

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Maryland**

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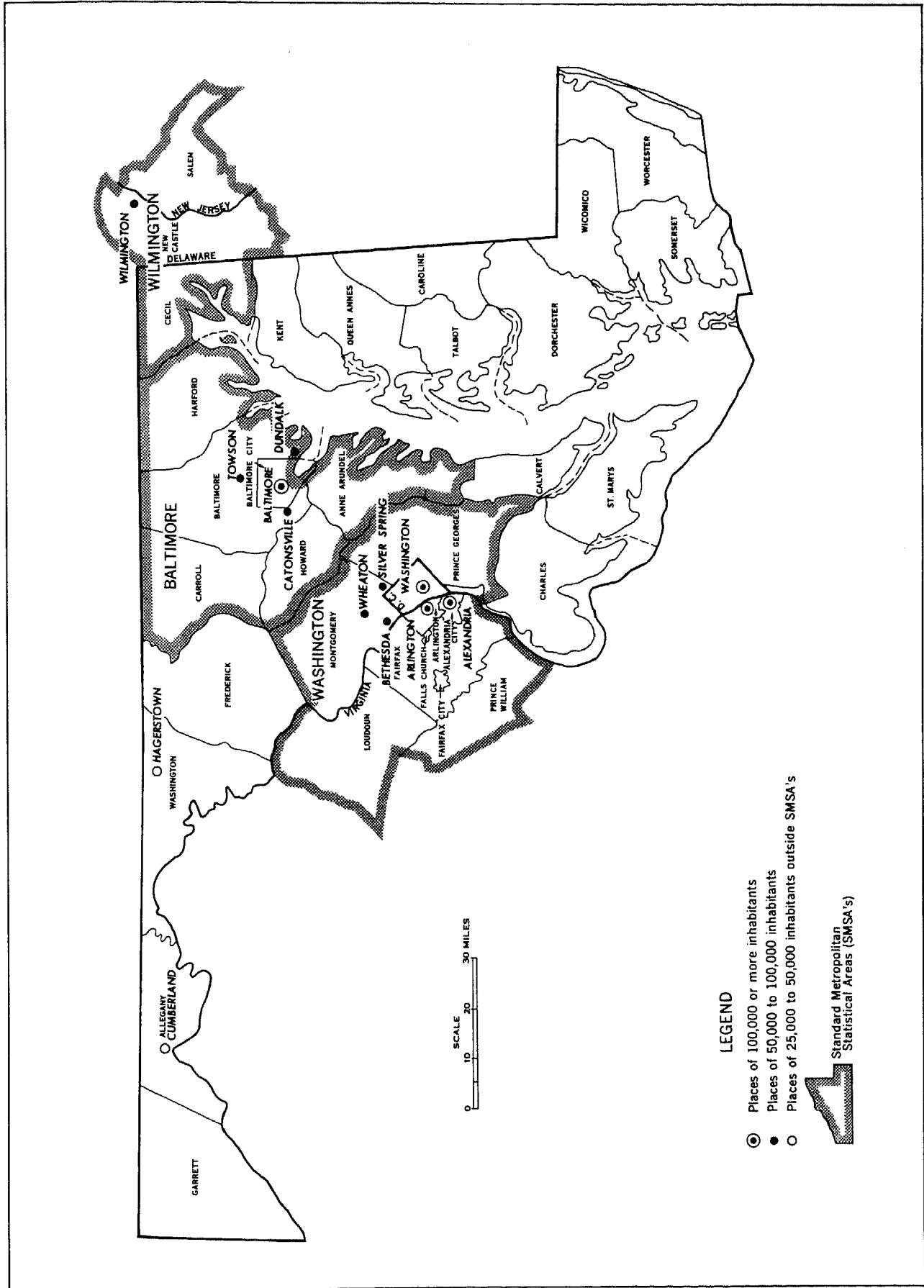
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MARYLAND

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

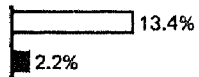
□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE

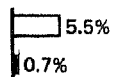


BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

Northeast



North Central



South



West

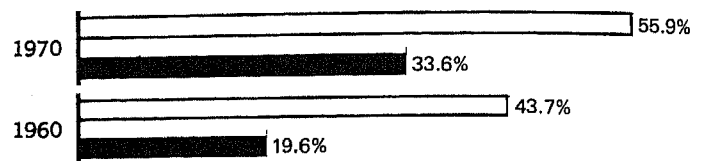


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

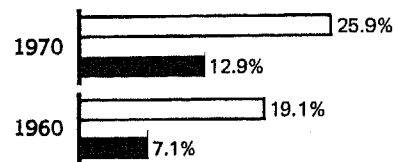
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

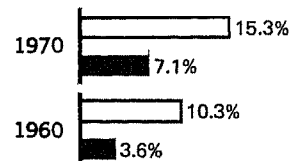
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

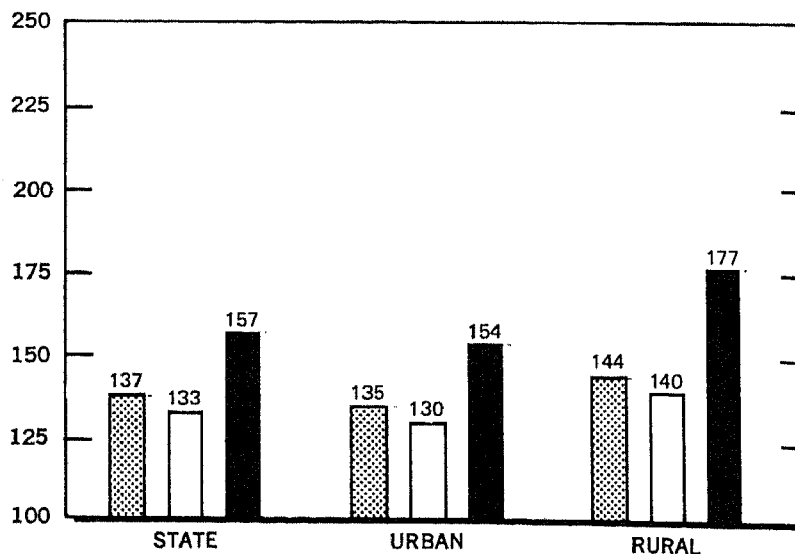


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO

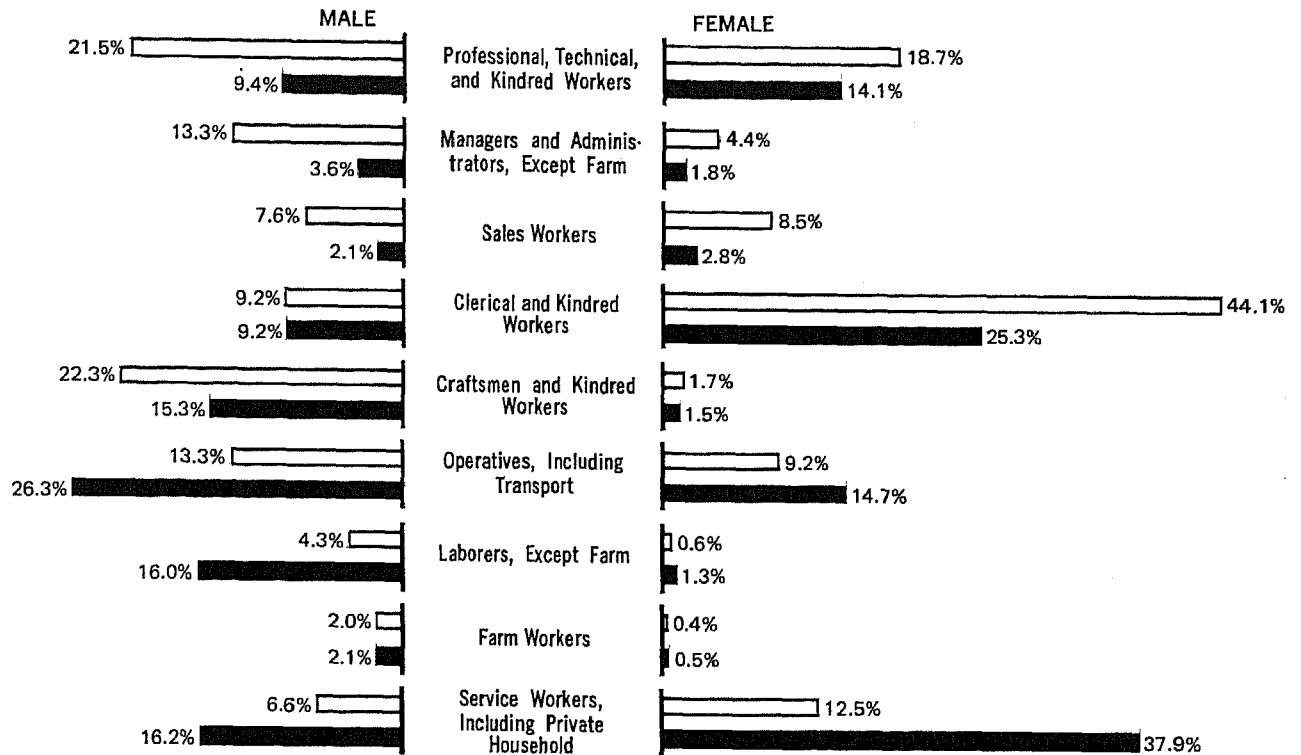


See text for definition of replacement index.

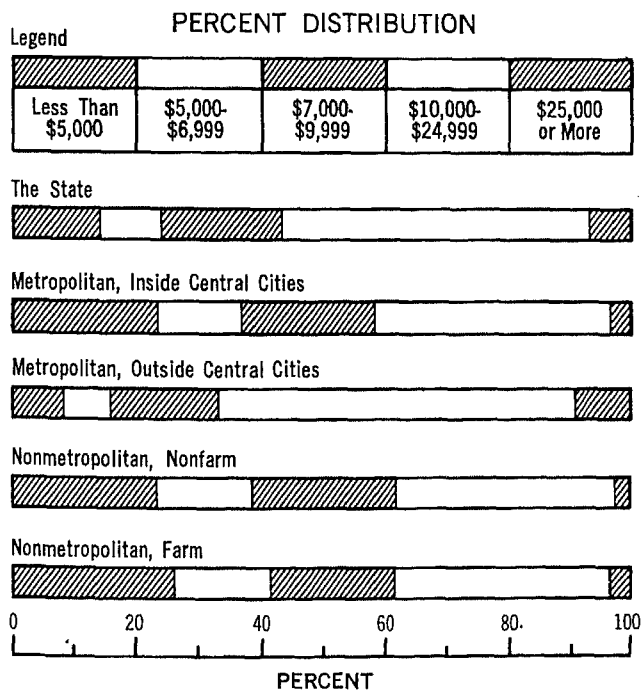
OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

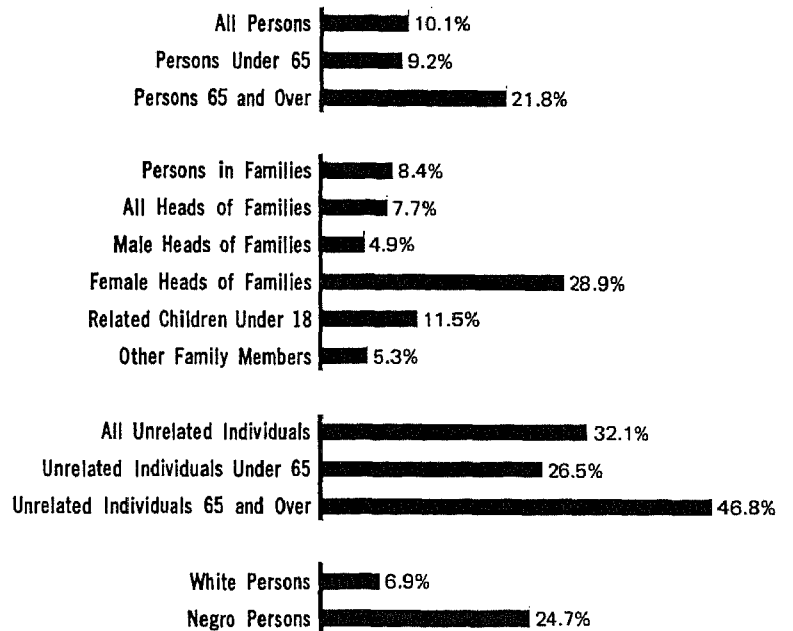
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969 PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas of the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Because of apparent processing errors, "mean other income" is not shown in table 57 for the Negro unrelated individuals reporting other income in the State; and, in table 128, for the families in Somerset and Talbot Counties. Similarly, in table 100, the following income information is not shown for Towson: mean family income, mean income for all families and unrelated individuals, and per capita income of persons. Also, "mean income" data are not shown in table 128 for all unrelated individuals and female unrelated individuals in Somerset County. The effect of these errors on the income data shown in this report is minor.

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Aberdeen Proving Ground (U).....	7 403	5.4	5.8	12.5	75.1	0.58	25.4	8.3	22.9	7 551	7.2	6.7
Andrews (U).....	6 418	1.9	5.8	12.6	82.8	0.68	42.2	2.9	4.1	9 561	1.2	21.9
Bainbridge Center (U).....	5 257	2.3	5.3	12.4	71.5	0.45	55.9	6.5	23.8	6 542	8.0	3.1
Bel Air North (U).....	2 771	1.1	57.4	12.6	70.3	1.75	33.0	1.4	21.3	12 328	4.4	28.5
Bel Air South (U).....	3 424	1.5	56.9	12.9	76.6	1.52	37.9	2.2	17.8	17 253	0.7	61.7
Bel Air.....	6 307	1.9	55.6	12.4	60.0	1.29	47.1	3.9	12.6	12 051	5.9	34.2
Beltsville (U).....	8 941	3.6	37.6	12.6	68.9	1.21	46.8	1.8	8.2	13 913	1.8	43.1
Berwyn Heights.....	3 939	1.0	37.2	12.5	72.9	1.39	47.0	0.8	8.2	14 332	2.5	45.5
Birchwood City (U).....	9 575	5.7	15.1	12.6	75.9	0.78	66.1	1.9	5.8	12 343	2.9	32.1
Blodensburg.....	7 489	4.2	28.7	12.4	65.8	0.88	56.4	2.4	12.8	11 059	4.3	24.8
Brentwood.....	3 426	7.5	35.7	10.7	38.6	1.25	45.6	5.0	13.2	9 596	4.8	16.5
Brunswick.....	3 566	0.5	70.9	10.6	32.4	1.51	37.2	2.7	16.0	8 073	6.2	13.7
Calverton (U).....	6 535	5.4	35.9	12.9	85.4	1.64	40.8	0.7	8.1	17 046	1.6	60.5
Capitol Heights.....	2 756	1.6	30.8	10.7	38.0	1.51	48.5	2.4	7.0	11 144	8.4	25.8
Carmody Hills-Pepper Mill Village (U).....	6 304	0.3	30.4	12.2	57.1	1.48	61.2	1.7	3.9	11 043	9.0	25.6
Chapel Oaks-Cedar Heights (U).....	5 976	0.2	29.6	11.5	46.0	1.10	60.9	6.6	3.7	9 929	11.2	22.1
Chester town.....	3 476	1.2	62.4	11.7	47.1	1.19	48.2	7.8	14.2	8 806	13.0	17.2
Cheverly.....	6 734	3.9	31.3	12.7	75.8	1.14	49.5	2.6	8.2	16 031	2.2	53.9
Colesville (U).....	9 438	4.5	29.0	14.3	86.3	1.66	38.9	3.1	8.0	20 049	2.8	75.5
Columbia (U).....	8 738	2.9	35.1	16.0	91.8	1.51	41.4	1.8	11.5	15 032	2.4	50.1
Coral Hills (U).....	7 209	2.1	28.5	12.0	51.0	1.22	56.3	2.8	7.2	10 587	10.4	24.8
Crisfield.....	3 106	-	83.9	9.4	20.3	1.32	47.4	16.0	23.2	5 271	24.4	1.3
Crofton (U).....	4 484	2.9	23.7	15.6	93.3	1.55	38.2	1.5	13.3	19 810	0.5	79.7
Damascus (U).....	2 638	2.2	62.5	12.3	60.5	1.49	38.0	2.9	7.0	13 399	4.9	42.9
Defense Heights (U).....	6 821	2.1	35.6	12.3	64.1	1.45	43.9	1.7	10.5	13 521	1.4	36.8
District Heights.....	8 424	2.8	29.2	12.3	62.4	1.23	50.2	3.1	8.4	12 294	5.7	35.9
Easton.....	6 809	0.8	76.9	10.9	38.2	1.18	50.5	2.2	12.3	8 488	13.7	16.7
Edgewood (U).....	8 551	2.6	37.7	12.4	62.7	1.28	40.5	4.8	25.8	9 866	7.1	21.4
Elkton.....	5 362	0.7	59.7	10.9	40.6	1.24	51.9	5.0	42.9	9 286	9.9	18.1
Ellicott City (U).....	9 588	2.6	64.0	12.5	65.9	1.38	38.6	2.0	19.9	14 876	3.9	49.3
Ferndale (U).....	9 926	2.1	67.6	11.9	49.5	1.22	49.8	2.2	28.1	11 427	3.8	23.8
Forest Heights.....	3 596	4.0	23.5	12.4	67.1	1.29	48.4	1.7	4.8	14 280	3.0	45.4
Frostburg.....	7 419	1.0	76.5	12.0	51.1	1.82	29.9	5.1	26.6	8 230	10.0	10.3
Gaithersburg.....	8 254	3.8	45.1	12.5	69.5	1.10	47.6	0.9	12.4	12 378	2.8	30.8
Glennarden.....	4 525	0.6	29.3	12.5	66.7	1.31	66.0	2.6	5.3	12 544	4.7	34.2
Halfway (U).....	6 106	1.1	65.7	12.3	63.4	1.17	45.2	2.1	32.0	10 474	2.5	16.5
Holpine (U).....	5 864	12.2	19.5	13.0	84.3	0.74	58.6	2.7	9.9	13 469	1.3	40.0
Hovre de Grace.....	9 791	2.0	57.1	11.1	42.1	1.36	43.4	2.9	18.3	9 426	8.8	17.2
Joppatowne (U).....	9 092	4.0	47.6	12.5	66.8	1.50	42.3	2.4	27.1	12 678	2.6	30.1
Kentland (U).....	9 639	2.8	26.1	12.0	49.9	1.26	58.7	3.6	8.5	10 298	5.2	17.0
Landover (U).....	5 578	5.0	30.6	12.4	69.1	1.07	54.4	2.2	7.3	13 551	2.1	40.2
Landover Hills.....	2 716	2.2	34.2	12.3	66.5	1.30	44.9	1.3	7.7	12 775	1.9	33.7
La Voe-Narrows Park (U).....	3 871	0.5	61.1	12.4	67.6	1.46	35.7	4.7	27.8	10 096	8.1	20.8
Lexington Park-Patuxent River (U).....	9 136	3.4	25.0	12.5	71.4	1.59	36.3	11.8	4.6	7 533	10.2	8.9
Linthicum (U).....	9 985	1.6	71.1	12.2	56.0	1.34	39.5	2.4	26.7	13 006	1.3	35.2
Londontowne (U).....	3 864	3.4	45.4	12.3	60.7	1.44	41.8	3.3	9.3	11 801	4.0	28.6
Maryland City (U).....	7 102	2.9	34.1	12.5	75.6	1.50	43.0	2.5	14.6	12 409	4.5	29.4
Montrose (U).....	6 111	4.2	22.6	16.3	94.3	1.74	34.0	0.8	6.2	28 270	0.4	90.8
Mount Rainier.....	8 137	6.0	26.6	12.0	49.8	1.04	48.4	4.0	7.3	8 973	7.4	11.2
North Takoma Park (U).....	7 478	12.7	27.2	12.5	64.3	1.01	53.1	4.0	5.4	9 525	7.9	20.7
Odenton (U).....	5 989	3.5	35.3	12.3	63.7	1.42	44.9	3.2	16.3	11 907	5.3	31.9
Owings Mills (U).....	7 293	2.2	67.0	12.2	58.1	1.02	53.2	1.2	22.1	11 045	1.8	20.9
Palmer Park (U).....	8 172	0.2	26.3	11.7	46.8	1.58	64.3	3.9	7.0	9 904	7.5	11.4
Perry Hall (U).....	5 535	1.2	81.8	12.1	54.3	1.31	40.4	1.2	29.4	13 356	3.2	37.1
Pocomoke City.....	3 573	0.5	57.4	10.6	35.8	1.47	40.2	4.7	22.1	7 629	14.4	12.0
Potomac Valley (U).....	5 091	7.9	26.0	14.3	75.9	1.33	41.2	3.4	2.6	18 444	3.1	61.5
Pumphrey (U).....	6 376	1.4	71.3	10.3	36.1	1.39	41.7	3.6	30.0	10 912	9.2	23.0
Riverdale Heights-East Pines (U).....	8 987	2.6	36.1	12.2	56.6	1.30	49.0	1.4	11.5	10 698	4.3	25.3
Riverdale.....	5 655	7.3	31.7	12.2	58.0	1.00	50.7	3.5	10.8	10 488	6.3	23.0
Riviera Beach (U).....	7 358	1.0	79.4	10.9	39.4	1.13	48.3	2.3	27.1	11 570	5.2	24.6
Seat Pleasant.....	7 068	0.6	26.5	12.0	50.7	1.37	60.6	6.1	6.4	10 797	8.2	26.3
South Gate (U).....	9 279	1.9	54.7	12.4	64.7	1.33	44.2	2.9	22.7	12 753	3.5	34.2
University Park.....	2 918	2.2	26.9	15.7	85.5	1.24	38.4	1.1	3.8	20 693	2.4	69.7
Waldorf (U).....	7 569	1.5	35.3	12.4	68.8	1.71	39.8	2.3	8.0	12 010	4.0	26.0
Walker Mill (U).....	6 341	3.3	29.5	12.3	62.4	0.88	60.1	1.5	8.3	11 000	5.0	23.8
Westernport.....	3 100	0.2	65.1	12.0	51.0	1.88	24.7	5.1	46.4	7 238	14.2	10.0
West Laurel (U).....	4 564	1.5	33.9	12.9	83.6	1.73	37.3	2.6	9.5	16 460	-	57.0
Westminster.....	7 207	0.7	71.9	11.1	44.0	1.25	46.2	2.6	29.2	9 318	7.0	14.9

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population		Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage	Native population - Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over - Percent migrant	Children in elementary school - Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years - Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over - Median school years completed	Married couples - Percent without own household	Families - Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years - Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years - Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born										
The State	3 922 391	3.2	8.4	55.8	20.4	13.0	93.2	12.1	1.6	27.4	81.5	2 832
Allegany	84 044	0.8	4.0	70.6	9.7	9.7	94.0	11.8	1.6	22.0	85.4	2 667
Anne Arundel	297 539	2.0	7.3	55.7	26.8	10.0	92.5	12.2	1.7	29.1	85.2	2 876
Baltimore	621 077	2.9	11.1	71.1	20.6	19.9	94.2	12.1	1.4	25.0	88.4	2 663
Calvert	20 682	0.8	2.8	71.3	15.4	10.4	89.0	10.5	3.5	28.9	77.4	4 353
Caroline	19 781	1.3	4.1	71.4	14.7	2.5	85.4	10.2	1.0	22.5	76.5	3 098
Carroll	69 006	1.2	3.6	76.3	19.0	5.0	95.1	10.4	1.6	28.0	89.2	2 792
Cecil	53 291	1.2	4.4	51.3	21.5	9.5	91.5	11.0	1.9	32.7	84.4	2 981
Charles	47 675	1.3	3.3	57.3	25.8	12.9	90.5	12.0	2.3	37.7	83.4	3 457
Dorchester	29 405	0.8	2.7	81.3	8.8	1.5	85.6	9.7	2.2	22.9	73.6	2 739
Frederick	84 927	1.0	2.8	72.1	15.7	6.0	89.6	11.0	2.2	27.4	83.7	2 871
Garrett	21 476	0.3	1.4	72.1	9.7	2.0	86.1	9.8	2.1	27.6	86.4	3 125
Harford	115 378	2.3	6.7	53.1	28.9	8.7	93.4	12.1	1.2	31.9	87.8	2 938
Howard	61 911	1.9	7.1	58.7	35.9	14.3	94.7	12.4	1.8	29.8	88.9	2 831
Kent	16 146	1.2	4.3	73.0	18.9	5.3	99.9	10.6	0.9	21.2	77.1	2 847
Montgomery	522 809	6.9	14.3	27.8	26.2	15.0	97.5	13.0	1.0	27.0	89.9	2 719
Prince Georges	660 564	3.7	8.7	29.0	31.1	11.5	95.7	12.5	1.1	34.3	86.7	2 812
Queen Annes	18 422	1.5	3.0	76.0	15.2	2.6	93.6	10.1	0.8	20.8	75.5	3 145
St. Marys	47 388	1.4	3.9	53.0	30.3	19.6	92.3	12.1	1.4	40.0	84.5	3 777
Somerset	18 924	0.3	1.3	84.1	8.7	0.2	89.3	9.3	3.2	18.8	72.9	3 101
Talbot	23 682	1.1	4.4	76.5	14.7	11.0	92.9	10.9	0.7	19.2	75.2	2 832
Washington	103 829	0.6	2.4	69.3	12.7	5.7	90.8	11.4	1.5	25.7	84.7	2 686
Wicomico	54 236	1.2	2.5	69.0	14.7	1.9	87.5	11.0	1.6	21.8	77.4	2 676
Worcester	24 442	0.9	1.6	70.5	11.2	0.1	91.4	10.2	2.4	21.6	72.7	2 820
Baltimore city	905 757	3.2	7.9	69.3	8.5	14.3	90.1	10.0	2.5	23.9	63.8	2 952

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force - Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week - Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969 - Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of -	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.35	44.4	42.1	29.0	77.9	27.5	3.2	19.5	55.8	25.7	36.7	63.0	11 063	7.7	28.6
Allegany	1.71	31.6	29.2	17.4	68.0	14.3	5.2	31.1	41.6	15.5	6.4	65.0	8 036	11.4	10.0
Anne Arundel	1.33	41.9	40.0	24.8	88.2	24.5	2.7	19.7	55.4	28.2	35.9	66.5	11 478	5.6	28.4
Baltimore	1.30	42.8	39.7	22.7	77.9	28.5	2.6	27.6	59.0	17.5	49.1	65.1	12 081	3.5	31.7
Calvert	1.72	38.6	38.5	32.7	78.7	27.9	3.5	4.5	35.9	24.2	34.8	57.7	8 741	14.6	16.3
Caroline	1.53	39.7	40.1	30.1	78.1	29.7	2.5	29.4	33.4	13.8	32.5	63.4	7 430	16.6	10.0
Carroll	1.43	41.9	45.5	34.4	71.1	25.4	2.3	30.2	38.0	16.5	35.0	64.2	10 204	6.4	20.1
Cecil	1.38	42.1	37.7	29.4	90.0	22.6	3.6	32.1	34.9	21.6	28.1	56.3	9 042	8.5	16.0
Charles	1.71	40.7	40.3	29.8	80.7	24.9	3.1	13.3	43.0	37.5	38.2	67.9	10 377	9.7	22.4
Dorchester	1.25	50.2	53.2	41.9	81.3	29.7	6.2	38.8	31.4	14.5	12.6	55.8	7 702	14.8	12.3
Frederick	1.36	42.4	42.0	31.5	75.3	27.4	2.8	18.9	43.3	21.1	22.3	66.7	9 550	7.0	18.1
Garrett	2.07	27.6	25.5	21.0	80.4	15.8	7.7	20.2	32.2	18.9	23.8	58.1	6 023	22.2	4.6
Harford	1.37	40.3	38.4	23.4	90.9	25.7	3.3	21.8	52.3	32.6	30.2	63.0	10 770	6.1	24.7
Howard	1.47	40.7	38.4	22.1	67.9	37.8	1.9	16.7	61.2	26.2	62.3	64.5	13 472	4.2	41.1
Kent	1.36	43.1	45.7	32.1	72.0	34.3	5.9	20.1	37.3	11.7	17.1	57.6	7 636	12.9	13.0
Montgomery	1.28	45.1	40.9	24.0	74.3	34.8	2.0	7.3	78.0	33.7	43.8	65.0	16 710	3.0	56.2
Prince Georges	1.23	50.2	47.0	32.3	79.1	28.5	2.4	7.7	66.4	39.8	53.0	63.2	12 450	4.3	34.4
Queen Annes	1.34	43.9	43.5	36.5	78.4	32.3	4.4	19.9	34.9	18.3	31.5	59.8	8 210	15.8	15.6
St. Marys	1.55	35.8	33.9	25.1	90.5	20.9	4.2	5.1	47.6	38.9	9.5	69.5	8 267	13.6	16.1
Somerset	1.58	41.5	45.7	37.2	64.1	28.9	12.7	26.9	33.3	17.4	23.7	46.7	5 890	24.5	6.5
Talbot	1.29	46.2	48.0	38.3	74.8	30.5	2.5	16.7	39.8	11.0	9.9	63.1	8 073	12.5	16.2
Washington	1.44	39.1	37.3	25.0	65.1	25.7	4.3	32.4	40.6	13.0	11.1	68.3	8 778	9.4	13.7
Wicomico	1.29	47.7	51.1	45.8	73.7	30.1	3.3	24.4	45.5	14.5	10.1	64.4	8 788	12.9	16.3
Worcester	1.44	42.5	42.8	34.9	69.1	33.5	3.2	22.3	34.8	12.6	18.1	57.4	7 386	17.2	12.0
Baltimore city	1.41	45.6	44.2	38.1	73.3	26.3	4.6	25.6	44.4	20.1	22.7	58.4	8 815	14.0	16.7

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural form			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	855 116	736 922	115 592	5 566	62 385	55 511	6 802	266
Under 5 years	76 313	64 838	11 166	802	3 734	3 137	585	34
5 to 9 years	95 153	80 617	14 255	790	5 603	4 725	868	31
10 to 14 years	96 445	80 545	15 744	620	7 172	6 239	933	7
15 to 19 years	80 553	66 574	13 757	361	6 655	5 730	919	39
20 to 24 years	58 960	50 219	8 374	517	3 039	2 661	378	3
25 to 29 years	56 812	49 803	6 712	580	2 646	2 328	314	19
30 to 34 years	54 137	47 948	5 903	440	2 541	2 298	232	6
35 to 39 years	53 414	47 053	6 203	312	3 119	2 833	274	14
40 to 44 years	53 985	47 829	6 002	349	3 672	3 339	333	—
45 to 49 years	50 870	45 182	5 608	250	4 353	4 008	345	20
50 to 54 years	44 312	39 142	5 098	155	4 350	4 001	343	3
55 to 59 years	36 846	32 193	4 594	91	4 384	3 922	457	33
60 to 64 years	30 887	26 887	3 950	109	3 544	3 298	246	14
65 to 69 years	23 566	20 418	3 108	85	2 924	2 696	228	10
70 to 74 years	18 287	15 966	2 273	49	2 063	1 912	145	23
75 years and over	24 576	21 708	2 845	56	2 586	2 384	202	10
Under 18 years	320 642	269 531	50 235	2 442	21 123	18 123	2 978	84
21 years and over	494 120	433 841	58 720	2 841	38 528	35 081	3 403	155
65 years and over	66 429	58 092	8 226	190	7 573	6 992	575	43
Median age	26.8	27.6	21.7	22.0	34.6	36.1	21.3	30.0
Male, all ages	431 160	370 819	58 988	2 983	32 126	28 447	3 638	161
Under 5 years	38 940	33 322	5 480	447	1 573	1 286	286	20
5 to 9 years	48 451	41 021	7 326	395	2 966	2 420	541	16
10 to 14 years	49 910	41 838	7 978	319	3 723	3 234	489	7
15 to 19 years	42 731	35 365	7 258	230	3 508	3 031	471	17
20 to 24 years	30 737	25 942	4 525	326	1 669	1 483	186	3
25 to 29 years	27 581	23 763	3 652	299	1 383	1 215	168	5
30 to 34 years	27 346	24 331	2 879	249	1 205	1 057	142	6
35 to 39 years	27 132	23 958	3 099	114	1 462	1 339	116	14
40 to 44 years	27 214	24 029	3 132	199	1 788	1 659	129	—
45 to 49 years	25 411	22 561	2 825	136	2 276	2 067	209	8
50 to 54 years	22 231	19 710	2 463	60	2 270	2 112	158	3
55 to 59 years	18 692	16 364	2 299	64	2 286	2 036	245	20
60 to 64 years	15 323	13 269	2 019	49	1 804	1 665	139	14
65 to 69 years	11 168	9 546	1 596	49	1 606	1 460	146	—
70 to 74 years	8 344	7 213	1 102	30	1 111	1 010	95	18
75 years and over	9 949	8 587	1 355	17	1 204	1 086	118	10
Under 18 years	164 511	138 548	25 569	1 292	10 980	9 339	1 630	43
21 years and over	244 450	213 703	29 902	1 482	19 677	17 849	1 804	101
65 years and over	29 461	25 346	4 053	96	3 921	3 556	359	28
Median age	25.9	26.7	21.6	21.5	33.9	35.8	20.9	37.3
Female, all ages	423 956	366 103	56 604	2 583	30 259	27 064	3 164	105
Under 5 years	37 373	31 516	5 686	355	1 869	1 564	299	14
5 to 9 years	46 702	39 596	6 929	395	2 637	2 305	327	15
10 to 14 years	46 535	38 707	7 766	301	3 449	3 005	444	—
15 to 19 years	37 822	31 209	6 499	131	3 147	2 699	448	22
20 to 24 years	28 223	24 277	3 849	191	1 370	1 178	192	—
25 to 29 years	29 231	26 040	3 060	281	1 263	1 113	146	14
30 to 34 years	26 791	23 617	3 024	191	1 336	1 241	90	—
35 to 39 years	26 282	23 095	3 104	198	1 657	1 494	158	—
40 to 44 years	26 771	23 800	2 870	150	1 884	1 680	204	—
45 to 49 years	25 459	22 621	2 783	114	2 077	1 941	136	12
50 to 54 years	22 081	19 432	2 635	95	2 080	1 889	185	—
55 to 59 years	18 154	15 829	2 295	27	2 098	1 886	212	13
60 to 64 years	15 564	13 618	1 931	60	1 740	1 633	107	—
65 to 69 years	12 398	10 872	1 512	36	1 318	1 236	82	10
70 to 74 years	9 943	8 753	1 171	19	952	902	50	5
75 years and over	14 627	13 121	1 490	39	1 382	1 298	84	—
Under 18 years	156 131	130 983	24 666	1 150	10 143	8 784	1 348	41
21 years and over	249 670	220 138	28 818	1 359	18 851	17 232	1 599	54
65 years and over	36 968	32 746	4 173	94	3 652	3 436	216	15
Median age	27.6	28.4	21.8	22.9	35.2	36.4	21.7	25.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	855 116	736 922	115 592	5 566	62 385	55 511	6 802	266
In households	819 626	712 227	105 194	5 125	62 323	55 449	6 802	218
Head of household	238 164	211 567	26 017	1 239	17 975	16 487	1 464	57
Family head	207 929	185 902	21 528	1 168	16 083	14 806	1 259	57
Male	191 587	173 682	17 439	1 131	15 216	14 069	1 129	57
Female	16 342	12 220	4 089	37	867	737	130	—
Primary individual	30 235	25 665	4 489	71	1 892	1 681	205	—
Male	12 296	9 867	2 384	34	1 035	857	172	—
Female	17 939	15 798	2 105	37	857	824	33	—
Wife of head	184 197	167 499	16 123	1 114	14 195	13 133	1 042	51
Other relative of head	386 761	325 606	60 179	2 662	28 880	24 821	4 031	100
Not related to head	10 504	7 555	2 875	110	1 273	1 008	265	10
In group quarters	35 490	24 695	10 398	441	62	62	—	48
Inmate of institution	20 106	11 841	8 204	62	—	—	—	—
Other	15 384	12 854	2 194	379	62	62	—	48
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	207 929	185 902	21 528	1 168	16 083	14 806	1 259	57
With own children under 18 years	123 545	110 589	12 607	839	7 623	6 972	638	19
With own children under 6 years	58 658	52 643	5 808	547	2 823	2 583	233	11
Husband-wife families	184 994	168 414	16 127	1 115	14 406	13 352	1 036	57
With own children under 18 years	112 825	102 612	9 904	806	7 154	6 614	527	19
With own children under 6 years	55 076	50 149	4 733	540	2 744	2 536	201	11
Families with female head	16 342	12 220	4 089	37	867	737	130	—
With own children under 18 years	8 180	5 933	2 214	26	290	223	67	—
With own children under 6 years	2 755	1 868	874	—	56	34	22	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	3 922 391	3 199 583	698 002	52 974	3 004 851	2 407 099	575 803	47 142
Native	3 798 046	3 089 445	694 689	37 920	2 892 845	2 307 992	572 766	32 920
Native parentage	3 468 233	2 769 778	690 741	25 751	2 602 158	2 026 491	569 175	22 079
Foreign or mixed parentage	329 813	319 667	3 948	12 169	290 687	281 501	3 591	10 841
Foreign born	124 345	110 138	3 313	15 054	112 006	99 107	3 037	14 222
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	124 345	110 138	3 313	15 054	112 006	99 107	3 037	14 222
United Kingdom	11 243	11 137	72	138	9 423	9 317	72	123
Ireland	2 494	2 488	-	22	2 221	2 215	-	22
Norway	698	692	-	23	583	577	-	23
Sweden	841	841	-	7	646	646	-	7
Denmark	728	717	3	9	598	587	3	-
Netherlands	1 269	1 254	-	15	1 036	1 026	-	15
Switzerland	680	680	-	-	532	532	-	-
France	2 012	1 974	22	81	1 860	1 822	22	74
Germany ¹	14 865	14 746	63	125	12 716	12 632	49	114
Poland	6 763	6 744	10	51	6 315	6 296	10	47
Czechoslovakia	2 197	2 188	-	6	1 837	1 828	-	6
Austria	2 488	2 481	-	31	2 259	2 252	-	31
Hungary	1 986	1 975	5	8	1 724	1 718	-	8
Yugoslavia	719	719	-	-	570	570	-	-
U.S.S.R.	8 193	8 171	15	24	7 851	7 844	-	24
Lithuania	1 892	1 892	-	7	1 799	1 799	-	7
Greece	4 777	4 777	-	36	4 545	4 545	-	26
Italy	9 707	9 680	-	106	9 029	9 002	-	100
Other Europe	4 719	4 672	8	914	4 192	4 179	-	846
Asia	15 743	5 980	43	586	14 562	5 673	28	502
Western Asia ²	3 695	3 622	9	40	3 494	3 430	-	40
China ³	2 991	167	-	-	2 798	156	-	-
Japan	1 452	112	-	30	1 270	76	-	30
Other Asia	7 605	2 079	34	516	7 000	2 011	28	432
Canada	6 785	6 629	66	31	5 710	5 554	66	24
Mexico	744	737	-	719	692	685	-	675
Cuba	3 539	3 415	110	3 469	3 349	3 234	101	3 299
Other America	12 033	9 326	2 393	8 030	11 435	8 943	2 198	7 675
All other	3 138	2 658	387	154	2 873	2 408	372	147
Not reported	4 092	3 565	116	462	3 649	3 223	116	427
Total foreign or mixed parentage	329 813	319 667	3 948	12 169	290 687	281 501	3 591	10 841
United Kingdom	29 648	28 840	188	251	23 645	23 484	155	221
Ireland	15 773	15 741	24	101	13 845	13 813	24	101
Norway	2 687	2 684	3	21	2 295	2 292	3	14
Sweden	3 705	3 638	20	42	2 941	2 874	20	28
Denmark	1 733	1 733	-	16	1 396	1 396	-	7
Netherlands	2 043	2 035	8	27	1 612	1 604	8	27
Switzerland	1 757	1 752	-	19	1 427	1 422	-	19
France	4 507	4 414	82	123	3 907	3 814	82	118
Germany ¹	44 815	44 456	335	339	37 381	37 032	325	300
Poland	32 571	32 561	10	85	30 045	30 035	10	78
Czechoslovakia	8 914	8 862	33	28	7 770	7 718	33	14
Austria	11 028	11 013	8	83	9 911	9 896	8	83
Hungary	5 831	5 802	16	40	5 127	5 103	11	40
Yugoslavia	2 429	2 429	-	11	2 013	2 013	-	11
U.S.S.R.	38 139	38 091	43	139	36 536	36 488	43	130
Lithuania	7 198	7 186	-	48	6 779	6 767	-	42
Greece	7 731	7 731	-	94	7 146	7 146	-	74
Italy	39 912	39 848	41	321	35 694	35 634	37	277
Other Europe	10 350	10 177	132	1 247	9 370	9 204	125	1 164
Asia	15 972	10 156	279	793	14 096	8 814	274	665
Western Asia ²	4 429	4 417	6	192	4 042	4 030	6	185
China ³	2 984	816	12	32	2 620	640	12	9
Japan	2 332	1 326	34	34	1 940	1 047	34	34
Other Asia	6 227	3 597	227	535	5 494	3 097	222	437
Canada	18 515	18 373	102	133	15 544	15 407	97	100
Mexico	1 970	1 942	10	1 634	1 715	1 687	10	1 448
Cuba	1 392	1 309	83	1 137	1 240	1 157	83	1 012
Other America	7 276	5 662	1 553	3 977	6 434	4 983	1 390	3 546
All other	3 119	2 670	370	158	2 665	2 302	306	151
Not reported	11 398	10 562	608	1 302	10 153	9 416	547	1 171
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	52 974	46 609	5 106	52 974	47 142	41 275	4 743	47 142
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	45 461	39 012	5 562	...	40 917	34 651	5 379	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	5 890	5 384	440	4 959	5 117	4 696	364	4 388
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	3 798 046	3 089 445	694 689	37 920	2 892 845	2 307 992	572 766	32 920
English	3 327 032	2 694 308	625 804	15 104	2 495 386	1 976 846	512 728	13 014
French	17 062	15 046	1 857	287	14 378	12 502	1 745	228
German	61 993	61 085	839	363	50 785	49 943	779	309
Polish	35 124	35 080	26	131	31 700	31 656	26	124
Russian	3 285	3 267	11	-	2 852	2 852	-	-
Yiddish	37 925	37 825	75	139	37 115	37 015	75	132
Italian	40 366	40 181	146	262	36 266	36 095	141	226
Spanish	20 377	17 892	2 178	20 377	17 774	15 471	2 017	17 774
All other	66 145	60 359	947	515	58 128	52 983	803	418
Not reported	188 737	124 402	62 806	742	148 461	92 629	54 452	695
Total foreign born	124 345	110 138	3 313	15 054	112 006	99 107	3 037	14 222
English	22 637	20 343	2 080	184	19 285	17 221	1 878	162
French	5 010	4 760	197	104	4 474	4 229	197	104
German	18 872	18 777	42	187	16 197	16 123	42	169
Polish	4 702	4 683	42	-	4 335	4 316	10	-
Russian	2 428	2 406	15	9	2 220	2 213	9	9
Yiddish	8 307	8 307	-	23	8 189	8 189	-	23
Italian	9 779	9 757	-	169	9 076	9 054	-	159
Spanish	14 037	12 957	505	14 037	13 301	12 317	473	13 301
All other	37 414	27 237	400	314	33 960	24 676	373	268
Not reported	1 159	911	64	27	969	769	64	27

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	854 419	736 391	115 210	5 566	63 121	56 093	6 989	266
Native.....	842 688	725 930	114 972	4 774	62 513	55 523	6 951	226
Native parentage.....	805 746	689 893	114 656	3 491	60 329	53 394	6 910	181
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	36 942	36 037	316	1 283	2 184	2 129	41	45
Foreign born.....	11 731	10 461	238	792	608	570	38	40
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	11 731	10 461	238	792	608	570	38	40
United Kingdom.....	1 789	1 789	—	15	31	31	—	—
Ireland.....	250	250	—	—	23	23	—	—
Norway.....	107	107	—	—	8	8	—	—
Sweden.....	195	195	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark.....	130	130	—	9	—	—	—	—
Netherlands.....	229	224	—	—	4	4	—	—
Switzerland.....	141	141	—	—	7	7	—	—
France.....	138	138	—	7	14	14	—	—
Germany ¹	1 957	1 936	—	11	192	178	14	—
Poland.....	419	419	—	4	29	29	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	332	332	—	—	28	28	—	—
Austria.....	206	206	—	—	23	23	—	—
Hungary.....	239	234	5	—	23	23	—	—
Yugoslavia.....	140	140	—	—	9	9	—	—
U.S.S.R.....	286	271	15	—	56	56	—	—
Lithuania.....	93	93	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece.....	222	222	—	—	10	10	—	—
Italy.....	647	647	—	6	31	31	—	—
Other Europe.....	503	469	8	68	24	24	—	—
Asia.....	1 175	301	15	84	6	6	—	—
Western Asia ²	195	186	9	—	6	6	—	—
China ³	193	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan.....	182	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia.....	605	68	6	84	—	—	—	—
Canada.....	1 063	1 063	—	7	12	12	—	—
Mexico.....	52	52	—	44	—	—	—	—
Cuba.....	183	174	9	163	7	7	—	—
Other America.....	547	356	171	332	51	27	24	23
All other.....	265	250	15	7	—	—	—	—
Not reported.....	423	322	—	35	20	20	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	36 942	36 037	316	1 283	2 184	2 129	41	45
United Kingdom.....	5 185	5 145	33	20	218	211	—	10
Ireland.....	1 725	1 725	—	—	203	203	—	—
Norway.....	372	372	—	7	20	20	—	—
Sweden.....	729	729	—	14	35	35	—	—
Denmark.....	329	329	—	9	8	8	—	—
Netherlands.....	382	382	—	—	49	49	—	—
Switzerland.....	292	292	—	—	38	38	—	—
France.....	543	543	—	5	57	57	—	—
Germany ¹	6 780	6 770	10	39	654	654	—	—
Poland.....	2 410	2 410	—	7	116	116	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	1 033	1 033	—	14	111	111	—	—
Austria.....	1 066	1 066	—	—	51	51	—	—
Hungary.....	672	667	5	—	32	32	—	—
Yugoslavia.....	372	372	—	—	44	44	—	—
U.S.S.R.....	1 568	1 568	—	9	35	35	—	—
Lithuania.....	419	419	—	6	—	—	—	—
Greece.....	571	571	—	20	14	14	—	—
Italy.....	4 087	4 083	4	44	131	131	—	—
Other Europe.....	940	933	7	83	40	40	—	—
Asia.....	1 852	1 325	5	128	24	17	—	—
Western Asia ²	370	370	—	7	17	17	—	—
China ³	364	176	—	23	—	—	—	—
Japan.....	385	279	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other Asia.....	733	500	5	98	—	—	—	—
Canada.....	2 806	2 801	5	33	165	165	—	—
Mexico.....	245	245	—	186	10	10	—	—
Cuba.....	152	152	—	125	—	—	—	—
Other America.....	773	651	122	396	69	28	41	35
All other.....	454	368	64	7	—	—	—	—
Not reported.....	1 185	1 086	61	131	60	60	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	5 566	5 094	342	5 566	266	240	21	266
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	4 310	4 127	183	—	234	234	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	712	627	76	517	61	61	—	54
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	842 688	725 930	114 972	4 774	62 513	55 523	6 951	226
English.....	775 026	667 202	106 731	2 000	56 620	50 260	6 345	90
French.....	2 439	2 311	112	59	245	233	—	—
German.....	9 532	9 466	60	54	1 676	1 676	—	—
Polish.....	3 287	3 287	—	7	137	137	—	—
Russian.....	424	406	11	—	9	9	—	—
Yiddish.....	781	781	—	7	29	29	—	—
Italian.....	4 052	4 038	5	36	48	48	—	—
Spanish.....	2 472	2 302	154	2 472	131	119	7	131
All other.....	7 484	6 860	134	92	533	516	10	5
Not reported.....	37 191	29 277	7 765	47	3 085	2 496	589	—
Total foreign born	11 731	10 461	238	792	608	570	38	40
English.....	3 270	3 064	178	22	82	58	24	—
French.....	522	517	—	—	14	14	—	—
German.....	2 486	2 465	—	18	189	189	—	—
Polish.....	340	340	—	—	27	27	—	—
Russian.....	191	176	15	—	17	17	—	—
Yiddish.....	106	106	—	—	12	12	—	—
Italian.....	669	669	—	—	34	34	—	10
Spanish.....	706	610	32	706	30	30	—	30
All other.....	3 251	2 372	13	46	203	189	14	—
Not reported.....	190	142	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	3 798 022	3 089 168	695 011	37 920	2 892 537	2 307 522	572 876	32 920
Born in State of residence	2 117 624	1 674 680	438 074	13 133	1 526 489	1 181 465	340 877	10 969
Born in different State	1 446 036	1 244 307	195 039	17 805	1 177 392	994 390	177 000	15 792
Percent of total	38.1	40.3	28.1	47.0	40.7	43.1	30.9	48.0
Northeast	430 079	414 579	14 567	4 373	345 967	332 505	12 648	3 864
North Central	174 602	169 386	4 705	1 593	143 805	139 031	4 340	1 374
South	778 171	602 221	172 556	9 072	635 321	475 171	157 039	8 097
West	63 184	58 121	3 211	2 767	52 299	47 683	2 973	2 457
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	35 112	31 956	2 274	5 973	29 870	27 075	2 062	5 300
State of birth not reported	199 250	138 225	59 624	1 009	158 786	104 592	52 937	859
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 579 107	2 932 169	625 020	46 103	2 741 416	2 207 468	514 534	41 107
Same house	1 844 012	1 532 529	305 543	12 098	1 369 469	1 128 769	235 502	10 370
Different house in United States	1 450 651	1 192 477	249 096	22 181	1 138 031	914 479	215 495	19 705
Same county	722 137	554 600	164 919	8 471	561 167	415 592	143 217	7 687
Different county	728 514	637 877	84 177	13 710	576 864	498 887	72 278	12 018
In Armed Forces in 1965	33 354	29 981	3 028	793	27 439	24 339	2 807	679
Persons attending college in 1965	64 302	59 228	4 285	1 093	57 012	52 199	4 116	982
Same State	280 473	253 423	25 449	2 951	207 151	188 128	17 620	2 605
Different State	448 041	384 454	58 728	10 759	369 713	310 759	54 658	9 413
In Armed Forces in 1965	28 781	25 702	2 768	749	23 945	21 113	2 573	635
Persons attending college in 1965	48 646	44 523	3 486	918	43 749	39 786	3 380	836
Northeast	123 261	115 473	6 872	2 392	99 858	92 892	6 142	2 026
North Central	60 213	57 135	2 642	773	49 888	47 021	2 450	685
South	218 944	169 645	47 095	5 531	182 828	136 750	44 084	4 969
West	45 623	42 201	2 119	2 063	37 139	34 096	1 982	1 733
Abroad	64 095	53 899	5 535	8 103	57 418	47 887	5 169	7 787
In Armed Forces in 1965	13 398	11 462	1 784	457	11 452	9 692	1 608	416
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	220 349	153 264	64 846	3 631	176 498	116 333	58 368	3 245
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	113 172	99 331	12 666	2 066	89 049	80 166	7 879	1 744
In Armed Forces, 1970	42 667	39 285	2 924	975	33 894	30 877	2 642	798
Inmate of institution, 1970	12 549	7 459	5 048	73	5 004	3 967	1 030	39
Attending college, 1970	57 956	52 587	4 694	1 018	50 151	45 322	4 207	907
Living with one or both parents	6 394	5 717	547	208	5 427	4 795	509	185
Not living with parents	51 562	46 870	4 147	810	44 724	40 527	3 698	722
Different State in 1965	80 118	71 997	7 203	1 798	65 221	58 410	6 027	1 521
In Armed Forces, 1970	40 528	37 424	2 656	947	32 237	29 486	2 386	770
Inmate of institution, 1970	4 057	2 850	1 179	50	2 474	1 994	473	30
Attending college, 1970	35 533	31 723	3 368	801	30 510	26 930	3 168	721
Living with one or both parents	3 803	3 293	416	145	3 383	2 907	389	139
Not living with parents	31 730	28 430	2 952	656	27 127	24 023	2 779	582
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	3 922 391	3 199 583	698 002	52 974	3 004 851	2 407 099	575 803	47 142
1969 and 1970	886 685	698 599	178 231	19 860	705 580	541 309	155 546	17 819
1965 to 1968	1 258 019	1 012 611	236 189	21 963	975 986	765 909	201 830	19 825
1960 to 1964	661 419	551 029	107 773	5 625	499 886	410 653	86 929	4 743
1950 to 1959	634 635	542 038	90 840	3 067	492 440	417 804	73 162	2 614
1949 or earlier	252 949	217 214	35 293	596	175 590	151 073	24 114	510
Always lived in same house	228 684	178 092	49 676	1 863	155 369	120 351	34 222	1 631
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	1 573 599	1 314 459	249 146	20 390	1 229 646	1 011 372	209 508	18 208
Worked in county of residence	881 820	730 708	145 955	10 180	660 033	535 748	119 936	8 720
Percent of all workers	56.0	55.6	58.6	49.9	53.7	53.0	57.2	47.9
Worked outside county of residence	577 545	502 107	71 468	9 286	479 369	413 878	61 822	8 635
Place of work not reported	114 234	81 644	31 723	924	90 244	61 746	27 750	853
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	1 573 599	1 314 459	249 146	20 390	1 229 646	1 011 372	209 508	18 208
Private automobile, driver	1 024 291	905 827	112 390	12 706	782 442	686 887	90 257	11 357
Private automobile, passenger	229 028	182 244	45 289	2 886	180 491	144 880	34 336	2 618
Bus or streetcar	138 763	75 356	62 601	1 929	135 217	72 728	61 683	1 874
Subway or elevated train	548	378	163	49	501	344	157	49
Railroad	2 087	1 752	327	27	1 832	1 521	303	27
Taxicab	10 968	6 994	3 911	101	10 262	6 571	3 628	101
Walked only	97 458	78 844	17 608	1 572	80 244	64 336	15 026	1 242
Other means	32 358	28 707	3 512	337	19 115	16 850	2 147	271
Worked at home	38 098	34 357	3 345	783	19 542	17 255	1 971	669
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1 223 891	1 018 400	198 304	14 144	931 235	764 340	160 382	12 521
Veteran	572 541	496 979	73 602	5 310	448 488	383 554	63 179	4 622
Percent of total	46.8	48.8	37.1	37.5	48.2	50.2	39.4	36.9
Vietnam conflict	97 118	83 514	13 179	1 381	78 603	66 636	11 572	1 208
Korean conflict	97 986	80 953	16 665	963	75 097	60 497	14 267	832
Korean conflict and World War II	22 793	21 011	1 688	281	18 485	16 897	1 513	248
World War II	246 310	214 417	31 165	1 742	193 871	166 704	26 537	1 545
World War I	23 091	19 996	3 060	67	17 361	14 948	2 378	41
Other service	85 243	77 088	7 845	876	65 071	57 872	6 912	748
Nonveteran	651 350	521 421	124 702	8 834	482 747	380 786	97 203	7 899

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population								
Born in State of residence	843 808	726 790	115 369	4 774	61 677	54 856	6 766	226
Born in different State	544 190	451 994	91 495	2 058	46 945	41 221	5 702	106
Percent of total	257 164	238 994	17 515	1 953	11 480	10 923	524	60
Northeast	30.5	32.9	15.2	40.9	18.6	19.9	7.7	26.5
North Central	80 395	78 409	1 879	490	3 717	3 665	40	19
South	29 595	29 183	346	214	1 202	1 172	19	5
West	136 622	121 281	15 063	949	6 228	5 769	454	26
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10 552	10 121	227	300	333	317	11	10
State of birth not reported	5 043	4 690	204	613	199	191	8	60
	37 411	31 112	6 155	150	3 053	2 521	532	-
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over								
Same house	778 459	671 890	104 104	4 764	59 232	52 811	6 382	232
Different house in United States	428 040	361 882	65 444	1 568	46 503	41 878	4 597	160
Same county	301 703	268 584	32 109	2 428	10 917	9 414	1 492	48
Different county	153 886	133 129	20 503	784	7 084	5 879	1 199	-
In Armed Forces in 1965	147 817	135 455	11 606	1 644	3 833	3 535	293	48
Persons attending college in 1965	5 808	5 535	221	109	107	107	-	5
Same State	7 187	6 935	160	111	103	94	9	-
Different State	71 096	63 250	7 648	346	2 226	2 045	181	-
In Armed Forces in 1965	76 721	72 205	3 958	1 298	1 607	1 490	112	48
Persons attending college in 1965	4 754	4 507	195	109	82	82	-	5
North Central	4 860	4 700	106	82	37	37	-	-
South	23 008	22 193	723	359	395	388	7	7
West	10 145	9 934	192	88	180	180	-	-
Abroad	35 154	32 043	2 906	521	962	852	105	41
In Armed Forces in 1965	8 414	8 035	137	330	70	70	-	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	6 515	5 860	356	382	162	152	10	24
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 914	1 738	176	41	32	32	-	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	42 201	35 564	6 195	386	1 650	1 367	283	-
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965								
In Armed Forces, 1970	24 034	19 084	4 779	322	89	81	8	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	8 750	8 385	282	177	23	23	-	-
Attending college, 1970	7 545	7 492	4 018	34	-	-	-	-
Living with one or both parents	7 739	7 207	479	111	66	58	8	-
Not living with parents	6 338	6 001	30	23	29	21	8	-
Not living with parents	6 801	6 306	449	88	37	37	-	-
Different State in 1965								
In Armed Forces, 1970	14 854	13 544	1 176	277	43	43	-	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	8 268	7 915	270	177	23	23	-	-
Attending college, 1970	1 583	1 583	706	20	-	-	-	-
Living with one or both parents	5 003	4 773	200	80	20	20	-	-
Not living with parents	420	386	27	6	-	-	-	-
Not living with parents	4 583	4 387	173	74	20	20	-	-
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total								
1969 and 1970	854 419	736 391	115 210	5 566	63 121	56 093	6 989	266
1965 to 1968	176 130	153 178	21 827	1 964	4 975	4 112	858	77
1960 to 1964	269 662	235 999	32 697	2 087	12 371	10 703	1 662	51
1950 to 1959	151 335	131 191	19 844	806	10 198	9 185	1 000	76
1949 or earlier	128 262	111 475	16 519	424	13 933	12 759	1 159	29
Always lived in same house	65 303	54 980	10 284	58	12 056	11 161	895	28
	63 727	49 568	14 039	227	9 588	8 173	1 415	5
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers								
Worked in county of residence	318 524	280 274	37 037	2 051	25 429	22 813	2 601	131
Worked outside county of residence	202 945	177 994	24 158	1 344	18 842	16 966	1 861	116
Percent of all workers	63.7	63.5	65.2	65.5	74.1	74.4	71.5	88.5
Worked at home	93 554	84 026	9 227	636	4 622	4 203	419	15
Place of work not reported	22 025	18 254	3 652	71	1 965	1 644	321	-
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers								
Private automobile, driver	318 524	280 274	37 037	2 051	25 429	22 813	2 601	131
Private automobile, passenger	229 998	208 251	20 971	1 314	11 851	10 689	1 162	35
Bus or streetcar	46 331	35 699	10 412	262	2 206	1 665	541	6
Subway or elevated train	3 351	2 508	843	55	195	120	75	-
Railroad	35	22	6	-	12	12	-	-
Taxicab	242	224	18	-	13	7	6	-
Walked only	690	423	267	-	16	-	16	-
Other means	15 736	13 217	2 395	266	1 478	1 291	187	64
Worked at home	12 330	10 986	1 323	66	913	871	42	-
	9 811	8 944	802	88	8 745	8 158	572	26
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over								
Veteran	269 626	233 332	35 635	1 505	23 030	20 728	2 287	118
Percent of total	117 830	107 702	9 930	664	6 223	5 723	493	24
Vietnam conflict	43.7	46.2	27.9	44.1	27.6	27.6	21.6	20.3
Korean conflict	17 698	16 141	1 527	168	817	737	80	5
World War II	22 033	19 729	2 276	131	856	727	122	5
World War I	4 071	3 890	162	33	237	224	13	-
Other service	49 515	45 001	4 416	184	2 924	2 712	212	13
World War I	5 133	4 499	634	26	597	549	48	-
Other service	19 380	18 442	915	122	792	774	18	6
Nonveteran	151 796	125 630	25 705	841	16 807	15 005	1 794	94

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	255 753	217 468	37 462	1 899	17 640	15 328	2 324	69
3 to 34 years old	252 873	214 865	37 191	1 893	17 502	15 183	2 311	69
Nursery school	3 241	2 703	504	63	115	52	6	6
Public	1 110	720	390	12	96	44	52	6
Percent	34.2	26.6	77.4	...	57.5	38.3	...	...
Parochial	91	84	7	7	22	22	—	—
Other private	2 040	1 899	107	44	49	—	—	—
Kindergarten	12 589	10 611	1 950	125	558	474	84	—
Public	10 426	8 527	1 879	96	456	372	84	—
Percent	82.8	80.4	96.4	76.8	81.7	78.5	...	...
Parochial	322	303	11	7	16	16	—	—
Other private	1 841	1 781	60	22	86	86	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	156 234	131 585	24 171	1 189	10 166	8 689	1 477	28
Public	142 439	118 211	23 823	942	8 896	7 421	1 475	28
Percent	91.2	89.8	98.6	79.2	87.5	85.4	99.9	...
Parochial	10 478	10 216	218	162	825	823	2	—
Other private	3 317	3 158	130	85	445	445	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	62 016	52 534	9 314	261	5 872	5 194	678	32
Public	57 659	48 341	9 164	224	5 384	4 706	678	32
Percent	93.0	92.0	98.4	85.8	91.7	90.6	100.0	...
Parochial	2 304	2 237	53	21	253	253	—	—
Other private	2 053	1 956	97	16	235	235	—	—
College	18 793	17 432	1 252	255	739	711	20	3
Public	9 292	8 291	971	78	403	375	20	—
Percent	49.4	47.6	77.6	30.6	54.5	52.7	...	...
Private	9 501	9 141	281	177	336	336	—	—
35 years old and over	2 880	2 603	271	6	158	145	13	3
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	252 873	214 865	37 191	1 893	17 502	15 183	2 311	69
3 and 4 years old	3 084	2 464	580	68	111	90	21	6
5 and 6 years old	26 649	22 793	3 765	304	1 438	1 223	215	6
7 to 13 years old	131 797	111 619	19 811	949	8 594	7 387	1 207	22
14 and 15 years old	35 554	29 825	5 440	182	3 151	2 701	450	8
16 and 17 years old	29 386	24 789	4 523	130	2 859	2 514	345	4
18 and 19 years old	13 502	11 598	1 858	62	961	880	73	20
20 and 21 years old	5 559	5 036	494	72	181	181	—	—
22 to 24 years old	2 766	2 524	206	52	100	100	—	—
25 to 34 years old	4 576	4 217	314	74	107	107	—	3
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.3	53.2	53.4	51.9	59.5	59.6	59.1	55.2
3 and 4 years old	9.4	8.8	12.0	19.9	6.2	6.0	7.9	...
5 and 6 years old	72.9	73.3	70.2	90.5	65.6	66.0	65.3	...
7 to 13 years old	96.7	97.3	92.8	99.2	96.7	96.7	96.9	...
14 and 15 years old	94.6	96.4	86.1	91.9	98.3	97.9	99.9	...
16 and 17 years old	86.8	88.6	78.0	87.2	92.1	92.0	92.7	...
18 and 19 years old	48.5	50.3	39.6	47.3	47.1	51.5	22.3	...
20 and 21 years old	22.9	24.7	13.3	26.8	13.5	15.7	—	...
22 to 24 years old	8.0	8.5	4.4	21.0	5.9	6.6	—	...
25 to 34 years old	4.1	4.3	2.5	7.3	2.1	2.3	—	...
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	18 823	14 644	4 031	193	1 277	1 052	225	7
Not high school graduate	8 459	5 643	2 709	75	594	457	127	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	18.4	14.7	36.1	19.1	17.2	15.3	31.5	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 502	3 570	851	67	467	371	96	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 957	2 073	1 858	8	117	86	31	—
High school graduate	10 364	9 001	1 322	118	693	595	98	7
Employed or in Armed Forces	8 809	7 821	947	103	602	519	83	7
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 555	1 180	375	15	91	76	15	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	220 391	193 331	26 421	1 266	18 395	16 706	1 665	98
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	3 377	2 314	1 029	6	272	196	76	27
5 and 6 years	11 519	7 326	4 158	24	1 102	747	355	—
7 years	19 298	15 263	4 024	60	2 268	1 939	323	10
8 years	19 373	15 958	3 383	70	2 492	2 267	225	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	22 861	20 558	2 275	37	2 249	2 072	177	—
4 years	45 541	39 667	5 788	157	3 849	3 567	277	30
College: 1 to 3 years	53 502	49 308	4 075	302	3 563	3 393	170	5
4 years	16 617	15 747	768	205	1 051	1 027	24	5
5 years or more	14 253	13 669	534	197	795	762	27	8
Median school years completed	14 050	13 521	387	208	754	736	11	13
	11.2	11.7	8.3	12.9	9.6	10.0	7.3	...
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	227 301	200 798	25 875	1 210	17 787	16 313	1 454	54
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 630	1 870	739	16	145	112	33	—
5 and 6 years	7 180	4 531	2 626	38	427	274	153	—
7 years	15 632	12 155	3 435	50	1 459	1 211	248	—
8 years	17 950	14 515	3 402	27	2 052	1 836	216	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	21 878	19 600	2 244	59	1 964	1 811	153	7
4 years	54 133	46 915	7 091	169	4 283	3 871	403	5
College: 1 to 3 years	70 647	66 190	4 284	456	4 536	4 358	172	26
4 years	20 373	19 310	1 004	211	1 663	1 438	20	6
5 years or more	11 792	11 071	652	105	986	940	46	—
Median school years completed	5 086	4 641	398	79	272	262	10	10
	11.7	12.0	9.2	12.5	11.0	11.3	8.5	...
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	447 692	394 129	52 296	2 476	36 182	33 019	3 119	152
Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.5	4.1	16.4	3.4	5.4	4.0	19.8	17.8
Less than 1 year of high school	31.7	28.9	52.2	15.6	39.9	37.8	28.9	28.9
4 years of high school or more	46.1	49.1	23.1	71.2	37.6	39.7	15.4	48.0
4 years of college or more	10.1	10.9	3.8	23.8	7.8	8.2	3.0	20.4
Median school years completed	11.5	11.9	8.7	12.7	10.4	10.6	7.8	11.7
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	86 782	73 262	13 061	648	5 080	4 369	705	30
4 years of high school or more	64.7	68.1	46.0	68.8	60.5	62.8	45.7	...
4 years of college or more	3.4	3.9	0.6	1.7	2.1	2.4	—	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	221 194	188 732	31 797	1 257	16 042	14 218	1 804	126
Percent with vocational training	27.2	28.7	18.2	30.7	21.2	22.4	12.7	...
Female, with less than 15 years of school	227 592	198 139	28 893	1 063	16 203	14 189	1 996	44
Percent with vocational training	19.1	19.7	15.3	22.6	17.6	17.8	16.8	...

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	111 826	79 099	32 232	1 050	104 514	74 947	29 039	1 168
High school, 1 to 3 years	143 210	106 986	35 510	1 361	179 359	148 866	29 596	2 917
High school, 4 years	238 390	202 215	35 109	3 281	222 187	202 739	16 138	4 958
College, 1 year or more	265 620	244 064	17 939	5 567				
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	88 221	60 316	27 218	12 745	663 811	524 127	133 548	11 581
High school, 1 to 3 years	251 162	189 662	60 195	1 784	67 955	44 588	22 809	1 689
High school, 4 years	319 735	269 408	48 323	2 824	188 473	137 709	49 636	2 575
College, 1 year or more	188 486	164 713	20 960	4 299	248 466	204 570	42 114	3 832
				3 838	158 917	137 260	18 989	3 485
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	125 300	104 368	20 229	4 675	275 307	216 857	56 761	4 331
Percent ever married	36.2	37.8	29.9	1 777	100 044	81 686	17 760	1 615
Number of own children under 5 years	91 075	71 059	19 526	38.0	36.3	37.7	31.3	37.3
Per 1,000 women	263	257	288	1 269	69 776	52 691	16 690	1 098
Per 1,000 women ever married	727	681	965	271	253	243	294	254
Number of children ever born	120 308	89 409	30 283	714	697	645	940	680
Per 1,000 women	348	324	447	1 568	92 273	65 971	25 801	1 378
Per 1,000 women ever married	960	857	1 497	335	335	304	455	318
				882	922	808	1 453	853
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	239 122	196 744	39 991	4 583	206 738	162 767	41 520	4 097
Percent ever married	90.1	91.6	83.6	4 119	184 972	147 868	34 985	3 647
Number of own children under 5 years	169 875	143 907	23 902	89.9	89.5	90.8	84.3	89.0
Per 1,000 women	640	670	500	3 526	130 600	108 527	20 274	3 074
Per 1,000 women ever married	710	731	598	632	657	488	750	580
Number of children ever born	538 191	419 472	114 256	734	706	645	966	736
Per 1,000 women	2 028	1 953	2 388	8 586	405 484	305 370	96 229	7 346
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 251	2 132	2 857	1 828	1 961	1 876	2 318	1 793
				2 034	2 192	2 065	2 751	2 014
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	227 627	187 237	38 247	3 599	183 908	145 935	35 929	3 251
Percent ever married	94.6	95.5	91.4	3 288	173 649	139 022	32 673	2 968
Number of own children under 5 years	46 674	38 040	8 024	91.4	94.4	95.3	90.9	91.3
Per 1,000 women	194	190	190	1 057	34 940	27 764	6 600	902
Per 1,000 women ever married	205	203	210	294	190	184	277	204
Number of children ever born	681 189	538 358	137 415	321	201	200	202	304
Per 1,000 women	2 832	2 747	3 251	9 107	512 499	393 232	114 255	8 164
Replacement index	137	133	157	2 530	2 787	2 495	3 180	2 512
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 993	2 875	3 593	1 122	135	130	154	121
				2 770	2 951	2 829	3 497	2 751
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	152 606	126 439	24 599	11 735	750 131	620 186	124 927	10 510
With own children under 6 years	267 268	219 377	45 563	2 971	118 315	95 598	21 316	2 620
With own children under 12 years	436 931	359 042	74 549	4 695	205 787	164 151	39 522	4 137
With own children under 18 years	562 310	466 382	92 113	7 114	334 823	267 601	64 197	6 347
With sons/daughters under 25 years	623 770	518 459	101 285	8 340	431 142	348 821	78 868	7 482
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	280 923	232 782	46 898	8 819	479 840	389 475	86 725	7 936
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	145 540	118 905	25 995	3 016	213 165	173 213	38 836	2 780
				1 337	113 924	91 611	21 740	1 260
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	31 395	19 768	11 543	345	23 331	14 244	9 012	310
	37 502	20 580	16 847	325	26 873	14 508	12 296	281
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	13 620	10 430	3 145	205	9 938	7 456	2 440	183
	9 861	6 697	3 138	117	6 604	4 561	2 017	92
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	16 009	8 206	7 772	122	12 098	5 992	6 081	109
	24 893	12 102	12 750	190	18 240	8 668	9 537	171
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	1.6	1.4	3.0	11 013	643 307	552 320	86 545	9 819
With own children under 6 years	245 787	209 441	34 155	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.8	1.9
With own children under 18 years	495 764	427 491	64 837	4 552	186 557	155 699	28 868	3 984
With husband under 45 years	453 368	389 395	60 594	7 834	373 933	316 893	53 926	6 992
				7 423	347 361	292 525	51 784	6 581
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	1 386 158	1 083 742	293 857	22 441	1 044 393	796 088	240 644	19 915
Percent of total	1 129 661	952 523	169 798	19 761	841 255	697 897	136 779	17 422
Living with one parent	81.5	87.9	57.8	88.1	80.5	87.7	56.8	87.5
Living with neither parent	193 750	99 906	92 987	1 937	160 166	77 914	81 466	1 817
	62 747	31 313	31 072	743	42 972	20 277	22 399	676
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	1 539 350	1 290 695	238 133	19 160	1 188 057	974 895	203 543	17 166
Known to have been	1 278 304	1 079 260	189 508	16 190	978 718	809 741	160 264	14 387
Widowed	62 957	46 388	16 352	617	49 326	35 241	13 868	592
Divorced	202 800	168 826	33 205	2 373	164 132	133 153	30 290	2 207
Widowed and divorced	4 711	3 779	932	20	4 119	3 240	879	20
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	104 356	81 623	21 700	1 419	68 804	56 866	11 302	930
Inmate of home for the aged	8 969	6 879	2 074	15	2 966	2 631	335	-
Inmate of other institution	11 497	10 202	1 289	7	9 265	8 080	1 179	3
In rooming house	18 982	8 893	9 989	123	7 111	3 422	3 634	80
In military barracks	7 003	4 899	2 073	117	5 216	3 735	1 465	30
In college dormitory	25 592	22 618	2 456	657	17 321	15 079	2 017	497
Other	21 251	19 108	1 889	196	18 602	17 132	1 228	141
	11 062	9 024	1 930	304	8 323	6 787	1 444	179
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	2 075 061	1 720 790	341 015	24 369	1 608 359	1 307 867	288 673	21 685
Disabled or handicapped	204 401	155 473	48 069	2 132	158 962	116 667	41 588	1 925
In labor force	99 083	79 170	19 470	1 045	76 796	60 096	16 313	957
Not in labor force	105 318	76 303	28 599	1 087	82 166	56 571	25 275	968
Cannot work	75 612	53 069	22 308	799	58 739	38 811	19 765	680
Disabled 6 months or more	71 417	50 068	21 156	682	55 515	36 640	18 754	563

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural form			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	163 517	143 106	19 703	1 317	9 696	8 751	932	36
High school, 1 to 3 years	29 623	23 095	6 469	187	2 430	2 049	381	—
High school, 4 years	36 377	30 010	6 181	173	2 319	2 029	290	20
College, 1 year or more	55 724	50 251	5 304	356	3 307	3 098	209	8
	41 793	39 750	1 749	601	1 640	1 575	52	8
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	173 236	150 638	21 939	1 128	10 557	9 334	1 209	36
High school, 1 to 3 years	18 843	14 592	4 122	95	1 423	1 136	287	—
High school, 4 years	58 584	48 428	9 988	222	4 105	3 525	571	27
College, 1 year or more	67 688	61 566	5 900	461	3 581	3 272	309	6
	28 121	26 052	1 929	350	1 448	1 401	42	3
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	66 045	55 486	10 348	322	4 517	3 877	640	22
Percent ever married	24 186	21 748	2 333	162	1 070	934	136	—
Number of own children under 5 years	36.6	39.2	22.5	50.3	23.7	24.1	21.3	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	20 475	17 653	2 727	171	824	715	109	—
Per 1,000 women ever born	310	318	264	531	182	184	170	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	847	812	1 169	1 056	770	766	801	—
Number of children ever born	26 850	22 432	4 303	190	1 185	1 006	179	—
Per 1,000 women	407	404	416	590	262	259	280	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 110	1 031	1 844	1 173	1 107	1 077	1 316	—
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	56 022	49 657	6 084	472	2 599	2 354	236	14
Percent ever married	51 923	46 831	4 833	458	2 227	2 045	173	14
Number of own children under 5 years	92.7	94.3	79.4	97.0	85.7	86.9	73.3	—
Per 1,000 women	37 588	33 841	3 480	426	1 687	1 539	148	26
Per 1,000 women ever married	671	681	572	903	649	654	627	—
Number of children ever born	724	723	720	930	758	753	855	—
Per 1,000 women	126 368	108 659	17 168	993	6 339	5 443	859	41
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 256	2 188	2 822	2 104	2 439	2 312	3 640	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 434	2 320	3 552	2 168	2 846	2 662	4 965	—
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	53 053	46 895	5 974	348	3 541	3 174	362	—
Percent ever married	50 607	45 158	5 265	320	3 371	3 057	309	—
Number of own children under 5 years	95.4	96.3	88.1	92.0	95.2	96.3	85.4	—
Per 1,000 women	11 005	9 648	1 333	155	729	628	91	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	207	206	223	445	206	198	251	—
Number of children ever born	217	214	253	484	216	205	294	—
Per 1,000 women	156 868	134 748	21 651	941	11 822	10 288	1 509	—
Replacement index	2 957	2 873	3 624	2 704	3 339	3 241	4 169	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	143	139	175	131	161	157	201	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 100	2 984	4 112	2 941	3 507	3 365	4 883	—
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	207 929	185 902	21 528	1 168	16 083	14 806	1 259	57
With own children under 6 years	32 883	29 555	3 168	346	1 408	1 286	115	5
With own children under 12 years	58 658	52 643	5 808	547	2 823	2 583	233	11
With own children under 18 years	96 880	86 696	9 882	748	5 228	4 745	470	19
With sons/daughters under 25 years	123 545	110 589	12 607	839	7 623	6 972	638	19
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	135 139	120 943	13 823	861	8 791	8 041	737	22
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	62 551	54 864	7 566	228	5 207	4 705	496	8
	28 905	24 891	3 947	74	2 711	2 403	308	3
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	7 315	4 978	2 328	32	749	546	203	3
Husband-wife subfamilies	9 718	5 544	4 168	35	911	528	383	9
Subfamilies with female head	3 215	2 602	610	22	467	372	95	—
Number of own children under 18 years	2 866	1 925	941	25	391	211	180	—
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	188 209	171 016	16 737	1 137	14 873	13 724	1 131	57
With own children under 6 years	1.7	1.5	3.6	1.9	3.1	2.7	8.4	—
With own children under 18 years	56 342	51 135	5 013	557	2 888	2 607	274	11
With husband under 45 years	114 473	103 864	10 300	823	7 358	6 734	611	19
	101 071	92 333	8 424	831	4 936	4 537	386	11
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	320 642	269 531	50 235	2 442	21 123	18 123	2 978	84
Percent of total	270 041	238 361	30 941	2 278	18 365	16 265	2 078	61
Living with one parent	84.2	88.4	61.6	93.3	86.9	89.7	69.8	—
Living with neither parent	32 074	20 973	11 030	101	1 510	1 019	491	19
	18 527	10 197	8 264	63	1 248	839	409	4
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	331 718	298 121	32 735	1 845	19 575	17 679	1 855	149
Known to have been:	282 454	254 052	27 620	1 670	17 132	15 467	1 624	133
Widowed	12 945	10 551	2 394	25	686	596	90	—
Divorced	36 895	34 041	2 774	150	1 773	1 632	141	16
Widowed and divorced	576	523	53	—	16	16	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	35 490	24 695	10 398	441	62	62	—	48
Inmate of home for the aged	6 003	4 248	1 739	15	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	2 232	2 122	110	4	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	11 871	5 471	6 355	43	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	1 787	1 164	608	87	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	8 271	7 539	439	160	—	—	—	—
Other	2 649	1 976	661	55	—	—	—	—
	2 677	2 175	486	77	62	62	—	48
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	435 514	385 053	49 085	2 514	31 201	27 883	3 257	170
Disabled or handicapped	42 139	35 965	6 022	207	3 300	2 841	459	—
In labor force	20 364	17 375	2 933	88	1 923	1 699	224	—
Not in labor force	21 775	18 590	3 089	119	1 377	1 142	235	—
Cannot work	15 957	13 560	2 325	119	916	698	218	—
Disabled 6 months or more	15 090	12 798	2 220	119	812	630	182	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 284 496	1 074 668	203 695	15 909	979 677	807 517	165 049	13 997
Labor force	1 035 924	879 592	149 646	13 611	796 609	666 210	124 578	12 009
Percent of total	80.5	81.8	73.5	85.6	81.3	82.5	75.5	85.8
Armed Forces	62 818	56 308	5 432	1 765	48 347	42 936	4 732	1 476
Civilian labor force	973 106	823 284	144 214	11 846	748 262	623 274	119 846	10 533
Employed	946 844	804 229	137 174	11 554	728 019	609 105	113 939	10 254
Unemployed	26 262	19 055	7 040	292	20 243	14 169	5 907	279
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	2.3	4.9	2.5	2.7	2.3	4.9	2.6
Not in labor force	250 572	195 076	54 049	2 298	183 068	141 307	40 471	1 988
Inmate of institution	20 401	11 211	9 093	109	8 696	5 077	3 574	76
Enrolled in school	81 529	66 971	13 916	1 211	63 979	52 213	11 145	1 054
Other: Under 65 years	65 448	46 328	18 767	516	49 858	33 414	16 146	441
Percent disabled	53.7	53.7	53.9	61.7	52.7	52.3	53.7	58.0
65 years and over	83 194	70 566	12 273	462	60 535	50 603	9 606	417
Male, 14 and 15 years old	80 604	63 363	16 904	1 034	59 186	45 751	13 138	955
Labor force	10 789	9 224	1 522	151	8 061	6 777	1 243	139
Percent of total	13.4	14.6	9.0	14.6	13.6	14.8	9.5	14.6
Employed	9 801	8 521	1 239	144	7 296	6 260	995	132
Unemployed	978	705	283	7	760	512	248	7
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	6.5	18.6	4.6	9.4	7.6	20.0	5.0
Not in labor force	69 815	54 137	15 382	883	51 125	38 974	11 895	816
Female, 16 years old and over	1 397 131	1 157 806	230 773	16 644	1 091 261	889 474	194 067	15 097
Labor force	619 771	493 311	122 587	7 622	498 819	390 763	104 513	6 972
Percent of total	44.4	42.6	53.1	45.8	45.7	43.9	53.9	46.2
Armed Forces	2 783	2 460	297	50	2 344	2 047	271	50
Civilian labor force	616 988	490 851	122 290	7 572	496 475	388 716	104 242	6 922
Employed	591 922	473 976	114 285	7 277	476 523	375 579	97 602	6 674
Unemployed	25 066	16 875	8 005	295	19 952	13 137	6 640	248
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	3.4	6.5	3.9	4.0	3.4	6.4	3.6
Not in labor force	777 360	664 495	108 186	9 022	592 442	498 711	89 554	8 125
Inmate of institution	15 069	12 598	2 455	21	9 416	8 188	1 217	-
Enrolled in school	90 996	72 480	17 831	1 230	71 760	56 568	14 558	1 160
Other: Under 65 years	522 638	448 416	70 657	7 096	396 576	333 566	59 848	6 363
Percent disabled	13.3	11.4	26.1	11.3	13.9	11.6	27.3	11.5
65 years and over	148 657	131 001	17 243	675	114 690	100 389	13 931	602
Female, 14 and 15 years old	78 584	61 687	16 554	1 079	59 229	45 601	13 321	952
Labor force	4 736	3 946	770	72	3 576	2 928	634	55
Percent of total	6.0	6.4	4.7	6.7	6.0	6.4	4.8	5.8
Employed	4 180	3 589	571	63	3 102	2 624	464	46
Unemployed	556	357	199	9	474	304	170	9
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	9.0	25.8	...	13.3	10.4	26.8	...
Not in labor force	73 848	57 741	15 784	1 007	55 653	42 673	12 687	897
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	1 397 131	1 157 806	230 773	16 644	1 091 261	889 474	194 067	15 097
With own children under 6 years	278 602	225 005	51 032	4 795	213 907	168 050	43 581	4 215
In labor force	89 696	61 672	27 198	1 448	70 489	46 269	23 469	1 281
Percent in labor force	32.2	27.4	53.3	30.2	33.0	27.5	53.9	30.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	292 735	244 069	46 902	3 600	223 940	182 797	39 567	3 299
In labor force	150 538	119 160	30 539	1 634	116 095	89 659	25 671	1 488
Percent in labor force	51.4	48.8	65.1	45.4	51.8	49.0	64.9	45.1
No own children under 18 years	825 794	688 732	132 839	8 249	653 414	538 627	110 919	7 583
In labor force	379 537	312 479	64 850	4 540	312 235	254 835	55 373	4 203
Percent in labor force	46.0	45.4	48.8	55.0	47.8	47.3	49.9	55.4
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	843 687	734 030	104 012	11 011	641 733	550 520	86 172	9 827
With own children under 6 years	244 862	208 415	34 019	4 554	185 807	154 942	28 707	3 981
In labor force	71 125	51 567	18 811	1 313	54 881	37 993	16 203	1 150
Percent in labor force	29.0	24.7	55.3	29.5	24.5	24.5	56.4	28.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	249 109	217 188	30 377	3 245	187 012	160 791	24 845	2 976
In labor force	119 941	99 215	20 037	1 402	90 084	73 088	16 367	1 266
Percent in labor force	48.1	45.7	66.0	43.2	48.2	45.5	65.9	42.5
No own children under 18 years	349 716	308 427	39 616	3 212	268 914	234 787	32 620	2 870
In labor force	163 749	140 987	21 829	1 794	130 495	111 491	18 179	1 613
Percent in labor force	46.8	45.7	55.1	55.9	48.5	47.5	55.7	56.2
Other women	553 444	423 776	126 761	5 633	449 528	338 954	107 895	5 270
With own children under 6 years	33 740	16 590	17 013	241	28 100	13 108	14 874	234
In labor force	18 571	10 105	8 387	135	15 608	8 276	7 266	131
Percent in labor force	55.0	60.9	49.3	56.0	55.5	63.1	48.9	56.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	43 626	26 881	16 525	355	36 928	22 006	14 722	323
In labor force	30 597	19 945	10 502	232	26 011	16 571	9 304	222
Percent in labor force	70.1	74.2	63.6	65.4	70.4	75.3	63.2	68.7
No own children under 18 years	476 078	380 305	93 223	5 037	384 500	303 840	78 299	4 713
In labor force	215 788	171 492	43 021	2 746	181 740	143 344	37 194	2 590
Percent in labor force	45.3	45.1	46.1	54.5	47.3	47.2	47.5	55.0
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	35.8	38.0	26.9	36.4	36.3	38.3	28.9	36.1
18 and 19 years	63.2	65.0	55.3	64.7	62.5	63.8	57.3	64.8
20 and 21 years	77.5	78.8	72.1	72.1	77.2	77.5	76.5	81.6
22 to 24 years	88.3	89.6	81.3	89.0	89.1	89.8	86.2	89.3
25 to 34 years	94.7	95.9	88.5	95.8	95.2	96.2	90.9	95.9
35 to 44 years	95.7	97.0	89.3	96.9	96.1	97.4	90.3	96.8
45 to 64 years	88.9	90.2	81.3	92.3	89.6	91.0	81.5	93.6
65 years and over	27.5	27.6	26.4	33.9	27.6	28.2	24.5	28.2
Female:								
16 and 17 years	21.5	23.4	14.8	29.3	22.8	25.0	15.0	29.1
18 and 19 years	51.2	53.2	44.2	48.6	51.9	53.9	45.5	50.5
20 and 21 years	60.0	59.8	61.2	53.0	61.3	61.3	61.9	55.4
22 to 24 years	61.8	60.9	66.0	60.6	64.0	63.3	67.5	62.0
25 to 34 years	47.0	42.9	45.1	45.6	48.4	44.0	65.9	46.0
35 to 44 years	51.0	48.2	45.3	48.4	51.8	48.8	64.4	48.4
45 to 64 years	49.6	48.6	55.3	46.6	50.9	50.2	55.0	46.2
65 years and over	10.7	9.9	16.2	14.4	11.0	10.4	15.6	13.5

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	284 087	246 623	36 472	1 794	22 732	20 528	2 174	118
Percent of total	221 111	196 846	23 424	1 496	18 204	16 536	1 644	106
Armed Forces	77.8	79.8	64.2	83.4	80.1	80.6	75.6	89.8
Civilian labor force	14 382	13 303	687	289	89	69	13	—
Employed	206 729	183 543	22 737	1 207	18 115	16 467	1 631	106
Unemployed	200 931	178 848	21 634	1 194	17 894	16 276	1 601	106
Percent of civilian labor force	5 798	4 695	1 103	13	221	191	30	—
Not in labor force	2.8	2.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.8	—
Inmate of institution	62 976	49 777	13 048	298	4 528	3 992	530	12
Enrolled in school	11 705	6 134	5 519	33	—	—	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	16 161	13 530	2 610	153	1 389	1 228	161	4
Percent disabled	14 448	11 992	2 401	67	1 142	922	220	8
65 years and over	57.8	58.2	54.1	...	49.3	44.8	67.0	—
Total	20 662	18 121	2 518	45	1 997	1 842	149	—
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	19 714	16 173	3 501	79	1 704	1 439	265	—
Percent of total	2 428	2 180	248	12	300	269	31	—
Employed	12.3	13.5	7.1	...	17.6	18.7	11.7	—
Unemployed	2 205	1 992	213	12	300	269	31	—
Percent of civilian labor force	218	183	35	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	9.0	8.4	14.1	—	—	—	—	—
Total	17 286	13 993	3 253	67	1 404	1 170	234	—
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	284 235	248 739	34 684	1 479	21 635	19 593	2 022	68
Percent of total	113 357	95 917	17 110	625	7 595	6 631	964	25
Armed Forces	39.9	38.6	49.3	42.3	35.1	33.8	47.7	...
Civilian labor force	435	409	26	4	4	4	—	—
Employed	112 922	95 508	17 084	625	7 591	6 627	964	25
Unemployed	107 989	91 898	15 772	578	7 410	6 499	911	25
Percent of civilian labor force	4 933	3 610	1 171	47	181	128	53	—
Not in labor force	4.4	3.8	7.7	7.5	2.4	1.9	5.5	—
Inmate of institution	170 878	152 822	17 574	854	14 040	12 962	1 058	43
Enrolled in school	5 653	4 410	1 238	21	—	—	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	17 647	14 539	3 057	57	1 584	1 368	216	13
Percent disabled	116 862	106 354	10 125	708	9 205	8 501	684	25
65 years and over	11.6	10.8	19.6	10.0	10.6	10.1	17.6	—
Total	30 716	27 519	3 154	68	3 251	3 093	158	5
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	17 855	14 767	3 052	119	1 500	1 319	181	8
Percent of total	1 056	932	118	17	104	86	18	—
Employed	5.9	6.3	3.9	14.3	6.9	6.5	9.9	—
Unemployed	979	879	94	17	99	86	13	—
Percent of civilian labor force	77	53	24	—	5	—	5	—
Not in labor force	7.3	5.7	20.3	—	4.8	—	—	—
Total	16 799	13 835	2 934	102	1 396	1 233	163	8
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	284 235	248 739	34 684	1 479	21 635	19 593	2 022	68
In labor force	61 612	54 247	7 085	566	3 083	2 708	366	14
Percent in labor force	18 374	14 707	3 592	162	833	696	137	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29.8	27.1	50.7	28.6	27.0	25.7	37.4	...
In labor force	64 094	56 968	6 943	292	4 701	4 304	392	9
Percent in labor force	32 299	27 618	4 607	146	2 144	1 883	261	—
No own children under 18 years	50.4	48.5	66.4	50.0	45.6	43.8	66.6	—
In labor force	158 529	137 524	20 656	621	13 851	12 581	1 264	45
Percent in labor force	62 684	53 592	8 911	317	4 618	4 052	566	20
Total	39.5	39.0	43.1	51.0	33.3	32.2	44.8	...
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	187 299	170 007	16 708	1 133	14 655	13 503	1 132	51
In labor force	56 195	50 887	5 047	562	2 860	2 586	265	11
Percent in labor force	15 524	12 943	2 519	158	720	631	89	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27.6	25.4	49.9	28.1	25.2	24.4	33.6	...
In labor force	57 711	52 341	5 207	260	4 386	4 056	325	9
Percent in labor force	27 908	24 390	3 458	136	1 949	1 737	212	—
No own children under 18 years	48.4	46.6	66.4	52.3	44.4	42.8	65.2	—
In labor force	73 393	66 779	6 454	311	7 409	6 861	542	31
Percent in labor force	30 941	27 429	3 404	165	2 313	2 067	246	16
Total	42.2	41.1	52.7	53.1	31.2	30.1	45.4	...
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	96 936	78 732	17 976	346	6 980	6 090	890	17
In labor force	5 417	3 360	2 038	4	122	101	101	3
Percent in labor force	2 850	1 764	1 073	4	113	65	48	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	52.6	52.5	...	...	50.7	53.3	47.5	—
In labor force	6 383	4 627	1 736	32	315	248	67	—
Percent in labor force	4 391	3 228	1 149	10	195	146	49	—
No own children under 18 years	68.8	69.8	66.2	...	61.9	58.9	...	—
In labor force	85 136	70 745	14 202	310	6 442	5 720	722	14
Percent in labor force	31 743	26 163	5 507	152	2 305	1 985	320	4
Total	37.3	37.0	38.8	49.0	35.8	34.7	44.3	...
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	34.0	37.0	19.6	39.8	37.7	38.9	27.1	—
18 and 19 years	65.0	68.4	47.1	...	68.2	68.2	66.9	—
20 and 21 years	78.8	83.4	52.7	81.2	78.1	77.7	...	—
22 to 24 years	84.6	89.1	57.9	85.9	89.6	91.0	78.3	—
25 to 34 years	92.9	95.2	75.7	94.9	94.7	95.6	88.1	—
35 to 44 years	94.3	95.6	84.1	97.8	97.8	98.0	95.1	—
45 to 64 years	86.3	87.1	80.4	80.9	91.7	92.4	84.8	—
65 years and over	24.3	23.2	30.4	...	48.6	47.8	56.5	...
Female:								
16 and 17 years	17.9	18.9	13.5	...	16.7	16.6	17.0	...
18 and 19 years	48.5	50.6	38.6	...	46.6	50.7	27.6	...
20 and 21 years	53.4	53.0	55.7	...	65.4	63.6	74.3	...
22 to 24 years	51.4	50.9	55.1	43.4	49.7	48.2	...	...
25 to 34 years	42.0	39.7	60.2	42.4	40.6	39.4	...	...
35 to 44 years	48.6	46.8	63.8	48.6	45.5	43.8	54.7	...
45 to 64 years	45.4	43.8	57.0	52.4	38.3	36.9	54.7	...
65 years and over	9.6	8.4	18.6	...	10.7	9.9	24.1	...

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	308 920	270 746	37 406	1 772	25 304	22 775	2 512	131
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45 903	43 351	2 296	530	2 315	2 231	84	—
Engineers	6 475	6 363	59	52	209	209	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 611	1 541	28	94	102	102	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	3 863	3 568	257	45	243	233	10	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 131	8 221	894	38	513	472	41	—
Technicians, except health	4 890	4 636	245	46	196	196	—	—
Other professional workers	19 933	19 022	813	255	1 052	1 019	33	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	27 608	26 744	841	146	1 328	1 273	55	10
Salaried:	3 130	3 121	9	13	103	103	—	—
Retail trade	4 605	4 492	113	25	128	121	7	—
Other industries	14 563	14 007	537	97	776	747	29	10
Self-employed:	2 662	2 578	80	—	97	88	9	—
Other industries	2 648	2 546	102	11	224	214	10	—
Sales workers	17 286	16 668	570	75	1 077	1 062	15	9
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 309	3 240	51	18	170	170	—	—
Retail trade	10 055	9 598	431	32	693	682	11	4
Other industries	3 922	3 830	88	25	214	210	4	5
Clerical and kindred workers	47 937	44 693	3 140	266	2 494	2 328	166	—
Bookkeepers	4 997	4 863	125	19	349	349	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15 090	14 346	696	131	701	663	38	—
Other clerical workers	27 850	25 484	2 319	116	1 444	1 316	128	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	54 199	50 033	4 096	166	2 394	2 234	160	10
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	5 318	4 786	525	18	212	180	32	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	6 829	6 371	443	27	360	350	10	5
Machinists	1 473	1 440	27	9	53	53	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 167	2 102	60	13	78	78	—	—
Carpenters	7 727	7 263	437	9	427	388	39	5
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	11 711	10 556	1 150	28	492	449	43	—
Other craftsmen	18 974	17 515	1 454	62	772	736	36	—
Operatives, except transport	39 200	32 820	6 296	118	1 741	1 547	194	—
Durable goods manufacturing	11 286	10 558	707	52	461	423	38	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	17 473	13 569	3 888	51	785	677	108	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	10 441	8 693	1 701	15	495	447	48	—
Transport equipment operatives	14 648	12 057	2 575	27	849	688	181	3
Truck drivers	7 351	5 838	1 503	19	395	287	108	3
Other transport equipment operatives	7 297	6 219	1 072	8	454	381	73	—
Laborers, except farm	17 146	12 180	4 919	138	1 043	798	239	6
Construction laborers	4 515	2 951	1 552	—	341	222	119	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 250	3 235	996	16	268	224	38	—
Other laborers, except farm	8 381	5 994	2 371	122	434	352	82	6
Farmers and farm managers	2 692	2 460	232	7	7 343	7 067	265	16
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 695	3 996	1 684	47	2 737	2 306	431	47
Service workers, except private household ¹	30 984	23 665	7 234	162	1 460	1 045	415	24
Cleaning service workers	7 684	4 241	3 437	29	376	191	185	7
Food service workers	9 705	7 878	1 789	67	444	364	80	7
Health service workers	3 747	2 892	840	12	185	139	46	—
Personal service workers	3 647	3 221	410	27	121	106	15	—
Protective service workers	4 197	3 943	244	19	183	170	13	—
Private household workers	5 622	2 079	3 523	90	523	216	307	6
Female	107 989	91 898	15 772	578	7 410	6 499	911	25
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15 938	14 653	1 211	158	1 143	1 091	52	—
Nurses	2 771	2 617	133	36	182	172	10	—
Health workers, except nurses	712	667	35	16	47	47	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 376	5 717	653	14	449	429	20	—
Technicians, except health	589	513	76	20	37	37	—	—
Other professional workers	5 490	5 139	314	72	428	406	22	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 427	4 149	274	—	283	264	19	10
Sales workers	6 718	6 423	277	24	498	493	5	4
Retail trade	5 498	5 254	230	17	415	410	5	4
Other than retail trade	1 220	1 169	47	7	83	83	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	35 672	33 342	2 230	188	2 027	1 907	120	—
Bookkeepers	3 882	3 794	83	5	295	295	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 654	13 931	675	131	688	650	38	—
Other clerical workers	17 136	15 617	1 472	52	1 044	962	82	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 305	1 983	312	—	145	121	24	5
Operatives, except transport	16 925	13 310	3 582	35	729	636	93	—
Durable goods manufacturing	3 115	2 905	210	8	79	79	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	11 423	8 735	2 672	12	533	462	71	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 387	1 670	700	15	117	95	22	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 302	1 173	123	—	141	133	8	—
Laborers, except farm	1 165	902	263	—	86	56	30	—
Farmers and farm managers	276	232	44	—	491	482	9	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	643	400	243	—	526	483	43	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	17 132	13 319	3 759	89	837	629	208	—
Cleaning service workers	2 457	1 191	1 266	11	125	55	70	—
Food service workers	7 507	6 177	1 307	46	365	305	60	—
Health service workers	3 204	2 554	635	12	169	139	30	—
Personal service workers	2 625	2 296	313	20	98	83	15	—
Protective service workers	183	170	13	—	4	4	—	—
Private household workers	5 486	2 012	3 454	84	504	204	300	6
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	2 205	1 992	213	12	300	269	31	—
Sales workers	368	355	13	—	25	25	—	—
Other white-collar workers	89	78	11	—	4	4	—	—
Blue-collar workers	820	713	107	—	77	70	7	—
Farm workers	353	337	16	—	160	148	12	—
Service workers, including private household	575	509	66	—	34	26	8	—
Female	979	879	94	17	99	86	13	—
White-collar workers	201	185	16	—	35	27	8	—
Blue-collar workers	102	94	8	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	20	20	—	—	24	19	5	—
Service workers, except private household	380	335	39	—	40	40	—	—
Private household workers	276	245	31	17	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	308 920	270 746	37 406	1 772	25 304	22 775	2 512	131
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	12 871	10 189	2 663	184	10 621	9 869	741	70
Mining.....	1 414	1 341	73	—	87	81	6	—
Construction.....	32 542	28 666	3 830	96	1 886	1 569	311	—
Manufacturing.....	68 131	60 075	7 942	249	2 655	2 436	219	26
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	2 619	2 291	322	17	150	136	14	5
Primary metal industries.....	2 033	1 974	59	6	58	58	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	2 566	2 373	193	10	62	62	—	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	6 314	6 174	119	26	293	285	8	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	5 497	5 257	222	22	174	168	6	6
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	6 862	6 606	243	25	199	191	8	5
Other durable goods.....	6 169	5 602	557	20	166	143	23	—
Food and kindred products.....	8 387	4 455	3 926	16	359	265	94	10
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	8 062	7 542	516	19	438	401	37	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	5 162	4 840	316	21	241	232	9	—
Chemical and allied products.....	5 265	4 664	599	30	144	124	20	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries).....	9 195	8 295	873	37	371	371	—	—
Railroads and railway express service.....	2 776	2 465	104	7	91	91	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	4 257	3 717	540	16	234	211	23	3
Other transportation.....	3 585	3 106	445	25	307	272	35	—
Communications.....	4 380	4 262	108	4	168	168	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services.....	5 498	4 775	689	14	282	248	34	—
Wholesale trade.....	9 951	9 178	762	50	442	411	31	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	7 628	7 053	550	20	403	397	6	—
Eating and drinking places.....	7 499	6 517	964	54	277	235	42	—
General merchandise retailing.....	6 108	5 679	416	36	309	304	5	4
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	8 549	7 970	566	6	350	306	44	—
Other retail trade.....	15 532	14 298	1 201	60	1 040	963	77	—
Banking and credit agencies.....	3 699	3 619	80	25	164	159	5	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	7 307	6 808	483	32	512	416	96	—
Business services.....	4 222	3 962	256	24	156	153	3	5
Repair services.....	4 412	4 143	264	23	159	129	30	—
Private households.....	5 836	2 250	3 572	97	541	241	300	6
Other personal services.....	7 401	5 952	1 405	23	256	170	86	—
Entertainment and recreation services.....	2 203	2 012	185	23	144	134	10	—
Hospitals.....	8 961	7 266	1 631	73	421	370	51	—
Health services, except hospitals.....	5 095	4 603	457	103	342	309	33	10
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	22 733	19 128	3 564	114	1 202	1 059	143	7
Government.....	18 267	15 128	3 103	69	1 060	927	133	7
Private.....	4 466	4 000	461	45	142	132	10	—
Other education and kindred services.....	1 142	1 093	49	6	73	70	3	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	4 182	3 800	368	19	108	96	12	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	8 059	7 298	724	84	563	533	30	—
Public administration.....	32 947	29 321	3 515	305	1 511	1 375	136	—
Male	200 931	178 848	21 634	1 194	17 894	16 276	1 601	106
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	11 262	8 988	2 259	184	9 404	8 731	662	70
Mining.....	1 305	1 241	64	—	82	76	6	—
Construction.....	31 104	27 294	3 764	88	1 777	1 487	284	—
Manufacturing.....	45 685	41 240	4 363	203	1 711	1 599	112	21
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	2 228	1 976	246	17	140	126	14	—
Primary metal industries.....	1 885	1 826	59	6	58	58	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	2 117	1 958	159	10	62	62	—	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	5 050	4 936	98	26	229	221	8	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	3 511	3 397	98	22	140	134	6	6
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	6 220	6 000	207	25	195	187	8	5
Other durable goods.....	5 102	4 592	500	12	134	111	23	—
Food and kindred products.....	5 296	3 385	1 905	16	252	220	32	10
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	1 750	1 645	105	—	94	91	3	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3 027	2 864	163	21	134	125	9	—
Chemical and allied products.....	4 001	3 582	419	30	103	94	9	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries).....	5 498	5 079	404	18	170	170	—	—
Railroads and railway express service.....	2 637	2 530	100	7	86	86	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3 912	3 418	494	16	229	206	23	3
Other transportation.....	2 240	1 864	353	19	177	145	32	—
Communications.....	2 765	2 716	39	4	84	84	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services.....	4 850	4 174	642	14	231	197	34	—
Wholesale trade.....	8 132	7 569	552	47	364	333	31	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	4 639	4 267	352	9	234	231	3	—
Eating and drinking places.....	2 544	2 241	294	27	50	47	3	—
General merchandise retailing.....	2 156	1 989	167	22	73	73	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	7 711	7 163	535	6	317	273	44	—
Other retail trade.....	9 128	8 288	833	45	537	506	31	—
Banking and credit agencies.....	1 253	1 221	32	7	35	35	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	4 255	4 040	215	18	294	228	66	—
Business services.....	2 919	2 750	165	19	99	99	—	5
Repair services.....	3 870	3 623	242	23	149	119	30	—
Private households.....	691	305	386	13	77	49	28	—
Other personal services.....	2 716	2 354	354	16	68	52	16	—
Entertainment and recreation services.....	1 462	1 314	148	23	69	69	—	—
Hospitals.....	2 576	1 958	593	22	86	57	29	—
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 587	—	154	73	105	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	8 938	7 266	1 644	29	313	240	73	7
Government.....	7 264	5 782	1 459	12	264	201	63	7
Private.....	1 674	1 484	185	17	49	39	10	—
Other education and kindred services.....	394	366	28	—	28	28	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	2 359	2 143	211	—	48	48	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	4 757	4 416	327	54	303	286	17	—
Public administration.....	22 906	20 523	2 324	206	864	787	77	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	3 184	2 871	307	29	399	355	44	—
Agriculture.....	439	410	29	12	189	172	17	—
Nonagriculture industries.....	2 745	2 461	278	17	210	183	27	—
Male	2 205	1 992	213	12	300	269	31	—
Agriculture.....	419	390	29	12	160	148	12	—
Nonagriculture industries.....	1 786	1 602	184	—	140	121	19	—

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	236 956	206 931	27 162	1 552	19 451	18 025	1 802	118
50 to 52 weeks.....	173 570	156 737	16 322	1 027	15 011	13 897	1 096	40
27 to 49 weeks.....	37 137	31 042	5 866	322	2 533	2 158	369	60
26 weeks or less.....	26 249	21 152	4 974	203	2 307	1 970	337	18
Male, 16 to 24 years old	49 048	42 304	6 448	404	3 277	2 910	361	20
50 to 52 weeks.....	21 623	19 382	2 122	125	1 604	1 485	113	3
Median weeks worked.....	46.3	48.2	29.4	35.8	49.4	52.0	34.6	...
Male, 25 to 64 years old	177 715	158 076	19 116	1 101	13 914	12 727	1 169	70
50 to 52 weeks.....	147 384	133 354	13 661	870	11 872	11 021	839	22
27 to 49 weeks.....	24 383	20 161	4 107	191	1 533	1 303	224	34
26 weeks or less.....	5 948	4 561	1 348	40	509	403	106	14
Male, 65 years old and over	10 193	8 551	1 598	47	2 660	2 388	272	28
Median weeks worked.....	46.3	48.2	38.5	...	52.0	52.0	52.0	...
Female, 16 years old and over	136 299	115 005	20 944	758	9 326	8 130	1 191	39
50 to 52 weeks.....	65 283	55 616	9 470	328	4 584	4 031	548	10
27 to 49 weeks.....	33 584	28 114	5 412	216	2 199	1 907	292	10
26 weeks or less.....	37 432	31 275	6 062	214	2 543	2 192	351	19
Female, 16 to 24 years old	32 061	27 048	4 930	141	1 953	1 689	264	14
50 to 52 weeks.....	9 912	8 684	1 208	34	660	581	79	...
27 to 49 weeks.....	7 255	6 154	1 080	53	365	304	61	4
26 weeks or less.....	14 894	12 210	2 642	54	928	804	124	10
Female, 25 to 39 years old	42 574	35 956	6 470	341	2 103	1 836	262	...
50 to 52 weeks.....	20 084	16 572	3 430	126	1 075	926	144	...
27 to 49 weeks.....	11 250	9 497	1 729	92	493	433	60	...
26 weeks or less.....	11 240	9 887	1 311	123	535	477	58	...
Female, 40 to 59 years old	50 224	42 817	7 294	244	3 818	3 308	510	15
50 to 52 weeks.....	29 883	25 830	3 964	141	2 192	1 952	240	...
27 to 49 weeks.....	12 088	10 060	2 015	66	928	775	153	...
26 weeks or less.....	8 253	6 927	1 315	37	698	581	117	...
Female, 60 years old and over	11 440	9 184	2 250	32	1 452	1 297	155	10
Median weeks worked.....	48.9	49.7	42.3	...	46.8	46.5	52.0	...
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	200 931	178 848	21 634	1 194	17 894	16 276	1 601	106
Private wage and salary workers.....	139 651	125 026	14 353	797	7 939	6 918	1 015	75
Employee of own corporation.....	3 748	3 654	85	41	367	367	...	...
Federal government workers.....	22 738	19 855	2 808	204	799	704	95	...
State government workers.....	7 732	6 495	1 215	31	431	365	66	...
Local government workers.....	12 307	10 150	2 114	27	513	415	98	...
Self-employed workers.....	18 073	16 928	1 114	135	7 685	7 387	287	24
Unpaid family workers.....	430	394	30	...	527	487	40	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	107 989	91 898	15 772	578	7 410	6 499	911	25
Private wage and salary workers.....	74 022	62 684	11 137	341	4 295	3 614	681	15
Employee of own corporation.....	593	573	20	16	59	59	...	...
Federal government workers.....	10 996	9 228	1 713	124	586	520	66	...
State government workers.....	5 599	4 463	1 110	40	358	295	63	...
Local government workers.....	12 388	10 823	1 547	61	907	831	76	...
Self-employed workers.....	3 992	3 741	242	12	783	764	19	...
Unpaid family workers.....	992	959	23	...	481	475	6	...
Male employed, in agriculture	9 751	7 711	2 025	177	9 362	8 697	654	70
Wage and salary workers.....	7 107	5 364	1 728	170	2 207	1 835	372	54
Self-employed workers.....	2 490	2 223	267	7	6 685	6 421	253	16
Unpaid family workers.....	154	124	30	...	470	441	29	...
Female employed, in agriculture	1 466	1 134	332	...	1 198	1 119	79	...
Wage and salary workers.....	1 066	781	285	...	305	241	64	...
Self-employed workers.....	313	278	35	...	506	497	9	...
Unpaid family workers.....	87	75	12	...	387	381	6	...
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over	5 507	4 436	1 071	13	221	191	30	...
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	465	436	29	...	26	26	...	...
Sales workers.....	154	154	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	207	190	17	6	60	55	5	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1 608	1 457	151	7	37	37	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	1 164	874	290	...	54	43	11	...
Laborers, except farm.....	1 228	864	364	...	31	25	6	...
Farm workers.....	251	142	109	...	13	5	8	...
Service workers, including private household.....	361	261	100	...	47	108	35	...
Female, 16 years old and over	4 480	3 246	1 233	47	143	108	35	...
Professional, technical, and managerial workers.....	261	221	36	7	5	5	...	...
Sales workers.....	201	196	5	...	16	16	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 079	948	124	9	42	37	5	...
Operatives, including transport.....	1 706	1 112	594	25	35	15	20	...
Other blue-collar workers.....	204	132	72	...	13	9	4	...
Farm workers.....	65	21	44	...	6	6	...	...
Service workers, except private household.....	651	439	212	6	12	12	...	...
Private household workers.....	121	19	102	...	11	5	6	...
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 837	3 161	666	26	494	427	67	...
Farm occupations.....	642	486	156	12	268	239	29	...
Nonfarm occupations.....	3 195	2 675	510	14	226	188	38	...
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 704	1 344	354	24	215	182	33	...
Farm occupations.....	62	39	23	...	66	56	10	...
Nonfarm occupations.....	1 642	1 305	331	24	149	126	23	...
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS?								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	107 103	94 879	11 935	698	6 731	6 122	596	28
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	4 453	3 060	1 372	13	147	118	29	...
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	5 755	4 832	897	22	620	516	98	...
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	3 695	2 793	902	32	160	133	27	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	91 007	80 322	10 318	579	5 584	5 056	503	12
With own children under 5 years in 1970.....	22 291	20 221	1 925	207	966	859	102	...
Worker in 1965.....	10 554	9 809	710	134	340	312	28	...
Nonworker in 1970.....	6 891	6 625	242	91	243	226	17	...
No own children under 5 years in 1970.....	68 716	60 101	8 393	372	4 598	4 197	401	...
Worker in 1965.....	32 402	27 640	4 669	185	1 870	1 664	206	...
Nonworker in 1970.....	5 429	4 496	924	35	1 222	1 191	31	...
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	31 176	27 726	3 324	194	1 819	1 624	190	9
Nonworker in 1965.....	21 591	20 084	1 418	146	1 343	1 247	96	...
Worker in 1970.....	6 797	6 192	595	38	395	351	44	...
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	7 761	6 169	1 553	37	387	311	76	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	974 143	820 894	147 714	11 735	750 131	620 186	124 927	10 510
Less than \$1,000	18 907	11 380	7 403	217	14 413	7 874	6 427	204
\$1,000 to \$1,999	22 315	14 403	7 810	151	15 261	8 758	6 413	119
\$2,000 to \$2,999	28 202	18 942	9 121	275	19 968	12 446	7 414	229
\$3,000 to \$3,999	32 247	22 572	9 499	275	22 907	15 211	7 530	250
\$4,000 to \$4,999	37 186	27 010	9 889	418	26 526	18 208	8 063	373
\$5,000 to \$5,999	44 494	33 279	10 978	592	31 837	22 527	9 103	533
\$6,000 to \$6,999	51 194	39 485	11 337	541	37 215	27 597	9 271	485
\$7,000 to \$7,999	59 179	47 708	11 161	893	43 873	34 280	9 325	794
\$8,000 to \$8,999	62 962	52 501	10 105	588	47 035	38 141	8 577	562
\$9,000 to \$9,999	63 760	54 092	9 343	681	48 733	40 404	8 008	599
\$10,000 to \$11,999	125 400	108 989	15 692	1 340	96 704	82 450	13 599	1 176
\$12,000 to \$14,999	149 298	132 121	16 522	1 773	118 458	103 356	14 509	1 648
\$15,000 to \$24,999	211 727	194 043	16 406	3 015	172 399	156 656	14 572	2 690
\$25,000 to \$49,999	58 375	55 829	2 179	788	47 973	45 711	1 923	689
\$50,000 or more	8 897	8 540	269	188	6 829	6 567	193	159
Median income	\$11 063	\$11 635	\$7 701	\$11 846	\$11 392	\$12 064	\$7 884	\$11 883
Mean income	\$12 682	\$13 409	\$8 625	\$13 975	\$13 000	\$13 855	\$8 752	\$13 931
Mean income per family member	\$3 486	\$3 789	\$2 063	\$3 343	\$3 604	\$3 954	\$2 130	\$3 335
Index of income concentration	0.349	0.342	0.370	0.348	0.346	0.335	0.367	0.343
Families with female head	111 124	71 433	39 235	707	93 915	58 476	35 016	670
Mean income	\$7 031	\$8 000	\$5 262	\$7 011	\$7 119	\$8 223	\$5 266	\$7 182
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	327 356	262 337	62 038	3 721	271 162	215 484	53 175	3 111
Less than \$1,000	63 796	47 462	15 559	1 094	49 436	36 536	12 257	846
\$1,000 to \$1,999	59 446	45 624	13 224	599	47 396	35 659	11 314	491
\$2,000 to \$2,999	37 604	30 318	6 875	481	28 843	22 683	5 825	372
\$3,000 to \$3,999	28 483	22 267	5 984	343	23 759	18 307	5 255	305
\$4,000 to \$4,999	23 614	18 336	5 134	219	20 398	15 717	4 562	191
\$5,000 to \$5,999	22 220	17 453	4 223	174	19 241	14 864	4 233	165
\$6,000 to \$6,999	18 848	15 318	3 430	135	16 791	13 565	3 131	130
\$7,000 to \$7,999	16 730	14 074	2 550	175	14 778	12 339	2 338	130
\$8,000 to \$8,999	13 787	12 051	1 629	154	12 268	10 664	1 495	134
\$9,000 to \$9,999	9 454	8 392	980	93	8 482	7 481	924	93
\$10,000 to \$11,999	13 099	11 860	1 106	84	11 693	10 579	991	84
\$12,000 to \$14,999	9 733	9 122	542	94	8 767	8 210	493	94
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 240	7 866	319	56	7 318	6 975	288	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 849	1 773	51	20	1 608	1 537	51	20
\$50,000 or more	453	421	32	-	384	366	18	-
Median income	\$3 099	\$3 349	\$2 325	\$2 348	\$3 417	\$3 703	\$2 518	\$2 587
Mean income	\$4 532	\$4 828	\$3 314	\$3 617	\$4 719	\$5 072	\$3 318	\$3 902
Index of income concentration	0.501	0.499	0.473	0.531	0.494	0.466	0.523	0.502
Female unrelated individuals	172 572	142 366	29 092	1 710	146 155	119 974	25 150	1 573
Mean income	\$3 954	\$4 206	\$2 724	\$3 069	\$4 062	\$4 381	\$2 549	\$3 110
All families and unrelated individuals	1 301 499	1 083 231	209 752	15 456	1 021 293	835 670	178 102	13 621
Median income	\$9 130	\$9 823	\$5 922	\$9 522	\$9 327	\$10 098	\$6 053	\$9 719
Mean income	\$10 632	\$11 331	\$7 054	\$11 482	\$10 802	\$11 590	\$7 130	\$11 641
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
All families	974 143	820 894	147 714	11 735	750 131	620 186	124 927	10 510
With wage or salary income	881 771	744 436	132 174	10 971	685 209	569 141	111 364	9 888
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 652	\$12 193	\$8 599	\$12 316	\$11 977	\$12 597	\$8 812	\$12 302
With nonfarm self-employment income	89 724	82 873	6 286	1 289	63 758	58 320	4 926	1 091
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 202	\$9 496	\$5 135	\$13 423	\$9 623	\$9 983	\$5 305	\$12 892
With farm self-employment income	17 711	16 535	1 154	65	3 188	2 909	273	31
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 565	\$3 651	\$2 354	...	\$2 508	\$2 609	\$1 404	...
With Social Security income	159 934	135 277	24 138	827	120 804	100 671	19 688	703
Mean Social Security income	\$1 891	\$1 633	\$1 359	\$1 324	\$1 616	\$1 661	\$1 392	\$1 338
With public assistance or public welfare income	37 035	15 919	20 995	357	31 027	12 120	18 786	337
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 206	\$1 029	\$1 341	\$1 122	\$1 233	\$1 035	\$1 362	\$1 134
With other income	367 968	344 511	21 349	3 776	299 594	279 095	18 551	3 387
Mean other income	\$2 423	\$2 456	\$1 943	\$2 678	\$2 304	\$2 343	\$1 752	\$2 765
All unrelated individuals								
All unrelated individuals	327 356	262 337	62 038	3 721	271 162	215 484	53 175	3 111
With wage or salary income	223 331	179 880	41 090	3 008	188 705	151 422	35 290	2 507
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 983	\$5 209	\$4 044	\$3 936	\$5 172	\$5 407	\$4 216	\$4 251
With nonfarm self-employment income	10 419	9 155	1 169	100	8 296	7 206	995	100
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 216	\$5 440	\$3 560	\$4 986	\$5 373	\$5 610	\$3 786	\$4 986
With farm self-employment income	1 915	1 704	211	16	660	594	66	9
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 642	\$1 691	\$1 240	...	\$1 773	\$1 762	...	...
With Social Security income	73 493	62 097	11 143	211	58 131	48 649	9 258	177
Mean Social Security income	\$1 079	\$1 105	\$937	\$1 058	\$1 106	\$1 134	\$967	\$980
With public assistance or public welfare income	13 914	5 898	7 945	54	11 916	4 605	7 246	54
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$861	\$827	\$890	...	\$873	\$838	\$900	...
With other income	100 775	93 393	6 616	469	85 353	78 998	5 712	412
Mean other income	\$2 201	\$2 177	...	\$1 692	\$2 145	\$2 201	\$1 458	\$1 760
Per capita income of persons	\$3 540	\$3 848	\$2 134	\$3 402	\$3 682	\$4 035	\$2 217	\$3 419
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$8 177	\$8 702	\$5 779	\$8 727	\$8 367	\$8 950	\$5 983	\$8 787
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12 307	12 546	8 475	13 070	12 404	12 675	8 439	13 002
Operatives, including transport	8 223	8 459	6 294	7 934	8 369	8 639	6 427	7 848
Laborers, except farm	6 772	7 126	5 935	6 983	6 866	7 261	6 070	7 121
Farmers and farm managers	4 957	4 931	4 998	4 256	5 177	5 120	5 244	4 900
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 034	5 221	2 172	...	5 900	6 315	2 964	...
	2 971	3 212	2 435	926	3 149	3 164	3 134	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$4 154	\$4 340	\$3 528	\$3 987	\$4 292	\$4 484	\$3 685	\$3 992
Operatives, including transport	4 758	4 801	4 480	4 470	4 815	4 868	4 510	4 473
	3 703	3 831	3 433	3 733	3 880	4 047	3 620	3 780

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	207 929	185 902	21 528	1 168	16 083	14 806	1 259	57
Less than \$1,000	4 029	3 107	910	13	465	399	66	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 353	5 043	1 298	32	712	613	99	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7 423	5 778	1 614	46	816	723	93	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 379	6 504	1 865	19	976	868	108	6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	9 691	7 942	1 717	45	975	860	115	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 559	9 730	1 799	59	1 104	1 028	76	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	12 931	10 948	1 965	56	1 077	956	114	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	14 423	12 658	1 723	94	918	805	113	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	14 950	13 445	1 466	26	997	925	72	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	14 158	12 902	1 252	72	918	831	87	10
\$10,000 to \$11,999	27 047	24 986	2 002	154	1 711	1 609	97	10
\$12,000 to \$14,999	29 239	27 267	1 910	117	1 648	1 533	115	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36 883	35 001	1 775	307	2 520	2 457	63	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 411	9 174	215	99	1 008	961	41	—
\$50,000 or more	1 453	1 417	17	29	238	238	—	—
Median income	\$10 005	\$10 392	\$6 794	\$11 584	\$9 002	\$9 272	\$6 636	...
Mean income	\$11 381	\$11 804	\$7 697	\$14 469	\$11 623	\$11 947	\$7 777	...
Mean income per family member	\$3 038	\$3 232	\$1 694	\$3 418	\$3 160	\$3 353	\$1 546	...
Index of income concentration	0.356	0.349	0.368	0.386	0.440	0.441	0.451	...
Families with female head	16 342	12 220	4 089	37	867	737	130	—
Mean income	\$6 422	\$6 825	\$5 227	...	\$7 320	\$7 715	\$5 081	—
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	53 223	44 317	8 434	552	2 971	2 536	429	58
Less than \$1,000	13 497	10 190	3 175	210	878	742	136	38
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11 499	9 527	1 803	88	551	438	107	20
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 395	7 338	981	109	366	297	69	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 387	3 675	677	38	337	285	52	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 054	2 462	567	28	162	157	5	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 827	2 468	359	9	152	121	31	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 977	1 678	294	5	80	75	5	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 880	1 668	207	45	72	67	5	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 462	1 334	128	20	57	51	6	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	910	858	47	—	62	53	9	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 328	1 207	111	—	78	74	4	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	933	879	49	—	33	33	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	827	796	31	—	95	95	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	216	211	—	—	25	25	—	—
\$50,000 or more	31	26	5	—	23	23	—	—
Median income	\$2 192	\$2 333	\$1 578	\$1 750	\$2 154	\$2 296	\$1 734	...
Mean income	\$3 404	\$3 606	\$2 392	\$2 294	\$4 805	\$5 236	\$2 311	...
Index of income concentration	0.524	0.520	0.511	0.491	0.572	0.578	0.464	...
Female unrelated individuals	25 121	21 233	3 805	127	1 296	1 159	137	10
Mean income	\$2 910	\$3 099	\$1 819	\$2 783	\$5 916	\$6 410	\$1 736	...
All families and unrelated individuals	261 152	230 219	29 962	1 720	19 054	17 342	1 688	115
Median income	\$8 504	\$8 974	\$5 173	\$7 741	\$7 885	\$8 243	\$4 950	\$1 975
Mean income	\$9 755	\$10 226	\$6 203	\$10 561	\$10 560	\$10 966	\$6 388	\$6 410
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
With wage or salary income	184 887	164 770	19 678	1 034	11 675	10 525	1 132	49
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 637	\$11 010	\$7 501	\$12 469	\$8 657	\$8 873	\$6 705	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	23 636	22 317	1 272	190	2 330	2 236	88	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 174	\$8 346	\$4 526	\$16 756	\$8 125	\$8 265	...	...
With farm self-employment income	4 359	3 982	372	11	10 164	9 644	509	23
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 286	\$3 269	\$3 493	...	\$4 017	\$4 123	\$2 031	...
With Social Security income	35 090	30 908	4 113	96	4 040	3 698	337	28
Mean Social Security income	\$1 526	\$1 568	\$1 217	...	\$1 406	\$1 427	\$1 129	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	6 589	3 501	2 088	20	419	298	121	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 068	\$1 017	\$1 153	...	\$1 046	\$903	\$1 399	...
With other income	62 473	59 714	2 610	381	5 631	5 481	139	8
Mean other income	\$2 123	\$2 158	\$1 390	\$1 823	\$3 549	\$3 597	\$1 638	...
All unrelated individuals								
With wage or salary income	33 205	27 314	5 523	443	1 421	1 144	277	58
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 962	\$4 168	\$3 013	\$2 543	\$3 718	\$3 970	\$2 677	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 951	1 777	174	—	172	172	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 522	\$4 743	\$2 272	...	\$5 485	\$5 485	...	...
With farm self-employment income	532	465	67	7	723	645	78	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 239	\$1 341	...	...	\$1 818	\$1 879	...	...
With Social Security income	14 342	12 522	1 797	34	1 020	926	88	—
Mean Social Security income	\$985	\$1 013	\$797	...	\$854	\$871	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 902	1 229	667	—	96	64	32	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$786	\$793	\$776	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	14 526	13 545	858	57	881	844	37	—
Mean other income	\$1 685	\$1 719	\$1 339	...	\$6 569	\$6 790	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 994	\$3 206	\$1 643	\$3 309	\$3 218	\$3 419	\$1 579	\$2 505
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 464	\$8 059	\$4 794	\$8 762	\$5 668	\$5 942	\$3 632	\$1 261
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 879	11 997	8 661	13 788	12 666	12 702	...	...
Operatives, including transport	7 832	8 009	5 738	8 574	7 253	7 467	4 792	...
Laborers, except farm	6 532	6 798	5 029	6 250	6 116	6 424	4 875	...
Farmers and farm managers	4 479	4 662	4 152	932	4 348	4 504	3 956	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 925	5 247	1 933	...	4 921	5 056	1 817	...
Mean	2 979	3 348	2 245	...	2 830	2 839	2 784	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 647	\$3 846	\$2 661	\$3 937	\$3 431	\$3 644	\$2 387	...
Operatives, including transport	4 503	4 520	4 224	4 436	4 153	4 255	2 741	...
Mean	3 357	3 510	2 789	...	3 484	3 564	2 885	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	974 143	820 894	147 714	11 735	750 131	620 186	124 927	10 510
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.8	1.9	14.2	3.0	4.1	2.0	15.0	3.2
Mean size of family	3.64	3.54	4.18	4.18	3.61	3.50	4.11	4.18
With related children under 18 years	591 735	483 405	104 411	8 552	452 566	360 737	88 281	7 678
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.31	2.22	2.73	2.28	2.28	2.19	2.66	2.26
Families with female head	111 124	71 433	39 235	707	93 915	58 476	35 016	670
With related children under 18 years	72 243	40 497	31 401	516	61 469	33 049	28 108	484
With related children under 6 years	29 775	13 744	15 903	203	25 428	11 176	14 137	203
Percent of heads in labor force	56.7	63.0	51.3	60.1	57.1	65.5	50.4	60.1
Family heads	974 143	820 894	147 714	11 735	750 131	620 186	124 927	10 510
Percent 65 years and over	10.4	10.7	9.1	4.0	9.9	10.3	8.0	3.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	746 679	646 268	96 133	9 544	568 489	484 245	80 318	8 559
Percent in labor force	95.1	95.5	92.6	96.2	95.1	95.6	92.4	96.6
Unrelated individuals	282 189	222 028	57 932	2 873	236 594	184 436	50 108	2 478
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.9	2.7	13.7	1.9	5.0	2.5	14.5	2.2
Percent 65 years and over	27.5	29.5	20.4	9.4	25.8	27.8	19.0	8.6
Persons	3 825 999	3 126 924	675 389	51 930	2 942 359	2 357 565	563 403	46 383
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.5	7.8	6.3	2.5	7.5	7.8	6.2	2.4
Percent 65 years and over	7.5	7.9	5.7	2.9	7.3	7.9	5.3	2.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.0	74.0	66.7	58.6	72.9	74.0	66.4	57.0
Households	1 075 983	899 779	169 900	12 213	877 899	723 881	148 172	11 185
In owner occupied housing units	612 039	548 275	61 243	5 324	463 331	413 788	47 331	4 625
Mean value of unit	\$21 627	\$22 497	\$13 653	\$27 832	\$21 556	\$22 433	\$13 699	\$27 663
In renter occupied housing units	463 944	351 504	108 657	6 889	414 568	310 093	100 841	6 560
Mean gross rent	\$126	\$133	\$106	\$153	\$131	\$138	\$109	\$154
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.2	2.3	8.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.4	0.6
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	74 601	43 349	30 801	768	53 348	27 728	25 248	681
Percent of all families	7.7	5.3	20.9	6.5	7.1	4.5	20.2	6.5
Mean family income	\$1 934	\$1 791	\$2 135	\$2 119	\$1 892	\$1 733	\$2 069	\$2 113
Mean income deficit	\$1 654	\$1 497	\$1 874	\$1 670	\$1 739	\$1 560	\$1 935	\$1 706
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.8	10.8	37.3	19.7	26.0	12.5	40.9	20.1
Mean size of family	3.97	3.52	4.59	4.18	3.98	3.46	4.54	4.22
With related children under 18 years	52 238	26 515	25 401	600	39 143	17 769	21 107	542
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.01	2.66	3.37	2.84	2.98	2.55	3.33	2.84
Families with female head	32 158	14 271	17 740	245	26 605	10 741	15 730	229
With related children under 18 years	27 801	11 385	16 290	229	23 375	8 768	14 494	213
With related children under 6 years	14 928	5 227	9 438	74	12 661	4 173	8 432	74
Percent of heads in labor force	34.3	36.1	33.3	...	32.6	36.3	30.7	...
Family heads	74 601	43 349	30 801	768	53 348	27 728	25 248	681
Percent 65 years and over	20.4	25.1	13.8	6.9	16.8	21.6	11.6	6.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	29 408	19 137	10 035	432	19 058	11 418	7 452	361
Percent in labor force	73.5	74.8	71.0	71.1	71.2	73.0	68.1	69.5
Unrelated individuals	90 661	64 428	25 384	1 177	70 509	48 680	21 075	938
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.1	29.0	43.8	41.0	29.8	26.4	42.1	37.9
Mean income	\$821	\$833	\$796	\$588	\$839	\$854	\$811	\$561
Mean income deficit	\$1 005	\$986	\$1 046	\$1 271	\$997	\$977	\$1 036	\$1 297
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.9	6.1	26.7	3.3	13.0	6.1	29.3	4.2
Percent 65 years and over	40.1	43.4	32.4	10.6	37.8	41.2	31.0	9.7
Persons	386 579	217 041	166 772	4 389	282 715	144 725	135 677	3 813
Percent of all persons	10.1	6.9	24.7	8.5	9.6	6.1	24.1	8.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.2	21.3	9.7	4.3	15.3	20.9	9.4	4.3
Percent 65 years and over	16.2	21.7	9.2	5.6	14.9	21.1	8.4	5.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.3	76.5	67.7	59.0	73.7	76.0	67.4	61.8
Related children under 18 years	156 120	69 660	85 304	2 105	116 332	45 250	70 318	1 943
Percent living with both parents	41.7	55.6	30.2	57.1	35.3	48.9	26.4	54.8
Households	114 883	72 603	41 589	986	89 848	53 893	35 344	911
Percent of all households	10.7	8.1	24.5	8.1	10.2	7.4	23.9	8.1
In owner occupied housing units	41 180	32 408	8 644	201	25 709	20 279	5 328	176
Mean value of unit	\$13 951	\$14 997	\$10 007	\$15 093	\$14 559	\$15 662	\$10 347	\$15 767
In renter occupied housing units	73 703	40 195	32 945	785	64 139	33 614	30 016	735
Mean gross rent	\$95	\$99	\$90	\$120	\$100	\$106	\$93	\$124
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.1	9.4	14.0	5.6	4.2	3.9	4.6	2.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	51 052	28 633	22 130	506	37 476	18 672	18 550	448
Percent of all families	5.2	3.5	15.0	4.3	5.0	3.0	14.8	4.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 308	\$1 229	\$1 407	\$1 403	\$1 370	\$1 290	\$1 448	\$1 451
Families with female head	24 692	10 712	13 892	183	20 654	8 111	12 461	175
Unrelated individuals	72 023	49 889	21 458	1 055	55 257	36 984	17 658	835
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.5	22.5	37.0	36.7	23.4	20.1	35.2	33.7
Mean income deficit	\$739	\$742	\$725	\$924	\$740	\$746	\$720	\$959
Persons	271 752	148 489	121 180	3 346	203 439	100 986	100 803	2 934
Percent 65 years and over	15.6	20.8	9.2	6.0	13.7	19.4	8.1	5.7
Related children under 18 years	109 188	46 538	62 037	1 267	84 370	31 271	52 581	1 192
Percent living with both parents	34.7	48.6	24.0	47.1	29.0	42.7	20.6	44.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	106 487	64 394	41 399	1 184	75 309	41 074	33 625	1 039
Percent of all families	10.9	7.8	28.0	10.1	10.0	6.6	26.9	9.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 929	\$1 705	\$2 276	\$1 849	\$2 011	\$1 747	\$2 336	\$1 899
Families with female head	39 430	18 128	21 128	310	32 511	13 694	18 656	278
Unrelated individuals	107 227	76 951	29 269	1 390	83 872	58 632	24 337	1 124
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.0	34.7	50.5	48.4	35.4	31.8	48.6	45.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 269	\$1 242	\$1 334	\$1 512	\$1 259	\$1 228	\$1 325	\$1 515
Persons	536 886	311 018	222 043	6 980	388 485	205 553	179 576	6 142
Percent 65 years and over	15.3	20.2	8.4	4.6	14.3	20.2	7.8	4.2
Related children under 18 years	223 626	108 058	114 138	3 149	163 329	68 906	93 199	2 863
Percent living with both parents	51.1	64.1	38.5	65.4	44.9	58.2	34.9	63.9

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	207 929	185 902	21 528	1 168	16 083	14 806	1 259	57
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.7	1.9	9.7	1.7	2.6	2.0	9.6	—
Mean size of family	3.75	3.65	4.54	4.23	3.68	3.56	5.03	—
With related children under 18 years	130 951	115 273	15 320	845	8 218	7 395	810	29
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.40	2.31	3.10	2.47	2.56	2.43	3.74	—
Families with female head	16 342	12 220	4 089	37	867	737	130	—
With related children under 18 years	10 370	7 149	3 188	32	404	299	105	—
With related children under 6 years	4 224	2 504	1 707	—	123	64	59	—
Percent of heads in labor force	54.6	51.9	58.1	—	56.1	—	—	—
Family heads	207 929	185 902	21 528	1 168	16 083	14 806	1 259	57
Percent 65 years and over	11.4	11.1	14.3	4.5	20.4	20.2	23.0	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	165 967	150 690	14 936	956	12 223	11 333	879	29
Percent in labor force	95.0	95.1	93.3	94.2	95.2	95.4	91.8	—
Unrelated individuals	42 624	35 056	7 395	337	2 971	2 536	429	58
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.5	3.5	9.0	—	3.2	2.5	7.5	—
Percent 65 years and over	35.9	37.4	29.2	16.6	41.8	43.7	29.6	—
Persons	821 511	714 063	105 225	5 281	62 129	55 296	6 761	266
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.5	7.6	6.9	3.2	10.8	11.2	8.1	10.5
Percent 65 years and over	7.6	7.6	7.4	3.3	12.2	12.6	8.5	16.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.7	74.5	68.1	68.6	71.1	71.8	61.4	—
Households	195 375	173 625	21 298	1 013	2 709	2 273	430	15
In owner occupied housing units	146 767	132 836	13 622	684	1 941	1 651	290	15
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	48 608	40 789	7 676	329	768	622	140	—
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.4	7.2	46.3	5.0	16.8	11.6	44.4	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	19 691	14 256	5 356	81	1 783	1 516	267	6
Percent of all families	9.5	7.7	24.9	6.9	11.1	10.2	21.2	—
Mean family income	\$2 096	\$1 950	\$2 477	—	\$1 598	\$1 521	\$2 034	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 471	\$1 415	\$1 624	—	\$1 274	\$1 273	\$1 280	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.7	8.3	20.9	—	4.3	2.1	16.9	—
Mean size of family	3.95	3.62	4.84	—	3.88	3.73	4.74	—
With related children under 18 years	12 281	8 036	4 190	52	967	810	157	6
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.10	2.87	3.54	—	3.17	2.96	4.28	—
Families with female head	5 383	3 385	1 985	16	199	163	36	—
With related children under 18 years	4 327	2 542	1 772	16	118	86	32	—
With related children under 6 years	2 233	1 235	991	—	42	22	20	—
Percent of heads in labor force	44.5	35.3	55.5	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	19 691	14 256	5 356	81	1 783	1 516	267	6
Percent 65 years and over	29.2	31.8	22.8	—	27.4	25.7	37.1	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	9 325	6 795	2 482	65	1 171	1 023	148	6
Percent in labor force	76.6	75.5	79.9	—	89.2	91.5	73.0	—
Unrelated individuals	19 000	14 787	4 124	194	1 268	1 046	216	45
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.6	42.2	55.8	57.6	42.7	41.2	50.3	—
Mean income	\$777	\$790	\$728	\$700	\$539	\$496	\$733	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 043	\$1 024	\$1 114	\$1 216	\$936	\$958	\$848	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.1	6.3	14.5	—	6.2	4.8	13.0	—
Percent 65 years and over	48.5	51.1	39.8	17.5	41.6	42.2	37.5	—
Persons	96 827	66 341	30 039	495	8 184	6 696	1 482	81
Percent of all persons	11.8	9.3	28.5	9.4	13.2	12.1	21.9	30.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.3	23.1	11.2	5.5	13.9	14.1	13.1	—
Percent 65 years and over	19.8	23.2	12.5	8.1	17.2	17.3	16.5	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.3	78.0	69.5	—	66.1	68.2	55.3	—
Related children under 18 years	37 410	22 603	14 620	134	2 880	2 302	573	28
Percent living with both parents	58.8	65.8	47.7	81.3	87.4	90.5	74.9	—
Households	24 905	18 617	6 214	75	374	254	114	—
Percent of all households	12.7	10.7	29.2	7.4	13.8	11.2	26.5	—
In owner occupied housing units	15 398	12 060	3 312	25	241	174	67	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	9 507	6 557	2 902	50	133	80	47	—
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	35.6	24.9	67.6	—	39.6	30.7	61.4	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	12 612	9 139	3 438	58	1 131	963	168	—
Percent of all families	6.1	4.9	16.0	5.0	7.0	6.5	13.3	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 153	\$1 126	\$1 220	—	\$1 057	\$1 074	\$960	—
Families with female head	3 938	2 521	1 411	8	149	123	26	—
Unrelated individuals	15 840	12 117	3 668	182	1 057	876	175	38
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.2	34.6	49.6	54.0	35.6	34.5	40.8	—
Mean income deficit	\$741	\$735	\$756	\$805	\$694	\$711	\$627	—
Persons	63 947	44 033	19 684	374	5 160	4 208	942	38
Percent 65 years and over	21.2	24.2	14.7	9.1	18.3	18.8	15.9	—
Related children under 18 years	23 413	14 115	9 196	75	1 707	1 308	399	—
Percent living with both parents	52.1	58.7	41.6	—	83.1	84.9	76.9	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	29 111	21 522	7 505	139	2 502	2 131	371	6
Percent of all families	14.0	11.6	34.9	11.9	15.6	14.4	29.5	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 758	\$1 653	\$2 052	\$1 469	\$1 557	\$1 542	\$1 640	—
Families with female head	6 727	4 273	2 441	32	232	193	39	—
Unrelated individuals	22 022	17 210	4 714	208	1 437	1 182	249	58
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.7	49.1	63.7	61.7	48.4	46.6	58.0	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 322	\$1 299	\$1 403	\$1 607	\$1 195	\$1 216	\$1 103	—
Persons	139 503	97 744	41 299	741	11 013	9 129	1 869	97
Percent 65 years and over	17.6	20.4	11.0	8.5	17.0	17.5	14.5	—
Related children under 18 years	57 300	36 481	20 612	258	4 117	3 329	783	28
Percent living with both parents	66.6	73.2	54.8	79.1	87.8	91.2	73.6	—

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
AGE								
Total, all ages	3 922 399	3 004 898	2 589 455	905 759	1 683 696	247 948	167 495	917 501
Under 5 years	343 597	263 550	223 258	75 759	147 499	23 435	16 857	80 047
5 to 9 years	405 355	304 599	259 970	86 940	173 030	26 262	18 367	100 756
10 to 14 years	410 784	307 167	267 648	90 996	176 652	23 532	15 987	103 617
15 to 19 years	358 866	271 658	235 222	81 905	153 317	20 162	16 274	87 208
20 to 24 years	321 248	259 249	217 659	73 748	143 911	24 327	17 263	61 999
25 to 29 years	284 590	225 132	190 916	58 519	132 397	19 247	14 969	59 458
30 to 34 years	237 176	180 498	153 267	47 446	105 821	16 042	11 189	56 678
35 to 39 years	228 711	172 178	147 688	44 791	102 897	14 561	9 929	57 657
40 to 44 years	245 723	188 066	164 454	51 230	113 224	14 039	9 573	59 458
45 to 49 years	247 324	192 101	169 623	55 174	114 449	13 423	9 055	55 223
50 to 54 years	215 569	166 907	147 590	51 889	95 701	12 295	8 274	48 662
55 to 59 years	178 612	137 382	121 207	48 777	72 430	10 274	5 901	41 230
60 to 64 years	144 637	110 206	96 454	42 643	53 811	7 439	3 701	26 490
65 to 69 years	109 870	83 380	72 240	35 369	36 851	5 886	2 788	20 350
70 to 74 years	82 442	62 092	53 418	26 572	26 846	7 734	4 158	27 162
75 years and over	107 895	80 733	68 841	33 981	34 860			
Under 18 years	1 386 158	1 044 393	899 243	304 261	594 982	85 379	59 771	341 765
21 years and over	2 340 144	1 807 496	1 561 102	555 020	1 006 082	150 299	96 095	532 648
65 years and over	300 207	226 205	194 499	95 942	98 557	21 059	10 647	74 002
Median age	27.1	27.1	27.4	28.7	26.8	26.6	24.7	27.1
Male, all ages	1 916 241	1 452 955	1 248 324	427 824	820 500	120 872	83 759	463 286
Under 5 years	175 011	134 206	113 877	38 276	75 601	11 906	8 423	40 805
5 to 9 years	206 915	155 498	132 813	43 966	88 847	13 260	9 425	51 417
10 to 14 years	208 066	154 453	134 796	45 385	89 411	11 771	7 886	53 633
15 to 19 years	179 861	133 622	115 405	39 577	75 828	9 621	8 596	46 239
20 to 24 years	154 384	121 978	99 236	34 075	65 161	13 270	9 472	32 406
25 to 29 years	139 348	110 384	93 228	28 693	64 535	9 506	7 650	28 964
30 to 34 years	117 059	88 508	74 768	22 431	52 337	8 065	4 909	28 594
35 to 39 years	113 618	84 424	72 174	21 163	51 009	7 341	4 884	29 002
40 to 44 years	120 914	91 912	80 000	24 189	55 811	6 398	4 380	27 687
45 to 49 years	118 676	90 989	80 211	25 563	54 648	5 772	3 498	24 501
50 to 54 years	105 791	81 290	72 020	24 544	47 476	4 961	2 840	20 978
55 to 59 years	87 109	66 131	58 330	22 787	35 543	3 986	2 045	17 127
60 to 64 years	68 455	51 328	45 297	19 204	26 093	2 947	1 488	12 774
65 to 69 years	48 672	35 898	31 463	15 427	16 036	2 354	1 003	9 455
70 to 74 years	33 886	24 431	21 074	10 543	10 531	2 686	1 585	11 153
75 years and over	39 056	27 903	23 632	11 999	11 633			
Under 18 years	704 688	529 197	455 826	152 717	303 109	43 146	30 225	175 491
21 years and over	1 115 958	851 831	732 687	253 795	478 892	72 146	46 998	264 127
65 years and over	121 614	88 232	76 169	37 969	38 200	7 987	4 076	33 382
Median age	26.2	26.2	26.5	27.2	26.2	25.3	24.0	26.2
Female, all ages	2 006 158	1 551 943	1 341 131	477 935	863 196	127 076	83 736	454 215
Under 5 years	168 586	129 344	109 381	37 483	71 898	11 529	8 434	39 242
5 to 9 years	198 440	149 101	127 157	42 974	84 183	13 002	8 942	49 339
10 to 14 years	202 698	152 714	132 852	45 611	87 241	11 761	8 101	49 864
15 to 19 years	179 005	138 036	119 817	42 328	77 489	10 541	7 678	40 969
20 to 24 years	165 864	137 271	118 423	39 673	78 750	11 057	7 791	29 593
25 to 29 years	145 242	114 748	97 688	29 826	67 862	9 741	7 319	30 194
30 to 34 years	120 117	91 990	78 499	25 015	53 484	7 977	5 514	28 127
35 to 39 years	115 693	87 754	75 514	23 626	51 888	7 220	5 020	27 939
40 to 44 years	124 809	96 154	84 454	27 041	57 413	7 011	4 689	28 655
45 to 49 years	128 648	101 112	89 412	29 611	59 801	7 025	4 675	27 536
50 to 54 years	109 778	85 617	75 570	27 345	48 225	6 523	3 524	24 161
55 to 59 years	91 503	71 251	62 877	25 990	36 887	5 313	3 061	20 252
60 to 64 years	76 182	58 878	51 157	23 439	27 718	5 304	2 417	17 304
65 to 69 years	61 198	47 482	40 777	19 962	20 815	4 492	2 213	13 716
70 to 74 years	48 556	37 661	32 344	16 029	16 315	3 532	1 785	10 895
75 years and over	68 839	52 830	45 209	21 982	23 227	5 048	2 573	16 009
Under 18 years	681 470	515 196	443 417	151 544	291 873	42 233	29 546	166 274
21 years and over	1 224 186	955 665	828 415	301 225	527 190	78 153	49 997	268 521
65 years and over	178 593	137 973	118 330	57 973	60 357	13 072	6 571	40 620
Median age	28.0	28.0	28.2	30.2	27.4	27.9	25.6	27.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	3 922 399	3 004 898	2 589 455	905 759	1 683 696	247 948	167 495	917 501
In households	3 818 043	2 936 094	2 541 159	887 518	1 653 641	238 314	156 621	881 949
Head of household	1 177 740	921 601	795 793	290 056	505 737	77 649	48 159	256 139
Family head	974 143	750 131	646 684	215 833	430 851	62 635	40 812	224 012
Male	863 019	656 216	563 743	169 224	394 519	55 398	37 075	206 803
Female	111 124	93 915	82 941	46 609	36 332	7 237	3 737	17 209
Primary individual	203 597	171 470	149 109	74 223	74 886	15 014	7 347	32 127
Male	81 228	67 897	60 170	30 180	29 990	5 114	2 613	13 331
Female	122 369	103 573	88 939	44 043	44 896	9 900	4 734	18 796
Wife of head	830 585	632 193	542 712	158 225	384 487	53 356	36 125	198 392
Other relative of head	1 739 082	1 322 441	1 150 075	413 586	736 489	103 312	70 054	415 641
Not related to head	70 636	58 859	52 579	25 651	26 928	3 997	2 283	11 777
In group quarters	104 356	68 804	48 296	18 241	30 055	9 634	10 874	35 552
Inmate of institution	39 448	19 342	17 367	7 619	9 748	1 434	541	20 106
Other	64 908	49 462	30 929	10 622	20 307	8 200	10 333	15 446
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	974 143	750 131	646 684	215 833	430 851	62 635	40 812	224 012
With own children under 18 years	562 310	431 142	369 904	110 003	259 901	35 914	25 324	131 168
With own children under 6 years	267 268	205 787	173 454	51 512	121 942	18 675	13 658	61 481
Husband-wife families	832 769	633 369	543 768	159 274	384 494	53 577	36 024	199 400
With own children under 18 years	489 818	369 839	315 700	80 750	234 950	31 468	22 671	119 979
With own children under 6 years	241 269	183 449	153 775	39 485	114 290	17 038	12 636	57 820
Families with female head	111 124	93 915	82 941	46 609	36 332	7 237	3 737	17 209
With own children under 18 years	61 581	53 111	47 130	26 193	20 937	3 778	2 203	8 470
With own children under 6 years	22 630	19 819	17 536	11 033	6 503	1 412	871	2 811

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of --		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	3 922 391	3 004 851	2 589 464	905 757	1 683 707	247 819	167 568	917 540
Native	3 798 046	2 892 845	2 485 776	877 047	1 608 729	243 033	164 036	905 201
Native parentage	3 468 233	2 602 158	2 221 566	805 522	1 416 044	227 686	152 906	866 075
Foreign or mixed parentage	329 813	290 687	264 210	71 525	192 685	15 347	11 130	39 126
Foreign born	124 345	112 006	103 688	28 710	74 978	4 786	3 532	12 339
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	124 345	112 006	103 688	28 710	74 978	4 786	3 532	12 339
United Kingdom	11 243	9 423	8 397	1 547	6 850	628	398	1 820
Ireland	2 494	2 221	2 032	433	1 599	79	110	273
Norway	698	583	570	173	397	8	5	115
Sweden	841	646	606	78	528	23	17	195
Denmark	728	598	554	104	450	33	11	130
Netherlands	1 269	1 036	960	128	832	32	44	233
Switzerland	680	522	511	77	434	6	15	148
France	2 012	1 860	1 645	291	1 354	118	97	152
Germany ¹	14 865	12 716	11 011	2 607	8 404	920	785	2 149
Poland	6 763	6 315	6 144	2 969	3 175	129	42	448
Czechoslovakia	2 197	1 837	1 661	605	1 056	91	85	360
Austria	2 488	2 259	2 057	560	1 497	149	53	229
Hungary	1 986	1 724	1 625	401	1 224	65	34	262
Yugoslavia	719	570	520	131	389	44	6	149
U.S.S.R.	8 193	7 851	7 684	3 369	4 315	104	63	342
Lithuania	1 892	1 799	1 747	835	912	-	52	93
Greece	4 777	4 545	4 340	2 093	2 247	111	94	232
Italy	9 707	9 029	8 469	3 331	5 138	351	209	678
Other Europe	4 719	4 192	3 918	1 101	2 817	165	109	527
Asia	15 743	14 562	13 309	2 579	10 730	633	620	1 181
Western Asia ²	3 695	3 494	3 329	557	2 772	165	-	201
China ³	2 991	2 798	2 725	687	2 038	18	55	193
Japan	1 452	1 270	1 005	166	839	127	138	182
Other Asia	7 605	7 000	6 250	1 169	5 081	323	427	605
Canada	6 785	5 710	4 886	813	4 073	519	305	1 075
Mexico	744	692	640	106	534	18	34	52
Cuba	3 539	3 349	3 139	289	2 850	162	48	190
Other America	12 033	11 435	11 062	2 274	8 788	212	161	598
All other	3 138	2 873	2 718	532	2 186	84	71	265
Not reported	4 092	3 649	3 483	1 284	2 199	102	64	443
Total foreign or mixed parentage	329 813	290 687	264 210	71 525	192 685	15 347	11 130	39 126
United Kingdom	29 048	23 645	20 311	3 836	16 475	1 937	1 397	5 403
Ireland	15 773	13 845	12 648	3 334	9 314	685	512	1 928
Norway	2 687	2 287	2 045	389	1 656	139	111	392
Sweden	3 705	2 941	2 639	383	2 256	173	129	764
Denmark	1 733	1 396	1 228	174	1 054	126	42	337
Netherlands	2 043	1 612	1 380	260	1 120	153	79	431
Switzerland	1 757	1 427	1 223	184	1 039	70	134	330
France	4 507	3 907	3 317	643	2 674	327	263	600
Germany ¹	44 815	37 381	33 372	11 871	21 501	2 409	1 600	7 434
Poland	32 571	30 045	28 674	11 169	17 505	791	580	2 526
Czechoslovakia	8 914	7 770	6 982	2 180	4 802	416	372	1 144
Austria	11 028	9 911	8 986	2 129	6 857	514	411	1 107
Hungary	5 831	5 127	4 678	1 044	3 634	291	158	704
Yugoslavia	2 429	2 013	1 805	320	1 485	119	89	416
U.S.S.R.	38 139	36 536	35 112	9 375	25 737	888	536	1 603
Lithuania	7 198	6 779	6 436	2 284	4 152	155	188	419
Greece	7 731	7 146	6 603	1 638	4 965	329	214	585
Italy	39 912	35 694	32 515	9 652	22 863	1 644	1 535	4 218
Other Europe	10 350	9 370	8 449	1 977	6 472	555	366	980
Asia	15 972	14 096	12 400	2 011	10 389	1 025	671	1 876
Western Asia ²	4 429	4 042	3 787	506	3 281	207	48	387
China ³	2 984	2 620	2 498	380	2 118	67	55	364
Japan	2 332	1 940	1 429	153	1 276	297	214	392
Other Asia	6 227	5 494	4 686	972	3 714	454	354	733
Canada	18 515	15 544	13 353	1 732	11 621	1 302	889	2 971
Mexico	1 970	1 715	1 502	238	1 264	92	21	255
Cuba	1 392	1 240	1 151	168	983	67	122	152
Other America	7 276	6 434	5 786	1 455	4 331	421	227	842
All other	3 119	2 665	2 254	370	1 884	282	129	454
Not reported	11 398	10 153	9 361	2 709	6 652	437	355	1 245
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	52 974	47 142	41 788	8 435	33 353	3 179	2 175	5 832
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	45 461	40 917	36 058	9 268	26 790	2 674	2 185	4 544
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	5 890	5 117	4 018	875	3 143	604	495	773
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	3 798 046	2 892 845	2 485 776	877 047	1 608 729	243 033	164 036	905 201
English	3 327 032	2 495 386	2 128 003	749 540	1 378 463	218 417	148 966	831 646
French	17 062	14 378	12 195	2 988	9 207	1 321	862	2 684
German	61 993	50 785	45 198	13 945	9 253	3 290	2 297	11 208
Polish	35 124	31 700	29 828	13 530	16 298	919	633	3 424
Russian	3 285	2 852	2 602	572	2 030	170	80	3 433
Yiddish	37 925	37 115	35 677	8 864	26 813	938	500	810
Italian	40 366	36 266	32 955	9 485	23 470	1 859	1 452	4 100
Spanish	20 377	17 774	15 131	3 248	11 883	1 562	1 081	2 603
All other	66 145	58 128	52 483	12 415	40 068	3 150	2 495	8 017
Not reported	188 737	148 461	131 704	62 460	69 244	11 407	5 350	40 276
Total foreign born	124 345	112 006	103 688	28 710	74 978	4 786	3 532	12 339
English	22 637	19 285	17 225	3 726	13 499	1 246	814	3 352
French	5 010	4 474	4 054	700	3 354	229	191	536
German	18 872	16 197	14 249	3 244	11 005	1 092	856	2 675
Polish	4 702	4 335	4 243	2 255	1 988	49	43	367
Russian	2 428	2 220	2 160	827	1 333	44	16	208
Yiddish	8 307	8 189	8 041	3 411	4 630	76	72	118
Italian	9 779	9 076	8 538	3 327	5 211	346	192	703
Spanish	14 037	13 301	12 626	1 762	10 864	423	252	736
All other	37 414	33 960	31 702	9 114	22 588	1 191	1 067	3 454
Not reported	1 159	969	850	344	506	90	29	190

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	3 798 022	2 892 537	2 485 688	876 876	1 608 812	243 000	163 849	905 485
Born in State of residence	2 117 624	1 526 489	1 315 779	607 458	708 321	130 762	79 948	591 135
Born in different State	1 446 036	1 177 392	1 003 632	204 622	799 010	98 662	75 098	268 644
Percent of total	38.1	40.7	40.4	23.3	49.7	40.6	45.8	29.7
Northeast	430 079	345 967	284 030	44 271	239 759	36 423	25 514	84 112
North Central	174 602	143 805	118 624	13 069	105 555	14 065	11 116	30 797
South	778 171	635 321	558 925	143 267	415 658	42 492	33 904	142 850
West	63 184	52 299	42 053	4 015	38 038	5 682	4 564	10 885
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	35 112	29 870	23 162	3 272	19 910	3 843	2 845	5 242
State of birth not reported	199 250	158 786	143 095	61 524	81 571	9 733	5 958	40 464
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 579 107	2 741 416	2 346 123	830 021	1 536 102	224 472	150 821	837 691
Same house	1 844 012	1 369 469	1 210 889	462 324	748 565	99 741	58 839	474 543
Different house in United States	1 450 651	1 138 031	950 821	291 311	659 510	106 783	80 427	312 620
Same county	722 137	561 167	483 680	221 173	262 507	51 905	25 582	160 970
Different county	728 514	576 864	467 141	70 138	397 003	54 878	54 845	151 650
In Armed Forces in 1965	33 354	27 439	20 592	2 666	17 926	3 506	3 341	5 915
Persons attending college in 1965	64 302	57 012	45 645	7 259	38 386	5 916	5 451	7 290
Same State	280 473	207 151	173 106	34 621	138 485	14 350	19 695	73 322
Different State	448 041	369 713	294 035	35 517	258 518	40 528	35 150	78 328
In Armed Forces in 1965	28 781	23 945	17 965	2 232	15 733	3 035	2 945	4 836
Persons attending college in 1965	48 646	43 749	34 585	5 176	29 409	5 074	4 090	4 897
Northeast	123 261	99 858	76 596	11 116	65 480	12 958	10 304	23 403
North Central	60 213	49 888	38 016	4 132	33 884	6 152	5 720	10 325
South	218 944	182 828	151 108	17 507	133 601	16 767	14 953	36 116
West	45 623	37 139	28 315	2 762	25 553	4 651	4 173	8 484
Abroad	64 095	57 418	45 998	7 302	38 696	6 663	4 757	6 677
In Armed Forces in 1965	13 398	11 452	7 976	1 353	6 623	2 101	1 375	1 946
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	220 349	176 498	158 415	69 084	89 331	11 285	6 798	43 851
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	113 172	89 049	62 279	10 980	51 299	12 210	14 560	24 123
In Armed Forces, 1970	42 667	33 894	15 786	1 620	14 166	8 369	9 739	8 773
Inmate of institution, 1970	12 549	5 004	4 351	1 050	3 261	435	218	7 545
Attending college, 1970	57 956	50 151	42 142	8 270	33 872	3 406	4 603	7 805
Living with one or both parents	6 394	5 427	4 767	597	4 170	353	307	967
Not living with parents	51 562	44 724	37 375	7 673	29 702	3 053	4 296	6 838
Different State in 1965	80 118	65 221	43 313	7 512	35 801	10 573	11 335	14 897
In Armed Forces, 1970	40 528	32 237	14 865	1 461	13 044	7 992	9 380	8 291
Inmate of institution, 1970	4 057	2 474	2 368	513	1 855	65	41	1 583
Attending college, 1970	35 533	30 510	26 080	5 538	20 542	2 516	1 914	5 023
Living with one or both parents	3 803	3 383	3 008	337	2 671	236	139	420
Not living with parents	31 730	27 127	23 072	5 201	17 871	2 280	1 775	4 603
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	3 922 391	3 004 851	2 589 464	905 757	1 683 707	247 819	167 568	917 540
1969 and 1970	886 685	705 580	579 814	193 044	386 770	69 430	56 336	181 105
1965 to 1968	1 258 019	975 986	836 686	275 181	561 505	84 046	55 254	282 033
1960 to 1964	661 419	499 886	438 394	142 705	295 689	39 433	22 059	161 533
1950 to 1959	634 635	492 440	448 192	160 472	287 720	26 714	17 534	142 195
1949 or earlier	252 949	175 590	149 648	79 478	70 170	16 657	9 285	77 359
Always lived in same house	228 684	155 369	136 730	54 877	81 853	11 539	7 100	73 315
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	1 573 599	1 229 646	1 060 621	344 801	715 820	100 619	68 406	343 953
Worked in county of residence	881 820	660 033	542 195	231 239	310 956	72 847	44 991	221 787
Percent of all workers	56.0	53.7	51.1	67.1	43.4	72.4	65.8	64.5
Worked outside county of residence	577 545	479 369	437 967	78 393	359 574	21 634	19 768	98 176
Place of work not reported	114 234	90 244	80 459	35 169	45 290	6 138	3 647	23 990
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	1 573 599	1 229 646	1 060 621	344 801	715 820	100 619	68 406	343 953
Private automobile, driver	1 024 291	782 442	670 969	159 587	511 382	65 766	45 707	241 849
Private automobile, passenger	229 028	180 491	155 492	53 938	101 554	15 108	9 891	48 537
Bus or streetcar	138 763	135 217	132 059	87 859	44 200	2 309	849	3 546
Subway or elevated train	548	501	456	186	270	8	37	47
Railroad	2 087	1 832	1 534	507	1 027	160	138	255
Taxicab	10 968	10 262	8 091	4 378	3 713	1 660	511	706
Walked only	97 458	80 244	59 762	30 198	29 564	12 193	8 289	17 214
Other means	32 358	19 115	15 380	3 201	12 179	2 051	1 684	13 243
Worked at home	38 098	19 542	16 878	4 947	11 931	1 364	1 300	18 556
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1 223 891	931 235	816 288	288 377	527 911	69 784	45 163	292 656
Veteran	572 541	448 488	389 977	118 692	271 285	35 820	22 691	124 053
Percent of total	46.8	48.2	47.8	41.2	51.4	51.3	50.2	42.4
Vietnam conflict	97 118	78 603	66 848	18 482	48 366	7 138	4 617	18 515
Korean conflict	97 986	75 097	64 836	19 615	45 221	6 107	4 154	22 889
Korean conflict and World War II	22 793	18 485	15 506	3 135	12 371	1 882	1 097	4 308
World War II	246 310	193 871	171 912	55 062	116 850	13 520	8 439	52 439
World War I	23 091	17 361	14 716	6 893	7 823	1 980	665	5 730
Other service	85 243	65 071	56 159	15 505	40 654	5 193	3 719	20 172
Nonveteran	651 350	482 747	426 311	169 685	256 626	33 764	22 472	168 603

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over.....	1 185 667	912 247	793 926	255 885	538 041	68 771	49 550	273 420
3 to 34 years old.....	1 168 144	897 762	781 046	251 210	529 836	67 778	48 938	270 382
Nursery school.....	24 651	21 243	18 621	3 970	14 451	1 632	990	3 408
Public.....	6 439	5 233	4 451	1 714	2 737	483	299	1 206
Percent.....	26.1	24.6	23.9	43.2	18.7	29.6	30.2	35.4
Parochial.....	1 513	1 400	1 246	266	980	99	55	113
Other private.....	16 699	14 610	12 924	1 990	10 934	1 050	636	2 089
Kindergarten.....	65 445	52 291	44 649	14 643	30 006	4 435	3 207	13 154
Public.....	56 532	45 643	39 429	13 589	25 840	3 713	2 501	10 889
Percent.....	86.4	87.3	88.3	92.8	86.1	83.7	78.0	82.8
Parochial.....	2 453	2 115	1 963	531	1 432	85	67	338
Other private.....	6 460	4 533	3 257	523	2 734	637	639	1 927
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	671 946	505 546	438 011	151 360	286 651	39 902	27 633	166 400
Public.....	584 684	433 349	371 195	129 709	241 486	36 312	25 842	151 335
Percent.....	87.0	85.7	84.7	85.7	84.2	91.0	93.5	90.9
Parochial.....	74 137	62 834	58 075	19 112	38 963	3 220	1 539	11 303
Other private.....	13 125	9 363	8 741	2 539	6 202	370	252	3 762
High school (1 to 4 years).....	275 083	207 195	181 597	56 729	124 868	15 218	10 380	67 888
Public.....	242 079	179 036	155 613	48 565	107 048	13 899	9 524	63 043
Percent.....	88.0	86.4	85.7	85.6	85.7	91.3	91.8	92.9
Parochial.....	19 849	17 292	15 861	4 696	11 165	899	532	2 557
Other private.....	13 155	10 867	10 123	3 468	6 655	420	324	2 288
College.....	131 019	111 487	98 168	24 508	73 660	6 591	6 728	19 532
Public.....	76 307	66 612	59 147	11 697	47 450	3 800	3 665	9 695
Percent.....	58.2	59.7	60.3	47.7	64.4	57.7	54.5	49.6
Private.....	54 712	44 875	39 021	12 811	26 210	2 791	3 063	9 837
35 years old and over.....	17 523	14 485	12 880	4 675	8 205	993	612	3 038
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old								
3 and 4 years old.....	15.8	17.8	18.4	13.6	20.8	14.7	14.7	9.2
5 and 6 years old.....	79.9	82.3	82.7	80.2	84.0	80.5	79.8	72.5
7 to 13 years old.....	97.8	98.1	98.2	97.1	98.8	97.7	97.6	96.7
14 and 15 years old.....	96.8	97.5	97.7	95.4	98.9	96.5	95.2	94.9
16 and 17 years old.....	89.3	90.0	90.3	84.4	93.4	88.3	87.7	87.3
18 and 19 years old.....	53.4	54.9	56.6	49.6	60.6	44.2	46.5	48.4
20 and 21 years old.....	28.2	29.7	31.6	23.6	36.0	16.3	24.3	22.4
22 to 24 years old.....	13.5	14.8	15.8	14.2	16.6	8.2	11.4	7.9
25 to 34 years old.....	6.8	7.6	7.9	6.3	8.5	6.4	6.0	4.0
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total.....	77 451	57 351	44 250	19 641	24 609	6 813	6 288	20 100
Not high school graduate.....	33 032	23 989	19 879	11 653	8 226	2 511	1 599	9 043
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years.....	16.5	15.9	15.6	26.2	9.9	20.1	14.1	18.3
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	20 511	15 542	12 341	6 588	5 753	1 909	1 292	4 969
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	12 521	8 447	7 538	5 065	2 473	602	307	4 074
High school graduate.....	44 419	33 362	24 371	7 988	16 383	4 302	4 689	11 057
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	38 389	28 978	20 617	6 232	14 385	3 886	4 475	9 411
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	6 030	4 384	3 754	1 756	1 998	416	214	1 646
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed.....	991 984	753 198	652 197	226 545	425 652	61 044	39 957	238 786
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	10 904	7 255	6 580	4 214	2 366	431	244	3 649
5 and 6 years.....	39 771	27 150	24 058	16 364	7 694	2 007	1 085	12 621
7 years.....	74 962	53 396	47 632	28 856	18 776	3 812	1 952	21 566
8 years.....	62 414	40 549	35 155	18 483	16 672	3 418	1 976	21 865
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	95 732	70 622	62 579	30 665	31 914	5 192	2 851	25 110
4 years.....	188 585	139 195	121 393	51 342	70 051	10 674	7 128	49 390
College: 1 to 3 years.....	238 510	181 445	153 133	41 199	111 934	16 566	11 746	57 065
4 years.....	97 966	80 298	69 258	14 864	54 394	6 580	4 460	17 668
5 years or more.....	82 570	67 522	57 142	9 028	48 114	6 204	4 176	15 048
Median school years completed.....	100 570	85 766	75 267	11 530	63 737	6 160	4 339	14 804
Female, 25 years old and over.....	1 090 565	845 477	733 501	269 866	463 635	69 186	42 790	245 086
No school years completed.....	11 150	8 375	7 621	4 532	3 089	453	301	2 775
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	32 095	24 488	21 480	14 897	6 583	1 978	1 030	7 607
5 and 6 years.....	72 712	55 621	49 405	30 806	18 599	4 308	1 908	17 091
7 years.....	63 716	43 714	37 582	21 311	16 271	3 948	2 184	20 002
8 years.....	106 902	83 060	73 558	36 925	36 633	6 290	3 212	23 842
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	233 843	175 427	152 099	67 810	84 289	14 109	9 219	58 416
4 years.....	354 785	279 602	240 606	63 172	177 434	23 678	15 318	75 183
College: 1 to 3 years.....	108 264	86 228	73 723	14 987	58 736	7 367	5 138	22 036
4 years.....	70 668	57 890	49 754	9 157	40 597	4 996	3 140	12 778
5 years or more.....	36 430	31 072	27 673	6 269	21 404	2 059	1 340	5 358
Median school years completed.....	12.1	12.1	12.1	10.2	12.4	12.1	12.2	11.6
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over.....	2 082 549	1 598 675	1 385 698	496 411	889 287	130 230	82 747	483 874
Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	4.5	4.2	4.3	8.1	2.2	3.7	3.2	5.5
Less than 1 year of high school.....	27.4	25.9	26.4	41.7	17.8	24.4	20.2	32.3
4 years of high school or more.....	52.3	54.4	53.9	34.3	64.8	56.5	60.0	45.3
4 years of college or more.....	13.9	15.2	15.1	7.2	19.5	14.9	15.7	9.9
Median school years completed.....	12.1	12.2	12.1	10.0	12.5	12.2	12.3	11.4
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old.....	453 692	361 830	304 514	105 087	199 427	32 339	24 977	91 862
4 years of high school or more.....	65.8	66.1	65.4	55.3	70.7	67.7	72.6	64.4
4 years of college or more.....	7.2	8.2	8.2	5.8	9.5	8.2	8.5	3.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school.....	938 658	701 422	601 180	225 463	375 717	58 451	41 791	237 236
Percent with vocational training.....	31.0	32.4	32.3	28.1	34.9	32.1	34.3	26.8
Female, with less than 15 years of school.....	1 075 515	831 720	723 019	264 406	458 613	65 168	43 533	243 795
Percent with vocational training.....	23.3	24.5	25.1	23.6	26.0	20.4	21.5	19.0

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 538 766	1 204 542	1 056 918	352 700	704 218	90 418	57 206	334 224
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	290 993	242 779	211 209	45 407	165 802	18 863	12 707	48 214
Engineers	35 807	29 123	24 519	2 736	21 783	2 629	1 975	6 684
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	12 506	10 793	9 961	2 935	7 026	479	353	1 713
Health workers, except practitioners	25 547	21 441	18 804	6 200	12 604	1 765	872	4 106
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	49 308	39 664	33 569	9 501	24 068	3 406	2 689	9 644
Technicians, except health	24 788	19 702	16 868	3 230	13 638	1 734	1 100	5 086
Other professional workers	143 037	122 056	107 488	20 805	86 683	8 850	5 718	20 981
Managers and administrators, except farm	134 518	105 582	91 839	18 480	73 359	7 879	5 864	28 936
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	13 576	10 343	8 852	1 940	6 912	754	737	3 233
Retail trade	25 316	20 583	17 835	4 042	13 793	1 677	1 071	4 733
Other industries	79 371	64 032	56 090	9 724	46 366	4 559	3 383	15 339
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	8 333	5 574	4 705	1 674	3 031	509	360	2 759
Other industries	7 922	5 050	4 357	1 100	3 257	380	313	2 872
Sales workers	107 675	89 319	78 491	20 749	57 742	6 921	3 907	18 356
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	22 451	18 976	16 735	4 076	12 659	1 424	817	3 475
Retail trade	62 178	51 430	45 031	12 881	32 150	4 088	2 311	10 748
Other industries	23 046	18 913	16 725	3 792	12 933	1 409	779	4 133
Clerical and kindred workers	325 892	275 492	247 137	71 995	175 142	17 395	10 960	50 400
Bookkeepers	26 844	21 498	18 980	4 415	14 565	1 565	953	5 346
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	102 369	86 578	77 991	17 539	60 452	5 345	3 242	15 791
Other clerical workers	196 679	167 416	150 146	50 041	100 125	10 485	6 765	29 263
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	211 168	154 589	135 536	44 038	91 498	11 421	7 632	56 579
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	16 720	11 190	9 594	2 817	6 777	816	780	5 530
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	27 875	20 686	18 077	4 843	13 234	1 533	1 076	7 189
Machinists	6 233	4 707	4 143	1 637	2 506	362	202	1 526
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	10 708	8 463	7 588	2 783	4 805	619	256	2 245
Carpenters	17 716	9 562	7 969	2 357	5 612	876	717	8 154
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	42 359	30 156	26 360	8 948	17 412	2 307	1 489	12 203
Other craftsmen	89 557	69 825	61 805	20 653	41 152	4 908	3 112	19 732
Operatives, except transport	148 897	107 986	93 330	51 520	41 810	9 120	5 536	40 911
Durable goods manufacturing	54 301	42 554	38 371	21 450	16 921	2 651	1 532	11 747
Nondurable goods manufacturing	51 497	33 244	26 781	17 751	9 030	3 978	2 485	18 253
Nonmanufacturing industries	43 099	32 188	28 178	12 319	15 859	2 491	1 519	10 911
Transport equipment operatives	56 295	40 798	35 970	17 044	18 926	3 110	1 718	15 497
Truck drivers	21 799	14 053	12 026	5 828	6 198	1 302	725	7 746
Other transport equipment operatives	34 496	26 745	23 944	11 216	12 728	1 808	993	7 751
Laborers, except farm	61 997	43 860	38 606	21 759	16 847	3 518	1 736	18 137
Construction laborers	12 526	7 670	6 627	3 800	2 827	673	370	4 856
Freight, stock, and material handlers	22 839	18 321	16 568	8 784	7 784	1 165	588	4 518
Other laborers, except farm	26 632	17 869	15 411	9 175	6 236	1 680	778	8 763
Farmers and farm managers	11 262	1 131	845	329	516	79	207	10 131
Farm laborers and farm foremen	10 218	1 746	1 250	454	796	218	278	8 472
Service workers, except private household	157 860	125 441	108 910	51 636	57 274	10 475	6 056	32 419
Cleaning service workers	31 614	23 554	20 267	12 845	7 422	2 124	1 163	8 060

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

Total	Urban					Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas		Other places of—		
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more		2,500 to 10,000

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	974 143	750 131	646 684	215 833	430 851	62 635	40 812	224 012
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.8	4.1	4.4	10.1	1.5	3.1	2.3	2.7
Mean size of family	3.64	3.61	3.62	3.65	3.60	3.50	3.60	3.74
With related children under 18 years	591 735	452 566	388 665	121 013	267 652	37 690	26 211	139 169
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.31	2.28	2.28	2.46	2.20	2.27	2.27	2.41
Families with female head	111 124	93 915	82 941	46 609	36 332	7 237	3 737	17 209
With related children under 18 years	72 243	61 469	54 430	31 148	23 282	4 506	2 533	10 774
With related children under 6 years	29 775	25 428	22 517	14 610	7 907	1 823	1 088	4 347
Percent of heads in labor force	56.7	57.1	56.7	47.8	73.1	59.4	62.2	54.6
Family heads	974 143	750 131	646 684	215 833	430 851	62 635	40 812	224 012
Percent 65 years and over	10.4	9.9	9.9	14.8	7.4	11.1	8.8	12.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	746 679	568 489	494 600	143 530	351 070	44 377	29 512	178 190
Percent in labor force	95.1	95.1	95.1	92.5	96.1	95.5	95.9	95.0
Unrelated individuals	282 189	236 594	206 233	102 487	103 746	20 385	9 976	45 595
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.9	5.0	5.1	8.6	1.6	5.4	3.8	4.4
Percent 65 years and over	27.5	25.8	24.8	29.5	20.2	32.9	31.8	36.3
Persons	3 825 999	2 942 359	2 545 704	890 131	1 655 573	239 688	156 967	883 640
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.5	7.5	7.4	10.9	5.6	8.3	6.8	7.8
Percent 65 years and over	7.5	7.3	7.3	10.4	5.6	8.5	6.5	7.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.0	72.9	72.5	74.5	70.6	73.5	77.6	73.4
Households	1 075 983	877 899	759 330	271 348	487 982	73 902	44 667	198 084
In owner occupied housing units	612 039	463 331	402 510	113 900	288 610	35 550	25 271	148 708
Mean value of unit	\$21 627	\$21 556	\$21 556	\$11 550	\$25 544	\$20 778	\$22 190	\$21 849
In renter occupied housing units	463 944	414 568	356 820	157 448	199 372	38 352	19 396	49 376
Mean gross rent	\$126	\$131	\$135	\$112	\$152	\$105	\$110	\$91
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	2.7	3.2	11.5
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	74 601	53 348	45 570	30 178	15 392	5 065	2 713	21 253
Percent of all families	7.7	7.1	7.0	14.0	3.6	8.1	6.6	9.5
Mean family income	\$1 934	\$1 892	\$1 870	\$1 937	\$1 738	\$2 053	\$1 965	\$2 038
Mean income deficit	\$1 654	\$1 739	\$1 785	\$1 832	\$1 694	\$1 439	\$1 514	\$1 441
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.8	26.0	27.6	37.1	9.1	17.8	13.9	11.1
Mean size of family	3.97	3.98	4.01	4.19	3.68	3.77	3.75	3.94
With related children under 18 years	52 238	39 143	33 789	23 066	10 723	3 465	1 889	13 095
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.01	2.98	3.00	3.16	2.65	2.85	2.73	3.10
Families with female head	32 158	26 605	23 116	17 339	5 777	2 336	1 153	5 553
With related children under 18 years	27 801	23 375	20 448	15 467	4 981	1 917	1 010	4 426
With related children under 6 years	14 928	12 661	11 163	8 738	2 425	953	545	2 267
Percent of heads in labor force	34.3	32.6	31.8	28.2	44.7	38.4	39.1	44.1
Family heads	74 601	53 348	45 570	30 178	15 392	5 065	2 713	21 253
Percent 65 years and over	20.4	16.8	16.0	15.8	16.3	21.9	22.1	29.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	29 408	19 058	16 418	9 367	7 051	1 699	941	10 350
Percent in labor force	73.5	71.2	70.7	66.4	76.4	74.5	73.8	77.8
Unrelated individuals	90 661	70 509	59 753	37 165	22 588	7 275	3 481	20 152
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.1	29.8	29.0	36.3	21.8	35.7	34.9	44.2
Mean income	\$821	\$839	\$825	\$842	\$797	\$934	\$885	\$757
Mean income deficit	\$1 005	\$997	\$1 014	\$995	\$1 045	\$887	\$933	\$1 031
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.9	13.0	13.4	19.1	4.0	12.2	8.1	8.0
Percent 65 years and over	40.1	37.8	36.1	39.2	31.0	47.6	47.5	48.0
Persons	386 579	282 715	242 685	163 486	79 199	26 363	13 667	103 864
Percent of all persons	10.1	9.6	9.5	18.4	4.8	11.0	8.7	11.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.2	15.3	14.4	14.4	14.2	20.6	20.6	18.9
Percent 65 years and over	16.2	14.9	14.0	13.8	14.6	20.5	19.5	19.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.3	73.7	71.9	72.3	71.1	79.0	85.2	75.6
Related children under 18 years	156 120	116 332	101 770	73 276	28 494	9 802	4 760	39 788
Percent living with both parents	41.7	35.3	34.1	27.3	51.6	42.2	45.6	60.6
Households	114 883	89 848	76 008	49 990	26 018	9 356	4 484	25 035
Percent of all households	10.7	10.2	10.0	18.4	5.3	12.7	10.0	12.6
In owner occupied housing units	41 180	25 709	21 301	10 826	10 475	2 681	1 727	15 471
Mean value of unit	\$13 951	\$14 559	\$14 599	\$8 651	\$20 746	\$14 639	\$13 947	\$12 940
In renter occupied housing units	73 703	64 139	54 707	39 164	15 543	6 675	2 757	9 564
Mean gross rent	\$95	\$100	\$104	\$93	\$130	\$75	\$87	\$62
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.1	4.2	3.0	2.6	3.8	9.1	13.2	35.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	51 052	37 476	32 429	21 787	10 642	3 262	1 785	13 576
Percent of all families	5.2	5.0	5.0	10.1	2.5	5.2	4.4	6.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 308	\$1 370	\$1 403	\$1 404	\$1 400	\$1 126	\$1 215	\$1 137
Families with female head	24 692	20 654	18 050	13 672	4 378	1 684	920	4 038
Unrelated individuals	72 023	55 257	47 102	29 548	17 554	5 423	2 732	16 766
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.5	23.4	22.8	28.8	16.9	26.6	27.4	36.8
Mean income deficit	\$739	\$740	\$755	\$724	\$807	\$650	\$660	\$735
Persons	271 752	203 439	177 200	120 721	56 479	17 395	8 844	68 313
Percent 65 years and over	15.6	13.7	12.8	12.5	13.5	20.0	20.0	21.0
Related children under 18 years	109 188	84 370	75 007	55 115	19 892	6 302	3 061	24 818
Percent living with both parents	34.7	29.0	28.4	21.4	47.5	35.0	31.6	54.1
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	106 487	75 309	63 381	40 856	22 525	7 778	4 150	31 178
Percent of all families	10.9	10.0	9.8	18.9	5.2	12.4	10.2	13.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 929	\$2 011	\$2 073	\$2 176	\$1 885	\$1 662	\$1 719	\$1 730
Families with female head	39 430	32 511	28 103	20 767	7 336	2 976	1 432	6 919
Unrelated individuals	107 227	83 872	70 948	43 406	27 542	8 815	4 109	23 355
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.0	35.4	34.4	42.4	26.5	43.2	41.2	51.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 269	\$1 259	\$1 275	\$1 276	\$1 275	\$1 145	\$1 210	\$1 305
Persons	536 886	388 485	329 835	216 806	113 029	38 765	19 885	148 401
Percent 65 years and over	15.3	14.3	13.7	13.5	14.0	18.4	17.5	17.7
Related children under 18 years	223 626	163 329	140 320	97 390	42 930	15 211	7 798	60 297
Percent living with both parents	51.1	44.9	43.2	36.0	59.6	53.0	59.3	67.7

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	3 307 332	905 757	1 925 361	449 386	26 828	615 059	173 733	405 033	36 293
Native	3 188 724	877 047	1 843 739	441 326	26 612	609 322	172 059	401 362	35 901
Native parentage	2 877 298	805 522	1 630 815	415 641	25 320	590 935	165 821	390 105	35 009
Foreign or mixed parentage	311 426	71 525	212 924	25 685	1 292	18 387	6 238	11 257	892
Foreign born	118 608	28 710	81 622	8 060	216	5 737	1 674	3 671	392
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	118 608	28 710	81 622	8 060	216	5 737	1 674	3 671	392
United Kingdom	10 214	1 547	7 567	1 094	6	1 029	309	695	25
Ireland	2 368	433	1 740	172	3	126	48	78	—
Norway	661	173	402	86	—	37	8	21	8
Sweden	818	78	568	172	—	23	—	23	—
Denmark	709	104	494	172	—	19	—	19	—
Netherlands	1 171	128	891	148	4	98	17	81	—
Switzerland	1 523	77	434	112	—	57	21	29	7
France	1 926	291	1 526	102	7	86	43	36	7
Germany ¹	13 798	2 607	9 870	1 259	62	1 067	239	698	130
Poland	6 632	2 969	3 331	320	12	131	15	99	17
Czechoslovakia	2 117	605	1 203	309	—	80	29	23	28
Austria	2 395	560	1 667	152	16	93	32	54	7
Hungary	1 851	401	1 316	134	—	138	7	105	23
Yugoslavia	661	131	432	98	—	58	7	42	9
U. S. S. R.	8 034	3 369	4 443	222	—	159	39	64	56
Lithuania	1 871	835	958	78	—	21	6	15	—
Greece	4 688	2 093	2 432	163	—	89	20	59	10
Italy	9 370	3 331	5 539	476	24	337	159	171	7
Other Europe	4 504	1 101	3 044	343	16	215	47	160	8
Asia	15 041	2 579	11 597	859	6	702	386	316	—
Western Asia ²	3 606	557	2 888	155	6	89	49	40	—
China ³	2 991	687	2 111	193	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	1 302	166	1 035	101	—	150	69	81	—
Other Asia	7 142	1 169	5 563	410	—	463	268	195	—
Canada	6 219	813	4 774	625	7	566	123	438	5
Mexico	723	106	586	31	—	21	—	21	—
Cuba	3 441	289	3 027	125	—	98	33	58	7
Other America	11 764	2 274	9 116	353	21	269	45	194	30
All other	3 023	532	2 323	168	—	115	18	97	—
Not reported	3 986	1 284	2 342	348	12	106	23	75	8
Total foreign or mixed parentage	311 426	71 525	212 924	25 685	1 292	18 387	6 238	11 257	892
United Kingdom	25 871	3 836	18 676	3 258	101	3 177	1 133	1 927	117
Ireland	14 859	3 334	10 153	1 222	150	914	358	503	53
Norway	2 530	389	1 857	269	15	157	49	103	5
Sweden	3 450	383	2 509	540	18	255	49	189	17
Denmark	1 581	174	1 173	226	8	152	49	103	—
Netherlands	1 865	260	1 299	190	21	178	53	97	28
Switzerland	1 521	184	1 133	190	14	236	110	102	24
France	4 156	643	3 098	358	57	351	166	185	—
Germany ¹	41 299	11 871	24 485	4 578	365	3 516	1 025	2 202	289
Poland	31 887	11 169	18 696	1 917	105	684	180	493	11
Czechoslovakia	8 462	2 180	5 479	735	68	452	111	298	43
Austria	10 524	2 129	4 594	760	41	504	188	306	10
Hungary	5 446	1 044	4 001	381	20	385	82	291	12
Yugoslavia	2 220	320	1 669	223	8	209	24	149	36
U. S. S. R.	37 593	9 375	26 866	1 323	29	546	295	245	6
Lithuania	7 047	2 284	4 441	322	2	151	54	97	—
Greece	7 524	1 638	5 417	455	14	207	91	116	—
Italy	37 915	9 652	25 086	3 075	102	1 997	956	1 012	29
Other Europe	9 922	1 977	7 228	694	23	428	165	246	17
Asia	15 043	2 011	11 822	1 186	24	929	263	666	—
Western Asia ²	4 308	506	3 482	303	17	121	54	67	—
China ³	2 895	380	2 240	275	—	89	—	89	—
Japan	2 049	153	1 682	207	7	283	105	178	—
Other Asia	5 791	972	4 418	401	—	436	104	332	—
Canada	16 967	1 732	13 337	1 833	65	1 548	475	973	100
Mexico	1 809	238	1 450	121	—	161	27	124	10
Cuba	1 296	168	1 072	56	—	96	—	96	—
Other America	6 838	1 455	4 888	481	14	438	91	292	55
All other	2 802	370	2 191	241	—	317	104	213	—
Not reported	10 999	2 709	7 304	956	30	399	140	229	30
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	49 801	8 435	37 882	3 339	145	3 173	825	2 227	121
Other persons of Spanish surname	42 923	9 268	30 800	2 713	142	2 538	849	1 597	92
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	5 456	875	4 148	419	14	434	94	293	47
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	3 188 724	877 047	1 843 739	441 334	26 612	609 322	172 059	401 362	35 901
English	2 762 889	749 540	1 587 107	402 209	24 033	564 143	158 739	372 817	32 587
French	15 752	2 988	10 978	1 615	171	1 310	412	824	74
German	56 068	13 945	35 227	6 308	588	5 925	1 613	3 224	1 088
Polish	33 995	13 530	17 832	2 509	124	1 129	338	778	13
Russian	3 113	572	2 241	291	9	172	39	133	—
Yiddish	37 684	8 864	28 118	689	13	241	—	92	16
Italian	38 532	9 485	25 941	3 079	27	1 834	840	973	21
Spanish	18 881	3 248	14 162	1 406	65	1 496	364	1 066	66
All other	62 402	12 415	44 514	5 272	201	3 743	1 199	2 212	332
Not reported	159 408	62 460	77 619	17 948	1 381	29 329	8 382	19 243	1 704
Total foreign born	118 608	28 710	81 622	8 060	216	5 737	1 674	3 671	392
English	20 882	3 726	15 061	2 066	29	1 755	498	1 204	53
French	4 775	700	3 715	346	14	235	59	176	—
German	17 593	3 244	12 656	1 622	71	1 279	297	864	118
Polish	4 584	2 255	2 080	249	—	118	—	91	27
Russian	2 363	827	1 376	160	—	65	17	31	—
Yiddish	8 285	3 411	4 763	99	12	22	15	7	—
Italian	9 474	3 327	5 614	516	17	305	135	153	17
Spanish	13 715	1 762	11 449	491	13	322	90	215	17
All other	35 849	9 114	24 313	2 362	60	1 565	533	889	143
Not reported	1 088	344	595	149	—	71	30	41	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	3 188 717	876 876	1 843 551	441 818	26 472	609 305	172 110	401 990	35 205
Born in State of residence	1 693 767	607 458	803 948	263 503	18 858	423 857	115 083	280 687	28 087
Born in different State	1 288 449	204 622	923 275	154 565	5 987	157 587	49 495	102 599	5 493
Percent of total	40.4	23.3	50.1	35.0	22.6	25.9	28.8	25.5	15.6
Northeast	378 637	44 271	284 225	48 193	1 948	51 442	17 471	32 202	1 769
North Central	158 708	13 069	126 091	19 000	548	15 894	4 645	10 595	654
South	694 083	143 267	466 803	80 678	3 335	84 088	25 251	55 944	2 893
West	57 021	4 015	46 156	6 694	156	6 143	2 128	3 858	177
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	32 213	3 272	25 727	3 117	97	2 899	871	1 926	102
State of birth not reported	174 288	61 524	90 601	20 633	1 530	24 962	6 661	16 778	1 523
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 016 491	830 021	1 751 812	409 458	25 200	562 616	159 583	369 001	34 032
Same house	1 515 074	462 324	821 275	212 325	19 150	328 938	85 870	215 715	27 353
Different house in United States	1 244 884	291 311	781 312	167 115	5 146	205 767	65 408	134 588	5 771
Same county	601 754	221 173	300 318	76 908	3 355	120 383	39 676	76 978	3 729
Different county	643 130	70 138	480 994	90 207	1 791	85 384	25 732	57 610	2 042
In Armed Forces in 1965	29 022	2 666	23 246	3 051	59	4 332	1 527	2 757	48
Persons attending college in 1965	59 434	7 259	47 782	4 342	51	4 868	1 971	2 845	52
Same State	245 183	34 621	162 664	46 776	1 122	35 290	9 866	24 320	1 104
Different State	397 947	35 517	318 330	43 431	669	50 094	15 866	33 290	938
In Armed Forces in 1965	25 001	2 232	20 361	2 359	49	3 780	1 352	2 395	33
Persons attending college in 1965	45 002	5 176	37 036	2 765	25	3 644	1 537	2 095	12
Northeast	109 095	11 116	84 185	13 585	209	14 166	4 557	9 423	186
North Central	54 354	4 132	44 209	5 927	86	5 859	1 547	4 218	94
South	194 116	17 507	157 257	19 024	328	24 828	8 064	16 130	634
West	40 382	2 762	32 679	4 895	46	5 241	1 698	3 519	24
Abroad	49 937	7 302	48 688	3 879	68	4 158	1 428	2 636	94
In Armed Forces in 1965	12 069	1 353	9 704	980	32	1 329	395	934	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	196 596	69 084	100 537	26 139	836	23 753	6 877	16 062	814
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	97 536	10 980	73 035	13 482	39	15 636	5 034	10 552	50
In Armed Forces, 1970	36 313	1 620	30 742	3 951	-	6 354	1 532	4 799	23
Inmate of institution, 1970	9 060	1 090	3 339	4 631	-	3 489	575	2 914	-
Attending college, 1970	52 163	8 270	38 954	4 900	39	5 793	2 927	2 839	27
Living with one or both parents	6 156	597	4 753	794	12	238	77	144	17
Not living with parents	46 007	7 673	34 201	4 106	27	5 555	2 850	2 695	10
Different State in 1965	70 644	7 512	54 970	8 142	20	9 474	2 739	6 712	23
In Armed Forces, 1970	34 418	1 461	29 299	3 658	-	6 110	1 477	4 610	23
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 519	513	1 880	1 126	-	538	81	457	-
Attending college, 1970	32 707	5 538	23 791	3 358	20	2 826	1 181	1 645	-
Living with one or both parents	3 681	337	3 018	326	-	122	28	94	-
Not living with parents	29 026	5 201	20 773	3 032	20	2 704	1 153	1 551	-
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	3 307 332	905 757	1 925 361	449 386	26 828	615 059	173 733	405 033	36 293
1969 and 1970	760 466	193 044	470 442	94 582	2 398	126 219	42 094	81 548	2 577
1965 to 1968	1 080 792	275 181	649 187	150 921	5 503	177 227	51 618	118 741	6 868
1960 to 1964	560 447	142 705	330 916	82 090	4 736	100 972	26 265	69 245	5 462
1950 to 1959	541 236	160 472	306 041	69 026	5 697	93 399	25 927	59 236	8 236
1949 or earlier	188 199	79 478	70 758	26 033	4 930	64 750	18 354	39 270	7 126
Always lived in same house	176 192	54 877	91 017	26 734	3 564	52 492	9 475	36 993	6 024
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	1 342 765	344 801	817 416	169 350	11 198	230 834	67 429	149 174	14 231
Worked in county of residence	707 622	231 239	372 961	95 576	7 846	174 198	55 833	107 369	10 996
Percent of all workers	52.7	67.1	45.6	56.4	70.1	75.5	82.8	72.0	77.3
Worked outside county of residence	537 983	78 393	393 538	63 398	2 654	39 562	7 438	30 156	1 968
Place of work not reported	97 160	35 169	50 917	10 376	698	17 074	4 158	11 649	1 267
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	1 342 765	344 801	817 416	169 350	11 198	230 834	67 429	149 174	14 231
Private automobile, driver	871 733	159 587	580 068	126 602	5 476	152 558	42 787	103 396	6 375
Private automobile, passenger	193 788	53 938	115 742	22 978	1 130	35 240	10 811	23 353	1 076
Bus or streetcar	136 205	87 859	46 395	1 859	92	2 558	963	1 492	103
Subway or elevated train	525	186	298	29	12	23	17	6	-
Railroad	1 983	507	1 252	211	13	104	73	31	-
Taxicab	9 177	4 378	4 451	340	8	1 791	1 433	350	8
Walked only	79 388	30 198	41 959	6 746	485	18 070	8 087	8 990	993
Other means	23 061	3 201	13 974	5 575	311	9 297	1 940	6 755	402
Worked at home	26 905	4 947	13 277	5 010	3 671	11 193	1 318	4 801	5 074
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1 028 107	288 377	588 544	141 383	9 803	195 784	54 314	128 243	13 227
Veteran	492 257	118 692	304 277	66 152	3 136	80 284	25 519	51 678	3 087
Percent of total	47.9	41.2	51.7	46.8	32.0	41.0	47.0	40.3	23.3
Vietnam conflict	84 204	18 482	55 746	9 530	446	12 914	4 375	8 168	371
Korean conflict	84 233	19 615	51 342	12 845	431	13 753	4 140	9 188	425
Korean conflict and World War II	20 646	3 135	14 694	2 674	143	2 147	656	1 397	94
World War II	211 287	55 062	127 307	27 525	1 393	35 023	11 502	21 990	1 531
World War I	18 310	6 893	8 732	2 394	291	4 781	1 736	2 739	306
Other service	73 577	15 505	46 456	11 184	432	11 666	3 110	8 196	360
Nonveteran	535 850	169 685	284 267	75 231	6 667	115 500	28 795	76 565	10 140

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	817 882	215 833	488 703	106 477	6 869	156 261	45 595	101 452	9 214
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.8	10.1	1.5	1.9	2.0	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.0
Mean size of family	3.65	3.65	3.61	3.84	3.68	3.56	3.33	3.65	3.68
With related children under 18 years	500 999	121 013	306 768	69 680	3 538	90 736	24 785	61 271	4 680
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.30	2.46	2.22	2.39	2.47	2.37	2.20	2.42	2.63
Families with female head	95 018	46 609	41 071	6 946	392	16 106	6 235	9 396	475
With related children under 18 years	62 374	31 148	26 646	4 388	192	9 869	3 675	5 982	212
With related children under 6 years	25 672	14 610	9 348	1 679	35	4 103	1 470	2 545	88
Percent of heads in labor force	56.8	47.8	71.6	54.1	...	56.1	58.0	54.9	...
Family heads	817 882	215 833	488 703	106 477	6 869	156 261	45 595	101 452	9 214
Percent 65 years and over	9.6	14.8	7.3	8.9	21.5	14.6	15.0	14.0	19.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	630 216	143 530	392 819	88 725	5 142	116 463	32 140	77 242	7 081
Percent in labor force	95.2	92.5	96.1	95.7	95.7	94.4	94.8	94.1	94.8
Unrelated individuals	239 262	102 487	116 520	18 880	1 375	42 927	17 587	23 744	1 596
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.8	8.6	1.7	3.4	2.5	5.6	6.2	5.3	3.9
Percent 65 years and over	25.2	29.5	20.4	30.7	40.9	40.0	39.8	39.9	42.6
Persons	3 227 340	890 131	1 882 838	427 705	26 666	598 659	169 390	393 806	35 463
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.1	10.9	5.4	6.1	10.9	10.0	11.9	9.2	10.8
Percent 65 years and over	7.0	10.4	5.5	6.1	12.8	10.1	11.8	9.2	11.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.2	74.5	70.3	72.2	67.8	75.9	78.4	74.8	73.7
Households	924 035	271 348	551 432	99 837	1 418	151 948	55 119	95 538	1 291
In owner occupied housing units	514 905	113 900	322 464	77 564	977	97 134	26 967	69 203	964
Mean value of unit	\$22 582	\$11 550	\$25 526	...	...	\$16 565	\$16 335	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	409 130	157 448	228 968	22 273	441	54 814	28 152	26 335	327
Mean gross rent	\$132	\$112	\$149	...	...	\$83	\$89	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.8	1.4	1.0	7.0	15.7	11.8	4.3	16.1	18.0
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	55 377	30 178	18 318	6 342	666	19 224	4 852	13 349	1 117
Percent of all families	6.8	14.0	3.7	6.0	9.7	12.3	10.6	13.2	12.1
Mean family income	\$1 877	\$1 937	\$1 774	\$2 002	\$1 091	\$2 099	\$2 058	\$2 141	\$1 901
Mean income deficit	\$1 753	\$1 832	\$1 685	\$1 625	\$1 414	\$1 369	\$1 362	\$1 398	\$1 191
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.5	37.1	9.7	9.3	3.0	13.9	18.4	12.9	5.1
Mean size of family	4.00	4.19	3.72	4.02	3.48	3.86	3.65	3.92	4.11
With related children under 18 years	40 412	23 066	12 890	4 237	309	11 826	3 187	8 044	658
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.00	3.16	2.69	3.05	2.82	3.04	2.78	3.12	3.34
Families with female head	26 417	17 339	7 042	1 948	104	5 741	2 224	3 435	95
With related children under 18 years	23 275	15 467	6 113	1 639	69	4 526	1 795	2 688	49
With related children under 6 years	12 634	8 738	3 062	827	12	2 294	861	1 406	30
Percent of heads in labor force	32.4	28.2	43.2	37.8	...	44.9	39.4	48.4	...
Family heads	55 377	30 178	18 318	6 342	666	19 224	4 852	13 349	1 117
Percent 65 years and over	16.9	15.8	16.0	23.1	33.0	30.2	26.4	32.2	24.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years	20 842	9 367	7 999	3 178	384	8 566	1 692	6 147	787
Percent in labor force	72.0	66.4	76.0	77.1	87.0	77.1	74.6	76.3	90.2
Unrelated individuals	70 511	37 165	25 840	7 028	544	20 150	7 504	11 972	724
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.5	36.3	22.2	37.2	39.6	46.9	42.7	50.4	45.4
Mean income	\$813	\$842	\$802	\$733	\$382	\$852	\$954	\$803	\$657
Mean income deficit	\$1 020	\$995	\$1 040	\$1 094	\$979	\$949	\$859	\$1 014	\$905
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.5	19.1	4.5	7.1	6.3	9.9	12.2	8.7	6.1
Percent 65 years and over	36.9	39.2	31.6	44.0	41.4	51.4	52.6	51.1	41.9
Persons	292 246	163 486	93 992	32 524	2 864	94 333	25 237	64 303	5 320
Percent of all persons	9.1	18.4	5.0	7.6	10.7	15.8	14.9	16.3	15.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.6	14.4	13.9	17.1	15.3	21.4	25.4	20.4	13.2
Percent 65 years and over	14.4	13.8	14.3	17.5	21.6	21.6	24.4	21.0	14.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.1	72.3	71.2	75.1	58.5	78.8	84.0	76.8	72.0
Related children under 18 years	121 352	73 276	34 571	12 883	671	34 768	8 485	24 527	2 009
Percent living with both parents	37.3	27.3	50.3	57.0	79.1	57.2	42.5	59.8	91.0
Households	88 566	49 990	30 445	8 081	158	26 317	9 413	16 824	216
Percent of all households	9.6	18.4	5.5	8.1	11.1	17.3	17.1	17.6	16.7
In owner occupied housing units	27 730	10 826	11 915	4 940	112	13 450	2 968	10 458	129
Mean value of unit	\$15 442	\$8 651	\$20 567	...	...	\$10 878	\$11 991	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	60 836	39 164	18 530	3 141	46	12 867	6 445	6 366	87
Mean gross rent	\$102	\$93	\$125	...	...	\$62	\$69	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.7	2.6	4.4	28.7	26.6	29.2	11.6	38.9	49.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	38 956	21 787	12 607	4 145	506	12 096	3 082	8 467	625
Percent of all families	4.8	10.1	2.6	3.9	7.4	12.3	6.8	8.3	6.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 388	\$1 404	\$1 390	\$1 346	\$1 054	\$1 049	\$1 044	\$1 059	\$1 060
Families with female head	20 495	13 672	5 349	1 403	97	4 197	1 633	2 535	52
Unrelated individuals	55 759	29 548	20 043	5 814	449	16 264	5 666	10 026	608
Percent of all unrelated individuals	23.3	28.8	17.2	30.8	32.7	37.9	32.2	42.2	38.1
Mean income deficit	\$761	\$724	\$802	\$806	\$756	\$664	\$603	\$703	\$648
Persons	210 470	120 721	66 264	21 756	2 092	61 282	16 454	42 191	3 068
Percent 65 years and over	13.4	12.5	13.4	18.3	20.9	22.8	23.9	22.7	16.6
Related children under 18 years	87 404	55 115	23 827	7 987	558	21 784	5 428	15 426	1 149
Percent living with both parents	30.8	21.4	45.3	50.1	68.1	50.1	33.7	53.2	90.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	78 118	40 856	27 130	9 440	918	28 369	7 323	19 671	1 584
Percent of all families	9.6	18.9	5.6	8.9	13.4	18.2	16.1	19.4	17.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 024	\$2 176	\$1 868	\$1 862	\$1 649	\$1 667	\$1 617	\$1 708	\$1 503
Families with female head	32 285	20 767	8 967	2 453	115	7 145	2 777	4 274	117
Unrelated individuals	83 693	43 406	31 569	8 177	612	23 534	8 897	13 845	825
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.0	42.4	27.1	43.3	44.5	54.8	50.6	58.3	51.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 280	\$1 276	\$1 268	\$1 359	\$1 238	\$1 230	\$1 141	\$1 299	\$1 162
Persons	402 840	216 806	135 833	47 374	4 048	134 046	35 846	92 129	6 965
Percent 65 years and over	13.8	13.5	13.5	15.6	18.7	19.6	22.6	18.7	16.0
Related children under 18 years	171 021	97 390	53 055	19 835	1 427	52 605	12 884	37 465	2 690
Percent living with both parents	46.8	36.0	58.8	65.8	84.2	65.1	54.6	67.1	89.7

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Washington	
	Baltimore						Total	District of Columbia portion
	Total	Baltimore	Catonsville (U)	Dundalk (U)	Towson (U)	Urban balance		
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	2 070 668	905 757	55 031	85 246	77 954	620 693	2 861 102	756 492
Native	2 013 231	877 047	53 517	83 516	75 437	603 364	2 731 114	722 930
Native parentage	1 836 337	805 522	48 010	75 129	67 685	538 297	2 477 178	683 590
Foreign or mixed parentage	176 894	71 525	5 507	8 387	7 752	65 067	253 936	39 340
Foreign born	57 437	28 710	1 514	1 730	2 517	17 329	129 988	33 562
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	57 437	28 710	1 514	1 730	2 517	17 329	129 988	33 562
United Kingdom	4 958	1 547	164	298	344	1 869	11 372	2 340
Ireland	1 197	433	81	31	114	399	2 322	506
Norway	362	173	8	7	28	74	688	98
Sweden	340	78	13	8	19	86	1 019	190
Denmark	320	104	13	8	-	112	938	235
Netherlands	321	128	8	12	13	77	1 482	186
Switzerland	257	77	5	-	46	70	3 853	234
France	765	291	35	42	33	275	3 615	1 095
Germany ¹	7 636	2 607	256	275	355	3 214	12 825	1 809
Poland	4 631	2 969	41	174	47	1 136	3 172	795
Czechoslovakia	1 419	605	30	67	39	409	1 236	294
Austria	1 257	560	29	7	95	478	2 234	438
Hungary	946	401	54	25	91	301	1 893	401
Yugoslavia	279	131	-	32	15	72	759	177
U. S. S. R.	5 255	3 369	6	5	24	1 665	4 929	1 460
Lithuania	1 392	835	86	7	23	377	728	182
Greece	2 864	2 093	7	161	67	424	3 372	900
Italy	5 921	3 331	317	183	333	1 402	6 188	1 650
Other Europe	2 247	1 101	70	63	47	724	4 579	1 181
Asia	5 131	2 579	89	117	307	1 524	20 997	5 672
Western Asia ²	1 053	557	13	22	92	297	5 017	979
China ³	1 024	687	9	5	42	218	3 871	1 373
Japan	488	166	-	11	21	212	1 769	240
Other Asia	2 566	1 169	67	79	152	797	10 340	3 080
Canada	2 384	813	56	45	174	885	7 350	1 087
Mexico	164	106	-	-	-	51	1 194	246
Cuba	732	289	24	4	38	272	5 279	649
Other America	3 556	2 274	72	61	158	725	21 030	8 142
All other	903	532	13	7	72	207	5 710	2 468
Not reported	2 200	1 284	37	94	35	501	4 222	1 127
Total foreign or mixed parentage	176 894	71 525	5 507	8 387	7 752	65 067	253 936	39 340
United Kingdom	13 046	3 836	621	610	814	4 983	25 182	3 298
Ireland	7 724	3 334	416	318	560	2 126	14 872	3 047
Norway	1 207	389	63	39	88	417	2 977	406
Sweden	1 466	383	78	54	90	501	4 573	583
Denmark	743	174	20	23	36	314	1 886	191
Netherlands	753	260	13	12	41	283	2 144	222
Switzerland	666	184	24	9	44	291	1 675	299
France	1 890	643	64	108	78	725	5 095	786
Germany ¹	29 015	11 871	1 046	1 089	1 238	9 695	25 227	3 833
Poland	22 977	11 169	373	1 844	584	7 392	14 476	1 992
Czechoslovakia	5 493	2 180	64	345	277	2 003	5 243	510
Austria	5 944	2 129	159	305	247	2 554	8 711	1 174
Hungary	2 921	1 044	123	155	168	1 110	4 360	446
Yugoslavia	1 051	320	18	82	40	498	2 316	297
U. S. S. R.	21 542	9 375	156	173	277	10 615	23 975	4 137
Lithuania	4 987	2 284	244	103	91	2 006	3 609	771
Greece	3 943	1 638	65	374	214	1 340	5 925	816
Italy	23 223	9 652	1 226	1 518	1 342	7 373	25 157	3 007
Other Europe	5 086	1 977	145	257	166	2 164	8 482	1 187
Asia	5 488	2 011	143	142	343	2 152	17 839	2 727
Western Asia ²	1 272	506	11	40	167	387	5 140	635
China ³	1 880	380	12	21	46	271	3 483	726
Japan	789	153	3	18	40	408	2 817	362
Other Asia	2 547	972	117	63	90	1 086	6 399	1 004
Canada	6 706	1 732	177	205	521	2 980	21 650	2 827
Mexico	608	238	-	-	18	283	2 743	365
Cuba	423	168	-	10	19	187	1 678	253
Other America	2 901	1 455	75	125	141	764	9 714	3 372
All other	990	370	35	14	71	361	3 929	705
Not reported	6 101	2 709	159	473	244	1 950	10 498	2 089
Persons of Spanish language*	18 966	8 435	321	540	652	6 914	70 904	15 671
Other persons of Spanish surname*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	18 284	9 268	545	704	288	5 655	53 981	15 108
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 464	875	16	68	62	1 206	5 852	1 048
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	2 013 231	877 047	53 517	83 516	75 437	603 364	2 731 114	722 930
English	1 751 379	749 540	45 968	72 197	67 183	525 001	2 347 114	605 534
French	7 549	2 988	173	428	221	2 521	20 704	4 733
German	36 706	13 945	1 438	1 387	1 744	12 970	39 229	5 471
Polish	27 955	13 530	405	3 070	884	7 851	11 761	1 020
Russian	1 566	572	33	59	82	612	2 906	374
Yiddish	21 129	8 864	109	174	17	11 502	23 328	3 820
Italian	23 028	9 485	1 270	1 480	1 332	7 440	25 885	2 934
Spanish	7 749	3 248	155	226	306	2 958	26 352	6 053
All other	32 682	12 415	881	1 935	1 569	12 411	56 805	7 898
Not reported	103 488	62 460	3 030	2 971	1 735	20 098	177 030	85 093
Total foreign born	57 437	28 710	1 514	1 730	2 517	17 329	129 988	33 562
English	9 621	3 726	315	360	687	3 170	25 665	7 126
French	1 755	700	74	67	89	579	8 134	2 644
German	9 443	3 244	310	337	503	3 906	16 660	2 631
Polish	3 484	2 255	27	155	40	772	2 112	520
Russian	1 352	827	16	17	21	330	2 307	750
Yiddish	5 473	3 411	27	-	16	1 926	4 104	994
Italian	5 847	3 327	310	200	322	1 326	6 511	1 715
Spanish	3 469	1 762	119	42	149	1 036	23 362	5 937
All other	16 330	9 114	294	537	683	4 145	39 795	10 708
Not reported	663	344	22	15	5	139	1 338	537

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
Washington—Con.									
Maryland portion					Virginia portion				
Total	Bethesda (U)	Silver Spring (U)	Wheaton (U)	Urban balance	Total	Alexandria	Arlington (U)	Urban balance	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population.....									
1 183 373	71 713	77 502	66 286	860 317	921 237	110 938	174 284	524 106	
1 122 820	64 230	69 119	62 579	821 517	885 364	106 263	142 483	506 305	
990 641	52 266	55 353	53 285	730 831	802 947	96 937	142 655	458 563	
132 179	11 962	13 766	9 294	90 686	82 417	9 326	19 828	47 742	
60 553	7 483	8 383	3 707	38 800	35 873	4 675	11 801	17 801	
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born.....									
60 553	7 483	8 383	3 707	38 800	35 873	4 675	11 801	17 801	

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

{Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text}

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.							
Wilmington							
	Delaware portion			Maryland portion		New Jersey portion	
	Total	Urban	Balance	Total	Urban	Total	Urban

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Washington	
	Baltimore						Total	District of Columbia portion
	Total	Baltimore	Catonsville (U)	Dundalk (U)	Towson (U)	Urban balance		
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	2 013 141	876 876	53 408	83 558	75 384	603 123	2 730 945	722 563
Born in State of residence	1 346 538	607 458	38 547	57 264	50 913	381 387	1 925 951	326 311
Born in different State	547 362	204 622	11 721	21 841	21 525	193 570	1 557 447	303 106
Percent of total	27.2	23.3	21.9	26.1	28.6	32.1	57.0	41.9
North-east	171 537	44 271	4 756	7 370	9 951	73 657	410 579	61 332
North Central	59 951	13 069	1 893	1 769	3 761	27 771	127 758	30 641
South	296 795	143 267	4 692	12 216	6 856	82 951	825 602	202 155
West	19 079	4 015	380	486	957	9 191	93 508	8 978
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	13 508	3 272	313	569	426	6 927	45 092	6 123
State of birth not reported	105 733	61 524	2 827	3 884	2 520	21 239	202 455	87 023
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 897 184	830 021	51 424	78 223	72 046	566 482	2 606 345	696 827
Same house	1 046 269	462 324	32 756	53 395	39 152	294 384	1 087 672	329 300
Different house in United States	707 051	291 311	15 388	20 669	29 062	235 774	1 199 185	258 000
Same county	383 955	221 173	6 266	10 842	10 350	86 313	493 203	177 197
Different county	323 096	70 138	9 122	9 827	18 712	149 461	705 982	80 803
In Armed Forces in 1965	12 132	2 666	177	383	458	6 471	43 423	3 897
Persons attending college in 1965	25 997	7 259	599	402	1 885	12 948	81 596	15 818
Same State	184 064	34 621	6 755	6 916	11 746	83 122	162 531	—
Different State	139 032	35 517	2 367	2 911	6 966	66 339	543 451	80 803
In Armed Forces in 1965	9 671	2 232	90	289	328	5 332	37 075	3 897
Persons attending college in 1965	16 662	5 176	264	255	1 012	8 359	71 272	15 818
North-east	46 701	11 116	1 009	896	2 796	22 879	131 840	22 275
North Central	22 226	4 132	382	467	1 335	11 795	74 936	8 860
South	56 418	17 507	768	1 039	2 192	24 854	267 757	44 061
West	13 687	2 762	208	509	643	6 811	68 918	5 607
Abroad	22 670	7 302	275	683	681	11 555	96 244	19 143
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 985	1 353	58	262	127	3 589	16 750	2 080
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	121 194	69 084	3 005	3 476	3 151	24 769	223 244	90 382
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	47 636	10 980	1 038	592	3 027	21 186	118 885	20 881
In Armed Forces, 1970	17 855	1 620	40	328	159	12 714	52 760	3 991
Inmate at institution, 1970	6 413	1 090	332	—	330	707	6 138	764
Attending college, 1970	23 368	8 270	666	264	2 538	7 765	59 987	16 126
Living with one or both parents	2 992	597	125	72	265	1 343	6 168	616
Not living with parents	20 376	7 673	541	192	2 273	6 422	53 819	15 510
Different State in 1965	31 689	7 512	346	387	1 450	15 814	100 285	20 881
In Armed Forces, 1970	16 812	1 461	40	308	133	12 101	48 933	3 991
Inmate at institution, 1970	1 578	513	57	—	132	63	4 648	764
Attending college, 1970	13 299	5 538	249	79	1 185	3 650	46 704	16 126
Living with one or both parents	1 053	337	32	10	115	405	4 770	616
Not living with parents	12 246	5 201	217	69	1 070	3 245	41 934	15 510
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	2 070 668	905 757	55 031	85 246	77 954	620 693	2 861 102	756 492
1969 and 1970	430 001	193 044	8 160	12 366	14 345	138 708	793 475	191 634
1965 to 1968	634 316	275 181	14 684	19 985	24 605	195 178	1 025 508	262 726
1960 to 1964	353 323	142 705	11 211	13 168	13 216	112 172	461 320	116 135
1950 to 1959	383 455	160 472	13 710	25 858	17 657	111 373	348 387	101 321
1949 or earlier	147 601	79 478	3 629	7 040	4 257	30 687	112 374	47 626
Always lived in same house	121 972	54 877	3 637	6 829	3 874	32 575	120 038	37 050
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	819 597	344 801	22 300	34 111	32 653	260 856	1 239 455	335 344
Worked in county of residence	471 870	231 239	9 107	16 615	15 356	129 700	583 692	220 392
Percent of all workers	57.6	67.1	40.8	48.7	47.0	49.7	47.1	65.7
Worked outside county of residence	286 180	78 393	11 994	15 462	15 941	116 816	539 457	57 171
Place of work not reported	61 547	35 169	1 199	2 034	1 356	14 340	116 306	57 881
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	819 597	344 801	22 300	34 111	32 653	260 856	1 239 455	335 344
Private automobile, driver	502 397	159 587	15 419	23 239	23 011	189 347	748 801	125 415
Private automobile, passenger	121 160	53 938	3 465	5 285	4 289	37 371	163 922	39 246
Bus or streetcar	105 642	87 859	1 429	3 310	2 018	9 703	190 187	119 021
Subway or elevated train	314	186	—	26	12	72	584	246
Railroad	921	507	36	21	57	231	1 547	252
Taxicab	6 439	4 378	156	248	167	1 295	11 746	7 230
Walked only	54 293	30 198	1 130	1 483	1 880	14 753	78 504	33 745
Other means	12 601	3 261	293	282	486	4 405	20 145	3 309
Worked at home	15 630	4 947	372	217	733	3 679	24 019	6 880
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	655 898	288 377	18 765	27 384	24 865	190 754	857 131	242 728
Veteran	303 500	118 692	9 140	14 456	12 645	100 690	422 019	100 073
Percent of total	46.3	41.2	48.7	52.8	50.9	52.8	49.2	41.2
Vietnam conflict	48 205	18 482	1 173	2 080	1 882	17 728	83 559	17 002
Korean conflict	52 147	19 615	1 370	2 716	1 763	17 381	71 893	18 581
Korean conflict and World War II	10 662	3 135	302	477	420	4 414	25 105	4 154
World War II	134 618	55 062	4 542	6 800	6 005	42 325	168 922	43 579
World War I	13 065	6 893	544	312	625	2 871	14 314	6 222
Other service	44 843	15 505	1 209	2 071	1 950	15 971	58 226	10 535
Nonveteran	352 398	169 685	9 625	12 928	12 220	90 064	435 112	142 655

Table 82. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Washington—Con.								
	Maryland portion				Virginia portion				
	Total	Bethesda (U)	Silver Spring (U)	Wheaton (U)	Urban balance	Total	Alexandria	Arlington (U)	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	1 122 942	64 301	69 402	62 505	821 471	885 440	106 307	162 519	506 377
Born in State of residence	320 254	12 075	15 766	18 043	226 507	279 386	35 338	39 810	149 504
Born in different State	718 268	46 783	48 671	40 123	532 801	536 073	61 142	109 726	316 998
Percent of total	64.0	72.8	70.1	64.2	64.9	60.5	57.5	67.5	62.6
Northeast	199 665	14 450	15 503	11 510	145 119	149 582	17 723	32 619	87 213
North Central	96 438	9 130	6 811	5 586	68 189	100 679	10 743	21 743	60 687
South	385 043	20 168	23 843	21 183	292 151	238 404	28 400	46 983	138 016
West	37 122	3 035	2 514	1 844	27 342	47 408	4 276	8 381	31 082
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	18 288	1 626	1 256	1 010	13 418	20 681	1 880	3 214	14 059
State of birth not reported	66 132	3 817	3 709	3 329	48 745	49 300	7 947	9 769	25 816
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	1 071 116	67 453	72 175	60 239	774 136	838 402	101 178	162 396	474 209
Some house	445 025	33 394	36 130	31 822	297 333	313 345	33 555	66 156	173 580
Different house in United States	517 807	25 181	29 158	23 554	396 895	423 378	52 817	74 840	243 833
Same county	208 114	9 550	9 863	10 410	155 428	107 892	15 265	21 673	52 340
Different county	309 693	15 631	19 295	13 144	241 467	315 486	37 552	53 167	191 493
In Armed Forces in 1965	16 159	516	798	547	13 450	23 367	2 566	3 910	15 308
Persons attending college in 1965	32 864	2 324	2 584	1 290	25 530	32 914	6 433	8 962	15 849
Some State	59 479	1 408	3 619	3 143	45 721	103 052	11 304	11 586	65 419
Different State	250 214	14 223	15 676	10 001	195 746	212 434	26 248	41 581	126 074
In Armed Forces in 1965	14 689	481	728	485	12 217	18 489	2 018	3 206	12 002
Persons attending college in 1965	27 867	2 160	2 278	1 094	21 394	27 587	5 417	8 074	12 935
Northeast	59 935	3 523	3 819	2 656	45 615	49 630	7 236	11 444	27 189
North Central	30 972	2 541	1 909	1 418	23 512	35 104	4 102	7 033	21 386
South	133 571	6 534	8 395	4 943	106 868	90 125	11 583	16 951	52 212
West	25 736	1 625	1 553	984	19 751	37 575	3 327	6 153	25 287
Abroad	36 681	4 884	2 849	1 774	25 611	40 420	4 724	9 009	24 372
In Armed Forces in 1965	5 826	160	312	278	4 760	8 924	1 220	1 686	5 604
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	71 603	3 994	4 038	3 089	54 297	61 259	10 082	12 391	32 424
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	46 260	2 138	2 518	943	38 476	51 744	6 120	12 507	29 255
In Armed Forces, 1970	15 189	783	714	271	12 716	33 580	3 241	7 974	21 024
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 531	419	210	94	1 247	2 843	403	41	652
Attending college, 1970	28 540	936	1 594	578	24 513	15 321	2 476	4 492	7 579
Living with one or both parents	3 122	255	281	89	2 316	2 430	227	320	1 789
Not living with parents	25 418	681	1 313	489	22 197	12 891	2 249	4 172	5 790
Different State in 1965	35 524	1 938	2 243	762	29 018	43 880	4 975	11 347	24 480
In Armed Forces, 1970	14 473	754	708	258	12 085	30 469	2 908	7 400	18 999
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 857	363	180	52	1 033	2 027	227	31	269
Attending college, 1970	19 194	821	1 355	452	15 900	11 384	1 840	3 916	5 212
Living with one or both parents	2 599	200	208	89	1 952	1 555	145	250	1 112
Not living with parents	16 595	621	1 147	363	13 948	9 829	1 695	3 666	4 100
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	1 183 373	71 713	77 502	66 286	860 317	921 237	110 938	174 284	524 106
1969 and 1970	316 260	14 391	17 933	13 899	245 172	285 581	41 560	52 843	158 981
1965 to 1968	430 186	24 361	23 954	20 999	323 099	332 596	37 647	57 180	196 865
1960 to 1964	199 238	13 668	12 926	12 090	141 577	145 947	13 233	26 081	91 206
1950 to 1959	150 311	13 949	14 752	14 425	93 419	96 755	10 458	22 834	51 892
1949 or earlier	36 759	2 859	4 981	1 370	22 396	27 989	4 519	10 255	8 110
Always lived in same house	50 619	2 485	2 956	3 503	34 654	32 369	3 521	5 091	17 052
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	501 962	30 809	36 295	27 099	367 423	402 149	55 356	92 228	213 917
Worked in county of residence	221 826	13 238	14 919	14 797	154 355	141 474	14 789	34 624	73 451
Percent of all workers	44.2	43.0	41.1	54.6	42.0	35.2	26.7	37.5	34.3
Worked outside county of residence	245 845	15 457	19 301	10 844	187 118	236 441	35 988	51 987	129 447
Place of work not reported	34 291	2 114	2 073	1 458	25 950	24 234	4 579	5 617	11 019
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	501 962	30 809	36 295	27 099	367 423	402 149	55 356	92 228	213 917
Private automobile, driver	356 578	20 338	24 254	20 138	261 976	266 808	31 976	49 961	155 340
Private automobile, passenger	69 204	3 440	4 669	3 522	52 958	55 472	8 549	12 934	28 107
Bus or streetcar	30 494	2 719	4 067	1 257	21 843	40 672	9 894	18 963	11 217
Subway or elevated train	196	15	19	6	141	142	12	68	56
Railroad	993	39	71	70	691	302	5	12	261
Taxicab	2 621	125	206	158	2 062	1 895	418	701	644
Walked only	21 813	2 662	1 729	816	15 052	22 946	3 049	7 125	11 020
Other means	9 862	288	628	743	6 738	6 974	627	1 070	3 760
Worked at home	10 201	1 183	652	389	5 962	6 938	826	1 394	3 512
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	356 809	22 829	26 213	20 044	256 019	257 594	33 898	53 365	135 948
Veteran	181 852	11 915	11 965	10 923	131 837	140 094	17 850	28 090	78 360
Percent of total	51.0	52.2	45.6	54.5	51.5	54.4	52.7	52.6	57.6
Vietnam conflict	34 881	1 426	1 489	1 748	27 781	31 676	5 247	6 677	17 095
Korean conflict	30 943	1 357	1 408	1 487	23 378	22 369	2 351	3 123	13 663
Korean conflict and World War II	9 833	854	508	637	7 082	11 118	1 165	2 304	6 738
World War II	73 770	6 470	5 821	4 928	50 040	51 373	5 933	10 901	29 036
World War I	4 756	445	570	171	3 336	3 336	587	1 244	1 031
Other service	27 669	1 363	1 683	1 754	20 394	20 022	2 567	3 841	10 797
Nonveteran	174 957	10 914	14 248	9 121	124 182	117 500	16 048	25 275	57 588

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Wilmington								
	Total	Delaware portion		Maryland portion		New Jersey portion		Total	Urban part
		Total	Wilmington	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total			Urban part
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	484 297	372 697	76 442	263 294	52 634	10 399	58 966	31 806	
Born in State of residence	262 734	194 737	45 838	131 085	26 975	3 446	41 022	21 452	
Born in different State	190 242	151 471	21 485	116 403	22 819	6 240	15 952	9 171	
Percent of total	39.3	40.6	28.1	44.2	43.4	60.0	27.1	28.8	
Northeast	95 438	81 757	8 098	67 267	7 435	1 909	6 246	3 536	
North Central	18 466	14 851	1 277	12 140	2 319	1 181	1 296	848	
South	71 796	51 462	11 827	34 232	12 245	2 743	8 089	4 629	
West	4 542	3 401	283	2 764	820	407	321	158	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 738	2 971	1 136	1 682	417	182	350	165	
State of birth not reported	27 583	23 518	7 983	14 124	2 423	531	1 642	1 018	
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	455 376	351 803	73 671	247 302	48 191	9 634	55 382	29 833	
Same house	252 158	193 712	41 900	134 344	23 780	2 909	34 666	18 137	
Different house in United States	166 635	128 219	22 764	93 681	20 026	5 631	18 390	10 460	
Same county	101 766	79 250	18 139	53 663	9 685	1 296	12 851	7 975	
Different county	64 849	48 969	4 625	40 018	10 341	4 335	5 539	2 485	
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 415	1 504	149	1 266	731	446	180	115	
Persons attending college in 1965	6 273	5 376	430	4 601	573	220	324	191	
Same State	7 460	2 775	554	1 873	1 640	234	3 045	1 128	
Different State	57 389	46 194	4 071	38 145	8 701	4 101	2 494	1 357	
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 126	1 351	132	1 137	641	411	134	80	
Persons attending college in 1965	6 009	5 290	430	4 523	473	220	246	142	
Northeast	28 454	25 164	2 058	21 052	2 459	992	831	448	
North Central	5 900	4 516	318	3 825	1 156	850	228	117	
South	19 683	14 358	1 569	11 363	4 127	1 664	1 198	671	
West	3 352	2 156	126	1 905	959	595	237	121	
Abroad	4 330	3 369	773	2 359	586	376	375	233	
In Armed Forces in 1965	857	499	62	424	258	158	100	64	
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	32 253	26 503	8 234	16 918	3 799	718	1 951	1 003	
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	9 569	5 618	376	4 922	3 640	3 117	311	88	
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 552	175	34	122	3 269	3 017	108	21	
Inmate of institution, 1970	823	625	43	486	116	—	82	7	
Attending college, 1970	5 194	4 818	299	4 314	255	100	121	60	
Living with one or both parents	4 459	395	27	344	42	7	22	14	
Not living with parents	4 735	4 423	272	3 970	213	93	99	46	
Different State in 1965	8 542	4 932	326	4 324	3 431	3 012	179	61	
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 388	152	27	106	3 133	2 912	103	21	
Inmate of institution, 1970	594	502	43	387	84	—	8	—	
Attending college, 1970	4 560	4 278	256	3 831	214	100	68	40	
Living with one or both parents	386	357	13	320	29	7	—	—	
Not living with parents	4 174	3 921	243	3 511	185	93	68	40	
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	499 485	385 851	80 381	272 065	53 291	10 619	60 343	32 594	
1969 and 1970	103 118	78 672	16 412	55 882	14 205	5 468	10 241	5 948	
1965 to 1968	152 921	119 846	24 215	85 453	16 290	2 322	16 785	9 566	
1960 to 1964	94 053	75 248	14 060	55 512	7 886	888	10 919	5 884	
1950 to 1959	87 273	68 209	11 361	50 481	7 470	898	11 594	5 936	
1949 or earlier	33 225	22 460	8 711	10 988	3 839	539	6 926	3 535	
Always lived in same house	28 895	21 416	5 622	13 749	3 601	504	3 878	1 725	
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	190 810	146 632	30 318	103 939	21 206	5 870	22 972	12 215	
Worked in county of residence	150 173	120 221	24 425	85 794	13 926	4 874	16 026	9 380	
Percent of all workers	78.7	82.0	80.6	82.5	65.7	83.0	69.8	76.8	
Worked outside county of residence	27 802	15 912	1 792	12 396	5 958	603	5 932	2 255	
Place of work not reported	12 835	10 499	4 101	5 749	1 322	393	1 014	580	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	190 810	146 632	30 318	103 939	21 206	5 870	22 972	12 215	
Private automobile, driver	132 699	103 896	15 532	78 805	12 758	2 346	16 045	8 504	
Private automobile, passenger	27 527	20 324	4 917	14 191	3 424	743	3 779	2 152	
Bus or streetcar	7 362	7 179	4 192	2 898	69	49	114	67	
Subway or elevated train	33	18	5	13	—	7	—	—	
Railroad	950	869	123	718	69	36	12	12	
Taxicab	426	238	167	71	117	34	71	71	
Walked only	14 084	9 430	4 395	4 321	3 282	2 454	1 372	979	
Other means	3 252	2 146	354	1 609	598	111	508	173	
Worked at home	4 477	2 532	633	1 313	874	90	1 071	257	
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	158 566	123 302	25 250	87 015	15 400	1 671	19 864	10 683	
Veteran	73 946	58 471	10 102	43 697	6 905	706	8 570	4 920	
Percent of total	46.6	47.4	40.0	50.2	44.8	42.3	43.1	46.1	
Vietnam conflict	11 966	9 597	1 480	7 503	1 118	137	1 251	763	
Korean conflict	12 417	9 748	1 468	7 477	1 143	140	1 526	836	
Korean conflict and World War II	2 292	1 949	197	1 590	211	—	132	71	
World War II	32 597	25 782	4 956	18 718	2 899	336	3 916	2 231	
World War I	2 947	2 070	822	1 042	469	32	408	212	
Other service	11 727	9 325	1 179	7 367	1 065	61	1 337	807	
Nonveteran	84 620	64 831	15 148	43 318	8 495	965	11 294	5 743	

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

 Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas					Places							
	Washington												
	Baltimore	Total	District of Columbia portion	Maryland portion	Virginia portion	Baltimore	Bethesda (U)	Catonsville (U)	Dundalk (U)	Silver Spring (U)	Towson (U)	Wheaton (U)	
STATE OF BIRTH													
Total native population	1 532 155	2 357 619	722 563	953 533	681 523	876 876	64 301	53 408	83 558	69 402	75 384	62 505	
Born in State of residence	1 062 185	772 350	326 311	253 594	192 445	607 458	12 075	38 547	57 264	15 766	50 913	18 043	
Born in different State	377 248	1 364 001	303 106	626 384	434 511	204 622	46 783	11 721	21 841	48 871	21 525	40 123	
Percent of total	24.6	57.9	41.9	65.7	63.8	23.3	72.8	21.9	26.1	70.1	28.6	64.2	
Northeast	113 827	355 145	61 532	170 203	123 610	44 271	14 450	4 756	7 370	15 503	9 951	11 510	
North Central	35 200	198 362	30 641	83 324	84 397	13 069	9 130	1 893	1 769	6 811	3 761	5 586	
South	218 221	730 769	202 155	340 704	187 910	143 267	20 168	4 692	12 216	23 843	6 856	21 183	
West	9 900	79 725	8 978	32 153	38 594	4 015	3 035	380	486	2 514	957	1 844	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7 300	38 871	6 123	15 882	16 866	3 272	1 626	313	569	1 256	426	1 010	
State of birth not reported	85 422	182 397	87 023	57 673	37 701	61 524	3 817	2 827	3 884	3 709	2 520	3 329	
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 450 219	2 266 835	696 827	915 904	654 104	830 021	67 453	51 424	78 223	72 175	72 046	60 239	
Same house	830 629	1 960 992	329 302	380 260	251 430	462 324	33 594	32 756	53 395	36 130	39 152	31 822	
Different house in United States	511 411	1 017 984	258 000	439 410	320 574	291 311	25 181	15 388	20 669	29 158	29 062	23 554	
Same county	309 639	430 266	177 197	174 041	79 028	221 173	9 550	6 266	10 842	9 863	10 350	10 410	
Different county	201 772	587 718	80 803	265 369	241 546	70 138	15 631	9 122	9 827	19 295	18 712	13 144	
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 631	36 183	3 897	13 961	18 305	2 666	516	177	383	798	458	547	
Persons attending college in 1965	125 192	121 201	—	47 914	73 287	7 259	2 324	599	402	2 584	1 885	1 290	
Same State	16 838	466 517	80 803	217 455	168 259	35 517	14 223	2 367	2 911	15 676	6 966	10 001	
Different State	76 580	31 104	3 897	12 824	14 383	2 232	481	90	289	728	328	485	
In Armed Forces in 1965	10 180	64 352	15 818	24 405	24 129	5 176	2 160	264	2 278	1 012	1 012	1 094	
Persons attending college in 1965	27 090	112 267	22 275	49 506	40 486	11 116	3 523	1 009	896	3 819	2 796	2 656	
Northeast	11 316	64 187	8 860	26 700	28 627	4 132	2 541	382	467	1 909	1 335	1 418	
North Central	31 721	232 700	44 061	119 387	69 252	17 507	6 534	768	1 039	8 395	2 192	4 943	
South	6 453	57 363	5 607	21 862	29 894	2 762	1 625	208	509	1 553	643	984	
West	12 900	86 354	19 143	33 098	34 113	7 302	4 884	275	683	2 849	681	1 774	
Abroad	2 918	14 390	2 000	5 058	7 332	1 353	160	58	262	312	127	278	
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	95 279	201 505	90 382	63 136	47 987	69 084	3 994	3 005	3 476	4 038	3 151	3 089	
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS													
Different county in 1965	21 472	102 619	20 881	40 807	40 931	10 980	2 138	1 038	592	2 518	3 027	943	
In Armed Forces, 1970	3 156	43 269	3 991	12 590	26 688	1 620	783	40	328	714	159	271	
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 381	3 726	764	1 970	992	1 090	419	332	—	210	330	94	
Attending college, 1970	15 895	55 624	16 126	26 247	13 251	8 270	936	666	264	1 594	2 538	578	
Living with one or both parents	2 099	5 490	616	2 668	2 206	597	255	125	72	281	265	89	
Not living with parents	13 796	50 134	15 510	23 579	11 045	7 673	681	541	192	1 313	2 273	489	
Different State in 1965	12 172	86 628	20 881	31 141	34 606	7 512	1 938	346	387	2 243	1 450	762	
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 857	40 134	3 991	12 008	24 135	1 461	754	40	308	708	133	258	
Inmate of institution, 1970	740	2 831	764	1 628	439	513	363	57	—	180	132	52	
Attending college, 1970	8 575	43 663	16 126	17 505	10 032	5 538	821	249	79	1 355	1 185	452	
Living with one or both parents	743	4 315	616	2 265	1 434	337	200	32	10	208	115	89	
Not living with parents	7 832	39 348	15 510	15 240	8 598	5 201	621	217	69	1 147	1 070	363	
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE													
Total	1 579 838	2 479 575	756 492	1 009 626	713 457	905 757	71 713	55 031	85 246	77 502	77 954	66 286	
1969 and 1970	307 059	680 329	191 634	272 755	215 940	193 044	14 391	8 160	12 366	17 933	14 345	13 899	
1965 to 1968	473 866	880 288	262 726	362 820	254 742	275 181	24 361	14 684	19 985	23 954	24 605	20 999	
1960 to 1964	270 395	402 243	116 135	167 999	118 109	142 705	13 668	11 211	13 188	12 926	13 216	12 090	
1950 to 1959	313 914	316 287	101 321	134 278	80 688	160 472	13 949	13 710	25 858	14 752	17 657	14 425	
1949 or earlier	119 037	99 910	47 626	30 611	21 673	79 478	2 859	3 629	7 040	4 981	4 257	1 370	
Always lived in same house	95 567	100 518	37 050	41 163	22 305	54 877	2 485	3 637	6 829	2 956	3 874	3 503	
PLACE OF WORK													
All workers	624 781	1 096 107	335 344	435 840	324 923	344 801	30 809	22 300	34 111	36 295	32 653	27 099	
Worked in county of residence	354 906	514 788	220 392	187 289	107 107	231 239	13 238	9 107	16 615	14 919	15 356	14 797	
Percent of all workers	56.8	47.0	65.7	43.0	33.0	67.1	43.0	40.8	48.7	41.1	47.0	54.6	
Worked outside county of residence	219 547	474 980	57 171	218 420	199 389	78 393	15 457	11 994	15 462	19 303	15 941	10 844	
Place of work not reported	50 328	106 339	57 781	30 131	18 427	35 169	2 114	1 199	2 034	2 073	1 356	1 458	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION													
All workers	624 781	1 096 107	335 344	435 840	324 923	344 801	30 809	22 300	34 111	36 295	32 653	27 099	
Private automobile, driver	363 596	643 222	125 415	307 373	210 434	159 587	20 338	15 419	23 239	24 254	23 011	20 138	
Private automobile, passenger	94 842	144 369	39 246	60 650	44 473	53 938	3 440	3 465	5 285	4 669	4 289	3 522	
Bus or streetcar	102 738	187 703	119 021	29 321	39 361	87 859	2 719	1 429	3 310	4 067	2 018	1 257	
Subway or elevated train	283	542	246	173	123	186	15	—	26	19	12	6	
Railroad	801	1 263	252	733	278	507	36	36	21	71	57	70	
Taxicab	5 619	11 336	7 230	2 472	1 634	4 378	125	156	248	206	167	158	
Walked only	40 357	72 002	33 745	19 405	18 852	30 198	2 662	1 130	1 483	1 729	1 880	816	
Other means	7 491	15 948	3 309	7 889	4 750	3 201	288	293	282	628	486	743	
Worked at home	9 054	19 722	6 880	7 824	5 018	4 947	1 183	372	217	652	733	389	
VETERAN STATUS													
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	508 544	752 245	242 728	307 744	201 773	288 377	22 829	18 765	27 384	26 213	24 865	20 044	
Veteran	233 399	369 020	100 073	156 578	112 369	118 692	11 915	9 140	14 456	11 965	12 645	10 923	
Percent of total	45.9	49.1	41.2	50.9	55.7	41.2	52.2	48.7	52.8	45.6	50.9	54.5	
Vietnam conflict	36 332	73 315	17 002	30 516	25 797	18 482	1 426	1 173	2 080	1 882	1 882	1 685	
Korean conflict	38 974	60 851	18 581	25 862	16 408	19 615	1 357	1 370	2 716	1 489	1 763	1 748	
Korean conflict and World War II	7 252	22 032	4 154	8 254	9 624	3 135	854	302	477	508	420	637	
World War II	107 389	151 035	43 579	64 523	42 933	55 062	6 470	4 542	6 800	5 861	6 005	4 928	
World War I	10 535	13 048	6 222	4 181	2 645	6 893	445	544	312	570	625	171	
Other service	32 917	48 739	10 535	23 242	14 962	15 505	1 363	1 209	2 071	1 683	1 950	1 754	
Nonveteran	275 145	383 225	142 655	151 166	89 404	169 685	10 914	9 625	12 928	14 248	12 220	9 121	

Table 83. **Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Baltimore						Washington		
	Total	Baltimore	Catonsville (U)	Dundak (U)	Towson (U)	Urban balance	Total	District of Columbia portion	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	609 643	255 885	15 753	26 152	24 392	187 515	888 116	212 893	
3 to 34 years old	599 446	251 210	15 464	25 867	23 928	184 430	872 996	208 342	
Nursery school	10 430	3 970	374	223	627	3 844	26 745	5 961	
Public	2 888	1 714	29	67	42	687	6 348	2 794	
Percent	27.7	43.2	7.8	30.0	6.7	17.9	23.7	46.9	
Parochial	822	266	24	8	54	398	1 427	271	
Other private	6 720	1 990	321	148	531	2 759	18 970	2 896	
Kindergarten	33 530	14 643	787	1 518	1 032	10 814	50 819	10 219	
Public	28 501	13 589	588	1 436	545	8 447	42 512	9 121	
Percent	85.0	92.8	74.7	94.6	52.8	78.1	85.7	89.3	
Parochial	1 762	531	121	62	133	1 755	1 612	302	
Other private	3 267	523	78	20	354	1 612	6 895	796	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	351 632	151 360	8 053	15 782	11 666	106 716	476 968	111 497	
Public	299 993	129 709	5 394	13 658	8 007	91 785	422 922	100 050	
Percent	85.3	85.7	67.0	86.5	68.6	86.0	88.7	89.7	
Parochial	44 587	19 112	2 469	2 099	2 659	13 480	40 220	7 420	
Other private	7 052	2 539	190	25	1 000	1 451	13 826	4 027	
High school (1 to 4 years)	141 644	56 729	4 008	6 881	5 555	44 276	195 855	41 177	
Public	122 784	48 565	2 956	6 233	3 652	39 369	173 043	35 134	
Percent	86.7	85.6	73.8	90.6	65.7	88.9	88.4	85.3	
Parochial	11 082	4 696	729	460	936	3 155	12 250	2 731	
Other private	7 778	3 468	323	188	967	1 752	10 562	3 312	
College	62 210	24 508	2 242	1 463	5 048	18 780	122 609	39 488	
Public	30 872	11 697	1 272	884	2 211	10 432	63 050	12 596	
Percent	49.6	47.7	56.7	60.4	43.8	55.5	51.4	31.9	
Private	31 338	12 811	970	579	2 837	8 348	59 559	26 892	
35 years old and over	10 197	4 675	289	285	464	3 085	15 120	4 551	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	599 446	251 210	15 464	25 867	23 928	184 430	872 996	208 342	
3 and 4 years old	10 279	4 390	272	233	530	3 571	24 350	6 293	
5 and 6 years old	64 184	27 622	1 559	2 874	2 052	20 292	94 503	20 760	
7 to 13 years old	292 423	122 059	6 897	13 164	10 005	90 883	400 077	87 705	
14 and 15 years old	80 962	33 505	2 147	3 885	2 996	24 793	108 417	24 632	
16 and 17 years old	68 213	28 057	1 984	3 267	2 716	20 770	94 223	20 611	
18 and 19 years old	36 309	15 547	1 023	1 299	2 254	10 035	56 637	18 182	
20 and 21 years old	17 586	7 098	646	408	1 576	4 533	31 099	11 249	
22 to 24 years old	12 975	6 216	416	248	819	3 841	26 104	8 498	
25 to 34 years old	16 515	6 716	520	489	980	5 712	37 586	10 412	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.8	53.2	60.0	55.1	59.8	52.9	53.2	50.8	
3 and 4 years old	13.8	13.6	16.0	7.3	21.7	15.6	23.4	25.7	
5 and 6 years old	79.4	80.2	88.2	82.0	80.4	80.1	82.8	81.5	
7 to 13 years old	97.4	97.1	97.4	99.1	99.9	99.2	98.2	96.9	
14 and 15 years old	96.3	95.4	96.7	99.9	98.2	97.7	97.7	95.4	
16 and 17 years old	87.8	84.4	93.3	94.3	93.4	91.3	92.5	87.3	
18 and 19 years old	52.4	49.6	63.2	45.0	78.7	51.5	58.5	59.9	
20 and 21 years old	26.4	23.6	40.3	17.5	-57.2	22.4	30.5	34.6	
22 to 24 years old	13.1	14.2	21.6	6.4	21.6	11.6	15.6	18.7	
25 to 34 years old	6.3	6.3	9.1	4.6	10.1	6.6	8.6	9.3	
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	42 824	19 641	620	1 552	739	13 723	52 120	16 281	
Not high school graduate	20 817	11 653	223	595	295	4 852	20 167	8 215	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	19.6	26.2	8.0	14.4	8.6	15.0	14.1	21.1	
Employed or in Armed Forces	12 813	6 588	137	377	192	3 812	13 105	4 366	
Unemployed or not in labor force	8 004	5 065	86	218	103	1 040	7 062	3 849	
High school graduate	22 007	7 988	397	957	444	8 871	31 953	8 066	
Employed or in Armed Forces	18 795	6 232	295	795	385	8 220	27 663	6 122	
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 212	1 756	102	162	59	651	4 290	1 944	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	529 264	226 545	15 145	22 037	19 926	159 284	713 654	191 198	
Elementary:									
1 to 4 years	7 206	4 214	124	111	50	985	5 309	2 612	
5 and 6 years	25 361	16 364	428	702	217	3 993	9 987	9 987	
7 years	49 877	28 856	949	2 094	530	9 874	29 681	13 161	
8 years	37 482	18 483	758	1 906	605	8 498	25 398	9 524	
High school:									
1 to 3 years	61 152	30 665	1 694	3 216	1 310	15 434	40 151	14 581	
4 years	111 471	51 342	2 863	5 912	2 713	31 253	103 955	38 235	
College:									
1 to 3 years	118 046	41 199	3 787	5 787	4 645	42 875	177 096	43 825	
4 years	45 599	14 864	1 777	1 322	3 118	17 048	92 668	18 501	
5 years or more	36 726	9 028	1 590	594	3 564	15 437	89 388	14 542	
Median school years completed	36 344	11 530	1 175	393	3 174	13 887	130 806	26 230	
	11.2	9.9	12.2	10.5	13.0	12.2	12.8	12.2	
Female, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	590 211	269 866	17 943	22 981	24 083	168 266	792 508	231 853	
Elementary:									
1 to 4 years	7 398	4 532	109	165	107	1 134	5 716	2 497	
5 and 6 years	21 737	14 897	324	591	256	3 405	14 105	7 437	
7 years	50 199	30 806	1 172	1 731	788	9 618	28 215	13 531	
8 years	39 798	21 311	934	1 902	594	8 795	23 930	9 960	
High school:									
1 to 3 years	69 536	36 925	2 239	3 387	2 067	16 591	47 191	18 093	
4 years	139 150	67 810	3 501	7 017	3 849	37 236	130 930	50 102	
College:									
1 to 3 years	175 403	63 172	6 575	6 763	8 883	62 155	287 346	66 942	
4 years	44 588	14 987	1 703	869	3 482	15 319	122 611	28 830	
5 years or more	28 156	9 157	976	361	2 756	10 013	85 840	19 622	
Median school years completed	14 246	6 269	410	195	1 301	4 000	46 624	14 839	
	11.3	10.2	12.1	10.6	12.5	12.1	12.5	12.2	
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over									
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1 119 475	496 411	33 088	45 018	44 009	327 550	1 506 162	423 051	
Less than 1 year of high school	5.5	8.1	3.0	3.5	1.4	2.9	5.0	5.3	
4 years of high school or more	33.0	41.7	26.4	35.1	14.8	23.9	15.9	24.0	
4 years of college or more	44.6	34.3	54.4	36.2	70.3	55.2	68.5	55.2	
Median school years completed	10.3	7.2	12.5	3.4	24.5	13.2	23.4	17.8	
	11.3	10.0	12.1	10.6	12.7	12.2	12.6	12.2	
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old									
4 years of high school or more	234 993	105 087	5 145	9 096	9 411	72 929	365 786	108 357	
4 years of college or more	62.5	55.3	76.9	66.4	76.8	67.6	66.8	63.5	
	6.3	5.8	4.4	3.3	8.6	8.4	11.0	9.1	
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school									
Percent with vocational training	520 513	225 463	12 825	24 874	14 410	157 081	607 928	177 861	
	50.1	28.1	33.8	28.2	32.4	33.2	36.3	34.6	
Female, with less than 15 years of school									
Percent with vocational training	587 580	264 406	15 412	26 578	20 791	173 334	761 856	216 878	
	23.1	23.6	28.6	19.1	25.5	22.7	29.7	33.2	

Table 83. **Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Washington—Con.									
	Maryland portion					Virginia portion				
	Total	Bethesda (U)	Silver Spring (U)	Wheaton (U)	Urban balance	Total	Alexandria	Arlington (U)	Urban balance	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	394 511	23 483	21 033	24 081	287 695	280 712	25 779	39 696	179 694	
3 to 34 years old	388 846	22 946	20 612	23 773	283 764	275 808	25 324	38 829	176 539	
Nursery school	12 353	1 029	776	640	8 967	8 431	811	1 301	5 717	
Public	2 582	135	166	179	1 762	972	163	188	541	
Percent	20.9	13.1	21.4	28.0	19.6	11.5	20.1	14.5	9.5	
Parochial	652	26	80	46	489	504	54	87	343	
Other private	9 119	868	530	415	6 716	6 955	594	1 026	4 833	
Kindergarten	23 599	1 130	1 037	1 370	17 668	17 001	1 684	2 389	11 094	
Public	21 576	981	872	1 295	16 208	11 815	1 246	1 679	7 718	
Percent	91.4	86.8	84.1	94.5	91.7	69.5	74.0	70.3	69.6	
Parochial	530	15	30	19	417	780	134	157	425	
Other private	1 493	134	135	56	1 043	4 406	304	553	2 951	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	209 012	11 301	9 526	13 234	152 042	156 459	13 076	17 893	102 724	
Public	181 776	8 518	7 878	11 347	133 287	141 096	11 115	15 511	92 760	
Percent	87.0	75.4	82.7	85.7	87.7	90.2	85.0	86.7	90.3	
Parochial	22 622	1 693	1 437	1 771	16 206	10 178	1 296	1 602	7 021	
Other private	4 614	1 090	211	116	2 549	5 185	665	780	2 943	
High school (1 to 4 years)	87 558	6 677	5 180	6 142	60 359	67 120	5 812	9 605	43 368	
Public	76 100	5 194	4 370	5 460	52 782	61 809	4 991	8 328	40 366	
Percent	86.9	77.8	84.4	88.9	87.4	92.1	85.9	86.7	93.1	
Parochial	7 094	502	539	503	5 107	2 425	387	648	1 373	
Other private	4 364	981	271	179	2 470	2 886	434	629	1 629	
College	56 324	2 809	4 093	2 387	44 728	26 797	3 941	7 641	13 636	
Public	38 290	1 231	2 207	1 620	31 719	12 164	1 657	2 464	7 399	
Percent	68.0	43.8	53.9	67.9	70.7	45.4	42.0	32.2	54.3	
Private	18 034	1 578	1 886	767	13 011	14 633	2 284	5 177	6 237	
35 years old and over	5 665	537	421	308	3 931	4 904	455	867	3 155	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	388 846	22 946	20 612	23 773	283 764	275 808	25 324	38 829	176 539	
3 and 4 years old	10 836	898	721	525	7 899	7 221	739	1 179	4 724	
5 and 6 years old	44 613	2 099	1 923	2 577	33 403	29 130	2 548	3 787	19 152	
7 to 13 years old	177 677	9 804	8 139	11 465	128 853	134 695	11 199	15 343	89 119	
14 and 15 years old	47 455	3 206	2 553	3 165	33 212	36 330	3 040	4 477	23 823	
16 and 17 years old	41 574	3 368	2 498	2 498	28 472	32 038	2 899	4 720	20 427	
18 and 19 years old	24 216	1 608	1 630	1 420	17 817	14 239	1 583	2 693	8 515	
20 and 21 years old	14 535	732	979	592	11 722	5 315	648	1 464	2 813	
22 to 24 years old	11 451	562	940	306	9 367	6 155	1 108	2 122	2 695	
25 to 34 years old	16 489	669	1 229	762	13 019	10 685	1 560	3 044	5 271	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.0	66.4	54.5	61.2	54.5	51.5	40.0	42.9	56.2	
3 and 4 years old	23.4	51.4	32.8	20.7	22.3	21.6	20.8	27.4	22.9	
5 and 6 years old	86.9	91.5	87.4	86.3	86.3	78.0	76.0	81.2	80.4	
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.4	98.6	99.9	98.6	98.4	98.6	98.3	98.7	
14 and 15 years old	99.0	99.9	95.0	97.4	99.4	99.4	97.8	94.9	98.9	
16 and 17 years old	93.9	98.6	96.8	96.8	92.8	94.3	91.6	94.0	95.5	
18 and 19 years old	61.4	75.6	73.2	64.6	59.8	52.7	44.4	46.4	58.0	
20 and 21 years old	36.6	40.5	40.4	38.0	37.1	17.9	14.1	19.5	18.9	
22 to 24 years old	17.4	21.5	21.9	13.0	17.6	11.1	10.6	14.7	10.2	
25 to 34 years old	9.2	9.0	11.3	8.0	9.5	7.4	7.8	10.7	6.7	
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Total	17 819	857	823	856	13 665	18 020	2 014	4 108	9 717	
Not high school graduate	5 616	193	199	323	4 228	6 336	715	939	3 241	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	9.5	5.0	5.7	9.1	9.8	14.2	16.3	11.1	12.3	
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 033	123	143	225	3 092	4 706	558	769	2 666	
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 583	70	56	98	1 136	1 630	157	170	575	
High school graduate	12 203	664	624	533	9 437	11 684	1 299	3 169	6 476	
Employed or in Armed Forces	10 866	561	508	472	8 483	10 675	1 164	2 925	5 966	
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 337	103	116	61	954	1 009	135	244	510	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	289 808	19 168	21 498	16 038	206 829	232 648	29 546	48 010	126 498	
No school years completed	1 586	65	195	73	1 044	1 111	156	172	499	
Elementary:	4 506	146	295	183	4 709	5 929	663	568	1 802	
1 to 4 years	9 036	297	540	402	6 295	7 484	1 240	1 269	2 873	
5 and 6 years	8 566	172	417	304	5 949	7 308	1 095	1 251	2 865	
7 years	14 812	375	1 221	808	10 771	10 758	1 526	2 104	5 139	
8 years	38 769	946	2 257	2 180	29 398	26 951	3 949	4 982	13 345	
High school:	76 182	2 239	5 048	4 690	57 879	57 089	6 730	11 354	32 285	
1 to 3 years	41 440	2 600	3 673	2 629	29 631	32 727	3 914	6 963	19 048	
4 years	37 610	3 794	3 675	1 946	25 901	37 236	4 440	7 725	21 873	
5 years or more	57 301	8 624	4 777	2 823	37 146	47 275	5 547	11 622	26 769	
Median school years completed	12.9	16.7	13.6	12.9	12.8	13.1	12.9	14.0	13.7	
Female, 25 years old and over	312 730	22 976	26 055	17 351	219 434	247 925	31 955	56 638	132 322	
No school years completed	2 010	107	352	91	1 277	1 209	180	253	561	
Elementary:	3 672	175	285	187	2 353	2 996	663	1 098	1 098	
1 to 4 years	8 500	312	626	519	5 846	6 184	1 271	1 227	2 354	
5 and 6 years	7 509	231	408	327	5 237	6 461	1 004	1 175	2 578	
7 years	17 309	831	1 623	887	12 394	11 789	1 764	2 880	5 116	
8 years	46 881	1 617	3 008	2 469	35 188	33 947	5 153	7 020	17 105	
High school:	124 110	6 480	10 331	7 816	89 858	96 294	11 008	21 310	54 494	
1 to 3 years	48 950	5 444	4 679	2 554	32 441	44 831	5 259	10 596	25 258	
4 years	34 910	4 788	2 768	1 722	22 949	31 308	3 941	7 703	16 995	
5 years or more	18 879	2 991	1 975	779	11 891	12 906	1 712	3 921	6 363	
Median school years completed	12.6	14.0	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.7	12.7	
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total persons, 25 years old and over	602 538	42 144	47 553	33 389	426 263	480 573	61 501	104 648	258 820	
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.0	1.2	2.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	3.1	1.5	1.5	
Less than 1 year of high school	12.9	6.2	12.5	11.3	12.7	12.5	16.0	10.9	9.8	
4 years of high school or more	72.9	87.7	76.4	74.8	72.2	74.8	69.2	77.6	78.5	
4 years of college or more	24.7	47.9	26.5	21.8	23.0	26.8	25.5	29.6	27.8	
Median school years completed	12.7	15.7	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.8	
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	144 988	6 541	8 947	6 116	114 506	112 441	18 589	27 766	55 884	
4 years of high school or more	71.2	67.0	68.6	70.1	72.0	64.3	65.0	70.4	63.8	
4 years of college or more	10.6	14.6	15.3	8.3	10.7	13.4	16.5	15.5	12.6	
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD										
Male, with less than 15 years of school	241 682	9 309	13 585	14 773	181 189	188 385	23 717	35 757	102 604	
Percent with vocational training	37.3	28.8	36.4	37.8	38.4	36.8	38.4	38.2	38.0	
Female, with less than 15 years of school	304 083	15 836	20 572	17 642	223 880	240 895	31 890	50 569	132 112	
Percent with vocational training	27.8	30.1	32.7	26.0	27.9	28.9	30.1	34.1	28.4	

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Wilmington								
	Total	Delaware portion		Maryland portion		New Jersey portion		Total	Urban part
		Total	Wilmington	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total			Urban part
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	153 132	121 745	21 247	89 968	14 022	2 097	17 365	9 189	
3 to 34 years old	151 163	120 247	20 787	89 094	13 881	2 081	17 035	8 990	
Nursery school	2 981	2 848	534	2 128	49	16	84	60	
Public	674	644	260	364	6	—	24	19	
Percent	22.6	22.6	48.7	17.1	—	—	—	—	
Parochial	36	27	9	13	—	—	—	—	
Other private	2 271	2 177	265	1 751	34	7	60	41	
Kindergarten	8 268	6 563	1 137	4 901	493	156	1 212	712	
Public	6 260	4 934	989	3 488	120	71	1 206	712	
Percent	75.7	75.2	87.0	71.2	24.3	45.5	99.5	100.0	
Parochial	355	287	43	232	68	—	—	—	
Other private	1 653	1 342	105	1 181	305	85	6	—	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	87 320	67 777	12 395	49 345	9 241	1 284	10 302	5 287	
Public	74 755	56 426	9 680	41 277	8 361	1 093	9 968	5 106	
Percent	85.6	83.3	78.1	69.9	90.5	85.1	96.8	96.6	
Parochial	10 595	9 611	2 372	6 999	739	182	245	181	
Other private	1 970	1 740	343	1 069	141	9	89	—	
High school (1 to 4 years)	37 241	29 057	5 243	20 885	3 432	485	4 752	2 554	
Public	32 476	24 875	4 147	18 137	3 209	434	4 392	2 368	
Percent	87.2	85.6	78.8	86.8	93.5	86.8	92.4	92.7	
Parochial	2 409	2 117	623	1 448	94	16	198	112	
Other private	2 356	2 065	493	1 300	35	129	162	74	
College	15 353	14 002	1 458	11 835	666	140	685	377	
Public	9 401	8 587	728	7 533	457	97	357	208	
Percent	61.2	61.3	49.9	63.7	68.6	69.3	52.1	55.2	
Private	5 952	5 415	730	4 302	209	43	328	169	
35 years old and over	1 969	1 498	480	874	141	16	330	199	
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old									
3 and 4 years old	151 163	120 247	20 787	89 094	13 881	2 081	17 035	8 990	
5 and 6 years old	2 860	2 667	567	1 950	59	25	134	110	
7 to 13 years old	16 094	12 705	2 302	9 291	1 475	327	1 914	1 104	
14 and 15 years old	73 479	57 297	10 340	41 924	7 439	1 034	8 743	4 490	
16 and 17 years old	19 977	15 417	2 541	11 331	2 161	246	2 399	1 237	
18 and 19 years old	18 081	14 160	2 524	10 158	1 640	209	2 281	1 205	
20 and 21 years old	10 185	8 596	1 430	6 612	573	115	1 016	562	
22 to 24 years old	4 134	3 729	312	3 237	144	37	261	129	
25 to 34 years old	2 495	2 251	246	1 901	155	46	89	44	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.9	56.4	53.5	56.9	44.6	28.0	54.8	54.3	
3 and 4 years old	15.5	18.7	19.0	19.3	2.7	6.8	6.4	9.2	
5 and 6 years old	77.6	80.2	78.4	79.9	60.5	70.0	78.2	84.3	
7 to 13 years old	98.6	98.5	96.6	99.5	98.3	99.6	99.0	98.5	
14 and 15 years old	98.1	99.0	96.7	99.5	94.4	88.8	96.3	97.5	
16 and 17 years old	92.3	93.0	85.8	94.1	87.9	86.0	91.6	92.1	
18 and 19 years old	54.3	60.6	53.3	63.2	21.1	7.5	54.3	56.2	
20 and 21 years old	26.0	31.0	13.3	36.9	5.9	3.1	18.2	17.4	
22 to 24 years old	10.9	12.7	7.5	14.5	5.8	5.4	3.6	3.1	
25 to 34 years old	6.0	6.8	6.3	7.0	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.9	
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	10 146	6 215	1 606	4 136	2 896	1 925	1 035	504	
Not high school graduate	3 580	2 574	824	1 522	593	199	413	178	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	13.5	13.1	22.4	10.6	14.5	9.3	14.3	12.1	
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 308	1 605	465	990	449	164	254	105	
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 272	969	359	542	144	35	159	73	
High school graduate	6 566	3 641	782	2 604	2 303	1 726	622	326	
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 547	2 852	603	2 055	2 148	1 707	547	289	
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 019	789	179	549	155	19	75	37	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	125 483	96 298	20 217	67 065	13 166	1 902	16 019	8 630	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 392	988	455	403	139	12	265	128	
5 and 6 years	4 069	2 503	1 206	1 030	725	81	841	450	
7 years	6 920	4 441	1 798	2 071	1 127	131	1 352	694	
8 years	6 616	4 133	1 147	2 423	1 375	128	1 108	576	
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 922	9 083	2 538	5 403	1 422	147	2 417	1 116	
4 years	26 492	19 921	5 303	12 791	3 376	467	3 195	1 813	
College: 1 to 3 years	34 495	26 478	4 451	20 026	3 172	640	4 845	2 675	
4 years	10 838	9 077	1 360	7 067	856	183	905	558	
5 years or more	10 317	9 144	931	7 335	541	57	632	350	
Median school years completed	11 422	10 530	1 028	8 516	433	56	459	270	
	12.1	12.3	10.7	12.5	10.6	11.9	10.9	11.2	
Female, 25 years old and over									
No school years completed	137 170	106 837	25 992	71 561	13 016	2 099	17 317	9 581	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 513	1 196	594	525	115	31	202	130	
5 and 6 years	3 088	2 023	1 105	757	359	46	706	315	
7 years	6 031	4 310	1 712	2 104	787	113	934	563	
8 years	5 523	3 402	1 370	1 679	1 085	194	1 036	588	
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 751	10 207	3 457	5 796	1 314	161	2 230	1 143	
4 years	31 549	23 875	7 185	14 572	3 568	529	4 106	2 425	
College: 1 to 3 years	49 095	38 763	7 149	28 505	4 273	801	6 059	3 266	
4 years	14 097	11 971	1 905	9 087	883	121	1 243	655	
5 years or more	8 667	7 676	956	5 956	388	67	603	370	
Median school years completed	3 856	3 414	559	2 580	244	36	198	126	
	12.1	12.2	11.0	12.4	11.4	11.9	11.6	11.5	
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over									
Less than 5 years of elementary school	262 653	203 135	46 209	138 626	26 182	4 001	33 336	18 211	
Less than 1 year of high school	3.8	3.3	7.3	2.0	5.1	4.2	6.0	5.6	
4 years of high school or more	23.5	20.8	33.3	16.0	32.3	26.1	33.3	31.3	
4 years of college or more	54.4	57.6	39.7	64.3	41.2	49.0	44.8	45.4	
Median school years completed	13.0	15.1	7.5	17.6	6.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	
	12.1	12.2	10.9	12.4	11.0	11.9	11.3	11.4	
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old									
4 years of high school or more	57 497	43 887	8 289	32 337	7 825	3 596	5 785	3 153	
4 years of college or more	68.6	68.8	58.8	71.9	71.7	82.7	62.7	64.1	
	6.3	7.1	3.2	8.2	4.0	4.2	3.2	2.6	
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school									
Percent with vocational training	121 144	89 267	18 682	62 400	15 524	3 812	16 353	8 563	
	32.3	33.5	29.5	34.7	31.4	39.3	26.9	30.2	
Female, with less than 15 years of school									
Percent with vocational training	138 279	106 933	23 245	74 285	14 140	2 575	17 206	9 334	
	25.4	27.9	29.5	28.1	16.0	22.4	17.9	18.5	

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas					Places						
	Baltimore	Washington				Baltimore	Bethesda (U)	Catonsville (U)	Dundalk (U)	Silver Spring (U)	Towson (U)	Wheaton (U)
		Total	District of Columbia portion	Maryland portion	Virginia portion							
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	460 736	760 600	212 893	333 190	214 517	255 885	23 483	15 753	26 152	21 033	24 392	24 081
3 to 34 years old	452 761	747 007	208 342	328 285	210 380	251 210	22 946	15 464	25 867	20 612	23 928	23 773
Nursery school	8 065	23 706	5 961	10 556	7 189	3 970	1 029	374	223	776	627	640
Public	2 309	5 739	2 794	2 142	803	1 714	1 135	29	67	166	42	179
Percent	28.6	24.2	46.9	20.3	11.2	43.2	13.1	7.8	30.0	21.4	6.7	28.0
Parochial	698	1 296	271	548	477	266	26	24	8	80	54	46
Other private	5 058	16 671	2 896	7 866	5 909	1 990	868	321	148	530	531	415
Kindergarten	25 186	42 903	10 219	19 463	13 221	14 643	1 130	787	1 518	1 037	1 032	1 370
Public	21 669	36 799	9 121	17 760	9 918	13 589	981	588	1 436	872	545	1 295
Percent	86.0	85.8	89.3	91.3	75.0	92.8	86.8	74.7	94.6	84.1	52.8	94.5
Parochial	1 503	1 441	302	460	679	531	15	121	62	30	133	19
Other private	2 014	4 663	796	1 243	2 624	523	134	78	20	135	354	56
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	265 904	397 040	111 497	172 107	113 436	151 360	11 301	8 053	15 782	9 526	11 666	13 234
Public	223 132	347 847	100 050	148 063	99 734	129 709	8 518	5 394	13 658	7 878	8 007	11 347
Percent	83.9	87.6	89.7	86.0	87.9	85.7	75.4	67.0	86.5	82.7	68.6	85.7
Parochial	37 898	37 280	7 420	20 177	9 683	19 112	1 693	2 469	2 099	1 437	2 659	1 771
Other private	4 874	11 913	4 027	3 867	4 019	2 539	1 090	190	25	211	1 000	116
High school (1 to 4 years)	107 154	168 663	41 177	74 443	53 043	56 729	6 677	4 008	6 881	5 180	5 555	6 142
Public	91 468	147 378	35 134	64 145	48 099	48 565	5 194	2 956	6 233	4 970	3 652	5 460
Percent	85.4	87.4	85.3	86.2	90.7	85.6	77.8	73.8	90.6	84.4	65.7	86.0
Parochial	9 356	11 620	2 731	6 505	2 384	4 696	502	729	460	539	936	503
Other private	6 330	9 665	3 312	3 793	2 560	3 468	981	323	188	271	967	179
College	46 452	114 695	39 488	51 716	23 491	24 508	2 809	2 242	1 463	4 093	5 048	2 387
Public	23 947	58 203	12 596	35 200	10 407	11 697	1 231	1 272	884	2 207	2 211	1 620
Percent	51.6	50.7	31.9	68.1	44.3	47.7	43.8	56.7	60.4	53.9	43.8	67.9
Private	22 505	56 492	26 892	16 516	13 084	12 811	1 578	970	579	1 886	2 837	762
35 years old and over	7 975	13 593	4 551	4 905	4 137	4 675	537	289	285	421	464	308
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	452 761	747 007	208 342	328 285	210 380	251 210	22 946	15 464	25 867	20 612	23 928	23 773
3 and 4 years old	7 986	21 667	6 293	9 289	6 085	4 390	898	272	233	721	530	525
5 and 6 years old	48 157	79 097	20 760	36 526	21 811	27 622	2 099	1 559	2 874	1 923	2 052	2 577
7 to 13 years old	219 566	332 661	87 705	146 531	98 425	122 059	9 804	6 897	13 164	8 139	10 005	11 465
14 and 15 years old	61 498	92 207	24 632	39 913	27 662	33 505	3 206	2 147	3 885	2 553	2 996	3 165
16 and 17 years old	52 148	81 488	20 611	35 458	25 419	28 057	3 368	1 984	3 267	2 498	2 716	2 961
18 and 19 years old	27 529	51 696	18 182	21 639	11 875	15 547	1 608	1 023	1 299	1 630	2 254	1 420
20 and 21 years old	12 944	29 661	11 249	13 717	4 695	7 098	732	646	408	979	1 576	592
22 to 24 years old	10 409	24 803	8 498	10 705	5 600	6 216	562	416	248	940	819	306
25 to 34 years old	12 524	33 727	10 412	14 507	8 808	6 716	669	520	489	1 229	980	762
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.5	53.3	50.8	55.8	52.2	53.2	66.4	60.0	55.1	54.5	59.8	61.2
3 and 4 years old	14.4	25.1	25.7	24.1	26.0	13.6	51.4	16.0	7.3	32.8	21.7	20.7
5 and 6 years old	80.2	84.4	81.5	86.3	84.0	80.2	91.5	88.2	82.0	87.4	80.4	88.3
7 to 13 years old	97.8	98.2	96.9	98.7	98.7	97.1	98.4	97.4	99.1	98.6	99.9	99.9
14 and 15 years old	96.8	97.8	95.4	99.2	97.9	95.4	99.9	96.7	99.9	95.0	98.2	97.4
16 and 17 years old	88.1	92.6	87.3	93.8	95.4	84.4	98.6	93.3	94.3	96.8	93.4	96.8
18 and 19 years old	52.8	59.6	59.9	62.4	54.8	49.6	75.6	63.2	45.0	73.2	78.7	64.6
20 and 21 years old	26.6	32.2	34.6	38.3	19.6	23.6	40.5	40.3	17.5	40.4	57.2	38.0
22 to 24 years old	13.9	16.5	18.7	18.3	12.1	14.2	21.5	21.6	6.4	21.9	21.6	13.0
25 to 34 years old	6.5	9.1	9.3	9.5	8.2	6.3	9.0	9.1	4.6	11.3	10.1	8.0
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL												
Total	28 846	44 823	16 281	15 404	13 138	19 641	857	620	1 552	823	739	856
Not high school graduate	15 225	16 658	8 215	4 654	3 789	11 653	193	223	595	199	295	323
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	20.2	13.3	21.1	9.0	11.0	26.2	5.0	8.0	14.4	5.7	8.6	9.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	8 980	10 718	4 366	3 361	2 991	6 588	123	137	377	143	192	225
Unemployed or not in labor force	6 245	5 940	3 849	1 293	798	5 065	70	86	218	56	103	98
High school graduate	13 621	28 165	8 066	10 750	9 349	7 988	664	397	957	624	444	533
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 076	24 188	6 122	9 541	8 525	6 232	561	295	795	508	385	472
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 545	3 977	1 944	1 209	824	1 756	103	102	162	116	59	61
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	404 167	621 470	191 198	248 030	182 242	226 545	19 168	15 145	22 037	21 498	19 926	16 038
No school years completed	5 270	4 598	2 612	1 310	676	4 214	65	124	111	195	50	73
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	20 756	16 094	9 987	3 302	2 805	16 364	146	428	702	295	217	183
5 and 6 years	40 471	24 920	13 161	7 161	4 598	28 856	207	949	2 094	540	530	402
7 years	28 645	20 402	9 524	6 510	4 368	18 843	172	758	1 906	417	605	304
8 years	49 883	34 843	14 581	12 696	7 566	30 665	375	1 694	3 216	1 221	1 310	808
High school: 1 to 3 years	88 101	91 009	38 235	33 292	19 482	51 342	946	2 863	5 912	2 257	2 713	2 180
4 years	87 024	152 756	43 825	66 109	42 822	41 199	2 239	3 787	5 787	5 048	4 645	4 670
College: 1 to 3 years	33 348	81 176	18 501	35 910	26 765	14 864	1 777	1 322	3 673	3 118	2 629	2 629
4 years	25 482	77 604	14 542	31 660	31 402	9 028	3 794	1 590	594	3 075	3 564	1 946
5 years or more	25 187	118 068	26 230	50 080	41 758	11 530	8 624	1 175	393	4 777	3 174	2 823
Median school years completed	10.9	12.8	12.2	12.9	14.0	10.9	16.7	12.2	10.5	13.6	13.0	12.9
Female, 25 years old and over	463 109	701 854	231 853	270 392	199 609	269 866	22 976	17 943	22 981	26 055	24 083	17 351
No school years completed	5 833	5 119	2 497	1 788	834	4 532	107	109	165	352	107	91
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	18 610	12 380	7 437	2 870	2 073	14 897	175	324	591	285	256	187
5 and 6 years	42 449	24 869	13 531	6 956	4 382	30 806	312	1 172	1 731	626	788	519
7 years	31 706	19 925	9 960	5 876	4 089	21 311	231	934	1 902	408	594	327
8 years	58 406	42 294	18 093	15 152	9 049	36 925	831	2 239	3 387	1 623	2 067	887
High school: 1 to 3 years	111 691	116 355	50 102	40 408	25 845	67 810	1 617	3 501	7 017	3 008	3 849	2 469
4 years	132 719	252 120	66 942	107 887	77 291	63 172	6 480	6 575	6 763	10 331	8 883	7 869
College: 1 to 3 years	31 196	109 121	28 830	42 527	37 764	14 987	5 444	1 703	869	4 679	3 482	2 554
4 years	19 716	76 541	19 622	30 038	26 881	9 157	4 788	976	361	2 768	2 756	1 722
5 years or more	10 783	43 130	14 839	16 890	11 401	6 269	2 991	410	195	1 975	1 301	779
Median school years completed	11.0	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.7	10.2	14.0	12.1	10.6	12.7	12.5	12.5
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	867 276	1 323 324	423 051	518 422	381 851	496 411	42 144	33 088	45 018	47 553	44 009	33 389
Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.8	2.9	5.3	1.8	1.7	8.1	1.2	3.0	3.5	2.4	1.4	1.6
Less than 1 year of high school												