

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

OCCUPATION

| Standard metropolitan statistical areas | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|
| Boston | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Boston city | Cambridge city | Lynn city | Malden city | Medford city | Newton city | Quincy city | Somerville city | Waltham city | Urban balance |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 201 | 5 650 | 692 | 327 | 146 | 193 | 459 | 239 | 294 | 172 | 3 714 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 2 270 | 812 | 193 | 47 | 26 | 149 | 61 | 77 | 31 | 735 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 242 | 125 | 6 | — | — | 8 | 23 | 7 | 17 | 39 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 157 | 55 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 38 | — | 6 | — | 32 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 249 | 122 | 22 | — | — | 9 | — | 18 | 6 | 59 |
| Technicians, except health | 284 | 111 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 14 | — | 4 | 111 |
| Other professional workers | 1 338 | 399 | 151 | 33 | 14 | 25 | 74 | 31 | 54 | 494 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 804 | 205 | 26 | 25 | — | 22 | 61 | 24 | 5 | 345 |
| Salaried: | 103 | 20 | — | 8 | — | — | 17 | — | 5 | 53 |
| Retail trade | 575 | 154 | 12 | 17 | — | 22 | 44 | — | — | 264 |
| Other industries | 84 | 24 | 14 | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | 36 |
| Self-employed: | 42 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 12 |
| Retail trade | 561 | 145 | 32 | 28 | 5 | 25 | 35 | 16 | 6 | 232 |
| Other than retail trade | 300 | 70 | 15 | 22 | 5 | 10 | 30 | 16 | 6 | 126 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 2 294 | 1 103 | 192 | 50 | 56 | 38 | 52 | 47 | 84 | 592 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 1 222 | 558 | 68 | 22 | 13 | — | 48 | 32 | 15 | 453 |
| Mechanics and repairmen | 412 | 223 | 33 | 10 | — | — | 6 | — | 7 | 133 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | 140 | 45 | 16 | 6 | — | — | 21 | 12 | — | 40 |
| Construction craftsmen | 253 | 99 | — | 6 | 7 | — | — | 14 | — | 123 |
| Other craftsmen | 415 | 191 | 19 | — | 6 | — | 27 | — | 15 | 157 |
| Operatives, except transport | 2 434 | 1 306 | 68 | 96 | 33 | 31 | 43 | 24 | 54 | 724 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 838 | 416 | 35 | 34 | 18 | 3 | 38 | 17 | 28 | 235 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 983 | 521 | 19 | 19 | 6 | 11 | — | 7 | 13 | 357 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 613 | 369 | 14 | 43 | 9 | 17 | 5 | 5 | 13 | 132 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 244 | 148 | 6 | 7 | — | — | 5 | 8 | — | 51 |
| Truck drivers | 41 | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Other transport equipment operatives | 203 | 125 | 6 | 7 | — | — | 5 | — | — | 44 |
| Laborers, except farm | 462 | 271 | 11 | 13 | 5 | — | 5 | 9 | 21 | 127 |
| Construction laborers | 70 | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 9 | 27 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 211 | 143 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | 50 |
| Other laborers, except farm | 181 | 99 | 11 | — | 5 | — | — | 4 | 12 | 50 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 101 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 67 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 1 598 | 1 042 | 73 | 39 | 8 | 28 | 30 | 25 | 36 | 279 |
| Cleaning service workers | 429 | 288 | 20 | — | 8 | — | 5 | 13 | — | 72 |
| Food service workers | 543 | 332 | 24 | 23 | — | 10 | 13 | 6 | 15 | 105 |
| Health service workers | 326 | 233 | 29 | — | — | — | 4 | — | 7 | 42 |
| Personal service workers | 178 | 128 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 31 |
| Protective service workers | 60 | 13 | — | 8 | — | 18 | — | 6 | — | 15 |
| Private household workers | 211 | 51 | 23 | — | — | 36 | — | — | 5 | 89 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 668 | 2 247 | 327 | 138 | 51 | 86 | 174 | 97 | 125 | 43 | 1 298 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 700 | 291 | 58 | 14 | 6 | 15 | 66 | 22 | 39 | 162 |
| Nurses | 78 | 37 | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | 6 | 12 |
| Health workers, except nurses | 111 | 54 | 6 | 8 | 6 | — | 6 | 7 | 9 | 15 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 138 | 65 | 14 | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | 43 |
| Technicians, except health | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 |
| Other professional workers | 350 | 135 | 38 | 6 | — | 15 | 43 | 12 | 26 | 69 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 85 | 25 | 20 | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | 30 |
| Sales workers | 227 | 65 | 5 | 15 | — | 8 | — | 7 | 6 | 114 |
| Retail trade | 168 | 41 | — | 15 | — | — | — | 7 | 6 | 99 |
| Other than retail trade | 59 | 24 | 5 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | 15 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 1 639 | 813 | 121 | 37 | 36 | 38 | 40 | 42 | 39 | 426 |
| Bookkeepers | 163 | 62 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 77 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 629 | 301 | 85 | 11 | 13 | — | 7 | 8 | 10 | 116 |
| Other clerical workers | 847 | 450 | 36 | 26 | 23 | 31 | 26 | 8 | 15 | 233 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 52 | 19 | 9 | — | — | — | 14 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Operatives, except transport | 1 015 | 520 | 28 | 49 | 9 | 25 | 9 | 14 | 20 | 327 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 268 | 111 | 5 | 6 | — | 3 | 9 | 7 | 20 | 167 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 431 | 243 | 9 | 13 | — | 5 | — | 7 | — | 140 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 316 | 166 | 14 | 30 | 9 | 17 | — | — | — | 80 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Laborers, except farm | 26 | 7 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 703 | 456 | 52 | 23 | — | 13 | 12 | 21 | 7 | 111 |
| Cleaning service workers | 174 | 135 | 9 | — | — | 5 | 6 | — | — | 19 |
| Food service workers | 140 | 58 | 19 | 23 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 19 |
| Health service workers | 271 | 183 | 24 | — | — | 8 | — | 14 | — | 42 |
| Personal service workers | 84 | 60 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 17 |
| Protective service workers | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | 206 | 51 | 23 | — | — | 36 | — | — | — | 89 |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | | | | | | | | | | |
| 114 | 38 | 5 | 3 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | 58 |
| White-collar workers | 43 | 12 | — | 3 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 23 |
| Blue-collar workers | 34 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 31 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 37 | 23 | 5 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 4 |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | | | | | | | | | | |
| 56 | 26 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 25 |
| Service workers, except private household | 20 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | 5 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Workers in other occupations | 31 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 |

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|-----|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings² | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$6 503 | \$5 628 | \$5 746 | \$6 679 | ... | \$8 852 | \$11 300 | \$7 261 | \$6 300 | \$6 571 | \$7 475 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | 9 469 | 8 183 | 5 125 | ... | ... | 17 745 | ... | ... | ... | 12 088 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 6 648 | 6 158 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 228 |
| Operatives, including transport | 5 450 | 5 360 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 305 |
| Laborers, except farm | 4 319 | 4 241 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 200 |
| Farmers and farm managers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings² | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$3 579 | \$3 676 | \$3 216 | \$3 214 | ... | ... | \$3 413 | ... | \$3 677 | ... | \$3 663 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 3 804 | 3 811 | 2 840 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 018 |
| Operatives, including transport | 3 530 | 3 668 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 595 |

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

OCCUPATION

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|
| | Brockton | | | Fall River | | | | | |
| | Total | Brockton city | Urban balance | Total | Massachusetts portion | | | Rhode Island portion | |
| | | | | | Total | Fall River city (urban part) | Urban balance | Total | Urban part |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 441 | 296 | 128 | 135 | 129 | 62 | 42 | 6 | — |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 46 | 19 | 16 | 45 | 39 | 18 | 15 | 6 | — |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health workers, except practitioners | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 19 | 13 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Technicians, except health | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Other professional workers | 22 | 6 | 10 | 26 | 26 | 11 | 15 | — | — |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 36 | 28 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Salaried: Retail trade | 15 | 7 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other industries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Self-employed: Retail trade | 14 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other industries | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | 37 | 21 | 16 | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Retail trade | 9 | 9 | — | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Other than retail trade | 28 | 12 | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 47 | 39 | 8 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 71 | 45 | 26 | 20 | 20 | 14 | — | — | — |
| Mechanics and repairmen | 13 | 13 | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | 23 | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction craftsmen | 9 | 9 | — | 8 | 8 | — | — | — | — |
| Other craftsmen | 26 | — | 26 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Operatives, except transport | 134 | 74 | 54 | 26 | 26 | 19 | — | — | — |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 20 | 6 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 89 | 60 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 19 | — | — | — |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 25 | 8 | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transport equipment operatives | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Truck drivers | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other transport equipment operatives | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm | 29 | 29 | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Construction laborers | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 22 | 22 | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Other laborers, except farm | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | — | — | — | 27 | 27 | — | 27 | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 35 | 35 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cleaning service workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Food service workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health service workers | 29 | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Personal service workers | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Protective service workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 136 | 72 | 58 | 52 | 52 | 26 | 13 | — | — |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 12 | — | 12 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Nurses | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Health workers, except nurses | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Technicians, except health | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other professional workers | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | 9 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Retail trade | 9 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other than retail trade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 28 | 20 | 8 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Bookkeepers | 14 | 6 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 8 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other clerical workers | 6 | 6 | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Operatives, except transport | 81 | 37 | 38 | 26 | 26 | 19 | — | — | — |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 14 | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 51 | 29 | 16 | 26 | 26 | 19 | — | — | — |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 16 | 8 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transport equipment operatives | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | — | — | — | 13 | 13 | — | 13 | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cleaning service workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Food service workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health service workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Personal service workers | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Protective service workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| White-collar workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Blue-collar workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | 10 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | 10 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Workers in other occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$7 528 | \$6 720 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Operatives, including transport | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Laborers, except farm | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Farmers and farm managers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$3 175 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Clerical and kindred workers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Operatives, including transport | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|------------|
| | Fitchburg—Leominster | | | | Lawrence—Haverhill | | | | | | |
| | Total | Fitchburg city | Leominster city | Urban balance | Total | Massachusetts portion | | | New Hampshire portion | | |
| | | | | | | Total | Haverhill city | Lawrence city | Urban balance | Total | Urban part |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 268 | 28 | 209 | 7 | 1 239 | 1 185 | 92 | 894 | 185 | 54 | 30 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 40 | 5 | 30 | — | 133 | 109 | 15 | 35 | 45 | 24 | 12 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 5 | 5 | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Health workers, except practitioners | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 12 | — | 12 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Technicians, except health | — | — | — | — | 29 | 22 | 10 | 12 | — | 7 | 7 |
| Other professional workers | 23 | — | 18 | — | 78 | 67 | 5 | 23 | 32 | 11 | 5 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 6 | — | 6 | — | 21 | 21 | — | 5 | 16 | — | — |
| Salaried: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other industries | 6 | — | 6 | — | 14 | 14 | — | 5 | 9 | — | — |
| Self-employed: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other industries | 7 | — | — | 7 | 7 | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Sales workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Retail trade | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other than retail trade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 7 | — | 7 | — | 37 | 37 | — | 25 | 12 | — | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 33 | — | 27 | — | 75 | 75 | 11 | 53 | 11 | — | — |
| Mechanics and repairmen | 6 | — | — | — | 25 | 25 | — | 19 | 6 | — | — |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | — | — | — | — | 20 | 20 | 11 | 9 | — | — | — |
| Construction craftsmen | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other craftsmen | 21 | — | 21 | — | 30 | 30 | — | 25 | 5 | — | — |
| Operatives, except transport | 156 | 23 | 126 | — | 758 | 746 | 38 | 654 | 54 | 12 | 12 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 46 | — | 39 | — | 89 | 77 | 7 | 62 | 8 | — | — |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 96 | 23 | 73 | — | 638 | 638 | 24 | 574 | 40 | 12 | 12 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 14 | — | 14 | — | 31 | 31 | 7 | 18 | 6 | — | — |
| Transport equipment operatives | — | — | — | — | 20 | 13 | 6 | 7 | — | 7 | — |
| Truck drivers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other transport equipment operatives | — | — | — | — | 20 | 13 | 6 | 7 | — | 7 | — |
| Laborers, except farm | 6 | — | — | — | 94 | 94 | 5 | 77 | 12 | — | — |
| Construction laborers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 6 | — | — | — | 43 | 43 | — | 31 | 12 | — | — |
| Other laborers, except farm | — | — | — | — | 51 | 51 | 5 | 46 | — | — | — |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 13 | — | 13 | — | 94 | 83 | 17 | 31 | 35 | 11 | 6 |
| Cleaning service workers | — | — | — | — | 14 | 14 | 5 | — | 9 | — | — |
| Food service workers | — | — | — | — | 16 | 16 | — | 16 | — | — | — |
| Health service workers | — | — | — | — | 33 | 33 | 5 | 15 | 13 | — | — |
| Personal service workers | — | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Protective service workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 67 | 7 | 46 | 7 | 522 | 510 | 30 | 399 | 74 | 12 | 6 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 12 | — | 12 | — | 40 | 34 | — | 5 | 22 | 6 | — |
| Nurses | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health workers, except nurses | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 6 | — | 6 | — | 13 | 7 | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Technicians, except health | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| Other professional workers | 6 | — | 6 | — | 15 | 15 | — | — | 15 | — | — |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Retail trade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other than retail trade | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | — | — | — | 37 | 37 | — | 25 | 12 | — | — |
| Bookkeepers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other clerical workers | — | — | — | — | 37 | 37 | — | 25 | 12 | — | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | — | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Operatives, except transport | 48 | 7 | 34 | — | 372 | 372 | 20 | 325 | 27 | — | — |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 20 | — | 13 | — | 52 | 52 | — | 44 | 8 | — | — |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 20 | 7 | 13 | — | 303 | 303 | 13 | 271 | 19 | — | — |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 8 | — | 8 | — | 17 | 17 | 7 | 10 | — | — | — |
| Transport equipment operatives | — | — | — | — | 16 | 16 | — | 16 | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | — | — | — | — | 44 | 38 | 10 | 15 | 13 | 6 | 6 |
| Cleaning service workers | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Food service workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health service workers | — | — | — | — | 33 | 33 | 5 | 15 | 13 | — | — |
| Personal service workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Protective service workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| White-collar workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Blue-collar workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | 16 | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 9 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Workers in other occupations | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ² | \$7 121 | ... | \$5 974 | — | \$5 394 | \$5 280 | ... | \$5 069 | ... | ... | ... |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | ... | ... | ... | — | 7 800 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Operatives, including transport | 5 750 | ... | ... | — | 5 108 | 5 064 | ... | 5 096 | ... | ... | ... |
| Laborers, except farm | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Farmers and farm managers | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ² | ... | ... | ... | — | \$3 606 | \$3 638 | ... | \$3 372 | ... | ... | ... |
| Clerical and kindred workers | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Operatives, including transport | ... | ... | ... | — | 3 354 | 3 354 | ... | 3 208 | ... | ... | ... |

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

OCCUPATION

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | Lowell | | | New Bedford | | | Pittsfield | | |
| | Total | Lowell city | Urban balance | Total | New Bedford city | Urban balance | Total | Pittsfield city | Urban balance |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 602 | 410 | 157 | 355 | 277 | 15 | 191 | 116 | 7 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 95 | 64 | 24 | 35 | 22 | 8 | 60 | 48 | 8 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners..... | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health workers, except practitioners..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools..... | 12 | 12 | — | 13 | 8 | — | 4 | 4 | — |
| Technicians, except health..... | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Other professional workers..... | 69 | 45 | 24 | 22 | 14 | 8 | 41 | 29 | — |
| Managers and administrators, except farm..... | 62 | 20 | 34 | 6 | — | — | 26 | — | — |
| Salaried: Retail trade..... | 21 | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other industries..... | 41 | 14 | 27 | — | — | — | 26 | — | — |
| Self-employed: Retail trade..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other industries..... | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — |
| Retail trade..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — |
| Other than retail trade..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 92 | 47 | 31 | 68 | 40 | — | 18 | 11 | 7 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 59 | 40 | 13 | 50 | 44 | — | 10 | 10 | — |
| Mechanics and repairmen..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics..... | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Construction craftsmen..... | 13 | — | 7 | 6 | 6 | — | 5 | 5 | — |
| Other craftsmen..... | 46 | 40 | 6 | 38 | 32 | — | 5 | 5 | — |
| Operatives, except transport..... | 152 | 141 | 11 | 156 | 137 | 7 | 24 | 19 | — |
| Durable goods manufacturing..... | 40 | 34 | 6 | 25 | 25 | — | — | — | — |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing..... | 83 | 78 | 5 | 80 | 74 | — | 24 | 19 | — |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | 29 | 29 | — | 51 | 38 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Transport equipment operatives..... | 6 | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Truck drivers..... | 6 | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other transport equipment operatives..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm..... | 24 | 24 | — | 34 | 34 | — | 8 | 8 | — |
| Construction laborers..... | 8 | 8 | — | 14 | 14 | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers..... | 16 | 16 | — | 20 | 20 | — | 8 | 8 | — |
| Other laborers, except farm..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen..... | 28 | 8 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 79 | 55 | 24 | — | — | — | 30 | 13 | — |
| Cleaning service workers..... | 23 | 14 | 9 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Food service workers..... | 18 | 18 | — | — | — | — | 23 | 13 | — |
| Health service workers..... | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Personal service workers..... | 13 | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Protective service workers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Private household workers..... | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 245 | 175 | 48 | 126 | 98 | — | 87 | 37 | 7 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 41 | 32 | 9 | 19 | 14 | — | 12 | 7 | — |
| Nurses..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health workers, except nurses..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools..... | 12 | 12 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Technicians, except health..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other professional workers..... | 29 | 20 | 9 | 14 | 14 | — | 12 | 7 | — |
| Managers and administrators, except farm..... | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Sales workers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — |
| Retail trade..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — |
| Other than retail trade..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 75 | 36 | 25 | 51 | 34 | — | 11 | 4 | 7 |
| Bookkeepers..... | 15 | 5 | 10 | 14 | 14 | — | — | — | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists..... | 29 | 22 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 7 |
| Other clerical workers..... | 31 | 9 | 15 | 37 | 20 | — | 4 | 4 | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Operatives, except transport..... | 66 | 66 | — | 56 | 50 | — | 11 | 6 | — |
| Durable goods manufacturing..... | 30 | 30 | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing..... | 30 | 30 | — | 50 | 44 | — | 11 | 6 | — |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transport equipment operatives..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm..... | 8 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 8 | — |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen..... | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 31 | 24 | 7 | — | — | — | 22 | 5 | — |
| Cleaning service workers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Food service workers..... | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 15 | 5 | — |
| Health service workers..... | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Personal service workers..... | 13 | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Protective service workers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers..... | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| White-collar workers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Blue-collar workers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Workers in other occupations..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$6 250 | \$6 255 | \$6 100 | \$5 558 | \$5 361 | ... | \$9 400 | ... | ... |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers..... | 11 186 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Operatives, including transport..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Laborers, except farm..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$3 897 | \$3 365 | ... | \$3 547 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Operatives, including transport..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

OCCUPATION

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------|------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Massachusetts portion | | | Rhode Island portion | | | | | |
| | Total | Total | Urban part | Total | Cranston city | Pawtucket city | Providence city | Warwick city | Urban balance |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 2 137 | 261 | 183 | 1 876 | 188 | 280 | 525 | 134 | 661 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 440 | 70 | 46 | 370 | 35 | 45 | 112 | 26 | 110 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 64 | — | — | 64 | 14 | — | 31 | 6 | 13 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 52 | — | — | 52 | — | 7 | 7 | 7 | 15 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 58 | — | — | 58 | 15 | 6 | 13 | — | 17 |
| Technicians, except health | 32 | 11 | 7 | 21 | — | — | — | 7 | 14 |
| Other professional workers | 234 | 59 | 39 | 175 | 6 | 32 | 61 | 6 | 51 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 102 | 12 | — | 90 | 28 | 4 | 20 | 21 | 17 |
| Salaried: Retail trade | 17 | — | — | 17 | 7 | — | — | 10 | — |
| Other industries | 68 | 7 | — | 61 | 15 | 4 | 20 | 11 | 11 |
| Self-employed: Retail trade | 12 | — | — | 12 | 6 | — | — | — | 6 |
| Other industries | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | 83 | 15 | — | 68 | 8 | 17 | 15 | 5 | 23 |
| Retail trade | 59 | 15 | — | 44 | 8 | — | 15 | 5 | 16 |
| Other than retail trade | 24 | — | — | 24 | — | 17 | — | — | 7 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 238 | 29 | 14 | 209 | — | 20 | 59 | 31 | 85 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 264 | 27 | 15 | 237 | 49 | 29 | 51 | 11 | 85 |
| Mechanics and repairmen | 79 | 27 | 15 | 52 | — | 6 | 7 | 6 | 40 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | 38 | — | — | 38 | 5 | — | — | — | 14 |
| Construction craftsmen | 30 | — | — | 30 | 8 | — | 22 | — | — |
| Other craftsmen | 117 | — | — | 117 | 36 | — | 22 | — | 31 |
| Operatives, except transport | 781 | 103 | 103 | 678 | 29 | 133 | 210 | 11 | 282 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 409 | 82 | 82 | 327 | 6 | 83 | 130 | 11 | 91 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 306 | 7 | 7 | 299 | 14 | 43 | 51 | — | 191 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 66 | 14 | 14 | 52 | 9 | 7 | 29 | — | — |
| Transport equipment operatives | 39 | — | — | 39 | — | — | 8 | — | 20 |
| Truck drivers | 27 | — | — | 27 | — | — | 8 | — | 12 |
| Other transport equipment operatives | 12 | — | — | 12 | — | — | 4 | — | 8 |
| Laborers, except farm | 57 | — | — | 57 | — | — | 14 | 22 | 21 |
| Construction laborers | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 20 | — | — | 20 | — | — | 14 | — | 6 |
| Other laborers, except farm | 30 | — | — | 30 | — | — | 8 | — | 8 |
| Formers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 128 | 5 | 5 | 123 | 39 | 7 | 23 | 29 | 18 |
| Cleaning service workers | 30 | — | — | 30 | 17 | 7 | — | 6 | — |
| Food service workers | 24 | 5 | 5 | 19 | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Health service workers | 32 | — | — | 32 | 8 | — | 13 | 11 | — |

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

| OCCUPATION | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke | | | | | | Worcester | | | |
| | Total | Connecticut portion | Massachusetts portion | | | | | Total | Worcester city | Urban balance |
| | | | Total | Chicopee city | Holyoke city | Springfield city | Urban balance | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 2 511 | 11 | 2 500 | 149 | 445 | 1 257 | 582 | 802 | 581 | 115 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 251 | 5 | 246 | 11 | 27 | 83 | 97 | 142 | 75 | 23 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners..... | 4 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | 40 | 32 | — |
| Health workers, except practitioners..... | 17 | — | 17 | — | 11 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools..... | 79 | 5 | 74 | 11 | — | 23 | 31 | 18 | — | 12 |
| Technicians, except health..... | 11 | — | 11 | — | — | — | 11 | 13 | — | — |
| Other professional workers..... | 140 | — | 140 | — | 16 | 54 | 55 | 71 | 43 | 5 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm..... | 91 | — | 91 | — | 14 | 44 | 26 | 13 | — | 13 |
| Salaried: Retail trade..... | 31 | — | 31 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | — | — | — |
| Other industries..... | 50 | — | 50 | — | 6 | 26 | 18 | 13 | — | 13 |
| Self-employed: Retail trade..... | 10 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other industries..... | 105 | — | 105 | 14 | — | 66 | 25 | 12 | 5 | 7 |
| Sales workers..... | 40 | — | 40 | 7 | — | 26 | 7 | 5 | 5 | — |
| Retail trade..... | 65 | — | 65 | 7 | — | 40 | 18 | 7 | — | 7 |
| Other than retail trade..... | 287 | — | 287 | 7 | 42 | 127 | 95 | 55 | 38 | 12 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 263 | — | 263 | 8 | 38 | 161 | 49 | 148 | 122 | 7 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 80 | — | 80 | — | 18 | 55 | — | 29 | 24 | — |
| Mechanics and repairmen..... | 57 | — | 57 | 8 | — | 38 | 11 | 12 | 12 | — |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics..... | 39 | — | 39 | — | 9 | 21 | 9 | 32 | 18 | 7 |
| Construction craftsmen..... | 87 | — | 87 | — | 11 | 47 | 29 | 75 | 68 | — |
| Other craftsmen..... | 955 | — | 955 | 82 | 256 | 421 | 180 | 306 | 242 | 39 |
| Operatives, except transport..... | 412 | — | 412 | 28 | 10 | 259 | 103 | 183 | 169 | 7 |
| Durable goods manufacturing..... | 395 | — | 395 | 48 | 238 | 50 | 59 | 102 | 60 | 24 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing..... | 148 | — | 148 | 6 | 8 | 112 | 18 | 21 | 13 | 8 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | 50 | — | 50 | 14 | — | 36 | — | 6 | — | — |
| Transport equipment operatives..... | 25 | — | 25 | 7 | — | 18 | — | 6 | — | — |
| Truck drivers..... | 25 | — | 25 | 7 | — | 18 | — | — | — | — |
| Other transport equipment operatives..... | 112 | — | 112 | 6 | 13 | 74 | 19 | 40 | 33 | — |
| Laborers, except farm..... | 16 | — | 16 | — | 6 | 10 | — | — | — | — |
| Construction laborers..... | 29 | — | 29 | — | — | 29 | — | 7 | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers..... | 67 | — | 67 | 6 | 7 | 35 | 19 | 33 | 33 | — |
| Other laborers, except farm..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 117 | — | 117 | — | 26 | 77 | 14 | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen..... | 268 | 6 | 262 | — | 29 | 163 | 70 | 80 | 66 | 14 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 49 | — | 49 | — | 7 | 38 | 4 | 10 | 10 | — |
| Cleaning service workers..... | 62 | — | 62 | — | — | 33 | 29 | 20 | 13 | 7 |
| Food service workers..... | 63 | 6 | 57 | — | 22 | 35 | — | 21 | 14 | 7 |
| Health service workers..... | 42 | — | 42 | — | — | 28 | 14 | 21 | 21 | — |
| Personal service workers..... | 18 | — | 18 | — | — | 6 | 12 | 8 | 8 | — |
| Protective service workers..... | 12 | — | 12 | — | — | 5 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Private household workers..... | 825 | 6 | 819 | 80 | 91 | 420 | 205 | 252 | 186 | 52 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 94 | — | 94 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 51 | 32 | 20 | 6 |
| Nurses..... | 4 | — | 4 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health workers, except nurses..... | 13 | — | 13 | — | 7 | 6 | — | 6 | 6 | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools..... | 30 | — | 30 | 11 | — | — | 19 | 12 | — | 6 |
| Technicians, except health..... | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Other professional workers..... | 40 | — | 40 | — | — | 8 | 25 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Managers and administrators, except farm..... | 13 | — | 13 | — | — | 6 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Sales workers..... | 18 | — | 18 | 7 | — | 11 | — | 5 | 5 | — |
| Retail trade..... | 18 | — | 18 | 7 | — | 11 | — | 5 | 5 | — |
| Other than retail trade..... | 224 | — | 224 | 7 | 28 | 110 | 63 | 31 | 19 | 12 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 17 | — | 17 | — | — | 7 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 7 |
| Bookkeepers..... | 67 | — | 67 | 7 | — | 27 | 27 | 16 | 11 | 5 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists..... | 140 | — | 140 | — | 28 | 83 | 29 | 2 | 2 | — |
| Other clerical workers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | 14 | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 317 | — | 317 | 55 | 23 | 184 | 55 | 125 | 90 | 27 |
| Operatives, except transport..... | 112 | — | 112 | 12 | — | 85 | 15 | 58 | 51 | 7 |
| Durable goods manufacturing..... | 123 | — | 123 | 43 | 23 | 30 | 27 | 53 | 33 | 12 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing..... | 82 | — | 82 | — | — | 69 | 13 | 14 | 6 | 8 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | 7 | — | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transport equipment operatives..... | 34 | — | 34 | — | — | — | 34 | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm..... | 106 | 6 | 100 | — | 22 | 56 | 22 | 38 | 31 | 7 |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen..... | 32 | — | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 32 | — | 32 | — | — | 24 | 8 | — | — | — |
| Cleaning service workers..... | 44 | 6 | 38 | — | 22 | 16 | — | 17 | 10 | 7 |
| Food service workers..... | 19 | — | 19 | — | — | 5 | 14 | 21 | 21 | — |
| Health service workers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Personal service workers..... | 12 | — | 12 | — | — | 5 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Protective service workers..... | 31 | — | 31 | 9 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old..... | 9 | — | 9 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — |
| White-collar workers..... | 13 | — | 13 | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Blue-collar workers..... | 9 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers..... | 32 | — | 32 | 6 | — | — | 10 | 16 | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old..... | 14 | — | 14 | 6 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — |
| Farm workers..... | 18 | — | 18 | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Workers in other occupations..... | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | 8 | — | — | — |

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-----|----------------|-----|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----|
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$5 465 | ... | \$5 454 | ... | \$4 320 | \$4 987 | \$6 531 | \$6 016 | \$5 310 | ... |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers..... | 8 167 | ... | 8 048 | ... | — | 7 079 | — | 8 306 | — | ... |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 5 411 | ... | 5 411 | ... | — | 5 269 | — | 6 125 | 5 778 | ... |
| Operatives, including transport..... | 5 582 | ... | 5 582 | ... | 4 940 | 5 244 | 6 446 | 5 259 | 4 744 | ... |
| Laborers, except farm..... | 3 071 | ... | 3 071 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | 1 888 | ... | 1 888 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen..... | — | ... | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$2 959 | ... | \$2 986 | ... | \$3 000 | \$2 750 | \$2 672 | \$3 270 | \$2 912 | ... |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 2 250 | ... | 2 250 | ... | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| Operatives, including transport..... | 3 420 | ... | 3 420 | ... | — | 3 419 | — | 3 109 | — | ... |

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

OCCUPATION

| | Urbanized areas | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|----------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | Fall River | | | Lawrence-Haverhill | | | |
| | Boston | Brockton | Total | Massachusetts portion | Rhode Island portion | Fitchburg-Leominster | Total | Massachusetts portion | New Hampshire portion |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 11 997 | 407 | 104 | 104 | — | 237 | 1 201 | 1 171 | 30 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 2 231 | 35 | 33 | 33 | — | 35 | 107 | 95 | 12 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 237 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 156 | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | 7 | 7 | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 248 | 19 | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — |
| Technicians, except health | 267 | — | — | — | — | — | 29 | 22 | 7 |
| Other professional workers | 1 323 | 16 | 26 | 26 | — | 18 | 65 | 60 | 5 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 761 | 36 | — | — | — | 6 | 21 | 21 | — |
| Salaries: Retail trade | 117 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other industries | 527 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Self-employed: Retail trade | 84 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other industries | 33 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — |
| Sales workers | 537 | 37 | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Retail trade | 305 | 9 | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other than retail trade | 232 | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 2 268 | 47 | — | — | — | 7 | 37 | 37 | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 1 209 | 71 | 14 | 14 | — | 27 | 75 | 75 | — |
| Mechanics and repairmen | 412 | 13 | 6 | 6 | — | — | 25 | 25 | — |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | 140 | 23 | — | — | — | — | 20 | 20 | — |
| Construction craftsmen | 232 | 9 | 8 | 8 | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Other craftsmen | 425 | 26 | — | — | — | 21 | 30 | 30 | — |
| Operatives, except transport | 2 431 | 111 | 19 | 19 | — | 149 | 758 | 746 | 12 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 838 | 20 | — | — | — | 39 | 89 | 77 | 12 |
| Non-durable goods manufacturing | 987 | 75 | 19 | 19 | — | 96 | 638 | 638 | — |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 606 | 16 | — | — | — | 14 | 31 | 31 | — |
| Transport equipment operatives | 230 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 13 | 13 | — |
| Truck drivers | 35 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other transport equipment operatives | 195 | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | 13 | — |
| Laborers, except farm | 462 | 29 | 6 | 6 | — | — | 94 | 94 | — |
| Construction laborers | 70 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 211 | 22 | 6 | 6 | — | — | 43 | 43 | — |
| Other laborers, except farm | 181 | — | — | — | — | — | 51 | 51 | — |
| Farmers and farm managers | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 76 | — | 27 | 27 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 1 582 | 35 | — | — | — | 13 | 89 | 83 | 6 |
| Cleaning service workers | 429 | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | 14 | — |
| Food service workers | 528 | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | 16 | — |
| Health service workers | 325 | 29 | — | — | — | — | 33 | 33 | — |
| Personal service workers | 178 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — |
| Protective service workers | 60 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | 204 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 4 634 | 122 | 39 | 39 | — | 53 | 509 | 503 | 6 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 705 | 12 | 7 | 7 | — | 12 | 27 | 27 | — |
| Nurses | 72 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health workers, except nurses | 116 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 144 | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Technicians, except health | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — |
| Other professional workers | 350 | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | 15 | 15 | — |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 85 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | 220 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Retail trade | 168 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other than retail trade | 52 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 1 633 | 28 | — | — | — | — | 37 | 37 | — |
| Bookkeepers | 163 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 615 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other clerical workers | 855 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 37 | 37 | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 52 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — |
| Operatives, except transport | 1 013 | 67 | 19 | 19 | — | 41 | 372 | 372 | — |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 268 | 14 | — | — | — | 13 | 52 | 52 | — |
| Non-durable goods manufacturing | 429 | 37 | 19 | 19 | — | 20 | 303 | 303 | — |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 316 | 16 | — | — | — | 8 | 17 | 17 | — |
| Transport equipment operatives | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | 16 | — |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 7 | — | 13 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 694 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 44 | 38 | 6 |
| Cleaning service workers | 174 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — |
| Food service workers | 132 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Health service workers | 270 | — | — | — | — | — | 33 | 33 | — |
| Personal service workers | 84 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Protective service workers | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | 199 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | 114 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| White-collar workers | 43 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Blue-collar workers | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 37 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | 56 | 10 | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 20 | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | 5 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Workers in other occupations | 31 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$6 463 | \$6 988 | ... | ... | — | \$6 357 | \$5 310 | \$5 250 | ... |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | 9 409 | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | 7 367 | ... | ... |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 6 655 | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Operatives, including transport | 5 442 | ... | ... | ... | — | 5 750 | 5 076 | 5 064 | ... |
| Laborers, except farm | 4 319 | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Farmers and farm managers | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$3 571 | \$3 325 | ... | ... | — | ... | \$3 601 | \$3 601 | ... |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 3 773 | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Operatives, including transport | 3 502 | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | 3 354 | 3 354 | ... |

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

OCCUPATION

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick | | | Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke | | | Worcester |
| | Lowell | New Bedford | Pittsfield | Total | Massachusetts portion | Rhode Island portion | Total | Connecticut portion | Massachusetts portion | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 567 | 292 | 116 | 1 935 | 147 | 1 788 | 2 600 | 181 | 2 419 | 657 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 88 | 30 | 48 | 344 | 16 | 328 | 229 | 20 | 209 | 98 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 7 | — | 8 | 64 | — | 64 | 7 | 7 | — | 32 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | — | — | — | 36 | — | 36 | 17 | — | 17 | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 12 | 8 | 4 | 51 | — | 51 | 60 | — | 60 | 12 |
| Technicians, except health | — | — | 7 | 21 | — | 21 | 7 | — | 7 | 6 |
| Other professional workers | 69 | 22 | 29 | 172 | 16 | 156 | 138 | 13 | 125 | 48 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 47 | — | — | 90 | — | 90 | 92 | 6 | 86 | 13 |
| Salaried: | 6 | — | — | 17 | — | 17 | 31 | — | 31 | — |
| Retail trade | — | — | — | 61 | — | 61 | 51 | 6 | 45 | 13 |
| Other industries | 41 | — | — | 12 | — | 12 | — | — | — | — |
| Self-employed: | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | 10 | — |
| Retail trade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other industries | — | — | — | — | — | — | 114 | 9 | 105 | 12 |
| Sales workers | — | — | 7 | 68 | — | 68 | 49 | — | 49 | 5 |
| Retail trade | — | — | 7 | 44 | — | 44 | 65 | — | 65 | 7 |
| Other than retail trade | — | — | — | 24 | — | 24 | 299 | 28 | 271 | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 78 | 40 | 11 | 209 | 14 | 195 | 310 | 54 | 256 | 50 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 53 | 44 | 10 | 240 | 15 | 225 | 99 | 26 | 73 | 129 |
| Mechanics and repairmen | — | — | — | 61 | 15 | 46 | 63 | 6 | 57 | 24 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | — | 6 | — | 32 | — | 32 | 46 | 7 | 39 | 12 |
| Construction craftsmen | 7 | 6 | 5 | 30 | — | 30 | 117 | 102 | 15 | 25 |
| Other craftsmen | 46 | 32 | 5 | 117 | — | 117 | 102 | 15 | 87 | 68 |
| Operatives, except transport | 152 | 144 | 19 | 762 | 97 | 665 | 975 | 36 | 939 | 249 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 40 | 25 | — | 397 | 76 | 321 | 413 | 13 | 400 | 176 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 83 | 74 | 19 | 306 | 7 | 299 | 418 | 23 | 395 | 60 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 29 | 45 | — | 59 | 14 | 45 | 144 | — | 144 | 13 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 6 | — | — | 27 | — | 27 | 25 | — | 25 | — |
| Truck drivers | 6 | — | — | 12 | — | 12 | 32 | 7 | 25 | — |
| Other transport equipment operatives | — | — | — | 15 | — | 15 | — | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm | 24 | 34 | 8 | 57 | — | 57 | 112 | — | 112 | 33 |
| Construction laborers | 8 | 14 | — | 7 | — | 7 | 16 | — | 16 | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 16 | 20 | 8 | 20 | — | 20 | 29 | — | 29 | — |
| Other laborers, except farm | — | — | — | 30 | — | 30 | 67 | — | 67 | 33 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | 117 | — | 117 | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 86 | — | 13 | 121 | 5 | 116 | 283 | 21 | 262 | 73 |
| Cleaning service workers | 23 | — | — | 30 | — | 30 | 49 | — | 49 | 10 |
| Food service workers | 25 | — | 13 | 17 | 5 | 12 | 76 | 14 | 62 | 20 |
| Health service workers | 12 | — | — | 32 | — | 32 | 57 | — | 57 | 14 |
| Personal service workers | 13 | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | 42 | — | 42 | 21 |
| Protective service workers | — | — | — | 26 | — | 26 | 25 | 7 | 18 | 8 |
| Private household workers | 5 | — | — | 5 | — | 5 | 12 | — | 12 | — |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 223 | 98 | 37 | 699 | 64 | 635 | 826 | 35 | 791 | 211 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 41 | 14 | 7 | 93 | — | 93 | 89 | 7 | 82 | 26 |
| Nurses | — | — | — | 14 | — | 14 | 4 | — | 4 | — |
| Health workers, except nurses | — | — | — | 28 | — | 28 | 13 | — | 13 | 6 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 12 | — | — | 24 | — | 24 | 25 | — | 25 | 6 |
| Technicians, except health | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 7 | — |
| Other professional workers | 29 | 14 | 7 | 27 | — | 27 | 40 | 7 | 33 | 14 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | — | — | — | 28 | — | 28 | 13 | — | 13 | — |
| Sales workers | — | — | 7 | 44 | — | 44 | 18 | — | 18 | 5 |
| Retail trade | — | — | 7 | 29 | — | 29 | 18 | — | 18 | 5 |
| Other than retail trade | — | — | — | 15 | — | 15 | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 61 | 34 | 4 | 129 | 7 | 122 | 222 | 14 | 208 | 31 |
| Bookkeepers | 15 | 14 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 7 | 13 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 22 | — | — | 38 | — | 38 | 69 | 8 | 61 | 16 |
| Other clerical workers | 24 | 20 | 4 | 91 | 7 | 84 | 146 | 6 | 140 | 2 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 4 | — | — | 17 | — | 17 | — | — | — | 14 |
| Operatives, except transport | 66 | 50 | 6 | 319 | 52 | 267 | 325 | 8 | 317 | 97 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 30 | 6 | — | 170 | 37 | 133 | 120 | 8 | 112 | 58 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 30 | 44 | 6 | 134 | 7 | 127 | 123 | — | 123 | 33 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 6 | — | — | 15 | 8 | 7 | 82 | — | 82 | 6 |
| Transport equipment operatives | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm | 8 | — | 8 | 13 | — | 13 | 7 | — | 7 | 7 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 34 | — | 34 | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 31 | — | 5 | 51 | 5 | 46 | 106 | 6 | 100 | 31 |
| Cleaning service workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 7 | — |
| Food service workers | 6 | — | 5 | 17 | 5 | 12 | 38 | 6 | 32 | — |
| Health service workers | 12 | — | — | 17 | — | 17 | 38 | — | 38 | 10 |
| Personal service workers | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | 19 | 21 |
| Protective service workers | — | — | — | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | 5 | — | — | 5 | — | 5 | 12 | — | 12 | — |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | — | — | — | 20 | — | 20 | 31 | — | 31 | — |
| White-collar workers | — | — | — | 10 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — |
| Blue-collar workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | 9 | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | 13 | — |
| Service workers, including private household | — | — | — | 10 | — | 10 | 9 | — | 9 | — |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | — | — | — | 7 | — | 7 | 32 | — | 32 | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 14 | — |
| Workers in other occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | — | 18 | — |

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|-----|---------|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$6 241 | \$5 500 | ... | \$6 458 | ... | \$6 411 | \$5 513 | \$8 722 | \$5 376 | \$5 543 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | ... | ... | ... | 10 190 | ... | 9 550 | 7 859 | ... | 7 563 | ... |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | ... | ... | ... | 7 467 | ... | 7 590 | 6 000 | ... | 5 286 | 5 972 |
| Operatives, including transport | ... | ... | ... | 5 368 | ... | 5 296 | 5 529 | ... | 5 591 | 4 744 |
| Laborers, except farm | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 071 | ... | 3 071 | ... |
| Farmers and farm managers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | — | ... |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | — | ... | — | ... |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$3 865 | \$3 569 | ... | \$3 613 | ... | \$3 693 | \$3 051 | ... | \$2 990 | \$3 090 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | ... | ... | ... | 3 811 | ... | 3 733 | 2 179 | ... | 1 921 | ... |
| Operatives, including transport | ... | ... | ... | 3 420 | ... | 3 547 | 3 511 | ... | 3 420 | 3 031 |

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

OCCUPATION

| | Towns and places | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|--------|----------|----------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|
| | Arlington town | Boston | Brockton | Brookline town | Cambridge | Chicopee | Fall River | Framingham town | Holyoke | Lawrence | Lowell | Lynn |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 113 | 5 650 | 296 | 274 | 692 | 149 | 62 | 524 | 445 | 894 | 410 | 327 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 26 | 812 | 19 | 75 | 193 | 11 | 18 | 91 | 27 | 35 | 64 | 47 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners..... | — | 125 | — | 9 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — |
| Health workers, except practitioners..... | — | 55 | — | 6 | 6 | — | 7 | 6 | 11 | — | — | 8 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools..... | — | 122 | 13 | 13 | 22 | 11 | — | 8 | — | — | 12 | — |
| Technicians, except health..... | 14 | 111 | — | 13 | 8 | — | — | 7 | — | 12 | — | 6 |
| Other professional workers..... | 12 | 399 | 6 | 34 | 151 | — | 11 | 70 | 16 | 23 | 45 | 33 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm..... | 7 | 205 | 28 | 19 | 26 | 7 | — | 40 | 14 | 5 | 20 | 25 |
| Salaries:..... | — | 20 | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | 15 | 8 | — | 6 | 8 |
| Retail trade..... | 7 | 154 | — | 12 | 12 | — | — | 25 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 17 |
| Other industries..... | — | 24 | 14 | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Self-employed:..... | — | 7 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Retail trade..... | 9 | 145 | 21 | 22 | 32 | 14 | 5 | 6 | — | — | — | 28 |
| Other industries..... | — | 70 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 7 | 5 | 6 | — | — | — | 22 |
| Sales workers..... | 9 | 75 | 12 | 16 | 17 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Retail trade..... | 9 | 75 | 12 | 16 | 17 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Other than retail trade..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 25 | 1 103 | 39 | 50 | 192 | 7 | — | 59 | 42 | 25 | 47 | 50 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | 16 | 558 | 45 | 17 | 68 | 8 | 14 | 29 | 38 | 53 | 40 | 22 |
| Mechanics and repairmen..... | — | 223 | 13 | 12 | 33 | — | 6 | — | 18 | 19 | — | 10 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics..... | — | 45 | 23 | — | 16 | 8 | — | 7 | — | 9 | — | 6 |
| Construction craftsmen..... | — | 99 | 9 | — | — | — | 8 | — | 9 | — | — | 6 |
| Other craftsmen..... | 16 | 191 | — | 5 | 19 | — | — | 22 | 11 | 25 | 40 | — |
| Operatives, except transport..... | 30 | 1 306 | 74 | 32 | 68 | 82 | 19 | 186 | 256 | 654 | 141 | 96 |
| Durable goods manufacturing..... | 27 | 416 | 6 | — | 35 | 28 | — | 25 | 10 | 62 | 34 | 34 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing..... | — | 521 | 60 | 21 | 19 | 48 | 19 | 135 | 238 | 574 | 78 | 19 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | 3 | 369 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 6 | — | 26 | 8 | 18 | 29 | 43 |
| Transport equipment operatives..... | — | 148 | 6 | — | 6 | 14 | — | — | — | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Truck drivers..... | — | 23 | 6 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Other transport equipment operatives..... | — | 125 | — | — | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm..... | — | 271 | 29 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 21 | 13 | 77 | 24 | 13 |
| Construction laborers..... | — | 29 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | 8 | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers..... | — | 143 | 22 | 9 | — | — | 6 | 15 | 7 | 31 | 16 | 13 |
| Other laborers, except farm..... | — | 99 | — | — | 11 | 6 | — | — | 7 | 46 | — | — |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen..... | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | 25 | 26 | — | 8 | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | — | 1 042 | 35 | 18 | 73 | — | — | 60 | 29 | 31 | 55 | 39 |
| Cleaning service workers..... | — | 288 | — | 5 | 20 | — | — | 7 | — | — | 14 | — |
| Food service workers..... | — | 332 | — | — | 24 | — | — | 47 | — | 16 | 18 | 23 |
| Health service workers..... | — | 233 | 29 | 7 | 29 | — | — | 5 | 22 | 15 | 12 | — |
| Personal service workers..... | — | 128 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 8 |
| Protective service workers..... | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Private household workers..... | — | 51 | — | 32 | 23 | — | — | 7 | — | 7 | 5 | — |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 60 | 2 247 | 72 | 135 | 327 | 80 | 26 | 164 | 91 | 399 | 175 | 138 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers..... | 13 | 291 | — | 34 | 58 | 11 | 7 | 21 | 11 | 5 | 32 | 14 |
| Nurses..... | — | 37 | — | 6 | — | — | 7 | — | 4 | — | — | — |
| Health workers, except nurses..... | — | 54 | — | 9 | 6 | — | — | 6 | 7 | — | — | 8 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools..... | — | 65 | — | 13 | 14 | 11 | — | 8 | — | — | 12 | — |
| Technicians, except health..... | 7 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Other professional workers..... | 6 | 135 | — | — | 38 | — | — | 7 | — | — | 20 | 6 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm..... | — | 25 | — | — | 20 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers..... | — | 65 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 7 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 15 |
| Retail trade..... | — | 41 | 9 | 6 | — | 7 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 15 |
| Other than retail trade..... | — | 24 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | 25 | 813 | 20 | 39 | 121 | 7 | — | 40 | 28 | 25 | 36 | 37 |
| Bookkeepers..... | 7 | 62 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists..... | 15 | 301 | 8 | 6 | 85 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 22 | 11 |
| Other clerical workers..... | 3 | 450 | 6 | 33 | 36 | — | — | 40 | 28 | 25 | 9 | 26 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | — | 19 | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 4 | — |
| Operatives, except transport..... | 22 | 520 | 37 | 11 | 28 | 55 | 19 | 64 | 23 | 325 | 66 | 49 |
| Durable goods manufacturing..... | 19 | 111 | — | — | 5 | 12 | — | — | — | 44 | 30 | 13 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing..... | — | 243 | 29 | 5 | 9 | 43 | 19 | 45 | 23 | 271 | 30 | 13 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | 3 | 166 | 8 | 6 | 14 | — | — | 19 | — | 10 | 6 | 30 |
| Transport equipment operatives..... | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm..... | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | 7 | 16 | 8 | — |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | — | 456 | 6 | 13 | 52 | — | — | 21 | 22 | 15 | 24 | 23 |
| Cleaning service workers..... | — | 135 | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Food service workers..... | — | 58 | — | 6 | 19 | — | — | 13 | — | — | 6 | — |
| Health service workers..... | — | 183 | — | 7 | 24 | — | — | — | 22 | 15 | 12 | — |
| Personal service workers..... | — | 60 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Protective service workers..... | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 5 | — |
| Private household workers..... | — | 51 | — | 32 | 23 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | — | 38 | — | — | 5 | 9 | — | — | 22 | — | — | 3 |
| White-collar workers..... | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 |
| Blue-collar workers..... | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — | — |
| Farm workers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household..... | — | 23 | — | — | 5 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | — | 26 | 10 | — | — | 6 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household..... | — | 20 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers..... | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Workers in other occupations..... | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings² | ... | \$ 628 | \$ 720 | \$ 250 | \$ 746 | ... | ... | \$ 879 | \$ 320 | \$ 069 | \$ 255 | \$ 679 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers..... | ... | 8 183 | ... | ... | 5 125 | ... | ... | 11 131 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers..... | ... | 6 158 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Operatives, including transport..... | ... | 5 360 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 294 | 4 940 | 5 096 | ... | ... |
| Laborers, except farm..... | ... | 4 241 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Farmers and farm managers..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings² | ... | \$ 676 | ... | \$ 583 | \$ 216 | ... | ... | \$ 500 | \$ 300 | \$ 372 | \$ 365 | \$ 214 |
| Clerical and kindred workers..... | ... | 3 811 | ... | ... | 2 840 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Operatives, including transport..... | ... | 3 668 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 208 | ... | ... |

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

| Towns and places—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|---------|-------------|----------|------------|---------|------------|-------------|---------|---------------|-----------|
| | Malden | Medford | New Bedford | Newton | Pittsfield | Quincy | Somerville | Springfield | Waltham | Weymouth town | Worcester |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 146 | 193 | 277 | 459 | 116 | 239 | 294 | 1 257 | 172 | 53 | 581 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 26 | 49 | 22 | 149 | 48 | 61 | 77 | 83 | 31 | 5 | 75 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | — | 8 | — | 23 | 8 | 12 | 7 | — | 17 | — | 32 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 6 | — | — | 38 | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | — | 9 | 8 | — | 4 | 18 | 6 | 23 | — | — | — |
| Technicians, except health | 6 | 7 | — | 14 | 7 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Other professional workers | 14 | 25 | 14 | 74 | 29 | 31 | 54 | 54 | 14 | 5 | 43 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | — | 22 | — | 61 | — | 24 | 5 | 44 | 8 | 14 | — |
| Salaried: Retail trade | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | 5 | 8 | — | — | — |
| Other industries | — | 22 | — | 44 | — | — | — | 26 | 8 | 14 | — |
| Self-employed: Retail trade | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other industries | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 10 | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | 5 | 25 | — | 35 | 7 | 16 | 6 | 66 | 8 | — | 5 |
| Retail trade | 5 | 10 | — | 30 | 7 | 16 | 6 | 26 | — | — | 5 |
| Other than retail trade | — | 15 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 40 | 8 | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 56 | 38 | 40 | 52 | 11 | 47 | 84 | 127 | 22 | 24 | 38 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 13 | — | 44 | 48 | 10 | 32 | 15 | 161 | 7 | 10 | 122 |
| Mechanics and repairmen | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 55 | 7 | — | 24 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | 7 | — | 6 | 21 | — | 12 | — | 38 | — | — | 12 |
| Construction craftsmen | 7 | — | 6 | — | — | 14 | — | 21 | — | 10 | 18 |
| Other craftsmen | 6 | — | 32 | 27 | 5 | — | 15 | 47 | — | — | 68 |
| Operatives, except transport | 33 | 31 | 137 | 43 | 19 | 24 | 54 | 421 | 40 | — | 242 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 18 | 3 | 25 | 38 | — | 17 | 28 | 259 | 14 | — | 169 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 6 | 11 | 74 | — | 19 | 7 | 13 | 50 | 22 | — | 60 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 9 | 17 | 38 | 5 | — | — | 13 | 112 | 4 | — | 13 |
| Transport equipment operatives | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 8 | 36 | — | — | — |
| Truck drivers | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 8 | — | — | — |
| Other transport equipment operatives | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 18 | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm | 5 | — | 34 | — | 8 | 5 | 9 | 74 | 21 | — | 33 |
| Construction laborers | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | 5 | 10 | 9 | — | — |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | — | — | — | — | 8 | 5 | — | 29 | — | — | — |
| Other laborers, except farm | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 35 | 12 | — | 33 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 77 | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 8 | 28 | — | 30 | 13 | 25 | 36 | 163 | 30 | — | 66 |
| Cleaning service workers | 8 | — | — | 5 | — | 13 | — | 38 | 23 | — | 10 |
| Food service workers | — | 10 | — | 13 | 13 | 6 | 15 | 33 | 7 | — | 13 |
| Health service workers | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 14 | 35 | — | — | 14 |
| Personal service workers | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | 7 | 28 | — | — | 21 |
| Protective service workers | — | 18 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | 8 |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | 36 | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | — |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 51 | 86 | 98 | 174 | 37 | 97 | 125 | 420 | 43 | 22 | 186 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 6 | 15 | 14 | 66 | 7 | 22 | 39 | 14 | 15 | 5 | 20 |
| Nurses | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Health workers, except nurses | 6 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 7 | 6 | 9 | — | 6 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Technicians, except health | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other professional workers | — | 15 | 14 | 43 | 7 | 12 | 26 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 14 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | — | 8 | — | — | 7 | 7 | 6 | 11 | — | — | 5 |
| Retail trade | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | 6 | 11 | — | — | 5 |
| Other than retail trade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 36 | 38 | 34 | 40 | 4 | 42 | 39 | 110 | 15 | 17 | 19 |
| Bookkeepers | — | 7 | 14 | — | — | 10 | — | — | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 13 | 31 | — | 26 | — | 8 | 15 | 27 | — | 6 | 11 |
| Other clerical workers | 23 | — | 20 | 14 | 4 | 24 | 24 | 83 | 8 | 5 | 2 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 9 | — | — | 9 | 6 | 14 | 20 | 184 | — | — | 14 |
| Operatives, except transport | — | 25 | 50 | 9 | 6 | 14 | 20 | 85 | 6 | — | 90 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | — | 3 | 6 | 9 | — | 7 | 20 | 30 | — | — | 51 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | — | 5 | 44 | — | 6 | 7 | — | 80 | 6 | — | 33 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 9 | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | 69 | — | — | 6 |
| Transport equipment operatives | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Truck drivers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other transport equipment operatives | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 34 | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | — | — | — | 13 | 5 | 12 | 21 | 56 | 7 | — | 31 |
| Cleaning service workers | — | — | — | 5 | — | 6 | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Food service workers | — | — | — | — | 5 | 6 | — | 24 | 7 | — | — |
| Health service workers | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | 14 | 16 | — | — | 10 |
| Personal service workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 5 | — | — | 21 |
| Protective service workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | 36 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| White-collar workers | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Blue-collar workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Workers in other occupations | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ² | ... | \$8 852 | \$5 361 | \$11 300 | ... | \$7 261 | \$6 300 | \$4 987 | \$6 571 | ... | \$5 310 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | ... | ... | ... | 17 745 | ... | ... | ... | 7 079 | ... | ... | ... |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 269 | ... | ... | 5 778 |
| Operatives, including transport | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 244 | ... | ... | 4 744 |
| Laborers, except farm | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Farmers and farm managers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ² | ... | ... | ... | \$3 413 | ... | ... | \$3 677 | \$2 750 | ... | ... | \$2 912 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Operatives, including transport | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 419 | ... | ... | ... |

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text). For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Boston | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Boston city | Cambridge city | Lynn city | Malden city | Medford city | Newton city | Quincy city | Somerville city | Waltham city | Urban balance |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 12 201 | 5 650 | 692 | 327 | 146 | 193 | 459 | 239 | 294 | 172 | 3 714 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 133 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 87 |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 3 375 | 1 135 | — | 6 | 7 | — | 6 | 22 | 5 | 9 | 179 |
| Manufacturing | 3 430 | 1 434 | 150 | 107 | 30 | 35 | 109 | 57 | 84 | 82 | 1 289 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 84 | 37 | 11 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 24 |
| Primary metal industries | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) | 229 | 119 | 8 | — | 5 | — | — | 19 | — | — | 71 |
| Machinery, including electrical | 904 | 263 | 44 | 30 | 13 | 10 | 71 | 7 | 11 | 45 | 410 |
| Transportation equipment | 241 | 72 | — | 33 | — | — | 13 | 24 | 7 | — | 77 |
| Other durable goods | 356 | 168 | 34 | 19 | — | — | — | — | 21 | — | 114 |
| Food and kindred products | 270 | 147 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 7 | — | — | 8 | 7 | 70 |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 545 | 292 | 10 | — | — | 11 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 9 | 184 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 152 | 87 | 18 | — | — | 7 | 4 | — | 8 | — | 28 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 643 | 249 | 16 | 13 | — | — | 10 | — | 16 | 21 | 305 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 95 | 48 | 9 | — | 6 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 20 |
| Other transportation | 182 | 93 | 6 | 13 | 5 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 37 |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 165 | 117 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 48 |
| Wholesale trade | 493 | 177 | 43 | 5 | 7 | 16 | 24 | 11 | 12 | — | 178 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 334 | 139 | 38 | 33 | 7 | 14 | — | 5 | 15 | — | 69 |
| Eating and drinking places | 412 | 168 | 19 | 22 | 5 | 10 | 19 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 141 |
| Other retail trade | 1 092 | 420 | 44 | 68 | 13 | 27 | 41 | 36 | 22 | — | 399 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 078 | 637 | 52 | — | 8 | 17 | 29 | 6 | 12 | 23 | 263 |
| Business and repair services | 501 | 287 | 20 | 13 | 13 | — | 13 | 18 | 13 | 4 | 108 |
| Private households | 194 | 28 | 23 | — | — | — | 36 | — | — | 5 | 95 |
| Other personal services | 548 | 400 | — | 8 | 9 | — | — | — | 22 | — | 100 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 61 | 20 | 8 | 10 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | 12 |
| Hospitals | 1 024 | 686 | 61 | 8 | 6 | 16 | 34 | 12 | 37 | 9 | 144 |
| Educational and kindred services | 985 | 343 | 162 | — | 14 | 27 | 99 | 25 | 36 | 13 | 240 |
| Other professional and related services | 755 | 406 | 25 | 11 | 16 | 7 | 35 | 19 | 8 | 8 | 201 |
| Public administration | 344 | 103 | 32 | 23 | — | 24 | — | 11 | 7 | — | 104 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over ¹ | 470 | 294 | 53 | 11 | — | — | — | 12 | — | 14 | 80 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 46 | 13 | 15 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 12 |
| Sales workers | 29 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 41 | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 93 | 39 | 15 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 14 |
| Operatives, including transport | 92 | 63 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 17 |
| Laborers, except farm | 41 | 18 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 9 |
| Farm workers | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 110 | 87 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| Female, 16 years old and over ¹ | 314 | 191 | 27 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 9 | 5 | 70 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 32 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Sales workers | 37 | 14 | 8 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 9 | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 78 | 58 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| Operatives, including transport | 135 | 74 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 37 |
| Other blue-collar workers | 8 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | 9 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 7 950 | 3 896 | 482 | 186 | 68 | 112 | 289 | 151 | 206 | 123 | 2 246 |
| Less than \$1,000 | 403 | 290 | 56 | 5 | 11 | — | 5 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 13 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 284 | 194 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 8 | 65 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 490 | 365 | 38 | 9 | — | — | 8 | — | 6 | 5 | 59 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 493 | 377 | 22 | 14 | — | — | — | 17 | — | 9 | 54 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 615 | 368 | 30 | 24 | — | 8 | 16 | 22 | 28 | 21 | 90 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 643 | 413 | 45 | 4 | — | — | 5 | 9 | 21 | — | 134 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 522 | 243 | 67 | 12 | — | — | 19 | 7 | 23 | 16 | 135 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 556 | 300 | 38 | — | 17 | — | — | 23 | 13 | 10 | 148 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 450 | 213 | 33 | — | 6 | 26 | 11 | 5 | 18 | 8 | 130 |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 443 | 239 | — | 27 | 15 | — | — | — | 14 | — | 118 |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 790 | 262 | 79 | — | 6 | 14 | 27 | 18 | 30 | 7 | 309 |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 908 | 299 | 33 | 58 | 7 | 38 | 19 | 17 | 33 | 30 | 361 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 1 013 | 267 | 32 | 16 | 6 | 18 | 115 | 20 | 5 | — | 463 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 293 | 62 | — | — | — | 8 | 42 | 6 | — | — | 136 |
| \$50,000 or more | 47 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | 31 |
| Median income | \$7 944 | \$5 857 | \$6 612 | \$9 926 | ... | \$12 632 | \$17 130 | \$7 587 | \$7 769 | \$6 594 | \$11 146 |
| Mean income | \$9 712 | \$7 092 | \$7 024 | \$9 735 | ... | \$12 742 | \$19 174 | \$9 374 | \$8 005 | \$6 930 | \$13 181 |
| Families with female head | 1 354 | 1 039 | 90 | 34 | — | — | 5 | 27 | 11 | 12 | 136 |
| Mean income | \$5 592 | \$4 626 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$11 922 |
| All families and unrelated individuals | 11 142 | 5 699 | 782 | 237 | 73 | 144 | 392 | 220 | 244 | 153 | 2 959 |
| Mean income | \$6 203 | \$4 970 | \$5 116 | \$9 426 | ... | \$10 857 | \$11 778 | \$5 333 | \$7 538 | \$6 357 | \$8 973 |
| Mean income | \$7 980 | \$6 051 | \$5 356 | \$8 840 | ... | \$10 160 | \$14 829 | \$7 288 | \$7 526 | \$6 218 | \$10 922 |
| All unrelated individuals | 3 192 | 1 803 | 300 | 51 | 5 | 32 | 103 | 69 | 38 | 30 | 713 |
| Mean income | \$2 908 | \$3 298 | \$2 061 | ... | ... | ... | \$2 321 | ... | ... | ... | \$2 776 |
| Mean income | \$3 665 | \$3 803 | \$2 677 | ... | ... | ... | \$2 639 | ... | ... | ... | \$3 805 |
| Female unrelated individuals | 1 356 | 729 | 82 | 19 | — | 12 | 85 | 52 | 16 | 7 | 347 |
| Mean income | \$3 216 | \$3 378 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$3 645 |
| Per capita income of persons | \$2 488 | \$1 939 | \$2 151 | \$2 240 | \$2 408 | \$3 260 | \$4 331 | \$2 900 | \$2 666 | \$1 809 | \$3 155 |
| TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 7 950 | 3 896 | 482 | 186 | 68 | 112 | 289 | 151 | 206 | 123 | 2 246 |
| With wage or salary income | 6 698 | 2 950 | 417 | 172 | 68 | 112 | 274 | 118 | 192 | 102 | 2 107 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$9 568 | \$7 968 | \$7 059 | \$9 182 | ... | \$12 407 | \$17 342 | \$9 345 | \$7 875 | \$7 927 | \$11 120 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 520 | 114 | 18 | 8 | — | — | 8 | 36 | 21 | — | 266 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$7 045 | \$3 484 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$7 445 |
| With farm self-employment income | 23 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Mean farm self-employment income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With Social Security income | 819 | 389 | 60 | 27 | 6 | — | — | 26 | 46 | 29 | 222 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$1 213 | \$1 156 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$1 174 |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 1 477 | 1 201 | 40 | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 178 |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | \$2 128 | \$2 241 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$1 517 |
| With other income | 1 591 | 347 | 116 | 62 | 13 | 35 | 126 | 52 | 49 | 13 | 690 |
| Mean other income | \$3 014 | \$1 563 | \$2 003 | ... | ... | ... | \$2 958 | ... | ... | ... | \$4 621 |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|-----|
| | Brockton | | | Fall River | | | | | | |
| | Total | Brockton city | Urban balance | Total | Massachusetts portion | | | Rhode Island portion | | |
| | | | | | Total | Fall River city (urban part) | Urban balance | Total | Urban part | |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 441 | 296 | 128 | 135 | 129 | 62 | 42 | 6 | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | — | — | — | 27 | 27 | — | 27 | — | — | — |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 23 | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Manufacturing | 184 | 116 | 58 | 73 | 73 | 33 | 15 | — | — | — |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Primary metal industries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Machinery, including electrical | 50 | 24 | 20 | 14 | 14 | 8 | — | — | — | — |
| Transportation equipment | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other durable goods | 26 | 26 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Food and kindred products | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 23 | 7 | 16 | 32 | 32 | 19 | — | — | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 81 | 53 | 22 | 21 | 21 | — | 15 | — | — | — |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other transportation | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wholesale trade | 45 | 24 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 14 | 6 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other retail trade | 52 | 36 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 11 | — | — | — | — |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 13 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Business and repair services | 9 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private households | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other personal services | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hospitals | 23 | 23 | — | 7 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| Educational and kindred services | 19 | 13 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other professional and related services | 15 | — | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | — | — | — | — |
| Public administration | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Operatives, including transport | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 18 | 14 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Operatives, including transport | 12 | 8 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other blue-collar workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 281 | 205 | 70 | 87 | 81 | 40 | 29 | 6 | | |
| Less than \$1,000 | 17 | 13 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | — | — | — | 14 | 14 | — | 14 | — | — | — |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 13 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 42 | 42 | — | 15 | 15 | — | 15 | — | — | — |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 18 | 18 | — | 15 | 15 | 15 | — | — | — | — |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 8 | 8 | — | 18 | 18 | 12 | — | — | — | — |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 29 | 21 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 9 | — | 9 | 12 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 40 | 19 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 44 | 31 | 7 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 57 | 36 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| \$50,000 or more | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Median income | \$10 025 | \$8 214 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income | \$9 902 | \$8 971 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Families with female head | 25 | 21 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All families and unrelated individuals | 317 | 224 | 76 | 118 | 112 | 58 | 29 | 6 | | |
| Mean income | \$9 167 | \$8 048 | ... | \$6 267 | \$6 067 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income | \$9 750 | \$8 579 | ... | \$5 859 | \$5 658 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All unrelated individuals | 36 | 19 | 6 | 31 | 31 | 18 | — | — | — | — |
| Mean income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female unrelated individuals | 12 | — | 6 | 13 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Per capita income of persons | \$2 582 | \$2 110 | \$3 511 | \$2 703 | \$2 632 | \$3 267 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 281 | 205 | 70 | 87 | 81 | 40 | 29 | 6 | | |
| With wage or salary income | 252 | 176 | 70 | 87 | 81 | 40 | 29 | 6 | | |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$9 533 | \$8 393 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 36 | 36 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With farm self-employment income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With Social Security income | 15 | 10 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean Social Security income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 31 | 31 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With other income | 45 | 16 | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean other income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------|------------|
| | Fitchburg—Leominster | | | | Lawrence—Haverhill | | | | | | |
| | Total | Fitchburg city | Leominster city | Urban balance | Total | Massachusetts portion | | | New Hampshire portion | | |
| | | | | | | Total | Haverhill city | Lawrence city | Urban balance | Total | Urban part |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 268 | 28 | 209 | 7 | 1 239 | 1 185 | 92 | 894 | 185 | 54 | 30 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | 6 | — | 6 | — | 22 | 22 | 10 | 6 | 6 | — | — |
| Construction | 182 | 23 | 152 | 7 | 923 | 894 | 47 | 746 | 101 | 29 | 23 |
| Manufacturing | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Primary metal industries | — | — | — | — | 22 | 12 | — | 12 | — | 10 | 10 |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) | 14 | — | 7 | — | 87 | 87 | 14 | 58 | 15 | — | — |
| Machinery, including electrical | — | — | — | — | 11 | 4 | 4 | — | — | 7 | 7 |
| Transportation equipment | — | — | — | — | 35 | 29 | — | 25 | 4 | 6 | — |
| Other durable goods | 33 | — | 33 | — | 14 | 14 | — | 14 | — | — | — |
| Food and kindred products | — | — | — | — | 244 | 244 | — | 207 | 37 | — | — |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 22 | 16 | 6 | — | 17 | 17 | — | — | 17 | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | — | — | — | — | 107 | 7 | 100 | 493 | 487 | 29 | 430 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 107 | 7 | 100 | — | 5 | 5 | — | 5 | — | 6 | 6 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | — | — | — | — | 14 | 7 | — | 7 | — | 7 | 7 |
| Other transportation | — | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 6 | — | 6 | — | 14 | 14 | — | 12 | — | — | — |
| Wholesale trade | 14 | — | 14 | — | 12 | 12 | — | 12 | — | — | — |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | — | — | — | — | 13 | 13 | — | 6 | 7 | — | — |
| Eating and drinking places | — | — | — | — | 9 | 9 | — | 9 | — | — | — |
| Other retail trade | 6 | — | 6 | — | 33 | 33 | 14 | 6 | 13 | — | — |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 13 | — | 6 | 7 | 30 | 30 | — | 13 | 17 | — | — |
| Business and repair services | 12 | — | 6 | — | 6 | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Private households | — | — | — | — | 24 | 7 | 6 | 7 | — | 6 | 12 |
| Other personal services | — | — | — | — | 50 | 50 | — | 37 | 13 | — | — |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — | — | — | — | 17 | 19 | 5 | — | — | 6 | — |
| Hospitals | — | — | — | — | 12 | 42 | 10 | 17 | 15 | 7 | — |
| Educational and kindred services | 17 | — | 12 | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other professional and related services | 12 | 5 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Public administration | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over ¹ | 7 | — | 7 | — | 43 | 43 | 8 | 35 | — | — | — |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | — | — | — | — | 8 | 8 | 8 | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | — | — | — | 16 | 16 | — | 16 | — | — | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Operatives, including transport | 7 | — | 7 | — | 19 | 19 | — | 19 | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over ¹ | — | — | — | — | 13 | 13 | — | 13 | — | — | — |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Operatives, including transport | — | — | — | — | 13 | 13 | — | 13 | — | — | — |
| Other blue-collar workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 211 | 21 | 141 | 12 | 704 | 667 | 53 | 514 | 93 | 37 | 19 |
| Less than \$1,000 | 6 | — | 6 | — | 57 | 57 | 4 | 41 | 12 | — | — |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 8 | — | 8 | — | 10 | 10 | — | 10 | — | — | — |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | — | — | — | — | 30 | 30 | — | 30 | — | — | — |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 7 | — | — | — | 32 | 32 | 10 | 22 | — | — | — |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 14 | 7 | — | 7 | 56 | 56 | — | 56 | — | 7 | — |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 13 | — | 13 | — | 78 | 71 | 16 | 55 | — | 7 | — |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 19 | — | 6 | — | 49 | 44 | — | 38 | 6 | 5 | — |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 24 | — | 18 | — | 107 | 100 | 4 | 88 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 32 | — | 32 | — | 47 | 47 | — | 37 | 10 | — | — |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 29 | — | 19 | 5 | 21 | 21 | — | 21 | — | — | — |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 7 | — | 7 | — | 72 | 59 | 7 | 35 | 17 | 13 | 7 |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 23 | 9 | 14 | — | 81 | 76 | 7 | 51 | 18 | 5 | 5 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 12 | — | 6 | — | 64 | 64 | 5 | 30 | 22 | — | — |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| \$50,000 or more | 11 | 5 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Median income | \$8 453 | — | \$8 609 | — | \$7 374 | \$7 335 | — | \$7 057 | — | — | — |
| Mean income | \$12 480 | — | \$12 932 | — | \$7 934 | \$7 884 | — | \$7 208 | — | — | — |
| Families with female head | 6 | — | 6 | — | 90 | 90 | 4 | 81 | 5 | — | — |
| Mean income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| All families and unrelated individuals | 258 | 29 | 163 | 23 | 872 | 835 | 68 | 629 | 131 | 37 | 19 |
| Median income | \$7 625 | — | \$8 266 | — | \$6 519 | \$6 396 | — | \$6 079 | \$8 500 | — | — |
| Mean income | \$10 534 | — | \$11 543 | — | \$7 064 | \$6 986 | — | \$6 494 | \$8 776 | — | — |
| All unrelated individuals | 47 | 8 | 22 | 11 | 168 | 168 | 15 | 115 | 38 | — | — |
| Median income | — | — | — | — | \$3 500 | \$3 500 | — | \$3 275 | — | — | — |
| Mean income | — | — | — | — | \$3 418 | \$3 418 | — | \$3 306 | — | — | — |
| Female unrelated individuals | 8 | 8 | — | — | 61 | 61 | — | 47 | 14 | — | — |
| Mean income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Per capita income of persons | \$2 851 | — | \$2 960 | — | \$1 905 | \$1 904 | \$1 738 | \$1 818 | \$2 437 | \$1 914 | — |
| TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 211 | 21 | 141 | 12 | 704 | 667 | 53 | 514 | 93 | 37 | 19 |
| With wage or salary income | 200 | 16 | 135 | 12 | 635 | 603 | 53 | 482 | 61 | 32 | 19 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$10 040 | — | \$11 591 | — | \$7 632 | \$7 545 | — | \$6 993 | — | — | — |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 11 | 5 | — | — | 41 | 36 | — | 9 | 27 | 5 | — |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| With farm self-employment income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| With Social Security income | 17 | — | — | 5 | 39 | 39 | — | 39 | — | — | — |
| Mean Social Security income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 12 | — | 12 | — | 61 | 61 | — | 49 | 12 | — | — |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| With other income | 60 | 5 | 25 | 12 | 88 | 88 | 16 | 35 | 37 | — | — |
| Mean other income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | Lowell | | | New Bedford | | | Pittsfield | | |
| | Total | Lowell city | Urban balance | Total | New Bedford city | Urban balance | Total | Pittsfield city | Urban balance |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 602 | 410 | 157 | 355 | 277 | 15 | 191 | 116 | 7 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 28 | 8 | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 38 | 25 | 7 | 34 | 20 | 8 | — | — | — |
| Manufacturing | 236 | 175 | 47 | 199 | 177 | — | 82 | 58 | — |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Primary metal industries | — | — | — | 13 | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) | 13 | 6 | 7 | 24 | 24 | — | 5 | 5 | — |
| Machinery, including electrical | 77 | 47 | 16 | 30 | 20 | — | 29 | 14 | — |
| Transportation equipment | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other durable goods | 19 | 9 | 10 | 35 | 35 | — | — | — | — |
| Food and kindred products | 33 | 33 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 34 | 29 | 5 | 78 | 72 | — | — | — | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 49 | 40 | 9 | 19 | 19 | — | 48 | 39 | — |
| Trucking service and warehousing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other transportation | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 20 | 14 | 6 | 12 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Wholesale trade | 14 | 14 | — | 44 | 38 | — | — | — | — |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 36 | 23 | 13 | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 19 | 12 | — | — | — | — | 18 | 8 | — |
| Other retail trade | 21 | 5 | 8 | 11 | — | — | 20 | 20 | — |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 22 | 6 | 16 | 14 | 14 | — | 7 | — | — |
| Business and repair services | 17 | 8 | 9 | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | 7 |
| Private households | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Other personal services | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — |
| Hospitals | 28 | 19 | 9 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Educational and kindred services | 39 | 39 | — | 13 | 8 | — | 31 | 16 | — |
| Other professional and related services | 66 | 51 | 15 | 14 | 14 | — | — | — | — |
| Public administration | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over ¹ | 14 | 8 | 6 | 45 | 45 | — | 8 | — | — |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | — | — | — | 13 | 13 | — | — | — | — |
| Operatives, including transport | 8 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm | — | — | — | 16 | 16 | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over ¹ | — | — | — | 9 | — | 9 | — | — | — |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | — | — | 9 | — | 9 | — | — | — |
| Operatives, including transport | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other blue-collar workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 362 | 261 | 88 | 331 | 283 | 7 | 114 | 68 | 5 |
| Less than \$1,000 | 11 | 11 | — | 16 | 16 | — | — | — | — |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 8 | 8 | — | 15 | 15 | — | 13 | 8 | — |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 39 | 39 | — | 70 | 70 | — | — | — | — |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | — | — | — | 42 | 42 | — | 8 | — | — |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 41 | 35 | — | 21 | 15 | — | — | — | — |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 32 | 25 | 7 | 16 | 16 | — | 6 | 6 | — |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 21 | 14 | 7 | 21 | 15 | — | — | — | — |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 5 | — | 5 | 15 | 9 | — | 6 | — | — |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 15 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 31 | 31 | — | 38 | 27 | — | — | — | — |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 52 | 31 | 21 | 52 | 52 | — | 29 | 29 | — |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 19 | 19 | — | 18 | 6 | — | 15 | — | — |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 88 | 33 | 48 | 7 | — | 7 | 29 | 25 | — |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — |
| \$50,000 or more | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean income | \$9 290 | \$6 893 | ... | \$5 094 | \$3 964 | ... | \$11 655 | ... | ... |
| Mean income | \$9 798 | \$8 070 | ... | \$6 160 | \$5 515 | ... | \$12 779 | ... | ... |
| Families with female head | 43 | 43 | — | 109 | 109 | — | — | — | — |
| Mean income | ... | ... | ... | \$3 790 | \$3 790 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All families and unrelated individuals | 437 | 336 | 88 | 434 | 370 | 15 | 158 | 89 | 5 |
| Mean income | \$6 929 | \$5 280 | ... | \$4 424 | \$4 019 | ... | \$10 541 | ... | ... |
| Mean income | \$8 494 | \$6 760 | ... | \$7 429 | \$5 135 | ... | \$10 175 | ... | ... |
| All unrelated individuals | 75 | 75 | — | 103 | 87 | 8 | 44 | 21 | — |
| Mean income | ... | ... | ... | \$4 066 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income | ... | ... | ... | \$11 506 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female unrelated individuals | 30 | 30 | — | 41 | 41 | — | 36 | 13 | — |
| Mean income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Per capita income of persons | \$2 479 | \$2 153 | \$3 257 | \$2 335 | \$1 663 | ... | \$3 506 | \$3 180 | ... |
| TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 362 | 261 | 88 | 331 | 283 | 7 | 114 | 68 | 5 |
| With wage or salary income | 326 | 225 | 88 | 241 | 193 | 7 | 100 | 62 | 5 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$9 336 | \$7 776 | ... | \$6 548 | \$6 208 | ... | \$10 804 | ... | ... |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 39 | 18 | 15 | 6 | — | — | 26 | 13 | 5 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With farm self-employment income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With Social Security income | 58 | 58 | — | 47 | 41 | — | 27 | 11 | — |
| Mean Social Security income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 73 | 65 | 8 | 138 | 138 | — | — | — | — |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | ... | ... | ... | \$1 978 | \$1 978 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With other income | 98 | 63 | 35 | 62 | 43 | 7 | 72 | 49 | — |
| Mean other income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|------------|---------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|----------|
| | Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick | | | | | | | | |
| | Massachusetts portion | | | Rhode Island portion | | | | | |
| Total | Total | Urban part | Total | Cranston city | Pawtucket city | Providence city | Warwick city | Urban balance | |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 2 137 | 261 | 183 | 1 876 | 188 | 280 | 525 | 134 | 661 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 22 | 8 | — | 14 | — | 6 | — | — | 8 |
| Mining | 8 | — | — | 8 | — | 8 | — | — | 7 |
| Construction | 29 | 6 | 6 | 23 | 8 | — | 3 | 5 | — |
| Manufacturing | 1 038 | 123 | 105 | 915 | 75 | 157 | 249 | 24 | 404 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 19 | — | — | 19 | — | 8 | 11 | — | — |
| Primary metal industries | 75 | — | — | 75 | — | 44 | 8 | — | 23 |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) | 74 | 26 | 20 | 48 | — | 9 | 33 | — | — |
| Machinery, including electrical | 173 | 15 | 15 | 158 | 13 | 20 | 54 | 17 | 54 |
| Transportation equipment | 46 | 20 | 8 | 26 | 5 | — | 7 | — | 14 |
| Other durable goods | 236 | 55 | 55 | 181 | 28 | 18 | 79 | — | 56 |
| Food and kindred products | 11 | — | — | 11 | — | — | 6 | — | 5 |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 273 | — | — | 273 | 29 | 50 | 13 | 7 | 174 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 13 | — | — | 13 | — | — | 13 | — | — |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 118 | 7 | 7 | 111 | — | 8 | 25 | — | 78 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 18 | 7 | 7 | 11 | — | 8 | 3 | — | — |
| Other transportation | 20 | 7 | 7 | 13 | — | 9 | 7 | — | — |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 32 | — | — | 32 | — | 9 | 13 | 10 | — |
| Wholesale trade | 39 | 15 | 9 | 24 | 9 | 15 | — | — | — |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 14 | — | — | 14 | — | — | 14 | — | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 30 | 5 | 5 | 25 | — | — | — | — | 18 |
| Other retail trade | 168 | 30 | 15 | 138 | 21 | 4 | 51 | 15 | 47 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 29 | 16 | 7 | 13 | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Business and repair services | 35 | — | — | 35 | 16 | 13 | — | 6 | — |
| Private households | 13 | — | — | 13 | — | — | 19 | — | 8 |
| Other personal services | 34 | — | — | 34 | — | — | 9 | — | — |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 36 | — | — | 36 | — | 27 | — | — | — |
| Hospitals | 139 | — | — | 139 | 23 | 7 | 53 | 17 | 39 |
| Educational and kindred services | 137 | 5 | — | 132 | 15 | 12 | 20 | 13 | 36 |
| Other professional and related services | 157 | 17 | 7 | 140 | — | 14 | 54 | 12 | 40 |
| Public administration | 139 | 22 | 22 | 117 | 21 | — | 17 | 19 | 48 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over ¹ | 20 | — | — | 20 | — | — | 14 | — | 6 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | 6 |
| Operatives, including transport | 13 | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over ¹ | 69 | — | — | 69 | — | 8 | 17 | — | 38 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 6 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Sales workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Operatives, including transport | 46 | — | — | 46 | — | — | 8 | — | 32 |
| Other blue-collar workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 17 | — | — | 17 | — | 8 | 9 | — | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 1 314 | 144 | 99 | 1 170 | 102 | 211 | 315 | 88 | 411 |
| Less than \$1,000 | 28 | — | — | 28 | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 53 | — | — | 53 | — | 32 | 14 | — | 7 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 42 | 15 | 15 | 27 | — | 6 | 21 | — | — |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 49 | — | — | 49 | — | 7 | 29 | — | 13 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 74 | — | — | 74 | — | 19 | 33 | 18 | 4 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 95 | 12 | — | 83 | — | 20 | 23 | — | 40 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 96 | 10 | 10 | 86 | — | 35 | 6 | — | 45 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 53 | — | — | 53 | 7 | 14 | 22 | — | 43 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 102 | 13 | 7 | 89 | — | 7 | 33 | — | 49 |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 156 | 15 | 15 | 141 | 22 | 36 | 16 | 5 | 56 |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 206 | 23 | 15 | 183 | 17 | 28 | 45 | 11 | 76 |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 117 | 13 | 7 | 104 | 14 | 7 | 19 | 30 | 23 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 178 | 37 | 24 | 141 | 35 | — | 27 | 12 | 67 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 52 | 6 | 6 | 46 | 7 | — | 14 | 12 | 13 |
| \$50,000 or more | 13 | — | — | 13 | — | — | 13 | — | — |
| Median income | \$9 417 | \$10 609 | ... | \$9 305 | \$13 071 | \$6 614 | \$8 288 | ... | \$9 527 |
| Mean income | \$11 041 | \$11 789 | ... | \$10 949 | \$15 474 | \$6 645 | \$12 676 | ... | \$10 466 |
| Families with female head | 110 | 16 | 16 | 94 | — | 7 | 61 | 11 | 9 |
| Mean income | \$6 730 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All families and unrelated individuals | 1 665 | 142 | 117 | 1 503 | 118 | 227 | 425 | 88 | 582 |
| Mean income | \$8 054 | \$9 867 | \$9 567 | \$7 723 | \$12 857 | \$6 386 | \$6 441 | ... | \$7 458 |
| All unrelated individuals | 351 | 18 | 18 | 333 | 16 | 16 | 110 | — | 373 |
| Mean income | \$2 707 | ... | ... | \$2 810 | ... | ... | \$3 714 | ... | \$3 773 |
| Female unrelated individuals | 96 | 12 | 12 | 84 | — | — | 27 | — | 45 |
| Mean income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Per capita income of persons | \$2 706 | \$2 351 | \$2 668 | \$2 759 | \$3 888 | \$1 874 | \$3 190 | \$3 258 | \$2 604 |
| TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 1 314 | 144 | 99 | 1 170 | 102 | 211 | 315 | 88 | 411 |
| With wage or salary income | 1 228 | 134 | 89 | 1 094 | 102 | 183 | 293 | 88 | 385 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$9 839 | \$11 716 | ... | \$9 609 | \$14 101 | \$6 769 | \$9 459 | ... | \$9 780 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 111 | 20 | 6 | 91 | 7 | 27 | 24 | 12 | 21 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$7 782 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With farm self-employment income | 7 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With Social Security income | 152 | 7 | 7 | 145 | 32 | 37 | 28 | — | 48 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$1 058 | ... | ... | \$1 102 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 145 | 27 | 27 | 118 | — | 14 | 68 | — | 36 |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | \$1 819 | ... | ... | \$1 830 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With other income | 333 | 12 | — | 321 | 31 | 33 | 101 | 22 | 122 |
| Mean other income | \$3 416 | ... | ... | \$3 532 | ... | ... | \$8 004 | ... | \$1 468 |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Springfield—Chicopee—Holyoke | | | | | | Worcester | | | |
| | Total | Connecticut portion | Massachusetts portion | | | | Total | Worcester city | Urban balance | |
| | | | Total | Chicopee city | Holyoke city | Springfield city | | | | Urban balance |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 2 511 | 11 | 2 500 | 149 | 445 | 1 257 | 582 | 802 | 581 | 115 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 110 | — | 110 | — | 26 | 70 | 14 | — | — | — |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | 6 | — |
| Construction | 65 | — | 65 | 7 | 6 | 36 | 16 | 34 | 27 | — |
| Manufacturing | 1 199 | — | 1 199 | 104 | 298 | 507 | 270 | 429 | 324 | 61 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 24 | — | 24 | 7 | — | 17 | — | 15 | 15 | — |
| Primary metal industries | 110 | — | 110 | 8 | — | 89 | 8 | 26 | 19 | — |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) | 107 | — | 107 | 5 | — | 69 | 25 | 95 | 88 | — |
| Machinery, including electrical | 91 | — | 91 | — | 9 | 53 | 29 | 52 | 26 | 19 |
| Transportation equipment | 73 | — | 73 | — | — | 25 | 41 | — | — | — |
| Other durable goods | 205 | — | 205 | 23 | 19 | 107 | 56 | 73 | 60 | 13 |
| Food and kindred products | 30 | — | 30 | — | — | 12 | 18 | — | — | — |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 204 | — | 204 | 21 | 132 | 31 | 20 | 31 | 18 | 5 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 72 | — | 72 | 23 | 21 | 28 | — | 20 | 15 | — |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 283 | — | 283 | 17 | 117 | 76 | 73 | 117 | 83 | 24 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 20 | — | 20 | 7 | — | 7 | 6 | 6 | — | — |
| Other transportation | 28 | — | 28 | — | 8 | 20 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 7 | — | 7 | — | — | — | 7 | 6 | — | 6 |
| Wholesale trade | 92 | — | 92 | 6 | 11 | 53 | 22 | 23 | 23 | — |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 18 | — | 18 | — | 13 | 5 | — | 17 | 10 | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 46 | — | 46 | — | — | 32 | 14 | 18 | 18 | — |
| Other retail trade | 145 | — | 145 | 14 | 8 | 83 | 33 | 34 | 27 | 7 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 103 | — | 103 | — | — | 66 | 27 | 25 | 18 | 7 |
| Business and repair services | 78 | — | 78 | — | 14 | 50 | 14 | 23 | 11 | — |
| Private households | 12 | — | 12 | — | — | 5 | 7 | — | 7 | — |
| Other personal services | 91 | — | 91 | — | — | 78 | 13 | 15 | 7 | 8 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 18 | — | 18 | — | 7 | 4 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Hospitals | 98 | — | 98 | — | 22 | 54 | 18 | 35 | 28 | 7 |
| Educational and kindred services | 177 | 5 | 172 | 11 | 8 | 75 | 63 | 37 | 12 | 19 |
| Other professional and related services | 126 | 6 | 120 | — | 18 | 53 | 38 | 71 | 55 | — |
| Public administration | 78 | — | 78 | — | 6 | 59 | 13 | 8 | 8 | — |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 205 | — | 205 | 6 | 23 | 154 | 22 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 14 | — | 14 | — | — | 14 | — | — | — | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 36 | — | 36 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 6 | — |
| Operatives, including transport | 53 | — | 53 | — | 15 | 38 | — | 8 | 8 | — |
| Laborers, except farm | 14 | — | 14 | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | 51 | — | 51 | — | — | 51 | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 24 | — | 24 | — | — | 24 | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 95 | — | 95 | 6 | 21 | 34 | 22 | 13 | 13 | — |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 5 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 6 | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Operatives, including transport | 40 | — | 40 | — | 21 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Other blue-collar workers | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | 17 | — | 17 | — | — | 10 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 15 | — | 15 | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 2 075 | 5 | 2 070 | 163 | 391 | 1 094 | 378 | 535 | 389 | 68 |
| Less than \$1,000 | 126 | — | 126 | 6 | 20 | 82 | 14 | 4 | 4 | — |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 64 | — | 64 | — | 19 | 40 | — | 23 | 16 | 7 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 145 | — | 145 | 6 | 48 | 78 | 13 | 37 | 37 | — |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 249 | — | 249 | 22 | 53 | 162 | 12 | 36 | 31 | 5 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 223 | — | 223 | 22 | 41 | 131 | 29 | 57 | 57 | — |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 237 | — | 237 | 27 | 51 | 125 | 34 | 45 | 33 | 7 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 213 | — | 213 | 6 | 59 | 98 | 50 | 40 | 40 | — |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 203 | — | 203 | 13 | 28 | 130 | 32 | 23 | 23 | — |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 108 | — | 108 | 8 | 9 | 47 | 37 | 64 | 46 | 11 |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 111 | — | 111 | 22 | 25 | 45 | 19 | 11 | 11 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 155 | — | 155 | 5 | 22 | 73 | 47 | 116 | 52 | 21 |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 121 | 5 | 116 | 5 | 7 | 44 | 49 | 28 | 16 | 5 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 107 | — | 107 | 13 | 9 | 39 | 37 | 43 | 23 | 12 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 13 | — | 13 | 8 | — | — | 5 | 8 | — | — |
| \$50,000 or more | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Median income | \$5 973 | ... | \$5 962 | \$5 944 | \$5 284 | \$5 432 | \$8 135 | \$8 039 | \$6 413 | ... |
| Mean income | \$6 746 | ... | \$6 733 | \$8 054 | \$5 595 | \$5 974 | \$9 008 | \$8 410 | \$7 075 | ... |
| Families with female head | 424 | — | 424 | 27 | 87 | 289 | 21 | 44 | 44 | — |
| Mean income | \$3 670 | ... | \$3 670 | ... | ... | \$3 244 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All families and unrelated individuals | 2 740 | 5 | 2 735 | 272 | 487 | 1 991 | 530 | 659 | 484 | 90 |
| Mean income | \$5 077 | ... | \$5 068 | \$4 241 | \$4 850 | \$4 807 | \$6 473 | \$6 413 | \$5 242 | ... |
| Mean income | \$5 745 | ... | \$5 734 | \$5 792 | \$5 123 | \$5 287 | \$7 062 | \$7 475 | \$6 280 | ... |
| All unrelated individuals | 665 | — | 665 | 109 | 96 | 297 | 152 | 124 | 95 | 22 |
| Mean income | \$2 193 | ... | \$2 193 | \$2 435 | ... | \$2 309 | \$1 158 | \$2 250 | ... | ... |
| Mean income | \$2 622 | ... | \$2 622 | \$2 410 | ... | \$2 756 | \$2 220 | \$3 440 | ... | ... |
| Female unrelated individuals | 225 | — | 225 | 24 | 31 | 87 | 76 | 60 | 38 | 22 |
| Mean income | \$1 509 | ... | \$1 509 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Per capita income of persons | \$1 540 | ... | \$1 538 | \$1 811 | \$1 343 | \$1 350 | \$2 015 | \$2 051 | \$1 823 | \$1 971 |
| TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 2 075 | 5 | 2 070 | 163 | 391 | 1 094 | 378 | 535 | 389 | 68 |
| With wage or salary income | 1 710 | 5 | 1 705 | 157 | 302 | 844 | 358 | 465 | 332 | 63 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$6 796 | ... | \$6 782 | \$8 043 | \$5 733 | \$5 872 | \$8 838 | \$8 188 | \$7 261 | ... |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 92 | — | 92 | 7 | 17 | 60 | 8 | 55 | 33 | 6 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With farm self-employment income | 12 | — | 12 | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With Social Security income | 178 | 5 | 173 | — | 23 | 103 | — | 46 | 34 | 12 |
| Mean Social Security income | \$1 597 | ... | \$1 630 | ... | ... | \$1 740 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 542 | — | 542 | 6 | 93 | 398 | 32 | 66 | 66 | — |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | \$2 520 | ... | \$2 520 | ... | ... | \$2 475 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With other income | 240 | — | 240 | 31 | 14 | 113 | 69 | 68 | 34 | 17 |
| Mean other income | \$1 356 | ... | \$1 356 | ... | ... | \$774 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

| | Urbanized areas | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|----------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | Fall River | | | Lawrence-Haverhill | | | |
| | Boston | Brockton | Total | Massachusetts portion | Rhode Island portion | Fitchburg-Leominster | Total | Massachusetts portion | New Hampshire portion |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 11 997 | 407 | 104 | 104 | — | 237 | 1 201 | 1 171 | 30 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 114 | — | 27 | 27 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 352 | 23 | — | — | — | 6 | 22 | 22 | — |
| Manufacturing | 3 415 | 166 | 48 | 48 | — | 175 | 917 | 894 | 23 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 84 | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Primary metal industries | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) | 222 | — | — | — | — | — | 22 | 12 | 10 |
| Machinery, including electrical | 930 | 44 | 8 | 8 | — | 7 | 87 | 87 | — |
| Transportation equipment | 226 | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | 4 | 7 |
| Other durable goods | 356 | 26 | — | — | — | 33 | 29 | 29 | — |
| Food and kindred products | 260 | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | 14 | 14 | — |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 537 | 15 | 19 | 19 | — | 22 | 244 | 244 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 152 | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | 17 | — |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 642 | 75 | 15 | 15 | — | 107 | 493 | 487 | 6 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 89 | 6 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — |
| Other transportation | 159 | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | 17 | 7 |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 165 | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | 17 | 12 | — |
| Wholesale trade | 485 | 45 | — | — | — | 14 | 13 | 13 | — |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 327 | 14 | — | — | — | — | 9 | 9 | — |
| Eating and drinking places | 405 | 12 | — | — | — | — | 33 | 33 | — |
| Other retail trade | 1 097 | 52 | 11 | 11 | — | — | 30 | 30 | — |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1 054 | 13 | — | — | — | 6 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Business and repair services | 489 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Private households | 187 | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 12 | — |
| Other personal services | 548 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 61 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hospitals | 1 022 | 23 | 7 | 7 | — | — | 50 | 50 | — |
| Educational and kindred services | 989 | 19 | — | — | — | 12 | 5 | 5 | — |
| Other professional and related services | 735 | 10 | 11 | 11 | — | 12 | 42 | 42 | — |
| Public administration | 304 | 12 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | — |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over ¹ | 470 | — | 6 | 6 | — | 7 | 43 | 43 | — |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 46 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | 29 | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 8 | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 41 | — | — | — | — | — | 16 | 16 | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 93 | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | 19 | 19 | — |
| Operatives, including transport | 92 | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Laborers, except farm | 41 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 110 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over ¹ | 300 | 14 | — | — | — | — | 13 | 13 | — |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | 37 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 72 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Operatives, including transport | 135 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 13 | 13 | — |
| Other blue-collar workers | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 7 813 | 262 | 76 | 69 | 7 | 162 | 679 | 660 | 19 |
| Less than \$1,000 | 403 | 13 | — | — | — | 6 | 57 | 57 | — |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | 284 | 4 | — | — | — | 8 | 10 | 10 | — |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | 486 | — | — | — | — | — | 30 | 30 | — |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 493 | — | 14 | 14 | — | — | 32 | 32 | — |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 613 | 13 | — | — | — | 7 | 56 | 56 | — |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | 623 | 42 | 22 | 15 | 7 | 13 | 71 | 71 | — |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 528 | 18 | 15 | 15 | — | 18 | 44 | 44 | — |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 549 | 8 | 12 | 12 | — | 7 | 107 | 100 | 7 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 450 | 29 | 7 | 7 | — | 32 | 47 | 47 | — |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 433 | — | 6 | 6 | — | 19 | 21 | 21 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 782 | 40 | — | — | — | 7 | 66 | 59 | 7 |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 894 | 38 | — | — | — | 23 | 81 | 76 | 5 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 974 | 57 | — | — | — | 6 | 57 | 57 | — |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 254 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| \$50,000 or more | 47 | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — |
| Median income | \$7 868 | \$10 200 | ... | ... | ... | \$8 719 | \$7 369 | \$7 300 | ... |
| Mean income | \$9 574 | \$10 001 | ... | ... | ... | \$13 909 | \$7 869 | \$7 796 | ... |
| Families with female head | 1 350 | 21 | — | — | — | 6 | 90 | 90 | — |
| Mean income | \$5 600 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All families and unrelated individuals | 10 957 | 287 | 94 | 87 | 7 | 192 | 847 | 828 | 19 |
| Mean income | \$6 151 | \$8 914 | ... | ... | ... | \$8 250 | \$6 479 | \$6 347 | ... |
| Mean income | \$7 872 | \$9 417 | ... | ... | ... | \$12 103 | \$6 986 | \$6 908 | ... |
| All unrelated individuals | 3 144 | 25 | 18 | 18 | — | 30 | 168 | 168 | — |
| Mean income | \$2 892 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$3 500 | \$3 500 | ... |
| Mean income | \$3 641 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$3 418 | \$3 418 | ... |
| Female unrelated individuals | 1 349 | 6 | — | — | — | 8 | 61 | 61 | — |
| Mean income | \$3 218 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Per capita income of persons | \$2 471 | \$2 393 | \$2 441 | \$2 728 | ... | \$3 177 | \$1 912 | \$1 909 | ... |
| TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 7 813 | 262 | 76 | 69 | 7 | 162 | 679 | 660 | 19 |
| With wage or salary income | 6 566 | 233 | 76 | 69 | 7 | 151 | 615 | 596 | 19 |
| Mean wage or salary income | \$9 507 | \$9 620 | ... | ... | ... | \$11 295 | \$7 535 | \$7 443 | ... |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 469 | 36 | — | — | — | 5 | 36 | 36 | — |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | \$6 820 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With farm self-employment income | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With Social Security income | 814 | 15 | — | — | — | — | 39 | 39 | — |
| Mean Social Security income | \$1 216 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 1 476 | 31 | — | — | — | 12 | 61 | 61 | — |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | \$2 133 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With other income | 1 501 | 39 | — | — | — | 30 | 88 | 88 | — |
| Mean other income | \$3 070 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick | | | Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke | | | Worcester |
| | Lowell | New Bedford | Pittsfield | Total | Massachusetts portion | Rhode Island portion | Total | Connecticut portion | Massachusetts portion | |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 567 | 292 | 116 | 1 935 | 147 | 1 788 | 2 600 | 181 | 2 419 | 657 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 28 | — | — | 14 | — | 14 | 110 | — | 110 | — |
| Mining | — | — | — | 8 | — | 8 | — | — | — | 6 |
| Construction | 32 | 28 | — | 29 | 6 | 23 | 72 | 7 | 65 | 27 |
| Manufacturing | 222 | 177 | 58 | 999 | 90 | 909 | 1 261 | 91 | 1 170 | 361 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | — | — | — | 19 | — | 19 | 24 | — | 24 | 15 |
| Primary metal industries | — | 7 | — | 75 | — | 75 | 111 | 6 | 105 | 19 |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) .. | 13 | 24 | 5 | 62 | 20 | 42 | 105 | 6 | 99 | 88 |
| Machinery, including electrical | 63 | 20 | 14 | 158 | — | 158 | 99 | 13 | 86 | 45 |
| Transportation equipment | 4 | — | — | 34 | 8 | 26 | 78 | 12 | 66 | — |
| Other durable goods | 19 | 35 | — | 236 | 55 | 181 | 213 | 8 | 205 | 73 |
| Food and kindred products | 33 | — | — | 11 | — | 11 | 30 | — | 30 | — |

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

INDUSTRY

| | Arlington town | Boston | Brockton | Brookline town | Cambridge | Chicopee | Fall River | Framingham town | Holyoke | Lawrence | Lowell | Lynn |
|---|----------------|--------|----------|----------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------------|---------|----------|--------|------|
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 113 | 5 650 | 296 | 274 | 692 | 149 | 62 | 524 | 445 | 894 | 410 | 327 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | 25 | 26 | — | 8 | — |
| Mining | — | 135 | 23 | — | — | 7 | — | 14 | 6 | 6 | 25 | 6 |
| Construction | — | 1 434 | 116 | 26 | 150 | 104 | 33 | 254 | 298 | 746 | 175 | 107 |
| Manufacturing | 58 | 37 | 6 | — | 11 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Primary metal industries | — | 119 | — | — | 8 | 5 | — | — | — | 12 | 6 | — |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Machinery, including electrical | 39 | 263 | 24 | — | 44 | — | 8 | 43 | 9 | 58 | 47 | 30 |
| Transportation equipment | — | 72 | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | 4 | 33 |
| Other durable goods | 19 | 168 | 26 | — | 34 | 23 | — | 32 | 19 | 25 | 33 | 19 |
| Food and kindred products | — | 147 | — | — | 9 | — | 6 | 32 | — | 14 | 33 | 6 |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | — | 292 | 7 | 20 | 10 | 21 | 19 | 69 | 132 | 207 | 7 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | — | 87 | — | — | 18 | 23 | — | 7 | 21 | — | — | — |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | — | 249 | 53 | 6 | 16 | 17 | — | 78 | 117 | 430 | 40 | 13 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | — | 48 | 6 | — | 9 | 7 | — | — | — | 7 | — | — |
| Other transportation | 3 | 93 | — | — | 6 | — | — | 6 | 8 | — | — | 13 |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | — | 117 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | 14 | — |
| Wholesale trade | — | 177 | 24 | — | 43 | 6 | — | 33 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 5 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | — | 139 | 6 | — | 38 | — | — | 14 | 13 | 6 | 23 | 33 |
| Eating and drinking places | — | 168 | 12 | — | 19 | — | — | 40 | — | 9 | 12 | 22 |
| Other retail trade | 3 | 420 | 36 | 44 | 44 | 14 | 11 | 19 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 68 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 9 | 637 | 13 | 34 | 52 | — | — | 21 | 14 | 13 | 6 | 8 |
| Business and repair services | — | 287 | — | 6 | 20 | — | — | 7 | — | — | 5 | — |
| Private households | — | 28 | — | 32 | 23 | — | — | 18 | — | — | — | 8 |
| Other personal services | 7 | 400 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | 10 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hospitals | — | 686 | 23 | 41 | 61 | — | 7 | 6 | 22 | 37 | 19 | 8 |
| Educational and kindred services | 12 | 343 | 13 | 34 | 162 | 11 | — | 26 | 8 | — | 39 | — |
| Other professional and related services | 21 | 406 | — | 32 | 25 | — | 11 | 7 | 18 | 17 | 51 | 11 |
| Public administration | — | 103 | 12 | 12 | 32 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | 23 |

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

| Male, 16 years old and over ¹ | — | 294 | — | — | 53 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 23 | 35 | 8 | 11 |
|---|---|-----|----|---|----|---|---|---|----|----|---|----|
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | — | 13 | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | — | 39 | — | — | 15 | 6 | 6 | — | 8 | 16 | — | 11 |
| Operatives, including transport | — | 63 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 15 | 19 | 8 | — |
| Laborers, except farm | — | 18 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | — | 87 | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over ¹ | — | 191 | 14 | — | 27 | 6 | — | — | 21 | 13 | — | — |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | — | 14 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | 58 | 6 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Operatives, including transport | — | 74 | 8 | — | 19 | — | — | — | 21 | 13 | — | — |
| Other blue-collar workers | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS

| All families | 58 | 3 896 | 205 | 117 | 482 | 163 | 40 | 310 | 391 | 514 | 261 | 186 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Less than \$1,000 | — | 290 | 13 | — | 56 | 6 | — | 8 | 20 | 41 | 8 | 5 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | — | 194 | 4 | 9 | 9 | — | — | 6 | 19 | 10 | — | — |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | — | 365 | — | — | 38 | 6 | — | 13 | 48 | 30 | 39 | 9 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | — | 377 | — | 11 | 22 | 22 | — | 33 | 53 | 22 | — | 14 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | — | 368 | 13 | — | 30 | 22 | — | 7 | 41 | 56 | 35 | 24 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | — | 413 | 42 | 12 | 45 | 27 | — | 9 | 51 | 55 | 25 | 4 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | 7 | 243 | 18 | — | 67 | 6 | 15 | 27 | 59 | 38 | 14 | 12 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 9 | 300 | 8 | 11 | 38 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 28 | 88 | — | — |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | — | 213 | 21 | 7 | 33 | 8 | — | 14 | 9 | 37 | 15 | — |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | — | 239 | — | 17 | — | 22 | 6 | 14 | 25 | 21 | 31 | 27 |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 9 | 262 | 19 | 6 | 79 | 5 | — | 56 | 22 | 35 | 31 | 17 |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 16 | 299 | 31 | 11 | 33 | 5 | — | 26 | 7 | 51 | 19 | 58 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 17 | 267 | 36 | 23 | 32 | 13 | — | 42 | 9 | 30 | 33 | 16 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | — | 62 | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| \$50,000 or more | — | 4 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Median income | ... | \$5 857 | \$8 214 | \$9 500 | \$6 612 | \$5 944 | ... | \$8 925 | \$5 284 | \$7 057 | \$6 893 | \$9 926 |
| Mean income | ... | \$7 092 | \$8 971 | \$18 751 | \$7 024 | \$8 054 | ... | \$9 942 | \$5 595 | \$7 208 | \$8 070 | \$9 735 |
| Families with female head | — | 1 039 | 21 | 33 | 90 | 27 | — | 22 | 87 | 81 | 43 | 34 |
| Mean income | ... | \$4 626 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All families and unrelated individuals | 81 | 5 699 | 224 | 313 | 782 | 272 | 58 | 370 | 487 | 629 | 336 | 237 |
| Mean income | ... | \$4 970 | \$8 048 | \$4 844 | \$5 116 | \$4 241 | ... | \$8 175 | \$4 850 | \$6 079 | \$5 280 | \$9 426 |
| Mean income | ... | \$6 051 | \$8 579 | \$9 460 | \$5 356 | \$5 792 | ... | \$8 944 | \$5 123 | \$6 494 | \$6 760 | \$8 840 |
| All unrelated individuals | 23 | 1 803 | 19 | 196 | 300 | 109 | 18 | 60 | 96 | 115 | 75 | 51 |
| Mean income | ... | \$3 298 | ... | \$1 880 | \$2 061 | \$2 435 | ... | ... | ... | \$3 275 | ... | ... |
| Mean income | ... | \$3 803 | ... | \$3 913 | \$2 677 | \$2 410 | ... | ... | ... | \$3 306 | ... | ... |
| Female unrelated individuals | 16 | 729 | — | 99 | 82 | 24 | — | 14 | 31 | 47 | 30 | 19 |
| Mean income | ... | \$3 378 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Per capita income of persons | \$3 778 | \$1 939 | \$2 110 | \$4 507 | \$2 151 | \$1 811 | \$3 267 | \$2 690 | \$1 343 | \$1 818 | \$2 153 | \$2 240 |

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

| All families | 58 | 3 896 | 205 | 117 | 482 | 163 | 40 | 310 | 391 | 514 | 261 | 186 |
|---|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| With wage or salary income | 58 | 2 950 | 176 | 101 | 417 | 157 | 40 | 304 | 302 | 482 | 225 | 172 |
| Mean wage or salary income | ... | \$7 968 | \$8 393 | \$9 379 | \$7 059 | \$8 043 | ... | \$9 371 | \$5 733 | \$6 993 | \$7 776 | \$9 182 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | — | 114 | 36 | 25 | 18 | 7 | — | 22 | 17 | 9 | 18 | 8 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | ... | \$3 484 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With farm self-employment income | — | 7 | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With Social Security income | 8 | 389 | 10 | 24 | 60 | — | — | 11 | 23 | 39 | 58 | 27 |
| Mean Social Security income | ... | \$1 156 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 16 | 1 201 | 31 | 9 | 40 | 6 | — | 22 | 93 | 49 | 65 | 32 |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | ... | \$2 241 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With other income | — | 347 | 16 | 23 | 116 | 31 | — | 116 | 14 | 35 | 63 | 62 |
| Mean other income | ... | \$1 563 | ... | ... | \$2 003 | ... | ... | \$607 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

{Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text}

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

Towns and places—Con.

| | Malden | Medford | New Bedford | Newton | Pittsfield | Quincy | Somerville | Springfield | Waltham | Weymouth town | Worcester |
|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 146 | 193 | 277 | 459 | 116 | 239 | 294 | 1 257 | 172 | 53 | 561 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 70 | 12 | — | — |
| Mining | 7 | — | 20 | 6 | — | 22 | 5 | 36 | 9 | 12 | 27 |
| Construction | 30 | 35 | 177 | 109 | 58 | 57 | 84 | 507 | 82 | 5 | 324 |
| Manufacturing | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | 15 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 89 | — | — | 19 |
| Primary metal industries | 5 | — | 24 | — | 5 | 19 | — | 69 | — | — | 88 |
| Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) | 13 | 10 | 20 | 71 | 14 | 7 | 11 | 53 | 45 | — | 26 |
| Machinery, including electrical | — | — | — | 13 | — | 24 | 7 | 25 | — | — | — |
| Transportation equipment | — | — | 35 | — | — | — | 21 | 107 | — | — | 60 |
| Other durable goods | 6 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 12 | 7 | — | — |
| Food and kindred products | — | 11 | 72 | 11 | — | 7 | 13 | 31 | 9 | — | 18 |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | — | 7 | — | 4 | — | — | 8 | 28 | — | — | 15 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | — | — | 19 | 10 | 39 | — | 16 | 76 | 21 | — | 83 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 6 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 7 | — | — | — |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 5 | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | 7 |
| Other transportation | 7 | 16 | 38 | 24 | — | 11 | 12 | 53 | — | — | 23 |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 7 | 14 | — | — | 7 | 5 | 15 | 5 | — | — | 10 |
| Wholesale trade | 5 | 10 | — | 19 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 32 | 7 | — | 18 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 13 | 27 | — | 41 | 20 | 36 | 22 | 83 | — | 6 | 27 |
| Eating and drinking places | 8 | 17 | 14 | 29 | — | 6 | 12 | 66 | 23 | 18 | 18 |
| Other retail trade | 13 | — | — | 13 | — | 18 | 13 | 50 | 4 | — | 11 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | — | — | — | 36 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| Business and repair services | 9 | — | — | 9 | — | — | 22 | 78 | — | — | 7 |
| Private households | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | 4 | — | 5 | — |
| Other personal services | 6 | 16 | — | 34 | — | 12 | 37 | 54 | 9 | — | 28 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 14 | 27 | 8 | 99 | 16 | 25 | 36 | 75 | 13 | — | 12 |
| Hospitals | 16 | 7 | 14 | 35 | — | 19 | 8 | 53 | 8 | — | 55 |
| Educational and kindred services | — | 24 | — | — | 7 | 11 | 7 | 59 | — | 7 | 8 |
| Other professional and related services | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Public administration | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over ¹ | — | — | 45 | 12 | — | — | 14 | 154 | 6 | — | 14 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | — | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | 14 | 14 | — | — | 6 |
| Operatives, including transport | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 38 | 6 | — | 8 |
| Laborers, except farm | — | — | 16 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 51 | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24 | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over ¹ | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 9 | 34 | 5 | — | 13 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sales workers | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | 9 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Operatives, including transport | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 5 | — | 7 |
| Other blue-collar workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 68 | 112 | 283 | 289 | 68 | 151 | 206 | 1 094 | 123 | 26 | 389 |
| Less than \$1,000 | 11 | — | 16 | 5 | — | 7 | 7 | 82 | 9 | — | 4 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999 | — | — | 15 | — | 8 | — | 8 | 40 | 8 | — | 16 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999 | — | — | 70 | 8 | — | — | 6 | 78 | 5 | — | 37 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | — | — | 42 | — | — | 17 | — | 162 | 9 | — | 31 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | — | 8 | 15 | 16 | — | 22 | 28 | 131 | 21 | — | 57 |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999 | — | — | 16 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 21 | 125 | — | — | 33 |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999 | — | — | 15 | 19 | — | 7 | 23 | 98 | 16 | — | 40 |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999 | 17 | — | 9 | — | — | 23 | 13 | 130 | 10 | — | 23 |
| \$8,000 to \$8,999 | 6 | 26 | — | 11 | — | 5 | 18 | 47 | 8 | — | 46 |
| \$9,000 to \$9,999 | 15 | — | 27 | 10 | — | — | 14 | 45 | — | — | 11 |
| \$10,000 to \$11,999 | 6 | 14 | 52 | 27 | 29 | 18 | 30 | 73 | 7 | — | 52 |
| \$12,000 to \$14,999 | 7 | 38 | 6 | 19 | — | 17 | 33 | 44 | 30 | 12 | 16 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 6 | 18 | — | 115 | 25 | 20 | 5 | 39 | — | 7 | 23 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | — | 8 | — | 42 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 7 | — |
| \$50,000 or more | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Median income | ... \$12 632 | ... \$3 964 | ... \$17 130 | ... \$19 174 | ... \$7 587 | ... \$7 769 | ... \$5 432 | ... \$6 594 | ... \$6 413 | ... \$6 075 | ... \$7 075 |
| Mean income | ... \$12 742 | ... \$5 515 | ... \$19 174 | ... \$27 790 | ... \$9 374 | ... \$8 005 | ... \$5 974 | ... \$6 930 | ... \$6 413 | ... \$7 075 | ... \$7 075 |
| Families with female head | — | — | 109 | 5 | — | 27 | 11 | 289 | 12 | 5 | 44 |
| Mean income | — | — | \$3 790 | ... | ... | ... | \$3 244 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| All families and unrelated individuals | 73 | 144 | 370 | 392 | 89 | 220 | 244 | 1 391 | 153 | 33 | 484 |
| Mean income | ... \$10 857 | ... \$4 019 | ... \$11 778 | ... \$14 829 | ... \$5 333 | ... \$7 538 | ... \$4 807 | ... \$6 357 | ... \$6 218 | ... \$5 242 | ... \$6 280 |
| All unrelated individuals | 5 | 160 | 87 | 103 | 21 | 69 | 38 | 297 | 30 | 7 | 95 |
| Mean income | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 |
| Female unrelated individuals | — | 12 | 41 | 85 | 13 | 52 | 16 | 87 | 7 | 7 | 38 |
| Mean income | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 |
| Per capita income of persons | \$2 408 | \$3 260 | \$1 663 | \$4 331 | \$3 180 | \$2 900 | \$2 666 | \$1 350 | \$1 809 | \$2 844 | \$1 823 |
| TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All families | 68 | 112 | 283 | 289 | 68 | 151 | 206 | 1 094 | 123 | 26 | 389 |
| With wage or salary income | 68 | 112 | 193 | 274 | 62 | 118 | 192 | 844 | 102 | 26 | 332 |
| Mean wage or salary income | ... \$12 407 | ... \$6 208 | ... \$17 342 | ... \$21 366 | ... \$9 345 | ... \$7 875 | ... \$5 872 | ... \$7 927 | ... \$6 218 | ... \$5 242 | ... \$6 280 |
| With nonfarm self-employment income | 15 | 8 | — | 36 | 13 | 21 | — | 60 | — | 5 | 33 |
| Mean nonfarm self-employment income | ... \$10 857 | ... \$4 019 | ... \$11 778 | ... \$14 829 | ... \$5 333 | ... \$7 538 | ... \$4 807 | ... \$6 357 | ... \$6 218 | ... \$5 242 | ... \$6 280 |
| With farm self-employment income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — |
| Mean farm self-employment income | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 |
| With Social Security income | 6 | — | 41 | 26 | 11 | 46 | 29 | 103 | 5 | — | 34 |
| Mean Social Security income | ... \$10 857 | ... \$4 019 | ... \$11 778 | ... \$14 829 | ... \$5 333 | ... \$7 538 | ... \$4 807 | ... \$6 357 | ... \$6 218 | ... \$5 242 | ... \$6 280 |
| With public assistance or public welfare income | 5 | — | 138 | — | — | 9 | — | 740 | — | — | 66 |
| Mean public assistance or public welfare income | ... \$12 407 | ... \$6 208 | ... \$17 342 | ... \$21 366 | ... \$9 345 | ... \$7 875 | ... \$5 872 | ... \$7 927 | ... \$6 218 | ... \$5 242 | ... \$6 280 |
| With other income | 13 | 35 | 43 | 126 | 49 | 52 | 49 | 475 | 13 | 7 | 34 |
| Mean other income | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 | ... \$2 639 | ... \$2 321 |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

ALL INCOME LEVELS

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Boston | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Boston city | Cambridge city | Lynn city | Malden city | Medford city | Newton city | Quincy city | Somerville city | Waltham city | Urban balance |
| Families | 7 950 | 3 896 | 482 | 186 | 68 | 112 | 289 | 151 | 206 | 123 | 2 246 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 18.6 | 30.8 | 8.3 | 17.2 | ... | ... | ... | 6.0 | ... | 9.8 | 7.9 |
| Mean size of family | 4.11 | 4.12 | 3.42 | 4.82 | ... | 3.62 | 4.26 | 3.28 | 3.22 | 3.93 | 4.26 |
| With related children under 18 years | 5 749 | 2 881 | 337 | 153 | 42 | 68 | 182 | 87 | 97 | 102 | 1 664 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 2.48 | 2.59 | 2.09 | 2.63 | ... | ... | 2.45 | ... | ... | 2.15 | 2.41 |
| Families with female head | 1 354 | 1 039 | 90 | 34 | ... | ... | 5 | 27 | 11 | 12 | 136 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 063 | 697 | 58 | 34 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 12 | 91 |
| With related children under 6 years | 697 | 587 | 35 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 48 |
| Percent of heads in labor force | 21.8 | 17.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Family heads | 7 950 | 3 896 | 482 | 186 | 68 | 112 | 289 | 151 | 206 | 123 | 2 246 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 6.7 | 6.4 | 1.0 | 4.3 | ... | ... | 2.4 | 27.8 | 12.1 | 4.1 | 7.3 |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years | 6 069 | 2 654 | 387 | 137 | 57 | 105 | 277 | 92 | 157 | 106 | 1 927 |
| Percent in labor force | 87.6 | 82.3 | 69.5 | 94.2 | ... | 92.4 | 91.3 | ... | 87.3 | 100.0 | 94.9 |
| Unrelated individuals | 2 681 | 1 616 | 181 | 51 | 5 | 11 | 49 | 63 | 38 | 17 | 602 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 5.0 | 7.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 4.3 | 4.7 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.0 |
| Persons | 35 369 | 17 681 | 1 830 | 948 | 302 | 416 | 1 279 | 558 | 701 | 501 | 10 162 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 7.9 | ... | 2.9 | 12.5 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 2.5 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 3.5 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 8.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 15.2 | 8.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 49.9 | 46.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 53.7 |
| Households | 8 669 | 4 464 | 558 | 220 | 51 | 80 | 260 | 157 | 209 | 135 | 2 350 |
| In owner occupied housing units | 1 481 | 134 | 12 | 48 | ... | 31 | 130 | 55 | 25 | ... | 909 |
| Mean value of unit | \$30 403 | \$20 506 | ... | ... | ... | \$41 904 | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$31 445 |
| In renter occupied housing units | 7 188 | 4 330 | 546 | 172 | 51 | 49 | 130 | 102 | 184 | 135 | 1 441 |
| Mean gross rent | \$135 | \$129 | \$148 | \$118 | ... | ... | \$181 | \$148 | \$140 | \$163 | \$143 |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 3.6 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 |

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|-------|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|---------|
| Families | 1 566 | 1 198 | 89 | 28 | 11 | ... | 14 | 12 | 21 | 38 | 155 |
| Percent of all families | 19.7 | 30.7 | 18.5 | 15.1 | ... | ... | 4.8 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 30.9 | 6.9 |
| Mean family income | \$2 127 | \$2 221 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$2 230 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 794 | \$1 802 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$1 432 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 51.4 | 59.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30.3 |
| Mean size of family | 4.43 | 4.62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.94 |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 367 | 1 044 | 83 | 28 | 6 | ... | 9 | 12 | 13 | 38 | 134 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 3.04 | 3.28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.37 |
| Families with female head | 663 | 583 | 19 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 12 | 22 |
| With related children under 18 years | 623 | 543 | 19 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 12 | 22 |
| With related children under 6 years | 483 | 428 | 14 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 14 |
| Percent of heads in labor force | 10.8 | 9.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Family heads | 1 566 | 1 198 | 89 | 28 | 11 | ... | 14 | 12 | 21 | 38 | 155 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 5.4 | 5.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.1 |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years | 820 | 554 | 70 | 8 | 6 | ... | 14 | 5 | 15 | 26 | 122 |
| Percent in labor force | 56.0 | 50.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 80.3 |
| Unrelated individuals | 865 | 548 | 68 | 11 | 5 | 6 | ... | 24 | 13 | ... | 190 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 32.3 | 33.9 | 37.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31.6 |
| Mean income | \$710 | \$706 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$712 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 197 | \$1 213 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$1 186 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 6.8 | 9.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent 65 years and over | 5.7 | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.2 |
| Persons | 7 809 | 6 088 | 384 | 142 | 44 | ... | 55 | 73 | 75 | 141 | 801 |
| Percent of all persons | 22.1 | 34.4 | 21.0 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 13.1 | 10.7 | 28.1 | 7.9 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 11.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.5 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 7.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.0 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 40.5 | 38.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Related children under 18 years | 4 222 | 3 379 | 158 | 113 | 15 | ... | 54 | 24 | 24 | 84 | 363 |
| Percent living with both parents | 45.4 | 41.6 | 45.6 | 29.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 77.4 |
| Households | 1 867 | 1 406 | 115 | 39 | 16 | ... | 14 | 17 | 34 | 38 | 188 |
| Percent of all households | 21.5 | 31.5 | 20.6 | 17.7 | ... | ... | 5.4 | 10.8 | 16.3 | 28.1 | 8.0 |
| In owner occupied housing units | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 20 |
| Mean value of unit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| In renter occupied housing units | 1 842 | 1 406 | 115 | 39 | 16 | ... | 14 | 17 | 29 | 38 | 168 |
| Mean gross rent | \$126 | \$120 | \$165 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$128 |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 4.8 | 5.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.9 |

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-------|
| Families | 985 | 727 | 84 | 20 | 11 | ... | 5 | 7 | 21 | 17 | 93 |
| Percent of all families | 12.4 | 18.7 | 17.4 | 10.8 | ... | ... | 1.7 | 4.6 | 10.2 | 13.8 | 4.1 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 584 | \$1 623 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Families with female head | 401 | 347 | 19 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | 8 |
| Unrelated individuals | 698 | 444 | 68 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 24 | ... | ... | 156 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 26.0 | 27.5 | 37.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25.9 |
| Mean income deficit | \$943 | \$952 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$911 |
| Persons | 4 964 | 3 725 | 357 | 100 | 44 | ... | 6 | 12 | 37 | 66 | 555 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 566 | 2 048 | 152 | 80 | 15 | ... | ... | 6 | 24 | 25 | 216 |
| Percent living with both parents | 42.6 | 38.7 | 43.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 79.2 |

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|---------|
| Families | 2 024 | 1 512 | 109 | 34 | 11 | ... | 29 | 12 | 26 | 38 | 253 |
| Percent of all families | 25.5 | 38.8 | 22.6 | 18.3 | ... | ... | 10.0 | 7.9 | 12.6 | 30.9 | 11.3 |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 253 | \$2 320 | \$2 845 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$1 625 |
| Families with female head | 775 | 660 | 31 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 12 | 45 |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 059 | 666 | 76 | 11 | 5 | 11 | ... | 24 | 22 | 4 | 226 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 39.5 | 41.2 | 42.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37.5 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 402 | \$1 421 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$1 415 |
| Persons | 10 166 | 7 647 | 426 | 207 | 49 | 11 | 129 | 76 | 110 | 155 | 1 334 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 3.4 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 5.3 | ... | ... | 10.1 | ... | 4.5 | ... | 3.5 |
| Related children under 18 years | 5 374 | 4 196 | 173 | 142 | 15 | ... | 61 | 24 | 36 | 84 | 635 |
| Percent living with both parents | 50.5 | 46.2 | 41.6 | 43.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 78.1 |

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------|
| | Brockton | | | Fall River | | | | | |
| | Total | Brockton city | Urban balance | Total | Massachusetts portion | | | Rhode Island portion | |
| | | | | | Total | Fall River city (urban part) | Urban balance | Total | Urban part |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 281 | 205 | 70 | 87 | 81 | 40 | 29 | 6 | — |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 11.0 | 15.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean size of family | 4.22 | 4.47 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 224 | 162 | 56 | 69 | 69 | 28 | 29 | — | — |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 2.46 | 2.80 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Families with female head | 25 | 21 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 25 | 21 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 14 | 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent of heads in labor force | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Family heads | 281 | 205 | 70 | 87 | 81 | 40 | 29 | 6 | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years | 250 | 178 | 66 | 73 | 67 | 26 | 29 | 6 | — |
| Percent in labor force | 94.0 | 94.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 36 | 19 | 6 | 25 | 25 | 12 | — | — | — |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 1 223 | 936 | 254 | 389 | 378 | 214 | 91 | 11 | — |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 0.9 | 1.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Households | 287 | 205 | 70 | 94 | 94 | 40 | 29 | — | — |
| In owner occupied housing units | 129 | 79 | 44 | 19 | 19 | — | — | — | — |
| Mean value of unit | \$20 213 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In renter occupied housing units | 158 | 126 | 26 | 75 | 75 | 40 | 29 | — | — |
| Mean gross rent | \$110 | \$121 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 5.6 | 4.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 21 | 17 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent of all families | 7.5 | 8.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean family income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean size of family | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 21 | 17 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Families with female head | 12 | 8 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 12 | 8 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 8 | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent of heads in labor force | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Family heads | 21 | 17 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years | 9 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent in labor force | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 15 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 84 | 70 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Percent of all persons | 6.9 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.3 | — | — | — |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 31 | 26 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent living with both parents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Households | 30 | 26 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent of all households | 10.5 | 12.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In owner occupied housing units | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean value of unit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In renter occupied housing units | 30 | 26 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean gross rent | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 21 | 17 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent of all families | 7.5 | 8.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Families with female head | 12 | 8 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 15 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 86 | 71 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 31 | 26 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent living with both parents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 41 | 37 | 4 | 14 | 14 | — | 14 | — | — |
| Percent of all families | 14.6 | 18.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Families with female head | 12 | 8 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 15 | 9 | 6 | 20 | 20 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 199 | 184 | 15 | 68 | 68 | 7 | 48 | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 104 | 99 | 5 | 21 | 21 | — | 21 | — | — |
| Percent living with both parents | 86.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|------------|
| | Fitchburg—Leominster | | | | Lawrence—Haverhill | | | | | | |
| | Total | Fitchburg city | Leominster city | Urban balance | Total | Massachusetts portion | | | New Hampshire portion | | |
| | | | | | | Total | Haverhill city | Lawrence city | Urban balance | Total | Urban part |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 211 | 21 | 141 | 12 | 704 | 667 | 53 | 514 | 93 | 37 | 19 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 5.7 | — | 8.5 | — | 8.7 | 9.1 | — | 9.5 | — | — | — |
| Mean size of family | 4.25 | — | 4.28 | — | 4.48 | 4.48 | — | 4.30 | — | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 151 | 12 | 103 | 5 | 573 | 536 | 32 | 428 | 69 | 37 | 19 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 2.77 | — | 3.08 | — | 2.69 | 2.71 | — | 2.57 | — | — | — |
| Families with female head | 6 | — | 6 | — | 90 | 90 | 4 | 81 | 5 | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 6 | — | 6 | — | 80 | 80 | 4 | 71 | 5 | — | — |
| With related children under 6 years | — | — | — | — | 35 | 35 | 4 | 31 | — | — | — |
| Percent of heads in labor force | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Family heads | 211 | 21 | 141 | 12 | 704 | 667 | 53 | 514 | 93 | 37 | 19 |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | 1.4 | 1.5 | — | 1.9 | — | — | — |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years | 173 | 21 | 135 | — | 604 | 567 | 49 | 423 | 88 | 37 | 19 |
| Percent in labor force | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | — | 96.2 | 95.9 | — | 94.6 | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 36 | 8 | 22 | — | 154 | 154 | 15 | 115 | 24 | — | — |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | — | — | — | — | 5.2 | 5.2 | — | 7.0 | — | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 933 | 95 | 626 | 68 | 3 310 | 3 140 | 270 | 2 327 | 476 | 170 | 98 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 2.4 | — | — | — | 1.2 | 1.2 | — | 1.7 | — | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 1.4 | — | — | — | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 2.9 | — |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Households | 219 | 29 | 148 | 12 | 784 | 747 | 63 | 568 | 109 | 37 | 19 |
| In owner occupied housing units | 41 | 5 | 19 | — | 116 | 92 | 23 | 19 | 43 | 24 | 12 |
| Mean value of unit | — | — | — | — | \$23 168 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In renter occupied housing units | 178 | 24 | 129 | 12 | 668 | 655 | 40 | 549 | 66 | 13 | 7 |
| Mean gross rent | \$109 | — | \$117 | — | \$104 | \$104 | — | \$101 | — | — | — |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 3.7 | — | 5.4 | — | 7.3 | 7.6 | — | 9.3 | — | — | — |
| INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 14 | — | 14 | — | 144 | 144 | 20 | 112 | 12 | — | — |
| Percent of all families | 6.6 | — | 9.9 | — | 20.5 | 21.6 | — | 21.8 | — | — | — |
| Mean family income | — | — | — | — | \$2 182 | \$2 182 | — | \$1 990 | — | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | — | — | \$1 850 | \$1 850 | — | \$1 702 | — | — | — |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | — | — | — | — | 22.2 | 22.2 | — | 28.6 | — | — | — |
| Mean size of family | — | — | — | — | 4.48 | 4.48 | — | 3.96 | — | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 8 | — | 8 | — | 144 | 144 | 20 | 112 | 12 | — | — |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | — | — | — | — | 2.64 | 2.64 | — | 2.20 | — | — | — |
| Families with female head | — | — | — | — | 55 | 55 | 4 | 51 | — | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | — | — | — | — | 55 | 55 | 4 | 51 | — | — | — |
| With related children under 6 years | — | — | — | — | 22 | 22 | 4 | 18 | — | — | — |
| Percent of heads in labor force | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Family heads | 14 | — | 14 | — | 144 | 144 | 20 | 112 | 12 | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years | 14 | — | 14 | — | 89 | 89 | 16 | 61 | 12 | — | — |
| Percent in labor force | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 22 | 8 | 8 | — | 39 | 39 | — | 31 | 8 | — | — |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | — | — | — | — | 25.3 | 25.3 | — | 27.0 | — | — | — |
| Mean income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 112 | 8 | 98 | — | 684 | 684 | 136 | 474 | 74 | — | — |
| Percent of all persons | 12.0 | — | 15.7 | — | 20.7 | 21.8 | 50.4 | 20.4 | 15.5 | — | — |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | — | — | — | — | 0.9 | 0.9 | — | 1.3 | — | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | 1.0 | 1.0 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 60 | 6 | 54 | — | 368 | 368 | 93 | 237 | 38 | — | — |
| Percent living with both parents | — | — | — | — | 49.2 | 49.2 | — | 30.4 | — | — | — |
| Households | 22 | 8 | 14 | — | 153 | 153 | 20 | 121 | 12 | — | — |
| Percent of all households | 10.0 | — | 9.5 | — | 19.5 | 20.5 | — | 21.3 | 11.0 | — | — |
| In owner occupied housing units | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean value of unit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In renter occupied housing units | 22 | 8 | 14 | — | 153 | 153 | 20 | 121 | 12 | — | — |
| Mean gross rent | — | — | — | — | \$100 | \$100 | — | \$99 | — | — | — |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | — | — | — | — | 13.1 | 13.1 | — | 13.2 | — | — | — |
| INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 14 | — | 14 | — | 83 | 83 | 4 | 67 | 12 | — | — |
| Percent of all families | 6.6 | — | 9.9 | — | 11.8 | 12.4 | — | 13.0 | — | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Families with female head | — | — | — | — | 22 | 22 | 4 | 18 | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 14 | — | 8 | — | 22 | 22 | — | 14 | 8 | — | — |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | — | — | — | — | 14.3 | 14.3 | — | 12.2 | — | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 108 | 6 | 96 | — | 395 | 395 | 21 | 305 | 69 | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 5.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 60 | 6 | 54 | — | 211 | 211 | 17 | 156 | 38 | — | — |
| Percent living with both parents | — | — | — | — | 47.4 | 47.4 | — | 42.9 | — | — | — |
| INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 28 | — | 21 | — | 184 | 184 | 20 | 152 | 12 | — | — |
| Percent of all families | 13.3 | — | 14.9 | — | 26.1 | 27.6 | — | 29.6 | — | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | — | — | \$2 366 | \$2 366 | — | \$2 091 | — | — | — |
| Families with female head | — | — | — | — | 55 | 55 | 4 | 51 | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 22 | 8 | 8 | — | 50 | 50 | — | 42 | 8 | — | — |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | — | — | — | — | 32.5 | 32.5 | — | 36.5 | — | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 176 | 14 | 135 | — | 986 | 986 | 135 | 782 | 69 | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 3.4 | — | — | — | 0.7 | 0.7 | 5.2 | — | — | — | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 92 | 6 | 79 | — | 595 | 595 | 93 | 464 | 38 | — | — |
| Percent living with both parents | — | — | — | — | 68.6 | 68.6 | — | 64.4 | — | — | — |

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | Lowell | | | New Bedford | | | Pittsfield | | |
| | Total | Lowell city | Urban balance | Total | New Bedford city | Urban balance | Total | Pittsfield city | Urban balance |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 362 | 261 | 88 | 331 | 283 | 7 | 114 | 68 | 5 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 20.2 | 24.9 | ... | 41.7 | 48.8 | ... | 3.69 | ... | ... |
| Mean size of family | 3.99 | 3.85 | ... | 3.83 | 3.68 | ... | 67 | 37 | 5 |
| With related children under 18 years | 278 | 198 | 73 | 219 | 177 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 2.31 | 2.18 | ... | 2.43 | 2.44 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Families with female head | 43 | 43 | ... | 109 | 109 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 34 | 34 | ... | 77 | 77 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With related children under 6 years | 8 | 8 | ... | 44 | 44 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of heads in labor force | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Family heads | 362 | 261 | 88 | 331 | 283 | 7 | 114 | 68 | 5 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 7.7 | 8.4 | ... | 9.4 | 11.0 | ... | 12.3 | ... | ... |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years | 285 | 190 | 88 | 206 | 158 | 7 | 100 | 62 | 5 |
| Percent in labor force | 94.0 | 91.1 | ... | 84.5 | 83.5 | ... | 95.0 | ... | ... |
| Unrelated individuals | 54 | 54 | ... | 103 | 87 | 8 | 44 | 21 | ... |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | ... | ... | ... | 18.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent 65 years and over | ... | ... | ... | 33.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons | 1 500 | 1 058 | 391 | 1 371 | 1 129 | 50 | 465 | 272 | 19 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 5.9 | 8.3 | ... | 5.7 | 5.7 | ... | 11.4 | 10.7 | ... |
| Percent 65 years and over | 5.2 | 6.8 | ... | 5.8 | 5.8 | ... | 11.4 | 10.7 | ... |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Households | 370 | 277 | 80 | 388 | 332 | 15 | 95 | 63 | 5 |
| In owner occupied housing units | 126 | 40 | 73 | 36 | ... | 7 | 82 | 50 | 5 |
| Mean value of unit | \$19 464 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| In renter occupied housing units | 244 | 237 | 7 | 352 | 332 | 8 | 13 | 13 | ... |
| Mean gross rent | \$114 | \$115 | ... | \$92 | \$84 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 3.5 | 4.7 | ... | 13.7 | 16.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 53 | 53 | ... | 135 | 135 | ... | 13 | 8 | 5 |
| Percent of all families | 14.6 | 20.3 | ... | 40.8 | 47.7 | ... | 11.4 | ... | ... |
| Mean family income | ... | ... | ... | \$2 347 | \$2 347 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit | ... | ... | ... | \$1 296 | \$1 296 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | ... | ... | ... | 74.1 | 74.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean size of family | ... | ... | ... | 3.96 | 3.96 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 48 | 48 | ... | 119 | 119 | ... | 13 | 8 | 5 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | ... | ... | ... | 2.80 | 2.80 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Families with female head | 20 | 20 | ... | 68 | 68 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 20 | 20 | ... | 68 | 68 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With related children under 6 years | 8 | 8 | ... | 44 | 44 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent of heads in labor force | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Family heads | 53 | 53 | ... | 135 | 135 | ... | 13 | 8 | 5 |
| Percent 65 years and over | ... | ... | ... | 11.9 | 11.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years | 33 | 33 | ... | 51 | 51 | ... | 13 | 8 | 5 |
| Percent in labor force | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unrelated individuals | 29 | 29 | ... | 23 | 15 | ... | 20 | 13 | ... |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | ... | ... | ... | 22.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent 65 years and over | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons | 233 | 233 | ... | 558 | 550 | ... | 59 | 37 | 15 |
| Percent of all persons | 15.5 | 22.0 | ... | 40.7 | 48.7 | ... | 12.7 | 13.6 | ... |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 3.4 | 3.4 | ... | 5.0 | 5.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent 65 years and over | ... | ... | ... | 4.3 | 4.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Related children under 18 years | 142 | 142 | ... | 428 | 428 | ... | 14 | 7 | 7 |
| Percent living with both parents | 47.9 | 47.9 | ... | 15.4 | 15.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Households | 70 | 70 | ... | 143 | 143 | ... | 26 | 21 | 5 |
| Percent of all households | 18.9 | 25.3 | ... | 36.9 | 43.1 | ... | 13 | 8 | 5 |
| In owner occupied housing units | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean value of unit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| In renter occupied housing units | 64 | 64 | ... | 143 | 143 | ... | 13 | 13 | ... |
| Mean gross rent | ... | ... | ... | \$103 | \$103 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | ... | ... | ... | 12.6 | 12.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 39 | 39 | ... | 67 | 67 | ... | 13 | 8 | 5 |
| Percent of all families | 10.8 | 14.9 | ... | 20.2 | 23.7 | ... | 11.4 | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Families with female head | 12 | 12 | ... | 19 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unrelated individuals | 23 | 23 | ... | 23 | 15 | ... | 20 | 13 | ... |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | ... | ... | ... | 22.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons | 202 | 202 | ... | 316 | 308 | ... | 61 | 35 | 19 |
| Percent 65 years and over | ... | ... | ... | 7.6 | 7.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Related children under 18 years | 107 | 107 | ... | 172 | 172 | ... | 14 | 7 | 7 |
| Percent living with both parents | 43.0 | 43.0 | ... | 13.4 | 13.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 85 | 71 | 14 | 135 | 135 | ... | 13 | 8 | 5 |
| Percent of all families | 23.5 | 27.2 | ... | 40.8 | 47.7 | ... | 11.4 | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit | ... | ... | ... | \$2 204 | \$2 204 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Families with female head | 20 | 20 | ... | 68 | 68 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unrelated individuals | 35 | 35 | ... | 49 | 41 | ... | 28 | 13 | ... |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | ... | ... | ... | 47.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons | 431 | 343 | 88 | 682 | 674 | ... | 69 | 35 | 19 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 7.4 | 9.3 | ... | 7.3 | 7.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Related children under 18 years | 224 | 170 | 54 | 428 | 428 | ... | 14 | 7 | 7 |
| Percent living with both parents | 60.7 | 48.2 | ... | 15.4 | 15.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

| | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------|-------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|----------|
| | Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Massachusetts portion | | Rhode Island portion | | | | | |
| Total | | Urban part | Total | Cranston city | Pawtucket city | Providence city | Warwick city | Urban balance | |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 314 | 144 | 99 | 1 170 | 102 | 211 | 315 | 88 | 411 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 11.0 | 18.8 | ... | 10.1 | — | 6.6 | 21.6 | — | 8.8 |
| Mean size of family | 4.19 | 5.23 | ... | 4.06 | 3.84 | 3.54 | 4.05 | ... | 4.21 |
| With related children under 18 years | 960 | 100 | 68 | 860 | 80 | 144 | 209 | 70 | 314 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 2.44 | 3.81 | ... | 2.28 | ... | 2.03 | 2.43 | ... | 2.28 |
| Families with female head | 110 | 16 | 16 | 94 | — | 7 | 61 | 11 | 9 |
| With related children under 18 years | 88 | 10 | 10 | 78 | — | 7 | 45 | 11 | 9 |
| With related children under 6 years | 62 | 10 | 10 | 52 | — | 7 | 34 | — | 5 |
| Percent of heads in labor force | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — |
| Family heads | 1 314 | 144 | 99 | 1 170 | 102 | 211 | 315 | 88 | 411 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 6.3 | 4.2 | ... | 6.6 | 7.8 | 18.0 | 2.5 | — | 5.6 |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years | 1 028 | 117 | 78 | 911 | 94 | 157 | 231 | 64 | 328 |
| Percent in labor force | 92.5 | 100.0 | ... | 91.5 | ... | 89.8 | 81.4 | ... | 97.3 |
| Unrelated individuals | 220 | 6 | 6 | 214 | 16 | 16 | 89 | — | 73 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 3.6 | — | — | 3.7 | — | ... | — | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 5 727 | 759 | 470 | 4 968 | 408 | 762 | 1 366 | 372 | 1 803 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 3.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 1.9 | — | 4.7 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.9 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 46.0 | — | — | 52.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Households | 1 312 | 130 | 105 | 1 182 | 94 | 211 | 336 | 88 | 410 |
| In owner occupied housing units | 439 | 68 | 43 | 371 | 58 | 31 | 22 | 81 | 156 |
| Mean value of unit | \$21 891 | ... | ... | \$22 022 | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$20 304 |
| In renter occupied housing units | 873 | 62 | 62 | 811 | 36 | 180 | 314 | 7 | 254 |
| Mean gross rent | \$97 | ... | ... | \$96 | ... | \$76 | \$100 | ... | \$99 |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 1.3 | — | — | 1.4 | — | 5.7 | — | ... | — |
| INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 172 | 27 | 15 | 145 | — | 42 | 59 | — | 30 |
| Percent of all families | 13.1 | 18.8 | ... | 12.4 | — | 19.9 | 18.7 | — | 7.3 |
| Mean family income | \$2 439 | ... | ... | \$2 178 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 396 | ... | ... | \$1 535 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 26.7 | ... | ... | 24.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean size of family | 4.57 | ... | ... | 4.08 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | 139 | 27 | 15 | 112 | — | 26 | 50 | — | 22 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 3.31 | ... | ... | 2.77 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Families with female head | 43 | 10 | 10 | 33 | — | 7 | 15 | — | 5 |
| With related children under 18 years | 43 | 10 | 10 | 33 | — | 7 | 15 | — | 5 |
| With related children under 6 years | 43 | 10 | 10 | 33 | — | 7 | 15 | — | 5 |
| Percent of heads in labor force | ... | — | — | ... | — | — | ... | — | — |
| Family heads | 172 | 27 | 15 | 145 | — | 42 | 59 | — | 30 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 9.3 | — | — | 11.0 | — | ... | — | — | — |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years | 95 | 12 | — | 83 | — | 19 | 44 | — | 12 |
| Percent in labor force | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unrelated individuals | 72 | — | — | 72 | 9 | 8 | 29 | — | 6 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 32.7 | — | — | 33.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 858 | 194 | 50 | 664 | 9 | 188 | 264 | — | 135 |
| Percent of all persons | 15.0 | 25.6 | 10.6 | 13.4 | 2.2 | 24.7 | 19.3 | — | 7.5 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 4.3 | — | — | 5.6 | — | 13.8 | 4.2 | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 4.0 | — | — | 5.1 | — | 18.1 | — | — | — |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Related children under 18 years | 507 | 157 | 44 | 350 | — | 83 | 170 | — | 78 |
| Percent living with both parents | 71.2 | 88.5 | ... | 63.4 | — | ... | 58.2 | ... | ... |
| Households | 174 | 27 | 15 | 147 | — | 34 | 69 | — | 30 |
| Percent of all households | 13.3 | 20.8 | 14.3 | 12.4 | — | 16.1 | 20.5 | — | 7.3 |
| In owner occupied housing units | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean value of unit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| In renter occupied housing units | 162 | 15 | 15 | 147 | — | 34 | 69 | — | 30 |
| Mean gross rent | \$101 | ... | ... | \$102 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 2.3 | — | — | 2.7 | — | ... | — | — | — |
| INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 88 | 5 | 5 | 83 | — | 22 | 21 | — | 26 |
| Percent of all families | 6.7 | 3.5 | ... | 7.1 | — | 10.4 | 6.7 | — | 6.3 |
| Mean income deficit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Families with female head | 23 | — | — | 23 | — | 7 | 5 | — | 5 |
| Unrelated individuals | 57 | — | — | 57 | 9 | — | 22 | — | 6 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 25.9 | — | — | 26.6 | ... | — | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons | 485 | 37 | 37 | 448 | 9 | 112 | 150 | — | 109 |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 235 | 26 | 26 | 209 | — | 62 | 79 | — | 49 |
| Percent living with both parents | 57.0 | ... | ... | 51.7 | — | ... | ... | — | ... |
| INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 245 | 27 | 15 | 218 | — | 49 | 104 | — | 51 |
| Percent of all families | 18.6 | 18.8 | ... | 18.6 | — | 23.2 | 33.0 | — | 12.4 |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 845 | ... | ... | \$1 855 | ... | ... | \$1 311 | ... | ... |
| Families with female head | 57 | 10 | 10 | 47 | — | 7 | 29 | — | 5 |
| Unrelated individuals | 80 | — | — | 80 | 9 | 16 | 29 | — | 6 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 36.4 | — | — | 37.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons | 1 258 | 202 | 65 | 1 056 | 9 | 227 | 493 | — | 259 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 3.4 | — | — | 4.1 | — | 15.0 | — | — | 3.5 |
| Related children under 18 years | 694 | 157 | 44 | 537 | — | 104 | 272 | — | 142 |
| Percent living with both parents | 75.2 | 88.5 | ... | 71.3 | — | 82.7 | 64.3 | — | 81.7 |

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Towns and Places of 50,000 or More | Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|----------|----------------|---------------|
| | Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke | | | | | | Worcester | | | |
| | Total | Connecticut portion | Massachusetts portion | | | | | Total | Worcester city | Urban balance |
| | | | Total | Chicopee city | Holyoke city | Springfield city | Urban balance | | | |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 075 | 5 | 2 070 | 163 | 391 | 1 094 | 378 | 535 | 389 | 68 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 26.1 | — | 26.2 | 3.7 | 23.8 | 36.4 | 8.5 | 12.3 | 17.0 | — |
| Mean size of family | 4.63 | — | 4.63 | 4.85 | 4.54 | 4.68 | 4.56 | 4.19 | 4.01 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 789 | 5 | 1 784 | 152 | 334 | 967 | 298 | 393 | 279 | 58 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 2.79 | — | 2.80 | 2.38 | 3.12 | 2.80 | 2.72 | 2.38 | 2.21 | — |
| Families with female head | 424 | — | 424 | 27 | 87 | 289 | 21 | 44 | 44 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 382 | — | 382 | 21 | 76 | 271 | 14 | 44 | 44 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 235 | — | 235 | — | 63 | 158 | 14 | 15 | 15 | — |
| Percent of heads in labor force | 19.1 | — | 19.1 | — | — | 15.2 | — | — | — | — |
| Family heads | 2 075 | 5 | 2 070 | 163 | 391 | 1 094 | 378 | 535 | 389 | 68 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 2.8 | — | 2.9 | — | 3.3 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 10.5 | — |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years | 1 542 | 5 | 1 537 | 75 | 292 | 784 | 346 | 445 | 304 | 63 |
| Percent in labor force | 89.5 | — | 89.5 | — | 96.2 | 86.0 | 91.9 | 94.2 | 91.4 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 498 | — | 498 | 15 | 96 | 281 | 95 | 113 | 84 | 22 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 9.0 | — | 9.0 | — | — | 11.0 | — | — | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 10.4 | — | 10.4 | — | — | 6.8 | — | 17.7 | — | — |
| Persons | 10 097 | 25 | 10 072 | 805 | 1 870 | 5 406 | 1 820 | 2 356 | 1 645 | 386 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 2.5 | — | 2.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 6.5 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 1.9 | — | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 6.5 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 66.3 | — | 65.4 | — | — | — | — | 73.2 | — | — |
| Households | 2 239 | 5 | 2 234 | 156 | 438 | 1 206 | 390 | 540 | 373 | 82 |
| In owner occupied housing units | 396 | 5 | 391 | 26 | 20 | 148 | 162 | 139 | 17 | 56 |
| Mean value of unit | \$16 275 | — | \$15 940 | — | — | \$15 226 | \$17 319 | \$20 527 | — | — |
| In renter occupied housing units | 1 843 | — | 1 843 | 130 | 418 | 1 058 | 228 | 401 | 356 | 26 |
| Mean gross rent | \$97 | — | \$97 | \$88 | \$81 | \$100 | \$114 | \$116 | \$118 | — |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 2.4 | — | 2.4 | — | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 4.0 | — |
| INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 591 | — | 591 | 32 | 107 | 405 | 38 | 82 | 75 | 7 |
| Percent of all families | 28.5 | — | 28.6 | 19.6 | 27.4 | 37.0 | 10.1 | 15.3 | 19.3 | — |
| Mean family income | \$2 735 | — | \$2 735 | — | — | \$2 464 | \$2 793 | — | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 553 | — | \$1 553 | — | — | \$1 495 | \$1 533 | — | — | — |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 46.5 | — | 46.5 | — | — | 56.1 | 49.9 | — | — | — |
| Mean size of family | 4.92 | — | 4.92 | — | — | 4.44 | 5.00 | — | — | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 559 | — | 559 | 32 | 103 | 377 | 38 | 75 | 68 | 7 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 3.38 | — | 3.38 | — | — | 3.17 | 3.50 | — | — | — |
| Families with female head | 274 | — | 274 | — | 59 | 208 | 7 | 23 | 23 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 255 | — | 255 | — | 55 | 193 | 7 | 23 | 23 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 195 | — | 195 | — | 49 | 139 | 7 | 11 | 11 | — |
| Percent of heads in labor force | 12.3 | — | 12.3 | — | — | 12.9 | — | — | — | — |
| Family heads | 591 | — | 591 | 32 | 107 | 405 | 38 | 82 | 75 | 7 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 2.7 | — | 2.7 | — | — | 4.0 | — | — | — | — |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years | 295 | — | 295 | 20 | 48 | 187 | 31 | 59 | 52 | 7 |
| Percent in labor force | 67.1 | — | 67.1 | — | — | 58.8 | — | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 221 | — | 221 | 8 | 35 | 126 | 41 | 45 | 38 | 7 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 44.4 | — | 44.4 | — | — | 44.8 | — | 39.8 | — | — |
| Mean income | \$765 | — | \$765 | — | — | \$737 | — | — | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 141 | — | \$1 141 | — | — | \$1 177 | — | — | — | — |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 14.5 | — | 14.5 | — | — | 14.3 | — | — | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 6.8 | — | 6.8 | — | — | 6.3 | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 3 130 | — | 3 130 | 182 | 510 | 2 151 | 253 | 438 | 389 | 49 |
| Percent of all persons | 31.0 | — | 31.1 | 22.6 | 27.3 | 39.8 | 13.9 | 18.6 | 23.6 | 12.7 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 3.0 | — | 3.0 | — | 2.0 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 4.6 | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 1.2 | — | 1.2 | — | — | 1.4 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 3.3 | — |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 004 | — | 2 004 | 117 | 317 | 1 432 | 128 | 246 | 214 | 29 |
| Percent living with both parents | 53.8 | — | 53.8 | 89.7 | 23.3 | 54.3 | 90.6 | 57.7 | 52.8 | — |
| Households | 669 | — | 669 | 40 | 128 | 433 | 59 | 96 | 82 | 14 |
| Percent of all households | 29.9 | — | 29.9 | 25.6 | 29.2 | 35.9 | 15.1 | 17.8 | 22.0 | — |
| In owner occupied housing units | 4 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 14 |
| Mean value of unit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In renter occupied housing units | 665 | — | 665 | 40 | 128 | 433 | 59 | 82 | 82 | — |
| Mean gross rent | \$99 | — | \$99 | — | \$88 | \$100 | — | — | — | — |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 2.1 | — | 2.1 | — | — | 1.4 | — | — | — | — |
| INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 311 | — | 311 | 12 | 55 | 215 | 20 | 51 | 44 | 7 |
| Percent of all families | 15.0 | — | 15.0 | 7.4 | 14.1 | 19.7 | 5.3 | 9.5 | 11.3 | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 388 | — | \$1 388 | — | — | \$1 282 | — | — | — | — |
| Families with female head | 144 | — | 144 | — | 20 | 117 | 7 | 23 | 23 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 193 | — | 193 | 8 | 35 | 109 | 41 | 20 | 13 | 7 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 38.8 | — | 38.8 | — | — | 38.8 | — | 17.7 | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$791 | — | \$791 | — | — | \$843 | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 1 633 | — | 1 633 | 64 | 253 | 1 152 | 139 | 263 | 211 | 49 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 1.7 | — | 1.7 | — | — | 1.7 | 5.0 | 2.7 | — | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 899 | — | 899 | 31 | 136 | 665 | 57 | 134 | 102 | 29 |
| Percent living with both parents | 47.6 | — | 47.6 | — | 27.2 | 48.4 | — | 57.5 | 47.1 | — |
| INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 791 | — | 791 | 54 | 149 | 507 | 72 | 123 | 116 | 7 |
| Percent of all families | 38.1 | — | 38.2 | 33.1 | 38.1 | 46.3 | 19.0 | 23.0 | 29.8 | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 097 | — | \$2 097 | — | \$1 908 | \$2 222 | — | \$1 833 | \$1 669 | — |
| Families with female head | 310 | — | 310 | — | 72 | 231 | 7 | 34 | 34 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 248 | — | 248 | 8 | 35 | 147 | 47 | 45 | 38 | 7 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 49.8 | — | 49.8 | — | — | 52.3 | — | 39.8 | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 469 | — | \$1 469 | — | — | \$1 463 | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 4 234 | — | 4 234 | 324 | 629 | 2 785 | 460 | 638 | 586 | 49 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 1.0 | — | 1.0 | — | — | 1.1 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.2 | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 579 | — | 2 579 | 202 | 376 | 1 738 | 251 | 342 | 310 | 29 |
| Percent living with both parents | 60.0 | — | 60.0 | 94.1 | 28.8 | 58.1 | 92.8 | 62.6 | 59.7 | — |

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

| | Urbanized areas | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|----------|-------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Fall River | | | | | Lawrence-Haverhill | | | |
| | Boston | Brockton | Total | Massachusetts portion | Rhode Island portion | Fitchburg-Leominster | Total | Massachusetts portion | New Hampshire portion |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 7 813 | 262 | 76 | 69 | 7 | 162 | 679 | 660 | 19 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 18.9 | 11.8 | — | — | — | 7.4 | 9.0 | 9.2 | — |
| Mean size of family | 4.08 | 4.35 | — | — | — | 4.27 | 4.44 | 4.42 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 5 647 | 214 | 64 | 57 | 7 | 115 | 548 | 529 | 19 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 2.44 | 2.53 | — | — | — | 3.03 | 2.70 | 2.70 | — |
| Families with female head | 1 350 | 21 | — | — | — | 6 | 90 | 90 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 059 | 21 | — | — | — | 6 | 80 | 80 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 693 | 14 | — | — | — | — | 35 | 35 | — |
| Percent of heads in labor force | 21.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Family heads | 7 813 | 262 | 76 | 69 | 7 | 162 | 679 | 660 | 19 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 6.6 | — | — | — | — | — | 1.5 | 1.5 | — |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years | 5 957 | 235 | 55 | 55 | — | 156 | 579 | 560 | 19 |
| Percent in labor force | 87.5 | 93.6 | — | — | — | 100.0 | 96.0 | 95.9 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 2 633 | 25 | 12 | 12 | — | 30 | 154 | 154 | — |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 5.1 | — | — | — | — | — | 5.2 | 5.2 | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 4.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 34 529 | 1 164 | 357 | 305 | 52 | 721 | 3 171 | 3 073 | 98 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 3.3 | 1.3 | — | — | — | — | 1.2 | 1.3 | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 3.6 | 0.9 | — | — | — | — | 1.3 | 1.2 | — |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 51.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Households | 8 528 | 262 | 76 | 69 | 7 | 177 | 759 | 740 | 19 |
| In owner occupied housing units | 1 360 | 114 | — | — | — | 24 | 97 | 85 | 12 |
| Mean value of unit | \$30 277 | \$21 195 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In renter occupied housing units | 7 168 | 148 | 76 | 69 | 7 | 153 | 662 | 655 | 7 |
| Mean gross rent | \$135 | \$111 | — | — | — | \$114 | \$104 | \$104 | — |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 3.5 | 6.1 | — | — | — | 4.5 | 7.5 | 7.7 | — |
| INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 1 562 | 17 | — | — | — | 14 | 144 | 144 | — |
| Percent of all families | 20.0 | 6.5 | — | — | — | 8.6 | 21.2 | 21.8 | — |
| Mean family income | \$2 125 | — | — | — | — | — | \$2 182 | \$2 182 | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 796 | — | — | — | — | — | \$1 850 | \$1 850 | — |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 51.5 | — | — | — | — | — | 22.2 | 22.2 | — |
| Mean size of family | 4.44 | — | — | — | — | — | 4.48 | 4.48 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 1 363 | 17 | — | — | — | 8 | 144 | 144 | — |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 3.04 | — | — | — | — | — | 2.64 | 2.64 | — |
| Families with female head | 659 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 55 | 55 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 619 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 55 | 55 | — |
| With related children under 6 years | 479 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 22 | 22 | — |
| Percent of heads in labor force | 10.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Family heads | 1 562 | 17 | — | — | — | 14 | 144 | 144 | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 5.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years | 820 | 9 | — | — | — | 14 | 89 | 89 | — |
| Percent in labor force | 56.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 865 | 15 | 7 | 7 | — | 16 | 39 | 39 | — |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 32.9 | — | — | — | — | — | 25.3 | 25.3 | — |
| Mean income | \$710 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 197 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 6.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 5.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 7 793 | 76 | 7 | 7 | — | 106 | 684 | 684 | — |
| Percent of all persons | 22.6 | 6.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | — | 14.7 | 21.6 | 22.3 | — |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 2.2 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.9 | 0.9 | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 2.9 | — | — | — | — | — | 1.0 | 1.0 | — |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 40.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 4 201 | 26 | — | — | — | 60 | 368 | 368 | — |
| Percent living with both parents | 45.4 | — | — | — | — | — | 49.2 | 49.2 | — |
| Households | 1 863 | 26 | — | — | — | 22 | 153 | 153 | — |
| Percent of all households | 21.8 | 9.9 | — | — | — | 12.4 | 20.2 | 20.7 | — |
| In owner occupied housing units | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mean value of unit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In renter occupied housing units | 1 838 | 26 | — | — | — | 22 | 153 | 153 | — |
| Mean gross rent | \$126 | — | — | — | — | — | \$100 | \$100 | — |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 4.8 | — | — | — | — | — | 13.1 | 13.1 | — |
| INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 985 | 17 | — | — | — | 14 | 83 | 83 | — |
| Percent of all families | 12.6 | 6.5 | — | — | — | 8.6 | 12.2 | 12.6 | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 584 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Families with female head | 401 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 22 | 22 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 698 | 15 | 7 | 7 | — | 8 | 22 | 22 | — |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 26.5 | — | — | — | — | — | 14.3 | 14.3 | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$943 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 4 964 | 77 | 7 | 7 | — | 102 | 395 | 395 | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 2.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 2 566 | 26 | — | — | — | 60 | 211 | 211 | — |
| Percent living with both parents | 42.6 | — | — | — | — | — | 47.4 | 47.4 | — |
| INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 024 | 37 | 21 | 14 | 7 | 21 | 184 | 184 | — |
| Percent of all families | 25.9 | 14.1 | — | — | — | 13.0 | 27.1 | 27.9 | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$2 253 | — | — | — | — | — | \$2 366 | \$2 366 | — |
| Families with female head | 771 | 8 | — | — | — | — | 55 | 55 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 1 045 | 15 | 7 | 7 | — | 16 | 50 | 50 | — |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | 39.7 | — | — | — | — | — | 32.5 | 32.5 | — |
| Mean income deficit | \$1 418 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons | 10 152 | 190 | 87 | 55 | 32 | 149 | 986 | 986 | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | 3.4 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.7 | 0.7 | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 5 361 | 99 | 40 | 21 | 19 | 85 | 595 | 595 | — |
| Percent living with both parents | 50.6 | — | — | — | — | — | 68.6 | 68.6 | — |

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

| | Urbanized areas—Con. | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | | | Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick | | | Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke | | | Worcester |
| | Lowell | New Bedford | Pittsfield | Total | Massachusetts portion | Rhode Island portion | Total | Connecticut portion | Massachusetts portion | |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 349 | 290 | 68 | 1 211 | 84 | 1 127 | 2 150 | 133 | 2 017 | 445 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | 22.9 | 47.6 | — | 11.2 | — | 10.5 | 25.3 | 10.5 | 26.2 | 14.8 |
| Mean size of family | 4.03 | 3.74 | — | 4.06 | — | 4.01 | 4.61 | 4.24 | 4.64 | 4.24 |
| With related children under 18 years | 271 | 184 | 37 | 885 | 68 | 817 | 1 860 | 118 | 1 742 | 330 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | 2.39 | 2.46 | — | 2.34 | — | 2.29 | 2.79 | 2.38 | 2.81 | 2.35 |
| Families with female head | 43 | 109 | — | 98 | 10 | 88 | 424 | — | 424 | 44 |
| With related children under 18 years | 34 | 77 | — | 82 | 10 | 72 | 382 | — | 382 | 44 |
| With related children under 6 years | 8 | 44 | — | 56 | 10 | 46 | 235 | — | 235 | 15 |
| Percent of heads in labor force | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19.1 | — | 19.1 | — |
| Family heads | 349 | 290 | 68 | 1 211 | 84 | 1 127 | 2 150 | 133 | 2 017 | 445 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 6.3 | 10.7 | — | 6.4 | — | 6.8 | 2.6 | — | 2.7 | 10.3 |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years | 278 | 165 | 62 | 943 | 69 | 874 | 1 621 | 133 | 1 488 | 355 |
| Percent in labor force | 93.9 | 84.2 | — | 91.8 | — | 91.2 | 89.5 | 94.0 | 89.1 | 92.7 |
| Unrelated individuals | 54 | 95 | 21 | 200 | 6 | 194 | 502 | 15 | 487 | 91 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | — | — | — | 4.0 | — | 4.1 | 9.0 | — | 9.2 | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10.4 | — | 10.7 | — |
| Persons | 1 461 | 1 179 | 272 | 5 120 | 409 | 4 711 | 10 422 | 579 | 9 843 | 1 977 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 6.0 | 5.4 | 10.7 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 2.4 | — | 2.6 | 5.1 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 4.9 | 5.5 | 10.7 | 3.9 | — | 4.2 | 1.6 | — | 1.7 | 5.8 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | — | — | — | 52.5 | — | 52.5 | 73.2 | — | 73.2 | 78.3 |
| Households | 357 | 347 | 63 | 1 229 | 90 | 1 139 | 2 316 | 135 | 2 181 | 436 |
| In owner occupied housing units | 113 | 7 | 50 | 376 | 28 | 348 | 400 | 53 | 347 | 73 |
| Mean value of unit | \$18 462 | — | — | \$22 676 | — | \$22 227 | \$16 266 | — | \$15 058 | — |
| In renter occupied housing units | 244 | 340 | 13 | 853 | 62 | 791 | 1 916 | 82 | 1 834 | 363 |
| Mean gross rent | \$114 | \$93 | — | \$97 | — | \$96 | \$98 | — | \$97 | \$118 |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | 3.6 | 15.3 | — | 1.4 | — | 1.5 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 3.4 |
| INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 53 | 135 | 8 | 146 | 15 | 131 | 590 | 8 | 582 | 82 |
| Percent of all families | 15.2 | 46.6 | — | 12.1 | — | 11.6 | 27.4 | 6.0 | 28.9 | 18.4 |
| Mean family income | — | \$2 347 | — | \$2 373 | — | \$2 379 | \$2 719 | — | \$2 756 | — |
| Mean income deficit | — | \$1 296 | — | \$1 336 | — | \$1 377 | \$1 614 | — | \$1 553 | — |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | — | 74.1 | — | 31.5 | — | 27.5 | 46.6 | — | 47.3 | — |
| Mean size of family | — | 3.96 | — | 4.07 | — | 4.15 | 4.99 | — | 4.96 | — |
| With related children under 18 years | 48 | 119 | 8 | 113 | 15 | 98 | 558 | 8 | 550 | 75 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | — | 2.80 | — | 2.83 | — | — | 3.44 | — | 3.42 | — |
| Families with female head | 20 | 68 | — | 37 | 10 | 27 | 274 | — | 274 | 23 |
| With related children under 18 years | 20 | 68 | — | 37 | 10 | 27 | 255 | — | 255 | 23 |
| With related children under 6 years | 8 | 44 | — | 37 | 10 | 27 | 195 | — | 195 | 11 |
| Percent of heads in labor force | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12.3 | — | 12.3 | — |
| Family heads | 53 | 135 | 8 | 146 | 15 | 131 | 590 | 8 | 582 | 82 |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | 11.9 | — | 11.0 | — | 12.2 | 2.7 | — | 2.7 | — |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years | 33 | 51 | 8 | 75 | — | 75 | 294 | 8 | 286 | 59 |
| Percent in labor force | — | — | — | — | — | — | 64.3 | — | 66.1 | — |
| Unrelated individuals | 29 | 15 | 13 | 52 | — | 52 | 210 | — | 210 | 45 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | — | — | — | 26.0 | — | 26.8 | 41.8 | — | 43.1 | — |
| Mean income | — | — | — | — | — | — | \$720 | — | \$720 | — |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | — | — | — | — | \$1 187 | — | \$1 187 | — |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15.2 | — | 15.2 | — |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7.1 | — | 7.1 | — |
| Persons | 233 | 550 | 37 | 646 | 50 | 596 | 3 152 | 56 | 3 096 | 438 |
| Percent of all persons | 15.9 | 46.6 | 13.6 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 30.2 | 9.7 | 31.5 | 22.2 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 3.4 | 5.1 | — | 5.7 | — | 6.2 | 3.0 | — | 3.0 | 5.7 |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | 4.4 | — | 5.3 | — | 5.7 | 1.2 | — | 1.2 | 4.6 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Related children under 18 years | 142 | 428 | 7 | 375 | 44 | 331 | 2 028 | 34 | 1 994 | 243 |
| Percent living with both parents | 47.9 | 15.4 | — | 64.5 | — | 65.3 | 54.6 | — | 53.8 | 58.4 |
| Households | 70 | 143 | 21 | 148 | 15 | 133 | 668 | 8 | 660 | 96 |
| Percent of all households | 19.6 | 41.2 | — | 12.0 | — | 11.7 | 28.8 | 5.9 | 30.3 | 22.0 |
| In owner occupied housing units | 6 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 |
| Mean value of unit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In renter occupied housing units | 64 | 143 | 13 | 148 | 15 | 133 | 668 | 8 | 660 | 82 |
| Mean gross rent | — | \$103 | — | \$99 | — | \$99 | \$99 | — | \$99 | — |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | — | 12.6 | — | 2.7 | — | 3.0 | 2.1 | — | 2.1 | — |
| INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 39 | 67 | 8 | 74 | 5 | 69 | 310 | 8 | 302 | 51 |
| Percent of all families | 11.2 | 23.1 | — | 6.1 | — | 6.1 | 14.4 | 6.0 | 15.0 | 11.5 |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | — | — | — | — | \$1 485 | — | \$1 405 | — |
| Families with female head | 12 | 19 | — | 17 | — | 17 | 144 | — | 144 | 23 |
| Unrelated individuals | 23 | 15 | 13 | 37 | — | 37 | 193 | — | 193 | 20 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | — | — | — | 18.5 | — | 19.1 | 38.4 | — | 39.6 | — |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | — | — | — | — | \$791 | — | \$791 | — |
| Persons | 202 | 308 | 35 | 417 | 37 | 380 | 1 657 | 49 | 1 608 | 260 |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | 7.8 | — | — | — | — | 1.6 | — | 1.7 | 2.7 |
| Related children under 18 years | 107 | 172 | 7 | 216 | 26 | 190 | 923 | 34 | 889 | 131 |
| Percent living with both parents | 43.0 | 13.4 | — | 59.3 | — | 53.7 | 49.5 | — | 47.6 | 58.8 |
| INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 85 | 135 | 8 | 219 | 15 | 204 | 790 | 8 | 782 | 123 |
| Percent of all families | 24.4 | 46.6 | — | 18.1 | — | 18.1 | 36.7 | 6.0 | 38.8 | 27.6 |
| Mean income deficit | — | \$2 204 | — | \$1 724 | — | \$1 719 | \$2 150 | — | \$2 095 | \$1 833 |
| Families with female head | 20 | 68 | — | 51 | 10 | 41 | 310 | — | 310 | 34 |
| Unrelated individuals | 35 | 41 | 13 | 60 | — | 60 | 237 | — | 237 | 45 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | — | — | — | 30.0 | — | 30.9 | 47.2 | — | 48.7 | — |
| Mean income deficit | — | — | — | — | — | — | \$1 504 | — | \$1 504 | — |
| Persons | 431 | 674 | 35 | 1 053 | 65 | 988 | 4 247 | 49 | 4 198 | 635 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 7.4 | 7.4 | — | 4.1 | — | 4.4 | 1.0 | — | 1.0 | 3.1 |
| Related children under 18 years | 224 | 428 | 7 | 562 | 44 | 518 | 2 603 | 34 | 2 569 | 339 |
| Percent living with both parents | 60.7 | 15.4 | — | 71.7 | — | 72.8 | 60.5 | — | 60.0 | 63.1 |

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**SMSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More**

| | Towns and places | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|----------|----------|----------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------------|---------|----------|--------|-------|
| | Arlington town | Boston | Brockton | Brookline town | Cambridge | Chicopee | Fall River | Framingham town | Holyoke | Lawrence | Lowell | Lynn |
| ALL INCOME LEVELS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 58 | 3 896 | 205 | 117 | 482 | 163 | 40 | 310 | 391 | 514 | 261 | 186 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | ... | 30.8 | 15.1 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 3.7 | — | 7.1 | 23.8 | 9.5 | 24.9 | 17.2 |
| Mean size of family | ... | 4.12 | 4.47 | 3.76 | 3.42 | 4.85 | ... | 3.80 | 4.54 | 4.30 | 3.85 | 4.82 |
| With related children under 18 years | 32 | 2 881 | 162 | 55 | 337 | 152 | 28 | 225 | 334 | 428 | 198 | 154 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | ... | 2.59 | 2.80 | ... | 2.09 | 2.38 | ... | 2.35 | 3.12 | 2.57 | 2.18 | 2.63 |
| Families with female head | — | 1 039 | 21 | 33 | 90 | 27 | — | 22 | 87 | 81 | 43 | 34 |
| With related children under 18 years | — | 861 | 21 | 20 | 58 | 21 | — | 16 | 76 | 71 | 34 | 34 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 587 | 14 | 4 | 35 | — | — | 16 | 63 | 31 | 8 | 15 |
| Percent of heads in labor force | — | 17.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Family heads | 58 | 3 896 | 205 | 117 | 482 | 163 | 40 | 310 | 391 | 514 | 261 | 186 |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | 6.4 | — | 22.2 | 1.0 | — | — | 2.6 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 8.4 | 4.3 |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years | 58 | 2 654 | 178 | 64 | 387 | 75 | 26 | 280 | 292 | 423 | 190 | 137 |
| Percent in labor force | ... | 82.3 | 94.4 | ... | 69.5 | ... | ... | 97.5 | 96.2 | 94.6 | 91.1 | 94.2 |
| Unrelated individuals | 23 | 1 616 | 19 | 177 | 181 | 15 | 12 | 60 | 96 | 115 | 54 | 51 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | — | 7.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7.0 | ... | ... |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | 4.7 | ... | 3.4 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons | 220 | 17 681 | 936 | 617 | 1 830 | 805 | 214 | 1 237 | 1 870 | 2 327 | 1 058 | 948 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | 3.2 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 0.9 | — | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 8.3 | 4.6 |
| Percent 65 years and over | 6.4 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | — | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 6.8 | 2.6 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | ... | 46.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Households | 72 | 4 464 | 205 | 145 | 558 | 156 | 40 | 357 | 438 | 568 | 277 | 220 |
| In owner occupied housing units | 7 | 134 | 79 | 37 | 12 | 26 | — | 68 | 20 | 19 | 40 | 48 |
| Mean value of unit | — | \$20 506 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| In renter occupied housing units | 65 | 4 330 | 126 | 108 | 546 | 130 | 40 | 289 | 418 | 549 | 237 | 172 |
| Mean gross rent | ... | \$129 | \$121 | \$184 | \$148 | \$88 | ... | \$144 | \$81 | \$101 | \$115 | \$118 |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | — | 5.1 | 4.4 | — | 4.7 | — | — | 3.6 | 2.1 | 9.3 | 4.7 | 3.2 |
| INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | — | 1 198 | 17 | 13 | 89 | 32 | — | 48 | 107 | 112 | 53 | 28 |
| Percent of all families | — | 30.7 | 8.3 | 11.1 | 18.5 | 19.6 | — | 15.5 | 27.4 | 21.8 | 20.3 | 15.1 |
| Mean family income | — | \$2 221 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$2 464 | \$1 990 | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit | — | \$1 802 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$1 495 | \$1 702 | ... | ... |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | — | 59.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 56.1 | 28.6 | ... | ... |
| Mean size of family | — | 4.62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.44 | 3.96 | ... | ... |
| With related children under 18 years | — | 1 044 | 17 | 13 | 83 | 32 | — | 48 | 103 | 112 | 48 | 28 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years | — | 3.28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.17 | 2.20 | ... | ... |
| Families with female head | — | 583 | 8 | 4 | 19 | — | — | 6 | 59 | 51 | 20 | 20 |
| With related children under 18 years | — | 543 | 8 | 4 | 19 | — | — | 6 | 55 | 51 | 20 | 20 |
| With related children under 6 years | — | 428 | 8 | 4 | 14 | — | — | 6 | 49 | 18 | 8 | 15 |
| Percent of heads in labor force | — | 9.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Family heads | — | 1 198 | 17 | 13 | 89 | 32 | — | 48 | 107 | 112 | 53 | 28 |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | 5.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years | — | 554 | 9 | 9 | 70 | 20 | — | 42 | 48 | 61 | 33 | 8 |
| Percent in labor force | — | 50.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unrelated individuals | — | 548 | 9 | 82 | 68 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 35 | 31 | 29 | 11 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | — | 33.9 | ... | 46.3 | 37.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27.0 | ... | ... |
| Mean income | — | \$706 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit | — | \$1 213 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent receiving public assistance income | — | 9.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons | — | 6 088 | 70 | 116 | 384 | 182 | 7 | 202 | 510 | 474 | 233 | 142 |
| Percent of all persons | — | 34.4 | 7.5 | 18.8 | 21.0 | 22.6 | 3.3 | 16.3 | 27.3 | 20.4 | 22.0 | 15.0 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | — | 2.2 | — | 5.2 | 1.8 | — | — | — | 2.0 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 11.3 |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | 2.6 | — | 5.2 | 1.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7.7 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income | — | 38.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Related children under 18 years | — | 3 379 | 26 | 22 | 158 | 117 | — | 92 | 317 | 237 | 142 | 113 |
| Percent living with both parents | — | 41.6 | ... | ... | 45.6 | 89.7 | — | ... | 23.3 | 30.4 | 47.9 | 29.2 |
| Households | — | 1 406 | 26 | 33 | 115 | 40 | — | 54 | 128 | 121 | 70 | 39 |
| Percent of all households | — | 31.5 | 12.7 | 22.8 | 20.6 | 25.6 | — | 15.1 | 29.2 | 21.3 | 25.3 | 17.7 |
| In owner occupied housing units | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — |
| Mean value of unit | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In renter occupied housing units | — | 1 406 | 26 | 27 | 115 | 40 | — | 54 | 128 | 121 | 64 | 39 |
| Mean gross rent | — | \$120 | ... | ... | \$165 | ... | ... | ... | \$88 | \$99 | ... | ... |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities | — | 5.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.2 | ... | ... |
| INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | — | 727 | 17 | 9 | 84 | 12 | — | 14 | 55 | 67 | 39 | 20 |
| Percent of all families | — | 18.7 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 17.4 | 7.4 | — | 4.5 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 14.9 | 10.8 |
| Mean income deficit | — | \$1 623 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... |
| Families with female head | — | 347 | 8 | — | 19 | — | — | — | 20 | 18 | ... | 20 |
| Unrelated individuals | — | 444 | 9 | 78 | 68 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 35 | 14 | 23 | — |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | — | 27.5 | ... | 44.1 | 37.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.2 | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit | — | \$952 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons | — | 3 725 | 71 | 97 | 357 | 64 | 7 | 63 | 253 | 305 | 202 | 100 |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | 2.6 | — | — | 2.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Related children under 18 years | — | 2 048 | 26 | 10 | 152 | 31 | — | 24 | 136 | 156 | 107 | 80 |
| Percent living with both parents | — | 38.7 | ... | ... | 43.4 | ... | ... | ... | 27.2 | 42.9 | 43.0 | ... |
| INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | — | 1 512 | 37 | 13 | 109 | 54 | — | 69 | 149 | 152 | 71 | 34 |
| Percent of all families | — | 38.8 | 18.0 | 11.1 | 22.6 | 33.1 | — | 22.3 | 38.1 | 29.6 | 27.2 | 18.3 |
| Mean income deficit | — | \$2 320 | ... | ... | \$2 845 | ... | ... | ... | \$1 908 | \$2 091 | ... | ... |
| Families with female head | — | 660 | 8 | 4 | 31 | — | — | 12 | 72 | 51 | 20 | 20 |
| Unrelated individuals | — | 666 | 9 | 88 | 76 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 35 | 42 | 35 | 11 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals | — | 41.2 | ... | 49.7 | 42.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36.5 | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit | — | \$1 421 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons | — | 7 647 | 184 | 123 | 426 | 324 | 7 | 270 | 629 | 782 | 343 | 207 |
| Percent 65 years and over | — | 3.2 | — | 4.9 | 1.6 | — | — | — | 138 | — | 9.3 | 5.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | — | 4 196 | 99 | 22 | 173 | 202 | — | 138 | 378 | 464 | 170 | 142 |
| Percent living with both parents | — | 46.2 | ... | ... | 41.6 | 94.1 | — | 79.0 | 28.8 | 64.4 | 48.2 | 43.7 |

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas, Towns, and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMASA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Towns and Places of 50,000
or More

Towns and places—Con.

ALL INCOME LEVELS

| | Malden | Medford | New Bedford | Newton | Pittsfield | Quincy | Somerville | Springfield | Waltham | Weymouth town | Worcester |
|--|--------|---------|-------------|----------|------------|--------|------------|-------------|---------|---------------|-----------|
| Families | 68 | 112 | 283 | 289 | 68 | 151 | 206 | 1 094 | 123 | 26 | 389 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income..... | ... | ... | 48.8 | ... | ... | 6.0 | ... | 36.4 | 9.8 | ... | 17.0 |
| Mean size of family..... | ... | 3.62 | 3.68 | 4.26 | ... | 3.28 | 3.22 | 4.68 | 3.93 | ... | 4.01 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 42 | 68 | 177 | 182 | 37 | 87 | 97 | 967 | 102 | 21 | 279 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years..... | ... | ... | 2.44 | 2.45 | ... | ... | ... | 2.80 | 2.15 | ... | 2.21 |
| Families with female head..... | ... | ... | 109 | 5 | ... | 27 | 11 | 289 | 12 | 5 | 44 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | ... | ... | 77 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 271 | 12 | ... | 44 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | ... | ... | 44 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 158 | 12 | ... | 15 |
| Percent of heads in labor force..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Family heads | 68 | 112 | 283 | 289 | 68 | 151 | 206 | 1 094 | 123 | 26 | 389 |
| Percent 65 years and over..... | ... | ... | 11.0 | 2.4 | ... | 27.8 | 12.1 | 2.2 | 4.1 | ... | 10.5 |
| Civilian male family heads under 65 years..... | 57 | 105 | 158 | 277 | 62 | 92 | 157 | 784 | 106 | 21 | 304 |
| Percent in labor force..... | ... | 92.4 | 83.5 | 91.3 | ... | ... | 87.3 | 86.0 | 100.0 | ... | 91.4 |
| Unrelated individuals | 5 | 11 | 87 | 49 | 21 | 63 | 38 | 281 | 17 | 7 | 84 |
| Percent receiving public assistance income..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent 65 years and over..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons | 302 | 416 | 1 129 | 1 279 | 272 | 558 | 701 | 5 406 | 501 | 160 | 1 645 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income..... | 7.9 | ... | 5.7 | 2.9 | 10.7 | 12.5 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| Percent 65 years and over..... | 8.3 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 1.6 | 10.7 | 15.2 | 8.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 5.5 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Households | 51 | 80 | 332 | 260 | 63 | 157 | 209 | 1 206 | 135 | 26 | 373 |
| In owner occupied housing units..... | ... | 31 | ... | 130 | 50 | 55 | 25 | 148 | ... | 21 | 17 |
| Mean value of unit..... | ... | ... | ... | \$41 904 | ... | ... | ... | \$15 226 | ... | ... | ... |
| In renter occupied housing units..... | 51 | 49 | 332 | 130 | 13 | 102 | 184 | 1 058 | 135 | 5 | 356 |
| Mean gross rent..... | ... | ... | \$84 | \$181 | ... | \$148 | \$140 | \$100 | \$163 | ... | \$118 |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities..... | ... | ... | 16.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.1 | ... | ... | 4.0 |

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|---------|-----|------|------|------|---------|------|-----|------|
| Families | 11 | ... | 135 | 14 | 8 | 12 | 21 | 405 | 38 | ... | 75 |
| Percent of all families..... | ... | ... | 47.7 | 4.8 | ... | 7.9 | 10.2 | 37.0 | 30.9 | ... | 19.3 |
| Mean family income..... | ... | ... | \$2 347 | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$2 793 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit..... | ... | ... | \$1 296 | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$1 533 | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent receiving public assistance income..... | ... | ... | 74.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean size of family..... | ... | ... | 3.96 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.00 | ... | ... | ... |
| With related children under 18 years..... | 6 | ... | 119 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 13 | 377 | 38 | ... | 68 |
| Mean number of related children under 18 years..... | ... | ... | 2.80 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.50 | ... | ... | ... |
| Families with female head..... | ... | ... | 68 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 208 | 12 | ... | 23 |
| With related children under 18 years..... | ... | ... | 68 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 193 | 12 | ... | 23 |
| With related children under 6 years..... | ... | ... | 44 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 139 | 12 | ... | 11 |
| Percent of heads in labor force..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Family heads | 11 | ... | 135 | 14 | 8 | 12 | 21 | 405 | 38 | ... | 75 |
| Percent 65 years and over..... | ... | ... | 11.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Civilian male heads under 65 years..... | 6 | ... | 51 | 14 | 8 | 5 | 15 | 187 | 26 | ... | 52 |
| Percent in labor force..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Unrelated individuals | 5 | 6 | 15 | ... | 13 | 24 | 13 | 126 | ... | 7 | 38 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$737 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$1 177 | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent receiving public assistance income..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent 65 years and over..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons | 44 | 6 | 550 | 55 | 37 | 73 | 75 | 2 151 | 141 | 7 | 389 |
| Percent of all persons..... | 14.6 | 1.4 | 48.7 | 4.3 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 10.7 | 39.8 | 28.1 | 4.4 | 23.6 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income..... | ... | ... | 5.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.6 | ... | ... | 4.6 |
| Percent 65 years and over..... | ... | ... | 4.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.4 | ... | ... | 3.3 |
| Percent receiving Social Security income..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 15 | ... | 428 | 54 | 7 | 24 | 24 | 1 432 | 84 | ... | 214 |
| Percent living with both parents..... | ... | ... | 15.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54.3 | ... | ... | 52.8 |
| Households | 16 | ... | 143 | 14 | 21 | 17 | 34 | 433 | 38 | ... | 82 |
| Percent of all households..... | ... | ... | 43.1 | 5.4 | ... | 10.8 | 16.3 | 35.9 | 28.1 | ... | 22.0 |
| In owner occupied housing units..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean value of unit..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| In renter occupied housing units..... | 16 | ... | 143 | 14 | 13 | 17 | 29 | 433 | 38 | ... | 82 |
| Mean gross rent..... | ... | ... | \$103 | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$100 | ... | ... | ... |
| Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities..... | ... | ... | 12.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... |

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|---------|------|-----|------|
| Families | 11 | ... | 67 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 21 | 215 | 17 | ... | 44 |
| Percent of all families..... | ... | ... | 23.7 | 1.7 | ... | 4.6 | 10.2 | 19.7 | 13.8 | ... | 11.3 |
| Mean income deficit..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$1 282 | ... | ... | ... |
| Families with female head..... | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 117 | ... | ... | 23 |
| Unrelated individuals | ... | 6 | 15 | ... | 13 | 24 | ... | 109 | ... | 7 | 13 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$843 | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons | 44 | 6 | 308 | 12 | 35 | 37 | 66 | 1 152 | 62 | 7 | 211 |
| Percent 65 years and over..... | ... | ... | 7.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 15 | ... | 172 | ... | 7 | 6 | 24 | 665 | 25 | ... | 102 |
| Percent living with both parents..... | ... | ... | 13.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48.4 | ... | ... | 47.1 |

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|---------|------|-----|-----|------|---------|------|-----|---------|
| Families | 11 | ... | 135 | 29 | 8 | 12 | 26 | 507 | 38 | ... | 114 |
| Percent of all families..... | ... | ... | 47.7 | 10.0 | ... | 7.9 | 12.6 | 46.3 | 30.9 | ... | 29.8 |
| Mean income deficit..... | ... | ... | \$2 204 | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$2 222 | ... | ... | \$1 669 |
| Families with female head..... | ... | ... | 68 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 231 | 12 | ... | 34 |
| Unrelated individuals | 5 | 11 | 41 | ... | 13 | 24 | 22 | 147 | 4 | 7 | 38 |
| Percent of all unrelated individuals..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 52.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mean income deficit..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | \$1 463 | ... | ... | ... |
| Persons | 49 | 11 | 674 | 129 | 35 | 76 | 110 | 2 785 | 155 | 7 | 586 |
| Percent 65 years and over..... | ... | ... | 7.4 | 10.1 | ... | ... | ... | 4.5 | ... | ... | 2.2 |
| Related children under 18 years..... | 15 | ... | 428 | 61 | 7 | 24 | 36 | 1 738 | 84 | ... | 310 |
| Percent living with both parents..... | ... | ... | 15.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58.1 | ... | ... | 59.7 |

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Towns and Places | Abington town | Acton town | Adams Center (U) | Adams town | Agawam town | Amesbury Center (U) | Amesbury town | Amherst Center (U) | Amherst town | Andover town | Athol town | Attleboro |
|--|---------------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 12 369 | 14 770 | 11 239 | 11 772 | 21 669 | 10 093 | 11 610 | 17 926 | 25 976 | 23 695 | 11 298 | 32 907 |
| Native of native parentage | 9 783 | 11 871 | 6 863 | 7 249 | 15 074 | 7 162 | 8 391 | 15 291 | 21 828 | 16 656 | 8 113 | 22 863 |
| Native of foreign or mixed parentage | 2 140 | 2 322 | 3 685 | 3 823 | 5 266 | 2 297 | 2 553 | 1 913 | 3 077 | 5 486 | 2 409 | 7 483 |
| Foreign born | 446 | 577 | 691 | 700 | 1 329 | 634 | 666 | 722 | 1 071 | 1 553 | 776 | 2 561 |
| Total foreign stock | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 2 586 | 2 899 | 4 376 | 4 523 | 6 595 | 2 931 | 3 219 | 2 635 | 4 148 | 7 039 | 3 185 | 10 044 |
| Ireland | 287 | 417 | 252 | 296 | 351 | 170 | 192 | 310 | 407 | 1 530 | 185 | 1 314 |
| Sweden | 360 | 227 | 131 | 140 | 371 | 133 | 147 | 138 | 185 | 695 | 89 | 709 |
| Germany | 140 | 102 | 6 | 6 | 55 | 7 | 11 | 80 | 169 | 53 | 53 | 413 |
| Poland | 83 | 276 | 325 | 331 | 269 | 36 | 47 | 194 | 335 | 169 | 89 | 333 |
| Czechoslovakia | 166 | 96 | 1 755 | 1 805 | 602 | 195 | 207 | 210 | 450 | 282 | 153 | 637 |
| Austria | 7 | 18 | 33 | 33 | 50 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 27 | 30 | 22 | 13 |
| Hungary | 15 | 20 | 108 | 108 | 88 | 25 | 25 | 62 | 88 | 22 | 70 | 48 |
| U.S.S.R. | 16 | 28 | 21 | 29 | 36 | 6 | 6 | 24 | 28 | 28 | 7 | 7 |
| Italy | 259 | 207 | 301 | 322 | 2 042 | 139 | 157 | 177 | 251 | 920 | 183 | 657 |
| Canada | 833 | 749 | 1 229 | 1 238 | 1 499 | 1 870 | 2 040 | 579 | 855 | 1 518 | 1 615 | 3 675 |
| Mexico | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 5 |
| Cuba | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 47 | — | 45 |
| Other America | — | 24 | — | — | 133 | 7 | — | 37 | 88 | 56 | — | 93 |
| All other and not reported | 381 | 651 | 200 | 200 | 877 | 292 | 323 | 780 | 1 227 | 1 052 | 601 | 1 957 |
| Persons of Spanish language ¹ | 41 | 130 | 13 | 13 | 140 | — | — | 207 | 298 | 171 | 17 | 324 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ² | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 88 | 212 | 139 | — |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 80 | 80 | — | 138 |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | 5 | 41 | — | — | 49 | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — |
| MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 12 369 | 14 770 | 11 239 | 11 772 | 21 669 | 10 093 | 11 610 | 17 926 | 25 976 | 23 695 | 11 298 | 32 907 |
| English | 10 746 | 12 716 | 6 027 | 6 361 | 15 041 | 7 205 | 8 384 | 11 285 | 17 754 | 19 343 | 8 333 | 23 778 |
| French | 281 | 345 | 1 791 | 1 800 | 1 822 | 2 020 | 2 278 | 375 | 481 | 903 | 1 317 | 4 147 |
| German | 73 | 288 | 404 | 404 | 343 | 54 | 65 | 182 | 290 | 440 | 106 | 321 |
| Spanish | 13 | 52 | 7 | 7 | 104 | — | — | 99 | 183 | 93 | 10 | 250 |
| Other | 1 256 | 1 369 | 3 010 | 3 200 | 4 359 | 814 | 883 | 5 985 | 7 268 | 2 916 | 1 532 | 4 411 |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 11 854 | 14 105 | 10 526 | 11 079 | 20 463 | 9 644 | 11 001 | 17 191 | 24 812 | 22 109 | 10 450 | 30 303 |
| Born in State of residence | 10 283 | 8 202 | 9 360 | 9 837 | 15 748 | 7 792 | 8 852 | 8 746 | 12 782 | 15 726 | 8 579 | 20 271 |
| Born in different State | 1 163 | 5 113 | 901 | 968 | 3 725 | 1 444 | 1 723 | 4 103 | 7 198 | 5 602 | 1 368 | 8 607 |
| Percent of total | 9.8 | 36.2 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 18.2 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 23.9 | 29.0 | 25.3 | 13.1 | 28.4 |
| North-east | 739 | 2 824 | 676 | 743 | 2 789 | 1 069 | 1 321 | 2 436 | 4 001 | 3 608 | 1 110 | 7 548 |
| North Central | 141 | 1 213 | 108 | 108 | 465 | 166 | 172 | 745 | 1 458 | 887 | 67 | 347 |
| South | 183 | 731 | 85 | 85 | 326 | 109 | 130 | 584 | 1 057 | 821 | 147 | 494 |
| West | 100 | 345 | 32 | 32 | 145 | 100 | 100 | 338 | 682 | 286 | 44 | 218 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 64 | 150 | 51 | 55 | 199 | 67 | 73 | 146 | 246 | 194 | 71 | 327 |
| State of birth not reported | 344 | 640 | 214 | 219 | 791 | 341 | 353 | 4 196 | 4 586 | 587 | 432 | 1 098 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 11 075 | 13 177 | 10 461 | 10 935 | 19 784 | 9 293 | 10 677 | 17 468 | 24 727 | 21 761 | 10 410 | 29 959 |
| Same house | 7 203 | 5 508 | 7 217 | 7 465 | 11 990 | 6 266 | 7 070 | 3 780 | 6 287 | 12 274 | 7 068 | 17 730 |
| Different house in United States | 3 478 | 6 202 | 2 872 | 3 068 | 6 480 | 2 451 | 3 021 | 8 959 | 12 586 | 8 614 | 2 698 | 10 629 |
| Same county | 1 893 | 2 522 | 2 422 | 2 591 | 4 569 | 1 858 | 2 229 | 1 101 | 1 845 | 1 959 | 1 845 | 7 187 |
| Different county | 1 585 | 3 680 | 450 | 477 | 1 911 | 593 | 792 | 7 858 | 10 741 | 4 298 | 853 | 3 442 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 95 | 157 | 26 | 26 | 101 | 41 | 41 | 86 | 142 | 107 | 43 | 105 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 90 | 388 | 54 | 54 | 316 | 55 | 61 | 570 | 1 229 | 323 | 20 | 233 |
| Same State | 1 210 | 803 | 205 | 219 | 512 | 331 | 331 | 5 558 | 6 681 | 1 959 | 551 | 1 001 |
| Different State | 375 | 2 877 | 245 | 258 | 1 399 | 426 | 461 | 2 300 | 4 060 | 2 339 | 302 | 2 441 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 86 | 157 | 26 | 26 | 101 | 26 | 26 | 41 | 72 | 81 | 30 | 80 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 27 | 267 | 26 | 26 | 225 | 31 | 31 | 330 | 818 | 136 | 8 | 150 |
| North-east | 193 | 1 420 | 123 | 136 | 884 | 277 | 312 | 1 400 | 2 224 | 1 271 | 168 | 1 942 |
| North Central | 21 | 548 | 33 | 33 | 180 | 36 | 36 | 382 | 778 | 259 | 15 | 148 |
| South | 127 | 668 | 61 | 61 | 236 | 31 | 31 | 232 | 545 | 470 | 57 | 320 |
| West | 34 | 241 | 28 | 28 | 99 | 82 | 82 | 286 | 513 | 339 | 62 | 31 |
| Abroad | 53 | 150 | 46 | 46 | 122 | 38 | 38 | 459 | 696 | 287 | 162 | 537 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 21 | 18 | 14 | 14 | 33 | 14 | 14 | 34 | 46 | 48 | 54 | 54 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 341 | 1 317 | 326 | 356 | 1 192 | 538 | 548 | 4 270 | 5 158 | 586 | 482 | 1 063 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 149 | 218 | 37 | 37 | 228 | 49 | 49 | 6 693 | 7 820 | 236 | 48 | 131 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 38 | 35 | — | — | 62 | 19 | 19 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 12 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 27 | — | — | — | 33 | 22 | 22 | 18 | 18 | 45 | 26 | 4 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 84 | 183 | 37 | 37 | 133 | 8 | 8 | 6 668 | 7 789 | 184 | 13 | 115 |
| Living with one or both parents | 17 | 28 | 6 | 6 | 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Not living with parents | 67 | 155 | 31 | 31 | 105 | 8 | 8 | 6 668 | 7 782 | 147 | 5 | 92 |
| Different State in 1965 | 46 | 185 | 19 | 19 | 160 | 27 | 27 | 1 498 | 1 947 | 157 | 24 | 89 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 30 | 35 | — | — | 62 | 19 | 19 | — | — | — | 9 | 12 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 6 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 13 | 13 | 45 | 7 | — |
| Attending college, 1970 | 10 | 150 | 19 | 19 | 93 | 8 | 8 | 1 485 | 1 928 | 112 | 8 | 77 |
| Living with one or both parents | — | 28 | 6 | 6 | 21 | — | — | — | — | 37 | 8 | 16 |
| Not living with parents | 10 | 122 | 13 | 13 | 72 | 8 | 8 | 1 485 | 1 928 | 75 | — | 61 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 4 688 | 5 508 | 4 321 | 4 503 | 9 148 | 3 925 | 4 460 | 5 854 | 8 891 | 9 399 | 4 331 | 14 155 |
| Worked in county of residence | 2 144 | 4 299 | 3 816 | 3 989 | 6 788 | 3 153 | 3 563 | 3 471 | 5 721 | 6 023 | 3 633 | 10 168 |
| Percent of all workers | 45.7 | 78.1 | 88.3 | 88.6 | 74.2 | 80.3 | 79.9 | 59.3 | 64.3 | 64.1 | 83.9 | 71.8 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 2 224 | 729 | 161 | 161 | 1 863 | 598 | 723 | 602 | 993 | 2 937 | 469 | 3 211 |
| Place of work not reported | 320 | 480 | 344 | 353 | 497 | 174 | 174 | 1 781 | 2 177 | 439 | 229 | 776 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 3 626 | 4 311 | 3 897 | 4 045 | 7 141 | 3 197 | 3 722 | 8 797 | 11 556 | 7 423 | 3 728 | 10 360 |
| Veteran | 1 905 | 2 346 | 2 048 | 2 110 | 3 611 | 1 533 | 1 779 | 1 001 | 2 005 | 3 968 | 1 691 | 5 138 |
| Percent of total | 52.5 | 54.4 | 52.6 | 52.2 | 50.6 | 48.6 | 47.8 | 11.4 | 17.4 | 53.5 | 45.4 | 49.6 |
| Vietnam conflict | 312 | 454 | 295 | 301 | 600 | 205 | 215 | 429 | 669 | 442 | 279 | 823 |
| Korean conflict | 418 | 475 | 262 | 269 | 603 | 282 | 312 | 140 | 293 | 743 | 199 | 886 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 40 | 124 | 8 | 8 | 81 | 55 | 59 | 13 | 45 | 165 | 35 | 122 |
| World War II | 873 | 826 | 1 057 | 1 093 | 1 725 | 632 | 766 | 325 | 681 | 1 796 | 875 | 2 314 |
| World War I | 44 | 44 | 124 | 124 | 174 | — | — | 23 | 70 | 200 | 153 | 270 |
| Other service | 218 | 423 | 302 | 315 | 498 | 200 | 235 | 71 | 247 | 622 | 150 | 723 |
| Nonveteran | 1 721 | 1 965 | 1 849 | 1 935 | 3 530 | 1 644 | 1 943 | 7 796 | 9 551 | 3 455 | 2 037 | 5 222 |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Auburn town | Barnstable town | Bedford town | Bellingham town | Belmont town | Beverly | Billerica town | Bourne town | Braintree town | Bridgewater town | Burlington town | Conant town |
|--|-------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------|----------------|-------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 15 310 | 19 842 | 13 513 | 13 967 | 28 342 | 38 326 | 31 648 | 12 636 | 35 040 | 11 829 | 21 980 | 17 100 |
| Native of native parentage | 10 740 | 15 260 | 9 914 | 10 281 | 16 061 | 27 519 | 24 007 | 9 821 | 23 982 | 8 585 | 15 431 | 11 981 |
| Native of foreign or mixed parentage | 3 900 | 3 354 | 2 804 | 3 031 | 8 432 | 8 652 | 6 279 | 2 202 | 9 036 | 2 425 | 5 305 | 4 179 |
| Foreign born | 670 | 1 228 | 795 | 655 | 3 849 | 2 155 | 1 362 | 613 | 2 022 | 819 | 1 244 | 940 |
| Total foreign stock | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 4 570 | 4 582 | 3 599 | 3 686 | 12 281 | 10 807 | 7 641 | 2 815 | 11 058 | 3 244 | 6 549 | 5 119 |
| Ireland | 452 | 725 | 413 | 319 | 819 | 1 237 | 826 | 602 | 1 471 | 221 | 395 | 477 |
| Sweden | 422 | 559 | 421 | 196 | 1 551 | 1 072 | 1 127 | 151 | 1 946 | 267 | 723 | 917 |
| Germany ¹ | 557 | 173 | 68 | 25 | 404 | 132 | 79 | 391 | 82 | 150 | 106 | 106 |
| Poland | 113 | 223 | 173 | 40 | 473 | 345 | 285 | 154 | 276 | 26 | 234 | 96 |
| Czechoslovakia | 369 | 37 | 85 | 182 | 277 | 349 | 170 | 108 | 244 | 179 | 191 | 164 |
| Austria | 18 | 63 | 46 | 7 | 188 | 5 | 10 | 31 | 57 | 31 | 15 | 18 |
| Hungary | 18 | 35 | 60 | 7 | 70 | 2 | 39 | 43 | 37 | 5 | 36 | 43 |
| U.S.S.R. | 116 | 87 | 121 | 77 | 129 | 42 | 65 | 39 | 201 | 44 | 130 | 408 |
| Italy | 264 | 296 | 485 | 279 | 855 | 494 | 855 | 281 | 1 055 | 2 517 | 549 | 1 632 |
| Canada | 1 223 | 942 | 1 005 | 1 978 | 2 694 | 2 095 | 3 158 | 601 | 2 764 | 743 | 2 076 | 1 156 |
| Mexico | — | — | 8 | — | 46 | 30 | — | — | — | — | — | 28 |
| Cuba | — | — | 7 | 9 | 50 | — | 16 | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| Other America | — | 31 | 7 | 20 | 148 | 37 | 59 | 48 | 45 | 22 | 48 | 24 |
| All other and not reported | 1 036 | 1 405 | 656 | 547 | 2 482 | 1 174 | 933 | 640 | 1 130 | 1 091 | 875 | 776 |
| Persons of Spanish language ² | 25 | 83 | 141 | 57 | 249 | 142 | 58 | 53 | 96 | 38 | 82 | 112 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ² | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | 30 | 187 | 123 | 80 | 235 | 404 | 269 | 39 | 38 | 59 | 18 | 283 |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | 7 | 9 | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | 16 | 7 | 12 | — | 11 |
| MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 15 310 | 19 842 | 13 513 | 13 967 | 28 342 | 38 326 | 31 648 | 12 636 | 35 040 | 11 829 | 21 980 | 17 100 |
| English | 11 462 | 14 244 | 11 192 | 9 213 | 19 427 | 30 050 | 26 778 | 10 314 | 29 129 | 8 773 | 18 039 | 13 801 |
| French | 1 241 | 477 | 481 | 3 531 | 561 | 2 230 | 1 252 | 452 | 464 | 333 | 489 | 226 |
| German | 118 | 288 | 253 | 59 | 692 | 320 | 361 | 217 | 341 | 77 | 388 | 142 |
| Spanish | 18 | 45 | 46 | 44 | 155 | 46 | 21 | 19 | 50 | 24 | 40 | 55 |
| Other | 2 471 | 4 788 | 1 541 | 1 120 | 7 507 | 5 680 | 3 236 | 1 634 | 5 056 | 2 622 | 3 024 | 2 876 |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 14 622 | 18 616 | 12 686 | 13 346 | 24 511 | 36 185 | 30 221 | 11 953 | 32 980 | 10 993 | 20 716 | 16 140 |
| Born in State of residence | 12 495 | 12 188 | 8 230 | 7 819 | 18 783 | 29 771 | 24 769 | 6 448 | 29 018 | 9 102 | 17 722 | 13 680 |
| Born in different State | 1 688 | 3 784 | 3 859 | 5 137 | 4 572 | 4 680 | 4 111 | 4 652 | 2 907 | 1 155 | 2 426 | 1 904 |
| Percent of total | 11.5 | 20.3 | 30.4 | 38.5 | 18.7 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 38.9 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 11.8 |
| Northeast | 1 199 | 2 553 | 1 889 | 4 432 | 2 631 | 3 320 | 2 414 | 1 740 | 2 146 | 725 | 1 491 | 1 416 |
| North Central | 146 | 549 | 683 | 253 | 989 | 604 | 539 | 843 | 282 | 119 | 367 | 156 |
| South | 217 | 553 | 872 | 347 | 559 | 809 | 1 479 | 311 | 225 | 445 | 274 | 274 |
| West | 126 | 129 | 415 | 105 | 393 | 228 | 349 | 590 | 168 | 86 | 123 | 58 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 114 | 91 | 156 | 109 | 220 | 310 | 244 | 441 | 166 | 88 | 184 | 59 |
| State of birth not reported | 325 | 2 553 | 441 | 281 | 936 | 1 424 | 1 097 | 412 | 889 | 648 | 384 | 497 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 14 103 | 18 246 | 12 235 | 12 084 | 26 441 | 35 255 | 27 461 | 11 390 | 32 365 | 10 821 | 19 478 | 15 458 |
| Same house | 10 080 | 9 861 | 6 213 | 6 888 | 17 426 | 22 287 | 13 261 | 3 947 | 22 145 | 6 427 | 12 916 | 10 108 |
| Different house in United States | 3 252 | 7 127 | 5 300 | 4 824 | 7 768 | 11 254 | 12 899 | 6 108 | 9 207 | 3 609 | 5 939 | 4 623 |
| Same county | 2 456 | 3 304 | 2 744 | 1 584 | 5 207 | 8 181 | 8 291 | 1 360 | 5 411 | 1 741 | 3 968 | 2 210 |
| Different county | 796 | 3 823 | 2 556 | 3 240 | 2 561 | 3 073 | 4 608 | 4 748 | 3 796 | 1 868 | 1 971 | 2 413 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 52 | 109 | 152 | 136 | 88 | 174 | 285 | 624 | 110 | 86 | 89 | 57 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 56 | 126 | 381 | 192 | 451 | 241 | 331 | 345 | 185 | 109 | 157 | 171 |
| Some State | 241 | 2 192 | 761 | 1 829 | 1 148 | 1 229 | 2 756 | 1 666 | 3 216 | 1 419 | 969 | 1 892 |
| Different State | 555 | 1 631 | 1 795 | 1 411 | 1 413 | 1 844 | 1 852 | 3 082 | 580 | 449 | 1 002 | 521 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 52 | 101 | 131 | 115 | 69 | 138 | 574 | 61 | 54 | 67 | 30 | 63 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 49 | 40 | 324 | 99 | 322 | 121 | 180 | 196 | 48 | 11 | 68 | 41 |
| Northeast | 366 | 1 152 | 591 | 960 | 622 | 1 090 | 901 | 771 | 341 | 165 | 565 | 281 |
| North Central | 9 | 192 | 262 | 71 | 314 | 217 | 367 | 410 | 11 | 58 | 88 | 33 |
| South | 42 | 207 | 552 | 184 | 243 | 315 | 372 | 1 096 | 89 | 123 | 205 | 159 |
| West | 138 | 80 | 390 | 196 | 234 | 222 | 212 | 805 | 139 | 103 | 144 | 48 |
| Abroad | 68 | 190 | 314 | 113 | 580 | 212 | 267 | 694 | 151 | 200 | 261 | 165 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 28 | 20 | 84 | 41 | 26 | 51 | 61 | 187 | 26 | 15 | 50 | 38 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 703 | 1 068 | 408 | 259 | 667 | 1 502 | 1 034 | 641 | 862 | 585 | 362 | 562 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 57 | 151 | 618 | 96 | 489 | 869 | 356 | 1 083 | 319 | 351 | 230 | 110 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 8 | — | 206 | — | 34 | 26 | 54 | 777 | 19 | — | 20 | 16 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | — | 40 | 214 | — | 55 | — | 126 | 66 | 149 | 293 | — | 12 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 49 | 111 | 198 | 96 | 400 | 843 | 176 | 240 | 151 | 58 | 210 | 82 |
| Living with one or both parents | 3 | 23 | 61 | — | 58 | 27 | 23 | 17 | 64 | — | 28 | 10 |
| Not living with parents | 46 | 88 | 137 | 96 | 342 | 816 | 153 | 223 | 87 | 58 | 182 | 72 |
| Different State in 1965 | 42 | 43 | 375 | 55 | 382 | 647 | 167 | 743 | 36 | 6 | 187 | 33 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | — | — | 194 | — | 34 | 13 | 54 | 689 | 11 | — | 20 | 11 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | — | — | 32 | — | 36 | — | — | 14 | — | 6 | — | — |
| Attending college, 1970 | 34 | 33 | 149 | 55 | 312 | 634 | 86 | 40 | 25 | — | 167 | 22 |
| Living with one or both parents | 31 | 7 | 33 | — | 19 | 6 | 13 | 11 | 19 | — | 21 | — |
| Not living with parents | 3 | 26 | 116 | 55 | 293 | 628 | 74 | 29 | 6 | — | 146 | 22 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 6 292 | 7 133 | 4 888 | 4 959 | 12 007 | 15 537 | 11 106 | 4 523 | 14 183 | 4 262 | 8 265 | 6 538 |
| Worked in county of residence | 5 379 | 5 608 | 3 801 | 1 592 | 7 416 | 12 083 | 8 444 | 3 599 | 8 226 | 2 757 | 6 205 | 3 582 |
| Percent of all workers | 85.5 | 78.6 | 77.8 | 32.1 | 61.8 | 77.8 | 76.0 | 79.6 | 58.0 | 64.7 | 75.6 | 54.8 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 532 | 439 | 762 | 3 107 | 3 860 | 2 518 | 2 004 | 527 | 5 313 | 1 293 | 1 698 | 2 664 |
| Place of work not reported | 381 | 1 086 | 325 | 260 | 731 | 936 | 658 | 397 | 644 | 212 | 302 | 292 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 5 074 | 6 459 | 4 361 | 3 947 | 9 445 | 11 731 | 9 049 | 2 755 | 10 909 | 4 524 | 6 115 | 5 270 |
| Veteran | 2 618 | 3 321 | 2 854 | 2 205 | 4 090 | 6 129 | 5 021 | 1 394 | 5 827 | 2 225 | 3 679 | 2 821 |
| Percent of total | 51.6 | 51.4 | 65.4 | 55.9 | 43.3 | 52.2 | 55.5 | 50.6 | 53.2 | 49.2 | 60.2 | 53.5 |
| Vietnam conflict | 337 | 506 | 294 | 441 | 462 | 894 | 952 | 370 | 711 | 340 | 457 | 377 |
| Korean conflict | 474 | 527 | 544 | 448 | 635 | 1 014 | 1 101 | 235 | 927 | 382 | 1 067 | 490 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 97 | 103 | 131 | 29 | 74 | 206 | 168 | 84 | 238 | 56 | 123 | 101 |
| World War II | 1 248 | 1 389 | 1 342 | 776 | 2 062 | 2 825 | 1 672 | 536 | 2 934 | 1 028 | 1 417 | 1 362 |
| World War I | 112 | 460 | 277 | 60 | 398 | 356 | 109 | 104 | 228 | 117 | 77 | 99 |
| Other service | 350 | 336 | 266 | 451 | 459 | 834 | 1 019 | 65 | 769 | 302 | 538 | 392 |
| Nonveteran | 2 458 | 3 138 | 1 507 | 1 742 | 5 355 | 5 602 | 4 028 | 1 361 | 5 102 | 2 299 | 2 436 | 2 449 |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Chelmsford town | Chelsea | Clinton town | Concord town | Danvers town | Dartmouth town | Dedham town | Drocut town | Easthampton town | East Longmeadow town | Easton town | Everett |
|--|-----------------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------|
| NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 31 391 | 30 639 | 13 383 | 16 148 | 26 231 | 18 788 | 26 955 | 18 214 | 13 046 | 12 989 | 12 157 | 42 500 |
| Native of native parentage | 23 540 | 17 384 | 8 927 | 12 162 | 18 679 | 10 617 | 17 304 | 12 566 | 8 584 | 9 652 | 9 588 | 23 166 |
| Native of foreign or mixed parentage | 6 494 | 8 856 | 3 429 | 3 077 | 6 191 | 6 153 | 7 732 | 4 800 | 3 653 | 2 668 | 2 192 | 13 709 |
| Foreign born | 1 357 | 4 399 | 1 027 | 909 | 1 361 | 2 018 | 1 919 | 848 | 809 | 669 | 377 | 5 625 |
| Total foreign stock | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 7 851 | 13 255 | 4 456 | 3 986 | 7 552 | 8 171 | 9 651 | 5 648 | 4 462 | 3 337 | 2 569 | 19 334 |
| Ireland | 1 116 | 450 | 321 | 480 | 480 | 803 | 903 | 483 | 255 | 481 | 213 | 887 |
| Sweden | 824 | 936 | 876 | 426 | 801 | 212 | 1 957 | 312 | 133 | 195 | 248 | 1 931 |
| Germany | 377 | 80 | 61 | 174 | 145 | 44 | 403 | 14 | 20 | 221 | 336 | 273 |
| Poland | 286 | 229 | 373 | 234 | 258 | 56 | 416 | 94 | 255 | 188 | 46 | 171 |
| Czechoslovakia | 247 | 1 878 | 536 | 129 | 492 | 352 | 257 | 648 | 1 523 | 233 | 62 | 359 |
| Austria | 29 | 37 | 26 | 11 | 6 | 41 | 15 | 5 | 69 | 15 | 5 | 12 |
| Hungary | 37 | 63 | 11 | 7 | 29 | 32 | 54 | 14 | 110 | 14 | 15 | 26 |
| U.S.S.R. | 43 | 14 | 11 | 6 | 27 | 49 | 11 | — | — | 25 | 19 | 82 |
| Italy | 205 | 2 807 | 86 | 66 | 226 | 218 | 116 | 30 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 918 |
| Canada | 410 | 2 704 | 844 | 575 | 818 | 126 | 2 391 | 246 | 95 | 770 | 286 | 8 927 |
| Mexico | 2 495 | 2 356 | 632 | 1 190 | 2 922 | 1 040 | 1 790 | 2 788 | 1 290 | 742 | 730 | 4 331 |
| Cuba | — | 14 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 57 | — | — | — | 4 |
| Other America | — | 120 | — | — | 8 | — | 53 | — | — | — | — | 86 |
| All other and not reported | 142 | 105 | 34 | 47 | 36 | 97 | 52 | 5 | 24 | 42 | — | 163 |
| Persons of Spanish language? | 1 640 | 1 462 | 646 | 652 | 1 027 | 5 101 | 1 226 | 957 | 660 | 397 | 579 | 1 164 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname? | 111 | 1 098 | 252 | 97 | 110 | 50 | 164 | 73 | 116 | 62 | 45 | 476 |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | 33 | 1 618 | 185 | 128 | 109 | 56 | 100 | 54 | 72 | 17 | — | 514 |
| | 6 | 719 | 148 | 7 | 20 | — | 12 | — | 69 | 37 | — | 61 |
| MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 31 391 | 30 639 | 13 383 | 16 148 | 26 231 | 18 788 | 26 955 | 18 214 | 13 046 | 12 989 | 12 157 | 42 500 |
| English | 25 795 | 18 639 | 9 754 | 13 692 | 20 649 | 11 057 | 9 878 | 7 292 | 9 925 | 10 397 | 29 143 | 15 403 |
| French | 1 791 | 856 | 441 | 387 | 1 689 | 1 398 | 360 | 5 280 | 2 052 | 799 | 155 | 683 |
| German | 415 | 156 | 191 | 264 | 101 | 482 | 83 | 312 | 257 | 56 | 178 | 518 |
| Spanish | 29 | 909 | 240 | 21 | 104 | 15 | 60 | 64 | 52 | 14 | 25 | 197 |
| Other | 3 361 | 10 079 | 2 552 | 1 857 | 3 525 | 6 217 | 5 214 | 2 909 | 3 338 | 1 994 | 1 524 | 12 299 |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 30 001 | 26 262 | 12 351 | 15 256 | 24 872 | 16 766 | 25 054 | 17 350 | 12 196 | 12 360 | 11 732 | 36 952 |
| Born in State of residence | 22 173 | 21 861 | 10 071 | 10 213 | 20 139 | 14 346 | 21 573 | 15 207 | 10 002 | 9 749 | 9 688 | 33 174 |
| Born in different State | 6 792 | 2 450 | 1 587 | 4 325 | 3 576 | 1 862 | 2 258 | 1 233 | 1 404 | 2 124 | 1 662 | 2 454 |
| Percent of total | 22.6 | 9.3 | 12.8 | 28.3 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 11.5 | 17.2 | 14.2 | 6.6 |
| North-east | 4 308 | 1 445 | 1 199 | 2 482 | 2 446 | 1 258 | 1 419 | 841 | 1 006 | 1 600 | 1 182 | 1 539 |
| North Central | 1 136 | 321 | 122 | 818 | 494 | 157 | 396 | 111 | 141 | 298 | 219 | 271 |
| South | 925 | 606 | 195 | 645 | 461 | 303 | 340 | 175 | 197 | 183 | 180 | 490 |
| West | 423 | 78 | 71 | 380 | 175 | 144 | 103 | 106 | 60 | 43 | 81 | 154 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 226 | 764 | 252 | 180 | 222 | 123 | 120 | 208 | 153 | 79 | 37 | 208 |
| State of birth not reported | 810 | 1 187 | 441 | 538 | 935 | 435 | 1 103 | 702 | 637 | 408 | 345 | 1 116 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 27 859 | 28 247 | 12 228 | 14 970 | 24 217 | 17 539 | 24 760 | 16 606 | 12 055 | 11 998 | 11 085 | 38 970 |
| Same house | 14 638 | 16 707 | 8 038 | 8 532 | 14 923 | 11 599 | 17 637 | 12 276 | 7 795 | 8 209 | 6 899 | 25 310 |
| Different house in United States | 11 912 | 9 618 | 3 392 | 5 705 | 8 094 | 5 327 | 6 391 | 3 878 | 3 191 | 3 145 | 3 758 | 12 094 |
| Same county | 7 573 | 7 200 | 2 744 | 2 945 | 5 537 | 4 322 | 2 758 | 3 331 | 2 058 | 2 526 | 1 226 | 9 025 |
| Different county | 4 339 | 2 418 | 648 | 2 760 | 2 557 | 1 005 | 3 633 | 547 | 1 133 | 619 | 2 532 | 3 069 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 208 | 99 | 45 | 50 | 111 | 54 | 109 | 24 | 49 | 6 | 6 | 170 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 364 | 161 | 56 | 241 | 250 | 96 | 222 | 24 | 133 | 60 | 146 | 296 |
| Some State | 1 003 | 1 521 | 122 | 915 | 1 162 | 422 | 2 955 | 260 | 611 | 92 | 1 969 | 2 589 |
| Different State | 3 336 | 897 | 526 | 1 845 | 1 395 | 583 | 678 | 287 | 522 | 527 | 563 | 480 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 194 | 67 | 39 | 67 | 101 | 54 | 94 | 24 | 44 | 6 | 34 | 89 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 231 | 84 | 56 | 170 | 136 | 40 | 75 | 13 | 39 | 22 | 77 | 288 |
| North-east | 1 697 | 479 | 288 | 1 089 | 783 | 401 | 342 | 132 | 318 | 445 | 368 | 277 |
| North Central | 529 | 121 | 42 | 232 | 283 | 39 | 38 | 73 | 52 | 63 | 56 | 62 |
| South | 718 | 224 | 154 | 296 | 182 | 116 | 265 | 13 | 67 | 13 | 103 | 103 |
| West | 392 | 73 | 42 | 228 | 147 | 27 | 33 | 69 | 85 | 6 | 36 | 27 |
| Abroad | 409 | 683 | 184 | 141 | 157 | 195 | 144 | 42 | 33 | 72 | 29 | 547 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 68 | 69 | 7 | 7 | 19 | 32 | 19 | 7 | 10 | 21 | 23 | 36 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 900 | 1 239 | 614 | 592 | 1 043 | 418 | 588 | 410 | 1 036 | 572 | 399 | 1 019 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 377 | 716 | 55 | 437 | 520 | 35 | 169 | 22 | 107 | 59 | 458 | 273 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 62 | 372 | 7 | 12 | 66 | — | 10 | 4 | 10 | — | — | 8 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 83 | 247 | — | 309 | 269 | 6 | 27 | — | 12 | — | — | 50 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 232 | 97 | 48 | 116 | 185 | 29 | 132 | 18 | 85 | 43 | 458 | 215 |
| Living with one or both parents | 27 | — | 14 | 36 | 37 | 17 | 38 | 2 | 11 | — | 17 | 32 |
| Not living with parents | 205 | 97 | 34 | 80 | 148 | 12 | 94 | 16 | 74 | 43 | 441 | 183 |
| Different State in 1965 | 216 | 390 | 49 | 113 | 198 | 10 | 60 | 15 | 51 | 35 | 286 | 107 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 62 | 274 | 7 | 6 | 41 | — | 4 | — | 10 | — | — | 8 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | — | 81 | — | 35 | 45 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| Attending college, 1970 | 154 | 35 | 42 | 79 | 112 | 10 | 46 | 11 | 36 | 35 | 286 | 99 |
| Living with one or both parents | 27 | — | 14 | 25 | 24 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 | — | — | 5 |
| Not living with parents | 127 | 35 | 28 | 47 | 88 | 5 | 39 | 9 | 31 | 35 | 286 | 94 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 11 650 | 12 087 | 5 686 | 5 882 | 10 422 | 7 665 | 10 459 | 7 543 | 5 641 | 5 163 | 4 682 | 17 602 |
| Worked in county of residence | 9 429 | 8 627 | 4 719 | 4 452 | 7 612 | 6 720 | 4 285 | 5 624 | 3 615 | 4 062 | 1 537 | 8 736 |
| Percent of all workers | 80.9 | 71.4 | 83.0 | 75.7 | 73.0 | 87.7 | 41.0 | 74.6 | 64.1 | 78.7 | 32.8 | 49.6 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 1 854 | 2 463 | 543 | 895 | 2 024 | 567 | 5 463 | 1 413 | 1 556 | 812 | 2 860 | 8 090 |
| Place of work not reported | 367 | 997 | 424 | 535 | 786 | 378 | 711 | 506 | 470 | 289 | 285 | 776 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 9 085 | 10 666 | 4 306 | 5 132 | 8 484 | 6 347 | 8 517 | 5 741 | 4 342 | 4 159 | 3 854 | 14 407 |
| Veteran | 4 997 | 4 696 | 2 125 | 2 445 | 4 197 | 2 817 | 4 338 | 3 009 | 2 093 | 2 236 | 1 876 | 6 659 |
| Percent of total | 55.0 | 44.0 | 49.3 | 47.6 | 49.5 | 44.4 | 50.9 | 52.4 | 48.2 | 53.8 | 48.7 | 46.2 |
| Vietnam conflict | 687 | 856 | 354 | 217 | 527 | 367 | 610 | 335 | 374 | 284 | 325 | 1 168 |
| Korean conflict | 1 296 | 591 | 274 | 490 | 808 | 395 | 714 | 651 | 337 | 375 | 344 | 1 000 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 249 | 121 | 37 | 111 | 167 | 126 | 176 | 104 | 74 | 78 | 81 | 187 |
| World War II | 1 883 | 2 110 | 987 | 1 117 | 1 901 | 1 415 | 2 057 | 1 464 | 984 | 1 105 | 754 | 3 015 |
| World War I | 88 | 457 | 142 | 138 | 203 | 131 | 213 | 75 | 141 | 108 | 72 | 378 |
| Other service | 794 | 561 | 331 | 372 | 591 | 383 | 568 | 380 | 183 | 286 | 300 | 911 |
| Nonveteran | 4 088 | 5 970 | 2 181 | 2 687 | 4 287 | 3 530 | 4 179 | 2 732 | 2 249 | 1 923 | 1 978 | 7 748 |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Towns and Places | Fairhaven town | Falmouth town | Fitchburg | Fort Devens (U) | Foxborough town | Franklin town | Gardner | Gloucester | Grafton town | Greenfield Center (U) | Greenfield town | Hanover town |
|--|----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 16 332 | 16 133 | 43 343 | 13 053 | 14 218 | 17 830 | 19 748 | 27 938 | 11 627 | 14 642 | 18 082 | 10 107 |
| Native of native parentage | 10 190 | 11 813 | 26 561 | 11 879 | 10 628 | 13 012 | 10 830 | 18 612 | 8 019 | 11 454 | 14 004 | 8 109 |
| Native of foreign or mixed parentage | 4 606 | 3 363 | 12 285 | 849 | 2 691 | 3 951 | 5 998 | 7 162 | 2 852 | 2 563 | 3 354 | 1 687 |
| Foreign born | 1 536 | 957 | 4 497 | 325 | 899 | 867 | 2 920 | 2 164 | 756 | 625 | 724 | 311 |
| Total foreign stock | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 6 142 | 4 320 | 16 782 | 1 174 | 3 590 | 4 818 | 8 918 | 9 326 | 3 608 | 3 188 | 4 078 | 1 998 |
| Ireland | 992 | 449 | 925 | 57 | 430 | 399 | 193 | 509 | 331 | 299 | 367 | 255 |
| Sweden | 135 | 258 | 1 225 | 45 | 426 | 387 | 206 | 327 | 317 | 172 | 189 | 207 |
| Germany ¹ | 51 | 133 | 291 | 15 | 94 | 92 | 319 | 268 | 152 | 35 | 44 | 51 |
| Poland | 16 | 247 | 515 | 239 | 177 | 156 | 71 | 139 | 79 | 263 | 324 | 56 |
| Czechoslovakia | 360 | 6 | 265 | 38 | 99 | 146 | 789 | 63 | 325 | 689 | 857 | 88 |
| Austria | — | — | 32 | 33 | 21 | 7 | — | — | — | — | 7 | 6 |
| Hungary | 14 | 34 | 77 | 30 | 13 | 20 | 37 | — | 33 | 139 | 184 | 7 |
| U.S.S.R. | — | 21 | 28 | 8 | — | — | 18 | 19 | 13 | 28 | 28 | 7 |
| Italy | 15 | 92 | 226 | 16 | 66 | 140 | 85 | 95 | 117 | 124 | 150 | 29 |
| Canada | 164 | 207 | 2 084 | 81 | 369 | 1 890 | 195 | 2 178 | 310 | 228 | 264 | 187 |
| Mexico | 1 157 | 924 | 7 414 | 222 | 1 282 | 1 090 | 5 311 | 3 133 | 1 306 | 625 | 971 | 667 |
| Cuba | — | 7 | — | 49 | — | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | 17 |
| Other America | — | — | — | — | 51 | 31 | — | — | — | 22 | 22 | 7 |
| All other and not reported | 52 | 20 | 72 | 55 | 50 | 57 | — | 57 | 8 | 24 | 24 | — |
| Persons of Spanish language ² | 3 186 | 1 867 | 3 608 | 286 | 512 | 397 | 1 687 | 2 538 | 617 | 533 | 647 | 414 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ² | 29 | 176 | 95 | 683 | 100 | 81 | — | 45 | — | 61 | 91 | 163 |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | 281 | 509 | 335 | 441 | 17 | 162 | 50 | 77 | — | — | — | 137 |
| | — | 36 | 20 | 147 | 5 | — | 11 | — | 13 | — | — | 7 |
| MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 16 332 | 16 133 | 43 343 | 13 053 | 14 218 | 17 830 | 19 748 | 27 938 | 11 627 | 14 642 | 18 082 | 10 107 |
| English | 8 808 | 10 045 | 25 195 | 10 218 | 11 707 | 13 662 | 9 273 | 20 909 | 7 442 | 11 196 | 13 924 | 8 986 |
| French | 1 447 | 324 | 10 195 | 211 | 386 | 601 | 6 023 | 562 | 1 598 | 830 | 1 011 | 151 |
| German | 37 | 227 | 663 | 411 | 126 | 156 | 93 | 107 | 54 | 375 | 430 | 87 |
| Spanish | 6 | 99 | 89 | 480 | 100 | 60 | — | 18 | — | 29 | 37 | 79 |
| Other | 6 034 | 5 438 | 7 201 | 1 733 | 1 899 | 3 351 | 4 359 | 6 342 | 2 533 | 2 212 | 2 680 | 876 |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 14 814 | 15 037 | 38 962 | 12 645 | 13 413 | 17 019 | 16 849 | 25 773 | 10 869 | 14 039 | 17 393 | 9 792 |
| Born in State of residence | 12 621 | 8 895 | 32 325 | 1 414 | 10 447 | 13 055 | 14 045 | 22 212 | 9 228 | 10 469 | 12 913 | 7 630 |
| Born in different State | 1 597 | 3 415 | 4 962 | 9 888 | 2 526 | 3 337 | 1 922 | 2 373 | 1 146 | 2 817 | 3 432 | 1 873 |
| Percent of total | 10.8 | 22.7 | 12.7 | 78.2 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 20.1 | 20.9 | 19.1 |
| Northeast | 1 139 | 2 027 | 3 315 | 2 646 | 1 761 | 2 436 | 1 480 | 1 326 | 867 | 2 151 | 2 753 | 1 201 |
| North Central | 189 | 536 | 647 | 2 318 | 368 | 367 | 204 | 529 | 135 | 236 | 339 | 382 |
| South | 192 | 533 | 800 | 3 819 | 278 | 413 | 185 | 306 | 109 | 298 | 335 | 196 |
| West | 77 | 319 | 200 | 1 105 | 119 | 121 | 53 | 212 | 35 | 132 | 205 | 94 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 138 | 236 | 505 | 736 | 85 | 134 | 367 | 77 | 121 | 66 | 75 | 65 |
| State of birth not reported | 458 | 2 491 | 1 170 | 607 | 355 | 493 | 515 | 1 111 | 374 | 687 | 773 | 224 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 15 269 | 14 864 | 39 861 | 11 845 | 12 657 | 15 821 | 18 388 | 25 791 | 10 669 | 13 600 | 16 786 | 8 940 |
| Same house | 9 591 | 7 950 | 24 375 | 89 | 6 937 | 8 907 | 11 415 | 15 732 | 6 941 | 7 926 | 9 849 | 4 543 |
| Different house in United States | 4 411 | 5 185 | 12 789 | 8 426 | 4 996 | 6 300 | 5 717 | 8 615 | 2 915 | 4 389 | 5 497 | 3 982 |
| Same county | 3 472 | 2 384 | 9 957 | 105 | 2 524 | 2 789 | 4 952 | 6 894 | 2 427 | 3 190 | 3 906 | 1 222 |
| Different county | 939 | 2 801 | 2 832 | 8 321 | 2 472 | 3 511 | 765 | 1 721 | 488 | 1 199 | 1 591 | 2 760 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 42 | 144 | 142 | 103 | 110 | 110 | 58 | 120 | 21 | 82 | 99 | 65 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 50 | 181 | 174 | 1 174 | 233 | 165 | 20 | 84 | 56 | 30 | 65 | 191 |
| Same State | 448 | 1 349 | 1 140 | 1 475 | 1 768 | 226 | 1 028 | 252 | 486 | 582 | 1 742 | 708 |
| Different State | 491 | 1 452 | 1 692 | 7 644 | 677 | 1 475 | 539 | 693 | 236 | 713 | 1 009 | 1 018 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 28 | 131 | 130 | 615 | 83 | 87 | 58 | 60 | 21 | 87 | 59 | 51 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 31 | 95 | 111 | 1 112 | 113 | 100 | 6 | 73 | 41 | 15 | 24 | 73 |
| Northeast | 232 | 645 | 811 | 1 692 | 576 | 1 151 | 288 | 246 | 140 | 488 | 695 | 507 |
| North Central | 38 | 215 | 274 | 1 654 | 153 | 175 | 92 | 140 | 42 | 7 | 24 | 182 |
| South | 66 | 346 | 438 | 3 025 | 216 | 282 | 125 | 158 | 35 | 85 | 91 | 197 |
| West | 155 | 246 | 169 | 1 273 | 52 | 135 | 34 | 149 | 19 | 133 | 199 | 132 |
| Abroad | 115 | 212 | 395 | 1 810 | 63 | 67 | 215 | 430 | 21 | 15 | 46 | 71 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | — | 15 | 82 | 639 | 34 | 36 | 27 | 62 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 22 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 1 152 | 1 517 | 2 302 | 1 520 | 661 | 547 | 1 041 | 1 014 | 792 | 1 270 | 1 394 | 344 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 44 | 197 | 920 | 6 152 | 209 | 615 | 57 | 124 | 176 | 157 | 176 | 151 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | — | 149 | 221 | 5 879 | 4 | — | 13 | 41 | — | 13 | 17 | 67 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 21 | — | 35 | — | 120 | 28 | — | 21 | 120 | 7 | 19 | 19 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 23 | 48 | 664 | 273 | 85 | 587 | 44 | 62 | 56 | 137 | 156 | 65 |
| Living with one or both parents | — | — | 11 | 6 | 30 | 7 | — | 13 | 11 | 16 | 24 | 24 |
| Not living with parents | 23 | 48 | 653 | 267 | 55 | 580 | 44 | 49 | 45 | 121 | 132 | 41 |
| Different State in 1965 | 22 | 158 | 318 | 5 756 | 41 | 402 | 22 | 32 | 56 | 66 | 74 | 52 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | — | 117 | 206 | 5 491 | 4 | — | 7 | 16 | — | 7 | 7 | 19 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21 | — | 20 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 15 | 41 | 112 | 265 | 37 | 395 | 15 | 16 | 35 | 59 | 67 | 13 |
| Living with one or both parents | — | — | 4 | 6 | 9 | 7 | — | — | 5 | 16 | 24 | 9 |
| Not living with parents | 15 | 41 | 108 | 259 | 28 | 388 | 15 | 16 | 30 | 43 | 43 | 4 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 6 571 | 6 142 | 17 448 | 8 361 | 5 099 | 6 339 | 8 234 | 10 671 | 4 354 | 5 797 | 7 364 | 3 639 |
| Worked in county of residence | 5 388 | 4 482 | 14 872 | 1 372 | 3 153 | 3 794 | 7 360 | 8 652 | 3 798 | 4 798 | 6 131 | 4 483 |
| Percent of all workers | 82.0 | 73.0 | 85.2 | 16.4 | 61.8 | 59.9 | 89.4 | 81.1 | 87.2 | 82.8 | 83.3 | 40.8 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 467 | 333 | 1 508 | 6 298 | 1 450 | 2 220 | 386 | 1 105 | 383 | 543 | 687 | 1 884 |
| Place of work not reported | 716 | 1 327 | 1 068 | 691 | 496 | 325 | 488 | 914 | 173 | 456 | 546 | 272 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 5 505 | 4 811 | 13 691 | 268 | 4 349 | 5 216 | 6 846 | 9 125 | 3 916 | 4 843 | 6 056 | 2 974 |
| Veteran | 2 374 | 2 317 | 5 872 | 147 | 2 217 | 2 945 | 2 945 | 4 447 | 1 873 | 2 303 | 2 832 | 1 571 |
| Percent of total | 43.1 | 48.2 | 42.9 | 54.9 | 51.0 | 48.8 | 43.0 | 48.7 | 47.8 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 52.8 |
| Vietnam conflict | 202 | 421 | 894 | 124 | 370 | 445 | 386 | 600 | 339 | 352 | 402 | 250 |
| Korean conflict | 531 | 405 | 894 | 11 | 402 | 534 | 383 | 676 | 252 | 207 | 249 | 355 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 76 | 136 | 155 | — | 105 | 76 | 140 | 50 | 89 | 89 | 102 | 86 |
| World War II | 1 191 | 941 | 2 913 | 7 | 807 | 954 | 1 496 | 2 163 | 921 | 1 098 | 1 417 | 513 |
| World War I | 149 | 151 | 348 | — | 72 | 197 | 373 | 69 | 248 | 248 | 275 | 45 |
| Other service | 225 | 263 | 668 | 5 | 445 | 474 | 407 | 495 | 242 | 309 | 387 | 322 |
| Nonveteran | 3 131 | 2 494 | 7 819 | 121 | 2 132 | 2 669 | 3 901 | 4 678 | 2 043 | 2 540 | 3 224 | 1 403 |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Towns and Places | Harvard town | Haverhill | Hingham town | Holbrook town | Holden town | Holliston town | Hudson Center (U) | Hudson town | Ipswich town | Leominster | Lexington town | Longmeadow town |
|--|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|
| NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 13 426 | 46 144 | 18 803 | 11 775 | 12 559 | 12 069 | 14 138 | 16 084 | 10 750 | 32 939 | 31 890 | 15 630 |
| Native of native parentage | 11 903 | 31 711 | 14 218 | 8 645 | 8 712 | 9 326 | 9 741 | 11 303 | 7 643 | 20 388 | 21 367 | 11 180 |
| Native of foreign or mixed parentage | 1 172 | 10 934 | 3 574 | 2 633 | 3 078 | 2 214 | 3 054 | 3 379 | 2 492 | 8 839 | 8 160 | 3 722 |
| Foreign born | 351 | 3 499 | 1 011 | 497 | 769 | 529 | 1 343 | 1 402 | 615 | 3 712 | 2 363 | 728 |
| Total foreign stock | 1 523 | 14 433 | 4 585 | 3 130 | 3 847 | 2 743 | 4 397 | 4 781 | 3 107 | 12 551 | 10 523 | 4 450 |
| United Kingdom | 108 | 846 | 532 | 358 | 255 | 377 | 295 | 345 | 263 | 586 | 828 | 328 |
| Ireland | 40 | 1 187 | 719 | 483 | 192 | 207 | 320 | 622 | 1 091 | 622 | 1 091 | 288 |
| Sweden | 48 | 44 | 185 | 105 | 1 003 | 56 | 30 | 46 | 55 | 104 | 313 | 106 |
| Germany ¹ | 142 | 279 | 240 | 56 | 162 | 112 | 199 | 44 | 369 | 444 | 444 | 198 |
| Poland | 38 | 732 | 126 | 65 | 268 | 98 | 117 | 117 | 627 | 157 | 311 | 440 |
| Czechoslovakia | 21 | 31 | 20 | 12 | 14 | 15 | — | — | — | 35 | 23 | 42 |
| Austria | 30 | 95 | 83 | 34 | 21 | 12 | 14 | 14 | — | 44 | 204 | 151 |
| Hungary | 35 | — | 13 | 35 | 34 | 40 | 6 | 6 | — | 51 | 79 | — |
| U.S.S.R. | 37 | 1 092 | 47 | 269 | 67 | 70 | 44 | 51 | 46 | 141 | 757 | 1 102 |
| Italy | 109 | 2 613 | 732 | 390 | 167 | 372 | 496 | 547 | 139 | 2 540 | 1 556 | 356 |
| Canada | 416 | 4 662 | 1 109 | 987 | 715 | 716 | 1 157 | 1 296 | 1 102 | 6 359 | 2 171 | 650 |
| Mexico | 39 | — | 15 | — | 28 | — | — | — | 6 | — | 17 | — |
| Cuba | — | 15 | — | — | 17 | 6 | — | — | 15 | — | — | — |
| Other America | 39 | 73 | 65 | 14 | 63 | 25 | 23 | 29 | 11 | 47 | 177 | 80 |
| All other and not reported | 421 | 2 764 | 699 | 322 | 841 | 553 | 1 709 | 1 811 | 590 | 1 496 | 2 545 | 709 |
| Persons of Spanish language ² | 585 | 278 | 212 | 19 | 137 | 95 | 165 | 165 | 72 | 634 | 302 | 28 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ² | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | 239 | 122 | 53 | — | — | 45 | 116 | 116 | 21 | 534 | 263 | 119 |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | 118 | 131 | 15 | 11 | — | — | 124 | 124 | 6 | 474 | 44 | — |
| MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 13 426 | 46 144 | 18 803 | 11 775 | 12 559 | 12 069 | 14 138 | 16 084 | 10 750 | 32 939 | 31 890 | 15 630 |
| English | 10 894 | 32 346 | 16 300 | 9 880 | 9 483 | 10 273 | 10 035 | 11 692 | 8 034 | 20 059 | 25 240 | 12 145 |
| French | 230 | 4 473 | 296 | 285 | 489 | 329 | 965 | 1 068 | 702 | 7 281 | 517 | 406 |
| German | 376 | 306 | 257 | 82 | 139 | 174 | 240 | 240 | 63 | 387 | 433 | 259 |
| Spanish | 359 | 222 | 97 | 12 | 97 | 48 | 139 | 139 | 43 | 499 | 201 | 28 |
| Other | 1 567 | 8 797 | 1 853 | 1 516 | 2 351 | 1 245 | 2 759 | 2 945 | 1 908 | 4 713 | 5 299 | 2 792 |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 13 003 | 42 564 | 17 836 | 11 206 | 11 828 | 11 578 | 12 858 | 14 726 | 10 106 | 29 577 | 29 565 | 14 861 |
| Born in State of residence | 2 801 | 34 869 | 13 365 | 9 870 | 8 914 | 8 150 | 10 585 | 12 088 | 7 998 | 23 580 | 20 348 | 9 117 |
| Born in different State | 8 983 | 5 441 | 3 562 | 964 | 2 330 | 2 959 | 1 683 | 1 999 | 1 581 | 3 921 | 7 933 | 5 078 |
| Percent of total | 69.1 | 12.8 | 20.0 | 8.6 | 19.7 | 25.6 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 15.6 | 13.6 | 26.8 | 34.2 |
| Northeast | 2 824 | 4 250 | 2 300 | 668 | 1 658 | 2 084 | 1 061 | 1 235 | 1 123 | 2 633 | 4 602 | 3 763 |
| North Central | 1 999 | 330 | 673 | 130 | 368 | 390 | 277 | 359 | 232 | 596 | 1 617 | 770 |
| South | 3 286 | 657 | 470 | 147 | 197 | 346 | 289 | 333 | 185 | 530 | 993 | 458 |
| West | 874 | 204 | 119 | 19 | 107 | 139 | 56 | 72 | 41 | 162 | 721 | 127 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 650 | 330 | 197 | 85 | 130 | 97 | 219 | 219 | 86 | 693 | 438 | 138 |
| State of birth not reported | 569 | 1 924 | 712 | 287 | 454 | 372 | 371 | 420 | 441 | 1 101 | 858 | 528 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 12 284 | 42 327 | 17 124 | 10 598 | 11 583 | 10 534 | 12 568 | 14 329 | 9 832 | 29 969 | 29 565 | 14 596 |
| Some house | 1 340 | 27 273 | 10 898 | 7 117 | 7 388 | 5 166 | 8 102 | 9 139 | 6 410 | 18 371 | 18 259 | 8 459 |
| Different house in United States | 8 158 | 12 831 | 5 628 | 3 078 | 3 631 | 4 547 | 3 406 | 4 011 | 2 865 | 9 302 | 9 783 | 5 708 |
| Some county | 370 | 9 955 | 1 982 | 1 072 | 2 354 | 1 989 | 2 154 | 2 375 | 1 803 | 7 182 | 5 735 | 3 078 |
| Different county | 7 788 | 2 876 | 3 646 | 2 006 | 1 277 | 2 558 | 1 252 | 1 062 | 2 120 | 4 548 | 2 120 | 2 630 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 582 | 103 | 85 | 38 | 36 | 76 | 63 | 82 | 66 | 116 | 134 | 45 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 1 130 | 208 | 279 | 150 | 122 | 269 | 163 | 177 | 104 | 180 | 444 | 133 |
| Some State | 1 162 | 1 031 | 1 936 | 1 723 | 457 | 1 096 | 462 | 685 | 371 | 740 | 1 296 | 605 |
| Different State | 6 626 | 1 845 | 1 710 | 283 | 820 | 1 462 | 790 | 951 | 1 380 | 2 752 | 2 025 | 2 025 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 516 | 79 | 70 | 33 | 36 | 70 | 56 | 64 | 66 | 102 | 110 | 45 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 1 002 | 93 | 125 | 23 | 74 | 138 | 73 | 87 | 79 | 320 | 320 | 108 |
| Northeast | 1 748 | 1 289 | 968 | 125 | 419 | 953 | 319 | 422 | 425 | 636 | 1 107 | 1 447 |
| North Central | 1 295 | 126 | 362 | 53 | 118 | 185 | 157 | 182 | 68 | 271 | 606 | 344 |
| South | 2 510 | 284 | 194 | 71 | 154 | 171 | 167 | 194 | 145 | 219 | 605 | 182 |
| West | 1 073 | 146 | 186 | 34 | 129 | 153 | 147 | 153 | 53 | 254 | 434 | 52 |
| Abroad | 1 482 | 434 | 141 | 67 | 83 | 108 | 413 | 467 | 107 | 532 | 752 | 66 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 508 | 99 | 18 | — | 9 | 27 | 34 | 40 | — | 63 | 36 | 6 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 1 304 | 1 789 | 459 | 336 | 481 | 713 | 647 | 712 | 450 | 1 764 | 771 | 363 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 5 251 | 548 | 145 | 113 | 73 | 148 | 61 | 67 | 100 | 212 | 356 | 370 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 4 980 | 8 | 18 | 14 | — | 39 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 115 | 86 | 18 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | — | 90 | 6 | 8 | — | 13 | 10 | 10 | — | 9 | 55 | — |
| Attending college, 1970 | 271 | 450 | 121 | 89 | 73 | 96 | 45 | 51 | 86 | 88 | 215 | 352 |
| Living with one or both parents | 15 | 30 | 35 | 31 | 5 | — | — | — | 6 | 18 | 60 | 24 |
| Not living with parents | 256 | 420 | 82 | 54 | 42 | 91 | 45 | 51 | 80 | 70 | 155 | 328 |
| Different State in 1965 | 4 895 | 369 | 93 | 32 | 37 | 92 | 26 | 26 | 82 | 183 | 260 | 305 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 4 656 | 8 | 13 | 11 | — | 21 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 109 | 80 | 18 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | — | — |
| Attending college, 1970 | 239 | 337 | 80 | 21 | 37 | 71 | 20 | 20 | 68 | 65 | 171 | 287 |
| Living with one or both parents | 15 | 23 | 32 | 5 | 24 | 5 | — | — | 6 | 12 | 46 | 17 |
| Not living with parents | 224 | 314 | 48 | 16 | 13 | 66 | 20 | 20 | 62 | 53 | 125 | 270 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 7 888 | 18 336 | 6 872 | 4 433 | 5 095 | 4 424 | 5 423 | 6 255 | 4 485 | 13 433 | 12 504 | 5 603 |
| Worked in county of residence | 525 | 15 039 | 2 513 | 2 175 | 4 290 | 3 047 | 4 403 | 5 044 | 3 489 | 11 298 | 9 287 | 4 401 |
| Percent of all workers | 6.7 | 82.0 | 36.6 | 49.1 | 84.2 | 68.9 | 81.2 | 80.6 | 77.8 | 84.1 | 74.3 | 78.5 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 6 854 | 1 991 | 3 981 | 1 943 | 418 | 1 069 | 670 | 840 | 706 | 1 417 | 2 673 | 905 |
| Place of work not reported | 509 | 1 306 | 378 | 315 | 387 | 308 | 350 | 371 | 290 | 718 | 544 | 297 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 993 | 14 704 | 5 665 | 3 466 | 4 143 | 3 347 | 4 137 | 4 732 | 3 393 | 10 379 | 9 753 | 4 846 |
| Veteran | 406 | 6 941 | 3 005 | 1 873 | 2 195 | 1 816 | 2 077 | 2 380 | 1 699 | 4 835 | 4 754 | 2 660 |
| Percent of total | 40.9 | 47.2 | 53.0 | 54.0 | 53.0 | 54.3 | 50.2 | 50.3 | 50.1 | 46.6 | 48.7 | 54.9 |
| Vietnam conflict | 70 | 931 | 357 | 257 | 286 | 311 | 354 | 407 | 271 | 643 | 475 | 176 |
| Korean conflict | 52 | 1 161 | 496 | 401 | 409 | 444 | 466 | 516 | 293 | 811 | 818 | 458 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 32 | 229 | 109 | 52 | 84 | 38 | 92 | 113 | 47 | 165 | 194 | 126 |
| World War II | 184 | 3 256 | 1 410 | 826 | 1 030 | 619 | 782 | 925 | 806 | 2 237 | 2 415 | 1 328 |
| World War I | 17 | 615 | 129 | 63 | 75 | 48 | 79 | 79 | 72 | 222 | 216 | 303 |
| Other service | 51 | 749 | 504 | 274 | 311 | 356 | 304 | 340 | 210 | 757 | 636 | 269 |
| Nonveteran | 587 | 7 763 | 2 660 | 1 593 | 1 948 | 1 531 | 2 060 | 2 352 | 1 694 | 5 544 | 4 999 | 2 186 |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Ludlow town | Lynnfield town | Marblehead town | Mari-borough | Marshfield town | Melrose | Methuen town | Middlebor-ough town | Milford Center (U) | Milford town | Millbury town | Milton town |
|--|-------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 17 461 | 10 861 | 21 295 | 27 936 | 15 223 | 33 222 | 35 456 | 13 607 | 13 740 | 19 352 | 12 149 | 27 190 |
| Native of native parentage | 10 698 | 7 976 | 15 712 | 20 618 | 11 870 | 22 549 | 21 233 | 10 671 | 7 872 | 12 088 | 8 550 | 16 024 |
| Native of foreign or mixed parentage | 4 602 | 2 411 | 4 570 | 5 642 | 2 807 | 8 456 | 11 363 | 2 355 | 4 264 | 5 420 | 3 032 | 8 804 |
| Foreign born | 2 161 | 474 | 1 013 | 1 676 | 546 | 2 217 | 2 860 | 581 | 1 604 | 1 844 | 567 | 2 362 |
| Total foreign stock | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 6 763 | 2 885 | 5 583 | 7 318 | 3 353 | 10 673 | 14 223 | 2 936 | 5 868 | 7 264 | 3 599 | 11 146 |
| Ireland | 521 | 351 | 723 | 473 | 496 | 1 005 | 1 952 | 313 | 273 | 324 | 300 | 860 |
| Sweden | 120 | 297 | 436 | 721 | 591 | 1 241 | 960 | 120 | 328 | 409 | 226 | 3 289 |
| Germany | 11 | 139 | 146 | 104 | 103 | 299 | 32 | 68 | 39 | 67 | 219 | 336 |
| Poland | 75 | 88 | 214 | 155 | 199 | 247 | 546 | 247 | 119 | 183 | 63 | 240 |
| Czechoslovakia | 1 325 | 211 | 238 | 258 | 83 | 118 | 624 | 98 | 167 | 199 | 231 | 562 |
| Austria | — | — | 44 | — | 6 | 37 | — | — | 13 | — | 13 | 18 |
| Hungary | 74 | 29 | 12 | — | 38 | 82 | 91 | 63 | 50 | 85 | 14 | 130 |
| U.S.S.R. | 8 | 26 | 12 | — | — | 48 | 41 | — | — | — | — | 22 |
| Italy | 92 | 191 | 1 331 | 144 | 49 | 219 | 353 | 42 | 177 | 275 | 12 | 1 609 |
| Canada | 393 | 488 | 294 | 1 553 | 312 | 1 845 | 3 732 | 357 | 3 239 | 3 686 | 232 | 990 |
| Mexico | 1 140 | 832 | 1 260 | 2 433 | 1 021 | 4 357 | 3 377 | 945 | 485 | 801 | 1 545 | 1 533 |
| Cuba | — | 42 | 6 | 68 | — | 12 | — | — | 28 | 12 | — | 16 |
| Other America | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | 45 | — | — | — | — | — |
| All other and not reported | 97 | 6 | 72 | 20 | 56 | 62 | 9 | 25 | 28 | 50 | — | 54 |
| Persons of Spanish language? | 2 896 | 185 | 673 | 1 323 | 399 | 1 101 | 2 402 | 658 | 938 | 1 160 | 739 | 1 411 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname? | 110 | 80 | 194 | 214 | 48 | 80 | 272 | 12 | 121 | 136 | 26 | 34 |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | 145 | 20 | — | 149 | 81 | 48 | 305 | 174 | 227 | 227 | 77 | 36 |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | — | — | 15 | 27 | 7 | 14 | 154 | 6 | 81 | 81 | — | 9 |
| MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 17 461 | 10 861 | 21 295 | 27 936 | 15 223 | 33 222 | 35 456 | 13 607 | 13 740 | 19 352 | 12 149 | 27 190 |
| English | 9 490 | 8 991 | 17 815 | 20 332 | 13 220 | 28 165 | 21 557 | 10 912 | 8 398 | 12 800 | 8 343 | 21 652 |
| French | 2 090 | 165 | 326 | 3 029 | 311 | 739 | 4 406 | 613 | 379 | 562 | 2 136 | 207 |
| German | 91 | 114 | 250 | 164 | 173 | 352 | 570 | 194 | 121 | 148 | 42 | 317 |
| Spanish | 34 | 56 | 100 | 132 | 24 | 44 | 237 | 12 | 103 | 112 | 21 | 21 |
| Other | 5 756 | 1 535 | 2 804 | 4 279 | 1 495 | 3 922 | 8 686 | 1 876 | 4 739 | 5 730 | 1 607 | 4 993 |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 15 303 | 10 400 | 20 290 | 26 289 | 14 663 | 31 014 | 32 586 | 13 028 | 12 067 | 17 400 | 11 495 | 24 932 |
| Born in State of residence | 12 630 | 7 866 | 15 440 | 20 932 | 11 329 | 26 471 | 28 157 | 10 633 | 10 453 | 14 654 | 10 087 | 21 428 |
| Born in different State | 1 920 | 2 038 | 4 148 | 4 323 | 2 630 | 3 641 | 3 180 | 1 754 | 1 187 | 2 161 | 959 | 2 270 |
| Percent of total | 12.5 | 19.6 | 20.4 | 16.4 | 17.9 | 11.7 | 9.8 | 13.5 | 9.8 | 12.4 | 8.3 | 9.1 |
| Northeast | 1 310 | 1 199 | 2 566 | 2 740 | 1 656 | 2 535 | 2 402 | 1 264 | 875 | 1 464 | 714 | 1 654 |
| North Central | 149 | 471 | 857 | 692 | 460 | 580 | 242 | 210 | 139 | 225 | 71 | 295 |
| South | 340 | 257 | 486 | 670 | 321 | 396 | 387 | 211 | 87 | 335 | 120 | 248 |
| West | 121 | 111 | 239 | 221 | 193 | 130 | 149 | 69 | 86 | 139 | 54 | 73 |
| Born abroad, of sea, etc. | 253 | 101 | 100 | 127 | 105 | 163 | 267 | 77 | 116 | 134 | 89 | 172 |
| State of birth not reported | 500 | 395 | 602 | 907 | 599 | 739 | 982 | 564 | 311 | 451 | 360 | 1 062 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 16 085 | 10 067 | 19 737 | 24 968 | 13 393 | 30 581 | 32 672 | 12 302 | 12 669 | 17 501 | 11 084 | 25 773 |
| Same house | 10 613 | 6 376 | 12 071 | 14 846 | 6 363 | 19 754 | 22 277 | 6 631 | 8 830 | 10 934 | 7 173 | 18 748 |
| Different house in United States | 3 884 | 3 291 | 6 887 | 8 372 | 6 222 | 9 725 | 8 985 | 4 929 | 3 125 | 5 522 | 3 141 | 6 055 |
| Same county | 3 065 | 1 366 | 3 913 | 5 289 | 2 325 | 6 463 | 7 381 | 3 089 | 2 103 | 2 930 | 2 826 | 1 927 |
| Different county | 819 | 1 925 | 2 974 | 3 083 | 3 897 | 3 262 | 1 604 | 1 840 | 1 022 | 2 592 | 315 | 4 128 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 103 | 25 | 96 | 125 | 55 | 78 | 90 | 84 | 36 | 102 | 34 | 46 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 101 | 76 | 408 | 531 | 223 | 310 | 200 | 80 | 103 | 244 | 13 | 267 |
| Same State | 364 | 1 111 | 1 273 | 1 222 | 2 498 | 1 998 | 511 | 1 335 | 601 | 1 532 | 118 | 3 471 |
| Different State | 455 | 814 | 1 701 | 1 861 | 1 399 | 1 264 | 1 093 | 505 | 421 | 1 060 | 197 | 657 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 97 | 15 | 80 | 105 | 36 | 43 | 70 | 45 | 36 | 76 | 34 | 24 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 40 | 18 | 254 | 406 | 113 | 163 | 113 | 20 | 50 | 92 | 7 | 103 |
| Northeast | 190 | 360 | 763 | 919 | 861 | 888 | 667 | 355 | 155 | 448 | 39 | 462 |
| North Central | 88 | 114 | 426 | 330 | 237 | 122 | 54 | 29 | 106 | 125 | 55 | 75 |
| South | 93 | 181 | 251 | 443 | 177 | 203 | 305 | 71 | 74 | 391 | 74 | 37 |
| West | 84 | 159 | 261 | 169 | 124 | 51 | 67 | 50 | 86 | 96 | 29 | 83 |
| Abroad | 707 | 96 | 327 | 241 | 197 | 122 | 146 | 117 | 350 | 412 | 60 | 143 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | — | — | 33 | 35 | 55 | 33 | 33 | 29 | 47 | 68 | 37 | 6 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 881 | 304 | 452 | 1 509 | 611 | 980 | 1 264 | 625 | 364 | 633 | 710 | 827 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 92 | 88 | 226 | 216 | 148 | 227 | 140 | 118 | 63 | 100 | 7 | 457 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 47 | 7 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 20 | 18 | 6 | — | 9 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | — | 4 | 16 | 21 | — | 34 | 37 | 79 | 13 | 13 | — | — |
| Attending college, 1970 | 45 | 77 | 195 | 189 | 141 | 173 | 85 | 33 | 50 | 78 | 7 | 457 |
| Living with one or both parents | 11 | 57 | 41 | 26 | 6 | 54 | 3 | 24 | 15 | 15 | — | 154 |
| Not living with parents | 34 | 20 | 154 | 163 | 135 | 119 | 82 | 9 | 35 | 63 | 7 | 303 |
| Different State in 1965 | 67 | 24 | 125 | 134 | 53 | 99 | 66 | 12 | 31 | 40 | 7 | 262 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 47 | — | 15 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 8 | — | — | 9 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | — | — | 16 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Attending college, 1970 | 20 | 24 | 94 | 128 | 44 | 80 | 40 | 6 | 25 | 25 | 7 | 262 |
| Living with one or both parents | 5 | 18 | 27 | 6 | — | 30 | 3 | — | 7 | 7 | — | 42 |
| Not living with parents | 15 | 6 | 67 | 122 | 46 | 50 | 37 | — | 18 | 18 | — | 220 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 7 758 | 3 958 | 8 630 | 11 726 | 5 430 | 13 157 | 15 627 | 5 279 | 6 072 | 8 172 | 4 781 | 10 911 |
| Worked in county of residence | 6 629 | 1 820 | 5 308 | 9 131 | 2 420 | 7 317 | 11 926 | 3 608 | 3 259 | 4 055 | 4 285 | 2 970 |
| Percent of all workers | 85.4 | 46.0 | 61.5 | 77.9 | 44.6 | 55.6 | 76.3 | 68.3 | 53.7 | 49.6 | 89.6 | 27.2 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 739 | 1 761 | 2 860 | 1 931 | 2 600 | 5 145 | 2 611 | 1 084 | 2 254 | 3 061 | 276 | 7 370 |
| Place of work not reported | 390 | 377 | 462 | 664 | 410 | 695 | 1 090 | 587 | 559 | 1 056 | 220 | 571 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 5 511 | 3 517 | 7 058 | 8 535 | 4 428 | 10 344 | 11 619 | 4 302 | 4 692 | 6 380 | 3 907 | 9 224 |
| Veteran | 2 733 | 1 913 | 3 581 | 4 356 | 2 641 | 5 236 | 5 604 | 2 169 | 2 196 | 3 181 | 2 059 | 4 133 |
| Percent of total | 49.6 | 54.4 | 50.7 | 51.0 | 59.6 | 50.6 | 48.2 | 50.4 | 46.8 | 49.9 | 52.7 | 44.8 |
| Vietnam conflict | 385 | 167 | 437 | 747 | 421 | 865 | 739 | 340 | 356 | 497 | 328 | 420 |
| Korean conflict | 472 | 281 | 511 | 824 | 465 | 844 | 1 028 | 389 | 296 | 548 | 395 | 581 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 86 | 88 | 120 | 156 | 87 | 150 | 120 | 86 | 46 | 60 | 36 | 129 |
| World War II | 1 359 | 1 077 | 1 699 | 1 809 | 985 | 2 428 | 2 778 | 932 | 1 075 | 1 377 | 36 | 2 180 |
| World War I | 38 | 69 | 281 | 184 | 83 | 380 | 271 | 135 | 104 | 104 | 945 | 401 |
| Other service | 393 | 231 | 533 | 636 | 600 | 569 | 668 | 287 | 319 | 595 | 73 | 422 |
| Nonveteran | 2 778 | 1 604 | 3 477 | 4 179 | 1 787 | 5 108 | 6 015 | 2 133 | 2 496 | 3 199 | 1 848 | 5 091 |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places

NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

| | Natick town | Needham town | Newburyport | North Adams | Northampton | North Andover town | North Attleborough town | Northbridge town | North Reading town | Norwood town | Oxford town | Palmer town |
|---|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Total population | 31 095 | 29 676 | 15 807 | 19 195 | 29 643 | 16 247 | 18 618 | 11 795 | 11 264 | 30 867 | 10 345 | 11 682 |
| Native of native parentage | 21 682 | 20 760 | 12 084 | 13 589 | 20 646 | 10 986 | 13 721 | 7 395 | 8 445 | 19 962 | 8 145 | 7 680 |
| Native of foreign or mixed parentage | 7 225 | 7 245 | 2 947 | 4 612 | 7 250 | 4 211 | 3 989 | 3 174 | 2 333 | 8 484 | 1 889 | 3 309 |
| Foreign born | 2 188 | 1 671 | 776 | 994 | 1 747 | 1 050 | 908 | 1 226 | 486 | 2 421 | 311 | 693 |
| Total foreign stock | 9 413 | 8 916 | 3 723 | 5 606 | 8 997 | 5 261 | 4 897 | 4 400 | 2 819 | 10 905 | 2 200 | 4 002 |
| United Kingdom | 902 | 1 038 | 404 | 744 | 623 | 1 086 | 698 | 444 | 351 | 711 | 175 | 248 |
| Ireland | 1 078 | 1 005 | 566 | 210 | 1 081 | 491 | 266 | 206 | 206 | 2 814 | 81 | 230 |
| Sweden | 156 | 243 | 21 | 55 | 77 | 26 | 141 | 59 | 80 | 285 | 147 | 72 |
| Germany ¹ | 389 | 450 | 137 | 199 | 435 | 188 | 139 | 18 | 83 | 317 | 25 | 21 |
| Poland | 220 | 350 | 318 | 302 | 2 435 | 277 | 172 | 285 | 34 | 435 | 214 | 1 733 |
| Czechoslovakia | 76 | 92 | — | 7 | 83 | 13 | — | 29 | 8 | 28 | 42 | 6 |
| Austria | 107 | 70 | 75 | 172 | 180 | 16 | 20 | 5 | 18 | 161 | 16 | 56 |
| Hungary | 71 | 18 | — | 25 | — | 28 | 39 | — | 8 | 15 | 5 | 12 |
| U.S.S.R. | 672 | 718 | 221 | 101 | 313 | 205 | 114 | 182 | 66 | 443 | 49 | 90 |
| Italy | 1 631 | 1 336 | 138 | 1 404 | 690 | 1 127 | 618 | 115 | 543 | 1 944 | 75 | 162 |
| Canada | 2 715 | 2 025 | 1 292 | 1 694 | 2 116 | 1 113 | 2 015 | 1 960 | 1 199 | 1 729 | 979 | 877 |
| Mexico | — | — | — | 6 | 7 | — | 5 | — | 8 | 11 | — | — |
| Cuba | 94 | 39 | — | — | — | 20 | 56 | 24 | 10 | — | — | — |
| Other America | 115 | 95 | 12 | 40 | 40 | 7 | — | 5 | 6 | 16 | — | — |
| All other and not reported | 1 187 | 1 437 | 539 | 647 | 917 | 664 | 461 | 1 008 | 194 | 1 996 | 392 | 495 |
| Persons of Spanish language ² | 204 | 292 | 6 | 56 | 180 | 31 | 88 | 16 | 28 | 76 | — | — |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ² | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | 378 | 93 | 16 | 126 | 143 | 81 | — | — | 205 | 120 | 34 | 19 |

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Peabody | Pembroke town | Plymouth town | Randolph town | Reading town | Revere | Rockland town | Salem | Saugus town | Scituate town | Seekonk town | Sharon town |
|--|---------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 48 080 | 11 193 | 18 375 | 27 035 | 22 539 | 43 159 | 15 751 | 40 543 | 25 123 | 16 973 | 11 162 | 12 367 |
| Native of native parentage | 30 625 | 8 918 | 12 263 | 18 672 | 16 157 | 24 003 | 12 928 | 26 000 | 16 492 | 13 429 | 7 643 | 8 207 |
| Native of foreign or mixed parentage | 13 109 | 1 850 | 4 804 | 6 889 | 5 022 | 14 738 | 2 624 | 11 380 | 7 036 | 2 909 | 2 997 | 3 437 |
| Foreign born | 4 346 | 425 | 1 308 | 1 474 | 1 360 | 4 418 | 529 | 3 163 | 1 595 | 635 | 522 | 723 |
| Total foreign stock | 17 455 | 2 275 | 6 112 | 8 363 | 6 382 | 19 156 | 3 153 | 14 543 | 8 631 | 3 544 | 3 519 | 4 160 |
| United Kingdom | 1 244 | 373 | 608 | 821 | 763 | 939 | 365 | 452 | 799 | 593 | 634 | 335 |
| Ireland | 1 772 | 196 | 375 | 1 117 | 669 | 1 344 | 715 | 1 577 | 639 | 717 | 101 | 209 |
| Sweden | 175 | 67 | 103 | 136 | 154 | 99 | 67 | 101 | 237 | 119 | 142 | 47 |
| Germany ¹ | 341 | 87 | 275 | 204 | 144 | 125 | 106 | 175 | 159 | 43 | 133 | 130 |
| Poland | 1 143 | 43 | 54 | 471 | 147 | 525 | 135 | 2 066 | 285 | 29 | 159 | 483 |
| Czechoslovakia | 31 | — | 12 | 7 | 11 | — | — | 18 | 29 | 7 | — | 7 |
| Austria | 172 | 8 | 21 | 174 | 39 | 123 | 29 | 119 | 37 | 28 | 37 | 96 |
| Hungary | 66 | 26 | 6 | 33 | — | 58 | — | — | 6 | — | 18 | 31 |
| U.S.S.R. | 1 759 | 3 | 53 | 1 760 | 95 | 2 205 | 74 | 555 | 191 | 39 | 102 | 1 528 |
| Italy | 1 815 | 288 | 1 621 | 770 | 1 064 | 10 027 | 398 | 959 | 1 947 | 399 | 307 | 203 |
| Canada | 3 203 | 796 | 1 254 | 1 564 | 2 539 | 2 151 | 833 | 6 658 | 3 579 | 970 | 718 | 663 |
| Mexico | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | 31 | 8 |
| Cuba | 71 | — | — | 31 | — | 13 | 27 | — | 28 | — | 46 | 21 |
| Other America | 307 | 4 | 35 | 82 | 93 | 83 | 11 | 88 | 88 | 600 | 1 083 | 19 |
| All other and not reported | 5 349 | 384 | 1 695 | 1 193 | 664 | 1 458 | 340 | 265 | 116 | 109 | 72 | 387 |
| Persons of Spanish language ² | 537 | 55 | 22 | 153 | 99 | 313 | 43 | — | — | — | — | 27 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ² | 775 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | 775 | — | 51 | 20 | 55 | 115 | 40 | 228 | 118 | 131 | 16 | 96 |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | 7 | 6 | 22 | 55 | 9 | 89 | 7 | 78 | — | — | 15 | — |
| MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 48 080 | 11 193 | 18 375 | 27 035 | 22 539 | 43 159 | 15 751 | 40 543 | 25 123 | 16 973 | 11 162 | 12 367 |
| English | 32 955 | 9 895 | 13 633 | 21 323 | 19 404 | 27 246 | 13 631 | 25 053 | 20 028 | 15 116 | 7 813 | 9 445 |
| French | 1 779 | 168 | 532 | 345 | 576 | 541 | 347 | 7 414 | 920 | 235 | 905 | 111 |
| German | 328 | 108 | 348 | 313 | 227 | 229 | 170 | 249 | 179 | 92 | 126 | 90 |
| Spanish | 278 | 47 | 22 | 127 | 17 | 35 | 205 | 41 | 33 | 61 | 6 | 6 |
| Other | 12 740 | 975 | 3 840 | 4 927 | 2 315 | 14 982 | 1 568 | 7 622 | 3 955 | 1 497 | 2 257 | 2 715 |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 43 701 | 10 699 | 16 970 | 25 626 | 21 291 | 38 694 | 15 144 | 37 326 | 23 531 | 16 321 | 10 511 | 11 679 |
| Born in State of residence | 36 401 | 9 134 | 13 935 | 22 220 | 17 247 | 34 537 | 13 037 | 32 162 | 20 967 | 11 853 | 3 875 | 9 200 |
| Born in different State | 5 352 | 1 224 | 2 229 | 2 210 | 3 451 | 2 336 | 1 505 | 2 849 | 1 927 | 3 787 | 6 065 | 1 967 |
| Percent of total | 12.2 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 8.6 | 16.2 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 23.2 | 57.7 | 16.8 |
| Northeast | 3 478 | 795 | 1 322 | 1 367 | 2 283 | 1 550 | 979 | 1 861 | 1 371 | 2 517 | 5 570 | 1 396 |
| North Central | 810 | 211 | 313 | 258 | 481 | 300 | 224 | 361 | 200 | 588 | 215 | 218 |
| South | 723 | 167 | 382 | 497 | 427 | 386 | 251 | 426 | 273 | 448 | 151 | 253 |
| West | 341 | 51 | 212 | 88 | 260 | 100 | 51 | 201 | 83 | 234 | 129 | 100 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 346 | 69 | 128 | 95 | 144 | 243 | 52 | 368 | 99 | 107 | 77 | 46 |
| State of birth not reported | 1 602 | 272 | 678 | 1 101 | 449 | 1 578 | 550 | 1 947 | 538 | 574 | 494 | 466 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 43 700 | 9 666 | 16 750 | 24 657 | 20 621 | 39 965 | 14 062 | 37 502 | 23 118 | 15 339 | 10 211 | 11 345 |
| Same house | 26 552 | 5 163 | 9 272 | 15 664 | 13 696 | 26 046 | 8 854 | 23 702 | 16 077 | 8 440 | 6 984 | 6 798 |
| Different house in United States | 14 731 | 4 138 | 6 605 | 7 700 | 6 078 | 12 540 | 4 797 | 11 669 | 6 369 | 6 116 | 2 750 | 4 061 |
| Same county | 9 013 | 1 425 | 3 896 | 2 768 | 4 192 | 9 290 | 1 918 | 9 341 | 3 173 | 1 913 | 938 | 1 830 |
| Different county | 5 718 | 2 713 | 2 709 | 4 932 | 1 886 | 3 250 | 2 879 | 2 328 | 3 196 | 4 203 | 1 812 | 2 231 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 199 | 82 | 72 | 110 | 78 | 123 | 91 | 141 | 68 | 38 | 61 | 18 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 709 | 161 | 188 | 272 | 198 | 272 | 198 | 255 | 193 | 131 | 57 | 207 |
| Same State | 3 428 | 2 146 | 1 691 | 4 131 | 974 | 2 244 | 2 300 | 1 355 | 2 711 | 2 233 | 1 634 | 1 494 |
| Different State | 2 290 | 567 | 1 018 | 801 | 912 | 1 006 | 579 | 993 | 485 | 1 625 | 1 678 | 787 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 149 | 46 | 66 | 76 | 61 | 94 | 44 | 125 | 59 | 26 | 61 | 6 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 375 | 19 | 73 | 97 | 122 | 68 | 27 | 109 | 82 | 99 | 40 | 97 |
| Northeast | 1 350 | 239 | 504 | 389 | 577 | 475 | 345 | 566 | 204 | 864 | 1 454 | 477 |
| North Central | 302 | 109 | 127 | 66 | 121 | 123 | — | 53 | 34 | 336 | 81 | 75 |
| South | 418 | 166 | 180 | 287 | 74 | 271 | 176 | 153 | 121 | 280 | 111 | 119 |
| West | 220 | 53 | 207 | 59 | 140 | 137 | 58 | 221 | 126 | 145 | 32 | 66 |
| Abroad | 730 | 36 | 176 | 165 | 323 | 280 | 87 | 291 | 76 | 180 | 54 | 110 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 46 | 20 | 41 | 60 | 29 | 84 | 33 | 44 | 46 | 16 | 6 | 7 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 1 687 | 329 | 697 | 1 128 | 524 | 1 099 | 324 | 1 840 | 596 | 603 | 423 | 376 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 373 | 99 | 138 | 325 | 168 | 281 | 181 | 790 | 139 | 126 | 62 | 71 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 33 | 13 | 32 | 18 | 22 | 44 | 13 | 37 | 15 | 12 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 26 | 24 | 40 | 85 | 8 | 94 | 117 | 7 | — | 18 | — | 22 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 314 | 62 | 66 | 222 | 138 | 143 | 51 | 746 | 124 | 96 | 62 | 49 |
| Living with one or both parents | 88 | 38 | 40 | 119 | 30 | 40 | — | 30 | 23 | 34 | 31 | 29 |
| Not living with parents | 226 | 24 | 26 | 103 | 108 | 103 | 51 | 716 | 101 | 62 | 31 | 20 |
| Different State in 1965 | 176 | 43 | 63 | 103 | 109 | 121 | 33 | 179 | 76 | 40 | 53 | 31 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 33 | 13 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 44 | 13 | 19 | 15 | 12 | — | — |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 6 | 6 | 16 | — | — | 13 | — | 7 | — | 5 | — | 9 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 137 | 24 | 28 | 85 | 94 | 64 | 20 | 153 | 61 | 23 | 53 | 22 |
| Living with one or both parents | 38 | 7 | 15 | 30 | 18 | 10 | — | 15 | 8 | 9 | 22 | 11 |
| Not living with parents | 99 | 17 | 13 | 55 | 76 | 54 | 20 | 138 | 53 | 14 | 31 | 11 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 19 634 | 4 050 | 6 949 | 10 730 | 9 029 | 17 846 | 5 857 | 16 781 | 10 111 | 6 087 | 4 859 | 4 895 |
| Worked in county of residence | 12 707 | 1 790 | 5 222 | 4 463 | 5 997 | 11 950 | 2 886 | 13 315 | 4 749 | 2 422 | 1 565 | 2 256 |
| Percent of all workers | 64.7 | 44.2 | 75.1 | 41.6 | 66.4 | 67.0 | 49.3 | 79.3 | 47.0 | 39.8 | 32.2 | 46.1 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 5 523 | 2 035 | 1 187 | 5 554 | 2 684 | 4 699 | 2 703 | 2 064 | 5 020 | 3 126 | 3 080 | 2 190 |
| Place of work not reported | 1 404 | 225 | 540 | 713 | 348 | 1 197 | 268 | 1 402 | 342 | 539 | 214 | 449 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 15 119 | 3 261 | 6 120 | 8 414 | 7 057 | 14 803 | 4 623 | 13 256 | 8 218 | 4 884 | 3 553 | 3 919 |
| Veteran | 7 666 | 1 753 | 3 143 | 4 563 | 3 854 | 7 086 | 2 362 | 6 619 | 4 064 | 2 748 | 1 816 | 1 946 |
| Percent of total | 50.7 | 53.8 | 51.4 | 54.2 | 54.6 | 47.9 | 51.1 | 49.9 | 49.5 | 56.3 | 51.7 | 49.7 |
| Vietnam conflict | 1 121 | 267 | 526 | 682 | 486 | 1 256 | 340 | 1 133 | 490 | 274 | 281 | 184 |
| Korean conflict | 1 371 | 313 | 539 | 829 | 689 | 1 172 | 400 | 1 030 | 769 | 543 | 305 | 365 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 276 | 88 | 74 | 171 | 174 | 187 | 136 | 283 | 122 | 155 | 44 | 34 |
| World War II | 3 633 | 601 | 1 263 | 2 100 | 1 856 | 3 324 | 944 | 2 840 | 1 922 | 1 209 | 783 | 1 088 |
| World War I | 279 | 54 | 287 | 134 | 216 | 296 | 83 | 353 | 161 | 125 | 69 | 78 |
| Other service | 986 | 430 | 454 | 647 | 433 | 851 | 457 | 980 | 600 | 442 | 334 | 202 |
| Nonveteran | 7 453 | 1 508 | 2 977 | 3 851 | 3 203 | 7 717 | 2 261 | 6 637 | 4 154 | 2 136 | 1 737 | 1 973 |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Shrewsbury town | Somerset town | Southbridge Center (U) | Southbridge town | South Hadley town | Stoneham town | Stoughton town | Sudbury town | Swampscott town | Swansea town | Taunton |
|--|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------|
| NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 19 294 | 17 647 | 14 261 | 17 057 | 17 104 | 20 713 | 23 429 | 13 506 | 13 583 | 12 594 | 43 756 |
| Native of native parentage | 13 618 | 11 400 | 9 263 | 10 993 | 12 275 | 13 933 | 16 256 | 10 809 | 8 316 | 8 800 | 28 615 |
| Native of foreign or mixed parentage | 4 693 | 5 116 | 4 000 | 4 882 | 4 029 | 5 604 | 5 079 | 2 175 | 4 191 | 3 271 | 10 874 |
| Foreign born | 983 | 1 131 | 998 | 1 182 | 800 | 1 176 | 2 094 | 522 | 1 076 | 523 | 4 267 |
| Total foreign stock | 5 676 | 6 247 | 4 998 | 6 064 | 4 829 | 6 780 | 7 173 | 2 697 | 5 267 | 3 794 | 15 141 |
| United Kingdom | 506 | 758 | 180 | 279 | 487 | 583 | 443 | 297 | 455 | 361 | 1 175 |
| Ireland | 505 | 152 | 260 | 266 | 393 | 947 | 743 | 224 | 443 | 121 | 1 036 |
| Sweden | 444 | 20 | 68 | 68 | 30 | 174 | 230 | 72 | 98 | — | 99 |
| Germany ¹ | 148 | 43 | 37 | 96 | 474 | 100 | 178 | 110 | 119 | 42 | 162 |
| Poland | 307 | 466 | 391 | 529 | 836 | 90 | 256 | 91 | 300 | 109 | 1 046 |
| Czechoslovakia | 8 | 10 | — | 12 | 83 | 11 | 7 | 24 | — | 6 | 20 |
| Austria | — | 52 | 25 | 25 | 193 | 41 | 33 | 29 | 83 | 70 | 136 |
| Hungary | — | — | 24 | 35 | 35 | 24 | 13 | 18 | 13 | — | 11 |
| U.S.S.R. | 193 | 127 | 43 | 56 | 133 | 226 | 575 | 212 | 1 354 | 88 | 219 |
| Italy | 1 433 | 293 | 577 | 703 | 150 | 1 828 | 904 | 269 | 833 | 145 | 481 |
| Canada | 1 075 | 1 311 | 2 529 | 2 922 | 1 540 | 2 119 | 1 445 | 659 | 1 009 | 1 096 | 2 718 |
| Mexico | — | — | 9 | 9 | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — |
| Cuba | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | 44 | — | — | — | 33 |
| Other America | 9 | 71 | — | 25 | 14 | 26 | 67 | 34 | 37 | 29 | 136 |
| All other and not reported | 1 048 | 2 944 | 855 | 1 039 | 446 | 611 | 2 235 | 645 | 523 | 1 727 | 7 869 |
| Persons of Spanish language ² | 50 | 91 | 215 | 305 | 92 | 37 | 147 | 131 | 58 | — | 502 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ² | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | 96 | 131 | 242 | 263 | 19 | 173 | 377 | — | 34 | 51 | 1 108 |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | — | 48 | 151 | 214 | 30 | 11 | 13 | 5 | — | — | 343 |
| MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 19 294 | 17 647 | 14 261 | 17 057 | 17 104 | 20 713 | 23 429 | 13 506 | 13 583 | 12 594 | 43 756 |
| English | 14 300 | 10 209 | 6 334 | 7 807 | 11 500 | 16 681 | 17 698 | 11 422 | 10 360 | 7 947 | 27 375 |
| French | 1 013 | 2 888 | 5 350 | 6 078 | 2 503 | 407 | 266 | 361 | 210 | 2 239 | 2 813 |
| German | 125 | 71 | 21 | 69 | 510 | 142 | 201 | 162 | 107 | 45 | 218 |
| Spanish | 18 | 63 | 159 | 243 | 68 | 13 | 116 | 64 | 17 | — | 414 |
| Other | 3 838 | 4 416 | 2 397 | 2 865 | 2 523 | 3 470 | 5 148 | 1 497 | 2 889 | 2 363 | 12 936 |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 18 189 | 16 843 | 13 222 | 15 826 | 16 198 | 19 460 | 21 511 | 13 046 | 12 497 | 12 083 | 39 380 |
| Born in State of residence | 15 036 | 14 730 | 10 614 | 12 727 | 11 636 | 16 326 | 18 829 | 7 704 | 10 428 | 9 741 | 32 489 |
| Born in different State | 2 287 | 1 545 | 1 684 | 2 050 | 3 741 | 2 371 | 1 650 | 4 748 | 1 701 | 1 983 | 3 618 |
| Percent of total | 12.6 | 9.2 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 23.1 | 12.2 | 7.7 | 36.4 | 13.6 | 16.4 | 9.2 |
| Northeast | 1 465 | 1 127 | 1 358 | 1 649 | 2 364 | 1 466 | 1 078 | 2 730 | 1 199 | 1 512 | 2 438 |
| North Central | 358 | 156 | 83 | 104 | 591 | 422 | 234 | 1 078 | 230 | 207 | 404 |
| South | 333 | 182 | 147 | 196 | 545 | 374 | 265 | 589 | 193 | 204 | 593 |
| West | 131 | 80 | 96 | 101 | 241 | 109 | 73 | 351 | 79 | 60 | 183 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 171 | 121 | 186 | 273 | 183 | 113 | 81 | 156 | 53 | 51 | 521 |
| State of birth not reported | 695 | 447 | 738 | 776 | 638 | 650 | 951 | 438 | 315 | 308 | 2 752 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 17 786 | 16 219 | 13 001 | 15 529 | 15 989 | 19 172 | 21 614 | 12 206 | 12 711 | 11 606 | 40 268 |
| Same house | 12 008 | 9 620 | 7 801 | 9 357 | 9 902 | 12 308 | 12 989 | 6 683 | 8 799 | 7 813 | 25 984 |
| Different house in United States | 4 970 | 5 866 | 4 462 | 5 244 | 5 263 | 6 156 | 6 572 | 4 655 | 3 461 | 3 441 | 11 214 |
| Same county | 3 504 | 4 670 | 3 472 | 4 080 | 1 296 | 4 066 | 2 696 | 1 925 | 2 498 | 2 646 | 8 812 |
| Different county | 1 466 | 1 196 | 990 | 1 164 | 3 967 | 2 090 | 3 876 | 2 730 | 963 | 795 | 2 402 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 67 | 54 | 108 | 108 | 56 | 89 | 135 | 65 | 4 | 51 | 106 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 184 | 42 | 74 | 77 | 53 | 292 | 236 | 211 | 142 | 63 | 156 |
| Same State | 678 | 559 | 352 | 399 | 2 149 | 1 150 | 3 251 | 552 | 518 | 132 | 1 367 |
| Different State | 788 | 637 | 638 | 765 | 1 810 | 940 | 625 | 2 178 | 445 | 663 | 1 035 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 46 | 54 | 108 | 108 | 56 | 66 | 86 | 65 | 4 | 51 | 72 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 143 | 18 | 32 | 35 | 99 | 192 | 61 | 137 | 57 | 37 | 54 |
| Northeast | 397 | 353 | 353 | 473 | 1 024 | 524 | 343 | 1 169 | 322 | 459 | 510 |
| North Central | 187 | 107 | 125 | 125 | 312 | 126 | 68 | 232 | 42 | 83 | 193 |
| South | 91 | 177 | 96 | 103 | 324 | 238 | 130 | 428 | 37 | 106 | 163 |
| West | 113 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 158 | 52 | 84 | 349 | 44 | 15 | 169 |
| Abroad | 142 | 155 | 96 | 137 | 94 | 162 | 518 | 190 | 111 | 70 | 1 278 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 22 | 10 | 38 | 44 | 24 | 26 | 44 | 7 | 14 | 35 | 44 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 666 | 578 | 642 | 791 | 730 | 546 | 935 | 678 | 340 | 282 | 1 792 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 72 | 14 | 31 | 34 | 1 232 | 208 | 189 | 147 | 74 | 128 | 415 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 5 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 72 | 15 | 8 | 66 | 17 | 17 | 45 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 12 | — | — | — | 20 | 11 | 12 | 15 | — | 55 | 276 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 55 | — | 24 | 27 | 1 140 | 182 | 169 | 66 | 57 | 56 | 94 |
| Living with one or both parents | 12 | — | — | — | 21 | 41 | 55 | 11 | 6 | 14 | 27 |
| Not living with parents | 43 | — | 24 | 27 | 1 119 | 141 | 114 | 55 | 51 | 42 | 67 |
| Different State in 1965 | 40 | 14 | 18 | 21 | 1 012 | 119 | 35 | 114 | 37 | 78 | 80 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | — | 14 | 7 | 7 | 66 | 6 | 8 | 66 | 4 | 17 | 33 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 23 |
| Attending college, 1970 | 34 | — | 11 | 14 | 946 | 113 | 27 | 48 | 33 | 49 | 24 |
| Living with one or both parents | 12 | — | — | — | 11 | 9 | 14 | — | 6 | 14 | 8 |
| Not living with parents | 22 | — | 11 | 14 | 935 | 104 | 13 | 48 | 27 | 35 | 16 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 7 776 | 7 281 | 5 921 | 7 089 | 6 744 | 8 587 | 9 150 | 5 051 | 5 396 | 5 152 | 17 376 |
| Worked in county of residence | 6 369 | 5 802 | 4 775 | 5 616 | 2 365 | 5 834 | 4 966 | 3 869 | 3 286 | 3 531 | 13 239 |
| Percent of all workers | 81.9 | 79.7 | 80.6 | 79.2 | 35.1 | 67.9 | 54.3 | 76.6 | 60.9 | 68.5 | 76.2 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 1 007 | 1 230 | 431 | 568 | 4 085 | 2 300 | 3 710 | 955 | 1 874 | 1 199 | 2 522 |
| Place of work not reported | 400 | 249 | 715 | 905 | 294 | 453 | 474 | 227 | 236 | 422 | 1 615 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 6 390 | 5 742 | 4 580 | 5 489 | 4 841 | 6 707 | 7 201 | 3 822 | 4 411 | 4 161 | 14 173 |
| Veteran | 3 250 | 2 789 | 2 171 | 2 586 | 2 598 | 3 484 | 3 678 | 2 114 | 2 066 | 1 840 | 5 647 |
| Percent of total | 50.9 | 48.6 | 47.4 | 47.1 | 53.7 | 51.9 | 51.1 | 55.3 | 46.8 | 44.2 | 39.8 |
| Vietnam conflict | 468 | 378 | 375 | 449 | 352 | 464 | 583 | 207 | 145 | 270 | 875 |
| Korean conflict | 544 | 539 | 367 | 448 | 511 | 523 | 690 | 477 | 308 | 272 | 972 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 176 | 154 | 54 | 72 | 60 | 95 | 99 | 91 | 97 | 62 | 130 |
| World War II | 1 427 | 1 289 | 1 038 | 1 199 | 1 340 | 1 799 | 1 555 | 974 | 1 099 | 865 | 2 670 |
| World War I | 125 | 92 | 106 | 112 | 52 | 181 | 104 | 50 | 147 | 90 | 319 |
| Other service | 510 | 337 | 231 | 306 | 283 | 422 | 647 | 315 | 270 | 281 | 681 |
| Nonveteran | 3 140 | 2 953 | 2 409 | 2 903 | 2 243 | 3 223 | 3 523 | 1 708 | 2 345 | 2 321 | 8 526 |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Tewksbury town | Wakefield town | Walpole town | Wareham town | Watertown town | Wayland town | Webster Center (U) | Webster town | Wellesley town | Westborough town | Westfield |
|--|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|
| NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 22 753 | 25 402 | 18 149 | 11 492 | 39 295 | 13 456 | 12 435 | 14 917 | 28 073 | 12 594 | 31 433 |
| Native of native parentage | 16 777 | 17 502 | 12 533 | 8 168 | 21 053 | 9 979 | 7 616 | 9 299 | 20 249 | 9 350 | 22 267 |
| Native of foreign or mixed parentage | 4 841 | 6 292 | 4 485 | 2 587 | 11 744 | 2 797 | 3 983 | 4 639 | 5 768 | 2 609 | 7 196 |
| Foreign born | 1 135 | 1 608 | 1 131 | 737 | 6 498 | 680 | 836 | 979 | 2 056 | 635 | 1 970 |
| Total foreign stock | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 5 976 | 7 900 | 5 616 | 3 324 | 18 242 | 3 477 | 4 819 | 5 618 | 7 824 | 3 244 | 9 166 |
| Ireland | 653 | 793 | 445 | 457 | 918 | 352 | 89 | 119 | 1 022 | 403 | 917 |
| Sweden | 826 | 805 | 921 | 179 | 2 168 | 263 | 113 | 133 | 995 | 408 | 721 |
| Germany ¹ | 97 | 231 | 223 | 95 | 289 | 99 | 38 | 38 | 226 | 128 | 103 |
| Poland | 184 | 137 | 264 | 95 | 281 | 180 | 241 | 280 | 273 | 99 | 551 |
| Czechoslovakia | 224 | 175 | 183 | 55 | 216 | 103 | 2 003 | 2 158 | 149 | 130 | 2 214 |
| Austria | 8 | 15 | 51 | 14 | 32 | 35 | 146 | 189 | 13 | 15 | 535 |
| Hungary | 6 | 87 | 108 | 24 | 61 | 174 | 72 | 72 | 45 | 12 | 198 |
| U.S.S.R. | 32 | 50 | — | — | 21 | 101 | — | — | 437 | 7 | 18 |
| Italy | 41 | 176 | 130 | 58 | 1 155 | 174 | 93 | 107 | 1 028 | 247 | 210 |
| Canada | 771 | 1 754 | 1 115 | 250 | 5 349 | 400 | 224 | 277 | 1 028 | 247 | 856 |
| Mexico | 2 372 | 2 338 | 1 270 | 700 | 3 204 | 947 | 1 102 | 1 437 | 1 799 | 1 252 | 1 618 |
| Cuba | — | 31 | — | — | 34 | 7 | — | — | 24 | — | 5 |
| Other America | 67 | — | 7 | — | 68 | 8 | 43 | 43 | 7 | 45 | — |
| All other and not reported | 12 | 12 | 20 | 43 | 282 | 19 | — | — | 321 | 37 | — |
| Persons of Spanish language ² | 683 | 896 | 879 | 1 354 | 4 164 | 615 | 655 | 765 | 1 361 | 387 | 1 194 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ² | 189 | 99 | 43 | 38 | 384 | 97 | 128 | 134 | 390 | 91 | 819 |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | — | 257 | 103 | 47 | 591 | 77 | 94 | 80 | 220 | 99 | 775 |
| | — | 47 | — | — | 37 | 10 | — | — | — | 31 | 518 |
| MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 22 753 | 25 402 | 18 149 | 11 492 | 39 295 | 13 456 | 12 435 | 14 917 | 28 073 | 12 594 | 31 433 |
| English | 18 665 | 20 327 | 14 036 | 8 221 | 25 178 | 11 340 | 5 749 | 7 307 | 23 517 | 10 430 | 22 588 |
| French | 1 183 | 905 | 302 | 386 | 1 009 | 333 | 1 891 | 2 371 | 565 | 507 | 1 453 |
| German | 185 | 188 | 404 | 81 | 296 | 308 | 310 | 360 | 381 | 125 | 551 |
| Spanish | 83 | 85 | 25 | 18 | 349 | 37 | 106 | 112 | 241 | 91 | 637 |
| Other | 2 637 | 3 897 | 3 382 | 2 786 | 12 463 | 1 438 | 4 379 | 4 767 | 3 369 | 1 441 | 6 204 |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 21 610 | 23 799 | 17 128 | 10 777 | 32 624 | 12 692 | 11 601 | 13 962 | 26 094 | 11 997 | 29 634 |
| Born in State of residence | 18 150 | 19 966 | 14 272 | 8 521 | 26 140 | 8 552 | 9 660 | 11 463 | 15 065 | 9 076 | 23 205 |
| Born in different State | 2 470 | 2 782 | 2 294 | 1 625 | 4 743 | 3 546 | 1 182 | 1 684 | 9 921 | 2 336 | 5 042 |
| Percent of total | 11.4 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 27.9 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 38.0 | 19.5 | 17.0 |
| Northeast | 1 542 | 1 925 | 1 594 | 961 | 2 811 | 2 162 | 930 | 1 299 | 5 597 | 1 630 | 3 991 |
| North Central | 331 | 406 | 283 | 240 | 896 | 763 | 93 | 125 | 2 107 | 366 | 535 |
| South | 430 | 329 | 317 | 291 | 651 | 358 | 114 | 150 | 1 577 | 247 | 396 |
| West | 167 | 122 | 100 | 133 | 385 | 263 | 45 | 110 | 640 | 93 | 120 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 125 | 121 | 132 | 153 | 318 | 144 | 116 | 131 | 266 | 141 | 554 |
| State of birth not reported | 865 | 930 | 430 | 478 | 1 423 | 450 | 643 | 684 | 842 | 444 | 833 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 20 324 | 23 454 | 16 494 | 10 463 | 36 039 | 12 295 | 11 355 | 13 671 | 26 303 | 11 551 | 28 655 |
| Some house | 12 314 | 15 953 | 10 391 | 5 711 | 22 436 | 7 672 | 7 615 | 9 106 | 15 018 | 6 297 | 17 182 |
| Different house in United States | 7 242 | 6 610 | 5 290 | 4 176 | 10 685 | 4 082 | 3 137 | 3 816 | 10 079 | 4 434 | 9 833 |
| Some county | 4 718 | 4 664 | 2 979 | 2 007 | 6 316 | 1 691 | 2 690 | 3 180 | 2 738 | 2 069 | 6 827 |
| Different county | 2 524 | 1 946 | 2 311 | 2 169 | 4 369 | 2 391 | 447 | 636 | 7 341 | 2 365 | 3 006 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 83 | 98 | 96 | 85 | 209 | 55 | 37 | 50 | 128 | 20 | 91 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 81 | 280 | 212 | 69 | 1 212 | 183 | 12 | 28 | 504 | 272 | 308 |
| Some State | 1 677 | 994 | 1 585 | 1 353 | 2 191 | 891 | 70 | 93 | 3 000 | 1 411 | 1 470 |
| Different State | 847 | 952 | 726 | 816 | 2 178 | 1 500 | 377 | 543 | 4 341 | 954 | 1 536 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 61 | 73 | 23 | 54 | 187 | 43 | 37 | 44 | 85 | 20 | 80 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 47 | 139 | 121 | 52 | 772 | 100 | — | 9 | 284 | 160 | 148 |
| Northeast | 460 | 473 | 409 | 362 | 1 005 | 763 | 228 | 358 | 2 317 | 666 | 992 |
| North Central | 72 | 119 | 81 | 131 | 463 | 348 | 66 | 66 | 800 | 140 | 185 |
| South | 202 | 220 | 147 | 273 | 456 | 249 | 46 | 56 | 951 | 126 | 233 |
| West | 113 | 140 | 89 | 50 | 254 | 140 | 37 | 63 | 273 | 22 | 126 |
| Abroad | 147 | 184 | 164 | 125 | 947 | 111 | 103 | 113 | 673 | 147 | 468 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 29 | 36 | 38 | 22 | 59 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 47 | 33 | 66 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 621 | 707 | 649 | 451 | 1 971 | 430 | 500 | 636 | 533 | 673 | 1 172 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 430 | 138 | 288 | 102 | 781 | 50 | 28 | 28 | 2 076 | 597 | 530 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 52 | 19 | — | — | — | 20 | — | 5 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 365 | 46 | 195 | 19 | 102 | — | — | — | 61 | 480 | — |
| Attending college, 1970 | 60 | 86 | 84 | 31 | 660 | 50 | 28 | 28 | 1 995 | 117 | 525 |
| Living with one or both parents | 7 | 6 | 10 | — | 72 | 39 | — | — | 151 | 34 | 13 |
| Not living with parents | 53 | 80 | 74 | 31 | 588 | 11 | 28 | 28 | 1 844 | 83 | 512 |
| Different State in 1965 | 64 | 35 | 74 | 84 | 522 | 44 | 28 | 28 | 1 630 | 84 | 71 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 46 | 19 | — | — | — | 20 | — | 5 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | 40 | — | 42 | 19 | 34 | — | — | — | — | 19 | — |
| Attending college, 1970 | 19 | 29 | 23 | 19 | 469 | 44 | 28 | 28 | 1 610 | 65 | 66 |
| Living with one or both parents | 7 | — | 10 | — | 44 | 39 | — | — | 72 | 20 | 8 |
| Not living with parents | 12 | 29 | 13 | 19 | 425 | 5 | 28 | 28 | 1 538 | 45 | 58 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 7 701 | 10 734 | 6 932 | 3 931 | 17 168 | 5 092 | 5 324 | 6 442 | 10 739 | 4 571 | 12 321 |
| Worked in county of residence | 5 550 | 6 850 | 4 364 | 2 358 | 11 034 | 3 473 | 4 424 | 5 403 | 4 573 | 2 976 | 10 300 |
| Percent of all workers | 72.1 | 63.8 | 63.0 | 60.0 | 64.3 | 68.2 | 83.1 | 83.9 | 42.6 | 65.1 | 83.6 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 1 602 | 3 239 | 2 090 | 1 267 | 5 166 | 1 378 | 266 | 387 | 5 713 | 1 217 | 1 519 |
| Place of work not reported | 549 | 645 | 478 | 306 | 968 | 241 | 634 | 652 | 453 | 378 | 502 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 6 954 | 8 405 | 5 827 | 3 650 | 13 274 | 4 146 | 4 122 | 4 985 | 8 668 | 4 090 | 10 109 |
| Veteran | 3 953 | 4 427 | 3 096 | 1 713 | 5 659 | 2 197 | 1 992 | 2 537 | 4 267 | 1 906 | 4 982 |
| Percent of total | 56.8 | 52.7 | 53.1 | 46.9 | 42.6 | 53.0 | 48.3 | 50.9 | 49.2 | 46.6 | 49.3 |
| Vietnam conflict | 506 | 606 | 400 | 363 | 1 151 | 154 | 227 | 317 | 498 | 224 | 856 |
| Korean conflict | 813 | 636 | 695 | 245 | 785 | 460 | 232 | 292 | 593 | 353 | 753 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 145 | 100 | 100 | 52 | 103 | 64 | 9 | 9 | 206 | 33 | 117 |
| World War II | 1 728 | 2 197 | 1 286 | 658 | 2 548 | 1 114 | 1 121 | 1 378 | 2 102 | 963 | 2 176 |
| World War I | 133 | 286 | 110 | 223 | 258 | 78 | 169 | 182 | 296 | 61 | 206 |
| Other service | 628 | 602 | 505 | 172 | 814 | 327 | 234 | 345 | 572 | 272 | 874 |
| Nonveteran | 3 001 | 3 978 | 2 731 | 1 937 | 7 615 | 1 949 | 2 130 | 2 448 | 4 401 | 2 184 | 5 127 |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Westford town | Weston town | West Springfield town | Westwood town | Whitman town | Wilbraham town | Wilmington town | Winchester town | Winthrop town | Woburn | Yarmouth town |
|--|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------|---------------|
| NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | 10 365 | 10 886 | 28 542 | 12 746 | 12 982 | 12 112 | 17 107 | 22 336 | 20 335 | 37 406 | 12 033 |
| Native of native parentage | 7 671 | 7 966 | 19 886 | 8 984 | 10 116 | 8 851 | 12 512 | 14 765 | 12 963 | 26 219 | 9 040 |
| Native of foreign or mixed parentage | 2 095 | 2 187 | 6 717 | 3 099 | 2 344 | 2 618 | 3 719 | 5 942 | 5 791 | 9 135 | 2 298 |
| Foreign born | 599 | 733 | 1 939 | 663 | 522 | 643 | 876 | 1 429 | 1 581 | 2 052 | 695 |
| Total foreign stock | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 2 694 | 2 920 | 8 656 | 3 762 | 2 866 | 3 261 | 4 595 | 7 371 | 7 372 | 11 187 | 2 993 |
| Ireland | 485 | 309 | 716 | 411 | 324 | 368 | 428 | 612 | 516 | 845 | 597 |
| Sweden | 179 | 213 | 1 025 | 565 | 396 | 171 | 312 | 1 176 | 769 | 1 966 | 334 |
| Germany ¹ | 107 | 132 | 156 | 221 | 129 | 124 | 108 | 210 | 71 | 395 | 257 |
| Poland | 176 | 143 | 486 | 279 | 94 | 110 | 107 | 277 | 90 | 277 | 224 |
| Czechoslovakia | 141 | 61 | 1 130 | 95 | 122 | 744 | 86 | 51 | 282 | 281 | 31 |
| Austria | 5 | 35 | 125 | — | 28 | 16 | 7 | 14 | — | 22 | — |
| Hungary | — | 20 | 89 | 38 | 6 | 38 | 36 | 106 | 61 | 38 | 14 |
| U.S.S.R. | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | 72 | 24 | 21 | 6 | 27 |
| Italy | 128 | 171 | 207 | 106 | 37 | 74 | 52 | 146 | 1 434 | 140 | 31 |
| Canada | 176 | 343 | 1 822 | 463 | 293 | 257 | 879 | 1 963 | 1 899 | 3 047 | 297 |
| Mexico | 950 | 767 | 1 825 | 929 | 970 | 557 | 1 958 | 1 662 | 1 158 | 2 606 | 741 |
| Cuba | — | — | 37 | — | — | — | — | 15 | — | 6 | — |
| Other America | 21 | — | 26 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — |
| All other and not reported | 13 | 44 | 36 | 61 | 8 | 46 | 20 | 80 | 21 | 67 | — |
| Persons of Spanish language ² | 313 | 659 | 976 | 587 | 459 | 743 | 530 | 1 035 | 1 050 | 1 471 | 440 |
| Other persons of Spanish surname ² | — | 98 | 323 | 221 | 6 | 126 | 76 | 189 | 67 | 316 | — |
| Persons of Spanish origin or descent | 21 | 26 | 94 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage | — | 20 | 68 | 7 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 24 | — | 236 | — |
| MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 10 365 | 10 886 | 28 542 | 12 746 | 12 982 | 12 112 | 17 107 | 22 336 | 20 335 | 37 406 | 12 033 |
| English | 8 293 | 9 093 | 20 757 | 10 644 | 11 144 | 8 751 | 14 485 | 17 983 | 14 626 | 29 879 | 8 084 |
| French | 993 | 182 | 2 055 | 235 | 301 | 641 | 449 | 358 | 395 | 602 | 336 |
| German | 170 | 172 | 589 | 215 | 113 | 177 | 121 | 385 | 225 | 405 | 125 |
| Spanish | — | 84 | 160 | 64 | 6 | 75 | 23 | 101 | 31 | 302 | — |
| Other | 909 | 1 355 | 4 981 | 1 588 | 1 418 | 2 468 | 2 029 | 3 309 | 5 058 | 6 218 | 3 488 |
| STATE OF BIRTH | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total native population | 9 726 | 10 212 | 26 735 | 12 082 | 12 545 | 11 491 | 16 308 | 20 822 | 18 706 | 35 381 | 11 328 |
| Born in State of residence | 7 543 | 6 346 | 20 702 | 9 406 | 10 815 | 7 950 | 13 978 | 15 693 | 15 895 | 30 264 | 6 681 |
| Born in different State | 1 832 | 3 165 | 5 130 | 2 284 | 1 177 | 2 911 | 1 716 | 4 529 | 1 908 | 3 404 | 2 214 |
| Percent of total | 18.8 | 31.0 | 19.2 | 18.9 | 9.4 | 25.3 | 10.5 | 21.8 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 19.5 |
| Northeast | 1 047 | 1 800 | 3 906 | 1 563 | 801 | 1 920 | 1 125 | 2 844 | 1 142 | 2 199 | 1 715 |
| North Central | 340 | 675 | 537 | 386 | 145 | 574 | 272 | 925 | 273 | 421 | 185 |
| South | 305 | 444 | 554 | 216 | 164 | 307 | 211 | 544 | 358 | 528 | 224 |
| West | 140 | 246 | 133 | 119 | 67 | 110 | 108 | 216 | 135 | 256 | 90 |
| Born abroad, at sea, etc. | 146 | 169 | 162 | 71 | 91 | 102 | 131 | 223 | 103 | 319 | 79 |
| State of birth not reported | 205 | 532 | 741 | 321 | 462 | 528 | 483 | 377 | 800 | 1 394 | 2 354 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population, 5 years old and over | 9 176 | 10 233 | 26 425 | 11 712 | 11 745 | 11 143 | 15 238 | 20 490 | 18 861 | 33 890 | 11 134 |
| Same house | 5 440 | 5 992 | 16 349 | 7 655 | 7 676 | 6 126 | 9 572 | 12 119 | 12 231 | 22 939 | 5 570 |
| Different house in United States | 3 239 | 3 248 | 9 259 | 3 812 | 3 704 | 3 713 | 5 226 | 7 362 | 5 854 | 9 408 | 4 195 |
| Same county | 1 819 | 1 384 | 6 916 | 1 655 | 2 545 | 1 919 | 3 847 | 4 818 | 4 102 | 6 893 | 1 291 |
| Different county | 1 420 | 1 864 | 2 343 | 2 157 | 1 159 | 1 794 | 1 379 | 2 544 | 1 752 | 2 515 | 2 904 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 64 | 54 | 190 | 49 | 80 | 43 | 59 | 164 | 116 | 138 | 62 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 121 | 143 | 357 | 183 | 86 | 103 | 77 | 331 | 270 | 466 | 160 |
| Same State | 407 | 793 | 748 | 1 283 | 808 | 514 | 957 | 1 063 | 999 | 1 084 | 1 904 |
| Different State | 1 013 | 1 071 | 1 595 | 874 | 351 | 1 280 | 422 | 1 481 | 753 | 1 431 | 1 000 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 42 | 49 | 167 | 26 | 73 | 43 | 52 | 126 | 88 | 87 | 50 |
| Persons attending college in 1965 | 86 | 94 | 222 | 94 | 32 | 74 | 27 | 227 | 176 | 273 | 76 |
| Northeast | 499 | 630 | 946 | 595 | 159 | 732 | 126 | 735 | 287 | 824 | 700 |
| North Central | 275 | 235 | 241 | 122 | 82 | 299 | 51 | 258 | 136 | 178 | 25 |
| South | 115 | 68 | 259 | 70 | 46 | 142 | 168 | 231 | 142 | 178 | 111 |
| West | 124 | 138 | 149 | 87 | 64 | 107 | 77 | 188 | 122 | 399 | 93 |
| Abroad | 194 | 274 | 182 | 44 | 148 | 44 | 88 | 322 | 122 | 359 | 164 |
| In Armed Forces in 1965 | 34 | 6 | 46 | — | 53 | — | 25 | 27 | 39 | 95 | 9 |
| Moved, 1965 residence not reported | 303 | 719 | 635 | 201 | 217 | 1 260 | 352 | 687 | 654 | 1 144 | 1 276 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Different county in 1965 | 86 | 368 | 342 | 151 | 51 | 68 | 74 | 276 | 296 | 395 | 111 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 10 | 8 | 93 | — | 27 | 6 | 5 | 67 | 71 | 77 | 17 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | — | — | 35 | 11 | — | — | — | — | 99 | 34 | — |
| Attending college, 1970 | 76 | 360 | 214 | 140 | 24 | 62 | 69 | 209 | 126 | 284 | 94 |
| Living with one or both parents | 6 | 49 | 18 | 68 | 5 | 15 | 47 | 57 | 49 | 37 | 42 |
| Not living with parents | 70 | 311 | 196 | 72 | 19 | 47 | 58 | 152 | 77 | 247 | 52 |
| Different State in 1965 | 57 | 205 | 277 | 37 | 39 | 51 | 37 | 208 | 151 | 244 | 42 |
| In Armed Forces, 1970 | 10 | 8 | 93 | — | 27 | 6 | 5 | 58 | 61 | 70 | 17 |
| Inmate of institution, 1970 | — | — | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | — |
| Attending college, 1970 | 47 | 197 | 162 | 37 | 12 | 45 | 32 | 150 | 71 | 174 | 25 |
| Living with one or both parents | 6 | 39 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 15 | 11 | 35 | 21 | 14 | 19 |
| Not living with parents | 41 | 158 | 150 | 29 | 7 | 30 | 21 | 115 | 50 | 160 | 6 |
| PLACE OF WORK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers | 3 811 | 4 033 | 12 089 | 5 004 | 5 124 | 4 580 | 6 304 | 8 662 | 8 440 | 15 379 | 3 948 |
| Worked in county of residence | 3 167 | 2 516 | 10 421 | 2 168 | 3 104 | 3 808 | 4 454 | 5 741 | 6 561 | 11 259 | 2 655 |
| Percent of all workers | 83.1 | 62.4 | 86.2 | 43.3 | 60.6 | 83.1 | 70.7 | 66.3 | 77.7 | 73.2 | 67.2 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 517 | 1 329 | 1 269 | 2 545 | 1 768 | 608 | 1 458 | 2 594 | 1 525 | 3 291 | 273 |
| Place of work not reported | 127 | 188 | 399 | 291 | 252 | 164 | 392 | 327 | 354 | 829 | 1 020 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian male, 16 years old and over | 3 023 | 3 387 | 9 437 | 4 032 | 3 869 | 3 816 | 5 062 | 6 954 | 6 689 | 11 561 | 3 936 |
| Veteran | 1 549 | 1 675 | 4 920 | 2 221 | 2 018 | 1 842 | 2 673 | 3 582 | 3 349 | 6 009 | 1 842 |
| Percent of total | 51.2 | 49.5 | 52.1 | 55.1 | 52.2 | 48.3 | 52.8 | 51.5 | 50.1 | 52.0 | 46.8 |
| Vietnam conflict | 256 | 133 | 926 | 222 | 373 | 103 | 316 | 426 | 466 | 913 | 149 |
| Korean conflict | 450 | 270 | 675 | 307 | 423 | 345 | 595 | 494 | 437 | 1 061 | 263 |
| Korean conflict and World War II | 53 | 41 | 138 | 71 | 57 | 44 | 39 | 257 | 98 | 195 | 55 |
| World War II | 535 | 918 | 2 131 | 1 207 | 778 | 986 | 1 144 | 1 676 | 1 601 | 2 663 | 811 |
| World War I | 20 | 87 | 244 | 90 | 109 | 65 | 51 | 243 | 261 | 294 | 389 |
| Other service | 235 | 226 | 806 | 324 | 278 | 299 | 528 | 486 | 883 | 175 | 175 |
| Nonveteran | 1 474 | 1 712 | 4 517 | 1 811 | 1 851 | 1 974 | 2 389 | 3 372 | 3 440 | 5 552 | 2 094 |

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Abington town | Acton town | Adams Center (U) | Adams town | Agawam town | Amesbury Center (U) | Amesbury town | Amherst Center (U) | Amherst town | Andover town | Athol town | Attleboro |
|--|---------------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old..... | 3 898 | 5 248 | 2 682 | 2 868 | 6 240 | 2 552 | 2 974 | 10 735 | 14 316 | 7 855 | 2 939 | 9 318 |
| Nursery school..... | 33 | 140 | 21 | 29 | 113 | 21 | 31 | 59 | 164 | 227 | 98 | 123 |
| Public..... | — | — | — | — | 27 | — | — | — | 28 | 40 | 29 | 37 |
| Kindergarten..... | 138 | 304 | 191 | 198 | 183 | 121 | 131 | 115 | 254 | 429 | 111 | 360 |
| Public..... | 35 | 75 | 169 | 176 | 43 | 28 | 28 | 115 | 248 | 377 | 66 | 61 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 2 348 | 3 221 | 1 472 | 1 590 | 3 596 | 1 603 | 1 836 | 786 | 2 060 | 4 429 | 1 842 | 5 857 |
| Public..... | 1 839 | 3 077 | 1 111 | 1 195 | 3 434 | 1 197 | 1 392 | 746 | 1 990 | 3 721 | 1 842 | 5 219 |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 1 086 | 1 158 | 738 | 784 | 1 633 | 679 | 832 | 459 | 1 004 | 2 076 | 745 | 2 337 |
| Public..... | 990 | 1 087 | 663 | 781 | 1 425 | 634 | 781 | 402 | 1 670 | 925 | 718 | 1 970 |
| College..... | 293 | 425 | 260 | 267 | 715 | 128 | 144 | 9 316 | 10 834 | 694 | 143 | 641 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old..... | 57.3 | 57.1 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 53.3 | 50.5 | 51.9 | 71.2 | 70.9 | 64.3 | 57.3 | 54.2 |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 3.9 | 14.7 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 30.9 | 29.5 | 20.0 | 14.7 | 7.4 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 64.8 | 80.4 | 88.6 | 89.5 | 74.8 | 48.5 | 51.3 | 85.9 | 88.4 | 87.0 | 76.1 | 70.2 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 99.9 | 99.4 | 95.9 | 97.0 | 98.5 | 95.8 | 96.9 | 97.6 | 99.8 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 97.6 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 99.9 | 99.4 | 98.8 | 97.7 | 99.9 | 95.0 | 93.1 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.4 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 98.5 | 93.2 | 86.0 | 86.5 | 98.3 | 83.4 | 85.5 | 96.8 | 99.6 | 98.8 | 90.7 | 88.1 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 57.0 | 62.2 | 50.4 | 53.0 | 57.5 | 52.1 | 53.3 | 71.1 | 71.3 | 71.4 | 37.5 | 46.5 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 27.6 | 40.1 | 25.9 | 24.9 | 35.4 | 15.8 | 17.7 | 71.3 | 72.7 | 37.4 | 21.4 | 20.1 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 11.0 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 85.3 | 75.9 | 12.1 | 7.6 | 9.0 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 4.2 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 37.4 | 35.6 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 5.4 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over..... | 2 958 | 3 482 | 3 129 | 3 268 | 5 779 | 2 576 | 2 969 | 1 836 | 3 704 | 6 041 | 3 044 | 8 107 |
| No school years completed..... | 22 | 15 | 22 | 22 | 59 | 20 | 30 | 3 | 11 | 11 | 38 | 135 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years..... | 34 | 7 | 89 | 89 | 83 | 86 | 91 | 20 | 26 | 37 | 65 | 181 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 83 | 49 | 711 | 742 | 548 | 330 | 381 | 26 | 85 | 248 | 373 | 902 |
| 8 years..... | 227 | 142 | 512 | 532 | 460 | 346 | 384 | 58 | 139 | 343 | 486 | 1 162 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 629 | 236 | 662 | 682 | 1 239 | 507 | 615 | 136 | 337 | 688 | 739 | 1 930 |
| 4 years..... | 1 168 | 757 | 828 | 885 | 1 943 | 873 | 977 | 303 | 535 | 1 534 | 958 | 2 219 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 401 | 543 | 184 | 190 | 722 | 219 | 253 | 249 | 432 | 850 | 177 | 687 |
| 4 years or more..... | 394 | 1 733 | 121 | 126 | 725 | 195 | 238 | 1 041 | 2 147 | 2 330 | 208 | 891 |
| Median school years completed..... | 12.4 | 16.0 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 16.7 | 16.9 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 11.6 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 66.4 | 87.1 | 36.2 | 36.8 | 58.7 | 50.0 | 49.4 | 86.8 | 84.1 | 78.0 | 44.1 | 46.8 |
| Female, 25 years old and over..... | 3 306 | 3 634 | 3 702 | 3 863 | 6 269 | 3 097 | 3 481 | 1 982 | 3 881 | 6 940 | 3 534 | 9 554 |
| No school years completed..... | 20 | 34 | 93 | 93 | 79 | 26 | 30 | 12 | 17 | 17 | 48 | 176 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years..... | 12 | 36 | 90 | 90 | 134 | 84 | 87 | 39 | 44 | 38 | 84 | 196 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 99 | 66 | 729 | 740 | 418 | 341 | 350 | 73 | 113 | 294 | 409 | 1 038 |
| 8 years..... | 193 | 144 | 582 | 610 | 528 | 364 | 398 | 64 | 160 | 531 | 467 | 1 360 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 589 | 296 | 835 | 877 | 1 170 | 683 | 773 | 214 | 339 | 722 | 803 | 1 860 |
| 4 years..... | 1 644 | 1 271 | 982 | 1 051 | 3 000 | 1 111 | 1 314 | 540 | 1 035 | 2 706 | 1 342 | 3 374 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 477 | 899 | 274 | 285 | 512 | 344 | 381 | 331 | 702 | 1 416 | 202 | 1 055 |
| 4 years or more..... | 272 | 888 | 117 | 117 | 428 | 148 | 148 | 689 | 1 471 | 1 215 | 179 | 495 |
| Median school years completed..... | 12.5 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 12.0 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 72.4 | 84.1 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 62.8 | 51.6 | 52.9 | 78.7 | 82.7 | 76.9 | 48.8 | 51.5 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old..... | 2 097 | 3 115 | 1 847 | 1 946 | 4 235 | 1 606 | 1 849 | 4 851 | 6 907 | 4 180 | 1 678 | 5 787 |
| No high school..... | 171 | 86 | 363 | 368 | 343 | 257 | 287 | 71 | 114 | 186 | 321 | 989 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years..... | 392 | 175 | 370 | 395 | 718 | 289 | 346 | 106 | 182 | 379 | 369 | 1 409 |
| High school, 4 years..... | 870 | 683 | 777 | 835 | 1 622 | 677 | 766 | 676 | 863 | 1 091 | 684 | 1 960 |
| College, 1 year or more..... | 664 | 2 171 | 337 | 348 | 1 552 | 383 | 450 | 3 998 | 5 748 | 2 524 | 304 | 1 429 |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old..... | 2 473 | 3 362 | 1 977 | 2 090 | 4 627 | 1 900 | 2 167 | 6 429 | 8 459 | 4 631 | 1 906 | 6 498 |
| No high school..... | 155 | 99 | 225 | 225 | 255 | 146 | 168 | 36 | 139 | 244 | 706 | 706 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years..... | 627 | 611 | 581 | 616 | 1 038 | 530 | 637 | 174 | 394 | 949 | 575 | 2 041 |
| High school, 4 years..... | 1 553 | 1 056 | 774 | 831 | 2 338 | 823 | 943 | 2 044 | 2 396 | 1 553 | 860 | 2 562 |
| College, 1 year or more..... | 538 | 1 596 | 403 | 418 | 996 | 401 | 419 | 4 175 | 5 613 | 1 990 | 227 | 1 189 |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 2 976 | 3 566 | 3 035 | 3 169 | 5 778 | 2 557 | 2 904 | 1 519 | 3 451 | 5 895 | 2 869 | 8 329 |
| With own children under 3 years..... | 601 | 765 | 417 | 442 | 914 | 387 | 439 | 267 | 622 | 899 | 380 | 1 304 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 935 | 1 305 | 620 | 671 | 1 486 | 689 | 766 | 462 | 1 012 | 1 621 | 615 | 2 271 |
| With own children under 12 years..... | 1 466 | 2 079 | 1 029 | 1 095 | 2 430 | 1 079 | 1 212 | 699 | 1 620 | 2 820 | 1 024 | 3 816 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 866 | 2 429 | 1 491 | 1 587 | 3 188 | 1 348 | 1 542 | 812 | 1 978 | 3 565 | 1 339 | 4 860 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years..... | 2 052 | 2 572 | 1 731 | 1 831 | 3 567 | 1 527 | 1 743 | 1 017 | 2 147 | 4 016 | 1 544 | 5 412 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years..... | 973 | 1 045 | 789 | 833 | 1 639 | 693 | 807 | 316 | 815 | 1 854 | 799 | 2 464 |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years..... | 530 | 420 | 471 | 498 | 860 | 415 | 471 | 191 | 376 | 968 | 391 | 1 349 |
| Subfamilies..... | 47 | 60 | 41 | 41 | 129 | 13 | 13 | 24 | 38 | 89 | 70 | 140 |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 36 | 26 | 22 | 22 | 70 | 11 | 11 | 29 | 60 | 96 | 60 | 128 |
| Husband-wife subfamilies..... | 31 | 48 | 37 | 37 | 83 | 5 | 5 | — | 3 | 71 | 33 | 94 |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 20 | 9 | 18 | 18 | 14 | — | — | — | 3 | 34 | 4 | 58 |
| Subfamilies with female head..... | 16 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 38 | 8 | 8 | 24 | 29 | 18 | 32 | 40 |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 16 | 17 | 4 | 4 | 48 | 11 | 11 | 29 | 39 | 62 | 46 | 64 |
| Married couples..... | 2 642 | 3 349 | 2 602 | 2 719 | 5 285 | 2 204 | 2 528 | 1 349 | 3 112 | 5 383 | 2 556 | 7 402 |
| Percent in subfamilies..... | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 846 | 1 263 | 587 | 638 | 1 420 | 649 | 718 | 423 | 934 | 1 586 | 564 | 2 223 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 656 | 2 310 | 1 312 | 1 395 | 2 952 | 1 208 | 1 390 | 734 | 1 795 | 3 252 | 1 206 | 4 406 |
| With husband under 45 years..... | 1 370 | 2 276 | 1 021 | 1 087 | 2 724 | 1 055 | 1 178 | 740 | 1 854 | 2 651 | 1 017 | 3 724 |
| Total under 18 years old..... | 4 934 | 6 384 | 3 283 | 3 500 | 7 390 | 3 510 | 3 994 | 1 702 | 4 442 | 8 902 | 3 685 | 11 989 |
| Living with both parents..... | 4 292 | 5 917 | 2 801 | 3 000 | 6 753 | 3 086 | 3 552 | 1 453 | 3 891 | 8 312 | 3 190 | 10 549 |
| Percent of total..... | 87.0 | 92.7 | 85.3 | 85.7 | 91.4 | 87.9 | 88.9 | 85.4 | 87.6 | 93.4 | 86.6 | 88.6 |
| CHILDREN EVER BORN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married..... | 647 | 1 051 | 545 | 562 | 1 247 | 542 | 621 | 287 | 762 | 1 592 | 543 | 2 021 |
| Children ever born..... | 2 274 | 3 346 | 1 442 | 1 487 | 3 710 | 1 927 | 2 253 | 843 | 2 193 | 5 116 | 1 883 | 6 375 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married..... | 3 515 | 3 184 | 2 646 | 2 646 | 2 975 | 3 555 | 3 628 | 2 937 | 2 878 | 3 214 | 3 468 | 3 154 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons, in group quarters..... | 161 | 55 | 112 | 133 | 170 | 174 | 174 | 11 724 | 11 874 | 207 | 170 | 378 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 100 | 55 | 63 | 84 | 82 | 158 | 158 | 110 | 115 | 114 | 96 | 95 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | — |
| In rooming house..... | 45 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 39 | 68 | — | 62 | 104 |
| In military barracks..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In college dormitory..... | — | — | 20 | 20 | — | — | — | 11 559 | 11 675 | 7 | — | — |
| Other..... | 16 | — | 29 | 29 | 45 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 86 | — | 171 |

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Towns and Places | Auburn town | Barnstable town | Bedford town | Bellingham town | Belmont town | Beverly | Billerica town | Bourne town | Braintree town | Bridgewater town | Burlington town | Canton town |
|--|-------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------|----------------|-------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 4 657 | 5 062 | 4 473 | 4 449 | 7 268 | 12 110 | 9 802 | 4 101 | 11 556 | 3 173 | 8 026 | 5 535 |
| Nursery school | 97 | 137 | 131 | 50 | 240 | 205 | 64 | 39 | 213 | 62 | 144 | 118 |
| Public | — | 112 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 56 | 5 | 13 | 18 |
| Kindergarten | 108 | 359 | 240 | 123 | 362 | 444 | 353 | 270 | 699 | 227 | 311 | 134 |
| Public | 22 | 335 | 40 | 18 | 304 | 76 | 63 | 270 | 699 | 227 | 69 | 8 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 2 751 | 2 842 | 2 614 | 2 980 | 3 495 | 6 599 | 6 814 | 2 603 | 6 568 | 1 920 | 5 196 | 3 384 |
| Public | 2 606 | 2 802 | 2 516 | 2 482 | 2 781 | 5 417 | 6 665 | 2 562 | 5 696 | 1 844 | 5 075 | 2 653 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 204 | 1 412 | 1 011 | 1 024 | 1 941 | 2 886 | 2 039 | 858 | 3 139 | 3 730 | 1 795 | 1 473 |
| Public | 966 | 1 202 | 922 | 909 | 1 512 | 2 515 | 1 895 | 823 | 2 667 | 670 | 1 744 | 1 326 |
| College | 497 | 312 | 477 | 272 | 1 230 | 1 976 | 532 | 331 | 938 | 234 | 580 | 426 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 60.9 | 56.3 | 61.1 | 50.4 | 60.0 | 59.3 | 49.5 | 56.1 | 65.4 | 50.0 | 60.7 | 60.2 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 10.7 | 21.1 | 17.5 | 2.5 | 24.9 | 11.0 | 2.5 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 10.5 | 7.8 | 11.4 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 72.2 | 82.8 | 76.1 | 50.1 | 83.1 | 68.5 | 55.4 | 81.4 | 86.9 | 80.5 | 64.3 | 68.9 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 98.3 | 98.8 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 97.2 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 99.3 | 96.7 | 97.8 | 99.0 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 97.9 | 99.9 | 91.4 | 99.1 | 98.1 | 93.2 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 91.2 | 99.9 | 92.8 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 89.0 | 94.4 | 93.1 | 89.9 | 98.7 | 94.7 | 87.3 | 93.2 | 97.0 | 85.6 | 99.9 | 98.8 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 65.6 | 44.4 | 80.1 | 60.4 | 81.7 | 82.9 | 39.0 | 42.6 | 59.2 | 38.4 | 54.2 | 76.9 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 37.1 | 16.7 | 48.8 | 16.5 | 51.6 | 34.1 | 17.3 | 43.0 | 35.4 | 21.6 | 42.2 | 32.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 13.2 | 2.8 | 21.5 | 6.2 | 21.3 | 13.9 | 7.9 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 6.6 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.2 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 11.8 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 8.1 | 4.4 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 4 084 | 5 415 | 3 892 | 3 191 | 7 838 | 9 320 | 7 447 | 2 979 | 8 804 | 3 643 | 5 092 | 4 180 |
| No school years completed | 26 | 48 | 30 | 21 | 92 | 121 | 33 | 34 | 58 | 69 | 38 | 62 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 34 | 104 | 50 | 56 | 99 | 95 | 68 | 30 | 103 | 228 | 44 | 42 |
| 5 to 7 years | 424 | 270 | 236 | 402 | 347 | 471 | 489 | 90 | 404 | 413 | 239 | 173 |
| 8 years | 385 | 447 | 181 | 415 | 469 | 716 | 643 | 231 | 556 | 442 | 268 | 269 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 871 | 977 | 469 | 725 | 933 | 1 597 | 1 784 | 396 | 1 458 | 716 | 838 | 557 |
| 4 years | 1 218 | 1 569 | 1 015 | 979 | 2 056 | 3 512 | 2 738 | 1 506 | 3 504 | 1 036 | 1 710 | 1 472 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 516 | 956 | 516 | 336 | 946 | 1 196 | 876 | 319 | 1 220 | 364 | 630 | 614 |
| 4 years or more | 610 | 1 044 | 1 395 | 257 | 2 896 | 1 612 | 816 | 373 | 1 501 | 375 | 1 125 | 991 |
| Median school years completed | 12.2 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Percent high school graduates | 57.4 | 65.9 | 75.2 | 49.3 | 75.2 | 67.8 | 59.5 | 73.8 | 70.7 | 48.7 | 72.0 | 73.6 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 4 417 | 6 518 | 3 274 | 3 286 | 10 219 | 11 075 | 7 473 | 3 363 | 10 243 | 2 938 | 5 266 | 4 625 |
| No school years completed | 30 | 49 | 4 | 25 | 114 | 108 | 32 | 17 | 74 | 63 | 46 | 64 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 59 | 47 | 11 | 66 | 196 | 127 | 48 | 26 | 85 | 81 | 50 | 23 |
| 5 to 7 years | 305 | 222 | 68 | 328 | 332 | 486 | 298 | 129 | 332 | 194 | 201 | 197 |
| 8 years | 407 | 343 | 122 | 338 | 665 | 796 | 651 | 215 | 659 | 241 | 249 | 249 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 998 | 1 153 | 327 | 716 | 1 125 | 1 938 | 1 635 | 551 | 1 419 | 539 | 846 | 571 |
| 4 years | 1 827 | 2 489 | 1 388 | 1 345 | 3 846 | 5 145 | 3 647 | 1 644 | 5 414 | 1 187 | 2 727 | 2 274 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 528 | 1 438 | 681 | 262 | 1 950 | 1 614 | 763 | 477 | 1 436 | 408 | 682 | 706 |
| 4 years or more | 263 | 777 | 673 | 206 | 1 991 | 861 | 399 | 304 | 724 | 225 | 465 | 541 |
| Median school years completed | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| Percent high school graduates | 59.3 | 72.2 | 83.8 | 55.2 | 76.2 | 68.8 | 64.4 | 72.1 | 74.9 | 61.9 | 73.6 | 76.1 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old | 2 521 | 3 084 | 2 874 | 2 545 | 4 539 | 6 549 | 6 125 | 2 491 | 5 663 | 2 640 | 4 238 | 3 085 |
| No high school | 207 | 235 | 199 | 446 | 213 | 384 | 657 | 163 | 258 | 509 | 241 | 152 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 482 | 527 | 264 | 578 | 370 | 994 | 1 212 | 268 | 688 | 465 | 555 | 299 |
| High school, 4 years | 833 | 1 049 | 726 | 930 | 1 104 | 2 688 | 2 575 | 1 312 | 2 435 | 952 | 1 492 | 1 207 |
| College, 1 year or more | 999 | 1 273 | 1 685 | 591 | 2 852 | 2 483 | 1 681 | 748 | 2 282 | 714 | 1 950 | 1 427 |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old | 2 989 | 3 465 | 2 771 | 2 956 | 5 228 | 8 403 | 6 668 | 2 647 | 6 499 | 2 101 | 4 698 | 3 430 |
| No high school | 158 | 136 | 101 | 238 | 289 | 401 | 494 | 201 | 494 | 176 | 176 | 134 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 929 | 828 | 504 | 863 | 893 | 2 040 | 1 718 | 686 | 1 525 | 527 | 1 082 | 722 |
| High school, 4 years | 1 265 | 1 403 | 972 | 1 412 | 1 576 | 3 729 | 3 301 | 1 284 | 3 198 | 860 | 2 380 | 1 565 |
| College, 1 year or more | 637 | 1 098 | 1 194 | 443 | 2 470 | 2 233 | 1 155 | 546 | 1 496 | 538 | 1 064 | 1 009 |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 3 979 | 5 295 | 2 988 | 3 250 | 7 876 | 9 376 | 7 373 | 3 176 | 8 581 | 2 626 | 5 028 | 4 088 |
| With own children under 3 years | 564 | 761 | 500 | 850 | 1 004 | 1 449 | 1 880 | 599 | 1 212 | 540 | 1 118 | 696 |
| With own children under 6 years | 921 | 1 261 | 1 009 | 1 415 | 1 589 | 2 605 | 3 129 | 1 044 | 2 047 | 867 | 1 998 | 1 157 |
| With own children under 12 years | 1 752 | 2 104 | 1 756 | 1 991 | 2 505 | 4 156 | 4 375 | 1 594 | 3 770 | 1 250 | 3 168 | 1 998 |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 257 | 2 588 | 2 156 | 2 335 | 3 437 | 5 399 | 5 205 | 1 968 | 4 930 | 1 770 | 3 781 | 2 582 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years | 2 527 | 2 810 | 2 318 | 2 499 | 4 099 | 6 028 | 5 572 | 2 114 | 5 646 | 1 570 | 4 047 | 2 836 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years | 1 228 | 1 231 | 1 009 | 865 | 1 839 | 2 892 | 2 075 | 856 | 2 978 | 783 | 1 771 | 1 411 |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years | 665 | 494 | 408 | 446 | 1 317 | 1 534 | 1 013 | 331 | 1 797 | 394 | 873 | 788 |
| Subfamilies | 66 | 143 | 35 | 43 | 131 | 177 | 157 | 54 | 193 | 81 | 85 | 84 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 67 | 163 | 15 | 37 | 86 | 187 | 166 | 100 | 212 | 69 | 73 | 122 |
| Husband-wife subfamilies | 51 | 66 | 35 | 27 | 99 | 53 | 59 | 23 | 54 | 45 | 45 | 38 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 52 | 28 | 15 | 16 | 48 | 42 | 19 | 23 | 73 | 42 | 24 | 40 |
| Subfamilies with female head | 15 | 77 | — | 5 | 25 | 112 | 98 | 27 | 92 | 27 | 33 | 40 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 15 | 135 | — | 10 | 28 | 133 | 147 | 69 | 137 | 27 | 42 | 70 |
| Married couples | 3 700 | 4 569 | 2 754 | 3 006 | 6 663 | 8 115 | 6 725 | 2 848 | 7 775 | 2 360 | 4 717 | 3 761 |
| Percent in subfamilies | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| With own children under 6 years | 914 | 1 116 | 954 | 1 342 | 1 562 | 2 416 | 3 055 | 962 | 2 004 | 852 | 1 970 | 1 149 |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 134 | 2 224 | 2 001 | 2 189 | 3 174 | 4 866 | 4 473 | 1 753 | 4 608 | 1 447 | 3 616 | 2 451 |
| With husband under 45 years | 1 596 | 1 871 | 1 721 | 1 953 | 2 480 | 3 970 | 4 473 | 1 760 | 3 334 | 1 282 | 3 144 | 1 886 |
| Total under 18 years old | 5 500 | 6 285 | 4 880 | 5 867 | 6 970 | 11 704 | 13 036 | 4 229 | 12 053 | 3 572 | 9 753 | 6 296 |
| Living with both parents | 5 071 | 5 131 | 4 880 | 5 867 | 6 970 | 11 704 | 13 036 | 4 229 | 12 053 | 3 572 | 9 753 | 6 296 |
| Percent of total | 92.2 | 81.6 | 92.1 | 91.9 | 90.0 | 87.6 | 91.8 | 85.0 | 91.8 | 86.9 | 95.1 | 91.9 |
| CHILDREN EVER BORN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married | 881 | 958 | 966 | 723 | 1 308 | 2 104 | 1 834 | 695 | 2 156 | 554 | 1 724 | 1 116 |
| Children ever born | 2 656 | 3 089 | 2 953 | 2 650 | 3 948 | 6 550 | 6 357 | 2 106 | 7 447 | 1 967 | 5 374 | 3 538 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 3 015 | 3 224 | 3 057 | 3 665 | 3 018 | 3 113 | 3 466 | 3 030 | 3 454 | 3 551 | 3 117 | 3 170 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons, in group quarters | 25 | 423 | 1 084 | 16 | 389 | 1 241 | 389 | 420 | 693 | 1 345 | — | 238 |
| Inmate of mental hospital | — | — | 905 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19 |
| Inmate of home for the aged | — | 322 | — | — | 9 | 176 | 75 | 130 | 528 | — | — | — |
| Inmate of other institution | — | 71 | — | — | 341 | 39 | 274 | 48 | 106 | 987 | — | 136 |
| In rooming house | — | 16 | 11 | — | — | 89 | 12 | — | — | 52 | — | 38 |
| In military barracks | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In college dormitory | — | — | — | — | — | 773 | — | 223 | — | — | — | — |
| Other | 25 | 14 | 87 | 16 | 39 | 164 | 28 | 19 | 59 | 306 | — | 45 |

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Chelmsford town | Chelsea | Clinton town | Concord town | Danvers town | Dartmouth town | Dedham town | Dracut town | Easthampton town | East Longmeadow town | Easton town | Everett |
|--|-----------------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 10 506 | 7 251 | 3 592 | 5 895 | 7 569 | 5 082 | 8 148 | 5 674 | 3 492 | 4 371 | 4 486 | 10 611 |
| Nursery school | 246 | 70 | 37 | 228 | 134 | 124 | 100 | 21 | 21 | 112 | 91 | 124 |
| Public | 29 | 15 | — | 20 | 23 | 12 | 14 | 16 | — | 7 | 16 | 17 |
| Kindergarten | 573 | 379 | 121 | 319 | 305 | 295 | 284 | 115 | 152 | 259 | 280 | 563 |
| Public | 74 | 370 | 23 | 280 | 51 | 275 | 34 | 36 | 127 | 253 | 273 | 542 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 6 552 | 4 164 | 2 144 | 3 280 | 4 435 | 3 032 | 4 728 | 3 611 | 2 061 | 2 467 | 2 304 | 5 793 |
| Public | 6 335 | 3 201 | 1 138 | 2 834 | 3 557 | 2 787 | 3 797 | 2 976 | 1 397 | 2 424 | 2 297 | 4 703 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 2 291 | 1 934 | 903 | 1 610 | 2 073 | 1 248 | 2 201 | 1 617 | 915 | 1 165 | 880 | 2 905 |
| Public | 2 181 | 1 572 | 754 | 1 288 | 1 786 | 1 035 | 1 872 | 1 453 | 780 | 1 053 | 849 | 2 421 |
| College | 844 | 704 | 387 | 458 | 622 | 383 | 835 | 310 | 343 | 368 | 931 | 1 226 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 and 4 years old | 57.8 | 49.5 | 57.5 | 68.1 | 58.9 | 57.8 | 59.2 | 57.0 | 55.3 | 65.7 | 63.2 | 52.2 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 10.7 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 34.1 | 8.5 | 17.0 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 27.1 | 16.1 | 7.9 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 72.6 | 84.6 | 58.2 | 93.0 | 71.3 | 90.0 | 65.2 | 52.0 | 73.2 | 84.4 | 82.8 | 82.9 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 98.7 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 97.6 | 97.1 | 99.6 | 98.3 | 99.9 | 98.8 | 99.9 | 98.3 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 98.4 | 99.9 | 92.1 | 99.9 | 98.3 | 95.0 | 98.1 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 98.5 | 99.9 | 99.3 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 92.7 | 79.6 | 99.9 | 93.2 | 97.0 | 86.3 | 94.8 | 90.8 | 88.8 | 98.7 | 93.9 | 95.8 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 49.2 | 51.0 | 53.5 | 64.4 | 67.3 | 56.7 | 59.1 | 53.8 | 39.2 | 74.7 | 81.8 | 57.7 |
| 22 and 24 years old | 46.6 | 18.1 | 22.1 | 26.1 | 27.1 | 42.8 | 39.2 | 21.4 | 16.3 | 30.0 | 61.9 | 30.6 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 12.4 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 22.0 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 10.5 | 5.3 | 16.0 | 26.4 | 13.8 | 12.0 |
| | 8.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 4.8 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No school years completed | 7 598 | 8 461 | 3 378 | 3 947 | 6 958 | 5 253 | 6 799 | 4 511 | 3 510 | 3 409 | 2 868 | 11 401 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 37 | 321 | 38 | 33 | 131 | 254 | 46 | 36 | 46 | 42 | 16 | 294 |
| 5 to 7 years | 31 | 330 | 80 | 51 | 138 | 206 | 89 | 97 | 85 | 31 | 10 | 411 |
| 8 years | 344 | 1 041 | 396 | 145 | 489 | 1 007 | 348 | 553 | 422 | 167 | 99 | 1 231 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 358 | 985 | 441 | 209 | 555 | 715 | 609 | 646 | 470 | 269 | 166 | 1 179 |
| 4 years | 900 | 2 325 | 740 | 429 | 1 047 | 856 | 1 219 | 1 056 | 962 | 550 | 647 | 2 979 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 2 331 | 2 358 | 1 178 | 764 | 2 282 | 1 105 | 2 423 | 1 492 | 1 001 | 1 191 | 1 018 | 3 765 |
| 4 years or more | 1 192 | 592 | 288 | 414 | 955 | 375 | 848 | 409 | 261 | 502 | 366 | 773 |
| Median school years completed | 2 405 | 509 | 217 | 1 902 | 1 361 | 735 | 1 217 | 222 | 263 | 657 | 546 | 769 |
| Percent high school graduates | 12.9 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 15.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| | 78.0 | 40.9 | 49.8 | 78.0 | 66.1 | 42.2 | 66.0 | 47.1 | 43.4 | 68.9 | 67.3 | 46.5 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No school years completed | 8 305 | 9 236 | 4 028 | 4 515 | 7 977 | 6 040 | 7 910 | 4 801 | 3 942 | 3 777 | 3 137 | 13 559 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 63 | 531 | 88 | 41 | 217 | 104 | 69 | 71 | 90 | 22 | 24 | 333 |
| 5 to 7 years | 107 | 287 | 125 | 28 | 132 | 135 | 147 | 88 | 79 | 33 | 24 | 457 |
| 8 years | 386 | 1 043 | 377 | 108 | 364 | 966 | 389 | 557 | 433 | 130 | 129 | 1 406 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 444 | 960 | 602 | 199 | 755 | 740 | 527 | 669 | 644 | 234 | 165 | 1 497 |
| 4 years | 985 | 2 571 | 791 | 423 | 1 159 | 1 168 | 1 158 | 1 137 | 856 | 630 | 564 | 3 361 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 3 915 | 3 298 | 1 522 | 1 542 | 3 717 | 1 743 | 3 954 | 1 805 | 1 180 | 1 856 | 1 448 | 5 394 |
| 4 years or more | 1 388 | 348 | 340 | 1 036 | 1 078 | 628 | 1 003 | 317 | 454 | 537 | 481 | 699 |
| Median school years completed | 1 017 | 198 | 183 | 1 138 | 668 | 443 | 663 | 157 | 206 | 335 | 302 | 418 |
| Percent high school graduates | 12.6 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 11.8 |
| | 76.1 | 41.6 | 50.8 | 82.3 | 68.5 | 46.6 | 71.0 | 47.5 | 46.7 | 72.2 | 71.1 | 48.0 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No high school | 6 003 | 5 552 | 2 167 | 3 062 | 4 700 | 3 182 | 4 392 | 3 206 | 2 302 | 2 288 | 2 268 | 7 352 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 246 | 947 | 305 | 304 | 403 | 752 | 319 | 555 | 341 | 148 | 89 | 849 |
| High school, 4 years | 547 | 1 434 | 347 | 364 | 535 | 647 | 673 | 658 | 566 | 352 | 368 | 1 635 |
| College, 1 year or more | 1 861 | 2 067 | 980 | 576 | 1 799 | 914 | 1 666 | 1 346 | 872 | 796 | 832 | 3 192 |
| | 3 349 | 1 104 | 535 | 1 818 | 1 963 | 869 | 1 734 | 647 | 523 | 992 | 979 | 1 676 |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No high school | 6 570 | 5 633 | 2 569 | 3 147 | 5 229 | 3 562 | 5 235 | 3 662 | 2 586 | 2 598 | 2 628 | 8 226 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 259 | 714 | 191 | 86 | 322 | 547 | 191 | 364 | 181 | 111 | 91 | 750 |
| High school, 4 years | 1 284 | 1 854 | 683 | 727 | 1 205 | 1 073 | 1 250 | 1 127 | 792 | 755 | 591 | 2 220 |
| College, 1 year or more | 2 956 | 2 438 | 1 231 | 868 | 2 402 | 1 210 | 2 500 | 1 684 | 1 091 | 1 168 | 1 096 | 4 062 |
| | 2 071 | 627 | 464 | 1 466 | 1 300 | 732 | 1 294 | 487 | 522 | 564 | 850 | 1 194 |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| With own children under 3 years | 7 514 | 7 470 | 3 350 | 3 757 | 6 067 | 5 079 | 6 656 | 4 350 | 3 486 | 3 362 | 2 811 | 11 440 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 611 | 1 069 | 477 | 516 | 914 | 485 | 1 027 | 641 | 516 | 553 | 555 | 1 705 |
| With own children under 12 years | 2 739 | 1 688 | 813 | 974 | 1 556 | 992 | 1 770 | 1 094 | 744 | 861 | 889 | 2 724 |
| With own children under 18 years | 4 199 | 2 673 | 1 230 | 1 816 | 2 720 | 1 844 | 2 882 | 2 054 | 1 277 | 1 528 | 1 377 | 4 113 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years | 5 139 | 3 548 | 1 659 | 2 407 | 3 544 | 2 575 | 3 841 | 2 680 | 1 799 | 2 079 | 1 737 | 5 500 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years | 5 494 | 4 286 | 1 968 | 2 621 | 4 013 | 2 981 | 4 404 | 2 998 | 2 020 | 2 271 | 1 965 | 6 663 |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years | 2 325 | 2 048 | 991 | 1 400 | 1 931 | 1 516 | 2 121 | 1 638 | 970 | 1 181 | 916 | 3 101 |
| | 1 056 | 1 533 | 683 | 595 | 1 087 | 834 | 1 334 | 902 | 559 | 581 | 465 | 2 296 |
| Subfamilies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 79 | 124 | 67 | 29 | 91 | 141 | 123 | 49 | 22 | 22 | 43 | 242 |
| | 75 | 120 | 88 | 19 | 75 | 133 | 143 | 164 | 16 | 17 | 36 | 288 |
| Husband-wife subfamilies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 49 | 65 | 43 | 16 | 60 | 88 | 67 | 98 | 45 | 18 | 23 | 120 |
| | 35 | 35 | 60 | 6 | 36 | 54 | 68 | 128 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 117 |
| Subfamilies with female head | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 27 | 59 | 24 | 13 | 27 | 46 | 51 | 17 | 4 | 4 | 17 | 105 |
| | 31 | 85 | 28 | 13 | 35 | 72 | 70 | 21 | 4 | 4 | 21 | 129 |
| Married couples | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percent in subfamilies | 6 968 | 5 911 | 2 729 | 3 367 | 5 458 | 4 649 | 5 820 | 3 995 | 3 087 | 3 122 | 2 495 | 9 601 |
| With own children under 6 years | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| With own children under 12 years | 2 666 | 1 478 | 758 | 919 | 1 485 | 982 | 1 675 | 1 086 | 709 | 848 | 834 | 2 560 |
| With own children under 18 years | 4 907 | 2 943 | 1 470 | 2 222 | 3 284 | 2 409 | 3 563 | 2 543 | 1 637 | 1 950 | 1 586 | 4 954 |
| With husband under 45 years | 4 369 | 2 338 | 1 271 | 1 674 | 2 786 | 1 867 | 2 595 | 2 050 | 1 420 | 1 415 | 1 299 | 4 295 |
| Total under 18 years old | 13 461 | 8 898 | 4 478 | 6 345 | 9 075 | 5 981 | 9 701 | 7 157 | 4 116 | 4 884 | 4 551 | 12 707 |
| Living with both parents | 12 586 | 7 114 | 3 831 | 5 816 | 8 213 | 5 430 | 8 787 | 6 498 | 3 754 | 4 540 | 4 052 | 11 119 |
| Percent of total | 93.5 | 80.0 | 85.6 | 91.7 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 90.8 | 91.2 | 93.0 | 89.0 | 87.5 |
| CHILDREN EVER BORN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married | 2 111 | 1 397 | 636 | 1 125 | 1 789 | 1 153 | 1 657 | 1 173 | 671 | 886 | 677 | 2 041 |
| Children ever born | 6 538 | 4 593 | 2 238 | 3 662 | 5 526 | 3 145 | 5 450 | 3 983 | 1 758 | 2 633 | 2 207 | 6 095 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 3 097 | 3 288 | 3 519 | 3 255 | 3 089 | 2 728 | 3 289 | 3 396 | 2 620 | 2 972 | 3 260 | 2 986 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons, in group quarters | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inmate of mental hospital | 369 | 1 617 | 174 | 764 | 2 154 | 184 | 221 | 31 | 105 | 92 | 791 | 449 |
| Inmate of home for the aged | — | — | — | — | 1 581 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of other institution | 183 | 450 | 145 | 215 | 219 | 109 | 67 | 24 | 55 | 92 | — | 237 |
| In rooming house | 163 | 512 | — | 516 | 135 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In military barracks | — | 63 | — | — | 31 | — | 9 | — | — | — | — | 58 |
| In college dormitory | — | 461 | — | — | 33 | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | — |
| Other | 23 | 131 | 9 | 33 | 155 | 66 | 70 | 7 | 29 | — | 778 | 72 |
| | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | 82 |

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| Towns and Places | Fairhaven town | Falmouth town | Fitchburg | Fort Devens (U) | Foxborough town | Franklin town | Gardner | Gloucester | Grafton town | Greenfield Center (U) | Greenfield town | Hanover town |
|--|----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 4 144 | 4 711 | 12 259 | 2 521 | 4 061 | 6 465 | 5 028 | 7 330 | 3 252 | 3 930 | 4 880 | 3 196 |
| Nursery school | 107 | 137 | 225 | 27 | 38 | 41 | 30 | 112 | 42 | 85 | 104 | 53 |
| Public | 44 | 51 | 98 | 18 | 8 | — | — | 24 | — | 50 | 56 | 7 |
| Kindergarten | 210 | 346 | 713 | 223 | 180 | 274 | 115 | 198 | 189 | 212 | 259 | 194 |
| Public | 116 | 311 | 546 | 207 | 38 | 71 | 14 | 59 | 178 | 212 | 253 | 29 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 2 564 | 2 912 | 6 324 | 1 537 | 2 528 | 3 833 | 2 947 | 4 513 | 1 858 | 2 109 | 2 607 | 2 038 |
| Public | 2 264 | 2 889 | 4 023 | 1 514 | 2 497 | 2 932 | 1 961 | 3 904 | 1 756 | 1 752 | 2 187 | 1 995 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 042 | 1 177 | 3 087 | 502 | 969 | 1 160 | 1 329 | 2 056 | 829 | 1 086 | 1 327 | 685 |
| Public | 941 | 1 177 | 2 234 | 365 | 926 | 1 023 | 1 245 | 1 890 | 665 | 994 | 1 218 | 648 |
| College | 139 | 1 39 | 1 910 | 332 | 346 | 1 157 | 607 | 451 | 334 | 438 | 583 | 226 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 53.5 | 57.5 | 55.5 | 22.6 | 52.7 | 59.9 | 55.7 | 53.7 | 57.4 | 58.0 | 58.4 | 52.7 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 6.9 | 32.2 | 11.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 17.4 | 16.3 | 2.5 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 73.7 | 81.6 | 82.2 | 80.7 | 68.2 | 67.5 | 61.9 | 67.0 | 80.1 | 89.7 | 82.0 | 72.8 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 97.2 | 99.6 | 96.6 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 97.2 | 99.9 | 97.7 | 99.3 | 96.7 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 85.3 | 99.9 | 95.0 | 96.1 | 88.1 | 97.4 | 99.9 | 95.1 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 95.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 86.7 | 87.6 | 92.9 | 84.0 | 95.7 | 94.0 | 89.0 | 92.8 | 95.2 | 90.6 | 88.9 | 83.2 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 40.4 | 40.7 | 65.4 | 10.0 | 71.1 | 72.1 | 57.4 | 50.3 | 63.5 | 63.6 | 64.5 | 58.9 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 27.8 | 6.8 | 41.3 | 4.7 | 18.2 | 48.5 | 41.3 | 22.5 | 28.0 | 32.2 | 33.5 | 23.0 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 4.2 | 6.4 | 12.0 | 5.4 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 15.7 | 17.4 | 18.3 | 7.7 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 2.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 9.5 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 4 465 | 4 134 | 10 668 | 2 003 | 3 679 | 3 964 | 5 562 | 7 349 | 3 164 | 3 910 | 4 906 | 2 411 |
| No school years completed | 120 | 35 | 151 | 6 | 26 | 41 | 122 | 190 | 47 | 43 | 48 | 8 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 134 | 80 | 293 | 20 | 36 | 219 | 266 | 52 | 76 | 87 | 497 | 152 |
| 5 to 7 years | 832 | 318 | 1 468 | 10 | 176 | 300 | 994 | 726 | 456 | 303 | 335 | 65 |
| 8 years | 687 | 289 | 1 655 | 80 | 310 | 344 | 930 | 923 | 428 | 387 | 487 | 152 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 076 | 785 | 2 152 | 235 | 678 | 732 | 1 079 | 1 658 | 646 | 814 | 1 041 | 360 |
| 4 years | 1 086 | 1 289 | 3 241 | 946 | 1 210 | 1 294 | 1 316 | 2 198 | 946 | 1 509 | 1 807 | 799 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 217 | 522 | 889 | 359 | 486 | 454 | 439 | 683 | 337 | 414 | 538 | 420 |
| 4 years or more | 313 | 816 | 819 | 347 | 757 | 717 | 463 | 705 | 252 | 364 | 568 | 607 |
| Median school years completed | 10.3 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.8 |
| Percent high school graduates | 36.2 | 63.5 | 46.4 | 82.5 | 66.7 | 62.2 | 39.9 | 48.8 | 48.5 | 58.5 | 59.4 | 75.7 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 5 151 | 4 899 | 13 068 | 1 261 | 4 008 | 4 288 | 6 330 | 8 726 | 3 663 | 4 817 | 5 909 | 2 552 |
| No school years completed | 152 | 108 | 268 | 6 | 29 | 91 | 194 | 114 | 108 | 54 | 63 | 5 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 103 | 76 | 427 | 10 | 47 | 69 | 208 | 235 | 110 | 47 | 51 | 8 |
| 5 to 7 years | 804 | 288 | 1 673 | 33 | 218 | 265 | 854 | 623 | 388 | 338 | 389 | 87 |
| 8 years | 693 | 338 | 2 044 | 60 | 268 | 413 | 1 057 | 881 | 482 | 382 | 448 | 87 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 155 | 620 | 2 715 | 253 | 573 | 765 | 1 166 | 2 151 | 646 | 1 091 | 1 247 | 325 |
| 4 years | 1 626 | 1 833 | 4 357 | 630 | 1 792 | 1 745 | 1 941 | 3 307 | 1 297 | 1 932 | 2 420 | 1 180 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 349 | 905 | 974 | 170 | 655 | 621 | 597 | 835 | 423 | 662 | 864 | 522 |
| 4 years or more | 269 | 731 | 610 | 99 | 444 | 319 | 313 | 580 | 209 | 311 | 427 | 338 |
| Median school years completed | 11.1 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.6 |
| Percent high school graduates | 43.6 | 70.8 | 45.5 | 71.3 | 72.1 | 62.6 | 45.0 | 54.1 | 52.7 | 60.3 | 62.8 | 79.9 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old | 2 730 | 2 618 | 7 245 | 6 101 | 2 629 | 3 094 | 3 144 | 4 566 | 1 992 | 2 299 | 2 811 | 1 953 |
| No high school | 593 | 259 | 1 183 | 209 | 181 | 234 | 718 | 789 | 323 | 152 | 169 | 88 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 733 | 496 | 1 439 | 663 | 418 | 430 | 663 | 889 | 417 | 375 | 439 | 226 |
| High school, 4 years | 829 | 984 | 2 736 | 2 708 | 920 | 1 207 | 1 003 | 1 842 | 717 | 1 138 | 1 334 | 694 |
| College, 1 year or more | 575 | 879 | 1 887 | 2 521 | 1 110 | 1 223 | 760 | 1 046 | 535 | 634 | 869 | 945 |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old | 3 105 | 3 070 | 8 837 | 1 905 | 2 974 | 3 779 | 3 585 | 5 419 | 2 156 | 2 649 | 3 270 | 2 099 |
| No high school | 443 | 303 | 1 021 | 152 | 135 | 203 | 571 | 638 | 276 | 188 | 216 | 78 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 1 022 | 699 | 2 609 | 419 | 639 | 915 | 1 156 | 1 716 | 614 | 751 | 903 | 390 |
| High school, 4 years | 1 194 | 1 204 | 3 562 | 873 | 1 342 | 1 685 | 1 257 | 2 237 | 848 | 1 033 | 1 246 | 884 |
| College, 1 year or more | 446 | 864 | 1 645 | 461 | 858 | 976 | 601 | 828 | 418 | 677 | 905 | 747 |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 4 309 | 4 188 | 11 035 | 1 723 | 3 267 | 3 912 | 4 868 | 7 101 | 2 638 | 3 672 | 4 673 | 2 417 |
| With own children under 3 years | 486 | 590 | 1 612 | 605 | 671 | 877 | 591 | 1 006 | 435 | 477 | 566 | 584 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 000 | 1 030 | 2 773 | 936 | 1 047 | 1 547 | 1 062 | 1 668 | 738 | 751 | 935 | 964 |
| With own children under 12 years | 1 716 | 1 720 | 4 365 | 1 268 | 1 715 | 2 322 | 1 826 | 2 839 | 1 141 | 1 325 | 1 675 | 1 402 |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 303 | 2 204 | 5 697 | 1 346 | 2 077 | 2 657 | 2 447 | 3 709 | 1 534 | 1 777 | 2 269 | 1 675 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years | 2 562 | 2 380 | 6 451 | 1 359 | 2 214 | 2 878 | 2 727 | 4 227 | 1 722 | 2 054 | 2 644 | 1 819 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years | 1 254 | 1 118 | 3 056 | 311 | 1 007 | 1 182 | 1 403 | 2 087 | 844 | 1 026 | 1 321 | 692 |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years | 692 | 444 | 1 854 | 65 | 438 | 560 | 811 | 1 202 | 465 | 558 | 739 | 379 |
| Subfamilies | 105 | 96 | 148 | — | 61 | 84 | 38 | 145 | 44 | 61 | 66 | 51 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 158 | 94 | 143 | — | 90 | 65 | 28 | 197 | 32 | 50 | 50 | 28 |
| Husband-wife subfamilies | 72 | 49 | 73 | — | 25 | 63 | 23 | 51 | 40 | 20 | 25 | 29 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 120 | 32 | 42 | — | 34 | 44 | 10 | 65 | 28 | — | — | 19 |
| Subfamilies with female head | 33 | 43 | 61 | — | 30 | 21 | 11 | 82 | 4 | 41 | 41 | 22 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 38 | 58 | 83 | — | 44 | 21 | 14 | 120 | 4 | 50 | 50 | 32 |
| Married couples | 3 868 | 3 585 | 9 292 | 1 681 | 2 966 | 3 566 | 4 268 | 6 075 | 2 380 | 3 093 | 4 022 | 2 297 |
| Percent in subfamilies | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | — | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 012 | 913 | 2 536 | 922 | 1 019 | 1 497 | 990 | 1 549 | 725 | 694 | 872 | 957 |
| With own children under 12 years | 2 117 | 1 860 | 5 022 | 1 315 | 1 930 | 2 516 | 2 219 | 3 275 | 1 418 | 1 574 | 2 019 | 1 627 |
| With husband under 45 years | 1 657 | 1 719 | 4 394 | 1 581 | 1 776 | 2 208 | 1 759 | 2 625 | 1 164 | 1 245 | 1 588 | 1 417 |
| Total under 18 years old | 5 258 | 5 765 | 13 828 | 3 345 | 5 454 | 7 605 | 5 912 | 9 181 | 3 800 | 4 431 | 5 501 | 4 364 |
| Living with both parents | 4 542 | 4 656 | 11 810 | 3 197 | 4 949 | 7 052 | 5 280 | 7 764 | 3 466 | 3 806 | 4 770 | 3 964 |
| Percent of total | 86.4 | 80.8 | 85.4 | 95.6 | 90.7 | 92.7 | 89.3 | 84.6 | 91.2 | 85.9 | 86.7 | 90.8 |
| CHILDREN EVER BORN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married | 935 | 923 | 2 055 | 295 | 876 | 1 068 | 962 | 1 516 | 578 | 573 | 754 | 564 |
| Children ever born | 2 847 | 2 866 | 6 398 | 903 | 2 762 | 3 642 | 3 210 | 4 711 | 1 798 | 2 000 | 2 525 | 1 787 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 3 045 | 3 105 | 3 113 | 3 061 | 3 153 | 3 429 | 3 337 | 3 108 | 3 111 | 3 490 | 3 340 | 3 168 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons, in group quarters | 330 | 177 | 1 446 | 6 134 | 1 019 | 874 | 1 383 | 387 | 1 271 | 400 | 409 | 219 |
| Inmate of mental hospital | — | — | — | — | 832 | — | — | — | 1 062 | — | — | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged | 174 | 99 | 424 | — | 133 | 104 | 1 145 | 203 | 136 | 282 | 282 | 30 |
| Inmate of other institution | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 | — | 42 | 42 | 122 |
| In rooming house | 18 | — | 75 | 111 | — | — | 89 | 53 | — | — | 9 | 43 |
| In military barracks | — | — | — | 6 023 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — |
| In college dormitory | — | — | 592 | — | — | 760 | — | — | — | 19 | 19 | — |
| Other | 138 | 78 | 355 | — | 54 | 10 | 149 | 103 | 73 | 57 | 57 | 24 |

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Harvard town | Haverhill | Hingham town | Holbrook town | Holden town | Holliston town | Hudson Center (U) | Hudson town | Ipswich town | Leominster | Lexington town | Longmeadow town |
|--|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old..... | 3 039 | 12 097 | 6 734 | 3 994 | 3 852 | 4 089 | 4 339 | 5 079 | 3 302 | 9 464 | 11 388 | 5 709 |
| Nursery school..... | 71 | 183 | 278 | 51 | 33 | 209 | 49 | 83 | 116 | 145 | 507 | 179 |
| Public..... | 31 | 45 | 24 | 6 | — | 24 | 7 | 7 | 23 | 44 | 34 | 37 |
| Kindergarten..... | 241 | 408 | 471 | 80 | 222 | 225 | 162 | 169 | 296 | 588 | 661 | 294 |
| Public..... | 160 | 63 | 464 | 6 | 17 | 34 | 29 | 29 | 253 | 477 | 622 | 286 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 1 777 | 6 934 | 3 660 | 2 500 | 2 210 | 2 657 | 2 854 | 3 298 | 1 782 | 5 763 | 6 140 | 2 941 |
| Public..... | 1 710 | 5 261 | 3 255 | 2 041 | 2 170 | 2 644 | 2 332 | 2 683 | 1 626 | 4 295 | 6 067 | 2 712 |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 579 | 3 093 | 1 716 | 1 106 | 995 | 729 | 1 036 | 1 238 | 776 | 2 284 | 3 053 | 1 482 |
| Public..... | 474 | 2 818 | 1 520 | 1 016 | 829 | 624 | 809 | 959 | 733 | 1 919 | 2 779 | 1 318 |
| College..... | 371 | 1 479 | 609 | 257 | 392 | 269 | 238 | 291 | 332 | 684 | 1 027 | 813 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old..... | 28.4 | 55.2 | 67.2 | 61.2 | 62.5 | 56.0 | 54.2 | 55.6 | 58.9 | 55.3 | 70.2 | 74.5 |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 8.9 | 6.9 | 24.4 | 12.0 | 5.8 | 28.2 | 4.7 | 8.5 | 24.8 | 13.0 | 36.5 | 33.8 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 87.9 | 64.9 | 91.2 | 62.6 | 87.6 | 83.5 | 64.0 | 67.6 | 97.9 | 79.4 | 96.7 | 85.9 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 99.9 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 95.4 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 99.9 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 88.2 | 95.7 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 98.6 | 97.4 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 95.9 | 98.1 | 97.8 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 93.6 | 92.5 | 96.1 | 91.1 | 99.9 | 84.6 | 91.6 | 90.3 | 84.0 | 84.0 | 95.1 | 99.9 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 13.0 | 63.3 | 84.1 | 68.9 | 61.5 | 59.7 | 54.9 | 54.1 | 71.4 | 54.5 | 67.1 | 87.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 5.7 | 27.7 | 54.2 | 18.3 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 42.3 | 64.9 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 5.8 | 13.9 | 18.4 | 8.9 | 19.4 | 3.5 | 13.5 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 9.7 | 26.9 | 32.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 4.5 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 9.3 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 8.5 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over..... | 2 380 | 11 910 | 4 552 | 2 810 | 3 450 | 2 804 | 3 421 | 3 880 | 2 779 | 8 232 | 8 097 | 4 047 |
| No school years completed..... | — | 135 | 14 | 12 | — | — | 79 | 79 | 50 | 81 | 40 | 16 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years..... | 7 | 338 | 14 | 12 | 34 | 25 | 114 | 124 | 28 | 260 | 40 | 10 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 6 | 1 409 | 154 | 141 | 165 | 63 | 270 | 280 | 168 | 1 173 | 240 | 78 |
| 8 years..... | 73 | 1 706 | 182 | 265 | 267 | 123 | 417 | 432 | 315 | 1 089 | 241 | 105 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 284 | 2 612 | 456 | 606 | 466 | 274 | 674 | 765 | 473 | 1 709 | 802 | 286 |
| 4 years..... | 916 | 3 715 | 1 326 | 1 091 | 884 | 895 | 1 049 | 1 209 | 837 | 2 306 | 1 875 | 897 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 381 | 1 049 | 718 | 347 | 662 | 505 | 507 | 590 | 346 | 758 | 1 044 | 559 |
| 4 years or more..... | 713 | 946 | 1 688 | 336 | 972 | 919 | 311 | 401 | 566 | 856 | 3 815 | 2 096 |
| Median school years completed..... | 12.9 | 11.7 | 13.5 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 15.3 | 16.1 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 84.5 | 47.9 | 82.0 | 63.1 | 73.0 | 82.7 | 54.6 | 56.7 | 62.8 | 47.6 | 83.2 | 87.8 |
| Female, 25 years old and over..... | 1 816 | 14 812 | 5 342 | 3 080 | 3 795 | 3 056 | 3 775 | 4 272 | 3 225 | 9 462 | 9 351 | 4 690 |
| No school years completed..... | — | 244 | 26 | 21 | 18 | 21 | 113 | 113 | 101 | 84 | 40 | 33 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years..... | 6 | 337 | 48 | 22 | 26 | 19 | 158 | 163 | 80 | 246 | 106 | 32 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 37 | 1 531 | 163 | 156 | 149 | 48 | 279 | 303 | 127 | 1 202 | 212 | 87 |
| 8 years..... | 91 | 2 289 | 183 | 194 | 294 | 163 | 382 | 392 | 226 | 1 371 | 381 | 149 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 273 | 3 386 | 534 | 642 | 504 | 308 | 782 | 849 | 417 | 1 900 | 791 | 314 |
| 4 years..... | 737 | 5 024 | 2 267 | 1 624 | 1 500 | 1 409 | 1 439 | 1 692 | 1 336 | 3 392 | 3 487 | 1 882 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 333 | 1 357 | 1 150 | 286 | 749 | 627 | 448 | 520 | 594 | 725 | 1 652 | 1 204 |
| 4 years or more..... | 339 | 644 | 971 | 135 | 555 | 461 | 174 | 240 | 344 | 542 | 2 682 | 989 |
| Median school years completed..... | 12.7 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 77.6 | 47.4 | 82.1 | 66.4 | 73.9 | 81.7 | 54.6 | 57.4 | 70.5 | 49.2 | 83.6 | 86.9 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old..... | 5 689 | 7 188 | 3 236 | 2 067 | 2 221 | 2 397 | 2 489 | 2 851 | 1 983 | 5 851 | 5 481 | 2 460 |
| No high school..... | 134 | 1 099 | 136 | 173 | 110 | 81 | 306 | 321 | 189 | 1 163 | 92 | 26 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years..... | 405 | 1 419 | 273 | 343 | 218 | 192 | 415 | 482 | 243 | 1 180 | 369 | 134 |
| High school, 4 years..... | 2 361 | 2 934 | 914 | 901 | 809 | 962 | 1 072 | 724 | 1 985 | 1 174 | 508 | 508 |
| College, 1 year or more..... | 2 589 | 1 736 | 1 913 | 650 | 1 312 | 1 315 | 806 | 976 | 827 | 1 523 | 3 846 | 1 792 |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old..... | 2 112 | 8 511 | 3 620 | 2 420 | 2 384 | 2 679 | 2 881 | 3 275 | 2 213 | 6 577 | 6 312 | 3 159 |
| No high school..... | 146 | 902 | 163 | 99 | 100 | 55 | 280 | 294 | 91 | 986 | 147 | 109 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years..... | 401 | 2 526 | 880 | 761 | 535 | 433 | 796 | 866 | 430 | 1 956 | 1 196 | 632 |
| High school, 4 years..... | 859 | 3 432 | 1 193 | 1 154 | 851 | 1 221 | 1 249 | 1 435 | 871 | 2 601 | 1 912 | 1 039 |
| College, 1 year or more..... | 706 | 1 651 | 1 384 | 406 | 898 | 970 | 556 | 660 | 821 | 1 034 | 3 057 | 1 379 |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 2 073 | 11 611 | 4 500 | 2 758 | 3 455 | 2 858 | 3 341 | 3 811 | 2 756 | 8 379 | 7 825 | 4 009 |
| With own children under 3 years..... | 559 | 1 697 | 664 | 441 | 496 | 751 | 692 | 769 | 405 | 1 402 | 1 022 | 488 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 908 | 2 790 | 1 318 | 769 | 819 | 1 227 | 1 133 | 1 276 | 768 | 2 295 | 1 993 | 886 |
| With own children under 12 years..... | 1 363 | 4 519 | 2 091 | 1 341 | 1 464 | 1 752 | 1 742 | 1 985 | 1 202 | 3 631 | 3 698 | 1 658 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 523 | 5 955 | 2 838 | 1 734 | 1 959 | 2 097 | 2 149 | 2 479 | 1 573 | 4 772 | 4 951 | 2 371 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years..... | 1 584 | 6 670 | 3 156 | 1 961 | 2 216 | 2 203 | 2 356 | 2 711 | 1 750 | 5 572 | 5 572 | 2 606 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years..... | 511 | 3 101 | 1 620 | 1 031 | 1 039 | 834 | 993 | 1 177 | 739 | 2 628 | 2 927 | 1 423 |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years..... | 191 | 1 693 | 813 | 502 | 539 | 333 | 499 | 549 | 413 | 1 337 | 1 492 | 636 |
| Subfamilies..... | 26 | 215 | 58 | 57 | 53 | 40 | 43 | 58 | 85 | 135 | 156 | 33 |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 34 | 196 | 55 | 71 | 79 | 31 | 28 | 38 | 47 | 159 | 132 | 49 |
| Husband-wife subfamilies..... | 8 | 124 | 28 | 32 | 16 | 25 | 27 | 32 | 45 | 53 | 118 | 9 |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 16 | 79 | 12 | 40 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 42 | 42 | 62 | 10 |
| Subfamilies with female head..... | 18 | 82 | 24 | 20 | 37 | 8 | 16 | 26 | 40 | 79 | 38 | 19 |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 18 | 108 | 37 | 26 | 69 | 12 | 24 | 34 | 40 | 114 | 70 | 34 |
| Married couples..... | 1 978 | 9 707 | 4 087 | 2 540 | 3 201 | 2 677 | 3 029 | 3 471 | 2 423 | 7 431 | 7 214 | 3 715 |
| Percent in subfamilies..... | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 899 | 2 565 | 1 256 | 774 | 799 | 1 170 | 1 089 | 1 232 | 724 | 2 173 | 1 983 | 870 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 1 470 | 5 195 | 2 633 | 1 644 | 1 846 | 2 002 | 1 998 | 2 318 | 1 415 | 4 712 | 4 712 | 2 264 |
| With husband under 45 years..... | 1 615 | 4 196 | 1 942 | 1 397 | 1 410 | 1 821 | 1 793 | 2 063 | 1 249 | 3 831 | 3 346 | 1 551 |
| Total under 18 years old..... | 3 742 | 14 877 | 7 572 | 4 880 | 4 437 | 5 271 | 5 895 | 6 745 | 3 745 | 11 820 | 12 277 | 5 721 |
| Living with both parents..... | 3 504 | 12 791 | 6 945 | 4 568 | 4 123 | 4 949 | 5 399 | 6 211 | 3 212 | 10 532 | 11 476 | 5 397 |
| Percent of total..... | 93.6 | 86.0 | 91.7 | 93.6 | 92.9 | 93.9 | 91.6 | 92.1 | 85.8 | 89.1 | 93.5 | 94.3 |
| CHILDREN EVER BORN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married..... | 437 | 2 120 | 1 224 | 817 | 796 | 810 | 807 | 943 | 615 | 1 842 | 2 478 | 1 071 |
| Children ever born..... | 1 241 | 6 901 | 3 848 | 2 488 | 2 346 | 2 535 | 2 701 | 3 194 | 1 665 | 5 878 | 7 429 | 3 144 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married..... | 2 976 | 3 255 | 3 144 | 3 290 | 2 947 | 3 130 | 3 347 | 3 387 | 2 707 | 3 191 | 2 998 | 2 936 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons, in group quarters..... | 5 195 | 1 364 | 211 | 52 | 101 | 96 | 123 | 123 | 192 | 530 | 296 | 304 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | — | 669 | 77 | 34 | 101 | 51 | 78 | 78 | 13 | 320 | 193 | — |
| Inmate of other institution..... | — | 100 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In rooming house..... | 91 | 77 | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | 5 | 28 | 20 | 4 |
| In military barracks..... | 5 060 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In college dormitory..... | — | 418 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 300 |
| Other..... | 44 | 100 | 134 | 18 | — | 28 | 45 | 45 | 174 | 182 | 83 | — |

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Towns and Places | Ludlow town | Lynnfield town | Marblehead town | Marlborough | Marshfield town | Melrose | Methuen town | Middleborough town | Milford Center (U) | Milford town | Milbury town | Milton town |
|--|-------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 5 277 | 3 913 | 6 261 | 8 020 | 4 944 | 10 082 | 9 725 | 3 648 | 3 143 | 4 834 | 3 334 | 8 317 |
| Nursery school | 7 | 100 | 350 | 93 | 124 | 203 | 104 | 27 | 7 | 34 | 55 | 193 |
| Public | — | 7 | 46 | 6 | 4 | 31 | 13 | 14 | — | — | 14 | 7 |
| Kindergarten | 108 | 150 | 312 | 665 | 198 | 574 | 261 | 162 | 75 | 155 | 53 | 365 |
| Public | 38 | 23 | 266 | 609 | 23 | 548 | 52 | 37 | 17 | 17 | 9 | 330 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 3 204 | 2 126 | 3 263 | 4 821 | 3 107 | 5 550 | 5 563 | 2 297 | 1 819 | 2 962 | 2 125 | 3 870 |
| Public | 2 538 | 1 915 | 2 668 | 3 890 | 3 084 | 4 932 | 3 838 | 2 289 | 1 476 | 2 307 | 1 721 | 2 390 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 1 566 | 1 085 | 1 669 | 1 666 | 1 092 | 2 706 | 2 721 | 976 | 824 | 1 126 | 914 | 2 246 |
| Public | 1 476 | 1 009 | 1 430 | 1 338 | 1 033 | 2 518 | 1 851 | 873 | 595 | 829 | 802 | 1 445 |
| College | 392 | 452 | 667 | 775 | 423 | 1 049 | 1 076 | 186 | 418 | 557 | 187 | 1 643 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 56.2 | 73.0 | 61.8 | 50.4 | 54.9 | 61.5 | 56.6 | 52.7 | 50.0 | 50.2 | 54.4 | 69.8 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 2.9 | 25.9 | 43.9 | 4.8 | 12.3 | 15.8 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 9.9 | 24.7 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 57.3 | 84.5 | 91.6 | 75.8 | 60.2 | 85.6 | 68.0 | 61.6 | 52.2 | 61.4 | 64.1 | 86.1 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 98.4 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 98.2 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 97.2 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 96.9 | 99.3 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 95.1 | 93.3 | 99.9 | 92.5 | 94.0 | 99.9 | 99.0 | 94.9 | 97.1 | 96.6 | 95.6 | 93.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 95.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 93.6 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 94.8 | 94.9 | 86.2 | 85.9 | 88.6 | 99.9 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 56.4 | 99.9 | 76.3 | 51.5 | 64.3 | 63.2 | 68.1 | 55.8 | 55.7 | 55.9 | 46.5 | 77.0 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 26.8 | 47.7 | 37.7 | 25.2 | 35.2 | 38.4 | 31.1 | 18.2 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 33.5 | 63.4 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 11.0 | 32.0 | 19.8 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 6.3 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 4.5 | 31.6 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 6.1 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 8.5 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 4 512 | 2 851 | 5 900 | 6 753 | 3 609 | 8 374 | 9 401 | 3 453 | 3 727 | 5 145 | 3 161 | 7 193 |
| No school years completed | 195 | 5 | 34 | 39 | 13 | 25 | 153 | 31 | 158 | 164 | 57 | 63 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 268 | 6 | 24 | 78 | 13 | 63 | 79 | 79 | 196 | 213 | 41 | 45 |
| 5 to 7 years | 454 | 70 | 152 | 550 | 129 | 343 | 1 186 | 358 | 424 | 526 | 349 | 214 |
| 8 years | 431 | 93 | 192 | 644 | 236 | 463 | 1 415 | 475 | 530 | 638 | 508 | 413 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 000 | 332 | 456 | 1 444 | 557 | 1 475 | 1 886 | 918 | 793 | 1 002 | 808 | 848 |
| 4 years | 1 547 | 792 | 1 470 | 2 126 | 1 355 | 2 887 | 2 804 | 1 076 | 1 125 | 1 657 | 892 | 2 424 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 295 | 551 | 1 087 | 788 | 589 | 1 272 | 972 | 246 | 250 | 453 | 331 | 1 009 |
| 4 years or more | 322 | 1 002 | 2 485 | 1 084 | 717 | 1 846 | 790 | 269 | 251 | 492 | 175 | 2 177 |
| Median school years completed | 11.7 | 13.7 | 14.7 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 12.8 |
| Percent high school graduates | 48.0 | 82.3 | 85.5 | 59.2 | 73.7 | 48.6 | 46.1 | 43.6 | 46.3 | 50.6 | 44.2 | 78.0 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 4 884 | 3 102 | 7 019 | 7 742 | 3 897 | 10 403 | 11 028 | 4 028 | 4 467 | 5 932 | 3 507 | 9 165 |
| No school years completed | 278 | 6 | 32 | 60 | 12 | 34 | 260 | 92 | 184 | 200 | 56 | 62 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 307 | 8 | 16 | 126 | 41 | 99 | 303 | 28 | 224 | 242 | 47 | 76 |
| 5 to 7 years | 480 | 73 | 137 | 640 | 87 | 302 | 1 068 | 349 | 467 | 504 | 302 | 267 |
| 8 years | 407 | 65 | 208 | 810 | 168 | 630 | 1 574 | 437 | 609 | 720 | 541 | 584 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 1 007 | 345 | 646 | 1 498 | 598 | 1 515 | 1 917 | 892 | 915 | 1 089 | 797 | 937 |
| 4 years | 1 942 | 1 389 | 2 800 | 3 108 | 1 891 | 5 275 | 4 310 | 1 603 | 1 526 | 2 321 | 1 368 | 4 299 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 287 | 726 | 1 639 | 915 | 625 | 1 457 | 1 051 | 395 | 349 | 591 | 251 | 1 462 |
| 4 years or more | 176 | 490 | 1 541 | 585 | 475 | 1 091 | 545 | 232 | 193 | 265 | 145 | 1 478 |
| Median school years completed | 11.9 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.6 |
| Percent high school graduates | 49.2 | 84.0 | 85.2 | 59.5 | 76.8 | 75.2 | 53.6 | 55.4 | 46.3 | 53.6 | 50.3 | 79.0 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old | 3 190 | 1 870 | 3 891 | 5 327 | 2 813 | 5 336 | 5 911 | 2 174 | 2 418 | 3 549 | 2 092 | 3 942 |
| No high school | 473 | 53 | 107 | 427 | 157 | 198 | 869 | 336 | 441 | 549 | 288 | 128 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 658 | 165 | 191 | 892 | 426 | 664 | 1 018 | 516 | 453 | 584 | 574 | 226 |
| High school, 4 years | 1 385 | 476 | 838 | 1 908 | 1 043 | 2 014 | 2 891 | 914 | 1 392 | 750 | 1 101 | 1 101 |
| College, 1 year or more | 674 | 1 176 | 2 755 | 2 100 | 1 187 | 2 460 | 1 893 | 431 | 610 | 1 024 | 480 | 2 487 |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old | 3 647 | 2 076 | 4 204 | 5 892 | 3 150 | 6 474 | 6 891 | 2 532 | 2 561 | 3 803 | 2 373 | 4 769 |
| No high school | 418 | 70 | 103 | 489 | 121 | 269 | 530 | 238 | 329 | 329 | 215 | 183 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 973 | 436 | 689 | 1 356 | 725 | 1 484 | 1 843 | 842 | 812 | 966 | 717 | 1 024 |
| High school, 4 years | 1 686 | 697 | 1 198 | 2 569 | 1 383 | 2 852 | 3 080 | 1 091 | 1 053 | 1 707 | 1 105 | 1 587 |
| College, 1 year or more | 570 | 873 | 2 214 | 1 478 | 921 | 1 869 | 1 438 | 361 | 443 | 801 | 336 | 1 975 |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 4 559 | 2 781 | 5 673 | 7 041 | 3 578 | 8 219 | 9 191 | 3 251 | 3 718 | 5 122 | 3 072 | 6 825 |
| With own children under 3 years | 626 | 401 | 799 | 1 382 | 902 | 1 202 | 1 194 | 590 | 549 | 917 | 482 | 590 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 093 | 659 | 1 257 | 2 365 | 1 446 | 1 983 | 2 092 | 988 | 848 | 1 408 | 814 | 1 160 |
| With own children under 12 years | 2 087 | 1 251 | 2 236 | 3 395 | 2 009 | 3 138 | 3 523 | 1 435 | 1 349 | 2 190 | 1 334 | 2 019 |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 716 | 1 686 | 3 013 | 4 084 | 2 343 | 4 179 | 4 833 | 1 863 | 1 784 | 2 782 | 1 745 | 3 004 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years | 3 098 | 1 915 | 3 404 | 4 538 | 2 549 | 4 823 | 5 505 | 2 020 | 2 117 | 3 195 | 1 936 | 3 756 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years | 1 565 | 966 | 1 546 | 1 757 | 940 | 2 401 | 2 701 | 890 | 966 | 1 348 | 931 | 2 132 |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years | 853 | 490 | 772 | 1 098 | 484 | 1 544 | 1 596 | 475 | 681 | 890 | 512 | 1 632 |
| Subfamilies | 63 | 48 | 79 | 96 | 64 | 162 | 223 | 65 | 90 | 101 | 38 | 148 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 68 | 35 | 70 | 143 | 76 | 173 | 136 | 53 | 74 | 80 | 46 | 106 |
| Husband-wife subfamilies | 63 | 30 | 44 | 48 | 41 | 86 | 139 | 45 | 58 | 63 | 27 | 115 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 68 | 17 | 20 | 53 | 31 | 81 | 42 | 29 | 32 | 32 | 31 | 64 |
| Subfamilies with female head | — | 13 | 35 | 48 | 23 | 70 | 82 | 14 | 23 | 29 | 11 | 29 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | — | 13 | 50 | 90 | 45 | 86 | 92 | 18 | 33 | 39 | 15 | 34 |
| Married couples | 4 136 | 2 631 | 5 079 | 6 271 | 3 266 | 7 316 | 8 188 | 2 840 | 3 172 | 4 523 | 2 782 | 5 855 |
| Percent in subfamilies | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 086 | 651 | 1 210 | 2 276 | 1 399 | 1 899 | 2 009 | 948 | 790 | 1 336 | 783 | 1 157 |
| With own children under 18 years | 2 563 | 1 595 | 2 766 | 3 742 | 2 157 | 3 943 | 4 434 | 1 686 | 1 619 | 2 588 | 1 628 | 2 843 |
| With husband under 45 years | 2 159 | 1 033 | 2 242 | 3 647 | 1 961 | 3 164 | 3 620 | 1 445 | 1 319 | 2 195 | 1 378 | 1 545 |
| Total under 18 years old | 6 439 | 4 154 | 6 761 | 10 455 | 6 499 | 11 670 | 11 670 | 4 976 | 4 022 | 6 378 | 4 347 | 7 912 |
| Living with both parents | 5 960 | 3 900 | 6 199 | 9 295 | 5 901 | 10 319 | 10 556 | 4 440 | 3 452 | 5 737 | 4 004 | 7 268 |
| Percent of total | 92.6 | 93.9 | 91.7 | 88.9 | 90.8 | 91.9 | 90.5 | 89.2 | 85.8 | 89.9 | 92.1 | 91.9 |
| CHILDREN EVER BORN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married | 1 122 | 824 | 1 305 | 1 316 | 853 | 1 741 | 1 966 | 675 | 691 | 1 045 | 762 | 1 337 |
| Children ever born | 3 307 | 2 431 | 3 520 | 4 428 | 2 886 | 5 774 | 6 176 | 2 239 | 1 956 | 2 999 | 2 473 | 4 297 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 2 947 | 2 950 | 2 697 | 3 365 | 3 383 | 3 316 | 3 141 | 3 317 | 2 831 | 2 870 | 3 245 | 3 214 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons, in group quarters | 30 | 14 | 151 | 552 | — | 435 | 575 | 379 | 151 | 227 | 132 | 705 |
| Inmate of mental hospital | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged | — | 9 | 132 | 156 | — | 238 | 329 | 324 | 95 | 171 | 10 | — |
| Inmate of other institution | — | — | 12 | — | — | — | 54 | — | — | — | — | — |
| In rooming house | — | — | — | 31 | — | 89 | — | — | 19 | 19 | 27 | — |
| In military barracks | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In college dormitory | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other | 30 | 5 | 19 | 353 | — | 108 | 172 | 55 | 37 | 37 | 95 | 253 |

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| Towns and Places | Natick town | Needham town | Newburyport | North Adams | Northampton | North Andover town | North Attleborough town | Northbridge town | North Reading town | Norwood town | Oxford town | Palmer town |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old..... | 10 330 | 10 240 | 4 203 | 5 400 | 9 378 | 5 280 | 5 631 | 3 241 | 3 714 | 9 630 | 3 581 | 2 836 |
| Nursery school..... | 296 | 437 | 150 | 119 | 73 | 135 | 88 | 60 | 86 | 201 | 43 | 26 |
| Public..... | 38 | 60 | 11 | 52 | 7 | 35 | 23 | 5 | 15 | 35 | 11 | 9 |
| Kindergarten..... | 652 | 568 | 227 | 344 | 421 | 139 | 441 | 259 | 151 | 653 | 225 | 48 |
| Public..... | 648 | 534 | 28 | 344 | 387 | 48 | 371 | 223 | 5 | 619 | 225 | — |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 5 615 | 5 483 | 2 566 | 2 734 | 3 438 | 2 533 | 3 426 | 1 863 | 2 344 | 5 234 | 2 110 | 1 791 |
| Public..... | 5 335 | 4 779 | 2 203 | 2 440 | 2 871 | 1 914 | 2 774 | 1 545 | 2 328 | 4 161 | 2 064 | 1 486 |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 2 632 | 2 715 | 997 | 1 370 | 1 866 | 1 186 | 1 275 | 885 | 917 | 2 446 | 969 | 764 |
| Public..... | 2 468 | 2 406 | 958 | 1 114 | 1 542 | 1 063 | 894 | 825 | 855 | 2 125 | 871 | 757 |
| College..... | 1 135 | 1 037 | 263 | 833 | 3 580 | 1 287 | 401 | 174 | 216 | 1 096 | 234 | 207 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old..... | 62.2 | 69.1 | 53.5 | 59.1 | 62.6 | 59.9 | 55.3 | 53.3 | 56.6 | 60.1 | 61.5 | 50.0 |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 20.3 | 30.5 | 17.4 | 9.6 | 6.8 | 14.3 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 8.7 | 18.1 | 14.2 | 1.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 86.7 | 81.5 | 77.6 | 91.9 | 85.5 | 68.0 | 95.2 | 79.2 | 69.0 | 90.6 | 90.3 | 46.5 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 98.8 | 99.9 | 95.5 | 93.0 | 99.2 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 98.4 | 99.7 | 95.0 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 96.7 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 98.9 | 99.9 | 91.0 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 91.9 | 92.5 | 89.8 | 89.2 | 93.8 | 96.6 | 93.9 | 86.0 | 90.1 | 94.3 | 93.7 | 91.4 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 68.4 | 96.1 | 38.1 | 75.4 | 79.4 | 93.5 | 47.7 | 46.3 | 54.5 | 66.5 | 54.6 | 57.1 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 40.3 | 49.6 | 31.0 | 48.8 | 72.4 | 55.2 | 19.2 | 16.6 | 26.6 | 41.1 | 36.8 | 19.9 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 16.6 | 25.2 | 4.6 | 10.1 | 24.6 | 14.9 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 11.2 | 15.1 | 7.6 | 5.4 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 8.5 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 13.9 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over..... | 7 726 | 7 663 | 4 060 | 4 911 | 7 885 | 4 117 | 4 648 | 3 010 | 2 751 | 7 790 | 2 484 | 3 155 |
| No school years completed..... | 45 | 68 | 39 | 39 | 148 | 24 | 36 | 54 | 4 | 108 | 10 | 52 |
| Elementary..... | 105 | 34 | 76 | 140 | 209 | 41 | 72 | 111 | 13 | 134 | 30 | 76 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 382 | 190 | 326 | 932 | 798 | 277 | 472 | 543 | 126 | 363 | 391 | 441 |
| 8 years..... | 476 | 203 | 470 | 858 | 1 063 | 340 | 618 | 448 | 187 | 418 | 291 | 484 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 198 | 773 | 812 | 1 117 | 1 845 | 630 | 1 075 | 644 | 547 | 1 116 | 585 | 762 |
| 4 years..... | 2 202 | 1 800 | 1 451 | 1 198 | 1 988 | 1 218 | 1 287 | 694 | 916 | 2 871 | 829 | 882 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 166 | 1 307 | 465 | 348 | 647 | 513 | 538 | 294 | 387 | 1 025 | 184 | 253 |
| 4 years or more..... | 2 152 | 3 288 | 421 | 279 | 1 187 | 1 074 | 550 | 222 | 571 | 1 755 | 164 | 205 |
| Median school years completed..... | 12.8 | 14.8 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 11.1 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 71.4 | 83.5 | 57.6 | 37.2 | 48.5 | 68.1 | 51.1 | 40.2 | 68.1 | 72.5 | 47.4 | 42.5 |
| Female, 25 years old and over..... | 8 917 | 8 990 | 4 998 | 6 068 | 8 790 | 4 559 | 5 156 | 3 510 | 2 875 | 9 112 | 2 724 | 3 563 |
| No school years completed..... | 87 | 85 | 92 | 94 | 155 | 72 | 11 | 64 | 5 | 168 | 12 | 93 |
| Elementary..... | 123 | 62 | 85 | 201 | 188 | 55 | 72 | 75 | 4 | 117 | 36 | 56 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 310 | 149 | 317 | 795 | 705 | 195 | 452 | 602 | 111 | 499 | 255 | 419 |
| 8 years..... | 439 | 255 | 584 | 1 043 | 1 051 | 472 | 559 | 501 | 161 | 553 | 278 | 473 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 372 | 796 | 1 042 | 1 380 | 1 746 | 557 | 1 099 | 747 | 489 | 1 293 | 797 | 868 |
| 4 years..... | 3 819 | 3 464 | 1 989 | 1 709 | 2 624 | 1 956 | 2 003 | 1 017 | 1 526 | 4 419 | 1 015 | 1 171 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 480 | 2 175 | 542 | 342 | 1 330 | 709 | 601 | 357 | 357 | 1 086 | 207 | 361 |
| 4 years or more..... | 1 307 | 2 004 | 314 | 304 | 991 | 543 | 359 | 123 | 222 | 977 | 124 | 122 |
| Median school years completed..... | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 11.6 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 73.9 | 85.0 | 57.6 | 42.1 | 56.3 | 70.4 | 57.5 | 43.3 | 73.2 | 71.1 | 49.4 | 46.4 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old..... | 5 371 | 4 935 | 2 595 | 2 991 | 5 020 | 2 918 | 3 324 | 1 907 | 2 118 | 5 483 | 1 766 | 2 100 |
| No high school..... | 361 | 115 | 317 | 744 | 692 | 138 | 499 | 403 | 134 | 230 | 312 | 360 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years..... | 634 | 342 | 422 | 567 | 968 | 292 | 659 | 423 | 357 | 577 | 403 | 478 |
| High school, 4 years..... | 1 628 | 1 083 | 1 103 | 997 | 1 479 | 970 | 1 217 | 659 | 800 | 2 086 | 733 | 878 |
| College, 1 year or more..... | 2 748 | 3 395 | 753 | 683 | 1 881 | 1 518 | 949 | 422 | 827 | 2 590 | 318 | 384 |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old..... | 6 141 | 5 634 | 2 903 | 3 656 | 6 742 | 3 489 | 3 723 | 2 184 | 2 409 | 6 470 | 2 122 | 2 215 |
| No high school..... | 302 | 184 | 292 | 446 | 352 | 89 | 343 | 229 | 109 | 298 | 222 | 286 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years..... | 1 364 | 1 199 | 731 | 1 126 | 1 342 | 573 | 982 | 699 | 571 | 1 324 | 787 | 599 |
| High school, 4 years..... | 2 348 | 1 487 | 1 233 | 1 238 | 2 509 | 1 491 | 1 625 | 879 | 1 163 | 2 795 | 849 | 989 |
| College, 1 year or more..... | 2 127 | 2 764 | 649 | 846 | 3 039 | 1 336 | 773 | 377 | 566 | 2 053 | 264 | 341 |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 7 591 | 7 583 | 3 959 | 4 862 | 6 270 | 3 982 | 4 787 | 3 102 | 2 705 | 7 540 | 2 515 | 3 137 |
| With own children under 3 years..... | 1 241 | 962 | 632 | 710 | 859 | 646 | 893 | 583 | 509 | 1 116 | 412 | 467 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 2 183 | 1 867 | 1 036 | 1 127 | 1 550 | 1 083 | 1 549 | 949 | 916 | 1 969 | 711 | 883 |
| With own children under 12 years..... | 3 523 | 3 315 | 1 668 | 1 795 | 2 322 | 1 702 | 2 367 | 1 398 | 1 450 | 3 295 | 1 204 | 1 376 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 4 573 | 4 514 | 2 173 | 2 415 | 3 173 | 2 147 | 2 916 | 1 719 | 1 758 | 4 348 | 1 596 | 1 752 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years..... | 5 176 | 5 029 | 2 399 | 2 709 | 3 602 | 2 476 | 3 234 | 1 878 | 1 946 | 4 836 | 1 781 | 1 943 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years..... | 2 424 | 2 550 | 1 020 | 1 239 | 1 716 | 1 014 | 1 359 | 810 | 903 | 2 354 | 921 | 819 |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years..... | 1 385 | 1 236 | 566 | 742 | 835 | 683 | 666 | 362 | 476 | 1 391 | 473 | 384 |
| Subfamilies..... | 124 | 105 | 76 | 96 | 110 | 45 | 47 | 24 | 53 | 152 | 46 | 32 |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 137 | 82 | 69 | 139 | 114 | 35 | 35 | 29 | 64 | 92 | 55 | 27 |
| Husband-wife subfamilies..... | 74 | 73 | 43 | 60 | 58 | 32 | 25 | — | 28 | 107 | 15 | 19 |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 54 | 37 | 19 | 51 | 33 | 18 | 5 | — | 18 | 10 | 21 | 8 |
| Subfamilies with female head..... | 43 | 28 | 33 | 36 | 41 | 13 | 15 | 24 | 25 | 41 | 31 | 7 |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 73 | 41 | 50 | 88 | 62 | 17 | 23 | 29 | 46 | 74 | 34 | 7 |
| Married couples..... | 6 782 | 6 924 | 3 350 | 4 107 | 5 388 | 3 578 | 4 272 | 2 690 | 2 533 | 6 624 | 2 238 | 2 666 |
| Percent in subfamilies..... | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | — | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 2 072 | 1 819 | 967 | 1 012 | 1 432 | 1 052 | 1 431 | 889 | 906 | 1 917 | 706 | 786 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 4 225 | 4 291 | 1 891 | 2 088 | 2 792 | 2 003 | 2 647 | 1 558 | 1 702 | 3 986 | 1 482 | 1 544 |
| With husband under 45 years..... | 3 298 | 3 006 | 1 644 | 1 694 | 2 392 | 1 790 | 2 344 | 1 230 | 1 482 | 3 228 | 1 087 | 1 241 |
| Total under 18 years old..... | 11 781 | 11 033 | 5 397 | 5 997 | 7 588 | 5 412 | 7 006 | 4 232 | 4 708 | 10 834 | 4 213 | 3 816 |
| Living with both parents..... | 10 751 | 10 356 | 4 565 | 5 031 | 6 427 | 5 023 | 6 371 | 3 780 | 4 402 | 9 882 | 3 764 | 3 266 |
| Percent of total..... | 91.3 | 93.9 | 84.6 | 83.9 | 84.7 | 92.8 | 90.9 | 89.3 | 93.5 | 91.2 | 89.3 | 85.6 |
| CHILDREN EVER BORN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married..... | 1 773 | 1 963 | 774 | 961 | 1 237 | 805 | 1 005 | 498 | 731 | 1 821 | 661 | 638 |
| Children ever born..... | 6 020 | 5 792 | 2 535 | 2 997 | 3 720 | 2 649 | 3 384 | 1 602 | 2 357 | 5 894 | 2 320 | 1 998 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married..... | 3 395 | 2 951 | 3 275 | 3 119 | 3 007 | 3 291 | 3 367 | 3 217 | 3 224 | 3 237 | 3 510 | 3 132 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons, in group quarters..... | 258 | 113 | 294 | 554 | 5 530 | 924 | 12 | 168 | 144 | 370 | 95 | 66 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | — | — | — | — | 2 428 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 122 | 86 | 248 | 132 | 152 | 87 | — | 97 | 79 | 293 | 66 | 61 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | — | 9 | — | — | 123 | — | — | 51 | 52 | — | — | — |
| In rooming house..... | 53 | — | 28 | 149 | 92 | 5 | — | — | 13 | — | — | — |
| In military barracks..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In college dormitory..... | — | — | — | 264 | 2 523 | 781 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other..... | 83 | 9 | 18 | 9 | 212 | 51 | 12 | 20 | — | 43 | 29 | 5 |

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Towns and Places | Peabody | Pembroke town | Plymouth town | Randolph town | Reading town | Revere | Rockland town | Salem | Saugus town | Scituate town | Seekonk town | Sharon town |
|--|---------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 14 445 | 3 150 | 4 255 | 8 807 | 7 326 | 10 465 | 5 191 | 11 301 | 7 217 | 6 292 | 3 449 | 4 442 |
| Nursery school | 372 | 34 | 40 | 224 | 108 | 155 | 55 | 154 | 114 | 257 | 85 | 157 |
| Public | 69 | — | 5 | 21 | 16 | 11 | 10 | 29 | 19 | 18 | — | 18 |
| Kindergarten | 561 | 150 | 203 | 350 | 316 | 150 | 437 | 655 | 238 | 359 | 90 | 238 |
| Public | 46 | 34 | 18 | 51 | 50 | 39 | 423 | 599 | 58 | 338 | 26 | 238 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 8 708 | 2 033 | 2 572 | 5 083 | 4 153 | 6 084 | 2 986 | 5 809 | 4 289 | 3 739 | 2 101 | 2 436 |
| Public | 7 146 | 1 997 | 2 380 | 4 553 | 3 866 | 5 396 | 2 449 | 3 970 | 4 183 | 3 701 | 1 967 | 2 394 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 3 443 | 724 | 1 165 | 2 342 | 2 045 | 2 919 | 1 397 | 2 832 | 1 949 | 1 552 | 896 | 1 205 |
| Public | 2 829 | 695 | 1 109 | 2 002 | 1 900 | 2 371 | 1 285 | 2 017 | 1 831 | 1 330 | 839 | 1 117 |
| College | 1 361 | 209 | 275 | 808 | 704 | 1 157 | 316 | 1 851 | 627 | 385 | 277 | 406 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 55.7 | 46.4 | 50.0 | 60.5 | 63.1 | 50.9 | 58.5 | 56.6 | 56.4 | 66.1 | 59.3 | 66.7 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 16.2 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 20.2 | 10.8 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 13.2 | 6.7 | 28.1 | 13.0 | 26.7 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 69.2 | 60.6 | 70.3 | 71.2 | 73.1 | 62.6 | 83.0 | 92.0 | 57.5 | 83.2 | 66.3 | 72.0 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 98.0 | 95.5 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 97.0 | 98.1 | 97.2 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 93.4 | 95.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 96.8 | 93.6 | 90.6 | 96.3 | 99.3 | 94.0 | 99.8 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 91.7 | 86.4 | 98.4 | 89.1 | 95.5 | 87.4 | 99.9 | 97.7 | 95.6 | 90.0 | 99.9 | 97.4 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 66.0 | 59.3 | 53.9 | 64.6 | 72.3 | 59.5 | 58.5 | 73.2 | 53.2 | 71.3 | 74.3 | 77.5 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 32.5 | 24.9 | 21.7 | 35.3 | 49.2 | 27.9 | 11.6 | 41.2 | 20.2 | 36.5 | 36.2 | 50.8 |
| 22 to 24 years old | 12.5 | 15.7 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 9.9 | 12.2 | 16.9 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 25.2 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 7.1 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 6.5 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 12 432 | 2 725 | 5 064 | 6 723 | 5 735 | 11 944 | 3 664 | 10 300 | 6 581 | 3 940 | 2 924 | 3 163 |
| No school years completed | 286 | 26 | 90 | 58 | 22 | 308 | 37 | 192 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 20 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 330 | 28 | 105 | 75 | 23 | 301 | 44 | 218 | 60 | 39 | 55 | 14 |
| 5 to 7 years | 683 | 101 | 567 | 371 | 222 | 1 057 | 255 | 1 102 | 346 | 97 | 353 | 75 |
| 8 years | 973 | 165 | 583 | 427 | 380 | 1 256 | 328 | 1 467 | 602 | 184 | 275 | 146 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 2 262 | 657 | 1 158 | 1 120 | 663 | 2 903 | 956 | 2 278 | 1 482 | 406 | 686 | 334 |
| 4 years | 4 062 | 1 052 | 1 595 | 2 608 | 2 018 | 4 314 | 1 365 | 3 188 | 2 736 | 1 153 | 805 | 1 044 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 590 | 403 | 552 | 1 000 | 699 | 904 | 939 | 769 | 650 | 315 | 458 | 458 |
| 4 years or more | 2 246 | 293 | 414 | 1 064 | 1 708 | 901 | 285 | 916 | 556 | 1 380 | 406 | 1 072 |
| Median school years completed | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| Percent high school graduates | 63.5 | 64.1 | 50.6 | 69.5 | 77.2 | 51.2 | 55.8 | 49.0 | 61.7 | 80.8 | 52.2 | 81.4 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 13 827 | 2 832 | 5 973 | 7 497 | 6 554 | 13 735 | 4 149 | 12 881 | 7 282 | 4 510 | 3 179 | 3 436 |
| No school years completed | 413 | 23 | 85 | 116 | 35 | 403 | 56 | 259 | 57 | 30 | 58 | 39 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 291 | 12 | 123 | 85 | 21 | 301 | 13 | 299 | 59 | 18 | 46 | 10 |
| 5 to 7 years | 806 | 56 | 596 | 282 | 171 | 1 190 | 197 | 1 178 | 309 | 91 | 316 | 81 |
| 8 years | 1 316 | 138 | 466 | 491 | 365 | 1 435 | 267 | 1 891 | 585 | 111 | 333 | 168 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 2 223 | 611 | 1 133 | 1 076 | 877 | 3 346 | 926 | 2 567 | 1 525 | 429 | 724 | 322 |
| 4 years | 6 031 | 1 384 | 2 434 | 3 929 | 3 003 | 5 837 | 2 024 | 4 966 | 3 929 | 1 976 | 1 231 | 1 660 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 1 819 | 375 | 691 | 903 | 1 199 | 810 | 472 | 1 040 | 546 | 1 025 | 291 | 666 |
| 4 years or more | 928 | 233 | 445 | 615 | 883 | 413 | 194 | 681 | 272 | 830 | 180 | 490 |
| Median school years completed | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 12.7 |
| Percent high school graduates | 63.5 | 70.3 | 59.8 | 72.7 | 77.6 | 51.4 | 64.8 | 51.9 | 65.2 | 84.9 | 53.5 | 82.0 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old | 8 889 | 2 160 | 3 078 | 4 878 | 3 971 | 7 671 | 2 596 | 6 704 | 4 427 | 2 844 | 1 940 | 2 252 |
| No high school | 813 | 137 | 328 | 324 | 231 | 902 | 244 | 921 | 318 | 119 | 229 | 57 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 1 258 | 452 | 722 | 661 | 338 | 1 506 | 504 | 1 186 | 770 | 202 | 464 | 165 |
| High school, 4 years | 3 176 | 926 | 1 257 | 2 071 | 1 367 | 3 364 | 1 192 | 2 602 | 2 097 | 846 | 697 | 786 |
| College, 1 year or more | 3 642 | 645 | 771 | 1 822 | 2 035 | 1 899 | 656 | 1 995 | 1 242 | 1 677 | 550 | 1 244 |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old | 10 107 | 2 442 | 3 278 | 5 690 | 4 422 | 8 701 | 3 176 | 8 264 | 4 996 | 3 270 | 2 261 | 2 558 |
| No high school | 713 | 119 | 236 | 258 | 120 | 543 | 193 | 805 | 298 | 129 | 182 | 109 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 2 345 | 633 | 846 | 1 238 | 1 025 | 2 552 | 894 | 2 075 | 1 269 | 749 | 693 | 517 |
| High school, 4 years | 4 491 | 1 135 | 1 573 | 2 796 | 1 692 | 4 352 | 1 577 | 3 433 | 2 652 | 1 124 | 986 | 978 |
| College, 1 year or more | 2 558 | 555 | 623 | 1 398 | 1 485 | 1 254 | 512 | 1 951 | 777 | 1 268 | 400 | 954 |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 12 220 | 2 723 | 4 992 | 6 559 | 5 503 | 11 509 | 3 559 | 10 188 | 6 453 | 3 978 | 2 989 | 3 092 |
| With own children under 3 years | 2 027 | 691 | 738 | 1 100 | 793 | 1 612 | 770 | 1 491 | 876 | 709 | 368 | 516 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 409 | 1 152 | 1 237 | 1 882 | 1 375 | 2 523 | 1 278 | 2 438 | 1 587 | 1 285 | 725 | 830 |
| With own children under 12 years | 5 728 | 1 549 | 1 885 | 3 129 | 2 407 | 4 110 | 1 898 | 3 735 | 2 673 | 2 165 | 1 237 | 1 453 |
| With own children under 18 years | 7 292 | 1 880 | 2 421 | 4 093 | 3 229 | 5 748 | 2 286 | 4 950 | 3 564 | 2 730 | 1 696 | 1 991 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years | 8 181 | 1 994 | 2 754 | 4 558 | 3 610 | 6 834 | 2 499 | 5 748 | 4 121 | 2 953 | 1 966 | 2 260 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years | 3 661 | 651 | 1 110 | 2 276 | 1 852 | 3 207 | 1 153 | 2 698 | 2 040 | 1 423 | 981 | 1 128 |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years | 1 969 | 350 | 638 | 1 294 | 957 | 2 297 | 613 | 1 756 | 1 284 | 620 | 553 | 601 |
| Subfamilies | 221 | 44 | 78 | 128 | 104 | 330 | 56 | 170 | 173 | 49 | 87 | 41 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 203 | 26 | 127 | 182 | 154 | 315 | 90 | 152 | 184 | 53 | 128 | 58 |
| Husband-wife subfamilies | 151 | 34 | 21 | 57 | 48 | 216 | 31 | 109 | 91 | 27 | 73 | 31 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 115 | 9 | 26 | 58 | 57 | 125 | 8 | 85 | 57 | 15 | 114 | 44 |
| Subfamilies with female head | 56 | 3 | 43 | 57 | 43 | 101 | 27 | 52 | 78 | 17 | 10 | 10 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 66 | 3 | 73 | 86 | 64 | 177 | 82 | 58 | 123 | 23 | 10 | 14 |
| Married couples | 11 173 | 2 538 | 4 331 | 5 983 | 5 037 | 9 858 | 3 139 | 8 438 | 5 927 | 3 563 | 2 766 | 2 868 |
| Percent in subfamilies | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 515 | 1 120 | 1 162 | 1 822 | 1 345 | 2 364 | 1 226 | 2 238 | 1 571 | 1 198 | 720 | 821 |
| With own children under 18 years | 6 938 | 1 756 | 2 142 | 3 854 | 3 094 | 5 075 | 2 329 | 4 374 | 3 397 | 2 505 | 1 617 | 1 914 |
| With husband under 45 years | 5 906 | 1 622 | 1 836 | 3 081 | 2 331 | 4 193 | 1 811 | 3 790 | 2 701 | 1 881 | 1 319 | 1 480 |
| Total under 18 years old | 17 679 | 4 733 | 5 588 | 10 406 | 8 572 | 12 897 | 6 545 | 12 345 | 8 945 | 7 377 | 4 110 | 4 867 |
| Living with both parents | 16 607 | 4 315 | 4 777 | 9 524 | 8 044 | 10 772 | 5 997 | 10 578 | 8 255 | 6 688 | 3 738 | 4 580 |
| Percent of total | 93.9 | 91.2 | 85.5 | 91.5 | 93.8 | 83.5 | 91.6 | 85.7 | 92.3 | 90.7 | 90.9 | 94.1 |
| CHILDREN EVER BORN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married | 3 053 | 627 | 875 | 1 822 | 1 466 | 2 446 | 924 | 1 769 | 1 604 | 1 081 | 744 | 941 |
| Children ever born | 8 751 | 1 945 | 2 695 | 5 535 | 4 362 | 6 896 | 3 623 | 5 597 | 5 039 | 3 832 | 2 273 | 2 836 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 2 866 | 3 102 | 3 080 | 3 038 | 2 975 | 2 819 | 3 921 | 3 164 | 3 142 | 3 545 | 3 055 | 3 014 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons, in group quarters | 322 | 76 | 278 | 272 | 140 | 346 | 332 | 1 264 | 94 | 68 | 5 | 72 |
| Inmate of mental hospital | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged | 249 | 71 | 278 | 173 | 68 | 165 | 240 | 182 | 36 | 50 | — | 46 |
| Inmate of other institution | — | — | — | — | — | 52 | 40 | 94 | 25 | — | — | — |
| In rooming house | — | — | — | 17 | 49 | 90 | — | 109 | — | 18 | — | — |
| In military barracks | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25 | — | — | — | — |
| In college dormitory | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 529 | — | — | — | — |
| Other | 73 | 5 | — | 82 | 23 | 39 | 52 | 325 | 33 | — | 5 | 26 |

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Towns and Places | Shrewsbury town | Somerset town | Southbridge Center (U) | Southbridge town | South Hadley town | Stoneham town | Stoughton town | Sudbury town | Swampscott town | Swansea town | Taunton |
|--|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old..... | 6 107 | 5 176 | 3 391 | 4 164 | 6 441 | 6 130 | 7 409 | 5 415 | 4 013 | 3 895 | 10 746 |
| Nursery school..... | 158 | 72 | 47 | 47 | 106 | 93 | 158 | 254 | 145 | 54 | 171 |
| Public..... | 11 | 16 | — | — | 6 | 6 | 19 | 20 | 23 | — | 29 |
| Kindergarten..... | 469 | 201 | 87 | 119 | 221 | 218 | 554 | 385 | 178 | 115 | 472 |
| Public..... | 415 | 10 | 20 | 20 | 184 | 30 | 488 | 42 | 151 | — | 75 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 3 242 | 3 056 | 2 106 | 2 586 | 2 647 | 3 385 | 4 161 | 3 150 | 2 179 | 2 380 | 6 614 |
| Public..... | 2 954 | 2 741 | 1 420 | 1 767 | 2 369 | 2 770 | 3 838 | 3 125 | 1 794 | 1 861 | 4 893 |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 1 706 | 1 352 | 897 | 1 105 | 1 507 | 1 707 | 1 908 | 1 355 | 1 099 | 969 | 2 626 |
| Public..... | 1 544 | 1 187 | 716 | 815 | 1 396 | 1 502 | 1 765 | 1 329 | 937 | 812 | 2 050 |
| College..... | 532 | 495 | 254 | 307 | 1 960 | 727 | 628 | 271 | 412 | 377 | 863 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old..... | 62.7 | 57.4 | 50.8 | 51.4 | 68.6 | 58.8 | 56.4 | 68.4 | 65.5 | 61.3 | 49.6 |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 15.8 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 14.1 | 10.0 | 15.8 | 27.7 | 35.8 | 16.3 | 7.5 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 90.2 | 73.7 | 67.1 | 66.1 | 89.3 | 77.4 | 76.2 | 93.3 | 89.3 | 56.8 | 70.3 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 98.6 | 96.4 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 99.9 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 99.9 | 91.9 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 99.6 | 88.6 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 95.1 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 88.7 | 92.9 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 93.5 | 99.9 | 84.5 | 85.1 | 99.9 | 94.5 | 89.9 | 97.3 | 86.9 | 99.9 | 78.6 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 82.9 | 59.2 | 47.8 | 50.2 | 79.2 | 67.2 | 53.4 | 53.4 | 89.6 | 85.5 | 43.5 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 35.3 | 47.6 | 17.9 | 17.4 | 73.1 | 28.0 | 32.6 | 33.3 | 37.1 | 37.8 | 23.2 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 16.9 | 9.0 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 18.6 | 16.5 | 12.0 | 20.0 | 14.1 | 23.0 | 6.8 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 6.4 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 9.1 | 2.4 | 4.7 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over..... | 5 189 | 4 765 | 3 709 | 4 451 | 3 985 | 5 371 | 5 755 | 3 154 | 3 696 | 3 373 | 11 522 |
| No school years completed..... | 29 | 114 | 40 | 45 | 31 | 41 | 96 | 22 | 43 | 42 | 602 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years..... | 43 | 110 | 125 | 131 | 28 | 74 | 162 | 5 | 52 | 150 | 670 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 323 | 646 | 566 | 683 | 414 | 220 | 343 | 44 | 109 | 472 | 1 689 |
| 8 years..... | 458 | 603 | 583 | 716 | 508 | 278 | 371 | 167 | 167 | 468 | 1 709 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 981 | 923 | 938 | 1 075 | 867 | 940 | 1 054 | 263 | 445 | 701 | 2 405 |
| 4 years..... | 1 453 | 1 333 | 939 | 1 128 | 1 227 | 2 016 | 2 238 | 500 | 1 056 | 967 | 2 946 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 793 | 446 | 280 | 356 | 385 | 706 | 723 | 425 | 592 | 308 | 736 |
| 4 years or more..... | 1 109 | 590 | 238 | 317 | 525 | 1 096 | 768 | 1 728 | 1 232 | 265 | 765 |
| Median school years completed..... | 12.5 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 16.2 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 10.4 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 64.7 | 49.7 | 39.3 | 40.5 | 53.6 | 71.1 | 64.8 | 84.1 | 77.9 | 45.7 | 38.6 |
| Female, 25 years old and over..... | 5 700 | 5 463 | 4 653 | 5 448 | 4 603 | 6 301 | 6 296 | 3 350 | 4 556 | 3 699 | 13 503 |
| No school years completed..... | 46 | 119 | 114 | 124 | 57 | 31 | 143 | 27 | 66 | 66 | 580 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years..... | 58 | 162 | 155 | 166 | 50 | 52 | 150 | 9 | 31 | 71 | 640 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 334 | 862 | 790 | 883 | 312 | 281 | 322 | 57 | 163 | 478 | 1 828 |
| 8 years..... | 425 | 702 | 773 | 903 | 391 | 324 | 573 | 76 | 186 | 507 | 2 036 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 032 | 1 019 | 1 097 | 1 303 | 923 | 928 | 1 147 | 271 | 574 | 871 | 2 585 |
| 4 years..... | 2 492 | 1 762 | 1 308 | 1 563 | 1 884 | 3 124 | 2 952 | 1 136 | 1 916 | 1 221 | 4 212 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 814 | 477 | 261 | 331 | 505 | 909 | 727 | 826 | 916 | 349 | 1 141 |
| 4 years or more..... | 499 | 360 | 155 | 175 | 481 | 651 | 282 | 948 | 704 | 136 | 481 |
| Median school years completed..... | 12.4 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 11.5 | 10.9 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 66.8 | 47.6 | 37.1 | 38.0 | 62.4 | 74.3 | 62.9 | 86.9 | 77.6 | 46.1 | 43.2 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old..... | 3 418 | 3 186 | 2 327 | 2 800 | 2 619 | 3 546 | 4 291 | 2 654 | 2 100 | 2 181 | 7 207 |
| No high school..... | 255 | 500 | 540 | 661 | 380 | 140 | 381 | 118 | 94 | 396 | 1 705 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years..... | 542 | 582 | 569 | 641 | 450 | 475 | 690 | 140 | 141 | 427 | 1 667 |
| High school, 4 years..... | 966 | 1 170 | 699 | 852 | 924 | 1 445 | 1 764 | 424 | 630 | 870 | 2 546 |
| College, 1 year or more..... | 1 655 | 934 | 519 | 646 | 865 | 1 486 | 1 456 | 1 972 | 1 235 | 488 | 1 289 |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old..... | 3 781 | 3 530 | 2 604 | 3 114 | 4 757 | 4 238 | 4 839 | 2 886 | 2 399 | 2 455 | 8 266 |
| No high school..... | 242 | 418 | 404 | 457 | 187 | 159 | 377 | 80 | 124 | 260 | 1 473 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years..... | 946 | 979 | 877 | 1 073 | 913 | 987 | 1 236 | 633 | 524 | 900 | 2 538 |
| High school, 4 years..... | 1 604 | 1 419 | 924 | 1 113 | 1 922 | 1 818 | 2 284 | 738 | 840 | 878 | 2 874 |
| College, 1 year or more..... | 989 | 714 | 399 | 471 | 1 735 | 1 274 | 942 | 1 435 | 911 | 417 | 1 381 |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 4 959 | 4 791 | 3 786 | 4 527 | 4 015 | 5 224 | 5 667 | 3 131 | 3 633 | 3 283 | 10 530 |
| With own children under 3 years..... | 667 | 723 | 560 | 680 | 442 | 769 | 1 278 | 506 | 377 | 444 | 1 642 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 235 | 1 239 | 914 | 1 123 | 870 | 1 183 | 1 940 | 1 055 | 649 | 774 | 2 769 |
| With own children under 12 years..... | 2 063 | 2 103 | 1 477 | 1 779 | 1 560 | 2 120 | 2 910 | 1 949 | 1 261 | 1 310 | 4 427 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 774 | 2 757 | 1 871 | 2 264 | 2 167 | 2 747 | 3 588 | 2 343 | 1 835 | 1 808 | 5 602 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years..... | 3 102 | 3 125 | 2 157 | 2 589 | 2 501 | 3 185 | 3 921 | 2 483 | 2 174 | 2 066 | 6 432 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years..... | 1 550 | 1 477 | 928 | 1 151 | 1 321 | 1 562 | 1 815 | 1 181 | 1 146 | 1 059 | 2 904 |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years..... | 841 | 828 | 545 | 647 | 704 | 1 028 | 1 007 | 423 | 619 | 643 | 1 729 |
| Subfamilies..... | 55 | 97 | 18 | 21 | 106 | 105 | 138 | 12 | 64 | 53 | 254 |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 62 | 111 | 10 | 10 | 124 | 92 | 179 | — | 56 | 45 | 150 |
| Husband-wife subfamilies..... | 28 | 76 | 14 | 17 | 67 | 76 | 74 | 12 | 49 | 29 | 167 |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 23 | 67 | 6 | 6 | 46 | 43 | 66 | — | 36 | 16 | 37 |
| Subfamilies with female head..... | 23 | 21 | 4 | 4 | 30 | 26 | 58 | — | 15 | 24 | 83 |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 35 | 44 | 4 | 4 | 44 | 34 | 107 | — | 20 | 29 | 109 |
| Married couples..... | 4 553 | 4 418 | 3 219 | 3 897 | 3 604 | 4 635 | 5 109 | 2 953 | 3 264 | 2 959 | 9 022 |
| Percent in subfamilies..... | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 208 | 1 229 | 833 | 1 028 | 862 | 1 148 | 1 873 | 1 034 | 637 | 761 | 2 545 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 2 588 | 2 615 | 1 665 | 2 031 | 2 023 | 2 503 | 3 324 | 2 257 | 1 743 | 1 688 | 4 913 |
| With husband under 45 years..... | 2 116 | 2 120 | 1 378 | 1 696 | 1 624 | 2 013 | 2 832 | 1 828 | 1 147 | 1 344 | 4 249 |
| Total under 18 years old..... | 6 924 | 6 319 | 4 469 | 5 515 | 5 415 | 6 964 | 9 266 | 6 273 | 4 348 | 4 449 | 14 349 |
| Living with both parents..... | 6 418 | 5 870 | 3 877 | 4 777 | 4 801 | 6 278 | 8 275 | 5 992 | 4 052 | 4 013 | 11 792 |
| Percent of total..... | 92.7 | 92.9 | 86.8 | 86.6 | 88.7 | 90.1 | 89.3 | 95.5 | 93.2 | 90.2 | 82.2 |
| CHILDREN EVER BORN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married..... | 1 191 | 1 129 | 606 | 756 | 925 | 1 197 | 1 387 | 1 205 | 754 | 809 | 2 111 |
| Children ever born..... | 3 549 | 3 321 | 1 864 | 2 287 | 2 924 | 3 740 | 4 424 | 3 673 | 2 221 | 2 589 | 6 498 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married..... | 2 980 | 2 942 | 3 076 | 3 025 | 3 161 | 3 124 | 3 190 | 3 048 | 2 946 | 3 200 | 3 078 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons, in group quarters..... | 226 | — | 153 | 153 | 1 771 | 93 | 207 | 206 | 29 | 81 | 3 267 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 687 |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 120 | — | 80 | 80 | 65 | 59 | 97 | 67 | — | 53 | 730 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 83 | — | — | 28 | 1 578 |
| In rooming house..... | 6 | — | 18 | 18 | 9 | — | 22 | 29 | — | — | — |
| In military barracks..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — |
| In college dormitory..... | — | — | — | — | 1 697 | — | — | 105 | — | — | — |
| Other..... | 100 | — | 55 | 55 | — | 34 | 5 | — | — | — | 225 |

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Tewksbury town | Wakefield town | Walpole town | Wareham town | Watertown town | Wayland town | Webster Center (U) | Webster town | Wellesley town | Westborough town | Westfield |
|--|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old..... | 7 465 | 7 136 | 5 861 | 3 083 | 10 113 | 4 855 | 3 007 | 3 703 | 10 494 | 3 808 | 9 805 |
| Nursery school..... | 6 | 130 | 144 | 35 | 300 | 212 | 20 | 20 | 414 | 43 | 136 |
| Public..... | 6 | 18 | 25 | 7 | 9 | 6 | — | — | 8 | 16 | 32 |
| Kindergarten..... | 142 | 279 | 217 | 263 | 674 | 284 | 117 | 170 | 526 | 171 | 643 |
| Public..... | 50 | 42 | 7 | 253 | 597 | 18 | 69 | 103 | 484 | 33 | 637 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years)..... | 4 966 | 3 930 | 3 546 | 1 939 | 4 983 | 2 773 | 1 706 | 2 180 | 4 432 | 2 197 | 5 017 |
| Public..... | 4 564 | 3 593 | 3 287 | 1 871 | 3 849 | 2 640 | 1 093 | 1 379 | 3 901 | 2 030 | 4 468 |
| High school (1 to 4 years)..... | 1 963 | 2 075 | 1 487 | 736 | 2 340 | 1 235 | 914 | 1 060 | 2 144 | 983 | 2 128 |
| Public..... | 1 804 | 1 894 | 1 367 | 677 | 1 668 | 1 095 | 795 | 929 | 1 780 | 864 | 1 824 |
| College..... | 388 | 722 | 467 | 110 | 1 816 | 351 | 250 | 273 | 2 978 | 414 | 1 881 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old..... | 57.4 | 57.1 | 58.6 | 54.9 | 52.2 | 67.2 | 54.5 | 54.4 | 73.4 | 58.0 | 58.1 |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 1.4 | 9.8 | 14.9 | 1.4 | 23.4 | 29.2 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 36.3 | 8.5 | 9.0 |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 48.7 | 76.0 | 66.7 | 84.8 | 85.3 | 76.2 | 73.2 | 74.7 | 87.4 | 71.0 | 88.2 |
| 7 to 13 years old..... | 98.7 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 96.9 | 98.9 | 99.9 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 99.3 | 98.6 | 99.1 |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 99.9 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 94.4 | 93.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 92.5 | 99.9 | 95.6 |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 98.7 | 94.1 | 90.1 | 93.2 | 96.0 | 99.9 | 93.2 | 91.1 | 96.6 | 94.7 | 93.8 |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 41.9 | 60.7 | 66.5 | 47.0 | 68.6 | 80.1 | 53.2 | 54.4 | 94.2 | 63.6 | 73.5 |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 26.4 | 24.6 | 34.3 | 19.1 | 38.4 | 50.5 | 30.6 | 24.9 | 82.2 | 38.3 | 59.5 |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 6.5 | 14.9 | 10.9 | 2.7 | 19.1 | 15.4 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 45.0 | 13.7 | 14.5 |
| 25 to 34 years old..... | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 11.5 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 6.2 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over..... | 5 732 | 6 654 | 4 710 | 2 995 | 10 644 | 3 335 | 3 420 | 4 100 | 6 700 | 3 354 | 7 893 |
| No school years completed..... | 109 | 87 | 51 | 49 | 149 | 6 | 37 | 37 | 30 | 29 | 109 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years..... | 147 | 77 | 63 | 78 | 238 | 23 | 104 | 114 | 58 | 83 | 195 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 428 | 389 | 206 | 422 | 856 | 101 | 716 | 809 | 106 | 150 | 745 |
| 8 years..... | 556 | 448 | 349 | 334 | 875 | 111 | 602 | 705 | 98 | 332 | 944 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 427 | 1 223 | 800 | 819 | 1 799 | 300 | 776 | 943 | 455 | 613 | 1 527 |
| 4 years..... | 2 058 | 2 411 | 1 513 | 883 | 3 428 | 597 | 728 | 923 | 1 115 | 795 | 2 572 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 519 | 866 | 747 | 230 | 1 068 | 502 | 282 | 342 | 955 | 501 | 690 |
| 4 years or more..... | 488 | 1 153 | 981 | 180 | 2 231 | 1 695 | 175 | 227 | 3 883 | 851 | 1 111 |
| Median school years completed..... | 12.1 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 16.0 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 16.3 | 12.6 | 12.2 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 53.5 | 66.6 | 68.8 | 43.2 | 63.2 | 83.8 | 34.6 | 36.4 | 88.9 | 64.0 | 55.4 |
| Female, 25 years old and over..... | 5 412 | 7 835 | 4 806 | 3 434 | 13 013 | 3 724 | 4 030 | 4 742 | 8 502 | 3 705 | 8 846 |
| No school years completed..... | 89 | 67 | 46 | 35 | 395 | 10 | 53 | 53 | 40 | 42 | 212 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years..... | 125 | 89 | 68 | 61 | 338 | 4 | 146 | 156 | 89 | 60 | 104 |
| 5 to 7 years..... | 310 | 341 | 183 | 299 | 836 | 60 | 732 | 801 | 164 | 198 | 730 |
| 8 years..... | 473 | 607 | 291 | 407 | 1 128 | 120 | 806 | 921 | 172 | 298 | 937 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years..... | 1 008 | 1 475 | 579 | 773 | 2 157 | 337 | 991 | 1 196 | 562 | 562 | 1 447 |
| 4 years..... | 2 758 | 3 763 | 2 435 | 1 295 | 5 303 | 1 287 | 932 | 1 154 | 2 541 | 1 505 | 3 723 |
| College: 1 to 3 years..... | 490 | 936 | 746 | 350 | 1 315 | 888 | 295 | 352 | 1 998 | 610 | 906 |
| 4 years or more..... | 159 | 557 | 458 | 214 | 1 541 | 1 018 | 75 | 109 | 2 936 | 430 | 787 |
| Median school years completed..... | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 14.0 | 12.5 | 12.3 |
| Percent high school graduates..... | 63.0 | 67.1 | 75.7 | 54.1 | 62.7 | 85.7 | 32.3 | 34.1 | 87.9 | 68.7 | 61.2 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old..... | 4 049 | 4 305 | 3 637 | 1 749 | 7 338 | 2 462 | 1 932 | 2 396 | 4 345 | 2 362 | 5 507 |
| No high school..... | 431 | 292 | 361 | 291 | 628 | 70 | 435 | 526 | 74 | 228 | 636 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years..... | 990 | 641 | 607 | 788 | 801 | 142 | 389 | 460 | 170 | 335 | 878 |
| High school, 4 years..... | 1 711 | 1 676 | 1 129 | 721 | 2 487 | 430 | 658 | 862 | 712 | 623 | 2 209 |
| College, 1 year or more..... | 917 | 1 696 | 1 540 | 349 | 3 422 | 1 820 | 450 | 548 | 3 389 | 1 176 | 1 784 |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old..... | 4 653 | 4 954 | 3 440 | 2 021 | 8 251 | 2 742 | 2 295 | 2 699 | 6 536 | 2 429 | 6 743 |
| No high school..... | 355 | 263 | 163 | 231 | 566 | 105 | 316 | 358 | 209 | 119 | 571 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years..... | 1 339 | 1 215 | 769 | 647 | 1 569 | 474 | 832 | 943 | 931 | 536 | 1 494 |
| High school, 4 years..... | 2 333 | 2 353 | 1 528 | 811 | 3 217 | 730 | 802 | 999 | 1 492 | 975 | 2 800 |
| College, 1 year or more..... | 626 | 1 123 | 980 | 332 | 2 899 | 1 433 | 345 | 399 | 3 904 | 799 | 1 878 |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families..... | 4 786 | 6 492 | 4 178 | 2 817 | 10 412 | 3 273 | 3 327 | 3 993 | 6 402 | 2 696 | 7 786 |
| With own children under 3 years..... | 1 100 | 851 | 707 | 353 | 1 642 | 509 | 443 | 528 | 701 | 507 | 1 353 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 759 | 1 481 | 1 288 | 611 | 2 461 | 938 | 713 | 884 | 1 383 | 868 | 2 161 |
| With own children under 12 years..... | 2 838 | 2 430 | 2 097 | 945 | 3 812 | 1 652 | 1 165 | 1 429 | 2 562 | 1 330 | 3 320 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 3 479 | 3 378 | 2 633 | 1 315 | 4 962 | 2 182 | 1 636 | 1 992 | 3 549 | 1 659 | 4 311 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years..... | 3 722 | 3 964 | 2 909 | 1 508 | 5 836 | 2 390 | 1 899 | 2 297 | 4 025 | 1 824 | 4 857 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years..... | 1 902 | 2 076 | 1 373 | 727 | 2 366 | 1 118 | 917 | 1 116 | 2 127 | 893 | 2 172 |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years..... | 891 | 1 340 | 683 | 433 | 1 876 | 569 | 510 | 587 | 1 086 | 421 | 1 198 |
| Subfamilies..... | 81 | 99 | 68 | 92 | 226 | 36 | 41 | 41 | 96 | 24 | 99 |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 76 | 115 | 77 | 122 | 178 | 29 | 35 | 35 | 99 | 18 | 67 |
| Husband-wife subfamilies..... | 63 | 31 | 47 | 35 | 162 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 46 | 13 | 74 |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 36 | 30 | 45 | 51 | 94 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 18 | — | 16 |
| Subfamilies with female head..... | 18 | 65 | 21 | 57 | 46 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 50 | 11 | 25 |
| Number of own children under 18 years..... | 40 | 82 | 32 | 71 | 53 | 23 | 13 | 13 | 81 | 18 | 51 |
| Married couples..... | 4 454 | 5 736 | 3 862 | 2 448 | 8 813 | 3 074 | 2 779 | 3 392 | 5 817 | 2 493 | 6 855 |
| Percent in subfamilies..... | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| With own children under 6 years..... | 1 682 | 1 442 | 1 262 | 568 | 2 357 | 894 | 653 | 819 | 1 343 | 848 | 2 030 |
| With own children under 18 years..... | 3 292 | 3 158 | 2 508 | 1 175 | 4 524 | 2 056 | 1 420 | 1 767 | 3 382 | 1 562 | 3 908 |
| With husband under 45 years..... | 2 711 | 2 470 | 2 037 | 1 020 | 4 219 | 1 551 | 1 133 | 1 441 | 2 288 | 1 362 | 3 400 |
| Total under 18 years old..... | 9 984 | 8 350 | 7 137 | 4 059 | 11 714 | 5 497 | 3 801 | 4 696 | 8 969 | 4 465 | 10 639 |
| Living with both parents..... | 9 148 | 7 672 | 6 703 | 3 260 | 9 816 | 5 077 | 3 185 | 4 026 | 8 337 | 3 928 | 9 496 |
| Percent of total..... | 91.6 | 91.9 | 93.9 | 80.3 | 87.8 | 92.4 | 83.8 | 85.7 | 93.0 | 88.0 | 89.3 |
| CHILDREN EVER BORN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married..... | 1 510 | 1 432 | 1 196 | 531 | 1 840 | 1 062 | 656 | 786 | 1 685 | 675 | 1 498 |
| Children ever born..... | 5 444 | 4 405 | 3 859 | 1 564 | 5 220 | 3 080 | 1 741 | 2 158 | 5 118 | 2 103 | 4 579 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married..... | 3 605 | 3 076 | 3 227 | 2 945 | 2 837 | 2 900 | 2 654 | 2 746 | 3 037 | 3 116 | 3 057 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons, in group quarters..... | 1 345 | 348 | 657 | 45 | 791 | 114 | 177 | 177 | 2 442 | 1 742 | 1 501 |
| Inmate of mental hospital..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 306 | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged..... | 78 | 269 | 25 | — | 249 | 63 | 150 | 150 | 79 | — | 233 |
| Inmate of other institution..... | 1 122 | — | 614 | 45 | 385 | — | — | — | 36 | 261 | 21 |
| In rooming house..... | 28 | 52 | — | — | 55 | — | — | — | 96 | 11 | 37 |
| In military barracks..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In college dormitory..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other..... | 117 | 27 | 18 | — | 102 | 51 | 27 | 27 | 2 015 | 164 | 1 017 |

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Westford town | Weston town | West Springfield town | Westwood town | Whitman town | Wilbraham town | Wilmington town | Winchester town | Winthrop town | Woburn | Yarmouth town |
|--|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------|---------------|
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 3 310 | 4 371 | 8 228 | 4 306 | 3 846 | 4 277 | 5 547 | 7 366 | 5 507 | 11 312 | 2 798 |
| Nursery school | 31 | 141 | 136 | 88 | 40 | 154 | 29 | 259 | 140 | 88 | 31 |
| Public | — | 8 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 19 | 21 | 18 | 18 |
| Kindergarten | 126 | 212 | 499 | 246 | 95 | 183 | 172 | 476 | 119 | 298 | 182 |
| Public | 32 | 188 | 444 | 241 | 30 | 21 | 38 | 455 | 20 | 54 | 175 |
| Elementary (1 to 8 years) | 2 092 | 1 991 | 4 367 | 2 396 | 2 561 | 2 512 | 3 701 | 3 922 | 2 950 | 6 666 | 1 633 |
| Public | 1 952 | 1 841 | 3 582 | 2 285 | 2 478 | 2 374 | 3 696 | 3 428 | 2 351 | 6 094 | 1 604 |
| High school (1 to 4 years) | 786 | 976 | 2 270 | 1 203 | 885 | 1 127 | 1 296 | 1 987 | 1 589 | 3 142 | 796 |
| Public | 713 | 795 | 1 813 | 994 | 829 | 996 | 1 248 | 1 727 | 1 422 | 2 839 | 789 |
| College | 275 | 1 051 | 956 | 373 | 265 | 301 | 349 | 722 | 709 | 1 118 | 156 |
| Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old | 55.5 | 76.9 | 56.1 | 68.0 | 53.8 | 67.7 | 55.7 | 66.0 | 55.8 | 55.0 | 57.2 |
| 3 and 4 years old | 2.2 | 31.9 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 2.8 | 27.3 | 0.6 | 30.5 | 16.3 | 4.2 | 19.3 |
| 5 and 6 years old | 65.2 | 99.9 | 81.8 | 88.8 | 60.2 | 83.9 | 59.3 | 95.3 | 59.7 | 55.8 | 84.4 |
| 7 to 13 years old | 95.3 | 97.8 | 99.9 | 98.1 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 98.4 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 98.3 | 98.2 |
| 14 and 15 years old | 99.9 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 99.5 | 87.1 | 97.9 | 96.7 | 99.9 | 93.2 | 96.5 | 96.1 |
| 16 and 17 years old | 99.9 | 97.5 | 85.6 | 99.0 | 92.8 | 95.8 | 92.3 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 91.6 | 99.9 |
| 18 and 19 years old | 57.0 | 93.2 | 63.4 | 83.3 | 59.0 | 74.7 | 58.5 | 65.1 | 69.4 | 61.2 | 63.2 |
| 20 and 21 years old | 35.7 | 78.7 | 23.9 | 37.5 | 24.0 | 37.6 | 17.9 | 45.0 | 36.4 | 23.1 | — |
| 22 to 24 years old | 9.7 | 40.3 | 17.9 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 16.9 | 12.0 | 14.9 | 11.3 | 13.5 | — |
| 25 to 34 years old | 8.4 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 5.3 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 25 years old and over | 2 531 | 2 692 | 7 509 | 3 305 | 3 109 | 3 164 | 4 110 | 5 763 | 5 343 | 9 115 | 3 447 |
| No school years completed | 4 | 5 | 73 | 6 | 39 | 24 | 36 | 29 | 56 | 83 | — |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 51 | 13 | 114 | 5 | 29 | 17 | 55 | 47 | 105 | 134 | 11 |
| 5 to 7 years | 179 | 31 | 557 | 52 | 238 | 168 | 266 | 205 | 262 | 529 | 152 |
| 8 years | 279 | 50 | 657 | 103 | 328 | 185 | 327 | 218 | 303 | 674 | 234 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 471 | 159 | 1 539 | 288 | 788 | 371 | 886 | 459 | 947 | 1 769 | 495 |
| 4 years | 705 | 452 | 2 718 | 887 | 1 096 | 974 | 1 525 | 1 303 | 2 074 | 3 572 | 1 434 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 314 | 364 | 784 | 522 | 353 | 365 | 558 | 769 | 788 | 1 051 | 601 |
| 4 years or more | 528 | 1 618 | 1 067 | 1 442 | 238 | 1 060 | 457 | 2 733 | 808 | 1 303 | 520 |
| Median school years completed | 12.4 | 16.4 | 12.3 | 14.8 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 15.4 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.6 |
| Percent high school graduates | 61.1 | 90.4 | 60.8 | 86.3 | 54.3 | 75.8 | 61.8 | 83.4 | 68.7 | 65.0 | 74.1 |
| Female, 25 years old and over | 2 704 | 2 978 | 8 449 | 3 743 | 3 619 | 3 367 | 4 320 | 6 780 | 6 445 | 10 189 | 4 248 |
| No school years completed | 55 | — | 137 | 15 | 47 | 38 | 13 | 57 | 80 | 132 | 16 |
| Elementary: 1 to 4 years | 26 | 14 | 204 | 5 | 8 | 33 | 51 | 56 | 98 | 114 | 29 |
| 5 to 7 years | 177 | 63 | 582 | 42 | 165 | 149 | 237 | 176 | 277 | 490 | 68 |
| 8 years | 201 | 67 | 696 | 136 | 358 | 177 | 320 | 298 | 347 | 578 | 270 |
| High school: 1 to 3 years | 516 | 155 | 1 627 | 344 | 869 | 386 | 767 | 627 | 1 074 | 1 820 | 673 |
| 4 years | 1 095 | 979 | 3 646 | 1 557 | 1 646 | 1 520 | 2 344 | 2 543 | 3 331 | 5 338 | 1 791 |
| College: 1 to 3 years | 342 | 767 | 898 | 872 | 359 | 514 | 393 | 1 344 | 729 | 1 027 | 958 |
| 4 years or more | 292 | 933 | 659 | 772 | 167 | 550 | 195 | 1 679 | 509 | 690 | 443 |
| Median school years completed | 12.3 | 13.8 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.6 |
| Percent high school graduates | 63.9 | 90.0 | 61.6 | 85.5 | 60.0 | 76.7 | 67.9 | 82.1 | 70.9 | 69.2 | 75.1 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 20 to 49 years old | 1 931 | 1 714 | 5 367 | 2 176 | 2 148 | 2 129 | 3 071 | 3 770 | 3 375 | 6 835 | 1 541 |
| No high school | 207 | 30 | 456 | 21 | 253 | 135 | 249 | 116 | 169 | 497 | 105 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 294 | 47 | 974 | 138 | 430 | 211 | 637 | 209 | 435 | 1 054 | 248 |
| High school, 4 years | 647 | 273 | 2 056 | 469 | 955 | 651 | 1 267 | 835 | 1 391 | 2 931 | 693 |
| College, 1 year or more | 783 | 1 364 | 1 581 | 1 548 | 510 | 1 132 | 918 | 2 610 | 1 380 | 2 353 | 495 |
| Female, 15 to 44 years old | 2 168 | 2 639 | 5 812 | 2 373 | 2 513 | 2 398 | 3 492 | 4 294 | 4 119 | 7 792 | 1 898 |
| No high school | 118 | 62 | 349 | 56 | 151 | 134 | 271 | 198 | 211 | 408 | 68 |
| High school, 1 to 3 years | 598 | 381 | 1 401 | 488 | 715 | 546 | 867 | 861 | 938 | 1 964 | 538 |
| High school, 4 years | 874 | 620 | 2 647 | 773 | 1 223 | 921 | 1 831 | 1 257 | 1 886 | 3 689 | 709 |
| College, 1 year or more | 578 | 1 576 | 1 415 | 1 056 | 424 | 797 | 523 | 1 978 | 1 084 | 1 731 | 583 |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Families | 2 514 | 2 563 | 7 346 | 3 238 | 3 226 | 3 133 | 4 006 | 5 545 | 5 044 | 9 010 | 3 490 |
| With own children under 3 years | 609 | 293 | 991 | 463 | 576 | 427 | 800 | 882 | 687 | 1 669 | 430 |
| With own children under 6 years | 955 | 586 | 1 727 | 813 | 965 | 755 | 1 415 | 1 344 | 1 135 | 2 627 | 656 |
| With own children under 12 years | 1 385 | 1 153 | 2 850 | 1 450 | 1 558 | 1 463 | 2 139 | 2 333 | 1 819 | 4 264 | 1 088 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 669 | 1 548 | 3 860 | 1 960 | 1 884 | 1 951 | 2 704 | 3 110 | 2 522 | 5 383 | 1 363 |
| With sons/daughters under 25 years | 1 819 | 1 742 | 4 390 | 2 198 | 2 116 | 2 193 | 2 907 | 3 594 | 3 026 | 6 080 | 1 479 |
| With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years | 774 | 847 | 2 113 | 1 084 | 946 | 1 126 | 1 245 | 1 742 | 1 505 | 2 880 | 674 |
| With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years | 378 | 441 | 1 213 | 559 | 549 | 487 | 642 | 1 090 | 1 070 | 1 753 | 321 |
| Subfamilies | 43 | 25 | 103 | 29 | 46 | 46 | 116 | 98 | 141 | 212 | 66 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 26 | 24 | 70 | 18 | 69 | 87 | 96 | 47 | 174 | 208 | 109 |
| Husband-wife subfamilies | 27 | 11 | 77 | 17 | 10 | 26 | 88 | 75 | 58 | 110 | 17 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 10 | 5 | 38 | — | 5 | 32 | 45 | 7 | 38 | 83 | 25 |
| Subfamilies with female head | 16 | 14 | 23 | 12 | 36 | 20 | 28 | 23 | 62 | 84 | 39 |
| Number of own children under 18 years | 16 | 19 | 23 | 18 | 64 | 55 | 51 | 40 | 110 | 90 | 69 |
| Married couples | 2 323 | 2 386 | 6 470 | 2 998 | 2 840 | 2 938 | 3 812 | 4 990 | 4 338 | 7 956 | 3 108 |
| Percent in subfamilies | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 |
| With own children under 6 years | 941 | 577 | 1 628 | 787 | 926 | 747 | 1 412 | 1 324 | 1 082 | 2 519 | 605 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1 611 | 1 477 | 3 509 | 1 866 | 1 752 | 1 888 | 2 621 | 2 922 | 2 289 | 5 014 | 1 224 |
| With husband under 45 years | 1 399 | 993 | 3 132 | 1 204 | 1 466 | 1 413 | 2 207 | 2 152 | 1 800 | 4 289 | 1 076 |
| Total under 18 years old | 4 398 | 3 814 | 9 338 | 4 885 | 5 032 | 4 818 | 7 410 | 7 877 | 6 268 | 14 193 | 3 514 |
| Living with both parents | 4 191 | 3 562 | 8 284 | 4 608 | 4 556 | 4 468 | 7 040 | 7 357 | 5 609 | 13 004 | 2 958 |
| Percent of total | 95.3 | 93.4 | 88.7 | 94.3 | 90.5 | 92.7 | 95.0 | 93.4 | 89.5 | 91.6 | 84.2 |
| CHILDREN EVER BORN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married | 636 | 804 | 1 584 | 837 | 679 | 841 | 1 056 | 1 257 | 1 066 | 2 149 | 564 |
| Children ever born | 2 215 | 2 411 | 4 769 | 2 518 | 2 407 | 2 470 | 3 552 | 4 022 | 3 218 | 6 999 | 1 663 |
| Per 1,000 women ever married | 3 483 | 2 999 | 3 011 | 3 008 | 3 545 | 2 937 | 3 364 | 3 200 | 3 019 | 3 257 | 2 949 |
| TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons, in group quarters | 51 | 905 | 376 | 42 | 100 | 5 | — | 161 | 341 | 209 | 28 |
| Inmate of mental hospital | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Inmate of home for the aged | 47 | 19 | 205 | 18 | 100 | — | — | — | — | 174 | — |
| Inmate of other institution | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | 64 | 294 | — | — |
| In rooming house | — | 30 | 56 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| In military barracks | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | 12 | — |
| In college dormitory | — | 688 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other | 4 | 168 | 99 | 24 | — | — | — | — | 31 | — | — |
| | | | | | | | | 97 | 16 | 23 | |

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Towns and Places | Abington town | Acton town | Adams Center (U) | Adams town | Agawam town | Amesbury Center (U) | Amesbury town | Amherst Center (U) | Amherst town | Andover town | Athol town | Attleboro |
|--|---------------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 3 677 | 4 380 | 3 896 | 4 072 | 7 285 | 3 235 | 3 740 | 8 839 | 11 642 | 7 463 | 3 715 | 10 407 |
| Labor force | 3 070 | 3 887 | 3 067 | 3 213 | 6 154 | 2 559 | 2 953 | 6 671 | 5 743 | 6 249 | 2 742 | 8 746 |
| Percent of total | 83.5 | 88.7 | 78.7 | 78.9 | 84.5 | 79.1 | 79.0 | 41.5 | 49.3 | 83.7 | 73.8 | 84.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 3 025 | 3 806 | 3 061 | 3 207 | 6 068 | 2 540 | 2 934 | 3 469 | 5 670 | 6 222 | 2 737 | 8 726 |
| Employed | 2 938 | 3 718 | 2 926 | 3 057 | 5 901 | 2 463 | 2 829 | 3 150 | 5 460 | 6 026 | 2 630 | 8 500 |
| Unemployed | 87 | 88 | 135 | 150 | 167 | 77 | 105 | 130 | 210 | 196 | 107 | 226 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 2.9 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.6 |
| Not in labor force | 607 | 493 | 829 | 859 | 1 131 | 676 | 787 | 5 168 | 5 899 | 1 214 | 973 | 1 661 |
| Inmate of institution | 29 | 10 | 29 | 29 | 17 | 56 | 56 | 16 | 16 | 25 | 30 | 22 |
| Enrolled in school | 187 | 262 | 244 | 265 | 407 | 168 | 216 | 4 087 | 4 608 | 580 | 208 | 462 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 121 | 68 | 128 | 134 | 221 | 195 | 209 | 935 | 1 060 | 172 | 214 | 417 |
| 65 years and over | 270 | 153 | 428 | 431 | 486 | 257 | 306 | 130 | 215 | 437 | 521 | 760 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 4 212 | 4 508 | 4 454 | 4 646 | 7 867 | 3 833 | 4 311 | 7 573 | 10 363 | 8 353 | 4 248 | 11 891 |
| Labor force | 1 890 | 1 775 | 2 000 | 2 085 | 3 628 | 1 716 | 1 926 | 2 714 | 3 979 | 3 706 | 1 820 | 6 015 |
| Percent of total | 44.9 | 39.4 | 44.9 | 44.9 | 46.1 | 44.8 | 44.7 | 35.8 | 38.4 | 44.4 | 42.8 | 50.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 887 | 1 775 | 2 000 | 2 085 | 3 623 | 1 716 | 1 926 | 2 709 | 3 974 | 3 706 | 1 820 | 6 015 |
| Employed | 1 845 | 1 726 | 1 839 | 1 919 | 3 382 | 1 643 | 1 838 | 2 616 | 3 815 | 3 543 | 1 728 | 5 866 |
| Unemployed | 42 | 49 | 161 | 166 | 241 | 73 | 88 | 93 | 159 | 163 | 92 | 149 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 2.2 | 2.8 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 2.5 |
| Not in labor force | 2 322 | 2 733 | 2 454 | 2 561 | 4 239 | 2 117 | 2 385 | 4 859 | 6 384 | 4 647 | 2 428 | 5 876 |
| Inmate of institution | 71 | 45 | 34 | 55 | 65 | 102 | 94 | 99 | 99 | 87 | 102 | 81 |
| Enrolled in school | 234 | 295 | 193 | 209 | 408 | 184 | 219 | 3 110 | 3 561 | 494 | 164 | 486 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 1 549 | 2 071 | 1 386 | 1 446 | 2 881 | 1 136 | 1 309 | 2 093 | 2 093 | 3 021 | 1 385 | 3 648 |
| 65 years and over | 468 | 322 | 841 | 851 | 885 | 695 | 764 | 385 | 631 | 1 043 | 807 | 1 661 |
| Male, 16 to 21 years old | 524 | 573 | 510 | 542 | 967 | 450 | 536 | 6 201 | 6 774 | 1 091 | 463 | 1 581 |
| Not enrolled in school | 160 | 172 | 184 | 195 | 252 | 190 | 207 | 1 350 | 1 440 | 189 | 192 | 636 |
| Not high school graduate | 59 | 39 | 54 | 54 | 75 | 106 | 114 | 125 | 147 | 76 | 81 | 300 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 20 | 15 | 36 | 36 | 16 | 43 | 43 | 17 | 29 | 27 | 37 | 58 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 16 years old and over | 4 212 | 4 508 | 4 454 | 4 646 | 7 867 | 3 833 | 4 311 | 7 573 | 10 363 | 8 353 | 4 248 | 11 891 |
| With own children under 6 years | 904 | 1 301 | 683 | 741 | 1 521 | 701 | 773 | 443 | 1 004 | 1 627 | 591 | 2 333 |
| In labor force | 153 | 197 | 171 | 184 | 354 | 215 | 240 | 177 | 296 | 381 | 127 | 766 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 874 | 1 114 | 882 | 922 | 1 754 | 655 | 776 | 351 | 957 | 1 912 | 709 | 2 414 |
| In labor force | 515 | 505 | 565 | 589 | 944 | 406 | 467 | 199 | 518 | 950 | 412 | 1 494 |
| Married women, husband present | 2 634 | 3 254 | 2 756 | 2 883 | 5 381 | 2 218 | 2 554 | 1 368 | 3 144 | 5 380 | 2 515 | 7 249 |
| In labor force | 1 046 | 1 331 | 1 388 | 1 388 | 2 393 | 1 022 | 1 169 | 663 | 1 424 | 2 198 | 1 098 | 3 462 |
| With own children under 6 years | 824 | 1 247 | 633 | 691 | 1 438 | 656 | 720 | 399 | 916 | 1 561 | 525 | 2 130 |
| In labor force | 131 | 150 | 158 | 171 | 313 | 202 | 219 | 153 | 259 | 344 | 109 | 675 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 780 | 1 032 | 765 | 798 | 1 570 | 558 | 675 | 307 | 857 | 1 766 | 632 | 2 150 |
| In labor force | 451 | 444 | 497 | 514 | 821 | 342 | 399 | 171 | 440 | 826 | 366 | 1 281 |
| PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male: 14 and 15 years | 21.9 | 16.3 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 19.2 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 13.9 | 10.5 | 7.2 |
| 16 and 17 years | 50.2 | 37.5 | 36.7 | 33.8 | 42.4 | 34.7 | 30.5 | 48.6 | 51.0 | 35.6 | 35.8 | 61.0 |
| 18 and 19 years | 79.0 | 60.1 | 58.6 | 58.6 | 66.1 | 71.6 | 73.5 | 23.0 | 23.5 | 63.3 | 64.6 | 73.2 |
| 20 and 21 years | 82.7 | 73.8 | 79.5 | 80.9 | 71.9 | 92.4 | 93.1 | 37.4 | 38.3 | 71.9 | ... | 81.6 |
| 22 to 24 years | 88.2 | 96.3 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 93.5 | 89.0 | 90.2 | 48.5 | 55.1 | 84.3 | 92.3 | 93.2 |
| 25 to 34 years | 97.8 | 99.2 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 75.9 | 77.2 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 98.2 |
| 35 to 44 years | 97.7 | 98.7 | 96.4 | 96.6 | 98.1 | 92.5 | 92.6 | 88.8 | 90.6 | 99.6 | 96.7 | 98.0 |
| 45 to 64 years | 93.5 | 97.9 | 94.8 | 94.6 | 93.5 | 88.2 | 89.4 | 88.6 | 90.6 | 95.7 | 89.3 | 91.8 |
| 65 years and over | 18.5 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 21.6 | 25.9 | 39.4 | 37.1 | 39.7 | 41.3 | 42.0 | 18.6 | 34.3 |
| Female: 14 and 15 years | 8.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 7.2 | - | - | ... | 17.5 | 6.5 | 12.2 | 6.0 |
| 16 and 17 years | 44.0 | 25.5 | 26.7 | 26.0 | 33.0 | 38.2 | 37.1 | ... | 35.9 | 39.9 | 47.5 | 51.5 |
| 18 and 19 years | 58.6 | 55.4 | 53.4 | 54.2 | 52.9 | 48.9 | 53.5 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 51.0 | 51.3 | 61.4 |
| 20 and 21 years | 74.6 | 42.4 | 55.4 | 54.3 | 64.0 | 49.7 | 48.8 | 49.4 | 49.2 | 64.3 | 67.6 | 66.5 |
| 22 to 24 years | 47.6 | 53.7 | 58.7 | 59.8 | 56.6 | 64.7 | 59.7 | 53.5 | 58.5 | 65.0 | 52.8 | 55.0 |
| 25 to 34 years | 38.2 | 36.0 | 40.4 | 39.0 | 44.6 | 44.6 | 45.9 | 60.2 | 52.1 | 42.2 | 38.4 | 48.7 |
| 35 to 44 years | 47.3 | 38.3 | 48.6 | 58.9 | 57.6 | 67.4 | 65.1 | 51.7 | 50.8 | 40.6 | 59.0 | 58.4 |
| 45 to 64 years | 56.7 | 54.4 | 61.9 | 62.0 | 56.2 | 54.6 | 55.0 | 66.0 | 57.7 | 58.4 | 54.2 | 63.1 |
| 65 years and over | 14.6 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 8.8 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 9.9 | 13.5 | 12.0 | 14.7 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 3 246 | 4 063 | 3 272 | 3 435 | 6 526 | 2 729 | 3 185 | 7 903 | 10 489 | 6 763 | 2 950 | 9 264 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 382 | 3 153 | 1 964 | 2 042 | 4 679 | 1 964 | 2 208 | 4 237 | 4 794 | 4 794 | 2 099 | 6 545 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 522 | 555 | 972 | 1 040 | 1 113 | 455 | 548 | 1 500 | 2 195 | 1 142 | 581 | 1 691 |
| 26 weeks or less | 342 | 355 | 336 | 353 | 734 | 310 | 429 | 5 166 | 5 816 | 5 827 | 2 710 | 1 028 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 2 299 | 2 282 | 2 387 | 2 473 | 4 464 | 2 030 | 2 293 | 6 180 | 7 893 | 4 310 | 2 273 | 7 111 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 916 | 758 | 1 064 | 1 104 | 1 914 | 856 | 965 | 712 | 1 229 | 1 633 | 982 | 3 116 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 661 | 759 | 666 | 682 | 1 196 | 587 | 645 | 1 588 | 2 096 | 1 372 | 667 | 2 080 |
| 26 weeks or less | 722 | 765 | 657 | 687 | 1 354 | 587 | 683 | 3 880 | 4 568 | 1 305 | 624 | 1 715 |
| CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed | 2 938 | 3 718 | 2 926 | 3 057 | 5 901 | 2 463 | 2 829 | 3 469 | 5 460 | 6 026 | 2 630 | 8 500 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 2 322 | 3 117 | 2 516 | 2 620 | 4 960 | 1 918 | 2 198 | 1 996 | 2 738 | 4 911 | 2 173 | 7 417 |
| Government workers | 361 | 393 | 277 | 282 | 508 | 381 | 432 | 1 249 | 2 319 | 604 | 231 | 596 |
| Local government workers | 191 | 198 | 166 | 171 | 250 | 143 | 185 | 103 | 235 | 356 | 138 | 379 |
| Self-employed workers | 255 | 204 | 129 | 151 | 428 | 164 | 199 | 217 | 377 | 504 | 219 | 455 |
| Unpaid family workers | - | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | - | - | 21 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 32 |
| Female employed | 1 845 | 1 726 | 1 839 | 1 919 | 3 382 | 1 643 | 1 838 | 2 616 | 3 815 | 3 543 | 1 728 | 5 866 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 1 514 | 1 303 | 1 555 | 1 624 | 2 824 | 1 256 | 1 427 | 1 209 | 1 756 | 2 673 | 1 494 | 5 245 |
| Government workers | 274 | 338 | 233 | 233 | 469 | 310 | 330 | 1 346 | 1 945 | 782 | 183 | 452 |
| Local government workers | 239 | 300 | 180 | 180 | 354 | 229 | 245 | 159 | 345 | 477 | 153 | 382 |
| Self-employed workers | 57 | 57 | 58 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 108 | 77 | 46 | 140 |
| Unpaid family workers | - | 28 | - | 4 | 27 | 15 | 19 | - | 6 | 11 | 5 | 29 |
| Male employed, in agriculture | 39 | 24 | 16 | 38 | 99 | 21 | 24 | 210 | 315 | 66 | 33 | 32 |
| Wage or salary workers | 25 | 20 | 10 | 10 | 70 | 5 | 5 | 161 | 232 | 20 | 12 | 26 |
| Self-employed workers | 14 | 4 | 6 | 28 | 24 | 16 | 19 | 44 | 73 | 46 | 21 | 6 |
| Unpaid family workers | - | - | - | - | 5 | - | - | 5 | 10 | - | - | - |
| Female employed, in agriculture | 16 | 12 | 11 | 28 | 26 | 5 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 12 | 4 | 25 |
| Wage or salary workers | 16 | - | 6 | 12 | 10 | - | 6 | 10 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 25 |
| Self-employed workers | - | - | 5 | 12 | 10 | - | - | - | - | 7 | - | - |
| Unpaid family workers | - | 12 | - | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970 | 1 423 | 2 051 | 1 156 | 1 214 | 2 481 | 1 024 | 1 211 | 761 | 1 660 | 3 087 | 1 108 | 3 744 |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 15 | 16 | 23 | 28 | 28 | 20 | 26 | 39 | 72 | 23 | 11 | 26 |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 59 | 87 | 42 | 42 | 83 | 29 | 35 | 123 | 268 | 119 | 32 | 180 |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 74 | 54 | 23 | 23 | 65 | 46 | 53 | 54 | 94 | 64 | 62 | 105 |

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Auburn town | Barnstable town | Bedford town | Bellingham town | Belmont town | Beverly | Billerica town | Bourne town | Braintree town | Bridge-water town | Burlington town | Canton town |
|--|-------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 5 046 | 6 494 | 4 692 | 3 953 | 9 503 | 11 802 | 9 183 | 3 875 | 10 983 | 4 540 | 6 202 | 5 258 |
| Labor force | 4 157 | 4 674 | 3 329 | 3 391 | 7 409 | 9 717 | 7 734 | 3 052 | 9 183 | 2 898 | 5 549 | 4 457 |
| Percent of total | 82.4 | 72.0 | 71.0 | 85.8 | 78.0 | 82.3 | 84.2 | 78.8 | 83.6 | 63.8 | 89.5 | 84.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 4 145 | 4 645 | 3 004 | 3 386 | 7 379 | 9 620 | 7 654 | 1 965 | 9 156 | 2 890 | 5 494 | 4 428 |
| Employed | 4 026 | 4 540 | 2 928 | 3 294 | 7 211 | 9 247 | 7 386 | 1 913 | 8 871 | 2 807 | 5 310 | 4 335 |
| Unemployed | 119 | 105 | 76 | 92 | 168 | 373 | 268 | 52 | 285 | 83 | 184 | 93 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.1 |
| Not in labor force | 889 | 1 820 | 1 363 | 562 | 2 094 | 2 085 | 1 449 | 823 | 1 800 | 1 642 | 653 | 801 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 160 | 36 | — | 161 | 52 | 293 | 36 | 198 | 950 | — | 43 |
| Enrolled in school | 324 | 226 | 264 | 203 | 644 | 596 | 418 | 360 | 551 | 197 | 305 | 301 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 165 | 426 | 97 | 131 | 262 | 411 | 244 | 114 | 338 | 240 | 160 | 126 |
| 65 years and over | 400 | 1 008 | 133 | 228 | 1 027 | 1 026 | 494 | 313 | 713 | 255 | 188 | 331 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 5 479 | 7 758 | 4 047 | 4 146 | 11 970 | 14 732 | 9 387 | 4 186 | 12 464 | 3 623 | 6 321 | 5 706 |
| Labor force | 2 424 | 3 043 | 1 713 | 1 890 | 5 126 | 6 540 | 3 982 | 1 605 | 5 608 | 1 621 | 2 750 | 2 432 |
| Percent of total | 44.2 | 39.2 | 42.3 | 45.6 | 42.8 | 44.4 | 42.8 | 38.3 | 45.0 | 44.7 | 43.5 | 42.6 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 424 | 3 043 | 1 713 | 1 890 | 5 126 | 6 540 | 3 982 | 1 577 | 5 608 | 1 621 | 2 746 | 2 432 |
| Employed | 2 357 | 2 897 | 1 675 | 1 775 | 4 983 | 6 380 | 3 821 | 1 498 | 5 437 | 1 535 | 2 690 | 2 364 |
| Unemployed | 67 | 146 | 38 | 115 | 143 | 160 | 161 | 79 | 171 | 86 | 56 | 68 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 2.8 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 |
| Not in labor force | 3 055 | 4 715 | 2 334 | 2 256 | 6 844 | 8 192 | 5 405 | 2 581 | 6 856 | 2 002 | 3 571 | 3 274 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 233 | 30 | — | 178 | 129 | 56 | 142 | 436 | — | — | 8 |
| Enrolled in school | 315 | 339 | 252 | 187 | 550 | 1 551 | 367 | 159 | 560 | 207 | 230 | 358 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 2 077 | 2 645 | 1 742 | 1 753 | 3 859 | 4 588 | 4 305 | 1 799 | 4 429 | 1 349 | 2 963 | 2 241 |
| 65 years and over | 663 | 1 498 | 310 | 316 | 2 257 | 1 924 | 677 | 481 | 1 431 | 446 | 378 | 667 |
| Male, 16 to 21 years old | 773 | 707 | 542 | 561 | 1 136 | 1 706 | 1 253 | 607 | 1 597 | 577 | 907 | 776 |
| Not enrolled in school | 209 | 234 | 110 | 188 | 217 | 517 | 464 | 187 | 437 | 235 | 162 | 134 |
| Not high school graduate | 81 | 88 | 24 | 109 | 27 | 178 | 252 | 40 | 140 | 111 | 44 | 28 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 33 | 34 | 11 | 33 | 4 | 77 | 155 | 30 | 49 | 52 | 39 | 6 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 16 years old and over | 5 479 | 7 758 | 4 047 | 4 146 | 11 970 | 14 732 | 9 387 | 4 186 | 12 464 | 3 623 | 6 321 | 5 706 |
| With own children under 6 years | 929 | 1 258 | 1 001 | 1 453 | 1 653 | 2 554 | 3 235 | 1 064 | 2 067 | 848 | 2 014 | 1 137 |
| In labor force | 208 | 428 | 220 | 421 | 350 | 674 | 771 | 162 | 401 | 155 | 392 | 196 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 301 | 1 236 | 1 143 | 891 | 1 869 | 2 732 | 2 098 | 907 | 2 799 | 697 | 1 719 | 1 448 |
| In labor force | 651 | 572 | 545 | 503 | 814 | 1 449 | 1 175 | 519 | 1 393 | 389 | 832 | 629 |
| Married women, husband present | 3 706 | 4 461 | 2 801 | 2 986 | 6 611 | 7 969 | 6 760 | 2 819 | 7 542 | 2 302 | 4 585 | 3 749 |
| In labor force | 1 447 | 1 657 | 1 098 | 1 230 | 2 326 | 3 361 | 2 573 | 1 006 | 2 959 | 996 | 1 683 | 1 386 |
| With own children under 6 years | 877 | 1 055 | 931 | 1 382 | 1 600 | 2 338 | 3 087 | 951 | 2 959 | 803 | 1 959 | 1 091 |
| In labor force | 188 | 347 | 189 | 373 | 311 | 567 | 497 | 155 | 328 | 128 | 365 | 173 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 191 | 1 045 | 1 056 | 822 | 1 635 | 2 400 | 1 858 | 791 | 2 535 | 590 | 1 596 | 1 318 |
| In labor force | 573 | 425 | 486 | 462 | 650 | 1 187 | 995 | 419 | 1 230 | 324 | 751 | 531 |
| PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male: 14 and 15 years | 14.1 | 23.5 | 17.0 | 25.2 | 15.2 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 31.1 | 12.3 | 3.8 | 23.5 | 14.0 |
| 16 and 17 years | 38.1 | 55.5 | 41.9 | 50.2 | 38.2 | 53.9 | 43.3 | 37.9 | 54.3 | 33.5 | 60.2 | 44.6 |
| 18 and 19 years | 72.8 | 58.1 | 56.8 | 60.5 | 55.7 | 61.1 | 54.9 | 72.1 | 76.8 | 66.2 | 65.7 | 61.6 |
| 20 and 21 years | 75.5 | 71.5 | 69.3 | — | 57.6 | 78.1 | 75.4 | 43.9 | 77.1 | 60.7 | 71.6 | 63.0 |
| 22 to 24 years | 94.2 | 90.6 | 83.3 | 100.0 | 79.4 | 92.4 | 87.6 | 84.8 | 88.8 | 56.6 | 92.6 | 91.7 |
| 25 to 34 years | 96.5 | 96.9 | 94.4 | 98.7 | 91.9 | 97.4 | 96.2 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 76.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 |
| 35 to 44 years | 98.2 | 93.8 | 88.0 | 98.6 | 95.8 | 98.1 | 96.3 | 97.6 | 96.5 | 76.8 | 99.7 | 98.4 |
| 45 to 64 years | 94.8 | 84.7 | 69.3 | 91.5 | 95.5 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 91.7 | 93.6 | 68.5 | 93.6 | 97.4 |
| 65 years and over | 33.9 | 18.7 | 14.5 | 19.4 | 38.7 | 24.0 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 32.0 | 21.2 | 33.3 | 29.0 |
| Female: 14 and 15 years | 6.8 | 15.7 | 13.0 | 6.6 | 16.4 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 4.3 |
| 16 and 17 years | 48.0 | 34.3 | 47.7 | 36.3 | 43.0 | 39.4 | 48.5 | 48.1 | 53.5 | 28.4 | 59.8 | 36.9 |
| 18 and 19 years | 57.4 | 66.2 | — | 65.4 | 52.9 | 33.2 | 70.8 | 49.7 | 67.7 | 74.0 | 81.9 | 50.5 |
| 20 and 21 years | 72.4 | 58.3 | 50.8 | 63.5 | 57.8 | 59.7 | 70.0 | 42.1 | 79.3 | 62.8 | 77.1 | 79.5 |
| 22 to 24 years | 56.6 | 49.4 | 60.6 | 45.6 | 71.3 | 53.9 | 41.8 | 41.2 | 65.4 | 51.2 | 45.6 | 67.8 |
| 25 to 34 years | 37.3 | 50.8 | 36.2 | 38.5 | 45.7 | 40.8 | 31.0 | 32.5 | 35.9 | 37.5 | 31.0 | 36.6 |
| 35 to 44 years | 46.2 | 47.3 | 42.8 | 51.8 | 43.4 | 54.5 | 52.3 | 50.8 | 46.0 | 45.7 | 43.4 | 38.5 |
| 45 to 64 years | 53.4 | 48.1 | 49.0 | 59.1 | 52.4 | 58.3 | 49.8 | 49.5 | 54.4 | 58.9 | 53.0 | 52.8 |
| 65 years and over | 9.0 | 9.1 | 16.7 | 8.1 | 17.7 | 14.1 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 12.1 | 17.1 | 7.8 | 13.0 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 4 441 | 5 131 | 3 737 | 3 592 | 8 235 | 10 260 | 8 256 | 3 303 | 9 698 | 3 449 | 5 804 | 4 719 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 982 | 3 568 | 2 714 | 2 638 | 5 510 | 7 096 | 5 975 | 2 500 | 6 894 | 2 164 | 4 373 | 3 442 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 950 | 771 | 588 | 593 | 1 568 | 2 071 | 1 498 | 383 | 1 590 | 782 | 867 | 733 |
| 26 weeks or less | 509 | 792 | 435 | 361 | 1 157 | 1 093 | 783 | 420 | 1 132 | 503 | 564 | 544 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 2 935 | 3 887 | 2 094 | 2 246 | 5 921 | 8 285 | 4 882 | 2 166 | 6 597 | 1 951 | 3 284 | 2 945 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 185 | 1 605 | 731 | 813 | 2 861 | 3 187 | 1 884 | 2 834 | 6 835 | 1 258 | 1 223 | 1 223 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 844 | 929 | 691 | 702 | 1 541 | 2 351 | 1 319 | 514 | 1 925 | 540 | 995 | 842 |
| 26 weeks or less | 906 | 1 353 | 672 | 731 | 1 519 | 2 747 | 1 679 | 817 | 1 838 | 548 | 1 031 | 880 |
| CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed | 4 026 | 4 540 | 2 928 | 3 294 | 7 211 | 9 247 | 7 386 | 1 913 | 8 871 | 2 807 | 5 310 | 4 335 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 3 343 | 3 127 | 2 308 | 2 818 | 5 370 | 7 411 | 6 139 | 1 123 | 6 894 | 1 970 | 4 461 | 3 385 |
| Government workers | 418 | 656 | 466 | 313 | 941 | 1 107 | 881 | 500 | 1 466 | 605 | 618 | 609 |
| Local government workers | 248 | 375 | 213 | 56 | 454 | 608 | 342 | 225 | 755 | 245 | 299 | 359 |
| Self-employed workers | 259 | 744 | 154 | 163 | 881 | 720 | 349 | 290 | 511 | 221 | 231 | 341 |
| Unpaid family workers | 6 | 13 | — | — | 19 | 9 | 17 | — | — | 11 | — | — |
| Female employed | 2 357 | 2 897 | 1 675 | 1 775 | 4 983 | 6 380 | 3 821 | 1 498 | 5 437 | 1 535 | 2 690 | 2 364 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 2 044 | 2 173 | 1 199 | 1 523 | 3 916 | 5 234 | 3 168 | 919 | 4 509 | 1 052 | 2 343 | 1 764 |
| Government workers | 272 | 544 | 405 | 209 | 845 | 573 | 512 | 789 | 430 | 430 | 300 | 523 |
| Local government workers | 227 | 451 | 237 | 82 | 556 | 678 | 343 | 306 | 623 | 219 | 222 | 340 |
| Self-employed workers | 21 | 167 | 66 | 33 | 183 | 173 | 63 | 51 | 129 | 42 | 47 | 61 |
| Unpaid family workers | 20 | 13 | — | — | 39 | 34 | 17 | 16 | 10 | 11 | — | 16 |
| Male employed, in agriculture | 53 | 135 | 37 | 47 | 41 | 63 | 83 | 36 | 45 | 128 | 47 | 21 |
| Wage or salary workers | 42 | 41 | 20 | 42 | 36 | 40 | 55 | 24 | 41 | 88 | 39 | 21 |
| Self-employed workers | 11 | 94 | 17 | 5 | 5 | 23 | 23 | 12 | 4 | 35 | 8 | — |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female employed, in agriculture | — | 26 | 9 | 26 | 5 | 23 | 22 | 15 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 4 |
| Wage or salary workers | — | 16 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 17 | 22 | 15 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Self-employed workers | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | 10 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970 | 1 819 | 2 043 | 2 112 | 1 711 | 2 988 | 4 213 | 3 998 | 1 530 | 4 017 | 1 686 | 3 298 | 2 222 |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 25 | 64 | 267 | 9 | 60 | 74 | 43 | 32 | 43 | 285 | 9 | 13 |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 24 | 200 | 85 | 26 | 202 | 203 | 138 | 90 | 97 | 69 | 75 | 70 |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 57 | 51 | 98 | 50 | 97 | 98 | 183 | 11 | 123 | 151 | 60 | |

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Chelmsford town | Chelsea | Clinton town | Concord town | Danvers town | Dartmouth town | Dedham town | Dracut town | Easthampton town | East Longmeadow town | Easton town | Everett | |
|--|-------------------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------|------|
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 9 171 | 11 202 | 4 291 | 5 138 | 8 597 | 6 389 | 8 493 | 5 754 | 4 375 | 4 149 | 3 904 | 14 383 | |
| Labor force | 7 995 | 7 893 | 3 403 | 3 805 | 6 598 | 5 001 | 6 895 | 4 821 | 3 555 | 3 311 | 3 195 | 11 255 | |
| Percent of total | 87.2 | 70.5 | 79.3 | 74.1 | 76.7 | 78.3 | 81.2 | 83.8 | 81.3 | 79.8 | 81.8 | 78.3 | |
| Civilian labor force | 7 884 | 7 374 | 3 374 | 3 785 | 6 496 | 4 978 | 6 889 | 4 809 | 3 548 | 3 298 | 3 184 | 11 229 | |
| Employed | 7 629 | 7 098 | 3 274 | 3 644 | 6 318 | 4 750 | 6 713 | 4 606 | 3 406 | 3 264 | 3 112 | 10 747 | |
| Unemployed | 255 | 276 | 100 | 141 | 178 | 228 | 176 | 203 | 142 | 34 | 72 | 482 | |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 4.3 | |
| Not in labor force | 1 176 | 3 309 | 888 | 1 332 | 1 999 | 1 388 | 1 598 | 933 | 820 | 838 | 709 | 3 128 | |
| Inmate of institution | 22 | 904 | 20 | 553 | 1 819 | 20 | 79 | — | — | — | — | 73 | |
| Enrolled in school | 548 | 511 | 216 | 395 | 429 | 383 | 573 | 293 | 276 | 361 | 401 | 827 | |
| Other: | 198 | 824 | 202 | 82 | 218 | 310 | 269 | 257 | 157 | 131 | 95 | 650 | |
| Under 65 years | 408 | 1 070 | 450 | 304 | 533 | 675 | 677 | 383 | 387 | 329 | 213 | 1 578 | |
| 65 years and over | 9 922 | 11 590 | 5 055 | 5 491 | 9 581 | 7 201 | 9 818 | 6 072 | 5 056 | 4 603 | 4 160 | 16 801 | |
| Labor force | 4 049 | 5 008 | 2 500 | 2 266 | 4 141 | 3 238 | 4 134 | 3 085 | 2 446 | 2 021 | 1 650 | 7 524 | |
| Percent of total | 40.8 | 43.2 | 49.5 | 41.3 | 43.2 | 45.0 | 42.1 | 50.8 | 48.4 | 43.9 | 39.7 | 44.8 | |
| Civilian labor force | 4 044 | 4 984 | 2 500 | 2 266 | 4 141 | 3 238 | 4 134 | 3 085 | 2 446 | 2 021 | 1 650 | 7 524 | |
| Employed | 3 925 | 4 791 | 2 441 | 2 207 | 4 062 | 3 114 | 4 027 | 2 940 | 2 385 | 1 956 | 1 607 | 7 142 | |
| Unemployed | 119 | 193 | 59 | 59 | 79 | 124 | 107 | 145 | 61 | 65 | 43 | 382 | |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 2.9 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 5.1 | |
| Not in labor force | 5 873 | 6 582 | 2 555 | 3 225 | 5 440 | 3 963 | 5 684 | 2 987 | 2 610 | 2 582 | 2 510 | 9 277 | |
| Inmate of institution | 161 | 53 | 125 | 173 | 995 | 89 | 52 | 34 | 55 | 75 | — | 164 | |
| Enrolled in school | 488 | 463 | 219 | 464 | 406 | 415 | 491 | 244 | 276 | 293 | 478 | 612 | |
| Other: | 4 328 | 4 105 | 1 419 | 2 066 | 3 004 | 2 451 | 3 784 | 2 029 | 1 479 | 1 699 | 1 534 | 5 808 | |
| Under 65 years | 896 | 1 961 | 792 | 503 | 1 035 | 1 008 | 1 357 | 590 | 800 | 515 | 498 | 2 693 | |
| 65 years and over | 1 170 | 1 893 | 626 | 899 | 1 238 | 842 | 1 309 | 967 | 567 | 594 | 824 | 1 995 | |
| Not enrolled in school | 269 | 1 078 | 236 | 314 | 341 | 255 | 358 | 331 | 209 | 99 | 165 | 616 | |
| Not high school graduate | 73 | 507 | 79 | 212 | 94 | 131 | 109 | 117 | 67 | 28 | 22 | 184 | |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 35 | 236 | 29 | 206 | 65 | 31 | 45 | 33 | 14 | 6 | 3 | 42 | |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 16 years old and over | 9 922 | 11 590 | 5 055 | 5 491 | 9 581 | 7 201 | 9 818 | 6 072 | 5 056 | 4 603 | 4 160 | 16 801 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 788 | 1 722 | 894 | 777 | 1 589 | 1 079 | 1 777 | 1 154 | 776 | 861 | 898 | 2 743 | |
| In labor force | 533 | 362 | 309 | 192 | 390 | 329 | 342 | 392 | 264 | 139 | 228 | 519 | |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 390 | 1 848 | 836 | 1 393 | 1 951 | 1 614 | 2 065 | 1 555 | 1 030 | 1 199 | 841 | 2 728 | |
| In labor force | 1 235 | 901 | 514 | 587 | 1 050 | 867 | 972 | 889 | 667 | 635 | 393 | 1 328 | |
| Married women, husband present | 7 028 | 5 916 | 2 732 | 3 328 | 5 462 | 4 651 | 5 850 | 4 026 | 3 144 | 3 173 | 2 997 | 9 422 | |
| In labor force | 2 697 | 2 205 | 1 275 | 1 169 | 2 394 | 2 053 | 2 038 | 1 913 | 1 557 | 1 292 | 979 | 3 532 | |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 683 | 1 510 | 818 | 924 | 1 506 | 1 023 | 1 657 | 1 089 | 725 | 853 | 825 | 2 493 | |
| In labor force | 470 | 320 | 271 | 168 | 339 | 302 | 276 | 362 | 236 | 131 | 197 | 426 | |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 260 | 1 450 | 707 | 1 289 | 1 783 | 1 446 | 1 901 | 1 448 | 929 | 1 101 | 761 | 2 462 | |
| In labor force | 1 159 | 661 | 406 | 503 | 903 | 758 | 866 | 815 | 594 | 546 | 339 | 1 107 | |
| PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male: | 14 and 15 years | 15.6 | 12.3 | 22.9 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 12.6 | 13.9 | 12.7 | 22.7 | 10.1 | 13.2 |
| | 16 and 17 years | 48.2 | 46.0 | 36.7 | 34.0 | 48.9 | 43.8 | 43.7 | 54.1 | 40.9 | 30.4 | 54.2 | 42.5 |
| | 18 and 19 years | 53.8 | 59.9 | 66.4 | 42.7 | 68.1 | 57.0 | 59.2 | 71.1 | 44.9 | 48.9 | 51.8 | 65.1 |
| | 20 and 21 years | 70.3 | 74.6 | 78.7 | 67.3 | 79.7 | 65.3 | 62.8 | 89.7 | 67.9 | 61.2 | 57.1 | 79.0 |
| | 22 to 24 years | 92.1 | 78.4 | 93.4 | 54.8 | 89.3 | 89.1 | 89.9 | 87.3 | 86.6 | 67.8 | 91.0 | 88.9 |
| | 25 to 34 years | 98.6 | 85.3 | 97.9 | 77.5 | 94.2 | 96.3 | 95.1 | 97.1 | 96.0 | 92.9 | 97.3 | 97.3 |
| | 35 to 44 years | 99.7 | 86.2 | 96.9 | 98.4 | 92.6 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 97.7 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 96.7 | 96.7 |
| | 45 to 64 years | 94.2 | 83.1 | 91.5 | 95.2 | 83.0 | 91.0 | 94.9 | 91.9 | 95.0 | 96.1 | 90.5 | 90.5 |
| | 65 years and over | 38.3 | 27.5 | 24.3 | 29.5 | 21.1 | 18.6 | 30.8 | 22.6 | 32.9 | 25.7 | 43.0 | 23.5 |
| Female: | 14 and 15 years | 11.0 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 18.8 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 13.4 | 5.3 | 15.3 | 6.0 | 18.3 | 12.2 |
| | 16 and 17 years | 38.6 | 41.1 | 54.3 | 38.1 | 44.2 | 24.9 | 45.7 | 43.1 | 21.1 | 40.1 | 22.5 | 49.1 |
| | 18 and 19 years | 64.0 | 62.9 | 68.5 | 43.2 | 62.4 | 66.7 | 58.0 | 73.6 | 46.6 | 56.8 | 36.9 | 73.0 |
| | 20 and 21 years | 64.3 | 66.8 | 71.2 | 67.8 | 70.5 | 57.9 | 72.2 | 62.5 | 69.9 | 77.9 | 54.0 | 71.6 |
| | 22 to 24 years | 68.0 | 59.9 | 48.7 | 62.6 | 64.4 | 66.6 | 71.2 | 54.8 | 61.4 | 52.3 | 55.7 | 61.5 |
| | 25 to 34 years | 32.2 | 39.6 | 49.3 | 37.6 | 39.7 | 45.7 | 36.4 | 46.4 | 52.8 | 32.0 | 36.4 | 37.4 |
| | 35 to 44 years | 37.7 | 49.0 | 65.4 | 36.8 | 42.9 | 51.8 | 43.2 | 61.6 | 66.7 | 43.1 | 42.6 | 47.6 |
| | 45 to 64 years | 56.7 | 52.1 | 61.9 | 55.4 | 55.3 | 48.2 | 56.6 | 58.8 | 60.9 | 53.8 | 55.2 | 55.2 |
| | 65 years and over | 8.2 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 17.4 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 10.6 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 8 419 | 8 930 | 3 642 | 4 337 | 6 993 | 5 445 | 7 472 | 5 034 | 3 784 | 3 664 | 3 502 | 12 124 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 6 529 | 5 379 | 2 544 | 2 896 | 4 788 | 3 688 | 5 250 | 3 431 | 2 604 | 2 650 | 2 377 | 7 932 | |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 197 | 2 148 | 684 | 776 | 1 372 | 1 051 | 1 241 | 1 052 | 724 | 548 | 579 | 2 591 | |
| 26 weeks or less | 693 | 1 403 | 414 | 665 | 833 | 706 | 981 | 551 | 456 | 466 | 546 | 1 601 | |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 4 861 | 5 801 | 2 779 | 2 779 | 4 881 | 3 796 | 4 928 | 3 546 | 2 402 | 2 226 | 2 226 | 8 404 | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 890 | 2 829 | 1 436 | 943 | 2 149 | 1 686 | 2 073 | 1 590 | 1 286 | 974 | 785 | 4 191 | |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 426 | 1 655 | 831 | 842 | 1 465 | 1 110 | 1 432 | 1 026 | 963 | 761 | 619 | 2 580 | |
| 26 weeks or less | 1 545 | 1 317 | 620 | 994 | 1 267 | 1 000 | 1 423 | 930 | 803 | 667 | 822 | 2 069 | |
| CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed | 7 629 | 7 098 | 3 274 | 3 644 | 6 318 | 4 750 | 6 713 | 4 606 | 3 406 | 3 264 | 3 112 | 10 747 | |
| Private wage or salary workers | 6 138 | 5 294 | 2 703 | 2 847 | 5 114 | 3 706 | 5 104 | 3 632 | 2 731 | 2 695 | 2 403 | 8 356 | |
| Government workers | 987 | 1 358 | 357 | 431 | 843 | 544 | 1 084 | 635 | 389 | 342 | 409 | 1 902 | |
| Local government workers | 364 | 521 | 152 | 207 | 437 | 239 | 510 | 224 | 179 | 165 | 213 | 837 | |
| Self-employed workers | 500 | 446 | 366 | 357 | 357 | 497 | 513 | 330 | 283 | 227 | 290 | 489 | |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Female employed | 3 925 | 4 791 | 2 441 | 2 207 | 4 062 | 3 114 | 4 027 | 2 940 | 2 385 | 1 956 | 1 607 | 7 142 | |
| Private wage or salary workers | 2 936 | 3 949 | 2 124 | 1 681 | 3 172 | 2 541 | 3 181 | 2 328 | 1 867 | 1 630 | 1 293 | 6 150 | |
| Government workers | 860 | 775 | 256 | 411 | 787 | 460 | 691 | 509 | 469 | 285 | 275 | 901 | |
| Local government workers | 553 | 239 | 174 | 341 | 513 | 392 | 455 | 233 | 174 | 252 | 172 | 475 | |
| Self-employed workers | 107 | 57 | 56 | 94 | 79 | 102 | 126 | 103 | 32 | 31 | 39 | 80 | |
| Unpaid family workers | 22 | 10 | 5 | 21 | 24 | 11 | 29 | — | 17 | 10 | — | 11 | |
| Male employed, in agriculture | 58 | 36 | 16 | 59 | 46 | 146 | 46 | 48 | 30 | 47 | 49 | 29 | |
| Wage or salary workers | 23 | 31 | 30 | 31 | 26 | 94 | 34 | 29 | 19 | 31 | 42 | 29 | |
| Self-employed workers | 35 | 5 | 11 | 29 | 20 | 52 | 12 | 15 | 8 | 16 | 17 | — | |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Female employed, in agriculture | 31 | — | 4 | 26 | — | 9 | — | 15 | 13 | — | 30 | 10 | |
| Wage or salary workers | 13 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | 10 | 5 | — | 20 | 4 | |
| Self-employed workers | 12 | — | 4 | 16 | — | — | — | 5 | 8 | — | 10 | 6 | |
| Unpaid family workers | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970 | 4 391 | 3 033 | 1 298 | 2 138 | 3 288 | 2 296 | 2 965 | 2 273 | 1 395 | 1 667 | 1 335 | 4 366 | |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 14 | 205 | 21 | 42 | 206 | 37 | 61 | 39 | 23 | — | 14 | 95 | |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 133 | 240 | 61 | 88 | 163 | 85 | 159 | 139 | 93 | 65 | 33 | 169 | |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Fairhaven town | Falmouth town | Fitchburg | Fort Devens (U) | Foxborough town | Franklin town | Gardner | Gloucester | Grafton town | Greenfield Center (U) | Greenfield town | Hanover town |
|--|----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 5 515 | 5 109 | 13 987 | 7 873 | 4 359 | 5 202 | 6 850 | 9 110 | 3 942 | 4 853 | 6 057 | 2 991 |
| Labor force | 4 219 | 4 004 | 10 786 | 7 776 | 3 341 | 4 243 | 5 178 | 7 232 | 2 985 | 3 589 | 4 582 | 2 608 |
| Percent of total | 76.5 | 78.4 | 77.1 | 98.8 | 76.6 | 81.6 | 75.6 | 79.4 | 75.7 | 74.0 | 75.6 | 87.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 4 199 | 3 706 | 10 497 | 171 | 3 320 | 4 243 | 5 148 | 7 171 | 2 981 | 3 562 | 4 555 | 2 588 |
| Employed | 3 996 | 3 633 | 10 096 | 159 | 3 201 | 4 160 | 4 970 | 6 815 | 2 891 | 3 417 | 4 384 | 2 539 |
| Unemployed | 203 | 73 | 401 | 12 | 119 | 83 | 178 | 356 | 90 | 145 | 171 | 49 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.8 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 1.9 |
| Not in labor force | 1 296 | 1 105 | 3 201 | 97 | 1 018 | 959 | 1 672 | 1 878 | 957 | 1 264 | 1 475 | 383 |
| Inmate of institution | 47 | 36 | 134 | — | 390 | 30 | 552 | 64 | 516 | 141 | 141 | 36 |
| Enrolled in school | 285 | 216 | 823 | 33 | 220 | 483 | 284 | 418 | 156 | 257 | 308 | 144 |
| Other: | 320 | 257 | 771 | 51 | 114 | 166 | 236 | 454 | 92 | 238 | 270 | 77 |
| 65 years and over | 644 | 1 473 | 1 473 | 13 | 294 | 280 | 600 | 942 | 193 | 628 | 756 | 126 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 6 212 | 5 855 | 17 106 | 1 963 | 4 874 | 5 587 | 7 768 | 10 722 | 4 356 | 5 920 | 7 225 | 3 120 |
| Labor force | 2 754 | 2 515 | 7 731 | 630 | 1 895 | 2 326 | 3 496 | 4 403 | 1 670 | 2 627 | 3 242 | 1 283 |
| Percent of total | 44.3 | 43.0 | 45.2 | 32.1 | 38.9 | 41.6 | 45.0 | 41.1 | 38.3 | 44.4 | 44.9 | 41.1 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 754 | 2 515 | 7 723 | 531 | 1 895 | 2 326 | 3 496 | 4 403 | 1 670 | 2 627 | 3 242 | 1 283 |
| Employed | 2 631 | 2 373 | 7 273 | 480 | 1 845 | 2 217 | 3 362 | 4 140 | 1 622 | 2 435 | 3 028 | 1 198 |
| Unemployed | 123 | 142 | 450 | 51 | 50 | 109 | 134 | 263 | 48 | 192 | 214 | 85 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.5 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 9.6 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Not in labor force | 3 458 | 3 340 | 9 375 | 1 333 | 2 979 | 3 261 | 4 272 | 6 319 | 2 686 | 3 293 | 3 983 | 1 837 |
| Inmate of institution | 127 | 63 | 290 | — | 575 | 74 | 593 | 162 | 682 | 183 | 183 | 33 |
| Enrolled in school | 453 | 258 | 1 079 | 63 | 267 | 507 | 452 | 530 | 187 | 348 | 424 | 161 |
| Other: | 1 907 | 2 075 | 5 232 | 1 257 | 1 687 | 2 124 | 2 077 | 3 840 | 1 331 | 1 530 | 1 987 | 1 403 |
| 65 years and over | 971 | 944 | 2 774 | 13 | 450 | 556 | 1 150 | 1 787 | 486 | 1 232 | 1 389 | 240 |
| Male, 16 to 21 years old | 765 | 641 | 2 257 | 3 971 | 502 | 1 015 | 860 | 1 184 | 558 | 668 | 844 | 453 |
| Not enrolled in school | 236 | 260 | 734 | 3 728 | 144 | 191 | 306 | 461 | 134 | 164 | 210 | 163 |
| Not high school graduate | 108 | 50 | 259 | 504 | 39 | 85 | 180 | 217 | 64 | 44 | 54 | 55 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 44 | 11 | 66 | — | 15 | 25 | 50 | 76 | 20 | 14 | 14 | 9 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 16 years old and over | 6 212 | 5 855 | 17 106 | 1 963 | 4 874 | 5 587 | 7 768 | 10 722 | 4 356 | 5 920 | 7 225 | 3 120 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 003 | 1 068 | 2 796 | 935 | 1 116 | 1 562 | 1 017 | 1 780 | 720 | 733 | 917 | 980 |
| In labor force | 389 | 376 | 741 | 197 | 230 | 380 | 335 | 379 | 149 | 211 | 270 | 184 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 280 | 1 162 | 2 865 | 386 | 1 009 | 1 111 | 1 310 | 2 067 | 788 | 1 023 | 1 330 | 708 |
| In labor force | 784 | 634 | 1 632 | 109 | 581 | 597 | 800 | 988 | 403 | 603 | 757 | 385 |
| Married women, husband present | 3 802 | 3 540 | 9 168 | 1 675 | 2 961 | 3 546 | 4 114 | 6 085 | 2 380 | 3 104 | 4 025 | 2 248 |
| In labor force | 1 695 | 1 543 | 4 016 | 465 | 1 232 | 1 390 | 2 005 | 2 280 | 1 044 | 1 367 | 1 796 | 833 |
| With own children under 6 years | 943 | 920 | 2 485 | 931 | 1 064 | 1 510 | 940 | 1 590 | 698 | 664 | 842 | 942 |
| In labor force | 357 | 318 | 612 | 199 | 353 | 309 | 314 | 141 | 182 | 235 | 157 | 167 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 085 | 947 | 2 501 | 379 | 907 | 1 016 | 1 183 | 1 753 | 702 | 886 | 1 152 | 667 |
| In labor force | 632 | 491 | 1 383 | 109 | 499 | 524 | 712 | 818 | 349 | 490 | 618 | 354 |
| PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 and 15 years | 10.8 | 18.6 | 20.5 | 34.2 | 17.7 | 19.9 | 21.1 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 17.4 | 19.3 | 11.0 |
| 16 and 17 years | 51.0 | 47.2 | 51.9 | ... | 43.3 | 60.1 | 52.0 | 65.5 | 65.5 | 50.7 | 53.1 | 50.2 |
| 18 and 19 years | 67.2 | 84.3 | 57.5 | 99.1 | 57.0 | 40.5 | 65.5 | 59.7 | 68.5 | 68.2 | 70.1 | 70.4 |
| 20 and 21 years | 73.5 | 93.8 | 80.4 | 100.0 | 76.4 | 72.8 | 76.5 | 81.4 | 86.7 | 78.0 | 81.2 | 76.9 |
| 22 to 24 years | 82.1 | 91.6 | 92.5 | 100.0 | 86.0 | 88.8 | 84.6 | 95.1 | 92.7 | 84.4 | 84.7 | 90.6 |
| 25 to 34 years | 94.5 | 95.4 | 96.8 | 97.9 | 94.3 | 97.7 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 94.0 | 90.7 | 92.4 | 98.6 |
| 35 to 44 years | 96.0 | 98.2 | 94.5 | 98.0 | 95.1 | 97.3 | 89.2 | 96.6 | 90.5 | 93.6 | 94.3 | 98.6 |
| 45 to 64 years | 90.2 | 88.3 | 88.7 | 91.3 | 78.0 | 92.1 | 88.3 | 90.7 | 78.9 | 89.4 | 90.3 | 94.6 |
| 65 years and over | 19.4 | 27.2 | 20.3 | — | 20.9 | 29.4 | 27.9 | 31.3 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 23.4 | 35.2 |
| Female: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 and 15 years | 6.1 | 14.3 | 6.0 | ... | 12.8 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 18.2 | 16.5 | 4.3 |
| 16 and 17 years | 20.9 | 38.3 | 44.1 | ... | 29.7 | 45.8 | 45.8 | 35.7 | 45.1 | 38.3 | 39.0 | 31.1 |
| 18 and 19 years | 59.5 | 47.3 | 56.2 | ... | 65.5 | 40.9 | 69.6 | 60.3 | 59.3 | 56.4 | 50.7 | ... |
| 20 and 21 years | 63.8 | 55.9 | 57.4 | 41.0 | 51.9 | 53.6 | 53.9 | 57.7 | 76.2 | 72.3 | 69.8 | 53.3 |
| 22 to 24 years | 70.5 | 57.1 | 50.0 | 41.6 | 46.1 | 57.9 | 42.9 | 46.2 | 44.1 | 52.4 | 51.7 | 43.4 |
| 25 to 34 years | 53.0 | 44.8 | 42.9 | 25.6 | 35.6 | 29.9 | 53.6 | 44.9 | 38.4 | 43.3 | 44.7 | 28.9 |
| 35 to 44 years | 63.7 | 54.0 | 56.5 | 30.2 | 52.8 | 48.4 | 58.5 | 40.7 | 39.4 | 57.7 | 56.7 | 46.1 |
| 45 to 64 years | 49.6 | 52.4 | 58.1 | ... | 44.7 | 58.3 | 54.7 | 54.0 | 47.2 | 63.5 | 62.3 | 58.7 |
| 65 years and over | 7.2 | 10.8 | 11.5 | — | 8.4 | 8.2 | 10.3 | 12.5 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 15.2 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 4 586 | 4 271 | 11 762 | 7 550 | 3 501 | 4 667 | 5 621 | 7 682 | 3 123 | 3 935 | 5 018 | 2 697 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 965 | 3 101 | 7 778 | 4 263 | 2 656 | 3 180 | 3 731 | 4 952 | 2 102 | 2 742 | 3 462 | 2 031 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 038 | 614 | 2 458 | 2 092 | 514 | 751 | 1 208 | 1 853 | 664 | 664 | 871 | 451 |
| 26 weeks or less | 583 | 556 | 1 526 | 1 195 | 331 | 736 | 682 | 877 | 375 | 529 | 685 | 211 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 3 234 | 2 960 | 9 633 | 978 | 2 292 | 2 963 | 4 136 | 5 303 | 2 102 | 3 185 | 3 921 | 1 685 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 401 | 1 292 | 3 949 | 1 70 | 1 030 | 1 009 | 1 872 | 2 244 | 801 | 1 445 | 1 746 | 588 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 072 | 756 | 2 837 | 342 | 580 | 893 | 1 274 | 1 560 | 625 | 891 | 1 113 | 504 |
| 26 weeks or less | 761 | 912 | 2 847 | 466 | 682 | 1 061 | 990 | 1 499 | 676 | 849 | 1 062 | 589 |
| CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed | 3 996 | 3 633 | 10 096 | 159 | 3 201 | 4 160 | 4 970 | 6 815 | 2 891 | 3 417 | 4 384 | 2 539 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 3 240 | 2 569 | 8 251 | 116 | 2 525 | 3 284 | 4 071 | 5 406 | 2 414 | 2 674 | 3 342 | 2 062 |
| Government workers | 427 | 609 | 1 262 | 43 | 454 | 526 | 512 | 800 | 339 | 469 | 609 | 305 |
| Local government workers | 172 | 284 | 751 | 4 | 242 | 266 | 259 | 458 | 110 | 211 | 314 | 140 |
| Self-employed workers | 329 | 455 | 564 | — | 217 | 372 | 372 | 603 | 138 | 274 | 427 | 167 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | 19 | — | 5 | 12 | 15 | 6 | — | — | 6 | 5 |
| Female employed | 2 631 | 2 373 | 7 273 | 480 | 1 845 | 2 217 | 3 362 | 4 140 | 1 622 | 2 435 | 3 028 | 1 198 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 2 144 | 1 767 | 6 260 | 343 | 1 369 | 1 657 | 2 806 | 3 402 | 1 268 | 1 968 | 2 417 | 880 |
| Government workers | 402 | 399 | 814 | 137 | 398 | 506 | 455 | 565 | 320 | 387 | 499 | 261 |
| Local government workers | 300 | 288 | 510 | 43 | 227 | 175 | 192 | 390 | 169 | 289 | 380 | 203 |
| Self-employed workers | 55 | 177 | 177 | — | 55 | 44 | 88 | 112 | 29 | 69 | 96 | 57 |
| Unpaid family workers | 30 | 30 | 22 | — | 23 | 10 | 13 | 61 | 5 | 11 | 16 | — |
| Male employed, in agriculture | 58 | 105 | 63 | — | 20 | 60 | 24 | 91 | 62 | 66 | 82 | 25 |
| Wage or salary workers | 42 | 97 | 38 | — | 8 | 25 | 9 | 76 | 39 | 25 | 25 | 10 |
| Self-employed workers | 16 | 8 | 19 | — | 12 | 35 | 10 | 15 | 23 | 41 | 57 | 15 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female employed, in agriculture | 10 | 17 | 10 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wage or salary workers | 5 | 12 | 10 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Self-employed workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970 | 1 885 | 1 752 | 4 191 | 1 101 | 1 802 | 2 053 | 2 048 | 2 901 | 1 283 | 1 419 | 1 756 | 1 391 |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 42 | 40 | 66 | 17 | 76 | 29 | 168 | 53 | 117 | 66 | 77 | 5 |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 58 | 287 | 141 | 73 | 38 | 57 | 91 | 177 | 14 | 53 | 64 | 61 |
| Worker in | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Harvard town | Haverhill | Hingham town | Holbrook town | Holden town | Holliston town | Hudson Center (U) | Hudson town | Ipswich town | Leominster | Lexington town | Longmeadow town |
|--|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 7 383 | 14 749 | 5 643 | 3 545 | 4 147 | 3 367 | 4 169 | 4 765 | 3 440 | 10 491 | 9 923 | 4 890 |
| Labor force | 7 160 | 11 303 | 4 709 | 3 003 | 3 479 | 2 948 | 3 533 | 4 049 | 2 755 | 8 751 | 8 391 | 3 923 |
| Percent of total | 97.0 | 76.6 | 83.4 | 84.7 | 83.9 | 87.6 | 84.7 | 85.0 | 80.1 | 83.4 | 84.6 | 80.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 765 | 11 239 | 4 684 | 2 972 | 3 468 | 2 921 | 3 516 | 4 032 | 2 743 | 8 598 | 8 292 | 3 895 |
| Employed | 748 | 10 739 | 4 545 | 2 844 | 3 362 | 2 857 | 3 419 | 3 911 | 2 656 | 8 320 | 8 102 | 3 843 |
| Unemployed | 17 | 500 | 139 | 128 | 106 | 64 | 97 | 121 | 87 | 278 | 190 | 52 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 2.2 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| Not in labor force | 223 | 3 446 | 934 | 542 | 668 | 419 | 636 | 716 | 685 | 1 740 | 1 532 | 967 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 271 | 5 | 18 | 20 | 9 | 16 | 16 | — | 92 | 29 | — |
| Enrolled in school | 101 | 734 | 379 | 253 | 245 | 194 | 208 | 263 | 262 | 479 | 800 | 462 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 66 | 759 | 207 | 95 | 82 | 67 | 118 | 123 | 119 | 374 | 182 | 128 |
| 65 years and over | 56 | 1 682 | 343 | 176 | 321 | 149 | 294 | 314 | 304 | 795 | 521 | 377 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 2 535 | 18 197 | 6 429 | 3 853 | 4 462 | 3 814 | 4 668 | 5 265 | 3 932 | 11 884 | 11 106 | 5 739 |
| Labor force | 806 | 8 208 | 2 351 | 1 803 | 1 823 | 1 620 | 2 205 | 2 501 | 1 894 | 5 484 | 4 562 | 1 855 |
| Percent of total | 31.8 | 45.1 | 36.6 | 46.8 | 40.9 | 47.5 | 47.2 | 48.2 | 46.1 | 46.1 | 41.1 | 32.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 754 | 8 208 | 2 351 | 1 803 | 1 823 | 1 620 | 2 205 | 2 501 | 1 894 | 5 479 | 4 562 | 1 855 |
| Employed | 693 | 7 726 | 2 272 | 1 668 | 1 795 | 1 564 | 2 113 | 2 404 | 1 818 | 5 258 | 4 433 | 1 803 |
| Unemployed | 61 | 482 | 79 | 135 | 28 | 56 | 92 | 97 | 76 | 221 | 129 | 52 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 8.1 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Not in labor force | 1 729 | 9 989 | 4 078 | 2 050 | 2 639 | 2 194 | 2 463 | 2 764 | 2 038 | 6 400 | 6 544 | 3 884 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 498 | 72 | 16 | 81 | 42 | 62 | 13 | 228 | 164 | 164 | — |
| Enrolled in school | 134 | 1 074 | 440 | 189 | 287 | 184 | 218 | 246 | 215 | 590 | 712 | 728 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 1 481 | 5 005 | 2 750 | 1 483 | 1 735 | 1 677 | 1 593 | 1 821 | 1 273 | 4 179 | 4 413 | 2 373 |
| 65 years and over | 114 | 3 412 | 816 | 362 | 536 | 291 | 590 | 633 | 537 | 1 403 | 1 255 | 783 |
| Male, 16 to 21 years old | 3 329 | 1 935 | 864 | 559 | 493 | 375 | 543 | 656 | 431 | 1 602 | 1 482 | 708 |
| Not enrolled in school | 3 053 | 720 | 192 | 148 | 114 | 80 | 201 | 226 | 101 | 645 | 255 | 107 |
| Not high school graduate | 420 | 283 | 35 | 51 | 39 | 4 | 72 | 72 | 16 | 352 | 57 | 11 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | — | 109 | 22 | 12 | 20 | — | 11 | 11 | — | 77 | 19 | 11 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 16 years old and over | 2 535 | 18 197 | 6 429 | 3 853 | 4 462 | 3 814 | 4 668 | 5 265 | 3 932 | 11 884 | 11 106 | 5 739 |
| With own children under 6 years | 927 | 2 774 | 1 337 | 808 | 782 | 1 262 | 1 108 | 1 258 | 752 | 2 308 | 2 035 | 879 |
| In labor force | 197 | 846 | 234 | 166 | 159 | 292 | 288 | 337 | 216 | 657 | 424 | 92 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 563 | 3 108 | 1 531 | 945 | 1 095 | 875 | 988 | 1 171 | 783 | 2 368 | 2 950 | 1 444 |
| In labor force | 160 | 1 930 | 559 | 500 | 549 | 448 | 612 | 723 | 445 | 1 361 | 1 446 | 618 |
| Married women, husband present | 1 964 | 9 526 | 4 084 | 2 546 | 3 071 | 2 739 | 2 978 | 3 415 | 2 358 | 7 268 | 7 268 | 3 688 |
| In labor force | 543 | 4 428 | 1 225 | 1 080 | 1 204 | 1 009 | 1 323 | 1 536 | 1 024 | 3 228 | 2 662 | 1 094 |
| With own children under 6 years | 902 | 2 472 | 1 267 | 786 | 752 | 1 211 | 1 053 | 1 193 | 697 | 2 149 | 1 969 | 844 |
| In labor force | 176 | 718 | 161 | 172 | 151 | 254 | 266 | 305 | 196 | 566 | 381 | 83 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 542 | 2 606 | 1 403 | 859 | 997 | 839 | 890 | 1 063 | 666 | 2 073 | 2 738 | 1 367 |
| In labor force | 160 | 1 580 | 459 | 433 | 478 | 422 | 537 | 644 | 350 | 1 175 | 1 263 | 437 |
| PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male: 14 and 15 years | 19.4 | 11.8 | 19.9 | 7.3 | 19.7 | 15.9 | 10.4 | 13.5 | 18.5 | 17.7 | 13.0 | 13.1 |
| 16 and 17 years | 56.5 | 47.8 | 48.7 | 40.6 | 46.1 | 34.4 | 45.9 | 44.8 | 32.8 | 50.6 | 40.1 | 19.0 |
| 18 and 19 years | 97.1 | 69.1 | 57.9 | 68.3 | 50.0 | 60.2 | 68.0 | 69.3 | 43.7 | 71.9 | 64.4 | 47.8 |
| 20 and 21 years | 99.5 | 78.2 | 74.4 | ... | 65.2 | ... | 93.3 | 94.0 | ... | 86.0 | 69.7 | 53.1 |
| 22 to 24 years | 99.3 | 87.7 | 80.2 | 92.0 | 89.7 | 92.0 | 87.8 | 89.1 | 74.8 | 92.5 | 78.8 | 76.3 |
| 25 to 34 years | 98.4 | 95.3 | 96.5 | 97.7 | 99.3 | 97.5 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 96.3 | 97.6 | 95.9 | 96.7 |
| 35 to 44 years | 97.7 | 96.2 | 97.4 | 98.8 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 98.1 | 96.9 | 98.6 | 99.6 | 98.6 |
| 45 to 64 years | 92.8 | 89.7 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 97.0 | 96.2 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 95.2 | 93.0 | 96.6 | 96.3 |
| 65 years and over | ... | 28.6 | 38.5 | 33.6 | 27.6 | 23.2 | 33.5 | 34.0 | 29.0 | 28.5 | 40.4 | 39.4 |
| Female: 14 and 15 years | 21.1 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 11.6 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 15.6 | 10.5 |
| 16 and 17 years | 41.3 | 39.2 | 38.8 | 48.4 | 24.9 | 42.0 | 41.8 | 42.3 | 37.3 | 38.7 | 43.4 | 33.2 |
| 18 and 19 years | ... | 45.8 | 63.4 | 77.7 | 57.1 | 67.3 | 74.2 | 73.8 | ... | 54.2 | 50.5 | 28.1 |
| 20 and 21 years | 44.2 | 57.9 | 52.6 | 57.4 | 56.0 | 49.6 | 64.3 | 68.9 | 71.6 | 52.7 | 65.5 | 22.0 |
| 22 to 24 years | 35.1 | 54.7 | 58.3 | 55.7 | 54.2 | 56.9 | 55.3 | 54.0 | 62.6 | 49.3 | 68.9 | 60.0 |
| 25 to 34 years | 29.3 | 44.2 | 32.0 | 37.9 | 36.1 | 28.3 | 38.3 | 38.7 | 43.1 | 45.2 | 36.9 | 29.6 |
| 35 to 44 years | 30.9 | 61.5 | 36.7 | 48.9 | 44.1 | 50.9 | 59.1 | 56.9 | 52.4 | 55.4 | 41.2 | 31.1 |
| 45 to 64 years | 29.6 | 62.2 | 43.5 | 56.9 | 53.6 | 54.8 | 62.2 | 62.5 | 63.1 | 56.4 | 50.1 | 44.2 |
| 65 years and over | 24.0 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 13.7 | 7.3 | 11.5 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 8.4 | 11.0 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 7 065 | 12 167 | 5 014 | 3 215 | 3 677 | 3 089 | 3 664 | 4 194 | 2 983 | 9 110 | 9 005 | 4 342 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 4 181 | 7 928 | 3 548 | 2 202 | 2 722 | 2 384 | 2 717 | 3 121 | 1 989 | 6 294 | 6 600 | 3 219 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 816 | 2 599 | 842 | 571 | 605 | 479 | 653 | 712 | 594 | 1 945 | 1 397 | 559 |
| 26 weeks or less | 1 068 | 1 640 | 624 | 442 | 346 | 226 | 294 | 361 | 400 | 871 | 1 008 | 564 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 1 220 | 9 882 | 2 834 | 2 141 | 2 175 | 1 993 | 2 568 | 2 905 | 2 116 | 6 744 | 5 587 | 2 511 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 264 | 3 893 | 1 092 | 888 | 895 | 721 | 1 111 | 1 313 | 1 313 | 2 502 | 1 925 | 819 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 370 | 3 288 | 822 | 620 | 679 | 640 | 813 | 875 | 602 | 2 456 | 1 766 | 665 |
| 26 weeks or less | 586 | 2 701 | 920 | 633 | 601 | 632 | 644 | 717 | 483 | 1 786 | 1 896 | 1 027 |
| CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed | 748 | 10 739 | 4 545 | 2 844 | 3 362 | 2 857 | 3 419 | 3 911 | 2 656 | 8 320 | 8 102 | 3 843 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 593 | 8 653 | 3 412 | 2 314 | 2 798 | 2 422 | 2 958 | 3 371 | 2 048 | 6 930 | 6 280 | 3 005 |
| Government workers | 46 | 1 400 | 665 | 414 | 348 | 268 | 270 | 339 | 330 | 825 | 1 044 | 271 |
| Local government workers | 10 | 794 | 363 | 151 | 186 | 174 | 147 | 184 | 163 | 456 | 416 | 169 |
| Self-employed workers | 109 | 676 | 463 | 116 | 216 | 158 | 183 | 193 | 260 | 553 | 768 | 567 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 10 | 5 | — | — | 9 | 8 | 8 | 18 | — | 10 | — |
| Female employed | 693 | 7 726 | 2 272 | 1 668 | 1 795 | 1 564 | 2 113 | 2 404 | 1 818 | 5 258 | 4 433 | 1 803 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 517 | 6 118 | 1 672 | 1 374 | 1 360 | 1 236 | 1 825 | 2 080 | 1 465 | 4 549 | 3 195 | 1 323 |
| Government workers | 158 | 1 322 | 466 | 258 | 364 | 292 | 198 | 220 | 268 | 572 | 977 | 418 |
| Local government workers | 82 | 838 | 386 | 206 | 321 | 239 | 115 | 127 | 203 | 381 | 765 | 351 |
| Self-employed workers | 18 | 237 | 119 | 24 | 44 | 36 | 71 | 80 | 70 | 102 | 236 | 57 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 49 | 15 | 12 | 27 | — | 19 | 24 | 15 | 35 | 25 | 5 |
| Male employed, in agriculture | 54 | 59 | 64 | 18 | 25 | 48 | 25 | 25 | 79 | 67 | 102 | 15 |
| Wage or salary workers | 21 | 30 | 42 | 3 | 14 | 24 | 15 | 15 | 45 | 35 | 69 | 10 |
| Self-employed workers | 33 | 19 | 22 | 15 | 11 | 24 | 10 | 10 | 21 | 32 | 33 | 5 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | — | — | — |
| Female employed, in agriculture | 20 | 19 | 9 | 16 | — | — | 10 | 10 | 40 | 18 | 17 | — |
| Wage or salary workers | 16 | 14 | 9 | 10 | — | — | 10 | 10 | 23 | 13 | 17 | — |
| Self-employed workers | 4 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 12 | — | — | — |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — |
| LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970 | 1 298 | 4 660 | 2 402 | 1 445 | 1 567 | 1 618 | 1 711 | 1 971 | 1 375 | 3 889 | 4 329 | 1 966 |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 19 | 71 | 22 | 14 | — | 5 | 6 | 6 | 17 | 68 | 14 | 5 |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 74 | 269 | 85 | 48 | 50 | 83 | 128 | 142 | 102 | 209 | 232 | 73 |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 20 | 229 | 75 | 35 | 27 | 42 | 62 | 77 | 54 | 98 | 68 | 24 |

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. **Employment Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Ludlow town | Lynnfield town | Morblehead town | Marlborough | Marshfield town | Melrose | Methuen town | Middleborough town | Milford Center (U) | Milford town | Millbury town | Milton town |
|--|-------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 5 606 | 3 548 | 7 105 | 8 564 | 4 437 | 10 390 | 11 638 | 4 288 | 4 703 | 6 383 | 3 906 | 9 242 |
| Labor force | 4 789 | 2 848 | 5 755 | 7 398 | 3 795 | 8 367 | 9 447 | 3 397 | 3 632 | 5 081 | 3 275 | 6 950 |
| Percent of total | 85.4 | 80.3 | 81.0 | 86.4 | 85.5 | 80.5 | 81.2 | 79.2 | 77.2 | 79.6 | 83.8 | 75.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 4 717 | 2 836 | 5 718 | 7 341 | 3 762 | 8 351 | 9 424 | 3 387 | 3 619 | 5 057 | 3 269 | 6 940 |
| Employed | 4 545 | 2 744 | 5 565 | 7 221 | 3 617 | 8 134 | 9 214 | 3 214 | 3 406 | 4 800 | 3 152 | 6 754 |
| Unemployed | 172 | 92 | 153 | 120 | 145 | 217 | 210 | 173 | 213 | 257 | 117 | 186 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| Not in labor force | 817 | 700 | 1 350 | 1 166 | 642 | 2 023 | 2 191 | 891 | 1 071 | 1 302 | 631 | 2 292 |
| Inmate of institution | — | — | 20 | 49 | — | 18 | 83 | 90 | 10 | 36 | 5 | — |
| Enrolled in school | 311 | 366 | 498 | 342 | 239 | 695 | 590 | 289 | 289 | 373 | 179 | 998 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 132 | 161 | 191 | 261 | 129 | 317 | 443 | 194 | 214 | 257 | 111 | 367 |
| 65 years and over | 374 | 173 | 641 | 514 | 274 | 993 | 1 075 | 353 | 558 | 636 | 336 | 927 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 6 159 | 3 718 | 8 277 | 9 803 | 4 810 | 12 821 | 13 608 | 4 893 | 5 516 | 7 264 | 4 274 | 11 095 |
| Labor force | 3 370 | 1 326 | 3 106 | 4 667 | 1 864 | 5 347 | 7 234 | 2 148 | 2 892 | 3 662 | 1 895 | 4 536 |
| Percent of total | 54.7 | 35.7 | 37.5 | 47.6 | 38.8 | 41.7 | 53.2 | 43.8 | 52.4 | 50.4 | 44.3 | 40.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 3 364 | 1 320 | 3 106 | 4 667 | 1 864 | 5 347 | 7 229 | 2 141 | 2 892 | 3 662 | 1 895 | 4 536 |
| Employed | 3 174 | 1 291 | 3 017 | 4 514 | 1 756 | 5 172 | 6 972 | 1 981 | 2 668 | 3 419 | 1 826 | 4 415 |
| Unemployed | 190 | 29 | 89 | 153 | 108 | 175 | 257 | 160 | 224 | 243 | 69 | 121 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 5.6 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| Not in labor force | 2 789 | 2 392 | 5 171 | 5 136 | 2 946 | 7 474 | 6 374 | 2 749 | 2 624 | 3 602 | 2 379 | 6 559 |
| Inmate of institution | — | 9 | 112 | 107 | — | 220 | 266 | 234 | 266 | 135 | 5 | — |
| Enrolled in school | 315 | 344 | 518 | 437 | 303 | 649 | 700 | 208 | 246 | 333 | 158 | 875 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 1 786 | 1 716 | 3 155 | 3 360 | 2 145 | 4 353 | 3 474 | 1 608 | 1 423 | 2 174 | 1 633 | 3 579 |
| 65 years and over | 688 | 323 | 1 386 | 1 232 | 498 | 2 252 | 1 934 | 699 | 870 | 960 | 583 | 2 105 |
| Male, 16 to 21 years old | 760 | 560 | 873 | 1 085 | 570 | 1 450 | 1 621 | 624 | 908 | 527 | 1 582 | 1 582 |
| Not enrolled in school | 201 | 62 | 162 | 436 | 188 | 342 | 503 | 189 | 275 | 345 | 197 | 265 |
| Not high school graduate | 69 | 34 | 39 | 173 | 77 | 106 | 198 | 77 | 119 | 149 | 87 | 47 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 20 | 23 | 15 | 33 | 13 | 26 | 46 | 14 | 48 | 48 | 13 | 10 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 16 years old and over | 6 159 | 3 718 | 8 277 | 9 803 | 4 810 | 12 821 | 13 608 | 4 893 | 5 516 | 7 264 | 4 274 | 11 095 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 074 | 670 | 1 296 | 2 463 | 1 511 | 2 115 | 2 112 | 1 036 | 833 | 1 410 | 830 | 1 197 |
| In labor force | 398 | 109 | 335 | 197 | 611 | 306 | 452 | 732 | 335 | 402 | 241 | 206 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 538 | 1 039 | 1 765 | 1 693 | 900 | 2 270 | 2 683 | 898 | 906 | 1 330 | 908 | 1 888 |
| In labor force | 1 012 | 418 | 798 | 994 | 425 | 1 014 | 1 773 | 562 | 604 | 838 | 478 | 810 |
| Married women, husband present | 4 053 | 2 624 | 5 108 | 6 191 | 3 358 | 7 382 | 8 221 | 2 949 | 3 072 | 4 399 | 2 804 | 5 934 |
| In labor force | 2 198 | 853 | 1 685 | 2 791 | 1 187 | 2 617 | 4 358 | 1 355 | 1 541 | 2 081 | 1 182 | 2 023 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 044 | 649 | 1 226 | 2 325 | 1 447 | 1 974 | 1 967 | 973 | 732 | 1 293 | 781 | 1 151 |
| In labor force | 373 | 100 | 153 | 541 | 263 | 375 | 649 | 310 | 206 | 341 | 221 | 184 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 420 | 951 | 1 558 | 1 447 | 790 | 2 087 | 2 410 | 766 | 814 | 1 223 | 826 | 1 746 |
| In labor force | 916 | 365 | 623 | 811 | 344 | 876 | 1 553 | 479 | 540 | 764 | 432 | 709 |
| PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male: 14 and 15 years | 15.3 | 17.6 | 10.4 | 19.4 | 11.8 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 24.9 | 16.3 | 15.1 | 13.4 | 15.4 |
| 16 and 17 years | 47.7 | 28.9 | 33.3 | 50.8 | 33.8 | 37.5 | 51.3 | 42.3 | 39.4 | 42.4 | 53.8 | 34.6 |
| 18 and 19 years | 62.9 | 37.9 | 69.6 | 77.6 | 78.8 | 62.4 | 67.9 | 71.8 | 54.9 | 57.7 | 77.4 | 38.9 |
| 20 and 21 years | 82.9 | — | 57.3 | 81.7 | 85.2 | 72.5 | 77.9 | 76.7 | 65.5 | 68.1 | 74.5 | 50.9 |
| 22 to 24 years | 92.2 | 76.6 | 77.4 | 94.8 | 88.4 | 87.8 | 93.0 | 86.3 | 92.9 | 93.6 | 97.7 | 70.4 |
| 25 to 34 years | 98.3 | 93.8 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 97.7 | 96.1 | 98.0 | 96.6 | 94.2 | 96.2 | 95.3 | 94.1 |
| 35 to 44 years | 98.3 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 97.2 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 96.7 | 98.6 | 96.5 |
| 45 to 64 years | 96.1 | 93.2 | 95.3 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 94.8 | 92.4 | 91.5 | 94.3 | 93.8 | 95.6 | 94.4 |
| 65 years and over | 22.9 | 46.3 | 29.1 | 36.6 | 36.4 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 29.2 | 41.6 | — |
| Female: 14 and 15 years | 5.4 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 17.9 | 15.2 | 4.0 | 5.1 |
| 16 and 17 years | 40.8 | 21.4 | 22.9 | 45.0 | 28.1 | 50.4 | 46.6 | 23.9 | 37.3 | 33.1 | 34.2 | 26.0 |
| 18 and 19 years | 70.6 | 40.0 | 51.9 | 65.0 | 70.4 | 54.4 | 62.1 | 59.4 | 58.0 | 55.4 | 80.0 | 45.7 |
| 20 and 21 years | 66.1 | 64.8 | 53.2 | 62.4 | 37.6 | 65.9 | 59.2 | 56.4 | 60.5 | 68.2 | 66.7 | 57.0 |
| 22 to 24 years | 70.3 | 64.5 | 72.3 | 56.7 | 46.3 | 70.4 | 71.7 | 46.6 | 55.8 | 55.2 | 63.6 | 76.8 |
| 25 to 34 years | 49.4 | 27.4 | 36.2 | 38.5 | 27.5 | 39.1 | 52.2 | 41.4 | 57.0 | 45.2 | 34.2 | 43.0 |
| 35 to 44 years | 66.0 | 31.6 | 41.1 | 56.9 | 48.0 | 43.7 | 62.2 | 59.3 | 66.3 | 60.4 | 55.4 | 41.7 |
| 45 to 64 years | 64.2 | 45.6 | 47.9 | 62.0 | 51.7 | 52.0 | 68.1 | 56.9 | 67.4 | 66.8 | 49.6 | 51.5 |
| 65 years and over | 9.9 | 12.6 | 9.8 | 15.6 | 14.1 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 16.4 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 10.6 | 15.1 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 5 091 | 3 168 | 6 175 | 7 756 | 3 984 | 9 076 | 9 941 | 3 639 | 3 996 | 5 502 | 3 386 | 7 879 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 587 | 2 198 | 4 426 | 5 717 | 2 836 | 6 455 | 6 898 | 2 443 | 2 465 | 3 569 | 2 420 | 4 957 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 935 | 536 | 1 070 | 1 245 | 689 | 1 601 | 1 999 | 826 | 959 | 1 232 | 655 | 1 504 |
| 26 weeks or less | 569 | 434 | 679 | 794 | 459 | 1 020 | 1 044 | 470 | 572 | 701 | 311 | 1 418 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 3 781 | 1 576 | 3 788 | 5 657 | 2 354 | 6 414 | 8 106 | 2 666 | 3 292 | 4 171 | 2 252 | 5 557 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 803 | 525 | 1 596 | 2 439 | 898 | 3 941 | 5 107 | 1 037 | 1 328 | 1 721 | 918 | 2 470 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 001 | 508 | 1 045 | 1 649 | 699 | 1 727 | 2 317 | 893 | 1 187 | 1 480 | 760 | 1 576 |
| 26 weeks or less | 987 | 543 | 1 147 | 1 569 | 757 | 1 902 | 1 848 | 736 | 777 | 964 | 574 | 1 511 |
| CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed | 4 545 | 2 744 | 5 565 | 7 221 | 3 617 | 8 134 | 8 964 | 3 214 | 3 406 | 4 800 | 3 152 | 6 754 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 3 759 | 2 127 | 4 367 | 5 945 | 2 837 | 6 404 | 7 108 | 2 372 | 2 717 | 3 879 | 2 638 | 4 695 |
| Government workers | 511 | 293 | 597 | 842 | 485 | 1 188 | 1 257 | 571 | 479 | 620 | 282 | 1 232 |
| Local government workers | 246 | 128 | 329 | 401 | 321 | 598 | 674 | 245 | 312 | 312 | 161 | 597 |
| Self-employed workers | 270 | 324 | 601 | 424 | 295 | 538 | 599 | 266 | 203 | 284 | 232 | 820 |
| Unpaid family workers | 5 | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 |
| Female employed | 3 174 | 1 291 | 3 017 | 4 514 | 1 756 | 5 172 | 6 972 | 1 981 | 2 668 | 3 419 | 1 826 | 4 415 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 2 738 | 969 | 2 245 | 3 794 | 1 274 | 4 265 | 5 595 | 1 429 | 2 209 | 2 812 | 1 562 | 3 247 |
| Government workers | 325 | 279 | 649 | 611 | 414 | 772 | 1 188 | 490 | 415 | 537 | 211 | 1 011 |
| Local government workers | 275 | 238 | 532 | 444 | 336 | 586 | 501 | 297 | 271 | 337 | 153 | 737 |
| Self-employed workers | 72 | 31 | 109 | 67 | 47 | 92 | 150 | 48 | 34 | 60 | 38 | 110 |
| Unpaid family workers | 39 | 12 | 14 | 42 | 21 | 43 | 39 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 47 |
| Male employed, in agriculture | 41 | 25 | 20 | 48 | 26 | 32 | 94 | 108 | 35 | 40 | 64 | 18 |
| Wage or salary workers | 18 | 16 | 5 | 32 | 19 | 13 | 36 | 56 | 35 | 40 | 45 | 18 |
| Self-employed workers | 23 | 9 | 15 | 16 | 7 | 15 | 58 | 52 | — | — | 19 | — |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female employed, in agriculture | 24 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 31 | 44 | — | — | 6 | 6 |
| Wage or salary workers | 16 | 5 | 4 | 4 | — | — | 21 | 34 | — | — | — | 6 |
| Self-employed workers | 8 | — | — | — | 10 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | 5 | — | 6 | — | 5 | — | — | 6 | — |
| LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970 | 2 282 | 1 442 | 2 763 | 3 132 | 1 917 | 3 403 | 3 900 | 1 380 | 1 486 | 2 290 | 1 445 | 2 556 |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 28 | 4 | 22 | 48 | 16 | 25 | 53 | 35 | 43 | 54 | 29 | 43 |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 152 | 51 | 126 | 122 | 177 | 128 | 177 | 47 | 60 | 70 | 32 | 70 |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 103 | 36 | 59 | 68 | 71 | 109 | 216 | 79 | 120 | | | |

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Natick town | Needham town | Newburyport | North Adams | Northampton | North Andover town | North Attleborough town | Northbridge town | North Reading town | Norwood town | Oxford town | Palmer town |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 9 739 | 9 393 | 4 999 | 6 292 | 9 867 | 5 407 | 5 823 | 3 726 | 3 407 | 9 793 | 3 184 | 3 862 |
| Labor force | 8 183 | 7 834 | 3 910 | 4 711 | 6 377 | 4 357 | 5 079 | 2 951 | 2 925 | 8 155 | 2 690 | 3 126 |
| Percent of total | 84.0 | 83.4 | 78.2 | 74.9 | 64.6 | 80.6 | 87.2 | 79.2 | 85.9 | 83.3 | 84.5 | 80.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 8 120 | 7 786 | 3 884 | 4 711 | 6 355 | 4 296 | 5 054 | 2 946 | 2 900 | 8 140 | 2 680 | 3 121 |
| Employed | 7 919 | 7 600 | 3 647 | 4 373 | 6 135 | 4 156 | 4 899 | 2 822 | 2 818 | 7 934 | 2 588 | 3 018 |
| Unemployed | 201 | 186 | 237 | 338 | 220 | 155 | 124 | 124 | 82 | 206 | 94 | 103 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 2.5 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| Not in labor force | 1 556 | 1 559 | 1 089 | 1 581 | 3 490 | 1 050 | 744 | 775 | 482 | 1 658 | 494 | 736 |
| Inmate of institution | 28 | 16 | 97 | 20 | 1 595 | 14 | — | 47 | 36 | 54 | 29 | 5 |
| Enrolled in school | 570 | 734 | 225 | 464 | 630 | 490 | 221 | 176 | 211 | 594 | 182 | 143 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 352 | 211 | 284 | 310 | 437 | 148 | 156 | 131 | 90 | 329 | 121 | 186 |
| 65 years and over | 606 | 598 | 483 | 787 | 828 | 398 | 367 | 421 | 145 | 661 | 162 | 402 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 10 849 | 10 653 | 5 938 | 7 581 | 13 101 | 6 004 | 6 484 | 4 302 | 3 604 | 11 483 | 3 426 | 4 308 |
| Labor force | 5 235 | 4 075 | 2 554 | 3 409 | 5 650 | 2 811 | 3 398 | 1 926 | 1 493 | 5 558 | 1 547 | 2 035 |
| Percent of total | 48.3 | 38.3 | 43.0 | 45.0 | 43.1 | 46.8 | 52.4 | 44.8 | 41.4 | 48.4 | 45.2 | 47.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 5 227 | 4 075 | 2 554 | 3 409 | 5 650 | 2 811 | 3 398 | 1 926 | 1 493 | 5 558 | 1 547 | 2 035 |
| Employed | 5 098 | 3 951 | 2 423 | 3 180 | 5 487 | 2 702 | 3 282 | 1 810 | 1 457 | 5 400 | 1 493 | 1 952 |
| Unemployed | 129 | 124 | 131 | 229 | 163 | 109 | 116 | 116 | 36 | 158 | 54 | 83 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 2.5 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| Not in labor force | 5 614 | 6 578 | 3 384 | 4 172 | 7 451 | 3 193 | 3 086 | 2 376 | 2 111 | 5 925 | 1 879 | 2 273 |
| Inmate of institution | 94 | 70 | 151 | 112 | 1 108 | 73 | — | 101 | 95 | 239 | 37 | 56 |
| Enrolled in school | 512 | 741 | 262 | 539 | 2 180 | 549 | 234 | 197 | 207 | 540 | 172 | 163 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 3 712 | 4 346 | 1 837 | 2 178 | 2 547 | 1 848 | 2 087 | 1 409 | 1 502 | 3 689 | 1 306 | 1 381 |
| 65 years and over | 1 296 | 1 421 | 1 134 | 1 343 | 1 816 | 723 | 765 | 669 | 307 | 1 457 | 364 | 673 |
| Male, 16 to 21 years old | 1 599 | 1 380 | 679 | 991 | 1 312 | 954 | 749 | 472 | 498 | 1 424 | 579 | 437 |
| Not enrolled in school | 348 | 175 | 303 | 269 | 435 | 178 | 260 | 209 | 199 | 341 | 159 | 179 |
| Not high school graduate | 129 | 49 | 150 | 154 | 230 | 61 | 103 | 90 | 59 | 70 | 71 | 85 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 57 | 28 | 55 | 54 | 139 | 5 | 26 | 17 | 19 | 17 | 14 | 12 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 16 years old and over | 10 849 | 10 653 | 5 938 | 7 581 | 13 101 | 6 004 | 6 484 | 4 302 | 3 604 | 11 483 | 3 426 | 4 308 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 198 | 1 918 | 1 024 | 1 166 | 1 597 | 1 069 | 1 426 | 948 | 928 | 2 002 | 769 | 826 |
| In labor force | 508 | 302 | 293 | 326 | 581 | 289 | 411 | 325 | 197 | 402 | 195 | 261 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 343 | 2 628 | 1 084 | 1 218 | 1 624 | 1 059 | 1 344 | 740 | 833 | 2 395 | 876 | 841 |
| In labor force | 1 274 | 1 075 | 625 | 812 | 1 112 | 571 | 852 | 407 | 434 | 1 350 | 500 | 479 |
| Married women, husband present | 6 730 | 6 997 | 3 295 | 4 104 | 5 410 | 3 533 | 4 185 | 2 611 | 2 453 | 6 761 | 2 242 | 2 674 |
| In labor force | 2 890 | 2 329 | 1 459 | 1 896 | 2 727 | 1 604 | 2 013 | 1 139 | 1 139 | 2 951 | 958 | 1 195 |
| With own children under 6 years | 2 070 | 1 835 | 945 | 992 | 1 437 | 1 032 | 1 314 | 877 | 893 | 1 919 | 721 | 739 |
| In labor force | 442 | 252 | 262 | 275 | 468 | 275 | 352 | 280 | 171 | 352 | 178 | 231 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 2 132 | 2 490 | 886 | 1 062 | 1 370 | 953 | 1 201 | 638 | 774 | 2 125 | 769 | 736 |
| In labor force | 1 112 | 976 | 490 | 685 | 915 | 485 | 743 | 340 | 391 | 1 164 | 421 | 391 |
| PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male: 14 and 15 years | 13.4 | 18.1 | 8.0 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 21.9 | 23.2 | 14.5 | 16.6 | 15.8 | 12.0 | 9.8 |
| 16 and 17 years | 52.4 | 44.1 | 45.6 | 36.8 | 40.4 | 41.6 | 58.7 | 50.6 | 32.3 | 49.1 | 61.7 | 54.2 |
| 18 and 19 years | 70.6 | 54.7 | 77.5 | 60.2 | 49.6 | 49.3 | 78.7 | 76.7 | 62.6 | 72.1 | 72.3 | 54.3 |
| 20 and 21 years | 74.6 | 63.4 | 73.9 | 67.1 | 59.5 | 67.2 | 84.2 | 94.0 | 81.1 | 72.1 | 72.3 | 96.9 |
| 22 to 24 years | 88.2 | 80.9 | 93.8 | 90.3 | 77.8 | 92.6 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 89.2 | 88.1 | 87.6 | 92.6 |
| 25 to 34 years | 97.3 | 96.4 | 97.5 | 94.4 | 82.8 | 98.7 | 98.1 | 95.8 | 97.9 | 96.6 | 98.4 | 99.2 |
| 35 to 44 years | 97.5 | 98.8 | 95.1 | 94.5 | 75.6 | 98.6 | 97.5 | 96.4 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 97.0 | 97.7 |
| 45 to 64 years | 93.5 | 96.2 | 87.4 | 91.5 | 73.9 | 92.6 | 95.0 | 92.3 | 96.0 | 92.4 | 93.0 | 90.1 |
| 65 years and over | 33.2 | 41.7 | 26.2 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 30.1 | 41.7 | 23.6 | 32.7 | 30.4 | 33.0 | 14.4 |
| Female: 14 and 15 years | 15.9 | 16.2 | 8.9 | 5.5 | 11.8 | 4.6 | 10.8 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 16.9 | 11.0 | 13.4 |
| 16 and 17 years | 58.4 | 39.1 | 32.5 | 48.9 | 41.8 | 40.7 | 61.6 | 32.9 | 32.7 | 55.2 | 50.8 | 42.9 |
| 18 and 19 years | 74.8 | 53.7 | 57.4 | 42.6 | 32.0 | 34.9 | 65.3 | 75.2 | 50.3 | 67.1 | 52.1 | 53.0 |
| 20 and 21 years | 64.9 | 61.1 | 65.2 | 30.5 | 39.1 | 57.2 | 52.3 | 50.9 | 63.0 | 75.6 | 59.7 | 71.5 |
| 22 to 24 years | 63.5 | 63.6 | 56.0 | 46.0 | 58.5 | 73.0 | 55.5 | 48.9 | 60.6 | 71.1 | 43.4 | 51.4 |
| 25 to 34 years | 37.6 | 29.9 | 45.7 | 47.0 | 47.9 | 38.4 | 41.7 | 45.0 | 33.0 | 41.4 | 37.7 | 50.5 |
| 35 to 44 years | 47.8 | 40.3 | 55.3 | 66.9 | 63.6 | 54.0 | 60.5 | 53.5 | 46.1 | 50.5 | 53.7 | 53.6 |
| 45 to 64 years | 62.1 | 47.5 | 57.4 | 59.9 | 55.9 | 60.9 | 66.4 | 59.3 | 52.8 | 58.2 | 55.9 | 61.2 |
| 65 years and over | 11.9 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 8.7 | 14.9 | 15.5 | 19.4 | 11.3 | 7.1 | 12.0 | 9.9 | 7.0 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 8 790 | 8 374 | 4 153 | 5 211 | 7 331 | 4 801 | 5 289 | 3 155 | 3 094 | 8 762 | 2 879 | 3 219 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 6 132 | 6 111 | 2 702 | 3 278 | 4 652 | 3 219 | 3 803 | 2 145 | 2 291 | 6 105 | 1 918 | 2 433 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 563 | 1 290 | 915 | 1 178 | 1 451 | 873 | 1 062 | 709 | 502 | 1 577 | 623 | 530 |
| 26 weeks or less | 1 095 | 973 | 536 | 755 | 1 228 | 709 | 424 | 301 | 301 | 1 080 | 338 | 256 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 6 175 | 5 110 | 2 940 | 4 277 | 7 770 | 3 469 | 3 929 | 2 385 | 1 764 | 6 437 | 1 894 | 2 298 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 709 | 1 882 | 1 299 | 1 832 | 2 640 | 1 391 | 1 700 | 916 | 678 | 2 766 | 706 | 1 136 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 821 | 1 509 | 876 | 1 174 | 2 053 | 983 | 1 258 | 742 | 565 | 1 988 | 627 | 623 |
| 26 weeks or less | 1 645 | 1 719 | 765 | 1 271 | 3 077 | 1 095 | 971 | 727 | 523 | 1 683 | 563 | 539 |
| CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed | 7 919 | 7 600 | 3 647 | 4 373 | 6 135 | 4 156 | 4 899 | 2 822 | 2 818 | 7 934 | 2 588 | 3 018 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 6 172 | 5 969 | 2 833 | 3 624 | 4 243 | 3 373 | 4 208 | 2 378 | 2 337 | 6 467 | 2 248 | 2 554 |
| Government workers | 1 223 | 829 | 540 | 436 | 1 466 | 504 | 362 | 286 | 332 | 966 | 185 | 291 |
| Local government workers | 608 | 460 | 230 | 289 | 446 | 262 | 248 | 163 | 149 | 460 | 110 | 136 |
| Self-employed workers | 608 | 798 | 269 | 301 | 422 | 264 | 329 | 158 | 149 | 501 | 155 | 162 |
| Unpaid family workers | 15 | 4 | 5 | 12 | 4 | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Female employed | 5 098 | 3 951 | 2 423 | 3 180 | 5 487 | 2 702 | 3 282 | 1 810 | 1 457 | 5 400 | 1 493 | 1 952 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 4 099 | 2 955 | 2 011 | 2 668 | 4 252 | 2 131 | 2 764 | 1 514 | 1 156 | 4 443 | 1 247 | 1 564 |
| Government workers | 830 | 832 | 311 | 420 | 1 088 | 513 | 439 | 231 | 233 | 856 | 206 | 323 |
| Local government workers | 516 | 714 | 199 | 33 | 409 | 296 | 315 | 122 | 125 | 616 | 137 | 174 |
| Self-employed workers | 150 | 133 | 96 | 73 | 112 | 37 | 70 | 35 | 57 | 91 | 19 | 55 |
| Unpaid family workers | 19 | 31 | 5 | 19 | 35 | 21 | 9 | 30 | 11 | 10 | 21 | 10 |
| Male employed, in agriculture | 94 | 66 | 46 | 15 | 111 | 107 | 52 | 21 | 40 | 63 | 45 | 53 |
| Wage or salary workers | 45 | 45 | 46 | — | 77 | 46 | 16 | 11 | 31 | 54 | 28 | 36 |
| Self-employed workers | 43 | 21 | — | 15 | 34 | 46 | 36 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 17 | 6 |
| Unpaid family workers | 6 | — | — | — | 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11 |
| Female employed, in agriculture | 14 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 35 | 9 | 29 | 14 | 5 | 11 | — | — |
| Wage or salary workers | 8 | 5 | — | — | 29 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 11 | — | — |
| Self-employed workers | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 16 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | 9 | 6 | 4 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — |
| LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970 | 3 760 | 3 747 | 1 595 | 1 929 | 2 885 | 1 762 | 2 028 | 1 195 | 1 505 | 3 566 | 1 212 | 1 381 |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 43 | 27 | 91 | 46 | 544 | 7 | — | 36 | 16 | 48 | 10 | 5 |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 191 | 116 | 121 | 86 | 121 | 97 | 78 | 43 | 77 | 195 | 83 | 31 |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 109 | 76 | 89 | 127 | 114 | 42 | 55 | 55 | 29 | 7 | | |

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| Towns and Places | Peabody | Pembroke town | Plymouth town | Randolph town | Reading town | Revere | Rockland town | Salem | Saugus town | Scituate town | Seekonk town | Sharon town |
|--|---------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 15 136 | 3 323 | 6 140 | 8 489 | 7 057 | 14 830 | 4 608 | 13 278 | 8 217 | 4 937 | 3 538 | 3 927 |
| Labor force | 12 926 | 2 893 | 4 694 | 7 142 | 5 939 | 11 895 | 3 810 | 10 220 | 6 859 | 4 156 | 2 948 | 3 280 |
| Percent of total | 85.4 | 87.1 | 76.4 | 84.1 | 84.2 | 80.2 | 82.7 | 77.0 | 83.5 | 84.2 | 83.3 | 83.5 |
| Civilian labor force | 12 842 | 2 854 | 4 644 | 7 089 | 5 903 | 11 839 | 3 765 | 10 153 | 6 835 | 4 133 | 2 935 | 3 271 |
| Employed | 12 489 | 2 758 | 4 357 | 6 952 | 5 766 | 11 238 | 3 603 | 9 740 | 6 429 | 3 989 | 2 918 | 3 201 |
| Unemployed | 353 | 96 | 287 | 137 | 137 | 601 | 162 | 413 | 406 | 144 | 17 | 70 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 2.7 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 2.1 |
| Not in labor force | 2 210 | 430 | 1 446 | 1 347 | 1 118 | 2 935 | 798 | 3 058 | 1 358 | 781 | 590 | 647 |
| Inmate of institution | 87 | 31 | 53 | 69 | — | 70 | 179 | 136 | 20 | 15 | — | 18 |
| Enrolled in school | 581 | 172 | 281 | 570 | 437 | 698 | 241 | 474 | 448 | 368 | 208 | 373 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 474 | 107 | 289 | 292 | 220 | 822 | 96 | 646 | 285 | 122 | 121 | 77 |
| 65 years and over | 1 068 | 120 | 823 | 416 | 461 | 1 345 | 282 | 1 302 | 605 | 276 | 261 | 179 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 16 983 | 3 535 | 7 114 | 9 306 | 7 848 | 16 945 | 5 210 | 16 435 | 8 946 | 5 419 | 3 886 | 4 189 |
| Labor force | 7 662 | 1 342 | 2 848 | 3 980 | 3 379 | 7 357 | 2 256 | 7 820 | 3 952 | 2 084 | 1 878 | 1 724 |
| Percent of total | 45.1 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 42.8 | 43.1 | 43.4 | 47.6 | 47.6 | 45.2 | 38.5 | 48.3 | 41.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 7 651 | 1 342 | 2 848 | 3 980 | 3 379 | 7 346 | 2 256 | 7 820 | 3 945 | 2 084 | 1 878 | 1 724 |
| Employed | 7 344 | 1 289 | 2 668 | 3 821 | 3 294 | 7 003 | 2 172 | 7 499 | 3 790 | 2 022 | 1 810 | 1 660 |
| Unemployed | 307 | 53 | 180 | 159 | 85 | 343 | 84 | 321 | 155 | 62 | 68 | 64 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.0 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Not in labor force | 9 321 | 2 193 | 4 266 | 5 326 | 4 469 | 9 588 | 2 954 | 8 615 | 4 994 | 3 335 | 2 008 | 2 465 |
| Inmate of institution | 162 | 40 | 225 | 141 | 107 | 147 | 101 | 140 | 41 | 35 | — | 28 |
| Enrolled in school | 804 | 217 | 273 | 554 | 464 | 655 | 240 | 1 046 | 336 | 392 | 227 | 398 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 6 388 | 1 616 | 2 470 | 3 762 | 2 914 | 1 978 | 4 745 | 3 499 | 2 236 | 1 229 | 1 229 | 1 634 |
| 65 years and over | 1 967 | 320 | 1 298 | 906 | 1 023 | 2 471 | 635 | 2 684 | 1 118 | 672 | 452 | 405 |
| Male, 16 to 21 years old | 1 901 | 416 | 647 | 1 375 | 1 031 | 1 856 | 684 | 2 077 | 1 205 | 617 | 410 | 647 |
| Not enrolled in school | 569 | 130 | 195 | 333 | 224 | 644 | 217 | 566 | 380 | 182 | 90 | 114 |
| Not high school graduate | 237 | 57 | 62 | 82 | 42 | 228 | 41 | 216 | 118 | 58 | 46 | 25 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 47 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 76 | 19 | 110 | 34 | 26 | 10 | 5 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 16 years old and over | 16 983 | 3 535 | 7 114 | 9 306 | 7 848 | 16 945 | 5 210 | 16 435 | 8 946 | 5 419 | 3 886 | 4 189 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 743 | 1 176 | 1 263 | 1 948 | 1 364 | 2 602 | 1 350 | 2 378 | 1 639 | 1 261 | 722 | 847 |
| In labor force | 848 | 298 | 337 | 337 | 207 | 397 | 281 | 671 | 307 | 249 | 243 | 213 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 3 611 | 736 | 1 175 | 2 250 | 1 826 | 3 176 | 1 028 | 2 419 | 1 997 | 1 379 | 905 | 1 204 |
| In labor force | 1 868 | 385 | 638 | 1 045 | 882 | 1 382 | 575 | 1 317 | 1 051 | 559 | 544 | 596 |
| Married women, husband present | 11 082 | 2 543 | 4 260 | 6 067 | 5 005 | 9 806 | 3 242 | 8 181 | 5 903 | 3 466 | 2 606 | 2 943 |
| In labor force | 4 506 | 910 | 1 650 | 2 290 | 1 913 | 3 636 | 1 229 | 3 623 | 2 229 | 1 274 | 1 196 | 1 235 |
| With own children under 6 years | 3 589 | 1 146 | 1 167 | 1 867 | 1 308 | 2 383 | 1 280 | 2 165 | 1 538 | 1 165 | 693 | 823 |
| In labor force | 766 | 282 | 310 | 467 | 308 | 543 | 261 | 588 | 259 | 223 | 223 | 194 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 3 361 | 665 | 973 | 2 066 | 1 710 | 2 677 | 928 | 2 068 | 1 831 | 1 256 | 821 | 1 134 |
| In labor force | 1 668 | 333 | 504 | 928 | 782 | 1 136 | 513 | 1 115 | 919 | 497 | 485 | 566 |
| PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 and 15 years | 18.5 | 8.8 | 14.3 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 18.8 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 20.2 | 15.3 | 20.2 | 16.0 |
| 16 and 17 years | 58.6 | 42.8 | 52.4 | 46.9 | 47.1 | 47.8 | 45.9 | 44.7 | 52.3 | 34.5 | 44.7 | 28.5 |
| 18 and 19 years | 74.2 | 70.4 | 58.3 | 55.3 | 68.0 | 69.7 | 86.1 | 52.7 | 66.6 | 65.8 | 50.3 | 55.9 |
| 20 and 21 years | 85.5 | ... | 75.1 | 74.8 | 60.2 | 71.7 | 100.0 | 60.2 | 70.8 | 85.8 | ... | ... |
| 22 to 24 years | 92.9 | 96.7 | 88.6 | 86.7 | 84.2 | 89.7 | 94.6 | 85.6 | 93.3 | 93.5 | 92.6 | 88.0 |
| 25 to 34 years | 97.6 | 98.5 | 97.5 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 96.3 | 98.3 | 95.5 | 96.4 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 96.4 |
| 35 to 44 years | 97.7 | 99.2 | 95.4 | 97.3 | 97.7 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 94.1 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 97.2 | 99.4 |
| 45 to 64 years | 94.0 | 88.9 | 89.5 | 94.6 | 95.4 | 89.4 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 94.3 | 97.1 |
| 65 years and over | 24.8 | 39.4 | 23.1 | 36.2 | 35.7 | 30.9 | 26.7 | 29.5 | 31.5 | 41.9 | 33.1 | 38.6 |
| Female: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 and 15 years | 9.9 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 13.1 | 12.0 | 2.7 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 3.5 |
| 16 and 17 years | 45.3 | 28.9 | 27.7 | 43.4 | 31.1 | 47.5 | 49.5 | 44.2 | 51.3 | 32.8 | 29.7 | 33.8 |
| 18 and 19 years | 66.2 | 60.2 | 47.2 | 56.8 | 64.9 | 67.4 | 64.0 | 52.6 | 69.0 | 32.5 | 57.2 | 47.5 |
| 20 and 21 years | 63.9 | 70.8 | 50.3 | 62.0 | 65.8 | 62.9 | 65.4 | 57.2 | 70.7 | 65.1 | 85.3 | ... |
| 22 to 24 years | 58.7 | 39.6 | 41.5 | 57.8 | 66.7 | 63.5 | 57.7 | 65.1 | 70.2 | 47.3 | 55.8 | 43.6 |
| 25 to 34 years | 38.2 | 31.5 | 47.3 | 34.4 | 36.8 | 38.4 | 27.9 | 47.9 | 40.3 | 35.7 | 50.0 | 32.5 |
| 35 to 44 years | 46.1 | 50.8 | 50.9 | 41.9 | 43.6 | 45.4 | 46.1 | 55.2 | 41.8 | 34.7 | 58.7 | 46.1 |
| 45 to 64 years | 57.8 | 46.4 | 53.4 | 53.7 | 54.9 | 52.5 | 58.8 | 59.6 | 51.6 | 54.8 | 53.8 | 54.1 |
| 65 years and over | 11.3 | 1.1 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 13.4 | 9.6 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 7.0 | 11.5 | 7.9 | 14.9 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 13 375 | 3 000 | 5 095 | 7 535 | 6 276 | 12 591 | 3 935 | 11 257 | 7 209 | 4 427 | 3 142 | 3 566 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 9 295 | 2 254 | 3 223 | 5 430 | 4 596 | 8 254 | 2 880 | 6 999 | 4 688 | 3 209 | 2 293 | 2 591 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 2 769 | 473 | 1 199 | 1 286 | 1 029 | 2 785 | 667 | 2 642 | 1 679 | 736 | 501 | 493 |
| 26 weeks or less | 1 311 | 273 | 673 | 819 | 651 | 1 552 | 388 | 1 616 | 842 | 482 | 348 | 482 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 8 929 | 1 710 | 3 551 | 4 740 | 3 989 | 8 484 | 2 697 | 9 011 | 4 519 | 2 688 | 2 215 | 2 186 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 787 | 646 | 1 329 | 1 934 | 1 682 | 3 788 | 1 125 | 3 995 | 2 078 | 919 | 964 | 745 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 2 726 | 495 | 1 082 | 1 401 | 1 119 | 2 610 | 725 | 2 714 | 1 343 | 823 | 711 | 720 |
| 26 weeks or less | 2 416 | 569 | 1 140 | 1 405 | 1 188 | 2 086 | 847 | 2 302 | 1 098 | 946 | 540 | 721 |
| CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed | 12 489 | 2 758 | 4 357 | 6 952 | 5 766 | 11 238 | 3 603 | 9 740 | 6 429 | 3 989 | 2 918 | 3 201 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 9 930 | 2 152 | 3 264 | 5 440 | 4 572 | 8 520 | 2 996 | 7 692 | 5 286 | 3 008 | 2 514 | 2 539 |
| Government workers | 1 618 | 276 | 635 | 919 | 727 | 1 960 | 417 | 1 399 | 875 | 537 | 166 | 338 |
| Local government workers | 958 | 171 | 309 | 425 | 382 | 763 | 203 | 798 | 376 | 362 | 102 | 156 |
| Self-employed workers | 924 | 330 | 447 | 593 | 462 | 758 | 186 | 645 | 460 | 238 | 102 | 314 |
| Unpaid family workers | 17 | — | 11 | — | 5 | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Female employed | 7 344 | 1 289 | 2 668 | 3 821 | 3 294 | 7 003 | 2 172 | 7 499 | 3 790 | 2 022 | 1 810 | 1 660 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 6 018 | 977 | 2 005 | 3 143 | 2 713 | 6 018 | 1 809 | 6 253 | 3 245 | 1 362 | 1 538 | 1 274 |
| Government workers | 1 116 | 251 | 487 | 594 | 480 | 814 | 314 | 1 086 | 443 | 568 | 209 | 285 |
| Local government workers | 781 | 199 | 418 | 462 | 367 | 353 | 258 | 733 | 261 | 464 | 209 | 285 |
| Self-employed workers | 178 | 61 | 161 | 54 | 66 | 145 | 41 | 133 | 77 | 76 | 32 | 58 |
| Unpaid family workers | 32 | — | 15 | 30 | 35 | 26 | 8 | 27 | 25 | 16 | 4 | 14 |
| Male employed, in agriculture | 34 | 26 | 90 | 51 | 78 | 34 | 22 | 40 | 26 | 48 | 87 | 15 |
| Wage or salary workers | 8 | 10 | 56 | 30 | 42 | 20 | 22 | 36 | 12 | 40 | 52 | 4 |
| Self-employed workers | 13 | 16 | 34 | 21 | 31 | 14 | — | 4 | 14 | 8 | 35 | 11 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female employed, in agriculture | 15 | — | 4 | 10 | 11 | 7 | — | 7 | 4 | 13 | 10 | 13 |
| Wage or salary workers | 11 | — | 4 | 10 | 7 | 7 | — | 3 | 4 | 13 | 10 | 7 |
| Self-employed workers | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | 6 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970 | 6 094 | 1 403 | 1 905 | 3 466 | 2 904 | 4 683 | 1 727 | 4 047 | 3 034 | 2 135 | 1 384 | 1 719 |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 91 | 5 | 64 | 59 | 29 | 127 | 14 | 151 | 38 | 27 | 12 | 91 |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 338 | 38 | 156 | 172 | 11 | | | | | | | |

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Towns and Places | Shrewsbury town | Somerset town | Southbridge Center (U) | Southbridge town | South Hadley town | Stoneham town | Stoughton town | Sudbury town | Swampscott town | Swansea town | Taunton |
|--|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------|
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 6 363 | 5 881 | 4 652 | 5 558 | 4 988 | 6 695 | 7 227 | 3 946 | 4 482 | 4 190 | 14 325 |
| Labor force | 5 205 | 4 740 | 3 767 | 4 534 | 3 945 | 5 549 | 6 158 | 3 500 | 3 485 | 3 391 | 10 843 |
| Percent of total | 81.8 | 80.6 | 81.0 | 81.6 | 79.1 | 82.9 | 85.2 | 88.7 | 77.8 | 80.9 | 75.7 |
| Civilian labor force | 5 194 | 4 720 | 3 722 | 4 482 | 3 826 | 5 516 | 6 145 | 3 351 | 3 461 | 3 353 | 10 735 |
| Employed | 5 002 | 4 470 | 3 553 | 4 275 | 3 727 | 5 299 | 5 885 | 3 281 | 3 380 | 3 225 | 10 279 |
| Unemployed | 192 | 250 | 169 | 207 | 99 | 217 | 260 | 70 | 81 | 108 | 456 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 3.7 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.2 |
| Not in labor force | 1 158 | 1 141 | 885 | 1 024 | 1 043 | 1 146 | 1 069 | 446 | 997 | 799 | 3 482 |
| Inmate of institution | 22 | 20 | 20 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 50 | 14 | — | 10 | 1 205 |
| Enrolled in school | 383 | 412 | 172 | 215 | 380 | 408 | 324 | 232 | 396 | 245 | 473 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 271 | 250 | 189 | 225 | 236 | 207 | 306 | 90 | 167 | 214 | 520 |
| 65 years and over | 482 | 479 | 504 | 564 | 413 | 522 | 389 | 110 | 434 | 330 | 1 284 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 6 790 | 6 521 | 5 668 | 6 614 | 7 409 | 7 869 | 7 918 | 3 992 | 5 332 | 4 468 | 16 749 |
| Labor force | 2 899 | 3 233 | 2 660 | 3 130 | 3 103 | 3 551 | 3 497 | 1 612 | 2 093 | 2 018 | 7 593 |
| Percent of total | 42.7 | 49.6 | 46.9 | 47.3 | 41.9 | 45.1 | 44.2 | 40.4 | 39.3 | 45.2 | 45.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 899 | 3 233 | 2 660 | 3 130 | 3 094 | 3 546 | 3 497 | 1 612 | 2 093 | 2 018 | 7 593 |
| Employed | 2 856 | 3 156 | 2 522 | 2 967 | 2 943 | 3 426 | 3 322 | 1 545 | 2 001 | 1 984 | 7 277 |
| Unemployed | 43 | 77 | 138 | 163 | 151 | 120 | 175 | 67 | 92 | 34 | 316 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 1.5 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 4.2 |
| Not in labor force | 3 891 | 3 288 | 3 008 | 3 484 | 4 306 | 4 318 | 4 421 | 2 380 | 3 239 | 2 450 | 9 156 |
| Inmate of institution | 98 | — | 60 | 51 | 50 | 50 | 130 | 53 | — | 43 | 1 299 |
| Enrolled in school | 394 | 317 | 206 | 250 | 1 483 | 437 | 326 | 244 | 305 | 305 | 754 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 2 591 | 2 103 | 1 670 | 1 987 | 2 057 | 2 820 | 3 146 | 1 881 | 1 993 | 1 544 | 4 544 |
| 65 years and over | 808 | 868 | 1 072 | 1 187 | 715 | 1 011 | 819 | 202 | 941 | 558 | 2 559 |
| Male, 16 to 21 years old | 876 | 862 | 627 | 728 | 746 | 939 | 1 082 | 658 | 581 | 602 | 1 970 |
| Not enrolled in school | 195 | 193 | 231 | 263 | 154 | 278 | 376 | 194 | 99 | 140 | 894 |
| Not high school graduate | 44 | 56 | 111 | 134 | 41 | 72 | 190 | 55 | 13 | 50 | 555 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 34 | 26 | 33 | 42 | 4 | 37 | 67 | 24 | 9 | 17 | 262 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 16 years old and over | 6 790 | 6 521 | 5 668 | 6 614 | 7 409 | 7 869 | 7 918 | 3 992 | 5 332 | 4 468 | 16 749 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 204 | 1 252 | 857 | 1 064 | 918 | 1 233 | 2 039 | 1 059 | 672 | 819 | 2 769 |
| In labor force | 210 | 384 | 303 | 378 | 307 | 265 | 454 | 134 | 108 | 273 | 1 083 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 479 | 1 475 | 912 | 1 082 | 1 255 | 1 556 | 1 634 | 1 244 | 1 215 | 1 030 | 2 790 |
| In labor force | 764 | 925 | 591 | 712 | 709 | 759 | 855 | 578 | 526 | 581 | 1 812 |
| Married women, husband present | 4 472 | 4 366 | 3 154 | 3 807 | 3 534 | 4 662 | 5 188 | 2 911 | 3 324 | 3 030 | 8 988 |
| In labor force | 1 692 | 2 155 | 1 478 | 1 822 | 1 521 | 1 835 | 2 056 | 1 052 | 1 085 | 1 396 | 4 361 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 171 | 1 200 | 775 | 968 | 849 | 1 158 | 1 918 | 1 043 | 645 | 784 | 2 489 |
| In labor force | 192 | 368 | 279 | 349 | 258 | 213 | 387 | 124 | 104 | 266 | 971 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 328 | 1 369 | 797 | 960 | 1 137 | 1 372 | 1 452 | 1 188 | 1 114 | 954 | 2 369 |
| In labor force | 631 | 854 | 508 | 625 | 618 | 627 | 737 | 541 | 445 | 532 | 1 518 |
| PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male: 14 and 15 years | 10.1 | 8.9 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 17.4 | 19.1 | 11.5 | 17.7 | 12.8 | 9.1 | 14.1 |
| 16 and 17 years | 47.4 | 31.4 | 65.0 | 61.1 | 41.1 | 44.8 | 49.7 | 54.8 | 19.7 | 47.6 | 54.4 |
| 18 and 19 years | 62.2 | 65.5 | 72.1 | 72.3 | 67.4 | 67.6 | 75.2 | 60.0 | 58.3 | 59.2 | 68.5 |
| 20 and 21 years | 73.3 | 74.0 | 87.9 | 89.1 | 59.4 | 73.5 | 82.1 | 84.5 | 57.9 | 72.7 | 70.5 |
| 22 to 24 years | 85.6 | 94.1 | 85.8 | 86.8 | 90.3 | 88.3 | 91.0 | 95.5 | 82.0 | 91.6 | 86.7 |
| 25 to 34 years | 97.8 | 95.1 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 92.7 | 94.9 | 97.9 | 98.7 | 93.4 | 93.3 | 90.9 |
| 35 to 44 years | 97.3 | 99.0 | 95.3 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 99.1 | 96.9 | 99.5 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 91.1 |
| 45 to 64 years | 92.3 | 91.9 | 93.5 | 93.0 | 91.4 | 95.1 | 92.4 | 95.4 | 94.0 | 92.0 | 84.8 |
| 65 years and over | 26.0 | 22.8 | 25.0 | 26.1 | 25.1 | 30.2 | 33.9 | 27.1 | 34.7 | 28.6 | 26.9 |
| Female: 14 and 15 years | 1.4 | 4.3 | 19.9 | 15.6 | 4.6 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 6.3 | 10.8 |
| 16 and 17 years | 39.0 | 24.9 | 43.9 | 41.9 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 54.3 | 51.1 | 38.2 | 22.0 | 39.9 |
| 18 and 19 years | 62.1 | 50.0 | 64.4 | 64.8 | 27.3 | 62.5 | 64.4 | 83.9 | 55.6 | 58.9 | 45.9 |
| 20 and 21 years | 75.7 | 81.1 | 57.1 | 57.1 | 49.3 | 63.5 | 56.1 | — | 69.1 | 61.6 | 62.6 |
| 22 to 24 years | 75.6 | 61.1 | 64.8 | 65.0 | 52.2 | 71.8 | 53.4 | 63.5 | 58.5 | 57.2 | 61.1 |
| 25 to 34 years | 34.7 | 50.7 | 51.1 | 50.2 | 48.3 | 41.3 | 37.0 | 26.3 | 34.7 | 45.4 | 54.6 |
| 35 to 44 years | 43.6 | 54.7 | 58.0 | 57.9 | 53.4 | 49.4 | 46.9 | 38.9 | 41.6 | 55.1 | 56.9 |
| 45 to 64 years | 53.2 | 62.6 | 60.7 | 61.0 | 52.6 | 52.5 | 55.1 | 51.9 | 49.4 | 53.4 | 53.9 |
| 65 years and over | 8.3 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 7.5 | 15.4 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 9.2 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 5 567 | 5 111 | 4 010 | 4 820 | 4 260 | 5 870 | 6 470 | 3 707 | 3 865 | 3 619 | 11 367 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 808 | 3 444 | 2 742 | 3 320 | 2 989 | 4 145 | 4 627 | 2 720 | 2 614 | 2 555 | 8 078 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 128 | 1 001 | 816 | 976 | 779 | 1 060 | 1 224 | 603 | 751 | 623 | 2 250 |
| 26 weeks or less | 631 | 666 | 452 | 524 | 492 | 665 | 619 | 384 | 500 | 441 | 1 039 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 3 421 | 3 735 | 3 053 | 3 596 | 4 356 | 4 243 | 4 131 | 1 981 | 2 363 | 2 455 | 8 800 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 411 | 1 603 | 1 591 | 1 901 | 1 289 | 1 856 | 1 711 | 577 | 1 041 | 1 015 | 4 275 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 115 | 1 153 | 835 | 969 | 1 153 | 1 153 | 1 235 | 692 | 683 | 742 | 2 483 |
| 26 weeks or less | 895 | 979 | 627 | 726 | 1 914 | 1 234 | 1 185 | 712 | 639 | 698 | 2 042 |
| CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed | 5 002 | 4 470 | 3 553 | 4 275 | 3 727 | 5 299 | 5 885 | 3 281 | 3 380 | 3 225 | 10 379 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 4 046 | 3 555 | 3 049 | 3 688 | 3 076 | 4 056 | 4 772 | 2 789 | 2 517 | 2 622 | 7 914 |
| Government workers | 573 | 606 | 247 | 271 | 397 | 789 | 749 | 250 | 374 | 348 | 1 645 |
| Local government workers | 345 | 255 | 166 | 180 | 205 | 370 | 354 | 139 | 203 | 148 | 807 |
| Self-employed workers | 372 | 309 | 237 | 296 | 254 | 47 | 360 | 232 | 489 | 255 | 700 |
| Unpaid family workers | 11 | — | 20 | 20 | — | 7 | 4 | — | — | — | 20 |
| Female employed | 2 856 | 3 156 | 2 522 | 2 967 | 2 943 | 3 426 | 3 322 | 1 545 | 2 001 | 1 984 | 7 377 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 2 363 | 2 681 | 2 213 | 2 629 | 2 441 | 2 857 | 2 798 | 1 085 | 1 497 | 1 628 | 5 738 |
| Government workers | 443 | 379 | 219 | 219 | 420 | 469 | 463 | 358 | 428 | 266 | 1 371 |
| Local government workers | 339 | 260 | 159 | 159 | 239 | 328 | 299 | 321 | 340 | 180 | 523 |
| Self-employed workers | 39 | 79 | 104 | 77 | 77 | 85 | 42 | 69 | 62 | 85 | 132 |
| Unpaid family workers | 11 | 46 | 15 | 15 | 5 | 19 | 4 | 33 | 14 | 5 | 36 |
| Male employed, in agriculture | 27 | 63 | 20 | 30 | 20 | 39 | 74 | 115 | 40 | 48 | 180 |
| Wage or salary workers | 22 | 42 | 15 | 20 | 20 | 34 | 57 | 100 | 16 | 24 | 100 |
| Self-employed workers | 5 | 21 | 5 | 10 | — | 5 | 13 | 15 | 24 | 24 | 71 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 |
| Female employed, in agriculture | 20 | 19 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 45 | — | 9 | 23 |
| Wage or salary workers | 15 | 15 | — | 5 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 40 | — | 5 | — |
| Self-employed workers | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 4 | 12 |
| Unpaid family workers | 5 | — | 5 | 5 | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | 11 |
| LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970 | 2 356 | 2 325 | 1 447 | 1 763 | 1 824 | 2 333 | 2 836 | 2 170 | 1 469 | 1 484 | 4 755 |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 27 | 36 | 12 | 12 | 26 | 52 | 23 | 11 | 10 | 37 | 364 |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 102 | 62 | 110 | 110 | 86 | 149 | 224 | 85 | 70 | 20 | 458 |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 79 | 83 | 77 | 86 | 79 | 49 | 134 | 32 | 87 | 46 | 193 |

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Tewksbury town | Wakefield town | Walpole town | Wareham town | Watertown town | Wayland town | Webster Center (U) | Webster town | Wellesley town | Westborough town | Westfield |
|--|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 6 990 | 8 423 | 5 860 | 3 735 | 13 266 | 4 114 | 4 163 | 5 001 | 8 613 | 4 119 | 10 137 |
| Labor force | 5 274 | 6 938 | 4 497 | 2 740 | 10 465 | 3 512 | 3 302 | 4 064 | 6 710 | 2 994 | 8 103 |
| Percent of total | 75.5 | 82.4 | 76.7 | 73.0 | 78.9 | 85.4 | 79.3 | 81.3 | 77.9 | 72.7 | 79.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 5 232 | 6 896 | 4 478 | 2 665 | 10 435 | 3 502 | 3 297 | 4 055 | 6 685 | 2 976 | 8 043 |
| Employed | 5 016 | 6 612 | 4 377 | 2 429 | 10 099 | 3 421 | 3 194 | 3 922 | 6 525 | 2 909 | 7 815 |
| Unemployed | 216 | 284 | 101 | 236 | 336 | 81 | 103 | 133 | 160 | 67 | 228 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.1 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 8.9 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| Not in labor force | 1 716 | 1 485 | 1 363 | 995 | 2 801 | 602 | 861 | 937 | 1 903 | 1 125 | 2 034 |
| Inmate of institution | 785 | 65 | 601 | 45 | 160 | 5 | 53 | 53 | 30 | 622 | 110 |
| Enrolled in school | 396 | 452 | 307 | 208 | 822 | 343 | 182 | 194 | 953 | 193 | 779 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 197 | 283 | 120 | 215 | 564 | 79 | 175 | 197 | 317 | 108 | 394 |
| 65 years and over | 338 | 685 | 335 | 527 | 1 255 | 175 | 451 | 493 | 603 | 202 | 751 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 6 830 | 9 630 | 5 796 | 4 167 | 15 984 | 4 403 | 4 928 | 5 760 | 11 624 | 4 466 | 11 715 |
| Labor force | 2 873 | 4 311 | 2 690 | 1 698 | 7 684 | 1 745 | 2 382 | 2 807 | 4 345 | 1 651 | 5 014 |
| Percent of total | 42.1 | 44.8 | 46.4 | 40.7 | 48.1 | 39.6 | 48.3 | 48.7 | 37.4 | 37.0 | 42.8 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 873 | 4 307 | 2 690 | 1 698 | 7 673 | 1 745 | 2 382 | 2 807 | 4 345 | 1 651 | 5 014 |
| Employed | 2 749 | 4 167 | 2 616 | 1 540 | 7 355 | 1 698 | 2 236 | 2 656 | 4 267 | 1 619 | 4 711 |
| Unemployed | 124 | 140 | 74 | 158 | 318 | 47 | 146 | 151 | 78 | 32 | 303 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 6.0 |
| Not in labor force | 3 957 | 5 319 | 3 106 | 2 469 | 8 300 | 2 658 | 2 546 | 2 953 | 7 279 | 2 815 | 6 701 |
| Inmate of institution | 377 | 204 | 25 | — | 301 | 58 | 97 | 97 | 85 | 735 | 123 |
| Enrolled in school | 414 | 496 | 279 | 231 | 540 | 306 | 212 | 257 | 1 788 | 271 | 1 058 |
| Other: Under 65 years | 2 689 | 3 298 | 2 167 | 1 472 | 4 896 | 1 875 | 1 421 | 1 694 | 3 895 | 1 352 | 4 012 |
| 65 years and over | 477 | 1 321 | 635 | 766 | 2 563 | 419 | 816 | 905 | 1 511 | 457 | 1 508 |
| Male, 16 to 21 years old | 1 022 | 1 142 | 813 | 501 | 1 592 | 623 | 513 | 619 | 1 438 | 521 | 1 576 |
| Not enrolled in school | 281 | 322 | 266 | 155 | 450 | 88 | 166 | 226 | 146 | 118 | 369 |
| Not high school graduate | 102 | 119 | 159 | 66 | 62 | 12 | 81 | 101 | 53 | 50 | 116 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 40 | 65 | 96 | 36 | 10 | 8 | 43 | 43 | 16 | 14 | 34 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 16 years old and over | 6 830 | 9 630 | 5 796 | 4 167 | 15 984 | 4 403 | 4 928 | 5 760 | 11 624 | 4 466 | 11 715 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 691 | 1 568 | 1 279 | 709 | 2 537 | 953 | 699 | 855 | 1 466 | 862 | 2 159 |
| In labor force | 433 | 274 | 270 | 222 | 538 | 128 | 241 | 310 | 232 | 228 | 511 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 733 | 1 868 | 1 342 | 755 | 2 506 | 1 230 | 880 | 1 056 | 2 203 | 776 | 2 144 |
| In labor force | 884 | 933 | 777 | 420 | 1 418 | 646 | 546 | 665 | 780 | 423 | 1 191 |
| Married women, husband present | 4 453 | 5 788 | 3 877 | 2 522 | 8 857 | 3 082 | 2 796 | 3 393 | 5 977 | 2 460 | 6 930 |
| In labor force | 1 848 | 2 371 | 1 610 | 1 001 | 3 878 | 1 167 | 1 392 | 1 719 | 1 785 | 1 008 | 2 844 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 630 | 1 492 | 1 238 | 621 | 2 388 | 910 | 642 | 793 | 1 399 | 843 | 2 029 |
| In labor force | 396 | 240 | 246 | 203 | 455 | 113 | 233 | 297 | 193 | 212 | 436 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 1 632 | 1 698 | 1 253 | 630 | 2 196 | 1 155 | 746 | 918 | 2 062 | 711 | 1 901 |
| In labor force | 840 | 832 | 699 | 330 | 1 203 | 593 | 445 | 564 | 691 | 374 | 994 |
| PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 and 15 years | 13.1 | 18.7 | 15.0 | 21.6 | 19.7 | 16.1 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 21.8 | 8.8 | 10.1 |
| 16 and 17 years | 48.4 | 49.7 | 48.4 | 40.3 | 46.8 | 30.1 | 49.0 | 55.1 | 38.3 | 30.0 | 37.9 |
| 18 and 19 years | 73.0 | 78.0 | 62.5 | 61.8 | 67.6 | 49.4 | 68.7 | 71.0 | 43.5 | 49.1 | 59.4 |
| 20 and 21 years | 61.5 | 78.1 | 48.3 | 64.9 | 71.7 | 65.0 | 69.0 | 76.5 | 44.0 | 83.0 | 67.2 |
| 22 to 24 years | 88.6 | 79.9 | 56.7 | 90.0 | 84.5 | 91.7 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 69.1 | 84.4 | 85.5 |
| 25 to 34 years | 96.9 | 98.2 | 78.4 | 90.0 | 90.9 | 97.8 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 93.0 | 85.5 | 98.0 |
| 35 to 44 years | 95.0 | 97.7 | 91.5 | 98.2 | 95.3 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 96.8 | 92.5 | 97.3 |
| 45 to 64 years | 78.1 | 94.2 | 93.2 | 88.1 | 91.8 | 98.0 | 92.1 | 92.4 | 94.0 | 78.8 | 91.1 |
| 65 years and over | 8.3 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 27.2 | 31.4 | 39.6 | 24.0 | 25.5 | 44.7 | 15.5 | 27.1 |
| Female: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 and 15 years | 6.3 | 7.5 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 17.2 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 15.5 | 12.5 | 7.7 | 7.2 |
| 16 and 17 years | 41.9 | 43.9 | 39.5 | 31.4 | 51.7 | 38.5 | 40.1 | 38.4 | 33.6 | 35.2 | 31.0 |
| 18 and 19 years | 67.9 | 53.8 | 66.0 | 45.7 | 53.3 | 45.2 | 49.7 | 49.0 | 31.1 | 50.0 | 51.4 |
| 20 and 21 years | 72.3 | 69.8 | 61.3 | 48.2 | 74.2 | 47.9 | 58.9 | 62.7 | 50.7 | 55.0 | 41.6 |
| 22 to 24 years | 52.4 | 60.2 | 62.0 | 65.2 | 68.7 | 51.9 | 51.1 | 51.4 | 66.3 | 44.7 | 50.0 |
| 25 to 34 years | 32.0 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 41.8 | 49.5 | 25.6 | 58.4 | 56.3 | 36.1 | 36.3 | 36.9 |
| 35 to 44 years | 50.1 | 44.7 | 50.9 | 56.2 | 52.8 | 46.5 | 60.6 | 58.9 | 33.0 | 44.4 | 58.0 |
| 45 to 64 years | 50.5 | 57.5 | 57.4 | 48.7 | 58.2 | 52.9 | 62.1 | 62.3 | 47.2 | 46.4 | 54.1 |
| 65 years and over | 3.5 | 14.0 | 9.8 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 19.1 | 9.1 | 10.9 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 5 661 | 7 386 | 4 798 | 3 052 | 11 315 | 3 769 | 3 492 | 4 254 | 7 675 | 3 257 | 8 947 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 3 988 | 5 110 | 3 517 | 1 771 | 7 409 | 2 824 | 2 413 | 2 919 | 4 945 | 2 378 | 6 114 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 962 | 1 373 | 770 | 705 | 2 542 | 528 | 733 | 936 | 1 401 | 544 | 1 542 |
| 26 weeks or less | 711 | 903 | 511 | 576 | 1 364 | 417 | 346 | 399 | 1 329 | 335 | 1 291 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 3 302 | 5 171 | 3 067 | 2 274 | 8 821 | 2 232 | 2 744 | 3 212 | 5 866 | 2 001 | 6 503 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 1 231 | 2 268 | 1 393 | 882 | 4 112 | 714 | 1 232 | 1 409 | 1 667 | 667 | 2 493 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 1 079 | 1 525 | 882 | 615 | 2 773 | 722 | 845 | 1 040 | 1 660 | 502 | 1 871 |
| 26 weeks or less | 992 | 1 378 | 792 | 777 | 1 936 | 796 | 667 | 763 | 2 539 | 632 | 2 139 |
| CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed | 5 016 | 6 612 | 4 377 | 2 429 | 10 099 | 3 421 | 3 194 | 3 922 | 6 525 | 2 909 | 7 815 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 4 183 | 5 275 | 3 579 | 1 686 | 7 921 | 2 740 | 2 857 | 3 515 | 5 135 | 2 279 | 6 307 |
| Government workers | 605 | 865 | 508 | 430 | 1 528 | 397 | 196 | 241 | 632 | 437 | 1 082 |
| Local government workers | 201 | 408 | 268 | 179 | 870 | 220 | 135 | 164 | 326 | 170 | 552 |
| Self-employed workers | 228 | 472 | 290 | 307 | 645 | 280 | 141 | 166 | 758 | 193 | 421 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | 6 | 5 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Female employed | 2 749 | 4 167 | 2 616 | 1 540 | 7 355 | 1 698 | 2 236 | 2 656 | 4 267 | 1 619 | 4 711 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 2 076 | 3 576 | 2 071 | 1 197 | 6 157 | 1 232 | 2 076 | 2 449 | 3 557 | 1 021 | 3 689 |
| Government workers | 621 | 541 | 488 | 248 | 1 029 | 387 | 127 | 163 | 550 | 542 | 882 |
| Local government workers | 250 | 419 | 319 | 186 | 638 | 294 | 119 | 155 | 455 | 260 | 475 |
| Self-employed workers | 38 | 43 | 42 | 65 | 130 | 63 | 33 | 44 | 139 | 42 | 96 |
| Unpaid family workers | 14 | 7 | 15 | 30 | 39 | 16 | — | — | 21 | 14 | 44 |
| Male employed, in agriculture | 89 | 19 | 12 | 112 | 32 | 65 | 15 | 15 | 63 | 72 | 140 |
| Wage or salary workers | 69 | 19 | 12 | 100 | 32 | 57 | 11 | 11 | 35 | 30 | 96 |
| Self-employed workers | 20 | — | — | 12 | — | 4 | — | — | 28 | 42 | 44 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female employed, in agriculture | 46 | 8 | 16 | 35 | 6 | 19 | — | — | 15 | 11 | 29 |
| Wage or salary workers | 46 | 8 | 11 | 29 | — | 19 | — | — | 10 | 11 | 14 |
| Self-employed workers | — | — | 5 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 9 |
| LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970 | 2 992 | 2 787 | 2 375 | 1 140 | 4 010 | 1 907 | 1 304 | 1 621 | 3 090 | 1 546 | 3 312 |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 111 | 45 | 164 | 21 | 119 | 14 | 34 | 38 | 41 | 119 | 37 |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 131 | 117 | 106 | 126 | 314 | 70 | 79 | 83 | 112 | 64 | 132 |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 166 | 128 | 83 | 99 | 193 | 61 | 47 | 55 | 104 | 65 | 125 |

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Westford town | Weston town | West Springfield town | Westwood town | Whitman town | Wilbraham town | Wilmington town | Winchester town | Winthrop town | Woburn | Yarmouth town |
|--|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------|---------------|
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 3 063 | 3 376 | 9 570 | 4 001 | 3 889 | 3 810 | 5 084 | 7 122 | 6 738 | 11 685 | 3 975 |
| Labor force | 2 614 | 2 689 | 7 753 | 3 369 | 3 170 | 3 110 | 4 348 | 5 799 | 5 271 | 9 976 | 2 466 |
| Percent of total | 85.3 | 79.7 | 81.0 | 84.2 | 81.5 | 81.6 | 85.5 | 81.4 | 78.2 | 85.4 | 62.0 |
| Civilian labor force | 2 594 | 2 679 | 7 668 | 3 369 | 3 137 | 3 095 | 4 336 | 5 713 | 5 202 | 9 867 | 2 426 |
| Employed | 2 473 | 2 637 | 7 398 | 3 333 | 3 088 | 3 028 | 4 168 | 5 589 | 4 978 | 9 542 | 2 382 |
| Unemployed | 121 | 42 | 270 | 36 | 49 | 67 | 168 | 124 | 224 | 325 | 44 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.7 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 1.8 |
| Not in labor force | 449 | 687 | 1 817 | 632 | 719 | 700 | 736 | 1 323 | 1 467 | 1 709 | 1 509 |
| Inmate of institution | 8 | — | 65 | 5 | 7 | — | — | 11 | 128 | 47 | — |
| Enrolled in school | 184 | 426 | 546 | 322 | 228 | 318 | 241 | 697 | 488 | 568 | 139 |
| Other: | 83 | 110 | 370 | 89 | 178 | 115 | 209 | 144 | 288 | 376 | 412 |
| Under 65 years | 174 | 151 | 836 | 216 | 306 | 267 | 286 | 471 | 563 | 718 | 958 |
| 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 3 301 | 4 218 | 10 732 | 4 451 | 4 526 | 4 060 | 5 298 | 8 177 | 8 092 | 13 060 | 4 855 |
| Labor force | 1 453 | 1 488 | 5 022 | 1 744 | 2 147 | 1 644 | 2 246 | 3 397 | 3 666 | 6 157 | 1 610 |
| Percent of total | 44.0 | 35.3 | 46.8 | 39.2 | 47.4 | 40.5 | 42.4 | 41.5 | 45.3 | 47.1 | 33.2 |
| Civilian labor force | 1 449 | 1 488 | 5 017 | 1 744 | 2 147 | 1 644 | 2 246 | 3 397 | 3 639 | 6 153 | 1 610 |
| Employed | 1 382 | 1 441 | 4 764 | 1 723 | 2 095 | 1 603 | 2 161 | 3 252 | 3 509 | 5 950 | 1 560 |
| Unemployed | 67 | 47 | 253 | 21 | 52 | 41 | 85 | 145 | 130 | 203 | 50 |
| Percent of civilian labor force | 4.6 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| Not in labor force | 1 848 | 2 730 | 5 710 | 2 707 | 2 379 | 2 416 | 3 052 | 4 780 | 4 426 | 6 903 | 3 245 |
| Inmate of institution | 39 | 19 | 140 | 13 | 93 | — | — | 53 | 166 | 127 | — |
| Enrolled in school | 198 | 733 | 577 | 329 | 186 | 313 | 288 | 545 | 392 | 654 | 184 |
| Other: | 1 270 | 1 611 | 3 493 | 1 870 | 1 509 | 1 693 | 2 281 | 3 096 | 2 591 | 4 631 | 1 715 |
| Under 65 years | 341 | 367 | 1 500 | 495 | 591 | 410 | 483 | 1 086 | 1 277 | 1 491 | 1 346 |
| 65 years and over | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male, 16 to 21 years old | 418 | 539 | 1 287 | 568 | 533 | 549 | 765 | 1 046 | 920 | 1 726 | 378 |
| Not enrolled in school | 109 | 62 | 480 | 81 | 195 | 125 | 255 | 177 | 172 | 567 | 117 |
| Not high school graduate | 49 | — | 160 | 17 | 70 | 42 | 112 | 39 | 40 | 179 | 15 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force | 21 | — | 22 | 5 | 15 | 14 | 49 | 15 | 5 | 37 | 10 |
| MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women, 16 years old and over | 3 301 | 4 218 | 10 732 | 4 451 | 4 526 | 4 060 | 5 298 | 8 177 | 8 092 | 13 060 | 4 855 |
| With own children under 6 years | 1 007 | 572 | 1 711 | 840 | 952 | 727 | 1 468 | 1 320 | 1 232 | 2 707 | 645 |
| In labor force | 275 | 77 | 441 | 133 | 272 | 124 | 343 | 197 | 237 | 601 | 197 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 709 | 952 | 2 153 | 1 136 | 924 | 1 160 | 1 243 | 1 731 | 1 345 | 2 769 | 695 |
| In labor force | 416 | 342 | 1 185 | 505 | 521 | 532 | 659 | 695 | 656 | 1 514 | 324 |
| Married women, husband present | 2 351 | 2 357 | 6 482 | 2 982 | 2 802 | 2 828 | 3 757 | 4 928 | 4 386 | 8 003 | 3 076 |
| In labor force | 999 | 676 | 2 835 | 1 028 | 1 240 | 1 097 | 1 449 | 1 619 | 1 735 | 3 441 | 905 |
| With own children under 6 years | 971 | 553 | 1 609 | 802 | 896 | 712 | 1 430 | 1 290 | 1 111 | 2 513 | 569 |
| In labor force | 252 | 68 | 378 | 105 | 245 | 114 | 326 | 189 | 202 | 516 | 166 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only | 676 | 897 | 1 902 | 1 073 | 828 | 1 097 | 1 174 | 1 596 | 1 194 | 2 499 | 591 |
| In labor force | 383 | 310 | 990 | 452 | 445 | 502 | 615 | 576 | 574 | 1 339 | 274 |
| PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 and 15 years | 11.8 | 11.2 | 14.3 | 17.4 | 16.4 | 5.4 | 10.3 | 24.1 | 19.7 | 14.9 | 26.2 |
| 16 and 17 years | 33.3 | 32.7 | 47.0 | 34.8 | 27.9 | 28.4 | 50.3 | 33.5 | 28.9 | 55.2 | 45.7 |
| 18 and 19 years | 64.8 | 35.2 | 61.2 | 31.1 | 67.2 | 48.6 | 67.5 | 45.9 | 61.5 | 76.1 | 67.1 |
| 20 and 21 years | 77.9 | — | 88.5 | 75.2 | 65.6 | 68.4 | 93.8 | 56.0 | 67.9 | 84.2 | — |
| 22 to 24 years | 94.7 | 55.2 | 91.7 | 85.9 | 91.5 | — | 98.1 | 76.7 | 90.3 | 94.2 | 89.3 |
| 25 to 34 years | 99.4 | 88.8 | 94.7 | 97.7 | 96.3 | 99.1 | 97.3 | 95.3 | 95.9 | 97.4 | 93.4 |
| 35 to 44 years | 98.5 | 96.3 | 97.5 | 99.4 | 98.6 | 98.0 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 93.8 | 97.7 | 91.6 |
| 45 to 64 years | 93.3 | 93.8 | 92.3 | 96.5 | 93.1 | 95.6 | 91.4 | 96.1 | 90.6 | 93.2 | 73.5 |
| 65 years and over | 25.7 | 58.6 | 24.4 | 41.3 | 28.3 | 16.6 | 24.7 | 43.2 | 38.0 | 33.5 | 19.6 |
| Female: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 and 15 years | 4.1 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 7.7 | 12.9 | 18.7 |
| 16 and 17 years | 27.0 | 11.2 | 35.2 | 37.0 | 37.8 | 26.2 | 37.8 | 33.7 | 39.7 | 41.4 | 37.0 |
| 18 and 19 years | 66.7 | 31.5 | 62.9 | 48.5 | 73.7 | 45.4 | 76.6 | 56.6 | 61.6 | 74.6 | 62.2 |
| 20 and 21 years | 54.1 | 53.6 | 59.2 | 52.1 | 46.6 | 48.1 | 63.4 | 54.9 | 66.7 | 70.9 | 30.8 |
| 22 to 24 years | 56.6 | 63.4 | 58.2 | 50.5 | 52.4 | 61.4 | 51.1 | 72.7 | 69.3 | 60.9 | 63.3 |
| 25 to 34 years | 33.9 | 32.3 | 45.4 | 29.8 | 41.1 | 33.7 | 36.2 | 40.0 | 41.7 | 40.8 | 48.7 |
| 35 to 44 years | 47.4 | 33.1 | 53.0 | 39.0 | 63.2 | 46.2 | 48.5 | 41.3 | 45.1 | 47.6 | 48.7 |
| 45 to 64 years | 65.2 | 40.8 | 59.0 | 49.8 | 59.6 | 50.4 | 47.1 | 49.5 | 57.3 | 57.8 | 39.7 |
| 65 years and over | 11.8 | 14.8 | 11.7 | 13.2 | 12.6 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 12.1 | 6.3 |
| WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over | 2 801 | 3 036 | 8 282 | 3 633 | 3 404 | 3 368 | 4 507 | 6 432 | 5 714 | 10 461 | 2 869 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2 029 | 2 124 | 5 663 | 2 672 | 2 593 | 2 482 | 3 345 | 4 578 | 3 843 | 7 252 | 1 699 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 493 | 401 | 1 627 | 526 | 507 | 502 | 780 | 961 | 1 030 | 2 151 | 681 |
| 26 weeks or less | 279 | 511 | 992 | 435 | 304 | 384 | 382 | 893 | 841 | 1 058 | 489 |
| Female, 16 years old and over | 1 709 | 2 177 | 5 971 | 2 164 | 2 505 | 2 482 | 2 680 | 4 045 | 4 282 | 7 249 | 2 049 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 644 | 565 | 2 552 | 815 | 1 070 | 831 | 1 002 | 1 635 | 2 037 | 3 223 | 710 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 532 | 601 | 1 881 | 640 | 725 | 556 | 770 | 1 211 | 1 124 | 2 028 | 497 |
| 26 weeks or less | 529 | 1 011 | 1 538 | 709 | 710 | 675 | 908 | 1 199 | 1 121 | 1 998 | 842 |
| CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male employed | 2 473 | 2 637 | 7 398 | 3 333 | 3 088 | 3 028 | 4 168 | 5 589 | 4 978 | 9 542 | 2 382 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 2 031 | 2 036 | 5 922 | 2 661 | 2 565 | 2 564 | 3 389 | 4 063 | 3 618 | 7 517 | 1 638 |
| Government workers | 290 | 249 | 924 | 420 | 295 | 211 | 531 | 810 | 906 | 1 519 | 330 |
| Local government workers | 112 | 117 | 538 | 249 | 126 | 141 | 248 | 405 | 365 | 677 | 161 |
| Self-employed workers | 152 | 347 | 547 | 248 | 228 | 248 | 248 | 711 | 449 | 501 | 408 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | 5 | 5 | 4 | — | 5 | — | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| Female employed | 1 382 | 1 441 | 4 764 | 1 723 | 2 095 | 1 603 | 2 161 | 3 252 | 3 509 | 5 950 | 1 560 |
| Private wage or salary workers | 1 069 | 1 074 | 3 942 | 1 272 | 1 664 | 1 217 | 1 755 | 2 572 | 2 953 | 4 913 | 1 243 |
| Government workers | 270 | 275 | 718 | 404 | 334 | 338 | 355 | 550 | 493 | 941 | 237 |
| Local government workers | 145 | 222 | 568 | 318 | 247 | 313 | 198 | 469 | 251 | 637 | 170 |
| Self-employed workers | 34 | 77 | 33 | 33 | 82 | 38 | 37 | 103 | 40 | 71 | 74 |
| Unpaid family workers | 9 | 15 | 18 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 27 | 23 | 25 | 6 |
| Male employed, in agriculture | 38 | 9 | 67 | 25 | 16 | 40 | 42 | 35 | 7 | 208 | 28 |
| Wage or salary workers | 20 | 4 | 31 | 15 | 5 | 25 | 21 | 15 | 7 | 180 | 12 |
| Self-employed workers | 18 | 5 | 36 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 20 | — | 28 | 10 |
| Unpaid family workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female employed, in agriculture | 8 | 5 | 15 | 3 | — | — | — | 4 | 5 | 63 | — |
| Wage or salary workers | 4 | — | 10 | 3 | — | — | — | 4 | — | 63 | — |
| Self-employed workers | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unpaid family workers | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970 | 1 369 | 1 332 | 3 280 | 1 654 | 1 364 | 1 698 | 2 225 | 2 654 | 2 045 | 4 383 | 1 051 |
| Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 13 | 5 | 57 | 4 | 14 | 13 | — | 5 | 53 | 39 | 68 |
| Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 | 57 | 54 | 94 | 66 | 46 | 45 | 103 | 119 | 103 | 225 | 227 |
| Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 | 48 | 52 | 100 | 23 | 38 | 21 | 54 | 60 | 113 | 158 | 48 |

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Abington town | Acton town | Adams Center (U) | Adams town | Agawam town | Amesbury Center (U) | Amesbury town | Amherst Center (U) | Amherst town | Andover town | Athol town | Attleboro |
|--|---------------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 4 783 | 5 444 | 4 765 | 4 976 | 9 283 | 4 106 | 4 667 | 6 085 | 9 275 | 9 569 | 4 358 | 14 366 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 687 | 1 981 | 551 | 567 | 1 428 | 573 | 694 | 1 772 | 3 214 | 2 815 | 483 | 1 797 |
| Engineers | 92 | 732 | 49 | 54 | 263 | 31 | 57 | 23 | 86 | 652 | 37 | 255 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 22 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 41 | 26 | 26 | 51 | 87 | 178 | 32 | 92 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 107 | 142 | 46 | 46 | 107 | 66 | 70 | 54 | 134 | 244 | 81 | 272 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 158 | 193 | 157 | 157 | 307 | 151 | 182 | 194 | 373 | 495 | 161 | 317 |
| Technicians, except health | 84 | 175 | 121 | 121 | 147 | 117 | 147 | 83 | 118 | 167 | 51 | 154 |
| Other professional workers | 224 | 722 | 162 | 173 | 496 | 182 | 212 | 1 367 | 2 416 | 1 079 | 121 | 707 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 545 | 861 | 148 | 153 | 845 | 278 | 307 | 278 | 550 | 1 420 | 240 | 1 057 |
| Salaried: | 85 | 315 | 29 | 34 | 182 | 86 | 94 | 29 | 51 | 553 | 73 | 403 |
| Retail trade | 111 | 107 | 32 | 32 | 186 | 41 | 46 | 31 | 59 | 191 | 61 | 201 |
| Other industries | 260 | 373 | 57 | 57 | 376 | 91 | 99 | 172 | 342 | 615 | 53 | 298 |
| Self-employed: | 53 | 35 | 14 | 14 | 25 | 36 | 44 | 27 | 48 | 12 | 39 | 85 |
| Retail trade | 36 | 31 | 16 | 16 | 76 | 24 | 24 | 19 | 50 | 49 | 14 | 70 |
| Sales workers | 375 | 396 | 188 | 188 | 818 | 227 | 243 | 352 | 513 | 734 | 224 | 638 |
| Retail trade | 224 | 117 | 129 | 129 | 375 | 127 | 135 | 257 | 341 | 331 | 128 | 359 |
| Other than retail trade | 151 | 279 | 59 | 59 | 443 | 100 | 108 | 95 | 172 | 403 | 96 | 279 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 1 000 | 840 | 856 | 886 | 1 812 | 626 | 660 | 1 137 | 1 656 | 1 639 | 756 | 2 324 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 747 | 501 | 597 | 618 | 1 526 | 674 | 771 | 238 | 463 | 818 | 739 | 2 324 |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen | 60 | 46 | 36 | 36 | 126 | 66 | 78 | 6 | 17 | 82 | 58 | 127 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile | 103 | 53 | 62 | 67 | 210 | 82 | 95 | 31 | 91 | 72 | 63 | 234 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | 69 | 37 | 113 | 119 | 242 | 175 | 21 | 21 | 33 | 111 | 196 | 634 |
| Construction craftsmen | 242 | 206 | 176 | 176 | 245 | 144 | 162 | 65 | 109 | 205 | 99 | 358 |
| Other craftsmen | 273 | 159 | 210 | 220 | 703 | 207 | 261 | 115 | 213 | 348 | 323 | 1 269 |
| Operatives, except transport | 603 | 261 | 1 491 | 1 565 | 1 413 | 1 106 | 1 269 | 218 | 322 | 720 | 1 202 | 3 841 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 218 | 151 | 937 | 995 | 673 | 574 | 656 | 76 | 102 | 320 | 919 | 2 992 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 260 | 37 | 426 | 442 | 421 | 446 | 516 | 36 | 52 | 259 | 222 | 547 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 125 | 73 | 128 | 128 | 319 | 86 | 97 | 106 | 168 | 141 | 61 | 302 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 121 | 117 | 144 | 149 | 295 | 78 | 101 | 98 | 117 | 160 | 85 | 381 |
| Laborers, except farm | 112 | 76 | 276 | 285 | 286 | 96 | 96 | 231 | 294 | 236 | 85 | 425 |
| Construction laborers | 24 | 41 | 47 | 47 | 33 | 5 | 5 | 26 | 32 | 10 | 23 | 38 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 63 | 16 | 113 | 113 | 149 | 39 | 39 | 36 | 49 | 94 | 12 | 225 |
| Other laborers, except farm | 25 | 19 | 121 | 125 | 104 | 52 | 52 | 169 | 213 | 132 | 50 | 162 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 44 | 3 | 3 | 97 | 131 | 48 | 29 | 6 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 18 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 41 | 5 | 5 | 55 | 106 | 12 | — | 12 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 525 | 368 | 466 | 478 | 759 | 423 | 498 | 1 531 | 1 800 | 895 | 479 | 1 225 |
| Cleaning service workers | 90 | 35 | 154 | 154 | 100 | 122 | 128 | 166 | 237 | 180 | 89 | 220 |
| Food service workers | 184 | 126 | 120 | 127 | 322 | 132 | 183 | 601 | 693 | 350 | 152 | 368 |
| Health service workers | 90 | 71 | 72 | 81 | 65 | 65 | 67 | 83 | 79 | 89 | 89 | 179 |
| Personal service workers | 71 | 37 | 57 | 57 | 112 | 41 | 45 | 174 | 203 | 137 | 58 | 164 |
| Protective service workers | 64 | 58 | 43 | 48 | 99 | 37 | 41 | 28 | 55 | 111 | 57 | 205 |
| Private household workers | 46 | 23 | 33 | 33 | 16 | 20 | 20 | 78 | 109 | 72 | 36 | 38 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 1 845 | 1 726 | 1 839 | 1 919 | 3 382 | 1 643 | 1 838 | 2 616 | 3 815 | 3 543 | 1 728 | 5 866 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 247 | 488 | 202 | 207 | 550 | 234 | 258 | 661 | 1 136 | 893 | 176 | 756 |
| Nurses | 85 | 118 | 32 | 32 | 135 | 49 | 53 | 26 | 78 | 163 | 58 | 209 |
| Health workers, except nurses | 24 | 22 | 10 | 10 | 31 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 35 | 65 | 4 | 43 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 88 | 142 | 94 | 94 | 246 | 105 | 116 | 164 | 290 | 277 | 92 | 264 |
| Technicians, except health | 3 | 27 | 8 | 8 | 5 | — | — | 5 | 9 | 21 | — | 15 |
| Other professional workers | 47 | 179 | 58 | 63 | 133 | 63 | 72 | 451 | 724 | 329 | 22 | 223 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 74 | 106 | 43 | 43 | 123 | 51 | 51 | 58 | 83 | 150 | 18 | 123 |
| Sales workers | 164 | 106 | 84 | 84 | 303 | 92 | 100 | 153 | 210 | 186 | 123 | 218 |
| Retail trade | 133 | 62 | 80 | 80 | 226 | 71 | 79 | 148 | 200 | 154 | 90 | 183 |
| Other than retail trade | 31 | 44 | 4 | 4 | 77 | 21 | 21 | 5 | 10 | 32 | 33 | 35 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 721 | 670 | 618 | 642 | 1 333 | 439 | 469 | 824 | 1 232 | 1 365 | 580 | 1 778 |
| Bookkeepers | 131 | 68 | 59 | 66 | 178 | 71 | 71 | 37 | 78 | 133 | 93 | 195 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 262 | 332 | 287 | 287 | 415 | 119 | 135 | 212 | 362 | 496 | 134 | 677 |
| Other clerical workers | 328 | 270 | 272 | 289 | 740 | 249 | 263 | 575 | 792 | 736 | 353 | 906 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 218 | 111 | 35 | 35 | 55 | 67 | 67 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 59 | 240 |
| Operatives, except transport | 49 | 64 | 556 | 583 | 535 | 464 | 541 | 68 | 109 | 361 | 430 | 2 033 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 141 | 19 | 187 | 187 | 248 | 241 | 277 | 17 | 26 | 119 | 162 | 272 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 28 | 28 | 76 | 76 | 103 | 28 | 31 | 33 | 50 | 58 | 23 | 86 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 7 | 42 | 6 | 6 | 15 | 20 | 36 | — | — | — | 9 | 7 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 9 | 4 | 23 | 23 | 37 | — | — | 18 | — | — | 11 | 81 |
| Laborers, except farm | 9 | 4 | 23 | 23 | 37 | — | — | 18 | — | — | 11 | 81 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | 5 | 4 | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | 7 | 4 | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 303 | 168 | 234 | 241 | 400 | 256 | 296 | 772 | 910 | 470 | 287 | 599 |
| Cleaning service workers | 17 | 3 | 22 | 22 | 26 | 33 | 33 | 41 | 60 | 29 | 33 | 27 |
| Food service workers | 133 | 78 | 86 | 93 | 216 | 95 | 121 | 335 | 392 | 211 | 114 | 234 |
| Health service workers | 86 | 54 | 68 | 68 | 81 | 55 | 65 | 56 | 67 | 75 | 81 | 161 |
| Personal service workers | 46 | 19 | 47 | 47 | 53 | 41 | 45 | 98 | 121 | 106 | 44 | 122 |
| Protective service workers | 11 | — | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | — | 10 | 16 | 9 | 8 |
| Private household workers | 46 | 17 | 33 | 33 | 16 | 20 | 20 | 62 | 93 | 72 | 31 | 33 |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | 61 | 55 | 21 | 21 | 61 | 20 | 20 | 15 | 38 | 70 | 24 | 40 |
| White-collar workers | 22 | 23 | 10 | 10 | 30 | — | — | 5 | 18 | 25 | 5 | 26 |
| Blue-collar workers | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 5 | 5 | 21 | 6 | 10 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 35 | 26 | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | 5 | 10 | 24 | 13 | 4 |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | 24 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 34 | — | — | 5 | 26 | 34 | 21 | 35 |
| White-collar workers | 10 | — | 6 | 6 | 10 | — | — | — | 12 | 18 | — | 8 |
| Blue-collar workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | 14 | 9 | — | — | 5 | — | — | 5 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ² | \$8 654 | \$12 400 | \$7 079 | \$7 065 | \$8 491 | \$7 870 | \$7 903 | \$2 377 | \$3 647 | \$10 735 | \$7 506 | \$7 853 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | 11 452 | 14 874 | 9 153 | 9 276 | 10 104 | 9 650 | 9 651 | 4 964 | 8 390 | 13 993 | 9 300 | 10 603 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 9 043 | 10 039 | 7 634 | 7 620 | 9 016 | 8 311 | 8 272 | 3 643 | 6 375 | 9 213 | 7 589 | 8 552 |
| Operatives, including transport | 7 632 | 5 583 | 6 881 | 6 846 | 7 461 | 6 483 | 6 438 | 2 255 | 2 585 | 6 831 | 7 169 | 6 498 |
| Laborers, except farm | 5 600 | — | 5 731 | 5 671 | 3 800 | 4 094 | 4 094 | 1 855 | 1 843 | 2 680 | — | 5 946 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 431 | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ² | \$3 493 | \$3 888 | \$3 872 | \$3 865 | \$3 861 | \$3 532 | \$3 505 | \$1 457 | \$1 703 | \$3 748 | \$3 599 | \$3 596 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 4 489 | 3 649 | 4 242 | 4 245 | 4 140 | 3 689 | 3 802 | 1 473 | 1 620 | 3 627 | 3 983 | 4 292 |
| Operatives, including transport | 3 202 | 3 676 | 4 063 | 4 046 | 4 126 | 3 440 | 3 385 | — | 959 | 3 657 | 3 924 | 3 301 |

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Auburn town | Barnstable town | Bedford town | Bellingham town | Belmont town | Beverly | Billerica town | Bourne town | Braintree town | Bridge-water town | Burlington town | Canton town |
|--|-------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 6 383 | 7 437 | 4 603 | 5 069 | 12 194 | 15 627 | 11 207 | 3 411 | 14 308 | 4 342 | 8 000 | 6 699 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 1 030 | 1 178 | 1 430 | 701 | 3 522 | 3 030 | 1 793 | 523 | 2 559 | 715 | 1 772 | 1 324 |
| Engineers | 154 | 62 | 460 | 129 | 398 | 409 | 352 | 46 | 369 | 67 | 431 | 166 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 48 | 89 | 30 | 5 | 246 | 101 | 12 | 16 | 93 | 36 | 50 | 63 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 135 | 120 | 112 | 105 | 334 | 480 | 212 | 108 | 232 | 93 | 142 | 188 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 237 | 275 | 217 | 101 | 469 | 610 | 211 | 181 | 471 | 234 | 201 | 245 |
| Technicians, except health | 82 | 82 | 68 | 116 | 169 | 324 | 334 | 31 | 299 | 38 | 297 | 64 |
| Other professional workers | 374 | 550 | 543 | 245 | 1 906 | 1 106 | 672 | 141 | 1 095 | 247 | 651 | 598 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 557 | 982 | 682 | 418 | 1 609 | 1 402 | 876 | 295 | 1 429 | 251 | 844 | 857 |
| Salaried: | 114 | 78 | 163 | 89 | 287 | 373 | 222 | 17 | 230 | 34 | 216 | 197 |
| Manufacturing | 102 | 288 | 94 | 139 | 198 | 285 | 166 | 121 | 309 | 41 | 164 | 142 |
| Other industries | 291 | 426 | 380 | 144 | 948 | 590 | 410 | 99 | 789 | 133 | 406 | 467 |
| Self-employed: | 22 | 49 | 20 | 22 | 91 | 93 | 52 | 33 | 47 | 34 | 29 | 17 |
| Retail trade | 28 | 141 | 25 | 24 | 85 | 61 | 26 | 25 | 54 | 9 | 29 | 34 |
| Other industries | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales workers | 455 | 720 | 424 | 317 | 1 053 | 1 530 | 627 | 284 | 1 393 | 277 | 752 | 508 |
| Retail trade | 188 | 344 | 251 | 150 | 492 | 1 071 | 388 | 184 | 793 | 142 | 436 | 221 |
| Other than retail trade | 267 | 376 | 173 | 167 | 561 | 459 | 239 | 100 | 600 | 135 | 316 | 287 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 1 236 | 1 048 | 819 | 840 | 2 916 | 2 803 | 2 054 | 641 | 3 120 | 653 | 1 391 | 1 466 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 1 027 | 1 116 | 413 | 813 | 967 | 2 246 | 1 890 | 592 | 2 173 | 731 | 1 289 | 826 |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen | 74 | 105 | 29 | 93 | 67 | 191 | 45 | 139 | 91 | 184 | 112 | 45 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile | 113 | 78 | 54 | 117 | 67 | 282 | 351 | 68 | 238 | 78 | 133 | 61 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | 176 | 8 | 44 | 93 | 84 | 457 | 183 | 41 | 258 | 113 | 141 | 80 |
| Construction craftsmen | 201 | 527 | 97 | 218 | 257 | 496 | 524 | 250 | 532 | 180 | 359 | 303 |
| Other craftsmen | 463 | 398 | 189 | 292 | 492 | 820 | 648 | 184 | 1 006 | 269 | 544 | 337 |
| Operatives, except transport | 853 | 388 | 172 | 989 | 547 | 1 710 | 1 673 | 213 | 1 168 | 745 | 717 | 562 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 444 | 115 | 123 | 453 | 216 | 875 | 545 | 85 | 554 | 248 | 461 | 143 |
| Non-durable goods manufacturing | 190 | 22 | 14 | 390 | 138 | 380 | 369 | 31 | 309 | 388 | 123 | 292 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 219 | 251 | 35 | 146 | 193 | 455 | 332 | 97 | 305 | 109 | 133 | 127 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 268 | 207 | 77 | 258 | 209 | 269 | 583 | 100 | 362 | 144 | 276 | 190 |
| Laborers, except farm | 199 | 325 | 115 | 236 | 255 | 486 | 377 | 104 | 367 | 215 | 174 | 238 |
| Construction laborers | 39 | 44 | — | 57 | 27 | 104 | 68 | 30 | 65 | 40 | 26 | 28 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 114 | 78 | 71 | 118 | 115 | 173 | 28 | 197 | 86 | 69 | 137 | 73 |
| Other laborers, except farm | 46 | 203 | 44 | 61 | 113 | 205 | 136 | 46 | 105 | 89 | 79 | 73 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 11 | 41 | 13 | 21 | — | 11 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 44 | 19 | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 10 | 35 | 9 | 22 | 28 | 21 | 35 | 19 | 22 | 43 | 20 | 7 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 698 | 1 206 | 439 | 448 | 981 | 1 953 | 1 248 | 606 | 1 655 | 519 | 741 | 684 |
| Cleaning service workers | 136 | 284 | 97 | 78 | 145 | 307 | 292 | 96 | 334 | 86 | 150 | 110 |
| Food service workers | 229 | 347 | 145 | 154 | 195 | 675 | 403 | 273 | 571 | 201 | 327 | 182 |
| Health service workers | 168 | 129 | 53 | 135 | 166 | 333 | 117 | 66 | 254 | 52 | 42 | 71 |
| Personal service workers | 66 | 137 | 52 | 39 | 193 | 235 | 156 | 60 | 190 | 34 | 41 | 136 |
| Protective service workers | 66 | 97 | 65 | 34 | 202 | 264 | 208 | 64 | 268 | 113 | 139 | 165 |
| Private household workers | 39 | 191 | 10 | 6 | 107 | 166 | 36 | 27 | 42 | 5 | 5 | 37 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 2 357 | 2 897 | 1 675 | 1 775 | 4 983 | 6 380 | 3 821 | 1 498 | 5 437 | 1 535 | 2 690 | 2 364 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 385 | 545 | 400 | 247 | 1 219 | 1 159 | 494 | 317 | 821 | 309 | 396 | 509 |
| Nurses | 125 | 77 | 62 | 83 | 212 | 343 | 166 | 101 | 184 | 50 | 117 | 131 |
| Health workers, except nurses | 14 | 52 | 49 | 17 | 80 | 113 | 28 | 16 | 51 | 23 | 20 | 48 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 118 | 171 | 146 | 81 | 351 | 373 | 151 | 126 | 270 | 127 | 107 | 166 |
| Technicians, except health | 6 | 10 | — | 5 | 15 | 27 | 31 | 8 | 33 | — | 22 | 5 |
| Other professional workers | 122 | 235 | 143 | 61 | 561 | 303 | 118 | 66 | 283 | 109 | 130 | 159 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 96 | 206 | 100 | 38 | 271 | 215 | 128 | 32 | 188 | 32 | 87 | 69 |
| Sales workers | 132 | 295 | 209 | 106 | 371 | 799 | 301 | 127 | 697 | 87 | 338 | 156 |
| Retail trade | 113 | 211 | 190 | 83 | 294 | 717 | 284 | 107 | 597 | 67 | 316 | 127 |
| Other than retail trade | 19 | 84 | 19 | 23 | 77 | 82 | 17 | 20 | 100 | 20 | 22 | 29 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 925 | 824 | 653 | 551 | 2 249 | 2 082 | 1 371 | 462 | 2 207 | 474 | 1 039 | 1 043 |
| Bookkeepers | 178 | 146 | 68 | 89 | 253 | 249 | 146 | 87 | 230 | 59 | 115 | 127 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 265 | 195 | 347 | 192 | 949 | 779 | 493 | 93 | 765 | 161 | 462 | 469 |
| Other clerical workers | 482 | 483 | 238 | 270 | 1 047 | 1 054 | 732 | 282 | 1 212 | 254 | 462 | 447 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 56 | 11 | 5 | 15 | 31 | 117 | 58 | 24 | 110 | 52 | 60 | 33 |
| Operatives, except transport | 295 | 151 | 68 | 482 | 248 | 721 | 847 | 119 | 445 | 304 | 403 | 230 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 92 | 61 | 58 | 177 | 109 | 397 | 547 | 81 | 241 | 94 | 277 | 39 |
| Non-durable goods manufacturing | 122 | 7 | 5 | 242 | 80 | 198 | 140 | 15 | 133 | 196 | 70 | 132 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 81 | 83 | 5 | 63 | 59 | 184 | 102 | 23 | 71 | 14 | 56 | 59 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 5 | 10 | 4 | 15 | — | 6 | 5 | 11 | 20 | 5 | 34 | 5 |
| Laborers, except farm | 28 | 19 | 7 | 28 | 21 | 35 | 27 | 12 | 37 | 14 | 10 | 23 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | — | 16 | 4 | — | 4 | 16 | — | 8 | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 401 | 650 | 215 | 276 | 467 | 1 068 | 554 | 359 | 870 | 248 | 314 | 265 |
| Cleaning service workers | 23 | 134 | 16 | 22 | 47 | 74 | 33 | 24 | 75 | 21 | 6 | 5 |
| Food service workers | 152 | 200 | 103 | 95 | 110 | 446 | 301 | 195 | 437 | 144 | 259 | 110 |
| Health service workers | 168 | 119 | 48 | 125 | 143 | 309 | 83 | 50 | 244 | 42 | 38 | 62 |
| Personal service workers | 41 | 69 | 32 | 26 | 100 | 154 | 96 | 55 | 80 | 29 | 11 | 64 |
| Protective service workers | — | — | — | — | — | 18 | 6 | — | 13 | 6 | — | 9 |
| Private household workers | 34 | 170 | 6 | 6 | 102 | 162 | 36 | 27 | 42 | 5 | 5 | 31 |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | 41 | 108 | 55 | 66 | 69 | 102 | 72 | 74 | 103 | 10 | 119 | 37 |
| White-collar workers | 25 | 31 | 47 | 8 | 33 | 22 | 34 | 5 | 64 | 5 | 63 | — |
| Blue-collar workers | 11 | 51 | — | 34 | 21 | 36 | 25 | 49 | 9 | 5 | 41 | 16 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 8 | — | 5 | — | 6 | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 5 | 26 | 8 | 24 | 15 | 37 | 5 | 20 | 25 | — | 9 | 21 |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | 15 | 49 | 35 | 19 | 88 | 70 | 36 | 27 | 68 | 33 | 55 | 15 |
| White-collar workers | 9 | 15 | 10 | — | 51 | 33 | 5 | 10 | 30 | 20 | 23 | 15 |
| Blue-collar workers | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 16 | — | — | — | 4 | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 6 | 22 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 20 | 10 | 12 | 38 | 8 | 14 | — |
| Private household workers | — | 12 | — | 6 | 27 | 13 | 5 | 5 | — | 5 | 14 | — |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$8 681 | \$7 713 | \$11 832 | \$8 488 | \$9 677 | \$8 464 | \$9 008 | \$7 470 | \$9 558 | \$7 684 | \$10 098 | \$10 079 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | 11 214 | 11 587 | 14 945 | 10 704 | 13 624 | 11 466 | 11 312 | 9 989 | 12 484 | 9 968 | 12 612 | 13 754 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 9 071 | 7 619 | 9 544 | 8 634 | 8 509 | 8 836 | 9 281 | 7 819 | 9 671 | 8 656 | 9 864 | 10 106 |
| Operatives, including transport | 7 747 | 5 631 | 8 556 | 7 765 | 7 470 | 7 230 | 7 967 | 6 512 | 7 823 | 6 610 | 7 095 | 6 875 |
| Laborers, except farm | 5 273 | 3 865 | 5 250 | 5 476 | 5 257 | 3 804 | 5 817 | 3 667 | 3 667 | 4 464 | 2 846 | 4 964 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$3 424 | \$3 058 | \$3 565 | \$3 388 | \$4 730 | \$3 518 | \$3 541 | \$3 133 | \$3 409 | \$3 616 | \$3 373 | \$4 172 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 3 618 | 3 129 | 4 250 | 3 777 | 4 856 | 3 990 | 4 205 | 3 887 | 4 293 | 3 522 | 4 124 | 4 396 |
| Operatives, including transport | 2 933 | 3 020 | — | 2 988 | 3 727 | 3 697 | 3 494 | 2 478 | 4 135 | 3 565 | 3 877 | 4 039 |

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately. ²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

| Towns and Places | Chelmsford town | Chelsea | Clinton town | Concord town | Danvers town | Dartmouth town | Dedham town | Dracut town | Easthampton town | East Longmeadow town | Easton town | Everett |
|--|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 11 554 | 11 889 | 5 715 | 5 851 | 10 380 | 7 864 | 10 740 | 7 546 | 5 791 | 5 220 | 4 719 | 17 889 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 3 168 | 1 184 | 667 | 1 821 | 2 156 | 932 | 1 737 | 909 | 679 | 937 | 895 | 1 897 |
| Engineers | 952 | 51 | 32 | 343 | 390 | 97 | 71 | 114 | 61 | 157 | 130 | 166 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 98 | 89 | 29 | 90 | 76 | 71 | 119 | 38 | 31 | 24 | 14 | 92 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 262 | 134 | 162 | 113 | 312 | 139 | 181 | 163 | 143 | 118 | 120 | 282 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 416 | 277 | 139 | 320 | 429 | 257 | 322 | 149 | 201 | 164 | 194 | 409 |
| Technicians, except health | 305 | 146 | 54 | 126 | 215 | 45 | 137 | 155 | 38 | 127 | 84 | 250 |
| Other professional workers | 1 135 | 487 | 251 | 829 | 1 007 | 323 | 745 | 290 | 205 | 347 | 353 | 698 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 1 525 | 603 | 230 | 922 | 1 007 | 802 | 1 095 | 463 | 315 | 645 | 496 | 1 259 |
| Salaried: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 515 | 64 | 90 | 313 | 257 | 154 | 174 | 65 | 77 | 117 | 127 | 156 |
| Retail trade | 249 | 159 | 36 | 109 | 274 | 184 | 219 | 141 | 62 | 127 | 97 | 156 |
| Other industries | 632 | 270 | 66 | 424 | 389 | 344 | 608 | 121 | 127 | 348 | 179 | 476 |
| Self-employed: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | 64 | 63 | 24 | 32 | 54 | 80 | 48 | 52 | 32 | 21 | 32 | 62 |
| Other industries | 65 | 47 | 14 | 44 | 33 | 40 | 46 | 84 | 16 | 32 | 61 | 44 |
| Sales workers | 839 | 738 | 257 | 481 | 860 | 505 | 756 | 348 | 283 | 507 | 329 | 1 033 |
| Retail trade | 399 | 514 | 180 | 205 | 518 | 306 | 351 | 231 | 196 | 218 | 187 | 705 |
| Other than retail trade | 440 | 224 | 77 | 276 | 342 | 199 | 405 | 117 | 87 | 289 | 142 | 328 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 2 206 | 3 123 | 1 018 | 1 016 | 1 845 | 1 192 | 2 667 | 1 355 | 1 058 | 1 155 | 864 | 4 663 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 1 520 | 1 524 | 988 | 404 | 1 463 | 1 095 | 1 504 | 1 481 | 837 | 790 | 661 | 2 836 |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen | 84 | 116 | 64 | 41 | 92 | 83 | 106 | 144 | 74 | 42 | 61 | 259 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile | 246 | 177 | 107 | 44 | 169 | 183 | 175 | 216 | 98 | 97 | 77 | 321 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | 116 | 175 | 98 | 47 | 216 | 104 | 170 | 146 | 113 | 93 | 94 | 342 |
| Construction craftsmen | 370 | 401 | 120 | 101 | 343 | 402 | 443 | 364 | 257 | 172 | 173 | 752 |
| Other craftsmen | 704 | 655 | 599 | 171 | 643 | 323 | 610 | 611 | 295 | 386 | 256 | 1 162 |
| Operatives, except transport | 836 | 2 154 | 1 637 | 249 | 1 312 | 1 707 | 924 | 1 647 | 1 464 | 565 | 501 | 2 815 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 420 | 676 | 507 | 123 | 820 | 489 | 345 | 701 | 435 | 346 | 184 | 1 125 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 217 | 1 014 | 1 036 | 41 | 223 | 960 | 293 | 709 | 849 | 126 | 194 | 1 066 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 199 | 464 | 85 | 85 | 269 | 258 | 286 | 237 | 180 | 93 | 123 | 624 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 247 | 475 | 102 | 87 | 225 | 337 | 341 | 253 | 136 | 125 | 189 | 714 |
| Laborers, except farm | 220 | 592 | 217 | 109 | 292 | 344 | 331 | 268 | 164 | 125 | 155 | 795 |
| Construction laborers | 53 | 83 | 43 | 10 | 34 | 98 | 76 | 111 | 5 | 50 | 38 | 194 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 127 | 296 | 87 | 32 | 132 | 108 | 183 | 99 | 78 | 37 | 56 | 369 |
| Other laborers, except farm | 40 | 213 | 87 | 67 | 126 | 138 | 72 | 58 | 81 | 38 | 61 | 232 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 36 | 6 | 10 | 31 | 21 | 59 | 5 | 15 | 16 | 4 | 24 | 11 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 30 | 8 | - | 10 | 10 | 53 | - | 38 | 16 | 23 | 15 | 18 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 897 | 1 399 | 576 | 597 | 1 152 | 793 | 1 250 | 769 | 797 | 344 | 577 | 2 130 |
| Cleaning service workers | 157 | 252 | 95 | 93 | 217 | 120 | 257 | 156 | 190 | 69 | 84 | 428 |
| Food service workers | 310 | 508 | 180 | 212 | 412 | 268 | 434 | 156 | 244 | 118 | 233 | 569 |
| Health service workers | 130 | 162 | 52 | 63 | 211 | 132 | 115 | 196 | 148 | 37 | 75 | 287 |
| Personal service workers | 116 | 91 | 112 | 47 | 139 | 131 | 139 | 83 | 90 | 57 | 62 | 265 |
| Protective service workers | 148 | 281 | 85 | 131 | 80 | 113 | 225 | 83 | 73 | 48 | 57 | 452 |
| Private household workers | 30 | 83 | 13 | 124 | 37 | 45 | 130 | - | 27 | - | 13 | 49 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 3 925 | 4 791 | 2 441 | 2 207 | 4 062 | 3 114 | 4 027 | 2 940 | 2 385 | 1 956 | 1 607 | 7 142 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 812 | 428 | 359 | 530 | 751 | 415 | 566 | 384 | 296 | 344 | 291 | 738 |
| Nurses | 182 | 76 | 130 | 81 | 230 | 111 | 119 | 122 | 111 | 81 | 83 | 205 |
| Health workers, except nurses | 72 | 34 | 28 | 26 | 68 | 29 | 64 | 21 | 17 | 27 | 19 | 72 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 290 | 138 | 115 | 200 | 249 | 195 | 214 | 101 | 114 | 126 | 96 | 222 |
| Technicians, except health | 35 | 6 | - | 10 | 36 | - | 25 | 23 | - | 2 | - | 28 |
| Other professional workers | 233 | 174 | 86 | 213 | 168 | 80 | 144 | 117 | 54 | 108 | 93 | 211 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 134 | 73 | 16 | 86 | 113 | 106 | 137 | 57 | 35 | 58 | 28 | 166 |
| Sales workers | 297 | 380 | 119 | 160 | 407 | 181 | 257 | 185 | 105 | 181 | 118 | 446 |
| Retail trade | 261 | 341 | 92 | 139 | 368 | 144 | 209 | 154 | 105 | 155 | 102 | 378 |
| Other than retail trade | 36 | 39 | 27 | 21 | 39 | 37 | 48 | - | 26 | 16 | 16 | 68 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 1 715 | 2 122 | 676 | 832 | 1 395 | 880 | 1 967 | 989 | 782 | 861 | 630 | 3 396 |
| Bookkeepers | 197 | 288 | 57 | 101 | 193 | 198 | 178 | 130 | 68 | 134 | 93 | 423 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 629 | 752 | 290 | 351 | 417 | 253 | 568 | 321 | 359 | 290 | 277 | 1 338 |
| Other clerical workers | 889 | 1 082 | 329 | 380 | 785 | 429 | 1 221 | 538 | 355 | 437 | 260 | 1 635 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 77 | 69 | 109 | 23 | 72 | 72 | 41 | 43 | 42 | 41 | 12 | 94 |
| Operatives, except transport | 409 | 995 | 872 | 106 | 585 | 947 | 337 | 861 | 661 | 253 | 215 | 1 255 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 222 | 275 | 218 | 55 | 435 | 199 | 72 | 351 | 117 | 137 | 95 | 391 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 127 | 570 | 623 | 19 | 89 | 669 | 165 | 439 | 477 | 84 | 80 | 662 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 60 | 150 | 31 | 32 | 61 | 79 | 100 | 71 | 67 | 32 | 40 | 202 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 11 | 5 | 4 | 29 | 12 | 16 | 9 | 9 | - | 13 | 9 | 5 |
| Laborers, except farm | 22 | 56 | 12 | - | 26 | 29 | 19 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 26 | 81 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 6 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 4 | - | - | - | 8 | - | 5 | 6 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 14 | - | - | - | - | 5 | - | 10 | 5 | - | - | - |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 398 | 580 | 260 | 322 | 668 | 424 | 568 | 397 | 413 | 200 | 260 | 906 |
| Cleaning service workers | 34 | 59 | 18 | 26 | 40 | 32 | 43 | 37 | 37 | 6 | 5 | 102 |
| Food service workers | 187 | 241 | 101 | 148 | 259 | 173 | 271 | 109 | 159 | 107 | 139 | 303 |
| Health service workers | 110 | 152 | 43 | 59 | 205 | 122 | 109 | 169 | 120 | 37 | 50 | 287 |
| Personal service workers | 48 | 55 | 64 | 37 | 103 | 84 | 64 | 60 | 71 | 40 | 34 | 144 |
| Protective service workers | - | 15 | 9 | 26 | 8 | 20 | 8 | - | - | - | - | 17 |
| Private household workers | 30 | 83 | 10 | 113 | 33 | 39 | 126 | - | 27 | - | 13 | 49 |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | 94 | 75 | 64 | 63 | 63 | 40 | 80 | 57 | 23 | 54 | 29 | 88 |
| White-collar workers | 61 | 25 | 29 | 15 | 21 | 23 | 31 | 23 | - | 48 | 5 | 43 |
| Blue-collar workers | 5 | 22 | 30 | 16 | 15 | 5 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 15 | 26 |
| Farm workers | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | - | - | - | - |
| Service workers, including private household | 28 | 28 | 5 | 32 | 27 | 12 | 25 | 6 | 17 | - | 9 | 19 |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | 80 | 50 | 27 | 69 | 38 | 22 | 66 | 22 | 18 | 18 | 45 | 85 |
| White-collar workers | - | 9 | 5 | 25 | 22 | 5 | 21 | 9 | - | 6 | 17 | 69 |
| Blue-collar workers | 13 | 12 | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Farm workers | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11 | - | - | - |
| Service workers, except private household | 4 | 29 | 6 | 16 | 11 | 17 | 23 | 13 | - | - | 16 | 11 |
| Private household workers | 63 | - | 16 | 28 | - | - | 22 | - | 4 | 12 | 12 | 5 |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$11 003 | \$6 792 | \$7 326 | \$12 009 | \$9 225 | \$7 006 | \$9 274 | \$7 863 | \$7 258 | \$9 616 | \$8 636 | \$7 653 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | 13 390 | 8 521 | 9 633 | 16 353 | 11 803 | 11 854 | 12 690 | 10 481 | 8 826 | 11 740 | 11 219 | 9 010 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 9 590 | 7 759 | 8 034 | 9 022 | 10 017 | 6 765 | 9 551 | 8 602 | 8 121 | 9 648 | 8 919 | 8 390 |
| Operatives, including transport | 7 810 | 5 896 | 6 368 | 7 663 | 7 470 | 6 093 | 7 379 | 7 020 | 6 995 | 8 284 | 7 278 | 7 281 |
| Laborers, except farm | 4 182 | 5 721 | 5 080 | 1 655 | 3 919 | 5 336 | 2 986 | 5 911 | 5 731 | 5 088 | 3 147 | 5 620 |
| Farmers and farm managers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$3 712 | \$3 758 | \$4 145 | \$3 676 | \$3 670 | \$3 401 | \$3 761 | \$3 724 | \$3 894 | \$3 391 | \$3 338 | \$3 996 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 4 256 | 4 137 | 4 671 | 4 520 | 3 848 | 3 690 | 4 444 | 3 928 | 4 378 | 3 369 | 3 721 | 4 640 |
| Operatives, including transport | 4 113 | 3 742 | 4 034 | 3 438 | 3 677 | 3 445 | 3 486 | 4 199 | | | | |

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Towns and Places

OCCUPATION

| | Fairhaven town | Falmouth town | Fitchburg | Fort Devens (U) | Foxborough town | Franklin town | Gardner | Gloucester | Grafton town | Greenfield Center (U) | Greenfield town | Hanover town |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 6 627 | 6 006 | 17 369 | 639 | 5 046 | 6 377 | 8 332 | 10 955 | 4 513 | 5 852 | 7 412 | 3 737 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 766 | 1 054 | 1 995 | 101 | 1 010 | 1 112 | 824 | 1 468 | 641 | 747 | 1 024 | 781 |
| Engineers | 57 | 50 | 121 | — | 229 | 218 | 63 | 204 | 113 | 45 | 79 | 134 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 114 | 99 | 277 | — | 47 | 26 | 79 | 68 | 4 | 51 | 87 | 26 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 280 | 207 | 554 | 28 | 103 | 128 | 183 | 201 | 100 | 149 | 190 | 80 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 37 | 86 | 291 | 36 | 241 | 189 | 223 | 307 | 168 | 164 | 231 | 143 |
| Technicians, except health | 241 | 558 | 682 | — | 102 | 95 | 55 | 118 | 107 | 64 | 83 | 63 |
| Other professional workers | 511 | 571 | 1 152 | — | 288 | 456 | 221 | 570 | 149 | 274 | 354 | 335 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 90 | 14 | 277 | 28 | 539 | 595 | 594 | 887 | 333 | 498 | 649 | 387 |
| Salaried: | 72 | 143 | 238 | 11 | 166 | 177 | 177 | 117 | 77 | 68 | 91 | 88 |
| Retail trade | 234 | 295 | 407 | 17 | 238 | 229 | 136 | 156 | 53 | 148 | 170 | 92 |
| Other industries | 77 | 62 | 154 | — | 22 | 41 | 184 | 406 | 161 | 220 | 292 | 178 |
| Self-employed: | 38 | 57 | 76 | — | 41 | 41 | 30 | 101 | 15 | 26 | 54 | 18 |
| Retail trade | 389 | 546 | 1 286 | 42 | 328 | 472 | 496 | 617 | 332 | 480 | 684 | 395 |
| Other than retail trade | 220 | 237 | 823 | 26 | 143 | 227 | 364 | 237 | 307 | 307 | 435 | 120 |
| Other than retail trade | 169 | 309 | 463 | 16 | 185 | 245 | 169 | 253 | 95 | 173 | 249 | 275 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 1 153 | 1 011 | 3 332 | 108 | 1 021 | 1 026 | 1 264 | 1 566 | 668 | 1 061 | 1 304 | 557 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 1 032 | 1 001 | 2 209 | 9 | 788 | 933 | 1 161 | 1 629 | 728 | 796 | 1 021 | 638 |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen | 87 | 86 | 121 | — | 89 | 93 | 40 | 64 | 53 | 53 | 84 | 38 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile | 155 | 167 | 291 | — | 139 | 103 | 107 | 220 | 98 | 67 | 96 | 81 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | 97 | 13 | 374 | — | 67 | 93 | 174 | 235 | 135 | 132 | 148 | 92 |
| Construction craftsmen | 301 | 371 | 551 | — | 161 | 305 | 223 | 478 | 156 | 156 | 209 | 126 |
| Other craftsmen | 392 | 364 | 872 | — | 332 | 339 | 617 | 575 | 275 | 388 | 484 | 301 |
| Operatives, except transport | 1 296 | 411 | 4 170 | 258 | 476 | 974 | 2 535 | 1 869 | 803 | 754 | 942 | 329 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 373 | 139 | 1 365 | 52 | 281 | 492 | 1 966 | 263 | 448 | 392 | 508 | 120 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 654 | 49 | 2 295 | 162 | 101 | 318 | 293 | 967 | 249 | 175 | 201 | 116 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 269 | 223 | 510 | 44 | 94 | 164 | 276 | 639 | 106 | 187 | 233 | 93 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 237 | 150 | 447 | 4 | 173 | 184 | 239 | 343 | 214 | 164 | 196 | 128 |
| Laborers, except farm | 375 | 295 | 729 | 27 | 86 | 221 | 253 | 814 | 198 | 318 | 356 | 114 |
| Construction laborers | 75 | 47 | 152 | — | 8 | 49 | 31 | 105 | 28 | 60 | 65 | 36 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 71 | 32 | 348 | 19 | 48 | 100 | 117 | 244 | 76 | 104 | 115 | 47 |
| Other laborers, except farm | 229 | 216 | 229 | 8 | 30 | 72 | 105 | 465 | 94 | 154 | 176 | 31 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 20 | 18 | — | — | — | 28 | 5 | 15 | 20 | 32 | 43 | 15 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 12 | 39 | 26 | — | 8 | 16 | 14 | 31 | 29 | 9 | 9 | 5 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 817 | 782 | 1 885 | 62 | 592 | 816 | 934 | 1 594 | 517 | 907 | 1 081 | 365 |
| Cleaning service workers | 124 | 188 | 450 | 5 | 127 | 126 | 189 | 269 | 85 | 207 | 262 | 66 |
| Food service workers | 319 | 273 | 673 | 23 | 166 | 163 | 257 | 648 | 201 | 274 | 305 | 106 |
| Health service workers | 143 | 66 | 288 | 5 | 120 | 208 | 219 | 207 | 175 | 169 | 199 | 49 |
| Personal service workers | 106 | 68 | 141 | 5 | 80 | 112 | 120 | 125 | 28 | 104 | 115 | 56 |
| Protective service workers | 91 | 70 | 237 | — | 66 | 144 | 119 | 194 | 20 | 114 | 156 | 51 |
| Private household workers | 19 | 146 | 120 | — | 25 | — | 13 | 122 | 30 | 86 | 103 | 23 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 2 631 | 2 373 | 7 273 | 480 | 1 845 | 2 217 | 3 362 | 4 140 | 1 622 | 2 435 | 3 028 | 1 198 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 394 | 478 | 814 | 84 | 306 | 333 | 393 | 583 | 289 | 382 | 493 | 241 |
| Nurses | 91 | 72 | 208 | 23 | 70 | 107 | 145 | 156 | 83 | 107 | 143 | 60 |
| Health workers, except nurses | 16 | 26 | 69 | 5 | 33 | 10 | 33 | 41 | 10 | 38 | 38 | 15 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 210 | 150 | 335 | 36 | 142 | 112 | 150 | 176 | 119 | 120 | 169 | 98 |
| Technicians, except health | 6 | 27 | 15 | — | 7 | 2 | — | 21 | 15 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| Other professional workers | 71 | 203 | 187 | 20 | 54 | 102 | 65 | 189 | 62 | 112 | 138 | 61 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 96 | 83 | 271 | 6 | 53 | 52 | 91 | 129 | 45 | 94 | 122 | 35 |
| Sole sales workers | 132 | 199 | 645 | 42 | 101 | 144 | 264 | 218 | 143 | 252 | 345 | 108 |
| Retail trade | 122 | 111 | 517 | 26 | 91 | 98 | 240 | 155 | 143 | 191 | 267 | 64 |
| Other than retail trade | 10 | 88 | 128 | 16 | 10 | 46 | 24 | 63 | — | 61 | 78 | 44 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 850 | 815 | 2 299 | 97 | 813 | 716 | 1 054 | 1 159 | 506 | 782 | 971 | 430 |
| Bookkeepers | 179 | 126 | 269 | — | 63 | 113 | 179 | 187 | 72 | 124 | 183 | 58 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 203 | 169 | 693 | 31 | 376 | 254 | 296 | 463 | 193 | 177 | 231 | 149 |
| Other clerical workers | 468 | 520 | 1 337 | 66 | 374 | 349 | 608 | 509 | 241 | 481 | 557 | 223 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 48 | 45 | 157 | 5 | 22 | 47 | 158 | 42 | 17 | 57 | 68 | 14 |
| Operatives, except transport | 634 | 199 | 1 805 | 181 | 190 | 424 | 769 | 994 | 278 | 214 | 264 | 103 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 84 | 104 | 525 | 46 | 105 | 228 | 551 | 17 | 115 | 72 | 111 | 29 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 477 | 16 | 1 100 | 95 | 46 | 151 | 142 | 617 | 138 | 77 | 82 | 60 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 73 | 79 | 180 | 40 | 39 | 45 | 76 | 360 | 25 | 65 | 71 | 14 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 11 | 5 | 24 | — | 21 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 5 | — | — | 28 |
| Laborers, except farm | 10 | 6 | 75 | 14 | 13 | 26 | 59 | 34 | 12 | 28 | 34 | 5 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 5 | 11 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 7 | — | 5 | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 5 | 11 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 7 | — | 5 | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 432 | 404 | 1 068 | 51 | 301 | 452 | 555 | 844 | 297 | 535 | 623 | 211 |
| Cleaning service workers | 26 | 57 | 116 | 5 | 28 | 32 | 76 | 67 | 18 | 52 | 62 | 12 |
| Food service workers | 167 | 171 | 499 | 18 | 101 | 110 | 210 | 402 | 117 | 204 | 233 | 73 |
| Health service workers | 128 | 61 | 272 | 5 | 101 | 184 | 182 | 207 | 141 | 149 | 179 | 43 |
| Personal service workers | 76 | 50 | 98 | 5 | 52 | 84 | 62 | 67 | 18 | 75 | 81 | 56 |
| Protective service workers | 10 | — | 10 | — | 10 | — | — | 12 | — | 19 | 29 | — |
| Private household workers | 19 | 128 | 110 | — | 25 | — | 13 | 122 | 30 | 86 | 103 | 23 |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | 33 | 55 | 152 | 38 | 54 | 65 | 71 | 53 | 20 | 41 | 55 | 20 |
| White-collar workers | 10 | 4 | 73 | 6 | 22 | 22 | 35 | 29 | 6 | 15 | 19 | 5 |
| Blue-collar workers | 12 | 41 | 66 | 19 | 18 | 23 | 20 | 16 | 9 | 15 | 20 | 15 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 11 | 10 | 6 | 13 | 8 | 20 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 11 | 16 | — |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | 20 | 30 | 46 | 6 | 33 | 16 | 14 | 21 | 5 | 54 | 59 | 10 |
| White-collar workers | 15 | 11 | 32 | — | 4 | — | 5 | 11 | — | 15 | 15 | — |
| Blue-collar workers | 5 | — | 5 | — | 6 | — | — | 10 | — | 9 | 9 | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | 19 | 9 | — | 4 | 10 | — | — | — | 8 | 8 | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | 6 | 19 | 6 | 5 | — | 5 | 22 | 27 | 10 |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$7 017 | \$7 386 | \$7 503 | \$4 040 | \$9 409 | \$8 759 | \$7 127 | \$7 340 | \$8 325 | \$7 128 | \$7 488 | \$10 075 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | 9 750 | 10 531 | 9 541 | ... | 11 883 | 11 776 | 9 327 | 9 844 | 11 574 | 10 544 | 10 967 | 13 036 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 7 947 | 7 016 | 7 978 | ... | 8 854 | 8 357 | 7 665 | 8 183 | 8 609 | 7 840 | 8 231 | 9 892 |
| Operatives, including transport | 6 422 | 6 481 | 7 323 | ... | 8 123 | 6 106 | 6 521 | 6 400 | 7 114 | 7 148 | 7 148 | 6 854 |
| Laborers, except farm | 6 490 | 4 392 | 4 434 | ... | ... | 4 706 | 3 838 | 5 553 | 2 780 | 4 500 | 4 217 | 2 909 |
| Farmers and farm managers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$3 312 | \$3 060 | \$3 470 | \$1 960 | \$4 436 | \$3 102 | \$3 620 | \$3 395 | \$3 513 | \$3 361 | \$3 355 | \$3 279 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 3 365 | 3 547 | 4 052 | ... | 4 858 | 3 897 | 3 808 | 3 959 | 4 259 | 4 109 | 4 139 | 3 513 |
| Operatives, including transport | 3 373 | 2 017 | 3 514 | 1 771 | 3 400 | 2 753 | 3 742 | 3 526 | 3 331 | 4 029 | 3 891 | 3 384 |

¹Includes

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Towns and Places | Harvard town | Hoverhill | Hingham town | Holbrook town | Holden town | Holliston town | Hudson Center (U) | Hudson town | Ipswich town | Leominster | Lexington town | Longmeadow town |
|--|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 1 441 | 18 465 | 6 817 | 4 512 | 5 157 | 4 421 | 5 532 | 6 315 | 4 474 | 13 578 | 12 535 | 5 646 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 431 | 2 376 | 1 515 | 730 | 1 205 | 1 097 | 825 | 991 | 1 600 | 1 607 | 4 612 | 1 597 |
| Engineers | 112 | 213 | 275 | 97 | 193 | 252 | 217 | 267 | 198 | 207 | 927 | 245 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 15 | 85 | 95 | 16 | 20 | 25 | 78 | 93 | 35 | 94 | 227 | 272 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 31 | 287 | 130 | 83 | 165 | 116 | 78 | 112 | 132 | 227 | 237 | 56 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 86 | 481 | 336 | 144 | 213 | 203 | 153 | 164 | 215 | 435 | 658 | 334 |
| Technicians, except health | 8 | 324 | 84 | 75 | 99 | 115 | 171 | 161 | 60 | 128 | 252 | 76 |
| Other professional workers | 179 | 986 | 592 | 315 | 515 | 386 | 238 | 279 | 347 | 1 509 | 2 309 | 614 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 139 | 1 261 | 1 207 | 317 | 740 | 603 | 450 | 514 | 397 | 1 035 | 1 784 | 1 369 |
| Salaries: | 49 | 253 | 298 | 54 | 256 | 160 | 150 | 76 | 69 | 371 | 462 | 425 |
| Retail trade | 11 | 365 | 111 | 97 | 102 | 108 | 50 | 70 | 270 | 270 | 334 | 235 |
| Other industries | 56 | 428 | 632 | 146 | 342 | 294 | 171 | 199 | 196 | 348 | 834 | 640 |
| Self-employed: | 4 | 131 | 38 | 8 | 21 | 6 | 42 | 46 | 22 | 80 | 54 | 27 |
| Retail trade | 4 | 131 | 38 | 8 | 21 | 6 | 42 | 46 | 22 | 80 | 54 | 27 |
| Other industries | 19 | 84 | 128 | 12 | 19 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 40 | 66 | 80 | 42 |
| Sales workers | 105 | 1 100 | 782 | 290 | 481 | 461 | 350 | 410 | 343 | 869 | 877 | 816 |
| Retail trade | 38 | 647 | 296 | 147 | 223 | 204 | 219 | 251 | 176 | 550 | 357 | 312 |
| Other than retail trade | 67 | 453 | 486 | 143 | 258 | 257 | 131 | 159 | 167 | 319 | 520 | 504 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 218 | 2 862 | 1 136 | 922 | 821 | 716 | 968 | 1 129 | 735 | 1 972 | 2 389 | 810 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 110 | 2 752 | 717 | 769 | 619 | 603 | 959 | 1 067 | 520 | 2 337 | 916 | 377 |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen | 16 | 195 | 71 | 75 | 40 | 46 | 61 | 71 | 71 | 156 | 99 | 25 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile | 5 | 239 | 65 | 99 | 46 | 60 | 162 | 167 | 45 | 246 | 103 | 41 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | 31 | 498 | 67 | 71 | 104 | 70 | 169 | 180 | 89 | 415 | 65 | 43 |
| Construction craftsmen | 28 | 615 | 253 | 209 | 87 | 123 | 146 | 173 | 134 | 429 | 239 | 50 |
| Other craftsmen | 30 | 1 205 | 261 | 315 | 342 | 304 | 421 | 476 | 181 | 1 091 | 410 | 218 |
| Operatives, except transport | 228 | 4 828 | 406 | 507 | 565 | 299 | 1 124 | 1 237 | 567 | 3 363 | 460 | 195 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 62 | 1 768 | 164 | 180 | 394 | 134 | 653 | 731 | 346 | 1 067 | 172 | 91 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 97 | 2 540 | 114 | 210 | 71 | 112 | 405 | 425 | 112 | 1 956 | 121 | 30 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 69 | 520 | 117 | 100 | 53 | 66 | 91 | 109 | 109 | 340 | 167 | 74 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 35 | 442 | 146 | 243 | 135 | 95 | 91 | 101 | 105 | 336 | 200 | 31 |
| Laborers, except farm | 44 | 578 | 192 | 185 | 103 | 94 | 201 | 220 | 148 | 470 | 195 | 64 |
| Construction laborers | 5 | 99 | 21 | 22 | 28 | 16 | 60 | 65 | 40 | 103 | 31 | 24 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 19 | 256 | 64 | 87 | 23 | 26 | 96 | 110 | 23 | 195 | 76 | 29 |
| Other laborers, except farm | 20 | 223 | 107 | 76 | 52 | 52 | 45 | 45 | 85 | 172 | 88 | 11 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 24 | 18 | — | 9 | 11 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 5 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 13 | 30 | 15 | — | 14 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 40 | 22 | 30 | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 90 | 2 156 | 639 | 535 | 453 | 413 | 509 | 575 | 544 | 1 371 | 947 | 304 |
| Cleaning service workers | 10 | 405 | 103 | 94 | 75 | 82 | 88 | 103 | 103 | 221 | 203 | 44 |
| Food service workers | 44 | 679 | 252 | 218 | 169 | 179 | 161 | 179 | 206 | 490 | 329 | 115 |
| Health service workers | 13 | 384 | 50 | 62 | 77 | 60 | 99 | 114 | 92 | 181 | 102 | 19 |
| Personal service workers | 14 | 274 | 84 | 60 | 69 | 38 | 54 | 60 | 29 | 206 | 86 | 53 |
| Protective service workers | — | 256 | 122 | 70 | 48 | 50 | 72 | 84 | 59 | 185 | 164 | 53 |
| Private household workers | 4 | 62 | 62 | 5 | 10 | 24 | 35 | 51 | 61 | 77 | 98 | 78 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 693 | 7 726 | 2 272 | 1 668 | 1 795 | 1 564 | 2 113 | 2 404 | 1 818 | 5 258 | 4 433 | 1 803 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 184 | 988 | 511 | 236 | 442 | 300 | 241 | 288 | 389 | 660 | 1 375 | 502 |
| Nurses | 31 | 220 | 93 | 66 | 129 | 84 | 44 | 53 | 108 | 179 | 162 | 42 |
| Health workers, except nurses | 6 | 23 | 31 | 13 | 36 | 19 | 21 | 27 | 18 | 39 | 72 | 24 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 86 | 347 | 245 | 76 | 132 | 127 | 107 | 113 | 161 | 297 | 471 | 244 |
| Technicians, except health | 5 | 14 | — | — | 5 | 19 | 5 | 10 | — | 9 | 41 | 6 |
| Other professional workers | 56 | 384 | 142 | 81 | 140 | 51 | 64 | 85 | 102 | 136 | 629 | 186 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 14 | 211 | 131 | 44 | 98 | 62 | 68 | 78 | 47 | 141 | 156 | 99 |
| Sales workers | 44 | 418 | 234 | 93 | 174 | 152 | 151 | 179 | 119 | 424 | 325 | 204 |
| Retail trade | 26 | 361 | 179 | 76 | 128 | 142 | 127 | 155 | 82 | 385 | 264 | 141 |
| Other than retail trade | 18 | 57 | 55 | 17 | 46 | 10 | 24 | 24 | 37 | 39 | 61 | 63 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 191 | 2 072 | 827 | 640 | 586 | 581 | 758 | 873 | 546 | 1 382 | 1 819 | 638 |
| Bookkeepers | 17 | 319 | 98 | 94 | 83 | 67 | 110 | 120 | 83 | 160 | 281 | 90 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 73 | 617 | 323 | 138 | 215 | 258 | 237 | 286 | 256 | 449 | 854 | 254 |
| Other clerical workers | 101 | 1 136 | 406 | 408 | 288 | 256 | 411 | 467 | 207 | 773 | 684 | 294 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 5 | 203 | 21 | 19 | 36 | 20 | 47 | 47 | 24 | 153 | 56 | 44 |
| Operatives, except transport | 150 | 2 620 | 176 | 260 | 115 | 159 | 512 | 559 | 324 | 1 635 | 147 | 68 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 33 | 1 042 | 65 | 119 | 41 | 63 | 272 | 298 | 228 | 1 357 | 67 | 22 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 78 | 1 360 | 62 | 104 | 52 | 73 | 240 | 250 | 64 | 1 148 | 43 | 20 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 39 | 218 | 49 | 37 | 22 | 23 | 11 | 11 | 32 | 130 | 37 | 26 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 8 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 31 | 11 | 24 | 24 | 4 | 13 | 10 | — |
| Laborers, except farm | 8 | 39 | 5 | 41 | 6 | — | 22 | 26 | 5 | 46 | — | 15 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 5 | 14 | 4 | — | — | — | 10 | 10 | 12 | 9 | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 80 | 1 094 | 307 | 312 | 297 | 255 | 245 | 269 | 287 | 725 | 451 | 155 |
| Cleaning service workers | 5 | 108 | 19 | 15 | 31 | 10 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 64 | 20 | 7 |
| Food service workers | 39 | 397 | 163 | 177 | 118 | 148 | 99 | 108 | 152 | 313 | 227 | 80 |
| Health service workers | 13 | 362 | 45 | 62 | 62 | 55 | 90 | 105 | 87 | 170 | 91 | 19 |
| Personal service workers | 14 | 164 | 57 | 42 | 52 | 38 | 34 | 34 | 17 | 116 | 60 | 33 |
| Protective service workers | — | — | — | — | 19 | — | — | — | — | 10 | 30 | 11 |
| Private household workers | 4 | 62 | 52 | 5 | 10 | 24 | 35 | 51 | 49 | 70 | 89 | 78 |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | 37 | 94 | 104 | 21 | 52 | 47 | 23 | 39 | 40 | 104 | 111 | 46 |
| White-collar workers | 9 | 44 | 43 | 11 | 38 | 18 | 9 | 19 | — | 25 | 47 | 27 |
| Blue-collar workers | 15 | 31 | 15 | 10 | — | 9 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 52 | 30 | 19 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | 6 | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 13 | 19 | 46 | — | 14 | 20 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 22 | 28 | — |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | 26 | 52 | 33 | 28 | 23 | 6 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 44 | 117 | 45 |
| White-collar workers | 4 | 19 | 17 | — | 14 | 6 | — | — | — | 9 | 36 | 8 |
| Blue-collar workers | — | 8 | — | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 10 | 11 | 5 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | 10 | 5 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | 22 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 4 | — | — | — | 5 | 16 | 36 | 6 |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ² | \$12 286 | \$7 255 | \$11 049 | \$8 758 | \$9 846 | \$10 973 | \$8 322 | \$8 495 | \$8 514 | \$7 737 | \$12 873 | \$14 925 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | 17 813 | 9 571 | 14 719 | 11 530 | 12 841 | 12 941 | 11 380 | 11 642 | 12 507 | 10 453 | 17 623 | 18 649 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 7 886 | 7 701 | 8 527 | 8 947 | 9 125 | 10 164 | 8 613 | 8 902 | 8 414 | 8 253 | 9 330 | 11 307 |
| Operatives, including transport | — | 6 157 | 7 754 | 8 000 | 8 174 | 8 270 | 6 959 | 6 712 | 6 566 | 6 777 | 6 731 | 6 500 |
| Laborers, except farm | — | 4 598 | 4 063 | 3 460 | 3 563 | — | 5 500 | 5 381 | 6 400 | 4 571 | 3 182 | — |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ² | \$2 500 | \$3 514 | \$3 693 | \$3 539 | \$3 886 | \$3 512 | \$3 747 | \$3 761 | \$3 943 | \$3 359 | \$3 412 | \$3 624 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 2 650 | 3 721 | 4 252 | 3 874 | 4 106 | 4 131 | 4 136 | 4 250 | 4 485 | 4 010 | 4 071 | 3 812 |
| Operatives, including transport | 2 556 | 3 642 | 3 306 | 3 600 | 4 320 | 4 238 | 4 058 | 3 969 | 4 284 | 3 323 | 2 686 | — |

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Ludlow town | Lynnfield town | Marblehead town | Marlborough | Marshfield town | Melrose | Methuen town | Middleborough town | Milford Center (U) | Milford town | Millbury town | Milton town |
|--|-------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 7 719 | 4 035 | 8 582 | 11 735 | 5 373 | 13 306 | 15 936 | 5 195 | 6 074 | 8 219 | 4 978 | 11 169 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 721 | 1 123 | 2 304 | 2 389 | 5 951 | 2 865 | 2 528 | 644 | 846 | 1 314 | 547 | 2 758 |
| Engineers | 92 | 325 | 476 | 550 | 105 | 386 | 341 | 39 | 54 | 160 | 56 | 253 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 19 | 71 | 186 | 47 | 34 | 103 | 77 | 39 | 16 | 51 | 37 | 261 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 117 | 75 | 186 | 257 | 79 | 383 | 282 | 90 | 98 | 192 | 127 | 239 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 176 | 150 | 452 | 428 | 299 | 499 | 443 | 165 | 306 | 377 | 155 | 668 |
| Technicians, except health | 131 | 97 | 92 | 314 | 99 | 293 | 391 | 11 | 62 | 95 | 55 | 77 |
| Other professional workers | 186 | 405 | 999 | 793 | 335 | 1 201 | 994 | 11 | 310 | 439 | 117 | 1 280 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 459 | 792 | 1 550 | 764 | 741 | 1 416 | 1 444 | 367 | 291 | 495 | 374 | 1 486 |
| Salaries: | 54 | 298 | 440 | 293 | 440 | 298 | 221 | 42 | 34 | 111 | 71 | 107 |
| Manufacturing | 178 | 101 | 304 | 87 | 150 | 223 | 320 | 94 | 81 | 124 | 80 | 309 |
| Retail trade | 177 | 338 | 635 | 331 | 367 | 808 | 415 | 170 | 119 | 183 | 124 | 856 |
| Other industries | 35 | 17 | 58 | 15 | 33 | 51 | 91 | 37 | 23 | 27 | 44 | 82 |
| Self-employed: | 15 | 38 | 113 | 38 | 16 | 36 | 97 | 24 | 32 | 50 | 55 | 132 |
| Retail trade | 564 | 437 | 1 163 | 702 | 518 | 1 174 | 884 | 238 | 323 | 469 | 216 | 1 100 |
| Other than retail trade | 384 | 224 | 421 | 263 | 421 | 514 | 640 | 145 | 232 | 300 | 118 | 439 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 180 | 213 | 796 | 281 | 255 | 660 | 244 | 93 | 91 | 169 | 98 | 661 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 1 398 | 687 | 1 638 | 2 093 | 834 | 3 167 | 3 182 | 705 | 988 | 1 333 | 979 | 2 809 |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen | 1 444 | 389 | 655 | 1 636 | 847 | 1 660 | 1 954 | 925 | 992 | 1 319 | 822 | 1 048 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile | 96 | 17 | 55 | 199 | 59 | 149 | 166 | 113 | 75 | 100 | 88 | 45 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | 191 | 52 | 80 | 172 | 104 | 302 | 274 | 92 | 74 | 107 | 134 | 93 |
| Construction craftsmen | 312 | 86 | 65 | 275 | 74 | 122 | 206 | 97 | 170 | 239 | 175 | 85 |
| Other craftsmen | 251 | 56 | 143 | 356 | 338 | 414 | 420 | 228 | 231 | 300 | 165 | 266 |
| Operatives, except transport | 594 | 178 | 311 | 634 | 272 | 673 | 888 | 395 | 442 | 573 | 260 | 559 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 1 769 | 180 | 402 | 2 044 | 417 | 1 041 | 3 258 | 892 | 1 437 | 1 773 | 966 | 429 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 671 | 82 | 178 | 888 | 195 | 546 | 1 246 | 624 | 432 | 684 | 620 | 138 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 849 | 27 | 91 | 830 | 57 | 248 | 1 451 | 400 | 654 | 769 | 242 | 138 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 249 | 71 | 133 | 326 | 165 | 247 | 561 | 228 | 241 | 320 | 104 | 153 |
| Laborers, except farm | 289 | 71 | 96 | 357 | 181 | 373 | 393 | 242 | 163 | 236 | 286 | 180 |
| Construction laborers | 261 | 44 | 127 | 362 | 139 | 318 | 636 | 249 | 228 | 268 | 161 | 298 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 89 | 13 | 11 | 51 | 30 | 51 | 137 | 85 | 74 | 79 | 18 | 43 |
| Other laborers, except farm | 121 | 6 | 57 | 165 | 72 | 168 | 262 | 72 | 54 | 84 | 68 | 122 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 51 | 25 | 59 | 146 | 37 | 99 | 237 | 92 | 100 | 105 | 75 | 133 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 29 | 14 | — | 20 | 20 | 10 | 48 | 52 | 6 | 6 | 28 | 8 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 21 | — | — | 15 | 7 | 4 | 46 | 60 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 5 |
| Cleaning service workers | 730 | 293 | 559 | 1 322 | 688 | 1 235 | 1 827 | 807 | 766 | 972 | 568 | 952 |
| Food service workers | 120 | 17 | 97 | 347 | 73 | 193 | 393 | 148 | 157 | 190 | 74 | 148 |
| Health service workers | 296 | 147 | 183 | 417 | 270 | 333 | 526 | 262 | 232 | 288 | 237 | 293 |
| Personal service workers | 64 | 14 | 80 | 186 | 72 | 225 | 250 | 235 | 145 | 177 | 117 | 104 |
| Protective service workers | 85 | 54 | 92 | 168 | 59 | 201 | 215 | 43 | 125 | 174 | 74 | 134 |
| Private household workers | 103 | 43 | 68 | 148 | 138 | 240 | 292 | 98 | 90 | 121 | 53 | 199 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 3 174 | 1 291 | 3 017 | 4 514 | 1 756 | 5 172 | 6 972 | 1 981 | 2 668 | 3 419 | 1 826 | 4 415 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 308 | 282 | 780 | 795 | 388 | 1 085 | 1 001 | 349 | 393 | 548 | 256 | 1 043 |
| Nurses | 107 | 51 | 62 | 180 | 66 | 276 | 250 | 62 | 76 | 120 | 93 | 144 |
| Health workers, except nurses | 10 | 20 | 47 | 54 | 9 | 76 | 37 | 28 | 12 | 37 | 35 | 61 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 100 | 141 | 351 | 312 | 203 | 367 | 307 | 139 | 219 | 270 | 94 | 452 |
| Technicians, except health | 9 | — | — | 13 | — | 32 | 53 | — | 7 | 12 | 5 | 4 |
| Other professional workers | 82 | 70 | 330 | 236 | 110 | 334 | 354 | 120 | 79 | 109 | 29 | 382 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 86 | 79 | 136 | 84 | 44 | 184 | 214 | 81 | 44 | 57 | 85 | 224 |
| Sales workers | 285 | 133 | 283 | 312 | 176 | 362 | 410 | 103 | 169 | 192 | 82 | 319 |
| Retail trade | 248 | 104 | 185 | 292 | 136 | 279 | 336 | 103 | 166 | 189 | 69 | 256 |
| Other than retail trade | 37 | 29 | 98 | 20 | 40 | 83 | 74 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 63 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 1 046 | 519 | 1 262 | 1 480 | 625 | 2 287 | 2 280 | 543 | 721 | 998 | 702 | 2 079 |
| Bookkeepers | 111 | 50 | 187 | 120 | 83 | 273 | 295 | 55 | 92 | 97 | 97 | 309 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 372 | 148 | 510 | 589 | 228 | 963 | 592 | 168 | 224 | 349 | 202 | 748 |
| Other clerical workers | 563 | 321 | 565 | 771 | 314 | 1 051 | 1 393 | 320 | 405 | 552 | 403 | 1 022 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 136 | 21 | 36 | 65 | 19 | 56 | 188 | 30 | 112 | 112 | 57 | 59 |
| Operatives, except transport | 848 | 72 | 126 | 1 042 | 92 | 1 894 | 369 | 763 | 942 | 942 | 231 | 97 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 179 | 28 | 54 | 378 | 46 | 294 | 768 | 100 | 192 | 255 | 111 | 21 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 567 | 34 | 34 | 504 | 19 | 125 | 811 | 220 | 471 | 549 | 107 | 61 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 102 | 34 | 38 | 160 | 27 | 84 | 315 | 49 | 100 | 138 | 13 | 15 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 29 | — | — | 5 | 28 | — | 4 | 20 | — | — | 14 | 9 |
| Laborers, except farm | 35 | — | 5 | 50 | — | 15 | 56 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 16 | 8 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 4 | 5 | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 11 | — | — | 5 | — | — | 11 | 19 | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 352 | 175 | 301 | 645 | 353 | 645 | 872 | 443 | 433 | 537 | 362 | 481 |
| Cleaning service workers | 5 | 4 | 10 | 61 | — | 35 | 88 | 30 | 38 | 47 | 25 | 28 |
| Food service workers | 209 | 109 | 108 | 247 | 207 | 199 | 316 | 171 | 154 | 184 | 172 | 180 |
| Health service workers | 46 | 10 | 75 | 175 | 59 | 214 | 228 | 214 | 129 | 156 | 104 | 98 |
| Personal service workers | 48 | 34 | 73 | 133 | 26 | 133 | 118 | 23 | 89 | 122 | 47 | 115 |
| Protective service workers | 8 | 5 | — | 14 | — | 25 | 26 | — | 12 | 12 | 14 | 11 |
| Private household workers | 34 | 5 | 88 | 31 | 25 | 35 | 36 | 14 | 28 | 28 | 21 | 96 |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | 64 | 46 | 28 | 91 | 33 | 97 | 104 | 64 | 32 | 40 | 39 | 87 |
| White-collar workers | 25 | 20 | 5 | 53 | 18 | 40 | 41 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 19 |
| Blue-collar workers | 23 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 5 | 46 | 38 | 11 | 13 | 17 | 11 | 38 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 30 | — | — | — | 5 |
| Service workers, including private household | 16 | 14 | 10 | 22 | 10 | 11 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 5 | 25 |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | 24 | 23 | 35 | 35 | 12 | 46 | 44 | 21 | 38 | 43 | 11 | 33 |
| White-collar workers | 11 | — | 10 | 10 | 6 | 14 | 11 | 6 | 16 | 16 | 5 | 9 |
| Blue-collar workers | — | 6 | 4 | — | — | 5 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | 11 | — | 5 | 6 | 18 | 20 | 10 | 11 | 16 | — | 24 |
| Private household workers | 13 | 6 | 21 | 5 | — | 9 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 6 | — |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ² | \$8 039 | \$12 402 | \$11 657 | \$8 440 | \$9 351 | \$9 216 | \$7 531 | \$7 167 | \$7 128 | \$7 622 | \$8 163 | \$9 806 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | 9 643 | 16 018 | 14 916 | 11 621 | 12 310 | 12 187 | 9 597 | 10 280 | 8 583 | 9 985 | 9 663 | 13 527 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 8 843 | 10 887 | 8 304 | 8 807 | 8 809 | 8 363 | 7 808 | 7 602 | 7 838 | 7 800 | 9 055 | 9 635 |
| Operatives, including transport | 7 662 | 7 324 | 6 816 | 7 164 | 7 278 | 7 405 | 6 711 | 6 017 | 6 711 | 6 870 | 7 570 | 6 548 |
| Laborers, except farm | 6 266 | — | 2 526 | 5 757 | 4 607 | 3 900 | 5 233 | 5 291 | 5 500 | 5 121 | 6 972 | 3 095 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ² | \$3 403 | \$3 282 | \$4 203 | \$3 878 | \$3 326 | \$4 075 | \$4 162 | \$3 462 | \$3 753 | \$3 795 | \$3 468 | \$4 306 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 3 865 | 3 822 | 4 336 | 4 184 | 4 202 | 4 379 | 4 294 | 3 970 | 4 036 | 4 179 | 3 410 | 4 297 |
| Operatives, including transport | 3 615 | — | 3 448 | 3 812 | 1 756 | 3 227 | 4 489 | 3 122 | 3 712 | 3 734 | 3 482 | 2 680 |

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Natick town | Needham town | Newburyport | North Adams | Northampton | North Andover town | North Attleborough town | Northbridge town | North Reading town | Norwood town | Oxford town | Palmer town |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 13 017 | 11 551 | 6 070 | 7 553 | 11 622 | 6 858 | 8 181 | 4 632 | 4 275 | 13 334 | 4 081 | 4 970 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 2 875 | 3 117 | 940 | 964 | 2 257 | 1 609 | 1 128 | 492 | 817 | 2 807 | 400 | 498 |
| Engineers | 543 | 648 | 108 | 75 | 91 | 264 | 184 | 76 | 242 | 487 | 43 | 75 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 122 | 257 | 35 | 21 | 116 | 95 | 57 | 24 | 9 | 115 | 23 | 16 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 285 | 327 | 161 | 116 | 427 | 160 | 135 | 81 | 75 | 387 | 52 | 99 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 492 | 478 | 143 | 293 | 436 | 312 | 296 | 167 | 80 | 541 | 98 | 144 |
| Technicians, except health | 1 190 | 1 055 | 357 | 187 | 157 | 111 | 98 | 39 | 143 | 236 | 26 | 28 |
| Other professional workers | 1 243 | 1 302 | 357 | 272 | 1 030 | 680 | 345 | 105 | 268 | 1 041 | 158 | 136 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 1 375 | 1 986 | 506 | 469 | 770 | 641 | 619 | 233 | 454 | 1 114 | 235 | 274 |
| Salaried: | 208 | 437 | 115 | 80 | 70 | 188 | 165 | 73 | 127 | 221 | 57 | 47 |
| Manufacturing | 242 | 314 | 112 | 110 | 146 | 114 | 169 | 67 | 83 | 280 | 39 | 57 |
| Retail trade | 799 | 1 056 | 111 | 133 | 429 | 294 | 196 | 67 | 209 | 562 | 93 | 102 |
| Other industries | 54 | 55 | 37 | 72 | 54 | 21 | 42 | 20 | 14 | 26 | 33 | 45 |
| Self-employed: | 72 | 124 | 31 | 74 | 71 | 24 | 47 | 6 | 21 | 25 | 13 | 23 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other industries | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales workers | 1 351 | 1 384 | 436 | 437 | 712 | 452 | 536 | 157 | 239 | 1 224 | 239 | 272 |
| Retail trade | 782 | 463 | 288 | 298 | 387 | 203 | 278 | 104 | 139 | 629 | 152 | 176 |
| Other than retail trade | 569 | 921 | 148 | 139 | 325 | 249 | 258 | 53 | 100 | 595 | 87 | 96 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 2 561 | 2 368 | 871 | 1 224 | 2 117 | 1 307 | 1 289 | 821 | 808 | 2 951 | 680 | 733 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 1 493 | 894 | 890 | 953 | 1 297 | 897 | 1 451 | 818 | 670 | 1 665 | 639 | 902 |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen | 91 | 83 | 54 | 60 | 89 | 50 | 62 | 65 | 50 | 178 | 66 | 49 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile | 141 | 93 | 101 | 96 | 155 | 106 | 168 | 115 | 79 | 183 | 88 | 115 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | 179 | 63 | 189 | 137 | 179 | 126 | 308 | 279 | 73 | 134 | 131 | 155 |
| Construction craftsmen | 398 | 276 | 203 | 249 | 371 | 234 | 257 | 109 | 191 | 412 | 177 | 173 |
| Other craftsmen | 684 | 379 | 343 | 411 | 503 | 373 | 656 | 250 | 277 | 758 | 177 | 410 |
| Operatives, except transport | 982 | 433 | 1 330 | 2 033 | 1 386 | 813 | 1 929 | 1 238 | 539 | 1 307 | 910 | 741 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 373 | 134 | 728 | 1 315 | 620 | 398 | 1 387 | 759 | 251 | 440 | 474 | 325 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 266 | 99 | 428 | 543 | 400 | 240 | 366 | 353 | 124 | 563 | 348 | 526 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 343 | 200 | 174 | 175 | 366 | 175 | 176 | 126 | 164 | 304 | 88 | 90 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 316 | 186 | 160 | 197 | 260 | 136 | 226 | 132 | 194 | 232 | 271 | 226 |
| Laborers, except farm | 477 | 219 | 223 | 230 | 369 | 212 | 194 | 179 | 117 | 388 | 148 | 149 |
| Construction laborers | 68 | 10 | 48 | 65 | 58 | 36 | 26 | 37 | 15 | 51 | 44 | 19 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 280 | 137 | 112 | 75 | 137 | 83 | 87 | 57 | 61 | 169 | 72 | 78 |
| Other laborers, except farm | 129 | 72 | 63 | 90 | 174 | 93 | 81 | 85 | 41 | 168 | 32 | 52 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 21 | 15 | 6 | 5 | 19 | 47 | 35 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 17 | 11 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 35 | 11 | 14 | 4 | 39 | 43 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 24 | 22 | 31 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 1 460 | 834 | 662 | 989 | 2 290 | 688 | 752 | 527 | 410 | 1 521 | 515 | 501 |
| Cleaning service workers | 327 | 150 | 106 | 259 | 460 | 137 | 156 | 70 | 31 | 261 | 59 | 129 |
| Food service workers | 506 | 240 | 318 | 318 | 759 | 234 | 83 | 152 | 602 | 221 | 101 | 101 |
| Health service workers | 200 | 98 | 112 | 164 | 468 | 67 | 138 | 162 | 51 | 224 | 87 | 144 |
| Personal service workers | 177 | 109 | 44 | 108 | 257 | 49 | 58 | 95 | 64 | 151 | 37 | 66 |
| Protective service workers | 210 | 172 | 88 | 109 | 129 | 97 | 124 | 51 | 82 | 198 | 48 | 48 |
| Private household workers | 71 | 104 | 32 | 48 | 106 | 13 | 17 | 20 | 11 | 96 | 5 | 32 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 5 098 | 3 951 | 2 423 | 3 180 | 5 487 | 2 702 | 3 282 | 1 810 | 1 457 | 5 400 | 1 493 | 1 952 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 955 | 1 000 | 349 | 437 | 1 192 | 584 | 421 | 203 | 191 | 1 069 | 179 | 225 |
| Nurses | 212 | 246 | 123 | 111 | 268 | 117 | 100 | 59 | 60 | 281 | 35 | 61 |
| Health workers, except nurses | 53 | 89 | 39 | 5 | 104 | 52 | 28 | 13 | 10 | 62 | 11 | 34 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 333 | 325 | 89 | 213 | 304 | 206 | 212 | 79 | 43 | 400 | 72 | 85 |
| Technicians, except health | 31 | — | 4 | 24 | 36 | 5 | 9 | — | 31 | 6 | 11 | — |
| Other professional workers | 326 | 340 | 94 | 84 | 480 | 204 | 72 | 52 | 47 | 320 | 50 | 45 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 187 | 114 | 77 | 118 | 142 | 100 | 66 | 56 | 53 | 88 | 42 | 37 |
| Sales workers | 586 | 358 | 226 | 193 | 282 | 136 | 196 | 61 | 95 | 542 | 100 | 120 |
| Retail trade | 545 | 273 | 206 | 174 | 211 | 122 | 161 | 58 | 85 | 448 | 92 | 115 |
| Other than retail trade | 41 | 85 | 20 | 19 | 71 | 14 | 35 | 3 | 10 | 94 | 8 | 5 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 2 035 | 1 786 | 626 | 896 | 1 720 | 1 011 | 988 | 540 | 612 | 2 284 | 441 | 561 |
| Bookkeepers | 225 | 251 | 82 | 93 | 125 | 99 | 159 | 72 | 70 | 167 | 64 | 47 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 818 | 670 | 198 | 324 | 594 | 388 | 367 | 157 | 253 | 1 021 | 148 | 183 |
| Other clerical workers | 992 | 865 | 346 | 479 | 1 001 | 524 | 462 | 311 | 289 | 1 096 | 229 | 331 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 94 | 37 | 57 | 129 | 51 | 19 | 190 | 34 | 15 | 50 | 42 | 60 |
| Operatives, except transport | 421 | 142 | 658 | 906 | 598 | 465 | 992 | 542 | 212 | 493 | 347 | 593 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 154 | 50 | 306 | 636 | 258 | 235 | 689 | 302 | 113 | 111 | 125 | 266 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 120 | 45 | 284 | 219 | 185 | 149 | 229 | 214 | 49 | 243 | 193 | 286 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 147 | 47 | 68 | 51 | 155 | 68 | 74 | 26 | 50 | 139 | 29 | 41 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 15 | 10 | 8 | 17 | 23 | — | 9 | 4 | 26 | 22 | — | 5 |
| Laborers, except farm | 27 | 12 | — | — | 27 | 9 | 37 | 15 | 22 | 28 | 10 | 11 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | 6 | — | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 4 | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 709 | 388 | 389 | 432 | 1 342 | 361 | 355 | 329 | 220 | 728 | 327 | 308 |
| Cleaning service workers | 61 | 10 | 32 | 32 | 158 | 32 | 32 | 19 | 10 | 28 | 32 | 53 |
| Food service workers | 303 | 183 | 156 | 185 | 551 | 180 | 137 | 59 | 95 | 366 | 150 | 74 |
| Health service workers | 175 | 93 | 108 | 136 | 314 | 51 | 125 | 138 | 51 | 181 | 82 | 126 |
| Personal service workers | 131 | 65 | 30 | 60 | 179 | 46 | 30 | 52 | 44 | 103 | 23 | 37 |
| Protective service workers | 10 | 15 | — | — | — | 14 | 7 | 5 | — | 8 | 6 | 5 |
| Private household workers | 65 | 104 | 27 | 48 | 106 | 13 | 17 | 20 | 11 | 96 | 5 | 32 |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | 101 | 99 | 18 | 36 | 62 | 66 | 77 | 36 | 49 | 79 | 31 | 24 |
| White-collar workers | 31 | 43 | 8 | 12 | 33 | 18 | 34 | 13 | 16 | 30 | 10 | 4 |
| Blue-collar workers | 31 | 23 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 28 | 4 | 14 | 10 | 25 | 5 | 15 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 39 | 33 | — | 18 | 17 | 20 | 33 | 5 | 18 | 24 | 11 | — |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | 117 | 105 | 27 | 20 | 33 | 10 | 40 | 12 | 20 | 78 | 22 | 34 |
| White-collar workers | 23 | 20 | — | 7 | 6 | — | 26 | — | — | 25 | 16 | 10 |
| Blue-collar workers | 16 | 5 | 11 | 13 | 6 | — | 5 | — | — | 6 | 6 | 3 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 47 | 37 | — | — | 15 | — | 4 | 6 | 9 | 30 | — | 12 |
| Private household workers | 31 | 43 | 16 | — | 6 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 17 | — | 9 |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$9 524 | \$12 359 | \$7 396 | \$6 494 | \$7 201 | \$8 721 | \$8 189 | \$7 499 | \$9 629 | \$8 876 | \$7 871 | \$7 633 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | 12 897 | 16 026 | 9 734 | 8 684 | 9 296 | 12 014 | 10 687 | 10 425 | 12 586 | 12 195 | 9 750 | 9 147 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 9 275 | 9 354 | 7 507 | 7 690 | 7 460 | 8 478 | 8 684 | 8 188 | 9 317 | 9 161 | 8 961 | 8 429 |
| Operatives, including transport | 7 189 | 6 419 | 5 969 | 5 794 | 6 733 | 6 744 | 6 670 | 6 619 | 7 343 | 7 341 | 7 342 | 7 165 |
| Laborers, except farm | 3 721 | 2 313 | 4 156 | 5 350 | 6 013 | 3 533 | 6 167 | 4 528 | 2 909 | 2 905 | 4 889 | 5 766 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$3 747 | \$3 657 | \$3 762 | \$3 687 | \$3 346 | \$3 935 | \$3 512 | \$3 500 | \$3 368 | \$4 132 | \$3 208 | \$3 776 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 4 489 | 4 304 | 4 142 | 4 148 | 3 461 | 4 043 | 4 089 | 3 979 | 3 792 | 4 393 | 3 971 | 3 946 |
| Operatives, including transport | 3 543 | 3 306 | 4 214 | 4 121 | 3 780 | 4 043 | 3 225 | | | | | |

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Peabody | Pembroke town | Plymouth town | Randolph town | Reading town | Revere | Rockland town | Salem | Saugus town | Scituate town | Seekonk town | Sharon town |
|--|---------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------|---------------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 19 833 | 4 047 | 7 025 | 10 773 | 9 060 | 18 241 | 5 775 | 17 239 | 10 419 | 6 011 | 4 728 | 4 861 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 3 579 | 680 | 988 | 1 837 | 2 116 | 1 908 | 721 | 2 390 | 1 458 | 1 469 | 656 | 1 334 |
| Engineers | 790 | 71 | 103 | 257 | 443 | 177 | 93 | 218 | 373 | 181 | 90 | 227 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 127 | 12 | 57 | 133 | 74 | 86 | 19 | 86 | 48 | 52 | 34 | 83 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 444 | 113 | 167 | 211 | 227 | 219 | 159 | 378 | 156 | 157 | 112 | 102 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 677 | 121 | 218 | 390 | 355 | 357 | 131 | 593 | 188 | 318 | 135 | 252 |
| Technicians, except health | 364 | 93 | 64 | 233 | 174 | 252 | 79 | 249 | 200 | 70 | 51 | 88 |
| Other professional workers | 1 177 | 270 | 379 | 613 | 843 | 817 | 240 | 866 | 493 | 691 | 234 | 582 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 1 836 | 345 | 686 | 1 121 | 1 180 | 1 260 | 341 | 1 142 | 787 | 844 | 448 | 691 |
| Salaried: | 293 | 55 | 119 | 269 | 300 | 204 | 48 | 1 142 | 149 | 175 | 148 | 180 |
| Manufacturing | 435 | 87 | 192 | 261 | 126 | 280 | 58 | 353 | 208 | 121 | 76 | 156 |
| Retail trade | 781 | 148 | 238 | 519 | 626 | 579 | 163 | 435 | 343 | 489 | 179 | 272 |
| Other industries | 165 | 12 | 58 | 16 | 64 | 129 | 20 | 70 | 51 | 37 | 11 | 36 |
| Self-employed: | 162 | 43 | 79 | 56 | 64 | 68 | 32 | 80 | 36 | 22 | 34 | 47 |
| Other industries | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales workers | 1 760 | 275 | 543 | 1 127 | 824 | 1 581 | 552 | 1 307 | 763 | 749 | 300 | 602 |
| Retail trade | 972 | 137 | 339 | 713 | 421 | 992 | 352 | 987 | 551 | 278 | 160 | 210 |
| Other than retail trade | 788 | 138 | 204 | 414 | 403 | 589 | 200 | 320 | 212 | 471 | 140 | 392 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 3 455 | 684 | 1 213 | 2 283 | 1 880 | 4 664 | 998 | 3 303 | 2 170 | 2 994 | 876 | 877 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 2 497 | 975 | 1 189 | 1 744 | 942 | 2 684 | 1 094 | 2 278 | 2 033 | 658 | 777 | 447 |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen | 204 | 57 | 119 | 114 | 108 | 206 | 146 | 150 | 142 | 34 | 65 | 65 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile | 418 | 90 | 87 | 255 | 150 | 232 | 114 | 302 | 332 | 58 | 127 | 47 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | 321 | 90 | 76 | 207 | 81 | 337 | 157 | 455 | 272 | 43 | 85 | 53 |
| Construction craftsmen | 502 | 351 | 456 | 424 | 197 | 743 | 327 | 489 | 631 | 266 | 133 | 108 |
| Other craftsmen | 1 052 | 387 | 451 | 744 | 406 | 1 166 | 350 | 882 | 656 | 257 | 367 | 174 |
| Operatives, except transport | 3 203 | 402 | 850 | 929 | 776 | 2 273 | 852 | 3 395 | 1 322 | 264 | 791 | 264 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 1 305 | 216 | 594 | 262 | 294 | 629 | 329 | 1 711 | 741 | 89 | 414 | 68 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 1 467 | 94 | 417 | 335 | 206 | 989 | 378 | 1 203 | 240 | 63 | 270 | 108 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 431 | 92 | 239 | 332 | 276 | 655 | 145 | 481 | 341 | 112 | 107 | 88 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 572 | 161 | 269 | 490 | 252 | 756 | 206 | 523 | 271 | 101 | 207 | 104 |
| Laborers, except farm | 590 | 141 | 312 | 370 | 206 | 690 | 292 | 568 | 344 | 184 | 131 | 81 |
| Construction laborers | 70 | 16 | 92 | 44 | 43 | 104 | 69 | 110 | 38 | 37 | 16 | 19 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 230 | 76 | 107 | 226 | 117 | 344 | 143 | 221 | 197 | 41 | 70 | 45 |
| Other laborers, except farm | 290 | 49 | 113 | 100 | 46 | 242 | 80 | 237 | 109 | 106 | 45 | 17 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 5 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 26 | 5 | — | 4 | 9 | 19 | 46 | 17 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 15 | 11 | 41 | 21 | 40 | 6 | — | 8 | 12 | 4 | 28 | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 2 233 | 359 | 866 | 802 | 770 | 2 389 | 672 | 2 262 | 1 214 | 643 | 448 | 428 |
| Cleaning service workers | 299 | 34 | 124 | 158 | 170 | 413 | 99 | 434 | 209 | 93 | 73 | 38 |
| Food service workers | 875 | 161 | 283 | 270 | 255 | 779 | 223 | 732 | 377 | 235 | 236 | 145 |
| Health service workers | 208 | 39 | 106 | 118 | 85 | 213 | 140 | 382 | 155 | 85 | 46 | 59 |
| Personal service workers | 328 | 22 | 110 | 83 | 67 | 366 | 46 | 199 | 166 | 74 | 44 | 49 |
| Protective service workers | 302 | 58 | 150 | 105 | 140 | 399 | 127 | 288 | 232 | 82 | 26 | 83 |
| Private household workers | 88 | 9 | 58 | 38 | 48 | 25 | 47 | 59 | 36 | 82 | 20 | 16 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 7 344 | 1 289 | 2 668 | 3 821 | 3 294 | 7 003 | 2 172 | 7 499 | 3 790 | 2 022 | 1 810 | 1 660 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 1 157 | 220 | 473 | 630 | 711 | 644 | 337 | 1 055 | 387 | 545 | 252 | 389 |
| Nurses | 285 | 84 | 119 | 145 | 157 | 122 | 120 | 268 | 99 | 118 | 72 | 79 |
| Health workers, except nurses | 109 | 15 | 36 | 52 | 59 | 62 | 22 | 71 | 24 | 38 | 33 | 14 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 393 | 77 | 169 | 286 | 265 | 213 | 103 | 441 | 116 | 216 | 88 | 164 |
| Technicians, except health | 61 | 5 | — | 10 | 44 | 20 | 17 | 34 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 15 |
| Other professional workers | 309 | 39 | 149 | 137 | 186 | 227 | 75 | 241 | 134 | 165 | 50 | 117 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 193 | 68 | 87 | 107 | 78 | 137 | 51 | 205 | 139 | 61 | 48 | 21 |
| Sales workers | 734 | 108 | 251 | 363 | 320 | 760 | 207 | 752 | 451 | 180 | 91 | 160 |
| Retail trade | 667 | 82 | 220 | 312 | 290 | 655 | 176 | 697 | 395 | 140 | 73 | 124 |
| Other than retail trade | 67 | 26 | 31 | 51 | 30 | 105 | 31 | 55 | 56 | 40 | 18 | 36 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 2 488 | 493 | 905 | 1 721 | 1 423 | 3 221 | 686 | 2 464 | 1 650 | 730 | 628 | 691 |
| Bookkeepers | 380 | 83 | 154 | 259 | 181 | 367 | 82 | 295 | 219 | 112 | 64 | 149 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 784 | 182 | 309 | 517 | 612 | 1 098 | 221 | 775 | 567 | 253 | 277 | 227 |
| Other clerical workers | 1 324 | 228 | 442 | 945 | 630 | 1 756 | 383 | 1 394 | 864 | 365 | 287 | 315 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 76 | 29 | 50 | 61 | 32 | 138 | 16 | 105 | 78 | 4 | 53 | 9 |
| Operatives, except transport | 1 358 | 123 | 373 | 381 | 294 | 1 022 | 413 | 1 627 | 423 | 80 | 412 | 114 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 687 | 78 | 46 | 80 | 122 | 226 | 97 | 993 | 203 | 19 | 234 | 32 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 511 | 37 | 267 | 207 | 120 | 584 | 269 | 406 | 129 | 18 | 146 | 48 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 160 | 8 | 60 | 94 | 52 | 212 | 47 | 228 | 91 | 43 | 32 | 34 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 40 | 15 | 15 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 5 | 15 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 16 |
| Laborers, except farm | 43 | 9 | 8 | 60 | 4 | 30 | 31 | 27 | 24 | 9 | 8 | 13 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 12 | — | — | 5 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 1 167 | 215 | 455 | 437 | 372 | 1 019 | 381 | 1 192 | 603 | 327 | 294 | 231 |
| Cleaning service workers | 81 | 3 | 30 | 45 | 37 | 53 | 11 | 81 | 69 | 9 | 14 | — |
| Food service workers | 571 | 127 | 206 | 171 | 182 | 476 | 184 | 517 | 249 | 163 | 197 | 87 |
| Health service workers | 192 | 39 | 82 | 118 | 85 | 193 | 130 | 347 | 130 | 77 | 42 | 51 |
| Personal service workers | 206 | 12 | 79 | 55 | 28 | 177 | 23 | 126 | 113 | 36 | 19 | 41 |
| Protective service workers | 9 | 6 | 5 | 5 | — | 28 | 17 | 4 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 6 |
| Private household workers | 76 | 9 | 51 | 38 | 43 | 20 | 41 | 50 | 30 | 77 | 20 | 10 |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | 173 | 16 | 41 | 78 | 57 | 124 | 53 | 77 | 97 | 56 | 51 | 53 |
| White-collar workers | 34 | 5 | 13 | 31 | 22 | 51 | 10 | 41 | 48 | 5 | 21 | 28 |
| Blue-collar workers | 61 | 11 | 9 | 37 | 16 | 50 | 23 | 18 | 31 | 34 | 5 | 20 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 78 | — | 19 | 10 | 9 | 18 | 20 | 18 | 12 | 17 | 22 | 5 |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | 79 | 9 | 27 | 40 | 31 | 50 | 38 | 71 | 14 | 74 | 41 | 9 |
| White-collar workers | 21 | — | 18 | — | 10 | 14 | — | 22 | 9 | 12 | 5 | — |
| Blue-collar workers | 29 | — | 3 | — | — | 6 | — | 14 | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 11 | 5 | 5 | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 31 |
| Private household workers | 18 | 4 | 4 | 15 | 21 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 5 | 50 | 5 | 5 |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$8 814 | \$8 933 | \$7 517 | \$9 170 | \$9 921 | \$7 683 | \$8 275 | \$7 336 | \$8 514 | \$10 685 | \$8 408 | \$11 551 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | 12 073 | 10 923 | 9 961 | 11 811 | 13 303 | 9 215 | 11 042 | 9 424 | 11 117 | 13 752 | 11 433 | 13 895 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 8 887 | 9 277 | 7 934 | 9 335 | 9 163 | 8 347 | 8 645 | 7 996 | 8 715 | 8 462 | 9 199 | 10 100 |
| Operatives, including transport | 6 835 | 7 976 | 6 205 | 7 306 | 6 820 | 7 197 | 7 583 | 6 799 | 7 534 | 6 451 | 7 450 | 8 221 |
| Laborers, except farm | 3 793 | 6 219 | 5 800 | 6 021 | 1 846 | 6 205 | 3 267 | 5 829 | 4 844 | 4 125 | 5 167 | ... |
| Farmers and farm managers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings² | \$3 574 | \$3 297 | \$3 484 | \$3 679 | \$4 177 | \$3 763 | \$3 379 | \$3 772 | \$3 860 | \$3 540 | \$3 542 | \$3 424 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 4 166 | 3 127 | 4 267 | 4 170 | 4 597 | 4 412 | 3 919 | 4 195 | 4 549 | 4 054 | 3 842 | 3 656 |
| Operatives, including transport | 3 749 | 4 120 | 3 311 | 3 343 | 4 043 | 3 479 | 3 692 | 4 201 | 3 618 | | | |

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Shrewsbury town | Somerset town | Southbridge Center (U) | Southbridge town | South Hadley town | Stoneham town | Stoughton town | Sudbury town | Swampscott town | Swansea town | Taunton |
|--|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------|
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 7 858 | 7 626 | 6 075 | 7 242 | 6 670 | 8 725 | 9 207 | 4 826 | 5 381 | 5 209 | 17 556 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 1 392 | 1 084 | 674 | 746 | 1 073 | 1 719 | 1 342 | 1 573 | 1 306 | 627 | 1 821 |
| Engineers | 194 | 135 | 104 | 118 | 102 | 257 | 172 | 49 | 210 | 90 | 177 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 85 | 43 | 26 | 26 | 46 | 83 | 56 | 105 | 97 | 27 | 104 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 144 | 199 | 84 | 88 | 145 | 237 | 203 | 257 | 257 | 156 | 388 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 339 | 292 | 147 | 157 | 163 | 304 | 205 | 57 | 93 | 46 | 533 |
| Technicians, except health | 107 | 62 | 80 | 97 | 85 | 187 | 128 | 614 | 530 | 158 | 133 |
| Other professional workers | 523 | 353 | 233 | 260 | 532 | 651 | 568 | 953 | 880 | 502 | 486 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 972 | 645 | 348 | 442 | 613 | 931 | 767 | 401 | 212 | 90 | 898 |
| Salaried: | 243 | 126 | 82 | 138 | 159 | 176 | 174 | 103 | 225 | 95 | 131 |
| Retail trade | 208 | 158 | 67 | 86 | 100 | 138 | 188 | 363 | 355 | 187 | 252 |
| Other industries | 419 | 262 | 117 | 117 | 254 | 495 | 318 | 20 | 33 | 64 | 377 |
| Self-employed: | 66 | 59 | 51 | 61 | 60 | 69 | 34 | 66 | 55 | 66 | 95 |
| Retail trade | 36 | 40 | 31 | 40 | 40 | 53 | 53 | 66 | 55 | 66 | 43 |
| Sales workers | 773 | 589 | 293 | 337 | 379 | 641 | 621 | 472 | 617 | 355 | 896 |
| Retail trade | 415 | 324 | 200 | 228 | 184 | 284 | 345 | 220 | 278 | 173 | 612 |
| Other than retail trade | 358 | 265 | 93 | 109 | 195 | 357 | 276 | 252 | 339 | 182 | 284 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 1 426 | 1 269 | 1 046 | 1 237 | 1 327 | 1 981 | 1 695 | 693 | 1 062 | 847 | 2 663 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 1 073 | 1 143 | 1 146 | 1 398 | 953 | 1 232 | 1 472 | 360 | 394 | 902 | 2 496 |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen | 62 | 72 | 48 | 64 | 75 | 80 | 110 | 29 | 25 | 89 | 185 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile | 135 | 120 | 75 | 102 | 88 | 164 | 202 | 44 | 64 | 91 | 263 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | 161 | 108 | 216 | 284 | 183 | 133 | 153 | 37 | 64 | 52 | 350 |
| Construction craftsmen | 244 | 230 | 196 | 240 | 231 | 326 | 369 | 63 | 122 | 234 | 556 |
| Other craftsmen | 471 | 613 | 611 | 708 | 376 | 529 | 638 | 187 | 119 | 436 | 1 142 |
| Operatives, except transport | 810 | 1 746 | 1 456 | 1 744 | 1 025 | 770 | 1 779 | 213 | 341 | 1 095 | 4 851 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 490 | 359 | 1 078 | 1 304 | 370 | 367 | 646 | 103 | 169 | 260 | 2 178 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 164 | 1 189 | 133 | 166 | 491 | 202 | 780 | 30 | 49 | 666 | 2 060 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 156 | 198 | 245 | 274 | 164 | 201 | 353 | 80 | 123 | 169 | 613 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 299 | 237 | 164 | 169 | 252 | 200 | 337 | 66 | 88 | 163 | 633 |
| Laborers, except farm | 309 | 266 | 213 | 228 | 167 | 271 | 380 | 111 | 120 | 157 | 713 |
| Construction laborers | 52 | 87 | 48 | 48 | 22 | 62 | 64 | 5 | 10 | 44 | 149 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 133 | 88 | 123 | 127 | 92 | 135 | 174 | 48 | 52 | 83 | 214 |
| Other laborers, except farm | 124 | 91 | 42 | 53 | 53 | 74 | 142 | 58 | 58 | 30 | 350 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 6 | 23 | 15 | 25 | 21 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 28 | 66 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 6 | 21 | 15 | 25 | 21 | 5 | 12 | 73 | 5 | 24 | 78 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 746 | 590 | 679 | 870 | 810 | 917 | 784 | 251 | 485 | 504 | 2 337 |
| Cleaning service workers | 68 | 64 | 174 | 227 | 186 | 168 | 100 | 59 | 61 | 131 | 435 |
| Food service workers | 293 | 178 | 137 | 190 | 328 | 296 | 276 | 118 | 142 | 177 | 491 |
| Health service workers | 139 | 139 | 81 | 104 | 89 | 91 | 126 | 13 | 41 | 86 | 722 |
| Personal service workers | 63 | 110 | 128 | 175 | 115 | 133 | 88 | 14 | 77 | 44 | 253 |
| Protective service workers | 122 | 74 | 79 | 84 | 42 | 196 | 133 | 47 | 121 | 60 | 257 |
| Private household workers | 52 | 13 | 36 | 36 | 44 | 47 | 7 | 37 | 72 | 5 | 104 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 2 856 | 3 156 | 2 522 | 2 967 | 2 943 | 3 426 | 3 322 | 1 545 | 2 001 | 1 984 | 7 277 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 446 | 459 | 289 | 301 | 588 | 690 | 446 | 454 | 446 | 296 | 845 |
| Nurses | 117 | 175 | 62 | 66 | 112 | 182 | 138 | 90 | 68 | 85 | 293 |
| Health workers, except nurses | 16 | 15 | 25 | 25 | 29 | 37 | 51 | 9 | 34 | 51 | 76 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 180 | 163 | 102 | 102 | 113 | 242 | 116 | 203 | 201 | 109 | 336 |
| Technicians, except health | 14 | — | 9 | 13 | 31 | 27 | 5 | 4 | 13 | 5 | 9 |
| Other professional workers | 119 | 106 | 91 | 95 | 303 | 202 | 136 | 148 | 130 | 46 | 131 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 115 | 72 | 40 | 58 | 113 | 78 | 59 | 69 | 111 | 85 | 160 |
| Sales workers | 262 | 173 | 156 | 182 | 152 | 234 | 215 | 162 | 166 | 131 | 395 |
| Retail trade | 235 | 157 | 134 | 152 | 116 | 179 | 191 | 141 | 143 | 83 | 348 |
| Other than retail trade | 27 | 16 | 22 | 30 | 36 | 55 | 24 | 21 | 23 | 48 | 47 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 1 125 | 995 | 773 | 917 | 1 055 | 1 520 | 1 195 | 555 | 835 | 578 | 1 947 |
| Bookkeepers | 124 | 163 | 92 | 119 | 117 | 156 | 216 | 75 | 127 | 77 | 279 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 421 | 284 | 243 | 296 | 343 | 647 | 372 | 245 | 342 | 158 | 646 |
| Other clerical workers | 580 | 548 | 438 | 502 | 595 | 717 | 607 | 235 | 366 | 343 | 1 022 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 68 | 57 | 173 | 194 | 48 | 38 | 40 | 27 | 10 | 31 | 133 |
| Operatives, except transport | 295 | 1 022 | 691 | 800 | 368 | 394 | 922 | 97 | 90 | 571 | 2 331 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 148 | 145 | 509 | 605 | 141 | 223 | 291 | 47 | 19 | 114 | 942 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 101 | 805 | 50 | 54 | 174 | 107 | 462 | 18 | 30 | 407 | 1 124 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 46 | 72 | 132 | 141 | 53 | 64 | 169 | 32 | 41 | 50 | 265 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 12 | — | 8 | 8 | 11 | 7 | — | — | — | 5 | 18 |
| Laborers, except farm | 58 | 19 | 42 | 42 | 26 | 15 | 35 | 16 | 16 | 31 | 68 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 4 | 4 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | — | 15 | 5 | 10 | 10 | — | 3 | 14 | — | — | 4 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 427 | 331 | 309 | 419 | 528 | 416 | 379 | 113 | 260 | 247 | 1 280 |
| Cleaning service workers | 21 | 11 | 40 | 60 | 83 | 22 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 36 | 115 |
| Food service workers | 203 | 88 | 61 | 85 | 239 | 205 | 168 | 80 | 108 | 117 | 346 |
| Health service workers | 124 | 135 | 81 | 104 | 84 | 82 | 108 | 13 | 41 | 58 | 566 |
| Personal service workers | 30 | 68 | 74 | 116 | 107 | 86 | 39 | 9 | 51 | 30 | 180 |
| Protective service workers | 6 | 12 | — | — | 5 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 27 | — | 4 |
| Private household workers | 48 | 13 | 36 | 36 | 44 | 34 | 7 | 33 | 67 | 5 | 92 |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | 21 | 29 | 23 | 31 | 64 | 62 | 58 | 48 | 44 | 15 | 121 |
| White-collar workers | 16 | 18 | 13 | 17 | 22 | 22 | 34 | 16 | 24 | 10 | 30 |
| Blue-collar workers | — | 6 | 10 | 10 | 22 | 28 | 15 | 16 | 16 | — | 47 |
| Farm workers | — | 5 | — | — | 5 | 9 | — | — | — | — | 22 |
| Service workers, including private household | 5 | — | — | — | 15 | 12 | — | 16 | 4 | 5 | 22 |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | 6 | 10 | 50 | 50 | 16 | 21 | 48 | 34 | 39 | 15 | 75 |
| White-collar workers | — | 5 | 28 | 28 | 4 | 14 | 19 | 11 | 19 | — | 30 |
| Blue-collar workers | — | 5 | 9 | 9 | — | — | 11 | — | — | 10 | 14 |
| Farm workers | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 6 | — | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | — | 4 | 4 | 5 | 24 |
| Private household workers | — | — | 4 | 4 | 6 | — | 11 | 17 | 16 | — | 7 |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ² | \$9 183 | \$7 786 | \$7 415 | \$7 434 | \$8 420 | \$9 330 | \$8 699 | \$13 556 | \$10 948 | \$7 493 | \$7 065 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | 11 659 | 10 411 | 9 048 | 9 328 | 11 029 | 12 136 | 11 171 | 17 226 | 15 359 | 9 081 | 9 276 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 9 136 | 8 087 | 8 078 | 8 172 | 8 529 | 9 063 | 9 261 | 9 500 | 8 043 | 8 161 | 7 801 |
| Operatives, including transport | 8 028 | 6 705 | 6 790 | 6 853 | 7 938 | 7 309 | 7 223 | 5 300 | 7 466 | 6 629 | 6 426 |
| Laborers, except farm | 1 904 | 6 000 | 3 000 | 3 150 | 2 833 | 7 090 | 4 300 | — | 2 682 | 5 422 | 4 874 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ² | \$3 462 | \$3 517 | \$4 053 | \$4 097 | \$3 139 | \$3 993 | \$3 697 | \$2 946 | \$3 754 | \$3 525 | \$3 726 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 3 760 | 3 833 | 4 435 | 4 450 | 3 380 | 4 469 | 3 954 | 3 551 | 4 671 | 3 808 | 4 064 |
| Operatives, including transport | 3 754 | 3 406 | 4 307 | 4 372 | 3 606 | 2 727 | 3 860 | 2 100 | 3 065 | 3 605 | 3 585 |

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

| Towns and Places | Tewksbury town | Wakefield town | Walpole town | Wareham town | Watertown town | Wayland town | Webster Center (U) | Webster town | Wellesley town | Westborough town | Westfield |
|--|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 7 765 | 10 779 | 6 993 | 3 969 | 17 454 | 5 119 | 5 430 | 6 578 | 10 792 | 4 528 | 12 526 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 1 154 | 2 001 | 1 391 | 441 | 3 882 | 1 661 | 485 | 591 | 3 335 | 1 160 | 1 832 |
| Engineers | 238 | 422 | 270 | 61 | 416 | 413 | 28 | 38 | 439 | 239 | 162 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 25 | 66 | 39 | 10 | 245 | 92 | 20 | 26 | 335 | 52 | 49 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 171 | 197 | 172 | 75 | 466 | 75 | 83 | 101 | 239 | 169 | 259 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 156 | 359 | 266 | 135 | 646 | 175 | 98 | 146 | 403 | 212 | 544 |
| Technicians, except health | 228 | 177 | 106 | 54 | 343 | 20 | 66 | 76 | 117 | 87 | 166 |
| Other professional workers | 336 | 780 | 538 | 106 | 1 766 | 886 | 190 | 204 | 1 802 | 401 | 652 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 610 | 1 092 | 711 | 314 | 1 427 | 805 | 268 | 346 | 1 934 | 504 | 1 079 |
| Salaried: | 124 | 238 | 168 | 25 | 241 | 290 | 26 | 56 | 433 | 126 | 243 |
| Manufacturing | 131 | 186 | 130 | 100 | 310 | 50 | 111 | 131 | 216 | 41 | 261 |
| Retail trade | 284 | 565 | 302 | 118 | 696 | 420 | 108 | 131 | 1 130 | 277 | 439 |
| Other industries | 27 | 49 | 67 | 40 | 81 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 73 | 30 | 100 |
| Self-employed: | 44 | 54 | 44 | 31 | 99 | 33 | 13 | 18 | 82 | 30 | 36 |
| Retail trade | 358 | 796 | 565 | 243 | 1 169 | 505 | 249 | 329 | 1 351 | 305 | 993 |
| Other than retail trade | 204 | 412 | 294 | 149 | 730 | 187 | 183 | 225 | 424 | 85 | 632 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 1 319 | 2 300 | 1 471 | 596 | 4 298 | 318 | 66 | 104 | 927 | 220 | 361 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 1 522 | 1 538 | 1 105 | 818 | 2 077 | 406 | 840 | 1 083 | 461 | 448 | 1 873 |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen | 233 | 122 | 121 | 84 | 227 | 48 | 49 | 70 | 31 | 40 | 117 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile | 280 | 259 | 131 | 82 | 227 | 70 | 125 | 160 | 71 | 25 | 266 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | 139 | 150 | 88 | 37 | 210 | 34 | 136 | 166 | 23 | 82 | 503 |
| Wood craftsmen | 301 | 381 | 286 | 359 | 449 | 77 | 137 | 189 | 142 | 114 | 382 |
| Other craftsmen | 569 | 626 | 479 | 256 | 964 | 177 | 393 | 498 | 194 | 187 | 605 |
| Operatives, except transport | 1 270 | 1 362 | 715 | 431 | 1 881 | 233 | 1 858 | 2 205 | 311 | 476 | 2 172 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 698 | 722 | 247 | 172 | 1 047 | 117 | 469 | 607 | 66 | 322 | 1 092 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 345 | 391 | 298 | 158 | 488 | 55 | 1 232 | 1 433 | 64 | 62 | 724 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 227 | 249 | 170 | 101 | 346 | 61 | 157 | 165 | 181 | 92 | 356 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 360 | 301 | 139 | 148 | 422 | 83 | 151 | 162 | 124 | 123 | 330 |
| Laborers, except farm | 221 | 323 | 154 | 196 | 571 | 124 | 300 | 327 | 205 | 96 | 413 |
| Construction laborers | 40 | 44 | 20 | 67 | 141 | 28 | 37 | 29 | 29 | 20 | 49 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 97 | 141 | 64 | 57 | 246 | 31 | 140 | 130 | 72 | 44 | 203 |
| Other laborers, except farm | 84 | 138 | 70 | 72 | 184 | 65 | 123 | 160 | 104 | 32 | 161 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 26 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 70 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 81 | 19 | 11 | 96 | 6 | 63 | 5 | 12 | 20 | 20 | 70 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 828 | 1 031 | 670 | 621 | 1 628 | 370 | 525 | 600 | 963 | 613 | 1 379 |
| Cleaning service workers | 118 | 227 | 112 | 78 | 289 | 79 | 157 | 154 | 154 | 108 | 306 |
| Food service workers | 270 | 347 | 235 | 281 | 497 | 119 | 218 | 328 | 328 | 215 | 483 |
| Health service workers | 195 | 116 | 128 | 74 | 206 | 59 | 80 | 96 | 173 | 42 | 197 |
| Personal service workers | 48 | 144 | 64 | 79 | 194 | 26 | 79 | 79 | 207 | 124 | 134 |
| Protective service workers | 119 | 170 | 102 | 61 | 374 | 60 | 39 | 43 | 122 | 53 | 193 |
| Private household workers | 16 | 16 | 49 | 51 | 83 | 46 | 46 | 52 | 308 | 53 | 36 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 2 749 | 4 167 | 2 616 | 1 540 | 7 355 | 1 698 | 2 236 | 2 656 | 4 267 | 1 619 | 4 711 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 358 | 745 | 472 | 243 | 1 578 | 472 | 222 | 271 | 1 176 | 430 | 737 |
| Nurses | 146 | 139 | 146 | 53 | 346 | 47 | 59 | 77 | 138 | 112 | 204 |
| Health workers, except nurses | 15 | 59 | 15 | 22 | 93 | 38 | 14 | 14 | 78 | 49 | 43 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 109 | 266 | 179 | 109 | 505 | 137 | 70 | 96 | 295 | 162 | 351 |
| Technicians, except health | 15 | 11 | 33 | 10 | 30 | — | — | — | 46 | 11 | 8 |
| Other professional workers | 73 | 270 | 99 | 49 | 604 | 250 | 79 | 84 | 619 | 96 | 131 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 85 | 147 | 67 | 72 | 248 | 96 | 41 | 56 | 210 | 38 | 189 |
| Sales workers | 164 | 256 | 198 | 116 | 491 | 137 | 153 | 169 | 427 | 93 | 433 |
| Retail trade | 143 | 200 | 180 | 85 | 430 | 103 | 131 | 147 | 288 | 49 | 362 |
| Other than retail trade | 21 | 56 | 18 | 31 | 61 | 34 | 22 | 22 | 139 | 44 | 71 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 947 | 1 672 | 1 132 | 444 | 3 191 | 609 | 517 | 639 | 1 405 | 518 | 1 676 |
| Bookkeepers | 72 | 219 | 98 | 110 | 312 | 58 | 80 | 107 | 130 | 103 | 203 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 345 | 733 | 371 | 111 | 1 329 | 291 | 140 | 158 | 587 | 169 | 486 |
| Other clerical workers | 530 | 720 | 663 | 223 | 1 550 | 260 | 297 | 374 | 688 | 246 | 987 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 45 | 95 | 44 | 26 | 104 | 34 | 66 | 35 | 17 | 17 | 98 |
| Operatives, except transport | 603 | 686 | 247 | 205 | 946 | 111 | 862 | 1 033 | 118 | 106 | 705 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 372 | 424 | 85 | 100 | 508 | 72 | 180 | 234 | 24 | 61 | 318 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 177 | 182 | 106 | 100 | 282 | 23 | 646 | 763 | 19 | 18 | 268 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 54 | 80 | 56 | 5 | 156 | 16 | 36 | 36 | 75 | 27 | 119 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 6 | 6 | 4 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 3 | 3 | — | 5 | 21 |
| Laborers, except farm | 10 | 13 | 20 | 15 | 35 | — | 19 | 24 | — | 11 | 22 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | 5 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 18 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 46 | — | 11 | — | — | 14 | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 469 | 531 | 367 | 338 | 663 | 165 | 312 | 331 | 575 | 364 | 776 |
| Cleaning service workers | 23 | 53 | 10 | 42 | 57 | 14 | 31 | 31 | 36 | 46 | 95 |
| Food service workers | 189 | 240 | 173 | 158 | 257 | 70 | 136 | 155 | 242 | 157 | 341 |
| Health service workers | 139 | 107 | 123 | 69 | 185 | 42 | 80 | 80 | 92 | 110 | 181 |
| Personal service workers | 38 | 100 | 48 | 40 | 122 | 22 | 56 | 56 | 168 | 36 | 89 |
| Protective service workers | 11 | 13 | — | — | 4 | — | 4 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 18 |
| Private household workers | 16 | 16 | 49 | 51 | 78 | 47 | 41 | 47 | 292 | 37 | 30 |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | 64 | 89 | 65 | 31 | 120 | 56 | 29 | 34 | 137 | 35 | 53 |
| White-collar workers | 16 | 37 | 15 | 9 | 46 | 17 | 9 | 9 | 60 | 14 | 19 |
| Blue-collar workers | 22 | 30 | 15 | 18 | 43 | 12 | 20 | 25 | 27 | 6 | 7 |
| Farm workers | 10 | — | 6 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 16 | 22 | 29 | 4 | 31 | 19 | — | — | 50 | 15 | 27 |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | 31 | 43 | 53 | 14 | 96 | 65 | 32 | 32 | 70 | 21 | 51 |
| White-collar workers | 6 | 26 | 22 | — | 14 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 20 | — | 14 |
| Blue-collar workers | 13 | 5 | — | 4 | — | 5 | 9 | 9 | 5 | — | 10 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 6 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 77 | 22 | 5 | 5 | 18 | 4 | 5 |
| Private household workers | 6 | — | 21 | 4 | 5 | 24 | 13 | 13 | 27 | 8 | 22 |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ² | \$9 028 | \$8 910 | \$9 867 | \$6 831 | \$8 117 | \$13 216 | \$6 737 | \$6 967 | \$13 623 | \$9 684 | \$8 188 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | 11 469 | 12 125 | 12 304 | 8 741 | 9 903 | 18 123 | 8 017 | 8 289 | 18 372 | 12 674 | 10 244 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 9 782 | 9 420 | 9 544 | 7 194 | 8 511 | 9 172 | 8 204 | 8 340 | 8 445 | 9 393 | 8 843 |
| Operatives, including transport | 7 739 | 6 521 | 7 825 | 6 576 | 7 058 | 7 366 | 5 820 | 5 938 | 5 140 | 8 328 | 7 533 |
| Laborers, except farm | 5 333 | 4 326 | 2 564 | 5 010 | 5 962 | 4 188 | 5 413 | 5 500 | 1 659 | — | 5 135 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | — | — | — | 5 083 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ² | \$3 433 | \$4 087 | \$3 812 | \$3 314 | \$4 607 | \$3 816 | \$3 504 | \$3 543 | \$3 135 | \$3 970 | \$3 506 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 4 159 | 4 482 | 4 074 | 3 897 | 4 757 | 3 744 | 4 196 | 4 139 | 3 238 | 4 192 | 3 865 |
| Operatives, including transport | 3 368 | 3 205 | 4 242 | 3 125 | 4 380 | 4 464 | 3 556 | 3 575 | 1 348 | 4 211 | 3 691 |

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Westford town | Weston town | West Springfield town | Westwood town | Whitman town | Wilbraham town | Wilmington town | Winchester town | Winthrop town | Woburn | Yarmouth town |
|--|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|---------------|
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 3 855 | 4 078 | 12 162 | 5 056 | 5 183 | 4 631 | 6 329 | 8 841 | 8 487 | 15 492 | 3 942 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 924 | 1 225 | 2 040 | 1 440 | 629 | 1 032 | 929 | 2 883 | 1 464 | 2 558 | 585 |
| Engineers | 284 | 135 | 235 | 357 | 44 | 193 | 268 | 592 | 160 | 418 | 62 |
| Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners | 21 | 147 | 78 | 80 | 32 | 54 | 5 | 264 | 45 | 44 | 13 |
| Health workers, except practitioners | 99 | 30 | 347 | 109 | 75 | 82 | 97 | 222 | 169 | 322 | 98 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 140 | 136 | 574 | 252 | 148 | 282 | 138 | 312 | 267 | 523 | 119 |
| Technicians, except health | 72 | 42 | 117 | 100 | 76 | 72 | 158 | 129 | 124 | 293 | 31 |
| Other professional workers | 308 | 735 | 689 | 542 | 254 | 349 | 263 | 1 364 | 699 | 958 | 262 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 322 | 1 011 | 1 330 | 896 | 403 | 831 | 599 | 1 352 | 929 | 1 113 | 569 |
| Salaried: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 106 | 303 | 263 | 205 | 77 | 250 | 153 | 363 | 129 | 254 | 62 |
| Retail trade | 54 | 86 | 270 | 118 | 93 | 135 | 125 | 128 | 179 | 151 | 101 |
| Other industries | 146 | 548 | 592 | 545 | 158 | 372 | 261 | 746 | 489 | 585 | 235 |
| Self-employed: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | 13 | 21 | 89 | 6 | 28 | 24 | 15 | 51 | 64 | 66 | 48 |
| Other industries | 3 | 53 | 116 | 22 | 47 | 50 | 45 | 64 | 68 | 57 | 123 |
| Sales workers | 199 | 398 | 1 072 | 649 | 419 | 435 | 409 | 827 | 692 | 1 228 | 343 |
| Retail trade | 118 | 117 | 550 | 247 | 227 | 204 | 255 | 320 | 391 | 775 | 198 |
| Other than retail trade | 81 | 281 | 522 | 402 | 192 | 231 | 154 | 507 | 301 | 453 | 145 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 561 | 707 | 2 418 | 935 | 1 022 | 754 | 1 265 | 1 627 | 2 495 | 3 392 | 706 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 621 | 194 | 1 786 | 446 | 924 | 571 | 1 122 | 675 | 1 002 | 2 245 | 670 |
| Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen | 47 | 11 | 157 | 29 | 75 | 28 | 139 | 46 | 77 | 185 | 86 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile | 84 | 32 | 253 | 25 | 183 | 52 | 89 | 45 | 127 | 289 | 26 |
| Metal craftsmen, except mechanics | 71 | 12 | 318 | 64 | 251 | 151 | 172 | 53 | 93 | 264 | 13 |
| Construction craftsmen | 164 | 38 | 266 | 143 | 62 | 106 | 299 | 223 | 218 | 565 | 250 |
| Other craftsmen | 255 | 101 | 792 | 185 | 353 | 234 | 429 | 308 | 487 | 942 | 295 |
| Operatives, except transport | 540 | 100 | 1 400 | 198 | 795 | 421 | 963 | 1 174 | 151 | 1 913 | 210 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 231 | 49 | 561 | 72 | 270 | 195 | 515 | 419 | 151 | 870 | 50 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 214 | 5 | 517 | 59 | 413 | 161 | 268 | 101 | 192 | 501 | 25 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 95 | 46 | 322 | 67 | 112 | 95 | 180 | 134 | 184 | 542 | 135 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 156 | 34 | 445 | 88 | 233 | 81 | 330 | 118 | 347 | 555 | 53 |
| Laborers, except farm | 100 | 50 | 335 | 94 | 125 | 89 | 141 | 197 | 148 | 631 | 125 |
| Construction laborers | 20 | 11 | 44 | 5 | 32 | 22 | 18 | 37 | 14 | 131 | 24 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 31 | 14 | 184 | 65 | 72 | 25 | 78 | 68 | 81 | 327 | 40 |
| Other laborers, except farm | 49 | 25 | 107 | 24 | 21 | 42 | 45 | 92 | 53 | 173 | 61 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 18 | 5 | 25 | — | 4 | 30 | 16 | — | — | 54 | 12 |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 24 | 4 | 5 | — | — | 9 | 21 | 5 | — | 113 | 12 |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 381 | 262 | 1 270 | 290 | 593 | 324 | 529 | 627 | 868 | 1 616 | 639 |
| Cleaning service workers | 75 | 41 | 227 | 41 | 62 | 66 | 127 | 95 | 101 | 328 | 115 |
| Food service workers | 157 | 87 | 490 | 99 | 232 | 124 | 192 | 204 | 242 | 631 | 266 |
| Health service workers | 59 | 15 | 110 | 36 | 117 | 41 | 39 | 68 | 156 | 212 | 48 |
| Personal service workers | 44 | 43 | 180 | 35 | 64 | 37 | 22 | 53 | 197 | 131 | 34 |
| Protective service workers | 26 | 57 | 183 | 79 | 82 | 46 | 109 | 162 | 144 | 221 | 41 |
| Private household workers | 9 | 88 | 36 | 15 | 36 | 24 | 5 | 107 | 15 | 74 | 18 |
| Female employed, 16 years old and over | 1 382 | 1 441 | 4 764 | 1 722 | 2 095 | 1 603 | 2 161 | 3 252 | 3 509 | 5 950 | 1 560 |
| Professional, technical, and kindred workers | 281 | 398 | 919 | 395 | 272 | 314 | 209 | 857 | 443 | 998 | 256 |
| Nurses | 70 | 22 | 253 | 84 | 62 | 56 | 75 | 140 | 113 | 248 | 65 |
| Health workers, except nurses | 28 | — | 68 | 18 | 11 | 19 | 5 | 69 | 37 | 69 | 33 |
| Teachers, elementary and secondary schools | 100 | 105 | 364 | 170 | 114 | 173 | 59 | 259 | 174 | 332 | 72 |
| Technicians, except health | 11 | 8 | 15 | 18 | — | — | 13 | 23 | 11 | 50 | — |
| Other professional workers | 72 | 263 | 219 | 105 | 85 | 66 | 57 | 366 | 108 | 299 | 86 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 36 | 74 | 187 | 67 | 40 | 79 | 37 | 172 | 152 | 125 | 84 |
| Sales workers | 89 | 118 | 405 | 255 | 145 | 164 | 162 | 255 | 250 | 511 | 142 |
| Retail trade | 80 | 69 | 318 | 168 | 133 | 131 | 139 | 174 | 191 | 470 | 120 |
| Other than retail trade | 9 | 49 | 87 | 87 | 12 | 33 | 23 | 81 | 59 | 41 | 22 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 427 | 623 | 1 867 | 728 | 763 | 591 | 916 | 1 262 | 1 898 | 2 416 | 525 |
| Bookkeepers | 38 | 85 | 194 | 90 | 117 | 84 | 105 | 108 | 257 | 284 | 84 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 169 | 249 | 565 | 325 | 304 | 161 | 319 | 585 | 650 | 888 | 126 |
| Other clerical workers | 220 | 289 | 1 088 | 313 | 342 | 346 | 492 | 569 | 991 | 1 244 | 315 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 34 | 4 | 123 | 9 | 52 | 46 | 36 | 28 | 49 | 63 | 18 |
| Operatives, except transport | 262 | 25 | 531 | 68 | 415 | 197 | 478 | 211 | 222 | 795 | 64 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 87 | 11 | 169 | 18 | 123 | 87 | 214 | 110 | 60 | 433 | 6 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 132 | 5 | 271 | 34 | 257 | 99 | 183 | 29 | 106 | 157 | 12 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries | 43 | 9 | 91 | 16 | 35 | 11 | 81 | 72 | 56 | 205 | 46 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 5 | — | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 22 | — | — | 19 | 4 |
| Laborers, except farm | — | 4 | 40 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 13 | 16 | — | 70 | 5 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers and farm foremen | 4 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 12 | — | — | 34 | — |
| Service workers, except private household ¹ | 235 | 113 | 652 | 172 | 360 | 167 | 271 | 335 | 480 | 845 | 444 |
| Cleaning service workers | 11 | 5 | 43 | 19 | — | 10 | 24 | 19 | 17 | 52 | 57 |
| Food service workers | 113 | 50 | 357 | 77 | 169 | 84 | 172 | 153 | 154 | 437 | 218 |
| Health service workers | 59 | 15 | 95 | 31 | 117 | 37 | 33 | 62 | 151 | 212 | 27 |
| Personal service workers | 36 | 24 | 123 | 30 | 59 | 31 | 13 | 32 | 123 | 90 | 6 |
| Protective service workers | — | — | 5 | 15 | 11 | 5 | — | 30 | 12 | 5 | 8 |
| Private household workers | 9 | 77 | 36 | 15 | 31 | 24 | 5 | 107 | 15 | 74 | 18 |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | 20 | 30 | 59 | 55 | 44 | 17 | 28 | 109 | 71 | 111 | 68 |
| White-collar workers | 8 | 9 | 11 | 26 | 24 | 17 | 8 | 32 | 32 | 29 | 22 |
| Blue-collar workers | 4 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | — | 16 | 52 | 24 | 34 | 31 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | 18 | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 8 | 10 | 37 | 19 | 10 | — | — | 21 | 15 | 30 | 15 |
| Female employed, 14 and 15 years old | 9 | 14 | 35 | 19 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 9 | 22 | 96 | 37 |
| White-collar workers | — | — | 21 | — | 5 | 5 | — | 4 | — | 17 | 26 |
| Blue-collar workers | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | 32 | — |
| Farm workers | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | 5 | 4 | 14 | 8 | — | 7 | 5 | 18 | 42 | — |
| Private household workers | — | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | 11 | 4 | — | — | 5 | 11 |
| MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ² | \$8 931 | \$17 314 | \$8 296 | \$12 702 | \$8 460 | \$10 544 | \$8 902 | \$12 071 | \$8 344 | \$8 537 | \$8 207 |
| Professional, managerial, and kindred workers | 12 156 | 21 997 | 10 532 | 15 712 | 10 710 | 13 234 | 11 211 | 15 768 | 10 366 | 10 805 | 10 338 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 8 250 | 7 444 | 8 618 | 10 786 | 8 823 | 9 086 | 9 366 | 9 256 | 9 033 | 9 338 | 8 526 |
| Operatives, including transport | 7 592 | 6 417 | 7 205 | 6 778 | 7 512 | 8 330 | 7 321 | 7 018 | 7 305 | 7 392 | 6 852 |
| Laborers, except farm | 4 417 | — | 5 294 | — | 6 000 | — | 2 913 | 4 867 | 4 667 | 5 739 | 4 469 |
| Farmers and farm managers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ² | \$3 550 | \$2 928 | \$3 646 | \$4 254 | \$3 428 | \$3 962 | \$3 069 | \$4 294 | \$4 368 | \$4 019 | \$3 124 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 3 322 | 3 290 | 3 856 | 4 606 | 3 475 | 3 983 | 3 611 | 4 376 | 4 798 | 4 470 | 2 792 |
| Operatives, including transport | 4 075 | — | 4 220 | — | 4 119 | 4 510 | 3 277 | 3 583 | 3 598 | 3 750 | — |

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Abington town | Acton town | Adams Center (U) | Adams town | Agawam town | Amesbury Center (U) | Amesbury town | Amherst Center (U) | Amherst town | Andover town | Athol town | Attleboro |
|---|---------------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 4 783 | 5 444 | 4 765 | 4 976 | 9 283 | 4 106 | 4 667 | 6 085 | 9 275 | 9 569 | 4 358 | 14 366 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 55 | 36 | 32 | 71 | 125 | 26 | 35 | 242 | 361 | 84 | 37 | 61 |
| Mining | — | — | 6 | 6 | 13 | — | — | — | 5 | 6 | — | 6 |
| Manufacturing | 328 | 360 | 172 | 177 | 373 | 163 | 196 | 141 | 254 | 313 | 165 | 532 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 1 350 | 1 840 | 2 667 | 2 804 | 3 135 | 2 053 | 2 288 | 336 | 549 | 2 879 | 2 281 | 7 973 |
| Metal industries | 39 | 30 | 5 | 10 | 50 | 70 | 82 | 6 | 15 | 22 | 212 | 50 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 177 | 127 | 164 | 179 | 281 | 131 | 144 | 15 | 26 | 229 | 51 | 909 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 147 | 476 | 77 | 99 | 584 | 133 | 148 | 10 | 19 | 266 | 1 361 | 361 |
| Transportation equipment | 156 | 618 | 1 364 | 1 421 | 187 | 461 | 532 | — | 16 | 917 | 7 | 1 200 |
| Other durable goods | 214 | 28 | — | — | 541 | 482 | 513 | 15 | 24 | 185 | — | 60 |
| Food and kindred products | 148 | 221 | 181 | 203 | 274 | 139 | 139 | 85 | 121 | 218 | 238 | 4 045 |
| Textiles and fabricated textiles products | 130 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 138 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 97 | — | 39 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 70 | 24 | 317 | 323 | 68 | 120 | 137 | 10 | 23 | 224 | 11 | 304 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 114 | 93 | 92 | 92 | 208 | 26 | 32 | 69 | 104 | 129 | 44 | 249 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 29 | 114 | 132 | 132 | 142 | 37 | 43 | 9 | 14 | 103 | 9 | 122 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 226 | 94 | 324 | 334 | 662 | 448 | 512 | 112 | 178 | 489 | 348 | 634 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 15 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 49 | — | — | 6 | 6 | 15 | — | 18 |
| Other transportation | 81 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 249 | 16 | 16 | 9 | 30 | 106 | 30 | 124 |
| Communications | 50 | 69 | 16 | 16 | 75 | 44 | 60 | 15 | 38 | 96 | 25 | 66 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 79 | 38 | 21 | 21 | 114 | 31 | 37 | 32 | 32 | 81 | 33 | 76 |
| Wholesale trade | 82 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 164 | 30 | 44 | 75 | 102 | 107 | 43 | 175 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 200 | 281 | 63 | 63 | 426 | 77 | 77 | 42 | 78 | 471 | 104 | 519 |
| Eating and drinking places | 186 | 68 | 205 | 205 | 318 | 127 | 147 | 116 | 166 | 201 | 118 | 343 |
| General merchandise retailing | 181 | 121 | 66 | 73 | 206 | 67 | 96 | 256 | 332 | 225 | 149 | 327 |
| Motor vehicle retailing and service stations | 166 | 76 | 100 | 100 | 455 | 41 | 41 | 78 | 104 | 211 | 64 | 188 |
| Other retail trade | 97 | 85 | 75 | 75 | 172 | 70 | 81 | 38 | 69 | 164 | 62 | 244 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 356 | 251 | 220 | 232 | 495 | 156 | 167 | 363 | 519 | 441 | 255 | 589 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 103 | 40 | 31 | 31 | 142 | 67 | 67 | 117 | 164 | 51 | 156 | 56 |
| Business and repair services | 183 | 255 | 61 | 61 | 465 | 90 | 98 | 76 | 152 | 433 | 82 | 232 |
| Private households | 92 | 332 | 52 | 52 | 340 | 97 | 139 | 49 | 124 | 285 | 55 | 171 |
| Other personal services | 31 | 27 | 38 | 38 | 11 | 30 | 30 | 92 | 117 | 76 | 38 | 43 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 99 | 72 | 103 | 103 | 197 | 77 | 92 | 191 | 237 | 201 | 76 | 229 |
| Hospitals | 16 | 16 | 9 | 9 | 164 | 5 | 5 | 106 | 131 | 46 | 14 | 77 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 150 | 164 | 116 | 116 | 195 | 131 | 83 | 187 | 236 | 135 | 527 | 77 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 162 | 146 | 64 | 64 | 162 | 138 | 159 | 108 | 194 | 348 | 87 | 248 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 315 | 343 | 214 | 214 | 461 | 187 | 220 | 1 843 | 3 238 | 557 | 238 | 352 |
| Other education and kindred services | 50 | 148 | 98 | 104 | 72 | 57 | 70 | 689 | 845 | 643 | 32 | 221 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 33 | 28 | — | — | 14 | 22 | 22 | 34 | 71 | 99 | 2 | 29 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 34 | 43 | 61 | 61 | 67 | 80 | 90 | 92 | 158 | 144 | 33 | 181 |
| Public administration | 142 | 289 | 50 | 50 | 251 | 62 | 69 | 825 | 907 | 373 | 34 | 274 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 147 | 231 | 144 | 149 | 373 | 176 | 190 | 81 | 152 | 564 | 115 | 385 |
| Agriculture | 85 | 64 | 27 | 27 | 95 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 64 | 104 | 45 | 75 |
| Nonagriculture industries | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | — | — |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over | 2 938 | 3 718 | 2 926 | 3 057 | 5 901 | 2 463 | 2 829 | 3 469 | 5 460 | 6 026 | 2 630 | 8 500 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 39 | 24 | 21 | 43 | 99 | 21 | 24 | 232 | 346 | 72 | 33 | 66 |
| Manufacturing | 303 | 339 | 178 | 183 | 362 | 148 | 181 | 136 | 250 | 295 | 147 | 510 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 960 | 1 448 | 1 801 | 1 900 | 2 254 | 1 428 | 1 577 | 256 | 407 | 2 173 | 1 555 | 4 694 |
| Metal industries | 39 | 27 | 5 | 10 | 50 | 53 | 65 | — | 9 | 16 | 151 | 34 |
| Machinery, including electrical | 59 | 122 | 85 | 89 | 220 | 111 | 124 | 15 | 26 | 156 | 51 | 670 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 223 | 849 | 1 022 | 1 080 | 583 | 415 | 459 | 10 | 30 | 889 | 1 020 | 1 012 |
| Transportation equipment | 204 | 28 | — | — | 483 | 410 | 433 | 9 | 18 | 174 | — | 51 |
| Other durable goods | 116 | 165 | 135 | 151 | 197 | 119 | 119 | 67 | 88 | 154 | 144 | 2 065 |
| Food and kindred products | 89 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 97 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 87 | — | 26 |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 38 | 15 | 223 | 229 | 30 | 83 | 100 | 10 | 14 | 176 | 5 | 167 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 60 | 48 | 29 | 29 | 146 | 16 | 22 | 31 | 49 | 103 | 22 | 146 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 132 | 183 | 297 | 307 | 448 | 215 | 249 | 109 | 164 | 418 | 162 | 523 |
| Transportation | 135 | 62 | 51 | 51 | 303 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 63 | 175 | 36 | 181 |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 123 | 73 | 58 | 58 | 198 | 32 | 52 | 102 | 129 | 164 | 39 | 198 |
| Wholesale trade | 132 | 231 | 44 | 44 | 363 | 60 | 60 | 31 | 62 | 397 | 74 | 382 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy products | 114 | 43 | 100 | 100 | 197 | 66 | 77 | 63 | 83 | 96 | 58 | 241 |
| Eating and drinking places | 70 | 54 | 22 | 22 | 95 | 31 | 49 | 83 | 124 | 115 | 60 | 179 |
| Other retail trade | 363 | 281 | 221 | 221 | 628 | 144 | 162 | 251 | 384 | 491 | 162 | 621 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 150 | 165 | 45 | 45 | 323 | 97 | 105 | 71 | 156 | 361 | 65 | 188 |
| Business and repair services | 87 | 290 | 43 | 43 | 244 | 85 | 127 | 20 | 79 | 215 | 50 | 147 |
| Personal services | 30 | 37 | 35 | 35 | 98 | 24 | 26 | 126 | 154 | 75 | 45 | 94 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 12 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 109 | 5 | 5 | 94 | 114 | 28 | 4 | 62 |
| Health services, including hospitals | 62 | 60 | 34 | 34 | 42 | 42 | 49 | 88 | 149 | 204 | 42 | 218 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 145 | 108 | 85 | 85 | 156 | 71 | 88 | 991 | 1 875 | 205 | 101 | 109 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 27 | 81 | 28 | 28 | 32 | 10 | 23 | 418 | 500 | 333 | 10 | 55 |
| Other education and kindred services | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 22 | — | 20 |
| Other professional and related services | 65 | 227 | 42 | 42 | 126 | 58 | 75 | 397 | 450 | 300 | 47 | 232 |
| Public administration | 121 | 184 | 109 | 114 | 267 | 104 | 114 | 76 | 129 | 305 | 102 | 333 |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | 61 | 55 | 21 | 21 | 61 | 20 | 20 | 15 | 38 | 70 | 24 | 40 |
| Agriculture | — | — | — | — | 11 | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | — | — |
| Nonagriculture industries | 61 | 55 | 21 | 21 | 50 | 20 | 20 | 10 | 33 | 70 | 24 | 40 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over ¹ | 83 | 83 | 125 | 140 | 161 | 70 | 98 | 145 | 201 | 189 | 100 | 215 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 26 | 38 | 11 | 16 | 11 | — | 4 | 30 | 45 | 74 | 10 | 11 |
| Sales workers | — | 4 | — | — | 15 | — | — | 20 | 25 | 14 | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 10 | — | 6 | 6 | 5 | — | — | 25 | 29 | 11 | 11 | 17 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 18 | 3 | 48 | 53 | 36 | 40 | 48 | 27 | 37 | 32 | 21 | 69 |
| Operatives, including transport | 8 | 22 | 22 | 27 | 48 | 21 | 37 | — | 5 | 22 | 27 | 62 |
| Laborers, except farm | 10 | 5 | 33 | 33 | 21 | 5 | 5 | 18 | 22 | 21 | 18 | 39 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 11 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 15 | — | — | 25 | 38 | 9 | 13 | 17 |
| Female, 16 years old and over ¹ | 37 | 39 | 161 | 161 | 236 | 73 | 88 | 81 | 143 | 151 | 89 | 140 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 9 | 20 | 5 | 5 | 19 | — | — | 10 | 43 | 39 | 6 | 15 |
| Sales workers | — | 4 | — | — | 16 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 12 | — | 14 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 16 | 14 | 35 | 35 | 98 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 27 | 38 | 27 | 21 |
| Operatives, including transport | 5 | 5 | 82 | 82 | 86 | 22 | 37 | 14 | 18 | 30 | 17 | 69 |
| Other blue-collar workers | 7 | — | 9 | 9 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | 7 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | — | 21 | 21 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 27 | 31 | 18 | 8 | 14 |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Auburn town | Barnstable town | Bedford town | Bellingham town | Belmont town | Beverly | Billerica town | Bourne town | Braintree town | Bridge-water town | Burlington town | Canton town |
|---|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 6 383 | 7 437 | 4 603 | 5 069 | 12 194 | 15 627 | 11 207 | 3 411 | 14 308 | 4 342 | 8 000 | 6 699 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 53 | 173 | 46 | 73 | 46 | 108 | 111 | 80 | 50 | 133 | 56 | 25 |
| Mining | 11 | 6 | 11 | 16 | — | — | 10 | — | 8 | — | 16 | — |
| Construction | 299 | 890 | 170 | 351 | 525 | 750 | 801 | 371 | 848 | 285 | 517 | 540 |
| Manufacturing | 1 985 | 512 | 1 201 | 2 014 | 2 022 | 4 554 | 3 948 | 338 | 3 374 | 1 374 | 2 572 | 1 678 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 36 | 8 | 16 | 11 | 49 | 61 | 31 | 14 | 84 | 60 | 47 | 9 |
| Metal industries | 613 | 23 | 62 | 125 | 119 | 256 | 178 | 16 | 250 | 219 | 220 | 94 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 413 | 55 | 172 | 335 | 238 | 1 278 | 607 | 20 | 425 | 72 | 361 | 207 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 102 | — | 524 | 201 | 413 | 1 072 | 1 481 | 66 | 491 | 124 | 971 | 234 |
| Transportation equipment | 20 | 34 | 53 | 144 | 73 | 326 | 190 | 46 | 646 | 99 | 132 | 42 |
| Other durable goods | 310 | 158 | 197 | 409 | 342 | 424 | 449 | 96 | 262 | 105 | 322 | 186 |
| Food and kindred products | 76 | 16 | 41 | 68 | 94 | 56 | 175 | 21 | 160 | 46 | 80 | 64 |
| Textiles and fabricated textiles products | 74 | 22 | 15 | 366 | 127 | 65 | 102 | — | 141 | 78 | 15 | 163 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 106 | 148 | 55 | 24 | 311 | 204 | 207 | 29 | 370 | 70 | 198 | 215 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 47 | 13 | 14 | 43 | 53 | 244 | 152 | — | 68 | 37 | 61 | 93 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 188 | 35 | 52 | 288 | 203 | 568 | 376 | 30 | 477 | 464 | 165 | 371 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 27 | 7 | — | 17 | 21 | 15 | 66 | 9 | 38 | 5 | 22 | 18 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 124 | 80 | 37 | 104 | 129 | 87 | 282 | — | 169 | 45 | 161 | 81 |
| Other transportation | 42 | 72 | 34 | 46 | 144 | 151 | 160 | 48 | 221 | 49 | 120 | 95 |
| Communications | 57 | 175 | 53 | 41 | 139 | 263 | 121 | 41 | 498 | 41 | 115 | 125 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 118 | 199 | 42 | 41 | 139 | 176 | 94 | 61 | 417 | 40 | 82 | 110 |
| Wholesale trade | 420 | 150 | 227 | 274 | 615 | 394 | 501 | 83 | 620 | 113 | 482 | 465 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 177 | 184 | 88 | 152 | 356 | 532 | 440 | 87 | 416 | 130 | 241 | 207 |
| Eating and drinking places | 167 | 298 | 103 | 131 | 203 | 550 | 342 | 296 | 478 | 115 | 234 | 93 |
| General merchandise retailing | 104 | 197 | 190 | 178 | 296 | 817 | 475 | 84 | 735 | 101 | 377 | 148 |
| Motor vehicle retailing and service stations | 126 | 256 | 72 | 104 | 159 | 320 | 235 | 176 | 258 | 107 | 177 | 102 |
| Other retail trade | 454 | 899 | 254 | 218 | 745 | 1 182 | 402 | 248 | 901 | 197 | 370 | 397 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 160 | 100 | 38 | 69 | 306 | 373 | 159 | 59 | 338 | 35 | 101 | 135 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 223 | 430 | 186 | 106 | 716 | 543 | 241 | 73 | 685 | 122 | 256 | 273 |
| Business and repair services | 237 | 168 | 196 | 143 | 512 | 308 | 530 | 78 | 412 | 98 | 374 | 223 |
| Private households | 29 | 232 | 15 | 6 | 127 | 213 | 35 | 38 | 53 | 6 | 5 | 46 |
| Other personal services | 153 | 411 | 125 | 62 | 287 | 385 | 215 | 115 | 328 | 88 | 105 | 192 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 23 | 32 | 6 | 25 | 83 | 85 | 54 | 39 | 42 | 5 | 37 | 88 |
| Hospitals | 283 | 278 | 195 | 254 | 713 | 806 | 314 | 142 | 339 | 111 | 208 | 333 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 186 | 225 | 113 | 93 | 350 | 472 | 134 | 80 | 547 | 98 | 83 | 131 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 347 | 506 | 356 | 142 | 594 | 832 | 433 | 362 | 788 | 500 | 303 | 408 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 130 | 66 | 116 | 92 | 1 157 | 351 | 85 | 7 | 209 | 63 | 184 | 70 |
| Other education and kindred services | 19 | 23 | 33 | 11 | 184 | 88 | 32 | 20 | 52 | 27 | 14 | 55 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 94 | 93 | 53 | 41 | 174 | 161 | 49 | 52 | 162 | 43 | 58 | 86 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 135 | 343 | 359 | 58 | 888 | 464 | 337 | 104 | 487 | 104 | 343 | 227 |
| Public administration | 200 | 432 | 284 | 207 | 564 | 647 | 601 | 320 | 835 | 307 | 387 | 348 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 56 | 157 | 90 | 85 | 157 | 172 | 108 | 101 | 171 | 43 | 174 | 52 |
| Agriculture | — | 8 | — | 12 | — | 14 | 4 | — | 5 | — | 6 | — |
| Nonagriculture industries | 56 | 149 | 90 | 73 | 157 | 158 | 104 | 101 | 166 | 43 | 168 | 52 |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over | 4 026 | 4 540 | 2 928 | 3 294 | 7 211 | 9 247 | 7 386 | 1 913 | 8 871 | 2 807 | 5 310 | 4 335 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 53 | 147 | 37 | 47 | 41 | 85 | 89 | 65 | 45 | 128 | 47 | 21 |
| Construction and mining | 287 | 835 | 171 | 353 | 447 | 715 | 775 | 347 | 792 | 285 | 485 | 509 |
| Manufacturing | 1 445 | 370 | 922 | 1 379 | 1 390 | 3 451 | 2 641 | 211 | 2 437 | 921 | 1 776 | 1 217 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 22 | 8 | 16 | 11 | 44 | 44 | 18 | 8 | 65 | 45 | 41 | 9 |
| Metal industries | 455 | 23 | 56 | 95 | 102 | 208 | 143 | 16 | 208 | 176 | 149 | 94 |
| Machinery, including electrical | 421 | 48 | 532 | 435 | 482 | 1 730 | 1 251 | 41 | 624 | 110 | 875 | 344 |
| Transportation equipment | 16 | 34 | 47 | 144 | 63 | 287 | 179 | 46 | 587 | 99 | 109 | 42 |
| Other durable goods | 222 | 88 | 158 | 231 | 197 | 309 | 350 | 49 | 200 | 54 | 260 | 155 |
| Food and kindred products | 70 | 16 | 26 | 68 | 66 | 46 | 132 | 16 | 106 | 36 | 76 | 34 |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 32 | 18 | 15 | 184 | 62 | 21 | 44 | — | 61 | 48 | 10 | 100 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 82 | 100 | 24 | 13 | 211 | 172 | 164 | 20 | 257 | 52 | 120 | 127 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 125 | 35 | 48 | 198 | 163 | 634 | 360 | 15 | 329 | 301 | 136 | 312 |
| Transportation | 171 | 149 | 56 | 146 | 260 | 232 | 465 | 46 | 384 | 82 | 262 | 179 |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 121 | 265 | 70 | 59 | 197 | 297 | 151 | 77 | 677 | 56 | 167 | 196 |
| Wholesale trade | 291 | 122 | 180 | 242 | 438 | 299 | 417 | 83 | 495 | 86 | 362 | 321 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy products | 97 | 101 | 67 | 101 | 227 | 276 | 278 | 47 | 261 | 86 | 139 | 92 |
| Eating and drinking places | 85 | 129 | 46 | 55 | 94 | 258 | 127 | 120 | 164 | 46 | 67 | 57 |
| Other retail trade | 391 | 723 | 221 | 295 | 630 | 1 061 | 605 | 272 | 863 | 234 | 480 | 359 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 204 | 331 | 147 | 58 | 636 | 477 | 239 | 81 | 549 | 113 | 234 | 194 |
| Business and repair services | 185 | 127 | 154 | 129 | 362 | 268 | 428 | 34 | 301 | 92 | 302 | 157 |
| Personal services | 69 | 268 | 78 | 32 | 160 | 193 | 65 | 57 | 182 | 32 | 64 | 120 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 5 | 10 | 6 | 14 | 78 | 55 | 29 | 30 | 35 | 5 | 12 | 74 |
| Health services, including hospitals | 91 | 166 | 105 | 86 | 365 | 210 | 124 | 35 | 213 | 91 | 65 | 133 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 168 | 207 | 141 | 48 | 171 | 326 | 163 | 128 | 337 | 223 | 133 | 138 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 48 | 41 | 64 | 27 | 600 | 123 | 55 | — | 54 | 26 | 90 | 42 |
| Other education and kindred services | 5 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 69 | 30 | 11 | 4 | 18 | 16 | 4 | 19 |
| Other professional and related services | 134 | 210 | 242 | 51 | 632 | 388 | 273 | 87 | 366 | 66 | 295 | 206 |
| Public administration | 176 | 328 | 210 | 166 | 414 | 503 | 451 | 189 | 698 | 219 | 326 | 301 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 41 | 108 | 55 | 66 | 69 | 102 | 72 | 74 | 103 | 10 | 119 | 37 |
| Agriculture | — | 8 | — | 12 | — | 14 | 4 | — | 5 | — | 6 | — |
| Nonagriculture industries | 41 | 100 | 55 | 54 | 69 | 88 | 68 | 74 | 98 | 10 | 113 | 37 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over¹ | 114 | 99 | 72 | 92 | 168 | 369 | 265 | 52 | 277 | 83 | 180 | 88 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 25 | 42 | 25 | 4 | 42 | 38 | 55 | — | 13 | — | 35 | 22 |
| Sales workers | 10 | 7 | 6 | — | 13 | 12 | — | — | 24 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 6 | 5 | — | 6 | 37 | 18 | 20 | — | 36 | — | 5 | 12 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 36 | 25 | 20 | 35 | 37 | 67 | 72 | 4 | 73 | 24 | 45 | 31 |
| Operatives, including transport | 32 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 5 | 62 | 79 | 33 | 42 | 14 | 26 | 4 |
| Laborers, except farm | 5 | 5 | 5 | 27 | 8 | 104 | 25 | 10 | 61 | 30 | 26 | 11 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | — | 9 | 5 | — | 26 | 60 | 14 | 5 | 24 | 9 | 38 | 5 |
| Female, 16 years old and over¹ | 55 | 146 | 38 | 104 | 131 | 148 | 161 | 79 | 167 | 86 | 48 | 47 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 7 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 26 | 4 | 34 | 5 | 18 | — | 4 | 12 |
| Sales workers | — | 22 | — | — | — | 21 | — | — | 25 | — | 5 | 9 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 27 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 74 | 32 | 43 | 29 | 46 | 16 | 16 | 11 |
| Operatives, including transport | 7 | 26 | — | 45 | 16 | 28 | 61 | 13 | 21 | 49 | 23 | 4 |
| Other blue-collar workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 9 | 68 | 7 | 19 | 15 | 27 | 5 | 27 | 22 | 16 | — | 11 |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Chelmsford town | Chelsea | Clinton town | Concord town | Danvers town | Dartmouth town | Dedham town | Dracut town | Easthampton town | East Longmeadow town | Easton town | Everett |
|---|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 11 554 | 11 889 | 5 715 | 5 851 | 10 380 | 7 864 | 10 740 | 7 546 | 5 791 | 5 220 | 4 719 | 17 889 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 89 | 62 | 20 | 85 | 51 | 300 | 46 | 63 | 46 | 47 | 79 | 60 |
| Mining | 59 | — | — | — | 4 | 27 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Construction | 592 | 560 | 257 | 189 | 555 | 608 | 731 | 599 | 272 | 277 | 317 | 1 029 |
| Manufacturing | 4 050 | 3 344 | 3 124 | 1 344 | 3 282 | 2 523 | 2 279 | 2 946 | 2 523 | 1 604 | 1 310 | 5 036 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 84 | 97 | 38 | 40 | 32 | 47 | 42 | 24 | 46 | 15 | 10 | 140 |
| Metal industries | 378 | 206 | 326 | 68 | 135 | 269 | 163 | 283 | 289 | 216 | 133 | 487 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 482 | 193 | 122 | 215 | 594 | 235 | 269 | 350 | 174 | 253 | 113 | 643 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 1 450 | 287 | 392 | 471 | 1 061 | 254 | 339 | 684 | 30 | 114 | 190 | 603 |
| Transportation equipment | 156 | 296 | 51 | 86 | 344 | 73 | 111 | 75 | 61 | 223 | 59 | 450 |
| Other durable goods | 429 | 487 | 109 | 177 | 338 | 109 | 328 | 241 | 252 | 278 | 246 | 462 |
| Food and kindred products | 87 | 214 | 193 | 32 | 57 | 117 | 53 | 103 | 45 | 65 | 73 | 529 |
| Textiles and fabricated textiles products | 241 | 443 | 132 | 34 | 113 | 896 | 123 | 528 | 902 | 42 | 88 | 466 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 301 | 211 | 954 | 153 | 118 | 70 | 439 | 169 | 117 | 166 | 54 | 363 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 121 | 169 | 61 | 26 | 142 | 13 | 56 | 41 | 193 | 65 | 35 | 320 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 321 | 741 | 746 | 42 | 448 | 440 | 356 | 448 | 414 | 167 | 309 | 573 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 14 | 9 | — | 37 | 23 | 14 | 69 | 44 | — | 6 | 13 | 50 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 131 | 110 | 27 | 46 | 86 | 192 | 144 | 80 | 46 | 47 | 104 | 286 |
| Other transportation | 83 | 244 | 22 | 72 | 159 | 104 | 176 | 59 | 38 | 71 | 71 | 500 |
| Communications | 111 | 254 | 34 | 81 | 208 | 90 | 165 | 78 | 68 | 79 | 54 | 335 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 184 | 126 | 119 | 22 | 220 | 135 | 204 | 85 | 82 | 80 | 39 | 232 |
| Wholesale trade | 415 | 832 | 69 | 140 | 324 | 285 | 640 | 195 | 87 | 291 | 199 | 870 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 507 | 288 | 106 | 139 | 291 | 209 | 341 | 320 | 167 | 97 | 160 | 446 |
| Eating and drinking places | 321 | 430 | 133 | 101 | 354 | 187 | 447 | 115 | 139 | 94 | 160 | 449 |
| General merchandise retailing | 300 | 401 | 104 | 57 | 423 | 126 | 339 | 205 | 136 | 188 | 124 | 637 |
| Motor vehicle retailing and service stations | 205 | 182 | 108 | 47 | 166 | 222 | 198 | 192 | 148 | 70 | 99 | 328 |
| Other retail trade | 456 | 698 | 211 | 372 | 747 | 506 | 617 | 390 | 343 | 359 | 254 | 882 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 138 | 288 | 34 | 90 | 181 | 99 | 314 | 64 | 51 | 178 | 64 | 581 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 341 | 639 | 131 | 359 | 281 | 214 | 592 | 111 | 80 | 407 | 154 | 981 |
| Business and repair services | 418 | 361 | 76 | 269 | 258 | 158 | 383 | 269 | 75 | 134 | 94 | 551 |
| Private households | 35 | 71 | 17 | 134 | 45 | 49 | 129 | 9 | 21 | 5 | 27 | 44 |
| Other personal services | 180 | 258 | 114 | 77 | 187 | 221 | 258 | 199 | 149 | 68 | 103 | 467 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 36 | 43 | 27 | 34 | 48 | 38 | 44 | 20 | 7 | 34 | 46 | 98 |
| Hospitals | 381 | 562 | 219 | 213 | 616 | 226 | 304 | 335 | 347 | 97 | 228 | 745 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 279 | 184 | 152 | 225 | 313 | 234 | 273 | 188 | 87 | 114 | 82 | 339 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 731 | 277 | 145 | 362 | 590 | 516 | 452 | 320 | 303 | 288 | 313 | 562 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 207 | 169 | 97 | 417 | 219 | 64 | 240 | 16 | 259 | 115 | 191 | 282 |
| Other education and kindred services | 30 | 22 | 38 | 105 | 42 | 25 | 55 | 19 | 10 | 36 | 19 | 47 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 90 | 183 | 40 | 73 | 137 | 115 | 149 | 41 | 25 | 61 | 83 | 191 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 471 | 284 | 78 | 441 | 237 | 110 | 356 | 197 | 81 | 184 | 142 | 432 |
| Public administration | 700 | 1 008 | 213 | 320 | 333 | 267 | 790 | 383 | 201 | 189 | 190 | 1 429 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 174 | 125 | 91 | 132 | 101 | 62 | 146 | 79 | 51 | 72 | 74 | 173 |
| Agriculture | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 4 | 8 | — | 6 | — | — |
| Nonagriculture industries | 174 | 125 | 91 | 127 | 101 | 62 | 142 | 71 | 51 | 66 | 74 | 173 |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over | 7 629 | 7 098 | 3 274 | 3 644 | 6 318 | 4 750 | 6 713 | 4 606 | 3 406 | 3 264 | 3 112 | 10 747 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 58 | 58 | 16 | 59 | 51 | 291 | 46 | 48 | 33 | 47 | 49 | 50 |
| Construction and mining | 614 | 522 | 235 | 176 | 518 | 608 | 694 | 585 | 262 | 268 | 317 | 960 |
| Manufacturing | 3 080 | 2 153 | 1 831 | 1 082 | 2 336 | 1 407 | 1 624 | 1 833 | 1 565 | 1 161 | 965 | 3 223 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 52 | 87 | 26 | 40 | 21 | 15 | 42 | 24 | 34 | 15 | 10 | 84 |
| Metal industries | 276 | 170 | 249 | 68 | 111 | 245 | 131 | 215 | 271 | 199 | 82 | 346 |
| Machinery, including electrical | 1 498 | 366 | 294 | 526 | 1 107 | 290 | 485 | 606 | 157 | 268 | 233 | 893 |
| Transportation equipment | 146 | 261 | 51 | 86 | 305 | 73 | 111 | 67 | 61 | 191 | 49 | 377 |
| Other durable goods | 364 | 229 | 90 | 142 | 243 | 72 | 209 | 197 | 140 | 157 | 177 | 274 |
| Food and kindred products | 48 | 151 | 98 | 32 | 51 | 111 | 42 | 77 | 41 | 65 | 63 | 309 |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 163 | 186 | 86 | 30 | 5 | 249 | 39 | 247 | 423 | 22 | 50 | 119 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 231 | 168 | 559 | 106 | 75 | 51 | 291 | 155 | 53 | 58 | 41 | 198 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 302 | 535 | 378 | 52 | 418 | 301 | 274 | 245 | 385 | 186 | 260 | 623 |
| Transportation | 217 | 323 | 49 | 119 | 207 | 229 | 344 | 165 | 79 | 96 | 163 | 708 |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 229 | 164 | 109 | 69 | 281 | 175 | 276 | 129 | 102 | 138 | 60 | 337 |
| Wholesale trade | 360 | 624 | 54 | 135 | 268 | 208 | 460 | 147 | 77 | 252 | 167 | 643 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy products | 284 | 167 | 50 | 73 | 170 | 138 | 183 | 185 | 101 | 55 | 115 | 308 |
| Eating and drinking places | 166 | 215 | 68 | 31 | 164 | 102 | 181 | 42 | 63 | 36 | 78 | 229 |
| Other retail trade | 521 | 650 | 257 | 226 | 688 | 540 | 597 | 463 | 424 | 292 | 266 | 1 018 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 331 | 336 | 71 | 260 | 279 | 171 | 484 | 90 | 67 | 293 | 94 | 579 |
| Business and repair services | 305 | 252 | 76 | 207 | 172 | 127 | 264 | 232 | 63 | 95 | 80 | 314 |
| Personal services | 93 | 125 | 52 | 66 | 84 | 95 | 95 | 65 | 63 | 32 | 68 | 224 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 5 | 28 | 22 | 22 | 43 | 22 | 44 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 22 | 64 |
| Health services, including hospitals | 153 | 225 | 83 | 164 | 234 | 112 | 170 | 129 | 95 | 29 | 110 | 217 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 250 | 146 | 52 | 149 | 283 | 184 | 208 | 150 | 117 | 99 | 149 | 251 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 101 | 91 | 21 | 235 | 68 | 29 | 113 | 7 | 103 | 60 | 99 | 178 |
| Other education and kindred services | 6 | 22 | 23 | 9 | 11 | 4 | 23 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 12 |
| Other professional and related services | 369 | 257 | 68 | 347 | 202 | 101 | 354 | 103 | 42 | 132 | 149 | 321 |
| Public administration | 487 | 740 | 137 | 215 | 259 | 207 | 553 | 225 | 138 | 168 | 155 | 1 111 |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | 94 | 75 | 64 | 63 | 63 | 40 | 80 | 57 | 23 | 54 | 29 | 88 |
| Agriculture | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 4 | 8 | — | 6 | — | — |
| Nonagriculture industries | 94 | 75 | 64 | 58 | 63 | 40 | 76 | 49 | 23 | 48 | 29 | 88 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over¹ | 243 | 271 | 100 | 141 | 171 | 208 | 165 | 199 | 142 | 34 | 67 | 467 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 51 | 13 | — | 37 | 45 | 27 | 34 | 22 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 60 |
| Sales workers | 20 | 16 | — | 9 | — | 17 | — | 8 | 5 | 12 | — | 11 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 10 | 37 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 15 | 2 | — | 19 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 83 | 69 | 30 | 18 | 21 | 55 | 42 | 97 | 36 | 11 | 7 | 125 |
| Operatives, including transport | 36 | 76 | 33 | 20 | 47 | 38 | 32 | 29 | 34 | 4 | 9 | 108 |
| Laborers, except farm | 18 | 31 | 11 | 20 | 23 | 24 | 14 | 17 | 14 | — | — | 94 |
| Farm workers | 4 | — | 5 | 10 | 9 | — | — | 4 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 21 | 25 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 41 | 11 | 7 | 27 | — | 14 | 39 |
| Female, 16 years old and over¹ | 103 | 170 | 59 | 54 | 70 | 120 | 89 | 139 | 61 | 60 | 43 | 382 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 8 | — | — | 15 | 14 | 23 | 10 | — | 10 | — | — | 25 |
| Sales workers | 7 | 23 | — | — | 21 | 17 | 9 | 26 | — | 4 | — | 19 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 37 | 25 | 24 | 28 | 11 | 26 | 38 | 48 | 15 | 10 | 17 | 108 |
| Operatives, including transport | 24 | 62 | 24 | — | 16 | 42 | 16 | 46 | 26 | 32 | 9 | 182 |
| Other blue-collar workers | — | 11 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 7 | 6 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 22 | 44 | 7 | — | 8 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 5 | — | 5 | 33 |
| Private household workers | 5 | — | — | 5 | — | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Fairhaven town | Falmouth town | Fitchburg | Fort Devens (U) | Foxborough town | Franklin town | Gardner | Gloucester | Grafton town | Greenfield Center (U) | Greenfield town | Hanover town |
|---|----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 6 627 | 6 006 | 17 369 | 639 | 5 046 | 6 377 | 8 332 | 10 955 | 4 513 | 5 852 | 7 412 | 3 737 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 320 | 135 | 73 | — | 24 | 98 | 24 | 602 | 62 | 80 | 101 | 35 |
| Mining | 19 | — | 4 | — | 6 | 5 | 15 | 5 | 5 | 13 | 13 | 4 |
| Construction | 366 | 638 | 796 | 5 | 320 | 478 | 263 | 782 | 243 | 362 | 448 | 293 |
| Manufacturing | 2 077 | 446 | 7 461 | 262 | 1 873 | 2 119 | 4 019 | 2 693 | 1 700 | 1 456 | 1 773 | 987 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 26 | — | 324 | — | 20 | 25 | 1 954 | 11 | 143 | 15 | 15 | 16 |
| Metal industries | 343 | — | 1 277 | 4 | 87 | 176 | 388 | 127 | 372 | 52 | 89 | 64 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 163 | 19 | 1 044 | 13 | 179 | 348 | 445 | 336 | 222 | 728 | 845 | 83 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 107 | 96 | 98 | 54 | 402 | 341 | 35 | 150 | 101 | 29 | 41 | 127 |
| Transportation equipment | 95 | 62 | 15 | — | 32 | 50 | — | 152 | 54 | — | 6 | 191 |
| Other durable goods | 224 | 135 | 542 | 11 | 790 | 387 | 569 | 153 | 287 | 185 | 210 | 112 |
| Food and kindred products | 91 | — | 90 | — | 71 | 84 | 14 | 872 | 21 | 64 | 83 | 73 |
| Textiles and fabricated textiles products | 587 | 12 | 758 | 26 | 48 | 282 | 138 | 274 | 162 | 57 | 62 | 35 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 117 | 47 | 280 | 30 | 102 | 76 | 129 | 131 | 58 | 114 | 158 | 133 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 5 | 8 | 410 | — | 30 | 86 | 68 | 194 | 110 | 20 | 25 | 53 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 319 | 67 | 2 623 | 124 | 112 | 264 | 279 | 293 | 170 | 192 | 239 | 100 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 12 | 10 | 57 | — | 13 | 25 | 20 | 16 | 12 | 140 | 169 | 5 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 98 | 48 | 140 | 9 | 78 | 97 | 88 | 178 | 108 | 61 | 83 | 75 |
| Other transportation | 101 | 128 | 57 | — | 69 | 41 | 30 | 184 | 16 | 20 | 42 | 105 |
| Communications | 80 | 90 | 332 | 4 | 73 | 67 | 84 | 82 | 61 | 99 | 113 | 64 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 86 | 129 | 188 | 17 | 38 | 50 | 47 | 144 | 100 | 132 | 174 | 37 |
| Wholesale trade | 326 | 97 | 546 | 5 | 241 | 293 | 531 | 762 | 205 | 146 | 210 | 204 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 170 | 102 | 525 | 5 | 91 | 289 | 232 | 443 | 104 | 149 | 171 | 84 |
| Eating and drinking places | 253 | 266 | 522 | 28 | 120 | 114 | 159 | 469 | 111 | 174 | 200 | 111 |
| General merchandise retailing | 151 | 110 | 447 | 39 | 61 | 114 | 169 | 277 | 166 | 225 | 292 | 105 |
| Motor vehicle retailing and service stations | 165 | 151 | 187 | 4 | 110 | 174 | 74 | 204 | 109 | 156 | 226 | 75 |
| Other retail trade | 446 | 716 | 1 161 | 31 | 226 | 283 | 430 | 643 | 234 | 413 | 571 | 189 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 70 | 92 | 174 | 4 | 103 | 72 | 86 | 154 | 26 | 73 | 107 | 80 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 116 | 328 | 393 | 18 | 143 | 148 | 113 | 218 | 132 | 94 | 118 | 175 |
| Business and repair services | 158 | 124 | 321 | — | 124 | 136 | 131 | 253 | 91 | 134 | 185 | 139 |
| Private households | 41 | 131 | 124 | — | 25 | — | 17 | 132 | 30 | 86 | 97 | 19 |
| Other personal services | 152 | 310 | 346 | 42 | 80 | 102 | 184 | 212 | 42 | 173 | 205 | 70 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 64 | 66 | 120 | — | 30 | 37 | 46 | 95 | 20 | 50 | 67 | 10 |
| Hospitals | 140 | 146 | 590 | 33 | 249 | 182 | 519 | 408 | 349 | 260 | 307 | 90 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 208 | 149 | 417 | 6 | 174 | 210 | 254 | 355 | 104 | 271 | 357 | 112 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 349 | 310 | 810 | 51 | 366 | 397 | 284 | 454 | 217 | 390 | 493 | 235 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 125 | 53 | 292 | 6 | 53 | 235 | 83 | 144 | 64 | 173 | 193 | 53 |
| Other education and kindred services | 31 | 52 | 82 | 4 | 25 | 53 | 27 | 31 | 17 | 19 | 30 | 13 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 86 | 98 | 196 | 10 | 40 | 50 | 88 | 198 | 42 | 125 | 152 | 48 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 114 | 622 | 248 | 34 | 139 | 218 | 123 | 281 | 51 | 185 | 233 | 141 |
| Public administration | 303 | 459 | 760 | 22 | 152 | 290 | 192 | 536 | 92 | 191 | 282 | 179 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 53 | 85 | 198 | 44 | 87 | 81 | 85 | 74 | 25 | 95 | 114 | 30 |
| Agriculture | — | — | 7 | — | 12 | — | 7 | — | — | 4 | 9 | — |
| Nonagriculture industries | 53 | 85 | 191 | 44 | 75 | 81 | 78 | 74 | 25 | 91 | 105 | 30 |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 298 | 118 | 63 | — | 20 | 60 | 24 | 506 | 62 | 71 | 92 | 30 |
| Construction and mining | 369 | 623 | 775 | — | 301 | 457 | 278 | 731 | 245 | 355 | 436 | 287 |
| Manufacturing | 1 278 | 248 | 4 867 | 81 | 1 267 | 1 422 | 2 785 | 1 785 | 1 224 | 1 010 | 1 233 | 803 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 21 | — | 206 | — | 20 | 20 | 1 302 | 11 | 77 | 15 | 15 | 11 |
| Metal industries | 292 | — | 1 006 | — | 71 | 138 | 344 | 122 | 301 | 38 | 48 | 59 |
| Machinery, including electrical | 183 | 36 | 870 | 4 | 412 | 480 | 391 | 422 | 251 | 549 | 649 | 175 |
| Transportation equipment | 90 | 58 | 15 | — | 32 | 50 | — | 142 | 54 | — | — | 176 |
| Other durable goods | 172 | 72 | 282 | 6 | 484 | 194 | 353 | 144 | 225 | 128 | 148 | 112 |
| Food and kindred products | 75 | — | 53 | — | 25 | 10 | 42 | 15 | 57 | 58 | 68 | 56 |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 177 | — | 236 | — | 31 | 201 | 40 | 76 | 89 | 13 | 13 | 15 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 63 | 37 | 179 | — | 77 | 65 | 100 | 95 | 35 | 76 | 109 | 95 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 205 | 45 | 2 125 | 71 | 115 | 217 | 245 | 352 | 177 | 137 | 183 | 104 |
| Transportation | 182 | 153 | 238 | — | 134 | 143 | 123 | 345 | 126 | 203 | 253 | 149 |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 124 | 130 | 256 | 12 | 92 | 68 | 62 | 168 | 122 | 175 | 221 | 96 |
| Wholesale trade | 262 | 88 | 428 | — | 195 | 260 | 308 | 476 | 194 | 110 | 156 | 173 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy products | 95 | 77 | 305 | 5 | 48 | 200 | 106 | 220 | 53 | 79 | 85 | 60 |
| Eating and drinking places | 122 | 137 | 199 | — | 66 | 43 | 35 | 192 | 36 | 45 | 55 | 43 |
| Other retail trade | 445 | 590 | 820 | 16 | 241 | 401 | 305 | 726 | 257 | 440 | 621 | 193 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 83 | 210 | 271 | — | 126 | 138 | 93 | 180 | 81 | 73 | 96 | 160 |
| Business and repair services | 109 | 91 | 211 | — | 99 | 124 | 108 | 184 | 82 | 101 | 152 | 117 |
| Personal services | 76 | 111 | 113 | — | 18 | 42 | 103 | 158 | 19 | 68 | 78 | 20 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 58 | 51 | 178 | — | 30 | 37 | 26 | 73 | 16 | 25 | 36 | 5 |
| Health services, including hospitals | 78 | 89 | 143 | 6 | 130 | 94 | 208 | 149 | 134 | 113 | 159 | 47 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 123 | 123 | 374 | — | 170 | 146 | 115 | 208 | 82 | 158 | 202 | 75 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 8 | 9 | 87 | — | 17 | 105 | 24 | 67 | 30 | 74 | 84 | 22 |
| Other education and kindred services | — | 17 | 25 | — | 3 | 14 | — | — | — | 5 | — | — |
| Other professional and related services | 62 | 396 | 237 | 39 | 119 | 160 | 113 | 265 | 50 | 170 | 214 | 116 |
| Public administration | 224 | 372 | 606 | — | 125 | 246 | 154 | 382 | 72 | 142 | 206 | 143 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 33 | 55 | 152 | 38 | 54 | 65 | 71 | 53 | 20 | 41 | 55 | 20 |
| Agriculture | — | — | 7 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| Nonagriculture industries | 33 | 55 | 145 | 38 | 48 | 65 | 64 | 53 | 20 | 41 | 50 | 20 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 198 | 68 | 392 | 12 | 119 | 77 | 168 | 356 | 90 | 145 | 167 | 44 |
| Sales workers | 25 | 15 | 16 | — | 10 | — | 16 | 31 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 15 | — | 20 | — | — | — | — | 18 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 5 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 15 | — | 18 | 6 | 4 | — | 4 | 14 | 4 | 9 | 14 | 5 |
| Operatives, including transport | 41 | 28 | 164 | — | 67 | 38 | 36 | 91 | 38 | 29 | 35 | 13 |
| Laborers, except farm | 66 | 6 | 80 | 6 | 22 | 20 | 64 | 59 | 21 | 41 | 52 | 15 |
| Farm workers | 12 | 10 | 59 | — | — | 14 | 37 | 118 | 10 | 40 | 40 | 5 |
| Service workers, including private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 8 | 8 | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over ¹ | 24 | 9 | 35 | — | 16 | 5 | 11 | 20 | 6 | 5 | 5 | — |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 115 | 131 | 437 | 51 | 46 | 101 | 121 | 251 | 42 | 179 | 201 | 80 |
| Sales workers | 15 | 23 | 30 | 11 | — | 16 | — | 19 | 5 | 17 | 22 | 22 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | 30 | 60 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 15 | 36 | — | 14 | 20 | 18 |
| Operatives, including transport | 29 | 27 | 43 | 5 | 10 | 32 | 14 | 47 | 4 | 41 | 52 | 11 |
| Other blue-collar workers | 58 | 19 | 223 | 11 | 22 | 23 | 70 | 83 | 33 | 42 | 48 | 24 |
| Farm workers | 4 | 5 | 34 | — | — | 6 | — | 6 | — | 10 | 10 | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — |
| Private household workers | 5 | 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 38 | — | 33 | 33 | — |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Towns and Places

INDUSTRY

| | Harvard town | Haverhill | Hingham town | Halbrook town | Holden town | Holliston town | Hudson Center (U) | Hudson town | Ipswich town | Leominster | Lexington town | Longmeadow town |
|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 1 441 | 18 465 | 6 817 | 4 512 | 5 157 | 4 421 | 5 532 | 6 315 | 4 474 | 13 578 | 12 535 | 5 646 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 74 | 78 | 73 | 34 | 25 | 48 | 43 | 43 | 155 | 89 | 124 | 15 |
| Mining | 9 | 3 | — | 3 | 10 | 15 | — | — | — | 15 | 33 | — |
| Construction | 65 | 813 | 427 | 243 | 235 | 211 | 266 | 321 | 239 | 751 | 589 | 174 |
| Manufacturing | 504 | 7 987 | 1 308 | 1 188 | 1 675 | 1 329 | 2 848 | 3 143 | 1 267 | 6 603 | 2 507 | 1 402 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | — | 135 | 22 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 20 | 30 | 21 | 306 | 25 | 47 |
| Metal industries | 8 | 157 | 155 | 121 | 336 | 96 | 220 | 234 | 30 | 551 | 160 | 123 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 77 | 379 | 151 | 90 | 489 | 256 | 664 | 747 | 212 | 887 | 446 | 130 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 178 | 2 551 | 136 | 186 | 73 | 318 | 560 | 623 | 513 | 132 | 700 | 63 |
| Transportation equipment | 5 | 245 | 180 | 145 | 14 | 75 | 177 | 228 | 138 | 75 | 124 | 195 |
| Other durable goods | 63 | 391 | 153 | 140 | 498 | 236 | 281 | 303 | 69 | 644 | 342 | 212 |
| Food and kindred products | — | 73 | 72 | 55 | 17 | 32 | 49 | 68 | 94 | 94 | 104 | 47 |
| Textiles and fabricated textiles products | 14 | 627 | 66 | 64 | 32 | 317 | 312 | 317 | 37 | 475 | 50 | 82 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 75 | 153 | 185 | 77 | 69 | 41 | 140 | 156 | 43 | 349 | 303 | 154 |
| Chemicals and allied products | — | 132 | 66 | 41 | 59 | 45 | 48 | 51 | 48 | 998 | 61 | 144 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 84 | 3 144 | 122 | 260 | 78 | 210 | 377 | 408 | 85 | 2 137 | 192 | 205 |
| Railroads and railway express service | — | 26 | 15 | 18 | — | 3 | — | — | 10 | 11 | 16 | 6 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 14 | 179 | 77 | 91 | 38 | 59 | 42 | 52 | 35 | 159 | 101 | 41 |
| Other transportation | 13 | 92 | 116 | 113 | 48 | 24 | 37 | 37 | 45 | 45 | 136 | 31 |
| Communications | 18 | 243 | 204 | 51 | 54 | 125 | 54 | 80 | 37 | 153 | 155 | 61 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 28 | 237 | 107 | 54 | 76 | 45 | 48 | 65 | 61 | 175 | 80 | 117 |
| Wholesale trade | 58 | 843 | 353 | 264 | 154 | 289 | 86 | 103 | 207 | 425 | 658 | 402 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 5 | 502 | 122 | 217 | 167 | 71 | 103 | 117 | 98 | 296 | 233 | 127 |
| Eating and drinking places | 45 | 447 | 225 | 193 | 70 | 130 | 158 | 177 | 188 | 399 | 278 | 116 |
| General merchandise retailing | 33 | 447 | 223 | 173 | 109 | 165 | 125 | 161 | 51 | 396 | 288 | 126 |
| Motor vehicle retailing and service stations | 24 | 296 | 148 | 90 | 130 | 93 | 78 | 82 | 96 | 173 | 199 | 106 |
| Other retail trade | 44 | 1 073 | 347 | 244 | 306 | 289 | 306 | 356 | 306 | 750 | 672 | 498 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 8 | 192 | 157 | 91 | 104 | 85 | 120 | 130 | 94 | 94 | 176 | 99 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 46 | 341 | 508 | 188 | 329 | 136 | 93 | 108 | 163 | 189 | 514 | 471 |
| Business and repair services | 70 | 350 | 262 | 173 | 139 | 176 | 157 | 179 | 134 | 266 | 600 | 144 |
| Private households | 31 | 64 | 63 | 5 | 10 | 29 | 45 | 61 | 67 | 77 | 107 | 82 |
| Other personal services | 20 | 463 | 190 | 123 | 64 | 83 | 64 | 75 | 62 | 290 | 189 | 81 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — | 73 | 31 | 16 | 34 | 4 | 37 | 17 | 14 | 48 | 132 | 33 |
| Hospitals | 47 | 582 | 166 | 135 | 254 | 125 | 158 | 179 | 168 | 353 | 418 | 85 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 33 | 541 | 194 | 118 | 180 | 134 | 107 | 121 | 149 | 296 | 418 | 253 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 96 | 754 | 467 | 187 | 351 | 308 | 136 | 153 | 256 | 555 | 926 | 380 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 38 | 313 | 165 | 62 | 171 | 129 | 104 | 118 | 145 | 216 | 1 016 | 176 |
| Other education and kindred services | 5 | 94 | 51 | 24 | 59 | 20 | 11 | 17 | 10 | 130 | 51 | 51 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 19 | 257 | 150 | 55 | 82 | 35 | 38 | 43 | 67 | 99 | 177 | 97 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 52 | 336 | 312 | 133 | 119 | 113 | 125 | 178 | 105 | 188 | 1 000 | 277 |
| Public administration | 42 | 839 | 356 | 226 | 164 | 148 | 143 | 179 | 245 | 457 | 661 | 195 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 63 | 146 | 137 | 49 | 75 | 53 | 36 | 52 | 53 | 148 | 228 | 91 |
| Agriculture | — | 4 | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | 12 | 5 |
| Nonagriculture industries | 63 | 142 | 132 | 44 | 75 | 53 | 36 | 52 | 48 | 143 | 216 | 86 |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over | 748 | 10 739 | 4 545 | 2 844 | 3 362 | 2 857 | 3 419 | 3 911 | 2 656 | 8 320 | 8 102 | 3 843 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 54 | 59 | 64 | 18 | 25 | 48 | 33 | 33 | 115 | 71 | 107 | 15 |
| Construction and mining | 69 | 789 | 413 | 232 | 211 | 226 | 256 | 311 | 239 | 720 | 578 | 143 |
| Manufacturing | 309 | 4 853 | 1 047 | 801 | 1 418 | 1 032 | 1 878 | 2 077 | 801 | 4 346 | 1 965 | 1 215 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | — | 113 | 22 | 5 | 10 | — | 20 | 25 | 12 | 211 | 25 | 47 |
| Metal industries | 8 | 142 | 142 | 81 | 275 | 90 | 116 | 126 | 30 | 487 | 120 | 123 |
| Machinery, including electrical | 174 | 1 651 | 230 | 173 | 496 | 465 | 845 | 957 | 418 | 826 | 908 | 162 |
| Transportation equipment | 5 | 221 | 175 | 141 | 14 | 75 | 134 | 175 | 116 | 30 | 112 | 188 |
| Other durable goods | 54 | 255 | 109 | 84 | 445 | 190 | 209 | 225 | 58 | 404 | 283 | 166 |
| Food and kindred products | — | 60 | 47 | 17 | — | 32 | 29 | 29 | 36 | 75 | 99 | 41 |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 5 | 340 | 25 | 24 | 18 | — | 161 | 161 | 19 | 102 | 40 | 64 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 22 | 132 | 136 | 47 | 46 | 27 | 100 | 105 | 23 | 229 | 192 | 116 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 41 | 1 939 | 156 | 188 | 97 | 153 | 264 | 274 | 89 | 1 982 | 186 | 308 |
| Transportation | 13 | 256 | 169 | 205 | 53 | 69 | 74 | 84 | 82 | 165 | 233 | 63 |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 29 | 296 | 241 | 92 | 102 | 128 | 77 | 110 | 69 | 214 | 164 | 134 |
| Wholesale trade | 53 | 592 | 330 | 190 | 125 | 256 | 71 | 88 | 160 | 272 | 482 | 356 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy products | 5 | 326 | 70 | 118 | 96 | 36 | 63 | 68 | 74 | 190 | 158 | 78 |
| Eating and drinking places | — | 261 | 108 | 75 | 37 | 48 | 78 | 84 | 77 | 212 | 106 | 51 |
| Other retail trade | 35 | 1 048 | 367 | 285 | 325 | 279 | 284 | 326 | 285 | 699 | 630 | 479 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 19 | 245 | 440 | 138 | 275 | 124 | 82 | 97 | 128 | 135 | 419 | 367 |
| Business and repair services | 60 | 256 | 204 | 153 | 97 | 127 | 112 | 134 | 128 | 234 | 414 | 110 |
| Personal services | — | 218 | 101 | 66 | 9 | 27 | 39 | 44 | 43 | 119 | 113 | 56 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — | 55 | 16 | 10 | 23 | 4 | 16 | 10 | 8 | 29 | 65 | 21 |
| Health services, including hospitals | 20 | 246 | 140 | 40 | 97 | 66 | 50 | 50 | 38 | 134 | 333 | 232 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 5 | 316 | 166 | 76 | 123 | 110 | 57 | 68 | 77 | 221 | 272 | 114 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 13 | 83 | 70 | 28 | 80 | 64 | 22 | 36 | 64 | 56 | 719 | 59 |
| Other education and kindred services | — | 36 | 27 | 10 | 25 | 10 | — | — | — | — | 25 | 5 |
| Other professional and related services | 44 | 257 | 286 | 112 | 121 | 99 | 116 | 148 | 82 | 131 | 808 | 231 |
| Public administration | 20 | 547 | 286 | 195 | 120 | 104 | 111 | 137 | 181 | 352 | 511 | 114 |
| Male employed, 14 and 15 years old | 37 | 94 | 104 | 21 | 52 | 47 | 23 | 39 | 40 | 104 | 111 | 46 |
| Agriculture | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | 12 | 5 |
| Nonagriculture industries | 37 | 94 | 99 | 16 | 52 | 47 | 23 | 39 | 35 | 99 | 99 | 41 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over¹ | 17 | 483 | 127 | 119 | 95 | 60 | 91 | 115 | 87 | 263 | 190 | 50 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 5 | 45 | 15 | 14 | 31 | 11 | 19 | 19 | 5 | 10 | 59 | 6 |
| Sales workers | — | 21 | 5 | — | 6 | — | 4 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 10 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 6 | 44 | 16 | 3 | 5 | 7 | — | — | 9 | 5 | 21 | 9 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | — | 107 | 50 | 46 | 10 | 29 | 29 | 43 | 16 | 129 | 24 | 4 |
| Operatives, including transport | 6 | 180 | 5 | 37 | 14 | 4 | 9 | 14 | 36 | 31 | 15 | — |
| Laborers, except farm | — | 69 | 18 | 11 | 19 | — | 17 | 22 | 11 | 54 | 10 | 13 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6 | 11 | 4 |
| Service workers, including private household | — | 17 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 13 | — | 17 | 45 | 4 |
| Female, 16 years old and over¹ | 61 | 458 | 55 | 135 | 23 | 56 | 86 | 91 | 67 | 221 | 118 | 40 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 15 | 24 | 10 | 14 | — | — | — | — | 5 | 19 | 37 | 18 |
| Sales workers | 6 | 24 | 6 | 4 | — | — | 4 | 9 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 6 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 5 | 91 | 20 | 59 | 10 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 25 | 26 | 39 | 11 |
| Operatives, including transport | 22 | 203 | 8 | 29 | 9 | 22 | 29 | 29 | 20 | 147 | 15 | — |
| Other blue-collar workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | 32 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 13 | 63 | — | 16 | 4 | — | 24 | 24 | 7 | 10 | 11 | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Ludlow town | Lynnfield town | Marblehead town | Marlborough | Marshfield town | Melrose | Methuen town | Middleborough town | Milford Center (U) | Milford town | Millbury town | Milton town |
|---|-------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 7 719 | 4 035 | 8 582 | 11 735 | 5 373 | 13 306 | 15 936 | 5 195 | 6 074 | 8 219 | 4 978 | 11 169 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 65 | 30 | 24 | 63 | 54 | 38 | 125 | 152 | 35 | 40 | 70 | 61 |
| Mining | 10 | — | — | 5 | 18 | 16 | 5 | 4 | 21 | 27 | — | — |
| Construction | 470 | 190 | 261 | 515 | 510 | 721 | 739 | 463 | 310 | 399 | 268 | 576 |
| Manufacturing | 3 252 | 1 554 | 2 231 | 4 541 | 1 098 | 2 808 | 5 744 | 1 446 | 2 427 | 3 252 | 1 937 | 1 193 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 13 | 19 | 26 | 50 | 44 | 50 | 59 | 21 | 36 | 36 | 50 | 18 |
| Metal industries | 589 | 76 | 128 | 289 | 86 | 204 | 469 | 115 | 161 | 214 | 681 | 91 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 389 | 207 | 303 | 1 080 | 116 | 266 | 322 | 64 | 522 | 688 | 329 | 119 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 211 | 296 | 353 | 877 | 159 | 744 | 1 767 | 145 | 212 | 339 | 79 | 108 |
| Transportation equipment | 179 | 197 | 358 | 267 | 189 | 259 | 197 | 143 | 119 | 158 | 23 | 155 |
| Other durable goods | 147 | 148 | 180 | 478 | 116 | 363 | 255 | 211 | 243 | 416 | 258 | 133 |
| Food and kindred products | 100 | 55 | 59 | 68 | 53 | 151 | 159 | 67 | 61 | 75 | 29 | 95 |
| Textiles and fabricated textiles products | 495 | 15 | 124 | 74 | 25 | 91 | 913 | 57 | 258 | 350 | 273 | 117 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 241 | 33 | 211 | 170 | 144 | 242 | 107 | 183 | 52 | 57 | 66 | 188 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 390 | 38 | 93 | 106 | 49 | 169 | 110 | 5 | 31 | 44 | 15 | 21 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 498 | 70 | 396 | 1 082 | 117 | 269 | 1 386 | 435 | 732 | 875 | 134 | 148 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 5 | 7 | 14 | 20 | 9 | 109 | 18 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 40 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 75 | 11 | 55 | 167 | 55 | 175 | 147 | 55 | 84 | 141 | 142 | 91 |
| Other transportation | 97 | 81 | 212 | 67 | 118 | 241 | 99 | 40 | 28 | 166 | 29 | 246 |
| Communications | 75 | 52 | 118 | 198 | 87 | 389 | 204 | 22 | 108 | 188 | 37 | 308 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 62 | 76 | 98 | 186 | 129 | 259 | 235 | 90 | 82 | 107 | 87 | 177 |
| Wholesale trade | 375 | 180 | 426 | 460 | 234 | 746 | 906 | 200 | 160 | 269 | 307 | 646 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 234 | 56 | 164 | 286 | 193 | 411 | 436 | 166 | 204 | 274 | 171 | 290 |
| Eating and drinking places | 237 | 135 | 203 | 327 | 219 | 308 | 462 | 260 | 164 | 223 | 212 | 340 |
| General merchandise retailing | 339 | 123 | 134 | 286 | 78 | 424 | 546 | 152 | 161 | 219 | 89 | 292 |
| Motor vehicle retailing and service stations | 155 | 78 | 165 | 211 | 92 | 146 | 307 | 128 | 113 | 168 | 67 | 186 |
| Other retail trade | 344 | 279 | 676 | 603 | 447 | 633 | 860 | 271 | 341 | 437 | 230 | 813 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 114 | 65 | 259 | 145 | 88 | 514 | 215 | 91 | 71 | 110 | 35 | 370 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 219 | 255 | 608 | 182 | 251 | 854 | 370 | 149 | 104 | 138 | 209 | 812 |
| Business and repair services | 184 | 149 | 242 | 618 | 223 | 486 | 395 | 144 | 154 | 207 | 140 | 313 |
| Private households | 34 | 5 | 99 | 31 | 21 | 55 | 26 | 17 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 112 |
| Other personal services | 165 | 103 | 175 | 258 | 164 | 234 | 409 | 61 | 144 | 186 | 102 | 234 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 38 | 47 | 68 | 55 | 19 | 49 | 63 | 17 | 42 | 47 | 13 | 72 |
| Hospitals | 224 | 99 | 208 | 438 | 139 | 703 | 547 | 337 | 288 | 411 | 199 | 482 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 88 | 102 | 293 | 257 | 136 | 448 | 454 | 210 | 188 | 256 | 141 | 395 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 299 | 228 | 563 | 546 | 380 | 596 | 558 | 291 | 335 | 425 | 216 | 731 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 76 | 93 | 240 | 316 | 108 | 295 | 261 | 40 | 70 | 75 | 60 | 506 |
| Other education and kindred services | 45 | 38 | 48 | 31 | 27 | 82 | 91 | 5 | 5 | 10 | — | 93 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 65 | 37 | 133 | 233 | 30 | 138 | 143 | 42 | 61 | 65 | 37 | 257 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 47 | 159 | 525 | 297 | 142 | 624 | 314 | 103 | 97 | 160 | 28 | 649 |
| Public administration | 326 | 203 | 340 | 393 | 304 | 804 | 1 257 | 229 | 251 | 338 | 121 | 884 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 88 | 69 | 63 | 126 | 45 | 143 | 148 | 85 | 70 | 83 | 40 | 120 |
| Agriculture | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 30 | — | — | — | 10 |
| Nonagriculture industries | 88 | 69 | 63 | 126 | 45 | 143 | 139 | 55 | 70 | 83 | 40 | 110 |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 4 545 | 2 744 | 5 565 | 7 221 | 3 617 | 8 134 | 8 964 | 3 214 | 3 406 | 4 800 | 3 152 | 6 754 |
| Construction and mining | 453 | 190 | 232 | 501 | 505 | 690 | 704 | 430 | 315 | 410 | 253 | 523 |
| Manufacturing | 2 076 | 967 | 1 870 | 3 130 | 877 | 1 920 | 3 372 | 996 | 1 478 | 2 055 | 1 496 | 905 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 9 | 14 | 22 | 45 | 30 | 39 | 46 | 16 | 31 | 31 | 39 | 18 |
| Metal industries | 513 | 56 | 119 | 243 | 82 | 155 | 349 | 104 | 152 | 190 | 556 | 60 |
| Machinery, including electrical | 432 | 443 | 570 | 1 403 | 224 | 615 | 1 160 | 142 | 541 | 757 | 335 | 188 |
| Transportation equipment | 165 | 188 | 343 | 253 | 176 | 255 | 149 | 121 | 105 | 144 | 23 | 155 |
| Other durable goods | 105 | 108 | 146 | 359 | 79 | 241 | 166 | 151 | 137 | 247 | 198 | 93 |
| Food and kindred products | 80 | 41 | 50 | 53 | 46 | 106 | 124 | 57 | 51 | 65 | 20 | 58 |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 126 | 5 | 99 | 49 | 20 | 37 | 488 | 26 | 87 | 146 | 196 | 75 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 114 | 26 | 101 | 113 | 112 | 170 | 79 | 126 | 43 | 48 | 55 | 135 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 532 | 86 | 420 | 612 | 108 | 302 | 811 | 253 | 331 | 427 | 74 | 123 |
| Transportation | 139 | 89 | 195 | 218 | 137 | 495 | 222 | 91 | 103 | 170 | 152 | 320 |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 101 | 105 | 121 | 285 | 174 | 387 | 286 | 79 | 90 | 131 | 78 | 322 |
| Wholesale trade | 240 | 153 | 377 | 327 | 207 | 584 | 616 | 176 | 113 | 196 | 209 | 509 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy products | 155 | 36 | 85 | 162 | 111 | 239 | 265 | 103 | 102 | 157 | 89 | 204 |
| Eating and drinking places | 86 | 59 | 113 | 136 | 98 | 151 | 254 | 117 | 72 | 112 | 75 | 165 |
| Other retail trade | 418 | 278 | 606 | 611 | 368 | 695 | 964 | 329 | 306 | 445 | 229 | 737 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 119 | 191 | 566 | 180 | 212 | 751 | 315 | 132 | 96 | 135 | 82 | 598 |
| Business and repair services | 138 | 106 | 153 | 431 | 199 | 368 | 269 | 113 | 112 | 156 | 97 | 205 |
| Personal services | 53 | 34 | 106 | 84 | 63 | 148 | 200 | 27 | 42 | 51 | 31 | 101 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 20 | 33 | 54 | 35 | 9 | 30 | 40 | 6 | 28 | 28 | 5 | 59 |
| Health services, including hospitals | 41 | 76 | 170 | 150 | 82 | 229 | 191 | 151 | 98 | 160 | 47 | 368 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 123 | 53 | 154 | 205 | 128 | 183 | 205 | 96 | 130 | 164 | 100 | 265 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 20 | 36 | 105 | 125 | 40 | 161 | 104 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 18 | 208 |
| Other education and kindred services | 16 | — | 13 | — | 4 | 31 | 24 | — | 5 | 10 | — | 39 |
| Other professional and related services | 42 | 136 | 352 | 255 | 116 | 432 | 208 | 70 | 73 | 98 | 30 | 553 |
| Public administration | 264 | 177 | 273 | 332 | 243 | 608 | 631 | 178 | 193 | 262 | 97 | 618 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 64 | 46 | 28 | 91 | 33 | 97 | 104 | 64 | 32 | 40 | 29 | 87 |
| Agriculture | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9 | 30 | — | — | — | 10 |
| Nonagriculture industries | 64 | 46 | 28 | 91 | 33 | 97 | 95 | 34 | 32 | 40 | 29 | 77 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 172 | 87 | 153 | 120 | 139 | 217 | 429 | 169 | 204 | 248 | 117 | 177 |
| Sales workers | 15 | 30 | 55 | 16 | 25 | 60 | 70 | 9 | 13 | 19 | 5 | 74 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 9 | 12 | 23 | 5 | 13 | — | 24 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 4 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 72 | 16 | 4 | 5 | 15 | 24 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 9 | — | — |
| Operatives, including transport | 49 | 21 | 6 | 31 | 60 | 80 | 127 | 51 | 82 | 97 | 43 | 28 |
| Laborers, except farm | 9 | — | 6 | 36 | 29 | 37 | 94 | 60 | 55 | 69 | 25 | 23 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | 22 | — | 15 | 62 | 32 | 24 | 29 | 18 | 18 |
| Service workers, including private household | 18 | 4 | — | 5 | 7 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 186 | 17 | 89 | 138 | 108 | 169 | 242 | 160 | 219 | 238 | 62 | 110 |
| Sales workers | 10 | — | 22 | 11 | 18 | 5 | 36 | 16 | 6 | 6 | — | 27 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | 9 | 10 | — | — | 12 | 20 | — | 5 | 5 | — | 6 |
| Operatives, including transport | 54 | — | 36 | 35 | 44 | 52 | 51 | 20 | 32 | 37 | 14 | 46 |
| Other blue-collar workers | 107 | — | 5 | 35 | 22 | 49 | 107 | 95 | 135 | 145 | 48 | 9 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | 11 | 8 | — | 4 | 13 | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 10 | 4 | 11 | 24 | 11 | 30 | 24 | 11 | 3 | 7 | — | 22 |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | 10 | 10 | — | — |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Towns and Places

INDUSTRY

| | Natick town | Needham town | Newburyport | North Adams | Northampton | North Andover town | North Attleborough town | Northbridge town | North Reading town | Norwood town | Oxford town | Palmer town |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 13 017 | 11 551 | 6 070 | 7 553 | 11 622 | 6 858 | 8 181 | 4 632 | 4 275 | 13 334 | 4 081 | 4 970 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 114 | 71 | 57 | 24 | 151 | 116 | 86 | 35 | 45 | 74 | 45 | 53 |
| Mining | 5 | 10 | — | 6 | 14 | — | 25 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 4 |
| Construction | 705 | 533 | 291 | 294 | 560 | 352 | 404 | 165 | 366 | 622 | 257 | 253 |
| Manufacturing | 2 681 | 2 243 | 2 381 | 3 590 | 2 422 | 2 320 | 3 987 | 2 380 | 1 375 | 3 641 | 1 622 | 2 563 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 25 | 25 | 47 | 15 | 33 | 19 | 40 | 139 | 16 | 65 | 128 | 12 |
| Metal industries | 177 | 129 | 124 | 342 | 246 | 110 | 367 | 228 | 81 | 267 | 346 | 716 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 426 | 325 | 171 | 198 | 174 | 343 | 248 | 625 | 277 | 322 | 215 | 163 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 626 | 508 | 766 | 1 797 | 24 | 791 | 468 | 131 | 355 | 619 | 36 | 132 |
| Transportation equipment | 176 | 67 | 235 | 5 | 39 | 255 | 45 | 107 | 195 | 65 | 42 | 78 |
| Other durable goods | 344 | 320 | 321 | 134 | 698 | 53 | 2 003 | 369 | 134 | 607 | 244 | 266 |
| Food and kindred products | 124 | 76 | 56 | 36 | 128 | 53 | 36 | 26 | 61 | 75 | 36 | 59 |
| Textiles and fabricated textiles products | 99 | 251 | 22 | 412 | 138 | 252 | 124 | 471 | 39 | 245 | 232 | 246 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 188 | 190 | 88 | 214 | 159 | 129 | 108 | 43 | 53 | 600 | 81 | 70 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 28 | 66 | 20 | 72 | 242 | 56 | 45 | 25 | 45 | 92 | 34 | 117 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 468 | 286 | 531 | 365 | 541 | 219 | 503 | 216 | 119 | 684 | 228 | 704 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 47 | 30 | 5 | 11 | 18 | — | — | — | 16 | 23 | 6 | 12 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 124 | 58 | 90 | 31 | 64 | 87 | 42 | 81 | 63 | 70 | 129 | 62 |
| Other transportation | 155 | 81 | 51 | 48 | 70 | 48 | 80 | 4 | 88 | 123 | 28 | 15 |
| Communications | 179 | 181 | 157 | 96 | 192 | 92 | 98 | 26 | 55 | 268 | 4 | 24 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 136 | 179 | 121 | 64 | 72 | 86 | 88 | 55 | 27 | 248 | 73 | 89 |
| Wholesale trade | 615 | 1 074 | 182 | 196 | 209 | 350 | 305 | 141 | 225 | 625 | 224 | 130 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 528 | 324 | 145 | 172 | 307 | 175 | 173 | 85 | 162 | 439 | 128 | 136 |
| Eating and drinking places | 449 | 283 | 207 | 216 | 296 | 176 | 192 | 54 | 102 | 451 | 126 | 56 |
| General merchandise retailing | 671 | 210 | 168 | 176 | 217 | 158 | 138 | 69 | 88 | 389 | 79 | 95 |
| Motor vehicle retailing and service stations | 240 | 199 | 120 | 147 | 149 | 150 | 115 | 67 | 318 | 76 | 60 | 60 |
| Other retail trade | 956 | 623 | 317 | 405 | 641 | 274 | 488 | 207 | 189 | 744 | 242 | 212 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 223 | 220 | 129 | 39 | 73 | 97 | 147 | 38 | 70 | 189 | 33 | 62 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 670 | 795 | 100 | 142 | 262 | 198 | 167 | 114 | 73 | 597 | 136 | 95 |
| Business and repair services | 441 | 461 | 150 | 128 | 236 | 166 | 125 | 77 | 172 | 502 | 62 | 49 |
| Private households | 92 | 120 | 31 | 48 | 106 | 19 | 11 | 28 | 11 | 93 | 5 | 34 |
| Other personal services | 316 | 216 | 93 | 174 | 435 | 137 | 117 | 102 | 104 | 335 | 48 | 73 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 103 | 109 | 25 | 63 | 48 | 64 | 18 | 25 | 34 | 110 | 49 | 4 |
| Hospitals | 596 | 507 | 220 | 302 | 1 267 | 225 | 236 | 263 | 88 | 684 | 80 | 314 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 513 | 357 | 182 | 161 | 251 | 189 | 192 | 61 | 114 | 365 | 111 | 61 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 676 | 693 | 209 | 438 | 938 | 382 | 402 | 200 | 135 | 663 | 183 | 273 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 457 | 501 | 80 | 179 | 1 426 | 319 | 120 | 42 | 60 | 302 | 69 | 37 |
| Other education and kindred services | 70 | 94 | 28 | 56 | 183 | 40 | 26 | 13 | 12 | 47 | 15 | 5 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 213 | 188 | 93 | 72 | 132 | 112 | 66 | 41 | 15 | 205 | 45 | 17 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 389 | 522 | 105 | 53 | 447 | 158 | 122 | 75 | 139 | 512 | 82 | 62 |
| Public administration | 653 | 469 | 333 | 222 | 436 | 392 | 176 | 132 | 274 | 685 | 118 | 120 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 218 | 204 | 45 | 56 | 95 | 76 | 117 | 48 | 69 | 157 | 53 | 58 |
| Agriculture | 5 | 5 | — | 6 | 6 | — | 6 | 4 | 5 | — | 5 | 5 |
| Nonagriculture industries | 213 | 199 | 45 | 50 | 89 | 76 | 111 | 44 | 64 | 157 | 48 | 53 |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over | 7 919 | 7 600 | 3 647 | 4 373 | 6 135 | 4 156 | 4 899 | 2 822 | 2 818 | 7 934 | 2 588 | 3 018 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 100 | 66 | 51 | 15 | 116 | 107 | 57 | 21 | 40 | 63 | 49 | 53 |
| Construction and mining | 674 | 498 | 271 | 294 | 550 | 337 | 376 | 153 | 351 | 618 | 249 | 252 |
| Manufacturing | 2 019 | 1 729 | 1 564 | 2 232 | 1 666 | 1 534 | 2 409 | 1 578 | 1 030 | 2 613 | 1 114 | 1 688 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 21 | 20 | 42 | 10 | 28 | 14 | 23 | 36 | 10 | 44 | 75 | 12 |
| Metal industries | 123 | 124 | 108 | 238 | 220 | 83 | 291 | 176 | 57 | 211 | 304 | 630 |
| Machinery, including electrical | 795 | 677 | 612 | 1 153 | 174 | 769 | 490 | 578 | 465 | 684 | 204 | 178 |
| Transportation equipment | 161 | 62 | 217 | 5 | 32 | 215 | 45 | 107 | 178 | 60 | 42 | 78 |
| Other durable goods | 255 | 238 | 222 | 90 | 380 | 85 | 1 066 | 233 | 83 | 497 | 181 | 120 |
| Food and kindred products | 105 | 66 | 47 | 31 | 99 | 15 | 36 | 21 | 51 | 44 | 32 | 54 |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 77 | 141 | 11 | 263 | 78 | 95 | 61 | 269 | 34 | 129 | 133 | 92 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 144 | 148 | 47 | 152 | 103 | 82 | 60 | 33 | 43 | 382 | 34 | 50 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 338 | 253 | 258 | 290 | 552 | 176 | 337 | 125 | 109 | 562 | 109 | 464 |
| Transportation | 258 | 122 | 134 | 57 | 141 | 132 | 117 | 76 | 141 | 177 | 163 | 80 |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 222 | 275 | 168 | 93 | 113 | 128 | 146 | 63 | 50 | 331 | 73 | 67 |
| Wholesale trade | 479 | 816 | 144 | 156 | 188 | 263 | 242 | 104 | 177 | 454 | 177 | 100 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy products | 315 | 178 | 98 | 97 | 197 | 89 | 119 | 76 | 90 | 238 | 62 | 85 |
| Eating and drinking places | 169 | 136 | 82 | 88 | 106 | 90 | 105 | 21 | 49 | 233 | 60 | 27 |
| Other retail trade | 825 | 720 | 298 | 429 | 494 | 318 | 452 | 248 | 181 | 701 | 265 | 197 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 581 | 771 | 131 | 107 | 201 | 135 | 173 | 51 | 121 | 371 | 67 | 61 |
| Business and repair services | 312 | 332 | 140 | 108 | 175 | 131 | 107 | 67 | 125 | 375 | 41 | 44 |
| Personal services | 128 | 144 | 30 | 78 | 167 | 72 | 63 | 47 | 40 | 114 | 27 | 29 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 76 | 102 | 10 | 42 | 33 | 60 | 10 | 14 | 28 | 81 | 9 | — |
| Health services, including hospitals | 341 | 318 | 59 | 92 | 586 | 104 | 102 | 73 | 40 | 273 | 28 | 80 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 299 | 248 | 152 | 157 | 463 | 132 | 110 | 95 | 41 | 176 | 51 | 108 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 209 | 266 | 23 | 97 | 349 | 138 | 41 | 18 | 47 | 153 | 19 | 22 |
| Other education and kindred services | 31 | 29 | 6 | 20 | 55 | 23 | 4 | — | — | 13 | 10 | 39 |
| Other professional and related services | 396 | 530 | 97 | 50 | 205 | 145 | 105 | 34 | 76 | 393 | 50 | 29 |
| Public administration | 485 | 370 | 249 | 161 | 330 | 218 | 161 | 83 | 191 | 557 | 78 | 86 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 101 | 99 | 18 | 36 | 62 | 66 | 77 | 36 | 49 | 79 | 31 | 24 |
| Agriculture | 5 | 5 | — | 6 | 6 | — | 6 | 4 | 5 | — | 5 | 5 |
| Nonagriculture industries | 96 | 94 | 18 | 30 | 56 | 66 | 71 | 32 | 44 | 79 | 26 | 19 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over¹ | 188 | 174 | 237 | 334 | 207 | 130 | 147 | 124 | 82 | 206 | 92 | 100 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 23 | 64 | 43 | 27 | 24 | 37 | 15 | 24 | 29 | 24 | — | 5 |
| Sales workers | 14 | 10 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 15 | 11 | 23 | 15 | 4 | 11 | 4 | 13 | — | 16 | — | 12 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 34 | 15 | 72 | 56 | 50 | 45 | 62 | 53 | 18 | 57 | 35 | 32 |
| Operatives, including transport | 43 | 31 | 32 | 119 | 42 | 18 | 34 | 33 | 10 | 47 | 25 | 30 |
| Laborers, except farm | 49 | 9 | 26 | 56 | 44 | 9 | 26 | 16 | 19 | 23 | 27 | 18 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 10 | 44 | 31 | 50 | 34 | 10 | 6 | 5 | — | 23 | — | 3 |
| Female, 16 years old and over¹ | 122 | 124 | 120 | 212 | 163 | 95 | 111 | 116 | 32 | 147 | 43 | 70 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 18 | 23 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 26 | 4 | — | 6 | 11 | — | — |
| Sales workers | 17 | 33 | — | — | 14 | 17 | — | — | 4 | 27 | — | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 32 | 26 | 9 | 62 | 45 | 31 | 17 | — | 15 | 48 | — | 12 |
| Operatives, including transport | 27 | 14 | 67 | 77 | 31 | 16 | 72 | 98 | — | 21 | 32 | 29 |
| Other blue-collar workers | 11 | — | 5 | 11 | 5 | — | 6 | 15 | — | 11 | 5 | 9 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 12 | — | 20 | 26 | 37 | 5 | 6 | — | 7 | 16 | 6 | 5 |
| Private household workers | — | 4 | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | 6 |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

| Towns and Places | Peabody | Pembroke town | Plymouth town | Randolph town | Reading town | Revere | Rockland town | Salem | Saugus town | Scituate town | Seekonk town | Sharon town |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 19 833 | 4 047 | 7 025 | 10 773 | 9 060 | 18 241 | 5 775 | 17 239 | 10 419 | 6 011 | 4 728 | 4 861 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 60 | 26 | 113 | 61 | 89 | 67 | 22 | 49 | 64 | 87 | 97 | 28 |
| Mining | 18 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 15 | 10 | 5 | 26 | — | — | — |
| Construction | 924 | 457 | 787 | 648 | 448 | 1 106 | 439 | 808 | 790 | 508 | 288 | 235 |
| Manufacturing | 6 885 | 1 142 | 1 408 | 2 526 | 2 319 | 4 098 | 1 805 | 5 936 | 3 015 | 1 009 | 1 801 | 1 440 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 65 | 42 | 41 | 51 | 30 | 49 | 26 | 46 | 44 | — | 32 | 45 |
| Metal industries | 305 | 83 | 138 | 242 | 189 | 204 | 184 | 165 | 224 | 78 | 353 | 50 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 726 | 129 | 89 | 255 | 304 | 342 | 206 | 780 | 529 | 128 | 157 | 63 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 1 527 | 126 | 55 | 309 | 535 | 601 | 89 | 1 583 | 690 | 117 | 139 | 195 |
| Transportation equipment | 861 | 220 | 190 | 200 | 169 | 427 | 276 | 543 | 547 | 167 | 41 | 40 |
| Other durable goods | 563 | 125 | 148 | 285 | 180 | 475 | 194 | 611 | 270 | 104 | 513 | 223 |
| Food and kindred products | 154 | 72 | 45 | 139 | 129 | 259 | 102 | 113 | 151 | 35 | 29 | 27 |
| Textiles and fabricated textiles products | 213 | 33 | 370 | 214 | 133 | 544 | 168 | 92 | 85 | 29 | 182 | 150 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 238 | 140 | 125 | 328 | 242 | 380 | 203 | 193 | 88 | 180 | 91 | 123 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 419 | 39 | 13 | 69 | 97 | 108 | 12 | 239 | 107 | 101 | 87 | 25 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 1 814 | 133 | 194 | 434 | 311 | 709 | 345 | 1 571 | 280 | 70 | 177 | 203 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 29 | — | 19 | 34 | 70 | 54 | 15 | 66 | 39 | 13 | 14 | 4 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 199 | 100 | 59 | 211 | 92 | 244 | 88 | 119 | 127 | 61 | 121 | 27 |
| Other transportation | 374 | 43 | 85 | 227 | 98 | 710 | 103 | 159 | 251 | 92 | 35 | 64 |
| Communications | 347 | 48 | 126 | 186 | 166 | 374 | 88 | 373 | 214 | 109 | 47 | 36 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 250 | 82 | 247 | 203 | 106 | 224 | 112 | 305 | 192 | 106 | 58 | 19 |
| Wholesale trade | 836 | 202 | 254 | 701 | 592 | 958 | 160 | 463 | 429 | 295 | 200 | 411 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 622 | 163 | 292 | 363 | 189 | 697 | 248 | 509 | 344 | 133 | 161 | 137 |
| Eating and drinking places | 672 | 143 | 258 | 277 | 170 | 837 | 155 | 586 | 368 | 249 | 174 | 127 |
| General merchandise retailing | 904 | 68 | 167 | 341 | 382 | 565 | 193 | 671 | 507 | 110 | 84 | 137 |
| Motor vehicle retailing and service stations | 328 | 105 | 228 | 247 | 162 | 262 | 160 | 202 | 203 | 108 | 79 | 104 |
| Other retail trade | 1 181 | 200 | 523 | 891 | 424 | 1 189 | 398 | 1 296 | 608 | 365 | 227 | 427 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 219 | 103 | 93 | 272 | 207 | 629 | 86 | 334 | 397 | 110 | 105 | 69 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 688 | 127 | 248 | 496 | 561 | 954 | 175 | 414 | 399 | 379 | 124 | 279 |
| Business and repair services | 588 | 94 | 117 | 368 | 395 | 603 | 165 | 431 | 312 | 202 | 153 | 169 |
| Private households | 88 | 17 | 48 | 38 | 54 | 32 | 44 | 62 | 36 | 72 | 20 | 20 |
| Other personal services | 526 | 125 | 210 | 386 | 210 | 575 | 109 | 505 | 270 | 153 | 110 | 91 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 206 | 19 | 57 | 48 | 44 | 200 | 29 | 76 | 34 | 69 | 39 | 27 |
| Hospitals | 672 | 127 | 248 | 326 | 257 | 626 | 237 | 877 | 399 | 130 | 177 | 128 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 421 | 91 | 199 | 256 | 260 | 300 | 170 | 359 | 138 | 226 | 68 | 118 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 954 | 179 | 378 | 521 | 471 | 444 | 270 | 800 | 295 | 462 | 228 | 325 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 300 | 22 | 56 | 98 | 240 | 258 | 66 | 290 | 95 | 107 | 84 | 151 |
| Other education and kindred services | 93 | 4 | 66 | 78 | 29 | 46 | 25 | 97 | 41 | 44 | 15 | 58 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 152 | 41 | 102 | 113 | 124 | 191 | 62 | 142 | 105 | 78 | 32 | 90 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 434 | 128 | 228 | 380 | 429 | 549 | 84 | 457 | 253 | 385 | 99 | 264 |
| Public administration | 863 | 180 | 403 | 473 | 466 | 1 434 | 257 | 848 | 628 | 349 | 88 | 172 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 252 | 25 | 68 | 118 | 88 | 174 | 91 | 148 | 111 | 130 | 92 | 62 |
| Agriculture | 14 | — | — | — | 10 | 10 | — | — | 6 | — | 3 | — |
| Nonagriculture industries | 238 | 25 | 68 | 118 | 78 | 164 | 91 | 148 | 105 | 130 | 89 | 62 |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over | 12 489 | 2 758 | 4 357 | 6 952 | 5 766 | 11 238 | 3 603 | 9 740 | 6 629 | 3 989 | 2 918 | 3 201 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 45 | 26 | 109 | 51 | 78 | 55 | 22 | 42 | 60 | 74 | 87 | 15 |
| Construction | 875 | 440 | 756 | 642 | 420 | 1 023 | 437 | 762 | 738 | 494 | 261 | 215 |
| Manufacturing | 5 035 | 896 | 990 | 1 825 | 1 696 | 2 765 | 1 198 | 3 868 | 2 294 | 858 | 1 171 | 872 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 53 | 33 | 29 | 18 | 26 | 35 | 20 | 33 | 29 | — | 28 | 36 |
| Metal industries | 252 | 70 | 113 | 190 | 143 | 165 | 154 | 152 | 210 | 63 | 266 | 36 |
| Machinery, including electrical | 1 495 | 185 | 115 | 478 | 598 | 759 | 238 | 1 302 | 919 | 224 | 226 | 206 |
| Transportation equipment | 759 | 190 | 184 | 194 | 163 | 375 | 259 | 466 | 474 | 160 | 28 | 40 |
| Other durable goods | 388 | 96 | 137 | 196 | 158 | 322 | 116 | 296 | 215 | 99 | 245 | 177 |
| Food and kindred products | 122 | 61 | 36 | 119 | 98 | 198 | 81 | 80 | 96 | 30 | 29 | 21 |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 103 | 19 | 159 | 113 | 110 | 198 | 58 | 23 | 35 | 16 | 112 | 137 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 166 | 125 | 73 | 226 | 161 | 225 | 119 | 140 | 71 | 112 | 72 | 82 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 1 697 | 117 | 144 | 282 | 239 | 492 | 153 | 1 376 | 245 | 154 | 165 | 137 |
| Transportation | 465 | 120 | 147 | 423 | 240 | 860 | 192 | 292 | 338 | 123 | 145 | 86 |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 369 | 115 | 228 | 290 | 195 | 330 | 131 | 394 | 271 | 168 | 71 | 45 |
| Wholesale trade | 695 | 153 | 227 | 488 | 430 | 728 | 133 | 390 | 284 | 264 | 160 | 327 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy products | 409 | 90 | 206 | 241 | 156 | 463 | 142 | 281 | 199 | 77 | 93 | 75 |
| Eating and drinking places | 330 | 44 | 94 | 152 | 69 | 380 | 59 | 230 | 155 | 122 | 55 | 72 |
| Other retail trade | 1 171 | 223 | 526 | 918 | 463 | 988 | 447 | 943 | 629 | 332 | 287 | 401 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 509 | 136 | 160 | 317 | 429 | 546 | 154 | 292 | 241 | 331 | 126 | 219 |
| Business and repair services | 457 | 90 | 107 | 286 | 282 | 450 | 121 | 332 | 273 | 154 | 102 | 151 |
| Personal services | 177 | 54 | 75 | 179 | 142 | 368 | 65 | 240 | 158 | 49 | 42 | 56 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 134 | 4 | 36 | 21 | 30 | 166 | 25 | 52 | 17 | 69 | 22 | 17 |
| Health services, including hospitals | 239 | 58 | 116 | 179 | 133 | 254 | 61 | 284 | 150 | 78 | 44 | 70 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 413 | 61 | 97 | 177 | 153 | 250 | 62 | 265 | 101 | 162 | 65 | 104 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 119 | 5 | 22 | 44 | 118 | 139 | 30 | 62 | 27 | 63 | 51 | 106 |
| Other education and kindred services | 49 | — | 21 | 23 | 19 | 26 | — | 33 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Other professional and related services | 326 | 124 | 139 | 306 | 343 | 319 | 107 | 307 | 191 | 348 | 62 | 208 |
| Public administration | 672 | 119 | 301 | 390 | 370 | 1 128 | 217 | 671 | 491 | 213 | 65 | 153 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 173 | 16 | 41 | 78 | 57 | 124 | 53 | 77 | 97 | 56 | 51 | 53 |
| Agriculture | — | — | — | — | 10 | 5 | — | — | 6 | — | 3 | — |
| Nonagriculture industries | 173 | 16 | 41 | 78 | 47 | 119 | 53 | 77 | 91 | 56 | 48 | 53 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over¹ | 343 | 90 | 277 | 137 | 131 | 574 | 153 | 408 | 200 | 141 | 17 | 65 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 54 | 19 | 35 | 18 | 36 | 46 | 13 | 65 | 10 | 11 | — | 9 |
| Sales workers | — | — | — | 12 | — | 34 | 5 | 24 | 5 | 16 | — | 4 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 32 | — | 11 | 19 | 6 | 58 | 5 | 36 | 19 | 19 | 9 | 3 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 88 | 33 | 66 | 46 | 27 | 116 | 35 | 100 | 60 | 50 | 8 | 11 |
| Operatives, including transport | 82 | 17 | 75 | 19 | 27 | 91 | 45 | 118 | 57 | 19 | — | 12 |
| Laborers, except farm | 56 | 8 | 54 | 9 | 19 | 125 | 45 | 38 | 33 | 15 | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 31 | 13 | 31 | 8 | 10 | 93 | 5 | 27 | 13 | 11 | — | 10 |
| Female, 16 years old and over¹ | 283 | 42 | 169 | 159 | 69 | 305 | 82 | 305 | 139 | 53 | 68 | 42 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 30 | — | — | 11 | 12 | 22 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 5 |
| Sales workers | 35 | — | 13 | 15 | 23 | 20 | 5 | 21 | 9 | — | — | 5 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 89 | 12 | 21 | 35 | 15 | 106 | 14 | 50 | 40 | 10 | 8 | 25 |
| Operatives, including transport | 64 | 30 | 39 | 43 | 11 | 96 | 27 | 128 | 58 | 12 | 33 | 8 |
| Other blue-collar workers | — | — | 12 | 5 | — | 4 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service workers, except private household | 38 | — | 67 | 37 | — | 41 | 9 | 44 | 10 | 10 | 16 | — |
| Private household workers | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Shrewsbury town | Somerset town | Southbridge Center (U) | Southbridge town | South Hadley town | Stoneham town | Stoughton town | Sudbury town | Swampscott town | Swansea town | Taunton |
|---|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 7 858 | 7 626 | 6 075 | 7 242 | 6 670 | 8 725 | 9 207 | 4 826 | 5 381 | 5 209 | 17 556 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 47 | 93 | 31 | 46 | 30 | 54 | 81 | 160 | 49 | 62 | 220 |
| Mining | 14 | 5 | — | 4 | — | 7 | 5 | 10 | 5 | — | 6 |
| Construction | 463 | 441 | 248 | 276 | 379 | 581 | 657 | 152 | 239 | 389 | 803 |
| Manufacturing | 2 381 | 2 831 | 2 788 | 3 497 | 2 273 | 2 082 | 3 036 | 1 510 | 1 146 | 1 795 | 7 176 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 23 | 62 | 26 | 26 | 10 | 32 | 106 | 18 | 12 | 41 | 113 |
| Metal industries | 610 | 134 | 371 | 457 | 266 | 135 | 292 | 88 | 53 | 123 | 550 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 415 | 141 | 174 | 215 | 316 | 216 | 230 | 339 | 158 | 120 | 428 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 250 | 388 | 63 | 72 | 80 | 536 | 590 | 532 | 205 | 127 | 802 |
| Transportation equipment | 43 | 70 | 218 | 279 | 79 | 154 | 111 | 23 | 196 | 64 | 115 |
| Other durable goods | 460 | 143 | 1 660 | 2 094 | 165 | 293 | 246 | 194 | 109 | 153 | 2 064 |
| Food and kindred products | 67 | 78 | 14 | 30 | 92 | 123 | 99 | 27 | 35 | 62 | 200 |
| Textiles and fabricated textiles products | 80 | 1 251 | 129 | 157 | 78 | 74 | 415 | 21 | 43 | 672 | 1 203 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 133 | 99 | 53 | 76 | 344 | 160 | 119 | 94 | 44 | 82 | 196 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 54 | 80 | 6 | 12 | 55 | 108 | 54 | 51 | 45 | 37 | 190 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 246 | 385 | 74 | 79 | 788 | 251 | 774 | 123 | 246 | 314 | 1 315 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 14 | 8 | — | — | 4 | 35 | 28 | — | 5 | 10 | 28 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 180 | 73 | 45 | 45 | 95 | 119 | 127 | 30 | 9 | 64 | 177 |
| Other transportation | 52 | 58 | 35 | 35 | 33 | 178 | 128 | 19 | 116 | 51 | 101 |
| Communications | 55 | 165 | 47 | 52 | 96 | 172 | 127 | 44 | 48 | 48 | 268 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 156 | 195 | 40 | 53 | 95 | 131 | 102 | 43 | 38 | 142 | 353 |
| Wholesale trade | 319 | 399 | 634 | 654 | 165 | 456 | 502 | 275 | 368 | 285 | 630 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 359 | 268 | 161 | 171 | 161 | 222 | 340 | 158 | 141 | 217 | 487 |
| Eating and drinking places | 186 | 226 | 128 | 174 | 178 | 268 | 295 | 72 | 192 | 208 | 317 |
| General merchandise retailing | 183 | 106 | 88 | 107 | 102 | 210 | 232 | 100 | 155 | 78 | 328 |
| Motor vehicle retailing and service stations | 179 | 146 | 86 | 107 | 109 | 109 | 176 | 82 | 69 | 147 | 314 |
| Other retail trade | 528 | 433 | 303 | 356 | 382 | 496 | 629 | 292 | 496 | 292 | 981 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 114 | 185 | 48 | 57 | 103 | 216 | 93 | 52 | 111 | 96 | 164 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 344 | 238 | 110 | 118 | 99 | 510 | 291 | 184 | 239 | 194 | 297 |
| Business and repair services | 208 | 112 | 86 | 113 | 141 | 284 | 306 | 365 | 122 | 99 | 205 |
| Private households | 73 | 13 | 33 | 33 | 52 | 26 | 15 | 30 | 67 | 5 | 86 |
| Other personal services | 166 | 154 | 225 | 274 | 159 | 283 | 212 | 55 | 151 | 99 | 331 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 39 | 37 | 71 | 77 | 45 | 37 | 34 | 15 | 36 | 20 | 78 |
| Hospitals | 302 | 310 | 141 | 160 | 214 | 493 | 368 | 115 | 200 | 187 | 1 175 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 235 | 154 | 76 | 104 | 123 | 186 | 164 | 108 | 224 | 105 | 616 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 425 | 398 | 128 | 142 | 394 | 393 | 315 | 357 | 304 | 175 | 825 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 186 | 53 | 76 | 81 | 758 | 188 | 135 | 170 | 132 | 30 | 273 |
| Other education and kindred services | 24 | 14 | 40 | 58 | 27 | 38 | 37 | 49 | 31 | 10 | 41 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 54 | 76 | 124 | 144 | 95 | 94 | 95 | 62 | 115 | 68 | 230 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 301 | 101 | 127 | 143 | 165 | 377 | 259 | 174 | 256 | 53 | 397 |
| Public administration | 271 | 334 | 156 | 161 | 193 | 480 | 418 | 143 | 317 | 280 | 649 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 27 | 39 | 73 | 81 | 80 | 83 | 106 | 82 | 83 | 30 | 196 |
| Agriculture | — | 5 | 4 | 4 | 9 | — | 9 | — | — | — | 32 |
| Nonagriculture industries | 27 | 34 | 69 | 77 | 71 | 83 | 97 | 82 | 83 | 30 | 164 |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 27 | 74 | 26 | 36 | 20 | 44 | 74 | 115 | 49 | 53 | 197 |
| Construction and mining | 457 | 441 | 243 | 271 | 360 | 559 | 609 | 146 | 200 | 364 | 782 |
| Manufacturing | 1 853 | 1 576 | 1 748 | 2 234 | 1 641 | 1 420 | 2 008 | 1 253 | 932 | 1 104 | 4 445 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 19 | 41 | 17 | 17 | 10 | 22 | 90 | 13 | 8 | 31 | 54 |
| Metal industries | 504 | 103 | 255 | 314 | 216 | 115 | 221 | 88 | 53 | 123 | 417 |
| Machinery, including electrical | 502 | 371 | 168 | 208 | 282 | 434 | 494 | 733 | 292 | 205 | 777 |
| Transportation equipment | 43 | 70 | 203 | 259 | 63 | 139 | 111 | 23 | 162 | 39 | 110 |
| Other durable goods | 395 | 103 | 902 | 1 159 | 108 | 203 | 212 | 167 | 94 | 87 | 1 357 |
| Food and kindred products | 55 | 51 | 14 | 30 | 83 | 116 | 87 | 27 | 31 | 41 | 134 |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 23 | 427 | 101 | 129 | 32 | 35 | 192 | 10 | 38 | 240 | 533 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 102 | 67 | 42 | 61 | 212 | 128 | 95 | 54 | 28 | 72 | 153 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 210 | 343 | 46 | 57 | 635 | 228 | 506 | 138 | 226 | 266 | 910 |
| Transportation | 203 | 125 | 70 | 70 | 124 | 249 | 241 | 45 | 102 | 109 | 290 |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 148 | 217 | 69 | 82 | 113 | 205 | 190 | 64 | 41 | 166 | 462 |
| Wholesale trade | 239 | 285 | 327 | 343 | 142 | 357 | 361 | 213 | 318 | 217 | 385 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy products | 173 | 183 | 102 | 107 | 83 | 117 | 204 | 86 | 106 | 128 | 309 |
| Eating and drinking places | 89 | 133 | 78 | 108 | 66 | 114 | 134 | 44 | 66 | 89 | 111 |
| Other retail trade | 480 | 404 | 240 | 285 | 338 | 484 | 573 | 285 | 450 | 341 | 901 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 244 | 228 | 76 | 84 | 103 | 369 | 228 | 188 | 207 | 129 | 233 |
| Business and repair services | 158 | 98 | 66 | 88 | 97 | 191 | 232 | 261 | 93 | 77 | 167 |
| Personal services | 95 | 54 | 81 | 81 | 23 | 126 | 92 | 35 | 52 | 43 | 154 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 18 | 25 | 59 | 51 | 16 | 26 | 21 | 5 | 27 | 10 | 50 |
| Health services, including hospitals | 150 | 87 | 40 | 60 | 152 | 133 | 126 | 71 | 181 | 86 | 514 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 179 | 166 | 50 | 60 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 76 | 85 | 61 | 350 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 89 | 11 | 28 | 33 | 147 | 93 | 69 | 89 | 52 | 5 | 126 |
| Other education and kindred services | 10 | 4 | 3 | 9 | — | 15 | 23 | 24 | 4 | — | 4 |
| Other professional and related services | 183 | 89 | 109 | 125 | 84 | 221 | 246 | 176 | 221 | 57 | 275 |
| Public administration | 207 | 270 | 138 | 143 | 160 | 376 | 308 | 105 | 194 | 186 | 524 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 21 | 29 | 23 | 31 | 64 | 62 | 58 | 48 | 44 | 15 | 121 |
| Agriculture | — | 5 | — | — | 9 | — | 9 | — | — | — | 32 |
| Nonagriculture industries | 21 | 24 | 23 | 31 | 55 | 62 | 49 | 48 | 44 | 15 | 89 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 176 | 245 | 157 | 195 | 94 | 213 | 250 | 65 | 81 | 108 | 456 |
| Sales workers | 16 | 23 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 34 | 35 | — | 37 | 20 | 17 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 18 | 10 | 12 | 18 | — | 13 | — | — | — | 4 | — |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 7 | 23 | — | — | — | 6 | 4 | — | 8 | 5 | 5 |
| Operatives, including transport | 52 | 89 | 60 | 70 | 42 | 45 | 110 | 48 | 4 | 34 | 98 |
| Laborers, except farm | 50 | 39 | 50 | 59 | 22 | 53 | 60 | 13 | 11 | 20 | 183 |
| Farm workers | 26 | 41 | 17 | 22 | 10 | 25 | 20 | — | 16 | 20 | 99 |
| Service workers, including private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 9 |
| Female, 16 years old and over ¹ | 43 | 70 | 128 | 148 | 135 | 107 | 172 | 62 | 75 | 34 | 300 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 4 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 20 | — | 17 |
| Sales workers | — | 5 | 11 | 11 | 5 | — | 5 | 12 | 10 | — | 5 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | 21 | 19 | 19 | 31 | 32 | 56 | 17 | 14 | 3 | 35 |
| Operatives, including transport | 6 | 15 | 57 | 62 | 40 | 27 | 78 | 7 | 26 | 21 | 197 |
| Other blue-collar workers | 9 | 10 | — | — | 15 | 5 | — | — | 5 | — | 17 |
| Farm workers | — | — | 5 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Service workers, except private household | 15 | 6 | 25 | 25 | 30 | 24 | 12 | 12 | — | — | 18 |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| Towns and Places | Tewksbury town | Wakefield town | Wapole town | Wareham town | Watertown town | Wayland town | Webster Center (U) | Webster town | Wellesley town | Westborough town | Westfield |
|---|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 7 765 | 10 779 | 6 993 | 3 969 | 17 454 | 5 119 | 5 430 | 6 578 | 10 792 | 4 528 | 12 526 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 135 | 31 | 28 | 156 | 52 | 88 | 15 | 15 | 78 | 83 | 175 |
| Mining | 10 | 11 | 10 | — | 5 | 11 | — | — | 5 | 9 | 31 |
| Construction | 516 | 616 | 454 | 483 | 788 | 260 | 237 | 294 | 370 | 220 | 507 |
| Manufacturing | 2 837 | 3 222 | 2 173 | 707 | 4 454 | 1 325 | 2 894 | 3 551 | 1 499 | 1 318 | 4 696 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 52 | 44 | 58 | 13 | 123 | 19 | 67 | 87 | 34 | 31 | 52 |
| Metal industries | 286 | 197 | 104 | 44 | 181 | 68 | 176 | 242 | 100 | 186 | 646 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 497 | 397 | 255 | 36 | 698 | 271 | 208 | 261 | 273 | 191 | 708 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 702 | 920 | 289 | 94 | 1 202 | 409 | 49 | 49 | 241 | 145 | 250 |
| Transportation equipment | 202 | 235 | 34 | 117 | 152 | 37 | 90 | 100 | 64 | 27 | 690 |
| Other durable goods | 247 | 319 | 407 | 141 | 685 | 221 | 485 | 599 | 176 | 533 | 569 |
| Food and kindred products | 138 | 158 | 31 | 77 | 207 | 34 | 54 | 58 | 33 | 19 | 61 |
| Textiles and fabricated textiles products | 111 | 105 | 322 | 41 | 251 | 44 | 947 | 1 108 | 95 | 6 | 114 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 161 | 244 | 207 | 43 | 332 | 64 | 126 | 172 | 210 | 45 | 104 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 125 | 93 | 34 | 63 | 114 | 35 | 15 | 33 | 69 | 18 | 201 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 316 | 510 | 432 | 95 | 509 | 123 | 677 | 842 | 204 | 117 | 1 301 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 49 | 68 | 13 | 11 | 59 | — | — | — | 5 | — | 61 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 186 | 102 | 90 | 35 | 219 | 38 | 54 | 77 | 104 | 88 | 123 |
| Other transportation | 117 | 162 | 59 | 54 | 285 | 51 | 37 | 37 | 78 | 16 | 66 |
| Communications | 86 | 213 | 137 | 90 | 357 | 60 | 31 | 42 | 160 | 27 | 122 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 92 | 224 | 127 | 63 | 193 | 38 | 74 | 80 | 129 | 175 | 131 |
| Wholesale trade | 352 | 443 | 298 | 73 | 778 | 224 | 125 | 154 | 619 | 187 | 408 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 201 | 262 | 211 | 203 | 561 | 67 | 175 | 185 | 281 | 39 | 431 |
| Eating and drinking places | 187 | 273 | 234 | 236 | 450 | 109 | 162 | 200 | 217 | 135 | 392 |
| General merchandise retailing | 207 | 208 | 204 | 75 | 480 | 143 | 148 | 170 | 198 | 111 | 477 |
| Motor vehicle retailing and service stations | 210 | 234 | 163 | 101 | 228 | 72 | 115 | 148 | 150 | 53 | 223 |
| Other retail trade | 285 | 548 | 356 | 230 | 1 004 | 191 | 230 | 269 | 637 | 137 | 745 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 99 | 277 | 117 | 47 | 427 | 64 | 30 | 30 | 185 | 72 | 210 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 111 | 723 | 267 | 94 | 649 | 367 | 97 | 129 | 920 | 174 | 275 |
| Business and repair services | 246 | 364 | 177 | 124 | 666 | 312 | 73 | 100 | 392 | 134 | 254 |
| Private households | 16 | 13 | 54 | 55 | 88 | 71 | 35 | 41 | 385 | 54 | 47 |
| Other personal services | 106 | 285 | 145 | 119 | 443 | 50 | 153 | 169 | 220 | 114 | 226 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 19 | 68 | 39 | 8 | 54 | 44 | 11 | 11 | 73 | 19 | 101 |
| Hospitals | 486 | 319 | 268 | 167 | 850 | 140 | 151 | 167 | 398 | 477 | 567 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 123 | 284 | 169 | 122 | 319 | 147 | 84 | 102 | 386 | 117 | 237 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 236 | 475 | 445 | 201 | 717 | 342 | 443 | 443 | 321 | — | 1 037 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 97 | 204 | 88 | 26 | 1 009 | 231 | 71 | 80 | 1 476 | 32 | 1 111 |
| Other education and kindred services | 14 | 52 | 36 | 10 | 19 | 32 | 57 | 143 | 19 | — | 41 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 63 | 144 | 48 | 89 | 293 | 76 | 67 | 72 | 197 | 58 | 115 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 209 | 428 | 262 | 78 | 665 | 341 | 126 | 126 | 674 | 144 | 267 |
| Public administration | 470 | 526 | 321 | 312 | 1 084 | 225 | 115 | 126 | 370 | 174 | 460 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 95 | 132 | 118 | 45 | 216 | 121 | 61 | 66 | 207 | 56 | 104 |
| Agriculture | 10 | — | 6 | — | — | 13 | — | — | — | — | 5 |
| Nonagriculture industries | 85 | 132 | 112 | 45 | 216 | 108 | 61 | 66 | 207 | 56 | 99 |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over | 5 016 | 6 612 | 4 377 | 2 429 | 10 099 | 3 421 | 3 194 | 3 922 | 6 525 | 2 909 | 7 815 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 89 | 23 | 12 | 121 | 46 | 69 | 15 | 15 | 63 | 72 | 146 |
| Construction and mining | 508 | 597 | 443 | 470 | 756 | 231 | 231 | 282 | 337 | 229 | 508 |
| Manufacturing | 1 935 | 2 132 | 1 551 | 440 | 2 759 | 1 088 | 1 747 | 2 168 | 1 232 | 1 054 | 3 564 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 47 | 39 | 50 | 13 | 94 | 19 | 37 | 57 | 34 | 26 | 47 |
| Metal industries | 222 | 170 | 89 | 35 | 138 | 52 | 140 | 188 | 100 | 145 | 537 |
| Machinery, including electrical | 732 | 806 | 407 | 57 | 1 182 | 539 | 191 | 239 | 441 | 297 | 744 |
| Transportation equipment | 182 | 210 | 19 | 107 | 132 | 37 | 90 | 100 | 64 | 27 | 569 |
| Other durable goods | 173 | 182 | 306 | 95 | 414 | 199 | 319 | 391 | 132 | 406 | 398 |
| Food and kindred products | 120 | 129 | 23 | 64 | 122 | 24 | 44 | 44 | 28 | 19 | 61 |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 54 | 72 | 171 | 6 | 85 | 37 | 592 | 699 | 80 | 6 | 61 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 136 | 143 | 152 | 24 | 175 | 43 | 36 | 67 | 132 | 28 | 62 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 269 | 381 | 334 | 39 | 417 | 138 | 298 | 383 | 221 | 100 | 1 085 |
| Transportation | 329 | 297 | 132 | 87 | 420 | 54 | 75 | 98 | 149 | 84 | 229 |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 151 | 316 | 126 | 90 | 322 | 64 | 100 | 117 | 234 | 138 | 192 |
| Wholesale trade | 294 | 328 | 240 | 57 | 490 | 168 | 103 | 127 | 503 | 164 | 284 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy products | 134 | 160 | 125 | 107 | 372 | 47 | 119 | 123 | 134 | 20 | 205 |
| Eating and drinking places | 73 | 99 | 103 | 139 | 249 | 59 | 52 | 76 | 80 | 42 | 167 |
| Other retail trade | 427 | 645 | 448 | 240 | 931 | 211 | 270 | 328 | 495 | 181 | 706 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 99 | 472 | 222 | 71 | 485 | 315 | 59 | 76 | 815 | 155 | 211 |
| Business and repair services | 205 | 247 | 135 | 102 | 470 | 262 | 43 | 54 | 296 | 98 | 204 |
| Personal services | 29 | 109 | 63 | 35 | 240 | 39 | 88 | 99 | 165 | 48 | 86 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 14 | 61 | 35 | 8 | 39 | 34 | 5 | 5 | 46 | 12 | 69 |
| Health services, including hospitals | 195 | 150 | 102 | 54 | 336 | 113 | 29 | 35 | 415 | 224 | 168 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 68 | 175 | 166 | 58 | 213 | 113 | 38 | 60 | 152 | 96 | 479 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 56 | 89 | 39 | — | 509 | 113 | 5 | 14 | 564 | 36 | 20 |
| Other education and kindred services | 9 | 13 | 6 | — | 55 | 5 | — | 14 | 26 | 9 | 20 |
| Other professional and related services | 158 | 325 | 187 | 101 | 531 | 265 | 128 | 133 | 559 | 134 | 171 |
| Public administration | 243 | 374 | 242 | 249 | 876 | 171 | 87 | 98 | 260 | 113 | 386 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 64 | 89 | 65 | 31 | 120 | 56 | 29 | 34 | 137 | 35 | 53 |
| Agriculture | 10 | — | 6 | — | — | 8 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nonagriculture industries | 54 | 89 | 59 | 31 | 120 | 48 | 29 | 34 | 137 | 35 | 53 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over¹ | 204 | 274 | 101 | 236 | 326 | 76 | 103 | 133 | 155 | 67 | 228 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 14 | 55 | 21 | 35 | 77 | 35 | — | — | 54 | 8 | 9 |
| Sales workers | 20 | 27 | 10 | 8 | 31 | 10 | — | — | 21 | 5 | 5 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | 28 | 8 | 7 | 20 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 15 | — | 10 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | 94 | 68 | 30 | 61 | 67 | 8 | 14 | 24 | 27 | 33 | 53 |
| Operatives, including transport | 50 | 20 | 16 | 47 | 76 | 5 | 40 | 60 | — | 7 | 68 |
| Laborers, except farm | 26 | 54 | 16 | 60 | 40 | 9 | 40 | 40 | 15 | — | 50 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | 11 | 5 | — | — | — | — | 6 | 5 |
| Service workers, including private household | — | 22 | — | 7 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 23 | 8 | 28 |
| Female, 16 years old and over¹ | 109 | 140 | 57 | 143 | 302 | 47 | 142 | 147 | 72 | 28 | 297 |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 11 | 11 | 5 | — | 59 | — | 15 | 15 | 20 | 4 | 4 |
| Sales workers | 6 | 15 | 10 | 4 | 10 | — | — | — | 11 | 5 | 15 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 39 | 40 | 16 | 23 | 104 | 18 | 11 | 11 | 27 | 16 | 94 |
| Operatives, including transport | 32 | 52 | 15 | 40 | 95 | 6 | 78 | 83 | — | — | 89 |
| Other blue-collar workers | — | — | — | 13 | 4 | — | 15 | 15 | 5 | — | 37 |
| Farm workers | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 |
| Service workers, except private household | 11 | 17 | 5 | 34 | 19 | — | 10 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 34 |
| Private household workers | — | — | — | 15 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Towns and Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Towns and Places | Westford town | Weston town | West Springfield town | Westwood town | Whitman town | Wilbraham town | Wilmington town | Winchester town | Winthrop town | Woburn | Yarmouth town |
|---|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------|---------------|
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employed, 16 years old and over | 3 855 | 4 078 | 12 162 | 5 056 | 5 183 | 4 631 | 6 329 | 8 841 | 8 487 | 15 492 | 3 942 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 46 | 14 | 82 | 28 | 16 | 60 | 63 | 39 | 21 | 276 | 28 |
| Mining | 9 | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | 20 | — |
| Construction | 249 | 130 | 437 | 336 | 378 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Manufacturing | 1 499 | 779 | 3 356 | 1 051 | 1 796 | 1 541 | 2 434 | 453 | 408 | 1 061 | 560 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 30 | 20 | 29 | 21 | 40 | — | 42 | 26 | 40 | 4 435 | 354 |
| Metal industries | 137 | 59 | 385 | 94 | 230 | 266 | 154 | 166 | 72 | 72 | 8 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 286 | 107 | 557 | 175 | 139 | 258 | 338 | 196 | 78 | 324 | 47 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 397 | 184 | 216 | 209 | 152 | 91 | 588 | 449 | 194 | 505 | 30 |
| Transportation equipment | 72 | 39 | 396 | 25 | 165 | 90 | 245 | 79 | 200 | 1 303 | — |
| Other durable goods | 67 | 168 | 324 | 169 | 172 | 141 | 248 | 233 | 180 | 222 | 12 |
| Food and kindred products | 43 | 18 | 128 | 33 | 87 | 62 | 88 | 124 | 97 | 601 | 142 |
| Textiles and fabricated textiles products | 84 | 23 | 91 | 52 | 56 | 92 | 44 | 34 | 120 | 278 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 271 | 79 | 284 | 146 | 134 | 89 | 127 | 205 | 226 | 61 | 13 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 43 | 18 | 217 | 10 | 20 | 192 | 65 | 115 | 40 | 329 | 53 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 69 | 64 | 729 | 117 | 601 | 260 | 322 | 170 | 205 | 267 | 12 |
| Railroads and railway express service | 10 | 3 | 113 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 75 | 31 | 18 | 473 | 37 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 51 | 12 | 221 | 34 | 120 | 59 | 220 | 35 | 18 | 64 | 4 |
| Other transportation | 31 | 33 | 96 | 97 | 52 | 15 | 103 | 115 | 143 | 313 | 27 |
| Communications | 22 | 34 | 301 | 117 | 63 | 55 | 55 | 145 | 643 | 208 | 17 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 25 | 35 | 248 | 50 | 76 | 81 | 74 | 79 | 211 | 243 | 80 |
| Wholesale trade | 117 | 193 | 767 | 293 | 274 | 194 | 353 | 548 | 110 | 247 | 70 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy stores | 71 | 49 | 349 | 111 | 199 | 102 | 205 | 124 | 427 | 734 | 82 |
| Eating and drinking places | 114 | 89 | 416 | 101 | 186 | 95 | 155 | 141 | 234 | 524 | 148 |
| General merchandise retailing | 109 | 73 | 452 | 120 | 108 | 148 | 176 | 162 | 229 | 475 | 241 |
| Motor vehicle retailing and service stations | 50 | 55 | 296 | 64 | 100 | 113 | 191 | 104 | 124 | 576 | 54 |
| Other retail trade | 188 | 193 | 665 | 309 | 336 | 246 | 399 | 632 | 838 | 296 | 139 |
| Banking and credit agencies | 40 | 102 | 240 | 109 | 98 | 114 | 134 | 188 | 301 | 838 | 479 |
| Insurance, real estate, and other finance | 77 | 423 | 604 | 369 | 151 | 357 | 183 | 523 | 671 | 238 | 44 |
| Business and repair services | 152 | 206 | 417 | 156 | 118 | 109 | 221 | 368 | 312 | 417 | 149 |
| Private households | 25 | 97 | 47 | 15 | 36 | 29 | 5 | 99 | 15 | 517 | 133 |
| Other personal services | 58 | 64 | 330 | 119 | 115 | 55 | 92 | 209 | 247 | 74 | 42 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — | 65 | 93 | 38 | 15 | — | 10 | 47 | 45 | 291 | 303 |
| Hospitals | 133 | 85 | 451 | 137 | 183 | 88 | 124 | 511 | 324 | 46 | 24 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 92 | 146 | 273 | 146 | 136 | 92 | 54 | 308 | 209 | 568 | 89 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 235 | 291 | 835 | 423 | 262 | 372 | 257 | 507 | 335 | 341 | 90 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 75 | 380 | 126 | 191 | 43 | 144 | 55 | 532 | 157 | 727 | 218 |
| Other education and kindred services | 18 | 34 | 36 | 28 | 18 | 21 | 35 | 74 | 47 | 227 | 26 |
| Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations | 35 | 59 | 205 | 63 | 56 | 39 | 198 | 110 | 135 | 70 | 12 |
| Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services | 136 | 291 | 173 | 258 | 70 | 101 | 135 | 609 | 314 | 135 | 57 |
| Public administration | 188 | 143 | 533 | 257 | 163 | 103 | 374 | 496 | 598 | 229 | 243 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 29 | 44 | 94 | 74 | 57 | 33 | 43 | 118 | 93 | 207 | 105 |
| Agriculture | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | 10 | 5 | — | 23 | — |
| Nonagriculture industries | 29 | 40 | 94 | 74 | 57 | 33 | 33 | 113 | 93 | 184 | 105 |
| Male employed, 16 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 2 473 | 2 637 | 7 398 | 3 333 | 3 088 | 3 028 | 4 168 | 5 589 | 4 978 | 9 542 | 2 382 |
| Construction and mining | 38 | 9 | 67 | 25 | 16 | 45 | 42 | 35 | 16 | 213 | 28 |
| Manufacturing | 240 | 109 | 408 | 293 | 368 | 262 | 427 | 413 | 375 | 1 022 | 529 |
| Furniture and lumber and wood products | 1 068 | 635 | 2 417 | 821 | 1 145 | 1 162 | 1 518 | 1 346 | 1 013 | 3 078 | 291 |
| Metal industries | 20 | 20 | 20 | 16 | 34 | — | 42 | 21 | 35 | 53 | 8 |
| Machinery, including electrical | 103 | 43 | 304 | 90 | 165 | 209 | 125 | 136 | 60 | 250 | 41 |
| Transportation equipment | 504 | 232 | 603 | 314 | 192 | 276 | 582 | 470 | 211 | 1 069 | 30 |
| Other durable goods | 72 | 39 | 349 | 20 | 159 | 81 | 200 | 68 | 159 | 199 | 12 |
| Food and kindred products | 67 | 152 | 237 | 148 | 121 | 101 | 212 | 155 | 116 | 467 | 113 |
| Textiles and fabricated textile products | 22 | 13 | 87 | 25 | 54 | 65 | 63 | 110 | 61 | 200 | — |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 49 | 18 | 28 | 14 | 22 | 14 | 27 | 15 | 53 | 36 | 13 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 168 | 45 | 174 | 88 | 108 | 36 | 87 | 133 | 147 | 229 | 37 |
| Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) | 63 | 73 | 615 | 94 | 298 | 372 | 180 | 238 | 171 | 575 | 37 |
| Transportation | 77 | 34 | 374 | 117 | 143 | 78 | 355 | 145 | 535 | 503 | 37 |
| Communications, utilities, and sanitary services | 42 | 65 | 366 | 124 | 90 | 106 | 99 | 138 | 202 | 332 | 94 |
| Wholesale trade | 85 | 156 | 580 | 242 | 243 | 161 | 255 | 424 | 355 | 554 | 76 |
| Food, bakery, and dairy products | 50 | 34 | 194 | 76 | 111 | 51 | 126 | 67 | 115 | 306 | 87 |
| Eating and drinking places | 24 | 39 | 148 | 59 | 71 | 43 | 44 | 61 | 109 | 178 | 69 |
| Other retail trade | 196 | 186 | 793 | 242 | 320 | 309 | 372 | 362 | 527 | 820 | 351 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 62 | 387 | 385 | 318 | 114 | 221 | 163 | 446 | 323 | 316 | 118 |
| Business and repair services | 133 | 164 | 316 | 128 | 102 | 86 | 179 | 276 | 206 | 353 | 123 |
| Personal services | 36 | 67 | 152 | 41 | 34 | 24 | 28 | 128 | 167 | 95 | 134 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | — | 36 | 56 | 34 | — | — | 6 | 35 | 31 | 32 | 24 |
| Health services, including hospitals | 40 | 151 | 163 | 100 | 71 | 67 | 47 | 306 | 106 | 176 | 32 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government | 103 | 74 | 324 | 149 | 54 | 123 | 117 | 144 | 140 | 296 | 92 |
| Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private | 38 | 174 | 36 | 117 | 18 | 121 | 31 | 295 | 50 | 122 | — |
| Other education and kindred services | — | 18 | 4 | — | 6 | — | 4 | — | 29 | 23 | — |
| Other professional and related services | 129 | 180 | 208 | 249 | 64 | 116 | 118 | 569 | 245 | 383 | 100 |
| Public administration | 112 | 119 | 397 | 194 | 118 | 53 | 237 | 399 | 434 | 740 | 197 |
| Total employed, 14 and 15 years old | 20 | 30 | 59 | 55 | 44 | 17 | 28 | 109 | 71 | 111 | 68 |
| Agriculture | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | 5 | — | 23 | — |
| Nonagriculture industries | 20 | 30 | 59 | 55 | 44 | 17 | 18 | 104 | 71 | 88 | 68 |
| LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male, 16 years old and over¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 116 | 42 | 258 | 36 | 49 | 62 | 143 | 120 | 224 | 320 | 44 |
| Sales workers | 17 | 5 | 29 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 28 | 20 | 36 | 69 | — |
| Clerical and kindred workers | — | 4 | 11 | 7 | — | — | — | 5 | 8 | 16 | 7 |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | — | — | 12 | 9 | — | 8 | 7 | 10 | 46 | 13 | 7 |
| Operatives, including transport | 53 | 19 | 68 | 4 | 21 | 18 | 29 | 24 | 48 | 89 | 5 |
| Laborers, except farm | 21 | 6 | 58 | 6 | 19 | 11 | 43 | 29 | 39 | 67 | 19 |
| Farm workers | 16 | 3 | 54 | — | — | 7 | 15 | 10 | 8 | 29 | — |
| Service workers, including private household | 9 | 5 | 26 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 16 | 19 | 39 | 32 | — |
| Female, 16 years old and over¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional, technical, and managerial workers | 53 | 47 | 237 | 21 | 41 | 36 | 82 | 133 | 126 | 187 | 50 |
| Sales workers | 14 | 12 | 17 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 16 | 9 | 11 | 25 | 11 |
| Clerical and kindred workers | 5 | 10 | 13 | 5 | 5 | — | 3 | 10 | 17 | 5 | — |
| Operatives, including transport | 11 | 9 | 65 | 10 | 4 | — | 20 | 27 | 46 | 87 | 9 |
| Other blue-collar workers | 18 | 4 | 75 | — | 9 | 5 | 29 | 22 | 10 | 37 | — |
| Farm workers | — | — | 6 | — | — | 5 | 9 | 14 | — | 29 | — |
| Service workers, except private household | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Private household workers | — | 8 | 32 | — | 10 | 17 | 5 | 23 | 15 | — | 25 |
| Private household workers | — | 4 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 |

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.