

Table 181. Occupation of Employed Negroes by Major Industry: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	Negroes 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Business and repair services	Personal services	Entertainment and recreation services	Professional and related services	Public administration
					Durable goods	Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing								
Total employed	56 686	328	30	2 445	8 434	6 314	1 866	6 078	3 487	2 021	4 502	311	13 842	3 388
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	6 568	13		52	781	221	125	109	108	256	55	153	4 190	367
Engineers	263			10	23	9	8	7	48	20	7		54	8
Life and physical scientists	336			17	228	10	20	5		5			21	10
Health workers	1 471	5			28	11		14		10	21		1 387	26
Social scientists	70									14			34	11
Engineering and science technicians	661			8	265	72	19		6	14			185	18
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	64				6				11	69			11	11
Writers, artists, and entertainers	440				54	77		53	5	28	9		60	6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 167	8		17	177	42	78	25	38	110	7		2 391	200
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 994	12		100	109	76	58	490	237	26	114	4	426	279
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	223			6	20	12	6	134		6			22	13
Other managers and administrators	1 771	12		94	89	64	52	355	237	26	114	4	404	266
Salaried	1 556			38	83	52	7	287	214	19	86		404	266
Self-employed	215	12			6	12	4	69	23	7	28	4		
Sales workers	1 671				20	100	106	1 059	304	11	39	4	19	6
Clerical and kindred workers	11 252	9		97	737	549	375	1 072	2 470	432	197	32	2 522	1 727
Bookkeepers	543	3		23	37	22	37	10	175	10	30		91	49
Cashiers and receptionists	537			3	6	6		43	11	14	21	6	147	29
Office machine operators	894			36	73	54	42	17	367	53		4	166	84
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 560			36	202	120	58	82	516	130	10	10	909	394
Shipping and stock clerks	810			35	100	100	112	149	113	24	27		61	31
Other clerical and kindred workers	5 908	6			319	167	112	459	1 386	201	109	12	1 148	1 140
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 529	3		1 194	1 533	820	177	619	88	386	70	5	227	97
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	30				25			12	4	4	5		10	
Carpenters	382			224	183	17	5	30	33	5	16		29	
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	892			557	41	3								
Cronmen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	40			45	24	120	26	58	4	24	13		56	
Foremen, n.e.c.	371			26	265	104	48	307	5	219			22	65
Mechanics and repairmen	1 597	3		26	157	114	4	255	219	6				35
Automobile, including baby	397				313	62	7	4						
Mechanics, job setters, and toolmakers	37			4	191	16							19	
Aerial craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	211			4	27	270	5	10	24	62	36	5	9	25
Printing craftsmen	362				252	233	80	198	18					
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1 422			232										
Operatives, except transport	11 440	8	18	157	4 554	3 902	563	434	25	243	953	12	345	48
Assemblers	1 041	8			860	108	22		29	29			6	
Checkers, packers, and inspectors, manufacturing	605				424	181								
Precision machine operatives	264				261	3								
Welders and flamecutters	532			63	381	5	30		41					4
Other operatives, except transport	8 998		18	94	2 628	3 605	511	434	25	173	953	12	339	44
Transport equipment operatives	2 000			94	125	220	262	166	4	52	48		23	64
Deliverymen and routemen	193			5	5	26	57	52	9	34				
Truck drivers	884			51	59	124	179	73	4	15	14		17	44
Other transport equipment operatives	923			43	61	70	26	41		28			6	20
Laborers, except farm	2 925	31	7	675	316	282	143	502	37	107	99	24	111	224
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 039			15	77	144	93	329	7	5	8	6	40	169
Farm workers	252													
Service workers, except private household	11 074			76	259	144	77	1 667	414	508	946	77	5 979	576
Cleaning service workers	3 013			17	193	92	42	1 777	288	344	259	14	1 284	163
Food service workers	1 837			30	193	30	4	833	17	106	106	28	774	12
Personal service workers	1 182			8	5	8	6	104	48	20	384	21	375	74
Guards and watchmen	342			21	25	8	7	41	27	58	96		96	61
Other service workers, except private household workers	4 695			30	29	14	18	512	34	86	197	14	3 450	266
Private household workers	1 981										1 981			

Table 182. Occupation of Employed Persons of Spanish Language by Major Industry: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Persons of Spanish language 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing		Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Business and repair services	Personal services	Entertainment and recreation services	Professional and related services	Public administration
				Durable goods	Nondurable goods including not specified manufacturing									
Total employed	427	14	716	3 821	4 065	643	815	2 680	1 340	677	984	97	4 215	506
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	19	8	72	457	168	54	104	32	23	130	23	73	2 156	104
Accountants.....	154	8	13	25	17	6	6	6	23	14	—	—	30	8
Engineers.....	458	8	42	217	50	6	14	—	—	10	—	—	100	7
Life and physical scientists.....	76	—	—	7	18	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	52	15
Health workers.....	544	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	36	—
Social scientists.....	81	—	—	11	4	—	16	—	—	—	—	4	106	13
Engineering and science technicians.....	336	—	10	119	27	6	29	—	—	—	—	—	75	8
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	40	—	—	6	—	—	12	22	—	15	—	44	75	8
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	237	—	—	14	24	15	27	—	47	62	16	25	246	53
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 609	11	7	58	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	7	—	59	135	86	54	66	315	172	48	42	6	171	83
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	129	—	—	6	27	8	12	60	8	—	—	6	171	16
Other managers and administrators.....	1 115	7	59	129	59	54	54	255	164	48	42	6	151	67
Salaries.....	874	—	38	115	59	39	32	132	164	48	17	6	67	67
Self-employed.....	241	—	21	14	—	15	22	123	—	—	—	—	20	—
Sales workers.....	827	—	6	41	30	20	84	432	192	8	7	—	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 190	—	12	447	190	147	153	470	836	90	54	—	585	206
Bookkeepers.....	373	—	7	36	16	7	29	95	120	5	14	—	40	4
Cashiers and receptionists.....	234	—	—	20	—	8	7	125	101	—	7	—	57	—
Office machine operators.....	192	—	—	33	—	10	—	15	—	—	—	—	17	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	836	—	5	107	41	48	31	41	221	16	14	—	246	63
Shipping and stock clerks.....	283	—	—	100	55	43	36	139	379	69	19	—	25	—
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1 272	—	—	151	68	74	43	155	—	—	—	—	200	121
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2 222	—	359	610	453	80	88	313	15	228	7	—	56	13
Blacksmiths, forgers, hammermen, and boilermakers.....	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenters.....	146	—	98	36	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	265	—	172	54	5	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Croftmen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.....	205	—	5	37	115	—	10	30	—	—	—	—	7	—
Mechanics and repairmen.....	672	—	6	105	109	35	34	182	170	7	7	—	13	6
Automobile, including body.....	519	—	—	28	—	21	10	146	114	—	—	—	—	—
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers.....	276	—	—	170	37	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	102	—	6	69	81	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Printing craftsmen.....	102	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	520	—	60	118	106	25	44	85	—	50	—	—	5	7
Operatives, except transport.....	5 697	8	35	1 942	2 789	14	209	279	—	64	223	7	113	8
Assemblers.....	433	—	—	364	59	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	170	—	—	119	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weapon machine operatives.....	159	—	13	164	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	10	—
Welders and blamers.....	159	—	—	119	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	8
Other operatives, except transport.....	4 739	8	22	1 176	2 642	14	204	267	—	64	223	7	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	360	—	15	6	33	146	41	62	—	23	23	—	6	3
Deliverymen and rouletmen.....	79	—	—	8	—	10	13	35	—	13	13	—	—	—
Truck drivers.....	104	—	—	6	—	54	17	13	—	8	8	—	6	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	177	—	15	—	25	82	11	14	—	15	12	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	857	12	147	95	208	85	64	168	—	40	26	—	12	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	382	—	—	39	91	75	29	143	—	5	5	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	381	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	2 410	—	11	88	108	43	6	544	55	46	300	11	1 109	89
Cleaning service workers.....	364	—	11	63	32	6	—	33	42	37	45	—	270	14
Food service workers.....	753	—	—	—	—	—	—	492	—	—	103	—	188	6
Personal service workers.....	288	—	—	—	16	20	6	12	—	—	145	7	76	6
Guards and watchmen.....	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	9	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, except private household workers.....	780	—	—	25	15	13	—	63	7	—	7	4	575	69
Private household workers.....	277	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	277	—	—	—

Table 183. Detailed Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons, by Sex: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	1 422 776	962 370	1 439 078	972 155	1 387 326	935 678	1 333 429	751 537	1 277 415	722 897
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19 594	3 944	17 961	3 284	16 536	3 068	24 811	2 948	23 357	2 784
Agricultural production	9 733	2 044	10 309	2 101	9 756	1 940	19 141	2 662	18 178	2 512
Agricultural services, except horticultural	1 242	769	1 330	785	1 286	759	664	147	631	139
Horticultural services	3 342	221	3 428	221	2 925	213	661	38	628	36
Forestry	488	21	493	21	472	21	544	4	516	4
Fisheries	2 392	154	2 401	156	2 097	135	3 801	97	3 404	93
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated	2 397	735	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	1 763	245	1 706	245	1 585	241	1 217	88	1 125	88
Metal mining	204	21	204	21	188	21	48	17	48	17
Coal mining	36	—	36	—	36	—	9	—	9	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	429	149	429	149	429	145	120	25	109	25
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	1 037	75	1 037	75	932	75	1 040	46	959	46
Mining—allocated	57	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	129 435	7 147	118 671	6 655	105 979	6 353	108 216	4 194	95 851	3 972
General building contractors	27 692	1 343	27 752	1 354	24 634	1 294	23 693	650	20 986	616
General contractors, except building	21 074	1 354	21 090	1 360	18 423	1 336	19 030	712	16 855	674
Special trade contractors	55 417	2 905	55 531	2 913	50 844	2 759	42 432	1 455	37 584	1 378
Not specified construction	14 268	1 021	14 298	1 028	12 078	964	23 061	1 377	20 426	1 304
Construction—allocated	10 984	524	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	463 116	235 879	445 593	223 286	432 151	209 443	500 541	243 258	480 815	228 459
Durable goods	290 781	108 700	278 594	103 564	270 893	98 323	279 392	98 501	268 919	92 974
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	3 955	1 087	3 992	1 087	3 858	1 046	5 428	930	5 233	880
Logging	1 926	427	2 027	427	1 992	417	1 797	193	1 738	165
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	1 701	655	1 707	655	1 613	624	3 199	725	3 091	703
Miscellaneous wood products	7 685	3 303	7 710	3 303	7 463	3 109	9 325	2 573	8 971	2 437
Furniture and fixtures	10 083	2 181	10 099	2 181	9 842	2 079	9 380	2 136	9 066	1 980
Stone, clay, and glass products	616	310	616	310	604	284	600	187	587	164
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	2 817	311	2 826	311	2 717	299	2 193	117	2 045	103
Structural clay products	326	83	326	83	301	52	354	181	339	176
Pottery and related products	156	94	163	94	163	94	72	63	72	59
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	6 168	1 383	6 168	1 383	6 057	1 350	6 161	1 588	6 023	1 478
Metal industries	45 122	10 837	45 150	10 845	43 618	10 125	52 833	11 124	50 805	10 547
Primary metal industries	15 545	2 877	15 545	2 882	14 882	2 587	19 293	2 946	18 615	2 779
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	1 310	210	1 310	210	1 196	193	2 996	334	2 765	326
Other primary iron and steel industries	7 687	841	7 687	841	7 473	827	6 572	493	6 377	461
Primary aluminum industries	1 350	199	1 350	199	1 313	177	2 624	84	2 556	79
Other primary nonferrous industries	5 198	1 627	5 198	1 632	4 900	1 390	7 101	2 035	6 917	1 913
Fabricated metal industries	29 577	7 960	29 605	7 963	28 736	7 538	33 540	8 178	32 190	7 768
Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware	5 706	2 560	5 711	2 563	5 592	2 454	7 832	2 702	7 596	2 586
Fabricated structural metal products	7 917	1 105	7 917	1 105	7 692	1 040	7 601	627	7 001	563
Screw-machine products	3 278	989	3 278	989	3 187	949	1 826	400	1 775	381
Metal stamping	2 021	925	2 027	925	1 967	848	3 507	1 632	3 410	1 555
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	7 686	1 826	7 697	1 826	7 378	1 722	12 553	2 729	12 202	2 603
Not specified metal industries	2 969	555	2 975	555	2 920	525	221	88	206	80
Machinery, except electrical	67 210	15 469	67 293	15 469	65 733	14 927	58 252	9 689	56 808	9 222
Engines and turbines	4 614	882	4 614	882	4 503	863	3 170	644	3 089	612
Farm machinery and equipment	146	38	146	38	141	38	97	45	89	37
Construction and material-handling machines	1 868	241	1 872	241	1 839	241	7 732	931	7 534	884
Metalworking machinery	14 354	2 636	14 369	2 636	14 047	2 454	8 739	1 022	8 515	952
Office and accounting machines	2 510	1 125	2 520	1 125	2 488	1 095	2 802	922	2 774	900
Electronic computing equipment	10 485	4 036	10 696	4 036	10 560	3 953	14 379	60	13 779	59
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c.	31 673	6 174	31 716	6 174	30 828	5 950	24 379	4 582	23 758	4 350
Not specified machinery	1 360	337	1 360	337	1 327	333	10 960	1 503	10 680	1 428
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	66 028	41 083	66 067	41 109	64 082	39 009	68 183	46 122	66 757	43 713
Household appliances	1 518	978	1 521	978	1 434	947	9 806	3 310	9 601	3 137
Radio, television, and communication equipment	16 198	8 670	16 214	8 677	15 821	8 416	18 383	11 744	17 999	11 131
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	37 628	25 264	37 638	25 283	36 569	23 909	29 974	26 317	29 347	24 942
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 684	6 171	10 694	6 171	10 258	5 737	10 020	4 751	9 810	4 503
Transportation equipment	37 013	4 235	37 040	4 235	36 145	4 054	33 363	3 001	29 574	2 799
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	4 849	669	4 849	669	4 709	603	3 291	3 473	3 135	446
Aircraft and parts	15 401	2 242	15 409	2 250	15 047	2 169	10 255	1 334	9 988	1 264
Ship and boat building and repairing	16 077	1 090	16 091	1 095	15 706	1 068	19 097	1 066	15 966	970
Railroad locomotives and equipment	39	33	39	33	39	33	431	74	398	69
Mobile dwellings and campers	88	25	93	25	93	25	197	27	182	25
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment	559	176	559	185	551	156	92	27	85	25
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	19 658	10 484	19 664	10 503	19 328	10 139	16 121	8 494	15 889	8 156
Scientific and controlling instruments	6 898	2 653	6 898	2 659	6 806	2 602	5 068	1 962	4 992	1 886
Optical and health services supplies	5 567	4 390	5 567	4 398	5 385	4 165	3 270	2 491	3 223	2 397
Photographic equipment and supplies	6 035	2 240	6 041	2 245	5 984	2 207	2 598	1 279	2 565	1 267
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices	880	1 127	880	1 127	875	1 091	1 316	1 225	1 296	1 127
Not specified professional equipment	278	74	278	74	278	74	3 869	1 537	3 813	1 479
Ordnance	6 611	2 401	6 611	2 406	6 346	2 205	9 549	2 018	9 293	1 924
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	14 936	12 379	14 968	12 404	14 478	11 630	16 958	12 414	16 343	11 316
Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated	12 480	5 241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods	169 139	125 547	163 786	118 090	158 148	109 625	219 632	143 708	210 410	134 511
Food and kindred products	20 425	8 260	20 499	8 292	19 878	7 730	37 516	13 164	36 081	12 294
Meat products	2 645	768	2 650	768	2 589	714	4 245	1 173	4 075	1 056
Dairy products	3 602	949	3 626	960	3 573	931	8 064	1 353	7 897	1 305
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	1 831	1 270	1 842	1 277	1 737	1 155	2 796	1 608	2 618	1 402
Grain-mill products	617	252	617	252	600	241	480	94	463	86
Bakery products	3 323	1 066	3 333	1 071	3 238	1 024	10 341	3 790	9 855	3 580
Confectionery and related products	2 043	2 307	2 047	2 316	1 976	2 166	3 755	3 600	3 622	3 400
Beverage industries	3 395	745	3 410	745	3 242	643	4 183	533	4 009	518
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products	2 311	642	2 316	642	2 281	615	3 136	831	3 026	765
Not specified food industries	658	261	658	261	642	241	516	182	516	182
Tobacco manufactures	184	17	191	17	185	11	261	239	249	216
Textile mill products	20 503	11 880	20 536	11 894	19 450	10 830	35 891	19 879	34 009	18 327
Knitting mills	1 237	1 798	1 244	1 798	1 147	1 519	2 096	3 502	2 007	3 255
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods	2 550	614	2 550	614	2 478	590	5 033	1 614	5 153	1 552
Floor coverings, except hard surface	813	478	818	482	777	449	989	529	925	477
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	12 350	7 632	12 371	7 638	11 665	6 966	22 059	12 681	20 792	11 602
Miscellaneous textile mill products	3 553	1 358	3 553	1 362	3 383	1 306	5 394	1 553	5 132	1 441
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11 327	3								

Table 183. Detailed Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons, by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Continued										
Non-durable goods—Continued										
Paper and allied products.....	23 360	9 473	23 391	9 483	22 880	9 170	24 918	8 930	24 421	8 535
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	10 085	2 444	10 085	2 444	9 886	2 356	12 409	2 551	12 203	2 435
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	6 621	4 534	6 631	4 534	6 444	4 404	6 245	3 805	6 117	3 704
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	6 654	2 495	6 675	2 505	6 550	2 410	6 264	2 574	6 101	2 396
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	30 468	16 757	33 951	17 014	33 239	16 276	32 198	13 111	31 550	12 535
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	10 634	4 956	14 047	5 173	13 827	5 067	13 152	2 661	12 892	2 645
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers.....	19 834	11 801	19 904	11 841	19 412	11 209	19 046	10 450	18 658	9 890
Chemicals and allied products.....	16 059	5 329	16 086	5 344	15 806	4 972	15 504	3 435	14 952	3 341
Industrial chemicals.....	1 463	283	1 473	287	1 443	278	1 984	178	1 909	172
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers.....	4 911	1 817	4 928	1 817	4 859	1 671	794	210	764	204
Synthetic fibers.....	219	116	219	116	208	106	221	64	211	64
Drugs and medicines.....	1 111	504	1 111	504	1 093	483	873	519	865	507
Soaps and cosmetics.....	2 147	1 117	2 147	1 123	2 102	1 061	1 363	986	1 311	956
Paints, varnishes, and related products.....	1 244	239	1 244	239	1 218	239	1 487	315	1 443	311
Agricultural chemicals.....	188	27	188	27	188	23	1 061	48	963	47
Miscellaneous chemicals.....	1 771	589	1 771	589	1 722	485	1 242	129	1 195	125
Not specified chemicals and allied products.....	3 005	637	3 005	642	2 973	626	6 539	986	6 291	955
Petroleum and coal products.....	936	155	936	155	881	134	2 208	372	2 157	368
Petroleum refining.....	467	67	467	67	433	55	1 293	220	1 262	216
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	469	88	469	88	448	79	915	152	895	152
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	19 442	10 054	19 484	10 064	18 649	9 184	24 534	11 389	23 375	10 584
Rubber products.....	11 280	4 051	11 282	4 051	10 793	3 527	17 892	6 965	16 976	6 499
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	8 162	6 003	8 202	6 013	7 856	5 657	6 642	4 424	6 399	4 085
Leather and leather products.....	17 323	18 780	17 357	18 802	16 411	17 297	32 287	28 413	30 104	26 384
Tanned, curried, and finished leather.....	3 363	662	3 373	662	3 164	614	6 958	1 107	6 342	983
Footwear, except rubber.....	12 073	15 733	12 097	15 755	11 450	14 569	23 069	25 002	21 688	23 349
Leather products, except footwear.....	1 887	2 385	1 887	2 385	1 797	2 114	2 260	2 304	2 074	2 052
Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated.....	9 112	7 859	9 112	7 859	8 539	7 304	9 112	7 859	9 112	7 859
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	3 196	1 632	3 213	1 632	3 110	1 495	1 517	1 049	1 486	974
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	100 266	34 948	95 125	33 139	93 017	32 346	94 098	25 285	90 982	24 482
Transportation	55 092	10 393	55 181	10 415	53 523	10 051	58 681	5 790	56 080	5 543
Railroads and railway express service.....	6 073	445	6 097	445	6 008	429	12 080	855	11 308	774
Street railways and bus lines.....	8 742	2 120	8 753	2 126	8 668	2 074	9 696	819	9 563	811
Taxicab service.....	4 955	473	4 965	480	4 766	456	5 012	326	4 810	314
Trucking service.....	22 374	2 439	22 390	2 444	21 567	2 324	20 430	1 500	19 559	1 449
Warehousing and storage.....	2 556	566	2 569	566	2 441	546	2 359	454	2 249	418
Water transportation.....	2 338	101	2 347	101	2 243	65	4 300	217	3 891	204
Air transportation.....	5 561	2 973	5 567	2 973	5 417	2 903	3 232	1 018	3 196	990
Pipelines, except natural gas.....	13	—	13	—	13	—	41	12	41	12
Services incidental to transportation.....	2 480	1 276	2 480	1 280	2 400	1 234	1 531	609	1 463	571
Communications	17 046	18 821	17 059	18 873	16 872	18 524	13 047	15 701	12 960	15 209
Radio broadcasting and television.....	2 225	651	2 225	655	2 165	608	1 466	488	1 391	480
Telephone (wire and radio).....	14 047	17 788	14 060	17 836	13 953	17 543	10 872	14 832	10 817	14 369
Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services.....	774	382	774	382	754	373	709	381	692	360
Utilities and sanitary services	22 834	3 845	22 885	3 851	22 622	3 771	22 370	3 794	22 002	3 730
Electric light and power.....	10 282	2 017	10 282	2 017	10 186	1 968	8 682	1 715	8 589	1 685
Electric-gas utilities.....	2 059	632	2 059	638	2 043	622	3 553	691	3 516	679
Gas and steam supply systems.....	3 133	694	3 133	694	3 110	686	3 824	1 007	3 773	990
Water supply.....	3 147	340	3 152	340	3 112	333	3 152	277	3 102	277
Sanitary services.....	4 138	132	4 184	132	4 096	132	3 099	81	2 966	76
Other and not specified utilities.....	75	30	75	30	75	30	60	23	56	23
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.....	5 294	1 889	5 294	1 889	5 294	1 889	5 294	1 889	5 294	1 889
Wholesale and retail trade	278 654	201 151	267 487	188 904	259 094	181 662	228 815	130 818	220 588	125 932
Wholesale trade	75 929	25 355	72 740	24 133	70 938	23 253	54 030	14 084	52 313	13 598
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	4 962	981	4 973	987	4 870	955	2 872	536	2 807	516
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	3 392	1 354	3 395	1 354	3 343	1 284	1 966	571	1 929	560
Dry goods and apparel.....	2 432	1 761	2 438	1 771	2 325	1 666	2 140	1 059	2 070	1 043
Food and related products.....	15 762	4 274	15 832	4 290	15 400	4 097	11 078	2 443	10 606	2 333
Farm products—raw materials.....	569	194	574	194	561	181	1 463	705	1 423	661
Electrical goods.....	5 635	2 366	5 635	2 377	5 517	2 327	2 964	956	2 874	931
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies.....	3 276	1 011	3 282	1 011	3 180	988	2 274	743	2 205	723
Not specified electrical and hardware products.....	65	43	65	49	65	49	436	106	423	103
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	11 641	3 741	11 665	3 746	11 420	3 655	6 426	1 427	6 307	1 370
Metals and minerals, n.e.c.....	2 613	564	2 613	564	2 571	549	1 640	507	1 584	490
Petroleum products.....	2 935	690	2 935	696	2 888	686	3 864	750	3 749	730
Scrap and waste materials.....	2 176	319	2 186	324	2 115	315	2 695	160	2 602	155
Alcoholic beverages.....	2 461	443	2 461	443	2 348	423	2 226	614	2 149	593
Paper and its products.....	2 618	1 141	2 634	1 150	2 593	1 130	1 734	507	1 674	490
Lumber and construction materials.....	2 706	596	2 723	596	2 650	586	3 187	587	3 077	567
Wholesalers, n.e.c.....	7 885	3 932	7 970	3 941	7 763	3 762	4 992	1 922	4 819	1 853
Not specified wholesale trade.....	1 343	629	1 359	640	1 329	600	2 073	491	2 015	480
Wholesale trade—allocated.....	3 458	1 316	3 458	1 316	3 458	1 316	3 458	1 316	3 458	1 316
Retail trade	202 725	175 796	194 747	164 771	188 156	158 409	174 785	116 734	168 275	112 334
Lumber and building material retailing.....	7 652	1 750	7 729	1 755	7 525	1 694	8 432	1 738	8 128	1 336
Hardware and farm equipment stores.....	2 756	825	2 801	831	2 718	806	3 356	1 011	3 274	982
General merchandise stores.....	20 738	46 059	21 141	46 338	20 327	44 457	16 338	33 598	15 470	32 264
Department and mail-order establishments.....	14 311	35 262	14 418	35 452	13 811	33 957	9 587	21 088	9 056	20 251
Limited-price variety stores.....	2 124	5 283	2 181	5 323	2 124	5 163	3 041	7 100	2 902	6 818
Vending machine operators.....	1 412	721	1 424	727	1 409	701	491	78	464	75
Direct-selling establishments.....	1 421	1 665	1 626	1 673	1 570	1 620	999	2 216	951	2 128
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	1 470	3 128	1 492	3 163	1 413	3 016	2 220	3 116	2 097	2 992
Food stores.....	39 340	25 641	40 438	26 129	39 371	25 428	40 136	17 132	39 026	16 611
Grocery stores.....	31 825	19 488	32 653	19 746	31 841	19 303	33 772	14 687	32 838	14 240
Dairy products stores.....	1 578	927	1 631	956	1 563	920	919	363	893	352
Retail bakeries.....	3 285	3 710	3 407	3 873	3 308	3 738	641	726	615	704
Food stores, n.e.c.....	2 652	1 516	2 747	1 554	2 659	1 467	4 504	1 356	4 380	1 315
Motor vehicle dealers.....	15 974	2 532	16 024	2 538	15 546	2 453	12 872	1 484	12 566	1 442
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers.....	2 692	501	2 706	501	2 622	478	2 671	529	2 607	514
Gasoline service stations.....	14 481	885	14 768	895	14 348	878	11 400	498	11 017	481

Table 183. Detailed Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons, by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed			
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
Wholesale and retail trade—Continued												
Retail trade—Continued												
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	897	246	903	246	877	241	863	132	842	129		
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	6 714	15 844	6 838	16 013	6 539	15 314	7 682	15 566	7 340	14 984		
Shoe stores	3 447	2 555	3 510	2 559	3 395	2 499	2 804	1 061	2 722	1 040		
Furniture and home furnishings stores	6 962	2 573	7 036	2 589	6 828	2 510	5 933	1 813	5 697	1 780		
Household appliances, television, and radio stores	4 761	1 771	4 782	1 778	4 643	1 700	3 615	1 062	3 512	1 033		
Eating and drinking places	33 819	38 439	35 801	39 293	33 899	37 492	27 980	25 723	26 244	24 492		
Drugstores	6 558	5 588	6 830	5 698	6 697	5 563	7 741	4 330	7 575	4 199		
Liquor stores	3 130	753	3 140	753	3 075	729	2 864	495	2 802	483		
Form and garden supply stores	635	237	652	237	635	228	1 740	272	1 692	261		
Jewelry stores	1 440	1 561	1 451	1 595	1 426	1 507	1 507	1 195	1 484	1 161		
Fuel and ice dealers	5 051	1 442	5 051	1 447	4 943	1 408	6 464	1 304	6 203	1 290		
Retail florists	1 294	1 467	1 315	1 490	1 287	1 474	1 504	767	1 477	757		
Miscellaneous retail stores	8 267	7 665	8 533	7 763	8 250	7 400	6 944	5 091	6 752	4 887		
Not specified retail trade	3 246	4 288	3 298	4 323	3 205	4 150	1 920	2 295	1 845	2 208		
Retail trade—allocated	12 871	13 174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63 975	71 428	60 955	67 829	59 951	66 541	49 181	48 634	48 406	47 895		
Banking	15 154	22 976	15 178	23 017	14 952	22 689	8 102	12 630	8 001	12 471		
Credit agencies	1 801	1 899	1 813	1 899	1 783	1 838	4 134	4 151	4 081	4 099		
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	5 941	4 124	5 957	4 128	5 856	3 986	3 779	2 183	3 757	2 164		
Insurance	25 496	32 430	25 564	32 499	25 314	31 908	21 648	25 149	21 404	24 754		
Real estate, including real estate—insurance-law offices	12 334	6 281	12 443	6 286	12 046	6 120	11 518	4 521	11 163	4 407		
Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated	3 249	3 718	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Business and repair services	52 082	20 292	49 473	19 192	47 819	18 155	38 892	10 218	37 798	9 811		
Business services	26 940	16 612	27 073	16 678	26 069	15 702	17 663	8 740	17 211	8 368		
Advertising	2 459	1 206	2 474	1 206	2 406	1 150	2 244	1 097	2 187	1 041		
Services to dwellings and other buildings	4 334	819	4 392	823	4 107	776	3 185	608	3 104	583		
Commercial research, development, and testing labs	4 575	1 670	4 575	1 670	4 438	1 618	3 062	933	2 983	895		
Employment and temporary help agencies	1 324	2 982	1 329	2 987	1 159	2 637	346	1 064	337	1 020		
Business management and consulting services	3 256	2 587	3 261	2 597	3 204	2 505	1 309	781	1 275	749		
Computer programming services	2 035	1 267	2 043	1 267	2 015	1 197	99	—	96	—		
Detective and protective services	3 017	403	3 024	403	2 915	389	1 185	109	1 155	104		
Business services, n.e.c.	5 940	5 683	5 975	5 725	5 825	5 430	6 233	4 148	6 074	3 976		
Repair services	22 132	2 497	22 400	2 514	21 750	2 453	21 229	1 478	20 587	1 443		
Automobile services, except repair	3 443	711	3 401	719	3 446	691	2 252	319	2 183	314		
Automobile repair and related services	10 510	509	10 578	518	10 288	514	11 013	435	10 680	428		
Electrical repair shops	2 663	298	2 668	298	2 601	290	3 567	391	3 460	379		
Miscellaneous repair services	5 516	979	5 553	979	5 415	958	4 397	333	4 264	322		
Business and repair services—allocated	3 010	1 183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Personal services	28 603	49 309	27 194	47 143	26 089	45 269	31 912	56 105	30 752	54 172		
Private households	2 633	14 276	2 992	16 342	2 832	15 892	4 574	28 371	4 381	27 582		
Hotels and motels	5 851	6 809	5 966	6 893	5 569	6 041	5 559	5 379	5 617	5 139		
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	809	1 126	826	1 176	737	1 103	849	1 209	793	1 124		
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	6 986	9 117	7 055	9 223	6 795	8 778	9 685	11 100	9 376	10 635		
Beauty shops	2 236	10 435	2 242	10 460	2 190	10 246	1 061	7 541	1 051	7 445		
Barber shops	4 411	223	4 415	227	4 344	222	5 284	52	5 238	52		
Shoe repair shops	757	460	757	460	745	432	1 432	97	1 392	97		
Dressmaking shops	113	673	113	673	102	665	51	834	46	826		
Miscellaneous personal services	2 805	1 664	2 828	1 689	2 775	1 581	2 935	1 342	2 858	1 272		
Personal services—allocated	2 002	4 526	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	10 348	5 065	9 422	4 742	8 584	4 408	9 279	3 736	8 451	3 461		
Theaters and motion pictures	3 004	1 580	3 101	1 648	2 924	1 559	3 125	1 404	2 862	1 288		
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	928	367	948	381	928	376	953	143	909	135		
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	5 094	2 650	5 373	2 713	4 732	2 473	5 201	2 189	4 680	2 038		
Entertainment and recreation services—allocated	1 322	468	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional and related services	185 743	298 994	176 906	281 208	174 374	276 908	116 135	163 369	114 544	161 391		
Health services	43 939	122 861	44 428	123 909	43 672	122 000	32 196	73 240	31 820	72 106		
Offices of physicians	5 538	7 209	5 547	7 231	5 532	7 100	6 043	8 483	6 002	8 316		
Offices of dentists	3 117	5 205	3 123	5 247	3 106	5 137	3 007	2 996	2 988	2 936		
Offices of chiropractors	128	62	134	62	134	62	679	289	675	283		
Hospitals	27 518	79 524	27 667	79 788	27 157	78 799	18 612	50 022	18 325	49 345		
Convalescent institutions	3 212	23 247	3 486	23 950	3 345	23 428	1 354	6 111	1 345	5 993		
Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.	905	523	911	534	907	534	837	455	832	447		
Health services, n.e.c.	3 521	7 091	3 531	7 097	3 491	6 940	1 664	4 884	1 653	4 786		
Legal services	7 215	6 215	7 219	6 227	7 181	6 149	6 416	4 446	6 383	4 370		
Educational services	80 782	122 043	81 335	122 529	80 512	120 814	46 060	67 499	45 553	67 016		
Elementary and secondary schools	41 402	84 149	41 747	84 360	41 404	83 316	21 442	49 249	21 247	48 905		
Government	33 884	66 218	34 110	66 362	33 882	65 582	15 326	33 390	15 220	33 171		
Private	7 518	17 931	7 637	17 998	7 522	17 734	6 116	15 859	6 027	15 734		
Colleges and universities	36 093	29 472	36 173	29 502	35 766	28 979	20 432	11 011	20 175	10 928		
Government	8 485	6 226	8 506	6 231	8 434	6 080	5 606	3 660	5 567	3 636		
Private	27 608	23 246	27 667	23 271	27 332	22 899	14 826	7 351	14 608	7 292		
Libraries	1 066	4 710	1 180	4 935	1 160	4 864	456	1 783	451	1 770		
Educational services, n.e.c.	2 172	3 677	2 186	3 697	2 143	3 620	2 963	4 697	2 922	4 660		
Not specified educational services	49	35	49	35	39	35	767	759	758	753		
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	1 032	879	1 043	889	1 024	889	694	201	685	200		
Religious organizations	7 248	4 989	7 385	5 051	7 343	5 014	8 141	4 976	8 016	4 920		
Welfare services	3 400	8 107	3 463	8 203	3 363	8 034	3 494	3 494	2 005	3 457		
Residential welfare facilities	341	638	347	647	334	625	523	1 692	515	1 670		
Nonprofit membership organizations	5 295	3 996	5 361	4 032	5 156	3 927	3 988	2 993	3 938	2 938		
Engineering and architectural services	13 966	3 440	13 994	3 459	13 609	3 372	8 739	1 622	8 459	1 554		
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	5 673	2 965	5 678	2 965	5 620	2 924	3 493	1 383	3 461	1 366		
Miscellaneous professional and related services	6 644	3 283	6 653	3 297	6 560	3 199	3 854	1 823	3 809	1 794		
Professional and related services—allocated	10 208	19 578	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration	88 782	32 200	86 165	31 155	84 162	30 378	72 161	20 881	70 456	20 530		
Postal service	22 141	2 592	22 157	2 592	21 881	2 534	18 430	1 215	17 988	1 156		
Federal public administration	17 512	10 594	17 524	10 637	16 213	10 184	15 711	8 030	14 903	7 862		
State public administration	10 503	6 567	10 520	6 577	10 399	6 497	7 864	3 954	7 748	3 890		
Local public administration	35 916	11 300	35 964	11 349	35 669	11 163	30 156	7 682	29 817	7 622		
Public administration—allocated	2 710	1 147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier ¹	415	1 768	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industry not reported ¹	...	...	82 420	65 373	77 985	60 906	58 171	42 003	54 290	39 920

¹See text for explanation.

Table 184. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text1]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	The State					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 371 867	926 302	30 614	26 072	13 160	7 840
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18 095	3 728	241	87	354	73
Agricultural production	9 231	1 914	71	13	316	73
Agricultural services, except horticultural	1 198	743	12	10	8	-
Horticultural services	2 858	213	13	4	17	-
Forestry	467	21	-	-	6	-
Fisheries	2 093	133	10	-	-	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries - allocated	2 248	704	135	60	7	-
Mining	1 638	241	25	5	8	6
Metal mining	188	21	5	-	-	-
Coal mining	36	-	-	-	8	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	429	145	5	-	-	6
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	932	75	15	5	-	-
Mining - allocated	53	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	116 096	6 836	2 358	87	696	20
General building contractors	24 574	1 283	550	26	169	8
General contractors, except building	18 407	1 330	163	11	95	-
Special trade contractors	50 735	2 751	818	23	297	5
Not specified construction	12 057	957	362	22	52	7
Construction - allocated	10 323	515	465	5	83	-
Manufacturing	449 029	221 450	9 652	5 096	5 388	2 498
Durable goods	282 704	103 282	5 670	2 764	2 772	1 049
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	3 821	1 046	11	36	48	-
Logging	253	5	-	5	-	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	1 961	417	11	17	15	-
Miscellaneous wood products	1 607	624	-	14	33	-
Furniture and fixtures	7 438	3 109	145	50	106	13
Stone, clay, and glass products	9 826	2 079	118	31	89	9
Glass and glass products	604	284	14	16	7	9
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	2 708	299	16	-	9	-
Structural clay products	301	52	6	-	6	-
Pottery and related products	156	94	4	6	94	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	6 057	1 350	78	9	67	-
Metal industries	43 596	10 117	914	287	477	132
Primary metal industries	14 882	2 582	375	35	176	6
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	1 196	193	23	-	16	-
Other primary iron and steel industries	7 473	827	207	11	108	6
Primary aluminum industries	1 313	177	47	3	-	-
Other primary nonferrous industries	4 900	1 385	98	21	52	-
Fabricated metal industries	28 714	7 535	539	252	301	126
Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware	5 587	2 451	139	135	65	58
Fabricated structural metal products	7 692	1 040	104	32	57	9
Screw-machine products	3 187	949	50	5	17	7
Metal stamping	1 961	848	32	14	28	-
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	7 373	1 722	192	66	104	32
Not specified metal industries	2 914	525	22	-	30	20
Machinery, except electrical	65 650	14 927	795	264	458	183
Engines and turbines	4 503	863	74	6	23	6
Form machinery and equipment	141	38	-	-	-	-
Construction and material-handling machines	1 835	241	49	-	19	6
Metalworking machinery	14 032	2 454	152	43	40	35
Office and accounting machines	2 478	1 095	43	20	18	41
Electronic computing equipment	10 549	3 953	167	99	141	47
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c.	30 785	5 950	300	96	204	27
Not specified machinery	1 327	333	10	-	13	21
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	64 047	38 983	1 002	1 035	620	245
Household appliances	1 431	947	63	9	4	7
Radio, television, and communication equipment	15 809	8 409	190	179	164	41
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	36 559	23 890	613	677	364	124
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 248	5 737	136	170	88	73
Transportation equipment	36 122	4 035	1 237	137	327	49
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	4 709	603	156	22	71	-
Aircraft and parts	15 043	2 164	460	91	150	20
Ship and boat building and repairing	15 692	1 063	584	24	92	22
Railroad locomotives and equipment	39	33	-	-	-	-
Mobile dwellings and campers	88	25	13	-	-	-
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment	551	147	24	-	14	7
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	19 328	10 120	439	391	180	132
Scientific and controlling instruments	6 806	2 596	37	32	39	13
Optical and health services supplies	5 385	4 157	41	67	84	99
Photographic equipment and supplies	5 984	2 202	361	288	50	15
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices	875	1 091	-	4	-	5
Not specified professional equipment	278	74	-	-	7	-
Ordnance	6 346	2 200	160	73	96	19
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	14 446	11 605	339	293	271	180
Manufacturing, durable goods - allocated	12 084	5 061	510	167	100	87
Nondurable goods	163 232	116 673	3 932	2 269	2 611	1 449
Food and kindred products	19 835	7 698	754	286	322	70
Meat products	2 584	714	156	54	89	7
Dairy products	3 549	920	58	27	7	-
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	1 731	1 148	17	20	50	13
Grain-mill products	600	241	28	-	7	-
Bakery products	3 228	1 019	125	40	40	11
Confectionery and related products	1 972	2 157	142	73	25	22
Beverage industries	3 253	643	112	45	45	-
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products	2 276	615	116	10	59	-
Not specified food industries	642	241	-	17	-	17
Tobacco manufactures	178	11	5	-	14	-
Textile mill products	19 422	10 816	212	82	471	174
Knitting mills	1 140	1 519	29	31	107	48
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods	2 478	590	38	-	46	-
Floor coverings, except hard surface	777	445	5	9	40	18
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	11 644	6 960	115	31	238	95
Miscellaneous textile mill products	3 383	1 302	25	11	40	13
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	10 721	33 979	226	724	195	460
Apparel and accessories	8 733	30 150	183	663	146	414
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1 988	3 829	43	61	49	46

Table 184. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Continued						
Nondurable goods—Continued						
Paper and allied products	22 854	9 160	494	146	396	118
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	9 886	2 356	118	39	165	52
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	6 439	4 404	110	69	69	52
Paperboard containers and boxes	6 529	2 400	266	38	162	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	29 800	16 019	478	263	208	82
Newspaper publishing and printing	10 458	4 850	88	63	28	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	19 342	11 169	390	200	180	74
Chemicals and allied products	15 779	4 957	402	63	127	33
Industrial chemicals	1 433	274	72	10	23	6
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers	4 842	1 671	100	24	58	6
Synthetic fibers	208	106	—	—	—	—
Drugs and medicines	1 093	483	23	—	5	6
Soaps and cosmetics	2 102	1 055	36	19	30	9
Paints, varnishes, and related products	1 218	239	26	—	5	—
Agricultural chemicals	188	23	9	—	—	6
Miscellaneous chemicals	1 722	485	54	10	—	—
Not specified chemicals and allied products	2 973	621	82	—	6	—
Petroleum and coal products	881	134	15	—	7	6
Petroleum refining	433	55	15	—	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	448	79	—	—	7	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	18 612	9 174	619	145	315	80
Rubber products	10 791	3 527	505	62	142	13
Miscellaneous plastic products	7 821	5 647	114	83	173	67
Leather and leather products	16 381	17 279	335	201	487	360
Tanned, curried, and finished leather	3 154	614	79	5	74	—
Footwear, except rubber	11 430	14 551	245	141	413	355
Leather products, except footwear	1 797	2 114	11	55	—	5
Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated	8 769	7 446	392	359	69	66
Not specified manufacturing industries	3 093	1 495	50	63	5	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	97 947	34 059	2 432	988	478	165
Transportation	53 440	10 029	1 504	154	325	64
Railroads and railway express service	5 984	429	157	—	5	—
Street railways and bus lines	8 657	2 068	269	24	33	8
Taxicab service	4 756	449	348	61	—	—
Trucking service	21 551	2 319	421	17	114	21
Warehousing and storage	2 428	546	34	15	18	—
Water transportation	2 234	85	35	—	27	7
Air transportation	5 417	2 903	207	75	52	21
Pipelines, except natural gas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	2 400	1 230	33	4	15	7
Communications	16 859	18 472	298	653	83	81
Radio broadcasting and television	2 165	604	58	13	21	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	13 940	17 495	199	631	42	81
Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services	754	373	41	9	20	—
Utilities and sanitary services	22 571	3 765	286	85	59	7
Electric light and power	10 186	1 968	86	58	7	—
Electric-gas utilities	2 043	616	25	—	6	—
Gas and steam supply systems	3 110	686	53	18	20	7
Water supply	3 107	333	10	—	10	—
Sanitary services	4 050	132	112	9	16	—
Other and not specified utilities	75	30	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated	5 077	1 793	344	96	11	13
Wholesale and retail trade	269 604	193 292	5 322	2 642	2 316	1 179
Wholesale trade	73 965	24 419	1 484	402	598	217
Motor vehicles and equipment	4 859	949	88	5	19	—
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	3 343	1 284	55	8	14	—
Dry goods and apparel	2 325	1 662	45	25	36	8
Food and related products	15 334	4 081	416	108	197	44
Farm products—raw materials	556	181	—	—	45	—
Electrical goods	5 517	2 316	87	60	41	6
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies	3 174	988	57	17	23	6
Not specified electrical and hardware products	65	43	—	—	—	—
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	11 396	3 650	150	45	42	43
Metals and minerals, n.e.c.	2 571	549	29	8	26	7
Petroleum products	2 888	680	32	—	15	14
Scrap and waste materials	2 105	310	162	12	22	17
Alcoholic beverages	2 348	423	39	—	15	6
Paper and its products	2 577	1 121	16	—	12	4
Lumber and construction materials	2 633	586	23	4	—	—
Wholesalers, n.e.c.	7 678	3 753	104	51	54	31
Not specified wholesale trade	1 313	594	28	12	7	31
Wholesale trade—allocated	3 283	1 249	147	39	30	—
Retail trade	195 639	168 873	3 838	2 240	1 718	962
Lumber and building material retailing	7 448	1 689	74	—	27	—
Hardware and farm equipment stores	2 679	800	17	5	15	—
General merchandise stores	19 932	44 190	469	863	184	259
Department and mail-order establishments	13 712	33 775	349	756	151	224
Limited-price variety stores	2 067	5 127	40	47	15	5
Vending machine operators	1 397	695	8	—	7	—
Direct-selling establishments	1 365	1 612	30	22	11	14
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	1 391	2 981	42	38	—	16
Food stores	38 289	24 959	576	206	292	206
Grocery stores	31 025	19 064	440	165	229	180
Dairy products stores	1 514	891	73	—	19	—
Retail bakeries	3 186	3 575	73	25	27	12
Food stores, n.e.c.	2 564	1 429	40	16	17	14
Motor vehicle dealers	15 496	2 447	376	16	134	24
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	2 608	478	56	5	—	—
Gasoline service stations	14 065	868	202	5	136	6

Table 184. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Wholesale and retail trade—Continued						
Retail trade—Continued						
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	871	241	9	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	6 426	15 150	128	167	45	55
Shoe stores	3 346	2 499	23	41	45	6
Furniture and home furnishings stores	6 763	2 494	131	—	66	15
Household appliances, television, and radio stores	4 622	1 693	52	32	62	15
Eating and drinking places	32 078	36 668	742	319	423	143
Drugstores	6 425	5 453	27	50	40	14
Liquor stores	3 065	729	42	—	17	—
Farm and garden supply stores	618	228	—	—	—	—
Jewelry stores	1 415	1 473	11	7	16	5
Fuel and ice dealers	4 943	1 403	15	—	10	8
Retail florists	1 266	1 451	6	5	6	7
Miscellaneous retail stores	8 000	7 309	99	69	67	42
Not specified retail trade	3 153	4 122	48	6	46	55
Retail trade—allocated	12 131	12 529	735	415	127	102
Finance, insurance, and real estate						
Banking	62 810	70 048	1 378	2 309	539	801
Credit agencies	14 928	22 648	434	734	197	308
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	1 771	1 838	31	14	15	15
Insurance	5 840	3 982	35	60	50	23
Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices	25 246	31 844	410	1 136	157	384
Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated	11 942	6 115	388	134	100	42
	3 083	3 621	80	229	21	29
Business and repair services						
Business services	50 308	19 216	1 379	642	571	106
Advertising	25 943	15 636	653	495	284	98
Services to dwellings and other buildings	2 398	1 150	10	16	7	24
Commercial research, development, and testing labs	4 049	772	305	75	36	6
Employment and temporary help agencies	4 438	1 618	78	78	78	—
Business management and consulting services	1 154	2 632	56	134	27	26
Computer programming services	3 199	2 495	46	53	26	7
Detective and protective services	2 007	1 192	35	33	28	—
Business services, n.e.c.	2 908	389	58	—	9	—
	5 790	5 388	65	104	73	35
Repair services	21 500	2 436	583	55	261	8
Automobile services, except repair	3 301	683	164	17	60	8
Automobile repair and related services	10 225	505	270	6	143	—
Electrical repair shops	2 596	290	26	10	19	—
Miscellaneous repair services	5 378	958	123	22	39	—
Business and repair services—allocated	2 865	1 144	143	92	26	—
Personal services						
Private households	27 461	47 255	1 202	3 300	355	629
Hotels and motels	2 490	13 888	162	1 628	11	249
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	5 472	6 266	213	181	154	11
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	725	1 053	27	64	—	29
Beauty shops	6 741	8 672	447	53	92	160
Barber shops	2 184	10 221	20	249	15	73
Shoe repair shops	4 340	218	111	—	35	—
Dressmaking shops	745	432	24	22	5	7
Miscellaneous personal services	102	665	—	28	—	15
Personal services—allocated	2 752	1 556	32	12	13	5
	1 910	4 284	166	579	30	32
Entertainment and recreation services						
Theaters and motion pictures	9 348	4 716	203	108	56	41
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	2 833	1 491	91	41	29	21
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	908	362	—	4	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services—allocated	4 473	2 410	79	39	20	16
	1 134	453	29	28	7	4
Professional and related services						
Health services	182 870	294 065	4 492	9 350	2 048	2 167
Offices of physicians	43 203	120 991	1 616	4 973	744	992
Offices of dentists	5 523	7 078	28	94	8	42
Offices of chiropractors	3 100	5 095	11	33	8	7
Hospitals	128	62	—	—	—	—
Convalescent institutions	26 988	78 541	1 373	3 754	640	748
Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.	3 082	22 758	122	905	60	143
Legal services	901	523	9	17	—	7
	3 481	6 934	73	170	35	45
	7 177	6 137	24	62	19	27
Educational services	79 985	120 333	1 424	2 461	750	849
Elementary and secondary schools	41 082	83 110	366	1 526	261	407
Government	33 675	65 443	249	1 211	212	300
Private	7 407	17 667	117	315	49	107
Colleges and universities	35 689	28 949	966	723	452	388
Government	8 413	6 075	104	103	78	77
Private	27 276	22 874	862	620	374	311
Libraries	1 046	4 639	24	61	—	19
Educational services, n.e.c.	2 129	3 600	68	145	37	35
Not specified educational services	39	35	—	6	—	—
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	1 013	840	16	20	—	—
Religious organizations	7 211	4 963	227	104	84	26
Welfare services	3 307	7 951	193	527	54	104
Residential welfare facilities	328	616	12	28	—	—
Nonprofit membership organizations	5 096	3 891	143	104	22	23
Engineering and architectural services	13 581	3 353	115	57	216	—
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	5 615	2 924	55	32	38	7
Miscellaneous professional and related services	6 551	3 185	125	64	35	22
Professional and related services—allocated	9 803	18 881	542	918	86	117
Public administration						
Postal service	86 661	31 396	1 930	1 458	351	155
Federal public administration	21 865	2 534	799	205	70	17
State public administration	16 201	10 141	378	453	117	55
Local public administration	10 382	6 487	181	432	21	26
Public administration—allocated	35 621	11 114	501	297	133	57
	2 592	1 120	71	71	10	—

Table 184. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas							
	Boston		Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.		Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.		Worcester	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	670 535	465 939	221 343	150 439	124 692	83 826	85 235	54 432
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 780	1 077	2 185	477	1 584	410	1 146	209
Agricultural production	1 866	405	1 002	191	1 047	290	756	95
Agricultural services, except horticultural	493	296	137	109	101	68	62	49
Horticultural services	1 099	68	459	47	216	15	158	30
Forestry	166	17	30	17	34	-	11	-
Fisheries	401	25	190	11	5	-	4	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated	755	266	367	102	181	37	155	35
Mining	615	107	298	42	123	24	118	15
Metal mining	139	11	30	5	5	-	10	-
Coal mining	6	-	5	-	5	-	11	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	172	67	76	10	37	20	18	10
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	285	29	183	27	72	4	69	5
Mining—allocated	13	-	4	-	4	-	10	-
Construction	53 270	3 728	18 630	1 147	8 895	499	6 323	343
General building contractors	10 351	708	4 289	173	1 751	108	1 535	65
General contractors, except building	7 797	836	3 339	257	1 335	35	1 076	67
Special trade contractors	24 680	1 446	7 554	510	4 143	269	2 583	126
Not specified construction	5 608	547	1 805	130	828	62	675	18
Construction—allocated	4 834	191	1 643	77	838	25	454	67
Manufacturing	175 434	79 112	84 216	56 134	50 164	21 148	32 768	12 987
Durable goods	113 960	39 691	55 593	34 886	29 220	9 119	24 781	7 194
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	1 155	313	469	175	308	82	100	29
Logging	49	5	5	-	5	-	-	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	547	147	290	78	108	18	68	10
Miscellaneous wood products	559	161	174	97	195	64	32	19
Furniture and fixtures	2 322	678	686	332	349	104	507	361
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 968	520	2 005	720	574	66	3 948	918
Glass and glass products	164	75	1 064	470	6	6	65	14
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	917	127	578	39	215	20	234	21
Structural clay products	37	14	54	12	4	9	4	-
Pottery and related products	57	49	93	161	18	5	19	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	793	255	216	38	327	30	3 621	883
Metal industries	13 124	3 296	14 309	5 015	6 336	1 042	8 322	2 074
Primary metal industries	2 173	339	7 482	2 224	2 750	393	4 613	676
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	269	75	628	25	106	6	453	78
Other primary iron and steel industries	762	60	1 523	486	1 748	123	3 079	375
Primary aluminum industries	266	61	146	19	212	33	464	31
Other primary nonferrous industries	876	143	5 185	1 694	684	231	617	192
Fabricated metal industries	10 951	2 957	6 827	2 791	3 586	649	3 709	1 398
Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware	1 989	1 120	587	454	817	158	406	247
Fabricated structural metal products	3 629	420	1 159	188	782	106	495	80
Screw-machine products	1 151	405	1 058	299	65	15	761	235
Metal stamping	626	328	755	296	112	54	389	244
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	2 683	498	2 630	1 241	1 382	277	1 272	532
Not specified metal industries	873	186	638	313	428	39	386	60
Machinery, except electrical	25 172	5 940	10 737	1 727	7 766	1 546	7 270	1 130
Engines and turbines	2 282	437	-	-	985	223	182	55
Farm machinery and equipment	67	10	17	8	25	13	10	6
Construction and material-handling machines	1 296	230	3 72	4	124	-	34	-
Metallworking machinery	2 063	407	3 371	632	1 914	330	3 182	302
Office and accounting machines	1 403	450	118	44	86	-	92	22
Electronic computing equipment	5 353	1 535	457	59	76	34	422	126
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c.	11 985	2 679	6 501	936	4 503	941	3 178	588
Not specified machinery	723	192	201	44	53	5	170	31
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	29 842	17 128	5 613	4 884	1 752	1 859	1 299	1 152
Household appliances	972	747	180	56	45	23	35	39
Radio, television, and communication equipment	6 356	2 607	619	260	267	103	134	81
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	16 570	10 769	4 010	4 043	1 288	1 477	899	881
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 944	3 005	804	525	1 252	291	291	151
Transportation equipment	20 569	2 466	3 486	390	5 158	644	739	55
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 757	301	1 133	285	247	71	478	46
Aircraft and parts	7 520	1 230	486	63	4 537	476	185	5
Ship and boat building and repairing	11 134	874	1 799	31	10	-	42	4
Railroad locomotives and equipment	27	12	-	-	5	15	-	-
Mobile dwellings and campers	31	-	9	-	9	-	9	-
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment	100	49	31	11	350	82	25	-
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	10 252	5 149	2 801	2 719	685	209	563	491
Scientific and controlling instruments	3 337	1 234	1 340	156	156	18	123	21
Optical and health services supplies	2 006	1 679	890	1 461	133	39	292	263
Photographic equipment and supplies	4 572	1 940	145	32	160	55	43	-
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices	301	292	426	677	67	61	105	207
Not specified professional equipment	36	4	-	32	169	36	-	-
Ordnance	797	184	40	44	2 247	445	490	210
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3 897	1 998	12 406	16 604	2 576	2 450	662	536
Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated	4 862	2 019	3 041	2 276	1 469	672	881	238
Nondurable goods	60 277	38 831	28 121	20 990	20 492	11 877	7 824	5 685
Food and kindred products	10 440	4 564	8 828	688	1 831	488	1 056	116
Meat products	1 874	551	203	47	120	18	112	23
Dairy products	1 602	467	463	71	589	177	192	15
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	647	272	96	44	44	13	58	4
Grain-mill products	1 222	68	42	11	26	4	10	-
Bakery products	1 365	462	534	171	319	134	442	33
Confectionery and related products	1 544	1 821	159	189	38	10	19	21
Beverage industries	1 444	375	1 056	63	458	56	161	20
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products	1 379	373	274	92	178	52	47	-
Not specified food industries	341	175	36	-	59	24	15	-
Tobacco manufactures	39	-	18	-	26	-	6	-
Textile mill products	2 591	1 530	9 501	7 739	1 544	1 175	1 376	824
Knitting mills	263	421	520	439	323	245	56	123
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods	56	14	1 331	447	168	76	14	9
Floor coverings, except hard surface	235	109	145	171	171	76	21	21
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1 250	760	5 570	5 625	135	52	50	586
Miscellaneous textile mill products	787	226	1 935	1 057	626	672	959	85
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4 594	9 472	766	3 046	618	2 237	332	1 089
Apparel and accessories	3 917	8 392	552	2 625	335	1 933	266	909
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	677	1 080	214	421	283	304	66	180

Table 184. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas							
	Boston		Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.		Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.		Worcester	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Continued								
Nondurable goods—Continued								
Paper and allied products.....	5 359	2 655	2 212	1 405	5 512	2 465	784	379
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	1 148	481	447	104	2 213	580	105	45
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	1 832	1 232	701	228	2 224	1 535	377	285
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	2 379	942	1 064	1 073	1 075	350	302	49
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	15 288	8 312	3 653	1 353	3 466	2 525	1 539	691
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	5 607	2 546	1 429	413	967	787	660	236
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers.....	9 681	5 766	2 224	940	2 499	1 738	879	455
Chemicals and allied products.....	6 233	1 908	3 081	661	2 980	736	711	467
Industrial chemicals.....	640	177	1 108	138	120	11	63	11
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers.....	310	157	657	155	1 759	386	287	100
Synthetic fibers.....	25	19	37	10	6	—	—	—
Drugs and medicines.....	528	105	136	21	83	—	206	307
Soaps and cosmetics.....	1 253	562	150	92	402	259	41	5
Paints, varnishes, and related products.....	775	132	239	118	53	13	14	4
Agricultural chemicals.....	59	4	26	—	10	—	3	—
Miscellaneous chemicals.....	1 183	278	130	39	48	24	33	36
Not specified chemicals and allied products.....	1 460	474	598	88	499	43	64	4
Petroleum and coal products.....	429	71	224	20	49	18	52	12
Petroleum refining.....	238	36	157	14	37	10	11	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	191	35	67	6	12	8	41	12
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	5 040	2 382	3 564	3 629	2 942	867	751	500
Rubber products.....	3 435	1 392	2 301	2 204	1 892	241	181	31
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	1 605	990	1 263	1 425	1 050	626	564	469
Leather and leather products.....	6 629	4 686	692	1 188	299	673	858	1 219
Tanned, curried, and finished leather.....	2 308	355	6	11	3	6	34	16
Footwear, except rubber.....	3 739	3 928	243	209	43	37	757	1 150
Leather products, except footwear.....	582	403	443	968	253	630	67	53
Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated.....	3 635	3 251	1 547	1 261	1 225	688	359	388
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	1 197	590	502	258	452	152	163	108
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	54 215	20 702	13 475	3 581	7 591	2 669	5 620	1 589
Transportation	30 910	6 248	7 121	982	3 990	624	3 083	385
Railroads and railway express service.....	3 366	320	774	40	638	15	192	—
Street railways and bus lines.....	5 718	852	1 035	252	625	159	362	105
Taxicab service.....	3 567	257	315	13	140	11	126	23
Trucking service.....	9 923	1 100	3 756	355	1 998	273	2 121	143
Warehousing and storage.....	1 318	287	278	55	218	47	97	41
Water transportation.....	1 289	65	347	19	18	—	10	—
Air transportation.....	3 983	2 549	433	140	226	85	59	21
Pipelines, except natural gas.....	8	—	4	5	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation.....	1 738	818	179	108	122	34	116	52
Communications	9 816	11 461	2 147	1 875	1 237	1 521	772	767
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1 181	361	307	86	192	27	107	38
Telephone (wire and radio).....	8 199	10 830	1 806	1 765	997	1 447	627	712
Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services.....	436	270	34	24	48	—	38	17
Utilities and sanitary services	10 694	1 787	3 262	557	1 964	415	1 487	386
Electric light and power.....	4 689	856	1 740	326	748	255	896	308
Electric-gas utilities.....	651	210	145	42	325	86	158	49
Gas and steam supply systems.....	1 732	428	374	84	157	29	120	4
Water supply.....	1 436	166	349	76	351	41	137	14
Sanitary services.....	2 140	102	640	29	348	4	176	11
Other and not specified utilities.....	46	25	14	—	5	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated	2 795	1 206	945	167	400	109	278	51
Wholesale and retail trade	138 195	100 362	42 801	27 387	23 999	18 055	16 829	11 687
Wholesale trade	40 779	13 844	12 238	3 773	6 343	1 827	5 069	1 581
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	2 402	447	744	116	444	122	386	53
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	1 666	816	702	285	517	142	250	119
Dry goods and apparel.....	1 582	964	244	148	65	41	149	91
Food and related products.....	8 392	2 273	2 159	467	1 291	279	1 289	245
Farm products—raw materials.....	260	95	77	36	37	21	42	43
Electrical goods.....	2 911	1 177	1 156	528	361	111	212	65
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies.....	1 957	673	406	94	331	91	178	51
Not specified electrical and hardware products.....	25	38	17	4	16	5	3	—
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	6 379	2 179	1 673	468	1 009	212	773	330
Metals and minerals, n.e.c.....	1 354	360	386	81	126	32	249	61
Petroleum products.....	1 443	393	778	143	298	51	147	30
Scrap and waste materials.....	965	95	397	43	235	86	205	68
Alcoholic beverages.....	1 120	212	369	96	271	39	218	35
Paper and its products.....	1 422	490	595	195	235	108	191	85
Lumber and construction materials.....	1 541	352	462	113	245	69	193	53
Wholesalers, n.e.c.....	4 702	2 108	1 356	675	480	297	303	154
Not specified wholesale trade.....	804	412	164	49	129	50	71	40
Wholesale trade—allocated.....	1 854	760	553	232	253	71	210	58
Retail trade	97 416	86 518	30 563	23 614	17 656	16 228	11 760	10 106
Lumber and building material retailing.....	2 919	802	878	202	864	167	533	126
Hardware and farm equipment stores.....	1 046	367	291	62	167	49	208	61
General merchandise stores.....	11 217	24 623	3 291	6 478	2 069	4 599	954	2 271
Department and mail-order establishments.....	8 387	20 058	2 220	5 048	1 351	3 630	582	1 632
Limited-price variety stores.....	809	2 180	318	505	442	166	404	404
Vending machine operators.....	677	403	200	119	133	57	76	45
Direct-selling establishments.....	681	555	246	302	221	216	42	91
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	663	1 427	307	504	141	254	88	98
Food stores.....	18 947	12 240	6 248	2 991	3 581	2 520	2 285	1 638
Grocery stores.....	15 300	9 298	4 818	2 211	2 999	1 990	1 651	1 114
Dairy products stores.....	691	483	340	92	143	93	101	45
Retail bakeries.....	1 433	1 744	550	509	309	339	433	387
Food stores, n.e.c.....	1 523	715	540	179	130	98	100	92
Motor vehicle dealers.....	6 580	1 123	2 671	342	1 522	202	963	180
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers.....	1 102	166	588	96	229	65	210	43
Gasoline service stations.....	6 025	315	2 247	118	1 274	116	970	42

Table 184. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas							
	Boston		Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.		Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.		Worcester	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Wholesale and retail trade—Continued								
Retail trade—Continued								
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	349	105	123	31	86	29	69	17
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	3 508	8 093	969	2 543	446	1 264	318	1 034
Shoe stores	1 502	1 065	352	244	268	187	509	350
Furniture and home furnishings stores	3 339	1 266	1 034	370	531	197	389	142
Household appliances, television, and radio stores	2 170	857	669	210	406	225	247	74
Eating and drinking places	17 437	17 819	5 106	4 823	2 632	3 402	1 761	2 179
Drugstores	3 374	2 415	883	1 208	690	614	261	374
Liquor stores	1 494	333	460	75	281	48	208	35
Form and garden supply stores	141	69	142	18	99	5	20	4
Jewelry stores	762	839	309	286	127	106	82	105
Fuel and ice dealers	2 127	681	708	162	339	111	310	54
Retail florists	623	584	169	174	96	218	88	74
Miscellaneous retail stores	4 565	3 884	1 087	917	634	531	471	402
Not specified retail trade	1 796	2 345	372	409	318	396	168	234
Retail trade—allocated	6 393	6 527	1 966	1 855	997	1 131	736	667
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39 691	45 726	7 586	8 236	5 239	6 145	3 228	4 128
Banking	9 898	14 200	1 755	3 089	969	1 813	632	1 175
Credit agencies	959	892	434	485	121	199	149	107
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	4 557	3 401	451	230	262	131	62	60
Insurance	15 178	21 353	3 305	3 395	2 686	3 175	1 690	2 357
Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices	7 173	3 486	1 310	704	951	595	512	270
Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated	1 926	2 394	331	333	250	232	108	157
Business and repair services	28 657	12 800	6 843	2 548	3 915	1 307	2 630	905
Business services	16 942	10 623	2 807	1 875	1 580	1 009	1 150	737
Advertising	1 644	923	404	216	149	70	128	25
Services to dwellings and other buildings	2 445	500	538	52	357	48	170	61
Commercial research, development, and testing labs	2 841	1 090	140	43	94	32	149	39
Employment and temporary help agencies	800	1 936	164	428	63	175	35	144
Business management and consulting services	2 357	1 816	227	158	127	125	111	103
Computer programming services	1 433	872	171	122	59	47	51	50
Detective and protective services	1 779	252	466	57	334	44	182	38
Business services, n.e.c.	3 643	3 234	697	799	397	468	324	277
Repair services	10 047	1 334	3 593	414	2 057	249	1 364	130
Automobile services, except repair	2 136	432	412	57	334	86	162	43
Automobile repair and related services	4 130	253	1 900	71	931	40	695	23
Electrical repair shops	1 190	149	429	82	229	18	213	31
Miscellaneous repair services	2 591	500	852	204	563	105	294	33
Business and repair services—allocated	1 668	843	443	259	278	49	116	38
Personal services	15 147	24 072	3 934	6 667	2 051	4 360	1 211	2 524
Private households	1 334	7 337	217	1 557	92	1 109	77	759
Hotels and motels	3 353	3 352	517	557	456	525	128	232
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	235	495	49	106	52	67	47	106
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	3 792	4 581	1 141	1 498	440	856	367	387
Beauty shops	1 404	4 322	306	1 868	154	1 217	83	766
Barber shops	1 942	119	849	21	430	19	259	24
Shoe repair shops	409	314	66	—	67	23	26	4
Dressmaking shops	61	318	5	85	10	34	7	13
Miscellaneous personal services	1 458	844	428	172	240	160	173	96
Personal services—allocated	1 159	2 390	356	803	110	350	44	137
Entertainment and recreation services	5 174	2 551	1 908	656	818	485	529	334
Theaters and motion pictures	1 937	993	303	142	229	101	124	46
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	411	101	161	52	61	69	75	43
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	2 284	1 221	1 251	431	423	250	224	181
Entertainment and recreation services—allocated	542	236	193	31	104	65	106	64
Professional and related services	106 191	157 987	23 638	39 018	12 920	26 594	10 801	18 505
Health services	24 855	62 412	5 837	15 998	3 020	9 993	2 906	9 191
Offices of physicians	3 316	3 759	946	996	429	543	366	398
Offices of dentists	1 815	2 643	390	551	243	453	213	294
Offices of chiropractors	24	28	40	—	15	—	5	—
Hospitals	15 645	42 094	3 525	11 074	1 880	6 864	1 752	6 056
Convalescent institutions	1 382	9 596	388	2 496	141	1 540	235	1 893
Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.	472	252	175	68	103	60	70	35
Health services, n.e.c.	2 201	4 040	373	813	209	533	265	515
Legal services	5 060	3 998	918	670	455	422	354	407
Educational services	43 643	64 054	10 851	15 929	6 450	12 413	4 982	6 532
Elementary and secondary schools	18 291	40 876	5 888	11 832	3 893	8 221	2 969	4 813
Government	14 953	32 186	4 986	9 563	3 269	6 692	2 521	3 943
Private	3 338	8 690	902	2 269	624	1 529	448	870
Colleges and universities	23 269	18 407	4 420	3 033	2 336	3 455	1 825	1 275
Government	2 521	1 901	1 160	1 063	1 043	888	304	243
Private	20 748	16 506	3 260	1 970	1 293	2 567	1 521	1 032
Libraries	722	2 501	104	531	45	492	54	284
Educational services, n.e.c.	1 339	2 246	439	521	171	245	134	160
Not specified educational services	22	24	—	12	5	—	—	—
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	711	499	54	43	19	25	76	79
Religious organizations	3 717	2 807	935	584	554	450	407	240
Welfare services	1 807	4 786	778	1 491	38	615	294	586
Residential welfare facilities	133	271	75	159	38	78	46	27
Nonprofit membership organizations	2 810	2 219	690	517	394	356	301	246
Engineering and architectural services	9 517	2 690	1 008	159	605	126	291	60
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	3 868	1 700	762	406	350	257	244	157
Miscellaneous professional and related services	4 481	2 187	345	242	134	175	209	140
Professional and related services—allocated	5 589	10 364	1 385	2 820	611	1 684	691	840
Public administration	49 166	17 715	15 829	4 546	7 393	2 130	4 032	1 206
Pastal service	12 906	1 453	3 043	227	2 313	234	1 180	110
Federal public administration	8 363	4 850	5 487	1 225	1 253	611	264	160
State public administration	5 868	4 662	2 347	1 589	693	297	224	224
Local public administration	20 454	6 116	4 520	1 323	2 900	916	1 971	675
Public administration—allocated	1 575	634	432	182	234	72	90	37

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Male, 16 years old and over	1 422 776	1 382 496	32 730	14 019	1 404 288	1 003 353	292 243	108 692	30 583	75 508	151 734
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19 594	19 220	304	409	19 199	11 657	4 908	2 634	659	1 869	5 486
Agriculture	16 714	16 361	294	403	16 361	10 170	3 818	2 373	573	1 568	4 879
Forestry and fisheries	2 880	2 859	10	6	2 838	1 487	1 090	261	86	301	607
Mining	1 763	1 734	25	8	1 749	1 240	432	77	42	155	296
Construction	129 435	126 307	2 808	787	127 591	73 803	44 632	9 156	2 796	7 088	14 145
Manufacturing	463 116	451 386	10 181	5 663	458 236	352 684	82 057	23 495	12 285	25 066	34 713
Durable goods	290 781	283 835	5 974	2 889	288 295	225 035	50 830	12 430	6 461	13 026	17 723
Logging	258	253	-	-	256	189	62	5	6	10	38
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	1 996	1 971	11	15	1 963	1 512	328	123	18	162	267
Miscellaneous wood products	1 701	1 685	5	33	1 687	1 104	437	146	70	162	258
Furniture and fixtures	7 685	7 519	160	114	7 596	5 462	1 442	692	246	436	875
Stone, clay, and glass products	10 083	9 938	118	89	10 017	8 079	1 568	370	281	512	712
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	2 817	2 795	16	9	2 804	2 144	544	116	55	106	143
Primary iron and steel industries	8 997	8 759	234	131	8 956	7 029	1 585	342	383	708	549
Primary nonferrous industries	6 548	6 374	160	52	6 475	4 809	1 379	287	132	355	515
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	29 577	28 901	564	301	29 307	22 744	5 109	1 454	715	1 336	2 020
Machinery, except electrical	67 210	66 192	840	498	66 838	53 477	10 737	2 624	1 392	3 140	3 232
Office, accounting, and computing machines	13 195	12 855	216	159	13 133	10 737	1 737	659	69	102	539
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	66 028	64 673	1 077	640	65 589	51 361	11 804	2 424	935	2 192	3 004
Radio, television, and communication equipment	16 198	15 930	202	176	16 132	13 658	2 027	447	123	289	525
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	4 849	4 667	171	82	4 800	3 241	1 383	176	78	194	227
Aircraft and parts	15 401	14 899	470	150	15 338	11 020	3 925	393	203	571	443
Other transportation equipment	16 763	16 081	631	106	16 548	13 254	2 547	747	739	1 027	952
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	19 658	19 117	462	191	19 539	16 195	2 712	632	184	405	878
Ordnance	6 611	6 430	169	104	6 559	5 391	1 029	139	169	287	348
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	27 416	26 376	902	383	26 827	20 168	4 783	1 876	910	1 529	3 407
Non-durable goods	169 139	164 408	4 157	2 760	166 773	125 139	30 671	10 963	5 709	11 826	16 627
Meat products	2 645	2 459	167	102	2 616	1 960	464	192	79	141	250
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	5 226	5 091	129	106	5 137	3 851	938	348	74	316	705
Bakery products	3 323	3 152	157	40	3 250	2 583	477	190	74	179	239
Other food industries	9 231	8 825	349	98	9 128	7 067	1 432	629	254	543	836
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	12 350	12 193	127	244	12 174	8 992	2 245	937	1 096	1 540	1 361
Other textile mill products	8 153	8 024	104	248	8 067	5 812	1 751	504	314	644	725
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11 327	11 019	249	218	11 143	7 332	2 468	1 143	267	748	934
Paper and allied products	23 360	22 821	504	414	23 169	16 271	3 822	1 076	571	1 455	1 644
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30 468	29 914	500	208	30 179	23 294	4 643	2 222	491	1 481	2 506
Chemicals and allied products	16 059	15 553	419	127	15 939	12 827	2 381	731	267	795	1 217
Petroleum and coal products	936	916	15	7	926	663	217	46	78	133	100
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	19 442	18 730	672	332	19 254	14 674	3 505	1 075	560	1 167	1 881
Footwear, except rubber	12 073	11 780	259	445	11 810	8 157	2 854	799	866	1 453	1 390
Other non-durable goods	14 546	13 931	506	171	13 981	9 656	3 254	1 071	718	1 191	2 839
Not specified manufacturing industries	3 196	3 143	50	14	3 168	2 510	556	102	115	214	363
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	100 266	97 443	2 560	513	99 423	76 758	17 863	4 802	2 668	6 456	7 560
Railroads and railway express service	6 073	5 899	157	5	6 016	4 598	1 205	213	584	1 151	464
Street railways and bus lines	8 742	8 453	278	33	8 672	6 627	1 727	318	301	697	506
Trucking service and warehousing	24 930	24 411	475	139	24 800	18 322	5 253	1 225	332	1 321	1 877
Water transportation	2 338	2 259	51	42	2 295	1 220	897	178	112	324	417
Air transportation	5 561	5 313	203	52	5 555	4 587	787	181	19	621	187
All other transportation	19 442	17 028	403	89	17 362	12 250	2 168	944	140	725	888
Communications	7 448	7 028	307	83	7 413	5 227	2 022	664	337	562	691
Electric and gas utilities	17 046	16 733	307	33	16 913	14 227	2 022	664	379	867	834
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	15 474	15 276	169	26	15 413	13 479	1 610	324	222	463	817
Wholesale and retail trade	278 654	270 710	5 657	2 455	273 605	187 355	53 346	32 904	4 968	13 206	37 461
Wholesale trade	75 299	74 205	1 524	656	75 158	59 229	11 729	4 200	1 282	3 259	6 418
Food and farm products	16 331	15 856	432	274	16 118	12 703	2 599	886	334	919	1 575
Retail trade	202 725	196 505	4 133	1 799	198 447	128 126	41 617	28 704	3 686	9 947	31 043
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	10 408	10 190	98	52	10 342	7 690	1 834	818	175	403	1 062
General merchandise stores	20 738	20 318	502	189	20 360	13 068	4 353	2 939	474	1 051	3 300
Food stores	39 340	38 619	621	306	38 386	24 464	7 622	6 300	658	1 874	5 910
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	19 563	19 102	450	134	19 382	14 403	3 449	1 530	147	616	1 086
Gasoline service stations	14 881	14 241	211	136	14 119	8 182	3 344	2 593	126	427	867
Apparel and accessories stores	10 161	9 959	182	90	9 987	6 578	2 085	1 324	226	533	1 521
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	11 723	11 503	194	134	11 609	8 504	2 100	1 005	137	493	651
Eating and drinking places	33 819	31 375	822	460	32 808	17 143	8 641	7 024	827	2 507	7 601
Drugstores	6 558	6 502	27	40	6 441	4 286	1 116	1 039	77	322	882
Other retail trade	35 934	34 696	1 026	258	35 013	23 808	7 073	4 132	839	1 721	6 945
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63 975	62 291	1 439	572	63 337	49 228	10 297	3 812	1 151	3 082	5 311
Banking and credit agencies	16 955	16 385	474	225	16 795	12 976	2 671	1 148	308	863	1 325
Insurance	25 496	25 006	419	164	25 316	20 589	3 517	1 210	419	917	1 097
Other finance and real estate	21 524	20 900	546	183	21 226	15 663	4 109	1 454	424	1 302	2 889
Business and repair services	52 082	50 370	1 482	605	51 260	35 672	10 561	5 027	626	2 159	5 953
Advertising	2 459	2 444	10	7	2 441	1 928	365	148	28	115	160
Commercial research, management, and programing services	9 866	9 631	159	132	9 769	7 612	1 511	646	61	213	802
Automobile services	13 953	13 473	442	203	13 708	9 353	2 820	1 535	235	566	1 284
Other business and repair services	25 804	24 822	871	263	25 342	16 779	5 865	2 698	302	1 265	3 707
Personal services	28 603	27 001	1 267	399	28 055	18 537	6 179	3 339	654	2 614	6 708
Private households	2 633	2 424	173	20	2 542	1 242	616	684	155	464	1 085
Hotels and lodging places	6 660	6 374	251	165	6 497	3 435	1 862	1 200	236	828	3 436
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	6 986	6 296	471	116	6 904	5 108	1 170	626	178	485	755
Barber and beauty shops	6 647	6 496	140	50	6 587	4 887	1 402	298	134	416	277
Other personal services	5 677	5 411	232	48	5 525	3 865	1 129	531	151	421	1 155
Entertainment and recreation services	10 348	10 109	212	70	10 163	4 721	3 295	2 147	238	781	5 100
Professional and related services	185 743	179 089	4 736	2 135	183 563	116 665	48 591	18 307	1 979	7 461	18 803
Health services	43 939	41 760	1 736	803	43 262	28 996	10 253	4 013	710	2 212	

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

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THE STATE—Continued

	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Female, 16 years old and over	962 370	929 370	27 719	8 323	926 586	469 992	296 680	159 914	86 116	200 985	237 647
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 944	3 836	87	90	3 708	1 893	1 102	713	364	1 115	2 317
Agriculture.....	3 769	3 661	87	90	3 538	1 824	1 028	686	339	1 073	2 245
Forestry and fisheries.....	175	175	-	-	170	69	74	27	25	42	72
Mining	245	240	5	6	234	131	75	28	19	93	86
Construction	7 147	7 031	112	20	6 978	4 483	1 749	746	479	1 280	1 416
Manufacturing	235 879	228 658	5 644	2 700	228 616	129 541	71 192	27 883	26 521	55 818	48 976
Durable goods.....	108 700	105 363	2 962	1 102	105 957	65 578	28 606	11 773	11 133	23 856	21 166
Logging.....	5	-	5	-	5	5	-	-	4	13	22
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	427	402	17	-	427	242	134	51	29	86	98
Miscellaneous wood products.....	655	641	14	-	640	391	180	69	53	156	152
Furniture and fixtures.....	3 303	3 222	50	29	3 216	1 694	1 094	428	328	629	676
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2 181	2 145	31	9	2 144	1 501	421	222	214	426	383
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	311	311	-	-	299	233	24	42	16	27	62
Primary iron and steel industries.....	1 051	1 040	11	6	1 031	777	192	62	167	255	141
Primary nonferrous industries.....	1 826	1 789	33	-	1 778	1 086	571	121	173	413	334
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	7 960	7 680	262	126	7 772	5 036	1 852	884	685	1 869	1 445
Machinery, except electrical.....	15 469	15 155	264	194	15 198	10 221	3 510	1 467	1 346	2 706	2 421
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	5 161	5 018	119	92	5 062	3 103	1 218	741	260	668	866
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	41 083	39 825	1 116	262	40 194	25 110	10 840	4 244	4 492	9 606	7 511
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	8 670	8 455	186	41	8 521	5 536	2 099	886	826	1 701	1 225
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	669	627	34	-	643	376	182	85	73	158	190
Aircraft and parts.....	2 242	2 136	106	20	2 210	1 368	675	167	269	443	352
Other transportation equipment.....	1 324	1 300	24	29	1 310	917	255	138	106	311	166
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	10 484	10 024	404	136	10 264	6 275	2 984	1 005	770	1 842	1 678
Ordnance.....	2 401	2 292	94	19	2 361	1 627	590	174	187	449	489
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	17 620	17 085	497	272	16 764	8 952	5 156	2 656	2 237	4 494	5 108
Non-durable goods.....	125 547	121 741	2 614	1 592	121 080	63 151	42 035	15 894	15 137	31 468	27 341
Meat products.....	768	695	65	17	744	467	227	50	129	163	221
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	2 015	1 943	65	13	1 910	998	554	358	193	601	707
Bakery products.....	1 066	1 006	51	11	1 013	526	304	183	109	280	217
Other food industries.....	4 411	4 244	140	39	4 243	2 629	1 127	487	641	1 402	1 178
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	7 632	7 557	48	103	7 458	4 194	2 400	864	1 546	2 404	1 541
Other textile mill products.....	4 248	4 157	66	86	4 135	2 328	1 375	432	591	1 056	945
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	36 983	35 360	834	547	35 972	15 283	16 221	4 468	3 869	8 262	5 930
Paper and allied products.....	9 473	9 239	173	125	9 285	6 044	2 243	998	878	2 190	1 724
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	16 757	16 404	295	89	16 195	9 203	4 283	2 709	1 574	3 670	4 160
Chemicals and allied products.....	5 329	5 242	76	33	5 231	3 105	1 483	643	628	1 237	1 258
Petroleum and coal products.....	155	155	-	6	150	107	28	15	77	77	18
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	10 054	9 843	189	80	9 633	5 156	3 128	1 349	1 023	2 887	2 931
Footwear, except rubber.....	15 733	15 501	154	355	15 310	7 974	5 528	1 808	2 227	4 433	3 112
Other non-durable goods.....	10 923	10 395	458	88	9 801	5 137	3 134	1 530	1 682	2 806	3 399
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	1 632	1 554	68	6	1 579	812	551	216	221	494	469
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	34 948	33 772	1 037	176	33 829	20 637	8 341	4 851	4 635	7 188	6 154
Railroads and railway express service.....	445	445	-	-	425	287	111	27	140	195	108
Street railways and bus lines.....	2 120	2 092	24	8	2 058	563	1 031	464	56	256	297
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3 005	2 956	32	32	2 870	1 748	718	404	227	515	643
Water transportation.....	101	93	8	7	101	54	30	17	24	34	53
Air transportation.....	2 973	2 875	75	21	2 948	1 998	789	161	258	504	341
All other transportation.....	1 749	1 711	28	7	1 713	988	489	236	107	308	459
Communications.....	18 821	18 096	678	81	18 287	11 198	4 123	2 966	2 873	4 008	2 963
Electric and gas utilities.....	3 343	3 250	83	7	3 288	2 586	513	189	873	883	412
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	502	493	9	-	493	414	51	28	49	86	121
Wholesale and retail trade	201 151	197 415	2 862	1 267	191 978	89 140	58 412	44 426	17 212	45 951	67 191
Wholesale trade	25 355	24 869	425	250	24 611	14 633	6 368	3 610	2 720	5 615	5 725
Food and farm products.....	4 468	4 349	112	50	4 341	2 439	1 125	777	575	1 053	895
Retail trade.....	175 796	172 546	2 437	1 017	167 367	74 507	52 044	40 816	14 492	40 336	61 466
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	2 575	2 564	11	-	2 507	1 443	698	366	200	421	564
General merchandise stores.....	46 059	44 965	942	266	44 203	20 458	13 083	10 662	4 338	12 554	16 541
Food stores.....	25 641	25 362	230	222	24 464	10 709	7 482	6 273	1 885	4 851	6 806
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	3 279	3 263	10	24	3 212	2 095	810	307	276	683	672
Gasoline service stations.....	885	880	5	6	867	559	151	157	48	106	186
Apparel and accessories stores.....	18 399	18 105	216	66	17 851	8 049	5 680	4 122	1 716	4 052	5 493
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	4 344	4 288	37	30	4 207	2 340	1 169	698	451	874	971
Eating and drinking places.....	38 439	37 719	358	143	36 182	12 270	13 345	10 567	2 589	9 594	16 803
Drugstores.....	5 588	5 525	50	14	5 464	2 331	1 689	1 444	367	1 068	1 581
Other retail trade.....	30 587	29 875	578	246	28 410	14 253	7 937	6 280	2 622	6 133	11 849
Finance, insurance, and real estate	71 428	68 761	2 358	817	69 618	44 269	16 263	9 086	7 496	14 601	13 952
Banking and credit agencies.....	24 875	24 010	756	323	24 343	15 937	5 461	2 945	2 604	5 171	4 265
Insurance.....	32 430	31 104	1 171	400	31 746	20 196	7 219	4 331	3 826	7 126	6 013
Other finance and real estate.....	14 123	13 647	431	94	13 529	8 136	3 583	1 810	1 266	2 304	3 674
Business and repair services	20 292	19 458	723	106	19 387	9 455	5 771	4 161	1 720	5 135	8 050
Advertising.....	1 206	1 173	18	24	1 187	729	234	224	213	383	385
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....	5 519	5 331	164	7	5 290	2 796	1 474	1 020	322	885	1 196
Automobile services.....	1 220	1 191	23	8	1 189	680	311	198	94	252	226
Other business and repair services.....	12 347	11 763	518	67	11 721	5 250	3 752	2 719	1 091	3 615	6 243
Personal services	49 309	45 333	3 527	676	46 680	21 626	15 158	9 896	4 891	13 461	16 906
Private households.....	14 276	12 513	1 693	258	13 583	5 483	4 530	3 570	1 793	4 591	4 427
Hotels and lodging places.....	7 935	7 607	318	88	7 538	3 215	2 367	1 956	757	2 415	5 862
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	9 117	8 376	581	198	8 692	4 600	2 495	1 597	1 052	2 616	2 381
Barber and beauty shops.....	10 658	10 369	260	73	10 276	5 264	3 514	1 498	821	2 576	1 815
Other personal services.....	7 323	6 468	675	59	6 591	3 064	2 252	1 275	558	1 263	2 421
Entertainment and recreation services	5 065	4 928	120	41	4 850	1 684	1 761	1 405	381	1 296	3 659
Professional and related services	298 994	287 588	9 713	2 228	289 536	126 757	110 043	52 736	19 567	49 156	60 669
Health services.....	122 861	116 991	5 136	1 007	119 066	64 652	33 768	20 646	8 291	21 078	24 749
Educational services, government.....	77 158	75 411	1 497	420	75 523	19 824	41 000	14 699	5 035	12 894	13 881
Educational services, private.....	44 885	43 446	1 057	469</							

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

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	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Male, 16 years old and over	694 142	664 506	24 012	8 003	684 219	483 933	143 827	56 459	14 022	36 961	79 267
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 219	5 068	133	122	5 110	3 010	1 360	740	169	576	1 838
Agriculture.....	4 565	4 424	123	122	4 479	2 663	1 134	682	146	483	1 632
Forestry and fisheries.....	654	644	10	-	631	347	226	58	23	93	206
Mining	649	628	21	-	644	545	71	28	15	82	167
Construction	58 454	56 291	2 008	435	57 546	33 988	19 438	4 120	1 509	3 529	6 728
Manufacturing	180 984	173 464	6 596	2 552	178 848	136 998	32 473	9 377	4 695	10 065	15 059
Durable goods.....	117 213	112 737	3 866	1 376	116 123	89 610	21 133	5 380	2 590	5 370	8 026
Logging.....	54	49	-	-	52	38	9	5	-	5	19
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	554	545	-	-	554	400	114	40	-	49	109
Miscellaneous wood products.....	590	586	-	20	580	347	156	77	14	58	85
Furniture and fixtures.....	2 392	2 286	106	66	2 350	1 745	395	210	95	157	318
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2 036	1 995	26	-	2 018	1 473	455	90	64	120	181
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	955	933	16	-	952	703	221	28	25	59	38
Primary iron and steel industries.....	1 129	1 065	60	-	1 124	877	201	46	83	103	183
Primary nonferrous industries.....	1 304	1 202	102	6	1 293	1 022	231	40	29	115	200
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	11 278	10 812	403	140	11 175	8 733	1 822	620	210	580	791
Machinery, except electrical.....	25 785	25 154	521	278	25 644	19 928	4 508	1 208	487	1 023	1 471
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	6 867	6 606	164	104	6 853	5 574	912	367	24	58	314
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	30 759	29 771	799	417	30 525	24 314	4 961	1 250	411	1 124	1 565
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	6 527	6 347	138	113	6 490	5 541	761	188	45	117	272
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	1 795	1 661	128	47	1 768	1 217	507	44	31	104	99
Aircraft and parts.....	7 643	7 449	162	59	7 599	4 568	2 810	221	149	392	305
Other transportation equipment.....	11 573	10 968	566	92	11 418	9 258	1 708	452	575	737	613
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	10 481	9 989	445	102	10 422	8 469	1 564	389	78	191	540
Ordinance.....	837	798	34	33	832	676	142	14	27	60	47
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	9 003	8 407	514	116	8 769	6 545	1 550	674	337	558	1 500
Nondurable goods.....	62 531	59 507	2 713	1 167	61 490	46 442	11 080	3 968	2 058	4 587	6 831
Meat products.....	1 930	1 753	162	87	1 906	1 423	362	121	58	99	162
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	2 165	2 057	108	84	2 120	1 654	347	119	31	147	273
Bakery products.....	1 424	1 275	145	23	1 393	1 035	249	109	41	104	121
Other food industries.....	5 235	4 884	294	57	5 149	4 015	787	347	180	391	522
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	1 279	1 226	33	41	1 262	976	207	79	98	154	159
Other textile mill products.....	1 408	1 349	54	90	1 391	1 036	274	81	71	116	118
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	4 842	4 633	171	159	4 779	3 280	1 151	348	164	320	453
Paper and allied products.....	5 524	5 216	308	123	5 437	4 237	950	250	160	400	552
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	15 621	15 168	413	123	15 427	11 782	2 430	1 215	232	751	1 486
Chemicals and allied products.....	6 358	6 074	237	30	6 271	5 145	827	299	142	411	525
Petroleum and coal products.....	4 534	4 34	15	7	4 54	3 64	67	23	61	81	49
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	5 412	5 167	232	127	5 340	4 173	883	284	179	538	657
Footwear, except rubber.....	3 986	3 795	185	106	3 915	2 736	950	229	371	512	462
Other nondurable goods.....	6 893	6 476	336	110	6 644	4 586	1 594	464	270	563	1 292
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	1 240	1 220	17	9	1 235	946	260	29	47	108	202
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	55 527	53 309	2 056	343	55 008	41 387	10 602	3 019	1 443	3 603	4 430
Railroads and railway express service.....	3 412	3 281	125	-	3 364	2 502	707	155	330	668	258
Street railways and bus lines.....	5 765	5 563	196	19	5 731	4 531	1 050	150	183	421	284
Trucking service and warehousing.....	11 745	11 363	364	87	11 673	8 338	2 698	637	188	740	1 083
Water transportation.....	1 339	1 305	24	42	1 304	660	530	114	79	202	255
Air transportation.....	4 097	3 891	185	39	4 091	3 385	571	135	14	134	134
All other transportation.....	5 503	5 100	389	76	5 442	3 072	1 620	750	85	403	674
Communications.....	9 933	9 668	259	44	9 845	8 059	1 299	487	220	287	475
Electric and gas utilities.....	7 117	6 975	118	15	7 093	6 023	869	201	199	382	363
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	3 663	3 568	90	10	3 623	2 875	523	225	81	247	410
Wholesale and retail trade	143 191	136 826	4 378	1 643	140 408	94 172	28 471	17 765	2 607	7 106	20 271
Wholesale trade.....	41 945	40 571	1 215	388	41 507	32 388	6 647	2 472	607	1 900	3 944
Food and farm products.....	8 888	8 470	385	159	8 751	6 820	1 467	464	176	507	978
Retail trade.....	101 246	96 255	3 163	1 255	98 901	61 784	21 824	15 293	1 910	5 206	16 327
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	4 106	4 056	50	46	4 087	2 950	730	407	95	180	550
General merchandise stores.....	11 704	11 289	393	146	11 413	7 085	2 544	1 784	277	631	1 966
Food stores.....	19 542	18 972	500	192	19 051	11 527	4 061	3 463	290	960	3 213
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	8 297	7 961	325	104	8 191	6 055	1 525	611	55	338	507
Gasoline service stations.....	6 211	6 045	152	92	6 057	3 303	1 514	1 238	73	215	842
Apparel and accessories stores.....	5 239	5 080	139	49	5 150	3 399	1 135	616	129	246	748
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	5 702	5 538	143	86	5 653	4 016	1 090	547	88	196	505
Eating and drinking places.....	18 419	16 308	638	362	17 863	9 361	4 774	3 728	412	1 275	4 038
Drug stores.....	3 430	3 374	27	19	3 370	2 156	636	378	46	196	430
Other retail trade.....	18 596	17 632	796	159	18 066	11 930	3 815	2 321	445	969	3 530
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40 460	39 052	1 215	443	39 978	30 476	6 918	2 584	638	1 852	3 279
Banking and credit agencies.....	11 047	10 562	404	194	10 922	8 286	1 804	832	160	473	877
Insurance.....	15 358	14 960	350	125	15 206	12 114	2 266	826	211	560	715
Other finance and real estate.....	14 055	13 530	461	124	13 850	10 076	2 848	926	267	819	1 687
Business and repair services	29 702	28 336	1 178	425	29 175	20 071	6 018	3 086	336	1 235	3 525
Advertising.....	1 688	1 673	10	-	1 682	1 351	237	94	18	95	85
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....	6 799	6 598	130	109	6 734	5 081	1 141	512	29	156	660
Automobile services.....	6 499	6 115	360	134	6 351	4 220	1 271	860	125	284	728
Other business and repair services.....	14 716	13 950	678	182	14 408	9 419	3 369	1 620	164	700	2 052
Personal services	15 738	14 461	1 001	309	15 427	10 264	3 329	1 834	413	1 548	3 677
Private households.....	1 408	1 258	127	20	1 345	617	298	430	47	212	561
Hotels and lodging places.....	3 804	3 541	235	134	3 713	2 082	1 032	599	136	469	1 910
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services.....	3 928	3 426	316	78	3 894	2 887	643	364	96	331	387
Barber and beauty shops.....	3 423	3 301	111	29	3 390	2 505	719	166	40	286	140
Other personal services.....	3 175	2 935	212	48	3 085	2 173	637	275	94	250	679
Entertainment and recreation services	5 602	5 415	165	29	5 503	2 673	1 659	1 171	89	376	2 632
Professional and related services	108 069	102 820	3 746	1 426	106 618	68 183	27 483	10 952	911	4 161	11 827
Health services.....	25 342	23 555	1 441	577	24 915	16 652	5 803	2 460	291	1 216	2 398
Educational services, government.....	18 413	18 145	199	142	18 321	9 830	6 963	1 528	132	633	1 649
Educational services, private.....	25 769	24 268	878	367	25 387	14 154	7 625	3 608	160	1 002	3 486
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	8 662	8 147	455	89	8 549	5 848	1 817	884	87	555	1 004
Other professional and related services.....	29 883	28 70									

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

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BOSTON SMSA—Continued

	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Female, 16 years old and over	481 658	456 986	20 948	4 982	464 132	238 352	145 706	80 074	41 579	94 624	114 944
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1 112	1 053	52	15	1 052	546	290	216	98	269	454
Agriculture.....	1 070	1 011	52	15	1 015	516	283	216	93	258	444
Forestry and fisheries.....	42	42	—	—	37	30	7	—	5	11	10
Mining.....	107	102	5	—	102	69	27	6	9	58	50
Construction.....	3 886	3 813	69	—	3 813	2 505	917	391	214	683	832
Manufacturing	83 728	79 049	3 590	1 129	81 106	47 540	23 845	9 721	9 985	20 329	17 827
Durable goods.....	41 472	39 407	1 862	528	40 451	25 764	10 513	4 174	4 577	9 083	8 018
Logging.....	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	11
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	152	134	10	—	152	97	34	21	12	32	34
Miscellaneous wood products.....	167	167	—	—	162	101	61	—	4	34	26
Furniture and fixtures.....	726	679	32	22	712	347	272	93	81	104	173
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	545	529	11	9	522	364	84	74	51	123	117
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	133	133	—	—	121	98	12	11	11	19	37
Primary iron and steel industries.....	156	156	—	—	141	100	22	19	57	52	39
Primary nonferrous industries.....	218	208	10	—	206	135	61	10	31	80	34
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	3 110	2 907	191	56	3 058	2 079	681	298	316	832	570
Machinery, except electrical.....	6 092	5 853	199	116	5 974	3 950	1 450	574	570	1 058	1 010
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	2 018	1 896	98	71	1 983	1 313	472	198	113	253	355
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	18 016	17 166	784	142	17 619	11 499	4 392	1 728	2 105	4 322	3 360
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	2 704	2 576	119	21	2 686	1 764	677	245	253	590	504
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	331	302	21	—	311	203	73	35	26	82	77
Aircraft and parts.....	1 240	1 221	19	14	1 230	642	509	79	121	191	146
Other transportation equipment.....	962	938	24	29	948	681	160	107	87	200	104
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	5 315	4 932	349	76	5 231	3 287	1 441	503	365	787	834
Ordnance.....	247	230	17	—	241	135	82	24	48	73	55
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	4 190	3 985	190	64	3 939	2 139	1 191	609	703	1 113	1 428
Non-durable goods.....	41 582	39 024	1 672	595	40 015	21 493	13 077	5 445	5 289	11 054	9 576
Meat products.....	587	518	61	17	571	356	180	35	73	112	153
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	681	618	56	13	648	391	151	106	74	232	177
Bakery products.....	473	441	27	5	453	238	132	83	50	160	115
Other food industries.....	3 034	2 894	121	18	2 906	1 829	739	338	474	1 045	789
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	785	762	4	31	765	369	299	97	141	238	199
Other textile mill products.....	863	821	32	54	826	507	262	57	117	228	192
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	10 446	9 263	514	224	10 126	4 056	4 699	1 371	1 299	2 764	1 833
Paper and allied products.....	2 723	2 630	69	64	2 657	1 856	511	290	208	663	594
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	8 572	8 319	216	36	8 292	4 715	2 173	1 404	784	1 639	2 002
Chemicals and allied products.....	2 022	1 969	42	15	1 986	1 230	482	274	240	502	485
Petroleum and coal products.....	83	83	—	—	78	72	—	6	45	31	18
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	2 737	2 650	87	18	2 647	1 614	764	269	403	1 099	718
Footwear, except rubber.....	4 314	4 172	118	54	4 232	2 190	1 493	549	727	1 426	1 005
Other non-durable goods.....	4 262	3 884	325	46	3 828	2 070	1 192	566	654	912	1 296
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	674	618	56	6	640	283	255	102	119	192	233
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	21 226	20 274	880	139	20 593	12 641	5 046	2 906	2 626	4 356	3 538
Railroads and railway express service.....	325	325	—	—	315	230	70	15	68	115	56
Street railways and bus lines.....	868	852	16	—	835	282	377	176	36	137	111
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1 460	1 432	28	26	1 426	849	378	199	126	258	240
Water transportation.....	73	73	—	7	73	38	26	9	15	19	20
Air transportation.....	2 603	2 516	64	14	2 589	1 774	678	137	181	358	257
All other transportation.....	1 142	1 109	28	7	1 117	675	302	140	50	193	319
Communications.....	11 684	11 076	584	65	11 351	6 871	2 598	1 882	1 608	2 584	1 822
Electric and gas utilities.....	1 519	1 437	72	7	1 489	1 121	266	102	317	392	169
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	300	291	9	—	295	243	46	6	35	53	57
Wholesale and retail trade	104 337	101 584	2 162	831	99 732	46 074	30 708	22 970	8 684	22 195	33 265
Wholesale trade.....	14 399	14 042	322	158	13 990	8 264	3 742	1 980	1 470	2 958	3 043
Food and farm products.....	2 469	2 396	73	29	2 417	1 408	607	402	308	549	471
Retail trade.....	89 938	87 542	1 840	673	85 762	37 810	26 966	20 986	7 214	19 237	30 222
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	1 193	1 182	11	—	1 164	644	334	186	94	172	230
General merchandise stores.....	25 623	24 837	673	199	24 603	11 174	7 444	5 985	2 379	6 443	8 948
Food stores.....	12 599	12 360	201	166	12 057	4 997	3 822	3 238	922	2 271	3 229
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1 445	1 435	10	10	1 424	905	394	125	134	327	281
Gasoline service stations.....	321	316	5	—	308	204	57	47	28	40	93
Apparel and accessories stores.....	9 591	9 362	167	40	9 296	4 034	3 020	2 242	828	1 902	3 032
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	2 215	2 179	28	22	2 154	1 164	566	424	206	405	499
Eating and drinking places.....	18 553	18 031	270	73	17 527	6 143	6 533	4 851	1 111	4 418	7 483
Drugstores.....	2 476	2 422	41	7	2 417	922	818	677	162	454	652
Other retail trade.....	15 922	15 418	434	156	14 812	7 623	3 978	3 211	1 250	2 805	5 775
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46 605	44 329	2 009	663	45 441	28 637	10 807	5 997	4 596	8 476	8 362
Banking and credit agencies.....	15 333	14 596	639	257	14 973	9 750	3 415	1 808	1 529	2 771	2 529
Insurance.....	21 733	20 586	1 023	341	21 278	13 353	4 884	3 041	2 241	4 245	3 704
Other finance and real estate.....	9 539	9 147	347	65	9 190	5 534	2 508	1 148	826	1 460	2 129
Business and repair services	13 489	12 789	623	83	12 940	6 346	3 942	2 652	1 196	3 187	5 004
Advertising.....	971	938	18	16	956	594	177	185	172	230	252
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....	3 931	3 777	140	7	3 805	2 004	1 114	687	216	620	779
Automobile services.....	708	692	16	—	694	413	179	102	58	157	162
Other business and repair services.....	7 879	7 382	449	60	7 485	3 335	2 472	1 678	750	2 180	3 811
Personal services	24 940	21 824	2 779	509	23 581	10 953	7 941	4 687	2 367	6 632	7 847
Private households.....	7 504	6 127	1 324	192	7 153	2 865	2 515	1 773	797	2 340	2 154
Hotels and lodging places.....	4 041	3 788	243	88	3 873	1 791	1 260	822	335	1 113	2 494
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	4 777	4 175	470	131	4 528	2 388	1 336	804	610	1 434	1 204
Barber and beauty shops.....	4 555	4 360	184	39	4 349	2 208	1 519	622	384	1 135	770
Other personal services.....	4 063	3 374	558	59	3 678	1 701	1 311	666	241	610	1 225
Entertainment and recreation services	2 731	2 618	96	32	2 630	958	944	728	215	546	1 859
Professional and related services	160 518	151 912	7 412	1 454	155 521	70 141	57 434	27 946	10 169	24 624	31 472
Health services.....	63 288	58 816	3 997	735	61 440	33 469	17 492	10 479	4 016	9 839	12 575
Educational services, government.....	37 050	35 893	990	191	36 270	10 181	18 899	7 190	2 578	6 234	6 328
Educational services, private.....	27 933	26 819	819	327	27 199	9 325	5 370	5 370	1 226	3 762	4 791
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	10 255	9 576	624	99	9 951	5 858	2 671	1 422	676	1 675	2 179
Other professional and related services.....	21 992	20 808	982	102	20 661	11 308	5 868	3 485	1 673	3 114	5 599
Public administration¹	18 102	16 782	1 256	112	17 601	11 942	3 805	1 854	1 420	3 269	4 434
Postal service.....	1 486	1 294	182	17	1 429	988	32				

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-WARWICK, R.I.—MASS.,
SMSA

	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Male, 16 years old and over	228 724	224 174	3 661	1 373	225 738	161 711	46 984	17 043	5 212	11 956	21 841
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 295	2 189	106	22	2 244	1 393	582	269	98	210	450
Agriculture	2 066	1 960	106	22	2 021	1 279	511	231	98	207	422
Forestry and fisheries	229	229	-	-	223	114	71	38	-	3	28
Mining	318	313	5	8	307	198	92	17	6	18	36
Construction	20 575	20 280	273	29	20 328	11 396	7 481	1 451	460	1 262	2 130
Manufacturing	86 833	85 308	1 243	688	85 787	64 511	16 550	4 726	2 258	4 294	6 019
Durable goods	57 190	56 087	894	419	56 493	42 910	10 632	2 951	1 176	2 381	3 485
Logging	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-	7	-	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	296	296	-	-	296	191	105	-	8	12	32
Miscellaneous wood products	186	179	-	-	186	96	52	38	-	4	14
Furniture and fixtures	691	680	7	11	680	438	184	58	7	37	35
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 112	2 082	25	19	2 098	1 555	459	84	30	73	107
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	628	614	12	-	624	425	168	31	5	-	14
Primary iron and steel industries	2 220	2 150	51	9	2 205	1 741	394	70	53	88	109
Primary nonferrous industries	5 455	5 406	36	45	5 395	4 027	1 107	261	135	250	222
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	6 951	6 840	94	51	6 883	5 257	1 290	336	169	306	365
Machinery, except electrical	11 028	10 876	132	89	10 973	8 946	1 739	298	290	518	446
Office, accounting, and computing machines	579	572	7	12	579	508	66	5	11	9	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 745	5 646	64	58	5 691	4 357	1 015	319	50	146	302
Radio, television, and communication equipment	624	624	-	9	624	514	99	11	9	11	24
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 155	1 145	10	34	1 134	744	366	24	5	41	55
Aircraft and parts	501	496	5	-	501	411	90	-	17	37	35
Other transportation equipment	1 912	1 868	44	5	1 899	1 516	316	67	15	42	77
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	2 896	2 846	44	7	2 890	2 379	414	97	33	102	126
Ordnance	46	46	-	-	46	36	6	-	-	5	7
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	15 991	15 526	382	91	15 611	11 211	3 095	1 305	357	720	1 553
Nondurable goods	29 133	28 717	349	269	28 794	21 239	5 817	1 738	1 053	1 874	2 461
Meat products	208	208	-	-	203	168	25	10	-	-	-
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	1 199	1 186	6	-	1 194	896	240	58	21	35	85
Bakery products	539	529	4	-	539	391	122	26	9	30	30
Other food industries	984	969	15	-	973	767	152	54	27	53	82
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5 815	5 762	36	145	5 729	4 014	1 286	429	442	685	482
Other textile mill products	4 209	4 174	30	57	4 169	3 043	907	219	147	296	359
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	789	789	-	-	776	545	164	67	27	38	76
Paper and allied products	2 254	2 212	27	-	2 233	1 639	467	127	40	130	218
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 713	3 668	38	13	3 692	2 809	691	192	81	141	254
Chemicals and allied products	3 144	3 101	38	6	3 134	2 486	543	105	30	62	197
Petroleum and coal products	235	235	-	-	235	192	33	10	21	46	15
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	3 704	3 653	46	36	3 661	2 700	718	243	124	231	295
Footwear, except rubber	253	253	-	-	243	173	48	22	11	4	51
Other nondurable goods	2 087	1 978	109	12	2 013	1 416	421	176	73	123	317
Not specified manufacturing industries	510	504	-	-	500	362	101	37	29	39	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	13 754	13 266	449	57	13 617	10 531	2 413	673	344	837	1 098
Railroads and railway express service	779	764	12	-	779	626	135	18	80	159	94
Street railways and bus lines	1 041	1 022	19	-	1 041	734	222	85	15	55	54
Trucking service and warehousing	4 161	4 086	66	18	4 149	2 932	987	230	48	112	242
Water transportation	401	395	7	-	391	184	152	55	5	38	114
Air transportation	437	425	12	-	428	364	64	-	-	11	27
All other transportation	517	515	2	7	511	312	167	32	15	63	29
Communications	2 159	2 128	31	10	2 133	1 869	210	54	42	55	143
Electric and gas utilities	2 269	2 228	37	9	2 256	1 985	224	47	61	249	98
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 013	979	34	-	996	834	122	40	42	48	127
Wholesale and retail trade	43 988	43 367	456	132	43 251	30 419	8 052	4 780	821	1 940	5 017
Wholesale trade	12 478	12 303	149	31	12 366	10 080	1 668	618	205	527	848
Food and farm products	2 260	2 251	3	-	2 231	1 798	338	95	50	70	184
Retail trade	31 510	31 064	307	101	30 885	20 339	6 384	4 162	616	1 413	4 169
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 217	1 211	6	-	1 197	863	280	54	35	62	92
General merchandise stores	3 399	3 349	46	15	3 341	2 236	650	455	48	129	427
Food stores	6 363	6 310	39	14	6 289	4 122	1 276	891	111	266	736
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 442	3 382	51	15	3 393	2 488	648	257	30	88	218
Gasoline service stations	2 276	2 268	8	7	2 241	1 487	464	290	20	61	261
Apparel and accessories stores	1 364	1 338	26	17	1 325	899	233	193	28	104	142
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 755	1 736	19	-	1 738	1 292	366	100	29	45	132
Eating and drinking places	5 351	5 183	64	12	5 198	2 774	1 395	1 029	151	362	1 036
Drugstores	907	898	4	7	893	564	189	140	15	48	69
Other retail trade	5 436	5 389	44	14	5 270	3 634	883	753	149	248	956
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 708	7 579	124	7	7 668	6 206	1 060	402	179	405	596
Banking and credit agencies	2 214	2 161	53	-	2 214	1 798	282	134	50	86	153
Insurance	3 354	3 330	24	7	3 337	2 810	399	128	49	141	157
Other finance and real estate	2 140	2 088	47	-	2 117	1 598	379	140	80	178	286
Business and repair services	7 017	6 867	138	35	6 913	4 872	1 235	806	96	343	758
Advertising	408	408	-	6	402	308	64	30	14	9	46
Commercial research, management, and programing services	538	520	18	-	532	468	38	26	-	-	37
Automobile services	2 340	2 275	58	13	2 302	1 615	413	274	23	103	154
Other business and repair services	3 731	3 664	62	16	3 677	2 481	720	476	59	231	521
Personal services	4 067	4 021	35	23	3 975	2 771	740	464	106	344	865
Private households	250	229	21	8	245	131	40	74	-	31	92
Hotels and lodging places	623	623	-	7	602	330	127	145	41	94	459
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	1 173	1 151	11	8	1 145	866	123	156	15	63	118
Barber and beauty shops	1 160	1 160	-	-	1 149	870	244	35	23	70	41
Other personal services	861	858	3	-	834	574	206	54	27	86	155
Entertainment and recreation services	2 077	2 049	23	36	2 020	857	625	538	40	174	981
Professional and related services	23 925	23 146	499	236	23 587	14 503	6 536	2 548	371	1 043	2 230
Health services	5 914	5 737	104	110	5 850	4 029	1 336	485	122	326	563
Educational services, government	6 318	6 198	84	52	6 262	3 105	2 618	539	77	225	447
Educational services, private	4 600	4 381	111	12	4 525	2 268	1 357	900	86	183	416
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 530	2 440	73	11	2 490	1 894	603	193	45	165	267
Other professional and related services	4 563	4 390	127	51	4 460	3 207	822	431	41	144	537
Public administration¹	16 146	15 768	310	100	16 041	14 054	1 618	369	433	1 086	1 661
Postal service	3 068	3 003	55	23	3 068	2 731	282	55	107	133	224
Federal public administration	5 717	5 536	155	31	5 672	5 103	435	134	145	469	723
State and local public administration	6 911	6 796	88	46	6 864	5 942	754	168	155	444	467
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier ²	21	21	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-WARWICK, R.I.—MASS.,
SMSA—Continued

	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Female, 16 years old and over	157 264	153 371	3 331	853	151 757	77 601	50 382	23 774	13 314	32 687	35 913
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	500	469	31	—	474	206	136	132	20	87	153
Agriculture	472	441	31	—	446	197	131	118	20	77	140
Forestry and fisheries	28	28	—	—	28	9	5	14	—	10	13
Mining	42	42	—	—	42	31	6	5	10	10	10
Construction	1 213	1 189	18	—	1 191	713	310	168	93	221	251
Manufacturing	60 100	59 065	826	409	58 236	30 956	19 933	7 347	5 490	12 920	13 326
Durable goods	37 213	36 429	620	235	36 101	19 254	12 116	4 731	2 949	7 689	8 404
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	88	88	—	13	88	54	18	16	—	5	16
Miscellaneous wood products	107	107	—	8	103	23	36	44	5	29	29
Furniture and fixtures	363	360	3	—	363	206	117	40	28	97	53
Stone, clay, and glass products	762	737	18	—	727	349	246	132	50	126	170
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	39	39	—	—	39	34	5	—	5	11	5
Primary iron and steel industries	511	499	12	8	503	366	94	43	28	71	71
Primary nonferrous industries	1 767	1 755	—	13	1 719	1 042	502	175	102	333	324
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	2 940	2 892	37	23	2 869	1 572	887	410	146	488	607
Machinery, except electrical	1 780	1 746	34	—	1 744	1 183	407	154	127	402	331
Office, accounting, and computing machines	114	108	6	—	114	78	25	11	29	11	27
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 037	4 886	125	31	4 862	2 680	1 613	569	468	1 108	944
Radio, television, and communication equipment	265	261	4	—	256	117	109	30	33	46	58
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	318	318	—	7	314	175	89	50	27	106	53
Aircraft and parts	68	68	—	—	64	43	16	5	11	20	26
Other transportation equipment	42	36	6	—	36	25	6	5	5	5	26
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	2 984	2 916	42	7	2 927	1 741	912	274	174	476	561
Ordnance	44	44	—	—	44	15	22	7	—	20	7
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	20 402	19 977	343	125	19 738	9 780	7 152	2 806	1 774	4 403	5 175
Nondurable goods	22 589	22 344	200	174	21 847	11 572	7 714	2 561	2 500	5 177	4 849
Meat products	47	47	—	—	47	27	14	6	4	—	5
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	111	111	—	—	106	65	28	13	6	19	47
Bakery products	175	175	—	—	171	99	42	30	13	41	44
Other food industries	514	498	11	11	503	287	148	68	56	229	343
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	6 116	6 066	30	78	5 983	3 330	2 169	484	941	1 475	1 093
Other textile mill products	2 425	2 405	14	14	2 386	1 248	841	297	233	432	419
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 230	3 175	50	7	3 104	1 322	1 399	393	382	633	522
Paper and allied products	1 497	1 494	3	—	1 469	785	418	266	93	453	410
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 413	1 403	10	—	1 353	837	321	195	152	357	297
Chemicals and allied products	682	678	—	—	682	377	241	64	68	149	148
Petroleum and coal products	20	20	—	—	20	14	6	—	6	16	5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	3 787	3 740	47	28	3 671	2 092	1 199	380	264	785	762
Footwear, except rubber	238	235	3	—	238	83	100	55	18	72	95
Other nondurable goods	2 334	2 297	32	36	2 114	1 006	788	320	264	516	659
Not specified manufacturing industries	298	292	6	—	288	130	103	55	41	54	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	3 663	3 595	58	13	3 580	2 323	840	417	515	717	571
Railroads and railway express service	40	40	—	—	29	26	3	—	8	20	14
Street railways and bus lines	252	246	—	—	252	92	100	60	5	32	23
Trucking service and warehousing	423	419	4	—	409	242	116	51	34	38	47
Water transportation	19	19	—	—	19	8	11	—	19	5	15
Air transportation	140	131	9	7	140	89	48	3	20	36	30
All other transportation	127	123	4	6	125	81	37	7	13	57	41
Communications	1 914	1 880	34	—	1 889	1 266	397	226	281	372	306
Electric and gas utilities	476	472	—	—	467	359	71	37	93	116	50
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	105	105	—	—	105	90	10	5	16	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	28 480	28 014	385	142	27 327	13 013	8 519	5 795	2 589	6 437	8 316
Wholesale trade	3 888	3 840	43	8	3 749	2 390	918	441	418	729	794
Food and farm products	519	519	—	—	494	294	122	78	59	135	156
Retail trade	24 592	24 174	342	134	23 578	10 623	7 601	5 354	2 171	5 708	7 522
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	264	264	—	—	167	78	14	49	81	48	48
General merchandise stores	6 738	6 613	81	49	6 506	2 954	2 135	1 417	718	1 772	2 223
Food stores	3 120	3 091	29	—	3 051	1 454	867	730	212	672	709
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	479	479	—	—	473	319	97	57	46	84	152
Gasoline service stations	118	118	—	—	118	77	25	16	10	9	21
Apparel and accessories stores	2 887	2 864	19	—	2 825	1 290	976	559	264	760	871
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	610	610	—	—	601	344	177	80	37	133	149
Eating and drinking places	5 066	5 022	29	41	4 787	1 561	1 769	1 457	372	1 162	1 643
Drugstores	1 241	1 234	7	—	1 184	470	402	312	75	205	315
Other retail trade	4 069	3 883	177	37	3 774	1 987	1 075	712	388	830	1 391
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 337	8 125	193	22	8 157	5 495	1 712	950	1 010	1 942	1 534
Banking and credit agencies	3 601	3 533	53	—	3 523	2 302	757	464	353	767	658
Insurance	3 443	3 375	64	22	3 390	2 366	660	364	443	869	586
Other finance and real estate	1 293	1 217	76	—	1 244	827	295	122	214	306	290
Business and repair services	2 736	2 686	46	—	2 622	1 211	799	612	171	775	914
Advertising	220	220	—	—	212	122	47	43	21	83	69
Commercial research, management, and programing services	344	332	12	—	344	164	95	85	6	79	119
Automobile services	128	128	—	—	121	80	10	31	6	33	17
Other business and repair services	2 044	2 006	34	—	1 945	845	647	453	138	580	709
Personal services	6 896	6 356	508	31	6 591	3 279	2 147	1 165	686	1 713	1 946
Private households	1 573	1 370	198	5	1 514	621	529	364	238	435	411
Hotels and lodging places	733	717	16	—	684	290	235	159	44	253	597
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 580	1 522	52	16	1 526	782	461	283	166	409	383
Barber and beauty shops	1 909	1 866	32	—	1 851	1 094	556	201	169	502	284
Other personal services	1 101	881	210	10	1 016	492	366	158	69	114	271
Entertainment and recreation services	738	703	30	—	690	212	327	151	70	181	527
Professional and related services	39 651	38 383	1 080	197	38 285	16 938	14 780	6 567	2 283	6 814	7 438
Health services	16 203	15 780	331	94	15 663	8 962	4 261	2 440	1 132	3 221	3 020
Educational services, government	11 263	10 965	259	45	10 952	2 529	6 263	2 160	566	1 714	1 945
Educational services, private	4 860	4 668	156	28	4 729	1 455	2 300	974	157	268	888
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 815	2 725	84	11	2 767	1 673	714	380	163	500	511
Other professional and related services	4 510	4 245	250	19	4 174	2 319	1 242	613	265	771	1 074
Public administration ¹	4 661	4 504	149	39	4 562	3 224	873	465	377	870	927
Postal service	233	229	4	9	233	137	57	39	6	64	58
Federal public administration	1 283	1 240	43	23	1 237	991	151	95	137	298	299
State and local public administration	2 942	2 868	66	7	2 900	1 996	605	299	220	458	499
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier ²	247	240	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately. ²See text for explanation.

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.—CONN., SMSA

	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Male, 16 years old and over	129 172	124 714	4 215	1 891	127 655	93 722	24 851	9 082	3 014	7 213	13 433
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 739	1 696	39	127	1 687	1 058	349	280	76	232	785
Agriculture	1 689	1 646	39	127	1 637	1 024	333	280	76	227	785
Forestry and fisheries	50	50	-	-	50	34	16	-	-	5	-
Mining	133	133	-	-	133	98	30	5	-	7	34
Construction	9 808	9 469	332	71	9 650	5 670	3 279	701	157	535	1 120
Manufacturing	51 712	49 685	1 924	1 005	51 233	40 634	8 393	2 206	1 443	2 946	3 701
Durable goods	30 212	28 988	1 190	537	29 931	24 016	4 817	1 098	816	1 487	1 904
Logging	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	5
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	112	107	5	-	108	89	11	8	-	-	10
Miscellaneous wood products	214	214	-	13	214	151	50	13	28	5	10
Furniture and fixtures	354	335	19	11	350	262	60	28	4	27	37
Stone, clay, and glass products	591	572	19	17	583	477	62	44	31	22	44
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	215	215	-	-	211	173	15	23	12	-	17
Primary iron and steel industries	1 904	1 796	108	105	1 882	1 335	448	99	28	122	78
Primary nonferrous industries	901	871	30	12	896	684	189	23	8	28	76
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	3 676	3 582	74	72	3 640	2 950	597	93	181	216	250
Machinery, except electrical	8 026	7 845	181	84	7 979	6 427	1 282	270	175	474	375
Office, accounting, and computing machines	172	167	5	-	167	141	26	-	4	-	18
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 874	1 811	63	25	1 865	1 520	262	83	83	112	113
Radio, television, and communication equipment	298	291	7	-	298	240	40	18	5	5	8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	263	247	16	6	263	238	25	-	16	9	11
Aircraft and parts	4 675	4 382	293	59	4 661	3 997	549	115	20	91	86
Other transportation equipment	147	147	23	14	147	128	72	34	9	57	70
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	700	700	-	-	694	578	105	11	11	16	25
Ordnance	2 344	2 255	89	31	2 316	1 963	326	27	80	123	62
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	4 176	3 899	270	88	4 085	3 056	779	250	142	185	652
Nondurable goods	21 031	20 249	713	468	20 838	16 223	3 517	1 098	611	1 420	1 755
Meat products	120	116	-	4	120	101	4	15	10	-	20
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	518	497	21	6	511	416	65	30	6	50	75
Bakery products	331	319	12	12	331	252	52	27	9	18	21
Other food industries	903	874	29	-	903	703	133	67	10	13	86
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	687	657	30	30	674	552	81	41	79	127	111
Other textile mill products	960	933	7	100	948	718	185	45	17	106	129
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	658	649	9	11	654	433	153	68	14	54	46
Paper and allied products	5 649	5 492	144	184	5 602	4 332	1 015	255	159	422	339
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 540	3 498	42	39	3 522	2 739	519	264	61	193	298
Chemicals and allied products	3 035	2 911	108	47	3 025	2 590	370	65	53	94	157
Petroleum and coal products	49	49	-	-	49	44	5	-	4	6	6
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 995	2 729	259	27	2 966	2 245	618	103	121	208	199
Footwear, except rubber	50	50	-	8	50	28	8	14	9	-	268
Other nondurable goods	1 536	1 475	52	-	1 483	1 070	309	104	59	129	42
Not specified manufacturing industries	469	448	21	-	464	395	59	10	16	39	42
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	7 789	7 523	251	46	7 722	6 214	1 151	357	272	597	534
Railroads and railway express service	660	646	14	-	656	533	105	18	116	132	57
Street railways and bus lines	630	560	65	7	620	436	134	50	17	32	33
Trucking service and warehousing	2 318	2 272	41	20	2 313	1 717	479	117	19	116	161
Water transportation	18	18	-	-	18	14	4	-	-	-	20
Air transportation	230	195	35	13	230	193	32	5	-	11	15
All other transportation	280	280	-	6	271	172	72	27	4	47	38
Communications	1 254	1 231	23	-	1 249	1 097	96	56	24	74	44
Electric and gas utilities	1 268	1 231	32	-	1 263	1 155	86	22	39	79	62
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	720	698	22	-	715	577	99	39	29	72	57
Wholesale and retail trade	24 815	24 214	575	226	24 425	17 004	4 545	2 876	424	1 167	3 079
Wholesale trade	6 498	6 325	173	89	6 443	5 128	991	324	118	323	567
Food and farm products	1 372	1 349	23	52	1 357	1 039	247	71	29	92	107
Retail trade	18 317	17 889	402	137	17 982	11 876	3 554	2 552	306	844	2 512
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 068	1 062	6	-	1 053	774	216	63	14	28	79
General merchandise stores	2 160	2 116	44	15	2 160	1 496	421	243	45	85	230
Food stores	3 658	3 589	63	13	3 577	2 334	695	548	75	209	449
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 872	1 796	76	4	1 846	1 372	289	185	21	35	104
Gasoline service stations	1 328	1 298	30	19	1 302	794	322	186	10	34	222
Apparel and accessories stores	756	748	8	7	737	499	163	75	18	48	135
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	973	940	33	22	953	687	182	84	18	35	77
Eating and drinking places	2 795	2 668	107	31	2 706	1 405	618	683	52	202	585
Drugstores	696	696	-	7	689	428	105	156	8	17	83
Other retail trade	3 011	2 976	35	19	2 959	2 087	543	329	45	151	548
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 301	5 158	132	60	5 275	4 252	741	282	71	210	408
Banking and credit agencies	1 095	1 046	43	-	1 091	900	128	63	15	66	75
Insurance	2 701	2 640	56	25	2 692	2 254	307	131	36	77	127
Other finance and real estate	1 505	1 472	33	35	1 492	1 098	306	88	20	67	206
Business and repair services	4 039	3 839	185	63	3 963	2 600	935	428	65	184	582
Advertising	154	154	-	7	154	129	5	20	-	3	14
Commercial research, management, and programing services	280	266	14	-	270	231	24	15	5	11	24
Automobile services	1 307	1 240	58	38	1 292	814	323	155	20	55	108
Other business and repair services	2 298	2 179	113	18	2 247	1 426	583	238	40	115	436
Personal services	2 183	2 056	127	25	2 133	1 398	508	227	101	186	444
Private households	98	98	-	-	98	26	29	43	6	40	26
Hotels and lodging places	558	554	4	-	540	286	173	81	31	55	250
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	472	384	88	10	453	327	95	31	19	19	64
Barber and beauty shops	600	575	25	15	593	439	127	27	35	33	17
Other personal services	455	445	10	-	449	320	84	45	10	39	87
Entertainment and recreation services	913	877	36	28	894	437	285	172	36	96	552
Professional and related services	13 122	12 718	347	192	13 016	7 929	3 770	1 317	153	499	1 383
Health services	3 076	2 950	105	65	3 033	2 095	703	235	69	188	262
Educational services, government	4 400	4 297	75	61	4 387	2 144	1 846	397	34	85	379
Educational services, private	2 104	2 043	56	21	2 094	1 234	582	278	26	74	297
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 322	1 260	62	37	1 306	851	271	184	9	100	219
Other professional and related services	2 220	2 168	49	8	2 196	1 605	368	223	15	52	226
Public administration ¹	7 570	7 304	261	41	7 524	6 428	865	231	216	554	811
Postal service	2 328	2 227	101	10	2 322	1 967	295	60	70	90	70
Federal public administration	1 378	1 314	64	6	1 351	1 173	118	60	40	279	306
State and local public administration	3 616	3 524	87	22	3 612	3 111	414	87	100	152	376
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier ²	48	42	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately. ²See text for explanation.

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

SPRINGFIELD—CHICOPEE—HOLYOKE, MASS.—CONN.,
SMSA—Continued

	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Female, 16 years old and over	88 077	84 336	3 429	920	84 744	42 287	27 617	14 840	7 714	19 828	23 939
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	478	474	4	51	443	162	154	127	72	282	675
Agriculture.....	478	474	4	51	443	162	154	127	72	282	675
Forestry and fisheries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	24	24	-	-	24	10	8	6	-	-	-
Construction	542	519	23	-	523	314	161	48	29	73	113
Manufacturing	23 107	22 043	977	302	22 369	12 994	6 717	2 658	2 480	5 840	5 108
Durable goods.....	9 917	9 343	558	119	9 610	5 783	2 716	1 111	882	2 483	2 045
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	18	12	6	-	3	-	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	18	18	-	-	67	38	16	13	13	10	19
Miscellaneous wood products.....	72	66	6	-	104	47	34	23	11	41	23
Furniture and fixtures.....	104	94	10	-	66	60	6	-	-	10	6
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	66	60	6	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	13
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	20	20	-	-	128	121	8	-	15	28	10
Primary iron and steel industries.....	129	123	6	-	417	204	184	29	33	86	64
Primary nonferrous industries.....	422	410	8	-	665	428	152	85	48	151	164
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	677	631	40	7	1 581	1 156	332	93	141	264	222
Machinery, except electrical.....	1 601	1 574	27	7	39	24	10	5	-	22	38
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	39	39	-	-	2 053	976	803	274	176	765	400
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	2 085	1 950	125	-	117	62	41	14	17	77	116
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	117	111	6	-	74	51	18	5	4	11	19
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	80	67	13	-	495	381	77	37	76	108	112
Aircraft and parts.....	126	126	-	-	126	65	57	4	6	37	4
Other transportation equipment.....	209	196	13	-	187	135	41	11	-	73	29
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	471	438	33	5	466	376	65	25	39	133	74
Ordnance.....	3 352	3 155	191	100	3 162	1 733	917	512	317	766	896
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	13 034	12 560	413	183	12 608	7 119	3 960	1 529	1 580	3 325	3 003
Nondurable goods.....	18	18	-	-	18	6	12	-	5	-	5
Meat products.....	69	69	-	-	69	47	10	12	5	24	40
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	145	129	16	-	140	71	35	34	16	18	29
Bakery products.....	276	264	12	8	271	164	87	20	36	69	95
Other food industries.....	740	724	12	-	735	416	209	110	182	211	215
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	620	597	18	8	604	384	176	46	123	205	184
Other textile mill products.....	2 671	2 486	157	100	2 602	1 156	1 141	305	286	674	503
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2 566	2 484	70	23	2 515	1 624	227	264	229	496	435
Paper and allied products.....	2 723	2 681	42	33	2 627	1 501	758	368	214	689	730
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	802	788	14	-	780	496	216	68	121	229	156
Chemicals and allied products.....	18	18	-	-	18	8	10	-	5	17	-
Petroleum and coal products.....	926	899	22	11	898	506	241	151	137	235	218
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	42	38	4	-	42	23	14	5	30	43	32
Footwear, except rubber.....	1 418	1 363	46	-	1 287	717	424	146	191	415	361
Other nondurable goods.....	156	140	6	-	151	92	41	18	18	32	60
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	2 758	2 680	62	15	2 691	1 769	679	243	336	468	452
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	170	162	8	8	170	28	123	19	5	7	24
Railroads and railway express service.....	170	162	8	8	170	28	123	19	5	7	24
Street railways and bus lines.....	345	345	-	-	330	199	94	37	7	30	57
Trucking service and warehousing.....	89	85	4	-	89	63	16	10	5	-	14
Water transportation.....	45	45	-	-	45	23	22	-	-	25	33
Air transportation.....	1 529	1 493	30	7	1 511	1 054	324	133	214	227	242
All other transportation.....	382	371	11	-	373	307	55	11	45	107	14
Communications.....	45	45	-	-	45	40	-	5	9	-	11
Electric and gas utilities.....	18 935	18 478	403	117	17 951	8 568	5 286	4 097	1 565	4 744	6 813
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	1 900	1 856	44	21	1 843	1 156	434	253	186	462	482
Wholesale and retail trade	17 035	16 622	359	96	16 108	7 412	4 852	3 844	1 379	4 282	6 331
Wholesale trade.....	319	309	10	-	319	208	66	45	28	100	49
Food and farm products.....	4 883	4 679	200	20	4 682	2 161	1 345	1 176	424	1 474	1 821
Retail trade.....	2 568	2 538	19	5	2 448	1 205	663	580	169	540	751
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	306	306	-	-	301	198	69	34	13	85	54
General merchandise stores.....	116	116	-	-	116	64	24	28	5	8	10
Food stores.....	1 547	1 513	28	5	1 479	648	514	317	152	338	483
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	447	438	9	-	426	270	108	48	51	111	64
Gasoline service stations.....	3 566	3 497	44	22	3 291	1 203	1 084	1 004	269	917	1 703
Apparel and accessories stores.....	619	614	5	-	604	299	200	105	41	117	218
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	2 761	2 699	54	44	2 545	1 239	769	537	232	669	1 178
Eating and drinking places.....	6 302	6 059	227	55	6 183	4 033	1 358	792	723	1 504	1 197
Drugstores.....	2 065	2 001	58	30	2 036	1 264	455	317	193	431	331
Other retail trade.....	3 254	3 111	133	14	3 204	2 191	656	357	440	850	589
Finance, insurance, and real estate	983	947	36	11	943	578	247	118	90	223	277
Banking and credit agencies.....	1 403	1 356	35	15	1 338	608	372	358	80	395	717
Insurance.....	74	74	-	-	74	42	27	5	10	11	25
Other finance and real estate.....	210	201	9	-	190	79	60	51	10	17	96
Business and repair services	130	130	-	8	130	80	25	25	5	30	18
Advertising.....	989	951	26	7	944	407	260	277	55	337	578
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....	4 525	4 111	389	78	4 270	1 965	1 400	905	478	1 295	1 759
Automobile services.....	1 135	936	199	12	1 071	439	311	321	185	411	395
Other business and repair services.....	649	611	38	-	595	249	202	144	82	225	713
Personal services	874	791	67	59	833	429	270	134	100	255	215
Private households.....	1 262	1 212	41	7	1 236	604	448	184	78	310	175
Hotels and lodging places.....	605	561	44	-	535	244	169	122	33	94	261
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	544	530	14	4	512	146	195	171	39	199	557
Barber and beauty shops.....	27 072	25 796	1 180	241	26 288	10 295	10 825	5 168	1 665	4 508	5 790
Other personal services.....	10 152	9 505	620	101	9 891	5 423	2 751	1 717	747	1 981	2 168
Professional and related services	8 124	7 871	243	70	7 971	4 695	4 751	525	431	1 231	1 587
Health services.....	4 497	4 326	130	39	4 407	1 147	2 205	1 055	191	478	677
Educational services, government.....	1 542	1 475	62	9	1 474	851	393	230	97	297	495
Educational services, private.....	2 757	2 619	125	22	2 545	1 179	725	641	199	521	863
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	2 199	2 091	102	42	2 152	1 423	462	267	247	520	758
Other professional and related services.....	234	208	26	-	234	159	49	26	24	82	68
Public administration ¹	656	611	39	42	641	468	91	82	119	229	188
Postal service.....	1 237	1 205	32	42	1 211	766	296	149	83	189	455
Federal public administration.....	188	175	13	-	188	117	61	10	10	10	10
State and local public administration.....	188	175	13	-	188	117	61	10	10	10	10
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier ²	188	175	13	-	188	117	61	10	10	10	10

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²See text for explanation.

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

WORCESTER SMSA

	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Male, 16 years old and over	88 286	87 354	709	564	87 354	62 420	18 375	6 559	2 168	4 697	9 830
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 192	1 171	16	-	1 170	766	245	159	41	58	288
Agriculture.....	1 177	1 156	16	-	1 155	755	241	159	41	51	271
Forestry and fisheries.....	15	15	-	-	15	11	4	-	-	7	17
Mining	139	139	-	8	139	81	45	13	9	5	5
Construction	7 234	7 130	87	40	7 140	3 960	2 676	504	119	359	1 004
Manufacturing	33 646	33 349	247	292	33 357	25 942	5 579	1 836	1 192	1 905	2 992
Durable goods.....	25 391	25 146	204	199	25 217	19 944	4 116	1 157	836	1 223	1 705
Logging.....	68	68	-	8	68	63	-	5	-	-	6
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	39	39	-	-	39	14	19	6	-	-	5
Miscellaneous wood products.....	533	523	-	-	527	305	106	116	24	4	88
Furniture and fixtures.....	4 021	3 956	59	35	4 000	3 405	485	110	134	213	245
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	258	258	-	-	252	207	40	5	-	5	43
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	3 608	3 560	48	14	3 604	2 929	573	102	211	290	187
Primary iron and steel industries.....	1 113	1 106	7	6	1 100	815	199	86	11	23	51
Primary nonferrous industries.....	3 836	3 799	19	32	3 796	2 827	751	218	104	135	343
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	7 409	7 340	37	22	7 359	6 100	1 024	235	237	400	283
Machinery, except electrical.....	514	506	-	-	508	411	90	7	-	10	6
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	1 332	1 321	6	26	1 324	1 059	190	75	9	9	98
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	134	134	-	7	134	114	20	-	4	-	7
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	494	494	-	-	494	243	221	30	5	-	31
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	189	189	-	-	189	144	41	4	-	6	-
Aircraft and parts.....	76	76	-	-	76	66	10	-	5	14	9
Other transportation equipment.....	567	567	-	-	562	461	90	11	6	7	31
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	517	505	12	28	517	348	151	18	19	21	82
Ordnance.....	1 589	1 583	6	28	1 562	1 165	256	141	71	101	246
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	8 082	8 036	37	93	7 967	5 854	1 438	675	342	668	1 241
Non-durable goods.....	117	117	-	-	117	66	26	25	-	11	29
Meat products.....	225	225	-	-	225	164	30	31	6	6	43
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	447	442	-	-	447	371	51	25	5	17	20
Bakery products.....	288	288	-	-	288	199	49	49	5	16	32
Other food industries.....	1 027	1 027	-	-	1 001	747	179	75	82	201	144
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	433	433	-	-	433	289	99	45	28	62	105
Other textile mill products.....	365	362	3	5	365	209	102	54	28	13	36
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	799	794	5	12	793	638	113	42	39	52	86
Paper and allied products.....	1 575	1 558	13	20	1 555	1 207	235	113	50	86	131
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	57	57	-	-	57	55	99	55	-	39	154
Chemicals and allied products.....	776	770	6	22	752	561	142	49	4	17	104
Petroleum and coal products.....	760	775	5	24	766	534	157	75	27	93	63
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	482	482	-	5	462	293	137	32	68	47	254
Footwear, except rubber.....	173	167	6	-	173	144	25	4	14	14	46
Other nondurable goods.....	5 760	5 696	53	19	5 714	4 592	929	193	105	422	461
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	192	192	-	-	187	157	18	12	23	91	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	371	360	11	7	371	273	83	15	9	42	22
Railroads and railway express service.....	2 301	2 269	21	6	2 286	1 768	440	78	5	110	136
Street railways and bus lines.....	10	10	-	-	10	4	6	-	6	6	51
Trucking service and warehousing.....	59	59	-	-	59	39	20	-	5	5	16
Water transportation.....	255	255	-	-	255	160	69	26	4	28	32
Air transportation.....	782	779	3	6	782	666	86	30	9	23	19
All other transportation.....	1 173	1 173	-	-	1 176	1 074	96	6	7	74	87
Communications.....	1 162	1 173	9	-	1 176	1 074	96	6	7	74	87
Electric and gas utilities.....	324	324	-	-	324	240	63	21	18	20	32
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	17 304	17 121	149	73	17 023	11 433	3 609	1 981	301	824	2 351
Wholesale and retail trade	5 193	5 153	27	16	5 148	3 954	264	930	53	209	470
Wholesale trade.....	1 352	1 344	4	9	1 344	1 077	184	83	5	81	103
Food and farm products.....	12 111	11 968	122	57	11 875	7 479	2 679	1 717	248	615	1 881
Retail trade.....	755	755	-	-	755	550	155	50	-	19	59
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	1 002	983	19	-	974	623	210	141	22	34	212
General merchandise stores.....	2 363	2 345	18	17	2 296	1 442	494	360	79	151	394
Food stores.....	1 278	1 265	13	-	1 265	845	304	116	5	38	64
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	997	997	-	-	980	573	242	165	-	9	116
Gasoline service stations.....	841	834	7	18	827	506	163	158	16	57	115
Apparel and accessories stores.....	659	650	9	-	654	457	152	45	5	27	41
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	1 836	1 812	19	13	1 781	896	476	409	74	163	387
Eating and drinking places.....	267	267	-	-	256	193	37	26	-	29	79
Drugstores.....	2 113	2 060	37	9	2 087	1 394	446	247	47	88	414
Other retail trade.....	3 279	3 254	18	14	3 264	2 612	498	154	59	129	207
Finance, insurance, and real estate	787	783	4	7	784	610	142	32	16	16	51
Banking and credit agencies.....	1 690	1 678	5	7	1 685	1 396	217	72	9	56	29
Insurance.....	802	793	9	-	795	606	139	50	34	57	127
Other finance and real estate.....	2 680	2 674	6	23	2 670	1 931	510	229	22	66	496
Business and repair services	128	128	-	-	128	107	16	5	-	-	6
Advertising.....	311	311	-	7	311	229	45	37	3	-	29
Commercial research, management, and programming services.....	881	875	6	16	881	632	173	76	10	33	75
Automobile services.....	1 360	1 360	-	-	1 350	963	276	111	9	33	386
Other business and repair services.....	1 259	1 229	14	-	1 232	837	265	130	69	131	328
Personal services	81	78	3	-	81	35	13	33	24	31	50
Private households.....	192	185	-	-	185	90	59	36	7	19	149
Hotels and lodging places.....	383	363	11	-	379	254	79	46	10	31	51
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	348	348	-	-	338	270	68	-	17	21	13
Barber and beauty shops.....	255	255	-	-	249	188	46	15	11	29	65
Other personal services.....	721	714	7	-	716	243	303	170	28	41	312
Entertainment and recreation services	10 938	10 764	96	87	10 839	6 541	3 211	1 087	132	500	983
Professional and related services	2 935	2 857	36	38	2 907	1 891	784	232	41	167	279
Health services.....	2 944	2 922	12	6	2 939	1 517	1 256	166	18	109	171
Educational services, government.....	2 084	2 058	10	6	2 059	1 059	687	313	24	77	220
Educational services, private.....	1 072	1 048	24	16	1 046	722	187	137	27	61	155
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	1 903	1 879	14	8	1 888	1 352	297	239	22	86	158
Other professional and related services.....	4 118	4 104	9	8	4 090	3 482	505	103	91	257	403
Public administration ¹	1 205	1 199	6	-	1 191	1 015	153	23	27	104	40
Postal service.....	321	321	-	-	316	269	40	7	9	58	164
Federal public administration.....	2 502	2 494	3	8	2 493	2 130	299	64	55	90	194
State and local public administration.....	16	9	7	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier ²											

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately. ²See text for explanation.

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

WORCESTER SMSA—Continued

	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Female, 16 years old and over	56 361	55 587	603	265	54 280	26 991	17 809	9 480	5 357	11 579	13 798
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	221	216	5	—	212	129	53	30	8	25	142
Agriculture	221	216	5	—	212	129	53	30	8	25	142
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	15	15	—	6	15	10	5	—	—	—	—
Construction	346	346	—	—	342	248	63	31	26	53	40
Manufacturing	14 028	13 839	144	152	13 565	7 311	4 462	1 792	1 855	3 430	3 158
Durable goods	7 538	7 424	99	70	7 301	4 267	2 156	878	843	1 661	1 529
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	10	10	—	—	10	6	—	4	—	—	11
Miscellaneous wood products	25	17	8	—	25	5	6	14	4	5	17
Furniture and fixtures	386	378	8	7	376	164	145	67	27	73	114
Stone, clay, and glass products	939	930	9	—	935	715	156	64	103	139	85
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	27	27	—	—	27	11	—	16	—	—	5
Primary iron and steel industries	458	453	5	6	453	316	110	27	51	88	26
Primary nonferrous industries	266	257	9	—	251	204	37	10	51	63	63
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 454	1 428	26	28	1 378	856	336	186	97	280	204
Machinery, except electrical	1 184	1 175	11	5	1 158	802	271	85	145	237	221
Office, accounting, and computing machines	148	148	—	—	143	78	26	39	22	18	25
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 180	1 174	6	7	1 143	516	475	152	78	254	240
Radio, television, and communication equipment	81	81	—	—	77	32	41	4	—	30	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	46	46	—	—	46	24	8	14	13	5	18
Aircraft and parts	5	5	—	—	5	—	5	—	14	—	10
Other transportation equipment	4	4	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	516	512	—	—	512	208	271	33	109	136	70
Ordnance	210	197	13	7	203	104	60	39	24	21	59
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	853	838	4	10	802	343	276	183	127	360	391
Nondurable goods	6 382	6 307	45	82	6 156	2 985	2 272	899	999	1 720	1 612
Meat products	24	26	—	—	23	19	4	—	10	—	4
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	59	59	—	—	59	9	23	27	—	20	9
Bakery products	38	38	—	—	33	24	—	9	10	4	15
Other food industries	47	47	—	—	47	30	11	6	5	35	21
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	633	633	—	—	611	356	210	45	107	207	111
Other textile mill products	260	255	5	13	260	135	72	53	69	122	54
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 450	1 434	16	20	1 413	504	682	227	214	343	289
Paper and allied products	398	394	—	—	386	263	88	35	80	123	54
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	700	690	4	—	689	383	181	125	108	183	214
Chemicals and allied products	481	481	—	6	471	287	140	44	34	47	138
Petroleum and coal products	16	16	—	6	16	9	3	4	—	15	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	550	550	—	—	519	193	172	154	50	171	287
Footwear, except rubber	1 220	1 197	3	28	1 186	566	505	115	206	309	145
Other nondurable goods	504	487	17	9	443	207	181	55	106	141	271
Not specified manufacturing industries	108	108	—	—	108	59	34	15	13	49	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	1 608	1 585	23	—	1 562	954	356	252	198	400	384
Railroads and railway express service	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	6	12	6
Street railways and bus lines	105	105	—	—	101	34	52	15	—	6	18
Trucking service and warehousing	184	184	—	—	172	94	43	35	17	37	72
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	21	18	3	—	15	7	3	5	15	10	11
All other transportation	78	78	—	—	71	33	25	13	—	8	15
Communications	777	764	13	—	760	459	172	129	136	199	140
Electric and gas utilities	361	361	—	—	361	281	52	28	13	96	61
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	25	25	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	21
Wholesale and retail trade	12 021	11 921	71	19	11 472	5 226	3 696	2 550	1 014	2 626	3 710
Wholesale trade	1 615	1 601	14	7	1 563	895	440	228	181	359	361
Food and farm products	292	283	9	7	270	151	47	72	45	69	36
Retail trade	10 406	10 320	57	12	9 909	4 331	3 256	2 322	833	2 267	3 349
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	203	203	—	—	203	115	54	34	14	44	84
General merchandise stores	2 323	2 295	23	—	2 242	1 073	680	489	207	692	740
Food stores	1 672	1 672	—	—	1 586	673	518	395	150	284	493
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	246	246	—	7	241	138	71	32	39	32	55
Gasoline service stations	42	42	—	—	42	42	—	—	—	11	8
Apparel and accessories stores	1 421	1 419	2	—	1 382	734	459	189	84	238	325
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	226	221	—	—	226	118	83	25	17	47	66
Footing and drinking places	2 259	2 236	19	5	2 112	621	784	707	184	480	885
Drugstores	408	408	—	—	401	145	121	135	34	111	108
Other retail trade	1 606	1 578	13	—	1 474	672	486	316	104	328	585
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 167	4 130	34	11	4 055	2 547	977	531	574	732	881
Banking and credit agencies	1 289	1 270	19	—	1 266	798	351	117	149	256	218
Insurance	2 366	2 358	5	—	2 306	1 474	502	330	352	409	466
Other finance and real estate	512	502	10	11	483	275	124	84	73	67	167
Business and repair services	944	924	10	—	884	426	290	168	61	212	325
Advertising	25	25	—	—	25	25	—	—	5	19	14
Commercial research, management, and programing services	201	192	5	—	178	93	41	44	10	24	30
Automobile services	66	60	—	—	61	26	31	4	5	13	15
Other business and repair services	652	647	5	—	620	282	218	120	41	156	466
Personal services	2 580	2 492	81	15	2 450	1 143	792	515	273	782	803
Private households	771	726	45	—	737	267	251	219	87	242	186
Hotels and lodging places	341	341	—	—	329	150	133	46	55	109	232
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	402	397	5	8	374	200	76	98	58	177	146
Barber and beauty shops	801	779	22	7	779	441	254	84	48	191	150
Other personal services	265	249	9	—	231	85	78	68	25	63	89
Entertainment and recreation services	359	359	—	—	340	111	128	101	4	92	168
Professional and related services	18 758	18 465	216	56	18 220	8 051	6 788	3 381	1 186	3 023	3 608
Health services	9 340	9 204	71	23	9 077	4 885	2 562	1 630	592	1 479	1 733
Educational services, government	4 550	4 503	47	6	4 449	1 107	2 460	882	280	772	790
Educational services, private	2 047	2 038	9	6	2 033	675	967	391	95	267	321
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 120	1 080	40	14	1 080	525	364	191	47	182	265
Other professional and related services	1 701	1 640	49	7	1 581	859	435	287	172	323	499
Public administration ¹	1 225	1 206	19	—	1 163	835	199	129	158	204	359
Postal service	115	111	4	—	115	89	11	15	14	18	22
Federal public administration	166	160	6	—	131	82	6	43	62	54	67
State and local public administration	904	904	—	—	881	645	173	63	69	128	243
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier ²	89	89	—	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²See text for explanation.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Total	1 371 867	1 080 034	190 172	58 493	38 232	93 447	100 004	1 657
Male, 16 years old and over								
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18 095	10 730	1 171	151	564	456	5 840	354
Agriculture	15 535	9 205	696	101	346	249	5 285	349
Forestry and fisheries	2 560	1 525	475	50	218	207	555	5
Mining	1 638	1 572	17	17	-	-	49	-
Construction	116 096	87 704	10 263	731	3 974	5 558	18 001	128
Manufacturing	449 029	431 503	11 779	9 379	649	1 751	5 615	132
Durable goods	282 704	269 224	10 333	8 915	398	1 020	3 064	83
Logging	253	150	6	6	-	-	97	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	1 961	1 858	-	-	-	-	92	11
Miscellaneous wood products	1 607	1 490	17	7	-	10	93	7
Furniture and fixtures	7 438	7 163	39	14	-	25	227	9
Stone, clay, and glass products	9 826	9 666	55	13	5	37	105	-
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	2 708	2 662	16	4	-	12	30	-
Primary iron and steel industries	8 669	8 515	135	78	-	57	13	6
Primary nonferrous industries	6 213	6 072	95	60	-	35	46	-
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	28 714	28 190	180	52	26	102	340	4
Machinery, except electrical	65 650	64 607	283	136	40	107	751	9
Office, accounting, and computing machines	13 027	12 950	51	35	4	12	21	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	64 047	62 996	760	528	60	172	280	11
Radio, television, and communication equipment	15 809	15 500	254	194	20	40	55	-
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	4 709	4 650	35	16	10	9	24	-
Aircraft and parts	15 043	14 540	482	387	33	62	21	-
Other transportation equipment	16 370	9 352	6 933	6 794	43	96	79	6
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	19 328	19 157	106	49	7	50	65	-
Ordnance	6 346	5 959	382	312	14	56	5	-
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	26 530	24 859	825	463	160	202	826	20
Nondurable goods	163 232	159 429	1 283	373	237	673	2 471	49
Meat products	2 584	2 523	23	3	20	-	38	-
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	4 984	4 927	10	-	-	10	47	-
Bakery products	3 228	3 125	15	-	-	15	79	9
Other food industries	9 039	8 750	54	23	4	27	230	5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	11 644	11 440	88	6	11	71	112	4
Other textile mill products	7 778	7 671	47	-	13	34	60	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	10 721	10 271	127	40	36	51	311	12
Paper and allied products	22 854	22 612	132	22	12	98	110	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	29 800	28 753	248	64	48	136	784	15
Chemicals and allied products	15 779	15 614	54	37	-	17	111	-
Petroleum and coal products	881	846	8	3	-	5	27	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	18 612	18 446	82	20	10	52	84	-
Footwear, except rubber	11 430	11 263	89	20	12	57	78	-
Other nondurable goods	13 898	13 188	306	135	71	100	400	4
Not specified manufacturing industries	3 093	2 850	163	91	14	58	80	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	97 947	83 087	11 925	612	3 354	7 959	2 907	28
Railroads and railway express service	5 984	5 789	195	70	75	50	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	8 657	5 576	2 880	10	1 854	1 016	201	-
Trucking service and warehousing	23 979	22 360	247	79	62	106	1 360	12
Water transportation	2 234	1 997	170	73	85	12	67	-
Air transportation	5 417	5 172	201	75	64	62	44	-
All other transportation	7 169	5 960	542	17	453	72	651	16
Communications	16 859	16 698	131	19	19	93	30	-
Electric and gas utilities	15 339	14 132	1 199	31	87	1 081	8	-
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	7 232	1 249	5 796	10	597	5 189	187	-
Wholesale and retail trade	269 604	242 731	1 594	751	293	550	24 748	531
Wholesale trade	73 965	69 318	373	187	52	134	4 218	56
Food and farm products	15 890	14 823	48	27	3	18	1 003	16
Retail trade	195 639	173 413	1 221	564	241	416	20 530	475
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	10 127	9 125	19	6	3	10	968	15
General merchandise stores	19 932	18 462	161	108	15	38	1 285	24
Food stores	38 289	34 709	269	176	21	72	3 226	85
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	18 975	17 926	47	15	14	18	987	15
Gasoline service stations	14 065	10 935	35	19	5	11	3 074	21
Apparel and accessories stores	9 772	8 748	27	22	-	5	970	27
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	11 385	9 522	11	6	-	5	1 842	10
Eating and drinking places	32 078	28 747	167	39	54	74	3 056	108
Drugstores	6 425	5 768	27	6	5	16	622	8
Other retail trade	34 591	29 471	458	167	124	167	4 500	162
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62 810	54 223	2 619	762	477	1 380	5 871	97
Banking and credit agencies	16 699	15 997	574	414	92	68	1 122	6
Insurance	25 246	23 044	286	151	124	11	1 912	4
Other finance and real estate	20 865	15 182	1 759	197	261	1 301	3 837	87
Business and repair services	50 308	40 556	1 146	511	202	433	8 523	83
Advertising	2 398	2 041	10	5	5	-	347	-
Commercial research, management, and programing services	9 644	8 557	455	258	29	168	627	5
Automobile services	13 526	10 763	179	47	61	71	2 552	32
Other business and repair services	24 740	19 195	502	201	107	194	4 997	46
Personal services	27 461	19 921	146	30	42	74	7 304	90
Private households	2 490	2 434	-	-	-	-	56	-
Hotels and lodging places	6 197	5 708	34	6	11	17	423	32
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	6 741	5 363	21	-	7	14	1 330	27
Barber and beauty shops	6 524	2 606	21	6	15	-	3 897	-
Other personal services	5 509	3 810	70	18	9	43	1 598	31
Entertainment and recreation services	9 348	7 828	536	24	72	440	975	9
Professional and related services	182 870	100 179	62 315	5 977	18 008	38 330	20 171	205
Health services	43 203	20 991	13 102	3 547	6 405	3 150	9 089	21
Educational services, government	43 355	-	43 355	672	9 388	33 295	-	-
Educational services, private	36 630	35 896	-	-	-	-	690	44
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	15 942	13 290	1 987	223	1 348	416	578	87
Other professional and related services	43 740	30 002	3 871	1 535	867	1 469	9 814	53
Public administration ¹	86 661	-	86 661	39 548	10 597	36 516	-	-
Postal service	21 865	-	21 865	-	-	-	-	-
Federal public administration	16 201	-	16 201	16 201	-	-	-	-
State and local public administration	46 003	-	46 003	-	10 382	35 621	-	-

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	926 302	748 972	150 995	21 852	32 899	96 244	21 490	4 845
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 728	2 508	94	18	36	40	719	407
Agriculture	3 574	2 364	84	18	26	40	719	407
Forestry and fisheries	154	144	10	—	10	—	—	—
Mining	241	241	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	6 836	5 700	676	103	363	210	347	113
Manufacturing	221 450	217 558	2 827	1 611	318	898	829	236
Durable goods	103 282	100 808	1 990	1 402	154	434	345	139
Logging	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	417	412	—	—	—	—	—	5
Miscellaneous wood products	624	602	13	8	5	—	9	—
Furniture and fixtures	3 109	3 077	4	—	—	4	19	9
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 079	2 043	16	—	12	4	14	6
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	299	294	5	—	5	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	1 020	1 006	14	14	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	1 562	1 551	6	—	—	6	5	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	7 535	7 405	87	34	8	45	32	11
Machinery, except electrical	14 927	14 796	87	44	10	33	18	26
Office, accounting, and computing machines	5 048	5 011	27	10	—	17	5	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	38 983	38 145	742	492	46	204	59	37
Radio, television, and communication equipment	8 409	8 119	283	230	13	40	4	3
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	603	603	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	2 164	2 081	83	74	4	5	—	—
Other transportation equipment	1 268	1 268	485	479	6	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	10 120	10 009	85	55	7	23	10	16
Ordnance	2 200	2 050	147	106	—	41	3	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	16 666	16 240	221	96	56	69	176	29
Non-durable goods	116 673	115 300	813	198	164	451	463	97
Meat products	714	709	5	—	—	5	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	1 791	1 782	9	—	5	4	—	—
Bakery products	1 019	1 014	5	—	—	5	—	—
Other food industries	4 174	4 125	28	5	6	17	21	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	6 960	6 867	48	11	12	25	35	10
Other textile mill products	3 856	3 830	16	6	—	10	10	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	33 979	33 622	230	55	38	137	118	9
Paper and allied products	9 160	9 089	50	4	14	32	15	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16 019	15 754	78	12	16	50	140	47
Chemicals and allied products	4 957	4 880	43	5	19	19	22	12
Petroleum and coal products	134	134	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	9 174	9 128	31	—	—	31	15	—
Footwear, except rubber	14 551	14 419	116	40	26	50	12	4
Other non-durable goods	10 185	9 947	154	60	28	66	75	9
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 495	1 450	24	11	—	13	21	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	34 059	32 345	1 360	154	258	948	251	103
Railroads and railway express service	429	416	13	10	—	3	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	2 068	1 735	240	—	52	188	77	16
Trucking service and warehousing	2 865	2 770	19	5	6	8	32	44
Water transportation	85	81	—	—	—	—	4	—
Air transportation	2 903	2 825	62	24	16	22	11	5
All other transportation	1 679	1 578	9	—	5	4	81	11
Communications	18 472	18 178	274	96	56	122	15	5
Electric and gas utilities	3 270	2 997	273	—	16	257	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	495	126	352	—	86	266	13	4
Wholesale and retail trade	193 292	183 924	1 707	579	359	769	5 423	2 238
Wholesale trade	24 419	23 842	180	58	74	48	271	126
Food and farm products	4 262	4 144	7	3	4	—	81	30
Retail trade	168 873	160 082	1 527	521	285	721	5 152	2 112
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	2 489	2 319	9	5	—	4	61	100
General merchandise stores	44 190	42 796	356	209	38	109	911	127
Food stores	24 959	23 734	129	60	22	47	658	438
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 166	3 051	9	—	—	9	47	59
Gasoline service stations	868	746	4	—	—	4	72	46
Apparel and accessories stores	17 649	16 936	49	12	5	32	540	124
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	4 187	3 769	14	—	—	14	244	160
Eating and drinking places	36 668	34 739	593	115	105	373	854	482
Drugstores	5 453	5 345	4	—	4	—	43	61
Other retail trade	29 244	26 647	360	120	111	129	1 722	515
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70 048	66 669	1 707	704	467	536	1 402	270
Banking and credit agencies	24 486	23 610	854	532	183	139	22	—
Insurance	31 844	31 086	329	85	163	81	282	147
Other finance and real estate	13 718	11 973	524	87	121	316	1 098	123
Business and repair services	19 216	17 211	588	181	134	273	1 182	235
Advertising	1 150	1 089	—	—	—	—	49	12
Commercial research, management, and programing services	5 305	4 753	265	80	35	150	259	28
Automobile services	1 188	1 041	6	—	—	6	81	60
Other business and repair services	11 573	10 328	317	101	99	117	793	135
Personal services	47 255	41 592	180	51	43	86	5 101	382
Private households	13 888	13 797	—	—	—	—	86	5
Hotels and lodging places	7 319	6 716	51	16	19	16	491	61
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	8 672	8 118	53	4	8	41	296	205
Barber and beauty shops	10 439	7 352	29	9	11	9	3 004	54
Other personal services	6 937	5 609	47	22	5	20	1 224	57
Entertainment and recreation services	4 716	3 892	307	10	34	263	487	30
Professional and related services	294 065	177 332	110 153	5 254	24 200	80 699	5 749	831
Health services	120 991	95 334	22 921	2 851	10 557	9 513	2 439	297
Educational services, government	76 177	—	76 177	1 263	8 835	66 079	—	—
Educational services, private	44 156	42 513	—	—	—	—	1 525	118
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	17 421	12 514	4 574	437	3 535	602	181	152
Other professional and related services	35 320	26 971	6 481	703	1 273	4 505	1 604	264
Public administration	31 396	—	31 396	13 187	6 687	11 522	—	—
Postal service	2 534	—	2 534	—	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	10 141	—	10 141	10 141	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	17 601	—	17 601	—	6 487	11 114	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	30 614	25 046	4 521	2 308	892	1 321	1 016	31
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	241	151	24	11	8	5	56	10
Agriculture	231	146	24	11	8	5	51	10
Forestry and fisheries	10	5	—	—	—	—	5	—
Mining	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	2 358	2 027	108	41	21	46	223	—
Manufacturing	9 652	9 059	531	411	46	74	62	—
Durable goods	5 670	5 199	459	401	17	41	12	—
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	145	145	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	118	118	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	230	218	12	—	—	12	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	145	142	3	3	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	539	537	2	—	2	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	795	784	11	4	—	7	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	210	210	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 002	987	15	15	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	190	190	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	156	156	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	460	424	36	21	11	4	—	—
Other transportation equipment	621	326	295	290	—	5	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	439	427	12	6	—	6	—	—
Ordnance	160	136	24	20	4	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	849	788	49	42	—	7	12	—
Nondurable goods	3 932	3 810	72	10	29	33	50	—
Meat products	156	156	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	129	129	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	125	120	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	344	331	9	5	4	5	4	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	115	115	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	97	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	226	197	13	—	13	—	16	—
Paper and allied products	494	486	4	—	—	4	4	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	478	433	36	—	12	24	9	—
Chemicals and allied products	402	397	5	5	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	619	619	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	245	245	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	487	470	—	—	—	—	17	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	2 432	2 014	355	134	76	145	63	—
Railroads and railway express service	157	135	22	6	5	11	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	269	173	96	—	59	37	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	455	404	—	—	—	—	51	—
Water transportation	35	29	6	6	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	207	202	5	—	—	5	—	—
All other transportation	381	365	12	—	12	—	4	—
Communications	298	290	8	—	—	8	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	164	154	10	4	—	6	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	122	45	69	—	—	69	8	—
Wholesale and retail trade	5 322	5 089	51	39	8	4	172	10
Wholesale trade	1 484	1 446	8	8	—	—	30	—
Food and farm products	422	409	—	—	—	—	13	—
Retail trade	3 838	3 643	43	31	8	4	142	10
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	91	91	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	469	428	4	—	—	4	37	—
Food stores	576	537	20	20	—	—	19	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	441	437	4	—	4	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	202	191	—	—	—	—	11	—
Apparel and accessories stores	151	144	—	—	—	—	7	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	183	169	—	—	—	—	14	—
Eating and drinking places	742	703	10	6	4	—	24	5
Drugstores	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	956	916	5	5	—	—	30	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 378	1 121	166	49	23	94	91	—
Banking and credit agencies	465	406	50	37	8	5	9	—
Insurance	410	387	—	—	—	—	23	—
Other finance and real estate	503	328	116	12	15	89	59	—
Business and repair services	1 379	1 170	66	30	15	21	139	4
Advertising	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	159	123	26	21	—	5	10	—
Automobile services	434	372	11	—	11	—	51	—
Other business and repair services	776	665	29	9	4	16	78	4
Personal services	1 202	1 062	7	—	7	—	133	—
Private households	162	162	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	240	240	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	447	398	7	—	7	—	42	—
Barber and beauty shops	131	68	—	—	—	—	63	—
Other personal services	222	194	—	—	—	—	28	—
Entertainment and recreation services	203	172	14	—	8	6	17	—
Professional and related services	4 492	3 156	1 269	367	493	409	60	7
Health services	1 616	958	648	239	258	151	10	—
Educational services, government	368	—	368	15	172	181	—	—
Educational services, private	1 056	1 050	—	—	—	—	6	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	575	427	134	33	48	53	7	—
Other professional and related services	877	721	119	80	15	24	37	—
Public administration¹	1 930	—	1 930	1 226	187	517	—	—
Postal service	799	—	799	799	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	378	—	378	378	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	682	—	682	—	181	501	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	26 072	20 170	5 544	1 423	1 678	2 443	326	32
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	87	70	5	—	5	—	12	—
Agriculture	87	70	5	—	5	—	12	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	87	71	16	5	11	—	—	—
Manufacturing	5 096	4 892	169	83	21	65	31	4
Durable goods	2 764	2 633	121	77	15	29	6	4
Logging	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	14	6	8	8	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	252	245	7	—	—	7	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	264	264	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	119	119	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 035	988	47	22	8	17	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	179	158	21	9	4	8	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	91	75	16	16	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	24	5	19	19	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	391	384	7	—	7	—	—	—
Ordnance	73	67	6	6	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	460	439	11	6	—	5	6	4
Nondurable goods	2 269	2 209	45	6	6	33	15	—
Meat products	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	127	115	12	—	6	6	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	51	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	724	700	19	—	—	19	5	—
Paper and allied products	146	142	4	—	—	4	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	263	259	4	—	—	4	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	63	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	145	145	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	141	141	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	419	403	6	6	—	—	10	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	63	50	3	—	—	3	10	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	988	966	18	8	—	10	4	—
Railroads and railway express service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	24	20	4	—	—	4	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	653	643	10	4	—	6	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	9	5	—	—	—	—	4	—
Wholesale and retail trade	2 642	2 542	65	37	15	13	23	12
Wholesale trade	402	390	12	3	4	5	—	—
Food and farm products	108	105	3	3	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	2 240	2 152	53	34	11	8	23	12
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	863	837	21	13	8	—	—	5
Food stores	206	182	8	8	—	—	9	7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	208	208	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	319	293	17	9	—	8	9	—
Drugstores	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	542	530	7	4	3	—	5	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 309	2 104	200	89	81	30	—	5
Banking and credit agencies	750	636	114	67	41	6	—	—
Insurance	1 136	1 100	36	8	28	—	—	5
Other finance and real estate	423	368	50	14	12	24	—	—
Business and repair services	642	553	75	—	28	47	8	6
Advertising	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	164	131	29	—	—	29	4	—
Automobile services	23	11	6	—	—	6	—	6
Other business and repair services	437	393	40	—	28	12	4	—
Personal services	3 300	3 114	12	4	4	4	169	5
Private households	1 628	1 626	—	—	—	—	2	—
Hotels and lodging places	245	245	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundring, cleaning, and other garment services	537	520	12	4	4	4	—	5
Barber and beauty shops	249	142	—	—	—	—	107	—
Other personal services	641	581	—	—	—	—	60	—
Entertainment and recreation services	108	95	7	—	4	3	6	—
Professional and related services	9 350	5 758	3 519	503	1 058	1 958	73	—
Health services	4 973	3 477	1 446	180	609	657	50	—
Educational services, government	1 448	—	1 448	168	237	1 043	—	—
Educational services, private	1 013	1 007	—	—	—	—	6	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	763	426	331	105	158	68	6	—
Other professional and related services	1 153	848	294	50	54	190	11	—
Public administration¹	1 458	—	1 458	694	451	313	—	—
Postal service	205	—	205	205	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	453	—	453	453	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	729	—	729	—	432	297	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	13 160	11 378	1 146	386	262	498	629	7
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	354	319	6	—	6	—	22	7
Agriculture	348	319	—	—	—	—	22	7
Forestry and fisheries	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Mining	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	696	571	6	—	—	6	119	—
Manufacturing	5 388	5 197	132	78	13	41	59	—
Durable goods	2 772	2 644	82	78	—	4	46	—
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	106	95	—	—	—	—	11	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	89	78	5	5	—	—	6	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	124	124	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	301	301	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	458	451	—	—	—	—	7	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	159	159	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	620	593	12	12	—	—	15	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	164	157	7	7	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	71	67	4	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	150	143	7	7	—	4	—	—
Other transportation equipment	106	65	41	41	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	180	180	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	96	83	13	13	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	371	364	—	—	—	—	7	—
Nondurable goods	2 611	2 548	50	—	13	37	13	—
Meat products	89	76	13	—	13	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	95	95	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	98	94	—	—	—	—	4	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	238	238	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	233	233	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	195	190	—	—	—	—	5	—
Paper and allied products	396	385	7	—	—	7	4	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	208	208	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	127	127	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	315	300	15	—	—	15	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	413	398	15	—	—	15	—	—
Other nondurable goods	157	157	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	478	408	49	26	—	23	21	—
Railroads and railway express service	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	33	24	—	—	—	—	9	—
Trucking service and warehousing	132	120	—	—	—	—	12	—
Water transportation	27	7	20	20	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	52	46	6	6	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	76	69	7	—	—	7	—	—
Communications	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	26	10	16	—	—	16	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	2 316	2 117	19	8	6	5	180	—
Wholesale trade	598	580	—	—	—	—	18	—
Food and farm products	242	242	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 718	1 537	19	8	6	5	162	—
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	42	33	—	—	—	—	9	—
General merchandise stores	184	184	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food stores	292	233	6	—	6	—	53	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	134	134	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	136	116	—	—	—	—	20	—
Apparel and accessories stores	90	79	—	—	—	—	11	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	128	121	—	—	—	—	7	—
Eating and drinking places	423	398	5	—	—	5	20	—
Drugstores	40	34	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other retail trade	249	205	8	8	—	—	36	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	539	490	31	6	—	25	18	—
Banking and credit agencies	211	211	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance	157	157	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other finance and real estate	171	122	31	6	—	25	18	—
Business and repair services	571	524	19	6	6	7	28	—
Advertising	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	132	132	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile services	203	192	—	—	—	—	11	—
Other business and repair services	229	193	19	6	6	7	17	—
Personal services	355	295	7	—	—	7	53	—
Private households	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	154	154	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	92	68	7	—	—	7	17	—
Barber and beauty shops	50	21	—	—	—	—	29	—
Other personal services	48	41	—	—	—	—	7	—
Entertainment and recreation services	56	35	7	—	7	—	14	—
Professional and related services	2 048	1 414	519	68	203	248	115	—
Health services	744	520	173	19	124	50	51	—
Educational services, government	290	—	290	25	71	194	—	—
Educational services, private	460	436	—	—	—	—	24	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	160	124	36	20	8	8	—	—
Other professional and related services	394	334	20	4	—	16	40	—
Public administration	351	—	351	194	21	136	—	—
Postal service	70	—	70	70	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	117	—	117	117	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	154	—	154	—	21	133	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	7 840	6 726	938	214	263	461	156	20
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry and fisheries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	2 498	2 418	65	22	-	43	15	-
Durable goods	1 049	1 004	37	13	-	24	8	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and fixtures	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary iron and steel industries	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary nonferrous industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	126	126	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	183	175	8	8	-	-	-	-
Office, accounting, and computing machines	88	80	8	8	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	245	221	24	-	-	24	-	-
Radio, television, and communication equipment	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation equipment	29	24	5	5	-	-	-	-
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	132	124	-	-	-	-	8	-
Ordnance	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	267	267	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	1 449	1 414	28	9	-	19	7	-
Meat products	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bakery products	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile mill products	79	79	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	460	453	7	-	-	7	-	-
Paper and allied products	118	112	6	-	-	6	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and allied products	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum and coal products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear, except rubber	355	355	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nondurable goods	71	49	15	9	-	6	7	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	165	165	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads and railway express service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other transportation	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communications	81	81	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electric and gas utilities	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	1 179	1 086	23	14	-	9	56	14
Wholesale trade	217	207	-	-	-	-	10	-
Food and farm products	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	962	879	23	14	-	9	46	14
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	259	251	8	8	-	-	-	-
General merchandise stores	206	185	-	-	-	-	7	14
Food stores	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	-
Gasoline service stations	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	143	137	-	-	-	-	6	-
Eating and drinking places	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drugstores	219	177	15	6	-	9	27	-
Other retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	801	765	28	25	-	3	8	-
Banking and credit agencies	323	305	18	18	-	-	-	-
Insurance	384	384	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other finance and real estate	94	76	10	7	-	3	8	-
Business and repair services	106	106	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial research, management, and programing services	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobile services	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other business and repair services	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services	629	576	8	8	-	-	39	6
Private households	249	249	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and lodging places	88	74	8	8	-	-	6	-
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	160	154	-	-	-	-	-	6
Barber and beauty shops	73	46	-	-	-	-	27	-
Other personal services	59	53	-	-	-	-	6	-
Entertainment and recreation services	41	36	-	-	-	-	5	-
Professional and related services	2 167	1 475	659	73	237	349	33	-
Health services	992	825	167	9	75	83	-	-
Educational services, government	402	-	402	40	130	232	-	-
Educational services, private	447	428	-	-	-	-	19	-
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	153	103	36	15	13	8	14	-
Other professional and related services	173	119	54	9	19	26	-	-
Public administration ¹	155	-	155	72	26	57	-	-
Postal service	17	-	17	17	-	-	-	-
Federal public administration	55	-	55	55	-	-	-	-
State and local public administration	83	-	83	-	26	57	-	-

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

BOSTON SMSA

Total

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	670 535	521 971	100 171	33 914	17 634	48 623	47 796	597
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 780	2 982	374	70	68	236	1 359	65
Agriculture	4 213	2 713	230	56	52	122	1 205	65
Forestry and fisheries	567	269	144	14	16	114	154	-
Mining	615	580	17	17	-	-	18	-
Construction	53 270	40 807	4 542	422	1 638	2 482	7 880	41
Manufacturing	175 434	165 454	7 303	6 438	274	591	2 623	54
Durable goods	113 960	105 906	6 700	6 209	153	338	1 314	40
Logging	49	43	-	-	-	-	6	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	547	521	-	-	-	-	26	-
Miscellaneous wood products	559	498	12	7	-	5	49	-
Furniture and fixtures	2 322	2 186	19	9	-	10	113	4
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 968	1 907	21	5	-	16	40	-
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	917	903	4	-	-	4	10	-
Primary iron and steel industries	1 031	999	17	11	-	6	9	6
Primary nonferrous industries	1 142	1 134	-	-	-	-	8	-
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	10 951	10 721	43	15	-	28	183	4
Machinery, except electrical	25 172	24 690	150	83	19	48	323	9
Office, accounting, and computing machines	6 756	6 714	26	16	4	-	11	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	29 842	29 427	278	175	39	64	131	6
Radio, television, and communication equipment	6 356	6 274	42	14	14	16	10	-
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 757	1 731	16	11	-	-	10	-
Aircraft and parts	7 520	7 327	189	153	9	27	4	-
Other transportation equipment	11 292	5 861	5 404	5 337	20	47	27	-
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	10 252	10 136	71	28	7	36	45	-
Ordnance	797	722	75	70	-	5	-	-
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	8 759	8 003	405	305	54	46	340	11
Nondurable goods	60 277	58 474	527	192	112	223	1 262	14
Meat products	1 874	1 838	18	3	15	-	18	-
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	2 093	2 087	-	-	-	-	6	-
Bakery products	1 365	1 340	5	-	-	5	20	-
Other food industries	5 108	4 999	36	19	4	13	73	-
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1 250	1 165	6	6	-	-	79	-
Other textile mill products	1 341	1 318	12	7	7	5	11	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4 594	4 303	63	19	30	14	223	5
Paper and allied products	5 359	5 301	27	5	6	16	31	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	15 288	14 709	148	38	22	88	426	5
Chemicals and allied products	6 233	6 129	22	11	-	11	82	-
Petroleum and coal products	429	408	5	-	-	5	16	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	5 040	5 002	17	-	-	17	21	-
Footwear, except rubber	3 739	3 678	36	15	5	16	25	-
Other nondurable goods	6 564	6 197	132	76	23	33	231	4
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 197	1 074	76	37	9	30	47	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	54 215	45 662	7 282	322	2 684	4 276	1 249	22
Railroads and railway express service	3 366	3 206	160	45	70	45	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	5 718	3 163	2 496	4	1 665	827	59	-
Trucking service and warehousing	11 241	10 601	142	28	58	56	486	12
Water transportation	1 289	1 184	69	46	17	6	36	-
Air transportation	3 983	3 834	116	31	54	31	33	-
All other transportation	5 313	4 487	431	13	349	69	385	10
Communications	9 816	9 721	79	12	9	58	16	-
Electric and gas utilities	7 072	6 524	4	4	62	482	-	-
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	3 622	644	2 908	5	349	2 554	70	-
Wholesale and retail trade	138 195	126 119	749	360	118	271	11 111	216
Wholesale trade	40 779	38 231	262	129	14	119	2 262	24
Food and farm products	8 652	8 042	35	22	-	13	559	16
Retail trade	97 416	87 888	487	231	104	152	8 849	192
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	3 965	3 572	6	6	-	-	382	5
General merchandise stores	11 217	10 543	75	46	15	14	579	20
Food stores	18 947	17 230	95	47	5	43	1 584	38
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	8 031	7 626	37	15	14	8	368	-
Gasoline service stations	6 025	4 948	22	11	5	6	1 047	8
Apparel and accessories stores	5 010	4 514	10	5	-	5	479	7
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	5 509	4 740	-	-	-	-	765	4
Eating and drinking places	17 437	15 952	64	19	21	24	1 370	51
Drugstores	3 374	3 055	16	6	-	10	299	4
Other retail trade	17 901	15 708	162	76	44	42	1 976	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39 691	34 800	1 626	522	287	817	3 203	62
Banking and credit agencies	10 857	10 372	391	292	63	36	94	-
Insurance	15 178	13 902	189	110	68	11	1 083	4
Other finance and real estate	13 656	10 526	1 046	120	156	770	2 026	58
Business and repair services	28 657	24 091	643	269	133	241	3 898	25
Advertising	1 644	1 451	10	5	-	-	183	-
Commercial research, management, and programing services	6 631	5 903	279	155	22	102	444	5
Automobile services	6 266	5 210	104	20	55	29	940	12
Other business and repair services	14 116	11 527	250	89	51	110	2 331	8
Personal services	15 147	11 511	75	8	19	48	3 532	29
Private households	1 334	1 299	-	-	-	-	35	-
Hotels and lodging places	3 588	3 460	11	-	5	6	107	10
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	3 792	2 994	8	-	-	8	778	12
Barber and beauty shops	3 346	1 533	5	-	5	-	1 808	-
Other personal services	3 087	2 225	51	8	9	34	804	7
Entertainment and recreation services	5 174	4 290	365	-	54	311	519	-
Professional and related services	106 191	65 675	28 029	3 270	6 388	18 371	12 404	83
Health services	24 855	13 045	6 564	1 713	2 690	2 161	5 225	21
Educational services, government	18 256	-	18 256	361	2 675	15 220	-	-
Educational services, private	25 387	24 951	-	-	-	-	423	13
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	8 467	7 127	1 033	122	692	219	274	33
Other professional and related services	29 226	20 552	2 176	1 074	331	771	6 482	16
Public administration¹	49 166	-	49 166	22 216	5 971	20 979	-	-
Postal service	12 906	-	12 906	12 906	-	-	-	-
Federal public administration	8 363	-	8 363	8 363	-	-	-	-
State and local public administration	26 322	-	26 322	-	5 868	20 454	-	-

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

BOSTON SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	465 939	377 039	77 097	11 359	16 144	49 594	9 846	1 957
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 077	795	39	3	27	9	192	51
Agriculture	1 035	759	33	3	21	9	192	51
Forestry and fisheries	42	36	6	—	6	—	—	—
Mining	107	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	3 728	3 083	467	85	263	119	138	40
Manufacturing	79 112	77 468	1 170	792	126	252	383	91
Durable goods	39 691	38 574	925	736	69	120	146	46
Logging	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	147	147	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	161	155	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	678	678	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	520	515	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	127	127	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	135	131	4	4	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	204	204	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	2 957	2 926	25	18	—	7	—	6
Machinery, except electrical	5 940	5 893	32	20	5	7	5	10
Office, accounting, and computing machines	1 985	1 973	12	5	—	7	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17 128	16 812	248	154	21	73	50	18
Radio, television, and communication equipment	2 607	2 574	29	15	5	9	4	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	301	301	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	1 230	1 216	14	14	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	935	493	442	442	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	5 149	5 070	69	48	7	14	4	6
Ordnance	184	179	5	—	—	5	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	4 017	3 849	86	36	36	14	76	6
Nondurable goods	38 831	38 322	237	51	57	129	227	45
Meat products	551	546	5	—	—	5	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	647	647	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	462	462	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	2 904	2 880	24	5	6	13	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	760	736	—	—	—	—	—	24
Other textile mill products	770	770	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	9 472	9 357	52	10	15	27	58	5
Paper and allied products	2 655	2 629	21	—	4	17	5	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 312	8 169	35	12	5	18	84	24
Chemicals and allied products	1 908	1 867	23	—	15	8	6	12
Petroleum and coal products	71	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 382	2 366	6	—	—	6	10	—
Footwear, except rubber	3 928	3 900	24	4	7	13	—	4
Other nondurable goods	4 009	3 922	47	20	5	22	40	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	590	572	8	5	—	3	10	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	20 702	19 857	724	72	220	432	106	15
Railroads and railway express service	320	307	13	10	—	3	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	852	694	142	—	48	94	16	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 387	1 358	11	—	6	5	12	6
Water transportation	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	2 549	2 523	20	5	10	5	6	—
All other transportation	1 075	1 025	9	—	5	4	41	—
Communications	11 461	11 287	159	42	43	74	10	5
Electric and gas utilities	1 494	1 409	85	—	11	74	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	293	87	193	—	76	117	13	—
Wholesale and retail trade	100 362	96 632	841	286	187	368	1 997	892
Wholesale trade	13 844	13 600	93	18	56	19	100	51
Food and farm products	2 368	2 332	3	3	—	—	23	10
Retail trade	86 518	83 032	748	268	131	349	1 897	841
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 169	1 120	5	5	—	—	9	35
General merchandise stores	24 623	24 088	179	87	17	75	309	47
Food stores	12 240	11 726	58	24	22	12	269	187
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 394	1 363	—	—	—	—	6	25
Gasoline service stations	315	291	—	—	—	—	20	4
Apparel and accessories stores	9 158	8 888	33	12	5	16	182	55
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	2 123	1 949	14	—	—	14	116	44
Eating and drinking places	17 819	17 097	256	70	36	150	252	214
Drugstores	2 415	2 378	4	—	—	—	8	25
Other retail trade	15 262	14 132	199	70	47	82	726	205
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45 726	43 770	1 146	473	322	351	675	135
Banking and credit agencies	15 092	14 540	547	339	120	88	5	—
Insurance	21 353	20 883	233	68	112	53	176	61
Other finance and real estate	9 281	8 347	366	66	90	210	494	74
Business and repair services	12 800	11 651	325	73	74	178	692	132
Advertising	923	876	—	—	—	—	39	8
Commercial research, management, and programing services	3 778	3 420	145	31	7	107	190	23
Automobile services	685	643	6	—	—	6	25	11
Other business and repair services	7 414	6 712	174	42	67	65	438	90
Personal services	24 072	21 656	97	26	24	47	2 121	198
Private households	7 337	7 282	—	—	—	—	55	—
Hotels and lodging places	3 847	3 604	28	11	5	12	204	119
Laundry, cleaning, and other gorment services	4 581	4 272	42	4	8	30	138	22
Barber and beauty shops	4 441	3 313	16	—	11	5	1 082	30
Other personal services	3 866	3 185	11	11	—	—	642	28
Entertainment and recreation services	2 551	2 097	205	10	12	183	235	14
Professional and related services	157 987	99 923	54 368	2 954	10 069	41 345	3 307	389
Health services	62 412	48 918	11 958	1 697	4 551	5 710	1 388	148
Educational services, government	36 563	—	36 563	551	3 027	32 985	—	—
Educational services, private	27 491	26 643	—	—	—	—	—	46
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	10 083	7 239	2 670	259	2 010	401	802	59
Other professional and related services	21 438	17 123	3 177	447	481	2 249	1 002	136
Public administration ¹	17 715	—	17 715	6 585	4 820	6 310	—	—
Postal service	1 453	—	1 453	1 453	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	4 850	—	4 850	4 850	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	10 778	—	10 778	—	4 662	6 116	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

BOSTON SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	22 587	18 542	3 257	1 722	711	824	762	26
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	118	61	15	11	4	—	32	10
Agriculture	108	56	15	11	4	—	27	10
Forestry and fisheries	10	5	—	—	—	—	5	—
Mining	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	1 731	1 531	57	25	11	21	143	—
Manufacturing	6 256	5 823	386	321	34	31	47	—
Durable goods	3 655	3 311	332	316	5	11	12	—
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	91	91	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	87	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	395	395	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	507	503	4	4	—	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	158	158	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	732	717	15	15	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	126	126	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	119	119	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	162	157	5	—	5	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	556	285	271	266	—	5	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	422	410	12	6	—	6	—	—
Ordnance	34	31	3	3	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	468	434	22	22	—	—	12	—
Nondurable goods	2 584	2 495	54	5	29	20	35	—
Meat products	151	151	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	108	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	120	115	5	—	—	5	—	—
Other food industries	289	280	9	5	4	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	167	142	13	—	13	—	12	—
Paper and allied products	308	304	—	—	—	—	4	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	406	370	27	—	12	15	9	—
Chemicals and allied products	231	231	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	195	195	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	171	171	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	323	313	—	—	—	—	10	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	1 943	1 626	265	79	76	110	52	—
Railroads and railway express service	125	108	17	6	5	6	—	—
Street railroads and bus lines	187	96	91	—	59	32	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	344	304	—	—	—	—	40	—
Water transportation	19	13	6	6	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	172	167	5	—	—	5	—	—
All other transportation	377	361	12	—	12	—	4	—
Communications	250	242	8	—	—	8	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	113	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	86	28	50	—	—	50	8	—
Wholesale and retail trade	4 139	3 976	28	16	8	4	130	5
Wholesale trade	1 190	1 166	—	—	—	—	24	—
Food and farm products	375	362	—	—	—	—	13	—
Retail trade	2 949	2 810	28	16	8	4	106	5
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	360	319	4	—	—	4	37	—
Food stores	460	436	5	5	—	—	19	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	316	312	4	—	4	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	152	145	—	—	—	—	7	—
Apparel and accessories stores	108	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	137	133	—	—	—	—	4	—
Eating and drinking places	590	555	10	6	4	—	20	5
Drugstores	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	756	732	5	5	—	—	19	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 167	969	128	44	15	69	70	—
Banking and credit agencies	399	349	41	32	4	5	9	—
Insurance	341	323	—	—	—	—	18	—
Other finance and real estate	427	297	87	12	11	64	43	—
Business and repair services	1 118	955	35	13	11	11	124	4
Advertising	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	130	107	13	13	—	—	10	—
Automobile services	356	303	11	—	11	—	42	—
Other business and repair services	622	535	11	—	—	11	72	4
Personal services	955	854	—	—	—	—	101	—
Private households	116	116	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	224	224	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other gorment services	297	272	—	—	—	—	25	—
Barber and beauty shops	106	58	—	—	—	—	48	—
Other personal services	212	184	—	—	—	—	28	—
Entertainment and recreation services	160	129	14	—	8	6	17	—
Professional and related services	3 545	2 597	895	296	376	223	46	7
Health services	1 329	798	521	208	210	103	10	—
Educational services, government	199	199	—	—	130	69	—	—
Educational services, private	853	850	—	—	—	—	3	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	428	327	87	19	36	32	7	7
Other professional and related services	736	622	88	69	—	19	26	—
Public administration ¹	1 434	—	1 434	917	168	349	—	—
Postal service	652	—	652	—	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	232	—	232	232	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	511	—	511	—	162	349	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

BOSTON SMSA—Continued

Negro—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	19 885	15 424	4 203	1 015	1 390	1 798	235	23
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	52	35	5	—	5	—	12	—
Agriculture	52	35	5	—	5	—	12	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	49	38	11	—	11	—	—	—
Manufacturing	3 318	3 264	89	43	17	29	25	—
Durable goods	1 780	1 715	65	43	11	11	—	—
Lagging	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	181	174	7	—	—	7	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	199	199	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	98	98	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	729	703	26	18	4	4	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	112	107	5	5	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	24	5	19	19	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	340	333	7	—	7	—	—	—
Ordnance	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	190	184	6	6	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods	1 487	1 451	21	—	6	15	15	—
Meat products	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	115	103	12	—	6	6	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	464	454	5	—	—	5	5	—
Paper and allied products	54	50	4	—	—	4	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	188	188	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	110	110	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other non-durable goods	300	290	—	—	—	—	10	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	51	38	3	—	—	3	10	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	846	842	—	—	—	—	4	—
Railroads and railway express service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	559	559	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	72	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	9	5	—	—	—	—	4	—
Wholesale and retail trade	2 016	1 950	36	16	15	5	18	12
Wholesale trade	307	295	12	3	4	5	—	—
Food and farm products	69	66	3	3	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 709	1 655	24	13	11	—	18	12
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	622	609	8	—	8	—	—	5
Food stores	177	161	—	—	—	—	9	7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	159	159	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	246	228	9	9	—	—	9	—
Drugstores	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	416	409	7	4	3	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 964	1 785	179	68	81	30	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	633	532	101	54	41	6	—	—
Insurance	992	956	36	8	28	—	—	—
Other finance and real estate	339	297	42	6	12	24	—	—
Business and repair services	553	479	64	—	28	36	4	6
Advertising	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	140	118	18	—	—	18	4	—
Automobile services	16	4	6	—	—	6	—	6
Other business and repair services	379	339	40	—	28	12	—	—
Personal services	2 615	2 471	12	4	4	4	127	5
Private households	1 270	1 268	—	—	—	—	2	—
Hotels and lodging places	202	202	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	435	418	12	4	4	4	—	5
Barber and beauty shops	179	109	—	—	—	—	70	—
Other personal services	529	474	—	—	—	—	55	—
Entertainment and recreation services	84	75	3	—	—	3	6	—
Professional and related services	7 172	4 540	2 593	350	812	1 431	39	—
Health services	3 890	2 728	1 132	144	493	495	30	—
Educational services, government	968	968	968	89	161	718	—	—
Educational services, private	780	778	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	596	341	255	72	—	—	2	—
Other professional and related services	938	693	238	45	30	163	7	—
Public administration	1 211	—	1 211	534	417	260	—	—
Postal service	175	—	175	175	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	334	—	334	334	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	656	—	656	—	407	249	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

BOSTON SMSA—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	7 533	6 528	681	264	136	281	324	--
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	118	113	--	--	--	--	5	--
Agriculture	118	113	--	--	--	--	5	--
Forestry and fisheries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction	375	317	--	--	--	--	58	--
Manufacturing	2 409	2 292	82	59	13	10	35	--
Durable goods	1 334	1 249	59	59	--	--	26	--
Logging	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous wood products	20	20	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and fixtures	58	47	--	--	--	--	11	--
Stone, clay, and glass products	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Primary iron and steel industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Primary nonferrous industries	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	140	140	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery, except electrical	264	264	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office, accounting, and computing machines	104	104	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	403	390	5	5	--	--	8	--
Radio, television, and communication equipment	107	107	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	47	47	--	--	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	59	59	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation equipment	92	91	41	41	--	--	--	--
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	102	102	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ordnance	33	20	13	13	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	110	103	--	--	--	--	7	--
Nondurable goods	1 075	1 043	23	--	13	10	9	--
Meat products	74	61	13	--	13	--	--	--
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	73	73	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bakery products	23	23	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food industries	57	53	--	--	--	--	4	--
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	41	41	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other textile mill products	84	84	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	147	142	--	--	--	--	5	--
Paper and allied products	114	114	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	123	123	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals and allied products	30	30	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum and coal products	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	110	110	--	--	--	--	--	--
Footwear, except rubber	88	78	10	--	--	10	--	--
Other nondurable goods	104	104	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not specified manufacturing industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	314	260	33	26	--	7	21	--
Railroads and railway express service	19	10	--	--	--	--	9	--
Street railways and bus lines	80	68	--	--	--	--	12	--
Trucking service and warehousing	27	7	20	20	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	39	33	6	6	--	--	--	--
Air transportation	69	62	7	--	--	7	--	--
All other transportation	44	44	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications	15	15	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric and gas utilities	10	10	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale and retail trade	1 571	1 446	5	--	--	5	120	--
Wholesale trade	362	344	--	--	--	--	18	--
Food and farm products	147	147	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	1 209	1 102	5	--	--	5	102	--
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	36	27	--	--	--	--	9	--
General merchandise stores	141	141	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food stores	184	147	--	--	--	--	37	--
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	104	104	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline service stations	92	78	--	--	--	--	14	--
Apparel and accessories stores	49	49	--	--	--	--	7	--
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	86	79	--	--	--	--	7	--
Eating and drinking places	339	320	5	--	--	5	14	--
Drugstores	19	19	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other retail trade	159	138	--	--	--	--	21	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	422	394	22	--	--	22	6	--
Banking and credit agencies	180	180	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance	118	118	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other finance and real estate	124	96	22	--	--	22	6	--
Business and repair services	418	388	13	6	--	7	17	--
Advertising	109	109	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial research, management, and programing services	134	134	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile services	175	145	13	6	--	7	17	--
Other business and repair services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal services	280	251	7	--	--	7	22	--
Private households	11	11	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and lodging places	123	123	--	--	--	--	7	--
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	69	55	7	--	--	7	7	--
Barber and beauty shops	29	21	--	--	--	--	8	--
Other personal services	48	41	--	--	--	--	7	--
Entertainment and recreation services	29	22	--	--	--	--	7	--
Professional and related services	1 350	1 045	272	32	108	132	33	--
Health services	523	398	106	14	62	30	19	--
Educational services, government	142	142	--	8	38	96	--	--
Educational services, private	351	342	--	--	--	--	9	--
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	83	65	18	10	8	--	--	--
Other professional and related services	251	240	6	--	--	6	5	--
Public administration¹	247	--	247	141	15	91	--	--
Postal service	60	--	60	60	--	--	--	--
Federal public administration	74	--	74	74	--	--	--	--
State and local public administration	106	--	106	--	15	91	--	--

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

BOSTON SMSA—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	4 668	4 071	495	144	130	221	88	14
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	1 021	989	25	13	—	12	7	—
Durable goods	486	473	13	13	—	—	—	—
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	112	104	8	8	—	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	67	59	8	8	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	125	125	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	29	24	5	5	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	535	516	12	—	—	12	7	—
Meat products	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	195	195	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	57	51	6	—	—	6	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	46	33	6	—	—	6	7	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	128	128	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	760	695	15	6	—	9	36	14
Wholesale trade	131	131	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and farm products	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	629	564	15	6	—	9	36	14
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	192	192	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food stores	150	129	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	10	10	—	—	—	—	7	14
Gasoline service stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	73	67	—	—	—	—	6	—
Drugstores	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	135	97	15	6	—	9	23	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	456	630	18	18	—	—	8	—
Banking and credit agencies	257	239	18	18	—	—	—	—
Insurance	334	334	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other finance and real estate	65	57	—	—	—	—	8	—
Business and repair services	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Advertising	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other business and repair services	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	462	429	8	8	—	—	25	—
Private households	183	183	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	88	74	8	8	—	—	6	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	93	93	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barber and beauty shops	39	26	—	—	—	—	13	—
Other personal services	59	53	—	—	—	—	6	—
Entertainment and recreation services	32	27	—	—	—	—	5	—
Professional and related services	1 414	1 075	332	48	112	172	7	—
Health services	727	620	107	9	53	45	—	—
Educational services, government	179	—	179	28	40	111	—	—
Educational services, private	313	306	—	—	—	—	7	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	99	73	26	11	7	8	—	—
Other professional and related services	96	76	20	—	12	8	—	—
Public administration ¹	97	—	97	51	18	28	—	—
Postal service	17	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	34	—	34	34	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	46	—	46	—	18	28	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-WARWICK, R.I.—MASS.,
SMSA

Total

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	221 343	175 574	29 583	10 392	7 042	12 149	15 854	332
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 185	1 309	128	18	84	26	712	36
Agriculture	1 965	1 200	102	18	67	17	627	36
Forestry and fisheries	220	109	26	—	17	9	85	—
Mining	298	287	—	—	—	—	11	—
Construction	18 630	14 469	1 579	104	723	752	2 531	51
Manufacturing	84 216	82 257	690	393	118	179	1 232	37
Durable goods	55 593	54 149	512	315	63	134	915	17
Logging	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	290	284	—	—	—	—	6	—
Miscellaneous wood products	174	168	—	—	—	—	6	—
Furniture and fixtures	686	671	—	—	—	—	15	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 005	1 966	4	4	—	—	35	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	578	569	4	4	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	2 151	2 136	10	—	—	10	5	—
Primary nonferrous industries	5 331	5 293	18	—	6	12	20	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	6 827	6 688	26	18	8	—	113	—
Machinery, except electrical	10 737	10 541	17	3	—	14	179	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	575	575	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 613	5 545	57	20	17	20	11	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	619	603	16	5	5	6	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 133	1 100	25	16	5	4	8	—
Aircraft and parts	486	422	64	64	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	1 867	1 728	122	112	—	10	17	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	2 801	2 781	10	5	5	—	10	—
Ordnance	40	35	5	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	15 447	14 786	154	68	22	64	490	17
Nondurable goods	28 121	27 637	152	58	49	45	312	20
Meal products	203	186	—	—	—	—	11	6
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	1 152	1 142	5	—	5	—	5	—
Bakery products	534	525	—	—	—	—	9	—
Other food industries	974	945	5	5	—	—	24	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5 570	5 492	19	5	9	5	54	5
Other textile mill products	3 931	3 890	9	5	4	—	32	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	766	735	—	—	—	—	31	—
Paper and allied products	2 212	2 202	5	—	—	5	5	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 653	3 517	39	9	17	13	88	9
Chemicals and allied products	3 081	3 035	23	10	10	3	23	—
Petroleum and coal products	224	224	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	3 564	3 542	22	4	4	14	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	243	243	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	2 014	1 959	25	20	—	5	30	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	502	471	26	20	6	—	5	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	13 475	11 591	1 499	205	342	952	385	—
Railroads and railway express service	774	770	4	—	—	4	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	1 035	736	271	7	129	135	28	—
Trucking service and warehousing	4 034	3 791	34	18	4	12	209	—
Water transportation	347	331	6	6	—	—	10	—
Air transportation	433	280	153	127	22	4	—	—
All other transportation	498	436	30	—	26	4	32	—
Communications	2 147	2 130	17	—	17	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	2 259	2 184	75	13	29	33	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 003	169	790	—	94	696	44	—
Wholesale and retail trade	42 801	38 020	203	114	43	46	4 450	128
Wholesale trade	12 238	11 535	52	31	4	17	629	22
Food and farm products	2 236	2 062	—	5	—	6	159	4
Retail trade	30 563	26 485	151	83	39	29	3 821	106
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 169	1 089	—	—	—	—	80	—
General merchandise stores	3 291	2 991	4	4	—	—	292	4
Food stores	6 248	5 605	20	16	4	—	610	13
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 382	3 237	—	—	—	—	137	8
Gasoline service stations	2 247	1 648	—	—	—	—	593	6
Apparel and accessories stores	1 321	1 190	6	6	—	—	114	11
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 703	1 349	15	10	—	5	333	6
Eating and drinking places	5 106	4 308	23	5	12	6	741	34
Drugstores	883	781	—	—	—	—	102	—
Other retail trade	5 213	4 287	83	42	23	18	819	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 586	6 677	275	95	41	139	623	11
Banking and credit agencies	2 189	2 128	51	35	6	10	10	—
Insurance	3 305	2 985	47	51	4	4	269	—
Other finance and real estate	2 092	1 564	173	13	35	125	344	11
Business and repair services	6 843	5 307	183	68	72	43	1 331	22
Advertising	404	353	5	5	—	—	46	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	538	448	39	5	—	34	51	—
Automobile services	2 312	1 798	36	11	16	9	471	7
Other business and repair services	3 589	2 708	103	47	56	—	763	15
Personal services	3 934	2 584	29	16	—	13	1 315	6
Private households	217	207	—	—	—	—	10	—
Hotels and lodging places	566	526	9	5	—	4	31	—
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	1 141	920	14	5	—	9	207	—
Barber and beauty shops	1 155	359	—	—	—	—	796	—
Other personal services	855	572	6	6	—	—	271	6
Entertainment and recreation services	1 908	1 602	114	10	19	85	192	—
Professional and related services	23 638	11 471	9 054	543	3 206	5 305	3 072	41
Health services	5 837	2 828	1 557	318	1 141	98	1 452	—
Educational services, government	6 299	—	6 299	72	1 462	4 765	—	—
Educational services, private	4 552	4 393	—	—	—	—	138	21
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 478	1 796	601	32	466	103	61	20
Other professional and related services	4 472	2 454	597	121	137	339	1 421	—
Public administration¹	15 829	—	15 829	8 826	2 394	4 609	—	—
Postal service	3 043	—	3 043	3 043	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	5 487	—	5 487	5 487	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	6 867	—	6 867	—	2 347	4 520	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-WARWICK, R.I.-MASS.,
SMSA - Continued

Total - Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	150 439	124 446	22 083	2 524	7 435	12 124	3 345	565
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	477	291	48	19	12	17	90	48
Agriculture	449	281	34	5	12	17	86	48
Forestry and fisheries	28	10	14	14	-	-	4	-
Mining	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	1 147	952	128	17	74	37	45	22
Manufacturing	56 134	55 415	443	104	149	190	224	52
Durable goods	34 886	34 416	266	86	66	114	167	37
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	78	78	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wood products	97	91	-	-	-	-	-	6
Furniture and fixtures	332	328	-	-	-	-	4	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	720	715	5	5	-	-	-	-
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary iron and steel industries	511	497	14	-	4	10	-	-
Primary nonferrous industries	1 713	1 699	9	4	-	5	-	5
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	2 791	2 777	-	-	-	-	14	-
Machinery, except electrical	1 727	1 727	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office, accounting, and computing machines	103	103	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 884	4 832	47	11	12	24	-	5
Radio, television, and communication equipment	260	254	6	-	-	6	-	-
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	285	285	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation equipment	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	2 719	2 658	58	45	-	13	3	-
Ordnance	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods - allocated	18 880	18 580	133	21	50	62	146	21
Nondurable goods	20 990	20 751	173	18	83	72	51	15
Meat products	47	42	-	-	-	-	5	-
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bakery products	171	171	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries	363	357	6	-	6	-	-	-
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5 625	5 583	36	5	17	14	-	6
Other textile mill products	2 114	2 071	27	6	7	14	12	4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 046	3 020	11	4	-	7	15	-
Paper and allied products	1 405	1 395	10	-	5	5	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 353	1 320	14	-	14	-	14	5
Chemicals and allied products	661	654	7	-	7	-	-	-
Petroleum and coal products	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	3 629	3 603	21	3	-	18	5	-
Footwear, except rubber	209	209	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nondurable goods	2 240	2 199	41	-	27	14	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	258	248	4	-	-	4	6	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 581	3 335	199	21	28	150	24	23
Railroads and railway express service	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	252	179	56	-	6	50	7	10
Trucking service and warehousing	410	380	-	-	-	-	17	13
Water transportation	19	14	5	5	-	-	-	-
Air transportation	140	127	13	8	5	-	-	-
All other transportation	121	121	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communications	1 875	1 839	36	8	17	11	-	-
Electric and gas utilities	452	447	5	-	-	5	-	-
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	105	25	80	-	-	80	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	27 387	25 831	262	114	84	64	1 064	230
Wholesale trade	3 773	3 646	32	21	5	6	64	31
Food and farm products	503	474	4	4	-	-	16	9
Retail trade	23 614	22 185	230	93	79	58	1 000	199
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	264	254	-	-	-	-	10	-
General merchandise stores	6 478	6 236	41	41	-	-	176	25
Food stores	2 921	2 836	-	-	-	-	116	37
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	469	463	-	-	-	-	6	-
Gasoline service stations	118	85	6	6	-	-	6	11
Apparel and accessories stores	2 787	2 649	20	-	15	5	112	6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	580	519	-	-	-	-	42	19
Eating and drinking places	4 823	4 459	94	38	26	30	212	58
Drugstores	1 208	1 198	-	-	-	-	5	5
Other retail trade	3 896	3 484	69	8	38	23	305	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 236	7 881	231	139	41	51	94	30
Banking and credit agencies	3 574	3 433	136	87	29	20	5	-
Insurance	3 395	3 332	31	26	5	-	15	17
Other finance and real estate	1 267	1 116	64	26	7	31	74	13
Business and repair services	2 548	2 303	72	6	21	45	145	28
Advertising	216	209	7	-	-	7	-	-
Commercial research, management, and programing services	323	280	14	-	5	9	24	5
Automobile services	128	111	-	-	-	-	12	5
Other business and repair services	1 881	1 703	51	6	16	29	109	18
Personal services	6 667	5 609	26	-	15	11	1 010	22
Private households	1 557	1 553	-	-	-	-	4	-
Hotels and lodging places	663	621	7	-	-	7	35	-
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 498	1 409	5	-	5	-	73	11
Barber and beauty shops	1 889	1 189	-	-	-	-	695	5
Other personal services	1 060	837	14	-	10	4	203	6
Entertainment and recreation services	656	564	40	-	15	25	38	14
Professional and related services	39 018	22 223	16 088	587	5 336	10 165	611	96
Health services	15 998	13 103	2 627	326	1 970	331	210	58
Educational services, government	11 128	-	11 128	169	2 193	8 766	-	-
Educational services, private	4 801	4 581	-	-	-	-	-	9
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 751	1 567	1 141	63	793	285	30	13
Other professional and related services	4 340	2 972	1 192	29	380	783	160	16
Public administration	4 546	-	4 546	1 517	1 660	1 369	-	-
Postal service	227	-	227	227	-	-	-	-
Federal public administration	1 225	-	1 225	1 225	-	-	-	-
State and local public administration	2 912	-	2 912	-	1 589	1 323	-	-

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

SPRINGFIELD—CHICOPEE—HOLYOKE, MASS.—CONN., SMSA

Total

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	124 692	100 397	15 962	4 666	3 077	8 219	8 229	104
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 584	977	59	19	11	29	508	40
Agriculture	1 545	977	30	10	11	9	498	40
Forestry and fisheries	39	-	29	9	-	20	10	-
Mining	123	119	-	-	-	-	4	-
Construction	8 895	6 957	709	26	207	476	1 224	5
Manufacturing	50 164	49 027	576	247	80	249	556	5
Durable goods	29 220	28 557	427	220	49	158	231	5
Logging	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	108	94	-	-	-	-	14	-
Miscellaneous wood products	195	179	-	-	-	-	16	-
Furniture and fixtures	349	330	-	-	-	-	14	5
Stone, clay, and glass products	574	558	4	4	-	-	12	-
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	215	215	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary iron and steel industries	1 854	1 833	21	-	-	21	-	-
Primary nonferrous industries	896	885	30	-	-	6	11	-
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	3 586	3 546	-	-	-	24	10	-
Machinery, except electrical	7 766	7 679	25	3	4	18	62	-
Office, accounting, and computing machines	162	162	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 752	1 743	-	-	-	-	9	-
Radio, television, and communication equipment	267	263	-	-	-	-	4	-
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	247	247	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	4 537	4 333	198	149	23	26	6	-
Other transportation equipment	374	367	7	7	-	-	-	-
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	685	680	5	5	-	-	-	-
Ordnance	2 247	2 214	33	16	-	17	-	-
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	4 045	3 869	104	36	16	52	72	-
Nondurable goods	20 492	20 043	124	21	26	77	325	-
Meat products	120	115	-	-	-	-	5	-
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	502	498	-	-	-	-	4	-
Bakery products	319	287	-	-	-	-	32	-
Other food industries	890	848	5	-	-	5	37	-
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	626	621	6	-	-	6	5	-
Other textile mill products	918	907	6	-	-	6	5	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	618	596	6	-	6	-	16	-
Paper and allied products	5 512	5 417	57	8	6	43	38	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 466	3 351	4	-	-	4	111	-
Chemicals and allied products	2 980	2 965	-	-	-	-	15	-
Petroleum and coal products	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 942	2 914	14	-	5	9	14	-
Footwear, except rubber	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nondurable goods	1 507	1 432	32	13	9	10	43	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	452	427	25	6	5	14	-	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	7 591	6 451	914	64	64	786	226	-
Railroads and railway express service	638	633	5	5	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	625	582	23	-	8	15	20	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2 216	2 053	27	16	-	11	136	-
Water transportation	18	14	-	-	5	-	4	-
Air transportation	226	216	10	5	-	-	-	-
All other transportation	267	228	8	-	18	-	21	-
Communications	1 237	1 229	8	-	4	4	-	-
Electric and gas utilities	1 260	1 038	218	14	-	204	4	-
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	704	147	546	-	29	517	11	-
Wholesale and retail trade	23 999	21 633	161	118	17	26	2 181	24
Wholesale trade	6 343	5 955	21	12	4	5	362	5
Food and farm products	1 328	1 238	5	-	-	5	85	-
Retail trade	17 656	15 678	140	106	13	21	1 819	19
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 031	940	-	-	-	-	91	-
General merchandise stores	2 069	1 934	18	18	-	-	117	-
Food stores	3 581	3 241	67	61	-	6	269	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 837	1 772	-	-	-	-	65	-
Gasoline service stations	1 274	971	-	-	-	-	303	-
Apparel and accessories stores	714	628	5	5	-	-	70	11
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	937	740	-	-	-	-	197	-
Eating and drinking places	2 632	2 353	5	-	-	5	274	-
Drugstores	690	626	-	-	-	-	64	-
Other retail trade	2 891	2 473	45	22	13	10	369	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 239	4 548	203	40	51	112	488	-
Banking and credit agencies	1 090	1 065	21	10	-	11	4	-
Insurance	2 686	2 493	31	15	16	-	162	-
Other finance and real estate	1 463	990	151	15	35	101	322	-
Business and repair services	3 915	3 022	80	50	9	21	808	5
Advertising	149	100	-	-	-	-	49	-
Commercial research, management, and programming services	280	245	5	-	-	5	30	-
Automobile services	1 265	985	5	-	-	5	275	-
Other business and repair services	2 221	1 692	70	50	9	11	454	5
Personal services	2 051	1 431	-	-	-	-	608	12
Private households	92	81	-	-	-	-	11	-
Hotels and lodging places	508	462	-	-	-	-	46	-
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	440	375	-	-	-	-	60	5
Barber and beauty shops	584	217	-	-	-	-	367	-
Other personal services	427	296	-	-	-	-	124	7
Entertainment and recreation services	818	679	41	10	4	27	94	4
Professional and related services	12 920	5 553	5 826	427	591	3 487	1 532	9
Health services	3 020	1 172	1 075	335	149	149	773	-
Educational services, government	4 376	-	4 376	69	1 103	3 204	-	-
Educational services, private	2 074	2 005	-	-	-	-	69	-
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 276	1 039	188	15	137	36	49	-
Other professional and related services	2 174	1 337	187	8	81	98	641	9
Public administration ¹	7 393	-	7 393	3 665	722	3 006	-	-
Postal service	2 313	-	2 313	-	-	-	-	-
Federal public administration	1 253	-	1 253	-	-	-	-	-
State and local public administration	3 593	-	3 593	-	693	2 900	-	-

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on a sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

SPRINGFIELD—CHICOPEE—HOLYOKE, MASS.—CONN.,
SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	83 826	67 911	13 656	1 532	3 085	9 039	1 664	595
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	410	274	5	—	—	5	56	75
Agriculture	410	274	5	—	—	5	56	75
forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	499	449	5	—	5	—	41	4
Manufacturing	21 148	20 822	249	99	38	112	37	40
Durable goods	9 119	8 923	146	53	23	70	15	35
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	104	104	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	66	61	5	—	5	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	20	15	5	—	5	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	129	129	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	264	258	6	—	—	6	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	649	638	3	—	—	3	4	4
Machinery, except electrical	1 546	1 532	9	—	—	9	—	5
Office, accounting, and computing machines	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 859	1 819	29	—	6	23	—	11
Radio, television, and communication equipment	103	103	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	71	71	—	—	—	5	—	—
Aircraft and parts	476	436	40	31	4	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	97	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	209	199	5	—	—	5	—	—
Ordnance	445	436	9	4	—	5	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	3 122	3 061	40	18	8	14	11	10
Nondurable goods	11 877	11 747	103	46	15	42	22	5
Meat products	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	134	129	5	—	—	5	—	—
Other food industries	267	267	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	672	666	6	6	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	503	503	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 237	2 202	35	12	—	23	—	—
Paper and allied products	2 465	2 447	18	4	5	9	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 525	2 514	—	—	—	—	6	5
Chemicals and allied products	736	731	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	867	862	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	1 329	1 284	39	24	10	5	6	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	152	152	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	2 669	2 479	171	19	6	146	14	5
Railroads and railway express service	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	159	139	10	—	—	10	10	—
Trucking service and warehousing	320	316	—	—	—	—	4	—
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	85	62	23	5	—	18	—	—
All other transportation	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	1 521	1 505	16	10	6	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	370	283	87	—	—	87	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	45	14	31	—	—	31	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	18 055	17 239	150	54	30	66	442	224
Wholesale trade	1 827	1 793	—	—	—	—	30	4
Food and farm products	300	280	—	—	—	—	16	4
Retail trade	16 228	15 446	150	54	30	66	412	220
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	216	200	—	—	—	—	11	5
General merchandise stores	4 599	4 536	26	16	6	4	32	5
Food stores	2 520	2 369	17	13	—	4	80	54
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	296	278	—	—	—	—	11	7
Gasoline service stations	116	111	—	—	—	—	5	—
Apparel and accessories stores	1 451	1 391	—	—	—	—	53	7
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	422	362	—	—	—	—	24	36
Eating and drinking places	3 402	3 209	62	15	10	37	90	41
Drugstores	614	606	—	—	—	—	—	8
Other retail trade	2 592	2 384	45	10	14	21	106	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 145	5 918	87	33	20	34	108	32
Banking and credit agencies	2 012	1 960	52	27	14	11	—	—
Insurance	3 175	3 122	12	6	6	—	27	14
Other finance and real estate	958	836	23	—	—	23	81	18
Business and repair services	1 307	1 185	49	22	13	14	61	12
Advertising	70	60	—	—	—	—	6	4
Commercial research, management, and programing services	204	176	19	10	—	9	9	—
Automobile services	126	108	—	—	—	—	14	4
Other business and repair services	907	841	30	12	13	5	32	4
Personal services	4 360	3 821	19	10	5	4	467	53
Private households	1 109	1 099	—	—	—	—	5	5
Hotels and lodging places	592	549	5	—	5	—	38	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	856	795	—	—	—	—	29	32
Barber and beauty shops	1 236	885	9	5	—	4	336	6
Other personal services	567	493	5	5	—	—	59	10
Entertainment and recreation services	485	435	15	—	9	6	35	—
Professional and related services	26 594	15 265	10 776	421	2 652	7 703	403	150
Health services	9 993	7 849	1 896	256	1 052	588	198	50
Educational services, government	8 015	—	8 015	118	1 208	6 689	—	—
Educational services, private	4 398	4 289	—	—	—	—	109	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 499	1 101	305	20	265	20	16	77
Other professional and related services	2 689	2 026	560	27	127	406	80	23
Public administration ¹	2 130	—	2 130	874	307	949	—	—
Postal service	234	—	234	234	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	611	—	611	611	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	1 213	—	1 213	—	297	916	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

WORCESTER SMSA

Total

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	85 235	68 989	10 175	1 815	2 403	5 957	5 947	124
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 146	705	55	—	35	20	367	19
Agriculture	1 131	701	44	—	29	15	367	19
Forestry and fisheries	15	4	11	—	6	5	—	—
Mining	118	118	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	6 323	4 872	598	5	261	332	847	6
Manufacturing	32 768	32 052	361	189	40	132	346	9
Durable goods	24 781	24 254	334	183	40	111	193	—
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	68	68	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	32	26	—	—	—	—	—	6
Furniture and fixtures	507	477	5	—	—	5	25	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	3 948	3 927	9	—	5	4	12	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	234	229	—	—	—	—	5	—
Primary iron and steel industries	3 532	3 454	78	53	—	25	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	1 081	1 021	60	39	—	21	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	3 709	3 652	45	5	8	32	12	—
Machinery, except electrical	7 270	7 194	18	6	—	12	58	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	514	514	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 299	1 294	5	5	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	134	129	5	5	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	478	473	—	—	—	—	5	—
Aircraft and parts	185	168	17	11	6	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	76	57	19	19	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	563	542	7	7	—	—	14	—
Ordnance	490	452	33	33	—	—	5	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 543	1 449	38	5	21	12	56	—
Nondurable goods	7 824	7 641	21	—	—	21	153	9
Meat products	112	107	—	—	—	—	5	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	219	219	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	442	433	—	—	—	—	—	9
Other food industries	283	278	5	—	—	5	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	959	945	4	—	—	4	10	—
Other textile mill products	417	408	—	—	—	—	9	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	332	312	—	—	—	—	20	—
Paper and allied products	784	774	—	—	—	—	10	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 539	1 497	4	—	—	4	38	—
Chemicals and allied products	711	697	—	—	—	—	14	—
Petroleum and coal products	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	751	734	—	—	—	—	17	—
Footwear, except rubber	757	750	—	—	—	—	7	—
Other nondurable goods	466	435	8	—	—	8	23	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	163	157	6	6	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	5 620	4 903	439	13	61	365	278	—
Railroads and railway express service	192	187	5	5	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	362	325	16	—	—	16	21	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2 218	2 041	18	4	4	10	159	—
Water transportation	10	6	4	4	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	59	49	5	—	—	5	5	—
All other transportation	242	146	41	—	38	3	55	—
Communications	772	757	15	—	—	15	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	1 174	1 106	68	—	10	58	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	313	42	259	—	9	250	12	—
Wholesale and retail trade	16 829	14 966	77	8	28	41	1 737	49
Wholesale trade	5 069	4 812	18	8	5	5	239	—
Food and farm products	1 331	1 301	—	—	—	—	30	—
Retail trade	11 760	10 154	59	—	23	36	1 498	49
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	741	669	—	—	—	—	72	—
General merchandise stores	954	868	—	—	—	—	86	—
Food stores	2 285	2 055	13	—	—	13	211	6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 242	1 168	—	—	—	—	74	—
Gasoline service stations	970	662	—	—	—	—	304	4
Apparel and accessories stores	827	773	—	—	—	—	48	6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	636	507	—	—	—	—	129	—
Eating and drinking places	1 761	1 505	15	—	9	6	236	5
Drugstores	261	241	—	—	—	—	20	—
Other retail trade	2 083	1 706	31	—	14	17	318	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 228	2 808	121	20	16	85	294	5
Banking and credit agencies	781	740	41	10	10	21	—	—
Insurance	1 690	1 563	—	—	—	—	127	—
Other finance and real estate	757	505	80	10	6	64	167	5
Business and repair services	2 630	2 029	50	12	7	31	551	—
Advertising	128	78	—	—	—	—	50	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	311	246	33	—	7	26	32	—
Automobile services	857	725	5	5	—	—	127	—
Other business and repair services	1 334	980	12	7	—	5	342	—
Personal services	1 211	825	11	—	11	—	375	—
Private households	77	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	175	146	6	—	6	—	23	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	367	314	—	—	—	—	53	—
Barber and beauty shops	342	93	5	—	5	—	244	—
Other personal services	250	195	—	—	—	—	55	—
Entertainment and recreation services	529	464	23	—	—	23	42	—
Professional and related services	10 801	5 247	4 408	74	1 408	2 926	1 110	36
Health services	2 906	1 120	1 168	26	895	247	618	—
Educational services, government	2 923	—	2 923	11	364	2 548	—	—
Educational services, private	2 059	1 992	—	—	—	—	48	19
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 048	863	145	15	84	46	29	11
Other professional and related services	1 865	1 272	172	22	65	85	415	6
Public administration ¹	4 032	—	4 032	1 494	536	2 002	—	—
Postal service	1 180	—	1 180	1 180	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	264	—	264	264	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	2 498	—	2 498	—	527	1 971	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

WORCESTER SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	54 432	43 955	8 977	575	2 111	6 291	1 131	369
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	209	141	4	4	—	—	22	42
Agriculture	209	141	4	4	—	—	22	42
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	343	296	29	—	14	15	13	5
Manufacturing	12 987	12 848	94	44	11	39	39	6
Durable goods	7 194	7 097	75	44	—	31	16	6
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	19	11	8	8	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	361	356	—	—	—	—	5	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	918	912	—	—	—	—	—	6
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	453	449	4	4	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	223	218	—	—	—	—	5	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 398	1 374	24	—	—	24	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	1 130	1 123	7	—	—	7	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	148	148	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 152	1 139	7	7	—	—	6	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	81	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	491	487	4	4	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	210	195	15	15	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	774	768	6	6	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	5 685	5 643	19	—	11	8	23	—
Meat products	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	586	586	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	238	238	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 089	1 084	5	—	5	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	379	375	—	—	—	—	4	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	691	673	4	—	—	4	14	—
Chemicals and allied products	467	467	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	500	500	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	1 150	1 146	4	—	—	4	—	—
Other nondurable goods	457	446	6	—	6	—	5	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	108	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 589	1 499	79	17	9	53	—	11
Railroads and railway express service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	105	100	5	—	—	5	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	184	179	—	—	—	—	—	5
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	21	15	6	—	—	6	—	—
All other transportation	75	69	—	—	—	—	—	6
Communications	767	746	21	17	4	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	361	335	26	—	5	21	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	25	9	16	—	—	16	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	11 687	11 156	61	3	6	52	301	169
Wholesale trade	1 581	1 530	9	—	—	9	19	23
Food and farm products	288	280	—	—	—	—	8	—
Retail trade	10 106	9 626	52	3	6	43	282	146
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	187	177	—	—	—	—	—	10
General merchandise stores	2 271	2 213	3	3	—	—	45	10
Food stores	1 638	1 541	11	—	—	11	38	48
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	240	225	4	—	—	4	11	14
Gasoline service stations	42	22	—	—	—	—	1	4
Apparel and accessories stores	1 384	1 337	5	—	—	5	29	13
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	216	177	—	—	—	—	22	17
Eating and drinking places	2 179	2 097	29	—	6	23	44	9
Drugstores	374	368	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other retail trade	1 575	1 469	—	—	—	—	81	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 128	3 941	95	47	18	30	70	22
Banking and credit agencies	1 282	1 228	54	36	13	5	—	—
Insurance	2 357	2 300	28	11	5	12	12	17
Other finance and real estate	489	413	13	—	—	13	58	5
Business and repair services	905	817	37	10	4	23	34	17
Advertising	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	192	178	9	—	—	9	5	—
Automobile services	66	49	—	—	—	—	10	7
Other business and repair services	622	565	28	10	4	14	19	10
Personal services	2 524	2 224	10	—	5	5	275	15
Private households	759	754	—	—	—	—	5	—
Hotels and lodging places	338	289	—	—	—	—	45	4
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	387	378	5	—	—	5	4	—
Barber and beauty shops	790	584	—	—	—	—	195	11
Other personal services	250	219	5	—	5	—	26	—
Entertainment and recreation services	334	288	16	—	—	16	30	—
Professional and related services	18 505	10 730	7 346	176	1 816	5 354	347	82
Health services	9 191	6 648	2 326	46	1 218	1 062	194	23
Educational services, government	4 509	—	4 509	69	314	4 126	—	—
Educational services, private	2 023	1 910	—	—	—	—	86	27
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 099	784	301	45	225	31	10	4
Other professional and related services	1 683	1 388	210	16	59	135	57	28
Public administration	1 206	—	1 206	274	228	704	—	—
Postal service	110	—	110	110	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	160	—	160	160	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	899	—	899	—	224	675	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text]. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male employed	15 459	1 371 867	43 339	50 704	142 076	157 528	130 590	284 458	292 174	117 286	87 671	66 041	40.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	801	18 095	1 241	902	1 871	1 730	1 146	3 048	3 611	1 577	1 303	1 666	42.1
Agriculture	792	15 535	1 222	862	1 652	1 436	897	2 583	2 995	1 344	990	1 554	41.6
Forestry and fisheries	9	2 560	19	40	219	294	249	465	616	233	313	112	44.9
Mining	-	1 638	32	49	131	155	134	414	436	75	143	69	42.7
Construction	386	116 096	1 165	3 049	12 344	14 796	12 725	27 906	25 300	8 258	6 261	4 292	40.0
Manufacturing	4 868	449 029	7 662	13 563	43 592	51 138	44 261	94 948	103 792	44 163	30 312	15 598	41.8
Durable goods	517	282 704	3 071	7 182	28 099	34 703	29 348	61 722	66 820	26 786	17 733	7 240	41.3
Logging	-	253	5	4	35	34	25	87	22	22	13	6	37.7
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	31	1 961	66	101	190	223	142	407	373	155	171	133	41.4
Miscellaneous wood products	6	1 607	39	102	178	96	105	228	325	180	229	125	46.7
Furniture and fixtures	25	7 438	410	357	638	740	512	1 251	1 511	856	692	471	43.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	16	9 826	82	234	1 015	1 231	839	2 041	2 351	1 132	658	243	42.4
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	9	2 708	33	63	299	339	212	681	615	252	119	95	41.0
Primary iron and steel industries	-	8 669	63	162	575	613	640	1 686	2 719	1 305	741	165	47.2
Primary nonferrous industries	-	6 213	53	200	530	584	519	1 295	1 660	588	552	232	44.4
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	22	28 714	404	817	2 607	3 253	2 537	5 998	7 177	2 808	2 009	1 104	42.9
Machinery, except electrical	83	65 650	515	1 570	6 406	8 665	7 003	13 539	15 449	6 534	4 282	1 687	41.4
Office, accounting, and computing machines	21	13 027	112	431	2 179	3 140	2 355	2 988	1 221	273	226	102	31.4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	35	64 047	586	1 459	6 672	8 339	7 730	14 853	13 493	5 007	3 110	798	39.3
Radio, television, and communication equipment	12	15 809	80	259	1 517	2 046	2 218	4 732	3 205	1 056	594	102	38.8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	-	4 709	20	69	455	678	551	1 074	1 254	370	154	84	40.4
Aircraft and parts	4	15 043	-	174	1 533	2 088	1 576	3 211	4 083	1 471	818	89	41.7
Other transportation equipment	19	16 370	75	522	1 656	1 526	1 237	2 671	4 923	2 046	1 242	472	46.0
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	-	19 328	88	368	1 867	2 935	2 711	4 622	4 125	1 383	877	352	38.7
Ordnance	-	6 346	10	88	677	658	637	1 468	1 762	619	375	52	42.5
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	276	26 530	655	955	3 065	3 040	2 584	5 291	5 593	2 310	1 810	1 227	40.6
Nondurable goods	4 334	163 232	4 567	6 311	15 201	16 038	14 625	32 606	36 294	17 008	12 358	8 224	42.6
Meat products	5	2 584	60	67	242	285	214	554	606	258	170	128	42.7
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	15	4 964	142	196	540	544	489	1 010	1 035	466	404	158	40.8
Bakery products	10	3 228	92	108	291	361	357	657	798	323	120	121	41.2
Other food industries	33	9 039	160	281	896	834	839	1 983	2 084	993	616	373	42.7
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	7	11 644	338	457	794	734	814	1 770	2 794	1 785	1 320	836	48.3
Other textile mill products	21	7 778	338	319	676	518	572	1 516	2 047	906	759	352	45.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	28	10 721	592	613	895	975	886	1 850	2 232	1 094	745	839	42.6
Paper and allied products	26	22 854	276	729	2 129	2 371	2 184	5 172	5 445	2 407	1 421	720	42.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 439	29 800	1 348	1 323	3 108	3 413	3 010	6 260	5 319	2 275	1 952	1 792	39.3
Chemicals and allied products	27	15 779	134	360	1 415	2 031	1 604	3 791	3 777	1 349	942	376	41.2
Petroleum and coal products	-	881	7	9	70	112	98	175	249	95	47	19	43.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	37	18 612	362	759	1 886	1 848	1 665	3 627	4 720	2 082	1 195	468	42.7
Footwear, except rubber	20	11 430	487	393	879	794	849	1 912	2 390	1 462	1 209	1 055	46.7
Other nondurable goods	666	13 898	456	697	1 800	1 238	1 044	2 329	2 798	1 513	1 458	985	44.2
Not specified manufacturing industries	17	3 093	24	70	292	397	288	620	678	369	221	134	42.7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	179	97 947	700	1 999	8 992	11 838	9 728	23 192	23 778	8 626	6 354	2 740	41.8
Railroads and railway express service	24	5 984	11	68	289	341	293	945	1 971	907	501	258	50.3
Street railways and bus lines	11	8 657	28	56	361	869	726	1 517	2 536	1 214	883	467	48.0
Trucking service and warehousing	29	23 979	184	543	2 282	3 320	2 993	5 918	5 209	2 097	931	502	39.5
Water transportation	9	2 234	26	47	159	206	99	463	694	315	155	70	46.7
Air transportation	-	5 417	23	54	502	1 031	813	1 635	1 069	178	67	45	36.7
All other transportation	10	7 169	45	262	942	527	1 327	1 484	729	440	516	43.4	
Communications	13	16 869	171	504	1 420	1 764	1 520	4 207	3 719	544	563	54	37.3
Electric and gas utilities	-	15 339	50	155	982	1 763	1 520	4 072	3 987	1 352	1 276	182	42.9
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	51	7 232	104	191	481	458	503	1 719	2 125	804	533	314	45.8
Wholesale and retail trade	5 910	269 604	23 831	19 058	30 887	27 324	21 495	46 305	48 086	21 206	16 239	15 173	37.6
Wholesale trade	320	73 965	1 452	1 940	7 128	8 997	7 415	15 852	15 993	6 579	4 850	3 759	41.3
Food and farm products	71	15 890	298	350	1 407	1 914	1 493	3 384	3 393	1 667	1 117	867	42.3
Retail trade	5 590	195 639	22 379	17 118	23 759	18 327	14 080	30 453	32 093	14 627	11 389	11 414	35.7
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	116	10 127	481	504	1 046	872	790	1 917	2 210	903	690	714	42.1
General merchandise stores	395	19 932	2 008	1 764	2 999	2 097	1 580	3 103	2 923	1 272	1 173	1 013	33.5
Food stores	1 082	38 289	7 466	4 031	4 186	2 933	2 379	5 234	5 794	2 695	1 780	1 791	31.1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	70	18 975	704	1 064	2 337	2 490	1 871	3 735	3 581	1 191	1 103	899	37.7
Gasoline service stations	283	14 065	2 095	2 082	2 213	1 376	1 056	1 938	1 615	776	518	396	27.3
Apparel and accessories stores	162	9 772	914	743	1 230	968	629	1 164	1 420	908	757	1 039	38.5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	86	11 385	497	594	1 195	1 211	993	2 168	2 204	1 018	774	731	40.5
Eating and drinking places	1 821	32 078	5 198	3 086	3 916	2 592	2 097	4 599	4 872	2 341	1 740	1 637	33.0
Drug stores	272	6 425	1 040	772	703	396	352	784	860	523	493	502	34.3
Other retail trade	1 303	34 591	1 976	2 478	3 934	3 392	2 333	5 811	6 614	3 000	2 361	2 692	40.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	239	62 810	717	1 395	6 917	8 581	6 283	13 432	11 442	4 910	4 460	4 673	40.6
Banking and credit agencies	36	16 699	261	559	2 683	2 632	1 457	2 938	2 533	1 158	1 460	1 018	37.6
Insurance	68	25 246	223	492	2 733	3 673	2 862	6 090	4 833	1 935	1 398	1 007	39.3
Other finance and real estate	135	20 865	233	344	1 501	2 276	1 964	4 404	4 076	1 817	1 602	2 648	44.3
Business and repair services	456	50 308	1 780	2 158	6 116	7 208	5 652	10 361	8 213	3 080	2 592	3 148	37.2
Advertising	8	2 398	23	25	183	346	270	588	483	200	144	136	41.0
Commercial research, management, and programing services	13	9 644	88	163	1 155	1 935	1 664	2 475	1 296	366	257	245	34.5
Automobile services	208	13 526	756	1 007	2 075	1 939	1 255	2 482	2 270	699	566	477	33.9
Other business and repair services	227	24 740	913	963	2 703	2 988	2 463	4 816	4 164	1 815	1 625	2 290	39.9
Personal services	600	27 461	1 169	1 177	2 427	2 754	2 198	4 714	5 019	2 656	2 284	3 063	43.5

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Female employed	9 376	926 302	38 124	53 297	142 028	80 877	59 420	158 919	200 588	86 244	62 657	44 148	40.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	85	3 728	209	185	404	224	319	744	840	305	250	248	42.0
Agriculture	83	3 574	209	172	383	208	313	713	804	285	245	242	42.0
Forestry and fisheries	2	154	-	13	21	16	6	31	36	20	5	6	41.8
Mining	-	241	6	10	31	31	5	63	42	27	15	11	41.0
Construction	32	6 836	99	213	789	588	589	1 389	1 500	686	594	389	43.2
Manufacturing	973	221 450	4 210	8 817	26 073	15 622	13 526	41 486	61 513	26 207	16 331	7 665	45.2
Durable goods	231	103 282	1 389	4 375	14 246	8 102	6 384	20 166	29 151	10 843	6 086	2 540	43.5
Logging	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	-	417	-	24	61	33	24	92	92	60	16	15	42.2
Miscellaneous wood products	-	624	13	18	63	22	46	84	146	102	50	80	49.5
Furniture and fixtures	-	3 109	147	132	221	188	201	609	845	395	234	137	45.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	2 079	14	87	230	130	149	378	657	261	139	34	45.8
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	299	10	23	28	37	27	45	67	31	15	16	40.4
Primary iron and steel industries	-	1 020	16	40	97	64	63	195	310	99	90	46	46.1
Primary nonferrous industries	5	1 562	5	53	159	115	128	359	450	142	122	29	43.9
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	3	7 535	95	270	982	476	410	1 563	2 161	825	504	249	44.8
Machinery, except electrical	-	14 927	103	695	2 593	1 424	976	2 648	4 048	1 320	795	325	41.3
Office, accounting, and computing machines	-	5 048	56	341	1 298	668	435	884	935	284	96	49	31.9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	26	38 983	415	1 527	5 284	3 014	2 364	7 945	11 781	4 144	1 964	545	43.7
Radio, television, and communication equipment	7	8 409	57	378	1 256	626	470	1 815	2 555	805	364	83	42.8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	-	6 603	-	15	120	60	51	114	128	52	48	15	39.9
Aircraft and parts	5	2 164	-	95	367	180	107	107	195	386	131	70	42.2
Other transportation equipment	14	1 268	14	72	223	77	52	465	583	200	136	31	45.0
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	19	10 120	122	449	1 503	933	582	1 893	2 910	1 046	488	194	42.8
Ordnance	5	2 200	-	73	371	149	120	451	625	247	138	26	43.6
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	154	16 666	445	825	1 972	1 237	1 111	3 170	4 029	1 819	1 292	766	43.7
Nondurable goods	742	116 673	2 779	4 348	11 633	7 440	7 039	21 065	31 941	15 181	10 179	5 068	46.3
Meat products	-	714	-	5	56	31	65	192	218	91	48	8	45.4
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	7	1 791	46	42	254	131	110	365	466	180	171	26	43.6
Bakery products	5	1 019	55	82	73	74	58	207	225	111	60	74	43.1
Other food industries	20	4 174	191	215	356	298	219	713	1 048	591	425	118	45.9
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	6	6 960	143	331	637	379	363	1 139	1 872	1 018	804	274	47.6
Other textile mill products	8	3 856	82	107	326	200	213	577	1 206	534	432	179	48.5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	42	33 979	717	857	2 317	1 786	2 119	6 417	10 685	5 026	2 773	1 282	47.6
Paper and allied products	10	9 160	168	382	1 001	621	582	1 767	2 584	946	883	226	45.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	257	16 019	448	847	2 538	1 274	994	2 898	3 913	1 359	1 014	734	41.6
Chemicals and allied products	15	4 957	48	163	784	400	372	970	1 224	576	273	147	42.3
Petroleum and coal products	-	134	5	-	28	24	11	21	36	9	-	-	34.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	10	9 174	329	359	1 075	675	580	1 827	2 402	1 070	621	236	43.6
Footwear, except rubber	18	14 551	312	506	1 042	746	636	2 186	3 813	2 536	1 734	1 040	49.8
Other nondurable goods	344	10 185	235	452	1 146	801	717	1 786	2 249	1 134	941	724	44.8
Not specified manufacturing industries	-	1 495	42	94	194	80	103	255	421	183	66	57	44.2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	101	34 059	1 098	3 256	7 072	3 551	2 506	6 132	5 804	2 327	1 591	722	34.1
Railroads and railway express service	-	429	5	32	36	21	23	57	124	49	45	37	48.3
Street railways and bus lines	6	2 068	6	17	172	282	359	583	354	170	96	29	38.4
Trucking service and warehousing	5	2 865	55	163	480	302	246	576	587	178	158	120	38.2
Water transportation	-	85	5	6	15	6	5	9	26	5	8	-	...
Air transportation	-	2 903	21	79	1 231	692	259	234	217	104	47	19	25.9
All other transportation	11	1 679	37	56	280	266	144	310	291	136	89	70	36.8
Communications	52	18 472	885	2 475	3 805	1 400	1 160	3 491	3 083	1 136	805	232	32.9
Electric and gas utilities	6	3 270	23	234	685	355	183	539	657	315	193	86	37.9
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	-	495	-	32	56	17	5	79	159	78	41	28	48.7
Wholesale and retail trade	2 878	193 292	19 488	15 972	22 865	12 466	11 331	31 962	40 531	16 938	11 859	9 880	39.5
Wholesale trade	150	24 419	645	1 361	3 923	1 929	1 538	4 144	5 899	2 201	1 663	1 116	41.8
Food and farm products	16	4 262	129	195	609	307	316	700	1 053	402	313	238	43.2
Retail trade	2 728	168 873	18 843	14 611	18 942	10 537	9 793	27 818	34 632	14 737	10 196	8 764	39.2
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	11	2 489	86	114	214	128	169	506	662	256	140	214	45.4
General merchandise stores	267	44 190	5 073	3 943	5 192	2 203	2 063	6 691	9 613	4 432	2 796	2 184	40.4
Food stores	469	24 959	4 904	2 879	2 319	1 338	1 412	3 854	4 606	1 717	1 108	822	33.7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6	3 166	145	179	509	253	218	596	631	267	211	157	39.7
Gasoline service stations	10	868	36	45	78	61	43	189	173	98	112	33	44.0
Apparel and accessories stores	164	17 649	1 408	1 269	1 726	849	664	2 389	4 082	2 144	1 517	1 601	46.3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	23	4 187	167	275	581	266	207	776	941	374	298	302	42.7
Eating and drinking places	824	36 668	4 312	3 056	4 194	3 240	2 846	7 175	6 897	2 348	1 429	1 171	36.0
Drugstores	110	5 453	1 143	609	492	191	234	935	1 059	394	227	169	35.6
Other retail trade	844	29 244	1 569	2 242	3 637	2 008	1 937	4 707	5 968	2 707	2 358	2 111	41.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	132	70 048	1 646	7 017	16 784	6 655	3 946	10 406	12 453	5 243	3 795	2 103	33.7
Banking and credit agencies	41	24 486	495	2 277	6 043	2 309	1 449	3 888	4 470	1 851	1 279	425	33.9
Insurance	64	31 844	943	3 911	8 250	3 068	1 638	4 424	5 247	2 270	1 430	663	29.6
Other finance and real estate	27	13 718	208	829	2 491	1 278	859	2 094	2 736	1 122	1 086	1 015	40.7
Business and repair services	104	19 216	584	1 056	4 002	2 422	1 689	3 321	3 508	1 117	770	747	34.6
Advertising	-	1 150	23	48	387	154	110	164	136	76	11	41	38.8
Commercial research, management, and programing services	15	5 305	68	203	1 365	955	504	992	760	205	129	124	38.6
Automobile services	17	1 188	59	70	223	128	86	179	235	112	53	43	36.6
Other business and repair services	72	11 573	434	735	2 027	1 185	989	1 986	2 377	724	577	539	37.1
Personal services	2 665	47 255	2 698	2 312	5 713	3 081	2 424	6 748	9 319	4 888	4 585	5 487	45.7
Private households	2 004	13 888	1 011	513	878	378	427	1 423	2 164	1 777	2 105	3 212	55.4
Hotels and lodging places	134	7 319	416	423	771	549	429	1 225	1 580	606	595	725	43.7

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

BOSTON SMSA

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male employed	7 456	670 535	20 620	24 820	72 397	77 449	62 847	139 301	138 498	55 928	43 765	34 910	40.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	217	4 780	335	231	522	430	318	784	841	419	455	445	42.1
Agriculture	217	4 213	330	231	458	385	292	698	724	358	345	392	40.9
Forestry and fisheries	-	567	5	-	64	45	26	86	117	61	110	53	49.9
Mining	-	615	6	13	24	58	40	182	165	33	58	36	44.1
Construction	110	53 270	456	1 336	5 579	6 533	5 678	12 796	11 232	4 064	3 343	2 253	40.5
Manufacturing	1 974	175 434	2 439	4 797	17 455	20 119	17 149	38 185	39 944	16 552	11 793	7 001	41.7
Durable goods	197	113 960	1 024	2 912	12 016	14 163	11 797	25 756	26 405	10 057	6 689	3 141	40.9
Logging	-	49	-	4	5	5	2	33	-	-	-	-	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	10	547	20	33	57	57	41	111	75	52	46	55	40.9
Miscellaneous wood products	-	559	24	43	78	38	20	108	92	63	47	46	42.1
Furniture and fixtures	14	2 322	64	110	214	279	170	409	481	296	177	122	42.9
Stone, clay, and glass products	16	1 968	15	37	160	182	175	448	482	196	133	140	44.3
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	9	917	6	21	37	92	76	226	253	105	42	59	45.0
Primary iron and steel industries	-	1 031	14	31	92	96	57	166	300	117	104	54	47.0
Primary nonferrous industries	-	1 142	14	23	107	142	137	189	255	118	115	42	42.8
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	5	10 951	113	270	992	1 195	960	2 522	2 730	993	729	447	42.7
Machinery, except electrical	29	25 172	176	633	2 761	3 542	2 763	5 519	5 350	2 169	1 514	745	39.9
Office, accounting, and computing machines	6	6 756	37	173	1 008	1 519	1 257	1 740	623	1 174	1 133	92	32.5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	21	29 842	287	707	3 254	3 742	3 418	8 125	6 279	2 197	1 358	475	39.3
Radio, television, and communication equipment	4	6 356	38	98	684	770	841	2 007	1 202	410	245	61	38.7
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	-	1 757	4	35	195	214	196	356	535	141	40	41	41.6
Aircraft and parts	4	7 520	-	77	760	880	687	1 466	2 176	890	535	49	44.2
Other transportation equipment	5	11 292	38	324	1 051	986	753	1 824	3 632	1 433	916	335	46.8
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	-	10 252	46	228	1 133	1 635	1 463	2 547	1 991	610	393	206	37.4
Ordinance	-	797	-	-	90	76	122	232	194	60	18	5	39.8
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	93	8 759	209	357	1 067	1 094	833	1 701	1 833	722	564	379	39.8
Nondurable goods	1 772	60 277	1 410	1 862	5 317	5 817	5 256	12 176	13 299	6 294	5 035	3 811	43.6
Meat products	5	1 874	34	34	182	200	143	432	437	180	135	97	43.0
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	5	2 093	29	60	248	214	228	435	465	181	165	68	41.1
Bakery products	10	1 365	36	44	140	160	132	247	348	136	69	53	41.9
Other food industries	10	5 108	102	114	503	354	415	1 124	1 200	669	382	245	44.5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	10	1 250	26	46	67	83	86	248	290	150	112	142	47.4
Other textile mill products	-	1 341	12	31	102	80	130	300	356	121	98	111	45.1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	10	4 594	134	155	279	361	361	888	1 074	480	380	482	46.4
Paper and allied products	12	5 359	66	154	453	528	437	1 131	1 225	715	428	222	44.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 446	15 288	561	622	1 544	1 747	1 479	2 994	2 878	1 241	1 129	1 093	40.6
Chemicals and allied products	11	6 233	45	99	510	849	599	1 478	1 480	547	424	202	41.9
Petroleum and coal products	-	429	4	-	22	36	56	89	110	56	37	19	45.7
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	-	5 040	77	180	492	397	425	1 029	1 299	548	388	205	44.2
Footwear, except rubber	5	3 739	131	83	208	282	261	630	858	496	439	351	48.2
Other nondurable goods	248	6 564	153	240	567	526	504	1 151	1 279	774	849	521	46.1
Not specified manufacturing industries	5	1 197	5	23	122	139	96	253	240	201	69	49	43.4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	101	54 215	403	1 272	5 354	6 221	5 046	12 714	13 148	4 885	3 628	1 544	41.9
Railroads and railway express service	11	3 366	6	36	152	159	130	460	1 164	529	550	180	51.4
Street railways and bus lines	6	5 718	5	36	235	590	451	1 033	1 789	810	569	200	47.8
Trucking service and warehousing	13	11 241	90	264	1 140	1 396	1 273	2 808	2 410	1 113	527	220	40.2
Water transportation	9	1 289	20	12	108	119	65	240	421	173	86	45	46.7
Air transportation	-	3 983	14	42	372	800	591	1 137	780	150	62	35	42.6
All other transportation	10	5 313	24	188	778	499	397	1 011	1 045	495	487	389	36.5
Communications	13	9 816	132	399	1 544	1 392	959	2 425	2 298	364	287	16	37.0
Electric and gas utilities	-	7 072	24	102	477	668	685	2 123	1 717	605	581	90	42.4
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	17	3 622	49	106	238	251	212	922	1 048	376	252	168	45.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3 201	138 195	12 251	9 799	16 104	13 451	10 589	23 235	24 311	11 238	8 976	8 241	44.0
Wholesale trade	180	40 779	774	997	3 837	4 752	3 866	8 505	8 769	3 840	2 955	2 484	38.2
Food and farm products	27	8 652	151	168	719	1 084	755	1 679	1 769	1 029	703	595	43.6
Retail trade	3 021	97 416	11 477	8 802	12 267	8 699	6 723	14 730	15 542	7 398	6 021	5 757	35.5
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	36	3 965	181	220	368	291	325	698	820	357	332	373	43.6
General merchandise stores	231	11 217	1 223	1 150	1 725	1 016	828	1 751	1 552	756	697	519	33.0
Food stores	609	18 947	3 940	1 991	2 196	1 294	1 010	2 401	2 827	1 405	962	921	30.3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	39	8 031	292	475	1 020	954	810	1 567	1 553	456	502	402	38.0
Gasoline service stations	119	6 025	950	1 015	994	625	413	807	576	314	170	161	25.4
Apparel and accessories stores	109	5 010	472	352	555	476	268	596	781	491	471	548	41.4
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	62	5 509	261	326	669	552	515	1 003	931	454	401	397	39.3
Eating and drinking places	921	17 437	2 521	1 633	2 210	1 474	1 221	2 613	2 666	1 354	938	807	33.6
Drugstores	203	3 374	603	409	355	195	155	370	448	278	281	280	34.0
Other retail trade	692	17 901	1 034	1 231	2 175	1 822	1 178	2 924	3 388	1 533	1 267	1 349	40.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	110	39 691	473	1 058	4 728	5 442	3 685	8 266	6 999	3 095	2 835	3 110	40.4
Banking and credit agencies	20	10 857	164	431	1 816	1 738	847	1 831	1 609	783	953	685	37.4
Insurance	37	15 178	182	414	1 803	2 143	1 549	3 471	2 836	1 226	910	644	39.3
Other finance and real estate	53	13 656	127	213	1 109	1 561	1 289	2 964	2 554	1 086	972	1 781	43.5
Business and repair services	241	28 657	1 029	1 241	3 675	4 203	3 250	5 874	4 531	1 702	1 404	1 748	36.6
Advertising	4	1 644	23	25	113	260	184	417	319	139	93	71	40.2
Commercial research, management, and programing services	5	6 631	72	139	832	1 357	1 088	1 654	925	231	172	161	34.2
Automobile services	128	6 266	437	553	966	900	535	1 050	1 012	332	246	235	32.6
Other business and repair services	104	14 116	497	524	1 764	1 686	1 443	2 753	2 275	1 000	893	1 281	39.2
Personal services	357	15 147	558	613	1 383	1 565	1 309	2 633	2 820	1 398	1 174	1 694	43.1
Private households	202	1 334	149	113	151	61	47	93	216	103	112	289	47.5
Hotels and lodging places	65	3 588	238	227	376	340	262	625	583	290	243	404	40.4
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	24	3 792	122	171	278	295	268	608	928	465	318	339	46.7
Barber and beauty shops	-	3 346	-	40	229	511	459	748	521				

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

BOSTON SMSA—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Female employed	4 985	465 939	19 544	27 594	81 038	43 285	28 062	72 629	94 163	42 058	32 948	24 618	39.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	30	1 077	53	43	104	78	152	190	263	51	97	46	40.7
Agriculture	28	1 035	53	43	97	71	152	190	251	46	92	40	40.3
Forestry and fisheries	2	42	—	—	7	7	—	—	12	5	5	6	—
Mining	—	107	—	—	25	14	5	24	16	10	6	7	39.0
Construction	21	3 728	61	92	490	342	284	643	848	351	370	247	44.3
Manufacturing	356	79 112	1 334	2 678	10 309	5 707	4 714	13 829	21 041	9 404	6 560	3 536	45.5
Durable goods	94	39 691	488	1 403	5 911	3 300	2 383	7 334	11 099	4 200	2 391	1 182	43.7
Logging	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	147	—	5	25	9	6	32	30	20	10	10	43.9
Miscellaneous wood products	—	161	—	8	19	—	18	21	19	29	15	32	52.6
Furniture and fixtures	—	678	11	30	28	27	31	194	186	85	57	29	46.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	520	5	28	66	28	33	86	143	79	33	19	46.0
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	127	5	18	11	8	23	24	21	6	—	11	34.7
Primary iron and steel industries	—	135	5	—	5	19	8	21	37	10	24	6	47.6
Primary nonferrous industries	—	204	—	6	38	9	29	40	43	19	15	5	40.0
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	2 957	37	86	436	222	168	624	724	346	185	129	43.5
Machinery, except electrical	—	5 940	40	260	1 162	635	387	1 045	1 467	467	302	175	39.7
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	1 985	17	83	576	294	173	338	312	104	62	26	30.7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17	17 128	205	488	2 389	1 309	996	3 269	5 355	1 861	933	323	44.7
Radio, television, and communication equipment	3	2 607	13	85	482	174	159	533	719	241	150	51	42.3
Aircraft and parts	—	1 230	—	36	138	115	41	267	368	153	89	23	45.5
Other transportation equipment	14	925	14	55	171	68	37	140	286	84	59	21	43.8
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	9	5 149	66	199	825	481	296	854	1 441	567	288	132	43.3
Ordnance	—	184	—	—	45	10	11	35	38	11	30	4	42.4
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	54	4 017	105	202	487	327	299	652	904	431	346	264	44.0
Nondurable goods	262	38 831	829	1 230	4 306	2 382	2 294	6 433	9 741	5 142	4 139	2 335	47.0
Meat products	—	551	—	5	45	17	54	148	166	70	38	8	45.4
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	7	647	12	6	91	49	33	167	148	66	70	5	42.9
Bakery products	5	462	30	30	38	44	46	85	67	56	34	32	40.1
Other food industries	11	2 904	105	135	259	212	130	449	703	456	376	79	47.3
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	760	8	49	99	43	16	125	221	76	85	38	46.8
Other textile mill products	—	770	3	20	56	17	38	126	200	122	136	52	51.3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	15	9 472	105	138	515	324	477	1 617	2 879	1 754	1 045	618	50.4
Paper and allied products	3	2 655	74	66	303	171	187	422	737	238	376	81	46.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	72	8 312	230	371	1 509	686	576	1 363	1 783	640	638	516	40.8
Chemicals and allied products	15	1 908	22	76	329	169	124	331	464	181	133	79	42.1
Petroleum and coal products	—	71	5	—	11	13	—	15	22	5	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	2 382	71	69	316	142	163	442	591	295	217	76	44.7
Footwear, except rubber	6	3 928	66	77	275	184	150	576	974	707	549	370	51.5
Other nondurable goods	128	4 009	98	188	460	311	300	567	786	476	442	381	46.0
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	590	17	45	92	25	37	62	201	62	30	19	45.8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	61	20 702	688	1 812	4 783	2 286	1 465	3 273	3 522	1 437	953	483	32.7
Railroads and railway express service	—	320	—	10	31	16	18	39	100	24	45	37	49.6
Street railways and bus lines	6	852	6	12	106	111	117	181	171	87	46	15	39.1
Trucking service and warehousing	5	1 387	24	56	265	110	99	252	299	78	102	102	40.5
Water transportation	—	65	5	6	15	6	5	5	18	5	—	—	—
Air transportation	—	2 549	13	51	1 096	643	227	192	203	82	37	5	25.9
All other transportation	11	1 075	27	20	195	200	86	181	187	87	36	56	35.5
Communications	27	11 461	567	1 387	2 467	875	711	1 994	2 026	774	498	162	33.1
Electric and gas utilities	—	1 494	9	132	356	170	113	225	233	145	81	30	33.5
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	293	—	27	39	11	5	31	78	60	23	19	49.3
Wholesale and retail trade	1 593	100 362	10 461	8 726	12 129	5 703	4 918	15 338	21 171	9 246	6 683	5 987	40.4
Wholesale trade	80	13 844	303	717	2 458	1 105	759	2 179	3 186	1 267	1 079	791	42.3
Food and farm products	4	2 368	45	108	392	153	139	343	572	240	201	175	45.1
Retail trade	1 513	86 518	10 158	8 009	9 671	4 598	4 159	13 159	17 985	7 979	5 604	5 196	40.1
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	6	1 169	52	42	115	52	49	225	336	129	64	105	46.5
General merchandise stores	161	24 623	3 259	2 415	2 704	957	965	3 285	5 418	2 614	1 584	1 422	41.1
Food stores	291	12 240	2 578	1 512	1 084	540	597	1 671	2 336	850	627	445	33.4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6	1 394	52	79	257	102	110	210	271	147	83	83	39.6
Gasoline service stations	10	315	17	23	32	7	—	44	59	72	49	12	50.8
Apparel and accessories stores	94	9 158	823	684	889	310	295	1 218	2 070	1 171	845	853	46.7
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	7	2 123	89	152	303	137	103	349	483	190	157	160	43.0
Eating and drinking places	394	17 819	1 841	1 536	2 115	1 489	1 141	3 357	3 554	1 261	755	750	37.3
Drugstores	59	2 415	533	277	211	40	79	449	479	179	94	74	36.5
Other retail trade	485	15 262	894	1 289	1 961	964	820	2 351	2 979	1 366	1 346	1 292	42.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	87	45 726	2 894	4 580	11 733	4 530	2 331	6 133	7 550	3 509	2 735	1 367	31.6
Banking and credit agencies	27	15 092	309	1 413	3 992	1 470	790	2 138	2 641	1 188	894	257	32.3
Insurance	38	21 353	801	2 638	5 730	2 102	1 052	2 755	3 221	1 585	1 032	437	28.6
Other finance and real estate	22	9 281	148	529	2 011	958	489	1 240	1 688	736	809	673	39.1
Business and repair services	71	12 800	351	687	3 001	1 627	1 088	2 163	2 180	721	507	475	33.4
Advertising	—	923	18	44	328	117	90	133	88	71	11	23	28.1
Commercial research, management, and programing services	10	3 778	38	105	1 048	695	373	694	491	166	70	98	30.0
Automobile services	13	685	32	36	151	88	54	83	130	60	33	18	33.3
Other business and repair services	48	7 414	263	502	1 474	727	571	1 253	1 471	424	393	336	36.4
Personal services	1 336	24 072	1 334	1 213	2 937	1 510	1 275	3 222	4 525	2 515	2 489	3 052	46.2
Private households	967	7 337	417	354	540	220	280	699	1 060	951	1 082	1 734	55.5
Hotels and lodging places	61	3 847	185	246	502	283	250	635	704	255	362	425	42.2
Laundry, cleaning, and other gorment services	83	4 581	496	212	271	200	173	702	1 090	629	477	331	47.2
Barber and beauty shops	15	4 441	48	210	1 162	499	237	625	878	355	252	175	36.0
Other personal services	210	3 866	188	191	462	308	335	561	793	325	316	387	43.0
Entertainment and recreation services	95	2 551	216	280	434	164	135	420	391	163	152	196	36.1
Professional and related services	1 285	157 987	3 624	6 887	32 702	20 085	10 970	24 662	27				

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-WARWICK, R.I.—MASS.,
SMSA

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male employed	2 203	221 343	6 915	8 343	22 982	24 114	19 831	44 949	49 141	20 093	14 686	10 289	41.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	72	2 185	126	95	254	213	211	382	460	116	120	208	40.1
Agriculture	72	1 965	120	95	208	193	172	327	438	105	115	192	40.9
Forestry and fisheries	-	220	6	-	46	20	39	55	22	11	5	16	34.9
Mining	-	298	20	-	44	35	10	104	43	23	14	5	38.8
Construction	62	18 630	152	362	1 900	2 324	1 803	4 399	4 274	1 531	1 131	754	41.3
Manufacturing	872	84 216	1 939	3 003	7 942	8 963	7 602	17 210	19 675	8 508	6 079	3 295	42.4
Durable goods	105	55 593	1 089	1 778	5 282	6 310	5 382	11 363	13 180	5 595	3 628	1 986	42.0
Logging	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	4	290	11	-	43	38	26	69	61	26	5	11	38.9
Miscellaneous wood products	-	174	17	29	17	19	10	26	17	9	26	4	32.5
Furniture and fixtures	-	686	20	23	90	76	81	177	122	48	22	27	38.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	2 005	24	45	237	210	193	544	462	156	91	43	40.4
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	578	-	19	89	70	69	128	118	36	22	27	38.3
Primary iron and steel industries	-	2 151	9	51	212	190	259	477	523	248	152	30	42.4
Primary nonferrous industries	7	5 331	54	126	416	418	392	1 102	1 570	691	466	96	46.0
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	-	6 827	100	194	650	715	511	1 194	1 812	967	382	302	45.3
Machinery, except electrical	9	10 737	45	162	819	1 489	1 075	2 076	2 713	1 221	843	294	43.6
Office, accounting, and computing machines	-	575	-	11	26	153	168	153	50	10	4	-	32.9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	5 613	91	164	583	811	759	1 455	1 048	374	233	95	37.7
Radio, television, and communication equipment	-	619	6	-	101	118	119	155	80	25	9	6	33.6
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	-	1 133	5	11	143	165	180	276	253	49	16	15	37.3
Aircraft and parts	-	486	-	-	10	106	66	96	125	34	26	23	41.4
Other transportation equipment	-	1 867	19	46	195	253	271	420	395	151	84	33	38.6
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	10	2 801	13	73	308	409	309	677	618	194	148	52	39.3
Ordnance	-	40	-	-	9	4	-	13	5	9	-	-	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods - allocated	75	15 447	681	854	1 550	1 407	1 250	2 756	3 456	1 418	1 114	961	42.2
Nondurable goods	767	28 121	844	1 205	2 596	2 612	2 203	5 722	6 351	2 868	2 427	1 293	43.0
Meat products	-	203	5	17	30	14	28	31	53	9	16	-	37.4
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	-	1 532	16	43	120	92	57	250	340	124	98	12	44.9
Bakery products	-	534	14	10	51	66	51	138	140	46	14	4	40.4
Other food industries	5	974	16	31	95	98	109	277	195	68	43	42	40.0
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	5 570	188	220	404	352	269	938	1 327	716	737	419	48.1
Other textile mill products	-	3 931	29	169	315	200	247	755	975	507	518	216	47.6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	10	766	33	50	100	54	27	162	167	87	57	29	42.3
Paper and allied products	12	2 212	62	68	272	263	224	436	480	144	138	125	40.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	619	3 653	180	174	321	453	379	782	525	337	310	192	39.1
Chemicals and allied products	7	3 081	41	48	290	395	337	798	718	255	148	51	40.4
Petroleum and coal products	-	224	-	-	20	22	9	42	72	39	11	9	47.6
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	-	3 564	154	239	334	280	290	768	957	311	161	70	41.3
Footwear, except rubber	-	243	22	17	29	34	9	21	52	21	18	20	40.0
Other nondurable goods	109	2 014	84	119	215	289	167	324	350	204	158	104	39.1
Not specified manufacturing industries	-	502	6	20	64	41	17	125	144	45	24	16	43.2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	16	13 475	72	234	1 152	1 441	1 315	3 095	3 426	1 473	935	332	43.2
Railroads and railway express service	-	774	16	10	16	49	27	80	289	154	113	20	51.5
Street railways and bus lines	-	1 035	6	17	65	55	100	136	223	148	192	93	51.2
Trucking service and warehousing	8	4 034	11	110	289	390	514	1 058	1 035	438	130	59	41.6
Water transportation	-	347	-	5	21	29	8	87	134	25	24	14	46.8
Air transportation	-	433	-	-	33	95	63	119	83	21	19	-	37.1
All other transportation	-	498	5	4	31	44	60	105	103	40	62	44	45.0
Communications	-	2 147	11	23	345	321	201	556	528	103	59	-	38.1
Electric and gas utilities	-	2 259	-	21	188	247	201	530	583	251	214	24	43.9
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	-	1 003	15	34	64	78	80	201	261	166	53	51	46.1
Wholesale and retail trade	692	42 801	3 351	2 923	5 379	4 276	3 626	7 632	8 116	3 165	2 393	1 940	37.4
Wholesale trade	41	12 238	209	323	1 315	1 468	1 199	2 687	2 718	1 077	702	540	41.0
Food and farm products	10	2 236	64	77	197	192	195	586	560	170	114	81	41.7
Retail trade	651	30 563	3 142	2 600	4 064	2 808	2 427	4 945	5 398	2 088	1 691	1 400	35.5
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	5	1 169	18	39	171	152	84	241	253	82	59	70	40.0
General merchandise stores	47	3 291	258	304	452	404	303	433	538	199	243	157	33.8
Food stores	67	6 248	980	702	867	478	462	1 060	846	441	217	195	31.0
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	7	3 382	114	162	415	476	327	703	705	187	189	104	37.8
Gasoline service stations	21	2 247	253	270	344	212	217	276	369	190	80	36	31.0
Apparel and accessories stores	11	1 321	129	113	163	98	134	116	246	86	102	134	37.0
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	5	1 703	48	42	183	172	183	382	373	128	95	97	40.9
Furting and drying places	304	5 106	913	503	601	338	287	719	887	294	277	287	33.4
Drugstores	12	883	139	83	72	66	67	118	126	50	79	83	36.2
Other retail trade	172	5 213	290	382	796	412	363	897	1 055	431	350	237	39.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17	7 586	58	130	766	982	807	1 735	1 454	611	541	502	41.1
Banking and credit agencies	-	2 189	19	55	341	331	218	458	288	167	189	123	37.8
Insurance	-	3 305	6	35	281	443	429	867	691	268	184	101	40.3
Other finance and real estate	17	2 092	33	40	144	208	160	410	475	176	168	278	46.1
Business and repair services	47	6 843	233	323	970	769	616	1 314	1 359	461	342	456	38.9
Advertising	-	404	5	11	47	39	18	102	118	28	21	15	43.0
Commercial research, management, and programming services	5	538	-	-	81	86	98	145	67	24	16	21	35.3
Automobile services	14	2 312	98	142	389	340	175	435	415	137	98	83	35.3
Other business and repair services	28	3 589	130	170	453	304	325	632	759	272	207	337	41.5
Personal services	82	3 934	184	115	302	370	265	688	815	437	323	435	45.5
Private households	17	217	27	11	6	5	16	42	36	22	16	36	45.4
Hotels and lodging places	17	566	68	37	74	27	19	81	98	55	40	67	42.2
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	21	1 141	62	37	65	90	75	210	300	147	57	98	46.1
Barber and beauty shops	11	1 155	5	4	88	177	121	220	200	123	108	109	43.3
Other personal services	16	855	22	26	69	71	34	135	181	90	102	125	48.9
Entertainment and recreation services	83	1 908	176	118	254	164	88	219	340	151	139	259	42.0
Professional and related services	224	23 638	584	911	3 111	3 200	2 145	4 321	4 028	1 959	1 829	1 550	39.3
Health services	29	5 837	267	260	629	424	419	1 053	1 190	579	594	422	43.7
Educational services, government	74	6 299	125	69	695	1 148	694	1 238	1 050	583	464	233	38.4
Educational services, private	32	4 552	67	397	1 022	662	369	656	551	287	286	255	31.7
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	58	2 478	79	29	139	307	214	483	506	226	234	261	44.8
Other													

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

**PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-WARWICK, R.I.—MASS.,
SMSA—Continued**

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Female employed	1 179	150 439	5 552	8 175	20 441	12 283	9 791	27 839	35 161	15 040	9 795	6 362	41.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	477	41	35	59	40	53	111	59	53	22	4	35.9
Agriculture	11	449	34	35	50	40	49	108	54	53	22	4	36.5
Forestry and fisheries	—	28	7	—	9	—	4	3	5	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	42	5	—	5	5	—	—	12	—	5	10	—
Construction	9	1 147	33	65	127	126	131	242	230	52	64	77	38.8
Manufacturing	258	56 134	1 545	2 384	5 670	3 381	3 403	10 608	16 193	7 126	4 037	1 787	45.7
Durable goods	165	34 886	991	1 567	3 849	2 174	2 094	6 678	10 087	4 159	2 279	1 008	45.1
Lagging	—	78	—	6	5	3	—	27	8	18	11	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	97	9	10	5	9	—	20	23	8	13	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	332	—	5	46	12	26	90	49	47	49	8	43.6
Furniture and fixtures	—	720	21	53	71	80	55	148	208	64	12	8	40.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	39	—	—	—	5	3	—	25	6	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	511	—	14	119	24	21	116	134	40	20	23	41.7
Primary iron and steel industries	5	1 713	31	81	230	141	121	355	475	174	89	16	42.1
Primary nonferrous industries	5	2 791	71	107	275	189	123	557	799	326	256	88	45.9
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	1 727	13	69	275	122	128	352	494	160	93	21	42.3
Machinery, except electrical	—	103	—	10	17	11	11	14	27	5	4	4	36.8
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	4 884	90	211	600	451	406	1 121	1 359	421	177	48	41.1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	260	—	26	44	36	18	50	71	6	9	—	36.2
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	285	4	11	22	24	16	55	77	36	24	16	46.4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	63	—	6	4	5	5	14	22	5	6	—	—
Aircraft and parts	—	44	83	73	406	195	131	523	880	272	111	45	44.0
Other transportation equipment	10	2 719	—	—	7	—	—	7	19	—	11	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	6	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	130	18 880	663	921	1 779	918	1 057	3 288	5 524	2 588	1 407	735	46.5
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	—	20 990	541	802	1 792	1 196	1 296	3 867	6 042	2 923	1 752	779	46.7
Non-durable goods	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	9	16	11	6	—	—
Meat products	—	107	—	—	14	5	3	12	47	17	4	5	49.1
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	—	171	6	16	25	12	8	30	42	26	—	6	41.2
Bakery products	9	363	4	27	25	33	16	106	71	41	40	—	42.2
Other food industries	4	5 625	108	136	369	190	305	937	1 739	990	608	243	49.4
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	6	2 114	50	96	144	130	95	340	645	361	143	110	48.1
Other textile mill products	6	3 046	116	93	279	150	206	577	910	395	248	72	46.1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6	1 405	47	52	133	59	72	226	468	181	121	46	47.4
Paper and allied products	10	1 353	57	75	172	92	81	276	302	131	81	86	42.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	661	12	12	116	107	40	117	162	35	37	23	38.7
Chemicals and allied products	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	3 629	68	190	337	242	257	798	1 042	428	202	65	44.0
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	10	209	—	10	10	27	9	31	72	36	14	—	47.4
Footwear, except rubber	—	2 240	73	95	168	149	198	398	533	266	243	117	45.7
Other non-durable goods	42	258	13	15	29	11	13	63	64	44	6	—	42.6
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	3 581	56	329	687	335	302	725	675	222	200	50	36.1
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5	40	—	—	—	3	3	6	11	11	6	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	—	252	—	—	12	33	45	68	53	20	16	5	40.3
Street railways and bus lines	—	410	5	19	81	23	34	59	134	20	11	24	42.3
Trucking service and warehousing	—	19	—	—	—	—	5	5	3	6	—	—	—
Water transportation	—	140	4	15	58	13	—	12	18	20	—	—	24.4
Air transportation	—	121	—	—	24	8	11	36	20	17	5	—	39.9
All other transportation	—	1 875	47	232	387	167	151	392	301	83	110	5	33.5
Communications	5	452	—	40	81	65	11	87	82	30	46	10	38.3
Electric and gas utilities	—	105	—	12	11	8	11	21	37	5	—	—	40.0
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	27 387	2 255	2 036	3 136	2 105	1 835	5 197	5 794	2 282	1 502	1 245	39.5
Wholesale and retail trade	251	3 773	49	171	595	332	250	763	878	358	227	150	41.4
Food and farm products	—	503	25	38	89	31	21	99	107	45	37	11	39.8
Retail trade	247	23 614	2 206	1 865	2 541	1 773	1 585	4 434	4 916	1 924	1 275	1 095	39.1
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	6	264	14	10	20	20	27	63	37	23	31	19	41.5
General merchandise stores	44	6 478	504	540	794	446	414	1 055	1 548	601	310	266	40.1
Food stores	4	2 991	409	249	255	261	206	679	484	210	114	124	36.7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	—	469	16	19	100	31	37	95	87	28	39	17	38.3
Gasoline service stations	—	118	—	6	5	8	13	30	11	13	17	10	42.3
Apparel and accessories stores	21	2 787	151	213	245	183	149	452	641	315	221	217	45.0
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	—	580	13	—	15	40	—	135	166	61	37	13	44.0
Eating and drinking places	109	4 823	720	366	454	433	359	1 027	950	215	147	152	35.8
Drugstores	15	1 208	209	206	120	71	53	180	207	78	51	33	29.9
Other retail trade	48	3 896	165	241	487	281	287	718	785	380	308	244	41.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	8 236	164	833	2 144	818	474	1 378	1 389	532	325	179	31.7
Banking and credit agencies	11	3 574	75	409	1 012	355	234	576	529	199	139	46	29.1
Insurance	4	3 395	61	350	993	399	131	539	545	212	106	59	28.7
Other finance and real estate	—	1 267	28	74	139	64	109	263	315	121	80	74	43.3
Business and repair services	—	2 548	74	175	430	222	213	541	504	156	120	113	38.0
Advertising	—	216	19	12	77	11	13	34	50	—	—	—	25.0
Commercial research, management, and programming services	—	323	13	19	51	36	49	83	63	9	—	—	34.3
Automobile services	—	128	—	13	15	9	9	25	29	13	10	5	42.2
Other business and repair services	—	1 881	42	131	287	166	142	399	362	134	110	108	39.3
Personal services	229	6 667	219	326	811	418	337	1 180	1 295	780	591	710	45.3
Private households	185	1 557	77	88	56	44	42	188	253	224	209	376	55.7
Hotels and lodging places	5	663	22	34	72	31	32	111	131	110	63	57	47.3
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	5	1 498	91	77	76	64	91	233	419	207	121	119	47.8
Barber and beauty shops	12	1 889	6	88	526	187	98	388	308	115	123	50	36.0
Other personal services	22	1 060	23	39	81	92	74	260	184	124	75	108	43.5
Entertainment and recreation services	38	656	75	31	64	50	42	127	117	59	27	64	40.2
Professional and related services	345	39 018	1 009	1 759	6 770	4 464	2 741	6 870	7 537	3 339	2 653	1 874	39.0
Health services	130	15 998	660	781	2 819	1 855	1 094	2 675	3 172	1 337	939	666	38.0
Educational services, government	68	11 128	147	267	1 834	1 410	788	2 270	2 152	944	867	449	39.9
Educational services, private	52	4 801	76	306	883	462	377	755	88				

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

SPRINGFIELD—CHICOPEE—HOLYOKE, MASS.—CONN., SMSA

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Male employed	1 254	124 692	3 769	4 046	12 797	14 547	10 917	25 171	29 396	11 278	7 567	5 204	41.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	79	1 584	138	81	189	158	101	290	261	96	75	195	39.3
Agriculture	79	1 545	138	81	189	149	98	274	255	91	75	195	39.3
Forestry and fisheries	-	39	-	-	-	9	3	16	6	5	-	-	...
Mining	-	123	5	12	6	10	16	15	45	-	5	9	43.3
Construction	32	8 895	89	259	967	1 214	859	2 122	2 090	623	375	297	40.0
Manufacturing	562	50 164	689	1 241	4 951	5 723	4 492	10 272	13 007	5 392	3 250	1 147	42.8
Durable goods	66	29 220	229	556	2 841	3 391	2 483	5 947	8 051	3 255	1 875	592	43.6
Logging	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	-	108	6	4	10	10	-	39	20	5	4	10	41.2
Miscellaneous wood products	-	195	-	17	30	13	11	32	40	17	29	6	43.3
Furniture and fixtures	-	349	23	14	6	62	20	53	73	53	25	20	44.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	574	18	10	63	79	54	96	147	56	47	4	41.6
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	215	18	-	32	21	15	44	50	19	16	-	39.9
Primary iron and steel industries	-	1 854	-	72	156	180	192	364	510	267	105	8	44.0
Primary nonferrous industries	-	896	12	16	102	80	71	203	228	64	82	38	43.2
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	6	3 586	39	55	291	381	266	773	1 037	420	225	99	44.8
Machinery, except electrical	20	7 766	53	91	568	784	622	1 648	2 352	966	527	155	45.5
Office, accounting, and computing machines	6	142	-	-	8	25	31	51	32	10	5	-	38.3
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	1 752	31	19	193	210	145	337	418	227	142	30	43.2
Radio, television, and communication equipment	-	267	4	-	31	21	29	71	73	33	5	-	41.8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	-	247	-	-	15	15	9	38	84	57	23	6	50.5
Aircraft and parts	-	4 537	-	68	528	790	430	1 005	1 176	340	171	29	39.5
Other transportation equipment	5	374	7	22	47	24	20	48	109	48	28	21	46.7
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	-	685	-	-	47	82	85	162	198	72	24	15	42.9
Ordnance	-	2 247	-	19	199	250	132	329	841	294	168	15	47.3
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	35	4 045	40	149	586	431	421	820	818	369	275	136	39.8
Nondurable goods	484	20 492	460	685	2 059	2 253	1 959	4 269	4 847	2 077	1 345	538	41.6
Meat products	-	120	5	5	6	9	17	11	52	10	-	5	46.3
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	-	502	-	20	35	64	49	90	131	54	43	16	44.2
Bakery products	-	319	15	13	31	21	40	67	72	37	11	12	40.9
Other food industries	-	890	16	57	99	116	79	195	187	71	45	25	39.0
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	-	626	14	-	54	59	104	35	135	115	92	18	48.5
Other textile mill products	7	918	15	26	93	60	72	276	173	109	59	35	42.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4	618	19	21	50	76	54	78	168	63	47	42	45.7
Paper and allied products	5	5 512	95	171	572	630	589	1 237	1 231	545	308	134	40.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	396	3 466	216	163	386	392	362	691	641	259	221	135	38.1
Chemicals and allied products	-	2 980	8	50	218	325	307	779	868	230	164	31	42.5
Petroleum and coal products	-	49	-	-	-	22	5	-	22	-	-	-	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	-	2 942	17	67	327	311	182	548	843	406	212	29	45.2
Footwear, except rubber	-	43	7	4	-	4	-	9	4	11	4	-	...
Other nondurable goods	72	1 507	33	88	188	164	99	253	320	167	139	56	42.2
Not specified manufacturing industries	12	452	-	-	51	79	50	56	109	60	30	17	43.2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23	7 591	60	109	651	978	897	1 839	1 762	609	467	219	41.0
Railroads and railway express service	8	638	-	5	12	32	58	171	183	93	65	19	47.2
Street railways and bus lines	-	625	12	5	30	80	56	109	139	89	57	48	46.5
Trucking service and warehousing	-	2 216	29	58	239	298	315	536	460	140	79	62	38.2
Water transportation	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	9	-	...
Air transportation	-	226	-	-	35	62	19	71	29	5	-	5	34.2
All other transportation	-	267	-	4	23	20	22	48	59	36	37	18	47.8
Communications	-	1 237	3	6	192	262	177	361	188	13	29	6	34.6
Electric and gas utilities	-	1 260	5	6	59	167	153	271	383	109	90	17	43.9
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	9	704	-	15	13	28	64	164	233	94	75	18	47.9
Wholesale and retail trade	361	23 999	2 060	1 527	2 905	2 512	1 695	4 100	4 602	1 911	1 369	1 318	38.2
Wholesale trade	20	6 343	130	166	564	785	590	1 394	1 505	563	380	266	41.7
Food and farm products	12	1 328	29	38	106	187	108	293	311	117	86	53	41.7
Retail trade	341	17 656	1 930	1 361	2 341	1 727	1 105	2 706	3 097	1 348	989	1 052	36.3
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	6	1 031	43	27	106	84	59	226	251	115	59	61	43.7
General merchandise stores	26	2 069	159	117	369	266	145	349	319	139	106	100	34.3
Food stores	99	3 581	643	398	388	314	229	454	584	256	139	176	31.0
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5	1 837	64	94	259	177	155	348	444	138	73	85	39.9
Gasoline service stations	21	1 274	177	163	193	162	129	158	120	91	42	39	28.2
Apparel and accessories stores	10	714	49	41	112	75	29	94	105	53	60	96	40.4
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	8	937	41	51	83	74	45	139	212	114	100	78	46.7
Eating and drinking places	77	2 632	491	230	345	228	135	358	384	149	177	135	30.8
Drugstores	4	690	126	65	117	24	36	121	83	52	16	50	31.8
Other retail trade	85	2 891	137	175	369	323	143	459	595	241	217	232	41.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	5 239	67	73	578	734	604	1 000	1 078	418	353	334	40.6
Banking and credit agencies	-	1 090	7	11	168	192	88	174	189	80	94	87	39.5
Insurance	5	2 686	41	22	303	377	372	554	587	231	144	55	39.1
Other finance and real estate	6	1 463	19	40	107	165	144	272	302	107	115	192	44.4
Business and repair services	53	3 915	185	201	481	537	379	637	721	268	207	299	37.7
Advertising	-	149	-	-	5	15	16	18	43	18	16	18	49.8
Commercial research, management, and programing services	-	280	6	3	29	41	45	87	47	9	8	5	36.8
Automobile services	25	1 265	56	95	212	190	125	234	225	54	44	30	33.2
Other business and repair services	28	2 221	123	103	235	291	193	298	406	187	139	246	40.6
Personal services	21	2 051	94	67	166	233	185	360	360	244	145	197	42.8
Private households	-	92	10	23	12	-	11	-	12	9	10	5	...
Hotels and lodging places	-	508	38	25	42	55	49	58	90	66	16	69	42.8
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	11	440	32	19	29	47	9	77	109	61	35	22	45.6
Barber and beauty shops	6	584	10	-	36	94	79	156	59	58	53	39	39.7
Other personal services	4	427	4	-	47	37	37	69	90	50	31	62	47.2
Entertainment and recreation services	26	818	59	66	93	44	47	85	122	66	71	165	46.2
Professional and related services	80	12 920	295	355	1 492	1 688	1 062	2 581	2 773	1 060	879	735	41.1
Health services	17	3 020	106	130	262	210	175	529	832	338	227	211	46.2
Educational services, government	24	4 376	41	37	512	791	457	999	836	322	271	110	38.5
Educational services, private	-	2 074	44	69	354	283	138	390	360	190	136	110	38.8
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations													

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

SPRINGFIELD—CHICOPEE—HOLYOKE, MASS.—CONN.,
SMSA—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Female employed	673	83 826	3 048	4 955	11 746	6 603	5 370	15 443	19 923	7 953	5 337	3 448	41.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	410	22	15	46	9	16	86	134	35	23	24	45.8
Agriculture	5	410	22	15	46	9	16	86	134	35	23	24	45.8
Forestry and fisheries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	-	24	-	-	-	8	-	6	6	4	-	-	...
Construction	-	499	5	16	30	37	56	128	112	62	32	21	43.2
Manufacturing	78	21 148	374	797	2 394	1 472	1 252	4 061	6 323	2 666	1 287	522	45.4
Durable goods	26	9 119	73	316	1 050	613	515	1 818	2 865	1 180	505	184	45.6
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	5
Miscellaneous wood products	-	64	-	-	15	-	5	14	15	10	5	-	...
Furniture and fixtures	-	104	5	5	5	4	13	9	40	16	-	7	47.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	12	14	29	5	-	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	15	-	-	...
Primary iron and steel industries	-	129	-	8	11	-	-	41	39	13	10	7	46.2
Primary nonferrous industries	-	264	-	12	38	8	17	58	90	14	22	5	44.8
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	3	649	5	7	65	68	30	123	234	85	22	10	46.1
Machinery, except electrical	-	1 546	11	37	174	101	94	331	528	173	84	13	45.5
Office, accounting, and computing machines	-	34	-	-	11	-	-	14	-	5	4	-	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	1 859	18	52	116	99	71	391	581	359	143	29	48.1
Radio, television, and communication equipment	-	103	-	-	14	13	-	16	34	26	5	-	47.5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	-	71	-	6	13	5	-	9	23	5	9	-	...
Aircraft and parts	5	476	-	11	106	35	25	119	133	16	28	3	40.1
Other transportation equipment	-	97	-	5	4	7	-	48	69	27	5	16	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	-	209	-	23	20	7	-	68	186	83	20	6	48.9
Ordnance	-	445	-	19	26	13	24	68	186	83	20	6	48.9
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	13	3 122	34	131	457	262	236	572	871	339	147	73	42.7
Nondurable goods	52	11 877	296	481	1 333	853	718	2 213	3 406	1 461	778	338	45.1
Meat products	-	18	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	-	69	5	-	6	-	-	18	25	7	8	-	...
Bakery products	-	134	10	9	10	12	-	21	39	5	11	17	46.3
Other food industries	-	267	34	11	29	25	13	60	58	28	5	4	38.6
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	-	672	40	31	106	33	24	96	207	72	48	15	45.3
Other textile mill products	-	503	12	19	41	38	41	78	141	70	36	27	46.6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	-	2 237	42	79	131	131	132	427	741	277	191	86	47.4
Paper and allied products	-	2 465	40	78	317	229	151	491	596	336	171	56	43.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	35	2 525	78	141	343	161	140	473	777	214	132	66	43.4
Chemicals and allied products	-	736	5	20	79	57	58	142	225	102	29	19	45.3
Petroleum and coal products	-	18	-	-	5	6	-	2	5	-	-	-	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	-	867	13	37	102	76	22	146	266	138	58	9	46.4
Footwear, except rubber	-	37	-	-	9	5	5	4	-	5	9	-	...
Other nondurable goods	17	1 329	17	56	149	80	126	255	320	207	80	39	44.3
Not specified manufacturing industries	-	152	5	-	11	6	19	30	52	25	4	-	46.0
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	-	2 669	79	242	381	255	174	583	481	204	179	91	38.5
Railroads and railway express service	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	-	-	-	...
Street railways and bus lines	-	159	-	-	14	20	31	36	31	12	9	6	39.0
Trucking service and warehousing	-	320	6	46	30	35	44	68	51	15	20	5	34.9
Water transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Air transportation	-	85	5	6	33	11	4	9	-	12	5	-	...
All other transportation	-	45	-	7	11	7	-	14	6	-	-	-	...
Communications	-	1 521	63	164	241	141	80	356	225	112	92	47	37.0
Electric and gas utilities	-	370	5	4	34	30	6	73	115	31	44	28	47.9
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	4	19	13	4	5	...
Wholesale and retail trade	200	18 055	1 538	1 431	2 069	1 220	1 216	3 199	3 969	1 390	1 254	769	39.9
Wholesale trade	11	1 827	65	100	202	123	105	321	528	154	151	78	44.9
Food and farm products	5	300	15	4	27	37	25	51	81	24	16	20	43.2
Retail trade	189	16 228	1 473	1 331	1 867	1 097	1 111	2 878	3 441	1 236	1 103	691	39.3
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	5	216	5	15	15	13	38	54	22	28	6	20	39.1
General merchandise stores	4	4 599	278	412	605	292	269	813	1 023	321	402	184	40.5
Food stores	14	2 520	438	252	241	146	189	404	528	173	94	55	34.8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	-	296	20	15	41	26	24	37	71	31	25	6	40.9
Gasoline service stations	-	116	6	6	5	4	-	38	28	-	26	-	43.9
Apparel and accessories stores	20	1 451	134	85	110	48	37	203	375	186	133	140	47.9
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	-	422	15	13	62	16	17	84	125	27	47	16	45.3
Eating and drinking places	65	3 402	415	325	383	333	297	694	543	220	127	65	34.1
Drugstores	-	614	77	54	62	26	38	150	115	41	33	18	38.3
Other retail trade	81	2 592	85	154	343	193	199	401	611	209	210	187	43.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	6 145	79	628	1 168	469	294	1 084	1 418	456	355	194	39.0
Banking and credit agencies	-	2 012	26	189	398	122	88	404	471	132	136	46	39.5
Insurance	12	3 175	44	361	705	273	128	501	713	233	138	79	36.5
Other finance and real estate	-	958	9	78	65	74	78	179	234	91	81	69	44.8
Business and repair services	14	1 307	54	84	222	137	98	210	282	93	68	59	37.8
Advertising	-	70	-	-	18	12	10	16	10	-	-	4	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	-	204	4	18	28	40	17	52	24	5	12	4	33.5
Automobile services	4	126	11	15	28	6	5	11	32	8	-	10	33.0
Other business and repair services	10	907	39	51	148	79	66	131	216	80	56	41	40.4
Personal services	207	4 360	233	228	516	244	259	777	929	420	384	370	44.0
Private households	156	1 109	61	22	40	25	46	173	210	91	220	221	53.9
Hotels and lodging places	5	592	38	28	28	49	51	125	126	57	46	44	43.2
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	4	856	77	60	43	27	30	166	256	110	66	21	46.0
Barber and beauty shops	5	1 236	15	86	349	115	80	255	203	82	14	37	33.3
Other personal services	37	567	42	32	56	28	52	58	134	80	38	47	46.2
Entertainment and recreation services	22	485	54	50	60	69	27	69	62	12	47	35	31.8
Professional and related services	123	26 594	580	1 423	4 641	2 577	1 861	4 759	5 608	2 334	1 548	1 263	39.7
Health services	32	9 993	336	557	1 685	984	675	1 860	2 025	934	561	376	39.1
Educational services, government	27	8 015	80	167	1 364	927	619	1 545	1 886	709	431	287	40.5
Educational services, private	11	4 398	64	411	931	263	258	637	878	331	303	322	39.3
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	35	1 499	40	39	188	97	88	297	307	155	138	150	45.0
Other professional and related services	18	2 689	60	249	473	306	221	420	512	205	115	128	35.8
Public administration	12	2 130	30	41	219								

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

WORCESTER SMSA

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Male employed	854	85 235	2 900	3 420	8 192	9 215	7 364	16 897	19 010	8 088	5 875	4 274	41.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50	1 146	111	46	160	114	52	173	235	75	78	102	40.2
Agriculture	50	1 131	111	42	160	114	46	173	230	75	78	102	40.3
Forestry and fisheries	-	15	-	4	-	-	6	-	5	-	-	-	...
Mining	-	118	6	-	19	15	-	21	37	9	11	-	44.0
Construction	11	6 323	60	187	657	765	607	1 521	1 575	427	280	244	40.8
Manufacturing	333	32 768	713	1 056	2 728	3 393	2 739	6 469	7 997	3 885	2 589	1 199	43.9
Durable goods	26	24 781	333	592	2 065	2 672	2 094	4 954	6 357	3 042	1 928	744	44.4
Logging	-	68	-	-	12	11	8	11	21	-	-	5	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	-	32	-	-	4	6	-	11	-	-	6	5	...
Miscellaneous wood products	-	507	102	23	39	62	33	60	93	10	39	46	34.2
Furniture and fixtures	-	3 948	6	94	348	506	282	797	1 013	558	303	41	44.3
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	234	-	-	33	39	4	84	49	15	10	-	39.9
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	3 532	4	12	149	197	186	710	1 189	684	346	55	49.3
Primary iron and steel industries	-	1 081	6	40	80	91	68	283	311	114	76	12	44.0
Primary nonferrous industries	-	3 709	103	154	350	402	307	694	809	379	313	198	42.8
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	11	7 270	41	135	517	716	605	1 358	2 028	968	647	255	46.3
Machinery, except electrical	4	514	-	-	119	142	94	94	49	6	10	-	29.9
Office, accounting, and computing machines	-	1 299	11	39	180	259	174	313	213	52	42	16	34.6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	134	-	4	-	15	24	32	35	11	13	-	42.5
Radio, television, and communication equipment	-	478	6	-	42	77	65	110	142	27	-	9	39.5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	-	185	-	-	39	18	35	50	31	8	4	-	35.1
Aircraft and parts	-	74	12	-	7	5	4	11	22	10	5	-	...
Other transportation equipment	-	563	-	13	44	78	90	147	126	41	18	6	38.8
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	-	490	-	29	62	76	61	81	71	48	47	15	37.1
Ordnance	-	1 543	42	53	192	168	176	318	288	143	82	81	39.4
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	11	7 824	376	459	641	703	620	1 486	1 608	827	654	450	42.5
Nondurable goods	307	1 112	9	15	5	12	5	6	23	27	10	-	46.7
Meat products	-	219	15	15	36	9	15	25	72	12	20	-	42.8
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	-	442	5	-	29	70	73	110	114	31	3	7	39.0
Bakery products	8	283	4	21	35	30	29	45	69	26	24	-	40.0
Other food industries	5	959	25	71	52	42	55	125	261	139	113	76	49.2
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	417	40	16	47	10	20	52	80	63	76	13	47.9
Other textile mill products	-	332	15	43	15	19	15	55	60	51	15	44	45.7
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4	784	-	41	80	96	60	156	167	93	57	34	42.4
Paper and allied products	-	1 539	97	68	137	191	130	407	208	107	86	108	38.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	256	711	21	27	31	87	57	163	177	80	48	20	43.1
Chemicals and allied products	7	52	-	5	9	5	4	16	9	4	-	-	...
Petroleum and coal products	4	751	50	50	80	72	64	177	139	25	44	50	38.4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	-	757	59	44	54	36	60	114	126	98	104	62	45.9
Footwear, except rubber	-	466	36	43	31	24	33	35	103	71	54	36	48.0
Other nondurable goods	23	163	4	5	22	18	25	29	32	16	7	5	37.6
Not specified manufacturing industries	-	5 620	14	80	543	731	573	1 254	1 360	536	350	179	41.9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	-	192	-	7	15	18	10	40	53	18	31	-	46.1
Railroads and railway express service	-	362	-	5	13	35	40	57	57	40	50	65	50.4
Street railways and bus lines	-	2 218	5	42	255	375	259	520	489	173	63	37	38.3
Trucking service and warehousing	-	10	-	6	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	...
Water transportation	-	59	-	6	5	8	4	4	22	5	-	5	...
Air transportation	-	242	-	-	31	-	22	21	79	44	29	16	50.9
All other transportation	-	772	3	5	96	102	86	212	172	38	52	6	39.4
Communications	-	1 174	6	-	74	105	101	284	350	135	108	11	45.5
Electric and gas utilities	-	313	-	5	33	35	20	63	87	46	5	19	45.1
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	-	16 829	1 521	1 324	1 831	1 719	1 327	2 844	2 995	1 278	1 001	989	37.4
Wholesale and retail trade	290	5 069	121	126	579	592	516	1 090	1 100	378	348	219	40.5
Wholesale trade	-	1 331	35	13	156	158	129	304	308	90	91	47	40.7
Food and farm products	-	11 760	1 400	1 198	1 252	1 127	811	1 754	1 895	900	653	770	35.5
Retail trade	290	741	23	52	59	46	46	168	193	77	44	33	43.6
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	-	954	108	71	124	78	55	140	155	83	42	98	37.9
General merchandise stores	28	2 285	458	237	204	145	153	302	381	172	111	122	33.2
Food stores	52	1 242	50	89	160	176	135	229	212	79	56	56	35.5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	-	970	149	131	131	79	57	167	127	57	61	11	29.7
Gasoline service stations	17	827	67	81	137	122	52	116	87	61	49	55	30.6
Apparel and accessories stores	5	636	28	34	40	94	44	148	114	55	48	31	40.3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	-	1 761	340	205	159	137	80	218	244	119	104	155	32.5
Eating and drinking places	104	261	45	16	21	36	22	15	34	29	27	16	32.8
Drugstores	5	2 083	132	282	217	214	167	251	348	168	111	193	36.2
Other retail trade	79	3 228	36	68	273	483	366	762	607	224	233	176	40.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	781	27	12	91	171	76	166	107	31	76	24	35.8
Banking and credit agencies	4	1 690	-	28	149	258	242	461	337	103	59	53	38.6
Insurance	7	757	9	28	33	54	48	135	163	90	99	99	49.4
Other finance and real estate	4	2 630	51	128	270	369	264	533	436	125	195	239	39.2
Business and repair services	23	128	-	-	15	-	13	36	28	5	5	26	45.0
Advertising	-	311	5	-	42	54	63	70	29	10	22	16	34.3
Commercial research, management, and programming services	3	857	17	66	116	132	67	164	151	27	72	45	36.9
Automobile services	9	1 334	29	62	97	183	121	283	228	83	96	152	41.2
Other business and repair services	11	1 211	79	37	78	126	70	218	182	138	124	159	44.9
Personal services	11	77	17	3	5	-	-	4	12	23	9	4	...
Private households	6	175	10	9	11	22	4	17	42	30	5	25	48.5
Hotels and lodging places	-	367	47	14	29	29	33	46	45	37	36	51	41.8
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	-	342	-	6	6	52	20	100	47	21	46	44	43.7
Barber and beauty shops	-	250	5	5	27	23	13	51	36	27	28	35	45.3
Other personal services	5	529	33	27	156	26	8	94	87	43	18	37	36.5
Entertainment and recreation services	24	10 801	271	430	1 331	1 226	1 135	2 037	2 066	873	715	717	39.9
Professional and related services	93	2 906	82	126	275	221	257	478	589	332	298	248	45.2
Health services	23	2 923	33	55	301	454	422	639	605	196	135	83	38.1
Educational services, government	27	2 059	41	123	380	201	198	377	368	131	127	113	37.3
Educational services, private	21	1 048	77	35	99	83	98	142	200	85	83	146	44.3
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	11	1 865	38	91									

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
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WORCESTER SMSA—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Female employed	474	54 432	2 497	3 289	6 995	4 029	3 291	9 661	13 016	5 336	3 818	2 500	42.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	209	14	10	25	9	13	77	37	14	6	4	39.4
Agriculture	—	209	14	10	25	9	13	77	37	14	6	4	39.4
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	15	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...
Construction	5	343	—	12	33	24	27	59	94	44	23	27	46.8
Manufacturing	70	12 987	280	434	1 289	712	816	2 499	4 035	1 463	1 064	395	46.1
Durable goods	14	7 194	146	235	821	484	431	1 417	2 327	690	499	144	45.3
Logging	—	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	19	—	—	—	—	8	—	11	—	—	—	...
Miscellaneous wood products	—	361	77	17	31	34	19	68	55	10	34	16	35.4
Furniture and fixtures	—	918	4	39	111	45	68	146	334	100	66	5	46.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	21	—	5	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	453	11	15	25	15	52	85	334	53	46	17	46.8
Primary iron and steel industries	—	223	—	—	12	22	10	39	66	29	31	14	49.3
Primary nonferrous industries	—	1 398	25	51	170	47	56	324	443	128	112	42	45.6
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	1 130	4	9	156	122	47	178	413	112	69	20	46.2
Machinery, except electrical	—	148	—	4	47	39	8	27	16	7	—	—	27.9
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	1 152	11	42	186	55	82	307	314	113	42	—	41.5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	81	—	—	20	—	5	8	9	14	5	—	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	46	—	—	—	5	—	5	29	4	18	5	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Aircraft and parts	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
Other transportation equipment	—	491	—	7	30	24	33	85	220	53	34	5	48.0
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	210	—	13	39	27	14	31	63	15	3	5	38.9
Ordnance	—	774	14	33	61	88	42	145	259	73	44	15	45.2
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	56	5 685	134	196	462	224	370	1 058	1 669	764	557	251	47.4
Meat products	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	5	—	—	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	—	24	—	—	—	4	—	—	14	6	—	—	...
Bakery products	—	33	—	—	7	2	—	7	8	3	—	6	...
Other food industries	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	10	9	7	4	6	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	586	8	38	36	20	39	72	181	64	98	30	49.4
Other textile mill products	8	238	—	8	25	19	10	36	84	31	21	4	47.5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	1 089	15	6	54	23	87	204	324	170	130	76	49.8
Paper and allied products	—	379	7	21	30	11	16	98	115	56	21	4	45.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	36	691	42	45	83	36	27	131	189	78	49	11	43.6
Chemicals and allied products	—	467	—	10	55	19	65	88	147	54	23	6	44.6
Petroleum and coal products	—	12	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	500	42	13	27	25	36	109	167	25	29	27	44.8
Footwear, except rubber	—	1 150	20	37	90	42	58	201	317	198	152	35	49.0
Other nondurable goods	12	457	—	18	52	23	27	89	114	63	25	46	46.7
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	108	—	3	6	4	15	24	39	9	8	—	45.5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	1 589	101	190	283	107	125	276	305	116	82	4	34.5
Railroads and railway express service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	—	105	—	—	—	10	16	32	26	11	10	—	43.3
Trucking service and warehousing	—	184	—	4	34	22	16	50	39	9	10	—	38.2
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	—	21	3	5	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	...
All other transportation	—	75	6	—	10	4	5	8	19	14	5	4	...
Communications	15	767	88	148	116	46	64	122	99	35	49	—	28.4
Electric and gas utilities	—	361	—	26	111	25	19	37	100	39	4	—	34.9
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	5	4	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade	148	11 687	1 234	913	1 087	653	578	2 095	2 619	1 175	748	585	41.6
Wholesale trade	11	1 581	58	70	233	62	55	304	415	189	124	71	45.2
Food and farm products	—	288	15	9	44	11	8	73	43	44	32	9	42.8
Retail trade	137	10 106	1 176	843	854	591	523	1 791	2 204	986	624	514	41.0
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	—	187	4	5	13	5	4	57	47	20	21	11	46.2
General merchandise stores	13	2 271	271	145	170	122	81	361	515	273	142	191	44.6
Food stores	22	1 638	344	194	81	87	87	332	305	111	64	33	35.8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	—	240	13	27	23	11	4	62	56	32	6	6	41.8
Gasoline service stations	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	23	13	6	—	—	...
Apparel and accessories stores	6	1 384	64	101	177	86	48	192	321	151	119	125	45.7
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	5	216	—	11	35	4	10	21	64	28	29	14	49.2
Eating and drinking places	46	2 179	325	146	180	210	164	450	396	188	74	46	36.4
Drugstores	—	374	60	31	14	12	31	55	96	26	35	14	42.1
Other retail trade	45	1 575	95	183	161	54	94	238	391	151	134	74	43.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	4 128	59	505	965	432	263	622	814	220	125	163	32.0
Banking and credit agencies	—	1 282	12	133	285	147	94	228	264	79	14	25	33.4
Insurance	—	2 357	37	316	630	225	136	330	457	114	74	38	29.3
Other finance and real estate	—	489	10	56	50	60	33	63	93	27	37	60	40.6
Business and repair services	—	905	50	40	128	118	92	170	197	61	25	24	36.4
Advertising	—	25	—	—	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	4	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	—	192	4	—	32	44	17	32	58	—	5	—	34.7
Automobile services	—	66	5	5	8	5	5	6	15	12	5	—	...
Other business and repair services	—	622	41	35	75	69	70	132	116	49	15	20	36.6
Personal services	98	2 524	154	107	336	132	104	382	502	286	211	310	45.9
Private households	82	759	93	15	34	17	—	54	126	98	107	215	57.1
Hotels and lodging places	5	338	4	—	23	9	16	85	105	33	32	31	48.0
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	4	387	44	28	24	8	10	77	95	43	36	22	45.3
Barber and beauty shops	—	790	5	30	204	76	59	125	144	98	31	18	36.7
Other personal services	7	250	8	34	51	22	19	41	32	14	5	24	32.6
Entertainment and recreation services	—	334	17	29	25	23	24	73	83	27	14	19	41.7
Professional and related services	134	18 505	583	998	2 703	1 767	1 214	3 179	3 934	1 780	1 392	955	41.3
Health services	63	9 191	409	666	1 507	787	605	1 311	1 839	968	680	419	39.7
Educational services, government	33	4 509	61	50	581	655	331	892	1 027	393	341	178	41.5
Educational services, private	15	2 023	18	130	248	163	115	486	475	136	132	120	41.9
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4	1 099	45	38	112	53	50	200	262	127	97	115	47.0
Other professional and related services	19	1 683	50	114	255	109	113	290	331	156	142	123	41.9
Public administration	—	1 206	5	41	121	52	35	224	396	150	128	54	48.2
Postal service	—	110	—										

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
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Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

	Males with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks	
Experienced civilian labor force	1 400 921	145 116	114 608	69 985	105 984	127 495	148 114	251 265	290 457	147 897	7 927	8 911	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18 814	4 477	2 933	1 480	1 842	1 652	1 450	1 769	1 934	1 277	5 281	6 480	
Agriculture	16 006	4 229	2 634	1 297	1 518	1 373	1 119	1 372	1 403	1 061	4 879	6 235	
Forestry and fisheries	2 808	248	299	183	324	279	331	397	531	216	7 215	7 874	
Mining	1 749	97	90	69	113	159	193	371	479	178	8 827	9 586	
Construction	127 321	8 850	10 415	7 179	10 763	12 110	13 908	22 715	30 517	10 864	8 038	9 367	
Manufacturing	457 647	28 579	29 422	24 048	37 816	47 364	54 987	93 199	100 040	42 192	8 142	8 901	
Durable goods	287 916	14 139	15 695	12 615	21 666	28 988	34 951	61 498	69 457	28 907	8 517	9 196	
Logging	251	15	53	-	44	22	20	36	44	17	6 614	7 650	
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	1 945	172	182	123	216	268	258	272	278	176	7 045	7 594	
Miscellaneous wood products	1 487	189	214	164	187	181	217	234	179	122	6 494	7 738	
Furniture and fixtures	7 577	923	765	595	770	1 068	885	1 219	836	515	6 686	7 525	
Stone, clay, and glass products	10 007	460	544	401	720	847	1 106	2 600	2 504	825	8 712	9 198	
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	2 799	128	150	126	177	261	353	678	665	262	8 603	8 603	
Primary iron and steel industries	8 948	403	505	450	761	979	1 337	2 061	1 970	512	8 009	8 605	
Primary nonferrous industries	6 468	326	371	424	641	843	951	1 393	1 160	359	7 661	8 353	
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	29 275	1 767	1 739	1 548	2 542	3 289	3 783	5 936	6 176	2 495	7 992	8 706	
Machinery, except electrical	66 770	2 687	3 124	2 549	4 774	7 081	8 370	15 187	17 061	5 937	8 632	9 206	
Office, accounting, and computing machines	13 124	545	689	477	731	924	1 100	2 160	4 335	2 163	9 941	10 952	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	65 508	2 574	3 030	2 522	4 341	5 665	6 517	12 639	18 437	9 783	9 283	10 169	
Radio, television, and communication equipment	16 127	453	581	399	991	1 255	1 461	2 878	5 092	3 017	10 045	10 897	
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	4 800	202	198	156	340	368	870	1 482	964	220	8 359	8 773	
Aircraft and parts	15 328	373	425	434	804	1 398	1 972	3 805	4 199	1 918	9 187	10 042	
Other transportation equipment	16 539	756	1 012	632	1 080	1 611	2 458	4 588	3 693	709	8 314	8 808	
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	19 527	737	813	657	1 153	1 548	1 970	3 898	5 786	2 965	9 481	10 107	
Ordnance	6 555	204	266	308	646	797	1 029	1 471	1 428	406	8 037	8 506	
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	26 731	2 351	2 453	1 622	2 647	3 023	3 208	4 737	4 742	1 948	7 396	8 102	
Non-durable goods	166 563	14 224	13 524	11 285	15 884	18 019	19 627	31 111	29 916	12 973	7 527	8 336	
Meat products	2 616	205	140	108	200	245	417	633	443	225	7 983	8 746	
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	5 130	368	402	259	476	572	699	1 060	933	361	7 698	8 474	
Bakery products	3 246	240	253	182	254	439	434	716	620	108	7 588	8 198	
Other food industries	9 114	754	575	529	654	820	1 169	2 202	1 855	556	8 051	8 691	
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	12 174	1 145	1 166	1 424	2 028	1 666	1 390	1 676	1 147	532	6 194	6 887	
Other textile mill products	8 067	619	822	957	1 271	1 065	955	1 084	900	394	6 342	7 097	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11 103	1 376	1 504	1 075	1 036	1 073	922	1 420	1 369	1 328	6 522	7 998	
Paper and allied products	23 137	1 249	1 584	1 244	2 274	2 670	3 184	5 217	4 492	1 523	7 894	8 494	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30 163	3 378	2 098	1 233	1 656	2 131	3 015	5 968	7 805	2 879	8 526	9 336	
Chemicals and allied products	15 929	763	740	550	892	1 316	1 887	3 407	4 147	2 227	9 066	9 658	
Petroleum and coal products	926	52	48	20	54	82	115	164	303	88	9 122	9 846	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	19 226	1 259	1 494	1 241	1 838	2 617	2 524	3 985	3 135	1 133	7 461	8 091	
Footwear, except rubber	11 765	1 063	1 550	1 403	1 567	1 549	1 280	1 590	948	815	6 193	7 016	
Other non-durable goods	13 967	1 753	1 448	1 060	1 684	1 774	1 636	1 989	1 819	804	6 585	7 415	
Not specified manufacturing industries	3 168	216	203	148	266	357	409	590	667	312	7 963	8 706	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	99 247	5 847	5 838	3 859	6 264	8 708	11 044	21 156	28 414	8 117	8 762	9 415	
Railroads and railway express service	6 012	176	250	800	401	643	1 016	1 556	1 639	231	8 540	8 902	
Street railways and bus lines	8 660	553	455	266	388	664	919	2 681	2 434	300	8 809	9 264	
Trucking service and warehousing	24 722	1 441	1 445	1 155	1 578	2 096	2 803	6 059	6 929	1 216	8 608	9 232	
Water transportation	2 290	96	138	106	171	193	287	405	545	349	8 760	9 695	
Air transportation	5 555	148	210	142	153	428	637	1 200	1 844	793	9 766	10 185	
All other transportation	7 330	1 210	1 339	703	862	819	628	795	706	268	5 479	6 718	
Communications	16 899	744	785	469	762	1 101	1 201	2 452	6 475	2 910	10 722	11 443	
Electric and gas utilities	15 407	404	279	236	431	846	1 714	3 781	6 137	1 579	10 010	10 418	
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	7 254	463	419	321	1 022	1 379	1 191	1 388	883	188	7 019	7 392	
Wholesale and retail trade	272 805	50 769	29 469	14 298	20 638	23 254	26 755	40 319	43 044	24 359	6 913	8 233	
Wholesale trade	75 022	5 695	4 702	3 261	5 269	6 673	8 139	14 015	16 505	10 763	8 538	9 271	
Food and farm products	16 076	1 183	975	812	1 223	1 466	2 055	3 605	3 259	1 498	8 180	8 835	
Retail trade	197 783	45 074	24 767	11 037	15 369	16 581	18 616	26 304	26 539	13 694	6 159	7 160	
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	10 322	1 279	902	553	921	1 162	1 209	1 739	1 621	936	7 285	8 185	
General merchandise stores	20 309	4 442	2 814	1 627	1 462	1 647	1 866	2 817	2 730	1 464	6 224	7 906	
Food stores	38 259	10 805	5 056	1 780	2 406	3 020	3 958	5 554	4 341	1 339	5 619	7 473	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	19 346	2 097	1 644	1 048	1 474	1 812	2 353	3 578	3 628	1 712	7 679	8 585	
Gasoline service stations	14 069	3 884	2 230	787	1 301	1 171	1 191	1 435	1 402	668	5 103	7 097	
Apparel and accessories stores	9 951	2 144	1 141	580	703	883	725	1 329	1 401	1 045	6 461	8 283	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	11 583	1 494	961	622	998	1 239	1 296	1 718	2 096	1 159	7 368	8 302	
Eating and drinking places	32 646	10 487	5 343	2 407	3 024	2 319	2 239	2 612	2 828	1 387	4 205	6 560	
Drugstores	6 428	1 908	813	231	227	208	347	712	1 291	691	6 168	9 131	
Other retail trade	34 870	6 534	3 863	1 962	2 853	3 120	3 432	4 810	5 201	3 095	6 713	7 980	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63 154	4 844	4 786	2 912	4 161	4 638	5 076	9 787	14 594	12 356	9 054	9 965	
Banking and credit agencies	16 778	1 374	1 450	902	1 410	1 542	1 625	2 657	3 550	2 268	8 065	9 086	
Insurance	25 302	1 212	1 460	915	1 161	1 403	2 005	4 519	7 457	5 170	9 989	10 988	
Other finance and real estate	21 074	2 258	1 876	1 095	1 590	1 693	1 446	2 611	3 587	4 918	8 444	9 649	
Business and repair services	51 091	7 130	5 499	3 003	4 052	4 329	4 414	7 224	9 165	6 275	7 347	8 801	
Advertising	2 441	167	198	109	139	122	123	294	660	629	10 519	12 020	
Commercial research, management, and programing services	9 759	595	481	302	344	483	516	1 392	2 733	2 913	11 402	12 767	
Automobile services	13 672	2 018	1 824	961	1 488	1 531	1 442	1 951	1 726	731	6 356	7 490	
Other business and repair services	25 219	4 350	2 996	1 631	2 081	2 193	2 333	3 587	4 046	2 002	6 707	8 046	
Personal services	27 805	5 065	4 058	2 444	3 538	2 579	2 522	2 895	2 904	1 800	5 660	6 800	
Private households	2 506	988	527	285	297	161	87	108	40	13	3 006	4 756	

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earnings worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	31 580	3 917	4 342	3 267	4 420	4 220	3 546	4 287	2 905	676	5 965	6 710
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	280	129	62	6	8	22	23	25	—	5	2 355	3 500
Agriculture	270	129	52	6	8	22	23	25	—	5	2 231	3 500
Forestry and fisheries	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	25	—	—	11	—	4	—	10	—	—	—	—
Construction	2 684	244	421	222	363	382	297	418	274	63	6 241	7 026
Manufacturing	9 869	773	1 225	982	1 416	1 389	1 320	1 589	1 006	169	6 388	6 989
Durable goods	5 791	372	684	506	806	787	777	1 012	708	139	6 670	7 334
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	11	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	156	34	59	5	21	21	9	1	6	—	3 492	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	118	—	5	14	18	24	12	18	14	13	6 917	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	16	—	—	6	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	234	29	38	23	31	47	22	20	20	4	5 871	6 229
Primary nonferrous industries	160	—	17	30	22	9	31	33	18	—	7 065	7 806
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	558	38	62	58	98	85	82	59	67	9	6 271	6 785
Machinery, except electrical	832	35	127	66	97	119	112	149	121	6	6 765	7 602
Office, accounting, and computing machines	211	8	20	17	21	19	40	32	48	6	7 513	7 793
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 043	33	102	72	165	139	163	153	184	32	7 064	7 619
Radio, television, and communication equipment	202	2	16	4	27	39	52	25	30	7	7 250	7 522
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	171	14	20	10	36	12	10	53	16	—	6 458	7 500
Aircraft and parts	451	14	13	31	48	52	62	159	47	15	8 065	8 478
Other transportation equipment	618	24	63	37	72	82	112	158	64	6	7 277	7 817
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	451	32	38	28	43	45	78	78	81	28	7 506	7 853
Ordnance	169	—	19	6	32	21	13	45	18	15	7 500	6 976
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	814	119	116	126	117	126	71	76	52	11	5 393	5 699
Non-durable goods	4 028	389	536	476	604	602	537	556	298	30	6 015	6 514
Meat products	160	16	8	10	19	19	25	44	19	—	7 320	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	129	4	10	21	27	47	5	9	6	—	6 053	—
Bakery products	157	9	34	31	19	18	16	30	—	—	5 237	—
Other food industries	337	45	23	58	49	45	32	53	26	6	5 867	5 891
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	127	11	46	11	15	19	6	9	10	—	4 591	—
Other textile mill products	99	15	18	20	18	4	7	9	8	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	232	19	26	49	39	47	31	10	11	—	5 564	6 143
Paper and allied products	500	27	75	47	86	113	73	56	18	5	6 133	6 598
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	496	76	58	26	89	52	76	65	49	5	5 989	7 000
Chemicals and allied products	395	16	39	37	56	42	66	85	50	4	7 114	7 440
Petroleum and coal products	15	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	669	37	52	60	90	108	137	128	53	4	6 884	6 974
Footwear, except rubber	245	25	47	47	36	50	29	11	—	—	5 097	5 813
Other non-durable goods	467	89	100	59	61	32	34	47	39	6	4 754	5 279
Not specified manufacturing industries	50	12	5	—	6	—	6	21	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	2 519	239	347	261	412	360	219	369	286	26	6 001	6 685
Railroads and railway express service	157	18	10	—	43	28	15	37	6	—	6 268	6 353
Street railways and bus lines	272	25	7	28	24	13	54	81	36	4	7 722	8 000
Trucking service and warehousing	459	42	54	39	80	57	25	42	108	12	6 254	7 267
Water transportation	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	220	—	30	15	18	71	31	22	33	—	6 662	6 804
All other transportation	403	51	87	57	98	31	21	45	13	—	5 066	5 810
Communications	302	33	31	41	52	54	36	23	27	5	5 885	6 521
Electric and gas utilities	169	20	12	12	12	52	20	36	—	5	6 548	6 887
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	127	4	13	—	46	27	4	11	22	—	6 019	—
Wholesale and retail trade	5 397	1 014	875	626	665	711	562	594	299	51	5 276	6 263
Wholesale trade	1 478	140	183	147	187	233	243	259	72	14	6 352	6 954
Food and farm products	432	16	43	60	44	62	80	95	23	9	6 855	7 090
Retail trade	3 919	874	692	479	478	478	319	335	227	37	4 822	5 964
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	91	8	6	—	6	22	23	—	20	6	—	—
General merchandise stores	481	103	116	48	43	81	31	31	24	4	4 448	6 029
Food stores	585	173	70	73	51	69	44	69	36	—	4 678	6 736
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	433	44	59	55	37	85	59	63	31	—	6 253	6 754
Gasoline service stations	199	37	54	15	24	26	25	4	7	4	4 567	—
Apparel and accessories stores	182	35	42	30	28	20	—	15	12	—	4 467	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	188	33	29	17	34	24	23	16	8	4	5 441	5 712
Eating and drinking places	764	166	139	79	147	84	50	55	36	8	4 975	5 560
Drugstores	27	4	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	969	271	173	157	108	67	64	65	56	8	4 258	5 185
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 388	175	237	161	224	155	110	156	138	32	5 540	6 146
Banking and credit agencies	444	69	82	37	80	48	36	47	40	5	5 425	6 042
Insurance	410	47	53	47	42	51	28	73	69	—	6 314	6 885
Other finance and real estate	534	59	102	77	102	56	46	36	29	27	5 284	5 739
Business and repair services	1 424	169	240	165	249	217	163	134	67	20	5 554	6 202
Advertising	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programming services	146	11	33	13	—	—	—	16	47	5	—	—
Automobile services	442	29	85	60	111	89	44	4	13	7	8 000	—
Other business and repair services	826	129	122	87	138	128	103	83	28	8	5 423	5 960
Personal services	1 217	251	214	137	216	99	99	88	79	34	5 030	5 670
Private households	168	74	52	29	8	—	—	—	5	—	2 385	—
Hotels and lodging places	251	47	75	38	31	5	22	10	23	—	4 092	4 886
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	452	51	45	56	89	72	58	47	20	14	5 831	6 114
Barber and beauty shops	134	18	27	5	43	5	—	5	11	20	5 395	—
Other personal services	212	61	15	9	45	17	19	26	20	—	5 467	5 938
Entertainment and recreation services	204	44	35	23	49	15	4	9	—	25	5 000	—
Professional and related services	4 575	745	557	530	637	582	445	441	445	193	5 715	6 426
Health services	1 688	264	187	193	244	286	173	184	115	42	5 820	6 406
Educational services, government	382	82	32	6	47	28	14	66	73	34	6 857	8 000
Educational services, private	1 064	162	109	135	139	130	144	79	122	44	5 906	6 591
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	588	81	89	86	97	78	67	34	23	33	5 392	5 875
Other professional and related services	853	156	140	110	110	60	47	78	112	40	5 186	6 190
Public administration¹	1 998	134	129	143	181	284	304	454	311	58	7 421	7 915
Postal service	802	31	30	58	79	137	111	275	81	—	7 595	8 179
Federal public administration	437	49	30	28	31	47	59	61	104	28	7 568	8 163
State and local public administration	701	54	42	46	71	91	1					

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	13 428	1 660	1 814	1 291	1 572	1 580	1 236	1 703	1 620	952	6 239	7 231
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	382	154	129	31	30	—	5	28	—	5	2 574	3 455
Agriculture	376	154	129	31	24	—	5	28	—	5	2 527	3 318
Forestry and fisheries	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Construction	766	33	130	94	31	72	77	110	136	83	7 299	9 750
Manufacturing	5 480	533	761	549	840	826	577	581	560	253	6 069	6 891
Durable goods	2 807	211	306	228	335	455	326	370	399	177	6 711	7 489
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	33	—	—	7	8	12	—	6	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	114	7	27	5	16	14	16	16	—	13	6 143	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	89	7	—	16	6	5	—	42	—	13	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	124	11	19	31	8	31	5	12	7	—	5 125	—
Primary nonferrous industries	52	—	12	—	13	21	—	—	6	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	301	30	45	25	44	65	18	13	61	—	6 100	6 592
Machinery, except electrical	478	51	43	8	34	76	108	64	65	29	7 250	7 776
Office, accounting, and computing machines	153	—	15	—	12	—	49	37	28	12	8 027	8 297
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	614	26	24	54	41	72	81	91	151	74	8 198	8 902
Radio, television, and communication equipment	170	5	—	18	—	21	22	13	57	34	10 526	11 053
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	82	—	13	13	12	29	12	—	3	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	150	8	4	23	16	20	—	37	24	18	8 216	8 935
Other transportation equipment	106	—	35	—	11	10	35	15	—	—	6 700	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	191	26	7	8	32	40	19	8	40	11	6 563	8 250
Ordnance	104	—	7	8	5	4	26	27	15	12	8 148	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	354	45	70	30	89	48	6	39	27	—	5 360	5 860
Nondurable goods	2 659	313	455	316	505	371	251	211	161	76	5 486	6 318
Meat products	95	23	15	7	32	4	—	8	6	7	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	95	8	34	7	—	12	15	5	14	—	—	—
Bakery products	40	5	—	—	—	13	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	98	21	25	9	5	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	237	19	9	34	51	70	7	24	17	6	6 079	6 434
Other textile mill products	233	22	44	60	23	52	12	7	7	6	4 842	5 522
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	218	26	37	38	46	20	27	—	19	5	5 174	6 250
Paper and allied products	395	31	69	37	96	59	71	28	—	4	5 630	6 059
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	199	48	12	21	39	—	14	31	28	6	5 474	7 214
Chemicals and allied products	127	6	12	21	11	7	6	23	23	18	8 043	8 444
Petroleum and coal products	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	320	19	44	24	79	49	53	42	10	—	5 924	7 123
Footwear, except rubber	424	51	127	39	86	70	14	18	19	—	4 872	5 839
Other nondurable goods	171	34	20	19	37	6	18	13	—	24	5 338	5 882
Not specified manufacturing industries	14	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	506	50	35	53	53	44	72	98	38	63	7 250	7 674
Railroads and railway express service	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	33	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	132	15	7	22	7	17	32	14	18	—	6 882	7 078
Water transportation	42	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	52	8	—	8	—	5	12	13	—	6	—	—
All other transportation	89	7	—	12	28	7	14	21	—	—	—	—
Communications	83	12	7	—	—	—	4	33	12	15	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	33	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	8	13	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	26	8	8	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	2 342	437	314	257	174	256	210	252	323	119	5 937	7 258
Wholesale trade	630	51	86	89	62	48	64	82	113	35	6 563	7 417
Food and farm products	254	19	42	56	34	17	12	36	25	13	5 294	5 882
Retail trade	1 712	386	228	168	112	208	146	170	210	84	5 661	7 202
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	42	9	—	12	6	9	6	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	189	5	58	6	8	6	18	15	56	17	7 639	10 134
Food stores	297	87	35	14	17	48	31	30	35	—	5 735	6 938
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	134	21	12	26	—	23	5	24	23	—	6 348	—
Gasoline service stations	124	34	7	7	11	23	11	19	12	—	6 130	—
Apparel and accessories stores	84	27	—	—	—	—	12	7	24	14	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	134	20	33	13	6	13	8	27	14	—	5 167	—
Eating and drinking places	440	110	54	52	27	77	23	34	41	22	5 148	6 500
Drugstores	31	21	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	237	52	25	38	37	9	26	14	5	31	5 095	5 800
Finance, insurance, and real estate	529	57	50	30	38	54	85	88	65	62	7 418	7 793
Banking and credit agencies	211	35	28	13	16	13	49	34	23	—	7 010	7 218
Insurance	155	7	9	12	16	27	14	27	21	22	7 464	8 296
Other finance and real estate	163	15	13	5	6	14	22	27	21	40	8 481	8 815
Business and repair services	577	59	59	72	107	55	32	62	59	72	5 921	6 755
Advertising	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	132	7	7	8	—	—	15	20	11	64	14 091	15000+
Automobile services	203	31	15	35	41	33	8	28	12	—	5 500	6 106
Other business and repair services	235	21	37	29	59	22	9	14	36	8	5 517	5 898
Personal services	358	40	72	31	59	66	4	51	6	29	5 610	6 136
Private households	20	—	—	9	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	131	8	12	15	20	8	4	42	—	22	7 625	8 238
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	109	6	43	—	12	39	—	9	—	—	5 458	—
Barber and beauty shops	50	—	17	7	20	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other personal services	48	26	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	7	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	70	14	17	7	8	—	13	4	7	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 044	246	225	147	189	191	124	332	332	238	7 194	8 233
Health services	758	103	68	61	79	99	60	100	133	55	6 687	7 464
Educational services, government	290	24	31	23	22	16	19	81	68	6	8 247	—
Educational services, private	459	55	72	24	19	41	14	69	62	103	8 130	8 796
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	166	28	13	22	33	13	19	23	15	—	5 606	6 308
Other professional and related services	371	36	41	17	36	22	12	79	54	74	8 544	9 701
Public administration¹	366	37	22	20	43	16	37	77	86	28	8 208	8 909
Postal service	70	6	—	—	22	5	13	17	7	—	11 280	12 134
Federal public administration	117	22	7	5	—	—	14	—	41	28	—	—
State and local public administration	169	6	15	15	21	11	10	53	38	—	8 245	8 642

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

BOSTON SMSA

Total

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earnings worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	682 921	72 271	56 325	30 716	45 439	54 402	65 464	116 305	149 356	92 643	8 290	9 393
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 046	1 142	715	374	402	406	404	503	631	469	5 726	7 373
Agriculture	4 421	1 092	645	331	338	352	290	416	530	427	5 422	7 262
Forestry and fisheries	625	50	70	43	64	54	114	87	101	42	7 276	7 719
Mining	644	32	26	43	37	34	48	115	205	104	9 774	10 574
Construction	57 462	3 910	4 548	2 833	4 294	4 786	5 779	9 984	14 979	6 349	8 517	9 909
Manufacturing	178 676	10 742	10 774	7 320	12 049	16 105	19 445	34 592	43 640	24 009	8 746	9 568
Durable goods	116 001	5 724	6 290	4 281	7 213	10 100	12 466	23 163	30 359	16 405	9 030	9 816
Logging	52	5	4	—	5	—	—	9	19	10	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	554	53	36	19	38	58	66	91	132	61	8 154	9 415
Miscellaneous wood products	580	73	58	31	70	42	80	95	73	58	7 200	8 467
Furniture and fixtures	2 350	239	184	113	198	263	282	383	422	266	7 631	9 000
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 018	81	164	72	119	168	278	439	495	252	8 579	9 866
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	952	26	75	25	23	74	114	254	235	126	9 094	9 813
Primary iron and steel industries	1 124	75	94	71	80	101	143	251	212	97	7 986	8 365
Primary nonferrous industries	1 293	50	58	68	90	111	221	281	269	145	8 345	8 764
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	11 166	657	662	360	709	1 059	1 301	2 292	2 784	1 342	8 729	9 388
Machinery, except electrical	25 601	1 187	1 267	888	1 655	2 372	2 802	5 249	6 974	3 207	9 002	9 726
Office, accounting, and computing machines	6 844	278	365	205	395	416	532	1 067	2 137	1 449	10 384	11 522
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	30 507	1 285	1 428	1 113	1 648	2 315	2 641	5 530	8 649	5 898	9 744	10 841
Radio, television, and communication equipment	6 485	189	280	161	288	364	432	1 048	2 027	1 696	11 185	11 958
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 768	78	62	60	114	135	284	490	412	133	8 616	9 146
Aircraft and parts	7 599	194	226	265	495	791	906	1 539	1 966	1 217	9 199	11 420
Other transportation equipment	11 409	511	633	367	587	995	1 741	3 236	2 797	542	8 538	8 988
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	10 414	433	465	353	577	785	860	1 726	3 169	2 046	10 013	11 161
Ordnance	832	25	35	—	38	16	49	136	340	182	11 559	12 256
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	8 734	778	914	490	790	889	812	1 416	1 696	949	7 623	8 611
Nondurable goods	61 440	4 940	4 414	3 001	4 732	5 863	6 835	11 195	12 992	7 468	8 167	9 086
Meat products	1 906	124	98	61	130	174	301	513	331	174	8 253	8 956
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	2 120	98	142	106	191	207	284	436	433	223	8 147	8 893
Bakery products	1 393	128	119	63	93	160	191	322	248	69	7 699	8 484
Other food industries	5 149	381	298	298	409	448	596	1 221	1 103	395	8 237	8 802
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1 262	136	93	40	90	171	127	202	190	213	7 795	8 571
Other textile mill products	1 391	124	117	72	152	126	173	219	256	152	7 604	8 602
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4 759	422	444	295	358	506	397	627	771	939	7 893	9 562
Paper and allied products	5 432	285	349	248	526	537	657	1 071	1 103	656	8 213	8 957
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	15 422	1 602	1 095	527	760	915	1 405	2 786	4 382	1 950	9 010	9 951
Chemicals and allied products	6 266	280	256	175	322	477	759	1 152	1 746	1 099	9 500	10 104
Petroleum and coal products	454	16	23	7	27	36	33	80	188	44	10 133	10 818
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	5 325	328	366	288	398	621	680	1 057	1 019	568	7 973	8 773
Footwear, except rubber	3 915	314	429	327	475	500	443	565	363	499	6 825	7 654
Other nondurable goods	6 646	702	585	494	801	985	789	944	859	487	6 752	7 548
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 235	78	70	38	104	142	144	234	289	136	8 355	9 116
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	54 941	3 482	3 471	2 020	3 245	4 510	5 847	11 724	15 475	5 167	8 835	9 579
Railroads and railway express service	3 364	131	137	36	262	345	593	860	887	113	8 414	8 776
Street railways and bus lines	5 724	255	222	88	130	257	545	2 060	1 976	191	9 325	9 638
Trucking service and warehousing	11 642	772	656	481	783	963	1 347	2 897	3 132	611	8 565	9 285
Water transportation	1 304	61	72	43	106	122	147	244	332	177	8 828	10 048
Air transportation	4 091	100	172	115	123	320	487	960	1 303	511	9 518	9 805
All other transportation	5 426	872	1 026	455	677	593	420	628	550	205	5 532	6 823
Communications	9 841	501	589	315	404	597	623	1 308	3 427	2 077	10 851	11 822
Electric and gas utilities	7 093	230	149	116	166	331	657	1 566	2 880	998	10 576	11 149
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	3 614	203	188	137	309	669	661	781	560	106	7 455	7 828
Wholesale and retail trade	140 042	26 190	15 014	7 268	10 024	10 959	13 024	19 750	22 828	14 985	7 043	8 552
Wholesale trade	41 440	3 091	2 612	1 798	2 610	3 366	4 189	7 154	9 359	7 261	8 854	9 657
Food and farm products	8 730	571	501	457	7 613	7 51	1 103	1 944	1 781	1 009	8 380	9 032
Retail trade	98 602	23 099	12 402	5 470	7 414	7 593	8 835	12 596	13 469	7 724	6 121	7 927
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	4 082	553	314	231	291	424	470	653	663	483	6 833	7 633
General merchandise stores	11 381	2 633	1 509	618	837	880	982	1 476	1 512	934	6 106	7 965
Food stores	18 991	5 600	2 613	850	1 139	1 370	1 841	2 521	2 285	772	5 380	7 584
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	8 176	901	675	463	530	638	935	1 478	1 644	912	7 942	9 012
Gasoline service stations	6 041	1 785	920	340	565	497	420	566	636	312	4 928	7 146
Apparel and accessories stores	5 125	1 049	520	268	396	378	355	715	746	698	6 872	8 810
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	5 639	812	453	251	428	568	686	842	986	613	7 448	8 478
Eating and drinking places	17 766	5 233	2 996	1 407	1 723	1 301	1 305	1 511	1 442	848	4 465	6 666
Drugstores	3 361	1 043	434	97	105	109	188	378	672	335	6 014	6 221
Other retail trade	18 400	3 490	1 968	945	1 400	1 428	1 653	2 456	2 883	1 817	6 852	8 390
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39 877	3 176	3 342	1 923	2 623	2 758	2 939	5 717	9 113	8 286	9 112	10 295
Banking and credit agencies	10 922	961	987	585	916	1 026	946	1 646	2 312	1 543	8 049	9 240
Insurance	15 197	814	1 060	603	736	724	1 082	2 428	4 479	3 271	10 169	11 323
Other finance and real estate	13 758	1 401	1 295	735	971	1 008	911	1 643	2 322	3 472	8 679	9 943
Business and repair services	29 092	4 093	3 071	1 645	2 032	2 220	2 401	3 843	5 405	4 382	7 618	9 294
Advertising	1 682	89	146	58	69	70	82	173	508	487	11 516	12 677
Commercial research, management, and programing services	6 729	467	375	227	275	309	326	892	1 659	2 249	11 638	13 368
Automobile services	6 338	1 016	876	461	577	652	683	796	894	383	6 367	7 635
Other business and repair services	14 343	2 521	1 674	899	1 161	1 189	1 310	1 982	2 344	1 263	6 771	8 292
Personal services	15 305	2 674	2 250	1 418	1 848	1 408	1 349	1 666	1 608	1 084	5 709	6 870
Private households	1 334	573	297	137	123	74	52	41	24	13	2 633	4 716
Hotels and lodging places	3 694	772	716	306	379	244	299	344	347	287	5 140	7 027
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	3 869	552	456	333	459	461	441	490	429	248	6 292	7 089
Barber and beauty shops	3 337	291	403	440	587	380	286	386	375	189	5 911	6 494
Other personal services	3 071	486										

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

BOSTON SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	23 117	2 857	3 170	2 411	3 285	3 197	2 528	3 082	2 075	512	5 950	6 650
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	128	38	34	—	4	22	19	11	—	—	3 529	...
Agriculture	118	38	24	—	4	22	19	11	—	—	3 529	...
Forestry and fisheries	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mining	21	—	—	11	—	—	—	10	—	—	...	...
Construction	1 914	189	297	144	244	278	206	324	178	54	6 299	7 182
Manufacturing	6 364	566	792	618	927	880	899	934	631	117	6 317	6 973
Durable goods	3 712	290	427	302	486	497	528	620	455	107	6 706	7 367
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	102	23	30	—	16	21	5	1	6	—	3 867	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	26	—	—	6	—	5	—	9	—	—	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	60	10	9	13	—	15	5	8	—	—	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	102	—	13	15	17	3	25	21	8	—	7 120	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	397	38	25	32	61	70	68	40	54	9	6 607	7 016
Machinery, except electrical	516	26	91	26	63	91	67	70	76	6	6 571	7 120
Office, accounting, and computing machines	159	8	20	3	14	19	27	24	38	6	7 574	7 881
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	773	33	70	52	130	107	121	108	120	32	6 949	7 442
Radio, television, and communication equipment	138	2	11	4	22	21	40	11	20	7	7 225	7 363
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	128	10	7	10	36	7	6	36	16	—	6 143	...
Aircraft and parts	143	4	9	13	17	11	5	64	5	15	8 391	...
Other transportation equipment	553	21	43	37	67	63	107	154	61	—	7 425	7 933
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	434	32	38	28	43	45	78	78	68	24	7 397	7 744
Ordnance	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	9	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	444	93	92	70	36	59	34	19	35	6	4 529	5 290
Nondurable goods	2 635	264	360	316	441	383	371	314	176	10	5 856	6 380
Meat products	155	16	8	10	19	19	20	44	19	—	7 275	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	108	—	10	21	21	36	5	9	6	—	6 056	...
Bakery products	145	9	34	24	19	13	16	30	—	—	5 289	...
Other food industries	282	38	18	43	49	45	22	53	14	—	5 857	5 957
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	53	11	15	—	15	6	6	—	—	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	54	11	18	6	10	4	—	5	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	166	—	18	34	35	42	22	4	11	—	5 886	6 250
Paper and allied products	304	17	58	15	70	56	49	25	9	5	5 886	6 438
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	413	62	44	17	78	46	76	55	30	5	6 120	6 829
Chemicals and allied products	213	9	30	29	27	23	50	28	17	—	6 500	6 694
Petroleum and coal products	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	232	23	17	23	39	18	57	33	22	—	6 778	7 093
Footwear, except rubber	176	13	36	40	23	37	22	5	—	—	4 975	5 882
Other nondurable goods	319	55	54	54	36	32	26	23	39	—	4 935	5 712
Not specified manufacturing industries	17	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	2 032	203	300	224	300	323	135	313	208	26	5 963	6 635
Railroads and railway express service	125	18	10	—	31	28	11	21	6	—	6 125	...
Street railways and bus lines	196	20	7	—	16	13	30	76	30	4	8 316	8 458
Trucking service and warehousing	348	34	49	39	55	45	25	29	60	12	5 945	6 867
Water transportation	24	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	...	...
Air transportation	185	—	24	10	14	71	11	22	33	—	6 627	6 813
All other transportation	399	47	87	57	98	31	21	45	13	—	5 087	5 810
Communications	254	25	28	41	42	45	23	23	22	5	5 786	6 487
Electric and gas utilities	118	16	12	12	7	36	10	20	—	5	6 333	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	87	—	13	—	10	27	4	11	22	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	4 172	712	694	530	485	568	425	465	255	38	5 309	6 180
Wholesale trade	1 182	103	164	120	136	185	190	213	57	14	6 368	6 889
Food and farm products	385	16	32	60	31	52	75	89	21	9	7 020	7 143
Retail trade	2 990	609	530	410	349	383	235	252	198	24	4 868	5 830
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	43	8	—	—	—	9	6	—	20	—	...	...
General merchandise stores	378	84	82	43	43	53	27	18	24	4	4 535	5 910
Food stores	471	121	58	68	35	69	39	50	31	—	4 831	6 585
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	312	18	54	36	24	69	37	48	26	—	6 348	6 660
Gasoline service stations	144	21	45	11	20	17	16	7	—	7	4 545	...
Apparel and accessories stores	139	29	37	23	17	13	—	8	—	—	4 152	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	143	24	24	8	20	24	23	16	4	—	5 775	5 575
Eating and drinking places	589	94	117	79	103	73	44	42	29	8	5 044	5 489
Drugstores	27	4	4	5	—	—	—	14	—	—	...	...
Other retail trade	744	206	109	137	87	56	43	45	56	5	4 416	5 278
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 168	134	199	153	196	131	86	123	123	23	5 500	6 043
Banking and credit agencies	378	61	78	33	64	33	22	47	40	—	5 266	5 917
Insurance	341	34	42	47	42	46	22	54	54	—	6 120	6 692
Other finance and real estate	449	39	79	73	90	52	42	22	29	23	5 372	5 703
Business and repair services	1 132	137	165	120	215	171	143	112	54	15	5 670	6 154
Advertising	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	117	11	26	13	—	—	16	33	18	—	7 531	...
Automobile services	360	25	56	44	95	77	39	4	13	7	5 579	6 022
Other business and repair services	645	101	83	58	120	94	88	75	18	8	5 671	5 913
Personal services	973	216	155	115	171	76	62	79	75	24	5 003	5 601
Private households	122	65	34	18	—	—	—	—	5	—	1 877	...
Hotels and lodging places	235	42	64	38	31	5	22	10	23	—	4 303	4 884
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	308	40	34	45	56	49	26	38	16	4	5 625	5 863
Barber and beauty shops	111	18	8	5	39	5	—	5	11	20	5 628	...
Other personal services	197	51	15	9	45	17	14	26	20	—	5 522	5 938
Entertainment and recreation services	157	27	24	17	45	15	4	—	—	—	5 233	...
Professional and related services	3 589	531	419	404	573	514	358	339	307	144	5 769	6 392
Health services	1 393	207	156	146	220	265	150	137	86	26	5 852	6 347
Educational services, government	199	32	20	—	38	12	14	35	33	15	6 792	...
Educational services, private	856	119	82	100	128	105	121	72	92	37	5 992	6 677
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	435	48	58	61	80	78	39	26	19	26	5 631	5 836
Other professional and related services	706	125	103	97	107	54	34	69	77	40	5 262	6 136
Public administration¹	1 467	104	91	75	125	219	191	372	244	46	7 626	8 184
Postal service	649	25	19	31	70	116	71	236	81	—	7 894	8 368
Federal public administration	271	35	24	15	11	25	27	42	71	21	7 944	9 200
State and local public administration	521	44	38	24	44	73	93	94	92	19	7 403	7 759

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

BOSTON SMSA—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	7 689	841	1 020	765	806	820	787	1 061	949	640	6 503	7 490
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	122	33	39	13	16	—	5	11	—	5	3 436	...
Agriculture	122	33	39	13	16	—	5	11	—	5	3 436	...
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	430	5	51	69	19	41	54	73	62	56	7 556	11 071
Manufacturing	2 479	225	379	236	298	326	308	282	282	143	6 311	7 283
Durable goods	1 390	95	164	100	114	220	180	170	198	89	6 873	7 533
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	20	—	—	—	8	6	—	6	—	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	66	—	8	5	16	8	16	—	—	13	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	140	11	38	—	6	39	12	—	34	—	6 385	...
Machinery, except electrical	264	21	30	—	23	42	63	57	23	5	7 254	7 661
Office, accounting, and computing machines	98	—	15	—	8	—	29	30	16	—	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	391	26	14	36	33	50	44	65	81	42	7 830	8 369
Radio, television, and communication equipment	107	5	—	6	—	14	15	6	36	25	11 042	11 042
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	47	—	—	13	—	23	8	—	3	—	...	...
Aircraft and parts	59	8	—	23	—	8	—	—	6	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment	92	—	35	—	7	10	25	15	—	—	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	102	14	—	—	15	27	12	8	15	11	6 815	...
Ordnance	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	15	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	110	15	39	23	6	7	—	7	13	—	4 043	...
Nondurable goods	1 140	121	215	136	184	106	128	112	84	54	5 533	6 962
Meat products	80	23	15	—	27	—	—	8	—	7	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	73	—	34	7	—	12	9	5	6	—	...	...
Bakery products	23	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	7	—	...	...
Other food industries	57	14	11	9	—	—	—	12	11	—	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	41	8	—	8	—	17	2	—	—	6	...	...
Other textile mill products	90	8	—	45	6	13	12	—	—	6	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	159	10	37	32	35	15	6	—	19	5	5 014	...
Paper and allied products	123	6	33	7	27	6	44	—	—	—	5 574	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	114	8	12	—	29	—	5	31	23	6	8 194	...
Chemicals and allied products	30	—	—	—	5	—	6	11	8	—	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	127	11	13	17	29	24	19	14	—	—	5 776	...
Footwear, except rubber	106	13	42	5	6	5	7	18	10	—	3 905	...
Other nondurable goods	110	20	11	6	20	6	10	13	—	24	5 900	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	336	23	20	26	40	33	59	73	20	42	7 441	7 593
Railroads and railway express service .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	19	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	9	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	80	8	7	9	7	17	19	7	6	—	...	...
Water transportation	42	—	6	—	—	9	—	7	—	20	...	...
Air transportation	39	8	—	—	—	—	12	13	—	6	...	...
All other transportation	76	7	—	6	28	7	14	14	—	—	...	...
Communications	44	—	7	—	—	—	4	27	6	—	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	1 563	273	195	182	139	198	150	155	187	84	5 946	6 928
Wholesale trade	368	12	37	45	49	30	53	49	86	7	7 208	7 516
Food and farm products	139	6	4	18	34	12	12	21	25	7	6 625	6 750
Retail trade	1 195	261	158	137	90	168	97	106	101	77	5 461	6 681
General merchandise stores	146	9	44	6	8	9	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food stores	192	53	21	14	17	37	18	15	34	10	7 222	7 667
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	104	21	8	26	—	8	—	24	17	—	5 471	6 262
Gasoline service stations	80	28	—	7	11	23	—	11	—	—	4 885	...
Apparel and accessories stores	43	22	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	14	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	86	14	17	13	6	5	8	17	6	—	...	...
Eating and drinking places	348	74	39	44	27	71	23	19	29	22	5 630	6 359
Drugstores	10	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other retail trade	150	29	25	15	15	9	26	—	—	31	5 400	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	412	52	44	30	30	26	75	56	44	55	7 320	7 554
Banking and credit agencies	180	35	28	13	16	6	49	19	14	—	5 875	7 000
Insurance	116	7	9	12	8	20	7	16	15	22	7 286	...
Other finance and real estate	116	10	7	5	6	—	19	21	15	33	9 048	...
Business and repair services	403	32	34	65	66	32	17	53	40	64	6 141	6 969
Advertising .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	109	7	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Automobile services	134	12	15	35	29	16	8	19	—	56	15000+	15000+
Other business and repair services	160	13	12	22	37	16	9	14	29	8	5 172	5 568
Personal services	282	32	59	31	44	48	4	51	—	13	5 432	5 977
Private households	20	—	—	9	—	11	—	—	—	—	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	107	—	12	15	20	8	4	42	—	6	6 813	7 250
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	78	6	30	—	12	21	—	9	—	—	...	...
Barber and beauty shops	29	—	17	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other personal services	48	26	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	7	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	29	—	10	7	8	—	—	4	—	—	...	...
Professional and related services	1 371	147	167	98	103	111	92	244	252	157	7 647	8 588
Health services	544	76	48	43	55	59	47	77	116	23	6 847	8 183
Educational services, government	142	17	18	8	—	—	10	58	31	—	8 621	...
Educational services, private	356	25	51	24	12	30	14	58	48	94	8 759	9 116
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	83	13	13	6	12	7	9	8	15	—	...	...
Other professional and related services	246	16	37	17	24	15	12	43	42	40	8 093	9 838
Public administration ¹	262	19	22	8	43	5	23	59	62	21	8 373	8 966
Postal service	60	6	—	—	22	5	13	7	7	—	...	...
Federal public administration	74	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
State and local public administration	121	6	15	3	21	—	10	45	21	—	8 244	8 444

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-WARWICK, R.I.—MASS., SMSA

Total

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earnings worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	225 108	23 844	20 442	14 873	20 963	24 574	27 084	39 373	37 491	16 464	7 290	8 054
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 190	462	334	210	291	207	169	175	223	119	5 306	6 400
Agriculture	1 967	442	285	204	268	175	159	142	190	102	5 196	6 240
Forestry and fisheries	223	20	49	6	23	32	10	33	33	17	6 422	7 500
Mining	307	20	15	14	20	32	31	55	86	34	8 782	9 737
Construction	20 285	1 337	1 793	1 502	2 153	2 375	2 355	3 770	4 090	910	7 417	8 538
Manufacturing	85 664	6 536	7 014	6 131	9 294	10 351	11 368	16 136	13 464	5 370	7 308	7 958
Durable goods	56 418	4 037	4 120	3 569	5 509	6 814	7 816	11 456	9 474	3 623	7 532	8 177
Logging	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	296	13	24	23	51	61	25	37	49	13	6 607	7 974
Miscellaneous wood products	186	22	53	14	5	51	9	21	11	—	5 800	—
Furniture and fixtures	680	51	65	64	69	98	94	92	68	79	6 929	7 779
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 098	114	150	109	194	344	299	438	324	126	7 462	8 211
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	624	31	30	38	60	91	85	135	106	48	7 729	8 831
Primary iron and steel industries	2 205	68	155	130	268	240	308	566	396	74	7 784	8 326
Primary nonferrous industries	5 391	299	357	380	750	906	869	1 066	584	160	7 004	7 557
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	6 868	447	515	466	802	928	953	1 134	1 134	489	7 290	7 908
Machinery, except electrical	10 964	362	470	544	924	1 429	1 746	2 691	2 078	720	8 005	8 431
Office, accounting, and computing machines	579	6	16	3	6	26	55	111	266	90	11 250	11 511
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 685	380	341	265	443	495	729	1 187	1 392	453	8 319	9 150
Radio, television, and communication equipment	624	6	19	10	62	29	71	132	208	87	9 742	10 619
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 134	40	47	95	95	112	243	308	161	33	7 733	7 972
Aircraft and parts	501	—	4	10	31	39	100	149	124	44	8 893	9 031
Other transportation equipment	1 899	121	85	85	133	113	311	575	417	59	8 353	8 775
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	2 881	174	140	151	216	313	428	650	662	147	8 057	8 628
Ordnance	46	4	5	—	—	4	—	14	15	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	15 579	1 942	1 709	1 233	1 528	1 681	1 698	2 523	2 059	1 206	6 819	7 746
Non-durable goods	28 746	2 449	2 850	2 543	3 741	3 492	3 510	4 572	3 885	1 704	6 799	7 555
Meat products	203	32	6	7	38	28	15	36	31	10	6 661	7 300
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	1 194	89	98	57	112	98	137	386	147	70	8 031	8 478
Bakery products	539	13	42	61	59	53	76	146	78	11	7 546	8 280
Other food industries	969	99	52	77	107	117	110	167	204	36	7 295	8 019
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5 725	497	760	674	920	803	690	742	428	211	6 014	6 827
Other textile mill products	4 164	222	418	437	810	575	550	511	439	202	6 339	6 931
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	771	113	85	78	108	95	87	68	60	77	6 016	7 103
Paper and allied products	2 227	168	204	189	251	325	257	398	311	124	6 928	7 752
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 692	408	256	147	261	208	423	677	975	337	8 422	9 121
Chemicals and allied products	3 129	125	188	223	371	415	319	526	594	368	7 760	8 592
Petroleum and coal products	235	14	—	9	4	30	55	70	43	10	8 157	8 338
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	3 649	316	468	262	426	482	545	558	414	178	6 731	7 449
Footwear, except rubber	243	55	14	10	23	32	19	54	15	21	6 609	7 750
Other non-durable goods	2 006	298	259	312	251	231	227	233	146	49	5 534	6 421
Not specified manufacturing industries	500	50	44	19	44	45	42	108	105	43	8 111	9 283
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 592	845	806	706	1 053	1 303	1 706	2 885	3 578	710	8 261	8 869
Railroads and railway express service	779	10	22	23	40	66	187	205	211	15	8 405	8 257
Street railways and bus lines	1 036	170	80	62	78	164	138	201	122	21	6 780	7 726
Trucking service and warehousing	4 134	268	227	168	285	359	503	981	1 192	151	8 524	9 204
Water transportation	391	30	39	42	19	31	28	70	76	56	8 186	9 875
Air transportation	428	—	14	12	41	26	69	118	113	35	8 881	9 150
All other transportation	506	56	84	51	93	40	44	61	62	15	5 667	6 867
Communications	2 133	75	74	60	149	176	198	303	865	233	10 182	10 610
Electric and gas utilities	2 256	52	53	39	101	126	283	728	753	121	9 302	9 454
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	96	82	81	156	186	202	122	92	55	20	5 962	6 239
Wholesale and retail trade	43 097	7 668	5 147	2 495	3 681	4 170	4 705	6 474	5 949	2 808	6 613	7 730
Wholesale trade	12 323	971	855	519	1 009	1 314	1 606	2 361	2 483	1 205	7 930	8 527
Food and farm products	2 227	172	167	71	251	282	322	465	345	152	7 530	7 937
Retail trade	30 774	6 697	4 292	1 976	2 672	2 856	3 099	4 113	3 466	1 603	5 906	7 364
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 197	106	100	109	128	164	183	162	102	59	6 948	7 625
General merchandise stores	3 327	746	487	249	267	268	258	468	402	182	5 680	7 421
Food stores	6 278	1 498	1 082	318	425	549	735	889	628	154	5 567	7 205
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 383	292	320	250	350	364	329	667	565	246	7 351	8 360
Gasoline service stations	2 235	484	392	124	255	206	269	263	179	63	5 461	7 006
Apparel and accessories stores	1 314	296	167	89	91	113	162	144	157	95	6 124	7 469
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 732	184	157	88	161	189	180	309	279	185	7 483	8 373
Eating and drinking places	5 172	1 729	931	363	542	443	374	333	288	169	3 841	5 918
Drugstores	893	279	74	41	31	51	44	94	194	85	6 422	9 660
Other retail trade	5 243	1 083	582	345	422	509	565	760	612	365	6 372	7 568
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 651	645	538	412	510	640	692	1 154	1 722	1 338	8 673	9 554
Banking and credit agencies	2 214	199	174	152	189	202	259	332	441	266	7 737	8 590
Insurance	3 332	154	187	110	156	228	279	568	986	664	9 944	10 668
Other finance and real estate	2 105	292	177	150	165	210	154	254	295	408	7 380	8 833
Business and repair services	6 869	1 097	774	577	564	707	779	835	990	546	6 598	7 637
Advertising	402	27	29	27	19	33	23	44	68	132	9 955	13 382
Commercial research, management, and programing services	532	32	17	5	37	43	43	90	148	117	9 978	10 774
Automobile services	2 289	302	275	260	243	315	311	291	229	63	6 205	6 983
Other business and repair services	3 646	736	453	285	265	316	402	410	545	234	6 266	7 540
Personal services	3 932	717	538	413	479	474	357	365	399	190	5 622	6 471
Private households	245	104	36	19	30	17	9	9	21	—	3 028	4 658
Hotels and lodging places	602	174	91	44	58	32	23	57	104	19	4 818	7 000
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 136	208	112	97	113	165	169	137	80	55	6 230	6 950
Barber and beauty shops	1 115	91	160	199	191	171	111	77	84	31	5 563	5 859
Other personal services	834	140	139	54	87	89	45	85	110	85	5 966	6 933
Entertainment and recreation services	2 020	625	294	199	200	138	120	183	159	102	4 457	6 838
Professional and related services	23 494	3 331	2 676	1 496	1 797	1 846	1 724	2 903	4 083	3 638	7 349	8 536
Health services	5 829	741	671	520	462	405	413	547	659	1 411	7 280	8 040
Educational services, government	6 258	449	512	301	549	692	530	1 089	1 620	516	8 176	8 591
Educational services, private	4 487	1 278	714	258	364	265	308	409	487	454	5 120	7 686
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 464	375	350	243	228	213	212	312	392	139	6 169	6 863
Other professional and related services	4 456	538	429	174	194	271	261	546	925	1 118	9 322	11 141
Public administration ¹	16 007	561	513									

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN., SMSA

Total

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earnings worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	127 339	12 731	9 469	6 022	9 652	12 864	15 512	26 213	25 349	9 527	7 834	8 604
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 640	524	275	92	173	101	96	199	89	91	4 228	5 833
Agriculture	1 590	519	269	92	164	101	91	188	78	88	4 076	5 770
Forestry and fisheries	50	5	6	-	9	-	5	11	11	3	...	...
Mining	133	11	6	-	8	20	26	32	30	-	7 827	...
Construction	9 620	592	787	610	786	876	1 161	1 754	2 510	544	7 998	9 205
Manufacturing	51 167	2 857	2 712	2 349	4 158	5 621	7 207	12 602	10 530	3 131	8 108	8 653
Durable goods	29 901	1 244	1 479	1 155	2 592	3 497	4 324	7 565	6 326	1 719	8 174	8 675
Logging	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	108	14	5	-	18	18	9	14	14	16	6 944	...
Miscellaneous wood products	214	17	58	17	14	10	29	41	15	13	6 100	7 717
Furniture and fixtures	345	36	28	5	38	60	41	35	39	63	7 134	7 952
Stone, clay, and glass products	578	50	27	37	43	44	76	105	133	63	8 229	9 019
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	211	29	15	6	-	12	21	35	78	15	9 286	10 103
Primary iron and steel industries	1 882	123	149	131	253	339	267	334	236	50	6 841	7 380
Primary nonferrous industries	896	26	65	32	100	116	143	218	167	29	7 762	8 289
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	3 640	134	185	182	328	449	526	874	758	204	8 037	8 506
Machinery, except electrical	7 974	288	279	167	596	898	1 077	2 343	1 877	449	8 582	9 039
Office, accounting, and computing machines	167	4	-	-	18	37	35	63	63	10	9 400	10 198
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 865	89	142	59	169	180	258	381	461	126	8 186	8 903
Radio, television, and communication equipment	298	16	18	16	21	21	26	55	94	31	9 127	10 000
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	263	-	-	16	24	27	50	74	54	18	8 392	8 211
Aircraft and parts	4 656	108	131	115	156	343	666	1 468	1 325	344	9 102	9 397
Other transportation equipment	390	16	34	22	56	75	61	76	32	18	6 893	7 163
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	694	16	15	23	59	63	96	166	189	67	8 904	9 248
Ordnance	2 312	44	79	84	270	329	506	655	294	51	7 692	7 812
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	4 079	283	277	265	468	519	781	732	208	7 386	7 991	
Nondurable goods	20 802	1 592	1 194	1 158	1 537	2 070	2 825	4 937	4 115	1 374	8 010	8 623
Meat products	120	15	-	6	4	4	24	28	17	22	8 500	9 042
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	511	22	31	22	30	59	119	112	106	10	7 769	8 057
Bakery products	327	27	10	31	15	43	35	78	88	-	8 064	8 882
Other food industries	899	97	72	44	13	54	140	250	170	59	8 236	8 883
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	674	52	38	77	89	102	76	132	73	35	6 794	7 212
Other textile mill products	948	64	93	67	101	137	133	168	108	77	7 090	7 660
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	654	88	50	49	71	54	62	148	103	29	7 242	8 341
Paper and allied products	5 583	341	318	350	600	696	830	1 099	1 012	337	7 586	8 191
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 522	486	231	154	216	256	419	919	618	223	7 998	8 605
Chemicals and allied products	3 025	79	64	91	111	214	367	897	829	373	9 308	9 583
Petroleum and coal products	49	7	-	-	-	5	11	17	4	-	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 962	125	154	149	167	309	396	822	719	121	8 440	8 898
Footwear, except rubber	50	7	15	4	5	-	-	8	11	-	...	...
Other nondurable goods	1 478	182	118	114	115	137	219	265	244	84	7 333	7 790
Not specified manufacturing industries	464	21	39	36	29	54	58	100	89	38	7 914	8 531
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	7 712	386	372	321	481	888	974	1 738	2 109	443	8 499	9 069
Railroads and railway express service	656	14	17	20	50	84	71	162	211	27	8 889	9 483
Street railways and bus lines	620	60	40	41	43	147	109	117	53	10	6 857	7 304
Trucking service and warehousing	2 313	138	138	114	88	259	250	569	627	130	8 596	9 246
Water transportation	18	-	4	-	-	-	9	-	5	-	...	...
Air transportation	230	5	6	5	15	23	54	49	44	29	8 286	8 750
All other transportation	261	21	52	30	24	43	44	21	26	-	6 081	6 769
Communications	1 249	41	30	34	47	113	123	196	555	110	10 365	10 748
Electric and gas utilities	1 263	18	24	18	28	49	176	391	470	89	9 629	9 812
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	715	39	37	27	171	131	80	150	59	21	6 637	7 006
Wholesale and retail trade	24 361	4 596	2 711	1 135	1 766	2 220	2 390	3 852	3 929	1 762	6 889	8 211
Wholesale trade	6 443	518	441	288	470	585	773	1 335	1 342	691	8 219	8 942
Food and farm products	1 357	156	80	56	105	94	206	337	226	97	7 910	8 625
Retail trade	17 918	4 078	2 270	847	1 296	1 635	1 617	2 517	2 587	1 071	6 286	7 853
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 053	89	125	58	88	135	147	160	190	61	7 214	8 026
General merchandise stores	2 156	408	302	103	110	208	212	342	303	168	6 745	8 057
Food stores	3 568	1 021	515	152	175	287	289	615	420	121	5 663	7 642
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 326	286	136	90	134	147	243	296	391	123	7 535	8 620
Gasoline service stations	1 298	336	174	99	115	115	115	145	43	43	5 505	7 490
Apparel and accessories stores	732	157	92	26	35	63	56	126	122	55	6 889	8 619
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	947	135	90	18	114	115	52	122	185	116	7 029	8 947
Eating and drinking places	2 691	935	462	147	248	226	180	187	216	90	3 777	4 364
Drugstores	689	244	87	22	12	23	35	88	98	80	4 614	6 684
Other retail trade	2 938	487	287	142	281	316	295	396	520	214	6 861	8 051
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 261	444	318	206	295	434	469	912	1 265	918	9 019	9 733
Banking and credit agencies	1 086	80	97	64	99	103	132	191	213	107	7 758	8 247
Insurance	2 692	147	97	81	97	171	244	534	807	514	9 906	10 645
Other finance and real estate	1 483	217	124	61	99	160	93	187	245	297	7 866	9 299
Business and repair services	3 958	731	541	234	364	350	278	598	561	301	6 311	8 034
Advertising	154	15	18	5	10	13	6	22	32	33	8 909	10 078
Commercial research, management, and programing services	270	17	9	8	-	-	13	81	87	55	10 402	11 171
Automobile services	1 292	222	190	86	156	157	78	198	141	64	5 949	7 239
Other business and repair services	2 242	477	324	135	198	180	181	297	301	149	5 934	7 688
Personal services	2 112	395	300	170	274	214	194	188	248	129	5 697	6 796
Private households	98	55	5	12	4	-	-	6	16	-	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	540	159	89	36	19	70	30	47	58	32	4 611	6 959
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	448	49	66	45	80	49	44	24	61	30	5 800	6 625
Barber and beauty shops	584	56	94	45	137	66	81	40	47	18	5 708	6 079
Other personal services	442	76	46	32	34	29	39	71	66	49	7 103	8 282
Entertainment and recreation services	890	261	117	83	56	61	53	108	136	15	4 807	7 554
Professional and related services	12 975	1 629	1 110	605	872	1 389	1 264	1 794	2 415	1 897	7 698	8 291
Health services	3 016	322	226	165	258	376	274	319	291	785	7 588	7 870
Educational services, government	4 387	336	333	142	276	529	479	810	1 235	247	8 243	8 311
Educational services, private	2 084	362	205	101	163	220	221	320	276	216	6 959	7 771
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 302	279	196	107	77	117	169	129	161	67	5 896	7 239
Other professional and related services	2 186	330	150	90	98	147	121	216	452	582	9 454	11 531
Public administration¹	7 510	305	220	217	419	690	1 400	2 436	1 527	296	8 414	8 694
Postal service	2 322	28	61	98	121	239	548	903	291	33	8 146	8 325
Federal public administration	1 337	67	49	35	79	112	208	225	392	170	9 053	9 595

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

WORCESTER SMSA

Total

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	87 182	9 468	6 583	4 149	6 275	7 859	9 682	16 978	18 904	7 284	7 956	8 822
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 165	307	164	98	139	82	129	78	80	88	5 097	6 018
Agriculture	1 150	307	160	98	139	76	124	78	80	88	5 072	5 954
Forestry and fisheries	15	—	4	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	139	11	—	5	14	16	18	37	34	4	8 297	—
Construction	7 129	482	399	426	505	683	840	1 489	1 833	472	8 308	9 329
Manufacturing	33 322	2 390	1 882	1 647	2 507	3 232	4 077	7 616	7 762	2 209	8 243	8 902
Durable goods	25 200	1 420	1 235	1 077	1 798	2 353	3 160	6 153	6 360	1 644	8 506	9 063
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	68	—	—	3	5	19	10	5	5	21	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	39	6	6	4	—	7	6	—	5	5	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	527	141	69	36	26	29	34	91	71	30	5 673	8 678
Stone, clay, and glass products	4 000	149	186	96	243	279	334	1 220	1 211	282	9 169	9 481
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	252	5	6	17	12	21	34	75	64	18	8 827	9 338
Primary iron and steel industries	3 604	73	111	89	184	294	523	983	1 114	233	9 074	9 455
Primary nonferrous industries	1 100	96	47	36	66	80	99	240	379	57	9 050	9 679
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	3 787	321	265	240	358	479	458	765	638	263	7 503	8 297
Machinery, except electrical	7 359	249	275	362	537	770	1 042	1 817	1 836	471	8 489	9 919
Office, accounting, and computing machines	508	12	11	35	33	58	54	71	168	66	9 437	9 984
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 316	86	66	34	95	107	110	239	464	115	9 339	9 987
Radio, television, and communication equipment	134	6	4	—	—	5	5	28	69	17	11 377	11 552
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	494	32	16	28	15	17	85	214	75	12	8 505	8 990
Aircraft and parts	189	7	—	11	15	20	26	65	45	—	8 477	8 898
Other transportation equipment	76	5	—	7	—	18	18	22	6	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	562	13	15	3	44	38	91	125	164	69	9 232	9 781
Ordnance	517	30	37	51	65	68	77	78	102	9	7 097	8 174
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 562	212	142	77	145	128	247	289	245	77	7 312	7 881
Nondurable goods	7 949	946	647	570	696	851	892	1 450	1 359	538	7 297	8 237
Meat products	117	25	4	6	15	22	10	21	8	6	6 386	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	225	40	27	21	19	26	19	14	52	7	6 212	7 263
Bakery products	447	29	20	25	21	58	59	132	98	5	8 174	8 598
Other food industries	288	47	16	16	21	30	38	88	32	—	7 368	8 466
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1 001	95	108	102	162	126	137	128	89	54	6 266	7 117
Other textile mill products	433	55	57	28	56	58	46	62	65	6	6 353	7 338
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	365	92	9	35	26	24	26	52	54	47	6 854	9 178
Paper and allied products	793	36	37	52	97	150	85	164	113	59	7 288	7 976
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 549	200	79	66	59	119	227	298	390	111	8 164	8 906
Chemicals and allied products	711	52	32	37	30	52	78	125	174	131	9 192	10 532
Petroleum and coal products	52	10	—	—	4	4	—	5	21	8	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	752	83	55	62	41	59	91	179	129	53	7 835	8 571
Footwear, except rubber	754	88	131	97	102	95	33	120	68	20	5 598	6 567
Other nondurable goods	462	94	72	23	43	28	43	62	66	31	5 977	8 403
Not specified manufacturing industries	173	24	—	—	13	28	25	13	43	27	7 860	9 077
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	5 708	288	330	197	352	479	679	1 190	1 896	297	8 889	9 445
Railroads and railway express service	187	17	5	—	—	24	32	50	54	5	8 620	8 978
Street railways and bus lines	371	22	24	20	53	60	85	62	40	5	7 076	7 521
Trucking service and warehousing	2 286	105	163	103	121	184	203	491	831	85	9 075	9 581
Water transportation	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	59	11	—	5	4	—	16	9	10	4	—	—
All other transportation	255	41	23	18	27	41	55	17	27	6	6 451	7 041
Communications	776	20	19	25	45	38	81	95	344	109	10 945	11 480
Electric and gas utilities	1 176	26	26	5	28	37	118	342	516	78	10 058	10 332
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	324	37	29	15	47	51	65	66	14	—	6 667	7 200
Wholesale and retail trade	16 968	3 251	1 847	802	1 190	1 523	1 785	2 504	2 707	1 359	6 915	8 201
Wholesale trade	5 141	402	305	281	360	503	663	990	1 048	589	8 114	8 962
Food and farm products	1 344	92	67	63	108	121	192	303	306	92	8 191	8 744
Retail trade	11 827	2 849	1 542	521	830	1 122	1 514	1 659	1 707	770	6 168	7 787
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	749	97	63	42	64	72	46	110	167	88	7 793	9 406
General merchandise stores	974	246	160	38	64	62	114	128	108	54	5 672	7 515
Food stores	2 292	663	270	80	97	217	290	316	286	73	6 166	7 638
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 265	141	155	65	91	89	128	246	242	108	7 715	8 703
Gasoline service stations	972	259	159	42	86	73	103	111	90	49	5 302	7 222
Apparel and accessories stores	827	203	97	41	76	73	79	130	82	46	5 954	7 723
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	654	90	23	36	35	91	91	98	129	61	7 571	8 538
Eating and drinking places	1 776	682	257	67	160	149	95	121	187	58	3 603	6 712
Drug stores	256	60	41	—	—	10	7	20	84	34	9 000	11 044
Other retail trade	2 062	408	317	110	157	184	169	234	284	199	6 212	7 698
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 260	197	211	125	204	263	317	501	791	651	9 250	10 048
Banking and credit agencies	784	53	44	29	78	78	118	114	197	73	7 932	8 561
Insurance	1 685	63	86	63	95	114	159	251	460	394	10 125	11 338
Other finance and real estate	791	81	81	33	31	71	40	136	134	184	8 860	9 496
Business and repair services	2 465	388	236	143	254	231	219	433	485	276	7 368	8 457
Advertising	1 128	31	6	5	9	—	4	18	35	20	9 000	9 833
Commercial research, management, and programing services	311	25	12	—	21	24	21	38	124	46	10 585	11 719
Automobile services	881	124	101	48	100	102	91	136	112	67	6 662	7 451
Other business and repair services	1 345	208	117	90	124	105	103	241	214	143	7 277	8 363
Personal services	1 228	246	170	105	173	117	115	132	91	79	5 538	6 586
Private households	81	46	—	5	25	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	185	56	24	19	17	13	4	19	15	18	4 658	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	375	82	59	13	58	27	35	58	18	25	5 578	7 114
Barber and beauty shops	338	30	48	54	69	48	34	26	23	6	5 536	5 781
Other personal services	249	32	39	14	4	29	37	29	35	30	7 176	8 000
Entertainment and recreation services	716	351	107	19	32	24	38	63	52	30	2 131	7 020
Professional and related services	10 792	1 330	1 082	491	688	918	877	1 439	2 288	1 679	8 014	8 880
Health services	2 902	277	279	203	307	317	249	348	259	663	7 273	7 961
Educational services, government	2 932	163	193	97	102	227	285	544	1 104	217	9 467	9 380
Educational services, private	2 040	415	238	84	145	126	94	203	442	293	7 128	9 566
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 035	249	160	63	91	82	64	128	121	77	5 500	6 538
Other professional and related services	1 883	226	212	44	43	166	185	216</				

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earnings worked 50 to 52 weeks
Total	919 443	58 929	69 627	128 794	110 048	122 491	126 949	112 351	71 103	86 937	32 214	3 754	4 949
Experienced civilian labor force	919 443	58 929	69 627	128 794	110 048	122 491	126 949	112 351	71 103	86 937	32 214	3 754	4 949
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 281	400	363	684	430	346	321	280	185	166	106	2 450	3 962
Agriculture	3 117	400	358	662	405	319	299	265	159	154	96	2 342	3 915
Forestry and fisheries	164	--	5	22	25	27	22	15	26	12	10	4 136	...
Mining	234	--	26	26	13	54	16	30	19	45	5	3 963	5 342
Construction	6 833	216	293	667	622	780	930	1 205	813	862	445	4 902	5 525
Manufacturing	228 161	7 796	9 842	20 853	27 189	44 564	47 489	36 735	17 309	13 016	3 368	4 081	4 832
Durable goods	105 753	3 204	3 987	8 006	9 587	16 614	22 372	21 693	10 503	7 823	1 962	4 513	5 180
Logging	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	422	--	25	76	56	70	94	41	11	39	10	3 771	4 298
Miscellaneous wood products	640	40	17	43	95	151	126	116	20	23	9	3 828	4 418
Furniture and fixtures	3 205	141	147	359	351	683	754	421	174	139	36	3 885	4 583
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 138	78	76	110	190	289	418	399	267	231	80	4 780	5 395
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	299	5	10	15	38	31	49	56	26	54	15	5 027	5 418
Primary iron and steel industries	1 031	24	19	48	88	137	215	210	98	168	24	4 928	5 186
Primary nonferrous industries	1 778	38	42	121	248	383	467	222	135	91	31	4 122	4 684
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	7 761	249	315	613	555	1 333	1 422	1 444	846	712	202	4 547	5 198
Machinery, except electrical	15 162	405	337	942	1 132	1 769	2 984	3 772	2 001	1 464	356	5 003	5 461
Office, accounting, and computing machines	5 062	180	189	329	459	627	880	1 204	570	462	162	4 849	5 497
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	40 134	1 002	1 379	2 550	3 541	6 382	9 014	9 155	4 031	2 466	574	4 574	5 189
Radio, television, and communication equipment	8 511	173	252	535	671	826	1 630	2 465	1 148	616	195	5 068	5 509
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	643	27	38	51	39	78	102	83	80	136	9	4 868	6 094
Aircraft and parts	2 210	36	53	63	134	170	510	665	315	230	34	5 209	5 613
Other transportation equipment	1 510	28	39	55	145	67	182	204	237	281	72	5 681	6 271
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	10 248	257	334	630	773	1 454	2 204	2 183	1 102	1 017	294	4 760	5 417
Ordnance	2 361	59	54	157	135	285	561	609	314	150	37	4 874	5 293
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods - allocated	16 705	820	1 114	2 148	2 105	3 363	3 249	2 169	872	671	194	3 644	4 501
Nondurable goods	120 834	4 517	5 770	12 695	17 393	27 674	24 801	14 813	6 701	5 087	1 383	3 724	4 494
Meat products	744	14	22	37	24	57	95	183	147	150	15	5 672	5 978
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	1 910	113	130	254	214	323	457	240	70	90	19	3 755	4 593
Bakery products	1 006	91	82	122	95	159	136	165	100	44	12	3 711	5 144
Other food industries	4 232	190	302	384	398	939	1 054	471	253	172	69	3 897	4 420
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	7 436	246	249	638	878	1 838	2 091	1 034	265	155	42	3 929	4 441
Other textile mill products	4 128	127	129	355	598	907	1 084	526	258	105	39	3 943	4 496
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	35 927	988	1 377	4 040	7 301	10 651	6 522	3 013	1 077	685	273	3 400	3 986
Paper and allied products	9 282	351	344	713	752	1 582	2 382	1 783	772	512	91	4 377	4 872
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16 139	914	1 043	1 927	1 644	2 452	2 382	2 300	1 264	1 402	411	4 032	4 931
Chemicals and allied products	5 219	161	253	362	544	809	1 037	906	567	449	131	4 463	5 266
Petroleum and coal products	150	5	4	11	6	19	28	29	15	33	--	5 069	5 780
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	9 611	343	518	1 000	1 116	1 835	2 193	1 437	668	399	102	3 996	4 725
Footwear, except rubber	15 294	403	627	1 596	2 400	4 071	3 353	1 626	691	432	95	3 644	4 299
Other nondurable goods	9 756	571	690	1 256	1 423	2 032	1 587	1 100	554	459	84	3 462	4 305
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 574	75	83	152	209	276	316	229	105	106	23	3 971	4 807
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	33 688	1 441	1 744	3 342	3 257	3 210	4 580	6 331	4 829	4 117	837	4 841	5 646
Railroads and railway express service	425	10	9	8	23	17	44	75	93	132	14	6 285	6 780
Street railways and bus lines	2 037	184	294	507	394	181	108	103	67	153	46	2 085	5 179
Trucking service and warehousing	1 011	14	9	--	--	24	5	5	25	19	--	4 700	...
Water transportation	2 948	51	50	110	129	134	281	618	667	797	111	6 151	6 486
Air transportation	1 693	100	104	180	177	195	259	229	200	193	56	4 349	5 395
All other transportation	18 270	822	921	1 772	1 838	1 822	2 669	3 859	2 590	1 592	385	4 734	5 520
Communications	3 288	46	58	131	134	208	442	642	804	746	77	5 974	6 275
Electric and gas utilities	489	--	15	13	12	49	117	124	81	63	15	5 310	5 525
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale and retail trade	189 031	19 596	23 272	40 512	28 717	25 300	19 808	14 496	7 311	7 289	2 730	2 388	3 878
Wholesale trade	24 430	1 118	1 269	2 595	2 577	3 480	4 154	4 080	2 321	2 170	666	4 283	5 202
Food and farm products	4 301	207	291	594	473	539	718	631	348	389	111	4 065	5 102
Retail trade	164 601	18 478	22 003	37 917	26 140	21 820	15 654	10 416	4 990	5 119	2 064	2 149	3 605
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	2 416	91	174	445	362	313	355	284	211	142	39	3 435	4 651
General merchandise stores	43 933	4 863	5 428	9 342	7 421	7 009	4 588	2 677	1 109	1 142	354	2 314	3 585
Food stores	23 904	2 676	3 555	5 858	3 780	2 820	1 949	1 768	843	475	180	1 977	3 493
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 149	115	189	347	279	443	602	498	297	290	89	4 335	5 042
Gasoline service stations	808	53	50	146	116	97	77	86	40	77	66	3 402	4 746
Apparel and accessories stores	17 691	1 735	1 919	3 700	2 801	2 931	1 923	1 061	565	612	444	2 532	3 373
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	4 010	298	301	705	563	586	513	511	194	235	104	3 235	4 376
Eating and drinking places	35 537	4 949	6 394	10 371	5 802	3 226	2 072	1 252	533	755	183	1 620	2 787
Drug stores	5 376	718	804	1 470	853	649	403	234	75	85	85	1 793	3 174
Other retail trade	27 777	2 980	3 189	5 533	3 186	3 746	3 172	2 045	1 123	1 306	520	2 525	3 895
Finance, insurance, and real estate	69 173	2 272	3 228	7 011	7 277	8 153	13 217	12 381	7 029	6 478	2 127	4 503	5 200
Banking and credit agencies	24 334	668	950	2 160	2 614	3 064	5 288	4 674	2 428	2 061	427	4 513	5 097
Insurance	31 549	1 028	1 543	3 208	3 316	3 666	6 172	5 744	3 292	2 865	715	4 488	5 207
Other finance and real estate	13 290	576	735	1 643	1 347	1 423	1 757	1 963	1 309	1 552	985	4 524	5 449
Business and repair services	19 086	1 440	1 672	2 848	2 172	2 240	2 309	2 326	1 603	1 704	772	3 630	5 260
Advertising	1 164	62	60	98	84	90	142	237	149	201	41	5 194	5 880
Commercial research, management, and programing services	5 243	283	327	532	497	527	579	757	587	768	386	4 787	6 153
Automobile services	1 124	78	92	128	105	88	192	147	142	81	71	4 370	5 075
Other business and repair services	11 555	1 017	1 193	2 090	1 486	1 535	1 396	1 185	725	654	274	2 994	4 632
Personal services	46 009	5 935	5 405	9 922	7 308	6 988	4 47						

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	25 701	1 650	1 900	3 364	3 151	4 267	4 173	3 152	1 870	1 633	541	3 653	4 631
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	71	3	13	17	—	22	4	—	4	—	8	...	...
Agriculture	71	3	13	17	—	22	4	—	4	—	8	...	...
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	100	14	6	23	5	—	19	6	22	5	—	...	...
Manufacturing	5 284	279	287	457	682	1 022	1 027	799	417	266	48	3 917	4 754
Durable goods	2 834	116	149	229	319	454	540	523	283	193	28	4 278	5 117
Logging	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	17	—	—	—	5	7	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	14	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	46	—	4	11	—	14	4	—	5	8	—	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	31	—	—	—	5	5	15	—	6	—	—	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	27	—	—	6	10	—	5	3	—	3	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	255	4	16	36	24	37	21	28	34	40	15	4 500	5 652
Machinery, except electrical	264	5	—	16	17	36	41	83	55	7	4	5 205	5 550
Office, accounting, and computing machines	119	—	—	16	12	14	9	30	27	7	4	5 283	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 072	46	54	58	114	182	264	197	103	50	4	4 311	4 977
Radio, television, and communication equipment	174	4	4	8	18	35	42	24	29	10	—	4 429	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	34	7	8	—	—	—	—	6	5	8	—	...	...
Aircraft and parts	96	—	9	6	14	11	—	16	19	21	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment	24	—	—	5	5	—	—	5	—	4	5	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	393	—	21	28	29	60	94	96	40	25	—	4 622	5 324
Ordnance	91	7	—	18	—	9	13	29	6	9	—	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	454	39	37	45	90	93	77	55	10	8	—	3 172	4 008
Nondurable goods	2 392	160	138	223	358	549	479	263	129	73	20	3 577	4 311
Meat products	54	4	11	—	—	4	10	11	14	—	—	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	65	—	5	10	—	14	18	8	5	—	5	...	...
Bakery products	51	17	6	10	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other food industries	134	18	10	7	8	26	51	9	5	—	—	3 923	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	48	—	—	7	15	—	—	5	10	2	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	66	—	—	14	—	19	23	5	—	5	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	795	26	31	92	137	244	145	43	39	33	5	3 457	4 034
Paper and allied products	152	4	16	—	41	13	33	26	19	—	—	4 061	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	268	25	10	19	29	38	48	53	21	21	4	4 271	4 633
Chemicals and allied products	70	13	—	11	4	10	3	22	7	—	—	...	...
Petroleum and coal products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	177	5	14	12	25	35	50	27	5	4	—	3 929	...
Footwear, except rubber	145	5	14	—	7	36	60	23	—	—	—	4 175	...
Other nondurable goods	367	43	21	41	84	91	33	26	12	10	6	2 935	3 480
Not specified manufacturing industries	58	3	—	5	5	19	8	13	5	—	—	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	943	49	58	121	145	109	185	123	110	35	8	3 904	4 901
Railroads and railway express service	24	—	—	—	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	25	—	—	4	—	4	10	3	—	4	—	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Water transportation	75	3	—	—	—	4	18	15	35	—	—	...	...
Air transportation	23	—	—	—	14	4	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
All other transportation	633	35	50	103	111	90	116	74	42	9	3	3 194	4 555
Communications	80	—	—	—	—	—	23	20	26	11	—	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	2 554	221	253	414	276	463	433	289	112	66	27	3 244	4 178
Wholesale trade	398	17	22	46	46	60	75	74	42	16	—	4 107	4 817
Food and farm products	99	6	12	18	18	19	16	—	10	—	—	...	...
Retail trade	2 156	204	231	368	230	403	358	215	70	50	27	3 112	4 009
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
General merchandise stores	863	119	75	129	90	190	158	83	10	9	—	3 097	4 009
Food stores	185	9	10	22	24	38	38	26	7	5	6	3 724	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	...	...
Gasoline service stations	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	213	14	36	40	11	42	38	13	13	—	6	3 131	4 000
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	29	—	5	4	—	5	10	—	5	—	—	...	...
Eating and drinking places	306	14	47	70	27	35	49	26	8	30	—	2 815	...
Drugstores	50	11	5	5	10	—	5	9	—	—	—	...	...
Other retail trade	484	37	53	98	68	82	50	58	22	6	10	2 794	3 596
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 212	93	174	340	234	361	496	240	170	75	29	3 734	4 552
Banking and credit agencies	741	14	58	84	62	134	208	88	60	21	12	4 089	4 820
Insurance	1 099	56	99	153	133	176	238	115	101	28	—	3 616	4 446
Other finance and real estate	372	23	17	103	39	51	50	37	9	26	17	3 078	4 019
Business and repair services	695	34	56	141	74	106	122	74	54	29	5	3 401	4 416
Advertising	18	—	—	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	164	8	16	28	11	18	25	17	27	14	—	4 040	...
Automobile services	17	—	4	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other business and repair services	496	26	36	100	58	81	91	57	27	15	5	3 346	4 455
Personal services	3 206	286	357	759	589	641	324	144	56	46	4	2 341	3 106
Private households	1 574	172	242	449	296	255	82	48	7	19	4	1 831	2 493
Hotels and lodging places	298	35	18	81	51	58	38	7	10	—	—	2 294	3 324
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	528	33	37	45	66	183	109	36	15	4	—	3 454	3 853
Barber and beauty shops	247	6	34	34	54	43	23	25	5	23	—	2 917	...
Other personal services	559	40	26	150	122	102	72	28	19	—	—	2 520	3 307
Entertainment and recreation services	113	23	10	17	14	11	6	15	17	—	—	2 464	...
Professional and related services	9 097	559	646	945	1 034	1 395	1 379	1 194	714	853	378	3 978	4 926
Health services	4 823	190	327	420	576	826	873	767	380	354	110	4 083	4 774
Educational services, government	1 408	113	100	138	125	176	102	99	100	261	194	4 510	6 667
Educational services, private	1 030	102	118	148	156	135	133	89	64	65	20	2 942	4 500
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	741	55	43	104	59	92	97	100	104	73	14	4 180	5 587
Other professional and related services	1 095	99	58	135	118	166	174	139	66	100	40	3 828	4 809
Public administration¹	1 426	89											

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	7 517	461	639	936	1 169	1 298	1 241	703	359	546	165	3 426	4 441
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	64	8	26	15	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Agriculture	64	8	26	15	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mining	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Construction	20	—	—	8	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	...	...
Manufacturing	2 463	79	184	204	412	568	531	243	110	111	21	3 621	4 303
Durable goods	1 038	37	73	70	181	218	202	119	74	50	14	3 725	4 536
Logging .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	29	—	7	8	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	121	—	6	14	16	23	26	10	4	22	—	4 058	...
Machinery, except electrical	187	9	5	—	7	42	37	33	38	16	—	4 824	5 466
Office, accounting, and computing machines	92	9	—	—	—	42	21	14	—	6	—	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	249	—	10	17	40	59	40	50	22	4	7	3 975	5 175
Radio, television, and communication equipment	41	—	—	6	14	6	—	7	8	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Aircraft and parts	20	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment	29	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	131	—	35	8	20	25	31	4	—	8	—	3 100	...
Ordnance	19	—	—	—	—	7	7	5	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	238	28	10	23	69	50	37	11	3	—	7	2 841	...
Nondurable goods	1 419	42	111	128	231	350	329	124	36	61	7	3 564	4 150
Meat products	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
Bakery products	39	—	—	—	17	6	16	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other food industries	97	—	8	—	13	17	32	22	—	5	—	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	73	—	—	11	—	8	31	8	8	7	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	488	17	47	54	129	102	90	32	17	—	—	2 977	4 076
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	109	5	—	23	6	24	42	9	—	—	—	3 854	...
Paper and allied products	71	—	5	—	7	32	—	11	—	16	—	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	33	—	—	—	6	6	10	—	—	11	—	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	80	5	15	—	11	18	17	6	—	8	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	333	15	36	30	29	98	78	22	11	14	—	3 577	3 920
Footwear, except rubber	62	—	—	10	7	23	6	9	—	—	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	143	—	10	24	6	21	25	22	21	14	—	4 420	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Railroads and railway express service	23	—	—	17	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	21	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	15	—	—	...	...
Water transportation	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	...
Air transportation	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
All other transportation	57	—	10	7	—	—	25	9	6	—	—	...	...
Communications	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	...
Electric and gas utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 131	137	132	232	196	185	115	55	22	39	18	2 329	3 683
Wholesale and retail trade	220	19	21	35	31	33	39	13	8	13	8	3 121	...
Wholesale trade	36	6	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	6	—	...	...
Food and farm products	911	118	111	197	165	152	76	42	14	26	10	2 179	3 276
Retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	236	23	37	38	69	35	5	11	—	18	—	2 290	2 924
General merchandise stores	204	32	26	51	48	35	12	—	—	—	—	1 863	...
Food stores	24	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	66	7	—	—	—	22	17	—	—	—	—	...	...
Gasoline service stations	20	—	—	—	8	5	—	7	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	123	32	11	20	7	23	16	6	—	8	—	1 925	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	14	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Eating and drinking places	224	17	37	61	33	32	12	18	14	—	—	1 951	...
Drugstores .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other retail trade	752	28	42	97	123	86	140	105	49	62	20	4 000	4 985
Finance, insurance, and real estate	295	7	6	54	74	38	50	39	16	5	6	3 171	4 455
Banking and credit agencies	393	21	25	37	46	28	85	66	33	45	7	4 465	5 434
Insurance	64	—	11	6	3	20	5	—	—	12	7	...	...
Other finance and real estate	101	13	13	5	—	32	15	9	7	7	—	3 609	...
Business and repair services	24	7	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Advertising	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Automobile services	62	6	5	5	—	23	—	9	7	7	—	...	...
Other business and repair services	583	56	38	106	113	144	27	58	17	13	11	2 810	3 195
Personal services	236	14	15	60	80	58	9	—	—	—	—	2 363	2 716
Private households	74	5	10	—	20	14	4	21	—	—	—	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	150	30	13	24	8	35	7	24	5	—	4	3 000	...
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	73	7	—	7	—	13	7	13	6	13	7	...	...
Barber and beauty shops	50	—	—	15	5	24	—	—	6	—	—	...	...
Other personal services	29	13	—	7	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	2 077	118	194	212	300	222	351	186	118	288	88	3 966	4 887
Professional and related services	948	22	113	77	130	124	191	115	39	100	37	4 042	4 604
Health services	383	25	27	70	60	12	53	9	23	98	6	3 792	...
Educational services, government	439	71	28	48	42	60	57	31	30	51	21	3 508	4 964
Educational services, private	147	—	13	5	35	—	27	18	10	32	7	4 759	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	160	—	12	33	26	23	13	16	7	17	17	3 846	...
Other professional and related services	148	9	—	20	14	30	30	16	15	7	7	4 033	...
Public administration	17	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Postal service	49	—	—	—	14	8	13	—	—	7	7	...	...
Federal public administration	77	9	—	20	—	5	17	16	10	—	—	...	...
State and local public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

BOSTON SMSA

Total

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	461 079	28 411	33 938	62 374	51 041	52 949	58 446	59 627	41 518	51 948	20 827	4 031	5 296
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 008	107	84	215	129	97	72	122	76	67	39	2 760	5 000
Agriculture	971	107	84	215	120	90	65	122	62	67	39	2 663	5 012
Forestry and fisheries	37	—	—	—	9	7	7	—	14	—	—	—	—
Mining	102	—	6	9	—	28	—	26	9	19	5	5 308	—
Construction	3 753	94	133	307	302	430	437	688	552	563	247	5 252	5 850
Manufacturing	80 940	2 681	3 498	7 050	8 456	12 964	15 581	14 294	7 863	6 701	1 852	4 374	5 166
Durable goods	40 390	1 069	1 359	2 712	3 307	5 267	8 021	8 861	4 667	4 048	1 079	4 808	5 406
Logging	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	152	—	6	24	11	31	34	23	5	13	5	4 118	—
Miscellaneous wood products	162	6	—	5	11	52	37	41	—	5	5	4 189	4 262
Furniture and fixtures	712	25	29	60	66	147	148	127	32	63	15	4 196	4 837
Stone, clay, and glass products	522	20	29	44	74	79	56	103	47	56	14	4 268	5 153
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	121	—	—	5	22	15	11	20	16	32	—	5 375	—
Primary iron and steel industries	141	5	—	14	12	6	35	26	16	27	—	4 957	—
Primary nonferrous industries	206	5	—	10	17	23	47	37	41	21	5	5 027	5 689
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	3 052	87	66	206	231	370	452	686	443	403	108	5 166	5 608
Machinery, except electrical	5 955	131	127	353	533	631	1 064	1 026	846	684	180	5 099	5 603
Office, accounting, and computing machines	1 983	42	55	74	157	195	281	520	255	298	106	5 361	5 828
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17 604	379	536	1 135	1 340	2 489	3 885	4 207	1 903	1 399	331	4 752	5 299
Radio, television, and communication equipment	2 686	55	75	175	257	276	573	585	328	257	105	4 881	5 479
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	311	12	18	23	8	33	47	51	32	82	5	5 284	6 250
Aircraft and parts	1 230	10	36	26	76	106	348	363	150	107	8	5 036	5 507
Other transportation equipment	948	11	24	33	108	18	122	161	184	232	55	5 981	6 444
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	5 225	113	187	295	301	664	1 058	1 053	625	693	236	4 995	5 655
Ordnance	241	14	18	12	11	42	52	18	28	36	10	4 452	5 694
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	3 924	251	283	472	508	576	636	559	315	222	102	3 778	4 752
Nondurable goods	39 910	1 572	2 101	4 271	5 052	7 627	7 415	5 344	3 163	2 597	768	3 912	4 785
Meat products	571	14	17	28	14	31	56	135	126	140	10	5 930	6 329
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	648	24	37	62	63	96	154	106	49	47	10	4 273	4 937
Bakery products	446	49	39	64	47	45	56	79	31	27	9	3 533	5 257
Other food industries	2 906	139	181	219	238	683	756	322	181	149	38	3 990	4 471
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	754	21	15	98	93	162	149	130	54	15	17	3 926	4 742
Other textile mill products	826	40	10	68	92	197	231	116	38	29	5	4 026	4 366
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	10 111	271	423	1 324	1 844	2 628	1 795	1 050	426	240	110	3 454	4 220
Paper and allied products	2 654	108	125	195	179	394	557	549	319	189	39	4 585	5 118
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 243	449	523	985	772	1 044	1 183	1 151	864	962	330	4 303	5 353
Chemicals and allied products	1 974	51	119	141	180	275	320	298	279	247	64	4 691	5 653
Petroleum and coal products	78	—	—	6	—	—	10	16	15	31	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 647	79	86	211	257	360	583	539	320	168	44	4 567	5 202
Footwear, except rubber	4 227	115	223	413	680	955	1 001	438	204	152	46	3 715	4 421
Other nondurable goods	3 805	212	303	457	593	757	564	415	257	201	46	3 446	4 373
Not specified manufacturing industries	640	40	38	67	97	70	145	89	33	56	5	4 055	5 036
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	20 559	818	947	1 861	1 853	1 712	2 677	3 833	3 189	3 067	602	5 107	5 853
Railroads and railway express service	315	10	9	8	11	5	27	49	78	108	10	6 494	6 900
Street railways and bus lines	835	64	82	145	164	82	45	66	39	120	28	2 771	6 880
Trucking service and warehousing	1 408	47	92	174	165	178	182	223	101	193	53	4 264	5 168
Water transportation	73	6	9	—	—	20	5	5	9	19	—	—	—
Air transportation	2 589	48	39	86	96	100	243	560	591	726	100	6 207	6 533
All other transportation	1 117	55	68	106	72	107	174	163	170	158	44	4 865	5 878
Communications	11 346	517	544	1 107	1 198	999	1 623	2 236	1 704	1 177	241	4 806	5 622
Electric and gas utilities	1 489	10	24	83	43	56	176	305	335	405	52	6 142	6 515
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	295	—	5	8	5	29	57	67	64	45	15	5 649	5 944
Wholesale and retail trade	98 474	9 845	11 697	20 881	13 933	12 471	10 529	8 400	4 581	4 480	1 657	2 489	4 136
Wholesale trade	13 896	541	640	1 455	1 299	1 696	2 212	2 529	1 562	1 475	487	4 595	5 514
Food and farm products	2 401	70	142	330	250	225	378	426	227	272	81	4 485	5 501
Retail trade	84 578	9 304	11 057	19 426	12 634	10 775	8 317	5 871	3 019	3 005	1 170	2 198	3 788
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 128	35	72	232	158	118	158	123	128	77	27	3 568	5 106
General merchandise stores	24 466	2 752	2 900	5 289	3 831	3 680	2 670	1 752	628	760	204	2 337	3 750
Food stores	11 801	1 287	1 892	2 832	1 683	1 344	971	908	498	292	94	1 961	3 796
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 405	46	83	156	103	159	266	207	169	162	54	4 585	5 383
Gasoline service stations	304	28	11	45	37	49	24	27	14	34	35	3 633	4 895
Apparel and accessories stores	9 230	909	1 020	1 970	1 355	1 350	1 027	595	361	410	233	2 528	4 011
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	2 100	153	185	391	234	256	278	276	111	141	75	3 340	4 572
Eating and drinking places	17 236	2 202	2 844	4 981	2 889	1 683	1 093	732	295	422	95	1 717	2 895
Drug stores	2 385	348	409	593	350	235	186	144	52	40	28	1 734	3 410
Other retail trade	14 523	1 544	1 641	2 937	1 994	1 901	1 644	1 107	763	667	325	2 571	3 986
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45 234	1 483	2 080	4 551	4 567	4 565	7 698	8 443	5 195	5 116	1 536	4 698	5 438
Banking and credit agencies	14 968	431	540	1 309	1 512	1 479	2 740	3 137	1 820	1 674	326	4 808	5 431
Insurance	21 204	717	1 113	2 217	2 220	2 158	3 801	3 908	2 363	2 194	513	4 573	5 352
Other finance and real estate	9 062	335	427	1 025	835	928	1 157	1 398	1 012	1 248	697	4 848	5 735
Business and repair services	12 791	787	1 037	1 742	1 443	1 506	1 551	1 604	1 163	1 399	559	3 921	5 499
Advertising	937	37	60	69	68	62	98	198	130	180	35	5 376	6 125
Commercial research, management, and programing services	3 779	190	210	339	351	371	412	530	445	651	280	5 031	6 441
Automobile services	679	42	41	73	51	54	123	99	83	64	49	4 638	5 072
Other business and repair services	7 396	518	726	1 261	973	1 019	918	777	505	504	195	3 216	4 813
Personal services	23 238	2 713	2 497	4 715	3 680	3 732	2 577	1 554	716	808	246	2 460	3 503
Private households	7 123	1 368	1 041	1 784	1 171	1 005	440	122	68	103	21	1 646	2 531
Hotels and lodging places	3 850	334	377	753	551	564	492	362	180	184	53	2 837	4 059
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	4 368	399	451	775	646	889	648	359	78	69	54	2 865	3 765
Barber and beauty shops	4 281	227	297	676	690	784	629	418	228	246	86	3 320	3 994
Other personal services	3 616	385	331	727	622	490	368	293	162	206	32	2 587	3 685

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

BOSTON SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earnings worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	19 379	1 136	1 375	2 364	2 313	3 062	3 324	2 549	1 520	1 283	453	3 817	4 722
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	46	3	4	5	—	18	4	—	4	—	8	...	...
Agriculture	46	3	4	5	—	18	4	—	4	—	8	...	...
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Construction	57	14	6	11	—	—	—	3	18	5	—	...	...
Manufacturing	3 332	160	172	272	365	542	699	574	332	172	44	4 222	4 901
Durable goods	1 779	59	81	143	153	246	365	375	225	108	24	4 568	5 202
Logging	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	28	—	4	6	—	14	4	—	—	—	—	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	184	4	—	36	24	23	10	23	31	18	15	4 500	5 652
Machinery, except electrical	199	5	—	8	17	25	30	66	41	7	—	5 220	5 563
Office, accounting, and computing machines	98	—	—	8	12	10	9	25	27	7	—	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	751	30	34	32	31	119	193	166	97	45	4	4 671	5 106
Radio, television, and communication equipment	115	—	4	4	4	17	35	18	23	10	—	4 814	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	21	7	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	...
Aircraft and parts	19	—	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment	24	—	—	5	5	—	—	5	—	4	5	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	338	—	21	25	16	52	86	79	34	25	—	4 640	5 268
Ordinance	17	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	162	13	10	25	33	13	37	17	10	4	—	3 000	...
Nondurable goods	1 507	98	91	124	207	289	326	186	102	64	20	3 808	4 494
Meat products	50	4	11	—	—	4	10	11	10	—	—	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	56	—	5	7	—	14	18	2	5	—	5	...	...
Bakery products	27	6	6	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other food industries	115	15	10	—	4	26	46	9	5	—	—	4 054	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	32	—	—	4	—	5	18	—	5	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	493	17	14	58	90	127	85	39	34	24	5	3 531	4 442
Paper and allied products	48	—	10	—	12	3	11	—	12	—	—	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	199	20	7	15	16	9	40	50	17	21	4	4 813	4 986
Chemicals and allied products	36	4	—	5	4	5	3	8	7	—	—	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	82	—	—	6	11	11	26	24	—	4	—	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	109	—	14	—	7	24	51	13	—	—	—	4 186	...
Other nondurable goods	256	32	14	24	63	51	18	26	12	10	6	2 921	3 469
Not specified manufacturing industries	46	3	—	5	5	7	8	13	5	—	—	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	800	34	50	104	126	82	175	92	102	30	5	4 023	4 875
Railroads and railway express service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	21	—	—	—	—	4	10	3	—	4	—	...	...
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Air transportation	64	—	—	—	—	18	11	35	—	—	—	...	...
All other transportation	23	—	—	—	14	4	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Communications	543	31	42	97	96	71	106	58	38	4	—	3 077	4 537
Electric and gas utilities	69	—	—	—	—	—	23	13	22	11	—	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	1 920	132	195	285	189	348	352	262	64	66	27	3 457	4 263
Wholesale trade	303	5	12	46	26	50	54	62	32	16	—	4 231	4 728
Food and farm products	63	—	12	18	9	19	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Retail trade	1 617	127	183	239	163	298	298	200	32	50	27	3 324	4 157
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
General merchandise stores	608	79	65	59	59	129	129	79	—	9	—	3 326	4 086
Food stores	156	5	10	22	24	27	31	26	—	5	6	3 630	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	...
Gasoline service stations	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	164	8	23	32	7	36	38	8	6	—	6	3 333	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	20	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Eating and drinking places	238	4	35	56	13	35	39	26	—	30	—	3 314	...
Drug stores	41	11	5	—	6	—	5	9	—	—	—	...	...
Other retail trade	364	20	40	70	54	55	41	52	16	6	10	2 963	3 793
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 894	77	129	283	200	301	437	218	152	68	29	3 857	4 613
Banking and credit agencies	628	9	46	68	51	96	184	81	60	21	12	4 239	4 925
Insurance	959	51	78	125	116	163	208	107	83	28	—	3 672	4 451
Other finance and real estate	307	17	5	90	33	42	45	30	9	19	17	3 202	4 250
Business and repair services	595	30	51	92	65	99	122	69	43	19	5	3 601	4 539
Advertising	18	—	—	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	140	4	16	19	11	18	25	17	22	8	—	4 080	...
Automobile services	10	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other business and repair services	427	26	31	60	49	81	91	52	21	11	5	3 586	4 604
Personal services	2 508	199	252	527	496	547	273	121	43	46	4	2 556	3 345
Private households	1 225	110	186	315	250	231	67	36	7	19	4	2 006	2 806
Hotels and lodging places	237	24	15	39	51	53	38	7	10	—	—	2 794	3 483
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	422	33	31	30	43	137	100	36	8	4	—	3 540	3 968
Barber and beauty shops	171	—	12	34	40	29	9	19	5	23	—	2 988	...
Other personal services	453	32	8	109	112	97	59	23	13	—	—	2 692	3 500
Entertainment and recreation services	89	17	—	17	14	3	6	15	17	—	—	...	...
Professional and related services	6 948	411	485	652	781	1 004	1 096	976	607	634	302	4 129	5 021
Health services	3 786	148	274	284	470	591	690	616	319	305	89	4 183	4 866
Educational services, government	916	78	51	88	97	115	50	78	70	141	148	4 580	6 674
Educational services, private	796	68	97	113	90	106	127	63	59	58	15	3 283	4 523
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	571	43	25	73	32	63	78	90	104	53	10	4 635	5 641
Other professional and related services	879	74	38	94	92	129	151	129	55	77	40	4 083	5 000
Public administration¹	1 190	59	31	116	77	118	160	219	138	243	29	5 155	5 985
Postal service	171	12	4	6	17	37	28	20	14	33	—	4 339	...
Federal public administration	326	20	5	19	16	26	57	55	42	72	14	5 364	6 222
State and local public administration	653	27	22	85	34	49	64	137	82	138	15	5 332	6 023

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

BOSTON SMSA—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	4 510	244	345	530	720	719	742	449	256	395	110	3 579	4 570
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Agriculture	15	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Construction .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Manufacturing	1 017	24	69	72	153	230	238	109	55	53	14	3 828	4 453
Durable goods	518	14	38	19	85	100	127	62	44	22	7	4 024	4 655
Logging .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	22	—	—	8	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	51	—	—	—	16	—	5	10	4	16	—	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	116	9	—	—	7	34	19	23	18	6	—	4 421	...
Office, accounting, and computing machines	71	9	—	—	—	34	8	14	—	6	—	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	142	—	10	11	7	45	29	18	15	—	7	3 956	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment	21	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	8	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Aircraft and parts	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment	29	—	—	—	20	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	76	—	28	—	6	7	31	4	—	—	—	...	...
Ordnance .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	59	5	—	—	20	8	19	7	—	—	—	...	...
Nondurable goods	493	10	31	47	68	130	111	47	11	31	7	3 696	4 228
Meat products	17	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Bakery products	18	—	—	—	9	—	9	5	—	—	—	...	...
Other food industries	31	—	—	—	5	4	—	17	—	5	—	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	41	—	—	—	—	8	18	8	—	7	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	201	7	21	21	43	37	48	13	11	—	—	3 230	4 344
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	48	—	—	16	6	19	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products	18	—	—	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	—	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	15	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	11	—	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	18	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	8	—	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	54	3	10	—	—	27	14	—	—	—	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	27	—	—	10	—	6	4	—	—	—	7	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	106	—	10	17	6	13	25	7	14	14	—	4 280	...
Railroads and railway express service .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Water transportation	14	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	...	...
Air transportation	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	...
All other transportation	41	—	10	—	—	—	25	—	6	—	—	...	...
Communications	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	...
Electric and gas utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	739	67	90	146	157	97	78	33	14	39	18	2 424	3 789
Wholesale trade	151	—	14	25	31	21	33	6	—	13	8	3 262	...
Food and farm products	22	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	6	—	...	...
Retail trade	588	67	76	121	126	76	45	27	14	26	10	2 238	3 250
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	169	11	25	21	62	21	5	6	—	18	—	2 444	...
General merchandise stores	148	24	14	43	40	20	7	—	—	—	—	1 837	...
Food stores	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	40	7	—	7	—	9	17	—	—	—	—	...	...
Gasoline service stations	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	61	14	11	13	—	—	9	6	—	8	—	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Eating and drinking places	141	11	26	37	24	21	—	8	14	—	—	1 905	...
Drugstores .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	613	22	24	77	106	64	108	97	49	53	13	4 125	5 148
Banking and credit agencies	229	7	6	47	60	25	26	31	16	5	6	2 908	4 267
Insurance	334	15	18	24	46	19	77	66	33	36	—	4 584	5 526
Other finance and real estate	50	—	—	6	—	20	5	—	—	12	7	...	...
Business and repair services	78	13	5	5	—	32	7	9	—	7	—	...	...
Advertising	16	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Automobile services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other business and repair services	55	6	5	5	—	23	—	9	—	7	—	...	...
Personal services	442	37	27	66	84	123	20	51	17	13	4	3 057	3 457
Private households	177	9	10	39	59	51	9	—	—	—	—	2 517	...
Hotels and lodging places	74	5	10	—	20	14	4	21	—	—	—	...	...
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	102	23	7	5	—	27	7	24	5	—	4	3 593	...
Barber and beauty shops	39	—	—	7	—	7	—	6	6	13	—	...	...
Other personal services	50	—	—	15	5	24	—	—	6	—	—	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	25	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Professional and related services	1 376	56	120	123	206	143	236	135	92	211	54	4 169	4 842
Health services	701	15	67	47	111	70	142	92	31	95	31	4 285	4 671
Educational services, government	180	6	15	37	33	12	22	—	5	50	—	2 970	...
Educational services, private	313	35	28	34	28	51	30	31	30	40	6	3 618	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	93	—	6	5	14	—	27	5	10	19	7	...	...
Other professional and related services	89	—	4	—	20	10	15	7	16	7	10	...	...
Public administration¹	99	4	—	10	8	17	30	8	15	—	—	...	...
Postal service	17	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Federal public administration	28	—	—	—	8	—	13	—	—	—	—	...	...
State and local public administration	49	4	—	10	—	—	17	8	10	—	—	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-WARWICK, R.I.—MASS., SMSA

Total

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Total	150 777	8 962	10 186	21 499	20 831	28 045	24 465	15 128	8 087	9 770	3 804	3 496	4 385
Experienced civilian labor force													
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	434	64	79	86	35	44	38	51	23	8	6	1 840	3 450
Agriculture	406	57	79	82	35	36	38	46	19	8	6	1 817	3 300
Forestry and fisheries	28	7	—	4	—	8	—	5	4	—	—	—	—
Mining	42	—	—	5	—	28	5	4	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	1 146	62	27	139	119	197	188	124	73	156	61	4 154	4 969
Manufacturing	58 133	2 409	2 661	6 800	8 504	15 022	11 743	6 219	2 476	1 658	641	3 579	4 276
Durable goods	36 058	1 557	1 739	4 471	5 301	8 859	7 148	3 935	1 565	1 049	434	3 560	4 308
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	88	10	—	6	17	9	19	16	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	97	26	10	7	25	22	7	—	13	20	9	4 042	4 662
Furniture and fixtures	363	15	11	42	44	65	107	81	148	77	35	3 929	5 313
Stone, clay, and glass products	727	26	58	62	93	134	5	5	16	3	5	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	39	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	503	18	26	15	20	41	126	122	83	42	10	5 045	5 342
Primary nonferrous industries	1 719	59	54	178	241	458	429	154	80	43	23	3 715	4 230
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	2 865	98	156	376	329	658	546	399	158	82	63	3 720	4 525
Machinery, except electrical	1 744	39	35	116	162	253	337	451	190	127	34	4 792	5 227
Office, accounting, and computing machines	114	—	5	5	24	22	9	27	8	9	5	4 111	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 853	169	184	395	576	1 337	1 144	687	195	144	22	3 825	4 387
Radio, television, and communication equipment	256	—	20	14	36	25	66	51	35	9	—	4 500	5 288
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	314	—	5	30	26	58	150	34	6	5	—	4 253	4 571
Aircraft and parts	64	—	—	10	6	—	20	14	10	4	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	36	—	6	—	4	—	6	5	5	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	2 927	87	106	163	360	693	696	451	199	140	32	4 078	4 582
Ordnance	44	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	19 714	1 003	1 088	3 071	3 393	5 116	3 467	1 412	540	396	228	3 254	4 010
Nondurable goods	21 787	824	914	2 280	3 170	6 106	4 538	2 249	902	597	207	3 607	4 217
Meat products	47	—	6	6	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	106	4	—	9	19	17	21	5	8	17	6	4 190	—
Bakery products	171	10	10	16	12	30	42	33	10	8	—	4 179	—
Other food industries	492	19	43	82	77	114	95	28	22	12	—	3 219	3 995
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5 971	156	191	513	808	1 918	1 527	540	147	136	35	3 687	4 197
Other textile mill products	2 376	54	62	285	380	718	460	257	92	55	13	3 567	4 063
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 101	91	117	386	694	1 003	540	156	31	47	36	3 262	3 812
Paper and allied products	1 469	102	109	159	216	453	215	81	61	48	25	3 328	3 865
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 348	71	64	135	151	305	232	166	87	111	26	3 830	4 540
Chemicals and allied products	682	20	12	92	52	130	168	108	49	40	11	4 208	4 750
Petroleum and coal products	20	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	3 668	146	139	306	379	829	802	675	278	77	37	4 044	4 652
Footwear, except rubber	238	4	16	41	49	45	43	34	—	6	—	3 200	—
Other nondurable goods	2 098	147	145	250	318	539	373	166	102	40	18	3 351	3 978
Not specified manufacturing industries	288	28	8	49	33	57	57	35	9	12	—	3 456	4 653
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	3 557	117	117	329	411	421	604	727	410	350	71	4 635	5 350
Railroads and railway express service	29	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	8	6	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	242	33	6	51	50	40	40	22	—	—	—	2 620	—
Trucking service and warehousing	396	42	12	70	41	57	70	46	27	25	6	3 579	4 444
Water transportation	19	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	11	—	—
Air transportation	140	—	5	—	13	20	36	10	20	30	6	4 889	—
All other transportation	125	—	7	7	10	27	35	12	16	11	—	4 329	—
Communications	1 889	35	72	139	234	191	307	505	230	139	37	4 891	5 412
Electric and gas utilities	467	—	11	29	32	22	46	92	101	129	5	6 015	6 432
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	105	—	—	13	10	26	35	15	6	—	—	4 100	—
Wholesale and retail trade	26 924	2 710	2 934	5 383	4 727	4 360	2 966	1 779	899	743	423	2 515	3 694
Wholesale trade	3 708	163	138	408	429	580	894	544	233	216	103	4 152	4 674
Food and farm products	481	23	27	73	51	79	118	49	27	4	30	3 842	4 304
Retail trade	23 216	2 547	2 796	4 975	4 298	3 780	2 072	1 235	666	527	320	2 300	3 465
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	253	4	14	41	75	31	44	10	18	10	6	2 900	3 205
General merchandise stores	6 440	689	738	1 371	1 103	1 472	551	259	105	109	43	2 383	3 391
Food stores	2 999	320	348	723	581	402	206	186	166	38	29	2 187	3 352
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	473	21	47	26	34	88	80	100	47	30	—	4 256	5 135
Gasoline service stations	101	—	4	36	4	9	10	19	4	11	4	3 722	—
Apparel and accessories stores	2 789	209	302	553	587	548	248	139	65	75	63	2 563	3 636
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	588	45	55	47	92	99	124	64	31	26	5	3 556	4 489
Eating and drinking places	4 675	745	801	1 168	884	457	278	137	71	70	64	1 678	2 807
Drugstores	1 174	162	137	369	194	117	57	66	18	38	16	1 780	3 148
Other retail trade	3 724	352	350	641	744	557	474	255	141	120	90	2 698	3 707
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 127	200	377	885	961	1 345	2 022	1 262	558	407	110	4 146	4 613
Banking and credit agencies	3 518	78	165	407	452	555	957	574	188	113	29	4 107	4 578
Insurance	3 369	64	141	314	353	616	862	495	285	201	38	4 228	4 619
Other finance and real estate	1 240	58	71	164	156	174	203	193	85	93	43	3 983	4 750
Business and repair services	2 594	238	266	379	415	386	369	248	108	123	62	2 998	4 392
Advertising	212	16	8	13	23	20	63	39	10	20	—	4 413	5 114
Commercial research, management, and programing services	339	38	26	44	59	28	36	33	26	34	15	3 089	5 577
Automobile services	116	—	5	18	27	14	12	9	18	13	—	3 571	—
Other business and repair services	1 927	184	227	304	306	324	258	167	54	56	47	2 812	4 089
Personal services	6 493	673	752	1 530	1 069	1 184	600	358	134	131	62	2 273	3 281
Private households	1 504	288	264	504	225	149	53	12	9	—	—	1 397	1 935
Hotels and lodging places	684	117	49	124	127	138	61	26	13	19	10	2 409	3 512
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	1 500	65	173	322	262	392	178	56	18	20	14	2 725	3 558
Barber and beauty shops	1 810	105	107	283	299	367	247	229	65	75	33	3 302	3 851
Other personal services	995	98	159	297	156	138	61	35	29	17	5	1 810	2 687
Entertainment and recreation services	684	84	59	168	96	104	63	37	36	26	11	2 323	4 000
Professional and related services	38 086	2 211	2 498	5 429	4 090	4 399	5 069	3 652	2 817	5 562	2 159	4 043	4 930
Health services	15 588	749	941	1 864	1 677	2 317	2 548	1 931	1 093	1 879	589	4 097	4 776
Educational services, government	10 915	610	677	1 238	1 294	829	786	511	1 086	2 732	1 152	5 046	6 080
Educational services, private	4 709	353	457	1 300	528	458	574	368	217	279	175	2 463	4 344
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 735	143	277	480	211	345	465	322	172	259	61	3 743	4 691

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.—CONN., SMSA

Total

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	83 998	6 102	6 803	11 989	10 290	12 063	12 560	9 606	5 585	6 768	2 232	3 565	4 662
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	380	77	39	57	53	43	39	34	25	—	13	2 321	4 550
Agriculture	—	77	39	57	53	43	39	34	25	—	13	2 321	4 550
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	24	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Construction	518	20	19	65	55	66	102	73	36	49	33	4 333	5 102
Manufacturing	22 328	827	907	1 888	2 565	4 422	5 113	3 604	1 593	1 177	232	4 169	4 756
Durable goods	9 580	310	361	806	1 042	1 650	2 142	1 746	822	573	128	4 290	4 976
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	18	—	5	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	67	—	8	5	11	9	19	15	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	104	18	5	19	17	10	26	4	5	—	—	2 588	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	66	—	—	—	10	6	11	16	9	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	10	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	129	—	—	—	15	32	31	12	14	17	8	4 565	4 694
Primary nonferrous industries	417	7	15	40	78	76	121	36	20	19	5	3 901	4 609
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	661	24	51	52	48	70	155	95	68	72	26	4 552	4 992
Machinery, except electrical	1 576	40	28	103	81	191	291	433	232	151	26	5 125	5 458
Office, accounting, and computing machines	39	5	—	—	9	9	6	5	5	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 042	49	62	225	317	516	475	254	99	36	9	3 713	4 484
Radio, television, and communication equipment	117	—	11	11	9	8	29	30	19	—	—	4 672	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	74	—	—	10	4	14	—	10	15	21	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	495	15	14	11	27	20	49	163	110	69	17	5 684	5 861
Other transportation equipment	126	—	4	—	15	20	35	10	26	11	5	4 686	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	182	11	—	—	5	43	39	65	19	—	—	4 821	5 233
Ordnance	466	5	—	9	29	53	144	133	60	22	11	4 951	5 093
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	3 157	141	169	332	385	590	740	493	145	141	21	3 935	4 683
Non-durable goods	12 597	508	541	1 072	1 503	2 740	2 943	1 826	771	589	104	3 976	4 598
Meat products	18	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	69	6	12	12	—	—	18	17	—	4	—	—	—
Bakery products	140	21	20	19	—	17	15	20	28	—	—	3 588	—
Other food industries	271	14	20	58	15	31	63	47	19	—	4	3 919	4 438
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	735	10	32	79	76	149	226	101	41	21	—	4 095	4 446
Other textile mill products	606	15	13	25	102	139	174	80	43	8	7	4 052	4 528
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 602	66	74	221	491	832	530	191	98	85	14	3 540	4 108
Paper and allied products	2 515	97	51	182	227	438	786	480	154	85	15	4 334	4 727
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 622	155	177	212	306	516	525	438	130	123	40	3 893	4 690
Chemicals and allied products	780	29	20	41	56	118	168	141	105	92	10	4 750	5 495
Petroleum and coal products	18	—	—	5	—	11	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	898	45	68	74	86	196	176	98	68	83	4	3 898	4 543
Footwear, except rubber	42	—	—	14	10	4	9	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other non-durable goods	1 281	50	54	130	128	289	241	208	85	86	10	3 964	4 607
Not specified manufacturing industries	151	9	5	10	20	32	28	32	—	15	—	3 984	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	2 680	68	159	258	249	256	338	649	397	221	65	5 018	5 521
Railroads and railway express service	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	4	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	170	7	36	39	42	10	15	11	—	6	4	2 071	—
Trucking service and warehousing	330	6	26	56	53	41	54	48	25	10	11	3 585	4 488
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	89	—	11	11	6	10	15	5	14	17	—	—	—
All other transportation	45	—	—	13	7	4	16	—	—	5	—	—	—
Communications	1 505	40	65	125	109	162	172	435	248	108	41	5 183	5 566
Electric and gas utilities	373	5	11	—	12	15	52	107	100	66	5	5 855	5 984
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	45	—	5	—	—	—	10	21	5	4	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	17 672	1 902	2 283	3 768	2 992	2 529	1 718	1 115	591	565	209	2 295	3 573
Wholesale trade	1 834	93	101	172	256	317	328	248	169	108	42	3 931	4 768
Food and farm products	310	33	15	27	28	63	38	34	40	19	13	3 825	4 797
Retail trade	15 838	1 809	2 182	3 596	2 736	2 212	1 390	867	422	457	167	2 121	3 378
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	211	—	26	33	42	15	31	10	15	7	—	3 300	4 726
General merchandise stores	4 657	545	611	957	802	872	417	197	128	109	7	2 269	3 478
Food stores	2 386	270	349	497	413	280	251	146	119	55	6	2 186	3 372
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	294	10	18	33	28	38	58	63	9	31	6	4 345	4 811
Gasoline service stations	116	—	15	11	20	10	7	26	6	—	12	3 300	—
Apparel and accessories stores	1 472	134	176	335	253	203	136	110	28	39	58	2 360	3 371
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	380	33	15	78	48	54	56	43	23	30	—	3 296	4 216
Eating and drinking places	3 255	479	684	951	519	279	161	63	42	67	10	1 488	2 529
Drugstores	596	64	49	194	115	85	45	16	—	14	14	1 954	2 799
Other retail trade	2 471	265	239	507	496	376	228	171	57	97	35	2 453	3 542
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 144	201	305	672	701	958	1 419	903	447	394	144	4 166	4 782
Banking and credit agencies	2 036	86	103	233	233	385	520	290	90	91	5	3 943	4 577
Insurance	3 183	93	146	295	311	454	778	472	308	232	94	4 376	4 926
Other finance and real estate	925	22	56	144	157	119	121	141	49	71	45	3 702	4 745
Business and repair services	1 316	171	159	246	139	132	167	136	99	36	31	2 590	4 722
Advertising	70	5	—	4	12	16	—	20	3	4	6	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	190	29	20	20	28	15	11	11	36	15	5	2 929	—
Automobile services	121	14	16	14	10	—	29	21	10	7	—	4 224	—
Other business and repair services	935	123	123	208	89	101	127	84	50	10	20	2 152	4 452
Personal services	4 214	546	592	830	575	754	355	195	120	170	77	2 242	3 445
Private households	1 071	238	269	261	147	90	32	—	10	19	5	1 109	1 735
Hotels and lodging places	595	78	70	119	91	92	59	14	39	22	11	2 335	3 767
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	803	59	67	124	157	267	62	52	—	15	—	2 965	3 538
Barber and beauty shops	1 220	117	85	237	130	222	123	103	61	86	56	3 185	4 321
Other personal services	525	54	101	89	50	83	79	26	10	28	5	2 370	3 750
Entertainment and recreation services	507	100	102	139	44	34	21	23	25	9	10	1 371	2 205
Professional and related services	26 063	2 058	2 113	3 884	2 815	2 675	3 025	2 500	1 967	3 673	1 353	3 808	5 115
Health services	9 810	499	628	1 238	1 122	1 178	1 676	1 290	761	1 159	259	4 143	5 064
Educational services, government	7 951	679	533	921	827	625	543	425	810	1 839	749	4 719	6 245
Educational services, private	4 387	468	531	1 129	419	480	334	319	177	306	224	2 156	4 655
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 402	129	168	226	166	133	158	165	49	159	49	3 090	4 526

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

WORCESTER SMSA

Total

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	53 761	3 410	4 298	7 668	7 203	7 760	7 950	5 748	3 733	4 377	1 614	3 554	4 719
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	174	16	13	37	31	25	34	6	12	—	—	2 677	...
Agriculture	174	16	13	37	31	25	34	6	12	—	—	2 677	...
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	15	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Construction	337	5	25	39	37	38	49	48	42	28	26	4 500	5 219
Manufacturing	13 539	443	719	1 380	1 679	2 899	2 817	1 773	939	728	162	3 879	4 698
Durable goods	7 289	255	343	569	675	1 379	1 540	1 224	636	566	102	4 275	4 991
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	10	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	25	14	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	376	38	28	86	65	70	34	17	19	—	—	2 554	3 932
Stone, clay, and glass products	929	17	32	19	32	131	222	185	163	98	30	5 062	5 478
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	27	—	6	10	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	453	13	5	23	31	44	46	117	40	118	16	5 551	5 802
Primary nonferrous industries	251	—	—	5	50	38	74	39	15	20	10	4 439	4 689
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 378	59	85	118	81	327	287	202	133	69	17	4 066	4 752
Machinery, except electrical	1 158	9	35	69	57	175	243	294	112	152	12	4 963	5 343
Office, accounting, and computing machines	143	—	16	27	13	33	26	11	5	12	—	3 470	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 137	37	57	72	130	316	275	167	65	13	5	3 862	4 697
Radio, television, and communication equipment	77	4	5	6	3	4	30	19	6	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	46	5	10	4	7	—	—	—	—	16	4	...	...
Aircraft and parts	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	512	15	10	33	90	94	160	81	18	9	2	4 088	4 671
Ordnance	203	7	—	33	18	25	45	37	28	10	—	4 411	5 000
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	802	41	81	103	99	148	154	85	43	42	6	3 520	4 553
Nondurable goods	6 142	175	370	811	986	1 502	1 264	533	303	143	55	3 485	4 376
Meat products	23	—	—	—	4	—	—	9	—	—	—	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	59	9	—	30	5	6	9	—	—	—	—	...	...
Bakery products	33	—	—	3	—	6	2	7	12	—	—	...	...
Other food industries	47	6	6	6	—	4	15	5	5	—	—	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	611	24	26	39	73	158	174	75	21	16	5	3 908	4 410
Other textile mill products	260	—	22	47	52	38	53	19	29	—	—	3 237	4 557
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 407	16	57	209	362	404	243	59	23	34	—	3 147	4 045
Paper and allied products	386	15	13	26	25	96	124	69	14	—	4	4 145	4 532
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	686	36	44	126	77	118	95	74	77	31	8	3 508	4 628
Chemicals and allied products	471	4	25	32	54	82	140	66	36	17	15	4 275	4 665
Petroleum and coal products	16	—	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	519	20	69	98	90	104	77	25	17	19	—	2 806	4 313
Footwear, except rubber	1 186	24	82	109	182	392	248	82	49	8	10	3 500	4 140
Other nondurable goods	438	21	22	86	62	91	70	43	20	18	5	3 308	4 460
Not specified manufacturing industries	108	13	6	—	18	18	13	16	—	19	5	3 944	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 551	73	104	229	145	187	191	221	225	172	4	4 196	5 458
Railroads and railway express service	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	101	5	21	44	9	4	—	5	13	—	—	1 557	...
Trucking service and warehousing	167	15	9	44	20	—	21	35	13	10	—	2 775	...
Water transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Air transportation	15	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	...
All other transportation	65	8	—	10	15	13	—	14	5	—	—	...	...
Communications	760	16	65	99	61	109	118	120	118	50	4	4 254	5 297
Electric and gas utilities	361	19	4	15	26	42	36	42	72	105	—	5 917	6 451
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	25	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	4	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	11 263	1 213	1 244	2 363	1 985	1 632	1 212	725	371	370	148	2 409	3 721
Wholesale trade	1 535	81	70	171	227	247	305	236	99	70	29	3 885	4 774
Food and farm products	270	26	34	34	22	31	53	45	9	16	—	3 613	4 892
Retail trade	9 728	1 132	1 174	2 192	1 758	1 385	907	489	272	300	119	2 208	3 466
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 193	29	4	25	43	29	18	20	10	15	—	2 895	3 958
General merchandise stores	2 239	233	290	462	484	373	169	70	64	70	23	2 277	3 258
Food stores	1 531	196	202	431	241	187	89	88	59	41	16	1 853	3 132
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	241	—	27	22	31	59	31	25	19	22	5	3 686	5 080
Gasoline service stations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	1 364	94	104	211	264	303	191	84	54	24	35	3 030	3 639
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	204	16	17	29	29	46	21	20	8	9	9	3 239	3 923
Eating and drinking places	2 091	323	312	689	317	179	160	65	23	19	4	1 596	2 956
Drugstores	386	55	69	77	99	50	18	9	—	—	9	1 896	3 228
Other retail trade	1 458	186	149	241	246	179	202	108	29	100	18	2 622	4 127
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 025	80	199	380	498	516	941	771	355	215	70	4 361	4 964
Banking and credit agencies	1 262	18	50	85	175	208	327	215	102	62	20	4 291	4 775
Insurance	2 285	62	90	234	251	267	533	474	220	126	28	4 447	5 051
Other finance and real estate	478	—	59	61	72	41	81	82	33	27	22	4 074	5 153
Business and repair services	853	68	89	156	131	114	93	67	53	28	34	2 714	4 361
Advertising	25	—	—	10	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programming services	178	25	5	29	25	34	14	14	4	5	23	3 147	...
Automobile services	54	5	10	4	9	—	—	11	10	—	—	...	...
Other business and repair services	596	58	74	113	97	80	71	35	39	23	6	2 546	4 167
Personal services	2 433	315	291	500	402	354	242	125	101	64	39	2 275	3 170
Private households	732	172	114	189	121	63	10	24	21	14	4	1 423	2 354
Hotels and lodging places	326	18	41	88	42	65	30	13	10	4	15	2 381	3 449
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	374	42	43	71	91	89	28	5	5	—	—	2 341	3 014
Barber and beauty shops	770	46	57	103	97	123	155	73	61	35	20	3 667	3 963
Other personal services	231	37	36	49	51	14	19	10	4	11	—	1 867	...
Entertainment and recreation services	340	34	57	74	57	27	39	22	19	5	6	2 088	4 717
Professional and related services	18 078	1 078	1 500	2 417	2 132	1 854	2 143	1 718	1 506	2 620	1 110	4 027	5 373
Health services	9 034	448	633	1 119	1 019	1 102	1 364	988	774	1 292	295	4 144	5 333
Educational services, government	4 428	248	284	582	509	280	252	223	429	971	650	5 265	6 759
Educational services, private	2 000	116	307	433	227	219	214	184	98	137	65	2 634	4 754
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 076	141	144										

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
BOSTON SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	658 985	140 167	12 983	76 003	32 498	4 247	14 436	518 818	27 592	97 790	328 990	32 543	31 903
Mean earnings	\$9 481	\$7 148	\$8 126	\$7 071	\$7 491	\$7 781	\$5 711	\$10 112	\$13 850	\$11 294	\$9 540	\$11 401	\$7 839
Private automobile, driver	445 186	67 843	3 344	34 233	2 639	5 981	5 981	377 343	13 089	68 308	247 646	26 818	21 482
Mean earnings	\$10 521	\$8 166	\$8 907	\$8 307	\$8 277	\$8 705	\$6 304	\$10 944	\$15 629	\$12 005	\$10 514	\$11 801	\$8 604
Private automobile, passenger	48 392	9 534	437	4 407	3 110	623	957	38 858	1 753	7 018	25 018	2 434	2 655
Mean earnings	\$7 743	\$6 754	\$11 559	\$7 039	\$6 213	\$6 665	\$5 062	\$7 985	\$14 621	\$10 442	\$6 889	\$8 438	\$7 074
Public transportation	95 744	42 535	7 244	23 378	6 316	590	5 007	53 209	12 500	20 232	15 697	1 055	3 725
Mean earnings	\$7 563	\$5 928	\$6 673	\$5 850	\$5 874	\$6 393	\$5 229	\$8 707	\$11 868	\$9 320	\$6 219	\$11 545	\$6 778
Other means	69 663	20 255	1 958	13 985	1 426	395	2 491	49 408	270	2 232	40 628	2 236	4 041
Mean earnings	\$6 686	\$6 485	\$11 401	\$6 099	\$5 519	\$5 440	\$5 508	\$6 768	\$14 462	\$10 115	\$6 519	\$9 760	\$5 256
Male, 16 to 44 years old	393 860	87 112	7 999	45 951	21 041	2 844	9 277	306 748	15 383	53 258	197 927	20 129	20 051
Mean earnings	\$8 494	\$6 435	\$6 964	\$6 351	\$6 987	\$6 659	\$5 080	\$9 078	\$12 622	\$10 168	\$8 599	\$10 257	\$7 010
Private automobile, driver	265 217	42 368	1 998	20 527	14 140	1 797	3 906	222 849	7 678	37 956	147 540	16 557	13 208
Mean earnings	\$9 666	\$7 631	\$8 130	\$7 795	\$7 799	\$7 789	\$5 838	\$10 053	\$14 283	\$10 994	\$9 704	\$10 791	\$7 864
Private automobile, passenger	29 180	5 838	236	2 672	1 992	373	565	23 342	1 033	3 486	15 772	1 406	1 645
Mean earnings	\$6 322	\$5 745	\$7 315	\$6 044	\$5 576	\$5 349	\$4 535	\$6 466	\$12 171	\$8 795	\$5 575	\$6 914	\$6 113
Public transportation	54 433	25 644	4 426	13 810	3 880	387	3 141	28 789	6 541	10 354	9 018	582	2 294
Mean earnings	\$6 411	\$5 144	\$5 769	\$4 974	\$5 416	\$5 631	\$4 614	\$7 539	\$10 795	\$7 768	\$5 283	\$8 512	\$5 847
Other means	45 030	13 262	1 339	8 942	1 029	287	1 665	31 768	131	1 462	25 687	1 584	2 904
Mean earnings	\$5 514	\$5 116	\$9 111	\$5 253	\$4 493	\$2 669	\$4 364	\$5 555	...	\$9 017	\$5 280	\$8 288	\$4 553
Male, 45 to 64 years old	231 971	45 110	3 841	25 715	10 103	1 215	4 236	186 861	10 184	39 974	115 511	11 360	9 832
Mean earnings	\$11 359	\$8 621	\$9 965	\$8 569	\$8 645	\$10 177	\$7 209	\$12 020	\$15 910	\$12 807	\$11 425	\$13 662	\$9 886
Private automobile, driver	162 306	22 594	1 109	12 216	6 751	744	1 774	139 712	4 772	27 949	90 460	9 470	7 061
Mean earnings	\$12 076	\$9 284	\$9 922	\$9 351	\$9 361	\$11 350	\$7 271	\$12 527	\$17 803	\$13 361	\$12 030	\$13 811	\$10 313
Private automobile, passenger	16 509	3 136	137	1 516	968	220	295	13 373	581	3 088	7 964	906	834
Mean earnings	\$9 932	\$8 211	\$13 663	\$8 776	\$7 413	\$6 594	\$6 601	\$10 336	\$18 106	\$11 589	\$7 377	\$10 831	\$8 903
Public transportation	33 714	13 986	2 123	8 107	2 043	162	1 551	19 728	4 699	8 285	5 280	388	1 076
Mean earnings	\$9 569	\$7 447	\$8 523	\$7 455	\$6 833	\$8 720	\$6 608	\$11 074	\$13 649	\$11 397	\$8 251	\$16 199	\$9 348
Other means	19 442	5 394	472	3 876	341	89	616	14 048	132	652	11 807	596	861
Mean earnings	\$8 690	\$9 121	\$15 481	\$8 354	\$8 825	...	\$8 833	\$9 908	\$18 293	\$12 710	\$9 594	\$13 944	\$8 011
Male, 65 years old and over	33 154	7 945	1 143	4 337	1 354	188	923	25 209	2 025	4 558	15 552	1 054	2 020
Mean earnings	\$8 077	\$6 596	\$10 076	\$5 828	\$6 708	\$9 263	\$5 187	\$8 544	\$12 821	\$11 185	\$7 508	\$8 863	\$6 112
Private automobile, driver	17 663	2 881	237	1 490	530	98	301	14 782	639	2 403	9 736	791	1 213
Mean earnings	\$9 057	\$7 248	\$10 709	\$6 803	\$7 523	...	\$6 640	\$9 410	\$15 563	\$12 204	\$8 696	\$8 863	\$6 717
Private automobile, passenger	2 703	560	64	219	150	30	97	2 143	119	444	1 282	122	176
Mean earnings	\$9 706	\$9 105	...	\$7 149	\$6 923	...	...	\$9 863	...	\$15 398	\$7 606	...	\$7 388
Public transportation	7 597	2 905	695	1 461	393	41	315	4 692	1 260	1 399	1 399	85	355
Mean earnings	\$6 913	\$5 540	\$6 778	\$5 226	\$5 409	...	\$4 578	\$7 763	\$10 793	\$8 606	\$4 574	...	\$5 004
Other means	5 191	1 599	147	1 167	56	19	210	3 592	7	118	3 135	56	276
Mean earnings	\$5 598	\$6 462	\$19 152	\$5 092	...	...	\$4 816	\$5 214	...	...	\$5 085	...	\$4 063
Female, 16 years old and over	451 721	117 836	18 588	68 855	17 020	2 111	11 262	333 885	20 287	50 004	227 813	12 589	23 192
Mean earnings	\$4 121	\$4 217	\$4 404	\$4 228	\$4 450	\$4 382	\$3 453	\$4 087	\$5 007	\$5 153	\$3 824	\$4 331	\$3 426
Private automobile, driver	183 384	23 824	1 361	12 780	6 457	865	2 361	159 560	3 478	18 429	118 847	8 464	10 342
Mean earnings	\$4 671	\$5 296	\$6 051	\$5 440	\$5 344	\$5 098	\$4 021	\$4 578	\$5 996	\$6 056	\$4 375	\$4 732	\$3 666
Private automobile, passenger	70 621	11 641	607	6 779	2 601	334	860	58 980	2 641	8 537	42 016	2 100	3 686
Mean earnings	\$3 918	\$4 508	\$4 525	\$4 753	\$4 366	\$3 670	\$3 308	\$3 802	\$5 196	\$5 073	\$3 511	\$3 754	\$3 193
Public transportation	127 258	59 023	14 372	31 419	6 947	705	5 580	68 235	14 048	21 780	26 345	966	5 096
Mean earnings	\$4 021	\$4 011	\$4 203	\$4 038	\$3 885	\$4 221	\$3 496	\$4 029	\$4 731	\$4 501	\$3 309	\$3 474	\$3 905
Other means	70 458	23 348	1 788	17 877	1 015	207	2 461	47 110	120	1 258	40 605	1 059	4 068
Mean earnings	\$3 073	\$3 491	\$4 701	\$3 498	\$2 845	\$3 085	\$2 861	\$2 865	...	\$3 790	\$2 871	\$3 044	\$2 427
Female, 16 to 44 years old	265 242	72 876	11 309	41 845	10 743	1 440	7 509	192 366	11 291	29 932	128 950	7 936	14 257
Mean earnings	\$3 721	\$3 916	\$4 150	\$3 899	\$4 267	\$3 874	\$3 188	\$3 647	\$4 660	\$4 716	\$3 357	\$3 823	\$3 128
Private automobile, driver	110 655	15 908	956	7 935	4 652	630	1 735	94 747	2 187	11 780	68 932	5 398	6 450
Mean earnings	\$4 293	\$5 076	\$5 640	\$5 263	\$5 114	\$4 567	\$3 994	\$4 161	\$5 418	\$5 507	\$4 949	\$4 252	\$3 461
Private automobile, passenger	41 434	7 059	639	4 014	1 611	218	577	34 375	1 656	5 222	23 968	1 285	2 244
Mean earnings	\$3 422	\$4 137	\$4 234	\$4 338	\$4 168	\$3 049	\$2 957	\$3 375	\$4 996	\$4 548	\$2 933	\$3 107	\$2 795
Public transportation	70 817	34 392	8 466	18 226	3 766	448	3 486	36 425	7 373	12 083	13 522	563	2 884
Mean earnings	\$3 651	\$3 660	\$3 926	\$3 644	\$3 551	\$3 643	\$3 218	\$3 643	\$4 373	\$4 100	\$2 870	\$3 381	\$3 529
Other means	42 336	15 517	1 248	11 670	744	144	1 711	26 819	75	847	22 528	690	2 679
Mean earnings	\$2 636	\$3 194	\$4 480	\$3 217	\$2 804	\$2 810	\$2 300	\$2 313	...	\$3 530	\$2 285	\$2 169	\$2 173
Female, 45 to 64 years old	163 111	38 332	6 215	23 054	5 473	587	3 003	124 779	7 728	17 690	87 770	4 228	7 363
Mean earnings	\$4 799	\$4 825	\$4 932	\$4 846	\$4 883	\$5 698	\$4 165	\$4 791	\$5 492	\$5 893	\$4 530	\$5 312	\$4 225
Private automobile, driver	66 442	7 209	369	4 380	1 720	227	513	59 233	1 169	6 039	45 919	2 882	3 224
Mean earnings	\$5 296	\$5 843	\$6 721	\$5 837	\$5 945	\$6 774	\$4 554	\$5 230	\$6 760	\$7 033	\$4 993	\$5 613	\$4 323
Private automobile, passenger	26 252	4 054	368	2 454	890	109	233	22 198	911	3 041	16 276	721	1 249
Mean earnings	\$4 674	\$5 126	\$4 768	\$5 363	\$4 856	...	\$4 311	\$4 591	\$5 519	\$5 913	\$4 325	\$4 875	\$3 998
Public transportation	47 458	20 784	5 037	11 225	2 624	201	1 697	26 674	5 603	8 271	10 728	286	1 786
Mean earnings	\$4 621	\$4 609	\$4 772	\$4 664	\$4 375	\$5 322	\$4 048	\$4 629	\$5 214	\$5 111	\$3 923	\$4 074	\$4 893
Other means	22 959	6 285	441	4 995	239	50	560	16 674	45	339	14 847	339	1 104
Mean earnings	\$3 873	\$4 176	\$5 403	\$4 134	\$2 921	...	\$4 102	\$3 759	...	\$4 487	\$3 759	\$4 723	\$3 117
Female, 65 years old and over	23 368	6 628	1 064	3 956	774	84	750	16 740	1 268	2 382	11 093	425	1 572
Mean earnings	\$3 923	\$4 005	\$4 031	\$4 117	\$3 943	...	\$3 454	\$3 891	\$5 144	\$5 158	\$3 682	\$4 040	\$2 389
Private automobile, driver	6 287	707	36	465	85	8	113	5 580	122	610	3 996	184	66

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)							Living outside central city (cities)					
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	
			In central business district	Elsewhere				In central business district	Elsewhere				
BOSTON SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	658 985	140 167	12 983	76 003	32 498	4 247	14 436	518 818	27 592	97 790	328 990	32 543	31 903
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	135 372	22 371	2 551	10 915	6 120	1 148	1 637	113 001	8 927	23 275	67 666	8 688	4 445
Managers and administrators, except farm	84 899	11 150	1 663	5 792	2 478	394	823	73 749	5 785	15 666	43 327	6 308	2 663
Salesworkers	51 588	7 931	1 014	4 011	1 824	329	753	43 657	3 833	8 061	25 445	3 453	2 865
Clerical and kindred workers	64 751	17 995	2 435	10 340	3 363	334	1 523	46 756	3 774	11 825	26 286	1 995	2 876
Craftsmen and kindred workers	122 146	24 951	1 596	13 552	6 656	552	2 595	97 195	2 614	18 593	63 550	5 730	6 708
Operatives, except transport	60 326	14 046	518	7 268	4 326	443	1 491	46 280	705	5 365	34 617	2 082	3 511
Transport equipment operatives	30 412	8 342	306	4 928	1 993	163	952	22 070	253	4 904	14 102	1 076	1 735
Laborers, except farm	31 925	9 057	517	5 079	1 920	237	1 304	22 868	5	86	16 490	856	2 255
Form workers	2 002	259	9	99	64	14	73	1 743	5	86	1 285	152	215
Service workers, including private household	69 412	22 780	2 359	13 310	3 612	430	3 069	46 632	1 330	6 364	33 453	1 637	3 848
Armed Forces	6 152	1 285	15	709	142	203	216	4 867	29	721	2 769	566	782
Female, 16 years old and over	451 721	117 836	18 588	68 855	17 020	2 111	11 262	333 885	20 287	50 004	227 813	12 589	23 192
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	86 413	20 956	1 600	13 160	3 880	653	1 663	65 457	2 089	11 441	43 823	3 948	4 156
Managers and administrators, except farm	14 947	3 849	781	2 234	488	115	231	11 098	1 032	2 057	7 143	428	438
Salesworkers	33 942	6 601	1 364	3 567	879	161	630	27 341	1 360	2 756	20 436	658	2 131
Clerical and kindred workers	189 054	51 506	11 269	29 532	5 838	592	4 275	137 548	13 446	25 274	86 552	4 121	8 155
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 912	1 345	226	683	338	7	91	4 567	230	709	3 100	214	314
Operatives, except transport	47 717	12 587	1 701	6 603	2 530	282	1 471	35 130	1 286	3 322	26 301	1 256	2 965
Transport equipment operatives	1 075	136	7	92	37	—	—	939	5	100	675	52	107
Laborers, except farm	2 499	870	141	468	124	31	106	1 629	29	181	1 199	80	140
Form workers	387	69	10	16	11	—	32	318	—	12	209	9	88
Service workers, including private household	69 554	19 871	1 489	12 494	2 874	270	2 744	49 683	810	4 138	38 256	1 816	4 663
Armed Forces	221	46	—	6	21	—	19	175	—	14	119	7	35
Negro													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	22 014	17 399	1 065	8 831	3 821	502	3 180	4 615	146	992	2 746	230	501
Mean earnings	\$5 856	\$5 624	\$5 451	\$5 723	\$6 211	\$6 310	\$4 594	\$6 729	\$5 291	\$8 042	\$6 570	\$9 366	\$4 212
Private automobile, driver	10 128	7 444	271	3 500	2 176	231	1 266	2 684	—	594	1 569	177	274
Mean earnings	\$6 979	\$6 609	\$7 296	\$6 978	\$7 017	\$7 478	\$4 588	\$8 007	9	145	\$8 117	\$9 711	\$4 346
Private automobile, passenger	1 802	1 387	8	583	535	91	170	415	9	87	275	4	40
Mean earnings	\$5 670	\$5 766	—	\$6 483	\$5 339	—	\$3 871	\$5 352	—	—	\$4 643	—	—
Public transportation	7 726	6 945	739	3 607	1 021	105	1 473	781	67	293	335	18	68
Mean earnings	\$4 803	\$4 746	\$4 743	\$4 672	\$5 063	—	\$4 672	\$5 310	—	\$6 605	\$4 376	—	—
Other means	2 358	1 623	47	141	89	75	271	735	—	18	567	31	119
Mean earnings	\$4 619	\$4 741	—	\$4 805	—	—	\$4 668	\$4 351	—	—	\$4 520	—	—
Male, 16 to 44 years old	15 130	12 043	789	6 139	2 716	366	2 033	3 087	83	562	1 956	118	368
Mean earnings	\$5 585	\$5 436	\$5 364	\$5 404	\$6 075	\$6 128	\$4 580	\$6 167	—	\$6 362	\$6 394	—	\$4 172
Private automobile, driver	6 929	5 200	167	2 433	1 537	177	886	1 729	51	334	1 057	86	201
Mean earnings	\$6 750	\$6 479	\$7 403	\$6 661	\$7 018	\$7 265	\$4 714	\$7 564	—	\$7 212	\$8 206	—	\$4 772
Private automobile, passenger	1 310	1 041	8	468	418	55	92	269	—	46	187	4	32
Mean earnings	\$5 698	\$5 977	—	\$6 633	\$5 418	—	\$4 619	\$5 619	—	—	\$4 232	—	—
Public transportation	5 244	4 757	569	2 504	720	65	899	487	32	170	235	8	42
Mean earnings	\$4 458	\$4 452	\$4 704	\$4 236	\$4 590	—	\$4 661	\$4 527	—	\$5 384	\$3 871	—	—
Other means	1 647	1 045	45	734	41	69	156	602	—	12	477	20	93
Mean earnings	\$4 180	\$4 183	—	\$4 440	—	—	\$3 369	\$4 175	—	—	\$4 472	—	—
Male, 45 to 64 years old	6 229	4 862	243	2 414	1 044	116	1 045	1 367	37	422	703	97	108
Mean earnings	\$6 691	\$6 214	\$5 992	\$6 668	\$6 681	—	\$4 667	\$8 389	—	\$10 355	\$7 531	—	—
Private automobile, driver	3 028	2 129	99	995	608	54	373	899	13	252	472	91	71
Mean earnings	\$7 629	\$6 999	—	\$7 819	\$7 155	—	\$4 284	\$9 122	—	\$11 869	\$8 313	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	457	331	—	115	110	36	70	126	9	41	68	—	8
Mean earnings	\$5 867	\$5 234	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	2 142	1 909	142	962	278	26	501	233	15	123	84	—	11
Mean earnings	\$5 813	\$5 610	\$5 081	\$5 924	\$6 300	—	\$4 871	\$7 473	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	602	493	2	342	48	—	101	109	—	6	79	6	18
Mean earnings	\$5 723	\$5 818	—	\$5 677	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 65 years old and over	655	494	33	278	61	20	102	161	26	8	87	15	25
Mean earnings	\$4 164	\$4 407	—	\$4 547	—	—	—	\$3 416	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, driver	171	115	5	72	31	—	7	56	6	8	40	—	2
Mean earnings	\$4 772	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	35	15	—	—	7	—	8	20	—	—	20	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	340	279	28	141	23	14	73	61	20	—	16	10	15
Mean earnings	\$3 750	\$3 848	—	\$3 871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	109	85	—	65	—	6	14	24	—	—	11	5	8
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	19 167	14 817	1 736	8 361	2 177	197	2 346	4 350	299	991	2 569	87	404
Mean earnings	\$3 636	\$3 593	\$3 710	\$3 785	\$3 749	\$2 998	\$2 726	\$3 784	\$3 809	\$4 998	\$3 333	—	\$3 254
Private automobile, driver	3 740	2 447	92	1 437	504	13	401	1 293	48	321	745	43	136
Mean earnings	\$4 823	\$4 687	—	\$4 979	\$4 704	—	\$3 516	\$5 081	—	\$6 105	\$4 668	—	\$3 772
Private automobile, passenger	1 792	1 336	119	669	513	45	189	456	13	85	274	18	66
Mean earnings	\$3 980	\$4 154	—	\$4 751	\$4 213	—	\$2 500	\$3 469	—	—	\$3 148	—	—
Public transportation	10 860	9 451	1 488	5 073	1 299	109	1 482	1 409	238	545	532	—	94
Mean earnings	\$3 445	\$3 402	\$3 648	\$3 537	\$3 328	—	\$2 793	\$3 730	\$3 287	\$4 286	\$3 470	—	—
Other means	2 775	1 583	37	1 182	60	30	274	1 192	—	40	1 018	26	108
Mean earnings	\$2 562	\$2 563	—	\$2 849	—	—	\$1 366	\$2 561	—	—	\$2 335	—	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old	12 870	10 208	1 241	5 809	1 403	131	1 624	2 662	193	540	1 548	75	304
Mean earnings	\$3 441	\$3 439	\$3 504	\$3 549	\$3 787	—	\$2 727	\$3 452	\$3 490	\$4 523	\$3 119	—	\$2 605
Private automobile, driver	2 289	1 560	72	866	329	—	293	729	23	179	417	31	79
Mean earnings	\$4 761	\$4 597	—	\$4 900	\$4 700	—	\$3 402	\$5 112	—	\$5 825	\$4 794	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	1 253	969	82	495	223	38	131	284	6	40	159	18	61
Mean earnings	\$3 913	\$4 062	—	\$4 672	\$4 187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	7 483	6 623	1 056	3 678	803	78	1 008	804	—	—	\$3 516	—	—
Mean earnings	\$3 239	\$3 234	\$3 471	\$3 245	\$3 406	—	\$2 813	\$3 271	\$2 956	\$3 738	\$3 206	—	—
Other means	1 845	1 056											

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)							Living outside central city (cities)					
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	
		Total	In central business district					Elsewhere	In central business district				Elsewhere
BOSTON SMSA—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Female, 45 to 64 years old	5 624	4 147	445	2 337	667	46	652	1 477	97	417	864	5	94
Mean earnings	\$4 206	\$4 065	\$4 336	\$4 417	\$3 872	...	\$2 878	\$4 600	...	\$5 787	\$3 954	...	...
Private automobile, driver	1 317	813	30	523	153	13	104	504	25	115	306	5	53
Mean earnings	\$5 032	\$4 888	...	\$5 082	\$5 068	...	...	\$5 265	...	...	\$4 550	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	472	341	37	161	91	...	52	131	7	45	74	...	5
Mean earnings	\$4 390	\$4 436	...	\$4 895	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	3 005	2 522	382	1 297	411	18	414	483	65	217	187	...	14
Mean earnings	\$4 077	\$3 954	\$4 192	\$4 407	\$3 360	...	\$2 961	\$4 721	...	\$5 069	\$4 232	...	...
Other means	830	471	6	356	12	15	82	359	...	40	297	...	22
Mean earnings	\$3 255	\$2 974	...	\$3 260	...	...	...	\$3 625	...	...	\$3 316	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	673	462	50	215	107	20	70	211	9	34	157	7	4
Mean earnings	\$2 598	\$2 754	...	\$3 286	...	...	...	\$2 255	...	...	\$2 034	...	...
Private automobile, driver	134	74	...	48	22	...	4	60	...	27	22	7	4
Mean earnings	\$3 836	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	67	26	...	13	...	7	6	41	...	...	41	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	372	306	50	98	85	13	60	66	9	7	50	...	...
Mean earnings	\$2 487	\$2 492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	100	56	...	56	...	...	...	44	...	...	44	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	22 014	17 399	1 065	8 831	3 821	502	3 180	4 615	146	992	2 746	230	501
Elementary: 8 years or less	4 967	4 234	208	2 102	845	91	988	733	20	123	425	46	119
High school: 1 to 4 years	13 067	10 619	647	5 455	2 380	336	1 801	2 448	88	422	1 519	108	311
College: 1 to 3 years	2 316	1 657	134	865	420	16	222	659	17	215	364	23	40
4 years or more	1 664	889	76	409	176	59	169	775	21	232	438	53	31
Median school years completed	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.2	11.1	12.4	12.4	12.8	12.6	12.6	11.8
Female, 16 years old and over	19 167	14 817	1 736	8 361	2 177	197	2 346	4 350	299	991	2 569	87	404
Elementary: 8 years or less	3 244	2 458	151	1 338	458	77	434	786	18	120	544	17	87
High school: 1 to 4 years	12 603	10 112	1 343	5 570	1 456	112	1 631	2 491	217	550	1 423	35	266
College: 1 to 3 years	2 202	1 576	207	987	175	8	199	626	42	197	364	...	23
4 years or more	1 118	671	35	466	88	...	82	447	22	124	238	35	28
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.1	9.9	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.2	...	12.1
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	22 014	17 399	1 065	8 831	3 821	502	3 180	4 615	146	992	2 746	230	501
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 490	1 547	73	716	451	82	225	943	26	222	625	38	32
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 143	861	90	499	146	...	126	282	8	75	172	...	...
Salesworkers	710	524	44	292	78	16	94	186	9	85	55	16	21
Clerical and kindred workers	2 277	1 774	214	942	306	46	266	503	23	136	384	26	34
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 708	3 081	160	1 579	782	72	488	627	...	163	353	57	54
Operatives, except transport	3 933	3 238	94	1 460	1 099	121	464	695	13	63	443	7	21
Transport equipment operatives	1 429	1 208	26	657	300	25	200	221	...	79	114	...	...
Laborers, except farm	1 660	1 408	57	749	260	43	299	252	21	26	130	5	70
Farm workers	99	65	...	25	7	...	33	34	...	21	7	...	6
Service workers, including private household	4 173	3 534	307	1 865	392	39	931	639	46	122	389	11	71
Armed Forces	392	159	...	47	...	58	54	233	...	...	174	22	37
Female, 16 years old and over	19 167	14 817	1 736	8 361	2 177	197	2 346	4 350	299	991	2 569	87	404
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 338	1 650	149	1 109	225	12	155	688	29	197	385	35	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	379	262	54	190	13	...	5	117	...	42	75	...	...
Salesworkers	472	359	44	230	36	...	49	113	28	15	70	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	6 760	5 469	952	3 160	457	35	865	1 291	193	357	629	10	102
Craftsmen and kindred workers	155	131	23	33	52	...	23	24	...	8	16	...	...
Operatives, except transport	3 146	2 534	263	1 084	632	65	490	612	29	119	369	...	95
Transport equipment operatives	29	29	...	17	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	187	156	25	46	29	15	41	31	4	19	8	...	...
Farm workers	48	35	...	10	...	...	25	13	...	6	...	...	7
Service workers, including private household	5 611	4 164	226	2 482	707	70	679	1 447	16	220	1 011	42	158
Armed Forces	42	28	...	...	14	...	14	...	...	8	6	...	...
Persons of Spanish Language													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	7 410	3 302	257	1 899	673	113	360	4 108	206	822	2 566	263	251
Mean earnings	\$7 202	\$5 422	\$5 672	\$5 378	\$6 362	...	\$4 081	\$8 633	\$12 809	\$10 071	\$7 800	\$10 665	\$6 882
Private automobile, driver	4 116	1 364	77	710	389	46	142	2 752	128	540	1 725	208	151
Mean earnings	\$8 702	\$6 634	...	\$6 838	\$7 395	...	\$3 829	\$9 726	...	\$10 570	\$9 442	\$9 195	\$7 829
Private automobile, passenger	599	191	6	95	63	8	19	408	7	63	288	21	29
Mean earnings	\$6 518	\$6 380	...	...	...	...	...	\$6 582	...	...	\$5 384	...	...
Public transportation	1 750	1 262	159	716	196	43	148	488	71	190	170	13	44
Mean earnings	\$4 984	\$4 328	\$3 921	\$4 244	\$5 036	...	\$4 103	\$6 678	...	\$8 254	\$4 105	...	...
Other means	945	485	15	378	25	16	51	460	...	29	383	21	27
Mean earnings	\$5 211	\$4 479	...	\$4 352	...	...	...	\$5 983	...	...	\$3 856	...	...
Male, 16 to 44 years old	5 941	2 768	212	1 665	523	88	280	3 173	158	603	1 989	225	198
Mean earnings	\$6 847	\$5 406	\$5 830	\$5 354	\$6 420	...	\$4 101	\$8 103	\$11 122	\$9 864	\$7 523	\$7 272	\$7 104
Private automobile, driver	3 287	1 161	53	649	313	39	107	2 126	117	388	1 328	177	116
Mean earnings	\$8 436	\$6 659	...	\$6 886	\$7 545	...	...	\$9 406	...	\$10 588	\$9 132	\$8 356	...
Private automobile, passenger	479	132	6	68	33	...	19	347	7	51	239	21	29
Mean earnings	\$6 374	\$5 823	...	...	...	...	...	\$6 583	...	...	\$5 333	...	...
Public transportation	1 417	1 063	138	611	159	27	128	354	34	135	134	13	38
Mean earnings	\$4 599	\$4 283	\$4 327	\$4 146	\$4 945	...	...	\$5 549	...	\$7 125	\$3 857	...	...
Other means	758	412	15	337	18	16	26	346	...	29	288	14	15
Mean earnings	\$4 454	\$4 639	...	\$4 413	...	...	...	\$4 234	...	...	\$3 629	...	...
Male, 45 to 64 years old	1 254	444	31	195	134	25	59	810	36	212	483	38	41
Mean earnings	\$9 144	\$5 598	...	\$5 753	\$6 116	...	...	\$11 088	...	\$10 795	\$9 139	...	...
Private automobile, driver	740	177	17	49	76	7	28	563	11	152	346	31	23
Mean earnings	\$10 015	\$6 264	...	...	...	...	...	\$11 194	...	\$10 522	\$10 746	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	86	50	...	27	21	2	...	36	...	5	31	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	274	160	14	86	30	16	14	114	25	55	28	...	6
Mean earnings	\$6 989	\$4 580	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	154	57	...	33	7	...	...	97	...	...	78	7	12
Mean earnings	\$9 431	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)						
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported		
		Total	In central business district					Elsewhere	In central business district			Elsewhere	
BOSTON SMSA—Continued													
Persons of Spanish Language—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Male, 65 years old and over	215	90	14	39	16	—	21	125	12	7	94	—	12
Mean earnings	\$5 691	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	89	26	7	12	...	...	7	63	...	...	51	...	12
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	34	9	...	...	9	...	...	25	...	7	18	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	59	39	7	19	7	...	6	20	12	...	8	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	33	16	...	8	...	...	8	17	...	...	17	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	4 497	2 160	265	1 476	218	45	156	2 337	126	470	1 485	108	148
Mean earnings	\$3 556	\$3 528	\$3 326	\$3 503	\$3 251	...	\$4 483	\$3 581	...	\$5 185	\$3 139	...	\$2 576
Private automobile, driver	1 061	248	21	169	30	...	28	813	4	181	514	67	47
Mean earnings	\$4 392	\$5 132	...	\$5 149	...	...	...	\$4 167	...	\$6 045	\$3 673	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	646	229	6	142	35	10	36	417	24	95	288	4	6
Mean earnings	\$4 191	\$4 329	...	\$5 114	...	...	...	\$4 116	...	...	\$3 862	...	...
Public transportation	1 844	1 256	226	813	136	35	46	588	98	187	235	12	56
Mean earnings	\$3 423	\$3 375	\$3 011	\$3 263	\$3 108	...	...	\$3 525	...	\$4 558	\$2 758	...	...
Other means	946	427	12	352	17	...	46	519	...	7	448	25	39
Mean earnings	\$2 441	\$2 615	...	\$2 616	...	...	...	\$2 299	...	...	\$2 261	...	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old	3 515	1 740	222	1 192	153	37	136	1 775	93	360	1 127	88	107
Mean earnings	\$3 330	\$3 427	\$3 013	\$3 428	\$2 878	...	\$4 757	\$3 236	...	\$5 074	\$2 731	...	...
Private automobile, driver	850	234	21	155	30	...	28	616	4	149	367	53	43
Mean earnings	\$4 187	\$5 152	...	\$5 180	...	...	...	\$3 820	...	\$5 997	\$3 136	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	471	178	...	115	23	10	30	293	19	75	189	4	6
Mean earnings	\$3 915	\$4 312	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 673	...	...	\$3 281	...	...
Public transportation	1 418	987	189	642	83	27	46	431	70	129	201	6	25
Mean earnings	\$3 188	\$3 174	\$2 548	\$3 063	...	...	...	\$3 221	...	...	\$2 697	...	...
Other means	776	341	12	280	17	...	32	435	...	7	370	25	33
Mean earnings	\$2 297	\$2 512	...	\$2 548	...	...	...	\$2 129	...	...	\$2 065	...	...
Female, 45 to 64 years old	932	390	28	269	65	8	20	542	33	110	338	20	41
Mean earnings	\$4 388	\$4 071	...	\$3 956	...	...	...	\$4 616	...	...	\$4 318	...	...
Private automobile, driver	197	14	...	14	...	...	...	183	...	32	133	14	4
Mean earnings	\$5 176	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 205	...	...	\$4 924	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	163	45	...	27	12	...	6	118	5	20	93	...	...
Mean earnings	\$4 957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	412	255	28	166	53	8	...	157	28	58	34	6	31
Mean earnings	\$4 251	\$4 184	...	\$4 116	...	...	...	\$4 361	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	160	76	...	62	...	...	14	84	...	...	78	...	6
Mean earnings	\$3 189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	50	30	15	15	...	...	...	20	...	...	20	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	14	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	12	6	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	6	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	14	14	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	10	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	7 410	3 302	257	1 899	673	113	360	4 108	206	822	2 566	263	251
Elementary: 8 years or less	1 868	1 132	40	653	238	40	161	1 736	...	69	551	40	76
High school: 1 to 4 years	2 981	1 378	175	854	160	62	127	1 603	49	341	1 029	95	89
College: 1 to 3 years	1 027	357	23	172	110	...	52	670	53	114	374	80	49
4 years or more	1 534	435	19	220	165	11	20	1 099	104	298	612	48	37
Median school years completed	12.3	11.3	11.8	11.0	12.3	...	10.0	12.7	16.0	13.0	12.5	12.9	12.6
Female, 16 years old and over	4 497	2 160	265	1 476	218	45	156	2 337	126	470	1 485	108	148
Elementary: 8 years or less	997	608	41	424	79	10	54	389	...	30	307	26	26
High school: 1 to 4 years	2 243	1 055	166	691	91	35	72	1 188	63	176	810	30	109
College: 1 to 3 years	652	248	17	185	30	...	16	404	45	148	191	13	7
4 years or more	605	249	41	176	18	...	14	356	18	116	177	39	6
Median school years completed	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.1	11.1	...	11.1	12.5	...	13.6	12.3	...	12.0
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	7 410	3 302	257	1 899	673	113	360	4 108	206	822	2 566	263	251
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 533	505	15	300	145	14	31	1 028	81	265	581	57	44
Managers and administrators, except farm	680	155	32	68	38	4	13	525	55	122	287	49	12
Salesworkers	334	80	...	11	32	14	23	254	23	42	132	24	13
Clerical and kindred workers	620	282	78	174	14	...	16	338	21	83	192	12	30
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 131	532	46	238	133	29	86	599	13	130	375	34	47
Operatives, except transport	1 376	748	9	440	223	12	64	628	...	18	518	41	51
Transport equipment operatives	236	148	7	95	24	...	22	88	...	35	31	...	22
Laborers, except farm	410	248	20	150	23	23	32	162	...	11	142	...	9
Farm workers	94	9	...	...	...	...	9	85	...	...	77	...	8
Service workers, including private household	864	568	50	404	41	17	56	296	13	80	169	24	10
Armed Forces	132	27	...	19	...	...	8	105	...	16	62	14	13
Female, 16 years old and over	4 497	2 160	265	1 476	218	45	156	2 337	126	470	1 485	108	148
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	658	264	24	208	111	...	21	394	12	141	201	28	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	85	25	10	15	...	...	...	60	...	8	32	...	...
Salesworkers	206	65	11	43	11	...	...	141	13	14	102	...	12
Clerical and kindred workers	1 599	793	171	521	39	14	48	806	84	225	430	29	38
Craftsmen and kindred workers	52	19	...	19	...	...	...	33	...	...	33	...	...
Operatives, except transport	1 000	516	29	345	88	21	33	484	9	16	368	33	58
Transport equipment operatives	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	8	...	...
Laborers, except farm	26	7	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	11	...	8
Farm workers	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	7	...	...
Service workers, including private household	848	471	13	325	69	10	54	377	...	54	285	18	20
Armed Forces	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	8	...	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)					Living outside central city (cities)						
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
BROCKTON SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	44 810	20 813	—	8 665	1 612	9 073	1 463	23 997	—	2 691	6 865	13 214	1 227
Mean earnings	\$8 509	\$8 267	—	\$7 733	\$7 765	\$9 064	\$7 038	\$8 719	—	\$8 614	\$7 574	\$9 401	\$8 014
Private automobile, driver	35 526	16 344	—	6 245	1 323	7 699	1 077	19 182	—	2 323	4 615	11 302	942
Mean earnings	\$8 984	\$8 788	—	\$8 687	\$7 953	\$9 236	\$7 203	\$9 151	—	\$8 977	\$8 166	\$9 655	\$8 364
Private automobile, passenger	4 405	2 453	—	994	236	1 007	216	1 952	—	229	630	970	123
Mean earnings	\$6 462	\$6 602	—	\$5 126	\$6 364	\$7 921	\$7 502	\$6 286	—	\$5 001	\$5 278	\$7 086	...
Public transportation	947	405	—	181	5	199	20	542	—	6	60	442	34
Mean earnings	\$8 035	\$6 739	—	\$4 346	...	\$8 938	...	\$9 003	—	...	...	\$9 142	...
Other means	3 932	1 611	—	1 245	48	168	150	2 321	—	133	1 560	500	128
Mean earnings	\$6 625	\$5 899	—	\$5 523	...	\$8 204	\$5 198	\$7 129	—	\$8 823	\$6 767	\$8 385	...
Male, 16 to 44 years old	28 243	13 137	—	5 102	928	6 181	926	15 106	—	1 639	3 831	8 922	714
Mean earnings	\$8 120	\$7 916	—	\$7 036	\$7 310	\$8 876	\$6 967	\$8 297	—	\$7 919	\$6 785	\$9 123	\$6 968
Private automobile, driver	22 511	10 410	—	3 615	734	5 341	720	12 101	—	1 423	2 496	7 652	530
Mean earnings	\$8 644	\$8 483	—	\$8 091	\$7 420	\$9 040	\$7 408	\$8 783	—	\$8 263	\$7 491	\$9 400	\$7 356
Private automobile, passenger	2 714	1 523	—	632	146	643	102	1 191	—	140	403	580	68
Mean earnings	\$5 667	\$5 914	—	\$4 142	\$5 953	\$7 560	...	\$5 351	—	\$3 963	\$4 104	\$6 405	...
Public transportation	570	204	—	106	—	85	13	366	—	—	—	—	24
Mean earnings	\$7 295	\$5 920	—	...	...	...	...	\$8 062	—	...	...	\$8 087	...
Other means	2 448	1 000	—	749	48	112	91	1 448	—	76	885	395	92
Mean earnings	\$6 211	\$5 469	—	\$4 866	...	...	...	\$6 723	—	...	\$5 970	\$8 518	...
Male, 45 to 64 years old	14 873	6 802	—	3 037	601	2 743	421	8 071	—	983	2 568	4 068	452
Mean earnings	\$9 519	\$9 159	—	\$9 090	\$8 704	\$9 549	\$7 761	\$9 822	—	\$9 943	\$9 177	\$10 216	\$9 677
Private automobile, driver	11 868	5 329	—	2 294	527	2 234	274	6 539	—	845	1 862	3 462	370
Mean earnings	\$9 884	\$9 596	—	\$9 803	\$8 874	\$9 759	\$7 934	\$10 119	—	\$10 280	\$9 432	\$10 457	\$10 042
Private automobile, passenger	1 510	806	—	281	69	359	97	704	—	89	181	386	48
Mean earnings	\$7 833	\$7 751	—	\$6 798	...	\$8 675	...	\$7 928	—	...	\$7 929	\$8 114	...
Public transportation	312	160	—	54	5	94	7	152	—	—	13	134	5
Mean earnings	\$9 304	\$8 047	—	...	...	...	...	\$10 626	—	...	...	\$11 306	...
Other means	1 183	507	—	408	—	56	43	676	—	49	512	86	29
Mean earnings	\$8 060	\$7 148	—	\$7 063	...	...	...	\$8 743	—	...	\$8 791	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over	1 694	874	—	526	83	149	116	820	—	69	466	224	61
Mean earnings	\$6 130	\$6 593	—	\$6 659	...	\$7 918	...	\$5 636	—	...	\$5 224	\$5 696	...
Private automobile, driver	1 147	605	—	336	62	124	83	542	—	55	257	188	42
Mean earnings	\$6 339	\$6 908	—	\$7 469	...	...	...	\$5 704	—	...	\$5 546	\$5 280	...
Private automobile, passenger	181	124	—	81	21	5	17	57	—	—	46	4	7
Mean earnings	\$6 936	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	65	41	—	21	—	20	—	24	—	6	—	13	5
Mean earnings	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Other means	301	104	—	88	—	—	16	197	—	8	163	19	7
Mean earnings	\$4 351	...	—	...	...	...	...	\$4 569	—	...	\$4 739	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	27 682	13 614	—	8 749	1 144	2 663	1 058	14 068	—	2 454	6 110	4 682	822
Mean earnings	\$3 601	\$3 670	—	\$3 402	\$3 891	\$4 747	\$2 939	\$3 535	—	\$3 479	\$3 116	\$4 160	\$3 253
Private automobile, driver	16 457	7 524	—	4 398	794	1 717	615	8 933	—	1 836	3 489	3 085	523
Mean earnings	\$3 890	\$3 966	—	\$3 767	\$4 123	\$4 710	\$3 111	\$3 825	—	\$3 696	\$3 606	\$4 225	\$3 388
Private automobile, passenger	6 293	3 329	—	2 084	293	752	200	2 964	—	536	1 151	1 115	162
Mean earnings	\$3 453	\$3 695	—	\$3 337	\$3 615	\$4 847	\$3 222	\$3 182	—	\$2 833	\$2 625	\$3 821	\$3 892
Public transportation	1 442	883	—	684	29	111	59	559	—	48	125	367	19
Mean earnings	\$3 352	\$2 986	—	\$2 761	...	...	...	\$3 931	—	...	...	\$4 649	...
Other means	3 490	1 878	—	1 583	28	83	184	1 612	—	34	1 345	115	118
Mean earnings	\$2 611	\$2 761	—	\$2 752	...	...	...	\$2 309	—	...	\$2 330	...	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old	16 395	7 934	—	4 767	690	1 742	735	8 461	—	1 528	3 422	2 936	575
Mean earnings	\$3 113	\$3 253	—	\$2 878	\$3 188	\$4 487	\$2 825	\$2 982	—	\$3 013	\$2 368	\$3 713	\$2 817
Private automobile, driver	9 879	4 469	—	2 468	460	1 116	425	5 410	—	1 168	1 977	1 916	349
Mean earnings	\$3 386	\$3 530	—	\$3 248	\$3 575	\$4 392	\$2 859	\$3 267	—	\$3 287	\$2 845	\$3 751	\$2 925
Private automobile, passenger	3 774	2 006	—	1 198	180	498	130	1 768	—	314	598	745	111
Mean earnings	\$3 048	\$3 267	—	\$2 797	\$2 472	\$4 609	...	\$2 797	—	\$2 191	\$2 179	\$3 472	...
Public transportation	754	446	—	314	22	72	38	308	—	25	92	179	12
Mean earnings	\$2 879	\$2 613	—	\$2 071	...	...	...	\$3 263	—	...	...	\$3 958	...
Other means	1 988	1 013	—	787	28	56	142	975	—	21	755	96	103
Mean earnings	\$1 971	\$2 282	—	\$2 162	...	...	...	\$2 255	—	...	\$1 299	...	...
Female, 45 to 64 years old	10 170	5 044	—	3 497	405	857	285	5 126	—	853	2 409	1 651	213
Mean earnings	\$4 385	\$4 310	—	\$4 168	\$4 436	\$5 181	\$3 265	\$4 458	—	\$4 399	\$4 132	\$4 971	\$4 414
Private automobile, driver	6 086	2 822	—	1 781	313	550	178	3 264	—	639	1 365	1 110	150
Mean earnings	\$4 663	\$4 576	—	\$4 431	\$4 767	\$5 239	\$3 636	\$4 739	—	\$4 579	\$4 595	\$5 053	\$4 417
Private automobile, passenger	2 277	1 184	—	787	92	241	64	1 093	—	186	508	348	51
Mean earnings	\$4 049	\$4 227	—	\$4 169	...	\$5 271	...	\$3 855	—	\$3 726	\$3 232	\$4 642	...
Public transportation	576	354	—	294	—	39	21	222	—	15	26	174	7
Mean earnings	\$4 089	\$3 644	—	\$3 620	...	...	...	\$4 799	—	...	...	\$5 321	...
Other means	1 231	684	—	635	—	27	22	547	—	13	510	19	5
Mean earnings	\$3 767	\$3 704	—	\$3 680	...	...	...	\$3 847	—	...	\$3 846	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	1 117	636	—	485	49	64	38	481	—	73	279	95	34
Mean earnings	\$3 635	\$3 793	—	\$3 034	...	...	...	\$3 426	—	...	\$3 521	...	...
Private automobile, driver	492	233	—	149	21	51	12	259	—	29	147	59	24
Mean earnings	\$4 437	\$4 941	—	\$4 414	...	...	...	\$3 983	—	...	\$4 648	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	242	139	—	99	21	13	6	103	—	36	45	22	—
Mean earnings	\$4 182	\$5 321	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	112	83	—	76	7	—	—	29	—	8	7	14	—
Mean earnings	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Other means	271	181	—	161	—	—	20	90	—	—	80	—	10
Mean earnings	\$2 056	\$1 879	—	\$1 971	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	44 810	20 813	—	8 665	1 612	9 073	1 463	23 997	—	2 691	6 865	13 214	1 227
Elementary: 8 years or less	5 706	2 946	—	1 445	263	902	336	2 760	—	306	1 006	1 186	262
High school: 1 to 4 years	28 102	13 179	—	5 522	1 060	5 723	874	14 923	—	1 831	4 429	7 994	669
College: 1 to 3 years	5 958	2 531	—	879	175	1 354	123	3 427	—	311	775	2 170	171
4 years or more	5 044	2 157	—	819	114	1 094	130	2 887	—	243	655	1 864	125
Median school years completed	12.4	12.3	—	12.2	12.0	12.5	11.7	12.4	—	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.2
Female, 16 years old and over	27 682	13 614	—	8 749	1 144	2 663	1 058	14 068	—	2 454	6 110	4 682	822
Elementary: 8 years or less	2 273	1 238	—	895	92	141	110	1 035	—	170	460	320	85
High school: 1 to 4 years	19 367	9 627	—	6 398	755	1 762	712	9 740	—	1 773			

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)						
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	
		Total	In central business district					Elsewhere	In central business district				Elsewhere
BROCKTON SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	44 810	20 813	—	8 665	1 612	9 073	1 463	23 997	—	2 691	6 865	13 214	1 227
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 963	2 483	—	720	171	1 453	139	3 480	—	245	684	2 459	92
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 624	2 536	—	1 070	155	1 157	154	3 088	—	388	913	1 680	107
Salesworkers	3 104	1 457	—	717	81	577	127	1 647	—	279	468	817	83
Clerical and kindred workers	3 705	1 854	—	848	96	783	82	1 851	—	237	538	965	111
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10 953	4 823	—	1 699	418	2 368	338	6 130	—	655	1 384	3 723	368
Operatives, except transport	5 986	2 956	—	1 260	249	1 187	260	3 030	—	332	816	1 720	162
Transport equipment operatives	2 719	1 390	—	466	188	592	144	1 329	—	213	418	624	74
Laborers, except farm	2 308	1 171	—	585	119	402	65	1 137	—	135	491	454	57
Farm workers	317	27	—	8	—	11	8	290	—	—	210	58	22
Service workers, including private household	3 900	1 995	—	1 295	120	434	146	1 905	—	200	943	635	127
Armed Forces	231	121	—	5	7	109	—	110	—	7	—	79	24
Female, 16 years old and over	27 682	13 614	—	8 749	1 144	2 663	1 058	14 068	—	2 454	6 110	4 682	822
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 926	1 887	—	944	244	523	176	2 039	—	368	891	640	140
Managers and administrators, except farm	699	322	—	198	29	84	11	377	—	61	194	109	13
Salesworkers	2 067	1 083	—	765	50	172	96	984	—	227	374	313	70
Clerical and kindred workers	9 999	4 765	—	3 035	305	1 087	338	5 234	—	974	1 969	2 087	204
Craftsmen and kindred workers	496	284	—	211	32	27	14	212	—	14	114	70	14
Operatives, except transport	5 405	2 899	—	1 901	277	483	238	2 506	—	382	1 088	875	161
Transport equipment operatives	192	93	—	28	40	8	17	99	—	—	71	12	16
Laborers, except farm	305	161	—	126	12	10	13	144	—	12	50	71	11
Farm workers	77	20	—	15	—	5	—	57	—	—	34	11	12
Service workers, including private household	4 507	2 095	—	1 526	155	259	155	2 412	—	416	1 325	490	181
Armed Forces	9	5	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
FALL RIVER, MASS.—R.I., SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	35 639	22 400	1 457	11 871	940	6 990	1 142	13 239	487	3 994	2 771	5 208	779
Mean earnings	\$6 880	\$6 269	\$6 928	\$6 034	\$5 580	\$6 750	\$5 501	\$7 913	\$10 358	\$7 851	\$6 924	\$8 396	\$6 989
Private automobile, driver	27 096	15 882	1 035	8 115	573	5 198	811	11 214	467	3 626	1 900	4 560	661
Mean earnings	\$7 286	\$6 687	\$7 520	\$6 543	\$5 918	\$6 960	\$5 999	\$8 134	\$10 512	\$8 071	\$7 309	\$8 443	\$7 036
Private automobile, passenger	4 355	3 445	—	1 491	146	1 488	186	910	20	203	152	491	44
Mean earnings	\$6 039	\$5 844	\$8 442	\$5 567	\$4 532	\$6 112	\$5 073	\$6 777	—	\$4 908	\$3 777	\$8 288	—
Public transportation	477	417	—	232	10	98	35	60	—	22	15	9	14
Mean earnings	\$4 467	\$4 492	—	\$4 885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	3 711	2 656	—	246	61	206	110	1 055	—	143	704	148	60
Mean earnings	\$5 212	\$4 601	\$4 258	\$4 472	—	\$6 844	—	\$6 751	—	\$7 035	\$6 680	\$7 101	—
Male, 16 to 44 years old	20 259	12 481	612	6 294	591	4 274	710	7 778	199	2 280	1 661	3 176	462
Mean earnings	\$6 356	\$5 770	\$5 840	\$5 571	\$4 959	\$6 312	\$4 887	\$7 296	\$7 403	\$7 405	\$5 831	\$8 092	\$6 494
Private automobile, driver	15 651	9 063	464	4 270	442	3 393	494	6 588	192	2 014	1 212	2 786	384
Mean earnings	\$6 753	\$6 159	\$6 413	\$6 014	\$5 266	\$6 522	\$5 474	\$7 572	\$7 351	\$7 713	\$6 228	\$8 230	\$6 411
Private automobile, passenger	2 416	1 859	51	860	95	735	118	557	7	142	117	280	11
Mean earnings	\$5 475	\$5 429	—	\$5 481	—	\$5 550	—	\$5 630	—	\$4 269	—	\$7 566	—
Public transportation	224	180	7	117	—	38	18	44	—	22	6	9	7
Mean earnings	\$5 425	\$5 466	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 968	1 379	90	1 047	54	108	80	589	—	102	326	101	60
Mean earnings	\$4 380	\$3 716	—	\$3 798	—	—	—	\$5 933	—	—	\$5 919	—	—
Male, 45 to 64 years old	14 042	8 978	733	4 997	332	2 556	360	5 064	255	1 587	990	1 922	310
Mean earnings	\$7 771	\$7 084	\$8 160	\$6 738	\$6 777	\$7 472	\$7 233	\$8 990	\$13 416	\$8 582	\$8 785	\$9 026	\$7 864
Private automobile, driver	10 526	6 189	490	3 476	274	1 687	262	4 337	242	1 501	626	1 691	277
Mean earnings	\$8 173	\$7 532	\$8 870	\$7 248	\$7 015	\$7 825	\$7 459	\$9 088	\$13 833	\$8 608	\$9 590	\$8 844	\$7 903
Private automobile, passenger	1 787	1 485	76	564	51	726	68	302	13	45	19	192	33
Mean earnings	\$6 890	\$6 468	—	\$5 971	—	\$6 632	—	\$8 962	—	—	—	\$9 891	—
Public transportation	158	149	30	68	—	45	6	9	—	—	9	—	—
Mean earnings	\$4 004	\$4 116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 571	1 155	137	889	7	98	24	416	—	41	336	39	—
Mean earnings	\$6 459	\$5 858	\$6 165	\$5 444	—	—	—	\$8 128	—	—	\$7 547	—	—
Male, 65 years old and over	1 338	941	112	580	17	160	72	397	33	127	120	110	7
Mean earnings	\$5 458	\$5 112	—	\$4 984	—	\$6 928	—	\$6 278	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, driver	919	630	81	369	7	118	55	289	33	111	62	83	—
Mean earnings	\$6 187	\$5 986	—	\$6 030	—	—	—	\$6 624	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	152	101	7	67	—	27	—	51	—	16	16	19	—
Mean earnings	\$4 989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	95	88	5	47	10	15	11	7	—	—	—	—	7
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	172	122	19	97	—	—	6	50	—	—	42	8	—
Mean earnings	\$3 349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	25 549	17 251	1 577	13 029	436	1 207	1 002	8 298	536	4 174	1 629	1 477	482
Mean earnings	\$3 387	\$3 275	\$3 345	\$3 264	\$2 766	\$4 056	\$2 582	\$3 621	\$3 040	\$3 662	\$2 960	\$4 645	\$3 000
Private automobile, driver	12 958	6 871	635	4 812	303	714	407	6 087	404	3 197	972	1 135	379
Mean earnings	\$3 842	\$3 822	\$3 910	\$3 855	\$3 171	\$4 641	\$2 342	\$3 864	\$3 144	\$3 824	\$3 494	\$4 814	\$3 079
Private automobile, passenger	6 881	5 271	351	4 087	79	406	348	1 610	125	851	267	285	82
Mean earnings	\$3 039	\$3 031	\$3 109	\$3 070	—	\$3 478	\$2 225	\$3 063	—	\$3 071	\$2 050	\$4 071	—
Public transportation	1 029	1 534	269	1 153	23	23	66	168	—	112	25	19	12
Mean earnings	\$2 963	\$2 907	\$2 820	\$2 839	—	—	—	\$3 469	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	4 008	3 575	322	2 977	31	64	181	433	7	14	365	38	9
Mean earnings	\$2 694	\$2 739	\$2 927	\$2 741	—	—	—	\$3 003	—	—	\$2 206	—	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old	14 351	9 594	869	7 042	306	748	629	4 757	328	2 216	1 031	853	329
Mean earnings	\$3 038	\$2 931	\$3 008	\$2 914	\$3 026	\$3 715	\$2 041	\$3 255	\$2 852	\$3 311	\$2 581	\$4 312	\$2 644
Private automobile, driver	7 812	4 074	349	2 786	239	430	270	3 738	248	1 824	678	732	256
Mean earnings	\$3 551	\$3 566	\$3 462	\$3 636	\$3 304	\$4 297	\$2 048	\$3 535	\$2 976	\$3 477	\$3 139	\$4 459	\$2 888
Private automobile, passenger	3 771	2 999	241	2 215	25	273	245	772	73	371	161	103	64
Mean earnings	\$2 573	\$2 584	\$2 586	\$2 616	—	\$3 108	\$1 270	\$2 530	—	\$2 536	\$1 899	—	—
Public transportation	807	773	123	584	23	15	28	34	—	21	13	—	—
Mean earnings	\$2 516	\$2 538	—	\$2 334	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 961	1 748	156	1 457	19	30	86	213	7	—	179	18	9
Mean earnings	\$2 107	\$2 221	\$2 169	\$2 218	—	—	—	\$1 166	—	—	\$1 192	—	—

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)						
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	
		Total	In central business district					Elsewhere	In central business district				Elsewhere
FALL RIVER, MASS.—R.I., SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Female, 45 to 64 years old	10 394	7 082	620	5 569	112	459	322	3 312	194	1 926	506	556	130
Mean earnings	\$3 807	\$3 703	\$3 876	\$3 659	...	\$4 611	\$3 530	\$4 029	\$3 285	\$3 917	\$3 505	\$5 233	...
Private automobile, driver	4 802	2 568	264	1 869	46	284	105	2 234	142	1 354	\$4 171	\$5 233	100
Mean earnings	\$4 225	\$4 187	\$4 523	\$4 119	...	\$5 163	...	\$4 268	\$3 349	\$4 073	\$4 171	\$5 713	...
Private automobile, passenger	2 955	2 168	96	1 789	54	133	96	787	52	470	80	167	18
Mean earnings	\$3 570	\$3 582	...	\$3 563	...	\$4 237	...	\$3 536	...	\$3 494	...	\$3 962	...
Public transportation	839	708	115	547	...	8	38	131	...	88	12	19	12
Mean earnings	\$3 438	\$3 354	...	\$3 412	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	1 798	1 638	145	1 364	12	34	83	160	...	14	134	12	...
Mean earnings	\$3 252	\$3 254	\$3 619	\$3 251	...	...	...	\$3 233	...	...	\$2 624	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	804	575	88	418	18	...	51	229	14	32	92	68	23
Mean earnings	\$4 177	\$3 727	...	\$3 905	...	...	...	\$5 307	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	344	229	22	157	18	...	32	115	14	19	14	45	23
Mean earnings	\$5 094	\$4 269	...	\$4 583	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	155	104	14	83	...	...	7	51	...	10	26	15	...
Mean earnings	\$4 260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	56	53	31	22	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	249	189	21	156	...	...	12	60	...	...	52	8	...
Mean earnings	\$3 287	\$3 060	...	\$3 169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	35 639	22 400	1 457	11 871	940	6 990	1 142	13 239	487	3 994	2 771	5 208	779
Elementary: 8 years or less	13 062	9 551	410	5 212	402	2 989	538	3 511	86	1 231	813	1 169	212
High school: 1 to 4 years	17 159	10 121	754	5 307	448	3 132	480	7 038	200	2 013	1 567	2 862	396
College: 1 to 3 years	2 894	1 559	221	642	55	560	81	1 335	96	401	177	548	113
4 years or more	2 524	1 169	72	710	35	309	43	1 355	105	349	214	629	58
Median school years completed	10.7	9.9	11.3	9.7	10.1	10.1	9.3	12.0	12.7	11.3	11.4	12.2	11.7
Female, 16 years old and over	25 549	17 251	1 577	13 029	436	1 207	1 002	8 298	536	4 174	1 629	1 477	482
Elementary: 8 years or less	8 205	6 292	247	5 375	44	315	311	1 913	78	1 288	252	211	84
High school: 1 to 4 years	13 390	8 794	1 133	6 137	335	641	548	4 596	273	2 233	1 003	839	248
College: 1 to 3 years	2 494	1 329	168	883	28	170	80	1 165	170	431	219	251	94
4 years or more	1 460	836	29	634	29	81	63	624	15	222	155	176	56
Median school years completed	11.1	10.5	12.2	10.0	12.0	12.0	10.8	12.2	12.6	11.4	12.3	12.5	12.2
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	35 639	22 400	1 457	11 871	940	6 990	1 142	13 239	487	3 994	2 771	5 208	779
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 217	1 506	116	685	57	579	69	1 711	68	454	158	899	132
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 107	1 506	188	863	42	377	36	1 601	125	405	439	566	66
Salesworkers	2 119	1 322	193	774	90	216	49	797	69	248	229	229	22
Clerical and kindred workers	2 543	1 653	120	852	106	473	102	890	96	291	175	261	67
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 827	4 494	122	2 374	244	1 503	251	3 333	45	1 173	539	1 425	151
Operatives, except transport	7 510	5 403	52	3 349	81	1 731	190	2 107	12	853	266	892	84
Transport equipment operatives	1 713	978	55	480	83	296	64	735	23	187	218	243	64
Laborers, except farm	2 529	1 890	63	841	141	681	164	639	19	150	178	252	40
Farm workers	353	144	...	34	11	99	...	209	...	...	182	20	7
Service workers, including private household	4 034	3 048	548	1 600	85	642	173	986	15	225	387	271	88
Armed Forces	687	456	...	19	...	393	44	231	15	8	...	150	58
Female, 16 years old and over	25 549	17 251	1 577	13 029	436	1 207	1 002	8 298	536	4 174	1 629	1 477	482
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 743	1 540	60	1 142	40	166	132	1 203	33	499	250	304	117
Managers and administrators, except farm	554	289	36	199	17	30	7	265	18	133	67	35	12
Salesworkers	1 474	983	302	559	26	65	31	491	63	163	176	61	28
Clerical and kindred workers	6 347	3 801	856	2 139	159	432	215	2 546	307	992	612	548	87
Craftsmen and kindred workers	600	461	8	434	...	12	7	139	8	68	34	16	13
Operatives, except transport	10 542	7 929	121	7 032	52	341	383	2 613	46	1 986	112	343	126
Transport equipment operatives	50	30	...	17	...	8	...	5	...	...	20	...	...
Laborers, except farm	174	116	8	83	6	19	...	58	...	45	13	...	...
Farm workers	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	28	...	16
Service workers, including private household	3 021	2 102	186	1 424	136	134	222	919	61	288	317	170	83
Armed Forces	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LAWRENCE-HAVERHILL, MASS.—N.H., SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	56 075	26 052	...	13 897	4 772	4 997	2 386	30 023	...	6 357	10 581	10 673	2 412
Mean earnings	\$8 449	\$7 221	...	\$6 711	\$7 494	\$8 624	\$6 710	\$9 514	...	\$9 207	\$8 450	\$11 138	\$7 810
Private automobile, driver	43 563	18 658	...	9 474	3 552	4 062	1 570	24 905	...	5 520	7 954	9 392	2 039
Mean earnings	\$9 027	\$7 813	...	\$7 506	\$7 762	\$8 791	\$7 253	\$9 936	...	\$9 781	\$9 097	\$11 206	\$7 780
Private automobile, passenger	5 799	3 490	...	1 385	1 000	706	399	2 309	...	478	912	719	200
Mean earnings	\$6 632	\$6 395	...	\$5 378	\$6 931	\$7 949	\$5 830	\$6 990	...	\$5 097	\$6 005	\$9 216	\$8 001
Public transportation	774	372	...	224	20	89	39	402	...	95	40	245	22
Mean earnings	\$9 114	\$5 861	...	\$4 922	...	...	...	\$12 124	...	...	...	\$14 774	...
Other means	5 939	3 532	...	2 814	200	140	378	2 407	...	264	1 675	317	151
Mean earnings	\$5 897	\$5 052	...	\$4 831	\$5 972	\$6 679	\$5 609	\$7 138	...	\$5 348	\$6 734	\$10 678	\$7 316
Male, 16 to 44 years old	32 935	14 662	...	7 458	2 807	3 111	1 286	18 273	...	3 409	6 181	7 196	1 487
Mean earnings	\$8 122	\$6 757	...	\$6 059	\$7 271	\$8 272	\$6 018	\$9 218	...	\$8 576	\$7 924	\$10 920	\$7 830
Private automobile, driver	25 521	10 354	...	4 853	2 061	2 560	880	15 167	...	2 954	4 648	6 310	1 255
Mean earnings	\$8 820	\$7 438	...	\$6 940	\$7 556	\$8 544	\$6 692	\$9 764	...	\$9 282	\$8 700	\$11 123	\$8 002
Private automobile, passenger	3 553	2 076	...	857	609	399	211	1 477	...	273	595	464	145
Mean earnings	\$5 760	\$5 606	...	\$4 682	\$6 528	\$6 547	\$4 912	\$5 978	...	\$4 000	\$4 820	\$8 379	\$6 769
Public transportation	495	247	...	160	7	54	26	248	...	36	26	171	15
Mean earnings	\$7 928	\$6 217	...	\$4 675	...	...	...	\$9 631	...	...	...	\$11 975	...
Other means	3 366	1 985	...	1 588	130	98	169	1 381	...	146	912	251	72
Mean earnings	\$5 352	\$4 476	...	\$4 250	...	...	...	\$4 211	...	\$4 473	\$6 042	\$9 794	...
Male, 45 to 64 years old	20 560	9 984	...	5 555	1 801	1 698	930	10 576	...	2 572	3 883	3 329	792
Mean earnings	\$9 258	\$8 121	...	\$7 898	\$7 898	\$9 389	\$7 991	\$10 331	...	\$10 068	\$9 729	\$11 660	\$8 558
Private automobile, driver	16 287	7 425	...	4 028	1 366	1 403	600	8 862	...	2 246	2 983	2 954	679
Mean earnings	\$9 610	\$8 545	...	\$8 448	\$8 074	\$9 404	\$8 264	\$10 502	...	\$10 431	\$10 173	\$11 444	\$8 084
Private automobile, passenger	1 990	1 231	...	462	361	249	159	759	...	186	286	242	45
Mean earnings	\$8 075	\$7 599	...	\$6 705	\$7 785	\$9 193	\$7 278	\$8 846	...	\$6 523	\$8 238	\$10 581	...
Public transportation	231	106	...	64	9	20	13	125	...	44	7	67	7
Mean earnings	\$12 723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	2 052	1 222	...	973	65	26	158	830	...	96	607	66	61
Mean earnings	\$7 224	\$6 272	...	\$5 926	...	...	...	\$7 865	...	...	\$8 234	...	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
		Total	In central business district					Elsewhere	In central business district				Elsewhere
LAWRENCE-HAVERHILL, MASS.—N.H., SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Means of Transportation—Continued												
Male, 65 years old and over	2 580	1 406	884	164	188	170	1 174	376	517	148	132	132
Mean earnings	\$6 168	\$5 667	\$5 187	\$6 861	\$7 544	\$4 932	\$6 768	\$9 041	\$5 130	\$9 980	\$3 135	\$3 135
Private automobile, driver	1 755	879	565	125	99	90	876	320	323	128	105	105
Mean earnings	\$6 619	\$6 052	\$5 608	30	58	29	\$7 187	\$9 821	\$4 871	13	10	10
Private automobile, passenger	256	183	66	3	4	15	73	19	31	7	7	7
Mean earnings	\$7 511	\$7 246	19	4	15	29	29	15	7	7	7	7
Public transportation	48	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	521	325	253	5	16	51	196	22	156	—	18	18
Other means	521	325	253	5	16	51	196	22	156	—	18	18
Mean earnings	\$4 191	\$3 980	\$4 263	—	—	—	\$4 541	—	\$4 942	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	39 514	20 227	12 432	4 475	1 595	1 725	19 287	5 327	9 441	2 777	1 742	1 742
Mean earnings	\$3 757	\$3 742	\$3 462	\$4 239	\$4 976	\$3 330	\$3 772	\$3 800	\$3 526	\$4 906	\$3 212	\$3 212
Private automobile, driver	20 550	8 691	4 977	2 077	837	800	11 859	3 215	5 537	1 909	1 198	1 198
Mean earnings	\$4 076	\$4 142	\$4 016	\$4 340	\$5 240	\$3 263	\$4 028	\$4 006	\$3 800	\$5 184	\$3 297	\$3 297
Private automobile, passenger	11 649	6 653	3 371	2 269	468	545	4 996	1 576	2 452	628	340	340
Mean earnings	\$3 740	\$3 821	\$3 389	\$4 228	\$5 109	\$3 700	\$3 633	\$3 675	\$3 452	\$4 316	\$3 473	\$3 473
Public transportation	2 165	1 446	1 068	71	191	116	394	134	147	44	44	44
Mean earnings	\$3 282	\$3 310	\$3 042	5	508	191	\$3 226	\$3 027	\$1 993	\$5 289	160	160
Other means	5 150	3 437	3 016	58	99	264	1 713	142	1 318	93	160	160
Mean earnings	\$2 718	\$2 760	\$2 779	—	—	—	\$3 024	\$2 690	\$2 666	—	\$2 396	\$2 396
Female, 16 to 44 years old	21 490	10 450	6 049	2 457	912	1 012	11 040	2 741	5 459	1 771	1 069	1 069
Mean earnings	\$3 363	\$3 317	\$3 040	\$3 614	\$4 507	\$3 182	\$3 406	\$3 371	\$3 014	\$4 713	\$3 334	\$3 334
Private automobile, driver	12 228	4 929	2 687	1 310	506	424	7 299	1 801	3 450	1 257	791	791
Mean earnings	\$3 735	\$3 773	\$3 728	\$3 884	\$4 452	\$2 906	\$3 710	\$3 541	\$3 409	\$4 994	\$3 368	\$3 368
Private automobile, passenger	5 763	3 248	1 610	1 087	226	325	2 515	701	1 272	357	185	185
Mean earnings	\$3 168	\$3 195	\$2 656	\$3 414	\$5 277	\$3 692	\$3 134	\$3 232	\$2 668	\$4 366	\$3 585	\$3 585
Public transportation	1 003	614	407	22	120	65	389	181	94	82	32	32
Mean earnings	\$2 862	\$2 958	\$2 514	—	—	—	\$2 711	\$2 756	—	—	—	—
Other means	2 496	1 659	1 365	38	60	196	837	58	643	75	61	61
Mean earnings	\$2 187	\$2 333	\$2 297	—	—	—	\$3 084	\$1 899	\$1 835	—	—	—
Female, 45 to 64 years old	14 240	8 612	5 415	1 917	615	665	7 628	2 401	3 677	920	630	630
Mean earnings	\$4 314	\$4 310	\$3 975	\$5 028	\$5 736	\$3 656	\$4 319	\$4 332	\$4 320	\$5 105	\$3 118	\$3 118
Private automobile, driver	7 659	3 365	2 023	711	299	332	4 294	1 348	1 955	603	388	388
Mean earnings	\$4 600	\$4 649	\$4 305	\$5 118	\$6 648	\$3 935	\$4 561	\$4 665	\$4 508	\$5 320	\$3 293	\$3 293
Private automobile, passenger	5 421	3 157	1 552	1 152	233	220	2 264	767	1 086	250	131	131
Mean earnings	\$4 384	\$4 476	\$4 133	\$4 985	\$4 964	\$3 710	\$4 255	\$4 091	\$4 444	\$4 361	12	12
Public transportation	949	661	518	49	49	45	288	185	36	55	12	12
Mean earnings	\$3 753	\$3 707	\$3 545	—	—	—	\$3 857	\$3 265	—	—	—	—
Other means	2 211	1 429	1 322	5	34	68	782	71	600	12	99	99
Mean earnings	\$3 397	\$3 426	\$3 451	—	—	—	\$3 345	—	\$3 505	—	—	—
Female, 65 years old and over	1 784	1 165	948	101	68	48	619	185	305	86	43	43
Mean earnings	\$3 427	\$3 359	\$3 236	—	—	—	\$3 554	\$3 274	\$3 105	—	—	—
Private automobile, driver	663	397	267	56	32	42	266	66	132	49	19	19
Mean earnings	\$4 318	\$4 431	\$4 724	—	—	—	\$4 148	—	\$3 555	—	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	465	248	209	30	9	—	217	78	94	21	24	24
Mean earnings	\$3 328	\$3 688	\$3 513	—	—	—	\$2 918	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	213	171	143	—	22	6	42	28	4	10	—	—
Mean earnings	\$3 168	\$3 042	\$2 721	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	443	349	329	15	5	—	94	13	75	6	—	—
Mean earnings	\$2 321	\$2 062	\$2 077	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Years of School Completed												
Male, 16 years old and over	56 075	26 052	13 897	4 772	4 997	2 386	30 023	6 357	10 581	10 673	2 412	2 412
Elementary: 8 years or less	10 754	6 606	3 925	1 034	854	793	4 148	1 215	1 575	878	480	480
High school: 1 to 4 years	30 295	14 694	7 921	2 854	2 692	1 227	15 601	3 499	5 816	4 925	1 361	1 361
College: 1 to 3 years	7 518	2 789	1 133	581	831	244	4 729	789	1 495	2 100	345	345
4 years or more	7 508	1 963	918	303	620	122	5 545	854	1 695	2 770	226	226
Median school years completed	12.3	12.1	11.6	12.2	12.4	11.3	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.9	12.3	12.3
Female, 16 years old and over	39 514	20 227	12 432	4 475	1 595	1 725	19 287	5 327	9 441	2 777	1 742	1 742
Elementary: 8 years or less	6 150	4 164	2 942	652	195	375	1 986	751	800	210	225	225
High school: 1 to 4 years	25 062	12 599	7 416	3 138	975	1 070	12 463	3 473	6 393	1 591	1 006	1 006
College: 1 to 3 years	5 491	2 410	1 360	556	282	212	3 081	753	1 421	578	329	329
4 years or more	2 811	1 054	714	129	143	68	1 757	350	827	398	182	182
Median school years completed	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.5
Major Occupation Group												
Male, 16 years old and over	56 075	26 052	13 897	4 772	4 997	2 386	30 023	6 357	10 581	10 673	2 412	2 412
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 773	3 200	1 131	718	1 126	225	6 573	900	1 997	3 224	452	452
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 766	1 805	1 045	232	427	101	3 961	938	1 133	1 724	166	166
Salesworkers	3 297	1 254	795	100	268	91	2 043	417	545	912	169	169
Clerical and kindred workers	4 385	2 242	1 141	535	396	170	2 143	600	857	556	130	130
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11 782	5 749	2 713	1 219	1 232	585	6 033	1 174	2 113	2 200	546	546
Operatives, except transport	9 435	5 932	3 553	1 095	751	533	3 503	1 172	1 215	788	328	328
Transport equipment operatives	2 743	1 257	798	194	141	124	1 486	347	563	451	125	125
Laborers, except farm	2 874	1 613	901	315	236	161	1 261	267	606	250	138	138
Farm workers	339	37	37	—	—	—	302	37	228	19	18	18
Service workers, including private household	5 355	2 804	1 777	364	329	334	2 551	505	1 324	465	257	257
Armed Forces	326	159	6	91	—	62	167	—	—	84	83	83
Female, 16 years old and over	39 514	20 227	12 432	4 475	1 595	1 725	19 287	5 327	9 441	2 777	1 742	1 742
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 899	2 434	1 353	533	293	255	3 465	806	1 670	588	401	401
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 162	583	411	64	48	60	1 879	180	264	101	34	34
Salesworkers	2 187	998	771	82	67	78	3 581	412	527	131	119	119
Clerical and kindred workers	12 519	5 823	3 374	1 462	585	402	6 696	1 775	3 431	946	544	544
Craftsmen and kindred workers	766	408	223	113	41	31	358	124	144	71	19	19
Operatives, except transport	11 201	7 184	4 511	1 761	405	507	4 017	1 392	1 746	506	372	372
Transport equipment operatives	96	25	7	—	10	8	71	—	24	33	—	—
Laborers, except farm	268	132	105	18	—	9	136	44	44	27	21	21
Farm workers	56	4	—	—	—	—	52	—	34	12	6	6
Service workers, including private household	5 352	2 628	1 677	442	142	367	2 724	569	1 548	381	226	226
Armed Forces	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text?]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)					Living outside central city (cities)					
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
		Total	In central business district				Elsewhere	Total				In central business district	Elsewhere
LOWELL SMSA											
Total											
Means of Transportation											
Male, 16 years old and over	50 048	22 152	11 265	2 367	6 880	1 640	27 896	4 142	5 952	16 521	1 281
Mean earnings	\$8 366	\$7 026	\$6 802	\$6 399	\$7 956	\$5 565	\$9 430	\$9 551	\$8 056	\$10 058	\$7 316
Private automobile, driver	39 722	15 989	7 308	1 937	5 535	1 209	23 733	3 622	4 426	14 573	1 112
Mean earnings	\$8 900	\$7 755	\$7 871	\$6 843	\$8 286	\$6 080	\$9 822	\$10 006	\$8 783	\$10 266	\$7 534
Private automobile, passenger	4 601	2 607	1 120	327	988	172	1 994	360	441	1 128	65
Mean earnings	\$6 064	\$5 531	\$5 260	\$4 536	\$6 459	\$3 865	\$6 760	\$6 123	\$4 241	\$8 049	...
Public transportation	1 254	777	481	43	179	74	477	16	72	382	7
Mean earnings	\$6 952	\$5 725	\$5 193	...	\$8 476	...	\$8 952	...	...	\$10 575	...
Other means	4 471	2 779	2 356	60	178	185	1 692	144	1 013	438	97
Mean earnings	\$5 588	\$4 596	\$4 547	...	\$5 468	\$4 470	\$7 216	\$7 126	\$7 036	\$7 883	...
Male, 16 to 44 years old	32 637	13 500	6 191	1 472	4 751	1 086	19 137	2 448	3 687	12 126	876
Mean earnings	\$8 225	\$6 618	\$6 114	\$6 173	\$7 728	\$5 237	\$9 358	\$9 180	\$7 599	\$10 070	\$7 410
Private automobile, driver	26 047	9 705	3 900	1 209	3 811	785	16 342	2 092	2 740	10 751	759
Mean earnings	\$8 909	\$7 403	\$7 250	\$6 675	\$8 097	\$5 908	\$9 804	\$9 602	\$8 396	\$10 355	\$7 649
Private automobile, passenger	3 119	1 714	654	201	737	122	1 405	240	359	762	44
Mean earnings	\$5 487	\$5 056	\$4 482	\$4 351	\$6 132	...	\$6 012	\$6 375	\$3 199	\$7 278	...
Public transportation	788	413	225	29	91	68	375	10	64	294	7
Mean earnings	\$6 417	\$4 817	\$3 978	...	...	...	\$8 180	...	...	\$9 806	...
Other means	2 683	1 668	1 412	33	112	111	1 015	106	524	319	66
Mean earnings	\$5 291	\$4 101	\$4 071	...	...	...	\$7 248	...	\$7 251	\$7 389	...
Male, 45 to 64 years old	15 791	7 622	4 430	744	1 990	458	8 169	1 509	2 003	4 270	387
Mean earnings	\$8 965	\$8 016	\$8 031	\$7 033	\$8 567	\$7 075	\$9 849	\$10 644	\$9 278	\$10 066	\$7 318
Private automobile, driver	12 592	5 632	3 032	615	1 635	350	6 960	1 362	1 549	3 714	335
Mean earnings	\$9 407	\$8 591	\$8 864	\$7 473	\$8 798	\$7 232	\$10 068	\$11 156	\$9 722	\$10 041	\$7 534
Private automobile, passenger	1 308	758	393	98	224	43	550	103	68	358	21
Mean earnings	\$7 669	\$6 822	\$6 874	...	\$7 637	...	\$8 837	...	...	\$9 733	...
Public transportation	381	287	212	4	65	6	94	6	...	88	...
Mean earnings	\$8 420	\$7 031	\$6 767	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	1 510	945	793	27	66	59	565	38	386	110	31
Mean earnings	\$6 532	\$5 846	\$5 761	...	...	...	\$7 679	...	\$7 410	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over	1 620	1 030	644	151	139	96	590	185	262	125	18
Mean earnings	\$5 368	\$5 041	\$4 956	\$5 478	\$7 006	...	\$5 940	\$5 542	\$5 149	...	...
Private automobile, driver	1 083	652	376	113	89	74	431	168	137	108	18
Mean earnings	\$6 062	\$5 769	\$6 298	...	...	...	\$6 506	\$5 710	\$5 920	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	174	135	73	28	27	7	39	17	14	8	...
Mean earnings	\$4 347	\$4 318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	85	77	44	10	23	...	8	...	8	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	1 278	166	151	...	...	15	112	...	103	9	...
Mean earnings	\$3 315	\$2 453	\$2 630	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	30 764	15 679	10 475	1 542	2 525	1 137	15 085	3 524	4 850	5 803	908
Mean earnings	\$3 777	\$3 721	\$3 427	\$4 241	\$4 844	\$3 224	\$3 836	\$3 707	\$3 678	\$4 226	\$2 691
Private automobile, driver	16 090	6 304	3 505	927	1 378	494	9 786	2 265	3 005	3 966	550
Mean earnings	\$4 050	\$4 405	\$4 152	\$4 949	\$5 131	\$3 147	\$3 821	\$3 872	\$3 322	\$4 327	\$2 689
Private automobile, passenger	8 256	4 412	2 726	468	937	281	3 844	989	993	1 585	277
Mean earnings	\$3 559	\$3 689	\$3 568	\$3 237	\$4 505	\$2 901	\$3 410	\$3 456	\$2 454	\$4 092	\$2 771
Public transportation	2 548	2 060	1 670	75	160	155	488	...	96	158	6
Mean earnings	\$3 287	\$3 219	\$2 924	\$4 933	\$4 784	\$3 575	\$3 330	...	...	\$4 380	...
Other means	3 870	2 903	2 574	50	207	967	207	42	756	94	75
Mean earnings	\$3 433	\$2 640	\$2 618	...	...	\$2 677	\$5 816	...	\$6 833	...	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old	18 979	9 052	5 734	959	1 700	659	9 919	2 155	2 984	4 095	685
Mean earnings	\$3 301	\$3 363	\$3 021	\$3 582	\$4 604	\$2 817	\$3 261	\$3 258	\$2 385	\$3 951	\$2 640
Private automobile, driver	10 492	3 901	1 992	600	1 024	285	6 591	1 463	1 877	2 856	395
Mean earnings	\$3 731	\$4 132	\$3 850	\$4 305	\$4 977	\$2 709	\$3 494	\$3 607	\$2 656	\$4 081	\$2 809
Private automobile, passenger	5 009	2 567	1 544	307	561	191	2 442	558	597	1 064	223
Mean earnings	\$3 059	\$3 194	\$3 028	\$2 473	\$4 056	\$3 021	\$2 916	\$2 731	\$1 745	\$3 789	\$2 352
Public transportation	1 365	1 098	884	45	97	72	267	115	48	98	6
Mean earnings	\$2 493	\$2 595	\$2 382	...	...	...	\$3 092	...	...	...	...
Other means	2 105	1 486	1 314	43	18	111	619	19	462	77	61
Mean earnings	\$2 203	\$2 201	\$2 185	...	...	...	\$2 208	...	\$2 173	...	...
Female, 45 to 64 years old	10 785	5 955	4 266	525	752	412	4 830	1 282	1 707	1 634	207
Mean earnings	\$4 361	\$4 345	\$4 056	\$5 322	\$5 533	\$3 914	\$4 382	\$4 281	\$4 082	\$4 954	\$2 967
Private automobile, driver	5 223	2 200	1 411	275	330	184	3 023	754	1 064	1 061	144
Mean earnings	\$4 680	\$4 926	\$4 616	\$6 273	\$5 752	\$3 807	\$4 501	\$4 402	\$4 315	\$5 035	\$2 470
Private automobile, passenger	3 029	1 725	1 101	191	352	81	1 304	403	356	496	49
Mean earnings	\$4 457	\$4 507	\$4 406	\$4 257	\$5 322	...	\$4 391	\$4 396	\$3 793	\$4 775	...
Public transportation	1 042	832	688	30	44	70	210	102	48	60	...
Mean earnings	\$4 080	\$4 056	\$3 691	...	...	...	\$4 177	...	...	...	...
Other means	1 491	1 198	1 066	29	26	77	293	23	239	17	14
Mean earnings	\$3 246	\$3 244	\$3 191	...	...	...	\$3 257	...	\$3 593	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	1 008	672	475	58	73	66	336	87	159	74	16
Mean earnings	\$6 335	\$3 013	\$2 683	...	...	...	\$12 979	...	\$23 612	...	...
Private automobile, driver	375	203	102	52	24	25	172	48	64	49	11
Mean earnings	\$4 174	\$3 988	...	...	...	...	\$4 394	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	218	120	81	6	24	9	98	28	40	25	5
Mean earnings	\$2 582	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	141	130	98	...	19	13	...	11	...	...	...
Mean earnings	\$3 181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	274	219	194	...	6	19	55	...	55	...	...
Mean earnings	\$13 903	\$2 314	\$2 410	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed											
Male, 16 years old and over	50 048	22 152	11 265	2 367	6 880	1 640	27 896	4 142	5 952	16 521	1 281
Elementary: 8 years or less	8 616	5 145	2 779	643	1 217	506	3 471	637	1 006	1 534	294
High school: 1 to 4 years	29 118	12 522	6 569	1 276	4 056	851	16 366	2 501	3 786	9 283	796
College: 1 to 3 years	5 960	2 256	1 016	224	847	169	3 704	455	562	2 589	98
4 years or more	6 354	1 999	901	224	760	114	4 355	549	598	3 115	93
Median school years completed	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.8	12.3	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.6	11.8
Female, 16 years old and over	30 764	15 679	10 475	1 542	2 525	1 137	15 085	3 524	4 850	5 803	908
Elementary: 8 years or less	4 428	2 961	2 277	196	201	287	1 467	493	353	436	185
High school: 1 to 4 years	20 364	9 868	6 472	904	1 812	680	10 496	2 385	3 473	4 033	605
College: 1 to 3 years	3 784	1 722	1 119	193	323	87	2 062	459	569	944	90
4 years or more	2 188	1 128	607	249	189	83	1 060	187	455	390	28
Median school years completed	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.2

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)						
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	
		Total	In central business district					Elsewhere	In central business district				Elsewhere
LOWELL SMSA — Continued													
Total — Continued													
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	50 048	22 152	11 265	2 367	6 880	1 640	27 896	4 142	5 952	16 521	1 281		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 478	2 930	1 174	245	1 361	150	5 548	588	578	4 253	129		
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 415	1 918	1 049	138	645	86	3 497	545	812	2 020	120		
Salesworkers	2 481	1 118	629	153	253	83	1 363	123	478	714	48		
Clerical and kindred workers	4 157	2 127	960	173	784	210	2 030	363	329	1 294	44		
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11 971	4 969	2 460	654	1 404	451	7 002	1 208	1 377	4 103	314		
Operatives, except transport	7 060	3 945	2 155	491	1 045	254	3 115	654	594	1 641	226		
Transport equipment operatives	2 571	942	518	119	227	78	1 629	248	362	903	116		
Laborers, except farm	2 603	1 384	726	153	395	110	1 219	105	496	478	140		
Farm workers	267	53	8	15	12	18	214	—	147	40	27		
Service workers, including private household	4 597	2 575	1 586	218	603	168	2 022	302	769	842	109		
Armed Forces	448	191	—	8	151	32	257	—	10	233	8		
Female, 16 years old and over	30 764	15 679	10 475	1 542	2 525	1 137	15 085	3 524	4 850	5 803	908		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 500	2 269	1 333	405	390	141	2 231	619	692	827	93		
Managers and administrators, except farm	878	444	286	59	80	19	434	94	222	96	22		
Salesworkers	2 028	937	674	62	86	115	1 091	173	586	280	52		
Clerical and kindred workers	10 339	4 596	2 891	365	1 024	316	5 743	1 226	1 557	2 651	309		
Craftsmen and kindred workers	677	423	285	29	68	41	254	62	98	72	22		
Operatives, except transport	7 503	4 515	3 254	341	659	261	2 988	891	571	1 342	184		
Transport equipment operatives	73	33	12	12	9	—	40	—	29	—	—		
Laborers, except farm	251	170	92	32	15	31	81	—	18	42	13		
Farm workers	107	13	7	—	—	6	94	—	12	62	13		
Service workers, including private household	4 396	2 279	1 641	237	194	207	2 117	428	1 015	468	206		
Armed Forces	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—		
NEW BEDFORD SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	35 175	22 875	1 769	13 783	1 269	3 934	2 120	12 300	799	5 201	3 013	2 383	904
Mean earnings	\$7 130	\$6 427	\$8 156	\$5 920	\$5 803	\$7 878	\$5 958	\$8 437	\$11 130	\$8 087	\$7 690	\$9 346	\$8 170
Private automobile, driver	25 747	15 974	1 350	9 228	996	3 094	1 306	9 773	725	4 510	2 301	1 557	680
Mean earnings	\$7 671	\$7 004	\$9 179	\$6 523	\$6 070	\$8 116	\$6 228	\$8 761	\$11 454	\$8 493	\$8 242	\$9 441	\$7 869
Private automobile, passenger	3 908	2 555	210	1 459	158	438	290	1 353	20	415	207	616	95
Mean earnings	\$5 608	\$4 839	\$5 773	\$4 397	\$5 213	\$5 564	\$5 091	\$7 059	—	\$6 018	\$5 606	\$8 034	—
Public transportation	1 020	809	38	527	38	97	109	211	6	116	21	56	12
Mean earnings	\$5 576	\$5 519	—	\$4 456	—	—	—	\$5 795	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	4 500	3 537	171	2 569	77	305	415	963	48	160	484	154	117
Mean earnings	\$5 709	\$5 176	\$3 759	\$4 920	—	\$8 074	\$5 502	\$7 665	—	\$5 372	\$6 273	\$12 805	—
Male, 16 to 44 years old	19 369	12 592	736	7 609	800	2 297	1 150	6 777	331	2 944	1 583	1 402	517
Mean earnings	\$6 534	\$5 845	\$7 533	\$5 501	\$5 501	\$6 415	\$6 137	\$7 816	\$9 281	\$7 186	\$7 967	\$8 611	\$7 845
Private automobile, driver	14 383	8 999	596	5 148	653	1 837	765	5 384	297	2 510	1 195	943	439
Mean earnings	\$7 005	\$6 296	\$8 425	\$6 049	\$5 869	\$6 517	\$6 135	\$8 190	\$9 707	\$7 597	\$8 664	\$9 100	\$7 305
Private automobile, passenger	2 307	1 503	61	864	106	286	186	804	9	281	154	328	32
Mean earnings	\$4 775	\$4 218	—	\$3 781	—	\$5 119	\$4 478	\$5 817	—	\$5 190	\$4 025	\$6 901	—
Public transportation	463	346	8	269	6	21	42	117	—	59	21	37	—
Mean earnings	\$4 589	\$4 433	—	\$3 632	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	2 216	1 744	71	1 328	35	153	157	472	25	94	213	94	46
Mean earnings	\$5 719	\$5 199	—	\$4 877	—	\$7 460	\$7 801	\$7 640	—	—	\$7 645	—	—
Male, 45 to 64 years old	14 329	9 150	870	5 616	427	1 458	779	5 179	440	2 199	1 258	943	339
Mean earnings	\$8 048	\$7 316	\$8 879	\$6 679	\$6 663	\$9 580	\$6 285	\$9 341	\$12 228	\$9 154	\$7 841	\$10 610	\$8 849
Private automobile, driver	10 410	6 272	668	3 710	319	1 148	427	4 138	400	1 942	993	596	207
Mean earnings	\$8 665	\$8 094	\$9 560	\$7 411	\$6 831	\$10 206	\$7 009	\$9 529	\$12 451	\$9 506	\$8 148	\$10 161	\$8 908
Private automobile, passenger	1 480	945	119	574	49	122	81	535	11	134	53	282	55
Mean earnings	\$6 977	\$5 808	—	\$5 289	—	—	—	\$9 042	—	\$7 755	—	\$9 392	—
Public transportation	491	397	20	237	17	56	67	94	6	57	—	19	12
Mean earnings	\$6 079	\$5 927	—	\$5 277	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 948	1 536	63	1 095	42	132	204	412	23	66	212	46	65
Mean earnings	\$6 064	\$5 427	—	\$5 234	—	\$7 327	\$4 704	\$8 439	—	—	\$5 815	—	—
Male, 65 years old and over	1 477	1 133	163	558	42	179	191	344	28	58	172	38	48
Mean earnings	\$6 026	\$5 710	\$7 108	\$3 991	—	\$12 797	\$3 538	\$7 067	—	—	\$4 038	—	—
Private automobile, driver	954	703	86	370	24	109	114	251	28	58	113	18	34
Mean earnings	\$6 862	\$6 331	—	\$4 223	—	—	—	\$8 350	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	121	107	30	21	3	30	23	14	—	—	—	6	8
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	66	66	10	21	15	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	336	257	37	146	—	20	54	79	—	—	59	14	6
Mean earnings	\$3 582	\$3 522	—	\$2 958	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	24 704	16 684	1 319	11 511	823	1 604	1 427	8 020	612	4 114	1 934	824	536
Mean earnings	\$3 432	\$3 449	\$3 566	\$3 297	\$3 988	\$4 737	\$2 802	\$3 398	\$3 892	\$3 342	\$3 365	\$3 945	\$2 540
Private automobile, driver	11 827	6 560	474	4 351	552	743	440	5 267	412	2 701	1 122	680	352
Mean earnings	\$3 716	\$3 867	\$4 730	\$3 692	\$4 300	\$4 372	\$3 269	\$3 528	\$4 238	\$3 410	\$3 881	\$3 661	\$2 220
Private automobile, passenger	6 164	4 272	310	3 213	196	183	370	1 892	151	1 176	335	104	126
Mean earnings	\$3 226	\$3 237	\$3 158	\$3 326	\$3 507	\$3 441	\$2 284	\$3 201	\$3 747	\$3 300	\$2 638	—	—
Public transportation	1 833	1 452	387	758	37	74	196	381	49	200	57	33	42
Mean earnings	\$2 857	\$2 895	\$3 084	\$2 803	—	—	\$2 825	\$2 712	—	\$2 798	—	—	—
Other means	4 880	4 400	148	3 189	38	604	421	480	—	37	420	7	16
Mean earnings	\$3 221	\$3 213	\$1 955	\$2 847	—	\$5 861	\$2 757	\$3 291	—	—	\$2 712	—	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old	13 821	9 263	761	6 178	564	963	797	4 558	394	2 322	989	537	316
Mean earnings	\$3 240	\$3 308	\$3 232	\$3 053	\$3 839	\$5 349	\$2 514	\$3 102	\$3 774	\$3 085	\$3 027	\$3 133	\$2 566
Private automobile, driver	6 929	3 728	284	2 355	433	445	211	3 201	259	1 666	598	466	212
Mean earnings	\$3 504	\$3 719	\$4 114	\$3 517	\$4 053	\$4 782	\$2 520	\$3 253	\$4 009	\$3 177	\$3 621	\$3 195	\$2 013
Private automobile, passenger	3 433	2 421	200	1 774	100	129	218	1 012	113	591	191	38	79
Mean earnings	\$2 960	\$2 967	\$3 046	\$2 979	—	—	\$2 404	\$2 942	—	\$2 975	\$2 234	—	—
Public transportation	753	591	145	354	—	21	71	164	22	51	33	33	25
Mean earnings	\$2 466	\$2 576	\$2 737	\$2 504	—	—	—	\$2 069	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	2 704	2 523	132	1 695	31	368	297	181	—	—	167	—	—
Mean earnings	\$3 137	\$3 199	\$2 162	\$2 601	—	\$7 067	\$2 466	\$2 262	—	—	\$2 255	—	—

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)						
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported		
		Total	In central business district				Elsewhere	In central business district				Elsewhere	
NEW BEDFORD SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Female, 45 to 64 years old	10 203	6 989	519	5 055	259	598	558	3 214	207	1 707	845	246	209
Mean earnings	\$3 718	\$3 686	\$4 125	\$3 637	\$4 311	\$4 038	\$3 054	\$3 788	\$4 145	\$3 629	\$3 820	\$5 466	\$2 634
Private automobile, driver	4 653	2 725	170	1 929	119	298	209	1 928	142	989	495	173	129
Mean earnings	\$4 011	\$4 079	\$6 145	\$3 902	...	\$3 758	\$3 845	\$3 916	\$4 726	\$3 694	\$4 231	\$4 489	...
Private automobile, passenger	2 595	1 743	110	1 331	96	54	152	852	38	557	144	66	47
Mean earnings	\$3 612	\$3 657	...	\$3 855	...	...	\$2 110	\$3 519	...	\$3 666	\$3 174	...	...
Public transportation	969	763	223	361	37	53	89	206	27	138	24	...	17
Mean earnings	\$3 160	\$3 162	\$3 238	\$3 231	...	...	...	\$3 152	...	\$3 149	...	...	...
Other means	1 986	1 758	16	1 434	7	193	108	228	...	23	182	7	16
Mean earnings	\$3 442	\$3 332	...	\$3 179	...	\$4 702	...	\$4 288	...	...	\$3 131	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	680	432	39	278	...	43	72	248	11	85	100	41	11
Mean earnings	\$3 044	\$2 626	...	\$2 550	...	...	...	\$3 772	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	245	107	20	67	...	...	20	138	11	46	29	41	11
Mean earnings	\$4 103	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 474	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	136	108	...	108	...	...	...	28	...	28	...	...	...
Mean earnings	\$2 573	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	109	98	19	43	...	...	36	11	...	11	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	190	119	...	60	...	...	...	71	...	...	71	...	...
Mean earnings	\$2 117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	35 175	22 875	1 769	13 783	1 269	3 934	2 120	12 300	799	5 201	3 013	2 383	904
Elementary: 8 years or less	13 157	9 488	406	6 252	496	1 271	1 063	3 669	101	1 629	1 003	615	321
High school: 1 to 4 years	16 152	10 106	825	5 958	546	1 860	917	6 046	414	2 707	1 360	1 098	467
College: 1 to 3 years	2 847	1 791	219	911	123	463	75	1 056	90	415	273	240	38
4 years or more	3 019	1 490	319	662	104	340	65	1 529	194	450	377	430	78
Median school years completed	10.7	10.1	12.4	9.6	10.4	11.3	9.0	11.6	12.6	11.3	11.1	12.2	10.8
Female, 16 years old and over	24 704	16 684	1 319	11 511	823	1 604	1 427	8 020	612	4 114	1 934	824	536
Elementary: 8 years or less	8 047	6 229	214	4 945	165	388	517	1 818	57	1 297	226	112	126
High school: 1 to 4 years	12 938	8 293	868	5 376	381	893	775	4 645	474	2 294	1 130	456	291
College: 1 to 3 years	2 226	1 319	217	705	88	258	51	907	69	366	269	123	80
4 years or more	1 493	843	20	485	189	65	84	650	12	157	309	133	39
Median school years completed	11.4	10.8	12.3	10.0	12.5	12.1	10.4	12.1	12.4	11.3	12.4	12.5	12.1
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	35 175	22 875	1 769	13 783	1 269	3 934	2 120	12 300	799	5 201	3 013	2 383	904
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 283	1 869	257	790	164	531	127	1 414	172	418	338	433	53
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 239	1 612	275	870	70	289	108	1 627	156	652	467	240	112
Salesworkers	1 990	1 200	225	581	39	286	69	790	123	257	224	152	34
Clerical and kindred workers	2 396	1 647	270	1 063	34	181	99	749	91	416	57	177	8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 376	4 573	314	2 612	437	880	330	2 803	126	1 202	618	619	238
Operatives, except transport	7 891	5 718	74	4 257	179	698	510	2 173	38	1 384	349	187	215
Transport equipment operatives	1 957	1 179	123	700	83	139	134	778	22	322	206	159	69
Laborers, except farm	2 936	2 115	62	1 048	104	448	453	821	19	319	249	128	106
Farm workers	226	69	...	13	...	45	11	157	...	8	102	26	21
Service workers, including private household	3 425	2 509	169	1 531	159	382	268	916	52	217	403	209	35
Armed Forces	456	384	...	318	...	55	11	72	...	6	...	53	13
Female, 16 years old and over	24 704	16 684	1 319	11 511	823	1 604	1 427	8 020	612	4 114	1 934	824	536
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 077	1 873	128	964	220	320	241	1 204	47	424	458	183	92
Managers and administrators, except farm	575	380	49	253	...	69	9	195	23	62	58	26	6
Salesworkers	1 263	792	250	377	53	74	38	471	101	211	111	26	22
Clerical and kindred workers	5 992	3 683	615	2 271	172	360	265	2 309	346	929	605	271	158
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	386	6	300	28	39	13	124	13	84	15	12	...
Operatives, except transport	9 311	7 085	98	5 827	128	440	592	2 226	34	1 790	157	94	151
Transport equipment operatives	25	11	...	11	...	7	...	14	...	6	8	...	...
Laborers, except farm	307	248	20	198	...	23	...	59	...	45	...	7	7
Farm workers	68	53	...	13	...	40	...	15	...	...	15	...	...
Service workers, including private household	3 576	2 173	153	1 310	215	266	229	1 403	48	543	507	205	100
Armed Forces	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-WARWICK, R.I.—MASS., SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	226 437	81 012	5 296	44 786	16 409	6 811	7 710	145 425	4 786	32 810	69 941	29 681	8 207
Mean earnings	\$7 822	\$7 574	\$10 251	\$7 389	\$7 804	\$8 566	\$5 446	\$7 961	\$10 981	\$8 608	\$7 320	\$8 745	\$6 241
Private automobile, driver	175 537	61 884	3 744	33 683	14 167	4 925	5 365	113 653	4 125	28 733	50 779	23 676	6 340
Mean earnings	\$8 388	\$8 142	\$10 625	\$8 120	\$8 066	\$9 079	\$5 890	\$8 522	\$11 354	\$8 854	\$8 066	\$9 099	\$6 674
Private automobile, passenger	1 990	6 964	373	3 470	1 492	1 017	612	12 749	331	2 496	5 576	3 558	788
Mean earnings	\$6 252	\$6 342	\$14 427	\$5 336	\$6 347	\$7 391	\$5 370	\$6 203	\$7 708	\$6 383	\$5 496	\$7 391	\$4 634
Public transportation	6 283	3 613	742	1 705	281	338	547	2 670	284	598	975	645	168
Mean earnings	\$5 729	\$5 442	\$7 361	\$4 486	\$5 248	\$7 945	\$4 370	\$6 118	\$8 934	\$5 883	\$3 485	\$8 993	\$6 445
Other means	24 904	8 551	437	5 928	469	531	1 186	16 353	46	983	12 611	1 802	911
Mean earnings	\$5 607	\$5 369	\$8 395	\$5 273	\$6 055	\$6 455	\$3 972	\$5 731	...	\$8 711	\$5 417	\$6 677	\$4 585
Male, 16 to 44 years old	134 746	45 389	2 869	25 142	9 154	4 115	4 500	88 966	2 782	18 620	42 417	19 931	5 216
Mean earnings	\$7 138	\$6 749	\$8 316	\$6 585	\$7 329	\$7 298	\$4 979	\$7 338	\$9 993	\$7 884	\$6 591	\$8 528	\$5 500
Private automobile, driver	103 146	34 637	2 097	18 488	8 019	2 982	3 051	68 509	2 461	16 362	29 711	16 014	3 961
Mean earnings	\$7 799	\$7 395	\$8 666	\$7 416	\$7 626	\$7 744	\$5 449	\$8 004	\$10 312	\$8 135	\$7 530	\$8 918	\$5 888
Private automobile, passenger	11 380	3 920	225	2 043	735	568	349	7 460	162	1 382	3 295	2 149	472
Mean earnings	\$5 354	\$5 164	\$7 253	\$4 474	\$5 505	\$6 610	\$4 785	\$5 454	\$6 363	\$5 443	\$4 603	\$6 909	\$4 499
Public transportation	3 496	1 673	297	768	130	162	276	1 823	143	280	792	488	120
Mean earnings	\$5 066	\$4 688	\$7 464	\$3 342	\$5 248	\$7 725	\$3 867	\$5 412	\$8 947	\$5 636	\$2 551	\$8 825	...
Other means	16 724	5 530	250	3 823	270	383	824	11 174	16	596	6 619	1 280	663
Mean earnings	\$4 703	\$4 454	\$7 354	\$4 364	\$5 085	\$4 646	\$3 697	\$4 826	...	\$7 705	\$4 485	\$6 254	\$3 863
Male, 45 to 64 years old	81 668	30 965	1 933	17 116	6 714	2 454	2 748	50 703	1 716	12 917	24 316	9 181	2 573
Mean earnings	\$9 145	\$8 969	\$13 123	\$8 820	\$8 545	\$10 630	\$6 519	\$9 253	\$13 175	\$9 779	\$8 800	\$9 274	\$8 195
Private automobile, driver	65 571	24 359	1 357	13 443	5 734	1 794	2 031	41 212	1 457	11 337	19 030	7 290	2 098
Mean earnings	\$9 495	\$9 372	\$13 469	\$9 338	\$8 751	\$11 318	\$6 897	\$9 567	\$13 671	\$10 031	\$9 099	\$9 529	\$8 589
Private automobile, passenger	7 282	2 610	136	1 176	664	418	216	4 672	139	993	1 974	1 337	229
Mean earnings	\$7 752	\$8 196	\$25 987	\$6 944	\$7 510	\$7 999	\$6 305	\$7 504	\$9 890	\$7 542	\$7 282	\$7 957	\$5 160
Public transportation	2 129	1 490	291	731	143	121	204	639	98	222	152	135	32
Mean earnings	\$6 876	\$6 111	\$6 418	\$5 909	\$5 670	...	\$5 561	\$8 661	...	\$6 945	\$8 815	\$10 501	

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)						
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	
		Total	In central business district					Elsewhere	In central business district				Elsewhere
PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-WARWICK, R.I.—MASS., SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Male, 65 years old and over	10 023	4 267	494	2 528	541	242	462	5 756	288	1 273	3 208	569	416
Mean earnings	\$6 254	\$6 312	\$10 251	\$5 693	\$6 625	\$9 193	\$3 614	\$6 210	\$7 458	\$7 313	\$5 735	\$7 807	\$3 465
Private automobile, driver	6 820	2 888	290	1 752	414	149	283	3 932	207	1 034	2 038	372	281
Mean earnings	\$6 652	\$6 724	\$11 483	\$6 203	\$7 085	\$8 839	\$3 428	\$6 599	\$7 429	\$7 334	\$6 234	\$8 468	\$3 452
Private automobile, passenger	1 051	434	12	251	93	31	47	617	30	121	307	72	87
Mean earnings	\$5 575	\$5 832	..	\$4 810	..	..	..	\$5 394	..	..	\$3 590	..	..
Public transportation	658	450	154	186	8	35	67	495	43	96	31	22	16
Mean earnings	\$5 544	\$6 029	\$8 945	\$3 737	..	..	..	\$4 495	..	..	..	..	..
Other means	1 494	495	38	339	26	27	65	999	8	22	832	103	34
Mean earnings	\$5 227	\$4 592	..	\$4 787	..	..	..	\$5 541	..	..	\$5 471	..	..
Female, 16 years old and over	144 982	56 984	5 221	36 049	8 004	1 793	5 917	87 998	4 715	21 080	48 173	9 002	5 028
Mean earnings	\$3 625	\$3 628	\$3 955	\$3 566	\$3 910	\$4 203	\$3 156	\$3 624	\$4 178	\$3 939	\$3 420	\$3 983	\$3 091
Private automobile, driver	80 370	27 341	1 740	17 078	5 266	901	2 356	53 029	2 252	13 580	28 363	5 921	2 913
Mean earnings	\$4 481	\$4 087	\$4 732	\$4 026	\$4 245	\$5 002	\$3 352	\$3 926	\$4 465	\$4 237	\$3 731	\$4 224	\$3 358
Private automobile, passenger	34 488	13 397	1 071	8 405	1 944	495	1 482	21 091	1 182	5 433	10 974	2 329	1 173
Mean earnings	\$3 419	\$3 488	\$3 652	\$3 576	\$3 333	\$3 429	\$3 092	\$3 375	\$4 480	\$3 420	\$3 230	\$3 646	\$2 875
Public transportation	13 418	8 576	2 199	4 482	493	284	1 118	4 842	1 274	1 657	1 305	299	307
Mean earnings	\$3 173	\$3 160	\$3 525	\$3 045	\$3 368	\$3 755	\$2 663	\$3 196	\$3 381	\$3 460	\$2 499	\$4 098	\$3 095
Other means	16 706	7 670	211	6 084	301	113	961	9 036	7	410	7 531	453	635
Mean earnings	\$2 705	\$2 758	\$3 554	\$2 649	\$2 668	..	\$3 351	\$2 660	..	\$2 864	\$2 689	\$2 504	\$2 263
Female, 16 to 44 years old	81 144	30 540	2 968	19 093	4 002	980	3 497	50 604	2 899	11 887	27 017	5 815	2 986
Mean earnings	\$3 228	\$3 184	\$3 733	\$3 101	\$3 371	\$3 420	\$2 886	\$3 255	\$3 781	\$3 630	\$2 976	\$3 733	\$2 842
Private automobile, driver	48 388	15 954	1 155	9 996	2 910	506	1 387	32 434	1 468	8 404	16 822	4 006	1 734
Mean earnings	\$3 573	\$3 668	\$4 536	\$3 645	\$3 655	\$4 000	\$3 016	\$3 527	\$4 069	\$3 887	\$3 242	\$3 949	\$3 106
Private automobile, passenger	18 242	6 902	593	4 343	790	294	882	11 340	766	2 713	5 774	1 313	774
Mean earnings	\$2 928	\$2 959	\$3 448	\$2 947	\$2 764	\$3 044	\$2 837	\$2 909	\$3 708	\$3 040	\$2 725	\$3 287	\$2 383
Public transportation	5 903	3 719	1 108	1 703	149	121	638	2 184	665	559	595	210	155
Mean earnings	\$2 521	\$2 591	\$3 162	\$2 396	\$2 200	..	\$2 234	\$2 942	\$3 231	\$3 109	\$1 961	\$4 444	\$2 824
Other means	8 611	3 965	112	3 051	153	59	590	4 646	..	211	3 826	286	323
Mean earnings	\$2 272	\$2 183	..	\$1 934	\$2 258	..	\$3 361	\$2 348	..	\$2 364	\$2 340	\$2 232	\$2 528
Female, 45 to 64 years old	57 658	23 456	1 930	15 123	3 628	739	2 036	34 202	1 648	8 541	19 317	2 919	1 777
Mean earnings	\$4 215	\$4 257	\$4 374	\$4 220	\$4 484	\$5 150	\$3 696	\$4 187	\$4 935	\$4 378	\$4 029	\$4 550	\$3 695
Private automobile, driver	29 712	10 444	512	6 549	2 144	375	864	19 268	742	4 880	10 846	1 762	1 038
Mean earnings	\$4 627	\$4 700	\$5 155	\$4 584	\$5 000	\$6 456	\$3 803	\$4 588	\$5 291	\$4 861	\$4 412	\$4 971	\$3 988
Private automobile, passenger	14 887	5 909	450	3 705	1 082	179	493	8 978	372	2 536	4 772	949	349
Mean earnings	\$4 027	\$4 140	\$3 990	\$4 364	\$3 765	\$4 153	\$3 411	\$3 953	\$5 873	\$3 793	\$3 852	\$4 078	\$4 113
Public transportation	6 171	3 919	875	2 252	276	137	379	2 252	527	957	583	63	122
Mean earnings	\$3 719	\$3 809	\$4 060	\$3 697	\$3 939	\$3 938	\$3 753	\$3 563	\$3 761	\$3 699	\$3 103	..	..
Other means	6 888	3 184	93	2 617	126	48	300	3 704	7	168	3 116	145	268
Mean earnings	\$3 291	\$3 574	..	\$3 554	..	..	\$3 785	\$3 047	..	\$3 066	\$3 138	\$3 030	\$1 911
Female, 65 years old and over	6 180	2 988	323	1 833	374	74	384	3 192	168	652	1 839	268	265
Mean earnings	\$3 341	\$3 224	\$3 483	\$3 018	\$4 115	..	\$2 756	\$3 450	\$3 587	\$3 809	\$3 570	\$3 247	\$1 855
Private automobile, driver	2 270	943	73	533	212	20	105	1 327	42	296	695	153	141
Mean earnings	\$4 216	\$4 390	..	\$4 303	\$4 718	..	..	\$4 093	..	\$3 899	\$4 943	\$2 801	\$1 824
Private automobile, passenger	1 359	586	28	357	72	22	107	773	44	184	428	67	50
Mean earnings	\$3 347	\$3 137	..	\$3 043	..	..	..	\$3 506	..	\$3 882	\$3 102	..	..
Public transportation	1 344	938	216	527	68	26	101	406	82	141	127	26	30
Mean earnings	\$2 654	\$2 705	\$3 215	\$2 354	..	..	..	\$2 536	..	\$3 229	..	..	..
Other means	1 207	521	6	416	22	6	71	686	..	31	589	22	44
Mean earnings	\$2 453	\$2 147	..	\$2 194	..	..	..	\$2 685	..	..	\$2 575	..	..
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	226 437	81 012	5 296	44 786	16 409	6 811	7 710	145 425	4 786	32 810	69 941	29 681	8 207
Elementary: 8 years or less	47 957	16 904	627	9 335	3 219	1 040	2 683	31 053	530	6 656	16 193	5 343	2 331
High school: 1 to 4 years	126 831	45 484	2 406	25 240	9 967	3 785	4 086	81 347	1 939	18 682	40 249	16 000	4 477
College: 1 to 3 years	24 947	8 836	842	4 779	1 612	976	627	16 111	792	3 624	6 774	4 094	827
4 years or more	26 702	9 788	1 421	5 432	1 611	1 010	314	16 914	1 525	3 848	6 725	4 244	572
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	12.8	12.0	12.0	12.4	10.5	12.1	12.9	12.1	12.0	12.3	11.4
Female, 16 years old and over	144 982	56 984	5 221	36 049	8 004	1 793	5 917	87 998	4 715	21 080	48 173	9 002	5 028
Elementary: 8 years or less	26 926	10 506	550	6 765	1 481	237	1 473	16 420	353	3 601	9 829	1 279	1 358
High school: 1 to 4 years	90 744	35 749	3 561	22 464	5 100	1 139	3 485	54 995	3 381	13 224	29 880	5 648	2 862
College: 1 to 3 years	16 083	6 297	768	3 911	669	246	703	9 786	748	2 704	4 608	1 238	488
4 years or more	11 229	4 432	342	2 909	754	171	256	6 797	233	1 551	3 856	837	320
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.4	11.8	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.1	12.4	11.9
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	226 437	81 012	5 296	44 786	16 409	6 811	7 710	145 425	4 786	32 810	69 941	29 681	8 207
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	28 420	10 801	1 213	5 929	2 037	1 068	554	17 619	1 167	3 865	6 710	5 161	716
Managers and administrators, except farm	22 591	7 452	767	3 957	1 701	686	341	15 139	986	3 826	6 968	2 884	475
Salesworkers	14 563	4 988	516	2 729	802	481	460	9 575	702	2 544	4 114	1 597	618
Clerical and kindred workers	17 781	7 402	699	4 219	1 194	476	615	10 379	534	3 272	4 138	2 007	428
Craftsmen and kindred workers	50 179	17 291	794	9 188	4 084	1 766	1 459	32 888	739	8 333	14 898	7 133	1 785
Operatives, except transport	37 608	13 952	273	7 736	3 566	708	1 669	23 656	530	5 283	12 132	4 602	1 409
Transport equipment operatives	11 624	4 482	124	2 621	974	279	484	7 142	83	2 030	3 404	1 222	403
Laborers, except farm	11 818	4 716	130	2 622	860	427	677	7 102	95	1 578	3 666	1 128	635
Farm workers	968	195	5	58	29	6	97	773	18	27	481	141	106
Service workers, including private household	20 368	8 850	775	5 420	1 025	465	1 165	11 518	7 126	1 944	7 126	1 581	642
Armed Forces	10 517	883	..	108	137	449	189	9 634	7	108	6 304	2 225	990
Female, 16 years old and over	144 982	56 984	5 221	36 049	8 004	1 793	5 917	87 998	4 715	21 080	48 173	9 002	5 028
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	19 130	7 295	483	4 009	1 074	347	691	11 835	409	2 923	6 347	1 504	628
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 624	1 327	215	726	222	36	128	2 297	182	569	1 188	267	91
Salesworkers	9 181	3 634	560	2 166	337	143	428	5 547	495	1 039	3 218	470	325
Clerical and kindred workers	45 937	18 425	3 038	11 075									

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)					Living outside central city (cities)						
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
SPRINGFIELD—CHICOPEE—HOLYOKE, MASS.—CONN., SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	126 668	66 321	1 742	43 911	8 891	7 171	4 606	60 347	1 257	17 939	27 278	11 065	2 808
Mean earnings	\$8 275	\$7 373	\$8 256	\$7 247	\$7 827	\$8 159	\$6 138	\$9 267	\$15 423	\$10 112	\$8 542	\$9 560	\$7 002
Private automobile, driver	98 992	49 579	1 161	32 704	7 192	5 408	3 114	49 413	1 104	15 890	21 130	9 261	2 028
Mean earnings	\$8 824	\$7 934	\$9 333	\$7 893	\$8 201	\$8 320	\$6 552	\$9 718	\$16 211	\$10 343	\$9 120	\$9 777	\$7 248
Private automobile, passenger	11 628	6 728	182	4 027	1 190	909	420	4 900	99	1 397	2 047	987	370
Mean earnings	\$6 533	\$6 068	\$9 257	\$5 539	\$6 277	\$7 683	\$5 664	\$7 172	...	\$7 708	\$6 308	\$8 249	\$6 344
Public transportation	3 527	2 955	221	1 720	224	461	329	572	28	189	136	187	32
Mean earnings	\$5 637	\$5 449	\$4 094	\$5 021	\$4 683	\$7 918	\$5 653	\$6 612	...	\$6 236	\$4 190	\$9 053	...
Other means	12 521	7 059	178	5 460	285	393	743	5 462	26	463	3 965	630	378
Mean earnings	\$6 295	\$5 482	\$5 380	\$5 337	\$7 337	\$7 335	\$4 883	\$7 345	...	\$11 030	\$6 765	\$8 575	\$6 471
Male, 16 to 44 years old	74 720	39 521	942	25 883	5 218	4 560	2 898	35 199	708	10 032	15 740	6 896	1 823
Mean earnings	\$7 510	\$6 657	\$7 763	\$6 406	\$7 480	\$7 562	\$5 620	\$8 467	\$13 635	\$9 349	\$7 700	\$8 918	\$6 535
Private automobile, driver	58 185	29 244	647	18 955	4 291	3 373	1 978	28 941	627	8 880	12 250	5 875	1 309
Mean earnings	\$8 094	\$7 297	\$8 947	\$7 134	\$7 953	\$7 853	\$5 956	\$8 903	\$14 205	\$9 578	\$8 270	\$9 084	\$6 897
Private automobile, passenger	7 037	4 185	104	2 547	603	591	320	2 872	67	810	1 164	570	261
Mean earnings	\$5 551	\$5 174	...	\$4 679	\$5 285	\$6 834	\$5 509	\$6 097	...	\$6 446	\$5 079	\$7 743	\$5 122
Public transportation	1 940	1 670	117	956	130	...	...	...	8	64	92	87	19
Mean earnings	\$4 843	\$4 700	...	\$3 951	...	\$7 394	\$4 997	\$5 728	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	7 558	4 442	94	3 425	194	290	439	3 116	6	278	2 234	364	234
Mean earnings	\$5 503	\$4 564	...	\$4 348	\$6 149	\$5 837	\$4 413	\$6 843	...	\$11 328	\$6 114	\$8 189	\$6 242
Male, 45 to 64 years old	47 050	24 051	547	16 210	3 388	2 403	1 503	22 999	454	7 426	10 398	3 877	844
Mean earnings	\$9 715	\$8 731	\$10 172	\$8 719	\$8 601	\$9 482	\$7 429	\$10 744	\$19 471	\$11 219	\$10 107	\$11 016	\$8 466
Private automobile, driver	37 481	18 544	410	12 584	2 667	1 858	1 025	18 937	390	6 613	8 166	3 160	608
Mean earnings	\$10 164	\$9 126	\$10 803	\$9 193	\$8 880	\$9 399	\$7 788	\$11 181	\$20 797	\$11 434	\$10 619	\$11 394	\$8 703
Private automobile, passenger	4 173	2 336	49	1 338	561	300	88	1 837	32	538	770	394	103
Mean earnings	\$8 146	\$7 573	...	\$7 144	\$7 378	\$9 446	...	\$8 876	...	\$9 806	\$7 992	\$9 045	...
Public transportation	1 335	1 060	27	657	76	148	152	275	12	118	38	94	13
Mean earnings	\$7 147	\$7 005	...	\$6 738	...	\$9 061	\$6 841	\$7 993	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	4 061	2 111	61	1 631	84	97	238	1 950	20	157	1 424	229	120
Mean earnings	\$8 023	\$7 405	...	\$7 151	...	...	\$6 533	\$8 693	...	\$10 328	\$8 419	\$9 890	...
Male, 65 years old and over	4 898	2 749	233	1 818	285	208	205	2 149	95	481	1 140	292	141
Mean earnings	\$6 126	\$5 787	\$5 796	\$6 091	\$4 991	\$5 979	\$3 994	\$6 560	...	\$8 949	\$5 894	\$5 401	\$4 271
Private automobile, driver	3 326	1 791	104	1 165	234	177	111	1 535	87	397	714	226	111
Mean earnings	\$6 448	\$5 977	...	\$6 206	\$5 013	\$5 893	...	\$7 036	...	\$9 273	\$6 566	\$5 185	...
Private automobile, passenger	4 18	2 27	29	1 42	26	18	12	191	...	49	113	23	6
Mean earnings	\$6 966	\$6 975	...	\$5 839	...	...	...	\$6 955	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	252	225	77	107	18	7	16	27	8	7	6	6	...
Mean earnings	\$3 757	\$3 674	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	902	506	23	404	7	6	66	396	...	28	307	37	24
Mean earnings	\$5 147	\$5 523	...	\$6 391	...	...	...	\$4 667	...	...	\$3 835	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	81 076	43 130	2 328	30 887	4 693	1 943	3 279	37 946	995	9 450	21 421	3 867	2 213
Mean earnings	\$3 667	\$3 616	\$3 952	\$3 574	\$3 976	\$4 366	\$2 819	\$3 724	\$4 136	\$3 980	\$3 531	\$4 589	\$2 792
Private automobile, driver	44 884	21 676	900	15 200	3 022	1 050	1 504	23 208	619	6 505	12 203	2 665	1 216
Mean earnings	\$4 105	\$4 102	\$4 451	\$4 107	\$4 223	\$4 975	\$2 986	\$4 109	\$4 589	\$4 266	\$3 973	\$4 848	\$2 769
Private automobile, passenger	17 561	9 530	435	6 679	1 171	501	744	8 031	280	2 192	4 261	811	487
Mean earnings	\$3 514	\$3 551	\$3 849	\$3 519	\$3 811	\$4 181	\$2 831	\$3 470	\$3 320	\$3 467	\$3 371	\$4 203	\$3 214
Public transportation	6 961	5 625	779	3 835	363	175	473	1 336	96	567	445	145	83
Mean earnings	\$3 115	\$3 098	\$3 684	\$3 039	\$2 881	\$3 515	\$2 620	\$3 188	...	\$3 065	\$2 900	\$4 032	...
Other means	11 670	6 299	214	5 173	137	217	558	5 371	...	186	4 512	246	427
Mean earnings	\$2 538	\$2 509	\$3 041	\$2 476	\$2 819	\$2 534	\$2 522	\$2 571	...	\$2 840	\$2 549	\$3 393	\$2 216
Female, 16 to 44 years old	46 023	23 962	1 384	16 863	2 572	1 152	1 991	22 061	585	5 304	12 385	2 380	1 407
Mean earnings	\$3 183	\$3 202	\$3 528	\$3 085	\$3 796	\$4 276	\$2 571	\$3 163	\$3 594	\$3 503	\$2 920	\$4 072	\$2 308
Private automobile, driver	26 617	12 679	538	8 731	1 770	658	982	13 938	382	3 763	7 356	1 702	735
Mean earnings	\$3 649	\$3 705	\$4 135	\$3 614	\$4 075	\$5 123	\$2 668	\$3 598	\$3 870	\$3 806	\$3 413	\$4 321	\$2 573
Private automobile, passenger	9 545	5 098	272	3 533	588	300	405	4 447	159	1 191	2 298	492	307
Mean earnings	\$2 915	\$2 997	\$3 142	\$2 906	\$3 416	\$2 634	\$2 634	\$2 820	\$3 124	\$2 794	\$2 656	\$3 712	\$2 564
Public transportation	3 296	2 698	454	1 756	153	95	240	598	44	261	180	70	43
Mean earnings	\$2 681	\$2 721	\$2 179	\$2 608	\$2 731	...	\$2 504	\$2 498	...	\$2 572	\$2 099	...	...
Other means	6 565	3 487	120	2 843	61	99	364	3 078	...	89	2 551	116	322
Mean earnings	\$1 937	\$2 041	...	\$1 980	...	...	\$2 286	\$1 820	...	...	\$1 795	...	\$1 462
Female, 45 to 64 years old	31 731	17 287	853	12 646	1 888	756	1 144	14 444	359	3 954	8 051	1 373	707
Mean earnings	\$4 388	\$4 235	\$4 619	\$4 264	\$4 351	\$4 613	\$3 190	\$4 571	\$5 078	\$4 610	\$4 460	\$5 416	\$3 723
Private automobile, driver	16 916	8 285	338	5 976	1 132	370	469	8 631	206	2 639	4 431	912	443
Mean earnings	\$4 815	\$4 741	\$4 894	\$4 837	\$4 607	\$4 898	\$3 611	\$4 886	\$6 072	\$4 883	\$4 817	\$5 847	\$3 064
Private automobile, passenger	7 471	4 141	150	2 950	533	201	307	3 330	114	951	1 806	308	151
Mean earnings	\$4 284	\$4 203	\$5 353	\$4 222	\$4 239	\$5 026	\$2 855	\$4 384	...	\$4 326	\$4 362	\$4 948	\$4 317
Public transportation	3 043	2 432	271	1 741	153	67	200	611	39	293	196	50	33
Mean earnings	\$3 604	\$3 608	\$4 401	\$3 544	\$3 309	...	\$3 108	\$3 588	...	\$3 454	\$3 444	...	...
Other means	4 301	2 429	94	1 979	70	118	168	1 872	...	71	1 618	103	80
Mean earnings	\$3 444	\$3 190	...	\$3 227	...	...	\$2 727	\$3 774	...	...	\$3 717	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	3 322	1 881	91	1 378	233	35	144	1 441	51	192	985	114	99
Mean earnings	\$3 473	\$3 217	...	\$3 229	\$2 921	...	\$3 298	\$3 806	...	\$4 209	\$3 621	...	...
Private automobile, driver	1 351	712	24	493	120	22	53	639	31	103	416	51	38
Mean earnings	\$4 209	\$3 716	...	\$3 987	...	...	...	\$4 758	...	...	\$4 892	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	545	291	13	196	50	...	32	254	7	50	157	11	29
Mean earnings	\$3 455	\$3 978	...	\$3 997	...	...	...	\$2 856	...	...	\$2 447	...	...
Public transportation	622	495	54	338	57	13	33	127	13	13	69	25	7
Mean earnings	\$3 027	\$2 646	...	\$2 686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	804	383	...	351	6	...	26	421	...	26	343	27	25
Mean earnings	\$2 592	\$2 451	...	\$2 256	...	...	...	\$2 721	...	...	\$2 652	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	126 668	66 321	1 742	43 911	8 891	7 171	4 606	60 347	1 257	17 939	27 278	11 065	2 808
Elementary: 8 years or less	21 400	12 308	229	7 902	1 777	1 046	1 354	9 092	68	2 381	4 485	1 390	768
High school: 1 to 4 years	73 903	40 229	877	27 270	5 380								

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)						
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	
		Total	In central business district					Elsewhere	In central business district				Elsewhere
SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN., SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	126 688	66 321	1 742	43 911	8 891	7 171	4 606	60 347	1 257	17 939	27 278	11 065	2 808
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 108	6 774	386	4 056	868	1 120	344	9 334	430	2 798	3 399	2 445	262
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 467	5 301	201	3 465	802	603	230	8 166	255	2 730	3 546	1 357	278
Salesworkers	8 835	4 252	204	2 754	543	473	278	4 583	214	1 367	1 911	888	203
Clerical and kindred workers	9 647	5 500	245	3 681	650	627	297	4 147	105	1 395	1 785	696	166
Craftsman and kindred workers	26 846	13 262	255	8 393	2 015	1 645	954	13 584	176	4 512	5 871	2 420	605
Operatives, except transport	21 512	12 425	36	8 091	2 114	1 324	860	9 087	6	2 448	4 482	1 585	566
Transport equipment operatives	5 884	3 198	73	2 082	532	363	148	2 686	13	812	1 302	469	90
Laborers, except farm	6 393	3 848	52	2 342	588	318	548	2 545	—	628	1 410	341	166
Form workers	1 119	249	—	80	50	25	94	870	—	35	660	99	76
Service workers, including private household	11 457	6 878	281	4 941	714	400	542	4 579	58	839	2 879	485	318
Armed Forces	5 400	4 634	9	4 026	15	273	311	766	—	375	33	280	78
Female, 16 years old and over	81 076	43 130	2 328	30 887	4 693	1 943	3 279	37 946	995	9 450	21 421	3 867	2 213
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 018	6 384	94	4 844	687	405	354	6 634	97	1 491	3 718	957	371
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 571	1 337	86	1 077	96	39	39	1 234	39	362	742	61	30
Salesworkers	6 268	3 448	161	2 521	305	79	382	2 820	59	793	1 564	181	223
Clerical and kindred workers	28 402	15 022	1 617	10 528	1 434	599	844	13 380	693	3 723	7 023	1 307	634
Craftsman and kindred workers	1 690	922	21	663	83	67	88	768	13	267	362	114	12
Operatives, except transport	13 742	7 694	91	5 368	1 144	329	762	6 048	36	1 571	3 277	720	444
Transport equipment operatives	242	90	19	48	14	9	9	152	—	10	105	12	25
Laborers, except farm	615	355	4	256	37	24	34	260	—	74	143	27	16
Farm workers	237	88	—	38	—	—	—	149	—	7	82	41	19
Service workers, including private household	14 046	7 580	235	5 357	886	349	753	6 466	58	1 124	4 405	440	439
Armed Forces	245	210	—	187	7	—	16	35	—	28	—	7	—
WORCESTER SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	83 349	41 540	5 308	25 752	3 833	3 609	3 038	41 809	2 394	13 682	14 310	9 086	2 337
Mean earnings	\$8 493	\$8 012	\$9 106	\$7 952	\$8 010	\$8 704	\$5 792	\$8 970	\$11 056	\$9 538	\$8 025	\$9 348	\$7 826
Private automobile, driver	64 437	29 742	3 675	18 185	3 221	2 922	1 739	34 695	2 120	12 238	10 610	7 796	1 931
Mean earnings	\$9 137	\$8 793	\$10 309	\$8 835	\$8 335	\$8 897	\$5 820	\$9 432	\$11 334	\$9 804	\$8 670	\$9 674	\$8 197
Private automobile, passenger	6 419	3 433	496	1 938	395	346	258	2 986	143	927	1 180	605	131
Mean earnings	\$7 062	\$7 556	\$9 311	\$6 677	\$5 972	\$9 393	\$10 743	\$6 494	\$11 839	\$7 412	\$4 956	\$6 816	...
Public transportation	3 204	2 648	640	1 645	98	91	174	556	96	156	109	138	57
Mean earnings	\$4 985	\$5 003	\$4 746	\$4 796	...	...	\$6 420	\$4 897	...	\$3 434	...	\$8 638	...
Other means	9 289	5 717	497	3 984	119	250	867	3 572	35	361	2 411	547	218
Mean earnings	\$6 222	\$5 620	\$5 618	\$5 846	...	\$5 713	\$4 136	\$7 186	...	\$8 607	\$6 881	\$7 689	\$6 755
Male, 16 to 44 years old	47 222	22 610	2 806	13 287	2 218	2 273	2 026	24 612	1 491	7 454	8 183	5 946	1 538
Mean earnings	\$7 652	\$6 892	\$8 055	\$6 665	\$7 307	\$7 703	\$5 402	\$8 351	\$9 735	\$8 948	\$7 281	\$9 011	\$7 245
Private automobile, driver	35 906	15 653	1 956	9 080	1 778	1 804	1 035	20 253	1 291	6 553	6 103	5 029	1 277
Mean earnings	\$8 425	\$7 800	\$9 441	\$7 648	\$7 733	\$8 220	\$5 416	\$8 908	\$9 993	\$9 375	\$8 006	\$9 419	\$7 719
Private automobile, passenger	4 037	2 077	264	1 076	288	247	202	1 960	105	577	758	440	80
Mean earnings	\$5 612	\$5 955	\$7 158	\$4 571	\$5 715	\$6 552	\$11 365	\$5 248	...	\$5 736	\$3 874	\$5 788	...
Public transportation	1 827	1 438	334	894	64	36	110	4 389	...	60	109	109	37
Mean earnings	\$3 923	\$3 897	\$3 134	\$3 860	...	...	...	\$4 018	...	35	...	...	...
Other means	5 452	3 442	252	2 237	88	186	679	2 010	35	215	1 248	368	144
Mean earnings	\$5 320	\$4 577	\$4 763	\$4 802	...	\$4 809	\$3 429	\$6 592	...	\$8 126	\$6 092	\$7 453	\$6 002
Male, 45 to 64 years old	32 202	16 461	2 033	11 009	1 437	1 180	802	15 741	803	5 856	5 404	2 973	705
Mean earnings	\$9 934	\$9 717	\$10 682	\$9 718	\$9 291	\$10 365	\$7 059	\$10 161	\$12 523	\$10 392	\$9 600	\$10 279	\$9 351
Private automobile, driver	25 772	12 381	1 417	8 094	1 282	1 002	586	13 391	739	5 378	4 033	2 649	592
Mean earnings	\$10 340	\$10 251	\$11 721	\$10 353	\$9 385	\$10 370	\$6 980	\$10 422	\$12 849	\$10 416	\$10 155	\$10 365	\$9 519
Private automobile, passenger	2 123	1 200	163	795	107	79	56	923	28	333	375	153	34
Mean earnings	\$9 417	\$9 784	\$12 091	\$9 642	...	...	...	\$8 940	...	102	...	...	...
Public transportation	1 194	1 049	269	659	25	46	50	145	36	32	35	29	13
Mean earnings	\$6 789	\$6 711	\$6 554	\$6 374	...	...	...	\$7 351	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	3 113	1 831	184	1 461	23	53	110	1 282	...	113	961	142	66
Mean earnings	\$8 130	\$7 783	\$7 466	\$7 753	...	...	...	\$8 626	...	...	\$8 341	\$9 088	...
Male, 65 years old and over	3 925	2 469	469	1 456	178	156	210	1 456	100	372	723	167	94
Mean earnings	\$6 784	\$6 909	\$8 559	\$6 344	\$6 438	\$10 717	\$4 712	\$6 570	...	\$7 908	\$4 664	\$4 794	...
Private automobile, driver	2 759	1 708	302	1 011	161	116	118	1 051	90	307	474	118	62
Mean earnings	\$7 161	\$7 318	\$9 308	\$7 340	\$6 616	...	...	\$6 908	...	\$8 252	\$4 570	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	259	156	69	67	—	20	—	103	10	17	47	12	17
Mean earnings	\$10 358	\$11 726	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	183	161	37	92	9	9	14	22	...	15	...	...	7
Mean earnings	\$3 812	\$3 751	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	744	444	61	286	8	11	78	280	...	33	202	37	8
Mean earnings	\$4 816	\$4 791	...	\$4 275	...	...	...	\$4 855	...	...	\$4 808	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	52 434	28 591	5 702	18 378	1 599	1 035	1 877	23 843	1 942	6 581	9 953	3 864	1 503
Mean earnings	\$3 701	\$3 722	\$3 666	\$3 728	\$4 401	\$4 757	\$2 685	\$3 677	\$4 058	\$4 017	\$3 340	\$3 973	\$3 167
Private automobile, driver	25 905	11 357	1 437	7 526	1 093	566	735	14 548	922	4 505	5 651	2 633	837
Mean earnings	\$4 215	\$4 472	\$4 477	\$4 474	\$4 828	\$5 579	\$3 066	\$4 015	\$4 406	\$4 292	\$3 735	\$4 249	\$3 247
Private automobile, passenger	11 662	6 089	1 168	4 020	300	222	379	5 573	604	1 556	2 154	818	441
Mean earnings	\$3 515	\$3 681	\$3 890	\$3 706	\$3 955	\$3 378	\$2 734	\$3 334	\$3 974	\$3 576	\$3 014	\$3 451	\$2 946
Public transportation	7 448	6 202	2 614	2 840	151	161	436	1 246	404	393	207	142	100
Mean earnings	\$3 154	\$3 169	\$3 252	\$3 189	\$3 256	\$3 908	\$2 242	\$3 077	\$3 484	\$2 912	\$1 862	\$3 924	...
Other means	7 419	4 943	483	3 992	55	86	327	2 476	127	127	1 941	271	125
Mean earnings	\$2 750	\$2 740	\$2 956	\$2 725	...	...	...	\$2 768	...	...	\$2 711	\$2 896	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old	28 809	15 182	2 681	9 891	952	550	1 108	13 627	1 092	3 924	5 445	2 272	894
Mean earnings	\$3 136	\$3 106	\$2 931	\$3 119	\$3 796	\$4 032	\$2 360	\$3 169	\$3 732	\$3 551	\$2 690	\$3 453	\$2 997
Private automobile, driver	14 898	6 240	693	4 123	699	324	401	8 658	558	2 792	3 161	1 632	513
Mean earnings	\$3 629	\$3 791	\$3 187	\$3 816	\$4 216	\$5 111	\$2 760	\$3 512	\$3 888	\$3 804	\$3 105	\$3 768	\$3 205
Private automobile, passenger	6 408	3 237	550	2 271	144	81	191	3 171	350	904	1 224	437	256
Mean earnings	\$2 993	\$3 172	\$3 170	\$3 297	\$3 025	...	...	\$2 245	...	\$3 720	\$2 330	\$2 719	\$2 701
Public transportation	3 576	3 020	1 192	1 346	69	99	314	556	177	161	97	72	49
Mean earnings	\$2 537	\$2 546	\$2 749	\$2 441	...	...	...	\$2 197	...	\$3 387	\$1 914	...	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More

WORCESTER SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Means of Transportation—Continued

Female, 45 to 64 years old

	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)					Living outside central city (cities)						
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
Female, 45 to 64 years old	21 181	11 701	2 570	7 482	592	450	607	9 480	782	2 533	4 073	1 530	562
Mean earnings	\$4 471	\$4 532	\$4 448	\$4 546	\$5 470	\$5 629	\$2 996	\$4 397	\$4 479	\$4 730	\$4 163	\$4 774	\$3 447
Private automobile, driver	10 202	4 578	481	3 063	346	207	281	5 624	338	1 651	2 366	955	314
Mean earnings	\$5 045	\$5 391	\$5 548	\$5 365	\$6 293	\$6 420	\$3 432	\$4 764	\$5 241	\$5 082	\$4 504	\$5 164	\$3 314
Private automobile, passenger	4 760	2 540	548	1 557	156	141	138	2 220	221	609	834	381	175
Mean earnings	\$4 198	\$4 329	\$4 593	\$4 329	\$4 813	\$4 089	\$2 970	\$4 049	\$4 324	\$4 156	\$3 945	\$4 291	\$3 295
Public transportation	3 278	2 644	1 154	1 270	75	62	83	634	218	213	94	64	45
Mean earnings	\$3 804	\$3 892	\$3 887	\$3 961	...	...	...	\$3 440	\$3 533	\$3 732	...	...	...
Other means	2 941	1 939	187	1 592	15	40	105	1 002	5	60	779	130	28
Mean earnings	\$3 666	\$3 643	\$3 471	\$3 648	...	...	...	\$3 711	...	...	\$3 665	...	...

Female, 65 years old and over

Female, 65 years old and over	2 444	1 708	451	1 005	55	35	162	736	68	124	435	62	47
Mean earnings	\$3 699	\$3 645	\$3 586	\$3 626	...	...	\$3 741	\$3 823	...	...	\$3 778	...	...
Private automobile, driver	805	539	63	340	48	35	53	266	26	62	124	46	8
Mean earnings	\$4 559	\$4 560	...	\$4 425	...	...	...	\$4 557	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	494	312	70	192	...	...	50	182	33	43	96	...	10
Mean earnings	\$3 707	\$3 692	...	\$3 496	...	...	...	\$3 734	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	594	538	268	224	7	...	39	56	9	19	16	6	6
Mean earnings	\$3 280	\$3 117	\$2 753	\$3 313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	551	319	50	249	...	...	20	232	...	...	199	10	23
Mean earnings	\$2 885	\$2 943	...	\$2 918	...	...	...	\$2 804	...	...	\$2 708	...	...

Years of School Completed

Male, 16 years old and over	83 349	41 540	5 308	25 752	3 833	3 609	3 038	41 809	2 394	13 682	14 310	9 086	2 337
Elementary: 8 years or less	15 257	8 426	675	5 641	868	447	795	6 831	373	2 147	2 899	1 141	471
High school: 1 to 4 years	44 228	21 951	2 778	13 723	2 095	1 857	1 498	22 277	1 016	7 459	8 081	4 406	1 315
College: 1 to 3 years	12 516	5 937	814	3 371	421	766	565	6 579	506	2 071	1 810	1 899	293
4 years or more	11 348	5 226	1 041	3 017	449	539	180	6 122	699	2 005	1 520	1 640	258
Median school years completed	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.5	11.8	12.4	13.0	12.4	12.1	12.6	12.1

Female, 16 years old and over

Female, 16 years old and over	52 434	28 591	5 702	18 378	1 599	1 035	1 877	23 843	1 942	6 581	9 953	3 864	1 503
Elementary: 8 years or less	6 849	4 228	565	3 012	164	133	354	2 621	84	573	1 312	461	191
High school: 1 to 4 years	32 452	17 457	3 835	11 058	837	574	1 153	14 995	1 404	4 190	6 199	2 267	935
College: 1 to 3 years	8 400	4 449	1 053	2 731	229	161	275	3 951	346	1 327	1 377	658	243
4 years or more	4 733	2 457	249	1 577	369	167	95	2 276	108	491	1 065	478	134
Median school years completed	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.5	12.0	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.3

Major Occupation Group

Male, 16 years old and over	83 349	41 540	5 308	25 752	3 833	3 609	3 038	41 809	2 394	13 682	14 310	9 086	2 337
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 439	5 892	927	3 338	457	714	456	6 547	453	2 189	1 613	1 993	299
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 000	3 853	564	2 295	375	461	158	5 147	421	1 660	1 675	1 202	189
Salesworkers	5 586	2 822	439	1 510	183	329	161	2 764	358	754	835	600	217
Clerical and kindred workers	6 877	4 032	904	2 199	280	224	425	2 845	280	869	978	536	182
Craftsmen and kindred workers	18 320	8 730	702	5 696	899	870	563	9 590	503	3 562	2 852	2 150	523
Operatives, except transport	13 376	6 333	241	4 564	739	388	401	7 043	134	2 572	2 727	1 257	353
Transport equipment operatives	4 612	2 085	179	1 409	199	130	168	2 527	64	890	895	455	223
Laborers, except farm	4 441	2 559	272	1 466	352	184	285	1 882	36	431	1 007	263	145
Farm workers	644	81	7	34	17	...	23	563	...	6	455	78	24
Service workers, including private household	7 842	5 048	873	3 209	324	259	383	2 794	145	726	1 258	498	167
Armed Forces	212	105	...	32	8	50	15	107	...	23	15	54	15
Female, 16 years old and over	52 434	28 591	5 702	18 378	1 599	1 035	1 877	23 843	1 942	6 581	9 953	3 864	1 503
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 985	4 753	383	3 368	441	297	264	4 232	157	1 322	1 696	789	268
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 586	788	271	394	43	60	20	798	118	192	374	105	9
Salesworkers	3 621	2 127	1 014	851	77	55	130	1 494	212	272	679	216	115
Clerical and kindred workers	18 547	10 212	2 962	5 956	489	265	540	8 335	1 106	2 802	2 843	1 142	442
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 046	525	56	410	10	26	23	521	72	151	178	104	16
Operatives, except transport	7 938	4 293	367	3 169	220	177	360	3 645	118	838	1 561	791	337
Transport equipment operatives	209	64	9	29	7	...	19	145	...	19	99	22	5
Laborers, except farm	456	231	37	151	29	...	14	225	13	62	112	28	10
Farm workers	67	7	...	7	...	...	...	60	...	4	47	...	9
Service workers, including private household	9 979	5 591	603	4 043	283	155	507	4 388	146	919	2 364	667	292
Armed Forces	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 191. Earnings in 1969 of Persons by Place of Work of Workers During the Census Week, Type of Earnings, and Class of Worker: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Total with earnings in 1969 ¹			With wage or salary income in 1969						With self-employment income in 1969 ³	
	Total (includes persons without earnings)	Number	Mean earnings (dollars)	Total ²		Private wage and salary workers		Government workers		Number	Mean self-employment income (dollars)
				Number	Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	Number	Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	Number	Mean wage or salary income (dollars)		
Total, 14 years old and over	4 229 243	2 757 656	6 113	2 647 862	5 850	2 152 376	5 571	421 237	6 322	174 247	7 851
Worked during the census week ⁴	2 282 248	2 224 521	6 956	2 129 773	6 663	1 711 389	6 387	353 875	6 990	151 890	8 441
In the same State	2 056 960	2 012 083	7 014	1 925 673	6 711	1 546 389	6 416	321 553	7 068	138 971	8 566
In contiguous States:											
Connecticut	15 916	15 794	8 462	15 593	8 389	13 512	8 429	1 905	7 536	616	4 597
New Hampshire	6 040	5 950	8 105	5 830	8 054	4 747	7 574	846	8 095	276	4 608
New York	3 046	3 000	11 662	2 882	11 325	2 451	11 679	356	7 329	243	9 660
Rhode Island	19 393	19 125	7 656	18 636	7 504	15 489	7 233	2 753	7 922	864	7 627
Vermont	1 386	1 356	6 265	1 330	6 098	1 244	6 169	75	...	68	...
In noncontiguous States or abroad	7 055	6 918	10 445	6 704	10 129	4 833	11 118	1 707	6 836	519	8 395
Place of work not reported	172 452	160 295	5 719	153 125	5 505	122 724	5 352	24 680	5 802	10 333	7 143
Did not work during the census week	1 946 995	533 135	2 596	518 089	2 506	440 987	2 404	67 362	2 813	22 357	3 846

¹Because some persons have more than one of the types of earnings specified, the total number of persons with earnings is less than the sum of persons with wage or salary income and self-employment income. ²Includes, in addition to the class of worker groups shown separately, self-employed workers, unpaid family workers, and members of the Armed Forces who received wage or salary income in 1969. ³Persons with either or both nonfarm and farm self-employment income in 1969. ⁴Includes members of the Armed Forces.

Table 192. Income in 1969 of Persons by Race and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural SMSA's of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Median income (dol- lars)
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	
THE STATE															
Total, 14 years old and over ¹	4 228 646	3 387 693	545 546	469 247	318 428	271 583	249 123	253 031	218 846	205 273	319 673	354 893	128 947	53 103	4 357
White	4 091 600	3 279 451	527 696	453 899	305 133	258 914	237 702	242 491	210 937	199 382	313 048	349 819	127 628	52 802	4 396
Negro	113 609	90 117	14 623	12 585	11 150	10 594	9 800	9 131	6 869	5 011	5 578	3 829	756	191	3 632
Persons of Spanish language ²	40 590	29 823	4 612	3 724	3 324	3 281	3 289	2 732	2 084	1 637	2 086	1 891	897	266	3 991
Male, 14 years old and over ¹	1 973 652	1 801 360	162 215	165 044	118 122	101 511	95 510	121 776	135 296	152 230	264 973	315 578	119 857	49 248	7 008
White	1 910 377	1 747 217	155 293	159 462	113 264	96 832	90 514	115 770	130 017	147 783	259 454	311 254	118 604	48 970	7 084
Negro	51 599	43 870	5 650	4 370	3 727	3 595	4 045	5 118	4 625	3 875	4 718	3 264	711	172	5 107
Persons of Spanish language ²	20 019	17 117	1 724	1 631	1 299	1 365	1 614	1 849	1 691	1 268	1 820	1 733	870	253	5 501
Female, 14 years old and over ¹	2 254 994	1 586 333	383 331	304 203	200 306	170 072	153 613	131 255	83 550	53 043	54 700	39 315	9 090	3 855	2 527
White	2 181 223	1 532 234	372 403	294 437	191 869	162 082	147 188	126 721	80 920	51 599	53 594	38 565	9 024	3 832	2 517
Negro	62 010	46 247	8 973	8 215	7 423	6 999	5 755	4 013	2 244	1 136	860	565	45	19	2 800
Persons of Spanish language ²	20 571	12 706	2 888	2 093	2 025	1 916	1 675	883	393	369	266	158	27	13	2 678
URBAN															
Total, 14 years old and over ¹	3 608 655	2 907 334	461 737	411 321	279 091	237 793	217 743	219 818	189 508	176 130	271 034	296 246	104 233	42 680	4 293
White	3 477 815	2 803 668	445 076	396 615	266 181	225 474	206 594	209 621	181 833	170 547	264 730	291 486	103 095	42 416	4 332
Negro	109 377	86 974	13 700	12 154	10 887	10 319	9 647	8 924	6 706	4 793	5 365	3 626	668	185	3 654
Persons of Spanish language ²	37 346	27 481	4 268	3 392	3 077	3 113	3 112	2 568	2 013	1 535	1 915	1 540	748	200	3 965
Male, 14 years old and over ¹	1 671 107	1 527 079	136 301	144 763	103 201	88 581	82 942	104 554	116 079	129 394	223 268	262 011	96 546	39 439	6 889
White	1 611 170	1 475 665	130 053	139 438	98 494	84 038	78 066	98 779	110 969	125 166	218 023	257 967	95 474	39 198	6 982
Negro	49 165	41 927	5 058	4 183	3 629	3 483	3 982	4 977	4 498	3 718	4 525	3 085	623	166	5 126
Persons of Spanish language ²	18 343	15 661	1 614	1 435	1 179	1 302	1 557	1 759	1 648	1 189	1 654	1 416	721	187	5 423
Female, 14 years old and over ¹	1 937 548	1 380 255	325 436	266 558	175 890	149 212	134 801	115 264	73 429	46 736	47 766	34 235	7 687	3 241	2 558
White	1 866 645	1 328 003	315 023	257 177	167 687	141 436	128 528	110 842	70 864	45 381	46 707	33 519	7 621	3 218	2 547
Negro	60 212	45 047	8 642	7 971	7 258	6 836	5 665	3 947	2 208	1 075	840	541	45	19	2 814
Persons of Spanish language ²	19 003	11 820	2 654	1 957	1 898	1 811	1 555	809	365	346	261	124	27	13	2 684
RURAL NONFARM															
Total, 14 years old and over ¹	605 123	468 803	81 375	56 470	38 269	32 853	30 480	32 363	28 643	28 539	47 822	57 663	24 185	10 141	4 834
White	599 016	464 315	80 193	55 846	37 907	32 503	30 220	32 020	28 425	28 231	47 508	57 354	24 004	10 104	4 851
Negro	4 143	3 065	916	413	245	275	141	207	152	218	206	198	88	6	2 831
Persons of Spanish language ²	3 079	2 181	325	266	206	168	177	158	64	102	157	343	149	66	4 709
Male, 14 years old and over ¹	294 829	267 341	24 985	19 601	14 320	12 453	12 055	16 688	18 747	22 366	41 048	52 703	22 826	9 549	7 663
White	291 556	264 677	24 318	19 348	14 188	12 317	11 942	16 457	18 594	22 147	40 781	52 428	22 645	9 512	7 685
Negro	2 379	1 888	585	183	84	112	56	141	116	157	186	174	88	6	3 821
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 544	1 328	99	136	85	63	57	90	43	79	152	309	149	66	8 200
Female, 14 years old and over ¹	310 294	201 462	56 390	36 869	23 949	20 400	18 425	15 675	9 896	6 173	6 774	4 960	1 359	592	2 312
White	307 460	199 638	55 875	36 498	23 719	20 186	18 278	15 563	9 831	6 084	6 727	4 926	1 359	592	2 314
Negro	1 764	1 177	331	230	161	163	85	66	36	61	20	24	-	-	2 171
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 535	853	226	130	121	105	120	68	21	23	5	34	-	-	2 583
RURAL FARM															
Total, 14 years old and over ¹	14 868	11 556	2 434	1 456	1 068	937	900	850	695	604	817	984	529	282	3 875
White	14 769	11 468	2 427	1 438	1 045	937	888	850	679	604	810	979	529	282	3 879
Negro	89	78	7	18	18	-	12	-	11	-	7	5	-	-	...
Persons of Spanish language ²	165	161	19	66	41	-	6	7	14	8	8	8	-	-	1 932
Male, 14 years old and over ¹	7 716	6 940	929	680	601	477	513	534	470	470	657	864	485	260	5 506
White	7 651	6 875	922	676	582	477	506	534	454	470	650	859	485	260	5 514
Negro	55	55	7	4	14	-	7	-	11	-	7	5	-	-	...
Persons of Spanish language ²	132	128	11	60	35	-	-	-	-	-	14	8	-	-	1 883
Female, 14 years old and over ¹	7 152	4 616	1 505	776	467	460	387	316	225	134	160	120	44	22	2 058
White	7 118	4 593	1 505	762	463	460	382	316	225	134	160	120	44	22	2 064
Negro	34	23	-	14	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Persons of Spanish language ²	33	33	8	6	6	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
BOSTON SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over ¹	2 072 709	1 660 495	260 969	223 163	152 802	125 827	116 252	123 206	105 906	98 404	154 986	185 375	78 342	35 264	4 581
White	1 973 608	1 581 982	248 622	212 076	143 061	116 690	107 734	115 255	99 928	94 207	150 246	181 775	71 381	35 007	4 655
Negro	82 873	65 858	10 092	9 183	8 235	7 705	7 385	6 941	5 237	3 596	4 012	2 769	537	166	3 703
Persons of Spanish language ²	23 410	17 346	2 655	2 125	1 851	1 830	1 930	1 518	1 191	1 027	1 330	1 132	571	186	4 110
Male, 14 years old and over ¹	956 106	872 758	80 546	78 170	55 980	47 982	43 417	53 403	58 513	66 663	122 467	160 836	72 191	32 590	7 276
White	911 181	834 517	75 660	74 284	52 559	44 754	39 877	49 104	54 600	63 593	118 609	157 839	71 282	32 356	7 415
Negro	36 548	30 928	3 883	3 024	2 636	2 465	2 846	3 692	3 426	2 683	3 314	2 311	501	147	5 165
Persons of Spanish language ²	11 500	9 762	1 001	890	678	737	948	937	918	776	1 131	1 009	564	173	5 669
Female, 14 years old and over ¹	1 116 603	787 737	180 423	144 993	96 822	77 845	72 834	69 803	47 393	31 741	32 519	24 539	6 151	2 674	2 707
White	1 062 427	747 465	172 962	137 792	90 502	71 936	67 857	66 151	45 328	30 614	31 637	23 939	6 099	2 651	2 696
Negro	46 325	34 930	6 209	6 159	5 599	5 240	4 539	3 249	1 811	913	698	458	36	19	2 910
Persons of Spanish language ²	11 910	7 584	1 654	1 235	1 173	1 093	982	581	273	251	199	123	7	13	2 770

¹Includes persons of other races not shown separately. ²May be of any race and therefore subclasses do not add to the total.

Table 192. Income in 1969 of Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural SMSA's of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Median income (dol- lars)
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	
PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-WARWICK, R.I.-MASS., SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over ¹	680 957	548 560	88 909	78 923	54 768	52 714	46 647	41 493	35 430	33 715	48 709	46 533	14 099	6 620	3 980
White	663 745	535 165	86 259	76 531	52 964	51 116	45 263	40 512	34 749	33 052	47 951	46 198	14 021	6 554	4 016
Negro	14 042	10 941	2 210	1 916	1 478	1 278	1 161	844	567	533	635	251	58	10	2 910
Persons of Spanish language ²	3 733	2 946	406	388	214	378	289	286	228	206	244	172	67	68	4 301
Male, 14 years old and over ¹	322 422	293 674	26 066	29 134	20 731	18 409	18 763	23 583	25 601	27 982	42 271	42 072	13 088	5 974	6 397
White	314 138	286 705	25 029	28 182	19 981	17 727	17 941	22 955	25 081	27 438	41 630	41 798	13 020	5 923	6 460
Negro	6 692	5 495	864	721	580	479	662	529	436	452	535	189	48	-	4 156
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 899	1 738	135	143	119	138	126	224	185	146	230	172	67	53	5 929
Female, 14 years old and over ¹	358 535	254 886	62 843	49 789	34 037	34 305	27 884	17 910	9 829	5 733	6 438	4 461	1 011	646	2 435
White	349 607	248 460	61 230	48 349	32 983	33 389	27 322	17 557	9 668	5 614	6 321	4 395	1 001	631	2 444
Negro	7 350	5 446	1 346	1 195	898	799	499	315	131	81	100	62	10	10	2 203
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 834	1 208	271	245	95	240	163	62	43	60	14	-	-	15	2 926
SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE, MASS.-CONN., SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over ¹	395 345	316 719	54 877	44 912	29 540	25 615	23 592	22 397	20 335	20 280	31 890	31 147	8 635	3 499	4 145
White	378 780	303 821	52 560	43 058	28 125	24 082	22 232	21 163	19 362	19 588	31 022	30 616	8 522	3 491	4 184
Negro	15 431	12 023	2 122	1 674	1 351	1 404	1 319	1 175	923	644	829	480	94	8	3 616
Persons of Spanish language ²	5 858	4 040	686	554	510	561	462	350	316	193	211	157	40	-	3 481
Male, 14 years old and over ¹	184 266	167 942	15 670	15 141	10 873	9 329	8 819	11 221	13 569	15 957	27 671	28 383	8 040	3 269	6 952
White	176 605	161 347	14 900	14 495	10 387	8 782	8 142	10 423	12 844	15 362	26 897	27 918	7 936	3 261	7 046
Negro	7 216	6 188	733	569	448	488	668	764	692	567	745	421	85	8	5 246
Persons of Spanish language ²	2 898	2 434	254	278	245	254	280	292	292	170	186	150	33	-	4 664
Female, 14 years old and over ¹	211 079	148 777	39 207	29 771	18 667	16 286	14 773	11 176	6 766	4 323	4 219	2 764	595	230	2 290
White	202 175	142 474	37 660	28 563	17 738	15 300	14 090	10 740	6 518	4 226	4 125	2 698	586	230	2 283
Negro	8 215	5 835	1 389	1 105	903	916	651	411	231	77	84	59	9	-	2 469
Persons of Spanish language ²	2 960	1 606	432	276	265	307	182	58	24	23	25	7	7	-	2 358
WORCESTER SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over ¹	258 248	205 760	33 463	29 138	20 415	16 748	15 358	13 964	12 781	12 348	20 438	22 275	6 381	2 451	4 203
White	254 952	203 191	32 926	28 839	20 044	16 497	15 075	13 757	12 656	12 186	20 296	22 116	6 348	2 451	4 218
Negro	2 510	2 000	425	224	297	183	234	173	110	146	105	95	8	-	3 295
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 446	1 064	175	143	93	123	123	108	70	54	78	63	26	8	3 984
Male, 14 years old and over ¹	122 264	111 146	9 531	10 858	7 684	6 028	5 626	7 270	8 168	9 623	17 741	20 311	5 994	2 312	7 042
White	120 603	109 787	9 277	10 763	7 512	5 908	5 503	7 150	8 093	9 503	17 629	20 171	5 966	2 312	7 072
Negro	1 264	1 037	213	79	126	72	93	96	60	115	84	91	8	-	4 306
Persons of Spanish language ²	732	661	79	73	38	54	55	82	64	54	78	56	20	8	5 384
Female, 14 years old and over ¹	135 984	94 614	23 932	18 280	12 731	10 720	9 732	6 694	4 613	2 725	2 697	1 964	387	139	2 400
White	134 349	93 404	23 649	18 076	12 532	10 589	9 572	6 607	4 563	2 683	2 667	1 945	382	139	2 397
Negro	1 246	963	212	145	171	111	141	77	50	31	21	4	-	-	2 728
Persons of Spanish language ²	714	403	96	70	55	69	68	26	6	-	-	7	6	-	2 645

¹Includes persons of other races not shown separately. ²May be of any race and therefore subclasses do not add to the total.

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

Male, 14 years old and over...

14 to 19 years	315 452
20 to 24 years	211 862
25 to 29 years	180 301
30 to 34 years	143 383
35 to 39 years	146 509
40 to 44 years	163 562
45 to 49 years	163 890
50 to 54 years	155 473
55 to 59 years	133 954
60 to 64 years	113 797
65 to 69 years	86 758
70 to 74 years	66 872
75 years and over	91 839

Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
	Total	\$1 to or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more				

1 973 652	1 801 360	162 215	165 044	118 122	101 511	95 510	121 776	135 296	152 230	264 973	315 578	169 105	7 008	7 860	0.419
315 452	188 765	98 498	47 185	21 261	9 812	5 000	3 278	1 731	822	641	333	204	958	1 399	0.465
211 862	198 580	23 797	33 222	27 659	23 785	18 866	19 875	17 391	13 320	13 530	6 225	910	3 614	4 085	0.390
180 301	175 724	4 258	5 205	6 054	8 272	10 216	15 314	19 089	22 917	40 260	36 694	7 445	7 849	7 952	0.266
143 383	140 243	2 150	2 802	2 370	3 719	4 999	8 511	11 358	14 847	30 448	43 042	16 576	9 250	9 925	0.272
146 509	144 243	2 028	2 880	2 065	3 034	4 913	8 056	10 366	13 622	28 434	44 563	24 282	9 758	10 934	0.306
163 562	161 184	2 567	3 166	2 783	3 782	5 179	8 854	11 981	15 672	31 773	46 666	28 761	9 651	11 218	0.320
163 890	161 605	2 369	3 221	3 113	4 157	5 511	9 953	12 652	16 769	33 160	43 355	27 860	9 371	11 065	0.328
155 473	152 906	2 692	3 706	3 309	4 642	6 427	11 182	14 108	17 378	31 249	36 901	21 797	8 783	10 463	0.325
133 954	130 677	2 773	4 557	3 643	4 647	6 950	11 070	13 506	15 446	25 262	26 224	16 599	8 194	9 861	0.350
113 797	110 585	3 185	6 427	5 064	5 754	7 179	10 424	11 419	12 036	17 926	18 457	12 714	7 485	9 123	0.387
86 758	84 294	4 099	12 231	10 530	10 377	7 934	7 243	6 085	5 422	7 016	7 209	6 148	4 619	6 589	0.485
66 872	64 491	4 055	13 425	11 982	10 554	6 363	4 427	3 034	2 101	2 812	3 118	3 120	3 277	5 067	0.519
91 839	87 484	9 744	27 017	18 289	10 476	5 973	3 589	2 576	1 878	2 462	2 791	2 689	2 382	3 828	0.521

Female, 14 years old and over...

14 to 19 years	316 242
20 to 24 years	242 627
25 to 29 years	186 802
30 to 34 years	149 368
35 to 39 years	153 425
40 to 44 years	170 617
45 to 49 years	177 301
50 to 54 years	171 868
55 to 59 years	156 016
60 to 64 years	139 473
65 to 69 years	121 060
70 to 74 years	104 819
75 years and over	165 376

2 254 994	1 586 333	383 331	304 203	200 306	170 072	153 613	131 255	83 550	53 043	54 700	39 315	12 945	2 527	3 296	0.465
316 242	169 629	97 188	39 093	15 757	8 142	5 304	2 441	762	311	340	158	133	873	1 257	0.459
242 627	201 476	44 539	32 042	25 572	25 049	26 972	23 462	13 314	6 151	3 262	793	320	2 945	3 141	0.398
186 802	117 249	23 885	13 780	13 221	12 384	12 508	12 293	10 333	8 393	7 249	2 650	548	3 624	3 897	0.410
149 368	84 441	20 410	12 323	10 026	9 270	8 414	7 439	5 060	3 690	4 409	2 734	671	2 947	3 561	0.455
153 425	90 935	19 548	13 769	11 936	11 227	9 386	8 213	5 275	3 430	4 217	3 193	741	3 019	3 620	0.445
170 617	112 512	19 542	15 619	14 808	14 678	13 798	12 001	7 274	4 760	4 956	4 183	893	3 428	3 861	0.416
177 301	123 925	16 979	15 509	16 183	17 030	16 707	14 850	9 208	5 622	5 931	4 483	1 423	3 780	4 157	0.396
171 868	123 474	15 320	14 227	15 456	17 115	17 120	15 674	9 335	5 863	6 330	4 932	1 502	3 945	4 313	0.385
156 016	111 976	13 302	13 376	12 886	15 641	16 017	13 703	8 410	5 405	6 210	5 488	1 538	4 049	4 524	0.391
139 473	108 042	18 802	16 988	13 099	13 378	11 862	9 665	6 970	4 372	5 873	5 366	1 667	3 384	4 143	0.447
121 060	104 761	26 086	28 426	15 947	9 957	6 522	5 167	3 594	2 580	2 854	2 452	1 176	1 925	2 951	0.495
104 819	91 620	23 294	32 434	14 628	7 309	4 235	2 986	1 974	1 110	1 541	1 250	859	1 694	2 504	0.480
165 376	146 293	44 436	56 617	20 787	8 292	4 768	3 361	2 041	1 356	1 528	1 633	1 474	1 507	2 191	0.501

White

Male, 14 years old and over...

14 to 19 years	303 883
20 to 24 years	203 460
25 to 29 years	172 811
30 to 34 years	136 969
35 to 39 years	140 771
40 to 44 years	158 517
45 to 49 years	159 193
50 to 54 years	151 724
55 to 59 years	131 263
60 to 64 years	111 540
65 to 69 years	84 986
70 to 74 years	65 454
75 years and over	89 806

1 910 377	1 747 217	155 293	159 462	113 264	96 832	90 514	115 770	130 017	147 783	259 454	311 254	167 574	7 084	7 939	0.421
303 883	183 244	95 369	46 091	20 689	9 524	4 867	3 174	1 670	773	615	290	182	961	1 394	0.461
203 460	191 207	22 478	31 965	26 643	22 873	18 045	19 141	16 809	13 053	13 188	6 142	870	3 635	4 108	0.387
172 811	168 703	3 837	4 798	5 504	7 704	9 382	14 360	18 103	22 194	39 364	36 105	7 352	7 931	8 041	0.260
136 969	134 722	1 934	2 540	2 098	3 116	4 441	7 725	10 639	14 088	29 573	42 222	16 346	9 370	10 067	0.269
140 771	138 698	1 836	2 659	1 838	2 678	4 249	7 230	9 716	12 952	27 710	43 875	23 979	9 885	11 092	0.298
158 517	156 344	2 294	2 967	2 478	3 401	4 745	8 219	11 439	15 110	31 079	46 133	28 479	9 755	11 354	0.322
159 193	157 014	2 240	3 012	2 821	3 294	5 148	9 379	12 106	16 347	32 367	42 710	27 590	9 449	11 178	0.328
151 724	149 286	2 526	3 570	3 116	3 843	6 082	10 748	13 621	16 944	30 740	36 460	21 636	8 838	10 547	0.325
131 263	128 173	2 597	4 395	3 455	4 505	6 618	10 723	13 210	15 182	24 968	25 980	16 540	8 244	9 934	0.347
111 540	108 471	2 990	6 228	4 822	5 592	6 944	10 169	11 199	11 842	17 678	18 314	12 693	7 531	9 200	0.387
84 986	82 602	3 898	11 829	10 206	10 142	7 819	7 082	6 020	5 349	6 937	7 168	6 132	4 668	6 553	0.487
65 454	63 185	3 892	13 059	11 762	9 868	6 278	4 318	2 966	2 080	2 753	3 099	3 110	3 292	5 104	0.519
89 806	85 568	9 402	26 349	17 832	10 292	5 896	3 502	2 519	1 869	2 462	2 756	2 689	2 394	3 861	0.524

Female, 14 years old and over...

14 to 19 years	304 595
20 to 24 years	232 024
25 to 29 years	177 569
30 to 34 years	142 022
35 to 39 years	146 985
40 to 44 years	164 663
45 to 49 years	172 351
50 to 54 years	167 535
55 to 59 years	152 774
60 to 64 years	136 557
65 to 69 years	118 734
70 to 74 years	102 963
75 years and over	162 451

2 181 223	1 532 234	372 403	294 427	191 869	162 082	147 188	126 721	80 920	51 599	53 594	38 565	12 856	2 517	3 304	0.467
304 595	164 061	94 156	37 928	15 145	7 761	5 100	2 335	734	304	307	158	133	871	1 253	0.458
232 024	193 086	42 710	30 352	24 050	23 863	25 969	22 835	12 965	6 050	3 208	776	308	2 976	3 162	0.400
177 569	110 267	23 031	12 966	12 059	11 088	11 495	11 458	9 929	8 137	7 044	2 531	529	3 638	3 912	0.414
142 022	78 921	19 750	11 623	9 175	8 349	7 520	6 833	4 701	3 452	4 232	2 633	653	2 881	3 550	0.466
146 985	86 221	18 933	13 179	11 240	10 399	8 622	7 775	4 895	3 244	4 104	3 089	741	2 979	3 618	0.447
164 663	107 916	19 049	14 983	14 225	13 700	13 164	11 425	7 033	4 552	4 804	4 088	893	3 416	3 867	0.421
172 351	120 016	16 569	15 023	15 637	16 360	16 102	14 439	8 840	5 475	5 810	4 352	1 409	3 781	4 162	0.394
167 535	120 087	14 877	13 709	14 942	17 154	16 646	15 275	9 124	5 737	6 257	4 873	1 493	3 963	4	

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income											Median income (dol- lars)	Mean income (dol- lars)	Index of income con- cen- tration	
		Total	\$1 to or less \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999				\$15,000 or more
THE STATE—Continued																
Persons of Spanish Language																
Male, 14 years old and over...																
20 019	17 117	1 724	1 631	1 299	1 365	1 614	1 849	1 691	1 268	1 820	1 733	1 123	5 501	6 419	0.445	
14 to 19 years	3 682	1 768	764	364	319	143	87	43	25	23	17	28	1 330	1 664	0.447	
20 to 24 years	3 175	2 854	423	432	344	424	347	362	200	131	157	6	3 538	3 630	0.373	
25 to 29 years	3 038	2 864	107	137	236	210	294	387	354	289	458	306	86	6 172	6 352	
30 to 34 years	2 308	2 205	47	108	49	148	258	197	335	224	309	394	136	6 882	8 065	
35 to 39 years	2 090	2 009	46	68	104	134	194	226	295	197	254	252	239	6 788	7 957	
40 to 44 years	1 672	1 613	43	55	67	107	118	148	154	126	194	326	275	7 909	10 193	
45 to 49 years	1 184	1 131	53	64	38	32	70	185	122	102	161	160	144	7 015	8 784	
50 to 54 years	960	910	86	34	45	43	149	76	117	72	126	111	51	6 188	6 718	
55 to 59 years	566	535	31	7	12	42	24	70	39	45	83	81	101	7 944	9 820	
60 to 64 years	332	315	11	42	22	10	21	41	29	34	35	37	33	6 362	9 219	
65 to 69 years	416	373	48	111	24	21	26	50	12	13	24	12	32	3 167	5 098	
70 to 74 years	303	292	26	110	22	30	26	44	9	6	5	14	—	2 455	3 433	
75 years and over	293	248	39	99	17	21	—	20	—	6	14	12	20	1 859	4 298	
Female, 14 years old and over...																
20 571	12 706	2 888	2 093	2 025	1 916	1 675	883	393	369	266	158	40	2 678	2 984	0.417	
14 to 19 years	3 746	1 525	816	342	157	113	41	37	19	—	—	—	934	1 070	0.453	
20 to 24 years	3 508	2 346	486	414	391	328	358	192	80	77	6	7	7	2 698	2 890	
25 to 29 years	3 109	1 886	337	236	399	272	224	181	81	53	76	23	4	2 927	3 102	
30 to 34 years	2 372	1 393	226	239	271	240	190	102	33	42	40	—	7	2 854	3 341	
35 to 39 years	1 674	1 067	160	71	235	211	191	87	24	42	15	15	16	3 320	3 609	
40 to 44 years	1 723	1 197	156	82	177	285	217	97	59	51	61	12	—	3 644	3 708	
45 to 49 years	1 288	935	185	143	123	112	180	55	34	40	22	35	6	3 147	3 485	
50 to 54 years	887	649	97	80	65	122	110	60	30	27	17	41	—	3 676	3 958	
55 to 59 years	639	443	70	80	52	104	75	13	27	—	11	11	—	3 188	3 177	
60 to 64 years	515	363	82	56	25	63	36	54	6	—	12	7	—	3 294	3 444	
65 to 69 years	430	343	107	96	45	45	44	—	—	—	6	—	—	1 672	2 062	
70 to 74 years	303	238	65	94	52	21	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	1 574	1 623	
75 years and over	377	321	101	160	33	—	9	5	—	—	6	—	—	1 372	1 741	
URBAN																
Male, 14 years old and over...																
1 671 107	1 527 079	136 301	144 763	103 201	88 581	82 942	104 554	116 079	129 394	223 268	262 011	135 985	6 889	7 722	0.424	
14 to 19 years	265 297	159 799	81 311	40 900	18 667	8 543	4 331	2 840	1 500	683	538	305	181	983	1 426	
20 to 24 years	187 542	175 927	20 993	30 191	24 590	21 083	16 604	17 482	15 296	11 592	11 908	5 418	770	3 578	4 057	
25 to 29 years	152 720	148 947	3 610	4 651	5 483	7 321	9 056	13 181	16 421	19 299	33 662	30 105	6 158	7 764	7 858	
30 to 34 years	117 292	115 379	1 816	2 438	2 084	3 289	4 261	7 286	9 526	12 506	24 863	34 368	12 842	9 099	9 760	
35 to 39 years	120 404	118 592	1 629	2 506	1 792	2 646	4 354	6 914	8 861	11 317	23 787	36 266	18 620	9 600	10 710	
40 to 44 years	135 387	133 379	2 130	2 760	2 374	3 268	4 448	7 582	10 104	13 204	26 408	38 447	22 654	9 542	11 027	
45 to 49 years	137 578	135 756	2 047	2 825	2 676	3 202	4 673	8 491	10 819	14 179	27 993	36 432	22 419	9 300	10 924	
50 to 54 years	131 310	129 136	2 215	3 240	2 861	3 476	5 483	9 547	11 920	14 843	26 546	31 164	17 841	8 754	10 366	
55 to 59 years	114 049	111 262	2 348	3 966	3 135	4 010	5 983	9 550	11 519	13 210	21 678	22 363	13 700	8 172	9 769	
60 to 64 years	97 242	94 581	2 751	5 484	4 257	4 952	6 152	8 795	9 887	10 465	15 368	15 805	10 665	7 479	9 088	
65 to 69 years	74 801	72 701	3 482	10 702	8 971	8 884	6 910	6 236	5 322	4 727	6 059	6 184	5 224	4 624	6 563	
70 to 74 years	55 813	55 764	3 591	11 510	10 419	8 783	5 465	3 735	2 653	1 834	2 345	2 734	2 695	3 269	5 064	
75 years and over	79 672	75 856	8 378	23 590	15 892	9 124	5 222	3 115	2 251	1 535	2 113	2 420	2 216	2 375	3 766	
Female, 14 years old and over...																
1 937 548	1 380 255	325 436	266 558	175 890	149 212	134 801	115 264	73 429	46 736	47 766	34 235	10 928	2 558	3 312	0.462	
14 to 19 years	269 469	147 616	83 191	34 580	14 079	7 298	4 805	2 190	688	258	300	118	109	887	1 277	
20 to 24 years	215 653	180 558	39 190	28 648	23 033	22 369	24 608	21 302	12 130	5 697	3 806	742	293	2 974	3 170	
25 to 29 years	157 274	101 106	19 242	11 631	11 573	10 736	10 995	10 829	9 259	7 417	6 595	2 342	487	3 755	3 989	
30 to 34 years	122 902	70 785	16 158	10 128	8 333	8 054	7 220	6 414	4 415	3 275	3 833	2 441	514	3 096	3 651	
35 to 39 years	126 979	75 652	15 941	11 232	10 061	9 318	8 082	6 955	4 525	3 023	3 471	2 826	618	3 106	3 697	
40 to 44 years	143 058	94 584	16 590	12 993	12 526	12 486	11 635	10 152	6 137	4 013	4 225	3 616	711	3 455	3 886	
45 to 49 years	150 735	105 890	13 993	13 305	13 823	14 816	14 285	12 779	7 971	4 793	5 084	3 810	1 231	3 798	4 180	
50 to 54 years	146 983	106 364	12 749	12 111	13 458	15 385	15 053	13 607	8 129	5 056	5 089	4 171	1 256	3 966	4 307	
55 to 59 years	135 560	97 978	11 373	11 753	11 248	13 746	14 164	12 015	7 314	4 764	5 441	4 816	1 344	4 061	4 525	
60 to 64 years	122 041	95 290	16 185	14 763	11 603	12 054	10 502	8 745	6 157	3 912	5 239	4 707	1 423	3 423	4 139	
65 to 69 years	106 623	92 433	22 527	25 283	14 163	8 901	5 872	4 644	3 171	2 307	2 452	2 164	949	1 937	2 998	
70 to 74 years	93 305	81 855	20 328	29 348	13 265	6 525	3 824	2 682	1 748	997	1 340	1 094	704	1 702	2 496	
75 years and over	146 966	130 144	38 869	50 783	18 725	7 524	4 296	2 950	1 785	1 224	1 311	1 388	1 289	1 516	2 192	
RURAL NONFARM																
Male, 14 years old and over...																
294 829	267 341	24 985	19 601	14 320	12 453	12 055	16 688	18 747	22 366	41 048	52 703	32 375	7 663	8 659	0.428	
14 to 19 years	48 776	28 190	6 146	6 146	2 533	1 257	646	434	226	134	92	23	23	845	1 252	
20 to 24 years	23 846	22 207	2 714	2 944	3 000	2 659	2 210	2 346	2 058	1 722	1 614	800	140	3 920	4 325	
25 to 29 years	27 106	26 317	625	526	533	914	1 105	2 097	2 622	3 571	6 519	6 535	1 270	8 342	8 504	
30 to 34 years	25 782	25 151	329	359	267	430	624	1 179	1 805	2 327	5 552	8 575	3 704	9 892	10 690	
35 to 39 years	25 625	25 176	392	343	236	345	634	1 095	1 481	2 273	4 595	8 203	5 579	10 728	12 021	
40 to 44 years	27 594	27 230	415	383	394	494	671	1 233	1 841	2 417	5 299	8 088	5 995	10 289	12 159	
45 to 49 years	25 615	25 168	292	376	384	412	808	1 431	1 768	2 541	5 054	6 793	5 309	9 790	11 843	
50 to 54 years	23 325	22 950	418	437	425	605	915	1 533	2 120	2 450	4 567	5 608	3 872	8 997	11 092	
55 to 59 years	19 222	18 747	402	564	477	587	909	1 661	1 932	2 176	3 514	3 761	2 764	8 363	10 370	
60 to 64 years	16 018	15 481	387	89												

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

RURAL FARM

	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income											Median income (dol- lars)	Mean income (dol- lars)	Index of income con- centration		
		Total	\$1 to or less \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999				\$15,000 or more	
Male, 14 years old and over...	7 716	6 940	929	680	601	477	513	534	470	470	657	864	745	5 506	7 375	0.523	
14 to 19 years	1 379	776	511	139	61	12	23	4	5	5	11	5	7	—	759	1 208	0.497
20 to 24 years	474	446	90	87	69	43	52	47	37	6	8	—	—	2 667	3 084	0.411	
25 to 29 years	475	460	23	28	38	37	55	36	46	47	79	54	17	6 283	6 626	0.337	
30 to 34 years	309	292	5	5	19	—	14	46	27	14	33	99	30	8 889	9 492	0.291	
35 to 39 years	480	475	7	31	37	43	25	47	24	32	52	94	83	7 754	9 368	0.457	
40 to 44 years	581	575	22	23	15	20	60	39	36	51	66	131	112	8 768	10 863	0.425	
45 to 49 years	697	681	30	20	53	28	30	31	65	49	113	130	132	8 676	10 463	0.463	
50 to 54 years	838	820	59	29	23	76	29	102	68	85	136	129	84	7 282	8 196	0.395	
55 to 59 years	683	668	23	27	31	50	58	59	55	60	70	100	135	7 517	11 034	0.394	
60 to 64 years	537	523	47	50	55	47	41	68	63	25	25	50	52	5 316	7 397	0.530	
65 to 69 years	405	401	32	46	47	34	70	27	25	26	29	31	34	4 593	6 476	0.458	
70 to 74 years	309	300	16	110	34	28	27	—	—	—	21	15	29	2 706	5 494	0.537	
75 years and over	549	523	64	85	119	59	29	28	19	49	20	14	37	2 945	5 784	0.503	

Female, 14 years old and over...	7 152	4 616	1 505	776	467	460	387	316	225	134	160	120	66	2 058	3 399	0.522
14 to 19 years	1 134	538	379	82	25	25	10	—	8	—	—	9	—	710	1 113	0.496
20 to 24 years	483	380	112	73	30	42	48	25	29	16	5	—	—	2 167	2 799	0.439
25 to 29 years	326	170	35	41	4	24	16	30	—	4	11	5	—	3 208	3 361	0.425
30 to 34 years	373	211	53	41	9	25	15	18	16	18	11	5	—	3 100	3 423	0.448
35 to 39 years	446	262	74	37	25	40	26	13	5	5	10	27	—	2 800	3 573	0.496
40 to 44 years	622	371	87	55	39	31	52	24	22	17	20	15	9	3 145	3 870	0.496
45 to 49 years	673	388	80	34	34	45	58	34	24	26	18	25	10	4 017	4 546	0.457
50 to 54 years	730	454	101	66	55	54	44	43	20	16	28	10	17	3 093	5 492	0.500
55 to 59 years	658	461	90	59	48	69	33	44	59	10	35	10	4	3 486	3 803	0.421
60 to 64 years	459	316	89	37	37	13	35	41	18	4	9	14	19	2 865	6 394	0.548
65 to 69 years	449	368	115	86	53	30	16	22	17	14	8	—	7	1 802	2 893	0.517
70 to 74 years	303	278	123	48	40	35	21	4	7	—	—	—	—	1 333	1 815	0.446
75 years and over	496	419	167	117	68	27	13	18	—	4	5	—	—	1 363	1 819	0.440

BOSTON SMSA

Total																
Male, 14 years old and over...																
	956 106	872 758	80 546	78 170	55 980	47 982	43 417	53 403	58 513	66 663	122 467	160 836	104 781	7 276	8 469	0.448
14 to 19 years	152 049	91 957	48 590	23 314	10 251	4 255	2 342	1 352	852	408	303	188	102	946	1 368	0.462
20 to 24 years	107 737	100 095	13 120	17 213	14 230	11 881	9 078	9 793	7 807	6 305	6 713	3 466	489	3 462	4 013	0.399
25 to 29 years	89 647	87 080	2 480	2 990	3 371	4 354	5 167	7 088	8 733	10 392	18 786	19 049	4 670	7 900	8 076	0.282
30 to 34 years	68 971	67 705	1 246	1 432	1 334	1 886	2 110	3 763	4 936	6 340	13 436	20 932	10 290	9 592	10 451	0.299
35 to 39 years	71 640	70 538	953	1 429	986	1 585	2 184	3 524	4 386	5 470	12 595	22 197	15 229	10 486	11 784	0.333
40 to 44 years	79 167	77 929	1 156	1 625	1 286	1 986	2 184	3 690	4 814	6 408	14 554	22 915	18 074	10 442	12 350	0.356
45 to 49 years	77 914	76 842	1 100	1 522	1 379	1 533	2 288	3 721	4 954	6 683	14 597	21 914	17 351	10 147	12 215	0.349
50 to 54 years	72 889	71 637	1 132	1 613	1 443	1 902	2 379	4 188	5 617	7 301	13 994	18 727	13 341	9 410	11 639	0.348
55 to 59 years	63 347	61 784	1 248	2 087	1 570	1 797	2 797	4 366	5 234	6 742	11 961	13 686	10 176	8 720	10 984	0.358
60 to 64 years	55 232	53 810	1 451	2 838	2 176	2 326	2 978	4 305	5 066	5 628	9 134	10 106	7 802	8 056	10 138	0.398
65 to 69 years	42 128	41 024	1 791	5 082	4 404	4 707	3 696	3 531	3 149	2 808	3 821	4 184	3 851	5 236	7 448	0.498
70 to 74 years	32 141	31 037	1 867	5 439	5 213	4 848	3 205	2 259	1 642	1 136	1 591	1 839	1 978	3 615	5 794	0.540
75 years and over	43 244	41 320	4 392	11 586	8 337	5 076	3 098	1 823	1 323	1 042	1 382	1 633	1 628	2 562	4 315	0.542

Female, 14 years old and over...	1 116 603	787 737	180 423	144 993	96 822	77 845	72 834	69 803	47 393	31 741	32 519	24 539	8 825	2 707	3 560	0.467
14 to 19 years	153 826	85 775	48 685	20 074	7 717	4 038	2 863	1 465	405	198	168	79	83	881	1 286	0.465
20 to 24 years	129 929	110 662	21 770	16 796	13 762	12 593	14 356	15 237	8 756	4 267	2 372	512	241	3 238	3 382	0.384
25 to 29 years	94 077	61 792	10 388	5 982	6 203	5 966	6 126	7 353	6 692	5 436	5 245	1 975	426	4 385	4 447	0.388
30 to 34 years	72 509	40 368	8 938	5 439	4 422	3 749	3 975	3 655	2 930	2 244	2 749	1 824	463	3 369	3 984	0.454
35 to 39 years	75 611	42 445	9 319	6 201	5 176	4 412	3 960	3 727	2 869	1 853	2 388	2 030	510	3 119	3 895	0.460
40 to 44 years	82 987	52 575	9 662	7 255	6 440	6 205	5 529	5 342	3 558	2 489	2 851	2 625	619	3 472	4 106	0.438
45 to 49 years	85 754	58 501	8 122	7 518	7 728	6 956	6 969	6 723	4 557	3 024	3 184	2 764	955	3 846	4 379	0.412
50 to 54 years	82 486	58 503	7 131	6 717	6 996	7 349	7 451	7 324	4 815	3 334	3 512	2 884	981	4 142	4 587	0.396
55 to 59 years	76 550	54 695	6 221	6 338	6 170	6 557	7 113	7 035	4 476	3 115	3 362	3 338	970	4 290	4 772	0.393
60 to 64 years	70 013	54 348	8 518	7 698	6 131	6 337	5 795	5 497	3 963	2 695	3 263	3 264	1 187	3 762	4 575	0.400
65 to 69 years	60 762	52 174	11 568	13 301	7 927	5 130	3 597	3 000	2 137	1 599	1 660	1 507	748	2 154	3 263	0.490
70 to 74 years	52 053	45 288	10 040	15 296	7 611	4 186	2 483	1 714	1 079	635	863	763	618	1 824	2 769	0.494
75 years and over	80 026	70 611	20 061	26 378	10 539	4 367	2 617	1 741	1 156	852	902	974	1 024	1 578	2 454	0.537

Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over...																
	36 548	30 928	3 883	3 024	2 636	2 465	2 846	3 692	3 426	2 683	3 314	2 311	648	5 165	5 256	0.384
14 to 19 years	7 024	3 101	1 801	570	326	147	70	66	39	26	16	24	16	861	1 540	0.533
20 to 24 years	4 614	4 056	722	536	477	507	463	467	394	152	256	49	33	3 578	3 841	0.412
25 to 29 years	4 405	4 154	260	273	293	279	486	612	640	452	511	300	48	5 794	5 729	0.304
30 to 34 years	3 383	3 216	124	151	189	304	217	430	440	489	430	342	100	6 439	6 486	0.303
35 to 39 years	3 322	3 208	124	145	127	168	359	531	418	393	451	347	145	6 359	6 742	0.310
40 to 44 years	2 926	2 821	173	106	183	225	244	431	356	283	413	326				

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

BOSTON SMSA—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Total (includes persons without income)	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration	
Male, 14 years old and over...	11 500	9 762	1 001	890	678	737	948	937	918	776	1 131	1 009	737	5 669	6 676	0.458
14 to 19 years	2 048	962	422	164	189	79	56	33	7	12	—	—	—	1 360	1 674	0.449
20 to 24 years	1 841	1 644	288	247	180	218	221	192	102	62	106	28	—	3 491	3 563	0.393
25 to 29 years	1 842	1 717	57	67	123	129	188	206	196	209	302	190	50	6 452	6 518	0.297
30 to 34 years	1 321	1 252	47	51	26	80	119	78	229	145	175	222	80	6 983	7 647	0.311
35 to 39 years	1 118	1 092	18	44	35	82	110	98	141	98	143	150	173	7 184	8 558	0.367
40 to 44 years	1 043	984	39	28	36	30	68	85	71	88	128	191	220	8 588	11 347	0.365
45 to 49 years	611	586	41	38	12	14	23	56	71	45	121	100	65	7 844	9 055	0.383
50 to 54 years	488	450	19	17	26	28	79	59	49	47	45	51	30	5 949	7 052	0.360
55 to 59 years	342	317	8	7	12	34	17	45	21	22	43	36	72	7 659	10 535	0.388
60 to 64 years	221	204	—	31	—	10	21	24	15	23	35	26	19	7 043	10 907	0.396
65 to 69 years	305	268	34	67	18	17	26	41	7	13	14	8	23	3 882	5 244	0.517
70 to 74 years	156	156	12	61	15	16	20	5	9	6	5	7	—	2 333	3 318	0.416
75 years and over	164	130	16	68	6	—	—	15	—	6	14	—	5	1 721	3 538	0.527

Female, 14 years old and over...	11 910	7 584	1 654	1 235	1 173	1 093	982	581	273	251	199	123	20	2 770	3 135	0.416
14 to 19 years	1 869	861	491	219	73	9	28	33	8	—	—	—	—	877	1 236	0.452
20 to 24 years	2 156	1 475	311	258	195	225	240	139	47	40	6	7	7	2 864	2 970	0.405
25 to 29 years	1 781	1 082	175	92	241	143	128	113	67	43	53	23	4	3 231	3 781	0.380
30 to 34 years	1 399	808	78	173	178	125	92	65	26	20	8	—	9	3 328	3 676	0.357
35 to 39 years	951	644	87	38	153	134	111	60	24	20	—	—	—	3 465	3 606	0.350
40 to 44 years	1 032	729	102	58	119	184	104	54	24	34	22	35	—	4 057	4 606	0.342
45 to 49 years	706	503	74	73	37	61	115	25	27	20	12	34	—	3 900	4 441	0.390
50 to 54 years	547	404	40	32	49	90	62	41	24	—	5	11	—	2 974	3 120	0.400
55 to 59 years	436	318	59	63	38	54	55	13	20	—	—	—	—	3 191	3 581	0.443
60 to 64 years	359	231	65	25	19	34	11	38	6	14	12	7	—	1 391	1 961	0.469
65 to 69 years	246	192	78	46	18	17	27	—	—	—	6	—	—	1 630	1 754	0.345
70 to 74 years	217	166	37	73	33	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 335	1 415	0.320
75 years and over	211	171	57	85	20	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-
WARWICK, R.I.—MASS., SMSA

	Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration	
Male, 14 years old and over...	322 422	293 674	26 066	29 134	20 731	18 409	18 763	23 583	25 601	27 982	42 271	42 072	19 062	6 397	7 117	0.407
14 to 19 years	50 242	29 420	14 678	7 474	3 362	1 819	1 045	445	263	130	94	68	42	1 004	1 503	0.466
20 to 24 years	36 261	33 914	4 058	5 852	5 439	4 519	3 026	3 343	2 860	2 216	1 832	653	116	3 356	3 878	0.382
25 to 29 years	28 177	27 420	632	754	995	1 362	1 955	2 814	3 550	3 982	5 997	4 628	751	7 414	7 448	0.253
30 to 34 years	22 557	22 147	397	421	474	597	1 022	1 895	2 319	2 763	5 249	5 531	1 479	8 396	8 901	0.255
35 to 39 years	22 466	22 134	445	429	396	518	1 039	1 797	1 932	2 632	4 639	5 925	2 382	8 761	9 639	0.282
40 to 44 years	26 820	26 409	487	448	499	655	1 218	1 888	2 348	3 521	5 506	6 311	3 528	8 701	10 271	0.312
45 to 49 years	27 805	27 335	541	641	510	751	1 330	2 130	2 716	3 555	5 748	6 198	3 215	8 447	9 882	0.307
50 to 54 years	26 012	25 597	492	727	497	876	1 687	2 477	2 901	3 292	5 147	4 942	2 559	7 954	9 109	0.311
55 to 59 years	22 922	22 359	406	850	666	1 006	1 569	2 612	2 841	2 795	3 918	3 658	2 038	7 450	9 013	0.332
60 to 64 years	19 183	18 606	653	1 292	887	1 289	1 750	2 038	2 179	1 863	2 605	2 493	1 557	6 640	8 174	0.383
65 to 69 years	14 280	13 808	712	2 586	1 898	1 799	1 426	1 188	1 033	692	821	924	729	3 949	5 162	0.479
70 to 74 years	11 042	10 598	856	2 725	2 200	1 580	905	520	381	317	397	394	323	2 781	4 309	0.483
75 years and over	14 655	13 927	1 709	4 935	2 908	1 638	791	436	278	224	318	347	343	2 110	3 477	0.511

Female, 14 years old and over...	358 535	254 886	62 843	49 789	34 037	34 305	27 884	17 910	9 829	5 733	6 438	4 461	1 657	2 435	3 048	0.451
14 to 19 years	48 503	24 826	13 507	5 579	2 686	1 611	867	311	75	44	68	24	54	919	1 412	0.463
20 to 24 years	35 454	29 277	6 753	4 416	3 724	4 610	5 038	2 452	1 333	509	298	101	43	2 932	2 952	0.388
25 to 29 years	28 917	18 107	4 445	2 380	2 300	2 153	2 293	1 707	1 055	788	685	243	58	2 769	3 118	0.431
30 to 34 years	23 139	13 820	3 160	2 306	2 047	1 959	1 581	1 019	660	332	433	268	55	2 705	3 255	0.430
35 to 39 years	24 212	15 469	3 104	2 407	2 408	2 405	1 721	1 319	695	465	542	278	125	2 923	3 370	0.429
40 to 44 years	28 333	19 718	2 938	2 937	2 786	3 259	2 712	1 950	1 136	692	693	506	109	3 368	3 702	0.390
45 to 49 years	30 480	22 159	2 807	2 645	3 410	4 113	3 412	2 290	1 166	664	944	525	183	3 539	3 866	0.370
50 to 54 years	28 391	21 455	2 456	2 641	2 992	4 079	3 281	2 331	1 152	672	826	518	197	3 609	3 981	0.371
55 to 59 years	26 702	19 340	2 282	2 300	2 533	3 894	3 144	1 902	1 082	602	753	650	198	3 656	4 058	0.375
60 to 64 years	23 108	17 512	3 358	3 240	2 315	2 788	1 990	1 371	710	430	543	632	135	2 932	3 490	0.434
65 to 69 years	19 902	17 072	5 252	5 157	2 412	1 411	930	570	342	198	304	374	152	1 640	2 506	0.503
70 to 74 years	16 774	14 678	4 813	5 360	1 869	998	480	354	213	167	155	162	107	1 471	2 148	0.486
75 years and over	24 620	21 733	7 968	8 421	2 555	1 025	435	334	210	170	194	180	241	1 344	1 989	0.493

SPRINGFIELD-CHICOPEE-HOLYOKE,
MASS.—CONN., SMSA

	Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration	
Male, 14 years old and over...	184 266	167 942	15 670	15 141	10 873	9 329	8 819	11 221	13 569	15 957	27 671	28 383	11 309	6 952	7 338	0.397
14 to 19 years	28 967	16 562	9 390	3 661	1 682	762	404	309	215	52	45	19	23	882	1 358	0.475
20 to 24 years	19 852	18 771	1 983	3 310	2 658	2 481	1 804	1 720	1 774	1 231	1 202	538	70	3 578	4 047	0.378
25 to 29 years	16 871	16 448	429	447	493	782	942	1 4								

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

WORCESTER SMSA

Total

	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income												Median income (dol- lars)	Mean income (dol- lars)	Index of income concen- tration
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more			
Male, 14 years old and over...	122 264	111 146	9 531	10 858	7 684	6 028	5 626	7 270	8 168	9 623	17 741	20 311	8 306	7 042	7 538	0.401
14 to 19 years	20 254	12 043	5 779	3 578	1 574	555	191	224	73	30	31	8	—	1 068	1 366	0.421
20 to 24 years	12 062	11 478	1 426	2 183	1 594	1 154	979	1 125	1 173	750	815	242	37	3 464	3 961	0.390
25 to 29 years	10 088	9 886	218	196	310	419	514	801	1 129	1 545	2 495	1 965	294	7 678	7 817	0.233
30 to 34 years	7 905	7 779	101	152	90	151	250	372	601	806	2 124	2 502	630	9 187	9 616	0.231
35 to 39 years	8 407	8 466	111	201	164	158	338	398	539	857	1 761	2 883	1 056	9 663	10 274	0.269
40 to 44 years	9 582	9 429	159	189	145	189	305	469	710	958	2 067	2 864	1 374	9 476	10 617	0.290
45 to 49 years	10 503	10 301	107	222	132	158	260	631	862	1 112	2 332	3 112	1 373	9 385	10 891	0.278
50 to 54 years	10 013	9 855	196	211	188	260	337	778	803	1 047	2 304	3 112	1 143	8 893	9 982	0.292
55 to 59 years	9 258	8 915	175	292	178	269	474	650	855	1 192	1 886	2 049	895	8 390	9 337	0.301
60 to 64 years	7 613	7 315	165	367	298	400	411	700	728	796	1 302	1 346	802	7 739	9 032	0.358
65 to 69 years	5 825	5 593	236	797	707	752	659	573	372	323	391	385	398	4 462	6 423	0.509
70 to 74 years	4 378	4 181	299	866	749	734	429	304	172	97	141	215	175	3 240	4 950	0.486
75 years and over	6 176	5 905	559	1 604	1 555	829	479	245	151	110	92	152	129	2 508	3 430	0.458
Female, 14 years old and over...	135 984	94 614	23 932	18 280	12 731	10 720	9 732	6 694	4 613	2 725	2 697	1 964	526	2 400	3 069	0.457
14 to 19 years	19 172	10 103	5 775	2 223	1 156	449	307	50	75	17	27	16	8	875	1 272	0.455
20 to 24 years	12 440	10 080	2 408	1 483	1 389	1 401	1 589	830	536	307	109	28	—	2 827	2 936	0.396
25 to 29 years	9 939	5 885	1 325	909	686	586	681	576	439	314	273	72	24	3 038	3 443	0.425
30 to 34 years	8 828	4 928	1 306	835	577	562	420	419	260	200	194	134	21	2 560	3 213	0.465
35 to 39 years	8 699	5 127	1 084	860	807	668	586	419	254	168	144	115	22	2 768	3 255	0.423
40 to 44 years	10 723	6 999	1 278	1 123	955	959	900	635	430	209	262	217	31	3 150	3 514	0.416
45 to 49 years	11 059	7 787	1 010	941	1 041	1 107	1 169	896	608	372	339	234	70	3 814	4 092	0.376
50 to 54 years	11 190	7 931	987	823	1 109	1 240	1 187	946	550	365	371	281	72	3 844	4 158	0.370
55 to 59 years	9 985	6 979	893	872	782	1 084	1 012	721	558	296	357	304	100	3 869	4 322	0.394
60 to 64 years	8 843	6 664	1 332	970	817	828	811	523	392	209	364	346	72	3 257	3 941	0.446
65 to 69 years	7 731	6 722	1 800	1 694	1 059	790	454	252	248	153	121	112	39	1 921	2 701	0.467
70 to 74 years	6 549	5 724	1 684	1 956	847	479	250	221	121	42	60	31	33	1 602	2 148	0.473
75 years and over	10 826	9 685	3 050	3 591	1 506	567	366	206	142	73	76	74	34	1 499	1 944	0.438