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	--
4 years or more	6	--	6	7	7	7	--	--	--
Median school years completed	11.7	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates	47.1	48.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	281	205	70	87	81	40	29	6	--
With own children under 3 years	46	42	4	42	42	21	15	--	--
With own children under 6 years	114	110	4	63	63	28	29	--	--
With own children under 12 years	183	149	28	63	63	28	29	--	--
With own children under 18 years	210	156	48	63	63	28	29	--	--
With sons/daughters under 25 years	218	156	56	69	63	28	29	--	--
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	71	46	25	6	6	28	29	--	--
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	24	16	8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons under 18 years old	601	487	103	164	164	94	35	--	--
Living with both parents	540	457	77	159	159	89	35	--	--
Percent of total	89.9	93.8	74.8	97.0	97.0	...	...	...	...
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	71	39	21	7	7	--	--	--	--
Children ever born	221	160	39	7	7	--	--	--	--
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Fitchburg—Leominster				Lawrence—Haverhill						
	Total	Fitchburg city	Leominster city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		
Total						Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population.....	952	95	634	79	3 332	3 162	278	2 327	490	170	98
Foreign born.....	87	23	39	5	1 170	1 159	33	967	151	11	11
Native.....	865	72	595	74	2 162	2 003	245	1 360	339	159	87
Born in State of residence.....	287	49	183	—	871	796	82	471	228	75	45
Born in different State.....	114	6	24	26	299	225	78	64	39	74	37
Northeast.....	29	—	6	6	217	165	28	54	39	52	25
North Central.....	32	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West.....	47	—	6	14	39	38	38	—	—	5	12
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	454	12	383	48	931	931	79	780	72	—	—
State of birth not reported.....	10	5	5	—	61	51	6	45	—	10	5
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	779	78	510	73	2 748	2 619	243	1 890	427	129	76
Same house.....	136	8	104	—	456	429	112	151	166	27	22
Different house in United States.....	344	34	174	73	1 208	1 118	96	809	178	90	49
Same county.....	224	34	155	—	842	825	47	659	84	17	10
Different county.....	120	—	19	73	366	293	49	150	94	73	39
Some State.....	18	—	13	5	86	78	8	20	50	8	—
Different State.....	102	—	6	68	280	215	41	130	44	65	39
Northeast.....	19	—	6	6	198	184	31	109	44	14	14
North Central.....	62	—	—	48	21	21	—	21	—	—	—
South.....	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	37	25
West.....	21	—	—	14	24	10	10	—	—	14	—
Abroad.....	194	14	180	—	915	910	23	793	70	5	5
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	105	22	52	—	169	162	12	137	13	7	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	269	35	171	29	1 068	1 026	108	684	189	42	33
Nursery school.....	19	6	13	—	48	48	—	40	—	—	—
Public.....	13	—	13	—	34	34	—	34	—	—	—
Kindergarten.....	27	5	22	—	87	54	6	33	7	5	5
Public.....	16	—	16	—	31	31	—	24	7	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	176	17	124	18	727	696	55	526	95	31	22
Public.....	165	17	113	18	582	572	55	409	88	10	6
High school (1 to 4 years).....	40	—	12	11	194	188	41	77	61	6	6
Public.....	35	—	7	11	157	151	41	63	47	6	6
College.....	7	7	—	—	40	40	6	8	26	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	39.6	...	37.0	...	47.9	48.4	64.3	43.3	60.8	37.5	...
3 and 4 years old.....	...	...	...	...	21.8	23.0	...	23.5	...	...	...
5 and 6 years old.....	...	...	...	...	56.4	57.9	...	57.7	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old.....	97.3	...	96.2	...	96.6	96.5	...	96.7	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old.....	...	...	...	...	95.1	95.1	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old.....	...	...	...	...	90.1	89.7	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old.....	...	...	...	...	38.1	35.8	...	19.8	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old.....	...	...	...	...	10.4	10.4	...	6.7	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old.....	...	...	...	...	3.5	3.7	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old.....	...	...	...	...	4.2	4.6	...	3.6	...	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	158	14	116	5	638	596	62	431	96	42	24
No school years completed.....	19	—	13	—	34	34	—	28	6	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	21	—	21	—	89	89	—	80	9	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	31	—	31	—	139	132	36	82	14	7	7
8 years.....	13	—	7	—	62	57	—	57	5	5	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	23	—	17	—	84	84	14	65	5	—	—
4 years.....	13	—	8	5	141	129	3	102	24	12	5
College: 1 to 3 years.....	21	9	7	—	34	27	4	8	15	7	7
4 years or more.....	17	5	12	—	55	44	5	9	23	11	5
Median school years completed.....	8.6	...	7.5	...	8.9	8.8	...	8.4	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	32.3	...	23.3	...	36.1	33.6	...	27.6	...	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over.....	122	21	67	14	645	614	48	465	86	31	19
No school years completed.....	6	—	6	—	22	22	—	22	—	6	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	7	—	—	7	86	80	—	56	17	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	31	7	18	—	142	137	24	113	5	—	—
8 years.....	8	8	—	—	134	134	—	134	—	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	13	—	6	—	95	95	7	55	25	—	—
4 years.....	38	—	31	7	128	115	—	85	30	13	6
College: 1 to 3 years.....	6	6	—	—	21	14	—	—	14	7	7
4 years or more.....	13	—	6	—	17	17	10	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed.....	11.1	...	...	...	8.5	8.5	...	8.3	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	46.7	...	...	...	25.7	23.8	...	18.3	...	...	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	211	21	141	12	704	667	53	514	93	37	19
With own children under 3 years.....	71	7	45	—	269	239	12	191	36	30	12
With own children under 6 years.....	107	12	71	5	370	340	12	285	36	30	12
With own children under 12 years.....	139	12	97	5	510	480	32	383	58	30	12
With own children under 18 years.....	151	12	103	5	566	529	32	421	69	37	19
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	159	12	111	5	570	533	36	421	69	37	19
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	59	—	42	5	168	161	20	115	26	7	7
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	13	—	8	5	71	64	4	51	9	7	7
Persons under 18 years old.....	449	39	326	24	1 614	1 529	147	1 115	222	85	49
Living with both parents.....	418	33	301	24	1 372	1 287	130	913	199	85	49
Percent of total.....	93.1	...	92.3	...	85.0	84.2	88.4	81.9	89.6	...	...
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	40	6	14	7	176	165	13	97	48	11	6
Children ever born.....	222	36	112	42	530	497	65	259	145	33	18
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	...	...	...	3 011	3 012	...	...	...	...	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Lowell			New Bedford			Pittsfield		
	Total	Lowell city	Urban balance	Total	New Bedford city	Urban balance	Total	Pittsfield city	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population.....	1 533	1 079	397	1 386	1 144	50	465	272	19
Foreign born.....	386	291	95	133	78	14	78	26	—
Native.....	1 147	788	302	1 253	1 066	36	387	246	19
Born in State of residence.....	630	380	215	702	540	28	175	106	12
Born in different State.....	178	104	59	49	24	8	161	89	7
Northeast.....	34	28	6	26	7	8	58	29	7
North Central.....	—	—	—	9	9	—	8	—	—
South.....	77	25	37	14	8	—	54	31	—
West.....	67	51	16	—	—	—	41	29	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	321	286	28	487	487	—	51	51	—
State of birth not reported.....	18	18	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	1 380	939	384	1 169	964	50	408	252	19
Same house.....	455	277	148	445	334	42	251	182	19
Different house in United States.....	563	316	220	393	324	8	134	70	—
Same county.....	407	255	125	294	252	—	43	21	—
Different county.....	156	61	95	99	72	8	91	49	—
Same State.....	48	7	41	14	7	—	—	—	—
Different State.....	108	54	54	85	65	8	91	49	—
Northeast.....	13	13	—	38	30	8	24	8	—
North Central.....	—	—	—	35	35	—	—	—	—
South.....	28	23	5	6	—	—	41	41	—
West.....	67	18	49	6	—	—	26	—	—
Abroad.....	298	292	6	97	83	—	16	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	64	54	10	234	223	—	7	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	534	308	203	380	299	28	123	94	7
Nursery school.....	8	8	—	6	—	6	5	—	—
Public.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten.....	21	11	10	19	19	—	18	12	—
Public.....	11	11	—	19	19	—	18	12	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	342	217	109	277	246	13	57	39	7
Public.....	291	166	109	277	246	13	50	32	7
High school (1 to 4 years).....	122	51	64	65	27	9	21	21	—
Public.....	107	43	64	52	14	9	7	7	—
College.....	41	21	20	13	7	—	22	22	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	55.5	45.6	82.9	45.9	43.3	...	60.6	72.3	...
3 and 4 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 13 years old.....	97.9	96.7	...	74.9	71.9	...	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old.....	3.0	—	...	8.8	6.3	—	...	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over.....	327	226	88	274	218	15	127	73	5
No school years completed.....	14	14	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	7	—	7	76	76	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	62	54	8	50	32	7	—	—	—
8 years.....	17	17	—	12	6	—	13	5	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	37	37	—	52	46	—	27	19	—
4 years.....	114	60	41	39	27	—	20	12	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	29	6	23	6	—	—	33	22	5
4 years or more.....	47	38	9	33	25	8	34	15	—
Median school years completed.....	12.2	11.3	...	8.4	7.7	...	13.3	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	58.1	46.0	...	28.5	23.9	...	68.5	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over.....	377	274	88	295	234	7	158	80	7
No school years completed.....	23	23	—	75	68	—	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	20	13	7	6	6	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	55	55	—	64	50	7	20	5	—
8 years.....	46	46	—	45	45	—	15	7	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	69	47	22	18	18	—	17	9	—
4 years.....	110	46	49	62	27	—	29	9	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	14	4	10	7	7	—	15	7	—
4 years or more.....	40	—	—	18	13	—	62	35	7
Median school years completed.....	10.9	9.0	...	8.1	7.6	...	12.9	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	43.5	32.8	...	29.5	20.1	...	67.1	...	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families.....	362	261	88	331	283	7	114	68	5
With own children under 3 years.....	60	53	7	86	63	—	22	7	—
With own children under 6 years.....	135	112	23	117	87	7	39	14	—
With own children under 12 years.....	219	161	51	198	168	7	51	21	5
With own children under 18 years.....	269	189	73	219	177	7	67	37	5
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	290	210	73	236	194	7	77	47	5
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	124	69	55	67	31	7	35	35	—
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	56	35	21	46	33	7	17	17	—
Persons under 18 years old.....	672	453	196	646	538	19	153	92	7
Living with both parents.....	557	344	190	555	455	19	153	92	7
Percent of total.....	82.9	75.9	96.9	39.5	28.8	...	100.0	...	...
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	88	43	45	62	52	—	23	6	7
Children ever born.....	312	138	174	149	119	—	56	24	7
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Massachusetts portion			Rhode Island portion					
	Total	Total	Urban part	Total	Cranston city	Pawtucket city	Providence city	Warwick city	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	5 891	771	482	5 120	433	762	1 387	372	1 909
Foreign born	1 597	183	160	1 414	101	169	364	47	696
Native	4 294	588	322	3 706	332	593	1 023	325	1 213
Born in State of residence	1 854	272	109	1 582	158	227	496	152	462
Born in different State	1 468	187	103	1 281	121	130	317	137	510
North-east	805	138	62	667	109	63	143	74	245
North Central	50	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	12
South	358	41	41	317	12	24	144	44	38
West	255	8	—	247	—	43	30	7	73
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	884	117	98	767	49	224	176	36	215
State of birth not reported	88	12	12	76	4	12	34	—	26
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	4 966	653	417	4 313	397	617	1 140	342	1 640
Same house	1 358	250	50	1 108	60	178	265	207	375
Different house in United States	2 109	252	216	1 857	265	152	557	107	660
Same county	1 144	83	63	1 061	234	54	331	86	286
Different county	965	169	153	796	31	98	226	21	374
Same State	174	56	40	118	13	—	25	—	80
Different State	791	113	113	678	18	98	201	21	294
North-east	395	62	62	333	—	61	93	—	147
North Central	32	—	—	32	18	8	—	—	6
South	212	51	51	161	—	—	83	—	64
West	152	—	—	152	—	29	25	21	77
Abroad	1 023	93	93	930	28	175	202	17	481
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	476	58	58	418	44	112	116	11	124
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 763	294	163	1 469	166	144	404	159	489
Nursery school	73	—	—	73	—	—	28	4	6
Public	11	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	6
Kindergarten	95	18	8	77	—	20	27	6	18
Public	82	10	—	72	—	20	27	6	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 077	223	115	854	92	99	199	105	329
Public	959	215	107	744	92	80	160	94	288
High school (1 to 4 years)	273	21	12	252	37	17	60	39	92
Public	217	21	12	196	37	17	31	33	71
College	245	32	28	213	37	8	90	5	44
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	46.2	53.7	45.7	44.9	68.3	32.3	48.8	66.0	36.9
3 and 4 years old	13.9	—	—	15.4	—	—	—	—	5.2
5 and 6 years old	68.6	—	—	73.0	—	—	—	—	59.8
7 to 13 years old	95.9	97.2	94.7	95.5	—	—	99.9	—	89.2
14 and 15 years old	95.0	—	—	94.1	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old	82.6	—	—	82.6	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old	40.6	—	—	37.9	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old	30.4	—	—	31.3	—	—	—	—	21.6
22 and 24 years old	9.8	—	—	9.2	—	—	17.0	—	3.8
25 to 34 years old	7.5	7.4	8.8	7.5	—	6.9	14.9	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	1 292	141	96	1 151	115	201	276	76	446
No school years completed	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	81	—	—	81	—	45	6	—	30
5 to 7 years	146	25	25	121	—	8	49	—	58
8 years	112	8	—	104	9	35	15	6	39
High school: 1 to 3 years	291	36	24	255	44	55	72	16	68
4 years	272	14	8	258	18	32	53	25	118
College: 1 to 3 years	115	22	16	93	—	4	26	6	57
4 years or more	269	36	23	233	44	22	55	23	70
Median school years completed	12.0	12.1	—	12.0	12.3	9.7	11.8	—	12.2
Percent high school graduates	50.8	51.1	—	50.7	53.9	28.9	48.6	—	54.9
Female, 25 years old and over	1 191	128	89	1 063	105	158	309	90	347
No school years completed	29	7	7	29	—	7	11	—	11
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	62	—	—	55	—	25	12	—	11
5 to 7 years	189	24	24	165	15	31	41	—	72
8 years	118	26	17	92	17	13	8	—	36
High school: 1 to 3 years	232	16	16	216	35	19	84	8	64
4 years	354	42	18	312	24	48	92	44	98
College: 1 to 3 years	93	—	7	93	—	8	35	19	25
4 years or more	114	13	—	101	14	7	22	11	30
Median school years completed	11.6	10.3	—	11.6	10.8	9.5	11.8	—	11.0
Percent high school graduates	47.1	43.0	—	47.6	36.2	39.9	48.2	—	44.1
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	1 314	144	99	1 170	102	211	315	88	411
With own children under 3 years	404	47	29	357	19	54	102	20	137
With own children under 6 years	615	73	47	542	27	87	148	37	212
With own children under 12 years	800	94	68	706	51	119	172	59	274
With own children under 18 years	930	100	68	830	80	137	192	70	314
With sons/daughters under 25 years	963	100	68	863	80	143	210	70	323
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	333	46	20	287	52	40	71	28	90
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	134	12	6	122	15	22	23	6	56
Persons under 18 years old	2 521	406	219	2 115	165	305	554	180	777
Living with both parents	2 143	388	201	1 755	165	264	385	155	697
Percent of total	85.0	95.6	91.8	83.0	100.0	86.6	69.5	86.1	89.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	315	54	33	261	21	51	74	24	85
Children ever born	1 059	289	97	770	86	97	217	86	278
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 362	—	—	2 950	—	—	—	—	—

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke							Worcester		
	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion					Total	Worcester city	Urban balance
			Total	Chicopee city	Holyoke city	Springfield city	Urban balance			
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	10 350	36	10 314	899	1 870	5 456	1 898	2 416	1 674	391
Foreign born	776	—	776	108	51	396	177	629	463	61
Native	9 574	36	9 538	791	1 819	5 060	1 721	1 787	1 211	330
Born in State of residence	3 071	25	3 046	178	437	1 484	832	877	492	199
Born in different State	1 358	11	1 347	331	207	571	234	288	175	79
Northeast	710	—	710	101	133	344	128	112	101	—
North Central	164	—	164	52	31	61	20	16	10	6
South	315	5	310	110	13	132	55	78	30	33
West	169	6	163	68	30	34	31	82	34	40
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5 049	—	5 049	282	1 161	2 946	632	588	510	52
State of birth not reported	96	—	96	—	14	59	23	34	34	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	8 528	36	8 492	765	1 477	4 497	1 577	1 956	1 352	323
Same house	1 845	—	1 845	123	214	890	536	389	193	113
Different house in United States	4 125	36	4 089	507	570	2 276	678	952	676	153
Same county	2 692	—	2 692	144	336	1 734	420	566	370	93
Different county	1 433	36	1 397	363	234	542	258	386	306	60
Same State	166	25	141	13	47	36	45	90	73	—
Different State	1 267	11	1 256	350	187	506	213	296	233	60
Northeast	779	—	779	159	173	328	119	205	193	12
North Central	128	11	117	13	14	54	36	6	—	6
South	222	—	222	124	—	63	35	7	—	7
West	138	—	138	54	—	61	23	78	40	35
Abroad	2 161	—	2 161	116	663	1 123	243	349	284	25
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	397	—	397	19	30	208	120	266	199	32
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 533	10	3 523	308	568	1 942	648	675	406	159
Nursery school	63	—	63	—	17	32	14	—	—	—
Public	40	—	40	—	17	18	5	—	—	—
Kindergarten	299	—	299	18	70	163	48	64	35	6
Public	272	—	272	18	58	148	48	51	35	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 412	—	2 412	210	425	1 392	351	458	272	122
Public	2 157	—	2 157	159	363	1 289	297	382	221	110
High school (1 to 4 years)	510	10	500	40	27	19	126	90	62	12
Public	423	10	413	40	27	19	104	65	37	12
College	249	—	249	40	16	72	109	63	37	19
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.0	...	48.9	48.2	41.8	51.3	49.4	42.4	36.4	60.7
3 and 4 years old	12.3	—	12.3	—	12.1	14.8	10.9	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	76.1	—	76.1	...	76.9	71.6	76.9	84.7	...	...
7 to 13 years old	96.8	—	96.8	87.5	99.9	95.2	99.9	99.9	99.9	...
14 and 15 years old	84.5	...	84.4	...	...	94.2	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	65.0	...	64.5	...	...	63.8	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	33.2	...	33.2	...	...	27.3	54.8	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	15.9	...	15.9	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	2.6	...	2.6	...	...	2.0	6.0	11.8	14.3	...
25 to 34 years old	7.3	...	7.3	13.5	3.4	4.6	13.0	8.2	5.4	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	1 782	16	1 766	156	259	905	399	486	337	61
No school years completed	103	—	103	7	14	46	14	21	13	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	325	—	325	7	45	209	64	12	12	—
5 to 7 years	309	—	309	19	34	165	84	86	72	7
8 years	189	—	189	12	43	107	39	56	39	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	293	—	293	61	61	145	75	70	54	5
4 years	235	—	230	27	33	108	55	58	33	11
College: 1 to 3 years	143	—	137	58	22	45	—	42	42	—
4 years or more	185	—	180	12	7	80	60	141	72	31
Median school years completed	8.8	...	8.8	12.7	8.8	8.3	9.0	11.9	10.8	...
Percent high school graduates	31.6	...	31.0	62.2	23.9	25.7	30.8	49.6	43.6	...
Female, 25 years old and over	1 752	10	1 742	145	258	928	342	479	337	81
No school years completed	148	—	148	7	13	96	25	11	11	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	233	—	233	7	9	188	29	35	35	—
5 to 7 years	395	—	395	31	82	207	64	118	95	12
8 years	133	—	133	7	27	74	15	39	18	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	267	—	267	26	70	142	22	66	45	5
4 years	390	—	390	37	53	176	102	102	63	26
College: 1 to 3 years	100	10	90	13	4	39	27	50	43	—
4 years or more	86	—	86	17	—	6	58	58	27	24
Median school years completed	8.8	...	8.7	11.4	8.9	7.7	12.2	10.7	9.6	...
Percent high school graduates	32.9	...	32.5	46.2	22.1	23.8	54.7	43.8	39.5	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	2 075	5	2 070	163	391	1 094	378	535	389	68
With own children under 3 years	832	—	832	63	195	403	159	190	143	20
With own children under 6 years	1 123	—	1 123	83	268	559	201	264	186	32
With own children under 12 years	1 529	—	1 529	125	309	813	253	359	245	58
With own children under 18 years	1 751	5	1 746	152	328	950	283	376	262	58
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 780	5	1 775	152	332	961	297	387	273	58
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	597	5	592	52	69	356	94	75	54	13
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	244	—	244	23	38	146	37	22	22	—
Persons under 18 years old	5 381	10	5 371	444	1 040	2 955	872	1 113	719	215
Living with both parents	3 915	10	3 905	378	655	2 016	806	921	560	205
Percent of total	72.8	...	72.7	85.1	63.0	68.2	92.4	82.7	77.9	95.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	459	—	459	46	52	289	56	90	45	24
Children ever born	1 819	—	1 819	159	245	1 242	135	271	110	85
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 963	—	3 963	...	...	4 298	...	...	...	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Urbanized areas								
	Fall River			Lawrence-Haverhill					
	Boston	Brockton	Total	Massachusetts portion	Rhode Island portion	Fitchburg-Leominster	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion
Total population	35 336	1 164	363	311	52	729	3 193	3 095	98
Foreign born	10 868	231	90	90	—	62	1 162	1 151	11
Native	24 468	933	273	221	52	667	2 031	1 944	87
Born in State of residence	11 114	600	105	105	—	232	826	781	45
Born in different State	3 984	127	88	36	52	30	218	181	37
Northeast	2 123	39	28	8	20	6	146	121	25
North Central	405	13	8	8	—	12	—	—	—
South	991	53	32	14	18	6	34	22	12
West	465	22	20	6	14	6	38	38	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8 618	162	75	75	—	395	931	931	—
State of birth not reported	752	44	5	5	—	10	56	51	5

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	29 973	1 047	275	241	34	588	2 636	2 560	76
Same house	7 333	175	63	63	—	112	451	429	22
Different house in United States	12 045	526	102	68	34	208	1 132	1 083	49
Same county	6 696	273	39	39	—	189	800	790	10
Different county	5 349	253	63	29	34	19	332	293	39
Same State	2 194	149	—	—	—	13	78	78	—
Different State	3 155	104	63	29	34	6	254	215	39
Northeast	1 645	37	7	7	—	6	198	184	14
North Central	251	12	7	7	—	—	21	21	—
South	782	55	19	8	11	—	25	—	25
West	477	—	30	7	23	—	10	10	—
Abroad	8 283	216	48	48	—	194	891	886	5
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 312	130	62	62	—	74	162	162	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	10 984	436	86	56	30	206	1 014	981	33
Nursery school	298	3	9	—	9	19	40	40	—
Public	107	—	—	—	—	13	34	34	—
Kindergarten	836	25	—	—	—	27	51	46	5
Public	741	25	—	—	—	16	31	31	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 126	284	52	31	21	141	698	676	22
Public	5 457	233	42	21	21	130	558	552	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 819	109	18	18	—	12	185	179	6
Public	1 589	100	5	5	—	7	157	151	6
College	1 905	15	7	7	—	7	40	40	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	47.5	50.9	33.0	26.8	...	39.1	47.7	47.7	...
3 and 4 years old	16.3	...	...	...	...	...	18.9	19.9	...
5 and 6 years old	74.8	...	...	...	...	...	57.1	55.6	...
7 to 13 years old	94.9	93.7	...	...	...	96.5	96.5	96.4	...
14 and 15 years old	90.7	...	...	...	...	...	95.1	95.1	...
16 and 17 years old	76.3	...	...	...	...	...	89.5	89.0	...
18 and 19 years old	50.9	...	...	...	...	...	38.1	35.8	...
20 and 21 years old	26.0	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	10.4	...
22 to 24 years old	18.0	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	3.7	...
25 to 34 years old	12.3	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	4.7	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	7 449	248	85	78	7	130	613	589	24
No school years completed	260	28	6	6	—	13	34	34	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	482	5	—	—	—	21	89	89	—
5 to 7 years	988	11	19	19	—	31	139	132	7
8 years	515	12	7	7	7	7	57	57	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 028	46	7	7	—	17	84	84	—
4 years	1 473	84	—	—	—	8	134	129	5
College: 1 to 3 years	940	51	35	35	—	16	34	27	7
4 years or more	1 763	11	11	11	—	17	42	37	5
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	...	...	...	8.0	8.8	8.7	...
Percent high school graduates	56.1	58.9	...	...	...	31.5	34.3	32.8	...
Female, 25 years old and over	7 747	236	41	35	6	88	618	599	19
No school years completed	369	—	7	7	—	6	22	22	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	540	4	—	—	—	8	86	80	6
5 to 7 years	1 274	35	6	6	—	25	137	137	—
8 years	604	14	9	9	—	8	134	134	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 055	65	12	6	6	6	87	87	—
4 years	2 140	100	—	—	—	31	121	115	6
College: 1 to 3 years	852	12	—	—	—	6	21	14	7
4 years or more	913	6	7	7	—	6	10	10	—
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	...	...	...	...	8.5	8.5	...
Percent high school graduates	50.4	50.0	...	...	...	...	24.6	23.2	...

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	7 813	262	76	69	7	162	679	660	19
With own children under 3 years	2 294	46	36	36	—	52	251	239	12
With own children under 6 years	3 451	114	64	57	7	83	345	333	12
With own children under 12 years	4 648	173	64	57	7	109	485	473	12
With own children under 18 years	5 463	200	64	57	7	115	541	522	19
With sons/daughters under 25 years	5 767	208	64	57	7	123	545	526	19
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 800	71	—	—	—	42	168	161	7
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	952	24	—	—	—	8	71	64	7
Persons under 18 years old	14 817	585	168	129	39	365	1 533	1 484	49
Living with both parents	10 884	534	163	124	39	334	1 291	1 242	49
Percent of total	73.5	91.3	97.0	96.1	...	91.5	84.2	83.7	...

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	1 714	60	—	—	—	20	164	158	6
Children ever born	5 265	199	—	—	—	148	487	469	18
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 072	...	—	—	—	...	2 970	2 968	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
				Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick			Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke			Worcester
	Lowell	New Bedford	Pittsfield	Total	Massachusetts portion	Rhode Island portion	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion	
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	1 488	1 194	272	5 272	409	4 863	10 663	598	10 065	2 006
Foreign born	386	92	26	1 491	114	1 377	772	59	713	509
Native	1 102	1 102	246	3 781	295	3 486	9 891	539	9 352	1 497
Born in State of residence	600	568	106	1 583	88	1 495	3 111	180	2 931	679
Born in different State	163	32	89	1 318	103	1 215	1 537	204	1 333	679
Northeast	34	15	29	696	62	634	857	151	706	101
North Central	—	9	—	50	—	50	164	—	164	16
South	62	8	31	338	41	297	346	46	300	63
West	67	—	29	234	—	234	170	7	163	74
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	321	487	51	792	92	700	5 148	139	5 009	530
State of birth not reported	18	15	—	88	12	76	95	16	79	34
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 337	1 014	252	4 480	344	4 136	8 750	487	8 263	1 636
Same house	462	376	182	1 090	5	1 085	1 836	94	1 742	306
Different house in United States	507	332	70	1 951	210	1 741	4 352	348	4 004	810
Same county	380	252	21	1 054	63	991	2 913	279	2 634	456
Different county	127	80	49	897	147	750	1 439	69	1 370	354
Same State	19	7	—	158	40	118	148	7	141	73
Different State	108	73	49	739	107	632	1 291	62	1 229	281
Northeast	13	38	8	357	56	301	820	48	772	193
North Central	—	35	—	32	—	32	117	—	117	6
South	28	—	41	198	51	147	209	7	202	7
West	67	—	—	152	—	152	145	—	138	75
Abroad	298	83	—	982	79	903	2 170	25	2 145	309
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	70	223	—	457	50	407	392	20	372	211
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	524	327	94	1 504	142	1 362	3 636	193	3 443	565
Nursery school	8	6	—	38	—	38	70	7	63	—
Public	—	—	—	11	—	11	40	—	40	—
Kindergarten	21	19	12	79	8	71	321	22	299	41
Public	11	19	12	66	—	66	286	14	272	35
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	333	259	39	939	115	824	2 535	164	2 371	394
Public	282	259	32	821	107	714	2 263	142	2 121	331
High school (1 to 4 years)	121	36	21	257	12	245	473	—	473	74
Public	113	23	7	201	12	189	386	—	386	49
College	41	7	22	191	7	184	237	—	237	56
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.6	45.0	72.3	44.3	45.1	44.2	48.8	48.5	48.8	42.0
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	6.6	—	7.1	11.9	—	12.4	—
5 and 6 years old	—	—	—	69.7	—	72.5	77.9	—	76.6	86.1
7 to 13 years old	97.8	73.2	—	95.3	94.7	95.4	97.0	99.9	96.7	99.9
14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	97.5	—	97.2	84.1	—	83.8	—
16 and 17 years old	—	—	—	81.8	—	81.8	62.2	—	64.0	—
18 and 19 years old	—	—	—	36.7	—	40.4	31.3	—	32.3	—
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—	29.6	—	30.5	14.9	—	15.9	—
22 to 24 years old	—	—	—	8.3	—	7.2	1.9	—	2.0	13.5
25 to 34 years old	3.3	5.9	—	5.1	—	5.5	6.6	—	7.0	7.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	14	6	—	6	—	6	102	7	95	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	14	76	—	81	—	81	333	8	325	12
5 to 7 years	62	39	—	132	17	115	314	17	297	79
8 years	17	6	5	104	—	104	197	8	189	46
High school: 1 to 3 years	37	46	19	279	24	255	310	17	293	54
4 years	94	27	12	254	8	246	262	39	223	44
College: 1 to 3 years	29	—	22	100	7	93	132	7	125	42
4 years or more	47	33	15	223	9	214	171	13	158	103
Median school years completed	12.1	7.8	—	11.9	—	12.0	8.8	12.0	8.7	11.6
Percent high school graduates	54.1	25.8	—	48.9	—	49.6	31.0	50.9	29.7	48.1
Female, 25 years old and over										
No school years completed	23	68	—	29	—	29	141	—	141	11
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	20	6	—	55	7	48	240	7	233	35
5 to 7 years	55	57	5	175	16	159	384	—	384	102
8 years	46	45	7	97	11	86	123	—	123	32
High school: 1 to 3 years	77	18	17	226	16	210	295	35	260	50
4 years	88	27	9	315	9	306	385	22	363	81
College: 1 to 3 years	14	7	35	87	—	87	108	25	83	43
4 years or more	40	13	7	84	—	84	89	13	76	51
Median school years completed	10.5	7.6	—	11.4	—	11.6	9.0	12.4	8.6	10.4
Percent high school graduates	39.1	19.5	—	45.5	—	47.3	33.0	58.8	31.4	43.2
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families										
With own children under 3 years	60	63	7	361	29	332	885	65	820	156
With own children under 6 years	135	94	14	558	47	511	1 199	93	1 106	211
With own children under 12 years	212	175	21	743	68	675	1 613	118	1 495	296
With own children under 18 years	262	184	37	861	68	793	1 822	118	1 704	313
With sons/daughters under 25 years	283	201	47	894	68	826	1 851	118	1 733	324
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	131	38	35	301	20	281	570	8	562	67
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	56	40	17	128	6	122	240	—	240	22
Persons under 18 years old	660	557	92	2 200	219	1 981	5 599	316	5 283	914
Living with both parents	545	174	92	1 867	201	1 666	4 119	292	3 827	750
Percent of total	82.6	31.2	—	84.9	—	84.1	73.6	92.4	72.4	82.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married										
Children ever born	88	52	6	279	24	255	470	32	438	69
Per 1,000 women ever married	312	119	24	861	97	764	1 926	160	1 766	195
	—	—	—	3 086	—	2 996	4 098	—	4 032	—

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Towns and places											
	Arlington town	Boston	Brockton	Brookline town	Cambridge	Chicopee	Fall River	Framingham town	Holyoke	Lawrence	Lowell	Lynn
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	220	17 984	936	667	1 954	899	220	1 237	1 870	2 327	1 079	953
Foreign born	136	6 280	130	372	741	108	75	181	51	967	291	100
Native	84	11 704	806	295	1 213	791	145	1 056	1 819	1 360	788	853
Born in State of residence	54	4 495	531	217	435	178	91	312	437	471	380	467
Born in different State	21	1 281	95	73	304	331	22	245	207	64	104	84
North-east	—	679	32	52	195	101	8	129	133	54	28	63
North Central	7	83	13	—	31	52	8	50	31	—	—	—
South	—	397	36	21	53	110	—	38	13	10	25	21
West	14	122	14	—	25	68	6	28	30	—	51	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9	5 526	147	5	458	282	27	469	1 161	780	286	219
State of birth not reported	—	402	33	—	16	—	5	30	14	45	18	83
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	180	15 253	832	635	1 561	765	175	938	1 477	1 890	939	785
Same house	—	2 703	75	136	325	123	63	169	214	151	277	278
Different house in United States	77	6 227	506	286	573	507	68	418	570	809	316	316
Same county	38	4 261	273	119	266	144	39	227	336	659	255	132
Different county	39	1 966	233	167	307	363	29	191	234	150	61	184
Same State	13	677	139	112	90	13	—	29	47	20	7	96
Different State	26	1 289	94	55	217	350	29	162	187	130	54	88
North-east	—	741	37	27	93	159	7	71	173	109	13	81
North Central	—	76	12	—	23	13	7	20	14	21	—	7
South	19	304	45	28	75	124	8	44	—	—	23	—
West	7	168	—	—	26	54	7	27	—	—	18	—
Abroad	73	5 377	121	157	492	116	33	272	663	793	292	58
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	30	946	130	56	171	19	11	79	30	137	54	133
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	35	5 367	342	272	663	308	56	269	568	684	308	278
Nursery school	—	99	—	10	40	—	—	17	17	40	8	—
Public	—	86	—	—	12	—	—	—	17	34	—	—
Kindergarten	7	403	15	39	50	18	—	33	70	33	11	25
Public	7	398	15	29	44	18	—	25	58	24	11	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11	3 297	232	100	178	210	31	157	425	526	217	146
Public	6	2 971	181	65	136	159	21	143	383	409	166	130
High school (1 to 4 years)	7	845	85	34	65	40	18	28	40	77	51	85
Public	7	710	77	24	54	27	5	28	19	63	43	78
College	10	723	9	89	330	40	7	34	16	8	21	22
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	...	44.6	45.9	62.7	45.8	48.2	38.4	32.7	41.8	43.3	45.6	41.6
3 and 4 years old	...	14.1	...	...	21.3	...	...	...	12.1	23.5	...	...
5 and 6 years old	...	66.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.9	57.7	...	...
7 to 13 years old	...	93.4	92.3	99.9	90.5	87.5	...	90.7	99.9	96.7	96.7	...
14 and 15 years old	...	90.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	...	66.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	...	43.6	...	...	53.3	...	...	...	...	19.8	...	...
20 and 21 years old	...	20.8	...	...	49.6	...	...	...	...	6.7	...	...
22 to 24 years old	...	19.2	...	...	41.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	...	8.9	...	27.1	30.2	13.5	...	8.6	3.4	3.6	...	8.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	56	3 550	191	170	452	156	49	276	259	431	226	165
No school years completed	—	157	13	—	—	21	6	17	14	28	14	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	355	5	—	—	7	—	11	45	80	—	11
5 to 7 years	—	625	6	11	49	19	5	30	34	82	54	9
8 years	—	301	12	18	24	—	—	8	43	57	17	22
High school: 1 to 3 years	7	565	40	7	70	12	7	64	61	65	37	23
4 years	34	649	70	19	67	27	—	50	33	102	60	31
College: 1 to 3 years	9	377	38	34	27	58	20	27	22	8	6	33
4 years or more	6	521	7	81	215	12	11	69	7	9	38	30
Median school years completed	...	10.8	12.3	15.6	14.8	12.7	...	12.2	8.8	8.4	11.3	12.4
Percent high school graduates	...	43.6	60.2	78.8	68.4	62.2	...	52.9	23.9	27.6	46.0	57.0
Female, 25 years old and over	87	3 916	176	181	451	145	35	239	258	465	274	167
No school years completed	—	241	—	10	9	7	7	—	13	22	23	11
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	370	4	—	14	7	—	12	9	56	13	8
5 to 7 years	7	880	30	20	55	31	6	22	82	113	55	31
8 years	—	343	—	9	38	7	9	18	27	134	46	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	613	57	4	31	26	6	49	70	55	47	24
4 years	38	882	79	67	124	37	—	69	53	85	46	54
College: 1 to 3 years	30	295	6	31	55	13	—	41	4	—	4	21
4 years or more	12	292	—	40	125	17	7	28	—	—	40	6
Median school years completed	...	9.6	11.8	12.7	12.6	11.4	...	12.3	8.9	8.3	9.0	11.7
Percent high school graduates	...	37.5	48.3	76.2	67.4	46.2	...	57.7	22.1	18.3	32.8	48.5
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	58	3 896	205	117	482	163	40	310	391	514	261	186
With own children under 3 years	18	1 159	42	6	145	63	21	134	195	191	53	73
With own children under 6 years	18	1 713	110	16	268	83	28	173	268	285	112	91
With own children under 12 years	26	2 379	149	35	285	125	28	203	309	383	161	118
With own children under 18 years	32	2 741	156	46	337	152	28	214	328	421	189	154
With sons/daughters under 25 years	35	2 919	156	46	337	152	28	227	332	421	210	154
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	6	925	46	16	69	52	—	52	69	115	69	54
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	3	516	16	5	24	23	—	18	38	51	35	40
Persons under 18 years old	65	7 676	487	231	684	444	94	553	1 040	1 115	453	447
Living with both parents	65	4 517	457	142	532	378	89	495	655	913	344	348
Percent of total	...	58.8	93.8	61.5	77.8	85.1	...	89.5	63.0	81.9	75.9	77.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	7	767	39	21	89	46	—	48	52	97	43	34
Children ever born	—	2 513	160	51	202	159	—	153	245	259	138	111
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	3 276	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Towns and places—Con.										
	Malden	Medford	New Bedford	Newton	Pittsfield	Quincy	Somerville	Springfield	Waltham	Weymouth town	Worcester
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	302	437	1 144	1 333	272	564	701	5 456	529	166	1 674
Foreign born	44	124	78	403	26	199	287	396	111	22	463
Native	258	313	1 066	930	246	365	414	5 060	418	144	1 211
Born in State of residence	180	247	540	457	106	295	272	1 484	107	130	492
Born in different State	42	59	24	275	89	52	79	571	65	7	175
Northeast	31	37	7	107	29	38	39	344	59	7	101
North Central	—	7	9	22	—	—	27	61	—	—	10
South	6	15	8	86	31	14	7	132	6	—	30
West	5	—	—	60	29	—	6	34	—	—	34
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	36	7	487	171	51	11	31	2 946	246	—	510
State of birth not reported	—	—	15	27	—	7	32	59	—	7	34
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	225	381	964	1 174	252	518	585	4 497	382	166	1 352
Same house	42	168	334	429	182	284	193	890	38	109	193
Different house in United States	147	128	324	477	70	125	222	2 276	96	44	676
Same county	69	83	252	156	21	59	125	1 794	41	25	370
Different county	78	45	72	321	49	66	97	542	55	19	306
Same State	70	30	7	96	—	46	25	36	11	19	73
Different State	8	15	65	225	49	20	72	506	44	—	233
Northeast	8	7	30	33	8	20	44	328	44	—	193
North Central	—	—	35	24	—	—	12	54	—	—	—
South	—	8	—	51	41	—	—	63	—	—	—
West	—	—	—	117	—	—	—	61	—	—	40
Abroad	18	40	83	199	—	98	147	1 123	227	—	284
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	18	45	223	69	—	11	23	208	21	13	199
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54	139	299	547	94	125	173	1 942	115	89	406
Nursery school	—	19	—	15	—	—	—	32	7	—	—
Public	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Kindergarten	—	—	19	74	12	7	6	163	22	—	35
Public	—	—	19	65	12	7	6	148	22	—	35
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	27	27	246	272	39	79	58	1 392	53	60	272
Public	27	27	246	229	32	79	33	1 289	44	60	221
High school (1 to 4 years)	7	11	27	61	21	28	32	283	—	14	62
Public	7	11	14	54	7	17	26	252	—	14	37
College	20	82	7	125	22	11	77	72	33	15	37
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	28.9	56.0	43.3	63.0	72.3	53.2	37.2	51.3	34.4	...	36.4
3 and 4 years old	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	14.8	...	—	—
5 and 6 years old	...	...	...	94.3	...	...	...	71.6	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	...	...	71.9	99.9	...	...	...	97.9	...	...	99.9
14 and 15 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94.2	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.8	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.3	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	...	...	14.3
25 to 34 years old	...	...	6.3	10.3	...	...	30.3	4.6	15.9	...	5.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	58	114	218	281	73	144	157	905	140	26	337
No school years completed	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	46	—	—	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5	—	76	—	—	7	—	209	12	—	12
5 to 7 years	—	—	32	5	—	15	25	165	37	—	72
8 years	13	—	6	—	5	6	14	107	8	—	39
High school: 1 to 3 years	12	—	46	8	19	27	26	145	21	7	54
4 years	23	57	27	90	12	40	25	108	20	7	33
College: 1 to 3 years	—	22	—	59	22	13	15	45	12	5	42
4 years or more	5	35	25	119	15	27	52	80	30	7	72
Median school years completed	...	13.0	7.7	14.9	...	12.2	12.5	8.3	10.9	...	10.8
Percent high school graduates	...	100.0	23.9	95.4	...	55.6	58.6	25.7	44.3	...	43.6
Female, 25 years old and over	47	103	234	299	80	210	147	928	61	46	337
No school years completed	—	—	68	—	—	20	—	96	9	8	11
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	14	6	19	—	6	—	188	6	—	35
5 to 7 years	—	—	50	19	—	7	18	207	6	—	95
8 years	—	10	45	—	7	17	—	74	6	—	18
High school: 1 to 3 years	15	17	18	10	17	37	6	74	5	6	45
4 years	21	38	27	98	9	74	41	142	—	—	63
College: 1 to 3 years	7	8	7	62	35	39	32	176	15	32	63
4 years or more	4	16	13	91	7	10	30	39	7	—	43
Median school years completed	...	12.3	7.6	13.2	...	12.2	12.3	8.0	13	...	27
Percent high school graduates	...	60.2	20.1	83.9	...	58.6	55.8	23.8	...	...	9.6
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	68	112	283	289	68	151	206	1 094	123	26	389
With own children under 3 years	29	31	63	73	7	41	43	403	86	—	143
With own children under 6 years	29	40	87	135	14	41	71	559	95	—	186
With own children under 12 years	42	47	168	150	21	63	85	813	95	21	245
With own children under 18 years	42	68	177	182	37	87	97	950	102	21	262
With sons/daughters under 25 years	48	86	194	230	47	87	102	961	102	21	273
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	7	7	31	78	35	36	19	356	—	14	54
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	13	18	33	59	17	16	17	146	—	—	22
Persons under 18 years old	119	116	538	554	92	168	214	2 955	224	74	719
Living with both parents	119	116	155	515	92	157	208	2 016	186	74	560
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	28.8	93.0	...	93.5	97.2	68.2	83.0	...	77.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	—	24	52	83	6	39	46	289	8	20	45
Children ever born	—	52	119	249	24	114	87	1 242	32	76	110
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 298	...	...	...

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
Boston											
	Total	Boston city	Cambridge city	Lynn city	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Quincy city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	10 714	5 169	668	279	101	156	356	170	252	167	3 086
Labor force	8 192	3 781	418	207	95	114	297	142	196	135	2 574
Percent of total	76.5	73.1	62.6	74.2	94.1	73.1	83.4	83.5	77.8	80.8	83.4
Civilian labor force	8 060	3 754	418	200	95	107	297	142	183	135	2 496
Employed	7 533	3 403	365	189	95	107	285	142	169	129	2 416
Unemployed	527	351	53	11	—	—	12	—	14	6	80
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	9.4	12.7	5.5	—	—	4.0	—	7.7	4.4	3.2
Not in labor force	2 522	1 388	250	72	6	42	59	28	56	32	512
Inmate of institution	163	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Enrolled in school	1 048	469	218	23	—	28	30	11	42	6	178
Other: Under 65 years	960	674	32	41	—	14	17	—	—	6	156
65 years and over	351	197	—	8	6	—	12	—	14	5	92
Female, 16 years old and over	11 382	5 727	656	272	90	165	446	249	249	138	3 142
Labor force	5 015	2 451	361	138	51	86	180	97	134	48	1 381
Percent of total	44.1	42.8	55.0	50.7	—	52.1	40.4	39.0	53.8	34.8	44.0
Civilian labor force	5 007	2 451	361	138	51	86	180	97	134	48	1 373
Employed	4 668	2 247	327	138	51	86	174	97	125	43	1 298
Unemployed	339	204	34	—	—	—	6	—	9	5	75
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	8.3	9.4	—	—	—	3.3	—	6.7	—	5.5
Not in labor force	6 367	3 276	295	134	39	79	266	152	115	90	1 761
Inmate of institution	35	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Enrolled in school	779	337	87	14	7	7	62	12	6	—	227
Other: Under 65 years	4 964	2 600	187	103	23	63	196	87	89	90	1 393
65 years and over	589	324	16	17	9	9	8	53	20	—	126
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 962	1 074	140	56	8	20	30	21	60	27	462
Not enrolled in school	925	565	53	26	8	—	6	—	31	21	215
Not high school graduate	618	430	22	—	8	—	—	—	6	21	131
Unemployed or not in labor force	251	199	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Woman, 16 years old and over	11 382	5 727	656	272	90	165	446	249	249	138	3 142
With own children under 6 years	3 603	1 782	248	103	28	39	137	37	72	103	977
In labor force	817	392	76	26	5	10	18	—	13	20	257
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 971	985	64	61	15	25	46	49	28	7	638
In labor force	1 064	490	59	50	15	25	21	25	20	—	333
Married women, husband present	6 415	2 766	372	165	64	106	276	118	194	119	2 054
In labor force	2 470	1 090	192	70	36	67	71	30	79	36	757
With own children under 6 years	2 884	1 169	213	88	28	39	137	37	72	91	933
In labor force	650	272	64	20	5	10	18	—	13	15	233
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 582	688	41	42	15	25	46	42	28	7	595
In labor force	877	371	41	36	15	25	21	18	20	—	304
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	14.5	11.2	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	19.0
16 and 17 years	44.5	55.8	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	29.8
18 and 19 years	59.5	58.1	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	76.4
20 and 21 years	64.6	65.6	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	77.8
22 to 24 years	73.9	69.5	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	81.3
25 to 34 years	84.2	82.3	61.4	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	90.4
35 to 44 years	89.2	85.4	...	...	—	—	88.5	...	—	—	94.4
45 to 64 years	84.7	75.7	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	92.0
65 years and over	38.4	32.1	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	42.2
Female: 14 and 15 years	11.7	9.6	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	14.0
16 and 17 years	29.6	13.2	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	38.8
18 and 19 years	46.0	42.3	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	41.8
20 and 21 years	49.9	46.8	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	60.6
22 to 24 years	49.7	43.3	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	59.4
25 to 34 years	39.1	44.1	44.7	...	—	—	44.2	...	—	—	29.3
35 to 44 years	53.9	56.2	88.8	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	47.4
45 to 64 years	51.3	46.3	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	58.0
65 years and over	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	8.4
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	8 782	3 900	545	210	90	156	332	142	219	147	2 766
50 to 52 weeks	5 332	2 257	250	148	62	91	234	81	107	92	1 847
27 to 49 weeks	2 134	1 047	177	56	14	27	69	49	64	33	538
26 weeks or less	1 316	596	118	6	14	38	29	12	48	22	381
Female, 16 years old and over	5 895	2 792	382	157	62	114	239	134	163	43	1 696
50 to 52 weeks	2 368	1 266	125	32	29	56	68	45	60	8	640
27 to 49 weeks	1 802	856	119	67	22	26	75	17	55	19	505
26 weeks or less	1 725	670	138	58	11	32	96	72	48	16	551
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	7 533	3 403	365	189	95	107	285	142	169	129	2 416
Private wage or salary workers	6 528	3 028	323	150	79	49	262	74	162	121	2 103
Government workers	681	311	36	31	—	58	10	37	7	8	147
Local government workers	281	149	8	—	—	27	—	6	—	8	62
Self-employed workers	324	64	6	8	16	—	13	31	—	—	166
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	4 668	2 247	327	138	51	86	174	97	125	43	1 298
Private wage or salary workers	4 071	1 963	261	121	51	86	143	82	118	43	1 149
Government workers	495	270	39	17	—	—	31	15	7	—	96
Local government workers	221	114	16	11	—	—	12	10	7	—	45
Self-employed workers	88	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
Unpaid family workers	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	118	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Wage or salary workers	113	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Self-employed workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Wage or salary workers	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	4 093	1 886	263	113	12	69	157	56	69	72	1 277
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	298	189	54	11	—	—	5	—	11	6	7
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	508	300	13	27	—	—	21	19	—	18	103
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	380	223	42	11	—	—	12	—	7	13	72

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Brockton			Fall River					
	Total	Brockton city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion			Rhode Island portion	
Total					Fall River city (urban part)	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	361	263	75	119	113	72	29	6	—
Labor force	311	230	70	109	103	62	29	6	—
Percent of total	86.1	87.5	...	91.6	91.2	...	...	...	...
Civilian labor force	305	224	70	89	83	42	29	6	—
Employed	305	224	70	83	77	36	29	6	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	50	33	5	10	10	10	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	14	9	5	10	10	10	—	—	—
65 years and over	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	343	239	93	124	119	66	27	5	—
Labor force	160	92	62	57	57	31	13	—	—
Percent of total	46.6	38.5	...	46.0	47.9	...	...	...	...
Civilian labor force	160	92	62	57	57	31	13	—	—
Employed	136	72	58	52	52	26	13	—	—
Unemployed	24	20	4	5	5	5	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	15.0	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	183	147	31	67	62	35	14	5	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	18	12	6	14	14	14	—	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	165	135	25	35	35	21	14	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	18	13	—	—	5	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	74	53	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not enrolled in school	24	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	343	239	93	124	119	66	27	5	—
With own children under 6 years	120	107	13	60	60	27	27	—	—
In labor force	26	20	6	32	32	13	13	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	95	46	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	55	29	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married women, husband present	254	181	68	81	81	41	27	—	—
In labor force	104	54	50	46	46	20	13	—	—
With own children under 6 years	99	93	6	60	60	27	27	—	—
In labor force	20	14	6	32	32	13	13	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	84	39	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	44	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	91.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female:									
14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	27.5	21.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	328	230	75	110	104	63	29	6	—
50 to 52 weeks	232	160	61	44	44	24	14	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	62	51	5	66	60	39	15	6	—
26 weeks or less	34	19	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	197	129	62	69	69	49	13	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	87	35	46	14	14	7	—	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	68	52	16	13	13	13	—	—	—
26 weeks or less	42	42	—	42	42	29	13	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	305	224	70	83	77	36	29	6	—
Private wage or salary workers	233	172	55	66	66	25	29	—	—
Government workers	40	25	15	6	6	—	—	6	—
Local government workers	34	19	15	6	6	—	—	6	—
Self-employed workers	32	27	—	11	11	11	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	136	72	58	52	52	26	13	—	—
Private wage or salary workers	104	66	32	52	52	26	13	—	—
Government workers	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local government workers	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	14	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	14	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	13	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	13	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	148	117	20	77	71	30	29	6	—
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	15	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Fitchburg—Leominster				Lawrence—Haverhill						
	Total	Fitchburg city	Leominster city	Urban balance	Total	Massachusetts portion			New Hampshire portion		
						Total	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Urban balance	Total	Urban part
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	281	28	182	28	879	837	83	591	147	42	24
Labor force	251	21	170	23	766	724	70	536	111	42	24
Percent of total	89.3	...	93.4	...	87.1	86.5	...	90.7	75.5	...	...
Civilian labor force	208	21	170	—	766	724	70	536	111	42	24
Employed	201	21	163	—	717	675	62	495	111	42	24
Unemployed	7	—	7	—	49	49	8	41	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	—	4.1	—	6.4	6.8	...	7.6	—	—	—
Not in labor force	30	7	12	5	113	113	13	55	36	—	—
Inmate of institution	12	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	12	7	—	5	55	55	5	16	25	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	6	—	—	—	29	29	—	29	—	—	—
65 years and over	6	—	—	—	21	21	—	10	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	246	28	138	27	981	932	77	673	167	49	31
Labor force	67	7	46	7	535	523	30	412	74	12	6
Percent of total	27.2	...	33.3	...	54.5	56.1	...	61.2	44.3	...	...
Civilian labor force	67	7	46	7	535	523	30	412	74	12	6
Employed	67	7	46	7	522	510	30	399	74	12	6
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	2.4	2.5	—	3.2	93	37	25
Not in labor force	179	21	92	20	446	409	47	261	93	37	25
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	89	77	13	21	43	12	12
Enrolled in school	30	—	5	13	342	317	27	240	42	25	13
Other: Under 65 years	149	21	87	7	15	15	—	—	8	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	78	7	41	23	200	200	21	139	31	—	—
Not enrolled in school	66	—	41	18	116	116	10	106	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	52	—	41	11	100	100	—	100	—	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	7	—	7	—	25	25	—	25	—	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	246	28	138	27	981	932	77	673	167	49	31
With own children under 6 years	111	13	70	7	367	336	12	282	35	31	13
In labor force	13	—	13	—	168	156	—	145	4	12	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	44	—	31	—	198	192	18	141	33	6	6
In labor force	19	—	19	—	110	110	7	87	16	—	—
Married women, husband present	195	20	120	14	618	581	42	431	93	37	19
In labor force	61	7	40	7	357	345	19	277	42	12	6
With own children under 6 years	111	13	70	7	332	301	8	251	35	31	13
In labor force	13	—	13	—	150	138	—	127	4	12	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	38	—	25	—	160	154	18	108	28	6	6
In labor force	13	—	13	—	110	110	7	87	16	—	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	...	...	...	—	93.9	93.1	...	90.8	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	—	97.4	97.4	...	100.0	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female:											
14 and 15 years	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	...	—	...	—	45.9	48.6	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	—	...	—	79.2	57.1	—	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	...	...	—	55.4	57.1	—	62.4	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	—	...	—	64.4	68.4	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	—	...	—	49.1	49.1	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	239	28	156	18	766	724	70	531	116	42	24
30 to 52 weeks	186	16	115	18	430	400	52	263	85	30	12
27 to 49 weeks	32	7	27	—	249	242	18	200	17	7	7
26 weeks or less	21	5	14	—	87	82	—	68	14	5	5
Female, 16 years old and over	97	15	61	—	639	633	29	503	94	6	—
30 to 52 weeks	34	15	19	—	308	308	7	247	54	—	—
27 to 49 weeks	51	—	37	—	122	122	7	88	20	—	—
26 weeks or less	12	—	5	—	209	203	15	168	20	6	—
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	201	21	163	—	717	675	62	495	111	42	24
Private wage or salary workers	179	16	151	—	663	628	57	487	77	35	17
Government workers	17	—	12	—	27	20	5	8	7	7	7
Local government workers	6	—	6	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	5	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	27	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	67	7	46	7	522	510	30	399	74	12	6
Private wage or salary workers	54	7	40	7	502	496	30	399	67	6	6
Government workers	13	—	6	—	20	14	—	—	7	6	6
Local government workers	6	—	6	—	20	14	—	—	7	6	6
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	118	14	82	5	473	449	43	337	62	24	19
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12	—	—	—	17	17	—	17	—	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	21	—	21	—	74	69	—	69	—	5	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	—	38	38	8	22	8	—	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Lowell			New Bedford			Pittsfield		
	Total	Lowell city	Urban balance	Total	New Bedford city	Urban balance	Total	Pittsfield city	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	467	320	128	362	290	15	154	100	5
Labor force	382	254	115	274	224	15	112	79	—
Percent of total	81.8	79.4	89.8	75.7	77.2	...	72.7	79.0	—
Civilian labor force	376	248	115	274	224	15	112	79	—
Employed	357	235	109	229	179	15	104	79	—
Unemployed	19	13	6	45	45	—	8	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.2	5.2	16.4	20.1	—	7.1	—	—
Not in labor force	85	66	13	88	66	—	42	21	5
Inmate of institution	6	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	35	22	13	14	—	—	15	15	—
Other:	17	17	—	43	35	—	5	—	5
Under 65 years	27	27	—	16	16	—	22	6	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	479	344	113	408	329	16	165	87	7
Labor force	245	175	48	135	98	9	87	37	7
Percent of total	51.1	50.9	42.5	33.1	29.8	...	52.7	...	...
Civilian labor force	245	175	48	135	98	9	87	37	7
Employed	245	175	48	126	98	—	87	37	7
Unemployed	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	6.7	—	...	—	—	—
Not in labor force	234	169	65	273	231	7	78	50	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	27	7	20	9	—	—	—	—	—
Other:	167	122	45	201	182	7	47	27	—
Under 65 years	40	40	—	63	49	—	31	23	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	108	68	40	63	47	—	15	15	—
Not enrolled in school	30	24	6	49	41	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	22	16	6	35	35	—	—	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	479	344	113	408	329	16	165	87	7
With own children under 6 years	140	117	23	108	81	7	38	13	—
In labor force	54	44	10	37	22	—	5	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	127	72	48	84	70	—	28	21	7
In labor force	68	40	21	22	15	—	14	7	7
Married women, husband present	333	225	93	198	151	7	107	62	7
In labor force	163	100	48	80	52	—	47	30	7
With own children under 6 years	132	109	23	64	37	7	38	13	—
In labor force	54	44	10	28	13	—	5	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	101	46	48	51	37	—	28	21	7
In labor force	54	26	21	13	6	—	14	7	7
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	89.1	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female:									
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	44.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	61.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	396	262	115	288	216	15	132	94	5
50 to 52 weeks	210	124	73	146	110	7	87	54	—
27 to 49 weeks	132	105	27	121	99	8	30	25	5
26 weeks or less	54	33	15	21	7	—	15	15	—
Female, 16 years old and over	281	194	65	142	105	9	75	37	7
50 to 52 weeks	120	79	34	81	58	—	49	18	—
27 to 49 weeks	104	77	19	50	41	9	5	5	—
26 weeks or less	57	38	12	11	6	—	21	14	7
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	357	235	109	229	179	15	104	79	—
Private wage or salary workers	251	167	77	215	171	15	93	68	—
Government workers	66	49	17	8	8	—	11	11	—
Local government workers	32	—	—	8	—	—	4	4	—
Self-employed workers	40	19	15	6	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	245	175	48	126	98	—	87	37	7
Private wage or salary workers	185	131	32	114	91	—	75	25	7
Government workers	53	44	9	12	7	—	5	5	—
Local government workers	20	—	—	5	—	—	5	5	—
Self-employed workers	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	7	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	21	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	21	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	191	121	63	116	73	8	57	32	—
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	12	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	13	13	—	16	16	—	12	5	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick								
	Total	Massachusetts portion		Rhode Island portion					
Total		Urban part	Total	Cranston city	Pawtucket city	Providence city	Warwick city	Urban balance	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	1 794	168	119	1 626	172	254	453	107	595
Labor force	1 561	160	111	1 401	140	217	348	89	562
Percent of total	87.0	95.2	93.3	86.2	81.4	85.4	76.8	83.2	94.5
Civilian labor force	1 373	155	106	1 218	140	208	333	76	416
Employed	1 353	155	106	1 198	140	208	319	76	410
Unemployed	20	—	—	20	—	—	14	—	6
Percent of civilian labor force	1.5	—	—	1.6	—	—	4.2	—	1.4
Not in labor force	233	8	8	225	32	37	105	18	33
Inmate of institution	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	97	—	—	97	5	—	70	18	4
Other: Under 65 years	72	—	—	72	9	22	32	—	9
65 years and over	46	8	8	38	—	15	3	—	20
Female, 16 years old and over	1 720	197	144	1 523	105	224	425	109	575
Labor force	853	106	77	747	48	80	223	58	289
Percent of total	49.6	53.8	53.5	49.0	45.7	35.7	52.5	53.2	50.3
Civilian labor force	853	106	77	747	48	80	223	58	289
Employed	784	106	77	678	48	72	206	58	251
Unemployed	69	—	—	69	—	8	17	—	38
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	—	—	9.2	—	—	7.6	—	13.1
Not in labor force	867	91	67	776	57	144	202	51	286
Inmate of institution	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	117	17	12	100	—	4	31	—	62
Other: Under 65 years	641	66	47	575	43	108	161	43	187
65 years and over	102	8	8	94	7	32	10	8	37
Male, 16 to 21 years old	297	4	—	293	50	32	110	31	70
Not enrolled in school	155	—	—	155	11	32	47	7	58
Not high school graduate	96	—	—	96	11	32	33	—	20
Unemployed or not in labor force	32	—	—	32	11	6	15	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	1 720	197	144	1 523	105	224	425	109	575
With own children under 6 years	641	73	45	568	26	87	173	38	213
In labor force	205	22	13	183	14	33	47	7	72
With own children 6 to 17 years only	318	30	25	288	50	42	45	33	106
In labor force	214	24	19	190	34	11	28	21	84
Married women, husband present	1 207	142	94	1 065	98	190	269	79	391
In labor force	589	78	49	511	48	74	130	36	200
With own children under 6 years	572	63	35	509	26	81	131	38	208
In labor force	175	22	13	153	14	27	23	7	72
With own children 6 to 17 years only	271	30	25	241	50	35	26	22	102
In labor force	185	24	19	161	34	11	20	10	80
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	19.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	75.2	—	—	75.2	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	86.3	—	—	84.6	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	93.0	—	—	91.6	—	—	—	—	100.0
35 to 44 years	98.3	—	—	98.2	—	—	—	—	100.0
45 to 64 years	94.0	—	—	93.7	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	58.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female: 14 and 15 years	10.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	47.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	32.8	—	—	27.9	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	55.4	—	—	54.5	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	53.3	—	—	57.0	—	—	42.5	—	58.6
35 to 44 years	55.3	—	—	54.2	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	68.0	—	—	65.7	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	10.7	—	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	1 657	160	111	1 497	152	234	429	95	550
50 to 52 weeks	1 094	127	96	967	106	123	240	71	404
27 to 49 weeks	314	29	15	285	16	61	82	18	102
26 weeks or less	249	4	—	245	30	50	107	6	44
Female, 16 years old and over	1 022	116	82	906	57	104	260	74	356
50 to 52 weeks	447	50	45	397	20	15	126	51	179
27 to 49 weeks	294	41	26	253	37	41	91	12	55
26 weeks or less	281	25	11	256	—	48	43	11	122
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	1 353	155	106	1 198	140	208	319	76	410
Private wage or salary workers	1 090	134	93	956	95	182	276	51	338
Government workers	195	7	7	188	45	13	22	19	58
Local government workers	46	—	—	46	8	—	—	12	26
Self-employed workers	61	14	6	47	—	13	21	6	7
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	784	106	77	678	48	72	206	58	251
Private wage or salary workers	616	86	62	530	28	50	183	40	186
Government workers	135	15	15	120	14	6	23	18	59
Local government workers	43	—	—	43	6	—	12	—	11
Self-employed workers	19	5	—	14	6	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	22	8	—	14	—	—	—	—	8
Wage or salary workers	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	14	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	8
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	718	61	63	637	78	99	125	59	265
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	95	—	—	95	8	30	6	6	45
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	29	—	—	29	—	9	14	—	6

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Springfield-Chicapee-Holyoke						Worcester			
	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachusetts portion					Total	Worcester city	Urban balance
			Total	Chicopee city	Holyoke city	Springfield city	Urban balance			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	2 704	16	2 688	241	471	1 383	537	694	520	68
Labor force	2 096	5	2 091	214	390	1 031	412	568	413	63
Percent of total	77.5	...	77.8	88.8	82.8	74.5	76.7	81.8	79.4	...
Civilian labor force	1 924	5	1 919	75	377	1 011	412	564	409	63
Employed	1 686	5	1 681	69	354	837	377	550	395	63
Unemployed	238	—	238	6	23	174	35	14	14	—
Percent of civilian labor force	12.4	—	12.4	...	6.1	17.2	8.5	2.5	3.4	—
Not in labor force	608	11	597	27	81	352	125	126	107	5
Inmate of institution	38	11	27	—	—	6	13	24	18	—
Enrolled in school	165	—	165	7	27	89	38	24	24	—
Other: Under 65 years	330	—	330	13	48	222	47	43	43	—
65 years and over	75	—	75	7	6	35	27	35	22	5
Female, 16 years old and over	2 682	16	2 666	228	430	1 378	555	680	499	108
Labor force	933	6	927	93	118	454	227	271	199	52
Percent of total	34.8	...	34.8	40.8	27.4	32.9	40.9	39.9	39.9	48.1
Civilian labor force	926	6	920	86	118	454	227	271	199	52
Employed	825	6	819	80	91	420	205	252	186	52
Unemployed	101	—	101	6	27	34	22	19	13	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	—	11.0	...	22.9	7.5	9.7	7.0	6.5	—
Not in labor force	1 749	10	1 739	135	312	924	328	409	300	56
Inmate of institution	15	—	15	—	—	80	8	—	—	12
Enrolled in school	187	—	187	9	15	82	83	34	22	24
Other: Under 65 years	1 459	5	1 454	121	290	821	200	333	256	24
65 years and over	88	5	83	5	7	23	37	42	22	20
Male, 16 to 21 years old	626	—	626	62	116	343	85	114	95	7
Not enrolled in school	392	—	392	48	89	222	33	79	67	7
Not high school graduate	345	—	345	7	89	222	27	48	41	7
Unemployed or not in labor force	165	—	165	—	31	123	11	31	31	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	2 682	16	2 666	228	430	1 378	555	680	499	108
With own children under 6 years	1 107	—	1 107	94	246	557	197	267	185	38
In labor force	236	—	236	28	43	113	45	82	56	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	611	5	606	62	61	385	82	105	73	24
In labor force	251	—	251	28	30	199	54	53	41	12
Married women, husband present	1 565	5	1 560	131	256	787	345	464	316	75
In labor force	523	—	523	48	63	250	139	176	119	37
With own children under 6 years	864	—	864	85	184	399	183	252	170	38
In labor force	205	—	205	28	37	95	38	82	56	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	456	—	451	41	40	272	82	93	61	24
In labor force	201	—	201	15	22	100	54	47	35	12
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	24.2	—	24.7	...	...	13.7	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	35.7	—	35.7	...	...	45.9	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	63.7	—	63.7	...	...	54.3	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	79.8	—	79.8	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	88.5	—	88.5	...	...	80.0	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	92.2	—	92.9	...	100.0	92.8	92.3	97.2	96.2	...
35 to 44 years	86.6	—	87.4	...	...	88.0	—	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	74.6	—	74.3	...	...	68.4	—	—	—	...
65 years and over	23.8	—	23.8	...	...	...	—	—	—	...
Female:										
14 and 15 years	11.5	—	11.5	...	...	5.7	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	32.1	—	29.9	...	...	37.5	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	21.1	—	21.1	...	...	16.1	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	42.2	—	42.2	...	...	...	—	—	—	...
22 to 24 years	29.4	—	29.4	...	...	33.6	—	—	—	...
25 to 34 years	33.1	—	33.1	...	21.7	33.0	33.5	31.4	34.3	...
35 to 44 years	42.4	—	42.4	...	...	36.4	—	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	49.9	—	50.6	...	...	38.1	—	35.9	—	...
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	2 164	16	2 148	215	384	1 056	445	622	459	63
50 to 52 weeks	1 344	5	1 339	145	249	619	291	390	291	44
27 to 49 weeks	434	—	434	50	72	218	89	150	94	19
26 weeks or less	386	11	375	20	63	219	65	82	74	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 077	6	1 071	123	165	490	265	325	242	57
50 to 52 weeks	266	6	260	47	37	85	75	107	72	27
27 to 49 weeks	383	—	383	57	62	178	86	83	58	19
26 weeks or less	428	—	428	19	66	227	104	135	112	11
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	1 686	5	1 681	69	354	837	377	550	395	63
Private wage or salary workers	1 456	—	1 456	69	341	698	317	492	366	57
Government workers	170	5	165	—	6	86	60	25	12	6
Local government workers	98	5	93	—	—	49	35	14	8	6
Self-employed workers	60	—	60	—	7	53	—	33	17	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	825	6	819	80	91	420	205	252	186	52
Private wage or salary workers	680	6	674	69	74	349	165	222	162	52
Government workers	135	—	135	11	17	67	34	16	10	—
Local government workers	108	—	108	11	17	55	19	6	6	—
Self-employed workers	4	—	4	—	—	4	—	14	14	—
Unpaid family workers	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	76	—	76	—	26	36	14	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	76	—	76	—	26	36	14	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	34	—	34	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	34	—	34	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 20 to 49 years old in 1970	1 022	5	1 017	104	140	548	200	237	156	38
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	69	5	64	—	17	33	6	—	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	108	—	108	14	6	72	16	29	29	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	138	—	138	12	5	92	29	21	21	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Urbanized areas								
	Fall River					Lawrence-Haverhill			
	Boston	Brockton	Total	Massachusetts portion	Rhode Island portion	Fitchburg- Leominster	Total	Massachusetts portion	New Hampshire portion
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	10 475	329	108	101	7	210	845	821	24
Labor force	8 022	291	98	91	7	191	741	717	24
Percent of total	76.6	88.4	90.7	90.1	...	91.0	87.7	87.3	...
Civilian labor force	7 890	285	71	71	—	191	741	717	24
Employed	7 363	285	65	65	—	184	692	668	24
Unemployed	527	—	6	6	—	7	49	49	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	—	...	...	...	3.7	6.6	6.8	...
Not in labor force	2 453	38	10	10	—	19	104	104	—
Inmate of institution	149	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Enrolled in school	1 013	17	—	—	—	7	46	46	—
Other: Under 65 years	940	14	10	10	—	12	29	29	—
65 years and over	351	7	—	—	—	—	21	21	—
Female, 16 years old and over	11 207	320	99	93	6	166	948	917	31
Labor force	4 967	142	44	44	—	53	522	516	6
Percent of total	44.3	44.4	...	...	...	31.9	55.1	56.3	...
Civilian labor force	4 959	142	44	44	—	53	522	516	6
Employed	4 634	122	39	39	—	53	509	503	6
Unemployed	325	20	5	5	—	—	13	13	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	14.1	...	...	...	—	2.5	2.5	...
Not in labor force	6 240	178	55	49	6	113	426	401	25
Inmate of institution	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	752	18	14	14	—	—	89	77	12
Other: Under 65 years	4 858	160	41	35	6	108	322	309	13
65 years and over	595	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 911	62	—	—	—	48	191	191	—
Not enrolled in school	930	12	—	—	—	41	116	116	—
Not high school graduate	623	5	—	—	—	41	100	100	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	251	—	—	—	—	7	25	25	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Woman, 16 years old and over	11 207	320	99	93	6	166	948	917	31
With own children under 6 years	3 532	120	60	54	6	83	342	329	13
In labor force	820	26	26	26	—	13	155	149	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 954	86	—	—	—	31	198	192	6
In labor force	1 050	51	—	—	—	19	110	110	—
Married women, husband present	6 297	241	74	68	6	140	585	566	19
In labor force	2 460	96	33	33	—	47	344	338	6
With own children under 6 years	2 817	99	60	54	6	83	307	294	13
In labor force	1 653	20	26	26	—	13	137	131	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 565	79	—	—	—	25	160	154	6
In labor force	863	44	—	—	—	13	110	110	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	15.2	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	45.7	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	60.1	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	64.7	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	73.9	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	84.0	91.1	...	...	...	...	93.3	92.8	...
35 to 44 years	89.4	—	...	...	...	...	97.4	97.4	...
45 to 64 years	85.4	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
65 years and over	36.3	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	12.6	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	28.2	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	46.4	—	—	—	—	...	45.9	48.6	...
20 and 21 years	50.7	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...
22 to 24 years	50.5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...
25 to 34 years	39.4	25.2	...	...	...	...	58.0	58.6	...
35 to 44 years	55.0	—	...	...	...	...	64.8	67.1	...
45 to 64 years	51.3	—	...	...	...	...	49.1	49.1	...
65 years and over	7.3	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	8 578	296	99	92	7	184	741	717	24
50 to 52 weeks	5 229	212	45	38	7	131	412	400	12
27 to 49 weeks	2 077	56	54	54	—	32	242	235	7
26 weeks or less	1 272	28	—	—	—	21	87	82	5
Female, 16 years old and over	5 798	179	62	62	—	76	626	626	—
50 to 52 weeks	2 326	77	7	7	—	34	308	308	—
27 to 49 weeks	1 782	60	13	13	—	37	115	115	—
26 weeks or less	1 690	42	42	42	—	5	203	203	—
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	7 363	285	65	65	—	184	692	668	24
Private wage or salary workers	6 431	218	54	54	—	167	638	621	17
Government workers	636	40	—	—	—	12	27	20	7
Local government workers	260	34	—	—	—	6	8	8	—
Self-employed workers	296	27	11	11	—	5	27	27	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	4 634	122	39	39	—	53	509	503	6
Private wage or salary workers	4 053	90	39	39	—	47	502	496	6
Government workers	487	26	—	—	—	6	7	7	—
Local government workers	227	14	—	—	—	6	7	7	—
Self-employed workers	80	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	99	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	94	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	15	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	15	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	4 014	137	66	59	7	96	461	442	19
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	283	—	—	—	—	12	17	17	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	501	11	—	—	—	21	69	69	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	380	15	—	—	—	—	38	38	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.									
				Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick			Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke			Worcester
	Lowell	New Bedford	Pittsfield	Total	Massachu- setts portion	Rhode Island portion	Total	Connecticut portion	Massachu- setts portion	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	448	305	100	1 669	88	1 581	2 774	161	2 613	576
Labor force	369	239	79	1 444	88	1 356	2 191	153	2 038	464
Percent of total	82.4	78.4	79.0	86.5	85.8	85.8	79.0	95.0	78.0	80.6
Civilian labor force	363	239	79	1 256	83	1 173	2 019	153	1 866	460
Employed	344	194	79	1 236	83	1 153	1 774	146	1 628	446
Unemployed	19	45	—	20	—	20	245	7	238	14
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	18.8	—	1.6	—	1.7	12.1	4.6	12.8	3.0
Not in labor force	79	66	21	225	—	225	583	8	575	112
Inmate of institution	—	15	—	18	—	18	19	—	19	18
Enrolled in school	35	—	15	97	—	97	151	—	151	24
Other: Under 65 years	17	35	—	72	—	72	338	8	330	43
65 years and over	27	16	6	38	—	38	75	—	75	27
Female, 16 years old and over	458	345	87	1 540	102	1 438	2 708	133	2 575	580
Labor force	231	107	37	762	64	698	930	43	887	224
Percent of total	50.4	31.0	—	49.5	62.7	48.5	34.3	32.3	34.4	38.6
Civilian labor force	231	107	37	762	64	698	923	43	880	224
Employed	223	98	37	699	64	635	826	35	791	211
Unemployed	8	9	—	63	—	63	97	8	89	13
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	8.4	—	8.3	—	9.0	10.5	—	10.1	5.8
Not in labor force	227	238	50	778	38	740	1 778	90	1 688	356
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	7	—	7	8	—	8	—
Enrolled in school	27	—	—	97	—	97	181	—	181	34
Other: Under 65 years	160	189	27	580	38	542	1 517	90	1 427	280
65 years and over	40	49	23	94	—	94	72	—	72	42
Male, 16 to 21 years old	108	47	15	293	—	293	649	28	621	95
Not enrolled in school	30	41	—	155	—	155	420	28	392	67
Not high school graduate	22	35	—	96	—	96	373	28	345	41
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	20	—	32	—	32	172	7	165	31
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	458	345	87	1 540	102	1 438	2 708	133	2 575	580
With own children under 6 years	141	88	13	582	45	537	1 184	95	1 089	216
In labor force	62	22	—	186	13	173	248	19	229	69
With own children 6 to 17 years only	120	70	21	301	25	276	607	22	585	97
In labor force	61	15	7	197	19	178	244	8	236	53
Married women, husband present	319	158	62	1 104	77	1 027	1 642	133	1 509	379
In labor force	156	52	30	537	49	488	538	43	495	144
With own children under 6 years	133	44	13	519	35	484	941	95	846	201
In labor force	62	13	—	156	13	143	217	19	198	69
With own children 6 to 17 years only	94	37	21	260	25	235	452	22	430	85
In labor force	47	6	7	174	19	155	194	8	186	47
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.7	—	25.5	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.5	—	36.5	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.6	—	63.7	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	75.2	—	75.2	81.4	—	79.8	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	85.8	—	85.8	90.1	—	89.5	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	92.2	—	92.2	94.0	—	93.7	96.7
35 to 44 years	100.0	—	—	98.3	—	98.3	87.5	—	87.2	—
45 to 64 years	89.1	100.0	—	93.4	—	93.4	73.8	—	73.3	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female:										
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	11.8	—	—	11.9	—	11.9	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.2	—	29.9	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	20.8	—	21.6	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	33.6	—	—	40.2	—	42.2	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	56.0	—	—	57.6	—	59.9	—
25 to 34 years	43.4	—	—	51.7	—	—	31.7	—	31.8	33.7
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	58.9	—	—	55.4	—	55.4	—
45 to 64 years	61.0	—	—	64.0	—	—	62.9	—	62.9	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	377	231	94	1 548	88	1 460	2 237	146	2 091	510
50 to 52 weeks	197	117	54	1 017	73	944	1 395	100	1 295	323
27 to 49 weeks	132	107	25	294	15	279	475	46	429	113
26 weeks or less	48	7	15	237	—	237	367	—	367	74
Female, 16 years old and over	267	114	37	908	57	851	1 112	74	1 038	279
50 to 52 weeks	121	58	18	423	32	391	274	30	244	79
27 to 49 weeks	96	50	5	256	20	236	394	16	378	77
26 weeks or less	50	6	14	229	5	224	444	28	416	123
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	344	194	79	1 236	83	1 153	1 774	146	1 628	446
Private wage or salary workers	244	186	68	1 019	77	942	1 562	146	1 416	411
Government workers	66	8	11	157	—	157	152	—	152	18
Local government workers	32	8	4	46	—	46	84	—	84	14
Self-employed workers	34	—	—	53	6	47	60	—	60	17
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Female employed	223	98	37	699	64	635	826	35	791	211
Private wage or salary workers	163	91	25	543	56	487	685	28	657	187
Government workers	53	7	5	128	8	120	131	7	124	10
Local government workers	20	—	5	43	—	43	97	—	97	—
Self-employed workers	7	—	—	14	—	14	4	—	4	14
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	14	—	14	6	—	6	—
Male employed, in agriculture	21	—	—	14	—	14	76	—	76	—
Wage or salary workers	21	—	—	8	—	8	76	—	76	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	7	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	34	—
Wage or salary workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	34	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	184	81	32	673	47	626	1 079	96	983	194
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	56	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	12	6	5	95	—	95	104	—	104	29
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	13	16	—	29	—	29	146	8	138	21

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Towns and places											
	Arlington town	Boston	Brockton	Brookline town	Cambridge	Chicopee	Fall River	Framingham town	Holyoke	Lawrence	Lowell	Lynn
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	65	5 169	263	232	668	241	72	382	471	591	320	279
Labor force	53	3 781	230	139	418	214	62	367	390	536	254	207
Percent of total	...	73.1	87.5	59.9	62.6	88.8	...	96.1	82.8	90.7	79.4	74.2
Civilian labor force	53	3 754	224	139	418	75	42	367	377	536	248	200
Employed	53	3 403	224	139	365	69	36	360	354	495	235	189
Unemployed	—	351	—	—	53	6	6	7	23	41	13	11
Percent of civilian labor force	—	9.4	—	—	12.7	—	—	—	6.1	7.6	5.2	5.5
Not in labor force	12	1 388	33	93	250	27	10	15	81	55	66	72
Inmate of institution	—	48	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	—	469	17	40	218	7	—	7	27	16	22	23
Other: Under 65 years	12	674	9	40	32	13	10	8	48	29	17	41
65 years and over	—	197	7	6	—	7	—	—	6	10	27	8
Female, 16 years old and over	90	5 727	239	243	656	228	66	313	430	673	344	272
Labor force	60	2 451	92	135	361	93	31	164	118	412	175	138
Percent of total	...	42.8	38.5	55.6	55.0	40.8	...	52.4	27.4	61.2	50.9	50.7
Civilian labor force	60	2 451	92	135	361	86	31	164	118	412	175	138
Employed	60	2 247	72	135	327	80	26	164	91	399	175	138
Unemployed	—	204	20	—	34	6	5	—	27	13	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	8.3	...	...	9.4	...	...	...	22.9	3.2	—	—
Not in labor force	30	3 276	147	108	295	135	35	149	312	261	169	134
Inmate of institution	—	15	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	—	337	12	31	87	9	14	—	15	21	7	14
Other: Under 65 years	16	2 600	135	65	187	121	21	149	290	240	122	103
65 years and over	14	324	—	12	16	5	—	—	7	—	40	17
Male, 16 to 21 years old	9	1 074	53	49	140	62	—	43	116	139	68	56
Not enrolled in school	9	565	12	15	53	48	—	43	89	106	24	26
Not high school graduate	—	430	5	10	22	7	—	37	89	100	16	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	199	—	10	17	—	—	—	31	25	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	90	5 727	239	243	656	228	66	313	430	673	344	272
With own children under 6 years	16	1 782	107	15	248	94	27	176	246	282	117	103
In labor force	7	392	20	—	76	28	13	51	43	145	44	26
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14	985	46	30	64	62	—	37	61	141	72	61
In labor force	14	490	29	16	59	28	—	37	30	87	40	50
Married women, husband present	46	2 766	181	81	372	131	41	254	256	431	225	165
In labor force	30	1 090	54	33	192	48	20	115	63	277	100	70
With own children under 6 years	16	1 169	93	11	213	85	27	158	184	251	109	88
In labor force	7	272	14	—	64	28	13	39	37	127	44	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14	688	39	14	41	41	—	37	40	108	46	42
In labor force	14	371	22	—	41	15	—	37	22	87	26	36
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	—	11.2	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
16 and 17 years	—	55.8	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	—	58.1	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	—	65.6	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	—	69.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	82.3	...	...	61.4	...	...	94.7	100.0	90.8	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	85.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	75.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	—	32.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	—	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	—	42.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	—	46.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	43.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	44.1	21.5	...	44.7	...	...	35.4	21.7	62.4	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	56.2	...	...	88.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	46.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	—	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	56	3 900	230	188	545	215	63	382	384	531	262	210
50 to 52 weeks	46	2 257	160	89	250	145	24	240	249	263	124	148
27 to 49 weeks	10	1 047	51	41	177	50	39	102	72	200	105	56
26 weeks or less	—	596	19	58	118	20	—	40	63	68	33	6
Female, 16 years old and over	67	2 792	129	153	382	123	49	162	165	503	194	157
50 to 52 weeks	48	1 266	35	76	125	47	7	46	37	247	79	32
27 to 49 weeks	19	856	52	62	119	57	13	50	62	88	77	67
26 weeks or less	—	670	42	15	138	19	29	66	66	168	38	58
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	53	3 403	224	139	365	69	36	360	354	495	235	189
Private wage or salary workers	53	3 028	172	103	323	69	25	346	341	487	167	150
Government workers	—	311	25	12	36	—	—	6	6	8	49	31
Local government workers	—	149	19	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	32	—
Self-employed workers	—	64	27	24	6	—	11	8	7	—	19	8
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	60	2 247	72	135	327	80	26	164	91	399	175	138
Private wage or salary workers	52	1 963	66	116	261	69	26	150	74	399	131	121
Government workers	8	270	—	13	39	11	—	8	17	—	44	17
Local government workers	—	114	—	7	16	11	—	8	17	—	20	11
Self-employed workers	—	14	6	6	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	25	26	—	8	—
Wage or salary workers	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	25	26	—	8	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	22	1 886	117	71	263	104	30	149	140	337	121	113
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	189	—	—	54	—	—	—	17	17	—	11
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	300	11	18	13	14	—	8	6	69	12	27
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	223	10	7	42	12	—	—	5	22	13	11

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

	Towns and places—Con.										
	Malden	Medford	New Bedford	Newton	Pittsfield	Quincy	Somerville	Springfield	Waltham	Weymouth town	Worcester
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	101	156	290	356	100	170	252	1 383	167	36	520
Labor force.....	95	114	224	297	79	142	196	1 031	135	31	413
Percent of total.....	94.1	73.1	77.2	83.4	79.0	83.5	77.8	74.5	80.8	...	79.4
Civilian labor force.....	95	107	224	297	79	142	183	1 011	135	31	409
Employed.....	95	107	179	285	79	142	169	837	129	31	395
Unemployed.....	—	—	45	12	—	—	14	174	6	—	14
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	—	20.1	4.0	—	—	7.7	17.2	4.4	—	3.4
Not in labor force.....	6	42	66	59	21	28	56	352	32	5	107
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	6	15	—	18
Enrolled in school.....	—	28	35	17	15	11	42	89	6	5	24
Other: Under 65 years.....	—	14	16	12	6	17	14	35	5	—	22
65 years and over.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	90	165	329	446	87	249	249	1 378	138	56	499
Labor force.....	51	86	98	180	37	97	134	454	48	22	199
Percent of total.....	56.7	52.1	29.8	40.4	42.3	39.0	53.8	32.9	34.8	...	39.9
Civilian labor force.....	51	86	98	180	37	97	125	420	43	22	186
Employed.....	51	86	98	174	37	97	9	34	5	—	13
Unemployed.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.7	7.5	—	—	6.5
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	—	—	3.3	—	—	5.3	1.8	—	—	3.5
Not in labor force.....	39	79	231	266	50	152	115	924	90	34	300
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school.....	7	7	—	62	—	12	6	80	—	—	25
Other: Under 65 years.....	23	63	182	196	27	87	89	821	90	20	226
65 years and over.....	9	9	49	8	23	53	20	23	—	8	22
Male, 16 to 21 years old.....	8	20	47	30	15	21	60	363	27	5	95
Not enrolled in school.....	8	—	41	6	—	—	31	222	21	—	67
Not high school graduate.....	8	—	35	—	—	—	6	222	21	—	41
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	123	—	—	31
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	90	165	329	446	87	249	249	1 378	138	56	499
With own children under 6 years.....	28	39	81	137	13	37	72	557	103	—	185
In labor force.....	5	10	22	18	—	—	13	113	20	—	56
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	15	25	70	46	21	49	28	385	7	20	73
In labor force.....	15	25	15	21	7	25	20	129	—	12	41
Married women, husband present	64	104	151	276	62	118	194	787	119	33	316
In labor force.....	36	67	52	71	30	30	79	250	36	12	119
With own children under 6 years.....	28	39	37	137	13	37	72	399	91	—	170
In labor force.....	5	10	13	18	—	—	13	95	15	—	56
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	15	25	37	46	21	42	28	272	7	20	61
In labor force.....	15	25	6	21	7	18	20	100	—	12	35
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:								13.7	—	—	—
14 and 15 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.9	—	—	—
16 and 17 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.3	—	—	—
18 and 19 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80.0	—	—	—
22 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92.8	—	—	96.2
25 to 34 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88.0	—	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	—	—	—	88.5	—	—	—	68.4	—	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female:								5.7	—	—	—
14 and 15 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5	—	—	—
16 and 17 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.1	—	—	—
18 and 19 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.6	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	—	—	—	44.2	—	—	—	33.0	—	—	34.3
35 to 44 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.4	—	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.1	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	90	156	216	332	94	142	219	1 056	147	31	459
50 to 52 weeks.....	62	91	110	234	54	81	107	619	92	26	291
27 to 49 weeks.....	14	27	99	69	25	49	64	218	33	5	94
26 weeks or less.....	14	38	7	29	15	12	48	219	22	—	74
Female, 16 years old and over	62	114	105	239	37	134	163	490	43	22	242
50 to 52 weeks.....	29	56	58	68	18	45	60	85	8	11	72
27 to 49 weeks.....	22	26	41	75	5	17	55	178	19	11	58
26 weeks or less.....	11	32	6	96	14	72	48	227	16	—	112
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	95	107	179	285	79	142	169	837	129	31	395
Private wage or salary workers.....	79	58	171	262	68	74	162	698	121	14	366
Government workers.....	—	49	8	10	11	37	7	86	8	7	18
Local government workers.....	—	27	8	—	4	6	—	49	8	—	17
Self-employed workers.....	16	—	—	13	—	31	—	53	—	10	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	51	86	98	174	37	97	125	420	43	22	186
Private wage or salary workers.....	51	86	91	143	25	82	118	349	43	17	162
Government workers.....	—	—	7	31	5	15	7	67	—	—	10
Local government workers.....	—	—	—	12	5	10	7	55	—	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	5	14
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	12	—	—
Wage or salary workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	12	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	12	69	73	157	32	56	69	548	72	21	156
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	33	6	—	29
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	—	—	6	21	5	19	—	72	18	—	21
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	—	—	16	12	—	—	7	92	13	—	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.