

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Ann Arbor			Bay City			Detroit				
	Total	Ann Arbor	Urban balance	Total	Bay City	Urban balance	Total	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Lincoln Park
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>97 591</b>	<b>42 992</b>	<b>35 552</b>	<b>40 908</b>	<b>17 467</b>	<b>10 876</b>	<b>1 570 953</b>	<b>43 210</b>	<b>30 384</b>	<b>561 184</b>	<b>21 610</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	26 607	17 885	5 661	4 941	2 195	1 561	232 855	8 314	4 944	63 939	1 658
Engineers.....	2 230	1 328	512	503	167	222	33 784	1 485	973	4 989	178
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	1 526	1 166	204	326	180	118	11 716	389	259	2 779	53
Health workers, except practitioners.....	3 050	2 135	600	621	299	151	21 878	579	458	8 657	187
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	4 110	2 221	1 260	1 407	618	425	49 690	1 827	829	14 220	388
Technicians, except health.....	1 354	733	350	550	205	164	23 396	833	582	5 215	252
Other professional workers.....	14 337	10 332	2 735	1 534	726	481	92 391	3 201	1 843	28 079	600
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	6 340	3 197	1 786	2 476	1 009	921	111 528	3 411	2 413	26 038	925
Salaried:.....	1 231	663	263	417	130	212	23 813	893	619	3 111	111
Manufacturing.....	1 190	495	263	417	130	212	20 140	893	619	3 111	111
Retail trade.....	3 142	1 708	918	1 052	455	381	51 289	1 524	1 100	13 332	434
Other industries.....	419	168	92	286	119	94	8 142	300	148	2 327	71
Self-employed:.....	358	263	97	174	70	71	8 144	235	186	1 959	39
Retail trade.....	5 380	1 442	2 029	2 880	1 416	825	112 069	3 285	2 120	30 514	1 391
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	935	436	307	517	242	173	26 207	783	544	5 808	177
Retail trade.....	3 513	1 544	1 423	1 995	982	541	62 848	1 912	1 178	18 851	1 029
Other industries.....	932	462	299	368	192	111	23 014	590	398	5 855	185
Clerical and kindred workers.....	16 634	7 743	5 996	5 841	2 602	1 658	293 263	9 559	5 889	110 509	4 738
Bookkeepers.....	1 423	646	477	772	299	283	28 632	979	609	9 222	447
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	5 376	2 687	1 823	1 636	715	485	81 463	2 844	1 728	28 078	1 275
Other clerical workers.....	9 835	4 410	3 696	3 433	1 588	890	183 168	5 736	3 552	73 209	3 016
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	10 388	2 679	4 455	7 613	2 928	2 147	239 641	6 209	5 716	69 567	4 501
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	949	171	419	546	187	173	22 702	579	628	7 475	427
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	1 178	275	543	951	327	311	29 429	698	730	8 565	716
Machinists.....	171	54	65	265	105	45	5 258	136	94	1 537	80
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	1 275	211	579	1 358	521	370	46 729	1 167	1 205	12 076	876
Carpenters.....	789	153	314	449	149	116	10 460	213	274	2 535	118
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	1 810	510	739	1 511	632	332	35 607	840	732	10 071	750
Other craftsmen.....	4 216	1 305	1 796	2 533	1 007	800	89 456	2 576	2 053	27 308	1 534
Operatives, except transport.....	10 799	1 811	6 159	7 895	3 377	1 811	262 450	4 969	4 568	118 578	3 969
Durable goods manufacturing.....	8 042	1 018	5 016	5 563	2 522	1 247	192 583	3 605	3 217	86 916	2 945
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	830	159	321	1 286	429	276	25 775	395	369	12 050	436
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1 927	634	822	1 046	426	288	44 092	969	796	19 612	588
Transport equipment operatives.....	2 415	636	1 055	1 483	571	326	59 267	1 285	1 284	23 481	1 164
Truck drivers.....	835	148	376	569	185	124	24 563	575	631	8 684	617
Other transport equipment operatives.....	1 580	488	679	914	386	202	34 704	710	653	14 797	547
Laborers, except farm.....	2 561	812	1 188	1 611	663	425	61 822	1 307	954	27 713	1 073
Construction laborers.....	451	90	242	235	71	31	7 062	136	103	3 099	127
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	1 131	391	495	766	320	202	31 398	688	594	13 591	629
Other laborers, except farm.....	979	331	451	610	272	192	23 362	483	257	11 023	317
Farmers and farm managers.....	937	—	17	514	6	8	1 853	14	10	300	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	318	35	17	198	20	—	1 942	—	—	607	10
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	14 412	5 363	6 923	5 155	2 531	1 147	179 187	4 628	2 594	80 626	2 123
Cleaning service workers.....	2 758	872	1 321	1 122	563	241	42 617	1 060	526	21 745	503
Food service workers.....	4 831	2 367	1 897	1 807	850	406	54 257	1 637	1 053	20 497	786
Health service workers.....	1 685	761	662	916	435	249	26 983	476	257	12 976	249
Personal service workers.....	1 499	665	568	212	121	20	20 356	596	361	7 828	224
Protective service workers.....	1 068	279	513	519	348	93	21 704	605	275	10 098	263
Private household workers.....	800	389	266	301	149	47	15 076	215	78	9 312	58
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>40 769</b>	<b>18 999</b>	<b>15 210</b>	<b>13 698</b>	<b>6 257</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>555 546</b>	<b>15 589</b>	<b>9 662</b>	<b>219 340</b>	<b>7 687</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	10 700	7 196	2 313	2 036	964	582	81 592	2 581	1 416	29 014	579
Nurses.....	1 612	1 092	286	429	199	121	13 552	406	307	5 048	146
Health workers, except nurses.....	1 178	863	224	145	73	20	6 701	150	124	2 947	26
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	3 046	1 751	857	960	433	294	34 498	1 165	577	10 194	245
Technicians, except health.....	—	120	60	10	5	—	1 460	50	39	520	18
Other professional workers.....	4 744	3 430	914	492	254	147	25 381	737	369	10 305	144
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 020	618	242	461	220	131	17 043	534	362	6 214	184
Sales workers.....	2 307	1 082	860	1 492	788	363	47 743	1 538	804	14 953	827
Retail trade.....	2 011	900	783	1 347	707	340	40 422	1 344	733	12 572	773
Other than retail trade.....	296	182	77	145	81	23	7 321	194	71	2 381	54
Clerical and kindred workers.....	12 840	5 954	4 659	4 259	1 843	1 242	216 142	6 919	4 287	81 853	3 464
Bookkeepers.....	1 174	521	395	634	243	230	23 342	793	487	7 547	352
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	5 216	2 573	1 805	1 590	679	479	78 495	2 748	1 659	27 052	1 238
Other clerical workers.....	6 450	2 860	2 459	2 035	921	533	114 305	3 378	2 141	47 254	1 874
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	562	190	210	169	60	66	8 814	175	195	3 580	135
Operatives, except transport.....	3 532	586	1 982	1 364	616	308	59 577	1 129	927	26 277	975
Durable goods manufacturing.....	2 503	307	1 600	699	375	165	33 515	734	574	12 937	561
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	482	69	182	429	141	97	12 103	167	175	5 683	237
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	547	210	200	236	100	46	13 959	228	178	7 657	177
Transport equipment operatives.....	195	22	101	137	25	35	2 897	26	29	577	29
Laborers, except farm.....	170	72	59	168	90	44	5 317	71	60	2 817	68
Farmers and farm managers.....	87	—	6	36	6	4	374	10	—	123	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	100	12	4	21	5	—	567	—	—	227	5
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	8 479	2 901	4 508	3 257	1 494	740	100 902	2 475	1 507	44 663	1 363
Cleaning service workers.....	686	221	376	373	168	75	13 420	440	181	7 643	173
Food service workers.....	3 239	1 408	1 434	1 464	688	326	39 037	1 015	698	14 740	671
Health service workers.....	1 400	621	551	851	424	210	24 521	434	230	11 818	221
Personal service workers.....	1 062	443	389	392	119	97	13 985	374	278	5 305	170
Protective service workers.....	68	25	24	9	9	—	1 467	40	32	667	40
Private household workers.....	777	366	266	298	146	47	14 578	204	75	9 042	58
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>											
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>654</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12 979</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>3 735</b>	<b>157</b>
Sales workers.....	225	140	73	92	76	4	6 275	144	164	1 579	89
Other white-collar workers.....	27	12	15	16	11	5	776	16	11	334	5
Blue-collar workers.....	147	53	59	49	21	11	3 035	64	27	1 076	34
Farm workers.....	38	—	6	21	—	—	142	—	—	25	—
Service workers, including private household.....	217	97	66	40	21	4	2 751	65	108	721	29
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>423</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4 458</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>61</b>
White-collar workers.....	118	54	42	13	—	13	1 646	26	29	696	40
Blue-collar workers.....	37	16	9	9	—	—	409	—	6	215	—
Farm workers.....	26	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	122	37	60	26	9	6	1 144	15	28	271	17
Private household workers.....	120	73	38	44	29	10	1 259	28	2		

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

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**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Detroit—Con.										
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>40 130</b>	<b>28 237</b>	<b>22 556</b>	<b>35 934</b>	<b>33 408</b>	<b>27 581</b>	<b>21 804</b>	<b>24 385</b>	<b>66 498</b>	<b>31 758</b>	<b>519 073</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 376	2 630	2 439	8 105	5 198	7 229	4 542	2 408	10 538	4 607	89 113
Engineers	1 930	165	404	1 179	728	979	936	333	2 288	696	15 097
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	311	144	56	297	128	1 152	84	43	164	99	5 326
Health workers, except practitioners	649	382	181	657	403	411	200	190	599	496	8 307
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 629	633	499	1 618	935	1 297	943	564	1 888	1 060	19 239
Technicians, except health	846	313	341	967	688	512	781	352	1 926	493	8 307
Other professional workers	3 011	993	958	3 387	2 316	2 878	1 598	926	3 673	1 763	34 007
Managers and administrators, except form	4 276	1 015	1 166	3 101	2 769	4 665	1 627	1 058	4 159	1 757	28 203
Salaried:	1 088	87	224	574	613	977	461	182	1 162	299	12 203
Retail trade	692	202	302	592	534	843	354	298	836	441	7 947
Other industries	2 011	480	504	1 533	1 244	2 047	698	421	1 626	805	21 417
Self-employed:	228	140	96	197	181	292	73	66	287	127	3 158
Retail trade	257	106	40	205	197	506	41	91	248	85	3 418
Sales workers	4 169	1 402	1 691	3 851	3 099	3 617	1 453	1 398	4 427	2 176	43 715
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 142	113	310	1 022	730	984	506	281	931	573	11 518
Retail trade	2 260	1 033	1 133	1 995	1 826	1 729	693	846	2 735	1 255	22 290
Other industries	767	256	248	834	543	904	254	271	761	348	9 907
Clerical and kindred workers	7 287	4 797	4 122	7 343	6 473	4 743	3 637	4 295	11 951	6 019	92 407
Bookkeepers	851	383	380	881	711	760	394	362	1 295	615	9 749
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 121	1 287	1 069	2 343	2 096	1 570	1 142	994	3 574	1 516	26 937
Other clerical workers	4 315	3 127	2 673	4 119	3 666	2 413	2 101	2 939	7 082	3 888	55 721
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 731	3 688	4 599	5 247	6 449	2 590	4 599	5 571	13 243	5 907	82 872
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	514	714	469	396	528	149	336	524	965	488	7 173
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	844	373	574	655	719	254	466	792	1 593	825	10 043
Machinists	166	52	168	166	136	99	125	101	322	81	1 731
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 235	607	1 263	957	1 512	432	1 355	948	3 709	1 202	15 952
Carpenters	390	129	238	242	302	172	186	317	502	195	3 981
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 138	579	587	719	802	428	597	944	1 662	1 027	12 806
Other craftsmen	2 444	1 234	1 300	2 112	2 450	1 056	1 534	1 945	4 490	2 089	31 186
Operatives, except transport	3 714	6 689	3 981	3 272	4 625	1 578	2 978	4 625	11 549	5 567	71 881
Durable goods manufacturing	2 558	5 790	2 916	2 178	2 665	868	2 286	3 621	8 985	4 420	51 572
Non-durable goods manufacturing	371	167	452	372	619	109	231	413	1 235	309	7 395
Nonmanufacturing industries	785	732	613	722	779	601	461	591	1 329	638	12 914
Transport equipment operatives	1 010	1 200	1 035	816	1 161	571	672	1 438	2 474	1 406	17 450
Truck drivers	466	485	396	341	509	225	244	847	1 100	572	7 600
Other transport equipment operatives	544	715	639	475	652	346	428	591	1 374	834	9 850
Laborers, except farm	1 048	1 437	870	842	817	645	516	1 238	1 968	1 031	17 848
Construction laborers	117	110	107	110	87	80	79	182	241	105	2 048
Freight, stock, and material handlers	581	569	507	499	457	345	300	695	1 073	631	9 105
Other laborers, except farm	350	758	256	233	273	220	137	361	654	295	6 695
Farmers and farm managers	11	8	6	—	18	5	29	30	31	43	350
Farm laborers and farm foremen	15	42	20	5	15	6	22	26	20	43	526
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	3 393	4 727	2 570	3 124	3 214	1 780	1 680	2 216	6 014	3 112	51 383
Cleaning service workers	567	1 268	525	580	529	337	176	430	1 343	587	11 134
Food service workers	1 290	1 397	954	1 032	1 043	640	648	817	2 124	1 148	17 189
Health service workers	493	1 005	290	570	538	240	220	229	666	516	7 304
Personal service workers	471	413	380	402	496	297	274	295	884	344	6 328
Protective service workers	438	283	296	403	406	137	255	295	710	317	6 324
Private household workers	100	602	57	200	132	152	49	82	124	90	3 385
<b>Female</b>	<b>12 800</b>	<b>11 017</b>	<b>7 381</b>	<b>13 133</b>	<b>10 994</b>	<b>8 909</b>	<b>6 206</b>	<b>7 036</b>	<b>21 132</b>	<b>10 471</b>	<b>174 441</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 359	1 093	753	2 652	1 611	2 045	1 072	767	2 581	1 499	28 726
Nurses	155	226	128	465	253	217	110	115	345	318	4 572
Health workers, except nurses	176	92	28	191	122	170	70	66	188	137	2 043
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 127	439	325	1 149	625	989	619	352	1 190	665	13 445
Technicians, except health	33	15	21	51	41	36	9	—	43	31	509
Other professional workers	568	321	251	796	570	633	264	234	815	348	8 157
Managers and administrators, except farm	350	213	165	459	356	447	147	158	469	247	6 061
Sales workers	1 574	812	891	1 484	1 246	1 035	500	634	2 095	893	16 873
Retail trade	1 375	744	803	1 249	1 090	818	455	585	1 836	753	13 996
Other than retail trade	199	68	88	235	156	217	45	49	259	140	2 877
Clerical and kindred workers	5 340	3 573	2 945	5 530	4 691	3 749	2 564	2 921	8 806	4 269	68 284
Bookkeepers	655	338	287	722	530	638	280	295	1 022	489	8 067
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 076	1 200	1 041	2 300	1 998	1 506	1 109	975	3 476	1 460	25 901
Other clerical workers	2 609	2 035	1 617	2 508	2 163	1 605	1 175	1 651	4 308	2 320	34 316
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	170	174	72	190	171	145	84	178	403	172	2 621
Operatives, except transport	871	1 404	951	728	962	294	613	869	3 084	1 255	16 815
Durable goods manufacturing	541	1 015	596	352	487	160	443	591	1 961	842	10 037
Non-durable goods manufacturing	167	86	204	186	315	46	95	164	689	174	3 306
Nonmanufacturing industries	163	303	151	190	160	88	75	114	434	239	3 472
Transport equipment operatives	95	65	64	50	33	58	78	56	94	67	1 189
Laborers, except farm	54	117	43	108	101	43	39	54	221	71	1 283
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	9	4	—	6	—	5	—	10	19	85
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	1 882	2 978	1 436	1 732	1 705	949	1 049	1 316	3 231	1 889	29 109
Cleaning service workers	76	399	113	119	108	95	25	49	312	158	3 182
Food service workers	928	1 071	683	689	581	377	473	677	1 480	827	12 491
Health service workers	447	912	257	517	497	206	203	213	606	490	6 605
Personal service workers	303	317	282	295	316	185	228	229	607	263	4 317
Protective service workers	23	33	24	20	57	5	21	22	43	18	408
Private household workers	100	579	57	200	112	144	49	72	124	80	3 259
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>4 759</b>
Sales workers	241	73	92	233	226	164	103	138	347	132	2 440
Other white-collar workers	35	9	18	4	—	5	—	8	23	9	264
Blue-collar workers	76	60	63	73	74	38	22	50	124	29	1 018
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	132	46	34	79	62	78	41	33	118	76	1 010
<b>Female</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1 705</b>
White-collar workers	68	28	24	62	47	47	10	4	27	6	465
Blue-collar workers	6	18	—	6	13	—	—	—	24	—	83
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	34	53	11	16	22	54	8	10	12	17	511
Private household workers	54	25	10	58	8	53	29	11	32	39	646

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

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**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Flint			Grand Rapids			Jackson			
	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
Total	176 566	69 909	56 126	203 873	76 305	22 505	56 401	52 209	16 649	13 046
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	20 857	8 126	7 339	26 391	10 509	2 087	8 679	7 098	2 481	1 931
Engineers	2 083	710	900	2 525	798	58	973	1 146	306	388
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 163	552	349	1 450	577	58	601	743	300	118
Health workers, except practitioners	2 567	985	956	2 941	1 361	219	828	1 300	103	160
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 407	2 273	2 228	7 230	2 762	556	627	1 739	353	372
Technicians, except health	1 791	762	521	1 912	558	198	644	2 526	163	224
Other professional workers	6 846	2 844	2 385	10 333	4 453	844	3 381	2 526	444	524
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 361	3 201	3 416	15 296	5 681	1 439	3 791	3 791	1 666	1 113
Salaried:	1 132	326	481	3 106	967	179	1 307	829	263	305
Manufacturing	2 296	826	925	2 888	1 207	427	844	729	266	134
Retail trade	4 208	1 480	1 476	6 865	2 773	627	2 216	1 619	444	524
Other industries	9 361	3 201	3 416	15 296	5 681	1 439	3 791	3 791	1 666	1 113
Self-employed:	805	219	248	1 408	409	118	472	198	62	45
Retail trade	920	350	286	1 029	325	88	290	416	131	105
Other industries	805	219	248	1 408	409	118	472	198	62	45
Sales workers	10 564	4 401	3 590	17 347	7 364	1 714	5 582	3 453	1 149	1 092
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 619	551	625	4 559	1 880	382	1 683	859	246	297
Retail trade	7 032	3 075	2 317	9 275	3 979	1 091	2 712	2 024	733	614
Other industries	1 913	775	648	3 513	1 505	241	1 187	570	170	181
Clerical and kindred workers	24 841	10 603	8 170	33 955	14 494	4 155	8 776	8 469	2 872	2 207
Bookkeepers	2 783	970	947	3 647	1 302	459	1 086	1 102	381	239
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 484	2 696	2 099	9 937	4 471	1 075	2 513	2 464	831	673
Other clerical workers	15 574	6 937	5 124	20 371	8 721	2 621	5 177	4 903	1 660	1 295
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	31 795	9 953	10 947	30 810	9 385	3 931	8 538	7 504	1 988	1 843
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 715	1 218	1 205	2 435	678	395	634	632	175	161
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	3 277	1 033	1 046	3 904	1 093	541	944	1 062	268	217
Machinists	465	108	169	878	238	104	275	279	42	83
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	8 147	2 474	2 859	4 455	1 305	639	1 202	1 215	381	326
Carpenters	1 239	290	398	1 996	456	187	628	436	69	84
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	4 693	1 458	1 690	4 759	1 283	581	1 346	1 074	331	204
Other craftsmen	10 259	3 372	3 580	12 383	4 332	1 484	3 509	2 806	722	768
Operatives, except transport	41 041	18 295	11 828	35 800	12 581	4 460	8 605	10 632	3 324	2 455
Durable goods manufacturing	35 303	16 287	10 033	23 518	8 080	3 114	5 685	7 765	2 314	1 783
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 347	406	351	6 020	2 119	666	1 411	1 632	604	351
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 391	1 602	1 444	6 262	2 382	680	1 509	1 235	406	321
Transport equipment operatives	7 172	2 469	2 301	7 782	2 177	1 087	2 207	1 814	543	362
Truck drivers	3 528	1 227	1 215	3 410	754	516	902	687	181	121
Other transport equipment operatives	3 644	1 242	1 086	4 372	1 423	571	1 305	1 127	362	241
Laborers, except farm	7 493	3 211	2 240	8 342	3 242	1 074	1 997	1 554	477	413
Construction laborers	759	323	283	889	296	76	232	154	41	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 196	1 711	1 288	4 607	1 856	720	1 024	711	241	237
Other laborers, except farm	2 538	1 177	669	2 846	1 090	278	741	689	195	161
Farmers and farm managers	1 082	38	63	1 767	56	19	101	604	5	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	781	68	45	1 434	104	47	182	286	8	5
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	20 104	8 762	5 835	23 261	9 969	2 338	6 141	6 482	2 389	1 507
Cleaning service workers	4 931	2 434	1 295	5 718	2 592	543	1 325	1 320	546	260
Food service workers	5 458	2 746	1 769	8 100	3 162	912	2 349	2 256	787	557
Health service workers	3 922	1 746	992	3 846	1 822	280	998	928	364	172
Personal service workers	2 469	966	787	2 523	927	687	768	677	251	193
Protective service workers	1 907	653	697	1 665	687	223	436	963	302	260
Private household workers	1 475	782	352	1 688	743	154	464	522	247	118
<b>Female</b>	<b>59 132</b>	<b>24 999</b>	<b>18 530</b>	<b>76 183</b>	<b>31 554</b>	<b>8 426</b>	<b>19 929</b>	<b>18 785</b>	<b>6 640</b>	<b>4 490</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 785	3 409	3 007	10 876	4 632	831	3 303	2 712	1 081	580
Nurses	1 648	583	675	2 084	908	169	612	465	205	112
Health workers, except nurses	692	299	232	654	360	32	153	172	86	44
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 265	1 551	1 458	4 782	1 955	349	1 431	1 179	432	259
Technicians, except health	75	10	27	211	59	22	87	42	15	14
Other professional workers	2 105	966	615	3 145	1 350	259	1 020	854	343	151
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 599	645	542	2 030	929	230	494	582	233	128
Sales workers	5 047	2 175	1 723	6 506	2 884	795	1 846	1 447	509	436
Retail trade	4 502	1 970	1 517	5 589	2 487	723	1 556	1 231	447	366
Other than retail trade	545	205	206	917	397	72	290	216	62	70
Clerical and kindred workers	18 219	7 854	5 917	25 165	10 935	3 128	6 336	6 406	2 175	1 612
Bookkeepers	2 356	804	798	2 899	990	386	857	939	343	195
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 201	2 590	2 006	9 647	4 317	1 056	2 456	2 390	807	651
Other clerical workers	9 662	4 460	3 113	12 619	5 628	1 686	3 023	3 077	1 025	766
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 014	378	377	1 557	531	188	442	271	63	54
Operatives, except transport	9 477	4 180	2 772	12 659	4 700	1 631	2 837	2 840	916	652
Durable goods manufacturing	7 311	3 284	2 170	7 229	2 518	994	1 643	1 955	556	473
Nondurable goods manufacturing	683	176	152	3 264	1 146	403	779	507	183	92
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 483	720	450	2 166	1 036	234	415	378	177	87
Transport equipment operatives	630	84	204	600	129	60	212	165	34	11
Laborers, except farm	535	293	109	1 014	375	121	269	181	47	59
Farmers and farm managers	70	4	16	79	5	—	3	28	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	115	21	16	289	7	21	52	20	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	12 199	5 198	3 499	13 751	5 694	1 267	3 681	3 634	1 348	850
Cleaning service workers	1 542	715	380	1 737	830	114	313	310	129	70
Food service workers	4 356	1 647	1 427	5 841	2 130	672	1 709	1 668	568	387
Health service workers	3 503	1 590	898	3 417	1 576	236	891	880	341	167
Personal service workers	1 731	621	576	1 737	634	191	549	555	217	160
Protective service workers	92	50	17	107	60	9	32	33	15	18
Private household workers	1 442	758	348	1 657	733	154	454	499	234	108
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>60</b>
Sales workers	456	252	143	535	203	44	227	131	70	12
Other white-collar workers	57	27	14	81	42	10	14	17	17	—
Blue-collar workers	337	137	103	391	150	29	135	77	26	26
Farm workers	110	5	5	222	15	14	32	31	—	—
Service workers, including private household	247	97	96	452	201	35	121	86	38	22
<b>Female</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>26</b>
White-collar workers	111	53	28	244	128	48	36	28	18	5
Blue-collar workers	61	34	16	81	40	—	8	13	6	—
Farm workers	7	—	—	67	—	—	19	5	—	—
Service workers, except private household	202	80	76	278	109	19	87	39	18	11
Private household workers	222	45	76	321	132	42	105	39	24	10

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Kalamazoo			Lansing			Muskegon—Muskegon Heights			
	Total	Kalamazoo	Urban balance	Total	Lansing	Urban balance	Total	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Urban balance
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>79 098</b>	<b>33 533</b>	<b>26 717</b>	<b>149 431</b>	<b>52 731</b>	<b>54 718</b>	<b>56 081</b>	<b>16 467</b>	<b>5 715</b>	<b>17 393</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	13 251	6 164	4 699	25 825	7 158	13 916	6 878	1 974	464	2 881
Engineers.....	940	360	407	2 122	687	877	894	222	30	423
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	477	215	128	879	229	523	344	119	11	167
Health workers, except practitioners.....	1 533	638	590	2 203	733	1 045	901	316	102	319
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	2 826	1 224	1 035	4 848	1 286	2 320	1 946	512	152	706
Technicians, except health.....	1 161	376	516	1 841	731	764	693	220	41	259
Other professional workers.....	6 314	3 351	2 023	13 932	3 492	8 387	2 100	585	128	1 007
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	6 041	2 183	2 330	10 507	3 551	4 304	3 597	893	133	1 670
Salaried:.....	1 418	463	638	1 014	338	389	956	210	30	511
Manufacturing.....	1 227	478	434	2 166	738	895	574	189	33	190
Retail trade.....	2 604	1 026	963	5 915	2 041	2 474	1 381	329	51	697
Other industries.....	425	119	121	801	268	308	380	89	11	133
Self-employed:.....	367	97	174	611	166	238	306	76	8	139
Retail trade.....	5 966	2 451	2 303	10 568	3 728	4 309	3 244	982	235	1 204
Other industries.....	1 419	528	617	1 908	717	786	659	184	47	276
Sales workers.....	3 399	1 459	1 246	6 386	2 235	2 558	2 093	686	158	670
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	1 148	464	440	2 274	776	965	492	112	30	258
Retail trade.....	14 070	6 715	4 600	29 874	12 248	10 724	8 391	2 726	639	2 870
Other industries.....	1 382	541	538	3 007	1 192	965	914	299	52	300
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4 169	2 010	1 305	9 876	4 197	3 487	2 391	736	200	868
Bookkeepers.....	8 519	4 164	2 757	16 991	6 859	6 272	5 086	1 691	387	1 702
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	10 038	3 210	3 793	19 380	7 080	5 085	8 896	2 070	834	2 801
Other clerical workers.....	749	226	284	2 343	826	592	707	167	51	201
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1 254	347	462	2 490	927	746	902	164	68	319
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	405	100	164	309	85	61	758	167	99	275
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	1 082	252	495	2 792	1 059	700	1 658	346	209	511
Machinists.....	527	163	191	1 154	380	263	423	85	27	129
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	1 639	544	631	3 223	1 114	768	964	213	76	294
Carpenters.....	4 382	1 578	1 566	7 069	2 689	1 955	3 484	928	304	1 072
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	12 152	4 721	3 944	19 992	7 714	5 071	12 907	3 871	1 761	3 159
Other craftsmen.....	4 769	1 854	1 499	14 912	5 915	3 604	9 913	3 011	1 307	2 473
Operatives, except transport.....	5 301	1 981	1 729	1 097	238	320	1 512	430	181	349
Durable goods manufacturing.....	2 082	886	716	3 983	1 561	1 147	1 482	430	273	337
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	2 514	878	853	4 956	1 884	1 264	1 820	450	190	493
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1 094	330	379	2 033	775	466	1 778	172	73	224
Transport equipment operatives.....	1 420	548	474	2 923	1 109	798	1 042	278	117	269
Truck drivers.....	2 821	1 246	800	5 001	1 892	1 591	2 469	743	305	583
Other transport equipment operatives.....	348	197	81	815	307	205	172	14	19	78
Laborers, except farm.....	1 338	612	397	2 226	843	700	1 054	296	119	335
Construction laborers.....	1 135	437	322	1 960	742	686	1 243	433	167	170
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	569	21	68	2 327	25	137	243	16	13	28
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	577	72	228	923	77	70	214	33	31	29
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	10 360	5 445	2 924	18 832	6 787	7 764	6 775	2 490	972	1 537
Cleaning service workers.....	2 384	1 281	648	4 427	1 744	1 647	1 596	581	240	316
Food service workers.....	3 479	1 931	955	7 379	2 282	3 609	2 200	700	292	609
Health service workers.....	1 646	862	453	2 121	883	639	1 126	434	204	241
Personal service workers.....	1 269	609	378	2 151	781	893	734	251	74	184
Protective service workers.....	739	258	317	1 587	692	497	504	238	57	102
Private household workers.....	739	427	175	1 246	587	383	647	219	138	138
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>30 661</b>	<b>14 504</b>	<b>9 625</b>	<b>57 608</b>	<b>21 274</b>	<b>22 071</b>	<b>20 437</b>	<b>6 616</b>	<b>2 282</b>	<b>6 031</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	5 528	2 625	1 837	9 969	2 645	5 351	2 893	851	254	1 085
Nurses.....	1 065	383	473	1 357	453	631	614	188	55	248
Health workers, except nurses.....	331	193	82	652	214	349	293	117	47	87
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	1 954	905	621	3 457	853	1 682	1 405	364	113	510
Technicians, except health.....	156	55	64	250	47	153	56	33	—	12
Other professional workers.....	2 022	1 089	597	4 253	1 078	2 536	525	149	39	228
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	889	386	272	1 660	639	648	511	162	34	195
Sales workers.....	2 164	879	789	4 555	1 584	1 823	1 544	509	147	472
Retail trade.....	1 821	723	686	3 838	1 363	1 518	1 360	449	128	409
Other than retail trade.....	343	156	103	717	221	305	184	60	19	63
Clerical and kindred workers.....	10 582	5 143	3 380	23 421	9 626	8 306	6 412	2 124	525	2 190
Bookkeepers.....	1 056	406	410	2 475	980	782	764	252	41	243
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	4 056	1 974	1 267	9 612	4 072	3 398	2 327	713	200	843
Other clerical workers.....	5 470	2 763	1 703	11 334	4 574	4 126	3 321	1 159	284	1 104
Clerical and kindred workers.....	407	164	136	846	348	219	453	137	41	112
Operatives, except transport.....	3 602	1 510	1 120	4 541	1 668	1 114	3 177	978	470	721
Durable goods manufacturing.....	944	401	243	2 845	1 017	668	2 228	709	244	538
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1 984	798	646	526	111	160	516	123	85	124
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	674	311	231	1 170	540	286	433	146	141	59
Transport equipment operatives.....	253	47	111	472	135	116	198	20	18	39
Laborers, except farm.....	205	92	74	331	123	111	221	59	16	58
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	40	9	5	111	—	5	11	—	7	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	329	29	154	124	16	19	68	28	9	18
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	5 928	3 193	1 577	10 368	3 918	3 985	4 313	1 529	623	1 004
Cleaning service workers.....	559	326	140	1 032	597	196	500	179	98	84
Food service workers.....	2 439	1 333	645	5 019	1 569	2 312	1 767	551	231	471
Health service workers.....	1 361	708	395	1 961	832	574	998	390	178	215
Personal service workers.....	947	443	291	1 524	608	600	575	202	50	156
Protective service workers.....	52	29	10	68	25	23	33	28	—	5
Private household workers.....	734	427	170	1 210	572	374	636	219	138	133
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>535</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>149</b>
Sales workers.....	192	75	100	518	290	169	178	36	20	96
Other white-collar workers.....	21	8	13	34	15	9	20	5	—	4
Blue-collar workers.....	122	57	40	310	129	102	78	14	5	32
Farm workers.....	81	—	9	149	18	—	35	16	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	119	46	49	346	165	122	78	27	5	17
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>273</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>85</b>
White-collar workers.....	62	22	40	185	116	58	39	17	—	13
Blue-collar workers.....	4	4	—	39	12	5	8	—	—	3
Farm workers.....	10	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	80	31	21	208	91	67	93	23	6	28
Private household workers.....	117	45	55	209	63	72	122	21	5	41

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas	
	Saginaw			Toledo						Ann Arbor	Bay City
	Total	Saginaw	Urban balance	Total	Michigan portion		Ohio portion		Urban balance		
					Total	Urban part	Total	Toledo			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>76 664</b>	<b>32 158</b>	<b>22 774</b>	<b>265 483</b>	<b>41 924</b>	<b>15 205</b>	<b>223 759</b>	<b>151 217</b>	<b>47 082</b>	<b>77 294</b>	<b>28 185</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	9 183	3 717	3 303	36 029	3 811	1 742	32 218	21 116	8 709	23 217	3 739
Engineers.....	1 161	380	557	4 134	377	204	3 757	2 488	1 067	1 788	389
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	464	116	252	1 670	133	66	1 537	1 029	468	1 348	298
Health workers, except practitioners.....	1 184	567	334	4 366	450	215	3 916	2 937	630	2 693	438
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	2 704	1 013	1 005	8 573	1 266	560	7 307	4 589	2 021	3 459	1 043
Technicians, except health.....	778	314	200	2 780	249	86	2 531	1 743	540	1 071	369
Other professional workers.....	2 892	1 327	955	14 506	1 336	611	13 170	8 330	3 983	12 858	1 202
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	5 002	1 800	2 077	19 776	2 534	1 229	17 242	10 410	4 934	4 898	1 925
Salaried:.....	644	181	342	3 981	481	235	3 500	1 988	1 209	941	342
Manufacturing.....	1 175	451	458	4 115	504	277	3 611	2 360	884	923	393
Retail trade.....	2 423	901	1 025	8 893	1 040	493	7 853	4 768	2 232	2 542	836
Other industries.....	403	172	111	1 458	265	139	1 193	686	291	254	213
Self-employed:.....	357	95	141	1 329	244	85	1 085	608	318	238	141
Retail trade.....	5 763	2 385	2 227	18 439	2 463	1 106	15 976	10 958	3 782	4 323	2 236
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	1 152	429	472	4 103	521	250	3 582	2 466	922	754	410
Retail trade.....	3 474	1 537	1 226	10 734	1 471	641	9 263	6 425	1 998	2 826	1 523
Other industries.....	1 137	419	529	3 602	471	215	3 131	2 067	862	743	303
Clerical and kindred workers.....	12 065	5 503	3 720	45 261	5 765	2 319	39 496	28 534	7 668	13 473	4 221
Bookkeepers.....	1 510	656	517	4 998	692	347	4 306	3 070	843	1 028	582
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	3 341	1 453	1 109	12 968	1 695	675	11 273	7 864	2 384	4 474	1 172
Other clerical workers.....	7 214	3 394	2 094	27 295	3 378	1 297	23 917	17 600	4 441	7 971	2 467
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	12 807	4 605	3 766	41 477	8 384	2 729	33 093	21 273	6 738	6 953	5 040
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	1 005	314	236	3 374	808	239	2 566	1 467	546	560	360
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	1 608	538	455	5 170	1 158	317	4 012	2 488	800	876	632
Machinists.....	408	154	143	1 127	221	92	906	519	202	124	150
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	2 731	985	801	6 490	1 561	390	4 929	3 313	943	829	886
Carpenters.....	587	151	136	2 221	515	185	1 706	967	334	412	265
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	1 855	653	503	6 483	439	258	5 255	3 209	1 160	1 202	959
Other craftsmen.....	4 613	1 810	1 492	16 612	2 863	1 067	13 749	9 310	2 677	3 026	1 788
Operatives, except transport.....	14 648	6 362	3 731	43 039	8 711	2 737	34 328	24 311	5 388	7 974	5 147
Durable goods manufacturing.....	11 795	5 387	2 923	28 400	5 947	1 775	22 453	16 168	3 315	6 168	3 757
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	847	245	169	6 663	1 588	555	5 075	3 480	820	374	482
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	2 006	730	639	7 976	1 176	407	6 800	4 663	1 253	1 432	708
Transport equipment operatives.....	2 889	1 120	697	11 302	2 059	574	9 243	6 166	1 878	1 701	893
Truck drivers.....	1 420	567	294	4 910	982	259	3 928	2 568	731	551	309
Other transport equipment operatives.....	1 469	553	403	6 392	1 077	315	5 315	3 598	1 147	1 150	584
Laborers, except farm.....	3 341	1 676	769	12 627	2 148	864	10 479	7 285	1 993	2 007	1 088
Construction laborers.....	450	186	92	1 553	421	166	1 132	707	240	342	102
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	1 371	581	387	6 269	949	343	5 320	3 824	1 019	880	522
Other laborers, except farm.....	1 520	909	290	4 805	778	355	4 027	2 754	734	785	464
Farmers and farm managers.....	1 055	21	66	2 077	721	4	1 356	197	97	12	14
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	334	28	38	1 156	338	55	818	225	158	60	20
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	8 957	4 600	2 255	31 973	4 631	1 704	27 342	19 064	5 448	12 030	3 666
Cleaning service workers.....	2 351	1 234	558	7 129	1 211	483	5 918	4 258	964	2 108	798
Food service workers.....	2 885	1 250	830	11 256	1 499	496	9 757	6 092	2 537	4 248	1 256
Health service workers.....	1 421	807	371	4 561	720	289	3 841	2 886	551	1 409	684
Personal service workers.....	878	355	227	3 870	519	183	3 351	2 311	709	1 175	327
Protective service workers.....	795	518	192	2 907	409	158	2 498	1 910	429	726	441
Private household workers.....	620	341	125	2 527	359	142	2 168	1 678	289	646	196
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>25 860</b>	<b>12 046</b>	<b>7 490</b>	<b>96 186</b>	<b>13 064</b>	<b>5 029</b>	<b>83 122</b>	<b>57 981</b>	<b>16 775</b>	<b>33 669</b>	<b>9 742</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3 864	1 753	1 241	14 832	1 641	733	13 191	8 936	3 147	9 403	1 534
Nurses.....	872	402	227	2 952	311	158	2 641	1 940	427	1 362	313
Health workers, except nurses.....	244	128	91	1 220	125	54	1 095	879	154	1 063	88
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	1 809	724	664	5 954	755	364	5 199	3 308	1 396	2 601	727
Technicians, except health.....	54	39	4	201	16	—	185	117	59	92	5
Other professional workers.....	885	460	255	4 505	434	157	4 071	2 692	1 111	4 285	401
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	803	410	213	3 196	458	218	2 738	1 842	604	872	351
Sales workers.....	2 603	1 144	887	7 960	1 085	485	6 875	4 873	1 443	1 894	1 151
Retail trade.....	2 232	998	781	6 699	924	441	5 775	4 085	1 176	1 636	1 047
Other than retail trade.....	371	146	106	1 261	161	44	1 100	788	267	258	104
Clerical and kindred workers.....	9 197	4 164	2 895	33 179	4 223	1 712	28 956	20 631	5 789	10 429	3 052
Bookkeepers.....	1 187	491	415	3 964	502	238	3 462	2 468	655	826	473
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	3 240	1 410	1 091	12 508	1 643	638	10 865	7 563	2 297	4 337	1 130
Other clerical workers.....	4 770	2 263	1 389	16 707	2 078	836	14 629	10 600	2 837	5 266	1 449
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	442	219	101	1 588	226	88	1 362	855	286	387	126
Operatives, except transport.....	2 460	1 137	555	10 606	1 707	493	8 899	6 534	1 261	2 507	904
Durable goods manufacturing.....	1 425	641	280	5 651	984	268	4 667	3 446	637	1 909	533
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	335	170	45	2 615	468	115	2 147	1 497	325	186	231
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	700	326	230	2 340	255	110	2 085	1 591	299	412	140
Transport equipment operatives.....	195	35	36	935	238	40	697	420	141	123	60
Laborers, except farm.....	233	150	48	982	109	22	873	564	150	121	134
Farmers and farm managers.....	50	12	—	127	53	4	74	35	4	7	10
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	90	10	15	378	110	27	268	85	45	28	5
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	5 317	2 678	1 381	19 941	2 855	1 069	17 086	11 583	3 626	7 275	2 222
Cleaning service workers.....	734	452	182	2 528	384	163	2 144	1 430	454	547	237
Food service workers.....	2 209	925	637	8 876	1 247	400	7 629	4 694	1 983	2 825	1 014
Health service workers.....	1 327	741	356	4 200	656	269	3 544	2 632	516	1 160	634
Personal service workers.....	617	284	161	2 674	336	140	2 338	1 677	476	779	210
Protective service workers.....	42	27	15	154	5	2	149	103	46	49	9
Private household workers.....	606	334	118	2 462	359	142	2 103	1 623	279	623	193
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>											
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>564</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>153</b>
Sales workers.....	247	182	53	694	113	64	581	408	117	224	80
Other white-collar workers.....	20	14	6	86	—	—	86	74	5	35	16
Blue-collar workers.....	154	65	48	388	59	12	329	220	79	94	32
Farm workers.....	33	—	—	97	44	5	53	14	—	6	—
Service workers, including private household.....	110	22	58	470	57	20	413	268	99	152	25
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>240</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>67</b>
White-collar workers.....	66	25	31	197	27	—	170	88	64	103	13
Blue-collar workers.....	24	19	5	49	5	—	44	34	5	25	—
Farm workers.....	18	5									

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.								South Bend		
	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Muskegon—Muskegon Heights	Saginaw	Total	Indiana portion	Michigan portion
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
Total	1 492 161	118 753	134 964	29 695	60 250	94 423	38 440	52 742	115 890	106 364	9 526
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	221 935	14 292	18 233	4 412	10 863	19 459	5 111	6 701	15 892	14 855	1 037
Engineers	32 063	1 499	1 750	694	767	1 389	652	874	1 826	1 713	113
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	11 186	837	1 101	221	343	639	281	347	623	585	38
Health workers, except practitioners	20 968	1 788	2 187	513	1 228	1 594	725	880	1 479	1 429	50
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	46 830	4 149	4 638	983	2 259	3 080	1 282	1 902	3 210	2 989	221
Technicians, except health	22 203	1 220	1 127	387	892	1 400	501	502	1 652	1 512	140
Other professional workers	88 685	4 799	7 430	1 614	5 374	11 357	1 670	2 196	7 102	6 627	475
Managers and administrators, except farm	105 487	6 029	10 809	2 279	4 513	6 800	2 563	3 627	9 177	8 404	773
Salaried:											
Manufacturing	22 374	724	2 022	568	1 101	614	714	468	2 656	2 436	220
Retail trade	19 252	1 631	2 264	400	912	1 395	402	858	1 547	1 411	136
Other industries	48 792	2 694	5 110	968	1 989	4 100	1 006	1 823	3 860	3 548	312
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	7 542	571	5 110	236	240	411	224	251	582	528	54
Other industries	7 527	409	842	107	271	280	217	213	532	481	51
Sales workers	107 384	7 407	13 208	2 241	4 754	6 979	2 334	4 371	8 761	8 264	497
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	25 265	1 055	3 585	543	1 145	1 324	490	857	2 486	2 386	100
Retail trade	60 217	5 052	6 932	1 347	2 705	4 161	1 456	2 628	4 765	4 484	281
Other industries	21 902	1 300	2 691	351	904	1 494	388	886	1 510	1 394	116
Clerical and kindred workers	281 325	17 786	24 276	5 079	11 315	20 615	6 036	8 974	21 276	19 836	1 440
Bookkeepers	27 289	1 728	2 381	620	1 079	1 836	638	1 136	2 283	2 167	116
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	77 919	4 547	7 233	1 504	3 315	6 803	1 769	2 506	6 185	5 846	339
Other clerical workers	176 117	11 511	14 662	2 955	6 921	11 976	3 629	5 332	12 808	11 823	985
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	224 620	19 591	19 058	3 831	7 003	10 156	5 551	8 074	15 402	13 811	1 591
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	21 050	2 294	1 526	336	510	1 121	403	518	1 306	1 181	125
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	27 527	1 951	2 246	485	809	1 392	522	944	1 863	1 734	129
Machinists	4 933	247	505	125	264	120	531	283	741	624	117
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	43 942	5 019	2 828	707	747	1 483	1 037	1 735	1 696	1 503	193
Carpenters	9 632	651	992	153	354	526	235	279	861	781	80
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	33 263	2 946	2 796	535	1 175	1 538	559	1 123	2 231	2 045	186
Other craftsmen	84 273	6 483	8 165	1 490	3 144	3 976	2 264	3 192	6 704	5 943	761
Operatives, except transport	248 962	29 052	21 687	5 779	8 665	10 496	8 592	9 669	21 241	18 901	2 340
Durable goods manufacturing	182 368	25 525	14 248	4 097	3 353	7 729	6 660	8 066	16 067	14 826	1 241
Nondurable goods manufacturing	24 726	705	3 427	955	3 710	394	926	341	4 914	3 957	957
Nonmanufacturing industries	41 868	2 822	4 012	727	1 602	2 373	1 006	1 264	3 360	3 118	242
Transport equipment operatives	55 729	4 513	4 804	905	1 731	2 655	1 107	1 750	4 479	4 030	449
Truck drivers	23 062	2 317	1 878	302	709	1 049	448	819	1 878	1 675	203
Other transport equipment operatives	32 667	2 196	2 926	603	1 022	1 606	659	931	2 601	2 355	246
Laborers, except farm	58 667	5 175	5 472	890	2 046	3 061	1 599	2 382	5 237	4 865	372
Construction laborers	6 643	560	511	56	278	469	103	271	594	552	42
Freight, stock, and material handlers	29 980	2 843	3 177	478	1 009	1 335	730	927	2 290	2 120	170
Other laborers, except farm	22 044	1 772	1 784	356	759	1 257	766	1 184	2 353	2 193	160
Farmers and farm managers	826	95	139	5	89	162	57	78	94	84	10
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 331	100	232	13	300	222	93	60	166	123	43
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	171 349	13 640	15 878	3 896	8 369	12 997	4 902	6 592	13 103	12 225	878
Cleaning service workers	40 884	3 583	3 768	806	1 929	2 990	1 127	1 731	3 217	3 034	183
Food service workers	51 717	3 652	5 385	1 344	2 886	5 388	1 550	1 955	4 519	4 182	337
Health service workers	25 684	2 434	2 820	536	1 315	1 304	862	1 161	1 456	1 373	83
Personal service workers	19 366	1 642	1 698	444	987	1 482	504	564	1 496	1 405	91
Protective service workers	20 915	1 236	1 187	562	575	1 021	393	692	1 478	1 341	137
Private household workers	14 546	1 073	1 168	365	602	821	495	464	1 062	966	96
<b>Female</b>	<b>530 479</b>	<b>40 903</b>	<b>52 202</b>	<b>11 130</b>	<b>24 129</b>	<b>38 402</b>	<b>14 509</b>	<b>18 770</b>	<b>43 563</b>	<b>39 861</b>	<b>3 702</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	77 896	5 910	7 507	1 661	4 462	7 320	2 125	2 858	5 559	5 174	385
Nurses	13 010	1 166	1 506	973	856	973	479	608	979	957	22
Health workers, except nurses	6 466	489	521	130	275	508	251	219	430	402	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	32 617	2 779	3 127	691	1 526	2 164	945	1 319	2 130	1 971	159
Technicians, except health	1 404	32	112	29	119	200	45	43	172	161	11
Other professional workers	24 399	1 444	2 241	494	1 686	3 475	405	667	1 848	1 683	165
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 256	1 078	1 474	361	658	1 154	372	594	1 193	1 085	108
Sales workers	45 738	3 645	4 920	945	1 668	2 955	1 100	1 933	3 558	3 331	227
Retail trade	38 799	3 278	4 234	813	1 409	2 478	958	1 697	3 019	2 834	185
Other than retail trade	6 939	367	686	132	259	477	142	236	539	497	42
Clerical and kindred workers	207 378	13 013	18 152	3 787	8 523	16 044	4 693	6 898	15 616	14 531	1 085
Bookkeepers	22 220	1 441	1 867	538	816	1 494	523	886	1 908	1 798	110
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	75 103	4 348	7 011	1 458	3 241	6 800	1 721	2 445	5 924	5 593	331
Other clerical workers	110 055	7 224	9 274	1 791	4 466	7 950	2 449	3 567	7 784	7 140	644
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 346	711	1 050	117	300	489	287	285	916	753	163
Operatives, except transport	56 491	6 702	7 883	1 568	2 630	2 194	2 084	1 564	7 484	6 431	1 053
Durable goods manufacturing	31 383	5 279	4 458	1 029	644	1 236	1 423	858	3 265	3 080	185
Nondurable goods manufacturing	11 561	300	1 912	275	1 444	188	327	197	2 875	2 117	758
Nonmanufacturing industries	13 547	1 123	1 513	264	542	770	334	509	1 344	1 234	110
Transport equipment operatives	2 428	263	339	45	158	185	77	68	121	104	17
Laborers, except farm	5 108	373	619	106	166	185	133	192	434	387	47
Farmers and farm managers	235	20	8	—	14	5	11	12	10	5	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	414	37	48	—	183	31	55	25	43	35	8
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	96 124	8 106	9 048	2 198	4 770	7 043	3 082	3 891	7 606	7 093	513
Cleaning service workers	12 991	1 042	1 048	199	466	739	361	615	1 185	1 141	44
Food service workers	36 936	2 870	3 698	955	1 978	3 485	1 206	1 462	3 410	3 137	273
Health service workers	23 338	2 249	2 442	508	1 103	1 200	766	1 080	1 328	1 255	73
Personal service workers	13 292	1 124	1 144	377	734	1 063	408	407	1 093	1 012	81
Protective service workers	1 447	64	95	33	39	42	33	31	113	102	11
Private household workers	14 065	1 045	1 154	342	597	797	490	452	1 023	932	91
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>12 270</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>100</b>
Sales workers	6 068	384	394	82	175	413	140	230	412	380	32
Other white-collar workers	733	37	62	17	21	24	9	20	68	48	20
Blue-collar workers	2 781	224	273	52	97	181	47	103	196	180	16
Farm workers	75	10	46	—	9	18	16	—	16	11	5
Service workers, including private household	2 613	171	306	60	95	244	49	66	224	197	27
<b>Female</b>	<b>4 113</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>51</b>
White-collar workers	1 537	81	190	23	62	158	30	48	104	99	5
Blue-collar workers	366										

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places									
	Toledo			Ann Arbor	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Lincoln Park	
	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion										
<b>Total</b>	<b>191 178</b>	<b>4 263</b>	<b>186 915</b>	<b>42 992</b>	<b>43 210</b>	<b>30 384</b>	<b>561 184</b>	<b>69 909</b>	<b>76 305</b>	<b>33 533</b>	<b>52 731</b>	<b>21 610</b>	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27 599	540	27 059	17 885	8 314	4 944	63 939	8 126	10 509	6 164	7 158	1 658	
Engineers	3 513	103	3 410	1 328	1 485	973	4 989	710	798	360	687	178	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 477	24	1 453	1 166	389	259	2 779	552	577	215	229	53	
Health workers, except practitioners	3 480	62	3 418	2 135	579	458	6 657	985	1 361	638	733	187	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 125	124	6 001	2 221	1 827	829	14 220	2 273	2 762	1 224	1 286	388	
Technicians, except health	2 226	37	2 189	733	833	582	5 215	762	558	376	731	252	
Other professional workers	10 778	190	10 588	10 302	3 201	1 843	28 079	2 844	4 453	3 351	3 492	600	
Managers and administrators, except farm	15 030	465	14 565	3 197	3 411	2 413	26 038	3 201	5 681	2 183	3 551	925	
Salaried:	3 228	119	3 109	663	893	619	3 111	326	967	463	338	111	
Retail trade	3 169	133	3 036	495	459	360	5 309	826	1 207	478	738	270	
Other industries	6 763	151	6 612	1 708	1 524	1 100	13 332	1 480	2 773	1 026	2 041	434	
Self-employed:	987	41	946	168	300	148	2 327	350	325	119	268	71	
Retail trade	883	21	862	163	235	186	1 959	219	409	97	166	39	
Sales workers	14 286	341	13 945	2 442	3 285	2 120	30 514	4 401	7 364	2 451	3 728	1 391	
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 359	105	3 254	436	783	544	5 808	551	1 880	528	717	177	
Retail trade	8 083	172	7 911	1 544	1 912	1 178	18 851	3 075	3 979	1 459	2 235	1 029	
Other industries	2 844	64	2 780	462	590	398	5 855	775	1 505	464	776	185	
Clerical and kindred workers	34 846	644	34 202	7 743	9 559	5 889	110 509	10 603	14 494	6 715	12 248	4 738	
Bookkeepers	3 805	73	3 732	646	979	609	9 222	970	1 302	541	1 192	447	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 849	224	9 625	2 687	2 844	1 728	28 078	2 696	4 471	2 010	4 197	1 275	
Other clerical workers	21 192	347	20 845	4 410	5 736	3 552	73 209	6 937	8 721	4 164	6 859	3 016	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	27 877	860	27 017	2 679	6 209	5 716	69 567	9 953	9 385	3 210	7 080	4 501	
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 978	51	1 927	171	579	628	7 475	1 218	678	226	826	427	
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	3 310	67	3 243	275	698	730	8 565	1 033	1 093	347	927	716	
Machinists	699	43	656	54	136	94	1 537	108	238	100	85	80	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4 339	146	4 193	211	1 167	1 205	12 076	2 474	1 305	252	1 059	876	
Carpenters	1 333	90	1 243	153	213	274	2 535	290	456	163	380	118	
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	4 355	146	4 209	510	840	732	10 071	1 458	1 283	544	1 114	750	
Other craftsmen	11 863	317	11 546	1 305	2 576	2 053	27 308	3 372	4 332	1 578	2 689	1 534	
Operatives, except transport	29 320	646	28 674	1 811	4 969	4 382	118 578	18 295	12 581	4 721	7 714	3 969	
Durable goods manufacturing	19 400	521	18 879	1 018	3 605	3 217	86 916	16 287	8 080	1 854	5 915	2 945	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 144	41	4 103	159	395	369	12 050	406	2 119	1 981	238	436	
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 776	84	5 692	634	969	796	19 612	1 602	2 382	886	1 561	588	
Transport equipment operatives	7 952	196	7 756	636	1 285	1 284	23 481	2 469	2 177	878	1 884	1 164	
Truck drivers	3 332	81	3 251	148	575	631	8 784	1 227	754	330	775	617	
Other transport equipment operatives	4 620	115	4 505	488	710	653	14 697	1 242	1 423	548	1 109	547	
Laborers, except farm	9 070	211	8 859	812	1 307	954	27 713	3 211	3 242	1 246	1 892	1 073	
Construction laborers	921	27	894	90	136	103	3 099	323	296	197	307	127	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 784	90	4 694	391	688	594	13 591	1 711	1 856	612	843	629	
Other laborers, except farm	3 365	94	3 271	331	483	257	11 023	1 177	1 090	437	742	317	
Farmers and farm managers	279	4	275	—	14	10	300	38	56	21	25	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	335	10	325	35	14	—	607	68	104	72	77	10	
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	22 653	320	22 333	5 363	4 628	2 594	80 626	8 762	9 949	5 445	6 787	2 123	
Cleaning service workers	4 885	61	4 824	872	1 060	526	21 745	2 434	2 592	1 281	1 744	503	
Food service workers	7 590	131	7 459	2 367	1 637	1 053	20 497	2 127	3 162	1 931	2 282	786	
Health service workers	3 387	62	3 325	761	476	257	12 976	1 746	1 822	862	883	249	
Personal service workers	2 800	36	2 764	665	596	361	7 828	966	932	609	781	224	
Protective service workers	2 232	10	2 222	279	605	275	10 098	653	687	258	692	263	
Private household workers	1 931	26	1 905	389	215	78	9 312	782	743	427	587	58	
<b>Female</b>	<b>71 007</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>69 728</b>	<b>18 999</b>	<b>15 589</b>	<b>9 662</b>	<b>219 340</b>	<b>24 999</b>	<b>31 554</b>	<b>14 504</b>	<b>21 274</b>	<b>7 687</b>	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 258	215	11 043	7 196	2 508	1 416	29 014	3 409	4 632	2 625	2 645	579	
Nurses	2 315	46	2 269	1 092	406	307	5 048	583	908	383	453	146	
Health workers, except nurses	1 018	16	1 002	863	150	124	2 947	299	360	193	214	26	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 432	83	4 349	1 751	1 165	577	10 194	1 551	1 955	905	853	245	
Technicians, except health	159	—	159	60	50	39	520	10	59	55	47	18	
Other professional workers	3 334	70	3 264	3 430	737	369	10 305	966	1 350	1 089	1 078	144	
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 387	67	2 320	618	534	362	6 214	645	929	386	639	184	
Sales workers	6 090	120	5 970	1 082	1 538	804	14 953	2 175	2 884	879	1 584	827	
Retail trade	5 067	92	4 975	900	1 344	733	12 572	1 970	2 487	723	1 363	773	
Other than retail trade	1 023	28	995	182	194	71	2 381	207	397	156	221	54	
Clerical and kindred workers	25 342	477	24 865	5 554	6 919	4 287	81 853	7 854	10 935	5 143	9 626	3 464	
Bookkeepers	3 056	63	2 993	521	793	487	7 547	804	990	406	980	352	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 476	219	9 257	2 573	2 748	1 659	27 052	2 590	4 317	1 974	4 072	1 238	
Other clerical workers	12 810	195	12 615	2 860	3 378	2 141	47 254	4 460	5 628	2 763	4 574	1 874	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 083	23	1 060	190	175	195	3 580	378	531	164	348	135	
Operatives, except transport	7 592	120	7 472	586	1 129	927	26 277	4 180	4 700	1 510	1 668	975	
Durable goods manufacturing	3 986	82	3 904	307	734	574	12 937	3 284	2 518	401	1 017	561	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 756	20	1 736	69	167	175	5 683	176	1 146	798	111	237	
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 850	18	1 832	210	228	178	7 657	720	1 036	311	540	177	
Transport equipment operatives	570	19	551	22	26	29	577	84	129	47	135	29	
Laborers, except farm	672	4	668	72	71	60	2 817	293	375	92	123	68	
Farmers and farm managers	35	—	35	—	10	—	123	4	5	9	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	130	5	125	12	—	—	227	21	7	29	16	5	
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	13 977	203	13 774	2 901	2 475	1 507	44 663	5 198	5 694	3 193	3 918	1 363	
Cleaning service workers	1 717	6	1 711	221	440	181	7 643	715	830	326	597	173	
Food service workers	5 894	98	5 796	1 408	1 015	698	14 740	1 647	2 130	1 333	1 569	671	
Health service workers	3 098	58	3 040	621	434	230	11 818	1 590	1 576	708	832	221	
Personal service workers	1 983	21	1 962	443	374	278	5 305	621	634	443	608	170	
Protective service workers	131	—	131	25	40	32	667	50	60	29	25	40	
Private household workers	1 871	26	1 845	366	204	75	9 042	758	733	427	572	58	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>3 735</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>157</b>	
Sales workers	523	20	503	140	144	164	1 579	252	203	75	290	89	
Other than retail trade	79	—	79	12	16	11	334	27	42	8	15	5	
Blue-collar workers	284	6	278	53	64	27	1 076						

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	Saginaw	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Wyoming
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>40 130</b>	<b>28 237</b>	<b>22 556</b>	<b>35 934</b>	<b>32 158</b>	<b>33 408</b>	<b>27 581</b>	<b>21 804</b>	<b>24 385</b>	<b>66 498</b>	<b>31 758</b>	<b>22 505</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	8 376	2 630	2 439	8 105	3 717	5 198	7 229	4 542	2 408	10 538	4 607	2 087
Engineers.....	1 930	165	404	1 179	380	728	979	936	333	2 288	696	212
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	311	144	56	297	116	128	1 152	84	43	164	99	58
Health workers, except practitioners.....	649	382	181	657	567	403	411	200	190	599	496	219
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	1 629	633	499	1 618	1 013	935	1 297	943	564	1 888	1 060	556
Technicians, except health.....	846	313	341	967	314	688	512	781	352	1 926	493	198
Other professional workers.....	3 011	993	958	3 387	1 327	2 316	2 878	1 598	926	3 673	1 763	844
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	4 276	1 015	1 166	3 101	1 800	2 769	4 665	1 627	1 058	4 159	1 757	1 439
Salaried:.....	1 088	87	224	574	181	613	977	461	182	1 162	299	179
Retail trade.....	692	202	302	592	451	534	843	354	298	836	441	427
Other industries.....	2 011	480	504	1 533	901	1 244	2 047	698	421	1 626	805	627
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	228	140	96	197	172	181	292	73	66	287	127	88
Other industries.....	257	106	40	205	95	197	506	41	91	248	85	118
Sales workers.....	4 169	1 402	1 691	3 851	2 385	3 099	3 617	1 453	1 398	4 427	2 176	1 714
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	1 142	113	310	1 022	429	730	984	506	281	931	573	382
Retail trade.....	2 260	1 033	1 133	1 995	1 537	1 826	1 729	693	846	2 735	1 255	1 091
Other industries.....	767	256	248	834	419	543	904	254	271	761	348	241
Clerical and kindred workers.....	7 287	4 797	4 122	7 343	5 503	6 473	4 743	3 637	4 295	11 951	6 019	4 155
Bookkeepers.....	851	383	380	881	656	711	760	394	362	1 295	615	459
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	2 121	1 287	1 069	2 343	1 453	2 096	1 570	1 142	994	3 574	1 516	1 075
Other clerical workers.....	4 315	3 127	2 673	4 119	3 394	3 666	2 413	2 101	2 939	7 082	3 888	2 621
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6 731	3 688	4 599	5 247	4 605	6 449	2 590	4 599	5 571	13 243	5 907	3 931
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	514	714	469	396	314	528	149	336	524	965	488	395
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	844	373	574	655	538	719	254	466	792	1 593	825	541
Machinists.....	166	52	168	166	154	136	99	125	101	322	81	104
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	1 235	607	1 263	957	985	1 512	432	1 355	948	3 709	1 202	639
Carpenters.....	390	129	238	242	151	302	172	186	317	502	195	187
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	1 138	579	587	719	653	802	428	597	944	1 662	1 027	581
Other craftsmen.....	2 444	1 234	1 300	2 112	1 810	2 450	1 056	1 534	1 945	4 490	2 089	1 484
Operatives, except transport.....	3 714	6 689	3 981	3 272	6 362	4 063	1 578	2 978	4 625	11 549	5 567	4 460
Durable goods manufacturing.....	2 558	5 790	2 916	2 178	5 387	2 665	868	2 286	3 621	8 985	4 420	3 114
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	371	167	452	372	245	619	109	231	413	1 235	309	666
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	785	732	613	722	730	779	601	461	591	1 329	838	680
Transport equipment operatives.....	1 010	1 200	1 035	816	1 120	1 161	571	672	1 438	2 474	1 406	1 087
Truck drivers.....	466	485	396	341	567	509	225	244	847	1 100	572	516
Other transport equipment operatives.....	544	715	639	475	553	652	346	428	591	1 374	834	571
Laborers, except farm.....	1 048	1 437	870	842	1 676	817	645	516	1 238	1 968	1 031	1 074
Construction laborers.....	117	110	107	110	186	87	80	79	182	241	105	76
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	581	569	507	499	581	457	345	300	695	1 073	631	720
Other laborers, except farm.....	350	758	256	233	909	273	220	137	361	654	295	278
Farmers and farm managers.....	11	8	6	-	21	18	5	29	30	31	43	19
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	15	42	20	5	28	15	6	22	26	20	43	47
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	3 393	4 727	2 570	3 152	4 600	3 214	1 780	1 680	2 216	6 014	3 112	2 338
Cleaning service workers.....	567	1 268	525	580	1 234	529	337	176	430	1 343	587	543
Food service workers.....	1 290	1 397	954	1 032	1 250	1 043	640	648	817	2 124	1 148	912
Health service workers.....	493	1 005	290	570	807	538	240	220	229	666	516	280
Personal service workers.....	471	413	380	402	355	496	297	274	295	884	344	287
Protective service workers.....	438	283	296	403	518	406	137	255	295	710	317	223
Private household workers.....	100	602	57	200	341	132	152	49	82	124	90	154
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>12 800</b>	<b>11 017</b>	<b>7 381</b>	<b>13 133</b>	<b>12 046</b>	<b>10 994</b>	<b>8 909</b>	<b>6 206</b>	<b>7 036</b>	<b>21 132</b>	<b>10 471</b>	<b>8 426</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2 359	1 093	753	2 652	1 753	1 611	2 045	1 072	767	2 581	1 499	831
Nurses.....	476	226	128	465	402	253	217	110	115	345	318	162
Health workers, except nurses.....	155	92	28	191	128	122	170	70	66	188	137	32
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	1 127	459	325	1 149	724	625	989	619	352	1 190	665	349
Technicians, except health.....	33	15	21	51	39	41	36	9	-	43	31	22
Other professional workers.....	568	321	251	796	460	570	633	264	234	815	348	259
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	350	213	165	459	410	356	447	147	158	469	247	230
Sales workers.....	1 574	812	891	1 484	1 144	1 246	1 035	500	634	2 095	893	795
Retail trade.....	1 375	744	803	1 249	998	1 090	818	455	585	1 836	753	723
Other than retail trade.....	199	68	88	235	146	156	217	45	49	259	140	72
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5 340	3 573	2 945	5 530	4 164	4 691	3 749	2 564	2 921	8 806	4 269	3 128
Bookkeepers.....	655	338	287	722	491	530	638	280	295	1 022	489	386
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	2 076	1 200	1 041	2 300	1 410	1 998	1 506	1 109	975	3 476	1 460	1 056
Other clerical workers.....	2 609	2 035	1 617	2 508	2 263	2 163	1 605	1 175	1 651	4 308	2 320	1 686
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	170	174	72	190	219	171	145	84	178	403	172	188
Operatives, except transport.....	871	1 404	951	728	1 137	962	294	613	869	3 084	1 255	1 631
Durable goods manufacturing.....	541	1 015	596	352	641	487	160	443	591	1 961	842	994
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	167	86	204	186	170	315	46	95	164	689	174	403
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	163	303	151	190	326	160	88	75	114	434	239	234
Transport equipment operatives.....	95	65	64	50	35	33	58	78	56	94	67	60
Laborers, except farm.....	54	117	43	108	150	101	43	39	54	221	71	121
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	5	-	10	19	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	5	9	4	-	10	6	-	6	11	14	10	21
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	1 882	2 978	1 436	1 732	2 678	1 705	949	1 049	1 316	3 231	1 889	1 267
Cleaning service workers.....	76	399	113	119	452	108	95	25	49	312	158	114
Food service workers.....	928	1 071	683	689	925	581	377	473	677	1 480	827	672
Health service workers.....	447	912	257	517	741	497	206	200	213	606	490	236
Personal service workers.....	303	317	282	295	264	316	185	228	229	607	263	191
Protective service workers.....	23	33	24	20	27	57	5	21	22	43	18	9
Private household workers.....	100	579	57	200	334	112	144	49	72	124	80	154

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD**

<b>Male</b> .....	<b>491</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>132</b>
Sales workers.....	241	73	92	233	182	226	164	103	138	347	132	44
Other white-collar workers.....	35	9	18	4	14	-	5	-	8	23	9	10
Blue-collar workers.....	76	60	63	73	65	74	38	22	50	124	29	29
Farm workers.....	7	-	4	6	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	14
Service workers, including private household.....	132	46	34	79	22	62	78	41	33	118	76	35
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>162</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>62</b>	

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Ann Arbor			Bay City			Detroit					
	Total	Ann Arbor	Urban balance	Total	Bay City	Urban balance	Total	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Lincoln Park	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>												
Total	97 591	42 992	35 552	40 908	17 467	10 876	1 570 953	43 210	30 384	561 184	21 610	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 566	126	91	801	43	47	7 593	78	45	1 941	46	
Mining	104	15	43	25	10	10	1 819	68	24	608	35	
Construction	4 215	1 175	1 685	2 375	841	600	67 810	1 469	1 409	19 546	667	
Manufacturing	22 531	6 115	10 411	16 056	6 505	4 250	587 981	16 062	12 890	201 445	9 282	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	107	30	17	234	117	70	4 651	121	123	1 718	23	
Primary metal industries	536	120	245	2 053	784	622	32 644	762	684	9 472	2 030	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 153	175	444	426	145	150	46 292	898	737	13 435	899	
Machinery, except electrical	2 870	973	939	1 038	385	310	89 813	1 890	1 810	23 852	797	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	932	285	412	1 321	674	391	12 383	270	267	3 257	100	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	10 809	1 786	6 460	5 906	2 531	1 487	271 797	8 989	7 106	98 334	3 561	
Other durable goods	2 671	1 188	913	1 129	520	267	48 016	1 233	761	20 662	523	
Food and kindred products	256	78	62	470	182	130	15 182	386	356	7 421	181	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	40	21	14	174	73	55	6 352	83	95	2 493	137	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 729	930	404	305	182	91	19 415	652	407	6 798	275	
Chemical and allied products	498	290	127	1 094	315	198	16 943	292	212	4 757	331	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	930	239	374	1 906	597	479	24 493	486	332	9 246	425	
Railroads and railway express service	41	10	20	280	140	87	8 770	479	275	3 162	411	
Trucking service and warehousing	523	114	284	360	116	103	21 290	626	725	6 684	770	
Other transportation	949	255	507	342	132	69	14 739	527	367	5 884	175	
Communications	871	421	282	389	189	112	20 523	534	407	7 291	265	
Utilities and sanitary services	965	383	299	928	381	353	22 076	645	358	9 063	365	
Wholesale trade	1 443	570	437	1 677	759	497	65 698	1 775	1 524	22 187	728	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 585	1 460	742	1 934	463	175	38 813	988	795	13 269	714	
Eating and drinking places	3 019	1 307	1 243	1 570	686	413	50 263	1 538	1 119	18 543	725	
General merchandise retailing	1 683	589	814	1 295	656	355	48 655	1 358	953	16 872	907	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 654	521	674	1 959	410	230	30 178	807	688	7 977	419	
Other retail trade	5 143	2 352	1 897	2 239	1 037	666	78 118	2 239	1 063	26 247	1 051	
Banking and credit agencies	1 085	509	343	520	241	152	27 067	866	537	9 928	597	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 795	848	688	588	317	166	46 485	1 294	808	16 878	607	
Business services	1 601	859	447	224	129	53	29 710	808	502	11 323	354	
Repair services	806	237	387	388	161	159	19 737	373	389	7 549	316	
Private households	825	442	226	289	151	52	13 950	197	87	8 228	58	
Other personal services	2 250	1 004	840	957	377	259	40 735	1 063	706	19 605	436	
Entertainment and recreation services	617	289	263	281	135	53	11 731	380	93	3 853	156	
Hospitals	7 207	4 296	2 038	1 799	874	492	58 081	1 330	770	27 175	495	
Health services, except hospitals	1 840	996	525	739	422	207	31 561	759	460	10 520	288	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	23 030	14 391	6 128	2 612	1 059	752	100 076	3 600	1 571	30 339	675	
Government	18 314	11 358	4 960	1 688	651	520	75 235	2 959	1 053	21 609	460	
Private	4 716	3 033	1 168	924	408	232	24 841	641	518	8 730	215	
Other education and kindred services	383	230	78	140	84	41	4 845	244	95	1 871	40	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 306	822	347	574	294	148	20 050	481	331	8 768	194	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	5 629	2 474	2 733	560	245	170	38 870	872	621	13 865	263	
Public administration	2 945	1 182	1 080	1 007	610	205	63 729	1 750	752	30 563	571	
<b>Male</b>	<b>56 822</b>	<b>23 993</b>	<b>20 342</b>	<b>27 210</b>	<b>11 210</b>	<b>7 314</b>	<b>1 015 407</b>	<b>27 621</b>	<b>20 722</b>	<b>341 844</b>	<b>13 923</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 323	90	68	714	21	37	5 708	68	40	1 337	27	
Mining	104	15	43	25	10	10	1 544	65	24	490	35	
Construction	3 957	1 091	1 568	2 252	815	565	62 527	1 349	1 318	17 836	638	
Manufacturing	17 285	4 682	8 052	13 768	5 496	3 669	488 367	13 183	10 749	165 377	7 749	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	90	19	17	125	67	37	3 508	89	100	1 257	19	
Primary metal industries	458	97	209	1 957	736	607	29 550	647	635	8 661	1 951	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	918	141	343	362	130	121	37 699	763	590	10 893	762	
Machinery, except electrical	2 235	802	713	963	356	286	76 372	1 583	1 527	20 142	632	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	678	240	300	1 071	531	336	18 809	195	189	2 207	55	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	8 824	1 489	5 177	5 349	2 276	1 354	237 598	7 626	6 121	86 279	3 050	
Other durable goods	2 038	944	649	908	361	229	37 863	946	593	16 384	399	
Food and kindred products	191	66	55	386	157	96	11 437	295	256	5 346	135	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	15	11	4	45	15	24	2 975	13	53	893	44	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	954	537	244	220	140	63	13 998	476	308	4 319	165	
Chemical and allied products	325	188	96	890	248	144	12 755	204	164	3 068	272	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	559	148	245	1 492	479	372	16 103	346	213	5 928	265	
Railroads and railway express service	41	10	20	260	136	76	7 283	345	229	2 495	355	
Trucking service and warehousing	488	93	270	321	92	98	19 073	541	673	5 992	661	
Other transportation	698	177	405	185	84	35	10 349	380	235	4 753	140	
Communications	497	253	145	197	92	63	10 494	260	197	2 694	97	
Utilities and sanitary services	829	335	244	779	330	287	18 875	542	314	7 581	316	
Wholesale trade	1 205	476	354	1 376	590	424	50 747	1 308	1 192	16 035	507	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	899	278	464	536	283	109	22 024	516	437	7 571	438	
Eating and drinking places	1 242	629	421	435	192	148	18 989	683	432	6 620	174	
General merchandise retailing	530	196	277	355	155	108	14 188	383	357	4 684	174	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 467	445	618	784	315	193	26 674	676	624	7 075	359	
Other retail trade	2 696	1 168	971	1 110	538	334	38 511	1 056	540	12 211	376	
Banking and credit agencies	397	225	107	162	73	59	9 490	307	149	3 055	137	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 094	509	421	319	153	122	24 042	587	416	7 228	210	
Business services	995	527	277	134	78	36	16 836	343	256	5 837	154	
Repair services	670	192	333	344	146	140	16 380	327	334	6 075	261	
Private households	94	67	16	15	10	5	990	14	12	458	-	
Other personal services	817	446	262	300	158	55	13 769	478	270	6 240	83	
Entertainment and recreation services	363	190	147	151	79	38	7 019	230	49	2 494	56	
Hospitals	2 333	1 523	575	259	121	91	12 224	350	174	5 259	96	
Health services, except hospitals	608	369	144	276	154	102	9 198	239	157	2 299	45	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	11 134	7 300	2 598	855	327	231	35 895	1 342	594	10 255	301	
Government	9 086	5 905	2 189	602	240	179	27 577	1 111	429	7 327	214	
Private	2 048	1 395	409	253	87	52	8 318	231	165	2 928	87	
Other education and kindred services	132	78	28	92	27	17	1 728	54	33	769	17	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	620	381	183	275	138	62	9 652	230	162	3 910	83	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 228	1 483	554	233	107	66	21 211	477	269	5 919	82	
Public administration	2 076	765	777	758	490	151	42 020	1 288	486	19 295	352	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>												
Total	1 077	486	368	314	167	53	17 437	358	394	5 094	218	
Agriculture	74	14	-	25	-	-	229	-	5	51	-	
Nonagriculture industries	1 003	476	354	289	167	53	17 208	358	389	5 043	218	
<b>Male</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12 979</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>3 735</b>	<b>157</b>	
Agriculture	46	-	14	21	-	-	205	-	5	44	-	
Nonagriculture industries	608	302	205	197	129	24	12 774	289	305	3 691	157	

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

Detroit—Con.

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Urban balance
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>40 130</b>	<b>28 237</b>	<b>22 556</b>	<b>35 934</b>	<b>33 408</b>	<b>27 581</b>	<b>21 804</b>	<b>24 385</b>	<b>66 498</b>	<b>31 758</b>	<b>519 073</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	114	106	79	132	123	74	112	91	192	117	2 357
Mining .....	28	34	9	15	28	5	28	5	57	43	596
Construction .....	2 270	851	1 098	1 618	1 601	1 604	989	1 491	2 647	1 529	24 915
Manufacturing .....	14 352	12 110	9 571	11 344	12 188	6 508	10 256	10 604	31 666	13 242	191 600
Furniture and lumber and wood products .....	158	31	71	83	118	95	68	47	151	78	1 576
Primary metal industries .....	415	107	396	265	375	208	213	1 480	1 250	453	13 352
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) .....	902	326	1 438	956	1 343	444	1 131	862	3 858	852	16 236
Machinery, except electrical .....	3 186	527	2 154	2 895	2 566	1 366	2 076	1 083	6 373	2 387	33 005
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	475	75	236	518	246	302	258	67	822	218	4 666
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment .....	6 697	9 189	3 288	4 118	4 437	2 337	4 904	4 970	13 623	6 761	80 780
Other durable goods .....	660	1 259	550	782	713	517	645	806	2 123	1 138	13 775
Food and kindred products .....	351	65	313	165	187	83	219	769	254	3	3 767
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products .....	229	50	106	68	125	85	67	300	185	1	1 906
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	643	164	305	557	605	353	211	279	882	365	6 371
Chemical and allied products .....	238	64	234	443	565	228	220	343	603	170	7 656
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) .....	398	243	480	494	683	324	362	381	912	381	8 510
Railroads and railway express service .....	180	174	94	137	106	48	31	307	220	204	2 603
Trucking service and warehousing .....	497	271	323	318	430	237	164	933	770	745	6 939
Other transportation .....	266	190	105	199	283	181	104	439	265	464	4 576
Communications .....	669	327	259	706	533	350	193	258	723	388	6 908
Utilities and sanitary services .....	574	242	381	529	518	171	192	419	690	342	6 832
Wholesale trade .....	2 162	524	822	1 689	1 349	2 006	786	989	2 589	1 390	23 126
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 188	545	630	889	942	842	489	632	1 670	948	12 842
Eating and drinking places .....	1 252	1 077	929	1 079	1 068	648	699	729	1 987	1 183	16 111
General merchandise retailing .....	1 560	913	1 034	1 413	1 191	851	691	758	2 393	951	15 624
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations .....	845	495	525	727	545	405	599	1 293	799	11 464	
Other retail trade .....	2 383	1 162	1 001	2 223	2 011	2 620	828	972	2 672	1 246	27 678
Banking and credit agencies .....	576	364	420	781	663	341	390	384	996	498	9 004
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 313	593	483	1 450	1 131	1 453	476	488	1 385	739	16 224
Business services .....	690	313	380	880	577	806	387	331	954	500	10 080
Repair services .....	516	319	358	502	428	353	229	241	927	376	5 999
Private households .....	124	538	81	195	152	140	58	82	146	79	3 314
Other personal services .....	741	798	482	641	739	747	329	429	1 130	499	11 146
Entertainment and recreation services .....	290	199	181	278	279	244	130	135	409	201	4 368
Hospitals .....	988	1 856	584	1 303	898	584	376	486	1 483	1 226	16 734
Health services, except hospitals .....	890	609	247	777	672	1 289	313	317	787	542	11 832
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	3 177	1 635	1 109	2 853	1 951	2 378	1 508	1 042	3 807	1 956	37 753
Government .....	2 502	1 241	820	2 310	1 443	1 865	1 183	850	2 921	1 587	28 746
Private .....	675	394	289	543	508	513	325	192	886	369	9 007
Other education and kindred services .....	128	59	75	147	78	97	36	39	105	57	1 545
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	414	459	238	456	441	326	142	223	502	269	6 172
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services .....	877	571	358	1 247	878	1 419	487	328	1 499	470	13 689
Public administration .....	1 066	963	700	1 406	1 243	714	999	611	2 534	755	17 042

	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Urban balance
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>27 330</b>	<b>17 220</b>	<b>15 175</b>	<b>22 801</b>	<b>22 414</b>	<b>18 672</b>	<b>15 598</b>	<b>17 349</b>	<b>45 366</b>	<b>21 287</b>	<b>344 632</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	92	92	67	102	108	69	79	62	125	76	1 766
Mining .....	28	18	4	10	18	5	5	28	51	29	521
Construction .....	2 135	763	1 001	1 436	1 495	1 425	942	1 422	2 431	1 445	23 058
Manufacturing .....	12 086	9 963	7 993	9 213	10 188	5 566	8 861	9 196	25 845	10 954	160 638
Furniture and lumber and wood products .....	109	22	66	74	109	95	51	20	114	43	1 182
Primary metal industries .....	368	83	352	232	347	186	162	1 445	1 081	410	12 206
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) .....	697	256	1 137	760	1 122	340	980	767	3 004	676	13 391
Machinery, except electrical .....	2 693	413	1 888	2 473	2 350	1 189	1 913	901	5 453	1 952	28 026
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	352	33	169	324	161	236	214	67	579	143	3 490
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment .....	5 945	7 753	2 909	3 564	3 836	2 075	4 276	4 380	11 775	5 841	70 922
Other durable goods .....	495	992	422	596	555	446	495	630	1 593	949	10 908
Food and kindred products .....	286	50	271	118	341	170	64	165	532	203	3 024
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products .....	124	20	66	25	59	126	70	26	132	130	1 042
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	521	113	231	404	472	257	168	216	637	243	4 549
Chemical and allied products .....	206	59	193	325	386	204	191	294	406	143	6 181
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) .....	290	169	289	318	450	242	277	285	539	217	7 117
Railroads and railway express service .....	153	154	88	132	81	38	26	255	205	171	2 443
Trucking service and warehousing .....	433	252	301	294	409	196	157	866	704	684	6 147
Other transportation .....	143	135	41	136	178	88	33	311	199	348	2 852
Communications .....	408	83	136	420	338	184	130	138	404	187	3 944
Utilities and sanitary services .....	481	203	324	446	436	140	187	353	573	307	5 975
Wholesale trade .....	1 787	395	663	1 338	1 156	1 639	660	762	1 958	1 166	18 573
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	668	317	391	467	548	583	277	346	929	507	7 224
Eating and drinking places .....	560	328	384	482	564	368	267	211	778	451	6 219
General merchandise retailing .....	484	238	278	405	369	327	238	201	684	240	4 840
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations .....	754	446	475	624	803	472	334	540	1 124	709	10 159
Other retail trade .....	1 379	473	490	1 118	1 025	1 673	432	435	1 255	567	14 075
Banking and credit agencies .....	277	98	108	339	259	151	177	117	309	203	3 599
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	896	326	208	833	596	948	297	232	763	407	9 368
Business services .....	431	149	193	539	357	515	293	183	627	281	6 101
Repair services .....	421	280	297	420	373	291	210	199	779	306	5 060
Private households .....	14	43	24	—	24	8	—	10	20	5	294
Other personal services .....	292	178	129	236	279	421	81	120	437	109	3 969
Entertainment and recreation services .....	163	105	89	158	176	178	69	60	230	115	2 533
Hospitals .....	195	464	135	312	169	162	76	129	328	181	3 804
Health services, except hospitals .....	228	81	48	140	97	864	84	41	131	90	4 250
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	1 183	571	450	1 087	748	764	578	404	1 463	803	13 496
Government .....	1 039	405	356	885	591	615	450	353	1 126	653	10 529
Private .....	144	166	94	202	157	149	128	51	337	150	2 967
Other education and kindred services .....	32	20	43	42	34	31	10	17	25	33	472
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	221	303	127	222	202	133	93	131	233	180	3 044
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services .....	618	230	204	817	510	980	309	142	974	245	8 581
Public administration .....	768	512	484	1 033	874	453	693	438	1 782	488	11 807

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>653</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>6 464</b>
Agriculture .....	7	—	4	6	—	—	5	6	4	4	59
Nonagriculture industries .....	646	312	252	531	452	439	213	254	703	304	6 405
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>491</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>4 759</b>
Agriculture .....	7	—	4	6	—	—	5	6			

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Flint			Grand Rapids				Jackson		
	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
Total .....	176 566	69 909	56 126	203 873	76 305	22 505	56 401	52 209	16 449	13 046
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	2 204	175	227	3 951	379	144	460	1 064	28	53
Mining .....	181	12	30	218	60	14	87	2 608	220	180
Construction .....	6 923	2 145	2 490	10 581	2 912	1 181	2 973	2 608	565	503
Manufacturing .....	80 791	32 569	25 229	67 981	23 016	7 958	18 716	18 650	5 544	4 843
Furniture and lumber and wood products .....	233	69	50	10 085	3 818	1 325	2 734	1 170	62	41
Primary metal industries .....	585	168	122	3 134	1 078	343	749	1 191	383	221
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) .....	3 039	909	1 081	10 384	3 476	1 330	2 655	1 820	479	488
Machinery, except electrical .....	1 460	353	490	9 069	2 778	932	2 682	5 509	1 509	1 689
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	1 642	617	688	4 644	1 319	720	1 264	477	143	130
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment .....	64 487	26 659	20 251	7 661	2 310	998	2 170	4 055	1 201	981
Other durable goods .....	4 678	2 248	1 165	6 683	2 435	730	1 883	1 952	557	411
Food and kindred products .....	970	385	228	3 371	986	425	1 170	372	126	94
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products .....	552	122	115	2 020	904	196	471	269	113	55
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	1 056	418	364	3 543	1 731	360	877	654	213	193
Chemical and allied products .....	746	271	279	2 402	598	153	880	72	17	29
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) .....	1 143	350	396	4 985	1 583	446	1 161	2 109	741	511
Railroads and railway express service .....	530	156	161	1 435	510	276	355	668	219	192
Trucking service and warehousing .....	1 855	561	659	3 631	1 020	525	1 061	534	121	121
Other transportation .....	844	173	286	1 297	430	125	415	238	67	43
Communications .....	1 561	726	520	2 395	1 081	298	504	563	177	169
Utilities and sanitary services .....	1 624	612	553	2 237	847	277	602	2 056	548	562
Wholesale trade .....	5 544	2 118	1 981	11 794	4 527	1 561	3 454	1 522	449	457
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	3 985	1 399	1 448	6 443	2 485	914	1 683	1 178	349	315
Eating and drinking places .....	4 710	1 951	1 566	6 775	2 480	852	2 085	1 971	677	524
General merchandise retailing .....	4 259	1 846	1 452	6 514	2 802	1 144	1 602	1 356	475	363
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations .....	3 864	1 164	1 415	4 192	1 208	572	1 188	1 207	352	260
Other retail trade .....	8 814	3 710	2 781	10 960	4 441	1 196	3 313	2 917	1 120	801
Banking and credit agencies .....	2 150	930	687	2 900	1 206	279	830	626	212	144
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	3 162	1 266	1 081	6 024	2 860	487	1 700	937	314	292
Business services .....	1 539	674	519	3 089	1 532	270	839	451	141	138
Repair services .....	1 685	632	467	3 004	1 030	421	793	522	217	112
Private households .....	1 481	780	353	1 686	748	141	457	536	254	113
Other personal services .....	4 029	1 759	1 273	5 668	2 571	578	1 526	1 257	537	330
Entertainment and recreation services .....	1 025	472	301	1 268	540	132	379	393	185	49
Hospitals .....	6 728	3 538	1 732	6 895	3 526	506	1 761	1 677	757	384
Health services, except hospitals .....	4 293	1 363	1 433	4 932	2 159	322	1 527	1 186	376	268
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	12 714	4 730	4 399	14 441	5 880	1 082	4 268	3 533	1 135	844
Government .....	9 002	3 283	3 086	8 825	3 250	703	2 537	2 512	833	631
Private .....	3 712	1 447	1 313	5 616	2 630	379	1 731	1 021	302	213
Other education and kindred services .....	520	311	122	883	364	65	302	144	39	39
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	2 028	764	562	3 361	1 742	277	806	564	315	126
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services .....	2 696	1 279	710	3 978	1 842	277	1 166	1 348	443	308
Public administration .....	4 827	1 894	1 669	5 330	2 107	631	1 549	2 243	813	513
<b>Male</b>										
Total .....	117 434	44 910	37 596	127 690	44 751	14 079	36 472	33 424	10 009	8 556
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 912	136	181	3 397	317	106	359	935	25	17
Mining .....	167	5	50	209	55	14	83	440	132	151
Construction .....	6 559	2 020	2 359	9 964	2 711	1 111	2 757	2 128	525	466
Manufacturing .....	68 568	27 407	21 507	50 659	16 827	5 799	14 540	14 712	4 387	3 831
Furniture and lumber and wood products .....	199	51	45	8 009	3 040	1 080	2 227	75	24	10
Primary metal industries .....	570	163	122	2 691	950	285	644	1 107	366	210
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) .....	2 447	733	909	7 694	2 454	961	2 194	1 321	328	336
Machinery, except electrical .....	1 462	322	439	7 801	2 380	785	2 312	4 970	1 345	1 543
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	908	330	394	3 220	981	512	857	311	94	97
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment .....	55 973	22 747	17 693	5 855	1 611	753	1 747	3 348	996	814
Other durable goods .....	3 930	1 943	910	4 976	1 781	512	1 461	1 005	326	189
Food and kindred products .....	724	290	190	2 350	709	237	814	294	99	67
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products .....	283	99	68	961	400	91	256	52	20	23
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	688	282	216	2 190	1 038	197	566	395	131	111
Chemical and allied products .....	666	225	265	1 650	421	117	607	61	17	29
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.) .....	718	222	256	3 262	1 062	269	855	1 773	641	402
Railroads and railway express service .....	504	145	156	1 352	475	266	331	643	208	188
Trucking service and warehousing .....	1 645	446	604	3 116	816	456	931	482	109	108
Other transportation .....	300	112	119	784	334	64	215	114	50	37
Communications .....	1 768	313	261	1 268	477	152	305	308	95	109
Utilities and sanitary services .....	1 368	541	428	1 866	672	254	501	1 433	316	415
Wholesale trade .....	4 240	1 559	1 520	9 187	3 544	1 126	2 765	1 222	367	354
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	2 424	854	925	3 836	1 538	575	949	684	197	233
Eating and drinking places .....	1 534	660	520	2 479	1 034	307	764	754	276	220
General merchandise retailing .....	1 091	504	322	1 867	816	328	435	426	137	92
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations .....	3 401	1 006	1 253	3 789	1 106	491	1 098	1 066	284	255
Other retail trade .....	4 123	1 521	1 390	6 012	2 298	594	1 918	1 440	560	372
Banking and credit agencies .....	660	306	207	951	368	90	326	185	67	47
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 776	690	614	3 459	1 497	274	1 100	545	159	167
Business services .....	738	334	221	1 762	836	148	516	307	110	77
Repair services .....	1 415	500	383	2 616	845	348	753	416	157	105
Private households .....	65	45	9	124	61	—	31	45	23	10
Other personal services .....	1 300	569	391	2 015	925	191	561	380	162	100
Entertainment and recreation services .....	501	206	145	683	274	58	201	243	95	30
Hospitals .....	1 040	586	207	1 470	834	105	381	244	101	42
Health services, except hospitals .....	1 163	403	348	1 300	562	59	516	260	89	81
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	4 689	1 800	1 689	5 618	2 190	392	1 754	1 270	410	310
Government .....	3 296	1 213	1 214	3 283	1 082	240	1 001	919	300	252
Private .....	1 393	587	475	2 335	1 108	152	753	351	110	58
Other education and kindred services .....	132	91	17	204	82	25	69	29	15	8
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations .....	1 044	462	327	1 698	808	148	449	294	146	79
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services .....	1 229	533	360	1 990	899	113	667	749	251	182
Public administration .....	3 078	1 156	1 083	4 015	1 550	485	1 197	1 670	556	448
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>										
Total .....	1 810	730	557	2 672	1 020	241	784	466	217	86
Agriculture .....	117	5	5	304	15	14	61	53	—	—
Nonagriculture industries .....	1 693	725	552	2 368	1 005	227	723	413	217	86
<b>Male</b>										
Total .....	1 207	518	361	1 681	611	132	529	342	151	60
Agriculture .....	110	5	5	237	15	14	42	41	—	—
Nonagriculture industries .....	1 097	513	356	1 444	596	118	487	301	151	60



Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Kalamazoo			Lansing			Muskegon—Muskegon Heights			
	Total	Kalamazoo	Urban balance	Total	Lansing	Urban balance	Total	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>79 098</b>	<b>33 533</b>	<b>26 717</b>	<b>149 431</b>	<b>52 731</b>	<b>54 718</b>	<b>56 081</b>	<b>16 467</b>	<b>5 715</b>	<b>17 393</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1 445	158	393	3 716	163	496	605	58	62	109
Mining.....	3	3	17	244	49	69	117	18	7	52
Construction.....	3 527	1 183	1 227	8 662	3 153	2 358	2 091	521	161	697
Manufacturing.....	26 393	9 638	9 548	37 113	13 986	9 862	24 890	6 979	2 752	7 246
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	691	285	227	404	48	146	1 706	598	124	475
Primary metal industries.....	287	113	100	2 090	646	618	5 535	1 566	810	1 330
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	2 228	706	923	1 392	340	404	1 323	342	105	428
Machinery, except electrical.....	2 782	875	1 057	3 301	1 065	972	6 144	1 550	649	2 168
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	337	99	135	405	76	97	222	82	6	32
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	3 107	1 041	1 102	21 772	9 375	5 087	2 773	678	340	881
Other durable goods.....	2 287	1 010	717	3 299	1 066	1 070	3 389	1 100	447	894
Food and kindred products.....	1 109	372	328	1 185	302	319	450	128	62	80
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	224	78	69	142	18	66	24	4	4	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1 214	576	452	1 838	700	696	467	154	18	144
Chemical and allied products.....	4 203	1 642	1 639	234	78	87	713	73	—	238
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	7 924	2 841	2 799	1 051	272	300	2 144	704	187	566
Railroads and railway express service.....	292	80	90	381	154	116	210	45	30	55
Trucking service and warehousing.....	815	249	334	1 245	519	273	570	122	22	227
Other transportation.....	437	160	164	778	243	266	379	64	17	117
Communications.....	692	249	276	1 417	561	566	781	226	40	368
Utilities and sanitary services.....	820	339	321	1 753	842	416	695	205	45	266
Wholesale trade.....	2 810	990	1 067	4 516	1 848	1 436	1 610	530	118	479
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 937	734	653	3 016	1 144	1 020	1 498	416	151	445
Eating and drinking places.....	2 479	1 268	744	4 952	1 988	1 907	1 707	622	220	547
General merchandise retailing.....	2 101	858	875	4 392	1 803	1 534	1 330	441	91	424
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	1 594	596	532	3 223	1 020	1 073	1 237	299	109	357
Other retail trade.....	4 887	2 293	1 543	8 055	2 816	3 358	2 721	843	234	966
Banking and credit agencies.....	1 325	568	512	2 126	772	780	578	174	19	214
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	1 834	823	642	4 779	1 889	1 816	838	254	61	370
Business services.....	1 013	453	387	1 906	848	694	439	156	53	144
Repair services.....	759	287	267	1 497	531	560	588	166	53	173
Private households.....	743	424	183	1 329	567	443	591	191	114	134
Other personal services.....	2 037	1 029	652	3 999	1 878	1 228	1 600	638	195	464
Entertainment and recreation services.....	496	228	177	891	340	339	308	77	21	114
Hospitals.....	3 319	1 577	1 052	4 152	1 727	1 465	2 212	687	398	654
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 792	893	545	3 577	1 297	1 408	1 191	477	139	390
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	9 919	5 694	2 753	23 257	4 621	14 766	3 764	1 033	260	1 274
Government.....	7 916	4 546	2 209	19 158	3 520	13 041	2 846	766	221	1 050
Private.....	2 003	1 148	544	4 099	1 101	1 725	918	267	39	224
Other education and kindred services.....	348	139	143	927	365	352	126	63	17	28
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	1 020	595	294	2 680	1 159	1 052	742	318	72	207
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	2 157	1 210	595	3 491	1 061	1 770	1 005	304	137	338
Public administration.....	2 288	905	731	11 357	5 387	3 295	1 658	540	117	534
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>48 437</b>	<b>19 029</b>	<b>17 092</b>	<b>91 823</b>	<b>31 457</b>	<b>32 647</b>	<b>35 644</b>	<b>9 851</b>	<b>3 433</b>	<b>11 362</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1 021	108	213	3 307	146	397	498	25	50	71
Mining.....	3	3	17	199	32	56	102	13	7	47
Construction.....	3 312	1 115	1 153	7 967	2 915	2 151	1 976	481	156	663
Manufacturing.....	20 094	7 158	7 402	30 781	11 679	8 190	19 919	5 455	2 242	5 902
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	567	244	188	328	48	125	1 351	488	93	380
Primary metal industries.....	255	108	86	1 792	603	510	4 469	1 304	744	1 040
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	1 990	601	844	1 066	244	341	980	209	75	350
Machinery, except electrical.....	2 397	745	935	2 833	913	814	5 043	1 179	517	1 803
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	225	66	100	222	72	76	130	41	6	32
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	2 515	817	925	19 018	7 956	4 490	2 301	548	277	745
Other durable goods.....	1 712	747	546	2 622	900	864	2 829	863	367	782
Food and kindred products.....	833	268	270	958	260	243	287	94	27	51
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	102	38	24	74	4	47	20	4	—	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	854	419	300	1 068	450	429	307	135	9	95
Chemical and allied products.....	2 831	1 088	1 127	177	54	70	620	48	—	205
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	5 813	2 017	2 057	623	175	181	1 582	542	127	409
Railroads and railway express service.....	282	75	85	376	154	111	202	42	30	50
Trucking service and warehousing.....	757	232	318	1 081	426	248	523	107	22	213
Other transportation.....	222	112	67	347	124	118	192	41	5	77
Communications.....	366	112	146	847	277	344	426	99	5	222
Utilities and sanitary services.....	651	250	270	1 471	723	344	563	131	36	228
Wholesale trade.....	2 063	754	891	3 617	1 429	1 162	1 162	414	54	374
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 204	473	406	1 799	675	674	789	220	76	218
Eating and drinking places.....	1 175	585	416	1 995	817	852	518	178	65	191
General merchandise retailing.....	672	283	277	1 391	574	542	380	118	14	145
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	1 500	479	507	2 954	934	985	1 096	261	99	299
Other retail trade.....	2 693	1 224	850	4 233	1 471	1 711	1 369	406	134	514
Banking and credit agencies.....	504	200	194	754	250	318	170	55	6	82
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	1 143	512	422	2 513	898	1 100	494	128	34	255
Business services.....	622	295	206	950	425	376	228	60	22	101
Repair services.....	654	237	239	1 236	426	459	533	155	29	163
Private households.....	71	39	20	157	32	80	29	5	3	10
Other personal services.....	607	292	198	1 324	548	524	450	175	25	145
Entertainment and recreation services.....	277	137	88	532	212	162	184	52	9	54
Hospitals.....	818	411	229	756	297	301	266	71	45	71
Health services, except hospitals.....	467	254	124	1 132	365	542	320	131	18	141
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	3 989	2 161	1 271	10 991	1 936	7 415	1 250	341	81	464
Government.....	3 091	1 663	1 010	9 416	1 590	6 716	974	251	67	408
Private.....	898	498	261	1 575	346	699	276	90	14	56
Other education and kindred services.....	115	57	36	302	127	112	38	20	12	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	507	309	147	1 349	522	551	371	159	34	94
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	988	569	302	1 618	425	955	400	120	26	183
Public administration.....	1 624	593	598	5 844	2 616	1 867	1 196	388	94	385
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>808</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>234</b>
Agriculture.....	91	—	9	177	18	—	35	16	—	—
Nonagriculture industries.....	717	288	318	1 854	881	604	616	143	41	234
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>535</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>149</b>
Agriculture.....	81	—	9	151	18	—	35	16	—	—
Nonagriculture industries.....	454	186	202	1 206	599	402	354	82	30	149

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas	
	Saginow			Toledo						Ann Arbor	Boy City
	Total	Saginow	Urban balance	Total	Michigan portion		Ohio portion		Urban balance		
					Total	Urban part	Total	Toledo			
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>	<b>76 664</b>	<b>32 158</b>	<b>22 774</b>	<b>265 683</b>	<b>41 924</b>	<b>15 205</b>	<b>223 759</b>	<b>151 217</b>	<b>47 082</b>	<b>77 294</b>	<b>28 185</b>
Total	76 664	32 158	22 774	265 683	41 924	15 205	223 759	151 217	47 082	77 294	28 185
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 596	110	159	4 100	1 237	163	2 863	825	392	203	90
Mining	45	14	12	447	167	41	280	91	70	68	20
Construction	3 484	1 193	970	13 888	2 726	954	11 162	6 747	2 437	2 715	1 430
Manufacturing	29 773	12 311	8 367	89 574	17 469	5 945	72 105	50 169	13 468	16 521	10 674
Furniture and lumber and wood products	775	430	161	2 144	890	432	1 254	866	214	42	187
Primary metal industries	6 104	3 405	1 569	5 741	1 004	292	4 737	3 486	588	303	1 406
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	903	224	275	8 145	2 188	688	5 957	4 018	901	574	295
Machinery, except electrical	2 798	995	889	9 587	1 400	348	8 187	6 450	1 214	1 855	678
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	755	234	206	4 474	290	110	4 184	2 738	766	676	1 065
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	13 108	4 993	3 880	22 291	6 438	2 100	15 853	11 589	2 573	8 597	4 013
Other durable goods	2 101	991	605	17 838	1 425	449	16 413	10 663	3 984	2 043	787
Food and kindred products	1 053	369	319	3 409	279	79	3 330	2 213	635	134	312
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	120	24	9	1 400	73	18	1 327	1 036	194	41	128
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	558	247	181	2 849	384	183	2 465	1 768	492	1 316	273
Chemical and allied products	568	129	98	2 458	181	81	2 003	1 181	499	392	465
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	930	270	175	9 038	2 643	1 065	6 395	4 161	1 408	548	1 065
Railroads and railway express service	696	262	221	4 653	580	175	4 073	2 681	920	580	227
Trucking service and warehousing	930	263	350	5 286	939	259	4 347	2 859	923	456	219
Other transportation	405	132	107	2 802	333	45	2 469	1 512	712	834	201
Communications	1 379	642	492	2 803	280	95	2 523	1 793	471	686	301
Utilities and sanitary services	1 082	539	318	4 390	701	309	3 689	2 687	670	685	727
Wholesale trade	3 313	1 368	1 137	10 762	992	406	9 770	6 963	1 881	973	1 256
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 954	752	675	6 589	952	370	5 637	3 791	1 266	1 177	638
Eating and drinking places	2 409	1 009	745	9 638	1 346	499	8 292	5 657	1 748	2 540	1 099
General merchandise retailing	2 065	848	726	8 299	1 033	410	7 266	5 264	1 434	1 382	1 006
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 571	562	465	5 670	1 017	368	4 653	2 633	1 114	1 114	640
Other retail trade	4 290	1 901	1 391	12 848	1 795	842	11 053	7 746	2 283	4 043	1 698
Banking and credit agencies	1 234	582	441	3 569	552	304	3 017	2 101	567	811	393
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 898	762	777	5 952	781	326	5 171	3 526	1 527	1 491	483
Business services	641	228	240	3 426	268	88	3 158	2 355	602	1 278	176
Repair services	699	236	201	3 255	460	189	2 795	1 867	591	574	314
Private households	584	294	125	2 363	317	138	2 046	1 474	365	663	203
Other personal services	1 879	886	571	7 942	1 015	427	6 927	4 998	1 310	1 796	624
Entertainment and recreation services	467	241	113	2 057	310	125	1 747	1 165	380	542	188
Hospitals	3 060	1 681	806	10 481	1 346	503	9 135	7 322	1 258	6 185	1 359
Health services, except hospitals	1 601	688	601	4 993	313	693	4 300	2 814	1 038	1 510	624
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 960	1 951	1 691	20 781	2 492	986	18 289	9 857	6 410	20 336	1 811
Government	3 532	1 355	1 214	16 060	1 838	701	14 222	7 288	5 361	16 153	1 671
Private	1 428	596	477	4 721	654	285	4 067	2 569	1 049	4 183	640
Other education and kindred services	1 60	94	44	1 082	131	44	951	654	224	315	125
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 061	621	272	4 060	519	227	3 541	2 584	692	1 162	442
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 391	766	394	5 702	507	237	5 195	3 601	1 247	5 160	402
Public administration	2 037	1 222	363	8 271	966	417	7 305	5 481	1 280	2 042	815
<b>Male</b>	<b>50 804</b>	<b>20 112</b>	<b>15 284</b>	<b>169 497</b>	<b>28 860</b>	<b>10 176</b>	<b>140 637</b>	<b>93 236</b>	<b>30 307</b>	<b>43 625</b>	<b>18 443</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 372	67	119	3 471	1 060	128	2 411	657	314	138	58
Mining	41	10	12	408	157	36	251	67	65	68	20
Construction	3 287	1 126	891	13 011	2 610	917	10 401	6 236	2 248	2 530	1 369
Manufacturing	26 060	10 671	7 527	72 117	14 672	5 035	57 445	39 480	11 102	12 785	9 119
Furniture and lumber and wood products	359	182	61	1 623	664	332	959	692	171	31	104
Primary metal industries	5 756	3 216	1 463	5 291	956	273	4 335	3 212	544	251	1 343
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	793	187	262	6 769	1 900	599	4 869	3 611	737	446	251
Machinery, except electrical	2 409	815	779	7 842	1 135	284	6 707	4 884	993	1 469	632
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	540	196	159	2 720	185	87	2 535	1 648	488	538	867
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	12 080	4 616	3 612	19 602	5 768	1 860	13 834	10 020	2 263	6 921	3 625
Other durable goods	1 770	812	525	13 991	1 162	363	12 829	7 854	3 429	1 582	590
Food and kindred products	765	215	246	2 666	212	55	2 454	1 650	483	119	253
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	12	5	—	841	35	13	806	652	103	15	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	416	181	160	2 099	255	131	1 844	1 384	341	776	203
Chemical and allied products	473	104	98	2 108	394	159	1 714	998	420	276	372
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	687	142	162	6 565	2 006	879	4 559	2 875	1 130	361	840
Railroads and railway express service	680	252	215	4 465	548	150	3 917	2 578	1 877	32	212
Trucking service and warehousing	774	230	251	4 776	859	225	3 917	2 567	828	406	190
Other transportation	234	87	80	2 054	174	45	1 880	1 187	570	639	119
Communications	532	183	235	1 480	161	64	1 319	907	284	373	155
Utilities and sanitary services	848	408	263	3 769	634	281	3 135	2 343	557	589	610
Wholesale trade	2 538	996	927	8 331	748	304	7 583	5 294	1 555	821	1 014
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 083	391	366	3 776	567	221	3 209	2 090	816	699	392
Eating and drinking places	809	345	274	3 135	335	141	2 800	1 911	642	1 058	340
General merchandise retailing	531	207	189	2 139	257	110	1 882	1 359	393	482	258
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 330	468	393	5 097	965	341	4 132	2 383	988	969	508
Other retail trade	2 123	834	755	6 783	965	402	5 818	4 054	1 218	1 997	872
Banking and credit agencies	509	234	217	1 262	147	92	1 115	760	209	332	132
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 098	422	522	3 318	464	222	2 854	1 801	869	906	275
Business services	335	91	119	1 884	144	44	1 740	1 300	337	788	108
Repair services	565	183	155	2 757	392	152	2 365	1 555	519	481	280
Private households	13	—	7	169	9	9	160	88	72	83	15
Other personal services	558	243	169	2 400	302	153	2 098	1 466	402	702	213
Entertainment and recreation services	246	124	69	1 178	173	51	1 005	658	202	333	117
Hospitals	450	235	135	1 722	203	69	1 519	1 255	220	2 055	212
Health services, except hospitals	393	144	184	1 236	129	57	1 107	626	422	501	254
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 746	649	589	7 609	943	358	6 666	3 439	2 515	9 818	558
Government	1 364	498	478	6 195	759	269	5 436	2 709	2 154	8 032	419
Private	382	151	111	1 414	184	89	1 230	730	361	1 786	139
Other education and kindred services	61	32	19	204	20	5	184	148	32	118	27
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	429	209	117	1 912	277	139	1 635	1 136	359	572	200
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	685	378	210	2 949	266	128	2 683	1 770	741	2 010	173
Public administration	1 474	893	275	6 085	679	297	5 406	4 121	951	1 340	641
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>2 402</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>220</b>
Agriculture	61	10	5	120	50	11	70	21	5	32	—
Nonagriculture industries	743	376	238	2 282	317	105	1 965	1 283	453	803	220
<b>Male</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>165</b>								

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Urbanized areas—Con.								South Bend		
	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	Saginaw	Total	Indiana portion	Michigan portion
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 492 161</b>	<b>118 753</b>	<b>134 964</b>	<b>29 695</b>	<b>60 250</b>	<b>94 423</b>	<b>38 440</b>	<b>52 742</b>	<b>115 890</b>	<b>106 364</b>	<b>9 526</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	5 481	364	767	81	551	587	229	229	537	453	84
Mining.....	1 491	33	134	400	20	77	77	19	23	23	—
Construction.....	62 892	4 309	6 166	1 068	2 410	4 718	1 340	2 092	4 664	4 245	419
Manufacturing.....	556 922	55 275	41 744	10 387	19 186	19 771	16 541	19 896	44 340	39 627	4 713
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	4 405	104	6 832	103	512	114	1 193	580	1 205	1 153	52
Primary metal industries.....	31 118	227	1 858	604	213	930	3 483	4 955	1 393	886	507
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	43 748	1 847	6 306	967	1 629	585	863	4 470	4 559	4 111	448
Machinery, except electrical.....	85 097	730	5 134	3 198	1 932	1 623	4 332	1 779	7 787	6 719	1 068
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	11 614	1 221	2 841	273	234	125	120	391	2 359	2 185	174
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	255 855	45 193	4 635	2 182	2 143	12 439	1 887	8 570	10 917	10 485	432
Other durable goods.....	45 706	3 302	4 283	968	1 727	1 588	2 420	1 519	3 817	3 591	226
Food and kindred products.....	14 854	592	1 885	220	700	468	2 470	540	1 276	1 146	130
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	6 043	208	1 423	168	147	67	18	29	855	842	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	18 716	673	2 772	406	1 028	1 285	304	422	2 504	1 371	1 133
Chemical and allied products.....	16 295	532	1 053	46	3 281	129	237	224	2 555	2 514	41
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	23 471	646	2 722	1 252	5 640	418	1 414	417	5 113	4 624	489
Railroads and railway express service.....	8 428	306	1 072	411	170	230	124	471	905	740	165
Trucking service and warehousing.....	20 247	1 156	2 329	242	583	715	361	591	1 837	1 681	156
Other transportation.....	13 761	418	815	110	324	427	189	231	667	623	44
Communications.....	19 654	1 197	1 744	346	525	995	620	1 108	1 442	1 354	88
Utilities and sanitary services.....	21 158	1 107	1 442	1 110	660	1 155	492	844	1 372	1 292	80
Wholesale trade.....	63 297	3 883	8 863	906	2 057	2 871	1 116	2 385	5 286	5 094	192
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	36 871	2 609	4 447	664	1 387	1 805	1 316	1 961	2 534	2 373	161
Eating and drinking places.....	48 233	3 335	4 497	1 201	2 012	3 499	1 351	1 631	3 708	3 404	304
General merchandise retailing.....	47 175	3 150	5 126	838	1 733	2 995	926	1 532	3 200	3 049	151
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	27 980	2 304	2 602	612	1 038	1 694	736	994	2 583	2 340	243
Other retail trade.....	74 678	6 017	7 822	1 921	3 836	5 239	1 947	3 156	6 420	5 957	463
Banking and credit agencies.....	26 181	1 505	2 094	356	1 080	1 308	384	983	2 732	2 565	167
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	44 980	2 187	4 735	606	1 465	3 255	673	1 452	2 820	2 692	128
Business services.....	28 653	1 116	2 434	279	840	1 378	349	441	1 552	1 433	119
Repair services.....	18 736	1 055	2 080	329	554	955	384	414	1 331	1 235	96
Private households.....	13 381	1 072	1 149	367	607	844	439	417	1 024	926	98
Other personal services.....	39 136	2 841	4 118	867	1 681	2 792	1 251	1 390	3 558	3 298	260
Entertainment and recreation services.....	11 085	754	902	234	405	640	212	354	551	477	74
Hospitals.....	55 842	5 030	5 288	1 141	2 629	2 726	1 706	2 467	3 040	2 884	156
Health services, except hospitals.....	29 828	2 346	3 565	644	1 438	2 405	982	1 238	2 138	2 007	131
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	93 932	8 501	9 244	1 979	8 447	18 128	2 435	3 418	9 158	8 677	481
Government.....	70 484	5 836	5 437	1 464	6 755	15 644	1 925	2 413	4 427	4 090	337
Private.....	23 448	2 665	3 807	515	1 692	2 484	510	1 005	4 427	4 587	144
Other education and kindred services.....	4 565	409	596	78	282	676	108	135	453	433	20
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	19 282	1 405	2 476	441	889	1 986	585	885	1 890	1 770	120
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	37 203	1 861	3 014	751	1 805	2 663	756	1 113	2 818	2 669	149
Public administration.....	61 089	3 208	3 699	1 326	1 636	7 889	1 166	1 540	3 307	3 043	264
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>961 682</b>	<b>77 850</b>	<b>82 762</b>	<b>18 565</b>	<b>36 121</b>	<b>56 021</b>	<b>23 931</b>	<b>33 972</b>	<b>72 327</b>	<b>66 503</b>	<b>5 824</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	4 023	279	623	42	321	497	146	167	397	334	63
Mining.....	1 238	26	129	283	20	54	67	15	23	23	—
Construction.....	57 933	4 068	5 719	991	2 268	4 332	1 261	1 950	4 294	3 931	363
Manufacturing.....	462 452	46 791	31 195	8 218	14 560	16 588	13 270	17 559	32 806	29 646	3 160
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	3 305	86	5 566	34	432	114	957	238	685	650	35
Primary metal industries.....	28 488	222	1 605	576	194	852	2 953	4 666	1 233	807	426
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	35 675	1 537	4 696	664	1 445	471	622	428	3 639	3 252	387
Machinery, except electrical.....	72 389	675	4 408	2 888	1 680	1 405	3 464	1 507	6 626	5 676	950
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	8 282	671	2 077	191	166	115	79	347	1 242	1 140	102
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	223 534	38 896	3 374	1 810	1 742	10 651	1 558	7 939	9 132	8 782	350
Other durable goods.....	36 062	2 768	3 203	515	1 293	1 360	1 995	1 275	2 710	2 530	180
Food and kindred products.....	11 191	459	1 312	166	538	394	172	333	996	906	90
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	2 796	156	655	43	62	34	14	5	145	136	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	12 996	443	1 683	242	719	818	233	341	1 325	937	388
Chemical and allied products.....	12 273	472	748	46	2 215	88	179	199	1 575	1 534	41
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	15 461	406	1 868	1 043	4 074	286	1 044	281	3 498	3 296	202
Railroads and railway express service.....	6 967	290	1 012	396	160	225	116	455	871	713	158
Trucking service and warehousing.....	18 145	986	1 989	217	550	602	332	459	1 524	1 373	151
Other transportation.....	9 818	220	516	87	179	218	114	159	507	485	22
Communications.....	9 542	534	866	204	258	513	318	400	707	668	39
Utilities and sanitary services.....	18 036	930	1 199	731	520	971	375	658	1 196	1 136	60
Wholesale trade.....	48 840	2 924	6 904	743	1 645	2 234	831	1 823	4 102	3 952	150
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	20 951	1 625	2 725	430	879	1 131	494	681	1 442	1 376	66
Eating and drinking places.....	18 395	1 130	1 842	496	1 001	1 546	423	569	1 221	1 144	77
General merchandise retailing.....	13 782	785	1 499	229	560	1 005	267	390	2 290	2 074	216
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	24 710	2 022	2 360	539	986	1 561	637	828	3 493	3 241	252
Other retail trade.....	36 703	2 636	4 218	932	2 074	2 682	999	1 518	3 493	3 241	252
Banking and credit agencies.....	9 192	483	698	114	394	489	130	438	962	912	50
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	23 164	1 206	2 654	326	934	1 751	405	884	1 604	1 519	85
Business services.....	16 090	515	1 383	187	501	680	179	192	722	645	77
Repair services.....	15 522	851	1 782	262	476	776	339	332	1 174	1 084	90
Private households.....	918	54	81	33	59	95	18	5	65	60	5
Other personal services.....	13 174	870	1 476	262	490	970	324	395	1 133	1 061	72
Entertainment and recreation services.....	6 655	337	455	125	225	353	115	193	349	311	38
Hospitals.....	11 703	750	1 226	143	640	517	187	368	549	518	31
Health services, except hospitals.....	8 709	647	999	170	378	811	278	322	618	570	48
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	33 545	3 231	3 554	720	3 432	8 558	817	1 139	4 129	3 958	171
Government.....	25 700	2 196	1 907	552	2 673	7 943	667	899	1 809	1 703	106
Private.....	7 845	1 035	1 647	168	759	915	150	240	2 320	2 255	65
Other education and kindred services.....	1 605	103	165	23	93	234	32	51	121	121	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	9 214	710	1 193	225	456	962	282	323	943	884	59
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	20 271	818	1 540	433	871	1 282	323	576	1 759	1 678	81
Public administration.....	40 385	2 029	2 760	1 004	1 191	4 084	852	1 123	2 511	2 321	190
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>16 383</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>151</b>
Agriculture.....	138	10	61								

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**  
**(or Central Cities)**  
**Urban Balance**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Urbanized areas — Con.			Places									
	Toledo			Ann Arbor	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Lincoln Park	
	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion										
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>191 178</b>	<b>4 263</b>	<b>186 915</b>	<b>42 992</b>	<b>43 210</b>	<b>30 384</b>	<b>561 184</b>	<b>69 909</b>	<b>76 305</b>	<b>33 533</b>	<b>52 731</b>	<b>21 610</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1 193	64	1 129	126	78	45	1 941	175	379	158	163	46	
Mining.....	141	11	130	15	68	24	608	12	60	3	49	35	
Construction.....	9 079	312	8 767	1 175	1 469	1 409	19 546	2 145	2 912	1 183	3 153	667	
Manufacturing.....	63 323	1 765	61 558	6 115	16 062	12 890	201 445	32 569	23 016	9 638	13 986	9 282	
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	1 104	47	1 057	30	121	123	1 718	69	3 818	285	48	23	
Primary metal industries.....	4 064	114	3 950	120	762	684	9 472	168	1 078	113	646	2 030	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	5 409	191	5 218	175	898	737	13 435	909	3 476	706	340	899	
Machinery, except electrical.....	7 329	212	7 117	973	1 890	1 810	23 852	353	2 778	875	1 065	797	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	3 389	77	3 312	285	270	267	3 257	617	1 319	99	76	100	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	14 344	593	13 751	1 786	8 989	7 106	98 334	26 659	2 310	1 041	9 375	3 561	
Other durable goods.....	14 471	230	14 241	1 188	1 233	761	20 662	2 248	2 435	1 010	1 066	523	
Food and kindred products.....	2 703	42	2 661	78	386	356	7 421	385	986	372	302	181	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	1 236	18	1 218	21	83	95	2 493	122	904	78	18	137	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2 188	48	2 140	930	652	407	6 798	418	1 731	576	700	275	
Chemical and allied products.....	1 664	88	1 576	290	292	212	4 757	271	598	1 642	78	331	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	5 422	105	5 317	239	486	332	9 246	350	1 583	2 841	272	425	
Railroads and railway express service.....	3 602	42	3 560	10	479	275	3 162	156	510	80	154	411	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3 792	97	3 695	114	626	725	6 684	561	1 020	249	519	770	
Other transportation.....	2 212	21	2 191	255	527	367	5 884	173	430	160	243	175	
Communications.....	2 128	19	2 109	421	534	407	7 291	726	1 081	249	561	265	
Utilities and sanitary services.....	3 283	65	3 218	383	645	358	9 063	612	847	339	842	365	
Wholesale trade.....	8 750	123	8 627	570	1 775	1 524	22 187	2 118	4 527	990	1 848	728	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	4 914	139	4 775	460	988	795	13 269	1 399	2 485	734	1 144	714	
Eating and drinking places.....	6 964	167	6 797	1 307	1 538	1 119	18 543	1 951	2 480	1 268	1 988	725	
General merchandise retailing.....	6 484	98	6 386	589	1 358	953	16 872	1 846	2 802	858	1 803	907	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	3 634	138	3 496	521	807	688	7 977	1 164	1 208	506	1 020	419	
Other retail trade.....	9 645	239	9 406	2 352	2 239	1 083	26 247	3 710	4 441	2 293	2 816	1 051	
Banking and credit agencies.....	2 665	50	2 615	509	866	537	9 928	930	1 206	568	772	597	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	4 751	112	4 639	848	1 294	808	16 878	1 266	2 860	823	1 889	607	
Business services.....	2 921	21	2 900	859	808	502	11 323	674	1 532	453	848	354	
Repair services.....	2 405	81	2 324	237	373	389	7 549	632	1 030	287	531	316	
Private households.....	1 766	26	1 740	442	197	87	8 228	780	748	424	567	58	
Other personal services.....	5 937	46	5 891	1 004	1 063	706	19 605	1 759	2 571	1 029	1 878	436	
Entertainment and recreation services.....	1 466	52	1 414	289	380	93	3 853	472	540	228	340	156	
Hospitals.....	8 468	135	8 333	4 296	1 330	770	27 175	3 538	3 526	1 577	1 727	495	
Health services, except hospitals.....	3 770	70	3 700	996	759	460	10 520	1 363	2 159	893	1 297	288	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	12 838	236	12 602	14 391	3 600	1 571	30 339	4 730	5 880	5 694	4 621	675	
Government.....	9 582	196	9 386	11 358	2 959	1 053	21 609	3 283	3 250	4 546	3 520	460	
Private.....	3 256	40	3 216	3 033	641	518	8 730	1 447	2 630	1 148	1 101	215	
Other education and kindred services.....	845	—	845	230	244	95	1 871	311	364	199	365	40	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	3 118	31	3 087	822	481	331	8 768	964	1 742	595	1 159	194	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	4 589	58	4 531	2 474	872	621	13 865	1 279	1 842	1 210	1 061	263	
Public administration.....	6 495	45	6 450	1 182	1 750	752	30 563	1 894	2 107	905	5 387	571	
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>120 171</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>117 187</b>	<b>23 993</b>	<b>27 621</b>	<b>20 722</b>	<b>341 844</b>	<b>44 910</b>	<b>44 751</b>	<b>19 029</b>	<b>31 457</b>	<b>13 923</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	947	55	892	90	68	40	1 337	136	317	108	146	27	
Mining.....	112	11	101	15	65	24	490	5	55	3	32	35	
Construction.....	8 397	302	8 095	1 091	1 349	1 318	17 836	2 020	2 711	1 115	2 915	638	
Manufacturing.....	50 511	1 474	49 037	4 682	13 183	10 749	165 377	27 407	16 827	7 158	11 679	7 749	
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	886	42	844	19	89	100	1 257	51	3 040	244	48	19	
Primary metal industries.....	3 737	95	3 642	97	647	635	8 661	163	950	108	603	1 951	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	4 449	177	4 272	141	763	590	10 893	733	2 454	601	244	762	
Machinery, except electrical.....	5 916	163	5 753	802	1 583	1 527	20 142	322	2 380	745	913	632	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	2 111	67	2 044	240	195	189	2 207	330	981	66	72	55	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	12 487	531	11 956	1 489	7 626	6 121	86 279	22 747	1 611	817	7 956	3 050	
Other durable goods.....	11 103	174	10 929	944	946	593	16 384	1 943	1 781	747	900	399	
Food and kindred products.....	2 032	32	2 000	66	295	256	5 346	290	709	268	260	135	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	1 763	13	1 750	11	13	53	893	99	400	38	4	44	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1 692	31	1 661	537	476	308	4 319	282	1 038	419	450	165	
Chemical and allied products.....	1 403	78	1 325	188	204	164	3 068	225	421	1 088	54	272	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	3 932	71	3 861	148	346	213	5 928	222	1 062	2 017	175	265	
Railroads and railway express service.....	3 446	27	3 419	10	345	229	2 495	145	475	75	154	355	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3 394	81	3 313	93	541	673	5 992	446	816	232	426	661	
Other transportation.....	1 753	21	1 732	177	380	235	4 753	112	334	112	140	140	
Communications.....	1 134	14	1 120	253	260	197	2 694	313	477	112	277	97	
Utilities and sanitary services.....	2 840	59	2 781	335	542	314	7 581	541	672	250	723	316	
Wholesale trade.....	6 778	101	6 677	476	1 308	1 192	16 035	1 559	3 544	754	1 429	507	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	2 825	79	2 746	278	516	437	7 571	854	1 538	473	675	438	
Eating and drinking places.....	2 360	56	2 304	629	683	432	6 620	660	1 034	585	817	174	
General merchandise retailing.....	1 711	32	1 679	196	383	357	4 684	504	816	283	574	174	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	3 283	128	3 155	445	676	624	7 075	1 006	1 106	479	936	359	
Other retail trade.....	5 103	143	4 960	1 168	1 056	540	12 211	1 521	2 298	1 224	1 471	376	
Banking and credit agencies.....	977	41	936	225	307	149	3 055	306	368	200	250	137	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	2 592	71	2 521	509	587	416	7 228	690	1 497	512	898	210	
Business services.....	1 599	4	1 595	527	343	256	5 837	334	836	295	425	154	
Repair services.....	2 011	66	1 945	192	327	334	6 075	500	845	237	426	261	
Private households.....	1 36	—	1 36	67	14	12	458	45	61	39	32	—	
Other personal services.....	1 774	19	1 755	446	478	270	6 240	569	925	292	548	83	
Entertainment and recreation services.....	773	13	760	190	230	49	2 494	206	274	137	212	56	
Hospitals.....	1 442	5	1 437	1 523	350	174	5 259	586	834	471	297	96	
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 028	19	1 009	369	239	157	2 299	403	562	254	365	45	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	4 380	75	4 305	7 300	1 342	594	10 255	1 800	2 190	2 161	1 936	301	
Government.....	3 479	66	3 413	5 905	1 111	429	7 327	1 213	1 082	1 663	1 590	214	
Private.....	901	9	892	1 395	231	165	2 928	587	1 108	498	346	87	
Other education and kindred services.....	180	—	180	78	54	33	769	91	82	57	127	17	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	1 413	24	1 389	381	230								

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	Saginaw	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Wyoming
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>40 130</b>	<b>28 237</b>	<b>22 556</b>	<b>35 934</b>	<b>32 158</b>	<b>33 408</b>	<b>27 581</b>	<b>21 804</b>	<b>24 385</b>	<b>66 498</b>	<b>31 758</b>	<b>22 505</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	114	106	79	132	110	123	74	112	91	192	117	144
Mining.....	28	34	9	15	14	28	5	5	28	57	43	14
Construction.....	2 270	851	1 098	1 618	1 193	1 601	1 604	989	1 491	2 647	1 529	1 181
Manufacturing.....	14 352	12 110	9 571	11 344	12 311	12 188	6 508	10 256	10 604	31 666	13 242	7 958
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	158	31	71	83	430	118	95	68	47	151	78	1 325
Primary metal industries.....	415	107	396	265	3 405	375	208	213	1 480	1 250	453	343
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	902	336	1 438	956	224	1 343	444	1 131	862	3 858	852	1 330
Machinery, except electrical.....	3 186	527	2 154	2 895	995	2 566	1 366	2 076	1 083	6 373	2 387	932
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	475	75	236	518	234	246	302	258	67	822	218	720
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	6 697	9 189	3 288	4 118	4 993	4 437	2 337	4 904	4 970	13 623	6 761	998
Other durable goods.....	660	1 259	550	782	991	713	517	645	806	2 123	1 138	730
Food and kindred products.....	351	65	313	165	369	412	187	83	219	769	254	425
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	229	50	106	68	24	125	147	85	67	300	185	196
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	643	164	305	557	247	605	353	211	279	882	365	360
Chemical and allied products.....	238	64	234	443	129	565	228	220	343	603	170	153
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	398	243	480	494	270	683	324	362	381	912	381	446
Railroads and railway express service.....	180	174	94	137	262	106	48	31	307	220	204	276
Trucking service and warehousing.....	497	271	323	318	263	430	237	164	933	770	745	525
Other transportation.....	266	190	105	199	132	283	181	104	439	265	464	125
Communications.....	669	327	259	706	642	533	350	193	258	723	388	298
Utilities and sanitary services.....	574	242*	381	529	539	518	171	192	419	690	342	277
Wholesale trade.....	2 162	524	822	1 689	1 368	1 349	2 006	786	989	2 589	1 390	1 561
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	1 188	545	630	889	752	942	842	489	632	1 670	948	914
Eating and drinking places.....	1 252	1 077	929	1 079	1 009	1 068	648	699	729	1 987	1 183	852
General merchandise retailing.....	1 560	913	1 034	1 413	848	1 191	851	691	758	2 393	951	1 144
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	845	495	525	727	562	907	545	405	599	1 293	799	572
Other retail trade.....	2 383	1 162	1 001	2 223	1 901	2 011	2 620	828	972	2 672	1 246	1 196
Banking and credit agencies.....	576	364	420	781	582	663	341	390	384	996	498	279
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	1 313	533	483	1 450	762	1 131	1 453	476	488	1 385	739	487
Business services.....	690	313	380	880	228	577	806	387	331	954	500	270
Repair services.....	516	319	358	502	236	428	353	229	241	927	376	421
Private households.....	124	538	81	195	294	152	140	58	82	146	79	141
Other personal services.....	741	798	482	641	886	739	747	329	429	1 130	499	578
Entertainment and recreation services.....	290	199	181	278	241	279	244	130	135	409	201	132
Hospitals.....	988	1 856	584	1 303	1 681	898	584	376	486	1 483	1 226	506
Health services, except hospitals.....	890	609	247	777	688	672	1 289	313	317	787	542	322
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	3 177	1 635	1 109	2 853	1 951	1 951	2 378	1 508	1 042	3 807	1 956	1 082
Government.....	2 502	1 241	820	2 310	1 355	1 443	1 865	1 183	850	2 921	1 587	703
Private.....	675	394	289	543	596	508	513	325	192	886	369	379
Other education and kindred services.....	128	59	75	147	94	78	97	36	39	105	57	65
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	414	457	238	456	621	441	326	142	223	502	269	277
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	877	571	358	1 247	766	878	1 419	487	328	1 499	470	277
Public administration.....	1 066	963	700	1 406	1 222	1 243	714	999	611	2 534	755	631

<b>Male</b> .....	<b>27 330</b>	<b>17 220</b>	<b>15 175</b>	<b>22 801</b>	<b>20 112</b>	<b>22 414</b>	<b>18 672</b>	<b>15 598</b>	<b>17 349</b>	<b>45 366</b>	<b>21 287</b>	<b>14 079</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	92	92	67	102	67	108	69	79	62	125	76	106
Mining.....	28	18	4	10	10	18	5	5	28	51	29	14
Construction.....	2 135	763	1 001	1 436	1 126	1 495	1 425	942	1 422	2 431	1 445	1 111
Manufacturing.....	12 086	9 963	7 993	9 213	10 671	10 188	5 566	8 861	9 196	25 845	10 954	5 799
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	109	22	66	74	182	109	95	51	20	114	43	1 080
Primary metal industries.....	368	83	352	232	3 216	347	186	162	1 445	1 081	410	285
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	697	256	1 137	760	187	1 122	340	980	767	3 004	676	961
Machinery, except electrical.....	2 693	413	1 888	2 473	815	2 350	1 189	1 913	901	5 453	1 952	785
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	352	33	169	324	196	161	236	214	67	579	143	512
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	5 945	7 753	2 909	3 564	4 616	3 836	2 075	4 276	4 380	11 775	5 841	753
Other durable goods.....	495	992	422	596	812	555	446	495	630	1 593	949	512
Food and kindred products.....	286	50	271	118	215	341	170	64	165	532	203	237
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	124	20	66	25	5	59	126	70	26	132	130	91
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	521	113	231	404	181	472	257	168	216	637	247	197
Chemical and allied products.....	206	59	193	325	104	386	204	191	294	406	143	117
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	290	169	289	318	142	450	242	277	285	539	217	269
Railroads and railway express service.....	153	154	88	132	252	81	38	26	255	205	171	266
Trucking service and warehousing.....	433	252	301	294	230	409	196	157	866	704	684	456
Other transportation.....	143	135	41	136	87	178	88	33	311	199	348	64
Communications.....	408	83	136	420	183	338	184	130	138	404	187	152
Utilities and sanitary services.....	481	203	324	446	408	436	140	187	353	573	307	254
Wholesale trade.....	1 787	395	663	1 338	996	1 156	1 639	660	762	1 958	1 166	1 126
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	668	317	391	467	391	548	583	277	346	929	507	575
Eating and drinking places.....	560	328	384	482	345	564	368	267	211	778	451	307
General merchandise retailing.....	484	238	278	405	207	369	327	238	201	684	240	328
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	754	446	475	624	468	803	472	334	540	1 124	709	491
Other retail trade.....	1 379	473	490	1 118	834	1 025	1 673	432	435	1 255	567	594
Banking and credit agencies.....	277	98	108	339	234	259	151	177	117	309	203	90
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	896	326	208	833	422	596	948	297	232	763	407	274
Business services.....	431	149	193	539	91	357	515	293	183	627	281	148
Repair services.....	421	280	297	420	183	373	291	210	199	779	306	348
Private households.....	14	43	24	—	—	24	—	—	10	20	5	—
Other personal services.....	292	178	129	236	243	279	421	81	120	437	109	191
Entertainment and recreation services.....	163	105	89	158	124	176	178	69	60	230	115	58
Hospitals.....	195	464	135	312	235	162	76	129	328	181	108	158
Health services, except hospitals.....	228	81	48	140	144	97	864	84	41	131	90	59
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	1 183	571	450	1 087	649	748	764	578	404	1 463	803	392
Government.....	1 039	405	356	885	498	591	615	450	353	1 126	653	240
Private.....	144	166	94	202	151	157	149	128	51	337	150	152
Other education and kindred services.....	32	20	43	42	32	34	31	10	17	25	33	25
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	221	303	127	222	209	202	133	93	131	233	180	148
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	618	230	204	817	378	510	980	309	142	974	245	113
Public administration.....	768	512	484	1 033	893	874	453	693	438	1 782	488	485

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>653</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>439</b>
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Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Ann Arbor			Bay City			Detroit				
	Total	Ann Arbor	Urban balance	Total	Bay City	Urban balance	Total	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Lincoln Park
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	74 712	34 954	25 559	31 320	12 992	8 128	1 143 552	30 771	22 521	393 634	15 459
50 to 52 weeks	37 994	14 893	13 396	20 558	8 318	5 699	751 135	20 486	16 284	235 264	10 463
27 to 49 weeks	18 579	8 538	7 237	7 016	2 946	1 681	266 428	6 401	4 177	109 289	3 449
26 weeks or less	18 139	11 523	4 926	3 746	1 728	1 748	125 989	3 884	2 060	49 081	1 547
Male, 16 to 24 years old	28 593	15 811	9 965	6 814	2 870	1 607	233 626	6 158	3 947	82 774	3 616
50 to 52 weeks	5 287	2 088	2 272	2 438	1 011	607	77 152	1 840	1 364	27 293	1 300
Median weeks worked	26.1	22.5	34.4	42.5	41.2	42.7	41.3	35.6	40.7	42.4	43.5
Male, 25 to 64 years old	43 720	18 202	14 957	23 185	9 394	6 313	866 598	23 369	18 092	290 526	11 475
50 to 52 weeks	31 718	12 444	10 858	17 614	7 010	4 989	654 686	18 159	14 698	199 047	9 008
27 to 49 weeks	9 438	4 170	3 490	4 649	1 926	1 168	181 939	4 261	2 961	76 102	2 163
26 weeks or less	2 564	1 588	609	922	458	156	29 973	949	433	15 377	304
Male, 65 years old and over	2 399	941	637	1 319	728	208	43 328	1 244	482	20 334	368
Median weeks worked	45.9	42.6	48.5	42.5	43.2	49.8	48.5	45.1	47.5	48.4	45.2
Female, 16 years old and over	55 747	26 836	20 503	17 875	8 178	4 529	702 905	18 904	12 123	274 675	9 370
50 to 52 weeks	17 523	7 948	6 250	6 831	3 186	1 841	285 480	8 191	5 050	118 843	3 993
27 to 49 weeks	18 652	9 232	7 008	5 531	2 478	1 352	217 557	5 802	3 502	86 472	2 770
26 weeks or less	19 572	9 656	7 245	5 513	2 514	1 336	199 868	4 911	3 571	69 360	2 607
Female, 16 to 24 years old	26 229	13 222	10 753	5 350	2 448	1 283	200 838	5 132	3 361	74 504	3 096
50 to 52 weeks	4 228	1 950	1 697	1 350	616	345	55 624	1 529	962	22 013	1 031
27 to 49 weeks	9 265	4 553	4 030	1 550	688	421	58 535	1 489	892	22 322	857
26 weeks or less	12 736	6 719	5 026	2 450	1 144	517	86 679	2 114	1 507	30 169	1 208
Female, 25 to 39 years old	14 240	7 127	4 553	4 539	1 768	1 227	188 467	3 514	3 448	71 705	2 199
50 to 52 weeks	5 340	2 588	1 845	1 739	700	497	74 195	1 586	1 335	30 858	1 002
27 to 49 weeks	4 909	2 747	1 408	1 423	544	348	60 474	956	1 008	23 874	609
26 weeks or less	3 991	1 792	1 300	1 377	524	382	53 798	972	1 105	16 973	588
Female, 40 to 59 years old	12 183	4 966	4 247	6 494	3 064	1 744	260 253	8 458	4 755	102 141	3 587
50 to 52 weeks	6 553	2 712	2 329	3 182	1 547	870	131 680	4 285	2 521	53 981	1 755
27 to 49 weeks	3 577	1 456	1 296	2 079	922	525	82 123	2 823	1 395	32 185	1 141
26 weeks or less	2 053	798	622	1 233	595	349	46 450	1 350	839	15 975	691
Female, 60 years old and over	3 095	1 521	950	1 492	898	275	53 347	1 800	559	26 325	488
Median weeks worked	48.6	49.0	45.8	43.7	44.5	47.4	48.6	48.1	46.8	48.8	46.6
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	56 822	23 993	20 342	27 210	11 210	7 314	1 015 407	27 621	20 722	341 844	13 923
Private wage and salary workers	38 294	14 174	15 386	23 104	9 513	6 336	862 927	23 105	18 427	285 876	12 817
Employee of own corporation	944	448	222	385	136	126	20 560	610	354	3 349	55
Federal government workers	1 442	749	486	317	146	95	21 133	565	286	8 740	195
State government workers	9 496	6 474	2 091	247	58	92	11 276	192	86	4 324	55
Local government workers	3 566	1 346	1 358	1 459	819	323	63 821	2 248	785	27 578	488
Self-employed workers	3 915	1 216	1 009	2 008	670	468	55 185	1 476	1 129	14 814	359
Unpaid family workers	34	34	12	75	4	—	1 065	35	—	312	9
Female employed, 16 years old and over	40 769	18 999	15 210	13 698	6 257	3 562	555 546	15 589	9 662	219 340	7 687
Private wage and salary workers	23 922	10 447	9 047	10 942	5 156	2 734	445 811	12 284	8 116	177 282	6 912
Employee of own corporation	100	28	37	73	11	25	2 796	73	53	805	4
Federal government workers	966	451	395	162	62	28	15 355	389	248	8 629	158
State government workers	8 704	5 126	2 798	1 191	66	47	13 298	207	138	6 008	70
Local government workers	5 908	2 406	2 731	1 665	702	548	64 658	2 203	848	22 001	442
Self-employed workers	1 026	509	191	628	239	187	13 014	401	256	4 518	77
Unpaid family workers	243	60	48	110	32	18	3 410	105	56	902	28
Male employed, in agriculture	1 286	80	53	708	21	37	3 569	68	34	1 262	27
Wage and salary workers	354	68	33	184	21	32	3 450	9	10	928	22
Self-employed workers	901	12	20	471	—	5	1 937	—	—	308	5
Unpaid family workers	31	—	—	53	—	—	162	—	—	26	—
Female employed, in agriculture	235	33	18	81	22	10	1 885	10	5	604	19
Wage and salary workers	97	33	8	37	16	6	1 338	—	5	476	14
Self-employed workers	80	—	6	36	6	4	449	10	—	128	—
Unpaid family workers	58	—	4	8	—	—	98	—	—	—	5
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	3 116	837	1 730	1 757	735	361	53 957	923	642	23 776	498
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	341	209	88	45	23	22	4 560	135	95	1 460	15
Sales workers	125	64	38	59	24	20	1 620	54	10	638	8
Clerical and kindred workers	153	75	70	56	28	9	2 489	78	36	1 239	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	490	96	198	441	195	99	11 332	201	187	3 996	150
Operatives, including transport	1 239	156	903	766	296	145	21 936	237	217	10 445	197
Laborers, except farm	492	132	296	263	117	38	6 840	146	75	3 302	73
Farm workers	13	5	8	20	7	7	242	—	—	99	—
Service workers, including private household	254	100	124	94	39	21	4 543	67	22	2 286	35
Female, 16 years old and over	1 911	601	1 006	1 040	545	288	33 938	608	467	16 048	402
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	242	181	48	36	31	5	2 014	81	38	864	3
Sales workers	112	38	64	114	91	12	2 879	33	25	1 066	63
Clerical and kindred workers	497	189	198	218	101	63	8 705	232	158	3 980	110
Operatives, including transport	603	79	410	317	147	100	10 272	101	118	4 853	118
Other blue-collar workers	41	—	27	32	26	6	1 359	19	10	702	10
Farm workers	12	—	—	11	—	—	60	—	—	26	—
Service workers, except private household	337	89	225	251	117	73	6 223	94	70	3 208	64
Private household workers	22	5	17	10	10	—	838	16	4	602	—
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>											
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 218	564	386	418	199	71	20 456	498	451	5 870	205
Farm occupations	122	4	21	85	13	—	480	4	5	79	—
Nonfarm occupations	1 096	560	365	333	186	71	19 976	494	446	5 791	205
Female, 14 and 15 years old	673	317	190	227	63	41	6 440	138	105	2 110	67
Farm occupations	37	8	—	52	—	—	75	—	—	21	—
Nonfarm occupations	636	309	190	175	63	41	6 365	138	105	2 089	67
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	24 177	9 641	8 145	12 486	4 617	3 525	486 009	11 442	10 831	151 763	6 416
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	862	251	173	279	119	52	13 289	170	65	8 391	109
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 835	1 115	433	536	161	139	27 078	608	323	14 283	202
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 288	517	422	677	285	122	22 291	333	254	10 168	202
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children											
Under 6 years old in 1965	34 454	17 569	11 233	11 946	5 020	3 194	488 702	12 076	9 097	181 560	6 711
With own children under 5 years in 1970	7 401	3 352	2 852	3 673	1 499	896	116 821	2 085	2 285	38 997	1 302
Worker in 1965	3 557	1 717	1 238	1 657	737	433	55 721	1 083	1 164	16 710	635
Nonworker in 1970	2 343	1 172	759	1 210	526	304	40 204	857	899	10 300	469
No own children under 5 years in 1970	27 053	14 217	8 381	8 273	3 521	2 298	371 881	9 991	6 812	142 563	5 409
Worker in 1965	10 600	5 114	3 602	3 370	1 516	953	172 011	4 746	3 202	68 321	2 600
Nonworker in 1970	1 863	841	695	619	294	190	28 745	587	594	11 142	373
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	6 983	2 563	2 668	3 777	1 395	1 049	144 826	3 207	3 329	40 704	1 902
Nonworker in 1965	4 729	1 848	1 638	2 828	1 015	817	109 256	2 487	2 661	28 187	1 468
Worker in 1970	1 669	764	840	683	236	176	28 251	433	552	8 013	402
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 795	556	636	728	288	165	26 897	563	537	9 422	333

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Detroit—Con.										
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Urban balance
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	29 488	21 512	16 589	24 965	24 451	20 459	16 874	18 887	49 424	22 873	384 499
50 to 52 weeks	21 559	11 996	11 357	17 609	17 094	14 471	12 741	13 274	35 485	16 170	262 731
27 to 49 weeks	5 213	6 969	3 737	4 937	5 042	3 831	2 915	4 154	9 824	4 907	80 171
26 weeks or less	2 716	2 547	1 495	2 419	2 315	2 157	1 218	1 459	4 115	1 796	41 597
Male, 16 to 24 years old	4 932	5 416	3 917	5 122	4 528	3 586	2 713	3 935	8 769	4 582	79 031
50 to 52 weeks	1 201	2 080	1 601	1 894	1 275	795	1 095	1 797	3 036	1 834	24 918
Median weeks worked	30.9	46.9	48.3	42.9	37.4	29.9	44.6	49.0	42.1	47.2	38.9
Male, 25 to 64 years old	24 012	15 349	12 367	18 797	19 140	15 861	13 930	14 632	39 668	17 944	292 507
50 to 52 weeks	20 154	9 658	9 643	15 187	15 358	13 162	11 560	11 354	32 036	14 198	231 896
27 to 49 weeks	3 532	4 829	2 400	3 214	3 423	2 455	2 147	2 929	6 886	3 296	53 193
26 weeks or less	326	862	324	396	359	244	223	349	746	450	7 418
Male, 65 years old and over	544	747	305	1 046	783	1 012	231	320	987	347	12 961
Median weeks worked	45.2	44.5	42.3	52.0	52.0	52.0	36.8	48.7	45.8	48.1	48.9
Female, 16 years old and over	15 733	14 651	9 607	16 246	13 724	11 277	8 271	9 668	26 417	13 590	222 101
50 to 52 weeks	6 061	5 235	3 577	6 963	5 894	4 040	3 055	3 480	10 728	5 324	85 704
27 to 49 weeks	4 766	4 946	3 051	4 820	4 012	3 722	2 494	2 801	7 854	4 049	68 211
26 weeks or less	4 906	4 470	2 979	4 563	3 818	3 515	2 722	3 387	7 835	4 217	68 186
Female, 16 to 24 years old	4 274	4 656	3 213	4 779	3 796	3 188	2 522	3 137	7 641	4 124	65 620
50 to 52 weeks	1 942	1 073	866	1 418	1 174	720	789	708	2 341	1 248	16 936
27 to 49 weeks	1 148	1 522	1 056	1 524	1 073	894	747	764	2 276	1 184	18 553
26 weeks or less	2 184	2 061	1 291	1 837	1 549	1 572	986	1 665	3 024	1 692	30 131
Female, 25 to 39 years old	4 528	4 288	2 676	3 933	3 295	2 508	3 411	3 454	8 474	5 117	57 868
50 to 52 weeks	1 668	1 575	1 003	1 671	1 319	819	1 200	1 284	3 281	1 825	21 121
27 to 49 weeks	1 386	1 487	753	1 177	1 036	881	1 056	992	2 414	1 578	18 594
26 weeks or less	1 474	1 226	920	1 085	940	808	1 155	1 178	2 779	1 714	18 153
Female, 40 to 59 years old	6 226	4 720	3 305	6 156	5 711	4 604	2 151	2 804	9 381	3 927	83 228
50 to 52 weeks	3 158	2 190	1 569	3 179	2 951	2 100	969	1 377	4 696	2 075	40 720
27 to 49 weeks	2 001	1 630	1 078	1 695	1 678	1 576	638	941	2 868	1 170	26 303
26 weeks or less	1 067	900	658	1 282	1 082	928	544	486	1 817	682	16 205
Female, 60 years old and over	705	987	418	1 478	922	977	187	273	921	422	15 385
Median weeks worked	47.0	45.5	46.0	49.3	49.7	46.8	52.0	47.7	48.5	46.0	48.7
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	27 330	17 220	15 175	22 801	22 414	18 672	15 598	17 349	45 366	21 287	344 632
Private wage and salary workers	23 555	14 956	13 380	19 286	19 304	14 578	13 786	15 646	40 115	18 996	293 419
Employee of own corporation	664	118	173	424	618	1 861	260	136	711	164	9 845
Federal government workers	316	224	422	617	548	256	481	275	1 229	318	6 022
State government workers	346	349	62	217	178	240	117	107	212	183	3 997
Local government workers	1 519	1 044	667	1 351	1 095	759	699	717	2 017	1 081	18 976
Self-employed workers	1 590	625	632	1 318	1 280	2 814	505	582	1 756	689	21 932
Unpaid family workers	4	22	12	12	9	25	10	22	37	20	286
Female employed, 16 years old and over	12 800	11 017	7 381	13 133	10 994	8 909	6 206	7 036	21 132	10 471	174 441
Private wage and salary workers	10 220	8 536	6 379	10 766	9 169	6 562	4 921	5 996	17 721	8 514	137 801
Employee of own corporation	67	15	9	73	51	184	37	5	63	18	1 192
Federal government workers	134	187	207	210	260	127	208	154	587	190	3 242
State government workers	200	446	39	185	184	205	53	93	304	275	4 151
Local government workers	1 857	1 587	616	1 661	1 026	1 473	885	662	2 062	1 289	23 237
Self-employed workers	289	224	79	235	243	391	129	103	394	161	4 677
Unpaid family workers	100	37	61	76	112	151	10	28	64	42	1 333
Male employed, in agriculture	81	86	67	97	108	69	79	62	125	76	1 735
Wage and salary workers	54	70	51	72	58	49	57	23	90	52	1 256
Self-employed workers	27	16	16	25	50	20	17	35	35	24	463
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	16
Female employed, in agriculture	22	14	12	30	15	5	33	29	67	41	591
Wage and salary workers	13	10	12	24	11	-	28	21	53	11	456
Self-employed workers	4	-	6	4	4	5	5	4	14	25	106
Unpaid family workers	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	29
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	689	2 846	713	700	848	531	693	732	1 721	624	15 341
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	105	63	60	126	118	133	155	25	237	49	1 672
Sales workers	27	3	56	56	35	40	16	16	30	49	544
Clerical and kindred workers	44	43	45	16	23	24	20	20	56	20	699
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	172	462	239	196	279	104	163	239	454	129	3 629
Operatives, including transport	163	1 786	171	176	235	95	200	304	633	259	5 651
Laborers, except farm	129	286	69	57	104	79	49	82	206	68	1 788
Farm workers	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	-	-	84
Service workers, including private household	43	193	73	64	49	56	85	38	105	50	1 229
Female, 16 years old and over	469	956	494	511	533	350	340	618	1 195	556	9 193
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	32	36	10	79	39	51	32	10	29	29	633
Sales workers	62	55	122	80	91	81	50	42	71	39	940
Clerical and kindred workers	151	127	115	142	152	138	76	157	302	117	2 494
Operatives, including transport	104	408	175	124	113	62	89	206	495	192	2 630
Other blue-collar workers	10	49	23	6	27	5	15	39	44	-	337
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	10
Service workers, except private household	72	229	24	55	77	53	60	148	214	145	1 544
Private household workers	5	35	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	12	134
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>											
Male, 14 and 15 years old	747	331	309	618	495	462	268	279	876	345	7 727
Farm occupations	25	-	4	6	-	9	25	16	-	10	119
Nonfarm occupations	722	331	305	612	495	453	243	263	876	335	7 608
Female, 14 and 15 years old	244	119	73	159	118	213	54	41	173	99	2 363
Farm occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	31
Nonfarm occupations	244	119	73	159	118	213	49	41	173	99	2 332
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	16 339	8 430	7 182	9 843	11 698	8 897	8 537	8 927	24 746	11 365	166 617
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	115	537	31	91	70	61	85	115	211	311	2 630
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	298	765	298	342	456	258	247	329	781	396	6 619
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	260	1 117	268	321	380	222	269	383	668	256	5 972
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	11 421	9 928	6 914	11 334	10 238	7 918	7 346	7 876	19 735	10 181	157 527
With own children under 5 years in 1970	2 775	2 835	2 089	2 502	2 191	1 629	2 877	2 840	5 135	3 136	39 249
Worker in 1965	1 534	1 031	1 115	1 344	1 211	953	1 734	1 364	2 549	1 556	19 585
Nonworker in 1970	1 245	626	822	1 060	1 006	782	1 486	1 081	1 976	1 164	14 849
No own children under 5 years in 1970	8 646	7 093	4 825	8 832	8 047	6 289	4 469	5 036	14 600	7 045	118 278
Worker in 1965	4 106	2 946	2 225	4 274	3 738	2 621	2 083	2 232	7 180	3 607	52 251
Nonworker in 1970	627	489	323	628	694	477	390	473	1 149	640	8 873
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	5 197	2 564	2 295	2 960	3 701	2 750	2 474	2 977	7 589	3 729	51 835
Nonworker in 1965	4 166	1 682	1 760	2 328	3 036	2 282	1 951	2 268	5 923	2 871	40 254
Worker in 1970	952	610	450	608	634	553	483	536	1 516	860	9 975
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	816	663	386	460	461	361	358	436	1 275	632	8 923

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.



Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Flint			Grand Rapids				Jackson		
	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	129 123	49 384	41 369	145 088	51 778	15 465	41 010	38 087	11 632	9 441
50 to 52 weeks	81 472	29 388	26 771	96 534	32 988	10 867	28 042	25 406	7 304	6 631
27 to 49 weeks	33 741	14 324	10 309	30 216	11 793	2 999	7 869	8 051	2 735	1 845
26 weeks or less	13 910	5 672	4 289	18 338	6 997	1 599	5 099	4 630	1 593	965
Male, 16 to 24 years old	27 547	11 646	8 682	33 675	13 362	3 462	8 708	7 951	2 636	1 856
50 to 52 weeks	9 509	4 167	2 929	11 314	4 324	1 441	2 611	2 811	942	587
Median weeks worked	42.9	44.1	42.2	41.6	45.5	46.5	38.2	42.2	43.2	39.7
Male, 25 to 64 years old	97 952	36 268	31 762	104 543	35 591	11 335	30 320	28 381	8 333	7 247
50 to 52 weeks	70 534	24 650	23 496	82 735	27 576	9 229	24 735	21 851	6 092	5 901
27 to 49 weeks	23 927	9 969	7 360	18 383	6 746	1 728	4 782	5 307	1 799	1 199
26 weeks or less	3 491	1 649	906	3 425	1 269	378	803	1 223	442	177
Male, 65 years old and over	3 624	1 470	925	6 870	2 825	468	1 982	1 755	663	338
Median weeks worked	45.2	45.5	44.3	40.9	44.3	45.0	40.8	46.3	42.3	48.0
Female, 16 years old and over	76 359	32 341	23 675	99 318	40 261	10 832	26 563	24 337	8 671	5 730
50 to 52 weeks	27 380	11 790	8 286	37 668	16 208	4 496	9 450	9 382	3 313	2 271
27 to 49 weeks	24 817	10 710	7 871	30 803	12 520	3 307	8 251	7 449	2 597	1 749
26 weeks or less	24 162	9 841	7 518	30 847	11 533	3 029	8 862	7 506	2 761	1 700
Female, 16 to 24 years old	21 676	9 971	6 531	31 921	13 688	3 414	8 209	6 697	2 611	1 410
50 to 52 weeks	4 686	2 176	1 406	8 226	3 547	1 164	1 939	1 518	573	314
27 to 49 weeks	6 451	3 128	1 992	9 781	4 393	1 017	2 456	2 050	772	452
26 weeks or less	10 539	4 667	3 133	13 914	5 748	1 233	3 814	3 129	1 266	644
Female, 25 to 39 years old	24 012	9 504	7 896	25 856	8 863	3 069	7 550	6 340	1 917	1 505
50 to 52 weeks	8 734	3 472	2 813	9 224	3 458	1 121	2 494	2 260	673	561
27 to 49 weeks	7 966	3 383	2 582	8 139	2 863	933	2 405	2 075	658	466
26 weeks or less	7 312	2 649	2 501	8 493	2 542	1 015	2 651	2 005	586	478
Female, 40 to 59 years old	26 174	10 595	8 099	32 880	13 276	3 656	8 599	9 100	3 058	2 350
50 to 52 weeks	12 210	5 310	3 568	16 407	7 145	1 898	4 046	4 783	1 662	1 213
27 to 49 weeks	8 987	3 402	2 988	10 275	3 998	1 119	2 749	2 718	897	707
26 weeks or less	4 977	1 883	1 543	6 198	2 133	639	1 804	1 599	499	430
Female, 60 years old and over	4 497	2 271	1 149	8 661	4 434	693	2 205	2 200	1 085	455
Median weeks worked	45.6	45.3	48.5	48.6	49.2	48.9	48.5	44.0	43.6	44.9
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	117 434	44 910	37 596	127 690	44 751	14 079	36 472	33 424	10 009	8 556
Private wage and salary workers	102 177	39 539	32 939	106 176	37 940	12 369	30 246	27 482	8 329	7 221
Employee of own corporation	1 718	481	636	3 083	1 001	184	1 164	574	164	157
Federal government workers	1 004	428	280	2 066	876	191	592	456	203	111
State government workers	1 324	408	443	1 253	359	73	417	1 165	316	273
Local government workers	6 555	2 658	2 211	6 642	2 273	723	1 951	1 613	534	413
Self-employed workers	6 212	1 847	1 691	11 256	3 247	723	3 205	2 660	627	538
Unpaid family workers	1 62	30	32	297	56	16	61	48	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	59 132	24 999	18 530	76 183	31 554	8 426	19 929	18 785	6 640	4 490
Private wage and salary workers	44 939	19 421	14 321	63 836	26 896	7 462	16 381	14 781	5 176	3 659
Employee of own corporation	284	78	132	227	89	21	107	121	28	19
Federal government workers	914	418	258	1 241	379	89	135	121	186	47
State government workers	1 953	416	617	1 241	598	83	327	327	104	38
Local government workers	9 194	4 090	2 694	7 747	2 883	593	2 399	2 489	919	548
Self-employed workers	1 723	580	485	2 009	654	150	619	655	209	159
Unpaid family workers	409	74	155	585	144	49	139	170	46	39
Male employed, in agriculture	1 889	113	181	3 350	303	103	340	935	25	17
Wage and salary workers	808	66	95	1 488	217	64	211	283	13	11
Self-employed workers	1 019	44	82	1 719	86	39	118	624	12	6
Unpaid family workers	62	3	4	143	—	—	11	28	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	292	39	46	554	62	38	101	129	3	36
Wage and salary workers	137	31	15	390	51	33	78	57	3	23
Self-employed workers	97	8	25	101	11	5	8	49	—	13
Unpaid family workers	58	—	6	63	—	—	15	23	—	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	4 571	1 825	1 345	6 599	3 005	624	1 297	1 802	692	379
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	245	74	97	368	166	25	119	125	49	23
Sales workers	176	91	56	264	151	21	54	45	22	6
Clerical and kindred workers	180	118	34	292	178	9	60	62	19	13
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 220	325	459	1 650	652	118	387	323	130	55
Operatives, including transport	1 697	739	450	2 526	1 143	328	390	923	335	233
Laborers, except farm	632	271	141	868	428	60	155	177	64	13
Farm workers	46	4	5	80	14	—	23	19	5	—
Service workers, including private household	360	188	103	486	217	63	104	124	64	36
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	4 332	2 140	1 066	5 154	1 911	601	1 370	1 200	400	325
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	187	67	59	290	119	11	98	49	8	11
Sales workers	383	201	98	343	112	35	120	55	22	12
Clerical and kindred workers	951	496	282	870	349	92	253	275	98	94
Operatives, including transport	1 475	598	335	2 431	839	359	586	511	152	139
Other blue-collar workers	179	90	57	321	110	46	77	16	10	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	50	—	—	5	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	893	529	193	657	314	35	174	250	92	60
Private household workers	129	90	9	88	31	9	28	5	5	—
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>										
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 022	681	684	3 233	984	239	990	603	241	99
Farm occupations	273	17	20	805	62	34	200	74	4	—
Nonfarm occupations	1 749	664	664	2 428	922	205	790	529	237	99
Female, 14 and 15 years old	844	263	255	1 469	513	152	427	223	93	54
Farm occupations	41	14	5	242	8	10	62	5	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	803	249	250	1 227	505	142	365	218	93	54
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	58 529	20 504	19 743	58 220	18 580	6 271	17 389	17 448	4 070	4 013
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 442	577	340	1 141	645	65	199	1 724	131	45
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 357	1 667	837	2 438	1 011	167	682	550	192	89
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 029	839	581	2 634	1 077	211	546	1 407	329	148
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	53 348	21 510	16 956	55 859	21 424	6 575	15 297	14 270	4 628	3 581
With own children under 5 years in 1970	14 686	6 114	4 751	14 529	5 013	1 829	4 181	3 585	1 187	909
Worker in 1965	6 048	2 531	1 955	7 075	2 391	870	2 182	1 752	569	462
Nonworker in 1970	3 842	1 550	1 185	4 969	1 603	607	1 582	1 140	358	338
No own children under 5 years in 1970	38 662	15 396	12 205	41 330	16 411	4 746	11 116	10 685	3 441	2 672
Worker in 1965	16 935	7 082	5 260	19 752	8 230	2 437	4 935	5 168	1 703	1 297
Nonworker in 1970	2 925	1 145	942	3 013	1 098	431	783	965	300	233
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	18 451	6 245	6 342	18 922	5 642	2 141	5 893	5 043	1 355	1 300
Nonworker in 1965	13 207	4 385	4 609	13 566	3 976	1 424	4 331	3 520	869	906
Worker in 1970	3 803	1 259	1 321	4 173	1 186	452	1 316	1 162	318	275
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 855	1 317	1 348	4 180	1 335	568	1 191	1 172	367	285

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Kalamazoo			Lansing			Muskegon—Muskegon Heights			
	Total	Kalamazoo	Urban balance	Total	Lansing	Urban balance	Total	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Urban balance
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	57 180	24 826	18 795	111 633	35 992	43 954	40 588	11 250	4 030	12 617
50 to 52 weeks	35 510	12 768	13 218	64 999	22 969	20 784	26 928	7 492	2 465	8 887
27 to 49 weeks	12 243	6 155	3 544	25 888	8 465	10 777	8 701	2 369	942	2 554
26 weeks or less	9 427	5 903	2 033	20 746	4 558	12 393	4 959	1 389	623	1 196
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	17 011	10 294	4 095	35 998	9 347	20 208	8 410	2 638	920	2 240
50 to 52 weeks	4 590	2 314	1 351	9 022	3 381	3 472	3 030	1 054	348	757
Median weeks worked	32.8	29.2	40.1	31.9	44.0	25.2	42.5	45.4	42.0	42.7
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	38 034	13 504	14 167	71 659	25 267	22 677	30 463	8 006	2 937	9 861
50 to 52 weeks	30 027	10 013	11 680	54 455	19 015	16 932	23 245	6 202	2 049	7 714
27 to 49 weeks	6 767	2 814	2 181	14 194	5 107	4 638	5 932	1 452	698	1 715
26 weeks or less	1 240	677	306	3 010	1 145	1 107	1 286	352	190	232
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	2 135	1 028	533	3 976	1 378	1 069	1 715	606	173	316
Median weeks worked	43.7	46.1	34.4	42.2	46.6	42.1	43.0	43.5	40.3	47.7
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	41 213	20 742	12 128	77 770	26 759	32 969	26 129	8 157	3 084	7 714
50 to 52 weeks	15 373	7 031	5 188	27 277	11 445	8 861	9 994	3 353	1 244	3 136
27 to 49 weeks	12 125	6 266	3 257	24 050	7 791	10 886	7 918	2 594	854	2 054
26 weeks or less	13 715	7 445	3 683	26 443	7 523	13 222	8 217	2 210	966	2 524
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	16 127	10 631	3 294	31 847	8 785	17 988	6 877	2 326	826	1 878
50 to 52 weeks	3 322	1 913	905	6 327	2 474	2 629	1 609	579	177	452
27 to 49 weeks	4 832	3 246	941	10 059	2 700	5 922	1 767	639	203	425
26 weeks or less	7 973	5 472	1 448	15 461	3 611	9 437	3 501	1 108	446	1 001
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	10 168	3 946	3 658	19 456	7 318	6 620	7 169	1 826	872	2 051
50 to 52 weeks	4 161	1 817	1 385	7 427	3 052	2 236	2 714	737	359	900
27 to 49 weeks	3 040	1 206	1 036	6 288	2 295	2 364	2 243	592	242	589
26 weeks or less	2 967	923	1 237	5 741	1 971	2 020	2 212	497	231	762
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	11 867	4 628	4 423	21 309	8 181	6 884	10 036	3 122	1 128	3 090
50 to 52 weeks	6 370	2 504	2 512	11 355	4 709	3 415	4 862	1 620	593	1 617
27 to 49 weeks	3 374	1 362	1 075	6 128	2 126	2 108	3 287	1 087	329	882
26 weeks or less	2 123	762	836	3 826	1 346	1 361	1 887	415	206	591
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	3 051	1 537	753	5 158	2 475	1 477	2 047	883	258	495
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	47.0	49.6	45.9	44.5	49.5	39.0	37.0
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	48 437	19 029	17 092	91 823	31 457	32 647	35 644	9 851	3 433	11 362
Private wage and salary workers	38 779	14 962	14 059	64 404	23 901	20 160	30 169	8 427	3 030	9 365
Employee of own corporation	878	313	282	1 490	418	637	477	92	17	267
Federal government workers	797	285	272	1 718	681	639	702	188	68	244
State government workers	2 869	1 735	808	12 981	3 200	7 942	424	132	20	139
Local government workers	2 678	1 021	1 050	5 394	2 270	1 819	1 915	554	200	674
Self-employed workers	3 272	1 018	903	7 041	1 387	2 027	2 393	544	115	935
Unpaid family workers	42	—	—	285	18	60	41	6	—	5
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	30 661	14 504	9 625	57 608	21 274	22 071	20 437	6 616	2 282	6 031
Private wage and salary workers	22 218	9 965	7 437	36 060	14 569	11 861	16 566	5 468	1 929	4 802
Employee of own corporation	109	26	57	299	56	155	85	22	—	40
Federal government workers	420	184	78	1 075	433	341	279	99	22	57
State government workers	3 402	2 479	600	12 013	3 945	6 390	473	103	49	131
Local government workers	3 525	1 476	1 190	6 392	1 831	2 729	2 455	731	227	807
Self-employed workers	869	348	251	1 578	429	607	552	190	40	177
Unpaid family workers	227	52	69	490	67	143	112	25	15	57
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	1 017	104	213	3 286	146	382	493	25	50	71
Wage and salary workers	465	79	161	942	112	207	246	9	50	26
Self-employed workers	543	25	52	2 206	34	152	247	16	—	45
Unpaid family workers	9	—	—	138	—	23	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	424	50	180	403	17	99	107	33	12	38
Wage and salary workers	346	41	166	224	17	77	91	28	5	34
Self-employed workers	45	9	5	124	—	22	16	5	7	4
Unpaid family workers	33	—	9	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	2 049	1 137	531	4 872	1 911	1 560	2 199	606	247	496
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	183	84	58	424	171	170	115	42	—	44
Sales workers	125	87	20	223	73	123	40	—	—	4
Clerical and kindred workers	77	44	20	227	35	137	66	28	10	22
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	526	254	157	1 241	494	281	458	92	36	116
Operatives, including transport	612	329	158	1 416	570	423	956	233	153	209
Laborers, except farm	265	173	57	651	313	173	353	109	30	63
Farm workers	11	—	3	98	7	10	24	—	—	9
Service workers, including private household	230	156	48	581	237	243	166	73	18	24
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	1 542	767	463	2 801	975	1 115	1 425	381	290	337
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	97	40	39	257	65	143	55	9	5	26
Sales workers	151	94	46	322	98	163	139	31	45	27
Clerical and kindred workers	325	153	117	976	383	410	342	123	66	84
Operatives, including transport	427	188	125	384	136	109	363	100	40	98
Other blue-collar workers	46	14	10	90	39	14	56	6	4	6
Farm workers	24	5	15	19	3	5	43	16	16	11
Service workers, except private household	349	201	83	600	232	212	271	43	94	49
Private household workers	35	30	—	71	4	38	46	17	5	11
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>										
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	880	280	350	2 268	915	660	784	155	46	281
Farm occupations	119	—	24	261	23	21	237	35	3	44
Nonfarm occupations	761	280	326	2 007	892	639	547	120	43	237
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	437	190	150	1 017	429	277	482	98	32	163
Farm occupations	21	—	7	50	6	—	68	9	—	28
Nonfarm occupations	416	190	143	967	423	277	414	89	32	135
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>										
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	21 436	6 941	8 374	38 996	13 321	12 025	16 670	4 003	1 428	5 818
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	713	434	104	785	394	229	384	126	65	94
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 328	507	383	2 328	801	874	1 049	339	159	264
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	707	345	222	1 782	716	464	844	137	105	214
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	24 513	11 306	7 879	44 935	15 402	17 881	15 756	4 542	1 713	4 863
With own children under 5 years in 1970	5 559	2 259	1 973	11 721	4 411	3 899	3 976	1 007	435	1 218
Worker in 1965	2 556	944	982	5 538	2 085	1 862	1 634	402	125	621
Nonworker in 1970	1 749	585	722	3 592	1 339	1 161	967	215	48	414
No own children under 5 years in 1970	18 956	9 047	5 906	33 214	10 991	13 982	11 780	3 535	1 278	3 645
Worker in 1965	8 219	3 547	2 840	14 068	5 323	5 097	5 279	1 689	551	1 633
Nonworker in 1970	1 347	651	416	2 298	708	975	878	247	106	290
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>	6 556	2 025	2 768	11 837	3 929	3 635	5 777	1 390	386	1 901
Nonworker in 1965	4 598	1 307	1 950	8 248	2 557	2 584	3 960	926	195	1 362
Worker in 1970	1 596	483	666	2 796	889	916	1 116	242	68	418
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 596	603	650	2 846	1 130	834	1 474	368	134	447

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas		
	Saginaw			Toledo						Ann Arbor	Bay City	
	Total	Saginaw	Urban balance	Total	Michigan portion		Ohio portion		Urban balance			
					Total	Urban part	Total	Toledo				
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	56 901	22 785	16 610	191 239	31 985	11 219	159 254	103 707	35 986	59 582	21 025	
50 to 52 weeks	38 819	15 014	11 851	126 627	21 734	7 715	104 893	69 552	22 200	27 549	13 959	
27 to 49 weeks	11 775	5 076	3 246	40 837	6 928	2 452	33 909	22 620	7 144	15 690	4 617	
26 weeks or less	6 307	2 695	1 513	23 775	3 323	1 052	20 452	11 535	6 642	16 343	2 449	
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	11 794	5 299	2 899	44 677	6 505	2 311	38 171	22 952	10 911	25 555	4 432	
50 to 52 weeks	4 354	1 922	1 044	15 043	2 450	906	12 593	8 576	2 332	4 304	1 600	
Median weeks worked	42.7	42.6	40.0	40.0	43.4	44.7	39.3	44.3	25.4	25.2	41.9	
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	42 887	16 643	13 093	137 317	24 135	8 418	113 182	75 387	23 739	32 544	15 657	
50 to 52 weeks	33 628	12 730	10 514	107 621	18 816	6 595	88 805	58 556	19 233	22 669	11 959	
27 to 49 weeks	7 833	3 250	2 251	25 554	4 596	1 649	20 958	14 357	3 974	7 711	3 084	
26 weeks or less	1 426	658	321	4 142	723	197	3 419	2 474	532	2 164	614	
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	2 220	843	418	9 246	1 345	490	7 901	5 368	1 336	1 483	936	
Median weeks worked	44.0	48.0	49.5	48.1	42.7	48.7	48.4	48.6	49.3	45.3	44.8	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	32 804	15 214	9 752	123 534	16 896	6 461	106 638	71 923	23 533	46 617	12 632	
50 to 52 weeks	13 125	6 431	3 567	48 788	6 775	2 872	42 013	30 506	7 657	13 907	4 980	
27 to 49 weeks	9 755	4 404	2 950	36 354	4 983	1 849	31 371	20 744	7 020	15 967	3 819	
26 weeks or less	9 924	4 379	2 835	38 412	5 138	1 740	33 274	20 673	8 858	16 743	3 833	
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	9 585	4 675	2 585	38 182	4 746	1 769	33 436	20 562	9 724	23 849	3 687	
50 to 52 weeks	2 732	1 451	635	8 898	1 251	471	7 647	5 459	1 502	3 622	940	
27 to 49 weeks	2 640	1 263	735	10 800	1 227	471	9 573	5 959	2 700	8 470	1 098	
26 weeks or less	4 213	1 963	1 165	18 484	2 268	807	16 216	9 144	5 524	11 757	1 649	
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	9 788	4 040	3 099	30 098	4 534	1 642	25 564	17 279	5 199	11 396	2 980	
50 to 52 weeks	3 750	1 635	1 197	11 728	1 772	704	9 956	6 941	1 989	4 319	1 187	
27 to 49 weeks	3 055	1 279	992	9 113	1 396	474	7 717	5 108	1 571	4 118	892	
26 weeks or less	2 983	1 126	910	9 257	1 366	484	7 891	5 230	1 639	2 959	901	
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	10 840	4 977	3 132	43 184	6 030	2 299	37 154	26 327	6 914	9 022	4 792	
50 to 52 weeks	5 520	2 613	1 539	22 727	3 194	1 396	19 533	14 227	3 500	4 956	2 401	
27 to 49 weeks	3 259	1 439	966	12 918	1 845	645	11 073	7 601	2 161	2 639	1 447	
26 weeks or less	2 061	925	627	7 539	991	258	6 548	4 499	1 253	1 427	944	
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	2 591	1 522	536	12 090	1 586	731	10 504	7 755	1 696	2 350	1 173	
Median weeks worked	47.4	49.4	45.1	48.8	44.0	45.8	49.2	52.0	47.9	48.2	44.9	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	50 804	20 112	15 284	169 497	28 860	10 176	140 637	93 236	30 307	43 625	18 443	
Private wage and salary workers	43 012	17 140	13 254	140 668	24 310	8 669	116 358	78 597	24 188	29 377	15 774	
Employee of own corporation	886	199	499	2 940	414	200	2 526	1 466	786	680	262	
Federal government workers	779	390	227	3 275	390	160	2 885	2 082	573	1 080	241	
State government workers	592	243	145	4 537	265	76	4 272	2 002	1 789	8 397	144	
Local government workers	2 675	1 392	641	9 386	1 357	578	8 029	5 797	1 611	2 689	1 142	
Self-employed workers	3 643	941	1 006	11 384	2 480	685	8 904	4 680	2 108	2 036	1 138	
Unpaid family workers	103	6	11	247	58	8	189	78	38	46	4	
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	25 860	12 046	7 490	96 186	13 064	5 029	83 122	57 981	16 775	33 669	9 742	
Private wage and salary workers	21 005	9 894	6 100	75 576	10 531	4 102	65 045	46 985	11 702	19 174	7 818	
Employee of own corporation	111	33	55	402	60	20	342	235	59	65	36	
Federal government workers	491	299	110	1 564	185	46	1 379	1 028	209	836	90	
State government workers	457	212	111	4 850	439	96	4 411	1 826	2 009	7 810	113	
Local government workers	2 863	1 226	874	10 533	1 286	542	9 247	6 176	2 169	5 098	1 245	
Self-employed workers	771	317	221	2 839	475	193	2 364	1 538	509	640	426	
Unpaid family workers	273	98	74	824	148	50	676	428	177	111	50	
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	1 367	62	119	3 334	1 038	121	2 296	573	303	118	58	
Wage and salary workers	277	44	60	1 273	345	95	928	370	182	98	53	
Self-employed workers	1 025	18	59	1 992	665	26	1 327	198	110	20	5	
Unpaid family workers	65	—	—	69	28	—	41	5	11	—	—	
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	224	43	40	620	173	31	447	163	78	57	32	
Wage and salary workers	82	21	17	431	100	26	331	122	69	53	22	
Self-employed workers	88	22	13	134	52	5	82	31	4	—	10	
Unpaid family workers	54	—	10	55	21	—	34	10	4	—	—	
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	2 128	1 024	395	6 159	1 065	339	5 094	3 620	854	2 543	1 092	
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	115	68	37	375	49	37	326	231	69	291	45	
Sales workers	82	54	14	143	14	14	129	102	23	99	44	
Clerical and kindred workers	58	45	4	277	47	17	230	177	45	145	37	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	587	219	112	1 525	349	83	1 176	770	163	301	294	
Operatives, including transport	665	321	75	2 235	378	112	1 857	1 394	271	1 062	441	
Laborers, except farm	376	211	70	957	165	50	792	572	136	413	155	
Farm workers	25	5	14	72	33	6	39	4	15	13	14	
Service workers, including private household	207	92	69	529	30	20	499	329	132	219	56	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	1 438	794	282	4 683	944	332	3 739	2 782	576	1 611	827	
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	84	47	26	371	77	35	294	180	58	224	36	
Sales workers	119	34	38	470	52	20	418	349	57	93	103	
Clerical and kindred workers	365	202	51	1 137	148	66	989	718	205	401	158	
Operatives, including transport	340	194	54	1 294	395	121	899	667	100	491	247	
Other blue-collar workers	44	18	10	108	15	6	93	75	18	33	32	
Farm workers	20	10	5	31	4	—	27	21	—	—	5	
Service workers, except private household	312	211	67	948	191	63	757	544	119	314	190	
Private household workers	54	47	—	128	32	6	96	93	3	18	10	
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>												
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	934	399	243	2 937	564	179	2 373	1 452	550	907	270	
Farm occupations	145	8	5	270	104	5	166	20	33	21	13	
Nonfarm occupations	789	391	238	2 667	460	174	2 207	1 432	517	886	257	
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	425	185	115	1 114	206	62	908	477	247	500	104	
Farm occupations	31	6	—	44	22	—	22	10	—	8	—	
Nonfarm occupations	394	179	115	1 070	184	62	886	467	247	492	104	
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS</b>												
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	23 993	8 993	7 447	75 525	13 927	4 677	61 598	40 030	13 762	17 370	8 119	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	534	282	151	2 005	218	110	1 787	1 449	158	394	171	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 261	713	227	3 501	577	182	2 924	2 112	507	1 534	300	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 053	522	174	2 695	549	178	2 146	1 505	323	913	403	
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	21 706	9 216	6 396	76 285	12 044	4 294	64 241	43 542	13 905	28 533	8 133	
With own children under 5 years in 1970	6 450	2 322	1 997	18 836	3 461	1 207	15 375	10 738	3 020	6 110	2 359	
Worker in 1965	2 842	890	1 028	8 724	1 477	574	7 247	5 011	1 496	2 895	1 146	
Nonworker in 1970	1 946	540	655	6 040	1 037	418	5 003	3 355	1 102	1 918	830	
No own children under 5 years in 1970	15 256	6 894	4 399	57 449	8 583	3 087	48 866	32 804	10 885	22 425	5 774	
Worker in 1965	6 566	3 005	1 935	25 998	3 677	1 395	22 321	15 577	4 583	8 499	2 445	
Nonworker in 1970	1 064	487	317	4 322	695	200	3 627	2 454	737	1 495	471	
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>	7 739	2 892	2 407	22 746	4 231	1 408	18 515	11 482	4 339	4 997	2 439	
Nonworker in 1965	5 800	2 108	1 764	16 533	3 224	1 037	13 309	7 979	3 332	3 324	1 827	
Worker in 1970	1 503	578	456	4 791	732	220	4 059	2 568	949	1 238	407	
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 539	629	515	4 825	805	296	4 020	2 815	737	1 357	453	

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**MSMA's**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**  
**(or Central Cities)**  
**Urban Balance**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**

Urbanized areas—Con.

**WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED**

	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	Saginaw	Total	Indiana portion	Michigan portion
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	1 080 746	85 688	93 790	21 073	43 621	70 839	27 103	37 855	83 167	76 724	6 443
50 to 52 weeks	709 452	52 788	62 693	13 935	25 986	37 624	18 343	25 762	54 039	49 203	4 836
27 to 49 weeks	252 256	23 512	19 657	4 580	9 699	17 224	5 664	7 995	16 596	15 612	984
26 weeks or less	119 038	9 388	11 440	2 558	7 936	15 991	3 096	4 098	12 532	11 909	623
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	220 263	19 176	21 912	4 492	14 389	27 310	5 647	7 884	20 877	19 668	1 209
50 to 52 weeks	72 317	6 726	7 256	1 529	3 665	5 909	2 103	2 865	6 016	5 469	547
Median weeks worked	41.2	43.5	42.0	41.7	31.9	28.6	43.9	41.8	31.5	30.6	44.5
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	819 170	64 307	67 460	15 580	27 671	41 468	20 201	28 585	58 293	53 356	4 937
50 to 52 weeks	618 746	45 225	53 769	11 993	21 693	30 872	15 724	22 266	46 207	42 017	4 190
27 to 49 weeks	171 975	16 620	11 568	2 968	4 995	8 525	3 717	5 346	10 398	9 737	661
26 weeks or less	28 449	2 462	2 123	519	983	2 071	1 760	1 973	1 688	1 602	86
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	41 313	2 205	4 418	1 001	1 561	2 061	1 255	1 386	3 997	3 700	297
Median weeks worked	48.6	44.9	43.4	44.2	42.7	45.0	45.3	48.9	48.6	48.8	41.1
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	669 278	52 654	67 147	14 391	32 870	53 517	18 432	23 658	56 198	51 685	4 513
50 to 52 weeks	273 699	18 765	26 593	5 584	12 219	17 971	7 562	9 630	23 087	21 042	2 045
27 to 49 weeks	207 010	17 608	20 810	4 346	9 523	16 641	5 302	7 033	16 718	15 551	1 167
26 weeks or less	188 569	16 281	19 744	4 461	11 128	18 905	5 568	6 995	16 393	15 092	1 301
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	190 976	15 622	17 623	4 021	13 925	24 989	4 892	7 004	15 972	14 861	1 111
50 to 52 weeks	53 270	3 400	5 964	887	2 818	4 651	1 183	1 993	3 703	3 350	353
27 to 49 weeks	55 748	4 841	6 785	1 224	4 187	8 046	1 241	1 961	4 663	4 359	304
26 weeks or less	81 958	7 381	8 874	1 910	6 920	12 292	2 468	3 050	7 606	7 152	454
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	178 372	16 372	17 162	3 422	7 604	12 242	4 814	6 848	13 794	12 541	1 253
50 to 52 weeks	70 904	5 935	6 315	1 234	3 202	4 717	1 978	2 739	5 524	5 008	516
27 to 49 weeks	57 151	5 636	5 382	1 124	2 242	4 080	1 356	2 165	4 213	3 945	268
26 weeks or less	50 317	4 801	5 465	1 064	2 160	3 445	1 480	1 944	4 057	3 588	469
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	248 676	17 563	22 159	5 408	9 851	12 918	7 167	7 811	20 872	19 137	1 735
50 to 52 weeks	126 452	8 228	11 451	2 875	5 017	7 066	3 749	4 002	11 213	10 235	978
27 to 49 weeks	78 266	6 103	6 829	1 604	2 437	3 516	2 209	2 295	6 168	5 699	469
26 weeks or less	43 958	3 232	3 879	929	1 398	2 336	1 209	1 514	3 491	3 203	288
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	51 254	3 097	6 203	1 540	2 290	3 368	1 359	1 995	5 560	5 146	414
Median weeks worked	48.7	46.2	49.2	44.1	52.0	48.5	47.3	48.5	49.4	49.4	49.4
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	961 682	77 850	82 762	18 565	36 121	56 021	23 931	33 972	72 327	66 503	5 824
Private wage and salary workers	818 654	68 803	70 271	15 550	29 021	37 814	20 320	29 272	62 471	57 328	5 143
Employee of own corporation	19 138	1 015	2 059	321	595	913	367	668	1 521	1 460	61
Federal government workers	20 335	659	1 411	314	557	1 180	487	596	1 356	1 252	104
State government workers	10 513	685	661	589	2 543	10 708	291	366	635	588	47
Local government workers	60 434	4 467	4 076	947	2 071	3 488	1 331	1 930	3 808	3 583	225
Self-employed workers	50 911	3 174	6 251	1 165	1 921	2 762	1 491	1 795	3 961	3 656	305
Unpaid family workers	835	62	92	—	8	69	11	13	96	96	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	530 479	40 903	52 202	11 130	24 129	38 402	14 509	18 770	43 563	39 861	3 702
Private wage and salary workers	427 256	31 983	44 619	8 835	17 402	23 179	11 881	15 384	37 413	34 240	3 173
Employee of own corporation	2 635	189	173	47	83	171	62	81	259	238	21
Federal government workers	14 799	663	1 542	233	262	707	172	409	464	431	33
State government workers	12 317	760	876	142	3 079	9 865	273	319	507	486	21
Local government workers	61 036	6 311	4 751	1 467	2 666	3 747	1 701	1 989	3 527	3 191	336
Self-employed workers	12 035	992	1 148	368	599	787	396	506	1 353	1 244	109
Unpaid family workers	3 036	194	266	85	121	117	86	163	299	269	30
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	3 895	256	606	42	317	482	146	162	392	334	58
Wage and salary workers	2 816	134	389	24	240	277	85	89	289	236	53
Self-employed workers	1 028	115	211	18	77	182	61	73	98	93	5
Unpaid family workers	51	7	6	—	—	23	—	—	5	5	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	1 458	85	144	39	230	90	83	62	140	119	21
Wage and salary workers	1 105	46	114	26	207	68	67	26	126	110	16
Self-employed workers	301	33	24	13	14	22	16	26	14	9	5
Unpaid family workers	52	6	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	50 684	3 017	4 501	1 071	1 668	3 180	1 326	1 376	2 792	2 525	267
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	4 400	146	266	72	142	337	86	105	235	229	6
Sales workers	1 574	125	222	28	107	191	17	68	99	94	5
Clerical and kindred workers	2 368	143	242	32	64	156	60	49	144	133	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 463	753	1 022	185	411	686	240	311	696	621	75
Operatives, including transport	20 486	1 146	1 700	568	487	898	584	387	965	856	109
Laborers, except farm	6 482	403	598	77	230	449	202	272	413	376	37
Farm workers	192	9	31	5	3	17	9	19	10	10	—
Service workers, including private household	4 334	277	359	100	204	435	107	156	219	195	24
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	32 348	3 052	3 390	725	1 230	1 872	1 000	1 029	2 635	2 437	198
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	1 953	114	190	19	79	203	35	73	165	128	37
Sales workers	2 808	285	239	34	140	219	103	66	198	192	6
Clerical and kindred workers	8 364	758	607	192	270	720	273	253	472	438	34
Operatives, including transport	9 567	863	1 564	291	313	195	238	229	1 067	978	89
Other blue-collar workers	1 285	142	218	10	24	39	16	23	123	111	12
Farm workers	41	—	20	—	—	8	43	15	8	8	—
Service workers, except private household	5 974	702	446	152	284	421	183	266	420	400	20
Private household workers	819	99	50	5	30	36	33	47	95	95	—
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>											
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	19 230	1 272	1 823	340	630	1 377	466	602	1 515	1 374	141
Farm occupations	7 291	37	201	4	24	34	82	13	74	69	5
Nonfarm occupations	18 939	1 235	1 622	336	606	1 343	384	589	1 441	1 305	136
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	5 960	473	907	147	340	638	278	288	661	580	81
Farm occupations	57	19	48	—	7	6	37	6	4	4	—
Nonfarm occupations	5 903	454	859	147	333	632	241	282	657	576	81
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>											
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	458 322	37 948	37 152	8 083	15 315	21 907	10 881	15 828	31 113	28 413	2 700
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12 882	761	826	176	538	594	281	420	585	522	63
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	26 025	2 455	1 642	281	890	1 465	744	917	1 591	1 420	171
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	20 898	1 327	1 663	477	567	1 040	452	696	1 078	963	115
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	465 276	36 456	37 933	8 209	19 185	29 711	10 830	15 073	32 913	30 412	2 501
With own children under 5 years in 1970	110 525	10 322	9 683	2 096	4 232	7 186	2 605	4 171	7 628	7 108	520
Worker in 1965	52 961	4 284	4 833	1 031	1 926	3 441	1 128	1 840	3 517	3 289	228
Nonworker in 1970	38 148	2 604	3 400	696	1 307	2 191	668	1 140	2 403	2 267	136
No own children under 5 years in 1970	354 751	26 134	28 250	6 113	14 953	2					

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places								
	Toledo											
	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Ann Arbor	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Lincoln Park
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	132 978	3 287	129 691	34 954	30 771	22 521	393 634	49 384	51 778	24 826	35 992	15 459
50 to 52 weeks	90 419	2 251	88 168	14 893	20 486	16 284	235 264	29 388	32 988	12 768	22 969	10 463
27 to 49 weeks	28 202	701	27 501	8 538	6 401	4 177	109 289	14 324	11 793	6 155	8 465	3 449
26 weeks or less	14 357	335	14 022	11 523	3 884	2 060	49 081	5 672	6 997	5 903	4 558	1 547
Male, 16 to 24 years old	28 692	616	28 076	15 811	6 158	3 947	82 774	11 646	13 362	10 294	9 347	3 616
50 to 52 weeks	10 467	172	10 295	2 088	1 840	1 364	27 293	4 167	4 324	2 314	3 381	1 300
Median weeks worked	43.3		43.4	22.5	35.6	40.7	42.4	44.1	41.6	29.2	44.0	43.5
Male, 25 to 64 years old	97 805	2 571	95 234	18 202	23 369	18 092	290 526	36 268	35 591	13 504	25 267	11 475
50 to 52 weeks	72 026	2 051	74 975	12 444	18 159	14 698	199 047	24 650	27 576	10 013	19 015	9 008
27 to 49 weeks	17 928	466	17 462	4 170	4 261	2 961	76 102	9 969	6 746	2 814	5 107	2 163
26 weeks or less	2 851	54	2 797	1 588	949	433	15 377	1 269	1 269	677	1 145	304
Male, 65 years old and over	6 481	100	6 381	941	1 244	482	20 334	1 470	2 825	1 028	1 378	368
Median weeks worked	48.6	40.0	48.7	42.6	45.1	47.5	48.4	45.5	44.3	46.1	46.6	45.2
Female, 16 years old and over	88 370	1 658	86 712	26 836	18 904	12 123	274 675	32 341	40 261	20 742	26 759	9 370
50 to 52 weeks	37 051	677	36 374	7 948	8 191	5 050	118 843	11 790	16 208	7 031	11 445	3 993
27 to 49 weeks	25 763	476	25 287	9 232	5 802	3 502	86 472	10 710	12 520	6 266	7 791	2 770
26 weeks or less	25 556	505	25 051	9 656	4 911	3 571	69 360	9 841	11 533	7 445	7 523	2 607
Female, 16 to 24 years old	24 882	411	24 471	13 222	5 132	3 361	74 504	9 971	13 688	10 631	8 785	3 096
50 to 52 weeks	6 643	110	6 531	1 950	1 529	962	22 012	2 176	3 547	1 913	2 474	1 031
27 to 49 weeks	7 176	110	7 066	4 553	1 489	892	22 322	3 128	4 393	3 246	2 700	857
26 weeks or less	11 063	189	10 874	6 719	2 114	1 507	30 169	4 667	5 748	5 472	3 611	1 208
Female, 25 to 39 years old	21 881	556	21 325	7 127	3 514	3 448	71 705	9 504	8 863	3 946	7 318	2 199
50 to 52 weeks	8 692	212	8 480	2 588	1 586	1 335	30 472	3 458	3 458	1 817	3 052	1 002
27 to 49 weeks	6 447	164	6 283	2 747	956	1 008	23 874	3 383	2 863	1 206	2 295	609
26 weeks or less	6 742	180	6 562	1 792	972	1 105	16 973	2 649	2 542	923	1 971	588
Female, 40 to 59 years old	32 520	586	31 934	4 966	8 458	4 755	102 141	10 595	13 276	4 628	8 181	3 587
50 to 52 weeks	17 322	317	17 005	2 712	4 285	2 521	55 981	5 310	7 145	2 504	4 709	1 755
27 to 49 weeks	9 586	170	9 416	1 456	2 823	1 395	32 185	3 402	3 998	1 362	2 126	1 141
26 weeks or less	5 612	99	5 513	798	1 350	839	15 975	1 883	2 133	762	1 346	691
Female, 60 years old and over	9 087	105	8 982	1 521	1 800	559	26 325	2 271	4 434	1 537	2 475	488
Median weeks worked	49.6	45.6	49.7	49.0	48.1	46.8	48.8	45.3	49.2	46.6	49.6	46.6
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	120 171	2 984	117 187	23 993	27 621	20 722	341 844	44 910	44 751	19 029	31 457	13 923
Private wage and salary workers	101 414	2 664	98 750	14 174	23 105	18 427	285 876	39 539	37 940	14 962	23 901	12 817
Employee of own corporation	2 268	78	2 190	448	610	354	3 349	481	1 001	313	418	55
Federal government workers	2 567	32	2 535	749	565	286	8 740	428	876	285	681	195
State government workers	2 411	12	2 399	6 474	192	86	4 324	2 408	2 359	1 735	3 200	55
Local government workers	7 029	75	6 954	1 346	2 248	1 785	27 758	2 658	2 275	1 021	2 270	488
Self-employed workers	6 647	201	6 446	1 216	1 476	1 129	14 814	1 847	3 247	1 018	1 387	359
Unpaid family workers	103		103	34	35	9	30	8	8	18	18	9
Female employed, 16 years old and over	71 007	1 279	69 728	18 999	15 589	9 662	219 340	24 999	31 554	14 504	21 274	7 687
Private wage and salary workers	57 077	1 069	56 008	10 447	12 284	8 116	177 282	19 421	26 896	9 965	14 569	6 912
Employee of own corporation	299	11	288	28	73	53	805	78	59	26	56	4
Federal government workers	1 209	14	1 195	451	389	248	8 629	418	379	184	433	158
State government workers	2 143	13	2 130	5 126	2 077	138	6 008	416	598	2 479	3 945	70
Local government workers	7 997	123	7 874	2 406	2 203	848	22 001	4 090	2 883	1 476	1 831	442
Self-employed workers	1 982	42	1 940	509	401	254	4 518	580	454	1 438	1 329	77
Unpaid family workers	599	8	591	60	105	56	902	74	144	52	67	28
Male employed, in agriculture	852	55	797	80	68	34	1 262	113	303	104	146	27
Wage and salary workers	531	34	497	68	59	24	928	66	217	79	112	22
Self-employed workers	310	21	289	12	9	10	308	44	86	25	34	5
Unpaid family workers	11		11				26	3				
Female employed, in agriculture	237	5	232	33	10	5	604	39	62	50	17	19
Wage and salary workers	191	5	186	33		5	476	31	51	41	17	14
Self-employed workers	31		31		10		128	8	11	9		
Unpaid family workers	15		15									5
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	4 341	104	4 237	837	923	642	23 776	1 825	3 005	1 137	1 911	498
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	317	26	291	209	135	95	1 460	74	166	84	171	15
Sales workers	112		112	64	54	10	638	91	151	87	73	8
Clerical and kindred workers	202	5	197	75	78	36	1 239	118	178	44	35	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	925	21	904	96	201	187	3 996	325	652	254	494	150
Operatives, including transport	1 662	35	1 627	156	237	217	10 445	739	1 443	329	570	197
Laborers, except farm	668	10	658	132	146	75	3 302	271	428	173	313	73
Farm workers	14		14	5			99	4	14		7	
Service workers, including private household	400	7	393	100	67	22	2 286	188	217	156	237	35
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	3 234	87	3 147	601	608	467	16 048	2 140	1 911	767	975	402
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	216	6	210	181	81	38	864	67	119	40	65	3
Sales workers	396	5	391	38	33	25	1 066	201	112	94	98	63
Clerical and kindred workers	865	22	843	189	232	158	3 980	496	349	153	383	110
Operatives, including transport	776	39	737	79	101	118	4 853	598	839	188	136	118
Other blue-collar workers	93		93		19	10	702	90	110	14	39	10
Farm workers	21		21				26		15	5	3	
Service workers, except private household	625	15	610	89	94	70	3 208	529	314	201	232	64
Private household workers	96		96	5	16	4	602	90	31	30	4	
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>												
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 936	64	1 872	564	498	451	5 870	681	984	280	915	205
Farm occupations	51	5	46	4	4	5	79	17	62		23	
Nonfarm occupations	1 885	59	1 826	560	494	446	5 791	664	922	280	892	205
Female, 14 and 15 years old	674	32	642	317	138	105	2 110	263	513	190	429	67
Farm occupations	10		10	8			21	14	8		6	
Nonfarm occupations	664	32	632	309	138	105	2 089	249	505	190	423	67
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	53 192	1 575	51 617	9 641	11 442	10 831	151 763	20 504	18 580	6 941	13 321	6 416
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 593	27	1 566	251	170	65	8 391	577	645	434	394	109
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 492	57	2 435	1 115	608	323	14 283	1 667	1 011	507	801	202
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 767	25	1 742	517	333	254	10 168	839	1 077	345	716	202
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	54 793	1 150	53 643	17 569	12 076	9 097	181 560	21 510	21 424	11 306	15 402	6 711
With own children under 5 years in 1970	13 448	332	13 116	3 352	2 085	2 285	38 997	6 114	5 013	2 258	4 411	1 302
Worker in 1965	6 410	200	6 210	1 717	1 083	1 164	16 710	2 531	2 391	944	2 085	655
Nonworker in 1970	4 382	125	4 257	1 172	857	899	10 300	1 580	1 603	585	1 339	469
No own children under 5 years in 1970	41 345	818	40 527	14 217	9 991	6 812	142 563	15 396	16 411	9 047	10 991	5 409
Worker in 1965	19 350	330	19 020	5 114	4 746	3 202	68 321	7 082	8 230	3 547	5 323	2 600
Nonworker in 1970	2 964	56	2 908	841	587	594	11 142	1 145	1 098	451	708	373
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	15 808	552	15 256	2 563	3 207	3 329	40 704</					

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Places—Con.											
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	Saginaw	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Wyoming
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	29 488	21 512	16 589	24 965	22 785	24 451	20 459	16 874	18 887	49 424	22 873	15 465
50 to 52 weeks	21 559	11 996	11 357	17 609	15 014	17 094	14 471	12 741	13 274	35 485	16 170	10 867
27 to 49 weeks	5 213	6 969	3 737	4 937	5 076	5 042	3 831	2 915	4 154	9 824	4 907	2 999
26 weeks or less	2 716	2 547	1 495	2 419	2 695	2 315	2 157	1 218	1 159	4 115	1 796	1 599
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	4 932	5 416	3 917	5 122	5 299	4 528	3 586	2 713	3 935	8 769	4 582	3 662
50 to 52 weeks	1 201	2 060	1 601	1 894	1 922	1 275	795	1 095	1 797	3 036	1 834	1 441
Median weeks worked	30.9	46.9	48.3	42.9	42.6	37.4	29.9	44.6	49.0	42.1	47.2	46.5
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	24 012	15 349	12 367	18 797	16 643	19 140	15 861	13 930	14 632	39 668	17 944	11 335
50 to 52 weeks	20 154	9 658	9 643	15 187	12 730	15 358	13 162	11 560	11 354	32 036	14 198	9 229
27 to 49 weeks	3 532	4 829	2 400	3 214	3 255	3 423	2 455	2 147	2 429	6 886	3 296	1 728
26 weeks or less	326	862	324	396	658	359	244	223	349	746	450	378
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	544	747	305	1 046	843	783	1 012	231	320	987	347	468
Median weeks worked	45.2	44.5	42.3	52.0	48.0	52.0	52.0	36.8	48.7	46.8	48.1	45.0
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	15 733	14 651	9 607	16 346	15 214	13 724	11 277	8 271	9 604	26 417	13 590	10 432
50 to 52 weeks	6 061	5 235	3 577	6 431	5 894	4 040	3 722	3 055	3 480	10 728	5 324	4 496
27 to 49 weeks	4 766	4 946	3 051	4 820	4 404	4 012	3 220	2 494	2 801	7 854	4 049	3 307
26 weeks or less	4 906	4 470	2 979	4 563	4 379	3 818	3 515	2 722	3 387	7 835	4 217	3 029
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	4 274	4 656	3 213	4 779	4 675	3 796	3 188	2 522	3 137	7 641	4 124	3 414
50 to 52 weeks	1 942	1 073	866	1 418	1 451	1 174	720	789	708	2 341	1 248	1 164
27 to 49 weeks	1 148	1 522	1 054	1 524	1 261	1 073	856	747	764	2 276	1 184	1 017
26 weeks or less	2 184	2 061	1 291	1 837	1 963	1 549	1 572	1 206	1 665	3 024	1 692	1 233
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	4 528	4 288	2 676	3 933	4 040	3 295	2 508	3 411	3 454	8 474	5 117	3 069
50 to 52 weeks	1 668	1 575	1 003	1 671	1 635	1 319	819	1 200	1 284	3 281	1 825	1 121
27 to 49 weeks	1 386	1 487	753	1 177	1 279	1 036	881	1 056	992	2 414	1 578	933
26 weeks or less	1 474	1 226	920	1 085	1 126	940	808	1 178	1 279	2 779	1 714	1 015
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	6 226	4 720	3 305	6 156	4 977	5 711	4 604	2 151	2 804	9 381	3 927	3 656
50 to 52 weeks	3 158	2 190	1 569	3 179	2 613	2 951	2 100	969	1 377	4 696	2 075	1 898
27 to 49 weeks	2 001	1 630	1 078	1 695	1 439	1 678	1 576	638	941	2 868	1 170	1 119
26 weeks or less	1 067	900	658	1 282	925	1 082	928	544	486	1 817	682	639
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	705	987	413	1 478	1 522	977	187	273	921	422	422	693
Median weeks worked	47.0	45.5	46.0	49.3	49.4	49.7	46.8	52.0	47.7	48.5	46.0	48.9
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	27 330	17 220	15 175	22 801	20 112	22 414	18 672	15 598	17 349	45 366	21 287	14 079
Private wage and salary workers	23 555	14 956	13 380	19 286	17 140	19 304	14 578	13 786	15 646	40 115	18 996	12 369
Employee of own corporation	664	118	173	424	199	618	1 861	260	136	711	164	184
Federal government workers	316	224	422	617	390	548	256	481	275	1 229	318	191
State government workers	346	349	62	217	243	178	240	117	107	212	183	57
Local government workers	1 519	1 044	667	1 351	1 392	1 095	759	699	717	2 017	1 081	723
Self-employed workers	1 590	625	632	1 318	941	1 280	2 814	505	582	1 756	689	723
Unpaid family workers	4	22	12	6	6	25	10	22	37	20	16	16
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	12 800	11 017	7 381	13 133	12 046	10 994	8 909	6 206	7 036	21 132	10 471	8 426
Private wage and salary workers	10 220	8 536	6 379	10 766	9 894	9 169	6 562	4 921	5 996	17 721	8 514	7 462
Employee of own corporation	67	15	9	73	33	51	184	37	5	63	18	21
Federal government workers	134	187	207	210	299	260	127	208	154	587	190	89
State government workers	200	446	39	185	212	184	205	53	93	304	275	83
Local government workers	1 857	1 587	616	1 661	1 226	1 026	1 473	885	662	2 062	1 289	593
Self-employed workers	289	224	79	235	317	243	391	129	103	394	161	150
Unpaid family workers	100	37	61	76	98	112	151	10	28	64	42	49
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	81	86	67	97	62	108	69	79	62	125	76	103
Wage and salary workers	54	70	51	72	44	58	49	57	23	90	52	64
Self-employed workers	27	16	16	25	18	50	20	17	35	35	24	39
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	22	14	12	30	43	15	5	33	29	67	41	38
Wage and salary workers	13	10	12	24	21	11	-	28	21	53	11	33
Self-employed workers	4	-	-	6	22	4	5	5	4	14	25	5
Unpaid family workers	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	5	-
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	689	2 846	713	700	1 024	848	531	693	732	1 721	624	624
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	105	63	60	126	68	118	133	155	25	237	49	25
Sales workers	27	3	56	56	54	35	40	16	16	30	49	21
Clerical and kindred workers	44	43	45	16	45	23	24	20	20	56	20	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	172	462	239	196	219	279	104	163	239	454	129	118
Operatives, including transport	163	1 786	171	176	321	235	95	200	304	633	259	328
Laborers, except farm	129	286	69	57	211	104	79	49	82	206	68	60
Farm workers	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	43	193	73	64	92	49	56	85	38	105	50	63
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	469	956	494	511	794	533	350	340	618	1 195	556	601
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	32	36	10	79	47	39	51	32	10	29	29	11
Sales workers	62	55	122	80	34	91	81	50	42	71	39	35
Clerical and kindred workers	151	127	115	142	202	152	138	76	157	302	117	92
Operatives, including transport	104	408	175	124	194	113	22	89	206	495	192	359
Other blue-collar workers	10	49	23	6	18	27	5	15	39	44	-	46
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Service workers, except private household	72	229	24	55	211	77	53	60	148	214	145	35
Private household workers	5	35	-	47	-	-	-	-	6	5	12	9
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>												
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	747	331	309	618	399	495	462	268	279	876	345	239
Farm occupations	25	-	4	6	8	-	9	25	16	-	10	34
Nonfarm occupations	722	331	305	612	391	495	453	243	263	876	335	205
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	244	119	73	159	185	118	213	54	41	173	99	152
Farm occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	10
Nonfarm occupations	244	119	73	159	179	118	213	49	41	173	99	142
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>												
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	16 339	8 430	7 182	9 843	8 993	11 698	8 897	8 537	8 927	24 746	11 365	6 271
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	115	537	31	91	282	70	61	85	115	211	311	65
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	298	765	298	342	713	456	258	247	329	781	396	167
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	260	1 117	268	321	522	380	222	269	383	668	256	211
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	11 421	9 928	6 914	11 334	9 216	10 238	7 918	7 346	7 876	19 735	10 181	6 575
With own children under 5 years in 1970	2 775	2 835	2 089	2 502	2 322	2 191	1 629	2 877	2 840	5 135	3 136	1 829
Worker in 1965	1 534	1 031	1 115	1 344	890	1 211	953	1 734	1 364	2 549	1 556	870
Nonworker in 1970	1 245	626	822	1 060	540	1 006	782	1 486	1 081	1 976	1 164	607
No own children under 5 years in 1970	8 646	7 093	4 825	8 832	6 894	8 047	6 289	4 469	5 036	14 600	7 045	4 746
Worker in 1965	4 106	2 946	2 225	4 274	3 005	3 738	2 621	2 083	2 232	7 180	3 607	2 437
Nonworker in 1970	627	489	393	628	487	694	477	390	473	1 149	640	431
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>	5 197	2 564	2 295	2 960	2 892	3 701	2 750	2 474	2 977	7 589	3 729	2 141
Nonworker in 1965	4 166	1 682	1 760	2 328	2 108	3 036	2 282	1 951	2 268	5 923	2 871	1 424
Worker in 1970	952	610	450	608	578	634	553	483	536	1 516	860	452
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	816	663	386	460								

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)**  
**Urban Balance**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Ann Arbor			Bay City			Detroit				
	Total	Ann Arbor	Urban balance	Total	Bay City	Urban balance	Total	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Lincoln Park
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
<b>Families</b>											
Total	51 575	20 882	18 400	28 965	12 282	7 490	1 043 897	28 195	20 282	372 407	14 082
Less than \$1,000	797	256	325	448	187	101	18 363	295	172	11 184	168
\$1,000 to \$1,999	835	279	330	652	326	117	20 899	383	144	12 241	176
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 238	491	478	1 063	541	164	27 502	507	206	16 552	271
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 330	576	456	933	501	162	29 560	781	294	16 529	388
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 552	675	566	1 061	596	164	33 312	915	440	17 850	360
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 672	854	625	1 098	523	248	33 408	860	373	17 499	342
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 109	934	749	1 341	652	219	37 904	850	422	19 111	372
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 571	987	945	1 961	776	570	48 236	1 174	739	22 752	521
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 935	1 061	1 205	2 437	1 069	478	59 840	1 331	1 002	26 138	705
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 184	1 147	1 216	2 549	1 080	700	65 771	1 530	1 251	25 262	1 101
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6 515	2 307	2 577	4 601	1 823	1 222	139 978	3 409	2 934	47 990	2 508
\$12,000 to \$14,999	8 668	3 130	3 401	4 770	1 824	1 414	184 450	4 923	4 330	55 005	2 952
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 679	5 851	4 584	5 037	1 934	1 626	271 609	8 724	6 561	70 375	3 718
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 777	2 014	845	829	363	221	61 838	2 233	1 285	12 333	474
\$50,000 or more	513	300	98	185	87	64	11 227	280	129	1 586	26
Median income	\$12 294	\$12 819	\$11 799	\$10 408	\$9 898	\$11 313	\$12 117	\$13 257	\$13 499	\$10 045	\$12 131
Mean income	\$13 939	\$14 857	\$12 693	\$11 424	\$10 968	\$12 387	\$13 532	\$14 566	\$14 736	\$11 015	\$12 894
Mean income per family member	\$3 983	\$4 477	\$3 545	\$3 010	\$2 981	\$3 351	\$3 657	\$4 279	\$3 884	\$3 089	\$3 604
Index of income concentration	0.334	0.363	0.305	0.306	0.325	0.281	0.323	0.318	0.266	0.348	0.264
Families with female head	4 320	1 878	1 697	2 679	1 506	580	117 682	2 503	1 355	67 112	1 148
Mean income	\$7 965	\$8 713	\$6 881	\$6 704	\$6 000	\$8 015	\$7 442	\$9 561	\$8 870	\$6 662	\$8 301
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>											
Total	48 909	30 045	16 481	6 900	4 087	1 267	301 089	8 092	2 954	167 711	2 560
Less than \$1,000	14 543	8 436	5 738	1 368	659	199	45 266	856	291	27 865	281
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11 542	7 052	4 156	1 508	996	202	55 062	1 496	386	34 086	496
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 550	4 357	1 837	904	641	145	32 012	902	261	18 571	325
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 814	2 488	1 150	610	320	125	24 757	698	188	14 308	218
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 465	1 488	854	407	292	58	20 048	545	93	11 478	164
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 697	1 068	493	401	267	67	19 049	505	198	10 608	173
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 742	1 026	530	348	213	83	18 885	472	203	10 486	175
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 528	940	441	381	253	71	19 613	472	200	10 811	140
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 134	736	287	306	138	95	16 522	408	204	8 608	119
\$9,000 to \$9,999	953	626	209	137	55	40	11 837	344	176	5 905	87
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 069	680	274	218	105	64	16 190	538	278	7 121	196
\$12,000 to \$14,999	939	559	285	163	61	65	11 421	439	215	4 438	144
\$15,000 to \$24,999	710	446	189	110	69	32	8 004	316	232	2 650	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999	176	109	25	28	12	16	1 842	87	24	609	9
\$50,000 or more	47	34	13	11	6	5	581	14	5	167	-
Median income	\$1 859	\$1 934	\$1 602	\$2 635	\$2 606	\$3 700	\$3 735	\$4 172	\$6 296	\$3 233	\$3 817
Mean income	\$3 231	\$3 298	\$2 806	\$4 048	\$3 910	\$5 510	\$5 101	\$5 707	\$6 869	\$4 473	\$4 980
Index of income concentration	0.544	0.537	0.546	0.498	0.486	0.471	0.470	0.468	0.452	0.471	0.434
Female unrelated individuals	24 872	14 275	9 391	4 369	2 717	773	168 770	4 846	1 807	90 225	1 600
Mean income	\$2 915	\$3 223	\$2 202	\$3 127	\$3 195	\$3 660	\$4 037	\$4 184	\$5 467	\$3 565	\$3 693
All families and unrelated individuals	100 484	50 927	34 881	35 865	16 369	8 757	1 344 986	36 287	23 236	540 118	16 642
Median income	\$6 521	\$4 707	\$6 338	\$9 263	\$8 366	\$10 545	\$10 444	\$11 429	\$12 768	\$7 944	\$11 286
Mean income	\$8 727	\$8 037	\$8 022	\$10 005	\$9 206	\$11 392	\$11 645	\$12 590	\$13 736	\$8 984	\$11 677
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
All families	51 575	20 882	18 400	28 965	12 282	7 490	1 043 897	28 195	20 282	372 407	14 082
With wage or salary income	47 804	19 626	17 195	25 588	10 701	6 771	931 821	24 846	18 859	316 516	12 986
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 613	\$12 937	\$11 918	\$10 656	\$10 236	\$11 479	\$12 841	\$13 943	\$13 779	\$10 862	\$12 405
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 921	2 598	1 570	2 886	1 146	780	84 772	2 305	1 659	22 481	730
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 976	\$8 426	\$8 396	\$8 560	\$8 922	\$10 921	\$10 009	\$8 750	\$9 664	\$7 927	\$6 657
With farm self-employment income	1 835	122	87	1 479	33	95	5 417	116	57	931	34
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 822	\$1 940	...	\$2 542	...	...	\$1 939	\$1 800	...	\$1 855	...
With Social Security income	6 459	2 259	2 259	5 637	2 959	1 086	190 810	6 747	2 958	88 643	2 362
Mean Social Security income	\$1 668	\$1 715	\$1 664	\$1 696	\$1 751	\$1 672	\$1 779	\$1 853	\$1 699	\$1 798	\$1 867
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 327	402	705	1 260	836	163	47 157	484	332	30 982	265
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 206	\$1 372	\$1 053	\$1 321	\$1 419	\$1 071	\$1 541	\$1 181	\$1 062	\$1 671	\$1 261
With other income	24 196	11 638	6 780	11 575	5 151	3 017	426 518	15 688	8 774	131 044	5 825
Mean other income	\$2 115	\$2 559	\$1 557	\$1 601	\$1 661	\$1 462	\$2 086	\$1 964	\$1 986	\$2 081	\$1 862
All unrelated individuals	48 909	30 045	16 481	6 900	4 087	1 267	301 089	8 092	2 954	167 711	2 560
With wage or salary income	40 759	25 626	13 780	3 649	2 054	766	182 789	4 448	2 080	97 712	1 571
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 022	\$3 006	\$2 714	\$5 150	\$4 856	\$6 733	\$6 230	\$7 300	\$8 064	\$5 721	\$6 432
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 662	931	588	257	131	87	9 110	236	111	4 308	42
With farm self-employment income	\$3 854	\$4 649	\$2 264	\$6 067	\$5 975	...	\$6 172	\$7 034	\$6 155	\$4 865	...
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 175	58	21	65	6	4	619	16	23	195	4
With Social Security income	5 170	2 544	1 755	2 718	1 807	381	92 155	3 283	670	\$1 491	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 088	\$1 114	\$1 015	\$1 084	\$1 121	\$1 100	\$1 203	\$1 232	\$1 253	\$1 207	\$1 236
With public assistance or public welfare income	717	418	247	298	194	33	15 587	158	36	12 019	52
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$896	\$900	\$923	\$708	\$684	...	\$939	\$820	...	\$952	...
With other income	17 262	12 140	4 183	2 689	1 615	516	102 197	3 877	1 034	50 855	1 044
Mean other income	\$1 248	\$1 163	\$1 317	\$1 621	\$1 890	\$1 312	\$2 096	\$2 034	\$1 893	\$1 883	\$1 230
Per capita income of persons	\$3 767	\$4 113	\$3 385	\$3 065	\$3 058	\$3 427	\$3 739	\$4 397	\$3 983	\$3 227	\$3 653
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$8 514	\$8 271	\$8 228	\$8 556	\$8 310	\$8 952	\$9 523	\$10 428	\$10 964	\$8 221	\$9 771
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 146	10 641	10 952	11 320	11 410	11 664	13 072	13 559	13 823	10 740	11 155
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 403	10 344	9 988	9 632	9 402	9 722	11 027	11 571	11 965	9 445	11 368
Operatives, including transport	7 891	6 872	7 973	8 033	7 810	8 282	8 404	9 048	9 219	7 896	9 509
Laborers, except farm	4 155	3 719	3 663	5 412	3 553	5 298	6 275	6 425	7 370	6 419	6 688
Farmers and farm managers	4 716	...	...	6 292	...	...	4 436	...	...	2 907	...
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 552	...	...	2 037	...	...	2 889	...	...	4 533	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$3 903	\$4 175	\$3 358	\$3 521	\$3 499	\$3 927	\$4 301	\$4 542	\$4 656	\$4 333	\$4 238
Clerical and kindred workers	3 989	4 136	3 310	4 179	4 256	4 155	4 816	5 110	5 053	4 891	4 853
Operatives, including transport	5 386	4 973	6 019	4 265	4 667	4 656	4 778	5 956	5 102	4 700	5 332

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.



Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Detroit—Con.										
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Urban balance
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
<b>Families</b>											
Total	26 226	20 101	14 671	22 231	22 007	17 955	15 054	17 184	43 929	20 599	343 578
Less than \$1,000	130	514	190	165	157	137	100	214	331	144	3 812
\$1,000 to \$1,999	121	547	184	244	235	182	116	187	441	187	4 632
\$2,000 to \$2,999	200	811	224	282	240	169	136	233	631	181	6 091
\$3,000 to \$3,999	268	838	273	463	332	203	191	240	649	269	6 880
\$4,000 to \$4,999	296	872	343	496	478	287	204	361	719	455	8 069
\$5,000 to \$5,999	324	858	360	556	462	341	250	372	821	474	8 125
\$6,000 to \$6,999	376	1 038	441	594	519	269	281	538	798	578	10 159
\$7,000 to \$7,999	643	1 478	663	799	820	278	414	858	1 484	807	12 684
\$8,000 to \$8,999	833	1 942	811	972	986	456	573	1 116	2 156	1 152	16 735
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 029	1 693	1 134	1 126	1 277	520	794	1 416	2 749	1 472	20 402
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 222	2 895	2 394	2 988	2 967	1 467	2 167	3 093	6 284	3 500	45 664
\$12,000 to \$14,999	5 435	3 134	3 648	4 503	4 751	2 580	3 850	3 944	10 124	4 717	62 437
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 918	2 979	3 509	7 330	7 430	6 649	5 196	4 160	14 544	5 996	101 637
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 202	2 446	453	1 543	1 289	3 393	746	442	2 061	626	29 360
\$50,000 or more	229	56	44	170	64	1 024	36	10	137	41	6 891
Median income	\$15 216	\$9 681	\$12 262	\$13 619	\$13 598	\$18 141	\$13 793	\$11 977	\$13 452	\$12 687	\$13 371
Mean income	\$16 104	\$10 413	\$12 705	\$14 607	\$14 267	\$21 489	\$14 324	\$12 453	\$14 033	\$13 119	\$15 571
Mean income per family member	\$3 954	\$2 793	\$3 204	\$4 126	\$3 712	\$5 884	\$3 622	\$3 147	\$3 572	\$3 357	\$4 162
Index of income concentration	0.248	0.316	0.255	0.282	0.259	0.388	0.237	0.246	0.247	0.240	0.325
Families with female head	1 251	2 908	1 082	1 796	1 517	1 038	653	1 037	2 790	1 558	27 426
Mean income	\$9 562	\$6 269	\$8 247	\$8 572	\$9 017	\$10 445	\$7 417	\$7 672	\$8 449	\$8 496	\$8 542
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>											
Total	2 664	7 674	2 359	6 593	3 320	3 206	1 894	1 852	6 080	3 433	73 132
Less than \$1,000	502	1 401	267	589	438	484	123	256	531	374	9 543
\$1,000 to \$1,999	413	1 360	384	862	529	393	136	241	722	318	11 963
\$2,000 to \$2,999	286	830	249	539	316	249	137	147	461	205	7 659
\$3,000 to \$3,999	165	690	186	491	253	220	111	130	435	176	5 861
\$4,000 to \$4,999	161	570	193	507	200	189	68	199	438	223	4 560
\$5,000 to \$5,999	98	486	171	493	198	131	63	66	407	243	4 750
\$6,000 to \$6,999	150	497	145	470	174	166	157	114	462	222	4 592
\$7,000 to \$7,999	153	544	189	395	301	148	199	101	496	282	4 718
\$8,000 to \$8,999	168	486	109	472	214	150	211	127	486	372	4 107
\$9,000 to \$9,999	107	188	119	389	83	141	157	106	289	211	3 293
\$10,000 to \$11,999	247	275	124	546	297	328	212	170	574	351	4 551
\$12,000 to \$14,999	102	240	111	402	163	227	168	119	450	240	3 632
\$15,000 to \$24,999	74	92	90	362	127	241	122	62	273	177	2 915
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	9	22	66	27	94	30	10	42	39	688
\$50,000 or more	—	6	—	10	—	45	—	4	14	—	300
Median income	\$3 794	\$3 357	\$4 484	\$5 626	\$4 620	\$5 519	\$7 764	\$4 764	\$6 100	\$6 800	\$4 338
Mean income	\$5 328	\$4 321	\$5 520	\$6 579	\$5 645	\$8 502	\$7 841	\$5 985	\$6 643	\$6 933	\$5 868
Index of income concentration	0.495	0.458	0.459	0.434	0.459	0.522	0.364	0.437	0.402	0.401	0.475
Female unrelated individuals	1 792	4 151	1 466	4 332	2 165	2 001	895	997	3 261	1 767	43 887
Mean income	\$4 067	\$3 144	\$4 086	\$5 149	\$4 445	\$7 519	\$5 895	\$4 083	\$4 647	\$5 268	\$4 623
All families and unrelated individuals	28 890	27 775	17 030	28 824	25 327	21 161	16 948	19 036	50 009	24 032	416 710
Median income	\$14 467	\$8 228	\$11 493	\$11 985	\$12 725	\$16 256	\$13 250	\$11 530	\$12 749	\$11 907	\$11 980
Mean income	\$15 110	\$8 730	\$11 710	\$12 771	\$13 137	\$19 521	\$13 599	\$11 823	\$13 134	\$12 235	\$13 868
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
<b>All families</b>											
With wage or salary income	26 226	20 101	14 671	22 231	22 007	17 955	15 054	17 184	43 929	20 599	343 578
Mean wage or salary income	24 652	17 769	13 794	20 385	20 224	15 758	14 431	16 312	41 493	19 704	313 228
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 290	\$10 081	\$12 229	\$13 774	\$13 611	\$18 230	\$13 645	\$12 121	\$13 643	\$12 643	\$14 235
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 608	1 071	925	2 043	2 010	3 966	937	960	3 014	1 333	33 953
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 516	\$7 224	\$6 752	\$8 664	\$8 615	\$16 032	\$7 756	\$6 595	\$8 793	\$7 445	\$11 791
With farm self-employment income	128	82	30	100	47	57	92	109	162	71	1 414
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 312	—	—	\$2 195	—	—	—	\$622	\$2 680	—	\$1 754
With Social Security income	3 001	3 904	2 019	3 682	3 451	2 881	1 222	1 608	5 356	2 114	54 355
Mean Social Security income	\$1 763	\$1 766	\$1 745	\$1 794	\$1 794	\$1 764	\$1 759	\$1 822	\$1 622	\$1 667	\$1 773
With public assistance or public welfare income	275	1 564	483	383	376	166	248	361	895	491	8 795
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$837	\$1 413	\$1 230	\$1 067	\$1 543	\$1 042	\$979	\$1 407	\$1 396	\$1 210	\$1 331
With other income	12 484	6 258	5 255	11 087	10 039	10 124	6 120	5 531	18 660	6 656	155 129
Mean other income	\$1 193	\$2 085	\$1 394	\$1 715	\$1 444	\$2 981	\$1 443	\$1 163	\$1 170	\$1 247	\$2 454
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>											
With wage or salary income	1 691	4 749	1 581	4 367	2 000	2 073	1 568	1 223	4 531	2 682	45 912
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 301	\$5 541	\$6 682	\$7 540	\$7 213	\$7 758	\$8 384	\$7 667	\$7 753	\$7 787	\$6 604
With nonfarm self-employment income	111	177	94	299	140	204	54	45	163	122	2 727
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 935	\$4 173	—	\$5 961	\$3 758	\$11 689	—	—	\$7 097	\$7 057	\$7 510
With farm self-employment income	4	—	16	24	—	18	—	17	14	—	123
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$5 787
With Social Security income	752	2 241	658	2 154	1 047	884	230	418	1 264	453	23 019
Mean Social Security income	\$1 135	\$1 174	\$1 256	\$1 206	\$1 209	\$1 190	\$1 164	\$1 309	\$1 181	\$1 281	\$1 195
With public assistance or public welfare income	20	486	41	144	46	15	4	32	153	84	2 094
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$862	—	\$1 281	—	—	—	—	\$915	—	\$898
With other income	899	2 132	816	3 089	1 327	1 463	629	659	2 052	1 083	28 741
Mean other income	\$1 735	\$1 433	\$1 199	\$1 893	\$1 877	\$5 195	\$1 274	\$1 302	\$1 184	\$1 285	\$2 622
Per capita income of persons	\$3 966	\$2 865	\$3 283	\$4 300	\$3 769	\$5 983	\$3 750	\$3 214	\$3 666	\$3 407	\$4 232
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>											
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$12 292	\$8 066	\$9 666	\$10 935	\$10 859	\$13 574	\$11 519	\$9 797	\$10 935	\$10 363	\$10 539
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	14 504	9 548	11 589	13 000	12 952	17 880	12 841	11 741	13 082	12 134	14 093
Operatives, including transport	12 811	9 569	10 979	11 709	11 902	12 638	12 606	11 626	12 124	12 033	11 464
Laborers, except farm	9 644	7 804	9 264	9 099	9 329	9 072	9 710	8 834	9 383	9 101	8 765
Farmers and farm managers	3 737	6 147	6 246	3 257	3 533	3 659	7 475	7 733	6 724	7 019	6 027
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 375
Mean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 545
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>											
Clerical and kindred workers	\$4 340	\$4 073	\$3 826	\$4 648	\$4 359	\$4 505	\$4 361	\$4 151	\$4 271	\$4 652	\$4 238
Operatives, including transport	4 878	4 709	4 511	5 074	4 874	4 606	5 048	4 821	4 890	5 012	4 673
Mean	5 367	5 365	4 155	4 224	4 576	4 661	5 000	4 936	4 932	5 176	4 827

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

**Families**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con.									
	Flint			Grand Rapids				Jackson		
	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>121 250</b>	<b>47 736</b>	<b>38 279</b>	<b>131 900</b>	<b>47 612</b>	<b>14 371</b>	<b>37 184</b>	<b>35 715</b>	<b>11 110</b>	<b>8 741</b>
Less than \$1,000.....	2 298	1 255	521	1 920	1 025	174	288	552	240	108
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	2 415	1 231	507	2 396	1 147	200	435	748	333	114
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	3 259	1 727	672	4 126	2 150	342	809	1 014	366	215
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3 486	1 663	911	4 481	2 048	444	943	1 327	597	257
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3 931	1 975	1 011	4 536	2 202	457	942	1 252	527	269
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	4 781	2 266	1 262	5 330	2 427	517	1 205	1 518	629	231
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	5 208	2 450	1 369	6 845	2 750	741	1 611	1 493	545	354
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	6 829	3 051	2 041	8 948	3 035	894	2 535	2 124	778	474
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	8 948	3 935	2 556	10 341	3 512	1 364	2 547	2 646	793	551
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	9 280	3 796	2 791	10 480	3 497	1 207	3 054	2 988	976	657
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	17 390	6 458	5 670	20 770	6 303	2 563	6 446	5 219	1 522	1 208
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	21 334	7 561	7 226	22 848	7 294	2 824	6 763	5 998	1 557	1 684
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	24 993	8 679	9 905	22 883	8 028	2 325	7 257	6 610	1 803	2 051
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	4 346	1 367	1 626	4 835	1 851	288	1 769	1 349	380	421
\$50,000 or more.....	752	322	211	1 161	343	31	580	277	64	147
Median income.....	\$11 172	\$10 161	\$11 940	\$10 630	\$10 004	\$10 660	\$11 310	\$10 726	\$9 765	\$11 888
Mean income.....	\$12 161	\$11 350	\$12 898	\$11 898	\$11 242	\$11 082	\$13 306	\$11 942	\$10 871	\$13 587
Mean income per family member.....	\$3 199	\$3 113	\$3 333	\$3 184	\$3 137	\$2 970	\$3 541	\$3 286	\$3 042	\$3 752
Index of income concentration.....	0.306	0.326	0.287	0.316	0.348	0.266	0.311	0.317	0.343	0.315
Families with female head.....	11 474	6 896	2 811	11 833	6 462	1 203	2 570	3 212	1 646	632
Mean income.....	\$6 535	\$6 172	\$7 181	\$7 222	\$6 607	\$7 100	\$7 461	\$6 735	\$6 255	\$6 727

**Unrelated Individuals**

	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>29 490</b>	<b>17 652</b>	<b>6 546</b>	<b>40 132</b>	<b>23 129</b>	<b>2 825</b>	<b>8 625</b>	<b>9 503</b>	<b>5 008</b>	<b>1 402</b>
Less than \$1,000.....	4 669	2 838	864	7 704	4 225	356	1 813	1 787	839	170
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	5 138	2 969	1 028	9 130	5 226	571	2 032	2 132	1 131	273
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	3 112	1 858	679	5 367	3 422	310	995	1 700	700	174
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2 635	1 556	653	3 592	2 070	270	726	896	469	132
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2 212	1 441	511	2 922	1 760	272	630	587	365	105
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1 899	1 201	450	2 637	1 601	185	581	625	309	115
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1 687	1 038	357	2 252	1 323	229	386	452	236	77
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	2 177	1 314	537	1 985	1 169	166	352	534	270	108
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	1 747	1 129	387	1 322	745	160	265	401	205	74
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	1 260	791	278	922	439	89	241	282	113	50
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	1 465	745	419	1 080	523	123	266	290	152	61
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	925	516	182	601	273	59	175	236	117	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	440	198	151	436	254	21	125	113	51	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	80	44	25	134	88	14	13	63	46	-
\$50,000 or more.....	44	14	25	48	11	-	25	5	5	-
Median income.....	\$3 693	\$3 746	\$4 096	\$2 602	\$2 618	\$3 650	\$2 470	\$2 757	\$2 763	\$3 636
Mean income.....	\$4 765	\$4 635	\$5 290	\$3 796	\$3 703	\$4 506	\$3 915	\$4 083	\$4 096	\$4 572
Index of income concentration.....	0.451	0.442	0.450	0.479	0.474	0.429	0.499	0.483	0.478	0.431
Female unrelated individuals.....	16 443	9 743	3 746	25 769	15 040	1 880	5 596	5 951	3 234	939
Mean income.....	\$3 649	\$3 590	\$3 881	\$3 263	\$3 238	\$3 897	\$3 331	\$3 289	\$3 406	\$3 661
All families and unrelated individuals.....	150 740	65 388	44 825	172 032	70 741	17 196	45 809	44 618	16 118	10 143
Median income.....	\$9 848	\$8 565	\$10 994	\$9 016	\$7 474	\$9 730	\$10 153	\$9 343	\$7 738	\$10 888
Mean income.....	\$10 714	\$9 537	\$11 787	\$10 008	\$8 777	\$10 001	\$11 538	\$10 268	\$8 766	\$12 340

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>All families</b> .....	<b>121 250</b>	<b>47 736</b>	<b>38 279</b>	<b>131 900</b>	<b>47 612</b>	<b>14 371</b>	<b>37 184</b>	<b>35 115</b>	<b>11 110</b>	<b>8 741</b>
With wage or salary income.....	107 911	41 246	35 158	117 512	41 399	13 164	33 822	31 284	9 673	7 969
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$11 603	\$10 909	\$12 277	\$10 882	\$10 420	\$10 555	\$11 809	\$11 163	\$10 389	\$12 361
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	9 089	2 927	3 010	15 067	4 819	1 129	4 889	3 597	1 034	913
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$8 590	\$8 940	\$7 937	\$8 992	\$9 816	\$7 238	\$10 102	\$7 464	\$6 261	\$10 363
With farm self-employment income.....	2 943	181	240	3 992	234	73	341	1 522	45	44
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$4 226	\$1 211	\$7 209	\$3 058	\$3 797	...	\$2 731	\$2 318	...	...
With Social Security income.....	20 599	9 446	5 434	22 888	9 768	2 194	5 727	6 699	2 591	1 454
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 802	\$1 845	\$1 759	\$1 796	\$1 826	\$1 850	\$1 801	\$1 771	\$1 794	\$1 709
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	5 492	3 496	1 072	5 411	2 979	455	1 040	1 396	735	228
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 417	\$1 495	\$1 326	\$1 259	\$1 430	\$815	\$1 004	\$1 132	\$1 274	\$1 016
With other income.....	43 439	16 768	14 417	54 932	20 154	5 430	16 451	14 167	4 578	3 927
Mean other income.....	\$2 003	\$2 551	\$1 769	\$1 667	\$1 349	\$1 349	\$2 047	\$1 858	\$1 794	\$1 928
<b>All unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>29 490</b>	<b>17 652</b>	<b>6 546</b>	<b>40 132</b>	<b>23 129</b>	<b>2 825</b>	<b>8 625</b>	<b>9 503</b>	<b>5 008</b>	<b>1 402</b>
With wage or salary income.....	17 670	10 740	4 059	25 136	14 801	1 804	5 416	5 057	2 524	834
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$5 835	\$5 630	\$6 410	\$4 303	\$4 212	\$5 512	\$4 189	\$5 325	\$5 409	\$5 759
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	816	431	225	1 188	541	77	269	292	136	33
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$5 953	\$4 769	\$7 479	\$4 008	\$4 181	...	\$2 788	\$3 596	\$3 448	...
With farm self-employment income.....	237	31	39	311	51	23	28	109	16	5
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 987	...	...	\$996	...	...	...	\$1 290	...	...
With Social Security income.....	9 733	5 671	2 118	13 813	7 696	970	3 079	3 977	2 313	546
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 203	\$1 214	\$1 227	\$1 127	\$1 122	\$1 159	\$1 155	\$1 144	\$1 122	\$1 226
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	1 069	627	210	1 706	1 081	113	276	493	287	62
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$925	\$993	\$869	\$867	\$901	\$759	\$841	\$745	\$787	...
With other income.....	10 217	5 974	2 353	14 932	8 152	1 014	3 598	3 564	1 947	601
Mean other income.....	\$1 876	\$1 969	\$1 532	\$1 477	\$1 394	\$1 285	\$1 806	\$1 617	\$1 824	\$1 324
Per capita income of persons.....	\$3 261	\$3 229	\$3 391	\$3 208	\$3 172	\$3 043	\$3 530	\$3 218	\$3 125	\$3 780

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings</b> .....	<b>\$8 993</b>	<b>\$8 525</b>	<b>\$9 519</b>	<b>\$8 205</b>	<b>\$7 646</b>	<b>\$8 213</b>	<b>\$8 920</b>	<b>\$8 546</b>	<b>\$8 066</b>	<b>\$9 252</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	11 804	10 871	12 319	11 161	11 031	9 818	11 926	11 526	10 985	12 386
Craftsman, foreman, and kindred workers.....	10 988	10 351	11 412	8 859	8 497	8 977	9 294	9 366	8 971	9 934
Operatives, including transport.....	8 310	8 091	8 486	7 422	6 788	7 971	7 731	7 898	7 614	8 213
Laborers, except farm.....	6 920	7 110	6 688	4 729	3 778	5 873	4 822	4 368	3 943	3 571
Farmers and farm managers.....	5 356	...	...	5 962	...	...	...	4 603	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	1 971	...	...	1 607	1 561	...	1 673	1 714	...	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings</b> .....	<b>\$4 220</b>	<b>\$4 265</b>	<b>\$4 313</b>	<b>\$3 456</b>	<b>\$3 634</b>	<b>\$3 663</b>	<b>\$3 163</b>	<b>\$3 659</b>	<b>\$3 542</b>	<b>\$3 683</b>
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4 430	4 454	4 570	3 839	4 047	4 041	3 515	4 172	4 159	4 178
Operatives, including transport.....	5 731	6 068	5 850	4 277	4 292	4 503	4 173	3 922	3 775	3 924

\*Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Kalamazoo			Lansing			Muskegon—Muskegon Heights			
	Total	Kalamazoo	Urban balance	Total	Lansing	Urban balance	Total	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Urban balance
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>										
<b>Families</b>										
Total	47 427	18 154	16 874	89 610	33 013	28 162	39 260	11 070	4 287	11 998
Less than \$1,000	668	320	150	1 438	583	374	705	237	142	93
\$1,000 to \$1,999	942	455	292	1 652	677	409	868	297	179	131
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 267	697	242	2 477	1 020	774	1 468	519	258	274
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 554	860	347	3 022	1 340	872	1 633	642	265	300
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 673	901	396	3 225	1 204	973	1 650	567	263	415
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 974	1 040	489	3 356	1 261	1 004	1 861	627	301	395
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 187	1 064	528	4 071	1 588	1 172	2 392	724	293	542
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 911	1 372	870	4 906	1 921	1 470	3 035	862	380	721
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 550	1 314	1 307	6 544	2 409	1 921	3 447	960	355	923
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 409	1 271	1 241	6 358	2 462	1 760	3 398	909	376	996
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6 900	2 270	2 821	12 784	4 864	3 620	6 054	1 468	570	2 042
\$12,000 to \$14,999	8 243	2 630	3 270	15 574	5 788	4 821	6 027	1 690	521	2 037
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 560	2 835	4 183	19 716	6 697	6 790	5 629	1 321	346	2 505
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 168	646	951	3 954	1 108	1 838	889	171	28	525
\$50,000 or more	421	208	92	533	91	364	204	76	10	99
Median income	\$11 037	\$9 852	\$11 826	\$11 213	\$10 839	\$11 852	\$9 757	\$9 110	\$8 176	\$11 184
Mean income	\$12 558	\$12 077	\$12 904	\$12 367	\$11 545	\$13 836	\$10 628	\$9 963	\$8 608	\$12 468
Mean income per family member	\$3 492	\$3 541	\$3 474	\$3 415	\$3 236	\$4 005	\$2 856	\$2 815	\$2 332	\$3 341
Index of income concentration	0.324	0.380	0.276	0.313	0.309	0.339	0.307	0.323	0.327	0.300
Families with female head	4 093	2 333	1 064	7 688	3 298	2 195	3 894	1 510	739	755
Mean income	\$6 890	\$6 707	\$7 104	\$7 092	\$6 390	\$8 072	\$5 823	\$5 588	\$5 396	\$7 101
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>										
Total	25 997	20 353	3 513	51 224	12 862	33 385	9 901	4 688	1 368	1 778
Less than \$1,000	7 105	6 233	548	13 612	1 704	10 684	1 701	650	321	270
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 363	5 444	519	13 529	2 229	10 168	2 374	1 224	370	322
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 528	2 791	416	7 255	1 562	5 011	1 258	638	159	191
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 282	1 770	325	4 002	1 329	2 324	944	455	121	139
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 368	964	290	2 248	942	1 059	670	329	88	126
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 182	810	248	2 153	1 093	890	711	398	95	112
\$6,000 to \$6,999	973	516	300	1 588	813	565	485	212	57	106
\$7,000 to \$7,999	832	501	184	1 670	878	548	502	221	51	110
\$8,000 to \$8,999	620	377	167	1 369	634	478	477	262	38	121
\$9,000 to \$9,999	414	225	110	963	451	358	230	83	10	32
\$10,000 to \$11,999	467	230	152	1 144	541	457	235	86	17	59
\$12,000 to \$14,999	400	208	132	866	377	409	207	74	32	61
\$15,000 to \$24,999	313	182	93	668	248	366	69	33	9	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	121	73	29	129	57	52	32	17	—	15
\$50,000 or more	29	29	—	28	4	16	6	6	—	—
Median income	\$1 926	\$1 724	\$3 842	\$1 887	\$3 704	\$1 591	\$2 696	\$2 737	\$1 981	\$3 332
Mean income	\$3 214	\$2 776	\$4 918	\$3 219	\$4 691	\$2 582	\$2 817	\$3 837	\$3 061	\$4 474
Index of income concentration	0.526	0.529	0.464	0.524	0.448	0.528	0.466	0.447	0.483	0.448
Female unrelated individuals	15 363	11 791	2 243	27 070	7 514	16 708	6 301	3 014	903	1 212
Mean income	\$2 749	\$2 308	\$4 263	\$2 960	\$4 072	\$2 472	\$3 082	\$3 110	\$2 448	\$3 403
All families and unrelated individuals	73 424	38 507	20 387	140 834	45 875	61 547	49 161	15 758	5 655	13 776
Median income	\$7 974	\$4 366	\$10 824	\$8 027	\$8 918	\$4 078	\$8 592	\$7 332	\$6 759	\$10 446
Mean income	\$9 250	\$7 161	\$11 528	\$9 040	\$9 624	\$7 731	\$9 256	\$8 140	\$7 266	\$11 436
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>										
<b>All families</b>										
Total	47 427	18 154	16 874	89 610	33 013	28 162	39 260	11 070	4 287	11 998
With wage or salary income	43 044	16 235	15 739	80 647	29 608	25 875	34 307	9 370	3 613	10 738
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 379	\$10 688	\$12 026	\$11 499	\$11 053	\$12 272	\$10 194	\$9 568	\$8 695	\$11 661
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 839	1 693	1 573	9 382	2 462	3 573	3 388	711	226	1 305
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 577	\$10 022	\$7 934	\$7 761	\$7 631	\$9 382	\$7 505	\$8 799	\$3 032	\$9 327
With farm self-employment income	1 317	104	136	5 274	217	290	665	52	20	99
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 815	\$6 188	\$2 356	\$2 121	\$338	\$631	\$1 891	...	...	...
With Social Security income	7 725	3 412	2 207	13 771	5 794	3 590	7 562	2 641	1 050	1 866
Mean Social Security income	\$1 764	\$1 816	\$1 704	\$1 726	\$1 794	\$1 725	\$1 805	\$1 866	\$1 712	\$1 775
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 681	899	468	3 395	1 976	669	2 232	781	508	361
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 172	\$1 410	\$904	\$1 292	\$1 366	\$1 230	\$1 388	\$1 453	\$1 443	\$1 389
With other income	19 384	7 400	7 014	36 496	12 879	12 879	14 737	4 248	1 235	5 187
Mean other income	\$2 320	\$2 792	\$1 637	\$1 882	\$1 711	\$2 437	\$1 636	\$1 900	\$1 830	\$1 581
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>										
Total	25 997	20 353	3 513	51 224	12 862	33 385	9 901	4 688	1 368	1 778
With wage or salary income	19 521	15 845	2 438	40 211	8 946	28 590	5 196	2 449	715	966
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 202	\$2 695	\$5 350	\$3 117	\$5 205	\$2 299	\$4 859	\$4 721	\$4 027	\$5 618
With nonfarm self-employment income	781	503	130	1 280	347	797	407	226	51	65
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 770	\$3 523	\$4 892	\$2 986	\$3 032	\$3 076	\$4 781	\$4 998	...	...
With farm self-employment income	164	33	43	597	50	271	54	5	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 629	...	...	\$1 251	...	\$1 282	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	5 175	3 419	921	8 979	3 745	3 295	4 067	2 046	555	716
Mean Social Security income	\$1 121	\$1 087	\$1 177	\$1 095	\$1 168	\$1 049	\$1 157	\$1 170	\$1 111	\$1 189
With public assistance or public welfare income	560	425	60	1 138	407	478	522	249	98	66
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$870	\$858	...	\$872	\$786	\$872	\$775	\$781	...	...
With other income	8 030	5 711	1 445	16 523	4 570	10 164	3 950	1 909	441	897
Mean other income	\$1 439	\$1 389	\$1 646	\$1 461	\$1 744	\$1 358	\$1 374	\$1 419	\$1 150	\$1 414
Per capita income of persons	\$3 382	\$3 245	\$3 540	\$3 371	\$3 365	\$3 622	\$2 889	\$2 884	\$2 347	\$3 361
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>										
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$8 297	\$7 142	\$9 104	\$8 463	\$8 549	\$8 016	\$7 955	\$7 631	\$7 214	\$8 843
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 585	10 859	11 947	10 955	10 843	10 698	10 667	9 324	8 690	12 303
Operatives, including transport	9 072	8 034	9 534	9 734	9 617	9 517	8 549	8 284	7 749	8 788
Laborers, except farm	7 598	6 645	8 127	8 171	8 207	7 452	7 569	7 547	6 966	8 045
Farmers and farm managers	4 183	3 752	4 557	3 657	4 304	2 307	5 462	6 035	6 289	5 131
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 298	...	...	4 430	...	1 372	4 867	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	1 231	...	...	2 273	...	1 893	907	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	\$3 715	\$3 224	\$4 109	\$3 697	\$4 127	\$3 042	\$3 527	\$3 520	\$3 459	\$3 660
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	4 094	3 662	4 313	4 313	4 714	3 627	4 006	3 965	4 299	4 042
Operatives, including transport	4 286	4 007	4 385	4 540	4 874	4 183	4 245	4 569	3 917	4 616

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas	
	Saginaw			Toledo						Ann Arbor	Bay City
	Total	Saginaw	Urban balance	Total	Michigan portion		Ohio portion		Total		
				Total	Urban part	Total	Toledo	Urban balance			
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
<b>Families</b>											
Total	53 124	21 963	15 257	172 531	29 451	10 406	143 080	97 064	28 464	38 351	19 686
Less than \$1,000	1 113	604	224	2 943	460	172	2 483	1 899	264	562	281
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 221	665	225	3 591	529	198	3 062	2 362	340	585	437
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 569	830	274	5 098	753	256	4 345	3 245	574	705	510
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 886	1 103	388	6 292	885	304	5 407	3 681	684	1 001	663
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 715	1 005	358	6 272	775	284	5 497	3 947	843	1 163	760
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 017	1 015	398	7 476	999	339	6 477	4 270	818	1 388	765
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 254	1 143	476	7 476	1 080	350	6 396	4 620	1 015	1 594	871
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 277	1 542	796	10 755	1 705	492	9 050	6 503	1 359	1 929	1 356
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 749	1 431	1 050	12 214	1 959	580	10 255	7 353	1 597	2 167	1 543
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 172	1 752	1 050	12 728	2 291	779	10 437	7 192	1 762	2 446	1 780
\$10,000 to \$11,999	8 180	3 139	2 403	26 608	4 704	1 562	21 902	14 593	4 283	4 748	3 018
\$12,000 to \$14,999	9 247	3 343	2 936	29 765	5 816	2 223	23 949	16 085	5 181	6 353	3 228
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 438	3 804	3 866	34 262	6 378	2 370	27 884	17 682	7 119	10 213	3 544
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 955	575	829	6 402	949	397	5 453	2 866	2 005	2 875	584
\$50,000 or more	331	112	170	1 630	166	100	1 464	766	620	417	151
Median income	\$10 878	\$9 995	\$12 176	\$10 932	\$11 398	\$11 855	\$10 832	\$10 474	\$12 401	\$12 322	\$10 452
Mean income	\$11 908	\$10 953	\$13 660	\$12 262	\$12 168	\$12 685	\$12 281	\$11 590	\$15 127	\$13 946	\$11 513
Mean income per family member	\$3 080	\$2 896	\$3 579	\$3 394	\$3 177	\$3 441	\$3 442	\$3 289	\$4 193	\$4 062	\$3 122
Index of income concentration	0.314	0.332	0.297	0.316	0.286	0.295	0.322	0.320	0.333	0.335	0.311
Families with female head	5 139	3 370	937	17 450	2 247	881	15 203	12 296	1 903	3 415	2 073
Mean income	\$6 696	\$6 297	\$7 004	\$7 124	\$7 582	\$8 559	\$7 056	\$6 716	\$9 405	\$7 871	\$6 598
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>											
Total	12 560	8 034	2 357	62 224	5 227	2 552	56 997	37 382	16 214	46 191	5 337
Less than \$1,000	2 199	1 390	320	13 358	823	366	12 535	6 775	4 992	14 100	858
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 479	1 583	414	15 001	1 150	553	13 851	8 314	4 783	11 102	1 198
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 346	839	178	7 850	634	290	7 216	4 665	2 124	6 123	774
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 158	780	183	4 985	493	210	4 492	3 309	896	3 611	445
\$4,000 to \$4,999	790	492	165	3 945	413	268	3 532	2 636	650	2 319	350
\$5,000 to \$5,999	770	537	126	3 330	285	159	3 045	2 353	495	1 549	329
\$6,000 to \$6,999	685	502	103	2 932	286	113	2 646	2 087	424	1 545	296
\$7,000 to \$7,999	798	516	215	2 751	269	146	2 482	1 987	377	1 359	324
\$8,000 to \$8,999	644	452	146	2 028	168	61	1 860	1 431	289	1 003	233
\$9,000 to \$9,999	474	317	109	1 430	144	64	1 286	956	228	818	95
\$10,000 to \$11,999	502	264	131	2 000	241	138	1 759	1 331	342	989	169
\$12,000 to \$14,999	317	163	103	1 318	240	147	1 078	709	283	877	126
\$15,000 to \$24,999	325	161	135	878	72	37	806	548	219	675	101
\$25,000 to \$49,999	59	29	24	280	9	—	271	170	85	134	28
\$50,000 or more	14	9	5	138	—	—	138	111	27	47	11
Median income	\$3 221	\$3 263	\$4 506	\$2 351	\$3 013	\$3 319	\$2 293	\$2 772	\$1 651	\$1 810	\$2 791
Mean income	\$4 601	\$4 443	\$6 077	\$3 908	\$4 301	\$4 533	\$3 871	\$4 253	\$3 020	\$3 137	\$4 292
Index of income concentration	0.496	0.482	0.506	0.506	0.468	0.461	0.513	0.490	0.558	0.543	0.486
Female unrelated individuals	7 705	5 068	1 392	37 469	3 307	1 779	34 162	23 037	9 027	23 383	3 485
Mean income	\$3 599	\$3 585	\$4 448	\$3 197	\$3 524	\$3 998	\$3 166	\$3 434	\$2 574	\$2 816	\$3 295
All families and unrelated individuals	65 684	29 997	17 614	234 755	34 678	12 958	200 077	134 446	44 678	84 542	25 023
Median income	\$9 683	\$8 293	\$11 417	\$9 004	\$10 501	\$10 582	\$8 702	\$8 520	\$8 902	\$5 271	\$9 173
Mean income	\$10 511	\$9 210	\$12 646	\$10 047	\$10 983	\$11 080	\$9 885	\$9 550	\$10 733	\$8 040	\$9 973
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
All families	53 124	21 963	15 257	172 531	29 451	10 406	143 080	97 064	28 464	38 351	19 686
With wage or salary income	46 637	18 846	13 844	153 057	26 415	9 351	126 642	85 640	25 733	36 151	17 393
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 214	\$10 452	\$12 583	\$11 245	\$11 354	\$11 936	\$11 222	\$10 822	\$13 098	\$12 525	\$10 718
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 654	1 549	1 466	16 249	3 200	1 036	13 049	7 530	3 347	3 889	1 926
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 672	\$8 250	\$11 250	\$8 742	\$8 591	\$9 529	\$8 778	\$7 886	\$12 333	\$8 594	\$9 732
With farm self-employment income	2 647	91	137	5 571	2 099	127	3 472	450	457	190	128
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 732	...	\$547	\$2 718	\$2 289	\$4 118	\$2 976	\$1 819	\$2 361	\$3 378	\$1 246
With Social Security income	9 563	4 710	2 142	33 552	5 276	1 965	28 276	20 517	4 487	4 213	4 039
Mean Social Security income	\$1 755	\$1 756	\$1 777	\$1 778	\$1 703	\$1 768	\$1 792	\$1 807	\$1 757	\$1 694	\$1 732
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 579	1 727	90	7 340	954	357	6 386	5 352	515	1 065	999
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 548	\$1 617	\$1 522	\$1 157	\$1 323	\$1 296	\$1 132	\$1 159	\$917	\$1 180	\$1 362
With other income	21 990	8 798	6 891	73 577	11 466	4 241	62 111	41 264	13 662	17 868	8 162
Mean other income	\$1 877	\$2 200	\$1 924	\$2 298	\$1 447	\$1 539	\$2 455	\$2 295	\$3 302	\$2 215	\$1 589
All unrelated individuals	12 560	8 034	2 357	62 224	5 227	2 552	56 997	37 382	16 214	46 191	5 337
With wage or salary income	6 866	4 486	1 368	38 588	2 723	1 376	35 865	21 233	12 988	39 229	2 803
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 807	\$5 611	\$7 229	\$4 260	\$5 639	\$5 746	\$4 155	\$5 002	\$2 661	\$2 910	\$5 380
With nonfarm self-employment income	392	204	90	1 779	205	83	1 574	960	478	1 514	218
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 120	\$3 649	...	\$4 731	\$3 020	...	\$4 954	\$4 654	\$5 780	\$3 767	\$6 767
With farm self-employment income	224	25	34	573	187	—	386	91	101	84	10
Mean farm self-employment income	\$689	...	...	\$1 996	\$1 143	...	\$2 410	...	\$6 009	...	...
With Social Security income	4 748	2 959	816	19 982	2 247	1 109	17 735	13 632	2 615	4 171	2 188
Mean Social Security income	\$1 151	\$1 189	\$1 147	\$1 119	\$1 138	\$1 129	\$1 116	\$1 149	\$992	\$1 071	\$1 118
With public assistance or public welfare income	570	355	101	2 782	197	118	2 585	2 184	190	654	227
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$971	\$990	\$842	\$768	\$862	\$908	\$761	\$752	\$857	\$900	\$734
With other income	4 749	2 966	968	23 417	2 433	1 241	20 984	14 086	5 515	16 166	2 126
Mean other income	\$2 133	\$1 993	\$3 095	\$1 910	\$1 467	\$1 616	\$1 961	\$2 196	\$1 501	\$1 213	\$1 754
Per capita income of persons	\$3 152	\$3 021	\$3 652	\$3 408	\$3 213	\$3 487	\$3 448	\$3 347	\$3 992	\$3 822	\$3 194
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$8 952	\$8 459	\$9 694	\$8 623	\$9 266	\$9 512	\$8 495	\$8 312	\$9 353	\$8 259	\$8 567
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 747	11 096	12 678	11 334	11 799	12 138	11 263	10 817	12 558	10 725	11 540
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 337	9 539	11 072	9 766	10 642	10 475	9 569	9 417	10 158	10 151	9 544
Operatives, including transport	8 438	8 198	8 716	7 982	8 793	9 017	7 803	7 689	8 325	7 778	7 991
Laborers, except farm	6 039	5 984	5 625	6 176	7 146	6 818	5 978	6 154	4 391	3 813	4 447
Farmers and farm managers	5 044	...	...	5 477	5 213	...	5 555	4 615	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 136	...	...	1 938	1 802	...	2 007	1 688	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$3 508	\$3 497	\$3 559	\$3 560	\$3 726	\$3 979	\$3 535	\$3 636	\$3 293	\$3 793	\$3 655
Clerical and kindred workers	4 005	4 080	3 979	4 073	4 177	4 272	4 056	4 144	3 805	3 775	4 217
Operatives, including transport	4 052	3 898	4 361	4 030	4 614	4 792	3 938	4 000	3 794	5 747	4 662

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

Urbanized areas—Con.

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS**

	Urbanized areas—Con.								South Bend		
	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	Saginaw	Total	Indiana portion	Michigan portion
<b>Families</b>											
Total	987 930	81 323	86 363	19 851	35 028	52 592	26 581	35 767	73 567	67 271	6 296
Less than \$1,000	17 567	1 711	1 364	348	470	822	463	804	1 068	965	103
\$1,000 to \$1,999	19 893	1 656	1 600	447	747	933	599	862	1 198	1 020	178
\$2,000 to \$2,999	26 528	2 318	2 851	581	939	1 499	1 024	1 031	2 291	2 116	175
\$3,000 to \$3,999	28 317	2 442	2 913	854	1 207	1 873	1 198	1 350	2 814	2 530	284
\$4,000 to \$4,999	31 843	2 848	3 142	796	1 297	1 908	1 203	1 202	2 615	2 449	166
\$5,000 to \$5,999	31 656	3 387	3 609	860	1 529	1 986	1 283	1 361	3 384	3 077	307
\$6,000 to \$6,999	35 924	3 644	4 353	899	1 592	2 337	1 495	1 570	4 132	3 806	326
\$7,000 to \$7,999	45 527	4 797	5 386	1 252	2 242	2 849	1 902	2 271	5 114	4 759	355
\$8,000 to \$8,999	56 242	6 212	6 471	1 344	2 621	3 643	2 169	2 387	5 603	5 085	518
\$9,000 to \$9,999	61 902	6 241	6 715	1 633	2 478	3 544	2 224	2 712	5 483	5 040	443
\$10,000 to \$11,999	131 763	11 542	13 131	2 730	5 091	7 141	3 968	5 315	11 403	10 433	970
\$12,000 to \$14,999	174 278	13 874	14 832	3 241	5 900	9 017	4 126	5 975	12 402	11 211	1 191
\$15,000 to \$24,999	257 350	17 392	15 624	3 854	7 018	11 930	4 047	7 323	12 711	11 657	1 054
\$25,000 to \$49,999	58 465	2 749	3 520	801	1 597	2 695	695	1 322	2 804	2 605	199
\$50,000 or more	10 675	510	852	211	300	415	185	282	545	518	27
Median income	\$12 117	\$10 937	\$10 728	\$10 668	\$10 940	\$11 373	\$9 879	\$10 878	\$10 540	\$10 535	\$10 604
Mean income	\$13 534	\$11 987	\$12 044	\$12 066	\$12 475	\$12 768	\$10 845	\$12 032	\$11 686	\$11 734	\$11 168
Mean income per family member	\$3 666	\$3 200	\$3 269	\$3 357	\$3 507	\$3 647	\$2 973	\$3 165	\$3 332	\$3 338	\$3 265
Index of income concentration	0.327	0.308	0.324	0.330	0.325	0.327	0.319	0.320	0.319	0.322	0.309
Families with female head	114 455	9 315	9 124	2 278	3 397	5 357	2 958	4 195	7 103	6 468	635
Mean income	\$7 428	\$6 394	\$6 830	\$6 386	\$6 831	\$7 046	\$5 895	\$6 434	\$6 615	\$6 681	\$5 941
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>											
Total	291 219	22 965	29 453	6 410	23 866	44 020	7 637	10 092	28 549	26 970	1 579
Less than \$1,000	43 466	3 501	5 040	1 009	6 781	12 078	1 209	1 629	6 023	5 670	353
\$1,000 to \$1,999	53 411	3 815	6 464	1 404	5 963	11 798	1 881	1 945	6 947	6 675	272
\$2,000 to \$2,999	30 806	2 343	4 017	874	3 207	6 284	993	984	4 174	3 971	203
\$3,000 to \$3,999	23 963	2 063	2 704	601	2 095	3 454	749	940	2 438	2 292	146
\$4,000 to \$4,999	19 429	1 850	2 330	470	1 254	1 820	530	633	1 929	1 809	120
\$5,000 to \$5,999	18 480	1 593	2 069	424	1 058	1 867	593	657	1 541	1 443	98
\$6,000 to \$6,999	18 303	1 316	1 790	313	816	1 266	375	601	1 434	1 325	109
\$7,000 to \$7,999	19 021	1 779	1 532	378	685	1 329	366	695	1 236	1 173	63
\$8,000 to \$8,999	16 157	1 484	1 054	279	544	1 001	407	594	769	708	61
\$9,000 to \$9,999	11 517	1 035	667	163	335	760	125	421	499	441	58
\$10,000 to \$11,999	15 654	1 095	821	213	382	952	154	391	696	651	45
\$12,000 to \$14,999	11 015	668	491	152	340	707	167	260	353	312	41
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 642	327	342	72	275	580	50	275	355	345	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 794	64	110	46	102	104	32	53	133	133	—
\$50,000 or more	561	32	22	5	29	20	6	14	22	22	—
Median income	\$3 748	\$3 884	\$2 802	\$2 906	\$1 864	\$1 842	\$2 734	\$3 519	\$2 313	\$2 287	\$2 810
Mean income	\$5 104	\$4 817	\$3 943	\$4 200	\$3 091	\$3 126	\$3 842	\$4 832	\$3 552	\$3 541	\$3 732
Index of income concentration	0.470	0.440	0.469	0.467	0.530	0.531	0.457	0.487	0.507	0.511	0.470
Female unrelated individuals	163 593	12 608	19 209	4 173	14 034	22 614	4 992	6 268	15 748	14 682	1 066
Mean income	\$4 045	\$3 637	\$3 434	\$3 463	\$2 621	\$2 926	\$3 054	\$3 781	\$3 200	\$3 198	\$3 232
All families and unrelated individuals	1 279 149	104 288	115 816	26 261	58 894	96 612	34 218	45 859	102 116	94 241	7 875
Median income	\$10 402	\$9 465	\$8 896	\$8 998	\$7 168	\$6 551	\$8 484	\$9 451	\$8 427	\$8 352	\$9 201
Mean income	\$11 615	\$10 408	\$9 984	\$10 146	\$8 673	\$8 374	\$9 282	\$10 447	\$9 412	\$9 390	\$9 677
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>											
All families	987 930	81 323	86 363	19 851	35 028	52 592	26 581	35 767	73 567	67 271	6 296
With wage or salary income	881 257	72 151	76 992	17 642	31 974	47 896	23 067	31 403	66 325	60 667	5 658
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 844	\$11 508	\$10 987	\$11 280	\$11 346	\$11 742	\$10 378	\$11 343	\$10 882	\$10 886	\$10 838
With nonfarm self-employment income	78 905	5 407	9 328	1 947	3 266	4 883	2 123	2 794	6 712	6 285	427
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 127	\$8 448	\$10 065	\$8 184	\$9 016	\$8 937	\$8 665	\$9 681	\$8 474	\$8 432	\$9 087
With farm self-employment income	3 417	368	549	89	240	395	171	176	496	469	27
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 835	\$2 497	\$3 525	...	\$4 016	\$504	\$2 580	\$2 336	\$1 958	\$1 917	...
With Social Security income	182 455	14 184	15 207	4 045	5 619	7 851	5 377	6 618	13 995	12 977	1 018
Mean Social Security income	\$1 783	\$1 815	\$1 826	\$1 763	\$1 772	\$1 774	\$1 800	\$1 767	\$1 793	\$1 781	\$1 950
With public assistance or public welfare income	45 796	4 473	3 939	963	1 367	2 386	1 608	2 096	2 247	1 997	250
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 555	\$1 458	\$1 293	\$1 213	\$1 237	\$1 332	\$1 443	\$1 607	\$965	\$935	\$1 202
With other income	404 722	29 401	36 404	8 505	14 414	22 313	10 278	14 919	29 076	27 505	1 571
Mean other income	\$2 101	\$2 233	\$1 801	\$1 856	\$2 230	\$2 157	\$1 755	\$2 119	\$1 817	\$1 820	\$1 755
All unrelated individuals	291 219	22 965	29 453	6 410	23 866	44 020	7 637	10 092	28 549	26 970	1 579
With wage or salary income	176 810	14 170	18 845	3 358	18 283	36 544	4 032	5 732	18 313	17 465	848
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 235	\$5 866	\$4 507	\$5 496	\$3 049	\$2 940	\$4 810	\$6 000	\$3 837	\$3 778	\$5 061
With nonfarm self-employment income	8 761	612	729	169	633	1 020	336	274	913	887	26
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 140	\$5 760	\$3 900	\$3 414	\$3 804	\$2 783	\$4 603	\$4 401	\$4 117	\$4 115	...
With farm self-employment income	449	63	89	21	76	315	5	53	75	75	...
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 765	...	...	...	...	\$1 282	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	88 984	7 221	9 834	2 859	4 340	5 832	3 237	3 635	9 084	8 401	683
Mean Social Security income	\$1 206	\$1 212	\$1 134	\$1 142	\$1 106	\$1 107	\$1 161	\$1 186	\$1 173	\$1 180	\$1 087
With public assistance or public welfare income	15 298	795	1 319	349	485	774	401	452	690	631	59
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$944	\$951	\$889	\$747	\$834	\$805	\$810	\$950	\$619	\$600	...
With other income	98 735	7 755	10 687	2 548	7 156	13 733	3 137	3 808	10 156	9 659	497
Mean other income	\$2 097	\$1 841	\$1 491	\$1 706	\$1 441	\$1 443	\$1 374	\$2 229	\$1 599	\$1 609	\$1 412
Per capita income of persons	\$3 751	\$3 294	\$3 295	\$3 401	\$3 374	\$3 529	\$3 002	\$3 265	\$3 339	\$3 346	\$3 265
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$9 511	\$8 882	\$8 277	\$8 586	\$8 164	\$8 271	\$8 029	\$8 922	\$8 098	\$8 041	\$8 627
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	13 067	11 637	11 406	11 744	11 462	10 725	11 042	11 885	11 199	11 171	11 546
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 017	10 900	8 974	9 395	8 856	9 621	8 458	10 188	8 635	8 578	9 091
Operatives, including transport	8 389	8 250	7 345	7 845	7 414	7 987	7 623	8 382	7 494	7 427	8 227
Laborers, except farm	6 272	7 021	4 527	3 815	3 967	2 868	5 911	5 953	4 348	4 307	4 974
Farmers and farm managers	6 323	...	9 750	...	...	1 553	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 509	...	1 888	...	2 000	1 935	...	...	5 167	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$4 317	\$4 304	\$3 569	\$3 600	\$3 615	\$3 631	\$3 544	\$3 515	\$3 622	\$3 603	\$3 802
Clerical and kindred workers	4 831	4 504	3 980	4 168	4 058	4 289	4 038	4 042	4 094	4 080	4 267
Operatives, including transport	4 807	6 064	4 332	3 838	4 175	4 648	4 467	4 021	4 264	4 297	4 139

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

**Families**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places									
	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Ann Arbor	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Lincoln Park	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>123 577</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>120 642</b>	<b>20 882</b>	<b>28 195</b>	<b>20 282</b>	<b>372 407</b>	<b>47 736</b>	<b>47 612</b>	<b>18 154</b>	<b>33 013</b>	<b>14 082</b>	
Less than \$1,000.....	2 130	17	2 113	256	295	172	11 184	1 255	1 025	320	583	168	
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	2 630	30	2 600	279	383	144	12 241	1 231	1 147	455	677	176	
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	3 723	65	3 658	491	507	206	16 552	1 727	2 150	697	1 020	271	
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4 223	42	4 181	576	781	294	16 529	1 663	2 048	860	1 340	388	
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4 602	42	4 560	675	915	440	17 850	1 975	2 202	901	1 204	360	
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	4 917	51	4 866	854	860	373	17 499	2 266	2 427	1 040	1 261	342	
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	5 465	82	5 383	934	850	422	19 111	2 450	2 750	1 064	1 588	372	
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	7 759	124	7 635	987	1 174	739	22 752	3 051	3 035	1 372	1 921	521	
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	8 795	146	8 649	1 061	1 331	1 002	26 138	3 935	3 512	1 314	2 409	705	
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	8 911	268	8 643	1 167	1 530	1 251	25 262	3 796	3 497	1 314	2 462	1 101	
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	18 654	457	18 197	2 307	3 409	2 934	47 990	6 458	6 303	2 270	4 864	2 508	
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	21 142	659	20 483	3 130	4 923	4 330	55 005	7 561	7 294	2 630	5 788	2 952	
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	24 424	808	23 616	5 851	8 724	6 561	70 375	8 679	8 028	2 835	6 697	3 718	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	4 814	128	4 686	2 014	2 233	1 285	12 333	1 367	1 851	951	1 108	474	
\$50,000 or more.....	1 388	16	1 372	300	280	129	1 586	322	343	208	91	26	
Median income.....	\$10 926	\$12 653	\$10 883	\$12 819	\$13 257	\$13 499	\$10 045	\$10 161	\$10 004	\$9 852	\$10 839	\$12 131	
Mean income.....	\$12 432	\$13 364	\$12 409	\$14 857	\$14 566	\$14 736	\$11 015	\$11 350	\$11 242	\$12 077	\$11 545	\$12 894	
Mean income per family member.....	\$3 496	\$3 433	\$3 497	\$4 477	\$4 279	\$3 884	\$3 089	\$3 113	\$3 137	\$3 541	\$3 236	\$3 604	
Index of income concentration.....	0.322	0.259	0.325	0.363	0.318	0.266	0.348	0.326	0.348	0.380	0.309	0.264	
Families with female head.....	14 005	129	13 876	1 878	2 503	1 355	67 112	6 896	6 462	2 333	3 928	1 148	
Mean income.....	\$7 083	\$9 631	\$7 060	\$8 713	\$9 561	\$8 870	\$6 662	\$6 172	\$6 607	\$6 707	\$6 390	\$8 301	

**Unrelated Individuals**

<b>Total</b> .....	<b>42 314</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>42 043</b>	<b>30 045</b>	<b>8 092</b>	<b>2 954</b>	<b>167 711</b>	<b>17 652</b>	<b>23 129</b>	<b>20 353</b>	<b>12 862</b>	<b>2 560</b>
Less than \$1,000.....	7 484	50	7 434	8 436	856	291	27 865	2 838	4 225	6 233	1 704	281
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	9 128	51	9 077	7 052	1 496	386	34 086	2 969	5 226	5 444	2 229	496
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	5 252	34	5 218	4 357	902	261	18 571	1 858	3 422	2 791	1 562	325
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3 659	8	3 651	2 488	698	188	14 308	1 556	2 070	1 770	1 329	218
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	2 972	21	2 951	1 488	545	93	11 478	1 441	1 760	964	942	164
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	2 701	33	2 668	1 068	505	198	10 608	1 201	1 601	810	1 093	173
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	2 422	35	2 387	1 026	472	203	10 486	1 038	1 323	516	813	175
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	2 269	4	2 265	940	472	200	10 811	1 314	1 169	501	878	140
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	1 619	4	1 615	736	408	204	8 608	1 129	745	377	634	119
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	1 142	9	1 133	626	344	176	5 905	791	439	225	451	87
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	1 604	5	1 599	680	538	278	7 121	745	523	230	541	196
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	944	17	927	559	439	215	4 438	516	273	208	377	144
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	739	—	739	446	316	232	2 650	198	254	182	248	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	246	—	246	109	87	24	609	44	88	73	57	9
\$50,000 or more.....	133	—	133	34	14	5	167	14	11	29	4	—
Median income.....	\$2 865	\$3 063	\$2 864	\$1 934	\$4 172	\$6 296	\$3 233	\$3 746	\$2 618	\$1 724	\$3 704	\$3 817
Mean income.....	\$4 435	\$4 143	\$4 437	\$3 298	\$5 707	\$6 869	\$4 473	\$4 635	\$3 703	\$2 776	\$4 691	\$4 980
Index of income concentration.....	0.496	0.451	0.495	0.537	0.468	0.452	0.471	0.442	0.474	0.529	0.448	0.434
Female unrelated individuals.....	26 105	190	25 915	14 275	4 846	1 807	90 225	9 743	15 040	11 791	7 514	1 600
Mean income.....	\$3 576	\$3 753	\$3 575	\$3 223	\$4 184	\$5 467	\$3 565	\$3 590	\$3 238	\$2 308	\$4 072	\$3 693
All families and unrelated individuals.....	165 891	3 206	162 685	50 927	36 287	23 236	540 118	65 388	70 741	38 507	45 875	16 642
Median income.....	\$9 119	\$12 111	\$9 044	\$4 707	\$11 429	\$12 768	\$7 944	\$8 565	\$7 474	\$4 366	\$8 918	\$11 286
Mean income.....	\$10 392	\$12 585	\$10 349	\$8 037	\$12 590	\$13 736	\$8 984	\$9 537	\$8 777	\$7 161	\$9 624	\$11 677

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

<b>All families</b> .....	<b>123 577</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>120 642</b>	<b>20 882</b>	<b>28 195</b>	<b>20 282</b>	<b>372 407</b>	<b>47 736</b>	<b>47 612</b>	<b>18 154</b>	<b>33 013</b>	<b>14 082</b>
With wage or salary income.....	109 728	2 763	106 965	19 626	24 846	18 859	316 516	41 246	41 399	16 235	29 008	12 986
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$11 375	\$12 602	\$11 343	\$12 937	\$13 943	\$13 779	\$10 862	\$10 909	\$10 420	\$10 688	\$11 053	\$12 405
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	10 516	308	10 208	2 598	2 305	1 659	22 481	2 927	4 819	1 693	2 462	730
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 317	\$8 718	\$9 335	\$8 426	\$8 750	\$9 664	\$7 927	\$8 940	\$9 816	\$10 022	\$7 631	\$6 657
With farm self-employment income.....	868	39	829	122	116	57	931	181	234	104	217	34
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 025	...	\$2 092	\$1 940	\$1 800	...	\$1 855	\$1 211	\$3 797	\$6 188	\$338	...
With Social Security income.....	24 616	367	24 249	2 259	6 747	2 958	88 643	9 446	9 768	3 412	5 794	2 362
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 806	\$1 746	\$1 807	\$1 715	\$1 853	\$1 699	\$1 798	\$1 845	\$1 826	\$1 816	\$1 794	\$1 867
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	5 841	48	5 793	402	484	332	30 982	3 496	2 979	899	1 976	265
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 140	...	\$1 143	\$1 372	\$1 181	\$1 062	\$1 671	\$1 495	\$1 430	\$1 410	\$1 366	\$1 261
With other income.....	53 880	1 866	52 014	11 638	15 688	8 774	131 044	16 768	20 154	7 400	12 820	5 825
Mean other income.....	\$2 549	\$860	\$2 587	\$2 559	\$1 964	\$1 986	\$2 081	\$2 551	\$1 667	\$2 792	\$1 711	\$1 862
<b>All unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>42 314</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>42 043</b>	<b>30 045</b>	<b>8 092</b>	<b>2 954</b>	<b>167 711</b>	<b>17 652</b>	<b>23 129</b>	<b>20 353</b>	<b>12 862</b>	<b>2 560</b>
With wage or salary income.....	24 000	124	23 876	25 626	4 448	2 080	97 712	10 740	14 801	15 845	8 946	1 571
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$5 174	\$5 703	\$5 172	\$3 006	\$7 300	\$8 064	\$5 721	\$5 630	\$4 212	\$2 695	\$5 205	\$6 432
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	1 177	17	1 160	931	236	111	4 308	431	541	303	347	42
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$5 751	...	\$5 798	\$4 649	\$7 034	\$6 155	\$4 865	\$4 769	\$4 181	\$3 523	\$3 032	...
With farm self-employment income.....	123	—	123	58	16	23	195	31	51	33	50	4
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 172	...	\$1 172	...	...	...	\$1 491	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income.....	15 265	122	15 143	2 564	3 283	670	51 957	5 671	7 696	3 419	3 745	886
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 149	\$1 322	\$1 148	\$1 114	\$1 232	\$1 253	\$1 207	\$1 214	\$1 122	\$1 087	\$1 168	\$1 236
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	2 279	4	2 275	418	458	36	12 019	627	1 081	425	407	52
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$750	...	\$751	\$900	\$820	...	\$952	\$993	\$901	\$858	\$786	...
With other income.....	16 271	133	16 138	12 140	3 877	1 034	50 855	5 974	8 152	5 711	4 570	1 044
Mean other income.....	\$2 293	\$1 583	\$2 299	\$1 163	\$2 034	\$1 893	\$1 883	\$1 969	\$1 394	\$1 389	\$1 744	\$1 230
Per capita income of persons.....	\$3 540	\$3 454	\$3 542	\$4 113	\$4 397	\$3 983	\$3 227	\$3 229	\$3 172	\$3 245	\$3 365	\$3 653

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>\$8 609</b>	<b>\$9 997</b>	<b>\$8 577</b>	<b>\$8 271</b>	<b>\$10 428</b>	<b>\$10 964</b>	<b>\$8 221</b>	<b>\$8 525</b>	<b>\$7 646</b>	<b>\$7 142</b>	<b>\$8 549</b>	<b>\$9 771</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	11 544	12 717	11 503	10 641	13 559	13 823	10 740	10 871	11 031	10 859	10 843	11 155
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	9 674	10 938	9 638	10 344	11 571	11 965	9 445	10 351	8 449	8 034	9 617	11 368
Operatives, including transport.....	7 825	8 384	7 817	6 372								

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places - Con.											
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	Saginaw	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Wyoming
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Total	26 226	20 101	14 671	22 231	21 963	22 007	17 955	15 054	17 184	43 929	20 599	14 371
Less than \$1,000	130	514	190	165	604	157	137	100	214	331	144	174
\$1,000 to \$1,999	121	547	184	244	665	235	182	116	187	441	187	200
\$2,000 to \$2,999	200	811	224	282	830	240	169	136	233	631	181	344
\$3,000 to \$3,999	268	838	273	463	1 103	332	203	191	240	649	269	442
\$4,000 to \$4,999	296	872	343	496	905	478	287	204	361	719	455	457
\$5,000 to \$5,999	324	858	360	556	1 015	462	341	250	372	821	474	517
\$6,000 to \$6,999	376	1 038	441	594	1 143	519	269	281	538	798	578	741
\$7,000 to \$7,999	643	1 478	663	799	1 542	820	278	414	858	1 484	807	894
\$8,000 to \$8,999	833	1 942	811	972	1 431	986	456	573	1 116	2 156	1 152	1 364
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 029	1 693	1 134	1 126	1 752	1 277	520	794	1 416	2 794	1 472	1 207
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 222	2 895	2 394	2 988	3 139	2 967	1 467	2 167	3 093	6 284	3 500	2 563
\$12,000 to \$14,999	5 435	3 134	3 648	4 503	3 343	4 751	3 380	3 850	3 944	10 124	4 717	2 824
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 918	2 979	3 509	7 330	3 804	7 430	6 649	5 196	4 160	14 544	5 996	2 325
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 202	446	453	1 543	575	1 289	3 393	746	442	2 061	626	288
\$50,000 or more	229	56	44	170	112	64	1 024	36	10	137	41	31
Median income	\$15 216	\$9 681	\$12 262	\$13 619	\$9 995	\$13 598	\$18 141	\$13 793	\$11 977	\$13 452	\$12 687	\$10 660
Mean income	\$16 104	\$10 413	\$12 705	\$14 607	\$10 953	\$14 267	\$21 489	\$14 324	\$12 453	\$14 033	\$13 119	\$11 082
Mean income per family member	\$3 954	\$2 793	\$3 204	\$4 126	\$2 896	\$3 712	\$5 884	\$3 622	\$3 147	\$3 572	\$3 357	\$2 970
Index of income concentration	0.248	0.316	0.255	0.282	0.332	0.259	0.388	0.237	0.246	0.247	0.240	0.266
Families with female head	1 251	2 908	1 082	1 796	3 370	1 517	1 038	653	1 037	2 790	1 558	1 203
Mean income	\$9 562	\$6 269	\$8 247	\$8 572	\$6 297	\$9 017	\$10 445	\$7 417	\$7 672	\$8 449	\$8 496	\$7 100
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	2 664	7 674	2 359	6 593	8 034	3 320	3 206	1 894	1 852	6 080	3 433	2 825
Less than \$1,000	502	1 401	267	589	1 390	438	484	123	256	531	374	356
\$1,000 to \$1,999	413	1 360	384	862	1 583	529	393	136	241	722	318	571
\$2,000 to \$2,999	286	830	249	539	839	316	249	137	147	461	205	310
\$3,000 to \$3,999	165	690	186	491	780	253	220	111	130	435	176	270
\$4,000 to \$4,999	161	570	193	507	492	200	189	68	199	438	223	272
\$5,000 to \$5,999	98	486	171	493	537	198	131	63	66	407	243	185
\$6,000 to \$6,999	150	497	145	470	502	174	166	157	114	462	222	229
\$7,000 to \$7,999	153	544	189	395	516	301	148	199	101	496	282	166
\$8,000 to \$8,999	168	486	109	472	452	214	150	211	127	486	372	160
\$9,000 to \$9,999	107	188	119	389	317	83	141	157	106	289	211	89
\$10,000 to \$11,999	247	275	124	546	264	297	328	212	170	574	351	123
\$12,000 to \$14,999	102	240	111	402	163	163	227	169	119	450	240	59
\$15,000 to \$24,999	74	92	90	362	161	127	241	122	62	273	177	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	9	22	66	29	27	94	30	10	42	39	14
\$50,000 or more	-	6	-	10	9	-	45	-	4	14	-	-
Median income	\$3 794	\$3 357	\$4 484	\$5 626	\$3 263	\$4 620	\$5 519	\$7 764	\$4 764	\$6 100	\$6 800	\$3 650
Mean income	\$5 328	\$4 321	\$5 520	\$6 579	\$4 443	\$5 645	\$8 502	\$7 841	\$5 985	\$6 643	\$6 933	\$4 506
Index of income concentration	0.495	0.458	0.459	0.434	0.482	0.459	0.522	0.364	0.437	0.402	0.401	0.429
Female unrelated individuals	1 792	4 151	1 366	4 332	5 068	2 165	2 001	895	997	3 261	1 767	1 880
Mean income	\$4 067	\$3 144	\$4 086	\$5 149	\$3 585	\$4 445	\$7 519	\$5 895	\$4 083	\$4 647	\$5 268	\$3 897
All families and unrelated individuals	28 890	27 775	17 030	28 824	29 997	25 327	21 161	16 948	19 036	50 009	24 032	17 196
Median income	\$14 467	\$8 228	\$11 493	\$11 985	\$8 293	\$12 725	\$16 256	\$13 250	\$11 530	\$12 749	\$11 907	\$9 730
Mean income	\$15 110	\$8 730	\$11 710	\$12 771	\$9 210	\$13 137	\$19 521	\$13 599	\$11 823	\$13 134	\$12 235	\$10 081
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
All families	26 226	20 101	14 671	22 231	21 963	22 007	17 955	15 054	17 184	43 929	20 599	14 371
With wage or salary income	24 652	17 769	13 794	20 385	18 846	20 224	15 758	14 431	16 312	41 493	19 704	13 164
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 290	\$10 081	\$12 229	\$13 774	\$10 452	\$13 611	\$18 230	\$13 645	\$12 121	\$13 443	\$12 643	\$10 555
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 608	1 071	925	2 043	1 549	2 010	3 966	937	960	3 014	1 133	1 129
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 516	\$7 224	\$6 752	\$8 664	\$8 250	\$8 615	\$16 052	\$7 756	\$6 595	\$8 783	\$7 445	\$7 238
With farm self-employment income	128	82	30	100	91	47	57	92	109	162	71	73
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 312	...	...	\$2 195	...	...	...	...	\$622	\$2 680	...	...
With Social Security income	3 001	3 904	2 019	3 682	4 710	3 451	2 581	1 266	1 608	5 356	2 114	2 194
Mean Social Security income	\$1 763	\$1 766	\$1 745	\$1 794	\$1 756	\$1 794	\$1 764	\$1 759	\$1 822	\$1 622	\$1 667	\$1 850
With public assistance or public welfare income	275	1 564	483	381	1 727	376	166	248	361	895	491	455
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$837	\$1 413	\$1 230	\$1 067	\$1 617	\$1 543	\$1 042	\$979	\$1 407	\$1 396	\$1 210	\$815
With other income	12 484	6 258	5 255	11 087	8 798	10 039	10 124	6 120	5 531	18 660	6 656	5 430
Mean other income	\$1 193	\$2 085	\$1 394	\$1 715	\$2 200	\$1 444	\$2 981	\$1 443	\$1 163	\$1 170	\$1 247	\$1 349
All unrelated individuals	2 664	7 674	2 359	6 593	8 034	3 320	3 206	1 894	1 852	6 080	3 433	2 825
With wage or salary income	1 691	4 749	1 581	4 367	4 486	2 000	2 073	1 568	1 223	4 531	2 682	1 804
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 301	\$5 541	\$6 682	\$7 540	\$5 611	\$7 213	\$7 758	\$8 384	\$7 667	\$7 753	\$7 787	\$5 512
With nonfarm self-employment income	111	177	94	299	204	140	204	54	45	163	122	77
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 935	\$4 173	...	\$5 961	\$3 649	\$3 758	\$11 689	...	...	\$7 097	\$7 057	...
With farm self-employment income	4	-	16	24	25	-	18	-	17	14	-	23
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	752	2 241	658	2 154	2 959	1 047	884	230	418	1 264	1 453	970
Mean Social Security income	\$1 135	\$1 174	\$1 256	\$1 206	\$1 189	\$1 209	\$1 190	\$1 164	\$1 309	\$1 181	\$1 281	\$1 139
With public assistance or public welfare income	20	486	41	144	355	46	15	4	32	153	84	113
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$862	...	\$1 281	\$990	...	...	...	...	\$915	...	\$759
With other income	899	2 132	816	3 089	2 966	1 327	1 463	629	659	2 052	1 083	1 014
Mean other income	\$1 735	\$1 433	\$1 199	\$1 893	\$1 993	\$1 877	\$5 195	\$1 274	\$1 302	\$1 184	\$1 285	\$1 285
Per capita income of persons	\$3 966	\$2 865	\$3 283	\$4 300	\$3 021	\$3 769	\$5 983	\$3 750	\$3 214	\$3 666	\$3 407	\$3 043
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>												
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	14 504	9 548	11 589	13 000	11 096	12 952	17 880	12 841	11 741	13 082	12 134	9 818
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12 811	9 569	10 979	11 709	9 539	11 902	12 638	12 606	11 626	12 124	12 033	8 977
Operatives, including transport	9 644	7 804	9 264	9 099	8 198	9 329	9 072	9 710	8 834	9 383	9 101	7 971
Laborers, except farm	3 737	6 147	6 244	3 257	5 984	3 533	3 659	7 475	7 733	6 724	7 109	5 873
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>												
Clerical and kindred workers	4 878	4 709	4 511	4 648	4 497	4 359	4 505	4 361	4 151	4 271	4 652	3 663
Operatives, including transport	5 367	5 365	4 155	4 224	3 898	4 576	4 661	5 000	4 936	4 932	5 176	4 503

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.



Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Ann Arbor			Bay City			Detroit				
	Total	Ann Arbor	Urban balance	Total	Bay City	Urban balance	Total	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Lincoln Park
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	51 575	20 882	18 400	28 965	12 282	7 490	1 043 897	28 195	20 282	372 407	14 082
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	2.6	1.9	3.8	4.4	6.8	2.2	4.5	1.7	1.6	8.3	1.9
Mean size of family.....	3.50	3.32	3.58	3.80	3.68	3.70	3.70	3.40	3.79	3.57	3.58
With related children under 18 years.....	31 041	11 815	11 792	17 829	6 978	4 682	628 866	13 926	12 991	200 635	8 255
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.25	2.15	2.22	2.54	2.53	2.38	2.43	2.25	2.41	2.47	2.27
Families with female head.....	4 320	1 878	1 697	2 679	1 506	580	117 682	2 503	1 355	67 112	1 148
With related children under 18 years.....	3 042	1 239	1 323	1 574	891	347	76 546	1 183	805	44 248	698
With related children under 6 years.....	1 254	489	590	704	463	105	32 816	350	171	21 604	217
Percent of heads in labor force.....	70.8	69.7	72.5	49.7	42.3	66.7	47.1	55.4	56.1	41.0	70.0
<b>Family heads</b> .....	51 575	20 882	18 400	28 965	12 282	7 490	1 043 897	28 195	20 282	372 407	14 082
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.9	7.5	6.6	11.9	15.3	8.0	11.5	16.2	7.1	16.1	9.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	43 525	17 549	15 558	23 414	9 272	6 394	820 993	21 541	17 625	254 886	11 739
Percent in labor force.....	92.0	87.6	94.6	94.4	93.5	95.5	95.1	94.3	96.6	92.4	95.4
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	34 048	19 843	11 822	6 758	4 087	1 267	296 429	8 092	2 954	165 626	2 560
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.4	4.7	2.6	5.3	2.0	1.2	7.3	2.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.5	10.7	10.3	41.4	45.1	31.9	31.3	40.6	21.9	32.1	33.0
<b>Persons</b> .....	214 527	89 138	77 714	116 687	49 279	28 550	4 158 774	104 066	79 894	1 493 363	52 947
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.4	6.0	5.9	9.1	12.1	6.6	8.6	12.5	6.0	11.8	8.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.8	5.8	4.9	7.8	10.6	5.5	7.9	11.4	4.7	11.2	6.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	76.2	75.6	76.6	81.4	81.1	80.3	78.9	83.6	81.1	78.0	85.2
<b>Households</b> .....	60 182	29 476	21 281	28 806	14 616	7 632	1 160 084	32 519	22 104	441 893	15 484
In owner occupied housing units.....	31 964	12 519	12 299	23 030	10 753	6 611	814 055	24 538	19 181	245 001	12 596
Mean value of unit.....	\$26 718	\$30 699	\$22 516	\$17 170	\$14 632	\$20 789	\$22 467	\$25 137	\$24 307	\$16 125	\$17 914
In renter occupied housing units.....	28 218	16 957	8 982	5 776	3 863	1 021	346 029	7 981	2 923	196 892	2 888
Mean gross rent.....	\$160	\$168	\$153	\$102	\$98	\$121	\$121	\$118	\$159	\$101	\$129
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.6	2.3	0.6	2.5	0.6
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	2 655	988	1 052	1 912	979	356	68 080	1 104	530	42 125	586
Percent of all families.....	5.1	4.7	5.7	6.6	8.0	4.8	6.5	3.9	2.6	11.3	4.2
Mean family income.....	\$1 588	\$1 716	\$1 543	\$1 871	\$1 978	\$1 793	\$1 821	\$1 746	\$1 788	\$1 084	\$1 734
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 643	\$1 522	\$1 722	\$1 534	\$1 524	\$1 606	\$1 706	\$1 487	\$1 830	\$1 698	\$1 665
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	12.5	7.9	19.5	22.4	33.3	5.3	28.8	8.3	8.1	36.5	10.8
Mean size of family.....	3.49	3.35	3.56	3.70	3.76	3.65	3.85	3.34	3.95	3.93	3.61
With related children under 18 years.....	1 751	672	749	1 248	707	232	48 151	626	370	30 435	342
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.52	2.28	2.47	2.81	2.78	2.71	2.97	2.50	2.93	3.06	2.84
Families with female head.....	810	292	377	701	447	134	32 977	324	175	23 196	181
With related children under 18 years.....	739	264	359	609	403	107	29 389	284	145	20 767	145
With related children under 6 years.....	455	168	234	386	277	47	17 067	119	50	12 493	70
Percent of heads in labor force.....	51.9	53.0	52.1	26.2	23.1	...	24.3	19.3	...	21.0	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	2 655	988	1 052	1 912	979	356	68 080	1 104	530	42 125	586
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.0	7.5	9.7	22.4	16.3	22.8	18.5	31.6	13.8	18.0	24.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	1 555	638	591	831	403	147	24 801	474	291	12 984	283
Percent in labor force.....	66.3	49.8	78.5	68.7	66.3	67.3	72.0	73.2	72.5	66.5	86.2
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	13 629	7 197	5 794	2 573	1 525	394	90 176	2 139	622	56 349	727
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	40.0	36.3	49.0	38.1	37.3	31.1	30.4	26.4	21.1	34.0	28.4
Mean income.....	\$844	\$914	\$775	\$878	\$944	\$860	\$866	\$974	\$871	\$865	\$967
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 036	\$986	\$1 096	\$913	\$856	\$941	\$955	\$826	\$946	\$962	\$822
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	9.6	9.7	8.4	12.2	4.4	4.0	15.6	4.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.3	7.5	7.0	59.4	61.7	58.6	47.4	64.0	47.7	46.4	55.6
<b>Persons</b> .....	22 883	10 509	9 534	9 638	5 205	1 694	352 473	5 821	2 717	221 768	2 844
Percent of all persons.....	10.7	11.8	12.3	8.3	10.6	5.9	8.5	5.6	3.4	14.9	5.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.7	6.4	7.8	25.2	25.0	25.0	18.7	33.7	16.6	17.7	23.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.1	6.4	6.4	23.9	23.9	22.3	18.3	33.1	15.9	17.6	23.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	73.7	68.9	77.7	79.8	77.3	83.9	76.3	82.0	75.4	74.0	84.3
Related children under 18 years.....	4 326	1 532	1 833	3 467	1 942	601	141 291	1 497	1 063	91 993	954
Percent living with both parents.....	51.0	46.7	48.7	52.8	44.7	55.4	34.3	54.8	62.8	27.0	56.1
<b>Households</b> .....	6 320	3 524	2 235	3 294	2 096	559	116 366	2 463	927	72 611	1 111
Percent of all households.....	10.5	12.0	10.5	11.4	14.3	7.3	10.0	7.6	4.2	16.4	7.2
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 492	499	639	2 029	1 113	437	50 988	1 450	725	24 238	738
Mean value of unit.....	\$19 767	\$22 055	\$18 275	\$12 072	\$10 890	\$15 277	\$16 115	\$21 197	\$20 693	\$12 740	\$15 523
In renter occupied housing units.....	4 828	3 025	1 596	1 265	983	122	65 378	1 013	202	48 373	373
Mean gross rent.....	\$171	\$184	\$157	\$88	\$87	\$95	\$94	\$87	\$112	\$88	\$109
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	4.4	3.5	4.6	10.4	6.8	11.6	4.9	6.6	1.6	5.4	2.0
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	1 782	594	746	1 254	644	224	46 638	722	368	28 532	403
Percent of all families.....	3.5	2.8	4.1	4.3	5.2	3.0	4.5	2.6	1.8	7.7	2.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 413	\$1 444	\$1 406	\$1 228	\$1 181	\$1 406	\$1 384	\$1 258	\$1 544	\$1 374	\$1 352
Families with female head.....	594	193	281	523	313	110	23 336	222	126	16 212	135
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	11 123	5 615	5 016	1 972	1 180	291	65 897	1 496	442	41 500	471
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	32.7	28.3	42.4	29.2	28.9	23.0	22.2	18.5	15.0	25.1	18.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$739	\$713	\$758	\$666	\$587	\$724	\$756	\$627	\$770	\$755	\$677
<b>Persons</b> .....	17 398	7 719	7 738	6 591	3 622	1 113	245 019	3 892	1 860	152 716	1 924
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.1	5.7	5.2	23.4	24.4	19.5	16.2	31.6	13.4	16.0	19.6
Related children under 18 years.....	3 148	1 089	1 420	2 387	1 337	430	98 659	1 033	717	63 031	694
Percent living with both parents.....	47.0	45.0	46.3	46.2	39.8	46.0	33.2	54.8	59.0	25.5	53.7
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	3 811	1 412	1 530	2 856	1 441	540	92 302	1 527	743	55 727	820
Percent of all families.....	7.4	6.8	8.3	9.9	11.7	7.2	8.8	5.4	3.7	15.0	5.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 849	\$1 769	\$1 895	\$1 744	\$1 773	\$1 776	\$2 026	\$1 756	\$2 059	\$2 070	\$1 905
Families with female head.....	1 091	392	512	904	583	166	40 357	415	237	27 787	251
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	16 295	8 880	6 594	3 102	1 900	467	109 003	2 729	768	67 767	885
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	47.9	44.8	55.8	45.9	46.5	36.9	36.8	33.7	26.0	40.9	34.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 297	\$1 228	\$1 403	\$1 162	\$1 087	\$1 204	\$1 204	\$1 047	\$1 175	\$1 216	\$1 082
<b>Persons</b> .....	29 536	13 659	12 036	13 809	7 284	2 479	466 198	7 639	3 659	286 813	3 794
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.0	6.7	7.7	23.1	24.4	21.9	18.7	35.3	15.4	18.2	22.6
Related children under 18 years.....	6 182	2 176	2 650	5 230	2 745	956	188 649	1 957	1 467	118 879	1 294
Percent living with both parents.....	53.7	48.3	52.2	59.3	49.6	63.6	41.3	57.3	63.1	34.2	60.8

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Detroit—Con.										
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Urban balance
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	26 226	20 101	14 671	22 231	22 007	17 955	15 054	17 184	43 929	20 599	343 578
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	1.0	7.8	3.3	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
Mean size of family.....	4.07	3.73	3.97	3.54	3.84	3.65	3.95	3.96	3.93	3.91	3.74
With related children under 18 years.....	19 038	12 551	10 197	12 730	13 949	10 752	11 123	12 556	30 206	14 882	215 033
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.54	2.49	2.43	2.30	2.46	2.31	2.43	2.47	2.40	2.46	2.40
Families with female head.....	1 251	2 908	1 082	1 796	1 517	1 038	653	1 037	2 790	1 558	27 426
With related children under 18 years.....	832	2 193	781	996	908	616	482	811	1 862	1 134	17 279
With related children under 6 years.....	213	1 052	260	200	222	154	236	374	708	406	6 052
Percent of heads in labor force.....	63.8	53.0	68.5	77.5	77.0	69.5	57.2	54.3	58.3	70.0	57.0
<b>Family heads</b> .....	26 226	20 101	14 671	22 231	22 007	17 955	15 054	17 184	43 929	20 599	343 578
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.8	11.5	6.5	11.0	8.9	9.8	3.3	4.4	5.8	4.3	9.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	23 571	15 205	12 726	18 248	18 735	15 294	13 920	15 434	38 803	18 260	286 911
Percent in labor force.....	98.2	92.4	96.7	97.0	96.9	97.0	98.2	96.5	96.9	97.2	96.2
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	2 502	7 674	2 359	6 593	3 307	3 123	1 894	1 852	6 044	3 433	71 612
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	0.8	6.3	1.7	2.2	1.4	0.5	0.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.9	29.7	23.3	32.9	29.6	27.7	11.8	22.4	18.1	14.6	31.9
<b>Persons</b> .....	109 300	82 612	60 534	85 289	87 893	68 701	61 422	69 846	178 642	83 923	1 357 159
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	4.6	9.5	5.9	8.7	6.6	6.3	3.0	3.8	4.7	4.0	7.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	4.0	8.1	4.2	8.1	5.9	6.4	2.3	2.9	3.6	2.9	6.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	82.3	79.0	83.4	81.2	77.1	73.0	79.5	79.0	80.4	80.4	79.7
<b>Households</b> .....	27 577	23 611	15 639	26 497	23 921	19 463	15 199	17 390	46 006	21 587	372 080
In owner occupied housing units.....	25 705	14 306	12 554	19 034	20 694	15 010	12 556	14 545	38 704	16 007	291 986
Mean value of unit.....	\$28 698	\$15 511	\$19 803	\$22 964	\$24 105	\$36 862	\$29 055	\$19 620	\$24 521	\$21 832	\$25 884
In renter occupied housing units.....	1 872	9 305	3 085	7 463	3 227	4 453	2 643	2 845	7 302	5 580	80 094
Mean gross rent.....	\$162	\$120	\$148	\$157	\$161	\$260	\$177	\$151	\$156	\$169	\$145
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	0.4	2.7	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.2
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	443	2 019	630	611	575	438	353	702	1 352	626	13 771
Percent of all families.....	1.7	10.0	4.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	4.1	3.1	3.0	4.0
Mean family income.....	\$1 713	\$1 876	\$1 778	\$1 576	\$1 673	\$1 369	\$1 786	\$1 815	\$1 750	\$2 076	\$1 721
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 643	\$1 769	\$1 778	\$1 529	\$1 540	\$1 694	\$2 066	\$1 978	\$1 597	\$1 626	\$1 727
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.4	33.4	16.2	11.3	5.7	3.2	11.6	14.5	16.1	14.9	17.4
Mean size of family.....	3.69	4.13	3.90	3.21	3.34	3.21	4.30	4.21	3.52	4.06	3.72
With related children under 18 years.....	294	1 561	443	356	332	299	301	565	969	510	9 366
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.85	3.14	2.82	2.42	2.59	2.15	2.93	3.04	2.50	2.88	2.81
Families with female head.....	143	996	219	220	182	173	132	251	584	255	5 394
With related children under 18 years.....	130	904	194	171	134	159	127	242	538	233	4 743
With related children under 6 years.....	62	546	101	73	58	47	105	172	293	138	2 489
Percent of heads in labor force.....	...	31.0	54.5	...	...	...	41.0	28.5	31.7	44.9	31.9
<b>Family heads</b> .....	443	2 019	630	611	575	438	353	702	1 352	626	13 771
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.1	13.8	17.3	25.0	20.7	19.6	8.2	8.3	14.1	12.5	19.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	202	817	312	273	296	187	192	393	595	310	6 159
Percent in labor force.....	74.8	73.4	91.3	82.8	77.0	73.8	85.9	85.0	79.7	76.1	77.6
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	706	2 614	604	1 298	913	773	232	478	1 169	648	18 685
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	28.2	34.1	25.6	19.7	27.6	24.8	12.2	25.8	19.3	18.9	26.1
Mean income.....	\$723	\$842	\$894	\$938	\$875	\$780	\$756	\$785	\$874	\$754	\$886
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 074	\$987	\$884	\$867	\$932	\$1 046	\$1 070	\$1 038	\$949	\$1 085	\$927
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	1.7	13.3	4.5	5.4	2.7	0.8	...	4.8	6.5	6.9	6.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	51.7	43.5	42.4	59.8	43.5	40.9	38.8	40.6	37.7	33.5	49.7
<b>Persons</b> .....	2 340	10 952	3 063	3 262	2 836	2 181	1 751	3 433	5 932	3 191	69 922
Percent of all persons.....	2.1	13.3	5.1	3.8	3.2	3.2	2.9	4.9	3.3	3.8	5.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	25.3	16.4	17.6	31.8	24.3	20.9	8.0	11.3	18.0	12.3	20.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.7	14.7	15.6	32.0	21.8	20.1	8.5	8.6	13.0	11.0	19.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	78.0	78.0	79.5	83.7	81.2	87.7	65.8	80.0	86.9	81.3	79.9
Related children under 18 years.....	861	4 885	1 215	896	869	660	858	1 709	2 392	1 465	26 087
Percent living with both parents.....	53.7	36.7	54.5	46.0	53.4	45.3	54.4	50.6	39.5	54.8	45.7
<b>Households</b> .....	803	3 426	974	1 441	1 175	803	413	890	1 940	883	24 013
Percent of all households.....	2.9	14.5	6.2	5.4	4.9	4.1	2.7	5.1	4.2	4.1	6.5
In owner occupied housing units.....	668	1 417	584	793	930	474	307	694	1 470	535	14 217
Mean value of unit.....	\$23 492	\$12 853	\$16 984	\$18 728	\$20 010	\$28 221	\$27 248	\$17 551	\$18 465	\$18 496	\$19 166
In renter occupied housing units.....	135	2 009	390	648	245	329	106	196	470	348	9 796
Mean gross rent.....	\$126	\$104	\$130	\$133	\$136	\$264	\$158	\$136	\$134	\$140	\$110
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.7	5.1	...	6.4	0.4	3.4	4.8	2.2	1.6	2.0	3.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	280	1 364	437	431	391	303	247	509	910	413	9 689
Percent of all families.....	1.1	6.8	3.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 497	\$1 453	\$1 460	\$1 208	\$1 256	\$1 459	\$1 769	\$1 589	\$1 308	\$1 332	\$1 395
Families with female head.....	104	733	166	164	123	142	92	195	379	178	3 952
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	555	1 902	383	888	637	627	178	364	838	488	13 300
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	22.2	24.8	16.2	13.5	19.3	20.1	9.4	19.7	13.9	14.2	18.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$849	\$801	\$802	\$711	\$769	\$769	\$846	\$825	\$768	\$900	\$748
<b>Persons</b> .....	1 661	7 577	2 093	2 353	1 901	1 630	1 166	2 586	4 111	2 015	49 562
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.2	12.5	11.7	27.2	18.9	14.4	7.9	6.5	9.6	10.9	17.1
Related children under 18 years.....	608	3 470	913	701	548	496	561	1 323	1 712	842	18 950
Percent living with both parents.....	49.2	32.5	54.1	45.5	53.6	38.3	51.9	51.0	45.4	47.4	44.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	635	2 760	855	850	829	588	572	928	1 865	893	19 664
Percent of all families.....	2.4	13.7	5.8	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.8	5.4	4.2	4.3	5.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 871	\$2 093	\$2 087	\$1 760	\$1 764	\$1 936	\$2 022	\$2 325	\$1 880	\$1 924	\$1 946
Families with female head.....	201	1 241	290	301	271	217	217	312	689	312	6 960
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	896	3 067	721	1 623	1 040	889	290	542	1 403	779	22 778
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	35.8	40.0	30.6	24.6	31.4	28.5	15.3	29.3	23.2	22.7	32.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 246	\$1 263	\$1 155	\$1 096	\$1 240	\$1 330	\$1 267	\$1 343	\$1 206	\$1 317	\$1 163
<b>Persons</b> .....	3 379	14 507	4 096	4 380	3 916	2 862	2 635	4 542	8 086	4 458	97 031
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.6	14.8	16.3	32.3	22.1	20.2	10.2	7.9	14.6	10.8	19.8
Related children under 18 years.....	1 309	6 583	1 757	1 178	1 297	915	1 310	2 314	3 314	2 079	37 138
Percent living with both parents.....	60.1	42.5	57.0	45.0	60.2	46.6	56.9	55.2	49.9	57.0	51.6

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Flint			Grand Rapids				Jackson		
	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	121 250	47 736	38 279	131 900	47 612	14 371	37 184	35 115	11 110	8 741
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.5	7.3	2.8	4.1	6.3	3.2	2.8	4.0	6.6	2.6
Mean size of family.....	3.80	3.65	3.87	3.74	3.58	3.73	3.76	3.63	3.57	3.62
With related children under 18 years.....	78 329	28 860	25 952	81 229	26 657	9 148	24 174	20 759	6 170	5 273
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.51	2.47	2.48	2.52	2.52	2.42	2.46	2.46	2.57	2.36
Families with female head.....	11 474	6 896	2 811	11 833	6 462	1 203	2 570	3 212	1 646	632
With related children under 18 years.....	8 393	5 035	2 117	7 440	4 033	819	1 681	2 036	1 024	382
With related children under 6 years.....	4 071	2 745	859	3 210	1 978	291	574	887	499	161
Percent of heads in labor force.....	52.5	48.5	61.4	53.7	46.8	68.0	66.9	61.7	61.1	64.6
<b>Family heads</b> .....	121 250	47 736	38 279	131 900	47 612	14 371	37 184	35 115	11 110	8 741
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.8	12.1	7.2	12.3	15.5	9.2	11.0	10.3	16.3	10.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	99 222	35 876	32 930	105 976	35 079	11 961	30 959	28 019	7 983	7 332
Percent in labor force.....	94.3	87.6	94.8	96.3	95.1	96.5	97.5	95.9	94.3	96.8
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	28 792	17 057	6 447	35 920	20 746	2 774	7 233	9 219	5 008	1 402
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.7	3.7	3.3	4.7	5.2	4.1	3.8	5.3	5.7	4.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	32.1	31.7	31.0	38.1	37.6	33.3	40.7	41.1	43.7	41.7
<b>Persons</b> .....	489 778	191 073	154 588	528 798	191 400	56 399	146 963	136 853	44 704	33 054
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.0	10.1	6.3	8.9	11.4	7.6	7.7	10.0	13.5	7.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.5	8.6	4.7	8.3	11.2	6.3	7.2	9.0	12.5	7.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	82.9	83.6	83.1	80.6	80.5	81.7	80.2	83.9	83.5	81.4
<b>Households</b> .....	126 092	56 640	40 496	139 811	59 452	15 632	39 425	35 026	13 871	9 434
In owner occupied housing units.....	96 108	38 363	33 162	105 780	37 823	12 928	33 027	26 781	8 771	8 391
Mean value of unit.....	\$18 413	\$15 797	\$19 891	\$18 222	\$17 042	\$15 091	\$20 571	\$16 970	\$14 044	\$18 540
In renter occupied housing units.....	29 984	18 277	7 334	34 031	21 629	2 704	6 398	8 245	5 100	1 043
Mean gross rent.....	\$121	\$118	\$134	\$105	\$103	\$120	\$112	\$109	\$110	\$117
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.2	2.7	1.3	1.9	2.0	0.8	1.6	3.6	4.3	1.9
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	8 325	4 520	1 837	8 038	4 240	692	1 371	2 316	991	478
Percent of all families.....	6.9	9.5	4.8	6.1	8.9	4.8	3.7	6.6	8.9	5.5
Mean family income.....	\$1 842	\$1 867	\$1 882	\$1 949	\$1 983	\$1 917	\$1 982	\$1 932	\$2 018	\$1 992
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 717	\$1 795	\$1 683	\$1 537	\$1 590	\$1 516	\$1 436	\$1 409	\$1 516	\$1 250
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	27.0	36.4	18.6	23.3	32.2	17.1	22.2	30.7	33.6	13.6
Mean size of family.....	3.93	4.03	3.93	3.84	3.95	3.65	3.65	3.59	3.85	3.33
With related children under 18 years.....	6 040	3 538	1 344	5 317	2 996	464	903	1 459	690	308
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.01	3.03	2.97	3.13	3.21	2.89	2.79	2.84	2.96	2.54
Families with female head.....	3 774	2 508	751	3 189	2 014	315	530	833	447	195
With related children under 18 years.....	3 421	2 312	689	2 818	1 831	268	461	725	388	164
With related children under 6 years.....	2 173	1 577	340	1 805	1 269	141	261	434	266	91
Percent of heads in labor force.....	33.2	31.8	33.5	34.7	31.4	42.6	51.3	45.6	45.1	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	8 325	4 520	1 837	8 038	4 240	692	1 371	2 316	991	478
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.4	13.4	17.3	24.0	20.2	20.7	27.5	22.6	18.9	21.1
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	3 270	1 545	805	3 210	1 527	270	512	1 037	409	201
Percent in labor force.....	74.6	73.1	72.9	75.7	72.0	71.5	80.5	79.2	73.1	84.1
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	8 998	5 382	1 728	12 343	7 120	823	2 327	3 342	1 813	375
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	31.3	31.6	26.8	34.4	34.3	29.7	32.2	36.3	36.2	26.7
Mean income.....	\$847	\$824	\$895	\$943	\$970	\$963	\$962	\$871	\$908	\$864
Mean income deficit.....	\$963	\$998	\$922	\$860	\$841	\$850	\$849	\$926	\$894	\$918
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	7.5	7.2	7.5	8.2	8.8	8.5	8.0	10.5	10.8	14.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	47.4	44.9	49.9	52.7	53.3	53.1	53.0	58.5	61.1	72.0
<b>Persons</b> .....	41 675	23 611	8 943	43 180	23 857	3 347	7 337	11 663	5 628	1 969
Percent of all persons.....	8.5	12.4	5.8	8.2	12.5	5.9	5.0	8.5	12.6	6.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	18.0	15.9	19.3	23.5	22.2	25.0	27.1	26.2	27.3	21.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.5	14.7	15.6	23.3	22.4	21.4	26.1	24.7	25.8	22.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	80.5	80.4	81.1	82.7	83.1	80.6	85.8	82.8	85.1	68.3
Related children under 18 years.....	18 110	10 687	3 992	16 816	9 714	1 345	2 562	4 160	2 091	743
Percent living with both parents.....	40.2	31.5	48.5	43.9	34.3	42.2	51.1	52.4	46.5	43.1
<b>Households</b> .....	12 575	7 550	2 890	14 558	8 641	1 167	2 713	3 848	2 094	734
Percent of all households.....	10.0	13.3	7.1	10.4	14.5	7.5	6.9	11.0	15.1	7.8
In owner occupied housing units.....	7 052	3 701	1 942	7 918	3 706	842	1 864	2 152	919	544
Mean value of unit.....	\$13 346	\$12 449	\$14 291	\$12 565	\$11 944	\$12 499	\$14 172	\$11 782	\$10 258	\$12 235
In renter occupied housing units.....	5 523	3 849	948	6 640	4 935	325	849	1 696	1 175	190
Mean gross rent.....	\$108	\$112	\$116	\$86	\$88	\$94	\$80	\$92	\$92	\$104
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	7.0	5.7	5.2	6.0	4.2	4.3	7.7	10.1	9.1	6.7
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	5 623	3 114	1 208	4 949	2 630	424	808	1 396	646	252
Percent of all families.....	4.6	6.5	3.2	3.8	5.5	3.0	2.2	4.0	5.8	2.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 424	\$1 460	\$1 432	\$1 331	\$1 363	\$1 342	\$1 276	\$1 227	\$1 214	\$1 192
Families with female head.....	2 725	1 835	519	2 115	1 340	211	327	518	318	96
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	6 725	4 068	1 249	8 793	4 994	538	1 672	2 508	1 354	287
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	23.4	23.8	19.4	24.5	24.1	19.4	23.1	27.2	27.0	20.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$749	\$779	\$725	\$653	\$640	\$688	\$637	\$701	\$664	\$683
<b>Persons</b> .....	28 916	16 609	5 935	28 142	15 583	2 136	4 597	7 364	3 738	1 117
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.6	13.0	14.1	21.7	20.7	17.8	25.1	25.5	26.1	27.4
Related children under 18 years.....	12 731	7 593	2 619	10 824	6 314	911	1 471	2 348	1 246	383
Percent living with both parents.....	37.2	28.0	43.8	42.3	33.8	41.3	46.5	48.4	40.0	43.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	11 370	5 888	2 659	11 979	6 107	1 045	2 220	3 236	1 408	604
Percent of all families.....	9.4	12.3	6.9	9.1	12.8	7.3	6.0	9.2	12.7	6.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 033	\$2 191	\$1 924	\$1 762	\$1 861	\$1 722	\$1 575	\$1 724	\$1 811	\$1 695
Families with female head.....	4 581	3 026	971	4 091	2 473	412	759	1 078	617	217
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	10 741	6 395	2 069	15 209	8 898	1 003	2 866	4 055	2 231	524
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	37.3	37.5	32.1	42.3	42.9	36.2	39.6	44.0	44.5	37.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 219	\$1 256	\$1 184	\$1 103	\$1 076	\$1 112	\$1 099	\$1 172	\$1 133	\$1 033
<b>Persons</b> .....	55 752	30 206	12 580	61 326	32 547	4 872	10 925	15 908	7 709	2 456
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.4	14.8	15.4	22.8	22.9	21.0	25.2	24.3	24.5	26.3
Related children under 18 years.....	24 541	13 648	5 718	24 082	12 820	1 991	3 949	5 853	2 881	881
Percent living with both parents.....	47.9	37.6	54.3	53.0	43.0	47.5	57.1	58.4	48.1	49.4

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Kalamazoo			Lansing			Muskegon—Muskegon Heights			
	Total	Kalamazoo	Urban balance	Total	Lansing	Urban balance	Total	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Urban balance
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	47 427	18 154	16 874	89 610	33 013	28 162	39 260	11 070	4 287	11 998
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.5	5.0	2.8	3.8	6.0	2.4	5.7	7.1	11.8	3.0
Mean size of family.....	3.60	3.41	3.71	3.62	3.57	3.45	3.72	3.54	3.69	3.73
With related children under 18 years.....	28 492	10 012	10 882	54 540	19 841	16 657	24 146	6 014	2 549	7 639
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.33	2.29	2.33	2.41	2.39	2.27	2.53	2.49	2.67	2.45
Families with female head.....	4 093	2 333	1 064	7 688	3 928	2 195	3 894	1 510	739	755
With related children under 18 years.....	2 805	1 656	696	5 203	2 768	1 522	2 683	989	553	512
With related children under 6 years.....	1 220	850	205	2 445	1 509	569	1 237	502	329	199
Percent of heads in labor force.....	56.5	57.4	51.7	61.9	58.3	69.9	52.1	52.0	45.6	63.3
<b>Family heads</b> .....	47 427	18 154	16 874	89 610	33 013	28 162	39 260	11 070	4 287	11 998
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.3	12.6	7.6	10.2	11.4	8.6	12.1	16.7	15.5	9.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	39 026	13 887	14 638	73 599	25 664	23 790	31 133	7 955	2 993	10 157
Percent in labor force.....	94.9	92.9	96.2	94.3	94.0	93.1	94.5	94.8	90.9	95.8
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	18 814	13 174	3 513	31 342	12 793	14 071	9 837	4 624	1 368	1 778
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.0	3.2	1.7	3.6	3.2	3.4	5.3	5.4	7.2	3.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.4	23.3	25.5	24.9	28.6	15.9	41.3	44.4	37.7	42.6
<b>Persons</b> .....	189 381	75 098	66 183	355 819	130 580	111 360	155 922	43 799	17 189	46 558
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.3	10.6	6.0	7.9	9.3	7.0	9.7	13.7	11.7	7.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.5	9.8	5.2	7.1	8.2	6.2	8.2	12.5	9.8	6.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	81.8	82.0	79.8	82.5	83.3	81.6	82.8	84.1	82.3	78.9
<b>Households</b> .....	52 761	23 915	18 644	93 121	39 858	33 677	41 624	13 792	4 956	12 668
In owner occupied housing units.....	36 638	13 083	15 098	62 266	26 013	19 566	32 398	9 181	3 430	10 955
Mean value of unit.....	\$19 107	\$17 677	\$19 768	\$20 041	\$17 765	\$23 236	\$14 841	\$12 720	\$10 223	\$18 613
In renter occupied housing units.....	16 123	10 832	3 546	30 855	13 845	14 111	9 226	4 611	1 526	1 713
Mean gross rent.....	\$124	\$121	\$139	\$135	\$129	\$147	\$96	\$91	\$87	\$127
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.5	3.0	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.1	3.0	1.6	0.9
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	2 768	1 438	681	5 466	2 443	1 398	3 077	1 024	652	502
Percent of all families.....	5.8	7.9	4.0	6.1	7.4	5.0	7.8	9.3	15.2	4.2
Mean family income.....	\$1 812	\$1 943	\$1 726	\$1 785	\$1 889	\$1 740	\$2 011	\$2 015	\$2 071	\$2 134
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 498	\$1 444	\$1 609	\$1 596	\$1 678	\$1 398	\$1 515	\$1 438	\$1 589	\$1 319
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	19.7	24.0	17.0	22.6	33.3	13.2	39.2	39.2	44.2	25.1
Mean size of family.....	3.54	3.62	3.51	3.71	3.92	3.19	3.86	3.70	4.11	3.70
With related children under 18 years.....	1 812	971	458	3 681	1 890	852	2 192	729	481	350
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.68	2.76	2.62	2.82	2.92	2.28	2.96	2.83	3.35	2.84
Families with female head.....	1 166	694	262	1 926	1 200	423	1 432	600	348	177
With related children under 18 years.....	1 015	607	241	1 702	1 107	357	1 264	500	322	167
With related children under 6 years.....	675	455	128	1 161	833	212	735	325	229	96
Percent of heads in labor force.....	41.8	42.2	28.9	36.2	36.6	44.3	39.2	38.2	37.6	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	2 768	1 438	681	5 466	2 443	1 398	3 077	1 024	652	502
Percent 65 years and over.....	21.0	17.0	21.1	19.6	14.6	20.2	18.1	17.9	18.4	18.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	1 119	552	290	2 624	946	755	1 178	295	196	240
Percent in labor force.....	71.9	66.7	74.8	74.4	71.7	67.8	71.7	75.3	59.2	79.6
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	7 401	5 742	1 021	11 077	3 572	5 677	3 742	1 702	650	544
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	39.3	43.6	29.1	35.3	27.9	40.3	38.0	36.8	47.5	30.6
Mean income.....	\$843	\$846	\$834	\$885	\$903	\$903	\$929	\$1 041	\$844	\$863
Mean income deficit.....	\$997	\$1 004	\$1 000	\$955	\$927	\$973	\$870	\$759	\$966	\$939
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.9	5.0	3.7	5.2	7.0	3.3	10.6	10.8	10.3	9.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.8	25.8	39.5	30.7	41.5	15.9	57.1	63.7	49.5	56.4
<b>Persons</b> .....	17 187	10 945	3 411	31 362	13 137	10 141	15 613	5 493	3 332	2 402
Percent of all persons.....	9.1	14.6	5.2	8.8	10.1	9.1	10.0	12.5	19.4	5.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	19.7	17.8	19.7	17.1	16.4	14.2	21.6	27.4	17.1	18.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.0	17.6	18.9	17.1	16.1	14.0	19.7	25.6	15.7	18.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	82.2	82.1	80.6	81.2	80.9	84.4	81.7	86.6	78.8	73.3
Related children under 18 years.....	4 923	2 787	1 193	10 234	5 411	1 926	6 529	2 074	1 601	1 017
Percent living with both parents.....	40.3	33.5	45.9	46.7	34.2	48.7	38.8	31.1	27.7	43.9
<b>Households</b> .....	5 591	3 619	1 214	9 770	4 529	3 711	5 094	2 191	1 023	802
Percent of all households.....	10.6	15.1	6.5	10.5	11.4	11.0	12.2	15.9	20.6	6.3
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 564	1 213	824	4 217	1 963	1 122	2 951	1 038	503	589
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 618	\$11 824	\$13 464	\$14 069	\$13 686	\$16 496	\$10 444	\$9 843	\$8 024	\$13 969
In renter occupied housing units.....	3 027	2 406	390	5 553	2 566	2 589	2 143	1 153	520	213
Mean gross rent.....	\$117	\$119	\$131	\$131	\$118	\$154	\$84	\$79	\$79	\$106
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	9.7	8.5	10.0	8.4	7.4	7.1	6.1	6.2	3.5	4.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	1 785	913	449	3 536	1 619	871	1 928	616	432	265
Percent of all families.....	3.8	5.0	2.7	3.9	4.9	3.1	4.9	5.6	10.1	2.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 250	\$1 175	\$1 340	\$1 357	\$1 387	\$1 192	\$1 242	\$1 206	\$1 219	\$1 218
Families with female head.....	827	470	193	1 387	863	321	990	398	252	101
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	5 611	4 346	755	8 441	2 613	4 397	2 644	1 097	512	401
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	29.8	33.0	21.5	26.9	20.4	31.2	26.9	23.7	37.4	22.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$769	\$777	\$799	\$710	\$710	\$710	\$671	\$589	\$707	\$724
<b>Persons</b> .....	12 108	7 700	2 427	21 980	9 124	7 257	9 985	3 352	2 255	1 393
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.6	13.4	14.9	15.0	14.2	11.4	19.2	23.1	15.9	22.0
Related children under 18 years.....	3 430	1 795	892	7 259	3 891	1 369	4 082	1 291	1 059	548
Percent living with both parents.....	37.5	29.2	47.2	43.8	32.8	43.5	32.6	25.7	26.6	33.9
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	3 922	2 044	917	7 713	3 278	2 139	4 364	1 469	847	726
Percent of all families.....	8.3	11.3	5.4	8.6	9.9	7.6	11.1	13.3	19.8	6.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 774	\$1 738	\$1 913	\$1 858	\$2 024	\$1 565	\$1 832	\$1 748	\$2 031	\$1 628
Families with female head.....	1 443	851	351	2 416	1 440	575	1 687	704	400	217
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	8 865	6 815	1 230	13 664	4 500	7 008	4 424	2 028	746	678
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	47.1	51.7	35.0	43.6	35.2	49.8	45.0	43.9	54.5	38.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 252	\$1 272	\$1 240	\$1 191	\$1 145	\$1 213	\$1 148	\$1 047	\$1 262	\$1 150
<b>Persons</b> .....	23 061	14 396	4 489	42 227	17 158	13 836	21 499	7 607	4 088	3 414
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.7	17.4	18.2	17.3	17.5	13.8	19.8	24.4	17.5	20.9
Related children under 18 years.....	7 032	3 885	1 647	14 252	7 011	2 861	9 128	2 935	1 936	1 438
Percent living with both parents.....	48.7	42.2	47.3	53.1	41.8	52.7	49.2	42.0	33.1	53.5

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas	
	Saginaw			Toledo						Ann Arbor	Bay City
	Total	Saginaw	Urban balance	Total	Michigan portion		Ohio portion		Urban balance		
					Total	Urban port	Total	Toledo			
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	53 124	21 963	15 257	172 531	29 451	10 406	143 080	97 064	28 464	38 351	19 686
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.9	7.9	2.5	4.3	3.2	3.4	4.5	5.5	1.8	2.8	5.1
Mean size of family.....	3.87	3.78	3.82	3.61	3.83	3.69	3.57	3.52	3.61	3.43	3.69
With related children under 18 years.....	33 577	13 061	9 873	99 957	18 699	6 321	81 258	53 468	17 231	22 943	11 610
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.60	2.62	2.47	2.45	2.58	2.45	2.42	2.41	2.33	2.18	2.47
Families with female head.....	5 139	3 370	937	17 450	2 247	881	15 203	12 296	1 904	3 415	2 073
With related children under 18 years.....	3 418	2 297	615	10 533	1 422	550	9 111	7 415	1 145	2 428	1 231
With related children under 6 years.....	1 532	1 105	238	4 316	625	230	3 691	3 253	297	1 037	561
Percent of heads in labor force.....	43.0	41.1	50.7	58.2	58.1	59.1	58.2	56.2	83.8	71.9	46.2
<b>Family heads</b> .....	53 124	21 963	15 257	172 531	29 451	10 406	143 080	97 064	28 464	38 351	19 686
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.3	13.6	8.8	13.2	11.2	12.0	13.7	14.7	10.5	6.7	12.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	42 782	16 143	13 113	135 163	24 333	8 424	110 830	72 632	23 800	32 519	15 593
Percent in labor force.....	94.3	92.8	95.6	95.6	95.9	96.0	95.6	95.3	96.4	90.8	94.3
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	12 409	7 996	2 357	53 963	5 227	2 552	48 736	36 200	9 171	31 339	5 337
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.6	4.4	4.3	5.2	3.8	4.6	5.3	6.0	2.1	2.1	4.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	38.6	37.8	35.6	37.5	44.3	45.1	36.8	38.7	25.6	10.2	42.1
<b>Persons</b> .....	217 802	91 075	60 589	677 307	118 015	40 914	559 292	378 220	111 851	163 019	77 944
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.5	10.7	6.3	10.1	8.4	9.5	10.5	11.5	7.9	5.7	10.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.4	9.5	5.5	9.4	7.2	8.5	9.9	10.9	7.3	5.2	8.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	79.8	79.9	76.2	79.6	81.0	78.6	79.4	79.6	78.3	75.8	80.9
<b>Households</b> .....	54 360	26 616	15 961	191 348	27 660	11 382	163 588	117 601	32 096	49 095	22 236
In owner occupied housing units.....	41 709	17 923	13 473	132 304	21 527	8 453	110 777	75 663	24 106	23 834	17 364
Mean value of unit.....	\$18 472	\$15 420	\$22 406	\$19 772	\$19 292	\$20 362	\$19 845	\$18 236	\$25 342	\$26 944	\$16 976
In renter occupied housing units.....	12 651	8 693	2 488	58 944	6 133	2 929	52 811	41 938	7 990	25 261	4 872
Mean gross rent.....	\$114	\$105	\$151	\$107	\$110	\$112	\$107	\$102	\$136	\$164	\$103
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.5	2.7	1.2	2.7	4.9	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	4 081	2 387	640	11 305	1 668	598	9 637	7 485	1 059	1 986	1 322
Percent of all families.....	7.7	10.9	4.2	6.6	5.7	5.7	6.7	7.7	3.7	5.2	6.7
Mean family income.....	\$1 848	\$1 974	\$1 340	\$1 828	\$1 734	\$1 730	\$1 844	\$1 865	\$1 809	\$1 676	\$1 943
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 695	\$1 740	\$1 945	\$1 574	\$1 544	\$1 547	\$1 579	\$1 586	\$1 520	\$1 637	\$1 542
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	27.1	35.9	17.0	25.4	14.9	21.4	27.3	31.8	11.1	13.4	26.1
Mean size of family.....	3.93	4.11	3.52	3.72	3.68	3.54	3.72	3.73	3.51	3.48	3.75
With related children under 18 years.....	2 851	1 812	415	7 267	1 013	340	6 254	5 006	605	1 406	932
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.02	3.13	2.61	2.96	2.97	2.89	2.96	2.96	2.80	2.38	2.78
Families with female head.....	1 740	1 307	247	4 779	566	230	4 213	3 680	330	657	568
With related children under 18 years.....	1 557	1 193	228	4 082	449	174	3 633	3 224	242	612	503
With related children under 6 years.....	913	715	137	2 373	293	114	2 080	1 914	92	393	317
Percent of heads in labor force.....	26.3	25.2	32.8	38.9	40.6	51.8	38.7	38.8	...	54.5	24.9
<b>Family heads</b> .....	4 081	2 387	640	11 305	1 668	598	9 637	7 485	1 059	1 986	1 322
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.3	14.4	20.6	22.7	27.7	30.6	21.9	20.4	24.6	6.9	18.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	1 676	817	268	4 417	730	221	3 687	2 551	534	1 220	550
Percent in labor force.....	70.5	62.7	76.1	73.0	74.9	67.4	72.6	71.2	74.5	64.0	66.5
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	4 204	2 766	680	20 124	1 744	788	18 380	13 255	3 755	12 839	1 919
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	33.9	34.6	28.9	37.3	33.4	30.9	37.7	36.6	40.9	41.0	36.0
Mean income.....	\$859	\$876	\$928	\$894	\$915	\$952	\$892	\$888	\$936	\$851	\$926
Mean income deficit.....	\$935	\$931	\$870	\$916	\$857	\$846	\$922	\$923	\$917	\$1 037	\$873
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	8.4	8.7	9.1	10.4	7.3	10.3	12.7	12.7	3.1	1.7	9.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	55.3	53.5	59.1	49.3	61.1	60.8	48.2	52.8	28.8	6.8	61.1
<b>Persons</b> .....	20 262	12 583	2 930	62 152	7 886	2 902	54 266	41 209	7 475	19 746	6 873
Percent of all persons.....	9.3	13.8	4.8	9.2	6.7	7.1	9.7	10.9	6.7	12.1	8.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	19.1	17.9	20.1	23.5	24.6	26.9	23.4	23.8	20.8	6.2	25.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.4	16.5	22.0	23.2	23.3	26.8	23.2	23.6	20.3	5.8	23.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	77.1	79.0	68.5	80.7	80.3	78.4	80.7	81.1	81.9	70.7	78.8
Related children under 18 years.....	8 652	5 715	1 067	21 479	2 943	945	18 536	14 902	1 698	3 319	2 536
Percent living with both parents.....	41.7	30.5	42.6	42.0	53.7	49.0	40.1	34.0	58.8	47.1	47.4
<b>Households</b> .....	6 142	4 171	1 011	22 446	2 460	1 046	19 986	15 752	2 792	5 599	2 655
Percent of all households.....	11.3	15.7	6.3	11.7	8.9	9.2	12.2	13.4	8.7	11.4	11.9
In owner occupied housing units.....	3 487	1 941	764	10 297	1 566	622	8 731	6 344	1 363	1 051	1 550
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 620	\$11 822	\$15 093	\$13 365	\$13 278	\$13 549	\$13 381	\$12 823	\$16 520	\$20 040	\$12 127
In renter occupied housing units.....	2 655	2 230	247	12 149	894	424	11 255	9 408	1 429	4 548	1 105
Mean gross rent.....	\$97	\$94	\$138	\$87	\$91	\$94	\$87	\$82	\$129	\$176	\$88
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	7.8	6.1	6.5	8.3	18.3	13.8	7.1	5.3	7.3	3.8	7.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	2 756	1 618	490	7 681	1 100	391	6 581	5 095	720	1 317	855
Percent of all families.....	5.2	7.4	3.2	4.5	3.7	3.8	4.6	5.2	2.5	3.4	4.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 390	\$1 387	\$1 566	\$1 248	\$1 279	\$1 323	\$1 242	\$1 246	\$1 221	\$1 418	\$1 238
Families with female head.....	1 262	927	186	3 652	363	137	3 289	2 854	270	467	410
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	3 168	2 103	480	14 636	1 210	512	13 426	9 636	2 762	10 504	1 471
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	25.5	26.3	20.4	27.1	23.1	20.1	27.5	26.6	30.1	33.5	27.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$707	\$689	\$686	\$711	\$683	\$723	\$713	\$720	\$691	\$737	\$614
<b>Persons</b> .....	13 874	8 759	2 263	43 521	5 133	1 833	38 388	29 201	5 333	15 290	4 709
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.0	15.4	19.6	20.0	22.0	25.3	19.7	19.6	18.1	4.9	23.3
Related children under 18 years.....	5 779	3 915	876	15 627	1 895	597	13 732	11 158	1 258	2 500	1 760
Percent living with both parents.....	35.7	26.8	45.8	35.7	51.9	53.4	33.4	27.5	52.6	45.3	41.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	5 678	3 211	894	15 804	2 384	868	13 420	10 199	1 601	2 817	1 968
Percent of all families.....	10.7	14.6	5.9	9.2	8.1	8.3	9.4	10.5	5.6	7.3	10.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 985	\$2 101	\$2 130	\$1 859	\$1 772	\$1 740	\$1 874	\$1 917	\$1 704	\$1 869	\$1 769
Families with female head.....	2 119	1 571	298	5 909	736	306	5 173	4 423	459	874	736
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	4 953	3 234	789	24 164	2 184	1 044	21 980	15 947	4 488	15 274	2 355
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	39.9	40.4	33.5	44.8	41.8	40.9	45.1	44.1	48.9	48.7	44.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 205	\$1 211	\$1 170	\$1 176	\$1 084	\$1 037	\$1 185	\$1 179	\$1 191	\$1 306	\$1 114
<b>Persons</b> .....	28 074	16 607	4 309	83 400	11 041	4 068	72 359	54 448	10 230	25 101	9 725
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.4	16.1	18.7	22.8	22.6	28.7	23.3	23.3	20.0	6.5	23.8
Related children under 18 years.....	12 415	7 565	1 813	29 574	4 340	1 400	25 234	19 870	2 582	4 682	3 694
Percent living with both parents.....	50.2	36.8	55.9	49.6	60.8	54.6	47.6	42.5	62.7	49.7	53.3

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.								South Bend		
	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Muskegon—Muskegon Heights	Saginaw	Total	Indiana portion	Michigan portion
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>											
<b>Families</b>	987 930	81 323	86 363	19 851	35 028	52 592	26 581	35 767	73 567	67 271	6 296
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.6	5.5	4.6	4.9	3.9	4.5	6.0	5.9	3.1	3.0	4.0
Mean size of family	3.69	3.75	3.68	3.59	3.56	3.50	3.65	3.80	3.51	3.52	3.42
With related children under 18 years	592 018	51 750	52 525	11 443	20 894	31 254	15 756	22 041	41 600	37 975	3 625
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.43	2.48	2.50	2.47	2.31	2.32	2.50	2.56	2.34	2.35	2.31
<b>Families with female head</b>	114 455	9 315	9 124	2 278	3 397	5 357	2 958	4 195	7 103	6 468	635
With related children under 18 years	74 366	6 841	5 858	1 406	2 352	3 793	2 023	2 845	4 410	3 983	427
With related children under 6 years	32 024	3 451	2 572	660	1 055	1 891	1 030	1 310	1 797	1 563	234
Percent of heads in labor force	46.8	50.9	53.0	62.0	56.3	61.5	52.1	42.9	67.8	69.0	60.3
<b>Family heads</b>	987 930	81 323	86 363	19 851	35 028	52 592	26 581	35 767	73 567	67 271	6 296
Percent 65 years and over	11.6	9.9	12.6	13.7	10.2	9.9	13.4	11.6	13.0	13.2	10.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	774 048	64 904	67 948	15 315	28 525	42 492	20 496	28 084	58 051	53 006	5 045
Percent in labor force	95.1	93.8	96.2	95.5	94.6	93.2	94.7	93.9	95.9	95.8	96.2
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	287 320	22 271	26 996	6 410	16 687	24 637	7 573	10 054	24 098	22 519	1 579
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.3	3.6	4.9	5.4	2.9	3.1	5.3	4.5	2.9	2.8	3.7
Percent 65 years and over	31.3	30.7	36.5	43.3	23.7	19.0	42.6	36.8	38.2	37.7	44.5
<b>Persons</b>	3 934 157	326 907	345 220	77 758	141 281	208 742	104 529	146 042	282 143	259 028	23 115
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.8	8.4	9.3	11.1	8.4	7.8	10.6	9.0	10.4	10.5	9.1
Percent 65 years and over	8.0	6.8	8.8	10.2	7.6	6.9	9.3	7.9	9.7	9.8	8.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.0	83.5	80.4	82.9	81.3	81.7	82.4	78.6	81.0	81.0	80.7
<b>Households</b>	1 110 023	91 876	99 485	23 305	42 559	64 035	30 546	41 043	85 847	78 708	7 139
In owner occupied housing units	774 123	67 750	72 530	17 162	28 181	38 758	22 875	30 164	63 864	58 410	5 454
Mean value of unit	\$22 341	\$17 589	\$18 374	\$16 242	\$18 797	\$20 739	\$15 030	\$18 294	\$15 318	\$15 339	\$15 100
In renter occupied housing units	335 900	24 126	26 955	6 143	14 378	25 277	7 671	10 879	21 983	20 298	1 685
Mean gross rent	\$121	\$123	\$108	\$111	\$126	\$142	\$97	\$115	\$107	\$108	\$100
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.6	2.2	1.6	3.3	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	65 421	6 140	5 670	1 469	2 119	3 351	2 142	2 957	4 346	3 845	501
Percent of all families	6.6	7.6	6.6	7.4	6.0	6.4	8.1	8.3	5.9	5.7	8.0
Mean family income	\$1 833	\$1 879	\$1 967	\$2 010	\$1 873	\$1 855	\$2 048	\$1 853	\$1 925	\$1 930	\$1 882
Mean income deficit	\$1 704	\$1 770	\$1 579	\$1 429	\$1 497	\$1 579	\$1 459	\$1 782	\$1 515	\$1 520	\$1 474
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.4	31.9	27.3	25.1	21.8	26.7	37.5	32.7	16.9	16.9	17.4
Mean size of family	3.86	4.02	3.89	3.68	3.58	3.68	3.81	4.00	3.70	3.72	3.55
With related children under 18 years	46 466	4 743	3 966	998	1 429	2 435	1 528	2 187	2 871	2 534	337
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.97	3.03	3.13	2.83	2.72	2.73	2.99	3.05	2.93	2.95	2.79
<b>Families with female head</b>	32 292	3 185	2 604	642	956	1 453	1 116	1 519	1 894	1 644	250
With related children under 18 years	28 793	2 941	2 335	552	848	1 317	980	1 394	1 665	1 436	229
With related children under 6 years	16 747	1 877	1 534	357	583	947	650	833	926	776	150
Percent of heads in labor force	24.2	32.0	35.4	46.2	39.3	38.1	39.8	26.2	53.1	55.3	42.0
<b>Family heads</b>	65 421	6 140	5 670	1 469	2 119	3 351	2 142	2 957	4 346	3 845	501
Percent 65 years and over	18.2	14.0	20.8	19.6	18.3	14.8	18.3	15.5	24.1	24.7	20.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	23 520	2 260	2 102	610	842	1 503	708	1 066	1 579	1 412	167
Percent in labor force	71.7	72.9	73.3	76.7	69.5	68.5	71.5	65.4	70.8	71.7	63.5
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	87 289	6 761	8 941	2 188	6 763	8 421	2 842	3 323	8 606	8 022	584
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.4	30.4	33.1	34.1	40.5	34.2	37.5	33.3	35.7	35.6	37.0
Mean income	\$870	\$840	\$965	\$900	\$844	\$889	\$964	\$896	\$917	\$931	\$720
Mean income deficit	\$952	\$981	\$846	\$898	\$1 003	\$977	\$839	\$910	\$913	\$901	\$1 083
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.4	7.2	8.7	11.4	4.8	4.4	10.4	9.1	4.9	4.9	5.1
Percent 65 years and over	47.3	45.8	52.5	63.0	27.8	20.8	58.9	53.9	48.1	47.1	60.6
<b>Persons</b>	339 787	31 474	30 997	7 597	14 356	20 768	11 007	15 164	24 678	22 313	2 365
Percent of all persons	8.6	9.6	9.0	9.8	10.2	9.9	10.5	10.4	8.7	8.6	10.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.7	16.4	22.4	25.9	18.3	13.1	22.4	18.1	24.4	24.3	25.5
Percent 65 years and over	18.2	14.6	22.1	24.9	17.9	12.6	21.3	17.1	24.0	24.3	21.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.4	80.5	83.1	81.2	81.7	79.6	82.7	76.9	79.3	78.5	87.2
Related children under 18 years	136 674	14 338	12 513	2 834	3 980	6 539	4 594	6 701	8 212	7 296	916
Percent living with both parents	33.4	35.7	37.7	45.6	37.2	37.3	31.8	32.4	36.2	37.2	28.3
<b>Households</b>	112 991	9 991	10 984	2 828	4 833	7 166	3 953	5 070	8 800	7 906	894
Percent of all households	10.2	10.9	11.0	12.1	11.4	11.2	12.9	12.4	10.3	10.0	12.5
In owner occupied housing units	48 735	5 400	5 474	1 463	2 037	2 455	2 087	2 625	5 070	4 525	545
Mean value of unit	\$15 979	\$13 028	\$12 869	\$10 993	\$12 488	\$15 229	\$10 574	\$12 748	\$10 358	\$10 332	\$10 572
In renter occupied housing units	64 256	4 591	5 510	1 365	2 796	4 711	1 866	2 445	3 730	3 381	349
Mean gross rent	\$94	\$113	\$89	\$94	\$120	\$141	\$85	\$99	\$85	\$86	\$80
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.8	5.7	4.2	8.5	8.9	6.9	5.2	6.0	5.9	6.2	3.2
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	44 692	4 174	3 507	898	1 362	2 159	1 296	2 049	2 808	2 475	333
Percent of all families	4.5	5.1	4.1	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.9	5.7	3.8	3.7	5.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 383	\$1 457	\$1 366	\$1 208	\$1 230	\$1 331	\$1 214	\$1 433	\$1 257	\$1 268	\$1 173
Families with female head	22 814	2 305	1 731	414	663	1 067	751	1 089	1 316	1 158	158
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	63 592	5 051	6 226	1 641	5 101	6 459	1 978	2 472	6 251	5 791	460
Percent of all unrelated individuals	22.1	22.7	23.1	25.6	30.6	26.2	26.1	24.6	25.9	25.7	29.1
Mean income deficit	\$754	\$769	\$652	\$668	\$780	\$724	\$643	\$683	\$703	\$692	\$842
<b>Persons</b>	235 510	21 847	20 096	4 855	10 127	14 661	6 910	10 729	16 474	14 894	1 580
Percent 65 years and over	16.2	14.6	20.0	26.4	13.8	11.0	20.5	15.6	22.5	22.7	20.9
Related children under 18 years	95 115	10 028	8 089	1 629	2 687	4 667	2 874	4 735	5 508	4 926	582
Percent living with both parents	32.1	31.8	36.7	40.8	35.2	34.5	27.0	30.0	32.2	33.2	24.6
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	88 569	8 187	8 311	2 012	2 961	4 669	2 980	4 007	6 573	5 921	652
Percent of all families	9.0	10.1	9.6	10.1	8.5	8.9	11.2	11.2	8.9	8.8	10.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 028	\$2 132	\$1 824	\$1 776	\$1 792	\$1 871	\$1 804	\$2 111	\$1 704	\$1 685	\$1 879
Families with female head	39 478	3 846	3 284	834	1 202	1 786	1 312	1 825	2 477	2 188	289
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	105 542	8 055	11 090	2 755	8 045	10 525	3 374	3 890	10 819	10 107	712
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.7	36.2	41.1	43.0	48.2	42.7	44.6	38.7	44.9	44.9	45.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 201	\$1 239	\$1 088	\$1 114	\$1 267	\$1 201	\$1 117	\$1 193	\$1 139	\$1 128	\$1 295
<b>Persons</b>	448 581	41 153	43 017	10 165	18 885	27 526	14 757	20 429	35 056	32 021	3 035
Percent 65 years and over	18.6	14.6	22.3	25.0	17.6	13.5	21.6	16.3	23.7	23.8	22.5
Related children under 18 years	181 706	18 766	17 093	3 762	5 532	8 778	6 163	9 217	12 194	10 974	1 220
Percent living with both parents	40.3	42.7	45.7	48.4	43.7	44.9	40.9	40.2	46.9	47.9	37.5

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places								
	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Ann Arbor	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Lincoln Park
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>Families</b>	123 577	2 935	120 642	20 882	28 195	20 282	372 407	47 736	47 612	18 154	33 013	14 082
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.7	1.6	4.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	8.3	7.3	6.3	5.0	6.0	1.9
Mean size of family	3.56	3.89	3.35	3.32	3.40	3.79	3.57	3.65	3.58	3.41	3.57	3.58
With related children under 18 years	70 021	2 026	67 995	11 815	13 926	12 991	200 635	28 860	26 657	10 012	19 841	8 255
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.40	2.49	2.40	2.15	2.25	2.41	2.47	2.47	2.52	2.29	2.39	2.27
<b>Families with female head</b>	14 005	129	13 876	1 878	2 503	1 355	67 112	6 896	6 462	2 333	3 928	1 148
With related children under 18 years	8 513	103	8 410	1 239	1 183	805	44 248	5 035	4 033	1 656	2 768	698
With related children under 6 years	3 535	38	3 497	489	350	171	21 604	2 745	1 978	850	1 509	217
Percent of heads in labor force	58.2	...	58.0	69.7	55.4	56.1	41.0	48.5	46.8	57.4	58.3	70.0
<b>Family heads</b>	123 577	2 935	120 642	20 882	28 195	20 282	372 407	47 736	47 612	18 154	33 013	14 082
Percent 65 years and over	13.6	6.9	13.8	7.5	16.2	7.1	16.1	12.1	15.5	12.6	11.4	9.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	95 015	2 607	92 408	17 549	21 541	17 625	254 886	35 876	35 079	13 887	25 664	11 739
Percent in labor force	95.7	97.0	95.7	87.6	94.3	96.6	92.4	93.2	95.1	92.9	94.0	95.4
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	41 132	271	40 861	19 843	8 092	2 954	165 626	17 057	20 746	13 174	12 793	2 560
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.5	1.5	5.6	2.1	2.0	1.2	7.3	3.7	5.2	3.2	3.2	2.0
Percent 65 years and over	38.4	49.4	38.4	10.7	40.6	21.9	32.1	31.7	37.6	23.3	28.6	33.0
<b>Persons</b>	480 630	11 696	468 934	89 138	104 066	79 894	1 493 363	191 073	191 400	75 098	130 580	52 947
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.6	5.7	10.7	6.0	12.5	6.0	11.8	10.1	11.4	10.6	9.3	8.1
Percent 65 years and over	10.0	5.2	10.1	5.8	11.4	4.7	11.2	8.6	11.2	9.8	8.2	6.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.4	72.1	79.5	75.6	83.6	81.1	78.0	83.6	80.5	82.0	83.3	85.2
<b>Households</b>	146 106	2 999	143 107	29 476	32 519	22 104	441 893	56 640	59 452	23 915	39 858	15 484
In owner occupied housing units	98 997	2 778	96 219	12 519	24 838	19 181	245 001	38 363	37 823	13 083	26 013	12 596
Mean value of unit	\$19 940	\$22 587	\$19 864	\$30 699	\$25 137	\$24 307	\$16 125	\$15 797	\$17 042	\$17 677	\$17 765	\$17 914
In renter occupied housing units	47 109	221	46 888	16 957	7 981	2 923	196 892	18 277	21 629	10 832	13 845	2 888
Mean gross rent	\$105	\$123	\$105	\$168	\$118	\$159	\$101	\$118	\$103	\$121	\$129	\$129
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.3	0.6	2.5	2.7	2.0	3.0	2.8	0.6
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>	8 356	70	8 286	988	1 104	530	42 125	4 520	4 240	1 438	2 443	586
Percent of all families	6.8	2.4	6.9	4.7	3.9	2.6	11.3	9.5	8.9	7.9	7.4	4.2
Mean family income	\$1 863	...	\$1 863	\$1 716	\$1 746	\$1 788	\$1 884	\$1 867	\$1 983	\$1 943	\$1 889	\$1 734
Mean income deficit	\$1 586	...	\$1 587	\$1 522	\$1 487	\$1 830	\$1 698	\$1 795	\$1 590	\$1 444	\$1 678	\$1 665
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.8	...	30.0	7.9	8.3	8.1	36.5	36.4	32.2	24.0	33.3	10.8
Mean size of family	3.73	...	3.73	3.35	3.34	3.95	3.93	4.03	3.95	3.62	3.92	3.61
With related children under 18 years	5 555	40	5 515	672	626	370	30 435	3 538	2 998	971	1 890	342
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.95	...	2.95	2.28	2.50	2.93	3.06	3.03	3.21	2.76	2.92	2.84
<b>Families with female head</b>	3 983	14	3 969	292	324	175	23 196	2 508	2 014	694	1 200	181
With related children under 18 years	3 466	10	3 456	264	284	145	20 767	2 312	1 831	607	1 107	145
With related children under 6 years	2 011	10	2 001	168	119	50	12 493	1 577	1 269	455	833	70
Percent of heads in labor force	39.7	...	39.3	53.0	19.3	...	21.0	31.8	31.4	42.2	36.6	...
<b>Family heads</b>	8 356	70	8 286	988	1 104	530	42 125	4 520	4 240	1 438	2 443	586
Percent 65 years and over	20.5	...	20.4	7.5	31.6	13.8	18.0	13.4	20.2	17.0	14.6	24.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 975	35	2 940	638	474	291	12 984	1 545	1 527	552	946	283
Percent in labor force	72.2	...	72.0	49.8	73.2	72.5	66.5	73.1	72.0	66.7	71.7	86.2
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	14 690	84	14 606	7 197	2 139	622	56 349	5 382	7 120	5 742	3 572	727
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.7	31.0	35.7	36.3	26.4	21.1	34.0	31.6	34.3	43.6	27.9	28.4
Mean income	\$885	...	\$886	\$914	\$974	\$871	\$865	\$824	\$970	\$846	\$903	\$847
Mean income deficit	\$925	...	\$924	\$986	\$826	\$946	\$962	\$998	\$841	\$1 004	\$927	\$822
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.0	...	12.0	1.6	4.4	4.0	15.6	7.2	8.8	5.0	7.0	4.5
Percent 65 years and over	53.1	...	53.1	7.5	64.0	47.7	46.4	44.9	53.3	25.8	41.5	55.6
<b>Persons</b>	45 848	326	45 522	10 509	5 821	2 717	221 768	23 611	23 857	10 945	13 137	2 844
Percent of all persons	9.5	2.8	9.7	11.8	5.6	3.4	14.9	12.4	12.5	14.6	10.1	5.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	23.9	24.2	23.9	6.4	33.7	16.6	17.7	15.9	22.2	17.8	16.4	23.7
Percent 65 years and over	23.7	30.4	23.6	6.4	33.1	17.6	17.4	14.7	22.4	17.6	16.1	23.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.8	...	81.0	68.9	82.0	75.4	74.0	80.4	83.1	82.1	80.9	84.3
Related children under 18 years	16 448	103	16 345	1 532	1 497	1 063	91 920	10 687	9 714	2 787	5 411	954
Percent living with both parents	36.0	66.0	35.8	46.7	54.8	62.8	27.0	31.5	34.3	33.5	34.2	56.1
<b>Households</b>	17 487	137	17 350	3 524	2 463	927	72 611	7 550	8 641	3 619	4 529	1 111
Percent of all households	12.0	4.6	12.1	12.0	7.6	4.2	16.4	13.3	14.5	15.1	11.4	7.2
In owner occupied housing units	7 512	109	7 403	499	1 450	725	24 238	3 701	3 706	1 213	1 963	738
Mean value of unit	\$13 403	\$12 787	\$13 412	\$22 055	\$21 197	\$20 693	\$12 740	\$12 449	\$11 944	\$11 824	\$13 686	\$15 523
In renter occupied housing units	9 975	28	9 947	3 025	1 013	202	48 373	3 849	4 935	2 406	2 566	373
Mean gross rent	\$83	...	\$83	\$184	\$87	\$112	\$88	\$112	\$88	\$119	\$118	\$109
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.5	16.1	5.5	3.5	6.6	1.6	5.4	5.7	4.2	8.5	7.4	2.0
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>	5 688	43	5 645	594	722	368	28 532	3 114	2 630	913	1 619	403
Percent of all families	4.6	1.5	4.7	2.8	2.6	1.8	7.7	6.5	5.5	5.0	4.9	2.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 251	...	\$1 249	\$1 444	\$1 258	\$1 544	\$1 374	\$1 460	\$1 363	\$1 175	\$1 387	\$1 352
Families with female head	3 088	5	3 083	193	222	126	16 212	1 835	1 340	470	863	135
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	10 685	62	10 623	5 615	1 496	442	41 500	4 068	4 994	4 346	2 613	471
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.7	22.9	26.0	28.3	15.0	25.1	25.0	23.8	24.1	33.0	20.4	18.4
Mean income deficit	\$722	...	\$721	\$713	\$627	\$770	\$755	\$779	\$640	\$777	\$710	\$677
<b>Persons</b>	32 419	215	32 204	7 719	3 892	1 860	152 716	16 609	15 583	7 700	9 124	1 924
Percent 65 years and over	19.9	26.5	19.9	5.7	31.6	13.4	16.0	13.0	20.7	13.4	14.2	19.6
Related children under 18 years	12 295	70	12 225	1 089	1 033	717	63 031	7 593	6 314	1 795	3 891	694
Percent living with both parents	29.6	...	29.3	45.0	54.8	59.0	25.5	28.0	33.8	29.2	32.8	53.7
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b>	11 551	143	11 408	1 412	1 527	743	55 727	5 888	6 107	2 044	3 278	820
Percent of all families	9.3	4.9	9.5	6.8	5.4	3.7	15.0	12.3	12.8	11.3	9.9	5.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 895	\$1 317	\$1 902	\$1 769	\$1 756	\$2 059	\$2 070	\$2 191	\$1 861	\$1 738	\$2 024	\$1 905
Families with female head	4 857	25	4 832	392	415	237	27 787	3 026	2 473	851	1 440	251
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	17 693	117	17 576	8 880	2 729	768	67 767	6 395	8 898	6 815	4 500	885
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.0	43.2	43.0	44.8	33.7	26.0	40.9	37.5	42.9	51.7	35.2	34.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 180	\$1 189	\$1 180	\$1 228	\$1 047	\$1 175	\$1 216	\$1 256	\$1 076	\$1 272	\$1 145	\$1 082
<b>Persons</b>	61 185	603	60 582	13 659	7 639	3 659	286 813	30 206	32 547	14 396	17 158	3 794
Percent 65 years and over	23.4	33.3	23.3	6.7	35.3	15.4	18.2	14.8	22.9	17.4	17.5	22.6
Related children under 18 years	22 211	193	22 018	2 176	1 957	1 467	118 879	13 648	12 820	3 885	7 011	1 294
Percent living with both parents	44.2	60.6	44.1	48.3	57.3	63.1	34.2	37.6				



Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	Saginaw	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Wyoming
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
Families	26 226	20 101	14 671	22 231	21 963	22 007	17 955	15 054	17 184	13 929	20 599	14 371
Percent receiving public assistance income	1.0	7.8	3.3	1.7	7.9	1.7	0.9	1.6	2.1	3.0	2.4	3.2
Mean size of family	4.07	3.73	3.97	3.54	3.78	3.84	3.65	3.95	3.96	3.3	3.91	3.73
With related children under 18 years	19 038	12 551	10 197	12 730	13 061	13 949	10 752	11 123	12 556	30 265	14 892	9 148
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.54	2.49	2.43	2.30	2.62	2.46	2.31	2.43	2.47	2.46	2.46	2.42
Families with female head	1 251	2 908	1 082	1 796	3 370	1 517	1 038	653	1 037	2 790	1 558	1 203
With related children under 18 years	832	2 193	781	996	2 297	908	616	482	811	1 862	1 134	819
With related children under 6 years	213	1 052	260	200	1 105	222	154	236	374	708	406	291
Percent of heads in labor force	63.8	53.0	68.5	77.5	41.1	77.0	69.5	57.2	54.3	58.3	70.0	68.0
<b>Family heads</b>	<b>26 226</b>	<b>20 101</b>	<b>14 671</b>	<b>22 231</b>	<b>21 963</b>	<b>22 007</b>	<b>17 955</b>	<b>15 054</b>	<b>17 184</b>	<b>43 929</b>	<b>20 599</b>	<b>14 371</b>
Percent 65 years and over	5.8	11.5	6.5	11.0	13.6	8.9	9.8	3.3	4.4	5.8	4.3	9.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	23 571	15 205	12 726	18 248	16 143	18 735	15 294	13 920	15 434	38 803	18 260	11 961
Percent in labor force	98.2	92.4	96.7	97.0	92.8	96.9	97.0	98.2	96.5	96.9	97.2	96.5
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>2 502</b>	<b>7 674</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>6 593</b>	<b>7 996</b>	<b>3 307</b>	<b>3 123</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>6 044</b>	<b>3 433</b>	<b>2 774</b>
Percent receiving public assistance income	0.8	6.3	1.7	2.2	4.4	1.4	0.5	0.2	1.7	2.5	2.4	4.1
Percent 65 years and over	29.9	29.7	23.3	32.9	37.8	29.6	27.7	11.8	22.4	18.1	14.6	33.3
<b>Persons</b>	<b>109 300</b>	<b>82 612</b>	<b>60 534</b>	<b>85 289</b>	<b>91 075</b>	<b>87 893</b>	<b>68 701</b>	<b>61 422</b>	<b>69 846</b>	<b>178 642</b>	<b>83 923</b>	<b>56 399</b>
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.6	9.5	5.9	8.7	10.7	6.6	6.3	3.0	3.8	4.7	4.0	7.6
Percent 65 years and over	4.0	8.1	4.2	8.1	9.5	5.9	6.4	2.3	2.9	3.6	2.9	6.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.3	79.0	83.4	81.2	79.9	77.1	73.0	79.5	79.0	80.4	80.4	81.7
<b>Households</b>	<b>27 577</b>	<b>23 611</b>	<b>15 639</b>	<b>26 497</b>	<b>26 616</b>	<b>23 921</b>	<b>19 463</b>	<b>15 199</b>	<b>17 390</b>	<b>46 006</b>	<b>21 587</b>	<b>15 632</b>
In owner occupied housing units	25 705	14 306	12 554	19 034	17 923	20 694	15 010	12 556	14 545	38 704	16 007	12 928
Mean value of unit	\$28 698	\$15 511	\$19 803	\$22 964	\$15 420	\$24 105	\$36 862	\$29 055	\$19 620	\$24 521	\$21 832	\$15 091
In renter occupied housing units	1 872	9 305	3 085	7 463	8 693	3 227	4 453	2 643	2 845	7 302	5 580	2 704
Mean gross rent	\$162	\$120	\$148	\$157	\$105	\$161	\$260	\$177	\$151	\$156	\$169	\$120
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	0.4	2.7	0.6	1.1	2.7	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	443	2 019	630	611	2 387	575	438	353	702	1 352	626	692
Percent of all families	1.7	10.0	4.3	2.7	10.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	4.1	3.1	3.0	4.8
Mean family income	\$1 713	\$1 876	\$1 778	\$1 576	\$1 974	\$1 673	\$1 369	\$1 786	\$1 815	\$1 750	\$2 076	\$1 917
Mean income deficit	\$1 643	\$1 769	\$1 778	\$1 529	\$1 740	\$1 694	\$2 066	\$1 978	\$1 597	\$1 626	\$1 626	\$1 516
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.4	33.4	16.2	11.3	35.9	5.7	3.2	11.6	14.5	16.1	14.9	13.3
Mean size of family	3.69	4.13	3.90	3.21	4.11	3.34	3.21	4.30	4.21	3.52	4.06	3.65
With related children under 18 years	294	1 561	443	356	1 812	332	299	301	565	969	510	464
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.85	3.14	2.82	2.42	3.13	2.59	2.15	2.93	3.04	2.50	2.88	2.89
Families with female head	143	996	219	220	1 307	182	173	132	251	584	255	315
With related children under 18 years	130	904	194	171	1 193	134	159	127	242	538	233	268
With related children under 6 years	62	546	101	73	715	58	47	105	172	293	138	141
Percent of heads in labor force	...	31.0	54.5	...	25.2	...	...	41.0	28.5	31.7	44.9	42.6
<b>Family heads</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>2 019</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>2 387</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>692</b>
Percent 65 years and over	25.1	13.8	17.3	25.0	14.4	20.7	19.6	8.2	8.3	14.1	12.5	20.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	202	817	312	273	817	296	187	192	393	595	310	270
Percent in labor force	74.8	73.4	91.3	82.8	62.7	77.0	73.8	85.9	85.0	79.7	76.1	71.5
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>2 614</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>823</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.2	34.1	25.6	19.7	34.6	27.6	24.8	12.2	25.8	19.3	18.9	29.7
Mean income	\$723	\$842	\$894	\$938	\$876	\$875	\$780	\$756	\$785	\$874	\$754	\$963
Mean income deficit	\$1 074	\$987	\$884	\$867	\$931	\$932	\$1 046	\$1 070	\$1 038	\$949	\$1 085	\$850
Percent receiving public assistance income	1.7	13.3	4.5	5.4	8.7	2.7	0.8	—	4.8	6.5	6.9	8.5
Percent 65 years and over	51.7	43.5	42.4	59.8	53.5	43.5	40.9	38.8	40.6	37.7	33.5	53.1
<b>Persons</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>10 952</b>	<b>3 063</b>	<b>3 262</b>	<b>12 583</b>	<b>2 836</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>3 433</b>	<b>5 932</b>	<b>3 191</b>	<b>3 347</b>
Percent of all persons	2.1	13.3	5.1	3.8	13.8	3.2	3.2	2.9	4.9	3.3	3.8	5.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	25.3	16.4	17.6	31.8	17.9	24.3	20.9	8.0	11.3	18.0	12.3	25.0
Percent 65 years and over	24.7	14.7	15.6	32.0	16.5	21.8	20.1	8.5	8.6	13.0	11.0	21.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.0	78.0	79.5	83.7	79.0	81.2	87.7	65.8	80.0	86.9	81.3	80.6
Related children under 18 years	861	4 885	1 215	896	5 715	869	660	858	1 709	2 392	1 465	1 345
Percent living with both parents	53.7	36.7	54.5	46.0	30.5	53.4	45.3	54.4	50.6	39.5	54.8	42.2
<b>Households</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>3 426</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>1 441</b>	<b>4 171</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>1 167</b>
Percent of all households	2.9	14.5	6.2	5.4	15.7	4.9	4.1	2.7	5.1	4.2	4.1	7.5
In owner occupied housing units	668	1 417	584	793	1 941	930	474	307	694	1 470	535	842
Mean value of unit	\$23 492	\$12 853	\$16 984	\$18 728	\$11 822	\$20 010	\$28 221	\$27 248	\$17 551	\$18 465	\$18 496	\$12 499
In renter occupied housing units	135	2 009	390	648	2 230	245	329	106	196	470	348	325
Mean gross rent	\$126	\$104	\$130	\$133	\$94	\$136	\$264	\$158	\$136	\$134	\$140	\$94
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.7	5.1	—	6.4	6.1	0.4	3.4	4.8	2.2	1.6	2.0	4.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	280	1 364	437	431	1 618	391	303	247	509	910	413	424
Percent of all families	1.1	6.8	3.0	1.9	7.4	1.8	1.7	1.6	3.0	2.1	2.0	3.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 497	\$1 453	\$1 469	\$1 208	\$1 387	\$1 256	\$1 459	\$1 769	\$1 589	\$1 308	\$1 332	\$1 342
Families with female head	104	733	166	164	927	123	142	92	195	379	178	211
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>538</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals	22.2	24.8	16.2	13.5	26.3	19.3	20.1	9.4	19.7	13.9	14.2	19.4
Mean income deficit	\$849	\$801	\$802	\$711	\$689	\$769	\$769	\$846	\$825	\$768	\$900	\$689
<b>Persons</b>	<b>1 661</b>	<b>7 577</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>8 759</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>4 111</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>2 136</b>
Percent 65 years and over	22.2	12.5	11.7	27.2	15.4	18.9	14.4	7.9	6.5	9.6	10.9	17.8
Related children under 18 years	608	3 470	913	701	3 915	548	496	561	1 323	1 712	842	911
Percent living with both parents	49.2	32.5	54.1	45.5	26.8	53.6	38.3	51.9	51.0	45.4	47.4	41.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	635	2 760	855	850	3 211	829	588	572	928	1 865	893	1 045
Percent of all families	2.4	13.7	5.8	3.8	14.6	3.8	3.3	3.8	5.4	4.2	4.3	7.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 871	\$2 093	\$2 087	\$1 760	\$2 101	\$1 764	\$1 936	\$2 022	\$2 325	\$1 880	\$1 924	\$1 722
Families with female head	201	1 241	290	301	1 571	271	217	217	312	689	312	412
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>3 067</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>3 234</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>1 003</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.8	40.0	30.6	24.6	40.4	31.4	28.5	15.3	29.3	23.2	22.7	36.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 246	\$1 263	\$1 155	\$1 096	\$1 211	\$1 240	\$1 330	\$1 267	\$1 343	\$1 206	\$1 317	\$1 112
<b>Persons</b>	<b>3 379</b>	<b>14 507</b>	<b>4 096</b>	<b>4 380</b>	<b>16 607</b>	<b>3 916</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>4 542</b>	<b>8 086</b>	<b>4 458</b>	<b>4 872</b>
Percent 65 years and over	22.6	14.8	16.3	32.3	16.1	22.1						

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Ann Arbor			Bay City			Detroit				
	Total	Ann Arbor	Urban balance	Total	Bay City	Urban balance	Total	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Lincoln Park
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population	17 804	6 660	9 124	735	678	37	757 014	20	15	660 524	4
Foreign born	383	249	112	-	-	-	3 317	-	-	2 855	-
Native	17 421	6 411	9 012	735	678	37	753 697	20	15	657 669	4
Born in State of residence	8 078	2 765	4 399	364	333	21	383 463	17	5	334 363	4
Born in different State	7 720	2 911	3 906	337	311	16	308 035	3	6	269 358	-
Northeast	300	147	140	3	3	-	9 264	-	-	8 109	-
North Central	853	356	471	60	55	-	25 331	-	-	22 066	-
South	6 434	2 331	3 244	274	253	16	270 793	3	6	236 874	-
West	133	77	51	-	-	-	2 647	-	-	2 309	-
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	94	55	15	-	-	-	2 184	-	-	1 846	-
State of birth not reported	1 529	680	692	34	34	-	60 015	-	4	52 102	-
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	16 068	5 946	8 253	673	620	34	674 605	14	19	588 679	6
Same house	6 797	1 996	3 917	350	315	29	309 886	9	13	265 426	6
Different house in United States	7 304	3 175	3 464	306	288	5	303 872	5	6	269 883	-
Same county	3 499	1 430	1 927	231	226	5	245 233	-	-	219 604	-
Different county	3 805	1 745	1 537	75	62	-	58 639	5	6	50 279	-
Same State	2 031	799	789	7	7	-	5 916	-	-	3 850	-
Different State	1 774	946	748	68	62	-	52 723	5	6	46 429	-
Northeast	252	122	111	3	3	-	5 131	-	-	4 566	-
North Central	391	167	224	29	23	-	12 016	-	-	10 688	-
South	943	539	363	36	36	-	33 081	5	6	29 015	-
West	188	118	50	-	-	-	2 495	-	-	2 160	-
Abroad	251	197	54	-	-	-	2 558	-	-	2 051	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 716	578	818	17	17	-	58 289	-	-	51 319	-
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	6 844	2 815	3 526	307	263	25	234 139	3	-	202 040	6
Nursery school	222	129	93	-	-	-	3 567	-	-	2 949	-
Public	160	72	88	-	-	-	2 038	-	-	1 591	-
Kindergarten	386	100	243	31	31	-	14 778	-	-	12 789	-
Public	379	93	243	31	31	-	14 404	-	-	12 449	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 977	1 087	1 580	176	166	10	139 254	-	-	120 341	-
Public	2 886	1 055	1 540	176	166	10	133 080	-	-	114 735	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 411	463	805	76	66	10	62 433	-	-	53 709	6
Public	1 385	445	797	73	63	10	59 946	-	-	51 571	6
College	1 848	1 036	805	24	-	5	14 107	3	-	12 252	-
<b>Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b>											
3 and 4 years old	59.3	66.2	57.9	58.9	55.3	...	53.5	...	-	53.3	...
5 and 6 years old	28.3	49.6	20.3	-	-	-	11.5	-	-	11.4	-
7 to 13 years old	88.8	81.8	95.8	...	...	...	79.4	-	-	79.0	-
14 and 15 years old	96.5	95.3	99.9	99.9	99.9	...	97.0	-	-	97.3	-
16 and 17 years old	99.9	99.9	99.9	...	...	...	94.3	-	-	94.3	...
18 and 19 years old	97.2	89.7	...	...	...	...	84.2	-	-	83.6	-
20 and 21 years old	70.5	86.9	66.7	...	...	...	41.4	...	-	39.9	-
22 to 24 years old	43.7	61.7	39.2	...	...	...	14.6	-	-	14.8	-
25 to 34 years old	25.4	34.8	19.8	-	-	-	7.7	-	-	7.7	-
	20.2	32.5	14.8	-	-	-	6.0	-	-	6.1	-
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>											
No school years completed	3 698	1 376	1 744	110	106	4	168 792	3	4	148 499	-
Elementary:											
1 to 4 years	51	8	13	-	-	-	3 091	-	-	2 579	-
5 to 7 years	297	38	161	8	8	-	14 562	-	-	12 717	-
8 years	403	73	251	18	14	4	26 785	-	-	23 369	-
9 years	446	155	209	22	22	-	19 543	-	-	17 246	-
High school:											
1 to 3 years	1 022	344	513	25	25	-	48 052	-	4	42 493	-
4 years	683	277	336	22	22	-	39 557	3	-	34 597	-
College:											
1 to 3 years	384	193	162	12	12	-	11 209	-	-	10 088	-
4 years or more	412	288	99	3	3	-	5 993	-	-	5 410	-
Median school years completed	10.9	12.3	10.4	9.8	10.1	...	10.3	...	...	10.3	-
Percent high school graduates	40.0	55.1	34.2	33.6	34.9	...	33.6	...	...	33.7	-
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>											
No school years completed	3 949	1 532	1 906	127	123	4	191 371	10	11	168 216	-
Elementary:											
1 to 4 years	55	15	33	-	-	-	2 885	-	-	2 428	-
5 to 7 years	215	71	97	17	17	-	10 154	-	-	8 785	-
8 years	488	123	264	7	7	-	24 407	-	11	21 313	-
9 years	439	108	223	28	28	-	19 818	5	-	17 515	-
High school:											
1 to 3 years	1 097	430	557	32	32	-	58 238	-	-	51 279	-
4 years	918	356	471	32	28	4	55 370	5	-	48 703	-
College:											
1 to 3 years	398	206	163	8	8	-	13 171	-	-	11 614	-
4 years or more	339	223	98	3	3	-	7 328	-	-	6 579	-
Median school years completed	11.1	12.1	10.8	10.1	9.9	...	11.0	...	...	11.0	-
Percent high school graduates	41.9	51.2	38.4	33.9	31.7	...	39.6	...	...	39.8	-
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
<b>Families</b>											
Total	3 642	1 470	1 909	155	151	4	171 368	3	4	150 769	-
With own children under 3 years	782	352	362	53	49	4	31 756	-	-	27 955	-
With own children under 6 years	1 316	528	688	81	77	4	52 869	-	-	46 334	-
With own children under 12 years	1 987	752	1 082	105	101	4	82 976	-	-	72 456	-
With own children under 18 years	2 348	889	1 279	111	107	4	103 788	-	-	90 649	-
With sons/daughters under 25 years	2 475	947	1 348	111	107	4	113 247	-	-	98 828	-
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 008	357	562	36	32	4	53 120	-	-	46 010	-
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	480	138	301	24	20	4	28 664	-	-	24 692	-
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>											
Total	6 410	2 321	3 450	354	333	21	307 333	4	-	266 350	4
Living with both parents	4 240	1 533	2 298	184	163	21	179 856	-	-	154 672	4
Percent of total	66.1	66.0	66.6	52.0	48.9	...	58.5	-	-	58.1	...
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
<b>Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married</b>											
Total	881	355	437	30	26	4	44 288	-	-	38 877	-
Children ever born	3 137	1 047	1 692	171	147	24	155 181	-	-	134 327	-
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 561	2 949	3 872	...	...	...	3 504	-	-	3 455	-

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Detroit—Con.										
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Urban balance
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population.....	32	22 760	601	6	153	64	69	63	129	2 255	66 244
Foreign born.....	—	74	—	—	—	21	—	4	—	24	321
Native.....	32	22 686	601	6	153	43	69	59	129	2 231	65 923
Born in State of residence.....	27	10 192	283	—	55	4	32	53	44	928	35 439
Born in different State.....	5	10 063	213	—	89	39	37	—	64	1 135	25 317
Northeast.....	—	283	12	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	733
North Central.....	—	860	30	—	—	—	5	—	17	92	2 061
South.....	5	8 871	171	—	89	39	23	—	38	961	22 307
West.....	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	216
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	179
State of birth not reported.....	—	2 337	105	6	9	—	—	6	16	161	4 988
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	37	19 794	535	8	148	39	32	32	88	2 108	59 459
Same house.....	24	9 770	292	8	86	14	—	—	17	1 380	31 374
Different house in United States.....	13	7 728	78	—	41	12	27	26	49	477	23 711
Same county.....	13	5 286	29	—	20	6	—	26	7	340	18 960
Different county.....	—	2 442	49	—	21	6	27	—	42	137	4 751
Same State.....	—	447	15	—	21	6	14	—	25	—	1 208
Different State.....	—	1 995	34	—	—	—	13	—	17	137	3 543
Northeast.....	—	199	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	205
North Central.....	—	353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	784
South.....	—	1 396	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	42	2 364
West.....	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
Abroad.....	—	151	6	—	—	8	5	—	10	4	256
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	—	2 145	159	—	21	5	—	6	12	247	4 118
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	31	7 984	129	—	35	7	7	13	35	613	22 128
Nursery school.....	—	220	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	371
Public.....	—	151	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	269
Kindergarten.....	—	446	15	—	—	—	—	6	13	23	1 407
Public.....	—	446	15	—	—	—	—	6	13	23	1 381
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	—	4 931	86	—	35	—	7	7	12	331	12 798
Public.....	—	4 822	86	—	35	—	7	7	12	313	12 372
High school (1 to 4 years).....	6	2 015	23	—	—	—	7	—	10	192	6 204
Public.....	—	1 939	23	—	—	—	7	—	10	151	5 985
College.....	25	372	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	1 348
<b>Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....</b>											
3 and 4 years old.....	...	56.3	38.7	—	...	...	...	...	35.0	57.6	55.7
5 and 6 years old.....	—	16.2	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.8
7 to 13 years old.....	—	81.7	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.6
14 and 15 years old.....	—	98.2	78.9	—	...	...	...	...	...	92.2	95.5
16 and 17 years old.....	—	99.3	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	69.7	94.3
18 and 19 years old.....	—	83.8	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.9
20 and 21 years old.....	—	50.6	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.7
22 to 24 years old.....	—	14.5	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.1
25 to 34 years old.....	—	7.2	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.8
3 to 4 years old.....	—	3.7	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	7.9	6.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
<b>Male, 25 years old and over.....</b>											
No school years completed.....	—	4 579	170	—	49	2	14	4	21	676	13 897
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	361
5 to 7 years.....	—	374	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	1 324
8 years.....	—	772	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	2 245
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	—	507	64	—	36	—	4	—	—	67	1 507
4 years.....	—	1 300	44	—	13	—	—	—	—	173	3 851
College: 1 to 3 years.....	—	1 149	19	—	—	—	5	4	9	125	3 475
4 years or more.....	—	232	6	—	—	2	5	—	6	76	746
Median school years completed.....	—	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	32	388
Percent high school graduates.....	—	10.2	8.8	—	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	10.2
33.2	—	14.7	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	34.5	33.2
<b>Female, 25 years old and over.....</b>											
No school years completed.....	4	5 050	170	6	50	51	14	16	37	703	16 114
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	267
5 to 7 years.....	—	312	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	43	952
8 years.....	—	694	16	—	—	15	—	—	—	114	2 129
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	—	565	30	—	9	8	—	—	—	83	1 510
4 years.....	—	1 506	76	—	6	8	10	16	18	145	4 865
College: 1 to 3 years.....	—	1 392	15	—	35	3	—	—	8	208	4 756
4 years or more.....	4	331	12	—	—	6	4	—	8	67	1 074
Median school years completed.....	—	105	10	6	—	—	—	—	5	28	561
Percent high school graduates.....	...	10.6	10.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.0	11.0
36.2	—	21.8	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.1	39.7
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
<b>Families.....</b>											
With own children under 3 years.....	—	4 723	165	—	38	2	14	9	32	438	14 446
With own children under 6 years.....	—	1 111	17	—	17	—	—	—	17	43	2 457
With own children under 12 years.....	—	1 703	40	—	17	—	5	9	21	88	4 420
With own children under 18 years.....	—	2 693	81	—	21	—	9	9	21	195	7 146
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	—	3 255	94	—	21	—	9	9	26	229	9 079
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	—	3 477	105	—	21	2	9	9	26	261	10 039
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	—	1 583	37	—	—	2	4	—	5	152	5 063
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	—	747	22	—	—	2	—	—	—	63	3 005
<b>Persons, under 18 years old.....</b>											
Living with both parents.....	—	10 593	214	—	34	—	41	40	50	676	27 607
Percent of total.....	—	6 481	162	—	18	—	41	4	22	525	16 881
61.2	—	75.7	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.7	61.1
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
<b>Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....</b>											
Children ever born.....	—	1 232	28	—	—	7	10	6	6	164	3 753
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	—	5 050	119	—	—	22	35	18	—	540	14 328
4 099	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	3 293	3 818

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Flint			Grand Rapids				Jackson		
	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total population	60 703	54 250	5 518	23 136	22 199	249	431	8 482	5 903	49
Foreign born	112	94	9	39	27	5	7	42	42	—
Native	60 591	54 156	5 509	23 097	22 172	244	424	8 440	5 861	49
Born in State of residence	27 173	24 093	2 641	11 884	11 437	143	179	4 216	3 154	13
Born in different State	29 236	26 128	2 676	9 327	8 906	95	211	3 694	2 351	36
Northeast	581	456	120	129	115	—	11	114	49	9
North Central	2 820	2 391	358	1 612	1 534	23	26	634	377	—
South	25 527	23 006	2 168	7 401	7 075	72	171	2 924	1 913	27
West	308	275	30	185	162	—	3	22	12	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	118	109	9	54	54	—	—	17	11	—
State of birth not reported	4 064	3 826	183	1 832	1 775	6	34	513	345	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over	52 766	47 250	4 730	20 001	19 110	269	376	7 828	5 244	27
Same house	22 157	20 517	1 289	7 447	7 111	72	156	3 589	2 813	11
Different house in United States	25 437	22 214	2 947	10 754	10 272	165	189	3 332	2 059	16
Same county	17 658	15 235	2 197	8 042	7 692	157	101	1 604	1 471	16
Different county	7 779	6 979	750	2 712	2 580	8	88	1 728	598	—
Same State	1 299	1 158	108	665	605	8	23	1 145	152	—
Different State	6 480	5 821	642	2 047	1 975	—	65	583	446	—
Northeast	352	282	70	55	14	—	34	118	69	—
North Central	1 241	1 058	183	899	872	—	27	101	95	—
South	4 639	4 248	374	947	943	—	4	305	260	—
West	248	233	15	146	146	—	—	59	22	—
Abroad	165	152	13	90	84	6	—	48	48	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	5 007	4 367	481	1 710	1 643	26	31	859	314	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	21 651	19 258	2 111	8 756	8 419	137	140	2 460	2 292	—
Nursery school	218	189	29	198	185	13	—	53	53	—
Public	203	174	29	144	144	—	—	48	48	—
Kindergarten	1 761	1 536	207	657	643	14	—	114	95	—
Public	1 724	1 505	201	632	618	14	—	114	95	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	13 352	11 746	1 449	5 519	5 374	70	39	1 519	1 432	—
Public	13 099	11 569	1 384	5 168	5 023	70	39	1 495	1 419	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 247	4 811	339	1 945	1 894	7	20	676	620	—
Public	5 162	4 726	339	1 845	1 799	7	15	664	608	—
College	1 073	976	87	437	323	33	81	98	92	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.4	55.5	55.2	60.0	59.7	82.0	57.4	47.7	64.5	—
3 and 4 years old	10.8	11.0	10.0	17.4	16.9	...	—	14.4	15.1	—
5 and 6 years old	83.1	82.1	90.9	85.7	85.5	...	—	89.6	83.9	—
7 to 13 years old	97.8	98.2	94.1	99.1	99.0	...	...	99.9	99.9	—
14 and 15 years old	96.6	98.5	84.9	99.9	99.9	...	...	99.9	99.4	—
16 and 17 years old	88.9	88.5	96.0	82.2	81.8	...	...	97.3	93.4	—
18 and 19 years old	44.9	44.9	...	44.2	41.1	...	...	54.4	55.7	—
20 and 21 years old	13.2	13.1	9.7	17.0	15.0	...	...	17.1	24.9	—
22 to 24 years old	8.1	8.4	6.9	12.9	9.7	...	...	0.7	2.4	—
25 to 34 years old	4.3	4.3	4.6	8.5	8.1	...	...	1.7	4.4	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over	12 166	10 884	1 072	4 260	3 994	68	112	2 983	1 181	26
No school years completed	160	152	8	125	125	—	—	48	32	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	856	789	51	331	312	—	15	245	107	6
5 to 7 years	1 802	1 663	109	706	667	6	10	390	161	9
8 years	1 298	1 155	98	530	480	6	9	459	158	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 830	3 439	344	1 403	1 335	10	52	1 193	376	—
4 years	2 970	2 582	319	720	677	9	9	476	236	5
College: 1 to 3 years	857	768	86	323	298	15	10	108	63	—
4 years or more	393	336	57	122	100	5	7	64	48	—
Median school years completed	10.5	10.5	11.4	9.9	9.9	...	...	9.9	10.1	...
Percent high school graduates	34.7	33.9	43.1	27.3	26.9	...	...	21.7	29.4	...
Female, 25 years old and over	12 761	11 445	1 077	5 096	4 872	54	91	1 443	1 351	16
No school years completed	165	141	9	78	67	—	5	5	5	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	607	576	15	274	274	—	—	49	49	—
5 to 7 years	1 368	1 250	73	686	667	—	5	223	206	12
8 years	1 169	1 070	84	755	714	11	21	241	223	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 390	3 978	343	1 779	1 728	16	27	448	437	—
4 years	3 652	3 234	369	1 092	1 034	12	14	319	278	4
College: 1 to 3 years	926	802	104	306	278	10	14	105	100	—
4 years or more	484	394	80	126	110	5	5	53	53	—
Median school years completed	11.1	11.0	12.0	10.3	10.2	...	...	10.4	10.3	...
Percent high school graduates	39.7	38.7	51.3	29.9	29.2	...	...	33.1	31.9	...
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>										
Families	13 208	11 841	1 197	5 004	4 773	64	99	1 381	1 278	20
With own children under 3 years	3 067	2 702	349	1 188	1 158	5	25	246	223	—
With own children under 6 years	5 078	4 506	533	1 941	1 871	31	39	417	382	—
With own children under 12 years	7 824	6 950	816	2 990	2 880	42	49	715	670	—
With own children under 18 years	9 287	8 285	920	3 475	3 345	48	53	904	853	—
With sons/daughters under 25 years	9 850	8 818	950	3 690	3 550	54	57	958	907	—
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	4 364	3 965	335	1 649	1 582	18	24	498	477	—
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	2 026	1 868	119	700	669	12	13	233	228	—
Persons, under 18 years old	28 466	25 220	2 867	11 284	10 975	106	129	2 986	2 822	—
Living with both parents	18 228	15 837	2 107	5 942	5 688	101	107	1 720	1 615	—
Percent of total	64.0	62.8	73.5	52.7	51.8	95.3	82.9	57.6	57.2	—
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	3 468	3 106	319	1 303	1 259	17	3	385	363	—
Children ever born	12 955	11 557	1 121	5 298	5 173	62	9	1 679	1 545	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 736	3 721	3 514	4 066	4 109	...	...	4 361	4 256	—

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Kalamazoo			Lansing			Muskegon—Muskegon Heights			
	Total	Kalamazoo	Urban balance	Total	Lansing	Urban balance	Total	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Urban balance
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total population	9 626	8 525	484	14 697	12 232	2 218	16 730	6 416	9 008	437
Foreign born	51	51	—	160	54	81	14	9	—	5
Native	9 575	8 474	484	14 537	12 178	2 137	16 716	6 407	9 008	432
Born in State of residence	4 419	3 800	276	6 407	5 230	1 078	7 576	2 861	4 090	218
Born in different State	4 086	3 744	164	6 489	5 494	892	6 688	2 495	3 678	155
Northeast	119	96	—	150	79	—	47	11	36	—
North Central	663	552	87	1 077	917	142	615	156	398	38
South	3 229	3 021	77	5 194	4 454	666	6 004	2 322	3 228	117
West	75	75	—	68	44	24	22	6	16	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4	4	—	53	45	8	14	10	4	—
State of birth not reported	1 066	926	44	1 588	1 409	159	2 438	1 041	1 236	59
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over	8 475	7 465	392	12 714	10 461	1 989	14 575	5 501	7 951	380
Same house	3 402	2 794	172	4 591	4 331	208	7 463	2 413	4 469	221
Different house in United States	4 032	3 683	202	6 787	5 101	1 544	5 578	2 400	2 746	120
Same county	2 370	2 104	172	3 187	2 980	160	4 227	1 873	1 999	103
Different county	1 662	1 579	30	3 600	2 121	1 384	1 351	527	747	17
Same State	487	457	30	1 588	621	901	247	141	89	7
Different State	1 175	1 122	—	2 012	1 500	483	1 104	386	658	10
Northeast	66	66	—	108	13	71	50	8	42	—
North Central	313	274	—	703	590	108	471	178	241	10
South	747	739	—	1 134	874	260	509	200	301	—
West	49	43	—	67	23	44	74	—	74	—
Abroad	52	52	—	125	79	15	15	15	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	989	936	18	1 211	1 014	158	1 519	673	736	39
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 749	3 433	126	5 843	4 249	1 455	6 317	2 439	3 409	195
Nursery school	151	151	—	142	103	33	92	70	17	—
Public	133	133	—	117	95	16	71	54	12	—
Kindergarten	259	242	8	386	357	22	485	211	268	6
Public	249	232	8	374	349	18	473	211	256	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 913	1 746	63	2 701	2 565	110	4 046	1 578	2 131	136
Public	1 874	1 707	63	2 615	2 487	107	3 878	1 561	1 980	136
High school (1 to 4 years)	804	717	40	1 093	1 013	36	1 449	476	869	44
Public	785	698	40	1 033	953	36	1 323	457	762	44
College	622	577	15	1 521	211	1 254	245	104	124	9
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	59.9	60.9	63.6	59.6	54.6	77.7	62.0	61.3	62.1	72.5
3 and 4 years old	26.3	26.9	—	16.2	12.5	—	11.8	18.3	7.5	—
5 and 6 years old	80.4	81.2	—	80.4	80.6	—	85.5	95.7	77.9	—
7 to 13 years old	95.9	99.1	—	94.0	94.7	75.4	97.9	96.8	99.3	99.9
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	—	90.0	89.8	—	99.9	99.9	99.9	—
16 and 17 years old	89.3	94.2	—	86.0	83.8	—	81.5	79.8	83.0	—
18 and 19 years old	62.0	61.5	—	88.9	62.4	99.9	43.3	36.1	52.6	—
20 and 21 years old	22.1	21.8	—	42.2	15.0	—	15.6	14.6	16.9	—
22 to 24 years old	36.9	39.4	—	30.7	9.7	75.3	9.7	9.9	10.3	—
25 to 34 years old	10.7	11.4	—	8.0	4.1	31.2	7.8	9.7	6.7	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over	1 912	1 616	160	2 771	2 455	255	3 154	1 127	1 724	73
No school years completed	56	41	—	64	61	3	136	35	85	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	230	215	10	195	178	8	383	160	182	10
5 to 7 years	322	292	24	321	287	18	646	257	316	15
8 years	266	241	19	369	355	10	469	125	295	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	471	396	31	693	664	16	844	312	459	19
4 years	290	230	28	626	583	34	465	183	265	6
College: 1 to 3 years	139	106	15	198	176	22	138	39	73	7
4 years or more	138	95	33	305	151	144	73	16	49	4
Median school years completed	9.5	9.1	11.6	10.9	10.6	16.4	8.9	8.9	8.9	—
Percent high school graduates	29.7	26.7	47.5	40.7	37.1	78.4	21.4	21.1	22.4	—
Female, 25 years old and over	2 081	1 808	144	2 843	2 557	236	3 666	1 366	2 020	71
No school years completed	53	34	10	33	33	—	73	23	29	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	143	135	10	119	101	18	219	57	141	—
5 to 7 years	262	249	13	340	316	19	573	243	268	4
8 years	236	211	5	367	350	9	600	243	141	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	644	580	27	736	689	35	1 262	208	372	6
4 years	472	374	63	778	729	45	587	451	720	32
College: 1 to 3 years	178	145	17	265	233	17	235	85	325	6
4 years or more	93	80	9	205	106	93	117	64	120	—
Median school years completed	10.6	10.4	12.3	11.3	11.1	12.8	9.9	10.0	9.8	—
Percent high school graduates	35.7	33.1	61.8	43.9	41.8	65.7	25.6	28.1	24.3	—
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>										
Families	1 962	1 702	135	3 128	2 845	240	3 474	1 235	1 955	73
With own children under 3 years	393	364	15	892	809	83	700	272	395	24
With own children under 6 years	698	647	21	1 330	1 201	115	1 302	501	732	36
With own children under 12 years	1 052	936	55	1 892	1 722	152	1 940	753	1 044	57
With own children under 18 years	1 289	1 141	66	2 187	1 994	160	2 373	871	1 326	62
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 356	1 195	71	2 285	2 090	162	2 510	913	1 403	62
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	582	491	39	869	822	28	1 251	440	701	40
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	287	264	5	379	369	2	617	188	373	15
Persons, under 18 years old	4 150	3 763	149	6 363	5 842	444	8 094	3 163	4 329	256
Living with both parents	2 531	2 225	138	3 632	3 236	330	4 806	1 779	2 592	194
Percent of total	61.0	59.1	92.6	57.1	55.4	74.3	59.4	56.2	59.9	75.8
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	484	384	56	631	592	33	904	350	479	15
Children ever born	1 871	1 596	148	2 086	2 041	33	3 903	1 511	1 951	95
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 866	4 156	—	3 306	3 448	—	4 317	4 317	4 073	—

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas	
	Saginaw			Toledo						Ann Arbor	Bay City
	Total	Saginaw	Urban balance	Total	Michigan portion		Ohio portion		Urban balance		
					Total	Urban part	Total	Toledo			
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population	26 840	22 280	4 269	57 131	2 032	1 021	55 099	52 925	566	15 516	715
Foreign born	22	17	5	285	3	—	282	261	13	361	—
Native	26 818	22 263	4 264	56 846	2 029	1 021	54 817	52 664	553	15 155	715
Born in State of residence	12 311	10 061	2 089	29 815	996	561	28 819	27 670	309	7 095	354
Born in different State	12 236	10 212	1 948	20 565	869	428	19 696	18 881	183	6 680	327
Northeast	93	88	5	480	37	32	443	412	19	282	3
North Central	1 212	1 075	132	2 060	137	36	1 923	1 862	30	756	55
South	10 837	8 960	1 806	17 915	683	348	17 232	16 521	129	5 514	269
West	94	89	5	110	12	12	98	86	5	128	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	59	59	—	193	8	—	185	185	—	70	—
State of birth not reported	2 212	1 931	227	6 273	156	32	6 117	5 928	61	1 310	34
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	23 484	19 486	3 708	51 133	1 873	941	49 260	47 260	502	13 926	654
Same house	12 215	9 557	2 493	26 137	960	561	25 177	23 770	191	5 879	344
Different house in United States	9 182	8 143	954	19 861	688	325	19 173	18 791	179	6 514	293
Same county	6 687	5 973	671	15 861	359	280	15 502	15 296	63	3 327	231
Different county	2 495	2 170	283	4 000	329	45	3 671	3 495	116	3 187	62
Same State	329	222	76	1 057	167	18	890	770	102	1 567	—
Different State	2 166	1 948	207	2 943	162	27	2 781	2 725	14	1 620	62
Northeast	35	24	11	117	—	—	117	117	—	226	3
North Central	537	532	5	751	28	—	723	716	7	332	23
South	1 581	1 379	191	1 875	86	—	1 789	1 756	7	902	36
West	13	13	—	200	48	27	152	136	—	160	—
Abroad	30	30	—	197	5	—	192	186	6	244	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 057	1 756	261	4 938	220	55	4 718	4 513	126	1 289	17
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	9 890	8 165	1 627	19 769	727	371	19 042	18 167	296	6 295	288
Nursery school	154	154	—	517	8	4	509	460	—	215	—
Public	89	89	—	412	8	4	404	355	—	153	—
Kindergarten	553	464	89	1 152	84	55	1 068	1 035	8	336	31
Public	525	436	89	1 109	84	55	1 025	992	8	329	31
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 327	5 237	1 015	12 296	476	220	11 820	11 393	103	2 629	176
Public	6 066	5 051	940	11 593	471	215	11 122	10 695	103	2 557	176
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 579	2 083	478	4 601	126	70	4 475	4 235	66	1 268	76
Public	2 480	2 008	454	4 396	126	70	4 270	4 030	66	1 242	73
College	277	227	45	1 203	33	22	1 170	1 044	119	1 847	5
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	58.0	57.4	60.4	59.0	62.6	66.4	58.9	58.3	79.8	62.3	57.5
3 and 4 years old	11.7	12.8	5.1	21.9	—	—	22.3	22.2	—	32.0	—
5 and 6 years old	86.6	85.3	95.4	76.8	89.0	—	76.1	75.3	—	89.7	—
7 to 13 years old	96.1	96.4	94.6	98.7	98.8	96.8	98.7	98.6	—	95.4	99.9
14 and 15 years old	96.9	98.0	92.2	99.9	—	—	99.9	99.9	—	99.9	—
16 and 17 years old	91.5	92.0	87.7	91.1	—	—	90.6	88.8	—	97.5	—
18 and 19 years old	38.4	32.5	67.2	45.8	—	—	46.5	46.4	—	74.7	—
20 and 21 years old	12.4	14.8	—	18.8	—	—	18.7	17.6	—	51.0	—
22 to 24 years old	4.1	3.7	6.3	8.6	—	—	8.5	7.4	—	28.3	—
25 to 34 years old	5.5	5.4	6.4	6.4	8.2	11.6	6.3	6.3	—	23.6	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over	5 058	4 173	813	11 883	476	254	11 407	10 915	107	3 060	110
No school years completed	107	96	11	275	7	7	268	255	—	21	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	576	503	53	1 227	52	34	1 175	1 105	6	188	8
5 to 7 years	846	684	156	2 051	133	77	1 918	1 787	40	324	18
8 years	638	518	105	1 535	61	34	1 474	1 367	12	348	22
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 700	1 393	281	3 258	125	37	3 133	3 075	7	841	25
4 years	934	777	157	2 351	67	46	2 284	2 226	9	601	22
College: 1 to 3 years	180	149	31	720	23	19	697	658	23	350	12
4 years or more	77	53	19	466	8	—	458	442	10	387	3
Median school years completed	9.6	9.6	9.9	9.8	8.8	8.3	9.8	9.9	8.6	11.3	9.8
Percent high school graduates	23.5	23.5	25.5	29.8	20.6	25.6	30.1	30.5	39.3	43.7	33.6
Female, 25 years old and over	5 603	4 651	866	14 309	483	248	13 826	13 254	116	3 414	127
No school years completed	61	43	18	290	23	9	267	256	—	48	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	375	344	24	919	—	—	919	873	12	168	17
5 to 7 years	810	679	116	2 197	95	58	2 102	1 995	16	381	7
8 years	617	513	104	1 714	45	24	1 669	1 605	12	324	28
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 079	1 731	321	4 482	174	88	4 308	4 103	31	981	32
4 years	1 110	920	181	3 303	111	54	3 192	3 077	27	822	32
College: 1 to 3 years	371	290	57	861	26	15	835	815	14	369	8
4 years or more	180	131	45	543	9	—	534	530	4	321	3
Median school years completed	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.7	11.4	10.1
Percent high school graduates	29.6	28.8	32.7	32.9	30.2	27.8	33.0	33.4	38.8	44.3	33.9
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families	5 572	4 662	868	12 665	459	239	12 206	11 759	83	3 356	155
With own children under 3 years	1 115	946	169	2 346	73	36	2 273	2 213	4	709	53
With own children under 6 years	1 922	1 637	280	3 859	144	75	3 715	3 592	17	1 207	81
With own children under 12 years	3 136	2 642	471	6 207	204	110	6 003	5 826	24	1 821	105
With own children under 18 years	3 897	3 264	610	7 589	245	124	7 344	7 113	35	2 155	111
With sons/daughters under 25 years	4 121	3 444	654	8 202	276	149	7 926	7 675	42	2 287	111
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	2 089	1 728	344	3 964	124	70	3 840	3 686	32	919	36
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	947	752	178	1 944	78	41	1 866	1 809	13	444	24
Persons, under 18 years old	12 945	10 738	2 105	24 388	875	425	23 513	22 660	187	5 727	354
Living with both parents	7 664	6 073	1 512	14 310	541	231	13 769	13 227	104	3 787	184
Percent of total	59.2	56.6	71.8	58.7	61.8	54.4	58.6	58.4	55.6	66.1	52.0
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	1 546	1 266	266	3 232	93	61	3 139	3 075	10	792	30
Children ever born	6 439	5 161	1 168	12 797	523	313	12 274	12 025	26	2 739	171
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 165	4 077	4 391	3 959	—	—	3 910	3 911	—	3 458	—

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.								South Bend		
	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Muskegon— Muskegon Heights	Saginaw	Total	Indiana portion	Michigan portion
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population.....	752 626	59 686	22 739	5 952	9 009	14 367	15 861	26 549	23 842	22 584	1 258
Foreign born.....	3 295	103	32	42	51	135	14	22	105	73	32
Native.....	749 331	59 583	22 707	5 910	8 958	14 232	15 847	26 527	23 737	22 511	1 226
Born in State of residence.....	381 220	26 679	11 721	3 167	4 076	6 260	7 169	12 150	11 489	10 973	516
Born in different State.....	306 276	28 777	9 120	2 387	3 908	6 355	6 328	12 160	10 031	9 373	658
Northeast.....	9 214	576	115	49	96	139	47	93	124	95	29
North Central.....	25 121	2 749	1 566	386	639	1 049	592	1 207	2 234	1 938	296
South.....	269 344	25 147	7 254	1 940	3 098	5 103	5 667	10 766	7 603	7 275	328
West.....	2 597	305	185	12	75	64	22	94	70	65	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	2 109	118	54	11	4	49	14	59	44	44	—
State of birth not reported.....	59 726	4 009	1 812	345	970	1 568	2 336	2 158	2 173	2 121	52
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	670 706	51 896	19 617	5 271	7 857	12 365	13 832	23 194	20 944	19 773	1 171
Same house.....	308 252	21 788	7 313	2 824	2 966	4 516	7 103	12 050	9 743	9 110	633
Different house in United States.....	301 960	25 146	10 518	2 085	3 885	6 596	5 266	9 097	9 317	8 897	420
Same county.....	244 196	17 417	7 918	1 487	2 276	3 118	3 975	6 644	6 389	6 129	260
Different county.....	57 764	7 729	2 600	598	1 609	3 478	1 291	2 453	2 928	2 768	160
Same State.....	5 585	1 266	621	152	487	1 522	237	298	361	307	54
Different State.....	52 179	6 463	1 979	446	1 122	1 956	1 054	2 155	2 567	2 461	106
Northeast.....	5 017	352	14	69	66	77	50	35	89	73	16
North Central.....	11 920	1 241	872	95	274	685	429	537	1 040	961	79
South.....	32 847	4 622	947	260	739	1 134	501	1 570	1 304	1 300	4
West.....	2 395	248	146	22	43	60	74	13	134	127	7
Abroad.....	2 491	165	90	48	52	94	15	30	71	32	39
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	58 003	4 797	1 696	314	954	1 159	1 448	2 017	1 813	1 734	79
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	232 915	21 369	8 603	2 292	3 559	5 692	6 043	9 792	8 398	7 921	477
Nursery school.....	3 545	218	198	53	151	136	87	154	284	284	—
Public.....	2 016	203	144	48	133	111	66	89	231	231	—
Kindergarten.....	14 684	1 743	657	95	250	379	485	553	502	461	41
Public.....	14 318	1 706	632	95	240	367	473	525	487	452	35
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	138 491	13 195	5 483	1 432	1 809	2 668	3 845	6 252	5 365	5 083	282
Public.....	132 332	12 953	5 132	1 419	1 770	2 587	3 677	5 991	5 135	4 870	265
High school (1 to 4 years).....	62 145	5 150	1 905	620	757	1 049	1 389	2 561	1 894	1 769	125
Public.....	59 671	5 085	1 810	608	738	989	1 263	2 462	1 810	1 693	117
College.....	14 050	1 063	360	92	592	1 460	237	272	353	324	29
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	53.6	55.5	59.7	64.2	61.0	59.3	62.0	57.9	57.9	57.9	59.5
3 and 4 years old.....	11.5	10.9	17.4	15.1	26.8	15.7	12.3	11.8	12.8	13.3	—
5 and 6 years old.....	79.4	83.3	85.3	89.9	82.2	80.6	86.0	86.6	83.6	82.8	91.3
7 to 13 years old.....	97.1	97.9	99.1	99.9	97.8	93.6	99.9	96.1	95.9	95.9	96.3
14 and 15 years old.....	94.4	97.3	99.9	99.4	99.9	89.3	99.9	97.1	93.3	93.2	—
16 and 17 years old.....	84.2	89.3	82.2	93.4	92.4	85.7	82.6	91.3	87.1	84.0	—
18 and 19 years old.....	41.4	45.2	40.9	55.7	61.8	89.6	44.7	38.2	46.3	47.1	—
20 and 21 years old.....	14.7	13.0	14.7	23.9	21.5	40.3	15.5	12.2	11.2	11.4	—
22 to 24 years old.....	7.7	8.2	11.2	2.4	38.2	31.0	9.8	4.1	8.0	6.6	—
25 to 34 years old.....	6.0	4.3	8.5	4.3	11.5	7.8	8.1	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	167 867	11 941	4 154	1 207	1 776	2 696	2 924	4 986	4 559	4 282	277
No school years completed.....	3 054	160	125	38	41	64	120	107	93	93	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	14 471	840	327	113	225	182	352	556	521	521	—
5 to 7 years.....	26 543	1 772	683	170	316	305	588	840	705	655	50
8 years.....	19 422	1 253	491	158	260	365	432	623	690	656	34
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	47 867	3 778	1 392	376	427	680	790	1 674	1 243	1 175	68
4 years.....	39 374	2 891	708	241	258	611	454	934	952	868	84
College: 1 to 3 years.....	11 161	854	323	63	121	198	119	180	208	183	25
4 years or more.....	5 975	393	105	48	128	291	69	72	147	131	16
Median school years completed.....	10.3	10.5	10.0	10.0	9.3	10.9	8.9	9.7	9.7	9.6	11.4
Percent high school graduates.....	39.7	34.7	27.3	29.2	28.5	40.8	22.0	23.8	28.7	27.6	45.1
Female, 25 years old and over.....	190 388	12 500	4 996	1 367	1 952	2 784	3 457	5 517	5 508	5 210	298
No school years completed.....	2 855	150	72	5	44	33	52	61	103	99	4
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	10 114	591	274	49	135	119	202	368	373	368	5
5 to 7 years.....	24 287	1 317	672	218	262	330	526	795	892	848	44
8 years.....	19 717	1 149	739	223	216	355	586	617	707	672	35
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	57 892	4 316	1 766	437	607	724	1 203	2 052	1 662	1 545	117
4 years.....	55 111	3 597	1 051	282	437	774	566	1 101	1 335	1 279	56
College: 1 to 3 years.....	13 118	906	302	100	162	250	205	347	275	256	19
4 years or more.....	7 294	474	120	53	89	199	117	176	161	143	18
Median school years completed.....	11.0	11.1	10.3	10.3	10.6	11.3	9.9	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.6
Percent high school graduates.....	39.7	39.8	29.5	31.8	35.2	43.9	25.7	29.4	32.2	32.2	31.2
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families.....	170 577	13 038	4 911	1 298	1 837	3 077	3 263	5 530	5 133	4 809	324
With own children under 3 years.....	31 606	3 051	1 178	223	379	892	691	1 115	1 094	1 022	72
With own children under 6 years.....	52 606	5 939	1 931	382	668	1 316	1 269	1 917	1 701	1 580	121
With own children under 12 years.....	82 588	7 766	2 961	670	991	1 874	1 854	3 113	2 716	2 525	191
With own children under 18 years.....	103 320	9 205	3 436	853	1 207	2 150	2 259	3 874	3 368	3 154	214
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	112 721	9 768	3 647	907	1 266	2 248	2 378	4 098	3 627	3 399	218
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	52 831	4 300	1 620	477	530	850	1 181	2 072	1 757	1 682	75
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	28 512	1 987	690	228	269	371	576	930	838	811	27
Persons, under 18 years old.....	305 482	28 057	11 199	2 822	3 912	6 276	7 748	12 843	11 057	10 508	549
Living with both parents.....	178 706	17 944	5 892	1 615	2 363	3 561	4 565	7 585	6 493	6 144	349
Percent of total.....	58.5	64.0	52.6	57.2	60.4	56.7	58.9	59.1	58.7	58.5	63.6
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	44 083	3 425	1 279	363	440	625	844	1 532	1 405	1 334	71
Children ever born.....	154 439	12 678	5 244	1 545	1 744	2 074	3 557	6 329	6 150	5 906	244
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 503	3 702	4 100	4 256	3 964	3 318	4 214	4 131	4 377	4 427	—



Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places								
	Toledo											
	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Ann Arbor	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Lincoln Park
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	53 291	—	53 291	6 660	20	15	660 524	54 250	22 199	8 525	12 232	4
Foreign born	265	—	265	249	—	—	2 855	94	27	51	54	—
Native	53 026	—	53 026	6 411	20	15	657 669	54 156	22 172	8 474	12 178	4
Born in State of residence	27 887	—	27 887	2 765	17	5	334 363	24 093	11 437	3 800	5 230	4
Born in different State	19 003	—	19 003	2 911	3	6	269 358	26 128	8 906	3 744	5 494	—
Northeast	420	—	420	147	—	—	8 109	456	115	96	79	—
North Central	1 887	—	1 887	356	—	—	22 066	2 391	1 534	552	917	—
South	16 605	—	16 605	2 331	3	6	236 874	23 006	7 075	3 021	4 454	—
West	91	—	91	77	—	—	2 309	275	182	75	44	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	185	—	185	55	—	—	1 846	109	54	4	45	—
State of birth not reported	5 951	—	5 951	680	—	4	52 102	3 826	1 775	926	1 409	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	47 577	—	47 577	5 946	14	19	588 679	47 250	19 110	7 465	10 461	6
Same house	23 948	—	23 948	1 996	9	13	265 426	20 517	7 111	2 794	4 331	6
Different house in United States	18 868	—	18 868	3 175	5	6	269 883	22 214	10 272	3 683	5 101	—
Same county	15 359	—	15 359	1 430	—	—	219 604	15 235	7 692	2 104	2 980	—
Different county	3 509	—	3 509	1 745	5	6	50 279	6 979	2 580	1 579	2 121	—
Same State	770	—	770	799	—	—	3 850	1 158	605	457	621	—
Different State	2 739	—	2 739	946	5	6	46 429	5 821	1 975	1 122	1 500	—
Northeast	117	—	117	122	—	—	4 566	282	14	66	13	—
North Central	723	—	723	167	—	—	10 688	1 058	872	274	590	—
South	1 763	—	1 763	539	5	6	29 015	4 248	943	739	874	—
West	136	—	136	118	—	—	2 160	233	146	43	23	—
Abroad	186	—	186	197	—	—	2 051	152	84	52	15	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	4 575	—	4 575	578	—	—	51 319	4 367	1 643	936	1 014	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	18 328	—	18 328	2 815	3	—	202 040	19 258	8 419	3 433	4 249	6
Nursery school	460	—	460	129	—	—	2 949	189	185	151	103	—
Public	355	—	355	72	—	—	1 591	174	144	133	95	—
Kindergarten	1 035	—	1 035	100	—	—	12 789	1 536	643	242	357	—
Public	992	—	992	93	—	—	12 449	1 505	618	232	349	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11 481	—	11 481	1 087	—	—	120 341	11 746	5 374	1 746	2 655	—
Public	10 783	—	10 783	1 055	—	—	114 735	11 569	5 023	1 707	2 487	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 301	—	4 301	463	—	—	53 709	4 811	1 894	717	1 013	6
Public	4 096	—	4 096	445	—	—	51 571	4 726	1 799	698	953	6
College	1 051	—	1 051	1 036	3	—	12 252	976	323	577	211	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	58.5	—	58.5	66.2	...	—	53.3	55.5	59.7	60.9	54.6	...
3 and 4 years old	22.2	—	22.2	49.6	—	—	11.4	11.0	16.9	26.9	12.5	—
5 and 6 years old	75.4	—	75.4	81.8	—	—	79.0	82.1	85.5	81.2	80.6	—
7 to 13 years old	98.7	—	98.7	96.9	—	—	97.3	98.2	99.0	99.1	94.7	—
14 and 15 years old	99.9	—	99.9	99.9	—	—	94.3	98.5	99.9	99.9	89.8	...
16 and 17 years old	89.1	—	89.1	99.9	—	—	83.6	88.5	81.8	94.2	83.8	—
18 and 19 years old	46.3	—	46.3	86.9	...	—	39.9	44.9	41.1	61.5	62.4	—
20 and 21 years old	17.8	—	17.8	61.7	—	—	14.8	13.1	15.0	21.8	15.0	—
22 to 24 years old	7.4	—	7.4	34.8	—	—	7.7	8.4	9.7	39.4	9.7	—
25 to 34 years old	6.3	—	6.3	32.5	—	—	6.1	4.3	8.1	11.4	4.1	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	10 998	—	10 998	1 376	3	4	148 499	10 884	3 994	1 616	2 455	—
No school years completed	255	—	255	8	—	—	2 579	152	125	41	61	—
Elementary:	1 111	—	1 111	38	—	—	12 717	789	312	215	178	—
1 to 4 years	1 827	—	1 827	73	—	—	23 369	1 663	667	292	287	—
5 to 7 years	1 379	—	1 379	155	—	—	17 246	1 155	480	241	355	—
8 years	3 075	—	3 075	344	—	4	42 493	3 439	1 335	396	664	—
High school:	2 235	—	2 235	277	3	—	34 597	2 582	677	230	583	—
1 to 3 years	669	—	669	193	—	—	10 088	768	298	106	176	—
4 years or more	447	—	447	288	—	—	5 410	336	100	95	151	—
Median school years completed	9.9	—	12.3	...	...	...	10.3	10.5	9.9	9.1	10.6	—
Percent high school graduates	30.5	—	30.5	55.1	...	...	33.7	33.9	26.9	26.7	37.1	—
Female, 25 years old and over	13 351	—	13 351	1 532	10	11	168 216	11 445	4 872	1 808	2 557	—
No school years completed	256	—	256	15	—	—	2 428	141	67	34	33	—
Elementary:	885	—	885	71	—	—	8 785	576	274	135	101	—
1 to 4 years	2 011	—	2 011	123	—	11	21 313	1 250	667	249	316	—
5 to 7 years	1 617	—	1 617	108	5	—	17 515	1 070	714	211	350	—
8 years	4 120	—	4 120	430	—	—	51 279	3 978	1 728	580	689	—
High school:	3 099	—	3 099	356	5	—	48 703	3 234	1 034	374	729	—
1 to 3 years	829	—	829	204	—	—	11 614	802	278	145	233	—
4 years or more	534	—	534	223	—	—	6 579	394	110	80	106	—
Median school years completed	10.4	—	10.4	12.1	...	...	11.0	11.0	10.2	10.4	11.1	—
Percent high school graduates	33.4	—	33.4	51.2	...	...	39.8	38.7	29.2	33.1	41.8	—
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>												
Families	11 824	—	11 824	1 470	3	4	150 769	11 841	4 773	1 702	2 845	—
With own children under 3 years	2 217	—	2 217	352	—	—	27 955	2 702	1 158	364	809	—
With own children under 6 years	3 596	—	3 596	528	—	—	46 334	4 506	1 871	647	1 201	—
With own children under 12 years	5 837	—	5 837	752	—	—	72 456	6 950	2 880	936	1 722	—
With own children under 18 years	7 135	—	7 135	889	—	—	90 649	8 285	3 345	1 141	1 994	—
With sons/daughters under 25 years	7 704	—	7 704	947	—	—	98 828	8 818	3 550	1 195	2 090	—
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	3 711	—	3 711	357	—	—	46 010	3 965	1 582	491	822	—
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 822	—	1 822	138	—	—	24 692	1 868	669	264	369	—
Persons, under 18 years old	22 814	—	22 814	2 321	4	—	266 350	25 220	10 975	3 763	5 842	4
Living with both parents	13 298	—	13 298	1 533	—	—	154 672	15 837	5 688	2 225	3 236	4
Percent of total	58.3	—	58.3	66.0	—	—	58.1	62.8	51.8	59.1	55.4	...
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	3 085	—	3 085	355	—	—	38 877	3 106	1 259	384	592	—
Children ever born	12 051	—	12 051	1 047	—	—	134 327	11 557	5 173	1 596	2 041	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 906	—	3 906	2 949	—	—	3 455	3 721	4 109	4 156	3 448	—

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	Saginaw	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Wyoming
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	32	22 760	601	6	22 280	153	64	69	63	129	2 255	249
Foreign born	—	74	—	—	17	—	21	—	4	—	24	5
Native	32	22 686	601	6	22 263	153	43	69	59	129	2 231	244
Born in State of residence	27	10 192	283	—	10 061	55	4	32	53	44	928	143
Born in different State	5	10 063	213	—	10 212	89	39	37	—	64	1 135	95
Northeast	—	283	12	—	88	—	—	9	—	9	59	—
North Central	—	860	30	—	1 075	—	—	—	—	17	92	23
South	5	8 871	171	—	8 960	89	39	23	—	38	961	72
West	—	49	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	94	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	5	7	—
State of birth not reported	—	2 337	105	6	1 931	9	—	—	6	16	161	6
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	37	19 794	535	8	19 486	148	39	32	32	88	2 108	269
Same house	24	9 770	292	8	9 557	86	14	—	—	17	1 380	72
Different house in United States	13	7 728	78	—	8 143	41	12	27	26	49	477	165
Same county	13	5 286	29	—	5 973	20	6	—	26	7	340	157
Different county	—	2 442	49	—	2 170	21	6	27	—	42	137	8
Same State	—	447	15	—	222	21	6	14	—	25	—	8
Different State	—	1 995	34	—	1 948	—	—	13	—	17	137	—
Northeast	—	199	34	—	24	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
North Central	—	353	—	—	532	—	—	—	—	—	95	—
South	—	1 396	—	—	1 379	—	—	—	—	17	42	—
West	—	47	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad	—	151	6	—	30	—	8	5	—	10	4	6
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	—	2 145	159	—	1 756	21	5	—	6	12	247	26
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	31	7 984	129	—	8 165	35	7	7	13	35	613	137
Nursery school	—	220	5	—	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Public	—	151	5	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	—	446	15	—	464	—	—	—	6	13	23	14
Public	—	446	15	—	436	—	—	—	6	13	23	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	—	4 931	86	—	5 237	35	—	7	7	12	331	70
Public	—	4 822	86	—	5 051	35	—	7	7	12	313	70
High school (1 to 4 years)	6	2 015	23	—	2 083	—	7	—	—	10	192	7
Public	—	1 939	23	—	2 008	—	7	—	—	10	151	7
College	25	372	—	—	227	—	—	—	—	—	67	33
<b>Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old</b>												
3 and 4 years old	...	56.3	38.7	—	57.4	...	...	...	...	35.0	57.6	82.0
5 and 6 years old	—	16.2	...	—	12.8	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
7 to 13 years old	—	81.7	...	—	85.3	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
14 and 15 years old	—	98.2	78.9	—	96.4	—	—	—	—	—	92.2	...
16 and 17 years old	—	99.3	...	—	98.0	—	—	—	—	—	69.7	...
18 and 19 years old	—	83.8	...	—	92.0	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
20 and 21 years old	...	50.6	—	—	32.5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
22 to 24 years old	—	14.5	—	—	14.8	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
25 to 34 years old	—	7.2	—	—	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	—	3.7	—	—	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	7.9	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>												
No school years completed	—	4 579	170	—	4 173	49	2	14	4	21	676	68
Elementary:	—	106	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
1 to 4 years	—	374	16	—	503	—	—	—	—	—	53	—
5 to 7 years	—	772	21	—	684	—	—	—	—	—	142	6
8 years	—	507	64	—	518	36	—	4	—	—	67	—
High school:	—	1 300	44	—	1 393	13	—	—	—	—	173	10
1 to 3 years	—	1 149	19	—	777	—	—	5	—	9	125	26
4 years	—	232	6	—	149	—	2	5	4	—	76	15
College:	—	139	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	6	32	5
1 to 3 years	—	10.2	8.8	—	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	...
4 years or more	—	33.2	14.7	—	23.5	...	...	...	...	...	34.5	...
Median school years completed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>												
No school years completed	4	5 050	170	6	4 651	50	51	14	16	37	703	54
Elementary:	—	145	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
1 to 4 years	—	312	11	—	344	—	11	—	—	—	43	—
5 to 7 years	—	694	16	—	679	—	15	—	—	—	114	—
8 years	—	565	30	—	513	9	8	—	—	—	83	11
High school:	—	1 506	76	—	1 731	6	8	10	16	18	145	16
1 to 3 years	—	1 392	15	—	920	35	3	—	—	8	208	12
4 years	—	331	12	—	290	—	6	4	—	6	67	10
College:	4	105	10	6	131	—	—	—	—	5	28	5
1 to 3 years	—	10.6	10.1	...	10.3	...	...	...	...	...	11.0	...
4 years or more	—	36.2	21.8	...	28.8	...	...	...	...	...	43.1	...
Median school years completed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
With own children under 3 years	—	4 723	165	—	4 662	38	2	14	9	32	438	64
1 to 3 years	—	1 111	17	—	946	17	—	—	—	17	43	5
4 to 6 years	—	1 703	40	—	1 637	17	—	5	9	21	88	31
7 to 12 years	—	2 693	81	—	2 642	21	—	9	9	21	195	42
13 to 18 years	—	3 255	94	—	3 264	21	—	9	9	26	229	48
With sons/daughters under 25 years	—	3 477	105	—	3 444	21	2	9	9	26	261	54
13 to 19 years	—	1 583	37	—	1 728	—	2	4	—	5	152	18
18 to 24 years	—	747	22	—	752	—	2	—	—	—	63	12
Persons, under 18 years old	—	10 593	214	—	10 738	34	—	41	40	50	676	106
Living with both parents	—	6 481	162	—	6 073	18	—	41	4	22	525	101
Percent of total	—	61.2	75.7	—	56.6	...	...	...	...	...	77.7	95.3
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
<b>Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married</b>												
Children ever born	—	1 232	28	—	1 266	—	7	10	6	6	164	17
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	5 050	119	—	5 161	—	22	35	18	—	540	62
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	4 099	...	—	4 077	—	...	...	...	—	3 293	...

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Ann Arbor			Bay City			Detroit				
	Total	Ann Arbor	Urban balance	Total	Bay City	Urban balance	Total	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Lincoln Park
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	6 092	2 210	3 067	182	159	8	225 324	3	4	197 062	-
Labor force	3 981	1 623	2 099	133	124	4	166 792	3	-	147 024	-
Percent of total	65.3	73.4	68.4	73.1	78.0	...	74.0	...	-	74.6	-
Civilian labor force	3 951	1 610	2 082	133	124	4	166 176	3	-	146 708	-
Employed	3 632	1 522	1 880	121	112	4	149 610	3	-	132 361	-
Unemployed	319	88	202	12	12	-	16 566	-	-	14 347	-
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	5.5	9.7	9.0	9.7	-	10.0	-	-	9.8	-
Not in labor force	2 111	587	968	49	35	4	58 532	-	4	50 038	-
Inmate of institution	700	5	199	5	5	-	3 388	-	-	1 970	-
Enrolled in school	860	422	407	32	18	4	14 987	-	-	12 621	-
Other: Under 65 years	384	103	270	12	12	-	23 985	-	4	21 215	-
65 years and over	167	57	92	-	-	-	16 172	-	-	14 232	-
Female, 16 years old and over	5 902	2 320	2 946	230	213	12	257 055	13	11	225 351	-
Labor force	3 038	1 382	1 504	128	115	8	117 470	3	6	102 949	-
Percent of total	51.5	59.6	51.1	55.7	54.0	...	45.7	...	...	45.7	-
Civilian labor force	3 038	1 382	1 504	125	112	8	117 449	3	6	102 939	-
Employed	2 791	1 329	1 328	89	80	4	104 729	3	6	91 548	-
Unemployed	247	53	176	36	32	4	12 720	-	-	11 391	-
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	3.8	11.7	28.8	28.6	...	10.8	-	-	11.1	-
Not in labor force	2 864	938	1 442	102	98	4	139 585	10	5	122 402	-
Inmate of institution	278	5	-	-	-	-	2 066	-	-	1 143	-
Enrolled in school	784	366	375	25	21	4	17 870	-	-	15 146	-
Other: Under 65 years	1 484	448	886	64	64	-	98 647	5	5	87 538	-
65 years and over	318	119	181	13	13	-	21 002	-	-	18 575	-
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 563	511	893	44	25	4	40 321	-	-	34 531	-
Not enrolled in school	540	104	323	5	5	-	20 003	-	-	17 266	-
Not high school graduate	249	20	150	5	5	-	11 304	-	-	9 768	-
Unemployed or not in labor force	195	10	119	-	-	-	6 828	-	-	5 700	-
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Women, 16 years old and over	5 902	2 320	2 946	230	213	12	257 055	13	11	225 351	-
With own children under 6 years	1 279	497	705	90	86	4	58 348	-	-	51 031	-
In labor force	643	265	352	55	51	4	24 351	-	-	20 903	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 029	385	570	27	27	-	50 223	5	-	43 629	-
In labor force	703	294	382	24	24	-	27 803	-	-	23 967	-
Married women, husband present	2 661	1 064	1 424	79	75	4	121 070	10	5	106 139	-
In labor force	1 483	680	761	52	48	4	56 522	-	-	49 477	-
With own children under 6 years	935	368	500	30	26	4	37 737	-	-	32 851	-
In labor force	409	177	216	14	10	4	16 305	-	-	13 994	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	718	274	384	27	27	-	32 145	5	-	27 617	-
In labor force	481	208	255	24	24	-	17 457	-	-	14 905	-
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	17.5	...	13.8	-	-	-	10.8	-	-	10.8	-
16 and 17 years	15.8	20.6	15.4	...	...	...	26.7	-	-	27.5	-
18 and 19 years	53.6	46.2	61.2	...	...	...	59.8	-	-	61.8	-
20 and 21 years	47.9	53.6	50.1	...	...	...	77.1	-	-	78.2	-
22 to 24 years	60.2	71.2	53.0	...	...	...	85.0	-	-	85.7	-
25 to 34 years	75.6	81.2	87.9	...	...	...	90.7	...	...	91.0	-
35 to 44 years	88.6	94.4	95.7	...	...	...	90.9	-	-	91.5	-
45 to 64 years	78.7	92.5	84.5	...	...	...	82.2	-	-	82.4	-
65 years and over	34.1	46.1	37.3	-	-	-	19.0	-	-	19.2	-
Female:											
14 and 15 years	7.8	8.8	10.1	-	-	-	5.9	-	-	5.7	-
16 and 17 years	20.8	...	20.3	-	-	-	17.8	-	-	17.8	-
18 and 19 years	38.7	37.6	37.7	...	...	...	43.4	...	...	43.7	-
20 and 21 years	57.7	62.8	50.2	...	...	...	53.3	-	-	52.7	-
22 to 24 years	58.6	58.8	62.2	...	...	...	57.2	-	-	57.4	-
25 to 34 years	61.0	64.6	65.3	...	...	...	56.6	-	-	56.3	-
35 to 44 years	60.7	72.0	63.8	...	...	...	54.8	-	-	54.8	-
45 to 64 years	54.7	70.3	49.7	...	...	...	46.8	-	-	46.8	-
65 years and over	11.4	23.1	5.2	-	-	-	9.3	-	-	9.1	-
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	4 803	2 001	2 474	159	140	4	177 225	3	4	155 577	-
50 to 52 weeks	2 073	948	993	80	80	-	95 742	-	4	84 444	-
27 to 49 weeks	1 637	586	926	53	49	4	58 090	3	-	51 124	-
26 weeks or less	1 093	467	555	26	11	-	23 393	-	-	20 009	-
Female, 16 years old and over	3 933	1 829	1 900	140	123	12	133 861	3	6	117 167	-
50 to 52 weeks	1 339	639	663	40	40	-	52 145	-	6	45 938	-
27 to 49 weeks	1 568	737	746	71	54	12	46 512	3	-	40 605	-
26 weeks or less	1 026	453	491	29	29	-	35 204	-	-	30 624	-
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
Male employed	3 632	1 522	1 880	121	112	4	149 610	3	-	132 361	-
Private wage or salary workers	2 430	928	1 345	117	108	4	125 573	3	-	111 006	-
Government workers	1 099	554	478	4	4	-	19 886	-	-	17 735	-
Local government workers	479	207	240	-	-	-	12 247	-	-	10 944	-
Self-employed workers	103	40	57	-	-	-	4 053	-	-	3 538	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	82	-
Female employed	2 791	1 329	1 328	89	80	4	104 729	3	6	91 548	-
Private wage or salary workers	1 715	809	815	64	55	4	77 196	3	6	67 717	-
Government workers	1 032	489	500	25	25	-	25 627	-	-	22 212	-
Local government workers	315	177	138	21	21	-	14 115	-	-	12 098	-
Self-employed workers	37	31	6	-	-	-	1 711	-	-	1 492	-
Unpaid family workers	7	-	7	-	-	-	195	-	-	127	-
Male employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	688	-	-	563	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	463	-	-	372	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	172	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	19	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	437	-	-	382	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	294	-	-	265	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	-	-	117	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 862	728	882	54	50	4	78 904	-	-	69 095	-
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	146	22	22	2	2	-	5 821	-	-	5 007	-
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	213	130	71	6	6	-	9 489	-	-	8 353	-
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	209	88	71	4	4	-	6 469	-	-	5 479	-

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Detroit—Con.										
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	5	6 229	201	--	62	4	20	11	34	807	19 573
Labor force	5	4 559	99	--	53	4	14	7	30	477	13 655
Percent of total	...	73.2	49.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.1	69.8
Civilian labor force	5	4 546	75	--	53	4	9	7	26	477	13 618
Employed	5	3 763	49	--	43	4	9	4	26	474	12 276
Unemployed	--	783	26	--	10	--	--	3	--	3	1 342
Percent of civilian labor force	--	17.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	9.9
Not in labor force	--	1 670	102	--	9	--	6	4	4	330	5 918
Inmate of institution	--	189	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	224	886
Enrolled in school	--	479	14	--	--	--	4	--	--	44	1 728
Other: Under 65 years	--	702	37	--	--	--	6	--	4	36	1 893
65 years and over	--	300	51	--	9	--	--	--	--	26	1 411
Female, 16 years old and over	27	7 064	201	6	57	60	14	16	45	845	22 111
Labor force	13	3 324	68	--	41	43	--	--	16	367	10 216
Percent of total	...	47.1	33.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.4	46.2
Civilian labor force	13	3 320	68	--	41	43	--	--	16	367	10 216
Employed	8	3 030	68	--	41	43	--	--	16	346	9 254
Unemployed	5	290	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21	962
Percent of civilian labor force	...	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.7	9.4
Not in labor force	14	3 740	133	6	16	17	14	16	29	478	11 895
Inmate of institution	--	106	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	196	380
Enrolled in school	14	651	16	--	--	4	--	--	--	69	1 888
Other: Under 65 years	--	2 504	89	--	16	8	14	10	29	177	7 872
65 years and over	--	479	28	6	--	5	--	--	--	36	1 755
Male, 16 to 21 years old	5	1 189	21	--	--	2	6	7	8	103	4 127
Not enrolled in school	--	569	17	--	--	2	6	--	8	41	1 890
Not high school graduate	--	334	12	--	--	--	6	--	8	18	1 043
Unemployed or not in labor force	--	244	12	--	--	--	6	--	4	11	763
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Woman, 16 years old and over	27	7 064	201	6	57	60	14	16	45	845	22 111
With own children under 6 years	--	1 877	44	--	16	--	4	5	23	100	4 999
In labor force	--	873	10	--	16	--	--	--	--	53	2 390
With own children 6 to 17 years only	--	1 516	53	--	6	--	5	--	3	159	4 671
In labor force	--	901	24	--	--	--	--	--	3	126	2 711
Married women, husband present	--	3 334	126	--	41	3	14	--	26	405	10 366
In labor force	--	1 666	31	--	25	--	--	--	8	247	4 820
With own children under 6 years	--	1 252	34	--	16	--	4	--	12	87	3 293
In labor force	--	622	--	--	16	--	--	--	--	46	1 555
With own children 6 to 17 years only	--	1 014	38	--	6	--	5	--	3	114	3 197
In labor force	--	596	19	--	--	--	--	--	3	83	1 786
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
Male: 14 and 15 years	--	13.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	...	8.9
16 and 17 years	--	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	...	19.9
18 and 19 years	...	49.3	--	--	--	...	--	--	--	...	48.4
20 and 21 years	...	67.9	...	--	--	...	--	...	...	...	72.2
22 to 24 years	--	80.7	--	--	...	--	--	--	...	...	80.6
25 to 34 years	--	91.2	...	--	--	...	...	...	...	...	87.2
35 to 44 years	--	87.1	...	--	--	...	...	...	...	...	86.7
45 to 64 years	--	78.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.8
65 years and over	--	31.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.0
Female: 14 and 15 years	--	7.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.5
16 and 17 years	--	18.4	...	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.0
18 and 19 years	...	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	...	...	...	41.8
20 and 21 years	--	45.2	...	--	--	--	--	--	--	...	63.0
22 to 24 years	--	53.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.1
25 to 34 years	--	60.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60.2
35 to 44 years	...	56.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.5
45 to 64 years	...	50.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.3
65 years and over	--	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.1
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	5	5 024	126	--	45	4	14	8	30	536	14 928
50 to 52 weeks	--	2 347	77	--	28	2	14	4	19	333	7 931
27 to 49 weeks	5	1 832	27	--	7	--	--	--	6	140	4 732
26 weeks or less	--	845	22	--	10	2	--	4	5	63	2 265
Female, 16 years old and over	13	3 865	93	--	39	52	10	6	16	431	11 568
50 to 52 weeks	4	1 296	68	--	26	37	5	--	3	151	4 443
27 to 49 weeks	--	1 511	15	--	7	8	5	--	5	152	3 994
26 weeks or less	9	1 058	10	--	6	7	--	6	8	128	3 131
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
Male employed	5	3 763	49	--	43	4	9	4	26	474	12 276
Private wage or salary workers	5	3 175	43	--	43	4	4	4	20	351	10 411
Government workers	--	455	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	110	1 514
Local government workers	--	306	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	68	906
Self-employed workers	--	133	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	335
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16
Female employed	8	3 030	68	--	41	43	--	--	16	346	9 254
Private wage or salary workers	4	2 276	52	--	41	35	--	--	11	229	6 557
Government workers	4	700	16	--	--	2	--	--	5	108	2 491
Local government workers	4	485	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	60	1 422
Self-employed workers	--	50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	153
Unpaid family workers	--	4	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	53
Male employed, in agriculture	--	31	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	79
Wage or salary workers	--	23	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53
Self-employed workers	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6
Female employed, in agriculture	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	36
Wage or salary workers	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15
Unpaid family workers	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	--	2 333	62	--	4	2	14	--	21	260	6 738
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	--	236	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	47	517
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	--	326	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	15	720
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	--	316	29	--	4	--	--	--	--	10	604

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Flint			Grand Rapids				Jackson		
	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	16 738	15 043	1 392	5 887	5 541	73	163	3 880	1 568	26
Labor force	13 278	11 945	1 190	4 362	4 109	73	120	1 211	1 126	17
Percent of total	79.3	79.4	85.5	74.1	74.2	...	73.6	31.2	71.8	...
Civilian labor force	13 267	11 938	1 190	4 362	4 109	73	120	1 206	1 121	17
Employed	12 400	11 156	1 116	3 758	3 516	67	120	1 068	991	17
Unemployed	867	782	74	604	593	6	—	138	130	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	6.6	6.2	13.8	14.4	...	—	11.4	11.6	...
Not in labor force	3 460	3 098	202	1 525	1 432	—	43	2 669	442	9
Inmate of institution	290	181	46	140	115	—	20	2 245	54	—
Enrolled in school	1 224	1 135	62	451	430	—	14	151	141	4
Other: Under 65 years	1 202	1 104	61	598	566	—	9	144	132	—
65 years and over	744	678	33	336	321	—	—	129	115	5
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	18 107	16 344	1 436	7 063	6 745	75	147	1 989	1 862	23
Labor force	8 635	7 333	802	3 512	3 337	58	76	953	908	7
Percent of total	47.7	47.3	55.8	49.7	49.5	...	51.7	47.9	48.8	...
Civilian labor force	8 635	7 333	802	3 512	3 337	58	76	953	908	7
Employed	7 455	6 629	737	3 131	2 971	58	65	870	825	7
Unemployed	1 180	1 104	65	381	366	—	11	83	83	—
Percent of civilian labor force	13.7	14.3	8.1	10.8	11.0	...	...	8.7	9.1	...
Not in labor force	9 472	8 611	634	3 551	3 408	17	71	1 036	954	16
Inmate of institution	201	68	28	51	46	—	5	35	35	—
Enrolled in school	1 501	1 396	84	580	543	—	28	230	212	—
Other: Under 65 years	6 759	6 208	486	2 400	2 330	17	27	611	560	16
65 years and over	1 011	939	36	520	489	—	11	160	147	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	3 288	3 002	203	1 199	1 130	—	45	443	331	—
Not enrolled in school	1 530	1 406	87	558	532	—	14	237	136	—
Not high school graduate	535	478	45	357	341	—	—	127	45	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	274	244	25	261	245	—	4	113	31	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	18 107	16 344	1 436	7 063	6 745	75	147	1 989	1 862	23
With own children under 6 years	5 435	4 818	570	1 965	1 910	33	22	423	396	—
In labor force	2 625	2 307	293	905	875	16	14	218	208	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 056	3 649	359	1 470	1 414	16	9	486	474	—
In labor force	2 350	2 070	244	900	865	16	5	310	304	—
<b>Married women, husband present</b>	9 362	8 217	982	3 111	2 921	59	70	922	846	23
In labor force	4 800	4 152	568	1 754	1 641	48	36	439	416	7
With own children under 6 years	3 660	3 148	465	1 118	1 072	27	19	225	203	—
In labor force	1 844	1 579	240	615	588	16	11	104	99	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 838	2 522	277	897	849	16	5	325	313	—
In labor force	1 616	1 399	186	577	542	16	5	190	184	—
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
<b>Male:</b>										
14 and 15 years	9.8	8.9	13.0	10.8	11.2	—	—	13.3	14.2	—
16 and 17 years	27.6	28.4	...	29.9	31.2	—	—	26.6	27.5	—
18 and 19 years	65.1	64.3	...	51.0	51.7	—	...	...	...	—
20 and 21 years	77.6	77.6	...	68.1	69.1	—	...	35.5	...	—
22 to 24 years	90.1	90.8	91.5	84.1	83.7	...	...	9.7	...	...
25 to 34 years	93.8	94.4	94.3	92.0	91.7	...	...	23.3	90.6	...
35 to 44 years	93.7	93.4	98.6	91.4	91.0	...	...	32.7	92.4	...
45 to 64 years	84.3	84.8	84.1	84.2	84.1	...	...	54.0	84.0	...
65 years and over	19.7	19.5	...	11.0	9.7	—	—	25.5	24.0	...
<b>Female:</b>										
14 and 15 years	4.9	5.2	3.4	9.5	8.9	—	—	1.5	1.6	—
16 and 17 years	16.6	16.8	...	23.7	22.6	...	...	12.8	14.0	—
18 and 19 years	46.4	44.8	...	44.1	45.6	—	—	38.2	38.2	—
20 and 21 years	54.1	55.1	...	48.2	45.1	...	...	68.4	71.6	—
22 to 24 years	59.5	60.1	61.4	57.4	58.0	...	...	68.1	66.7	—
25 to 34 years	57.8	57.6	61.6	56.7	56.0	...	...	66.9	67.6	—
35 to 44 years	57.2	56.6	64.4	62.3	62.5	...	...	58.9	59.7	—
45 to 64 years	43.7	43.1	56.7	56.3	56.2	...	...	47.1	48.4	...
65 years and over	6.3	6.6	...	12.4	12.4	—	—	17.1	16.2	—
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	13 667	12 298	1 219	4 691	4 394	73	135	1 464	1 180	17
50 to 52 weeks	7 111	6 399	638	2 605	2 443	57	71	812	736	17
27 to 49 weeks	5 072	4 518	505	1 404	1 308	16	46	360	297	—
26 weeks or less	1 484	1 381	76	682	643	—	18	292	147	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	9 412	8 470	839	4 197	3 979	58	115	1 130	1 064	18
50 to 52 weeks	3 076	2 786	259	1 563	1 514	16	12	380	334	14
27 to 49 weeks	3 639	3 250	335	1 458	1 380	22	48	389	377	—
26 weeks or less	2 697	2 434	245	1 176	1 085	20	55	361	353	4
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
<b>Male employed</b>	12 400	11 156	1 116	3 758	3 516	67	120	1 068	991	17
Private wage or salary workers	11 398	10 291	999	3 207	3 011	61	90	924	862	17
Government workers	779	695	75	432	411	—	16	102	91	—
Local government workers	492	435	53	294	290	—	4	56	51	—
Self-employed workers	220	167	42	119	94	6	14	42	38	—
Unpaid family workers	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed</b>	7 455	6 629	737	3 131	2 971	58	65	870	825	7
Private wage or salary workers	5 537	4 948	511	2 491	2 365	43	55	666	621	7
Government workers	1 838	1 621	206	616	582	15	10	177	177	—
Local government workers	1 509	1 329	169	399	371	15	10	127	127	—
Self-employed workers	72	57	15	24	24	—	—	27	27	—
Unpaid family workers	8	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	46	39	7	3	—	—	—	10	10	—
Wage or salary workers	29	22	7	3	—	—	—	3	3	—
Self-employed workers	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Unpaid family workers	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	20	15	5	16	16	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	20	15	5	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	6 933	6 142	700	2 175	2 064	36	43	1 499	525	6
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	322	284	9	186	182	—	—	620	17	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	810	734	72	229	217	—	5	33	27	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	332	307	21	225	225	—	—	384	58	—

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Kalamazoo			Lansing			Muskegon—Muskegon Heights			
	Total	Kalamazoo	Urban balance	Total	Lansing	Urban balance	Total	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	2 817	2 404	198	4 360	3 339	910	4 382	1 595	2 392	104
Labor force.....	2 034	1 752	150	3 240	2 652	524	3 213	1 232	1 727	76
Percent of total.....	72.2	72.9	75.8	74.3	79.4	57.6	73.3	77.2	72.2	73.1
Civilian labor force.....	2 030	1 748	150	3 218	2 633	521	3 208	1 227	1 727	76
Employed.....	1 787	1 528	127	2 888	2 343	481	2 908	1 082	1 606	71
Unemployed.....	243	220	23	330	290	40	300	145	121	5
Percent of civilian labor force.....	12.0	12.6	15.3	10.3	11.0	7.7	9.4	11.8	7.0	...
Not in labor force.....	783	652	48	1 120	687	386	1 169	363	665	28
Inmate of institution.....	209	142	8	99	40	54	42	11	15	12
Enrolled in school.....	284	247	17	565	235	297	390	118	244	5
Other: Under 65 years.....	188	170	14	254	230	24	473	169	238	6
65 years and over.....	102	93	9	202	182	11	264	65	168	5
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	3 080	2 720	170	4 594	3 614	907	5 098	1 955	2 793	89
Labor force.....	1 676	1 500	99	2 583	2 073	477	2 369	938	1 328	31
Percent of total.....	54.4	55.1	58.2	56.2	57.4	52.6	46.5	48.0	47.5	...
Civilian labor force.....	1 676	1 500	99	2 583	2 073	477	2 369	938	1 328	31
Employed.....	1 518	1 347	99	2 350	1 899	432	2 043	836	1 104	31
Unemployed.....	158	153	—	233	174	45	326	102	224	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.4	10.2	—	9.0	8.4	9.4	13.8	10.9	16.9	—
Not in labor force.....	1 404	1 220	71	2 011	1 541	430	2 729	1 017	1 465	58
Inmate of institution.....	98	63	—	25	11	14	46	6	23	17
Enrolled in school.....	290	262	6	525	197	317	538	177	323	11
Other: Under 65 years.....	834	726	60	1 276	1 161	97	1 812	683	948	25
65 years and over.....	182	169	5	185	172	2	333	151	171	5
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	615	526	28	1 210	670	494	946	357	508	20
Not enrolled in school.....	240	191	4	276	217	59	460	203	206	15
Not high school graduate.....	117	83	—	174	126	48	255	100	113	10
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	70	36	—	92	68	24	142	58	63	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b> .....	3 080	2 720	170	4 594	3 614	907	5 098	1 955	2 793	89
With own children under 6 years.....	771	719	19	1 279	1 148	120	1 354	544	754	21
In labor force.....	461	440	4	660	603	52	649	250	364	14
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	578	498	44	803	731	50	986	360	538	21
In labor force.....	423	372	39	537	490	31	543	196	305	17
<b>Married women, husband present</b> .....	1 436	1 209	118	1 985	1 708	227	2 388	801	1 379	42
In labor force.....	915	806	62	1 103	968	108	1 242	438	726	25
With own children under 6 years.....	515	463	19	784	663	110	819	326	459	15
In labor force.....	336	315	4	402	355	42	427	164	239	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	417	337	44	538	475	41	673	213	387	21
In labor force.....	309	258	39	351	308	27	409	127	244	17
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
<b>Male:</b> 14 and 15 years.....	13.0	15.6	—	13.8	14.6	—	2.0	2.8	1.9	—
16 and 17 years.....	28.6	31.6	...	38.0	41.0	—	28.2	32.8	28.0	—
18 and 19 years.....	53.3	56.4	...	43.8	60.8	34.7	51.7	46.2	55.6	...
20 and 21 years.....	69.0	75.4	...	80.8	86.1	74.4	69.9	59.4	76.0	...
22 to 24 years.....	84.1	87.8	...	77.8	86.9	67.7	85.1	87.4	82.5	...
25 to 34 years.....	89.6	90.1	...	92.3	96.3	70.6	91.4	93.5	89.3	...
35 to 44 years.....	84.5	79.6	...	92.7	93.1	...	95.0	100.0	90.8	...
45 to 64 years.....	78.1	78.9	...	85.4	85.7	...	82.1	85.2	84.1	...
65 years and over.....	18.1	11.3	...	20.7	22.4	—	31.7	48.8	22.5	...
<b>Female:</b> 14 and 15 years.....	10.2	5.1	—	6.1	6.4	—	5.3	4.7	7.1	—
16 and 17 years.....	28.4	26.2	...	40.2	39.7	...	15.2	18.8	14.3	—
18 and 19 years.....	46.3	46.5	...	49.8	55.5	47.2	41.7	48.0	41.8	...
20 and 21 years.....	67.8	70.1	...	50.8	54.3	45.3	53.0	41.2	66.7	...
22 to 24 years.....	62.0	64.0	...	63.3	64.2	...	71.8	...	71.1	...
25 to 34 years.....	67.8	68.6	...	62.1	62.9	55.4	57.0	59.7	54.0	...
35 to 44 years.....	65.3	67.2	...	72.8	72.5	...	57.1	48.7	63.6	...
45 to 64 years.....	52.6	54.3	...	56.8	54.9	...	47.6	57.7	46.4	...
65 years and over.....	21.3	20.3	...	12.2	13.3	—	10.8	10.7	11.9	—
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	2 330	2 022	163	3 737	2 781	858	3 422	1 270	1 877	82
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 201	1 003	113	1 719	1 470	198	1 906	701	1 102	49
27 to 49 weeks.....	613	531	36	1 078	806	249	959	395	475	29
26 weeks or less.....	516	488	14	940	505	411	557	174	300	4
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 982	1 773	110	3 154	2 351	764	2 832	1 138	1 546	38
50 to 52 weeks.....	900	814	49	1 043	931	108	989	333	618	26
27 to 49 weeks.....	549	512	21	1 078	813	255	866	378	428	4
26 weeks or less.....	533	447	40	1 033	607	401	977	427	500	8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
<b>Male employed</b> .....	1 787	1 528	127	2 888	2 343	481	2 908	1 082	1 606	71
Private wage or salary workers.....	1 496	1 287	86	2 102	1 884	178	2 592	982	1 414	64
Government workers.....	263	213	41	720	419	283	255	83	151	4
Local government workers.....	124	99	25	167	142	25	159	42	100	—
Self-employed workers.....	28	28	—	66	40	20	61	17	41	3
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed</b> .....	1 518	1 347	99	2 350	1 899	432	2 043	836	1 104	31
Private wage or salary workers.....	1 019	900	66	1 440	1 301	130	1 621	653	903	22
Government workers.....	452	412	27	873	567	296	381	170	179	9
Local government workers.....	196	161	22	195	163	32	274	116	145	4
Self-employed workers.....	47	35	6	35	31	4	37	13	18	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	8	8	—	23	13	4	35	—	22	—
Wage or salary workers.....	8	8	—	19	13	—	35	—	22	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	—	—	—	5	5	—	28	12	12	—
Wage or salary workers.....	—	—	—	5	5	—	21	12	5	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	902	738	82	1 461	1 321	125	1 428	544	778	33
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	71	61	—	102	89	13	92	22	50	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	97	80	4	175	168	7	257	145	92	3
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	123	95	28	148	139	9	84	20	49	—

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas		
	Saginaw			Toledo						Ann Arbor	Bay City	
	Total	Saginaw	Urban balance	Total	Michigan portion		Ohio portion		Urban balance			
					Total	Urban part	Total	Toledo				
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	7 207	5 980	1 128	16 194	605	320	15 589	14 853	215	5 071	167	
Labor force	5 162	4 247	861	11 569	428	203	11 141	10 726	121	3 699	128	
Percent of total	71.6	71.0	76.3	71.4	70.7	63.4	71.5	72.2	56.3	72.9	76.6	
Civilian labor force	5 162	4 247	861	11 554	428	203	11 126	10 711	121	3 669	128	
Employed	4 896	4 002	840	10 647	391	179	10 256	9 883	121	3 379	116	
Unemployed	266	245	21	907	37	24	870	828	—	290	12	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	5.8	2.4	7.9	8.6	11.8	7.8	7.7	—	7.9	9.4	
Not in labor force	2 045	1 733	267	4 625	177	117	4 448	4 127	94	1 372	39	
Inmate of institution	72	52	6	311	8	8	303	240	—	26	5	
Enrolled in school	658	528	125	1 397	25	19	1 372	1 259	69	829	22	
Other: Under 65 years	932	816	106	1 544	55	24	1 489	1 457	—	373	12	
65 years and over	383	337	30	1 373	89	66	1 284	1 171	25	144	—	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	8 006	6 658	1 248	19 121	620	323	18 501	17 776	188	5 248	225	
Labor force	3 342	2 749	573	9 719	250	95	9 469	9 162	80	2 891	123	
Percent of total	41.7	41.3	45.9	50.8	40.3	29.4	51.2	51.5	42.6	55.1	54.7	
Civilian labor force	3 342	2 749	573	9 719	250	95	9 469	9 162	80	2 891	120	
Employed	2 945	2 394	531	8 747	198	67	8 549	8 292	56	2 662	84	
Unemployed	397	355	42	972	52	28	920	870	24	229	36	
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	12.9	7.3	10.0	20.8	—	9.7	9.5	—	7.9	30.0	
Not in labor force	4 664	3 909	675	9 402	370	228	9 032	8 614	108	2 357	102	
Inmate of institution	32	5	—	162	—	—	162	139	10	5	—	
Enrolled in school	791	673	104	1 248	56	48	1 192	1 147	26	747	25	
Other: Under 65 years	3 251	2 718	515	6 152	263	146	5 889	5 671	52	1 312	64	
65 years and over	590	513	56	1 840	51	34	1 789	1 657	20	293	13	
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	1 618	1 342	249	3 130	93	47	3 037	2 841	84	1 337	29	
Not enrolled in school	735	644	78	1 271	53	21	1 218	1 179	—	360	5	
Not high school graduate	335	311	16	737	37	21	700	677	—	120	5	
Unemployed or not in labor force	179	163	16	384	13	13	371	348	—	79	—	
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	8 006	6 658	1 248	19 121	620	323	18 501	17 776	188	5 248	225	
With own children under 6 years	2 142	1 801	335	4 273	155	88	4 118	4 000	14	1 190	90	
In labor force	902	775	127	2 231	69	29	2 162	2 106	—	617	55	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 937	1 590	333	3 733	107	51	3 626	3 509	22	951	27	
In labor force	1 047	816	225	2 377	47	28	2 330	2 272	6	676	24	
<b>Married women, husband present</b>	3 983	3 221	724	8 792	341	130	8 451	8 064	73	2 463	79	
In labor force	1 842	1 450	377	4 794	154	52	4 640	4 477	26	1 441	52	
With own children under 6 years	1 417	1 140	271	2 586	84	43	2 502	2 426	14	856	30	
In labor force	615	501	114	1 347	43	21	1 304	1 272	—	393	14	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 228	978	236	2 462	91	35	2 371	2 267	22	654	27	
In labor force	699	533	160	1 583	40	21	1 543	1 498	6	463	24	
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
<b>Male:</b> 14 and 15 years	5.4	6.4	—	11.1	—	—	11.4	10.6	—	19.7	—	
16 and 17 years	26.0	28.1	15.3	22.0	—	—	22.0	20.8	—	17.2	—	
18 and 19 years	55.2	56.0	—	58.3	—	—	58.1	60.8	—	55.5	—	
20 and 21 years	76.0	76.7	—	76.3	—	—	76.3	77.2	—	58.0	—	
22 to 24 years	87.8	86.0	—	86.3	—	—	86.6	88.2	—	68.0	—	
25 to 34 years	91.7	91.5	—	91.7	—	—	91.6	91.8	—	87.2	—	
35 to 44 years	91.4	90.6	—	88.8	91.3	—	88.7	88.7	—	95.0	—	
45 to 64 years	72.0	70.9	—	81.4	82.9	—	81.4	81.4	—	87.4	—	
65 years and over	14.6	16.4	—	19.1	18.3	—	19.1	19.7	—	40.7	—	
<b>Female:</b> 14 and 15 years	0.9	1.1	—	4.3	—	—	4.4	4.2	—	9.6	—	
16 and 17 years	10.8	9.8	16.8	20.3	—	—	20.3	17.4	—	24.8	—	
18 and 19 years	39.0	41.7	—	53.2	—	—	52.6	52.6	—	37.2	—	
20 and 21 years	56.3	64.8	22.4	64.1	—	—	65.5	66.4	—	55.3	—	
22 to 24 years	54.6	55.1	—	65.8	—	—	66.3	66.1	—	60.5	—	
25 to 34 years	51.4	49.4	62.2	60.8	53.7	—	61.1	61.3	—	66.0	—	
35 to 44 years	53.9	50.0	73.8	63.2	—	—	63.6	63.4	—	67.4	—	
45 to 64 years	36.7	36.9	36.4	51.5	38.7	—	52.0	52.7	—	59.6	—	
65 years and over	8.0	8.5	—	13.0	—	—	12.6	12.6	—	14.0	—	
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	5 587	4 624	900	12 606	447	218	12 159	11 585	189	4 391	144	
50 to 52 weeks	3 205	2 602	585	6 628	246	85	6 382	6 195	47	1 923	80	
27 to 49 weeks	1 588	1 348	204	3 980	138	96	3 842	3 620	66	1 474	53	
26 weeks or less	794	674	111	1 998	63	37	1 935	1 770	76	994	11	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	3 777	3 116	637	10 848	262	115	10 586	10 209	119	3 734	135	
50 to 52 weeks	1 364	1 061	292	3 767	83	29	3 684	3 605	27	1 307	40	
27 to 49 weeks	1 254	1 070	175	3 804	95	31	3 709	3 551	32	1 483	66	
26 weeks or less	1 159	985	170	3 277	84	55	3 193	3 053	60	944	29	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>												
<b>Male employed</b>	4 896	4 002	840	10 647	391	179	10 256	9 883	121	3 379	116	
Private wage or salary workers	4 470	3 664	761	8 537	300	152	8 237	7 929	82	2 254	112	
Government workers	362	305	57	1 674	72	12	1 602	1 551	39	1 032	4	
Local government workers	166	151	15	880	28	12	852	823	17	447	—	
Self-employed workers	59	33	22	436	19	15	417	403	—	93	—	
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female employed</b>	2 945	2 394	531	8 747	198	67	8 549	8 292	56	2 662	84	
Private wage or salary workers	2 359	1 936	407	6 427	126	44	6 301	6 128	19	1 629	59	
Government workers	523	415	104	2 173	67	23	2 106	2 030	37	989	25	
Local government workers	356	264	88	1 205	18	5	1 187	1 159	15	315	21	
Self-employed workers	52	37	15	131	5	—	126	118	—	37	—	
Unpaid family workers	11	6	5	16	—	—	16	16	—	7	—	
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	7	7	—	98	12	—	86	67	—	—	—	
Wage or salary workers	7	7	—	60	12	—	48	29	—	—	—	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	38	—	—	38	38	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	27	22	5	54	—	—	54	35	—	—	—	
Wage or salary workers	10	10	—	50	—	—	50	31	—	—	—	
Self-employed workers	12	12	—	4	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>												
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	2 667	2 131	513	5 501	215	123	5 286	5 134	30	1 602	54	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	161	125	36	460	9	9	451	445	—	44	2	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	343	305	38	805	51	19	754	733	7	201	6	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	172	149	23	393	16	16	377	355	—	159	4	

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.



Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.								South Bend		
	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Muskegon- Muskegon Heights	Saginaw	Total	Indiana portion	Michigan portion
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	223 919	16 395	5 719	1 594	2 602	4 193	4 091	7 108	6 407	6 025	382
Labor force	165 838	13 135	4 259	1 143	1 902	3 172	3 035	5 108	4 795	4 514	281
Percent of total	74.1	80.1	74.5	71.7	73.1	75.6	74.2	71.9	74.8	74.9	73.6
Civilian labor force	165 439	13 128	4 259	1 138	1 898	3 150	3 030	5 108	4 776	4 495	281
Employed	148 951	12 272	3 660	1 008	1 655	2 820	2 759	4 842	4 248	4 007	241
Unemployed	16 488	856	599	130	243	330	271	266	528	488	40
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	6.5	14.1	11.4	12.8	10.5	8.9	5.2	11.1	10.9	14.2
Not in labor force	58 081	3 260	1 460	451	700	1 021	1 056	2 000	1 612	1 511	101
Inmate of institution	3 269	187	135	54	150	46	38	58	33	33	—
Enrolled in school	14 886	1 197	434	145	264	532	367	653	624	562	62
Other: Under 65 years	23 897	1 165	570	132	184	254	413	922	528	511	17
65 years and over	16 029	711	321	120	102	189	238	367	427	405	22
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	255 729	17 758	6 892	1 885	2 890	4 499	4 837	7 906	7 527	7 135	392
Labor force	116 986	8 535	3 432	915	1 599	2 537	2 297	3 322	4 020	3 800	220
Percent of total	45.7	48.1	49.8	48.5	55.3	56.4	47.5	42.0	53.4	53.3	56.1
Civilian labor force	116 972	8 535	3 432	915	1 599	2 537	2 297	3 322	4 020	3 800	220
Employed	104 309	7 366	3 055	832	1 446	2 318	1 971	2 925	3 629	3 413	216
Unemployed	12 663	1 169	377	83	153	219	326	397	391	387	4
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	13.7	11.0	9.1	9.6	8.6	14.2	12.0	9.7	10.2	1.8
Not in labor force	138 743	9 223	3 460	970	1 291	1 962	2 540	4 584	3 507	3 335	172
Inmate of institution	1 831	74	51	35	63	16	46	5	43	35	8
Enrolled in school	17 782	1 480	543	212	268	514	511	777	552	536	16
Other: Under 65 years	98 253	6 694	2 366	576	786	1 258	1 656	3 233	2 230	2 110	120
65 years and over	20 877	975	500	147	174	174	327	569	682	654	28
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	39 968	3 185	1 143	331	554	1 142	885	1 591	1 428	1 347	81
Not enrolled in school	19 778	1 473	541	136	195	254	424	722	614	596	18
Not high school graduate	11 174	513	345	45	83	152	223	327	348	337	11
Unemployed or not in labor force	6 734	259	249	31	36	70	121	179	178	171	7
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	255 729	17 758	6 892	1 885	2 890	4 499	4 837	7 906	7 527	7 135	392
With own children under 6 years	58 068	5 388	1 962	396	738	1 268	1 319	2 136	1 805	1 691	114
In labor force	24 214	2 600	902	208	444	655	628	902	1 004	931	73
With own children 6 to 17 years only	50 027	4 008	1 439	474	542	776	919	1 923	1 655	1 561	94
In labor force	27 726	2 314	886	304	411	516	518	1 041	1 043	982	61
Married women, husband present	120 411	9 199	3 036	869	1 327	1 930	2 222	3 945	3 575	3 339	236
In labor force	56 230	4 720	1 719	423	868	1 071	1 189	1 827	1 993	1 852	141
With own children under 6 years	37 524	3 613	1 118	203	482	773	800	1 411	1 155	1 088	67
In labor force	16 208	1 819	615	99	319	397	411	615	621	578	43
With own children 6 to 17 years only	31 979	2 799	870	313	381	511	621	1 214	1 100	1 025	75
In labor force	17 386	1 585	563	184	297	330	388	693	659	614	45
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
<b>Male:</b>	10.8	9.2	11.1	14.2	14.8	14.2	2.2	5.5	11.7	11.4	...
14 and 15 years	26.8	28.5	31.0	27.5	31.4	38.9	29.3	26.0	28.8	30.6	...
16 and 17 years	59.8	65.0	51.1	...	57.4	45.3	51.9	54.7	59.7	60.2	...
18 and 19 years	77.2	78.3	69.6	...	73.9	83.9	70.3	77.2	84.1	85.4	...
20 and 21 years	85.1	91.2	83.9	...	88.2	83.1	85.1	87.8	86.0	85.1	...
22 to 24 years	90.7	94.8	92.0	90.7	89.8	92.9	91.0	92.0	91.1	91.3	...
25 to 34 years	90.8	93.9	91.3	92.4	82.7	92.6	94.8	91.3	92.6	92.1	...
35 to 44 years	82.2	84.8	84.3	83.5	79.0	85.7	84.0	72.2	85.1	84.7	...
45 to 64 years	19.0	20.0	9.4	25.6	15.5	21.8	32.6	15.3	29.1	28.7	...
65 years and over	5.9	5.0	8.9	1.6	4.8	6.1	5.5	0.9	10.5	10.1	...
<b>Female:</b>	17.7	16.9	23.3	14.0	27.8	41.8	15.8	11.0	17.5	17.7	...
14 and 15 years	43.5	46.6	45.2	38.2	47.0	49.9	44.1	39.3	42.9	44.4	...
16 and 17 years	53.5	53.8	45.8	67.0	70.1	51.3	54.6	56.3	60.6	60.1	...
18 and 19 years	57.4	60.2	58.4	66.7	62.5	63.3	74.1	54.6	71.5	70.3	...
20 and 21 years	56.7	58.2	56.6	67.6	68.6	61.9	56.6	51.6	64.8	64.8	64.8
22 to 24 years	54.9	57.3	62.6	59.7	68.0	73.3	57.6	54.0	63.3	64.3	...
25 to 34 years	46.8	43.9	56.4	48.2	52.9	55.9	50.0	36.8	59.7	59.3	...
35 to 44 years	9.3	6.7	12.2	16.2	22.8	12.8	10.9	7.7	12.7	12.1	...
45 to 64 years	12.7	12.1	12.7	12.1	12.7	12.1	12.7	12.1	12.7	12.1	...
65 years and over	12.7	12.1	12.7	12.1	12.7	12.1	12.7	12.1	12.7	12.1	...
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	176 208	13 517	4 544	1 197	2 185	3 587	3 229	5 524	5 276	4 982	294
50 to 52 weeks	95 137	7 037	2 555	753	1 116	1 658	1 852	3 187	2 875	2 681	194
27 to 49 weeks	57 856	5 023	1 346	297	567	1 038	899	1 552	1 561	1 495	66
26 weeks or less	23 215	1 457	643	147	502	891	478	785	840	806	34
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	133 192	9 304	4 085	1 082	1 883	3 098	2 722	3 753	4 737	4 471	266
50 to 52 weeks	51 945	3 045	1 537	348	863	1 027	977	1 353	1 795	1 684	111
27 to 49 weeks	46 283	3 585	1 423	377	533	1 063	810	1 245	1 512	1 440	72
26 weeks or less	34 964	2 674	1 125	357	487	1 008	935	1 155	1 430	1 347	83
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
<b>Male employed</b>	148 951	12 272	3 660	1 008	1 655	2 820	2 759	4 842	4 248	4 007	241
Private wage or salary workers	125 003	11 290	3 130	879	1 373	2 062	2 460	4 425	3 719	3 489	230
Government workers	19 825	770	416	91	254	698	238	362	372	366	6
Local government workers	12 230	488	290	51	124	163	142	166	237	231	6
Self-employed workers	4 025	209	114	38	28	60	61	55	157	152	5
Unpaid family workers	98	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed</b>	104 309	7 366	3 055	832	1 446	2 318	1 971	2 925	3 629	3 413	216
Private wage or salary workers	76 883	5 459	2 429	628	966	1 429	1 578	2 343	3 110	2 913	197
Government workers	25 532	1 827	602	177	439	863	358	519	423	404	19
Local government workers	14 068	1 498	391	127	183	195	265	352	225	206	19
Self-employed workers	1 704	72	24	27	41	31	31	52	96	96	—
Unpaid family workers	190	8	—	—	—	2	4	11	—	—	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	673	46	—	10	8	17	22	7	16	16	—
Wage or salary workers	448	29	—	3	8	13	22	7	5	5	—
Self-employed workers	200	14	—	7	—	4	—	—	11	11	—
Unpaid family workers	25	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	427	20	16	—	—	5	24	27	9	9	—
Wage or salary workers	291	20	11	—	—	5	17	10	9	9	—
Self-employed workers	132	—	5	—	—	—	7	12	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	78 511	6 837	2 136	531	820	1 446	1 355	2 644	2 279	2 104	175
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5 807	288	182	17	61	102	72	161	168	158	10
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	9 432	806	222	27	84	175	240	343	363	353	10
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6 436	328	225	58	123	148	69	172	211	189	22

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places								
	Toledo			Ann Arbor	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Lincoln Park
	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion									
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	14 973	—	14 973	2 210	3	4	197 062	15 043	5 541	2 484	3 339	—
Labor force	10 803	—	10 803	1 623	3	—	147 024	11 945	4 109	1 752	2 452	—
Percent of total	72.1	—	72.1	73.4	...	—	74.6	79.4	74.2	72.9	79.4	—
Civilian labor force	10 788	—	10 788	1 610	3	—	146 708	11 938	4 109	1 748	2 433	—
Employed	9 960	—	9 960	1 522	3	—	132 361	11 156	3 516	1 528	2 343	—
Unemployed	828	—	828	88	—	—	14 347	782	593	220	290	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	—	7.7	5.5	—	—	9.8	6.6	14.4	12.6	11.0	—
Not in labor force	4 170	—	4 170	587	—	4	50 038	3 098	1 432	652	687	—
Inmate of institution	240	—	240	5	—	—	1 970	181	115	142	40	—
Enrolled in school	1 277	—	1 277	422	—	—	12 621	1 135	430	247	235	—
Other: Under 65 years	1 457	—	1 457	103	—	4	21 215	1 104	566	170	230	—
65 years and over	1 196	—	1 196	57	—	—	14 232	678	321	93	182	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	17 892	—	17 892	2 320	13	11	225 351	16 344	6 745	2 720	3 614	—
Labor force	9 215	—	9 215	1 382	3	6	102 949	7 733	3 337	1 500	2 073	—
Percent of total	51.5	—	51.5	59.6	...	...	45.7	47.3	49.5	55.1	57.4	—
Civilian labor force	9 215	—	9 215	1 382	3	6	102 939	7 733	3 337	1 500	2 073	—
Employed	8 331	—	8 331	1 329	3	6	91 548	6 629	2 971	1 347	1 899	—
Unemployed	884	—	884	53	—	—	11 391	1 104	366	153	174	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	—	9.6	3.8	—	—	11.1	14.3	11.0	10.2	8.4	—
Not in labor force	8 677	—	8 677	938	10	5	122 402	8 613	3 408	1 220	1 541	—
Inmate of institution	149	—	149	5	—	—	1 143	68	46	63	11	—
Enrolled in school	1 147	—	1 147	366	—	—	15 146	1 396	543	262	197	—
Other: Under 65 years	5 704	—	5 704	448	5	5	87 538	6 208	2 330	726	1 161	—
65 years and over	1 677	—	1 677	119	5	—	18 575	939	489	169	172	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	2 878	—	2 878	511	—	—	34 531	3 002	1 130	526	670	—
Not enrolled in school	1 179	—	1 179	104	—	—	17 266	1 406	532	191	217	—
Not high school graduate	677	—	677	20	—	—	9 768	478	341	83	126	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	348	—	348	10	—	—	5 700	244	245	36	68	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	17 892	—	17 892	2 320	13	11	225 351	16 344	6 745	2 720	3 614	—
With own children under 6 years	4 000	—	4 000	497	—	—	51 031	4 818	1 910	719	1 148	—
In labor force	2 106	—	2 106	265	—	—	20 903	2 307	875	440	603	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 531	—	3 531	385	5	—	43 629	3 649	1 414	498	731	—
In labor force	2 278	—	2 278	294	—	—	23 967	2 070	865	372	490	—
<b>Married women, husband present</b>	8 118	—	8 118	1 064	10	5	106 139	8 217	2 921	1 209	1 708	—
In labor force	4 503	—	4 503	680	—	—	49 477	4 152	1 641	806	968	—
With own children under 6 years	2 426	—	2 426	368	—	—	32 851	3 148	1 072	463	663	—
In labor force	1 272	—	1 272	177	—	—	13 994	1 579	588	315	355	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 289	—	2 289	274	5	—	27 617	2 522	849	337	475	—
In labor force	1 504	—	1 504	208	—	—	14 905	1 399	542	258	308	—
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
<b>Male:</b>												
14 and 15 years	10.4	—	10.4	...	—	—	10.8	8.9	11.2	15.6	14.6	—
16 and 17 years	20.9	—	20.9	20.6	—	—	27.5	28.4	31.2	31.6	41.0	—
18 and 19 years	61.1	—	61.1	46.2	—	—	61.8	64.3	51.7	56.4	60.8	—
20 and 21 years	76.9	—	76.9	53.6	—	—	78.2	77.6	69.1	75.4	86.1	—
22 to 24 years	88.2	—	88.2	71.2	—	—	85.7	90.8	83.7	87.8	86.9	—
25 to 34 years	91.8	—	91.8	81.2	—	—	91.0	94.4	91.7	90.1	96.3	—
35 to 44 years	88.7	—	88.7	94.4	—	—	91.5	93.4	91.0	79.6	93.1	—
45 to 64 years	81.5	—	81.5	92.5	—	—	82.4	84.8	84.1	78.9	85.7	—
65 years and over	19.7	—	19.7	46.1	—	—	19.2	19.5	9.7	11.3	22.4	—
<b>Female:</b>												
14 and 15 years	4.2	—	4.2	8.8	—	—	5.7	5.2	8.9	5.1	6.4	—
16 and 17 years	18.0	—	18.0	...	—	—	17.8	16.8	22.6	26.2	39.7	—
18 and 19 years	52.9	—	52.9	37.6	—	—	43.7	44.8	45.6	46.5	55.5	—
20 and 21 years	66.4	—	66.4	62.8	—	—	52.7	55.1	45.1	70.1	54.3	—
22 to 24 years	66.2	—	66.2	58.8	—	—	57.4	60.1	58.0	64.0	64.2	—
25 to 34 years	61.4	—	61.4	64.6	—	—	56.3	57.6	56.0	68.6	62.9	—
35 to 44 years	63.2	—	63.2	72.0	—	—	54.8	56.6	62.5	67.2	72.5	—
45 to 64 years	52.6	—	52.6	70.3	—	—	46.8	43.1	56.2	54.3	54.9	—
65 years and over	12.6	—	12.6	23.1	—	—	9.1	6.6	12.4	20.3	13.3	—
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	11 679	—	11 679	2 001	3	4	155 577	12 298	4 394	2 022	2 781	—
50 to 52 weeks	6 237	—	6 237	948	—	4	84 444	6 399	2 443	1 003	1 470	—
27 to 49 weeks	3 651	—	3 651	586	3	—	51 124	4 518	1 308	531	806	—
26 weeks or less	1 791	—	1 791	467	—	—	20 009	1 381	643	488	505	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	10 264	—	10 264	1 829	3	6	117 167	8 470	3 979	1 773	2 351	—
50 to 52 weeks	3 632	—	3 632	639	—	6	45 938	2 786	1 514	814	931	—
27 to 49 weeks	3 567	—	3 567	737	3	—	40 605	3 250	1 380	512	813	—
26 weeks or less	3 065	—	3 065	453	—	—	30 624	2 434	1 085	447	607	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>												
<b>Male employed</b>	9 960	—	9 960	1 522	3	—	132 361	11 156	3 516	1 528	2 343	—
Private wage or salary workers	7 987	—	7 987	928	3	—	111 006	10 291	3 011	1 287	1 884	—
Government workers	1 570	—	1 570	554	—	—	17 735	695	411	213	419	—
Local government workers	835	—	835	207	—	—	10 944	435	290	99	142	—
Self-employed workers	403	—	403	40	—	—	3 538	167	94	28	40	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	3	—	—	—	—
Private wage or salary workers	6 147	—	6 147	809	3	6	67 717	4 948	2 365	900	1 301	—
Government workers	2 050	—	2 050	489	—	—	22 212	1 621	582	412	567	—
Local government workers	1 174	—	1 174	177	—	—	12 098	1 329	371	161	163	—
Self-employed workers	118	—	118	31	—	—	1 492	57	24	35	31	—
Unpaid family workers	16	—	16	—	—	—	127	3	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	67	—	67	—	—	—	563	39	—	8	13	—
Self-employed workers	29	—	29	—	—	—	372	22	—	—	13	—
Unpaid family workers	38	—	38	—	—	—	172	14	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	3	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	35	—	35	—	—	—	382	15	16	—	5	—
Wage or salary workers	31	—	31	—	—	—	265	15	11	—	5	—
Self-employed workers	4	—	4	—	—	—	117	—	5	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>												
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	5 151	—	5 151	728	—	—	69 095	6 142	2 064	738	1 321	—
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	445	—	445	22	—	—	5 007	284	182	61	89	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	733	—	733	130	—	—	8 353	734	217	80	168	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	355	—	355	88	—	—	5 479	307	225	95	139	—

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Places—Con.											
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	Saginaw	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Wyoming
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	5	6 229	201	—	5 980	62	4	20	11	34	807	73
Labor force	5	4 559	99	—	4 247	53	4	14	7	30	477	73
Percent of total	...	73.2	49.3	—	71.0	...	...	...	...	...	59.1	...
Civilian labor force	5	4 546	75	—	4 247	53	4	9	7	26	477	73
Employed	5	3 763	49	—	4 002	43	4	9	4	26	474	67
Unemployed	—	783	26	—	245	10	—	—	3	—	3	6
Percent of civilian labor force	—	17.2	...	—	5.8	...	—	—	...	—	0.6	...
Not in labor force	—	1 670	102	—	1 733	9	—	6	4	4	330	—
Inmate of institution	—	189	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	224	—
Enrolled in school	—	479	14	—	528	—	—	—	4	—	44	—
Other: Under 65 years	—	702	37	—	816	—	—	6	—	4	36	—
65 years and over	—	300	51	—	337	9	—	—	—	—	26	—
Female, 16 years old and over	27	7 064	201	6	6 658	57	60	14	16	45	845	75
Labor force	13	3 324	68	—	2 749	41	43	—	—	16	367	58
Percent of total	...	47.1	33.8	—	41.3	...	...	—	—	...	43.4	...
Civilian labor force	13	3 320	68	—	2 749	41	43	—	—	16	367	58
Employed	8	3 030	68	—	2 394	41	43	—	—	16	346	58
Unemployed	5	290	—	—	355	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Percent of civilian labor force	...	8.7	—	—	12.9	—	—	—	—	—	5.7	—
Not in labor force	14	3 740	133	6	3 909	16	17	14	16	29	478	17
Inmate of institution	—	106	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	196	—
Enrolled in school	14	651	16	—	673	—	4	—	—	—	69	—
Other: Under 65 years	—	2 504	89	—	2 718	16	8	14	10	29	177	17
65 years and over	—	479	28	6	513	—	5	—	—	—	36	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	5	1 189	21	—	1 342	—	2	6	7	8	103	—
Not enrolled in school	—	569	—	—	644	—	2	6	—	8	41	—
Not high school graduate	—	334	12	—	311	—	—	6	—	8	18	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	244	12	—	163	—	—	6	—	4	11	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
Women, 16 years old and over	27	7 064	201	6	6 658	57	60	14	16	45	845	75
With own children under 6 years	—	1 877	44	—	1 801	16	—	4	5	23	100	33
In labor force	—	873	10	—	775	16	—	—	—	—	53	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	1 516	53	—	1 590	6	—	5	—	—	159	16
In labor force	—	901	24	—	816	—	—	—	—	—	126	16
Married women, husband present	—	3 334	126	—	3 221	41	3	14	—	26	405	59
In labor force	—	1 666	31	—	1 450	25	—	—	—	8	247	48
With own children under 6 years	—	1 252	34	—	1 140	16	—	4	—	12	87	27
In labor force	—	622	—	—	501	16	—	—	—	—	46	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	1 014	38	—	978	6	—	5	—	3	114	16
In labor force	—	596	19	—	533	—	—	—	—	3	83	16
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
Male:	14 and 15 years	13.9	—	—	6.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	16 and 17 years	26.8	—	—	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	18 and 19 years	49.3	—	—	56.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	20 and 21 years	67.9	—	—	76.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	22 to 24 years	80.7	—	—	86.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	25 to 34 years	91.2	—	—	91.5	—	—	—	—	—	75.7	—
	35 to 44 years	87.1	—	—	90.6	—	—	—	—	—	70.1	—
	45 to 64 years	78.1	—	—	70.9	—	—	—	—	—	62.4	—
	65 years and over	31.4	—	—	16.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female:	14 and 15 years	7.0	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	16 and 17 years	18.4	—	—	9.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	18 and 19 years	41.9	—	—	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	20 and 21 years	45.2	—	—	64.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	22 to 24 years	53.5	—	—	55.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	25 to 34 years	60.5	—	—	49.4	—	—	—	—	—	55.8	—
	35 to 44 years	56.4	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	65.7	—
	45 to 64 years	50.8	—	—	36.9	—	—	—	—	—	41.6	—
	65 years and over	8.0	—	—	8.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	5	5 024	126	—	4 624	45	4	14	8	30	536	73
50 to 52 weeks	—	2 347	77	—	2 602	28	2	14	4	19	333	57
27 to 49 weeks	5	1 832	27	—	1 348	7	—	—	—	—	140	16
26 weeks or less	—	845	22	—	674	10	2	—	4	6	63	—
Female, 16 years old and over	13	3 865	93	—	3 116	39	52	10	6	15	421	58
50 to 52 weeks	4	1 294	68	—	1 061	26	37	5	—	3	151	16
27 to 49 weeks	—	1 511	15	—	1 070	7	8	5	—	5	152	22
26 weeks or less	9	1 058	10	—	985	6	7	—	6	8	128	20
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>												
Male employed	5	3 763	49	—	4 002	43	4	9	4	26	474	67
Private wage or salary workers	5	3 175	43	—	3 664	43	4	4	4	20	351	61
Government workers	—	455	—	—	305	—	—	5	—	6	110	—
Local government workers	—	306	—	—	151	—	—	—	—	6	68	—
Self-employed workers	—	133	6	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	13	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	8	3 030	68	—	2 394	41	43	—	—	16	346	58
Private wage or salary workers	4	2 276	52	—	1 936	41	35	—	—	11	229	43
Government workers	4	700	16	—	415	—	2	—	—	5	108	15
Local government workers	4	485	—	—	264	—	—	—	—	5	60	15
Self-employed workers	—	50	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Unpaid family workers	—	4	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	31	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	23	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	9	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	—	2 333	62	—	2 131	4	2	14	—	21	260	36
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	236	—	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	326	14	—	305	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	316	29	—	149	4	—	—	—	—	10	—

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Ann Arbor			Bay City			Detroit				
	Total	Ann Arbor	Urban balance	Total	Bay City	Urban balance	Total	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Lincoln Park
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	6 423	2 851	3 208	210	192	8	254 339	6	6	223 909	-
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	888	576	289	11	6	-	19 660	-	-	17 527	-
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	18	3	15	-	-	-	535	-	-	503	-
Health workers, except practitioners	199	130	64	3	3	-	3 819	-	-	3 380	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	205	100	100	-	-	-	6 173	-	-	5 472	-
Technicians, except health	41	14	27	-	-	-	918	-	-	807	-
Other professional workers	425	329	63	8	3	-	8 215	-	-	7 365	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	191	103	71	5	5	-	6 048	-	-	5 416	-
Salaried:	22	13	9	-	-	-	1 155	-	-	1 057	-
Retail trade	134	68	55	5	5	-	3 836	-	-	3 434	-
Other industries	10	4	-	-	-	-	514	-	-	463	-
Self-employed:	25	18	7	-	-	-	543	-	-	462	-
Retail trade	155	88	56	-	-	-	7 313	-	-	6 586	-
Other industries	110	70	29	-	-	-	5 050	-	-	4 529	-
Other than retail trade	45	18	27	-	-	-	2 263	-	-	2 057	-
Clerical and kindred workers	886	443	385	44	35	4	42 052	-	-	37 536	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	430	144	269	25	25	-	24 126	-	-	21 396	-
Mechanics and repairmen	75	22	53	-	-	-	6 193	-	-	5 663	-
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	43	10	26	8	8	-	3 730	-	-	3 190	-
Construction craftsmen	147	48	94	8	8	-	4 618	-	-	4 059	-
Other craftsmen	165	64	96	9	9	-	9 585	-	-	8 484	-
Operatives, except transport	1 234	338	830	65	61	4	71 262	3	-	62 769	-
Durable goods manufacturing	1 100	291	748	58	54	4	55 547	3	-	48 600	-
Nondurable goods manufacturing	39	24	15	-	-	-	5 322	-	-	4 840	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	95	23	67	7	7	-	10 393	-	-	9 329	-
Transport equipment operatives	169	91	67	-	-	-	11 874	-	-	10 733	-
Truck drivers	43	25	14	-	-	-	4 192	-	-	3 754	-
Other transport equipment operatives	126	66	53	-	-	-	7 682	-	-	6 979	-
Laborers, except farm	383	130	231	16	16	-	16 725	-	-	14 528	-
Construction laborers	138	42	90	-	-	-	2 137	-	-	1 893	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	106	59	38	7	7	-	6 814	-	-	6 101	-
Other laborers, except farm	139	29	103	9	9	-	7 774	-	-	6 534	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	-	-	238	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	545	-	-	472	-
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	1 813	796	907	44	44	-	45 595	3	6	39 128	-
Cleaning service workers	775	275	428	18	18	-	14 855	-	-	12 813	-
Food service workers	419	250	158	2	2	-	8 372	-	-	7 222	-
Health service workers	257	112	131	9	9	-	10 898	3	-	9 005	-
Personal service workers	171	76	95	9	9	-	3 907	-	-	3 411	-
Protective service workers	86	31	55	-	-	-	2 583	-	-	2 330	-
Private household workers	274	142	103	-	-	-	8 864	-	-	7 580	-
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	2 791	1 329	1 328	89	80	4	104 729	3	6	91 548	-
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	428	255	157	3	3	-	12 000	-	-	10 735	-
Nurses	58	49	4	-	-	-	1 939	-	-	1 738	-
Health workers, except nurses	82	36	46	3	3	-	4 434	-	-	1 281	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	142	67	70	-	-	-	4 613	-	-	4 065	-
Technicians, except health	6	6	-	-	-	-	149	-	-	136	-
Other professional workers	140	97	37	-	-	-	3 865	-	-	3 515	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	50	34	16	-	-	-	1 939	-	-	1 742	-
Sales workers	97	62	24	-	-	-	4 146	-	-	3 747	-
Retail trade	85	50	24	-	-	-	3 530	-	-	3 165	-
Other than retail trade	12	12	-	-	-	-	616	-	-	582	-
Clerical and kindred workers	563	288	254	35	26	4	31 776	-	-	28 364	-
Bookkeepers	13	10	3	-	-	-	1 756	-	-	1 548	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	155	66	84	3	3	-	8 042	-	-	7 054	-
Other clerical workers	395	212	167	32	23	4	21 978	-	-	19 762	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	43	20	18	-	-	-	1 435	-	-	1 326	-
Operatives, except transport	395	95	291	20	20	-	14 244	-	-	12 138	-
Durable goods manufacturing	292	65	218	13	13	-	6 759	-	-	5 492	-
Nondurable goods manufacturing	33	18	15	-	-	-	2 373	-	-	2 092	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	70	12	58	7	7	-	5 112	-	-	4 554	-
Transport equipment operatives	26	4	22	-	-	-	341	-	-	290	-
Laborers, except farm	9	-	9	13	13	-	1 703	-	-	1 533	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	147	-	-	119	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	218	-	-	195	-
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	915	438	434	18	18	-	28 113	3	6	23 938	-
Cleaning service workers	242	89	129	4	4	-	5 565	-	-	4 774	-
Food service workers	306	169	132	-	-	-	6 589	-	-	5 657	-
Health service workers	221	96	111	9	9	-	9 934	3	-	8 252	-
Personal service workers	112	65	47	5	5	-	2 613	-	-	2 260	-
Protective service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	375	-	-	325	-
Private household workers	265	133	103	-	-	-	8 667	-	-	7 421	-
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b>	50	27	23	-	-	-	1 478	-	-	1 300	-
White-collar workers	13	4	9	-	-	-	565	-	-	516	-
Blue-collar workers	15	7	8	-	-	-	556	-	-	463	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	9	-
Service workers, including private household	22	16	6	-	-	-	343	-	-	312	-
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b>	27	8	19	-	-	-	751	-	-	646	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	5	-	5	-	-	-	154	-	-	138	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	31	-
Workers in other occupations	22	8	14	-	-	-	559	-	-	477	-
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b>	\$6 857	\$6 748	\$6 894	\$7 048	\$7 065	...	\$7 540	...	...	\$7 548	-
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 163	7 931	7 934	-	-	-	9 258	-	-	9 270	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 532	9 056	8 358	-	-	-	8 418	-	-	8 404	-
Operatives, including transport	7 289	7 313	7 441	-	-	-	7 603	-	-	7 611	-
Laborers, except farm	5 950	6 079	5 621	-	-	-	6 541	-	-	6 538	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 570	-	-	2 583	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 000	-	-	4 567	-
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b>	\$4 343	\$4 552	\$4 261	\$3 559	\$3 615	...	\$3 995	...	...	\$4 007	-
Clerical and kindred workers	4 012	4 532	3 417	-	-	-	4 460	-	-	4 486	-
Operatives, including transport	6 199	6 167	6 180	-	-	-	4 379	-	-	4 334	-

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
Detroit—Con.											
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Urban balance
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	13	6 793	117	—	84	47	9	4	42	820	21 530
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	484	11	—	9	—	—	—	17	79	1 468
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Health workers, except practitioners	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	296
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	165	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	35	466
Technicians, except health	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	74
Other professional workers	—	176	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	24	606
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	19	469
Salaried:											
Retail trade	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	74
Other industries	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	14	304
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Other industries	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Sales workers	—	248	11	—	—	2	—	—	—	22	432
Retail trade	—	181	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	305
Other than retail trade	—	67	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	127
Clerical and kindred workers	—	836	23	—	—	8	—	—	—	147	3 417
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	493	8	—	9	—	5	4	—	91	2 031
Mechanics and repairmen	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	417
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	387
Construction craftsmen	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	22	420
Other craftsmen	—	194	8	—	9	—	5	—	—	53	807
Operatives, except transport	5	1 944	13	—	31	2	4	—	9	193	5 953
Durable goods manufacturing	5	1 761	13	—	14	—	4	—	5	177	4 667
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	21	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	4	424
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	162	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	12	682
Transport equipment operatives	—	282	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	770
Truck drivers	—	143	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	274
Other transport equipment operatives	—	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	496
Laborers, except farm	—	434	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	53	1 618
Construction laborers	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	215
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	106	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	13	554
Other laborers, except farm	—	304	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	849
Farmers and farm managers	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	8	1 511	41	—	16	6	—	—	—	162	4 564
Cleaning service workers	—	511	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	1 415
Food service workers	—	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	811
Health service workers	4	427	17	—	8	—	—	—	—	53	1 342
Personal service workers	—	106	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	13	340
Protective service workers	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	233
Private household workers	—	420	—	—	9	29	—	—	—	10	745
Female employed, 16 years old and over	8	3 030	68	—	41	43	—	—	16	346	9 254
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	279	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	43	901
Nurses	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	120
Health workers, except nurses	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	131
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	119	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	28	372
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Other professional workers	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	160
Sales workers	—	131	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	239
Retail trade	—	121	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	215
Other than retail trade	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Clerical and kindred workers	—	649	23	—	—	8	—	—	11	106	2 567
Bookkeepers	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	164
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	227	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	18	718
Other clerical workers	—	397	17	—	—	8	—	—	3	75	1 685
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	62
Operatives, except transport	—	471	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	44	1 463
Durable goods manufacturing	—	381	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	32	761
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	11	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	241
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	461
Transport equipment operatives	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	29
Laborers, except farm	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	8	957	29	—	8	6	—	—	—	102	2 953
Cleaning service workers	—	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	609
Food service workers	—	226	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	640
Health service workers	4	381	17	—	8	—	—	—	—	49	1 181
Personal service workers	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	234
Protective service workers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Private household workers	—	406	—	—	9	29	—	—	—	10	727
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	101
White-collar workers	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	31
Blue-collar workers	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Service workers, including private household	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Workers in other occupations	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	...	\$7 324	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	\$8 813	\$7 497
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	—	9 016	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 159
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	8 011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 614
Operatives, including transport	...	7 387	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	9 080	7 591
Laborers, except farm	—	7 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 468
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpoind, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	...	\$3 680	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 000	\$3 930
Clerical and kindred workers	—	4 134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 579	4 201
Operatives, including transport	—	5 235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 349

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Flint			Grand Rapids				Jackson		
	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	19 855	17 785	1 853	6 889	6 487	125	185	1 938	1 816	24
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 152	966	176	490	423	25	24	167	167	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	52	45	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	215	177	38	46	42	—	—	21	21	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	508	413	85	181	163	10	5	46	46	—
Technicians, except health	42	38	4	19	19	—	—	7	7	—
Other professional workers	335	293	42	244	199	15	19	93	93	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	265	242	23	181	158	10	13	59	43	—
Salaried:										
Retail trade	62	62	—	21	11	5	5	—	—	—
Other industries	147	130	17	119	114	5	—	33	17	—
Self-employed:										
Retail trade	25	19	6	23	15	—	8	22	22	—
Other industries	31	31	—	18	18	—	—	4	4	—
Sales workers	449	384	65	152	130	15	2	25	25	—
Retail trade	386	325	61	91	79	5	2	25	25	—
Other than retail trade	63	59	4	61	51	10	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	2 055	1 817	227	757	710	11	25	253	236	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 949	1 722	221	644	592	16	30	164	158	—
Mechanics and repairmen	539	458	81	72	72	—	—	29	23	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	553	492	55	87	75	5	7	59	59	—
Construction craftsmen	231	198	33	117	94	6	11	16	16	—
Other craftsmen	626	574	52	368	351	5	12	60	60	—
Operatives, except transport	7 959	7 254	613	2 088	1 974	27	53	552	513	11
Durable goods manufacturing	7 316	6 667	565	1 351	1 256	21	45	393	370	11
Nondurable goods manufacturing	105	92	10	326	321	—	—	93	77	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	538	495	38	411	397	6	8	66	66	—
Transport equipment operatives	842	709	116	217	217	—	—	79	75	—
Truck drivers	485	388	95	65	65	—	—	36	32	—
Other transport equipment operatives	357	321	21	152	152	—	—	43	43	—
Laborers, except farm	1 136	999	113	452	443	—	9	98	87	6
Construction laborers	124	108	11	89	89	—	—	11	11	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	463	367	82	179	175	—	4	17	17	—
Other laborers, except farm	549	524	20	184	179	—	5	70	59	6
Farmers and farm managers	18	18	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	44	32	12	6	3	—	—	3	3	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	3 552	3 234	261	1 701	1 645	21	24	414	398	—
Cleaning service workers	1 240	1 133	77	732	714	—	14	153	153	—
Food service workers	578	525	48	354	344	—	10	59	53	—
Health service workers	930	811	102	253	248	5	—	100	95	—
Personal service workers	242	225	17	145	134	11	—	44	44	—
Protective service workers	97	85	12	46	41	5	—	15	15	—
Private household workers	434	408	26	196	187	—	5	124	111	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over	7 455	6 629	737	3 131	2 971	58	65	870	825	7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	706	584	112	256	211	15	17	75	75	—
Nurses	119	99	20	29	25	—	—	4	4	—
Health workers, except nurses	81	63	18	14	14	—	—	9	9	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	367	294	63	125	107	10	5	28	28	—
Technicians, except health	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Other professional workers	134	123	11	88	65	5	12	30	30	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	77	71	6	66	61	5	—	11	6	—
Sales workers	304	249	55	88	76	5	2	18	18	—
Retail trade	300	249	51	71	59	5	2	18	18	—
Other than retail trade	4	4	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 581	1 399	176	616	583	11	11	178	167	—
Bookkeepers	57	54	3	12	8	—	—	16	16	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	334	299	31	137	130	—	—	56	51	—
Other clerical workers	1 190	1 046	142	467	445	11	11	106	100	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 533	1 371	10	63	53	5	5	6	6	—
Operatives, except transport	1 774	1 617	135	837	806	6	21	152	152	—
Durable goods manufacturing	1 377	1 256	102	408	383	—	21	97	97	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	51	44	4	175	175	—	—	15	15	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	346	317	29	254	248	6	—	40	40	—
Transport equipment operatives	39	39	—	17	17	—	—	12	12	—
Laborers, except farm	129	112	10	27	23	—	4	25	25	—
Farmers and farm managers	4	4	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	16	11	5	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	2 246	2 006	202	957	946	11	—	276	260	—
Cleaning service workers	430	384	35	331	331	—	—	51	51	—
Food service workers	503	450	48	236	236	—	—	47	41	—
Health service workers	874	755	102	212	207	5	—	100	95	—
Personal service workers	130	113	17	86	80	6	—	44	44	—
Protective service workers	12	12	—	5	5	—	—	2	2	—
Private household workers	426	400	26	196	187	—	5	117	104	7
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	151	122	17	59	59	—	—	9	9	—
White-collar workers	58	48	5	6	6	—	—	4	4	—
Blue-collar workers	42	30	5	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	46	39	7	41	41	—	—	5	5	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	50	50	—	53	49	—	4	3	3	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	17	17	—	29	25	—	4	—	—	—
Private household workers	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	9	9	—	24	24	—	—	3	3	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$7 783	\$7 765	\$7 953	\$5 941	\$5 860	...	\$7 143	\$7 167	\$7 153	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 213	9 409	...	8 013	7 750	...	...	8 571	8 179	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 698	8 818	7 950	6 595	6 438	...	...	8 569	8 583	...
Operatives, including transport	7 738	7 718	7 946	6 358	6 220	...	...	7 723	7 782	...
Laborers, except farm	7 253	7 250	7 136	5 250	5 304	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$3 922	\$3 949	\$3 779	\$3 334	\$3 309	...	...	\$3 185	\$3 246	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 698	3 748	3 512	2 804	2 766	...	...	3 500	3 484	...
Operatives, including transport	5 297	5 279	5 500	3 851	3 800	...	...	4 100	4 100	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Kalamazoo			Lansing			Muskegon—Muskegon Heights			
	Total	Kalamazoo	Urban balance	Total	Lansing	Urban balance	Total	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Urban balance
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	3 305	2 875	226	5 238	4 242	913	4 951	1 918	2 710	102
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	379	312	43	585	312	268	303	88	200	15
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	6	6	—	17	6	11	11	—	11	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	85	68	7	56	39	17	97	46	51	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	85	76	5	85	38	42	75	6	65	4
Technicians, except health.....	15	15	—	21	6	15	16	4	12	—
Other professional workers.....	188	147	31	406	223	183	104	32	61	11
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	104	52	41	217	137	71	53	22	24	7
Salaried:										
Retail trade.....	20	14	—	27	18	4	12	7	5	—
Other industries.....	74	34	35	149	82	63	33	10	19	4
Self-employed:										
Retail trade.....	10	4	6	22	22	—	3	—	—	3
Other industries.....	—	—	—	19	15	4	5	5	—	—
Sales workers.....	74	42	22	158	133	25	65	19	46	—
Retail trade.....	47	21	16	107	100	7	50	13	37	—
Other than retail trade.....	27	21	6	51	33	18	15	6	9	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	467	396	43	988	700	267	402	204	198	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	255	219	4	409	364	29	544	138	353	21
Mechanics and repairmen.....	27	17	—	79	79	—	55	6	49	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	34	22	4	49	44	5	220	46	145	13
Construction craftsmen.....	47	47	—	103	90	—	53	13	35	—
Other craftsmen.....	147	133	—	178	151	24	216	73	124	8
Operatives, except transport.....	790	721	20	1 365	1 274	91	1 784	717	989	34
Durable goods manufacturing.....	361	312	9	1 135	1 086	49	1 385	631	699	22
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	262	249	4	43	30	13	166	30	118	12
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	167	160	7	187	158	29	233	56	172	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	72	51	10	183	169	14	94	24	63	—
Truck drivers.....	25	25	—	73	63	10	26	8	18	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	47	26	10	110	106	4	68	16	45	—
Laborers, except farm.....	272	248	18	247	235	8	405	208	152	3
Construction laborers.....	111	111	—	59	55	—	17	—	8	3
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	65	52	13	79	79	—	45	11	34	—
Other laborers, except farm.....	96	85	5	109	101	8	343	197	110	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	4	—	4	7	—	7	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	4	4	—	22	16	—	34	12	5	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	746	706	15	909	773	114	1 089	422	566	22
Cleaning service workers.....	236	220	10	371	337	30	264	104	119	10
Food service workers.....	144	139	5	230	191	39	303	105	170	5
Health service workers.....	190	190	—	116	107	5	260	99	146	6
Personal service workers.....	88	76	—	81	63	18	74	31	39	—
Protective service workers.....	22	22	—	10	10	—	25	6	19	—
Private household workers.....	142	124	10	151	129	22	171	64	107	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 518	1 347	99	2 350	1 899	432	2 043	836	1 104	31
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	221	184	27	255	127	128	183	61	113	9
Nurses.....	55	48	7	25	16	9	43	18	25	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	32	26	—	10	10	—	54	28	26	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	67	58	5	56	29	27	58	6	48	4
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	6	6	—	4	4	—	—
Other professional workers.....	67	52	15	158	66	92	24	5	14	5
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	21	9	12	55	45	10	9	—	9	—
Sales workers.....	33	17	6	96	88	8	51	19	32	—
Retail trade.....	28	12	6	83	79	4	41	13	28	—
Other than retail trade.....	5	5	—	13	9	4	10	6	4	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	351	316	19	737	555	167	349	186	163	—
Bookkeepers.....	15	8	7	28	21	7	8	8	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	86	69	7	271	209	57	66	28	38	—
Other clerical workers.....	250	239	5	438	325	103	275	150	125	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	10	6	4	31	21	10	28	9	19	—
Operatives, except transport.....	279	253	11	424	391	33	460	193	246	10
Durable goods manufacturing.....	101	91	4	273	264	9	236	149	83	4
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	111	102	4	26	22	4	78	12	54	6
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	67	60	7	125	105	20	146	32	109	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	24	24	—	14	—	14	—
Laborers, except farm.....	5	5	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	10	10	—	21	12	5	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	456	433	10	559	496	59	750	292	389	12
Cleaning service workers.....	75	70	5	191	182	9	112	37	54	6
Food service workers.....	79	74	5	132	110	22	261	95	138	5
Health service workers.....	171	171	—	116	107	5	239	96	134	—
Personal service workers.....	63	57	—	68	54	14	56	27	25	—
Protective service workers.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	142	124	10	140	123	17	171	64	107	—
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	30	30	—	55	55	—	10	5	5	—
White-collar workers.....	10	10	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	20	20	—	7	7	—	5	—	5	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	18	18	—	5	5	—	—
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	18	5	—	19	19	—	11	—	11	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	18	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	7	7	—	5	—	5	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$5 693	\$5 566	\$6 554	\$7 015	\$7 355	\$3 132	\$6 689	\$6 603	\$6 810	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	7 393	6 788	...	7 529	9 250	3 500	8 867	...	9 533	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6 709	6 783	...	8 135	7 935	...	7 162	7 048	7 211	...
Operatives, including transport.....	5 774	5 823	...	7 676	7 848	...	6 891	7 054	6 819	...
Laborers, except farm.....	4 862	5 250	...	4 615	4 346	...	6 664	7 200	6 655	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$3 291	\$3 338	...	\$3 346	\$3 650	\$1 425	\$3 189	\$3 075	\$3 226	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 760	3 667	...	3 398	4 385	932	2 558	2 231	3 200	...
Operatives, including transport.....	3 535	3 701	...	4 685	4 611	...	3 563	4 032	3 333	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.



Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas	
	Saginaw			Toledo						Ann Arbor	Bay City
	Total	Saginaw	Urban balance	Total	Michigan portion		Ohio portion		Urban balance		
					Total	Urban part	Total	Toledo			
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
<i>Total employed, 16 years old and over</i> .....	7 841	6 396	1 371	19 394	589	246	18 805	18 175	177	6 041	200
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	430	338	83	1 682	21	—	1 661	1 608	36	865	6
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	17	13	4	53	—	—	53	53	—	18	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	62	53	9	250	4	—	246	246	—	194	3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	188	123	61	559	8	—	551	539	4	200	—
Technicians, except health.....	26	26	—	91	4	—	87	82	5	41	—
Other professional workers.....	137	123	9	729	5	—	724	688	27	412	3
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	116	82	28	492	15	6	477	456	7	174	5
Salaried:.....	33	23	4	81	—	—	81	75	—	22	—
Retail trade.....	72	53	19	325	11	6	314	299	7	123	5
Other industries.....	11	6	5	26	4	—	26	26	—	4	—
Self-employed:.....	—	—	—	60	—	—	56	56	—	25	—
Retail trade.....	177	121	51	424	9	—	415	395	—	144	—
Other industries.....	118	88	30	317	5	—	312	298	—	99	—
Other than retail trade.....	59	33	21	107	4	—	103	97	—	45	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	827	679	143	2 573	47	15	2 526	2 468	22	828	39
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	869	708	153	1 676	69	28	1 607	1 535	14	407	25
Mechanics and repairmen.....	101	82	17	341	32	11	309	294	9	75	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	366	287	73	252	—	—	252	252	—	36	8
Construction craftsmen.....	59	59	—	320	15	4	305	288	5	142	8
Other craftsmen.....	343	280	63	763	22	13	741	701	—	154	9
Operatives, except transport.....	2 539	2 052	460	4 392	141	78	4 251	4 149	27	1 160	65
Durable goods manufacturing.....	2 235	1 850	362	3 068	111	64	2 957	2 883	23	1 031	58
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	92	81	11	500	21	9	479	467	—	39	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	212	121	87	824	9	5	815	799	4	90	7
Transport equipment operatives.....	212	207	5	816	36	23	780	749	18	154	—
Truck drivers.....	100	95	5	324	12	5	312	305	—	35	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	112	112	—	492	24	18	468	444	18	119	—
Laborers, except farm.....	803	666	132	1 718	76	46	1 642	1 584	7	361	16
Construction laborers.....	56	56	—	304	45	27	259	242	—	132	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	211	147	59	520	8	8	512	492	7	97	7
Other laborers, except farm.....	536	463	73	894	23	11	871	850	—	132	9
Farmers and farm managers.....	17	12	5	48	—	—	48	42	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	21	10	11	102	12	—	90	48	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	1 629	1 351	269	4 488	142	46	4 346	4 215	33	1 703	44
Cleaning service workers.....	515	425	90	1 328	45	24	1 283	1 254	17	703	18
Food service workers.....	313	243	70	1 000	14	—	986	949	—	408	2
Health service workers.....	397	318	79	925	49	12	876	858	—	243	9
Personal service workers.....	113	100	9	397	19	10	378	372	6	171	9
Protective service workers.....	68	58	10	129	9	—	120	115	5	86	—
Private household workers.....	201	170	31	983	21	4	962	926	13	245	—
<i>Female employed, 16 years old and over</i> .....	2 945	2 394	531	8 747	67	67	8 549	8 292	56	2 642	84
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	301	228	69	1 066	5	—	1 061	1 037	16	412	3
Nurses.....	29	24	5	112	—	—	112	112	—	53	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	33	29	4	108	—	—	108	108	—	82	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	173	113	56	440	—	—	440	428	4	137	—
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	11	—	6	—
Other professional workers.....	66	62	4	395	5	—	390	378	12	134	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	38	23	9	160	5	—	155	155	—	50	—
Sales workers.....	103	70	28	255	9	—	246	240	—	86	—
Retail trade.....	89	65	24	206	5	—	201	195	—	74	—
Other than retail trade.....	14	5	4	49	4	—	45	45	—	12	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	688	570	118	1 884	35	8	1 849	1 797	16	542	30
Bookkeepers.....	28	11	17	74	4	—	70	51	—	13	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	164	146	18	462	15	—	447	438	—	150	3
Other clerical workers.....	496	413	83	1 348	16	8	1 332	1 308	5	379	27
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	39	33	6	123	—	—	123	110	—	38	—
Operatives, except transport.....	430	352	78	1 089	29	20	1 060	1 050	—	391	20
Durable goods manufacturing.....	208	198	10	491	20	11	471	471	—	288	13
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	63	63	—	198	4	—	194	189	—	33	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	159	91	68	400	5	5	395	390	—	70	7
Transport equipment operatives.....	27	27	—	80	5	—	75	69	—	26	—
Laborers, except farm.....	59	59	—	122	—	—	122	122	—	9	13
Farmers and farm managers.....	12	12	—	10	—	—	10	4	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	15	10	5	42	—	—	42	29	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	1 032	840	187	2 952	89	30	2 863	2 772	11	872	18
Cleaning service workers.....	207	165	42	511	25	8	486	486	—	218	4
Food service workers.....	270	215	55	801	14	—	787	756	—	301	—
Health service workers.....	369	294	75	871	29	12	842	824	—	207	9
Personal service workers.....	77	73	4	310	15	10	295	289	6	112	5
Protective service workers.....	6	6	—	25	—	—	25	25	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	201	170	31	964	21	4	943	907	13	236	—
<i>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</i> .....	26	26	—	134	—	—	134	127	—	50	—
White-collar workers.....	13	13	—	66	—	—	66	59	—	13	—
Blue-collar workers.....	13	13	—	30	—	—	30	30	—	15	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	38	—	—	38	38	—	22	—
<i>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</i> .....	7	7	—	28	—	—	28	23	—	27	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	4	—	5	—
Private household workers.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	19	—	—	19	19	—	22	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
<i>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></i> .....	\$7 666	\$7 521	\$8 420	\$6 636	\$7 704	\$8 370	\$6 579	\$6 593	\$4 917	\$6 827	\$7 129
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	9 406	9 364	—	8 317	—	—	8 265	8 385	—	7 932	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8 512	8 462	9 020	7 423	—	—	7 366	7 408	—	8 558	—
Operatives, including transport.....	7 766	7 598	8 691	7 176	8 625	—	7 143	7 138	—	7 364	—
Laborers, except farm.....	7 293	7 159	7 793	6 382	—	—	6 308	6 295	—	5 842	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></i> .....	\$3 111	\$3 078	\$3 218	\$2 910	\$3 319	—	\$2 901	\$2 966	—	\$4 403	\$3 706
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2 955	2 984	2 767	3 489	—	—	3 480	3 518	—	4 090	—
Operatives, including transport.....	3 714	3 674	—	3 354	—	—	3 298	3 305	—	6 193	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.								South Bend		
	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	Saginaw	Total	Indiana portion	Michigan portion
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	253 260	19 638	6 715	1 840	3 101	5 138	4 730	7 767	7 877	7 420	457
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	19 595	1 142	453	167	355	576	303	421	547	504	43
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	535	52	—	—	6	17	11	17	10	10	—
Health workers, except practitioners .....	3 802	215	42	21	75	56	97	62	81	81	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	6 160	498	178	46	81	76	75	184	147	139	8
Technicians, except health .....	912	42	19	7	15	21	16	26	27	27	—
Other professional workers .....	8 186	335	214	93	178	406	104	132	282	247	35
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	6 023	265	181	43	93	204	53	110	124	112	12
Salaried: Retail trade .....	1 151	62	21	—	14	22	12	27	19	12	7
Other industries .....	3 821	147	119	17	69	145	33	72	77	72	5
Self-employed: Retail trade .....	508	25	23	22	10	22	3	11	10	10	—
Other industries .....	543	31	18	4	—	15	5	—	18	18	—
Sales workers .....	7 286	449	147	25	64	158	65	172	165	160	5
Retail trade .....	5 038	386	86	25	37	107	50	118	113	108	5
Other than retail trade .....	2 248	63	61	—	27	51	15	54	52	52	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	41 968	2 044	731	236	439	967	402	822	814	804	10
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	24 041	1 943	633	158	223	389	512	861	773	724	49
Mechanics and repairmen .....	6 178	539	72	23	17	79	55	99	86	80	6
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics .....	3 698	547	87	59	26	49	204	360	137	122	15
Construction craftsmen .....	4 601	231	111	16	47	90	48	59	162	148	14
Other craftsmen .....	9 564	626	363	60	133	171	205	343	388	374	14
Operatives, except transport .....	70 900	7 867	2 039	524	741	1 365	1 740	2 512	2 275	2 020	255
Durable goods manufacturing .....	55 230	7 232	1 315	381	321	1 135	1 352	2 212	1 328	1 210	118
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	5 303	102	321	77	253	43	160	92	490	359	131
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	10 367	533	403	66	167	187	228	208	457	451	6
Transport equipment operatives .....	11 825	825	217	75	61	183	87	212	404	390	14
Truck drivers .....	4 182	483	65	32	25	73	26	100	148	148	—
Other transport equipment operatives .....	7 643	342	152	43	36	110	61	112	256	242	14
Laborers, except farm .....	16 627	1 112	443	93	266	243	363	798	701	690	11
Construction laborers .....	2 132	119	89	11	111	55	11	56	127	127	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	6 775	449	175	17	65	79	45	206	223	216	7
Other laborers, except farm .....	7 720	544	179	65	90	109	307	536	351	347	4
Farmers and farm managers .....	268	18	5	—	—	4	7	17	11	11	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	532	44	3	3	4	16	17	21	19	19	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	45 407	3 495	1 671	398	721	887	1 010	1 620	1 648	1 613	35
Cleaning service workers .....	14 807	1 210	719	153	230	367	233	561	561	540	21
Food service workers .....	8 313	573	344	53	144	230	280	313	351	346	5
Health service workers .....	10 846	913	253	95	190	112	251	397	359	354	5
Personal service workers .....	3 878	242	145	44	76	81	70	109	119	119	—
Protective service workers .....	2 583	97	46	15	22	10	25	68	69	69	—
Private household workers .....	8 788	434	192	118	134	146	171	201	396	373	23
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	104 309	7 366	3 055	832	1 446	2 318	1 971	2 925	3 629	3 413	216
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	11 974	696	231	75	211	255	183	297	344	318	26
Nurses .....	1 931	119	25	4	55	25	43	29	37	37	—
Health workers, except nurses .....	1 434	81	14	9	26	10	54	33	44	44	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	4 600	357	122	28	63	56	58	169	121	113	8
Technicians, except health .....	149	5	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers .....	3 860	134	70	30	67	158	24	66	142	124	18
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	1 935	77	66	6	21	51	9	32	31	31	—
Sales workers .....	4 140	304	83	18	23	96	51	98	104	104	—
Retail trade .....	3 524	300	66	18	18	83	41	89	92	92	—
Other than retail trade .....	616	4	17	—	5	13	10	9	12	12	—
Clerical and kindred workers .....	31 728	1 575	594	167	335	722	349	688	632	622	10
Bookkeepers .....	1 750	57	8	16	15	28	8	28	42	42	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	8 031	330	130	51	76	266	66	164	199	194	5
Other clerical workers .....	21 947	1 188	456	100	244	428	275	496	391	386	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	1 435	147	58	6	10	27	28	39	78	69	9
Operatives, except transport .....	14 123	1 752	826	152	264	424	449	430	850	722	128
Durable goods manufacturing .....	6 663	1 358	397	97	95	273	236	208	271	263	8
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	2 354	48	175	15	102	26	72	63	285	165	120
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	5 106	346	254	40	67	125	141	159	294	294	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	341	39	17	12	—	24	14	27	19	19	—
Laborers, except farm .....	1 703	122	23	25	5	19	—	59	37	37	—
Farmers and farm managers .....	140	4	3	—	—	10	7	12	9	9	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	215	16	3	—	—	10	17	15	9	9	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	27 978	2 208	957	260	443	555	693	1 027	1 134	1 109	25
Cleaning service workers .....	5 554	419	331	51	75	191	97	207	220	209	11
Food service workers .....	6 520	498	236	41	79	132	238	270	300	295	5
Health service workers .....	9 882	857	212	95	171	112	230	369	359	354	5
Personal service workers .....	2 590	130	86	44	57	68	52	77	101	101	—
Protective service workers .....	3 375	12	5	2	9	—	—	6	16	16	—
Private household workers .....	8 597	426	192	111	134	135	171	201	391	373	18
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	1 467	139	59	9	30	55	10	26	77	71	6
White-collar workers .....	565	53	6	4	10	21	—	13	23	23	—
Blue-collar workers .....	545	35	12	—	20	7	5	13	34	28	6
Farm workers .....	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household .....	343	46	41	5	—	18	5	—	20	20	—
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	751	50	49	3	5	19	11	7	39	35	4
Farm workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	154	17	25	—	5	—	6	—	21	17	4
Private household workers .....	38	24	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations .....	559	9	24	3	—	12	—	7	18	18	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$7 542	\$7 787	\$5 935	\$7 130	\$5 712	\$7 018	\$6 724	\$7 677	\$6 458	\$6 385	\$8 414
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	9 261	9 213	7 855	8 179	7 214	7 500	8 867	9 484	8 114	7 750	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	8 420	8 698	6 557	8 583	6 724	8 058	7 161	8 519	7 480	7 456	—
Operatives, including transport .....	7 604	7 744	6 314	7 787	5 892	7 676	6 905	7 788	6 702	6 573	9 373
Laborers, except farm .....	6 544	7 243	5 304	—	4 926	4 462	6 787	7 286	4 919	5 041	—
Farmers and farm managers .....	2 570	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	4 333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$3 996	\$3 928	\$3 331	\$3 228	\$3 322	\$3 344	\$3 177	\$3 102	\$2 904	\$2 864	\$3 353
Clerical and kindred workers .....	4 460	3 709	2 815	3 484	3 719	3 347	2 558	2 955	3 408	3 408	—
Operatives, including transport .....	4 378	5 289	3 821	4 100	3 641	4 685	3 596	3 714	3 421	3 331	3 744

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places									
	Toledo												
	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Ann Arbor	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Lincoln Park	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>													
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>18 291</b>		<b>18 291</b>	<b>2 851</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>223 909</b>	<b>17 785</b>	<b>6 487</b>	<b>2 875</b>	<b>4 242</b>		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 612		1 612	576			17 527	966	423	312	312		
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	53		53	3			503	45		6	6		
Health workers, except practitioners	246		246	130			3 380	177	42	68	39		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	543		543	100			5 472	413	163	76	38		
Technicians, except health	82		82	14			807	38	19	15	6		
Other professional workers	688		688	329			7 365	293	199	147	223		
Managers and administrators, except farm	463		463	103			5 416	242	158	52	137		
Salaried:	75		75	13			1 057	62	11	14	18		
Retail trade	306		306	68			3 434	130	114	34	82		
Other industries	26		26	4			463	19	15	4	22		
Self-employed:	56		56	18			462	31	18		15		
Retail trade	395		395	88			6 586	384	130	42	133		
Other industries	298		298	70			4 529	325	79	21	100		
Other than retail trade	97		97	18			2 057	59	51	21	33		
Clerical and kindred workers	2 479		2 479	443			37 536	1 817	710	396	700		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 549		1 549	144			21 396	1 722	592	219	364		
Mechanics and repairmen	303		303	22			5 663	458	72	17	79		
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	252		252	10			3 190	492	75	22	44		
Construction craftsmen	293		293	48			4 059	198	94	47	90		
Other craftsmen	47		47	6			8 484	574	351	133	151		
Operatives, except transport	4 170		4 170	338	3		62 769	7 254	1 956	721	1 274		
Durable goods manufacturing	2 900		2 900	291	3		48 600	6 667	1 274	312	1 086		
Nondurable goods manufacturing	467		467	24			4 840	92	321	249	30		
Nonmanufacturing industries	803		803	23			9 329	495	397	160	158		
Transport equipment operatives	760		760	91			10 733	709	217	51	149		
Truck drivers	305		305	25			3 754	388	65	25	63		
Other transport equipment operatives	455		455	66			6 979	321	152	26	106		
Laborers, except farm	1 591		1 591	130			14 528	999	443	248	235		
Construction laborers	242		242	42			1 893	108	89	111	55		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	499		499	59			6 101	367	175	52	79		
Other laborers, except farm	850		850	29			6 534	524	179	85	101		
Farmers and farm managers	42		42				238	18	5				
Farm laborers and farm foremen	48		48				472	32	3	4	16		
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	4 243		4 243	796	3	6	39 128	3 234	1 645	706	773		
Cleaning service workers	1 266		1 266	275			12 813	1 133	714	220	337		
Food service workers	949		949	250			7 222	525	344	139	191		
Health service workers	858		858	112	3		9 005	811	248	190	107		
Personal service workers	378		378	76			3 411	225	134	76	63		
Protective service workers	120		120	31			2 330	85	41	22	10		
Private household workers	939		939	142			7 580	408	187	124	129		
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>8 331</b>		<b>8 331</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>91 548</b>	<b>6 629</b>	<b>2 971</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 899</b>		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 041		1 041	255			10 735	584	211	184	127		
Nurses	112		112	49			1 738	99	25	48	16		
Health workers, except nurses	108		108	36			1 281	63	14	26	10		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	432		432	67			4 065	294	107	58	29		
Technicians, except health	11		11	6			136	5			6		
Other professional workers	378		378	97			3 515	123	65	52	66		
Managers and administrators, except farm	155		155	34			1 742	71	61	9	45		
Sales workers	240		240	62			3 747	249	76	17	88		
Retail trade	195		195	50			3 165	249	59	12	79		
Other than retail trade	45		45	12			582		17	5	9		
Clerical and kindred workers	1 808		1 808	288			28 364	1 399	583	316	555		
Bookkeepers	62		62	10			1 548	54	8	8	21		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	438		438	66			7 054	299	130	69	209		
Other clerical workers	1 308		1 308	212			19 762	1 046	445	239	325		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 110		1 110	20			1 326	137	53	6	21		
Operatives, except transport	1 050		1 050	95			12 138	1 617	806	253	391		
Durable goods manufacturing	471		471	65			5 492	1 256	383	91	264		
Nondurable goods manufacturing	189		189	18			2 092	44	175	102	22		
Nonmanufacturing industries	390		390	12			4 554	317	248	60	105		
Transport equipment operatives	69		69	4			290	39	17		24		
Laborers, except farm	122		122				1 533	112	23	5	19		
Farmers and farm managers	4		4				119	4	5				
Farm laborers and farm foremen	29		29				195	11	3		10		
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	2 783		2 783	438	3	6	23 938	2 006	946	433	496		
Cleaning service workers	486		486	89			4 774	384	331	70	182		
Food service workers	756		756	169			5 657	450	236	74	110		
Health service workers	824		824	96	3		8 252	755	207	171	107		
Personal service workers	295		295	65			2 260	113	80	57	54		
Protective service workers	25		25				325	12	5	9			
Private household workers	920		920	133			7 421	400	187	124	123		
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b>	<b>127</b>		<b>127</b>	<b>27</b>			<b>1 300</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>55</b>		
White-collar workers	59		59	4			516	48	6	10	21		
Blue-collar workers	30		30	7			463	30	12	20	7		
Farm workers								5					
Service workers, including private household	38		38	16			312	39	41		18		
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b>	<b>23</b>		<b>23</b>	<b>8</b>			<b>646</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19</b>		
Farm workers													
Service workers, except private household	4		4				138	17	25	5			
Private household workers							31	24			7		
Workers in other occupations	19		19	8			477	9	24		12		
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>													
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>\$6 586</b>		<b>\$6 586</b>	<b>\$6 748</b>			<b>\$7 548</b>	<b>\$7 765</b>	<b>\$5 860</b>	<b>\$5 566</b>	<b>\$7 355</b>		
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 393		8 393	7 931			9 270	9 409	7 750	6 788	9 250		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 395		7 395	9 056			8 404	8 818	6 438	6 783	7 935		
Operatives, including transport	7 122		7 122	7 313			7 611	7 718	6 220	5 823	7 848		
Laborers, except farm	6 278		6 278	6 079			6 538	7 250	5 304	5 250	4 346		
Farmers and farm managers							2 583						
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen							4 567						
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>\$2 954</b>		<b>\$2 954</b>	<b>\$4 552</b>			<b>\$4 007</b>	<b>\$3 949</b>	<b>\$3 309</b>	<b>\$3 338</b>	<b>\$3 650</b>		
Clerical and kindred workers	3 503		3 503	4 532			4 486	3 748	2 766	3 667	4 385		
Operatives, including transport	3 305		3 305	6 167			4 334	5 279	3 800	3 701	4 611		

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

**OCCUPATION**

	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	Saginaw	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Wyoming
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	13	6 793	117	—	6 396	84	47	9	4	42	820	125
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	—	484	11	—	338	9	—	—	—	17	79	25
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	—	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	—	111	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	—	165	11	—	123	—	—	—	—	11	35	10
Technicians, except health.....	—	26	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other professional workers.....	—	176	—	—	123	9	—	—	—	6	24	15
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	114	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	5	19	10
Salaried.....	—	15	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Retail trade.....	—	64	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	5	14	5
Other industries.....	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed.....	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	—	248	11	—	121	—	2	—	—	—	22	15
Other than retail trade.....	—	181	11	—	88	—	—	—	—	—	18	5
Other than retail trade.....	—	67	—	—	33	—	2	—	—	—	4	10
Clerical and kindred workers.....	—	836	23	—	679	—	8	—	—	11	147	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	493	8	—	708	9	—	5	4	—	91	16
Mechanics and repairmen.....	—	91	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	—	112	—	—	287	—	—	—	—	—	9	5
Construction craftsmen.....	—	96	—	—	59	—	—	—	4	—	22	6
Other craftsmen.....	—	194	8	—	280	9	—	5	—	—	53	5
Operatives, except transport.....	5	1 944	13	—	2 052	31	2	4	—	9	193	27
Durable goods manufacturing.....	5	1 761	13	—	1 850	14	—	4	—	5	177	21
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	—	21	—	—	81	17	—	—	—	4	4	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	162	—	—	121	—	2	—	—	—	12	6
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	282	5	—	207	—	—	—	—	—	44	—
Truck drivers.....	—	143	5	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	—	139	—	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
Laborers, except farm.....	—	434	5	—	666	10	—	—	—	—	53	—
Construction laborers.....	—	24	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	—	106	—	—	147	10	—	—	—	—	13	—
Other laborers, except farm.....	—	304	5	—	463	—	—	—	—	—	40	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	27	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	8	1 511	41	—	1 351	16	6	—	—	—	162	21
Cleaning service workers.....	—	511	6	—	425	—	—	—	—	—	68	—
Food service workers.....	—	278	—	—	243	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Health service workers.....	4	427	17	—	318	8	—	—	—	—	53	5
Personal service workers.....	—	106	6	—	100	8	—	—	—	—	13	11
Protective service workers.....	—	14	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	6	5
Private household workers.....	—	420	—	—	170	9	29	—	—	—	10	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	8	3 030	68	—	2 394	41	43	—	—	16	346	58
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	—	279	11	—	228	—	—	—	—	5	43	15
Nurses.....	—	61	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	—	19	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	—	119	11	—	113	—	—	—	—	5	28	10
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	—	80	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	28	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Sales workers.....	—	131	5	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	18	5
Retail trade.....	—	121	5	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	18	5
Other than retail trade.....	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	—	649	23	—	570	—	8	—	—	11	106	11
Bookkeepers.....	—	25	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	—	227	6	—	146	—	—	—	—	8	18	—
Other clerical workers.....	—	397	17	—	413	—	8	—	—	3	75	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	36	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	11	5
Operatives, except transport.....	—	471	—	—	352	24	—	—	—	—	44	6
Durable goods manufacturing.....	—	381	—	—	198	7	—	—	—	—	32	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	—	11	—	—	63	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	79	—	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	12	6
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	15	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Laborers, except farm.....	—	54	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	4	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	8	957	29	—	840	8	6	—	—	—	102	11
Cleaning service workers.....	—	144	—	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
Food service workers.....	—	226	—	—	215	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Health service workers.....	4	381	17	—	294	8	—	—	—	—	49	5
Personal service workers.....	—	89	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	13	6
Protective service workers.....	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	406	—	—	170	9	29	—	—	—	10	—
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	—	54	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
White-collar workers.....	—	12	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Blue-collar workers.....	—	26	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	—	31	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	...	\$7 324	...	—	\$7 521	...	...	...	...	...	\$8 813	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	—	9 016	—	—	9 364	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	8 011	—	—	8 462	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport.....	...	7 387	...	—	7 598	...	...	...	...	...	9 080	...
Laborers, except farm.....	—	7 000	—	—	7 159	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	...	\$3 680	...	—	\$3 078	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 000	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	—	4 134	—	—	2 984	—	—	—	—	—	4 579	—
Operatives, including transport.....	—	5 235	—	—	3 674	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Ann Arbor			Bay City			Detroit				
	Total	Ann Arbor	Urban balance	Total	Bay City	Urban balance	Total	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Lincoln Park
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 423	2 851	3 208	210	192	8	254 339	6	6	223 909	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 149	—	—	969	—
Mining	6	—	6	—	—	—	216	—	—	210	—
Construction	290	94	174	—	—	—	8 008	—	—	7 098	—
Manufacturing	1 744	536	1 094	96	92	4	99 763	3	—	87 131	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	572	—	—	528	—
Primary metal industries	29	5	24	36	36	—	5 234	—	—	4 280	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	34	11	8	5	5	—	4 288	—	—	3 817	—
Machinery, including electrical	150	58	85	8	8	—	5 836	—	—	5 204	—
Transportation equipment	1 159	249	818	41	37	4	61 623	3	—	53 323	—
Other durable goods	248	136	112	6	6	—	11 890	—	—	10 526	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 635	—	—	2 501	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	5	—	5	—	—	—	1 225	—	—	1 115	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	64	52	12	—	—	—	1 303	—	—	1 195	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	55	25	30	—	—	—	5 157	—	—	4 642	—
Trucking service and warehousing	24	8	16	—	—	—	1 509	—	—	1 299	—
Other transportation	47	5	38	—	—	—	3 586	—	—	3 171	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	124	78	46	15	11	4	7 608	—	—	6 939	—
Wholesale trade	44	28	5	7	7	—	6 634	—	—	5 966	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	39	19	20	3	3	—	3 810	—	—	3 477	—
Eating and drinking places	131	81	45	—	—	—	5 772	—	—	5 127	—
Other retail trade	261	148	91	8	8	—	17 134	—	6	15 381	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	97	34	57	—	—	—	7 923	—	—	7 301	—
Business and repair services	193	104	89	4	4	—	6 561	—	—	6 032	—
Private households	240	143	61	—	—	—	7 511	—	—	6 521	—
Other personal services	215	89	126	12	12	—	11 970	—	—	10 698	—
Entertainment and recreation services	29	24	5	6	6	—	1 152	—	—	974	—
Hospitals	990	431	516	16	16	—	18 346	—	—	15 179	—
Educational and kindred services	1 269	618	592	25	15	—	14 634	—	—	12 697	—
Other professional and related services	476	292	156	14	14	—	14 580	3	—	12 701	—
Public administration	204	119	71	4	4	—	16 473	—	—	15 038	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	300	88	197	12	12	—	15 413	—	—	13 270	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	8	8	—	4	4	—	392	—	—	327	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	187	—	—	171	—
Clerical and kindred workers	33	22	11	—	—	—	1 785	—	—	1 545	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13	3	10	2	2	—	1 785	—	—	1 552	—
Operatives, including transport	115	19	86	6	6	—	8 207	—	—	7 075	—
Laborers, except farm	87	33	49	—	—	—	2 414	—	—	2 014	—
Farm workers	8	—	8	—	—	—	61	—	—	61	—
Service workers, including private household	36	3	33	—	—	—	1 560	—	—	1 358	—
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	235	46	176	36	32	4	11 118	—	—	9 940	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	10	4	6	—	—	—	407	—	—	383	—
Sales workers	4	—	4	—	—	—	602	—	—	521	—
Clerical and kindred workers	34	10	24	6	6	—	2 560	—	—	2 368	—
Operatives, including transport	87	16	63	24	20	4	3 575	—	—	3 089	—
Other blue-collar workers	11	—	11	6	6	—	482	—	—	438	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	22	—
Service workers, except private household	84	16	63	—	—	—	2 429	—	—	2 156	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	563	—	—	505	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>											
All families	3 642	1 470	1 909	155	151	4	171 368	3	4	150 769	—
Less than \$1,000	139	45	72	—	—	—	8 562	—	—	7 617	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	120	28	74	6	6	—	8 511	—	—	7 492	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	133	46	76	—	—	—	9 959	—	—	8 808	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	207	85	122	16	16	—	8 943	—	—	7 939	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	214	89	115	17	17	—	8 910	—	—	7 808	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	217	103	88	20	20	—	9 119	—	—	8 044	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	248	100	126	27	27	—	10 483	—	—	9 278	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	248	90	126	13	13	—	12 536	—	—	10 808	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	236	83	147	11	11	—	13 461	3	—	11 772	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	248	131	104	12	12	—	11 808	—	—	10 474	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	396	181	186	9	9	—	20 210	—	—	17 849	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	531	193	307	4	4	—	21 640	—	4	18 946	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	631	277	311	17	13	4	23 735	—	—	20 877	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	74	19	55	3	3	—	3 117	—	—	2 722	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	374	—	—	335	—
Median income	\$9 238	\$9 504	\$9 082	\$6 685	\$6 611	...	\$8 643	...	...	\$8 645	...
Mean income	\$9 980	\$10 076	\$10 049	\$8 099	\$7 840	...	\$9 379	...	...	\$9 368	...
Families with female head	820	361	410	55	55	—	43 867	—	—	39 009	—
Mean income	\$5 724	\$6 439	\$5 457	...	...	...	\$5 405	...	...	\$5 386	...
All families and unrelated individuals	6 421	2 802	3 273	222	198	4	240 191	6	10	212 853	—
Mean income	\$5 746	\$5 813	\$5 520	\$5 862	\$6 148	...	\$7 170	...	...	\$7 138	...
All unrelated individuals	2 779	1 332	1 364	67	47	—	68 823	3	6	62 084	—
Mean income	\$1 953	\$2 436	\$1 498	...	...	...	\$3 019	...	...	\$3 059	...
Mean income	\$3 045	\$3 576	\$2 520	...	...	...	\$4 137	...	...	\$4 139	...
Female unrelated individuals	1 205	574	588	30	25	—	31 974	3	6	28 680	—
Mean income	\$2 827	\$3 447	\$2 207	...	...	...	\$3 014	...	...	\$2 995	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 544	\$2 936	\$2 502	\$2 101	\$2 159	...	\$2 507	...	...	\$2 534	...
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	3 642	1 470	1 909	155	151	4	171 368	3	4	150 769	—
With wage or salary income	3 429	1 421	1 763	142	138	4	147 022	3	4	129 049	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 669	\$9 650	\$9 845	\$7 439	\$7 136	...	\$9 651	...	...	\$9 651	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	224	96	111	3	3	—	6 930	—	—	6 048	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 162	...	\$7 925	...	...	...	\$5 956	...	...	\$6 049	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	296	—	—	258	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$3 607	—	—	\$3 630	—
With Social Security income	388	142	217	25	25	—	28 261	—	—	24 555	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 405	\$1 218	\$1 576	...	...	...	\$1 692	...	...	\$1 693	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	372	130	215	37	37	—	25 801	—	—	22 956	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 406	\$1 255	\$1 387	...	...	...	\$1 771	...	...	\$1 788	...
With other income	560	230	250	34	34	—	27 994	—	—	24 671	—
Mean other income	\$1 325	\$1 445	\$1 226	...	...	...	\$1 880	...	...	\$1 901	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										Urban balance
	Detroit—Con.										
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	13	6 793	117	—	84	47	9	4	42	820	21 530
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Construction	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	763
Manufacturing	5	3 110	38	—	59	—	4	4	15	323	8 619
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	23
Primary metal industries	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	868
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	5	37	—	—	14	—	—	—	5	14	389
Machinery, including electrical	—	53	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	20	523
Transportation equipment	—	2 556	27	—	19	—	—	4	—	205	5 231
Other durable goods	—	389	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	56	837
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	124
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	91
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	97
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	60	6	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	436
Trucking service and warehousing	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	173
Other transportation	—	41	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	23	322
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	448
Wholesale trade	—	120	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	31	485
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	248
Eating and drinking places	—	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	503
Other retail trade	—	347	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	1 311
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	137	—	—	—	2	—	—	8	28	442
Business and repair services	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	423
Private households	—	345	—	—	9	26	—	—	—	3	549
Other personal services	—	249	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	47	952
Entertainment and recreation services	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139
Hospitals	4	631	11	—	8	—	—	—	—	103	2 361
Educational and kindred services	—	446	11	—	—	—	5	—	11	101	1 336
Other professional and related services	4	473	19	—	—	6	—	—	—	46	1 239
Public administration	—	249	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	40	1 096
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over		775	26	—	10	—	—	—	—	3	1 283
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Clerical and kindred workers	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	52
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142
Operatives, including transport	—	485	9	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	624
Laborers, except farm	—	106	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	253
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
Female, 16 years old and over		271	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	849
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Sales workers	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Clerical and kindred workers	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
Operatives, including transport	—	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	333
Other blue-collar workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	179
Private household workers	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>											
All Families	—	4 723	165	—	38	2	14	9	32	438	14 446
Less than \$1,000	—	252	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	657
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	223	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	699
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	246	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	858
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	255	23	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	667
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	250	29	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	765
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	238	10	—	—	—	—	—	11	9	769
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	248	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	896
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	420	14	—	10	—	—	—	—	30	1 189
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	407	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	1 172
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	299	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	945
\$10,000 to \$11,999	—	594	20	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	1 610
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—	690	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	1 839
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	540	11	—	7	—	—	4	5	—	2 054
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	54	5	—	9	—	5	—	10	—	299
\$50,000 or more	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	27
Median income	—	\$8 561	\$5 750	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$12 181	\$8 617
Mean income	—	\$8 990	\$8 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$12 997	\$9 509
Families with female head	—	1 150	31	—	—	—	—	5	11	54	3 510
Mean income	—	\$4 930	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$5 746
All families and unrelated individuals	32	6 424	184	6	62	55	14	17	40	549	18 825
Mean income	—	\$7 205	\$4 941	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$10 932	\$7 488
Mean income	—	\$7 543	\$7 609	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$11 404	\$8 199
All unrelated individuals	32	1 701	19	6	24	53	—	8	8	111	4 379
Mean income	—	\$2 871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$3 450	\$2 752
Mean income	—	\$3 525	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$5 115	\$3 877
Female unrelated individuals	27	844	7	6	—	53	—	5	—	46	2 188
Mean income	—	\$2 235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 624
Per capita income of persons	—	\$2 122	\$2 330	—	\$4 009	—	—	—	\$3 053	\$2 909	\$2 342
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All Families	—	4 723	165	—	38	2	14	9	32	438	14 446
With wage or salary income	—	4 169	115	—	30	2	14	4	21	410	12 592
Mean wage or salary income	—	\$9 025	\$9 588	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$12 864	\$9 717
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	198	11	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	595
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	\$7 312	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$4 725
With farm self-employment income	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	—	726	85	—	8	—	—	—	—	39	2 700
Mean Social Security income	—	\$1 641	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 679
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	760	32	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	1 947
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$1 468	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 733
With other income	—	741	39	—	17	—	—	—	—	87	2 285
Mean other income	—	\$1 334	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 862

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Flint			Grand Rapids				Jackson		
	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	19 855	17 785	1 853	6 889	6 487	125	185	1 938	1 816	24
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	66	54	12	19	16	—	—	10	10	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	—
Construction	408	370	22	276	253	6	11	21	21	—
Manufacturing	11 675	10 518	1 015	2 577	2 420	41	82	765	714	11
Furniture and lumber and wood products	26	26	—	359	319	20	20	11	11	—
Primary metal industries	93	84	9	324	284	11	17	64	64	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	273	241	19	428	412	—	8	16	16	—
Machinery, including electrical	181	167	9	221	210	—	11	214	203	5
Transportation equipment	9 885	8 873	921	380	367	—	4	232	208	6
Other durable goods	1 024	951	47	335	323	—	12	68	68	—
Food and kindred products	62	51	4	93	88	—	5	4	4	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	6	6	—	142	137	—	—	4	4	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13	13	—	42	32	10	—	3	3	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	112	106	6	253	248	—	5	149	133	—
Trucking service and warehousing	80	63	17	53	53	—	—	28	24	—
Other transportation	96	84	12	90	90	—	—	26	20	6
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	232	206	26	203	187	11	5	80	69	—
Wholesale trade	244	212	32	150	136	—	4	9	9	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	169	152	17	132	117	5	5	16	16	—
Eating and drinking places	361	350	11	128	122	—	6	48	42	—
Other retail trade	1 060	942	106	430	403	5	18	111	111	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	221	180	41	104	104	—	—	35	35	—
Business and repair services	266	231	33	199	199	—	—	78	78	—
Private households	411	389	22	162	158	—	—	121	108	7
Other personal services	533	486	47	514	498	11	5	9	90	—
Entertainment and recreation services	119	114	5	71	71	—	—	9	9	—
Hospitals	1 421	1 267	140	518	510	—	4	126	126	—
Educational and kindred services	1 188	1 038	132	577	519	20	35	123	118	—
Other professional and related services	839	735	96	482	432	16	5	136	121	—
Public administration	466	394	67	204	199	—	5	82	76	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	776	699	66	599	588	6	—	138	130	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	10	10	—	6	6	—	—	4	4	—
Sales workers	16	16	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	9	9	—	45	45	—	—	10	10	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	91	87	4	78	78	—	—	8	8	—
Operatives, including transport	429	373	56	282	274	6	—	75	75	—
Laborers, except farm	116	105	—	90	85	—	—	26	26	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	96	90	6	73	73	—	—	15	7	—
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	986	929	52	363	348	—	11	73	73	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	13	13	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	35	30	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	205	205	—	39	34	—	5	21	21	—
Operatives, including transport	284	262	22	196	190	—	6	30	30	—
Other blue-collar workers	61	61	—	33	33	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	296	269	22	62	62	—	—	22	22	—
Private household workers	57	54	3	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>										
All families	13 208	11 841	1 197	5 004	4 773	64	99	1 381	1 278	20
Less than \$1,000	710	657	46	295	289	—	—	54	45	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	467	432	30	290	285	—	—	61	61	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	660	616	44	417	409	—	—	73	68	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	608	565	32	337	333	—	—	162	156	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	573	533	28	400	388	—	6	90	77	9
\$5,000 to \$5,999	649	600	43	432	429	—	3	114	100	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	775	712	48	425	409	5	11	115	108	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 011	897	104	362	343	—	15	88	88	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 199	1 101	96	371	351	5	15	95	84	5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 115	1 014	85	317	302	5	10	90	90	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 749	1 526	188	489	455	11	19	140	124	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 837	1 555	256	452	408	27	11	145	139	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 650	1 452	178	382	346	11	9	141	130	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	183	162	14	35	28	—	—	13	8	—
\$50,000 or more	22	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$8 960	\$8 825	\$10 452	\$6 779	\$6 625	...	...	\$7 244	\$7 273	...
Mean income	\$9 347	\$9 218	\$10 414	\$7 499	\$7 340	...	...	\$8 190	\$8 146	...
Families with female head	3 103	2 934	165	1 558	1 547	—	7	395	384	—
Mean income	\$4 807	\$4 856	\$3 851	\$4 170	\$4 160	—	...	\$4 445	\$4 487	...
All families and unrelated individuals	17 104	15 620	1 309	6 834	6 474	73	188	1 752	1 634	26
Median income	\$8 027	\$7 863	\$9 847	\$5 546	\$5 471	...	\$6 727	\$6 481	\$6 533	...
Mean income	\$8 224	\$8 054	\$9 939	\$6 403	\$6 315	...	\$6 257	\$7 289	\$7 238	...
All unrelated individuals	3 896	3 779	112	1 830	1 701	9	89	371	356	6
Median income	\$4 026	\$4 010	\$4 700	\$2 704	\$2 804	...	...	\$3 323	\$3 354	...
Mean income	\$4 417	\$4 407	\$4 859	\$3 408	\$3 440	...	...	\$3 936	\$3 978	...
Female unrelated individuals	1 621	1 592	29	982	913	—	55	164	164	—
Mean income	\$2 839	\$2 825	...	\$2 833	\$2 937	...	...	\$2 596	\$2 596	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 310	\$2 308	\$2 406	\$1 890	\$1 840	\$3 273	\$2 704	\$1 556	\$2 010	...
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	13 208	11 841	1 197	5 004	4 773	64	99	1 381	1 278	20
With wage or salary income	11 687	10 456	1 096	4 249	4 037	64	90	1 198	1 108	16
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 580	\$9 468	\$10 458	\$7 745	\$7 619	...	...	\$8 198	\$8 117	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	389	317	66	150	125	6	19	92	82	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 223	\$7 033	...	\$4 385	\$4 346	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	35	35	—	16	—	—	—	5	5	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	1 703	1 553	78	738	711	—	4	266	234	9
Mean Social Security income	\$1 728	\$1 736	...	\$1 411	\$1 399	...	...	\$1 630	\$1 622	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 006	1 890	107	1 088	1 078	6	—	291	291	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 606	\$1 616	\$1 461	\$1 778	\$1 783	...	...	\$1 323	\$1 323	...
With other income	1 767	1 568	134	761	700	21	11	207	191	5
Mean other income	\$1 409	\$1 378	\$1 586	\$1 248	\$1 160	...	...	\$1 214	\$1 242	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Kalamazoo			Lansing			Muskegon—Muskegon Heights			
	Total	Kalamazoo	Urban balance	Total	Lansing	Urban balance	Total	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Urban balance
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 305	2 875	226	5 238	4 242	913	4 951	1 918	2 710	102
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	8	—	28	18	4	63	12	34	—
Mining	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	212	207	—	256	231	8	140	84	47	3
Manufacturing	992	864	46	1 814	1 703	107	2 542	1 016	1 358	61
Furniture and lumber and wood products	44	44	—	6	6	—	113	22	74	6
Primary metal industries	30	30	—	71	71	—	1 067	429	558	22
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	116	87	15	5	5	—	53	12	41	—
Machinery, including electrical	51	51	—	11	9	2	287	116	154	6
Transportation equipment	166	137	14	1 319	1 252	63	246	50	189	7
Other durable goods	140	117	—	295	275	20	541	319	203	8
Food and kindred products	26	26	—	26	17	9	35	14	9	6
Textiles and fabricated textile products	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25	21	4	25	25	—	4	—	4	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	389	346	13	56	43	13	196	54	126	6
Trucking service and warehousing	15	15	—	39	33	6	4	—	4	—
Other transportation	25	12	5	39	35	4	23	3	13	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	58	46	12	59	50	9	98	61	31	—
Wholesale trade	72	60	6	88	77	11	62	6	56	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	51	24	12	42	38	4	67	12	55	—
Eating and drinking places	97	97	—	129	124	5	192	86	86	8
Other retail trade	216	173	15	354	327	22	249	107	141	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	87	70	12	77	67	10	44	23	21	—
Business and repair services	35	30	—	124	105	16	44	11	23	—
Private households	114	96	10	143	121	22	117	37	80	—
Other personal services	215	191	12	181	169	12	236	113	119	4
Entertainment and recreation services	12	12	—	46	36	10	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	282	267	5	156	138	14	450	150	263	12
Educational and kindred services	437	371	51	1 004	479	508	236	80	129	13
Other professional and related services	255	237	18	283	175	89	299	85	208	—
Public administration	122	95	22	372	312	52	85	32	42	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	234	211	23	309	269	40	252	115	110	5
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	15	15	—	18	13	5	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	63	46	17	58	58	—	10	6	4	—
Operatives, including transport	78	78	—	127	103	24	129	34	73	—
Laborers, except farm	60	54	6	60	55	5	60	40	15	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	18	18	—	42	40	2	34	16	18	—
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	131	126	—	219	166	45	278	78	200	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	6	6	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	17	17	—	34	—	34	—
Clerical and kindred workers	11	11	—	55	37	18	52	24	28	—
Operatives, including transport	61	61	—	48	39	9	54	27	27	—
Other blue-collar workers	5	—	—	6	6	—	4	—	4	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	3	3	—	19	10	9	—
Service workers, except private household	28	28	—	81	64	9	95	17	78	—
Private household workers	17	17	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>										
All families	1 962	1 702	135	3 128	2 845	240	3 474	1 235	1 955	73
Less than \$1,000	64	58	6	142	142	—	162	71	91	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	94	89	—	146	142	4	236	100	106	1
\$2,000 to \$2,999	108	108	—	212	182	30	267	105	154	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	139	116	9	250	241	9	252	103	125	13
\$4,000 to \$4,999	206	193	9	192	178	10	176	68	99	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	123	110	—	137	129	8	256	81	153	4
\$6,000 to \$6,999	156	124	26	172	166	6	246	85	113	9
\$7,000 to \$7,999	138	125	7	226	213	13	260	76	168	6
\$8,000 to \$8,999	133	123	6	200	173	17	261	93	152	4
\$9,000 to \$9,999	148	105	20	213	191	11	221	62	142	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	217	178	18	363	334	24	377	148	181	14
\$12,000 to \$14,999	239	206	18	398	348	44	425	141	260	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	169	149	11	426	369	50	299	95	193	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	18	5	40	37	3	36	7	18	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 659	\$7 424	\$9 225	\$8 435	\$8 171	\$11 000	\$7 546	\$7 059	\$7 813	...
Mean income	\$8 320	\$8 089	\$9 626	\$9 470	\$8 734	\$17 839	\$8 120	\$7 692	\$8 304	...
Families with female head	454	445	9	855	836	19	856	396	427	6
Mean income	\$4 789	\$4 657	...	\$4 449	\$4 452	...	\$4 706	\$4 875	\$4 593	...
All families and unrelated individuals	2 982	2 672	179	5 231	3 651	1 468	4 714	1 879	2 462	90
Mean income	\$5 088	\$4 802	\$7 625	\$4 995	\$7 085	\$1 693	\$5 828	\$5 315	\$6 389	...
Mean income	\$6 360	\$6 068	\$8 197	\$6 794	\$7 797	\$4 404	\$6 812	\$6 374	\$7 129	...
All unrelated individuals	1 020	970	44	2 103	806	1 298	1 240	644	507	17
Mean income	\$1 873	\$1 888	...	\$1 935	\$4 047	\$1 343	\$2 245	\$3 357	\$1 709	...
Mean income	\$2 589	\$2 521	...	\$2 815	\$4 493	\$1 778	\$3 149	\$3 847	\$2 597	...
Female unrelated individuals	508	477	25	930	292	620	657	290	340	9
Mean income	\$1 710	\$1 645	...	\$2 015	\$3 258	\$1 415	\$2 178	\$2 590	\$1 915	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 976	\$1 911	\$3 018	\$2 400	\$2 289	\$3 003	\$1 908	\$1 871	\$1 919	\$1 576
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	1 962	1 702	135	3 128	2 845	240	3 474	1 235	1 955	73
With wage or salary income	1 842	1 586	135	2 736	2 470	227	2 959	1 051	1 669	68
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 054	\$7 830	\$9 287	\$9 331	\$9 079	\$11 863	\$8 467	\$7 976	\$8 751	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	105	83	11	142	102	30	130	39	83	3
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 660	...	...	\$13 588	\$3 678	...	\$2 697	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	6	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	5	—	—
With Social Security income	311	283	18	326	304	13	619	181	366	10
Mean Social Security income	\$1 286	\$1 305	...	\$1 836	\$1 792	...	\$1 442	\$1 296	\$1 474	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	260	260	—	538	531	7	739	305	379	9
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 716	\$1 716	...	\$1 617	\$1 621	...	\$1 640	\$1 614	\$1 675	...
With other income	269	209	41	489	445	36	568	220	278	9
Mean other income	\$961	\$1 048	...	\$1 407	\$1 436	...	\$1 204	\$1 131	\$928	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.



Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas		
	Saginaw			Toledo						Ann Arbor	Bay City	
	Total	Saginaw	Urban balance	Total	Michigan portion		Ohio portion		Urban balance			
					Total	Urban part	Total	Toledo				
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 841	6 396	1 371	19 394	589	246	18 805	18 175	177	6 041	200	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	34	29	5	157	12	—	145	107	—	—	—	
Mining	4	4	—	25	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	
Construction	105	105	—	978	63	45	915	874	12	264	—	
Manufacturing	4 272	3 520	711	6 206	219	114	5 987	5 799	54	1 616	96	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	136	116	15	58	4	4	54	49	—	—	—	
Primary metal industries	2 081	1 789	269	967	9	—	958	921	—	23	36	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	47	32	9	499	9	9	490	473	—	19	5	
Machinery, including electrical	61	61	—	524	12	5	512	496	6	143	8	
Transportation equipment	1 363	1 021	335	1 758	142	84	1 616	1 573	18	1 063	41	
Other durable goods	395	328	67	1 364	18	3	1 346	1 306	23	244	6	
Food and kindred products	46	46	—	220	—	—	220	213	7	—	—	
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	85	—	—	85	85	—	5	—	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	18	—	89	—	—	89	78	—	64	—	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	125	109	16	642	25	9	617	605	—	55	—	
Trucking service and warehousing	9	9	—	198	—	—	198	191	7	24	—	
Other transportation	46	42	4	256	6	—	250	225	8	43	—	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	183	166	17	653	11	—	642	636	—	124	15	
Wholesale trade	120	114	6	529	—	—	529	529	—	33	7	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	123	70	53	198	6	6	192	176	—	39	3	
Eating and drinking places	154	117	37	686	—	—	686	663	—	126	—	
Other retail trade	389	300	83	1 256	12	7	1 244	1 195	—	239	8	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	119	93	22	451	14	10	437	423	6	91	—	
Business and repair services	53	53	—	347	10	5	337	317	15	193	4	
Private households	171	140	31	763	7	—	756	720	13	204	—	
Other personal services	355	259	87	1 272	30	9	1 242	1 228	—	215	12	
Entertainment and recreation services	59	48	11	154	—	—	154	144	—	29	6	
Hospitals	594	483	111	1 377	86	8	1 291	1 291	—	947	16	
Educational and kindred services	426	313	109	1 469	42	13	1 427	1 352	31	1 210	15	
Other professional and related services	454	382	62	1 381	38	4	1 343	1 296	16	448	14	
Public administration	171	149	22	1 038	33	25	1 005	984	15	190	4	
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	231	210	21	904	37	24	867	825	—	285	12	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	6	6	—	7	—	—	7	7	—	8	4	
Sales workers	10	10	—	26	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	7	7	—	31	7	7	24	24	—	33	—	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	26	17	9	76	5	—	71	58	—	13	2	
Operatives, including transport	92	86	6	401	19	11	382	373	—	105	6	
Laborers, except farm	41	41	—	250	6	6	244	235	—	82	—	
Farm workers	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	
Service workers, including private household	43	43	—	103	—	—	103	92	—	36	—	
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	337	300	37	845	46	22	799	761	18	222	36	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	13	13	—	35	—	—	35	35	—	10	—	
Sales workers	3	3	—	45	—	—	45	37	8	4	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	68	58	10	150	—	—	150	128	10	34	6	
Operatives, including transport	68	68	—	281	22	4	259	251	—	79	24	
Other blue-collar workers	9	9	—	27	6	6	21	21	—	11	6	
Farm workers	10	10	—	5	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	113	96	17	204	12	12	192	192	—	79	—	
Private household workers	18	18	—	50	6	—	44	44	—	—	—	
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>												
All families	5 572	4 662	868	12 665	459	239	12 206	11 759	83	3 356	155	
Less than \$1,000	361	290	65	757	20	16	737	724	—	117	—	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	328	293	35	854	21	21	833	797	—	102	6	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	390	363	27	899	26	8	873	849	7	118	—	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	368	349	19	887	41	28	846	812	7	207	16	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	245	226	19	781	25	17	756	724	7	199	17	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	318	289	29	748	20	8	728	689	5	185	20	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	320	268	47	830	21	—	809	778	13	226	27	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	477	382	95	935	10	5	925	893	—	216	13	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	404	310	84	916	56	28	860	805	—	231	11	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	451	371	80	907	30	16	877	824	11	235	12	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	677	520	146	1 554	45	33	1 509	1 458	13	362	9	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	618	507	106	1 257	72	25	1 185	1 165	6	500	4	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	536	420	111	1 163	65	34	1 098	1 071	14	588	17	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	49	5	127	7	—	120	120	—	70	3	
\$50,000 or more	25	25	—	50	—	—	50	50	—	—	—	
Median income	\$7 956	\$7 662	\$9 175	\$7 617	\$8 813	\$8 589	\$7 563	\$7 567	...	\$9 328	\$6 685	
Mean income	\$8 439	\$8 293	\$9 178	\$8 346	\$9 156	\$8 091	\$8 315	\$8 352	...	\$10 062	\$8 099	
Families with female head	1 429	1 284	145	3 402	85	58	3 317	3 251	5	776	55	
Mean income	\$4 180	\$4 135	\$4 580	\$4 350	...	...	\$4 303	\$4 320	...	\$5 932	...	
All families and unrelated individuals	7 262	6 198	1 000	17 831	593	350	17 238	16 540	249	6 048	202	
Mean income	\$7 051	\$6 556	\$8 941	\$5 602	\$7 738	\$4 852	\$5 556	\$5 595	\$2 548	\$5 698	\$6 222	
Mean income	\$7 387	\$7 167	\$8 787	\$6 804	\$7 863	\$6 644	\$6 767	\$6 823	\$4 388	\$6 939	\$7 170	
All unrelated individuals	1 690	1 536	132	5 166	134	111	5 032	4 781	166	2 692	47	
Mean income	\$2 939	\$2 717	\$7 700	\$1 931	\$2 731	\$2 675	\$1 915	\$1 922	\$1 860	\$1 913	...	
Mean income	\$3 917	\$3 749	\$6 214	\$3 023	\$3 437	\$3 528	\$3 012	\$3 060	\$1 972	\$3 045	...	
Female unrelated individuals	705	655	39	2 684	43	43	2 641	2 520	81	1 158	25	
Mean income	\$1 995	\$1 976	...	\$2 042	...	...	\$2 031	\$2 068	...	\$2 827	...	
Per capita income of persons	\$2 011	\$2 002	\$2 092	\$2 126	\$2 272	\$2 185	\$2 120	\$2 130	\$2 043	\$2 706	\$2 147	
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>												
All families	5 572	4 662	868	12 665	459	239	12 206	11 759	83	3 356	155	
With wage or salary income	4 660	3 854	768	10 947	390	187	10 557	10 198	76	3 170	142	
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 762	\$8 576	\$9 721	\$8 110	\$9 317	\$8 689	\$8 066	\$8 086	...	\$9 768	\$7 439	
With nonfarm self-employment income	126	108	14	622	17	5	605	574	5	203	3	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 471	\$3 988	...	\$5 093	...	...	\$5 078	\$5 170	...	\$6 005	...	
With farm self-employment income	6	6	—	29	4	—	25	25	—	—	—	
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
With Social Security income	874	736	133	2 321	128	83	2 193	2 007	36	350	25	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 530	\$1 617	\$895	\$1 545	\$1 207	...	\$1 565	\$1 552	...	\$1 381	...	
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 046	936	110	2 579	94	64	2 485	2 414	7	345	37	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 754	\$1 808	\$1 303	\$1 326	...	...	\$1 291	\$1 299	...	\$1 337	...	
With other income	825	726	94	2 301	66	23	2 235	2 120	32	480	34	
Mean other income	\$2 979	\$3 167	...	\$2 909	...	...	\$2 948	\$3 060	...	\$1 331	...	

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.								South Bend		
	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Muskegon—Muskegon Heights	Saginaw	Total	Indiana portion	Michigan portion
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	253 260	19 638	6 715	1 840	3 101	5 138	4 730	7 767	7 877	7 420	457
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 124	66	16	10	8	22	46	34	25	25	—
Mining	216	—	—	19	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Construction	7 982	392	265	21	207	239	134	105	477	472	5
Manufacturing	99 253	11 533	2 523	725	910	1 806	2 435	4 231	3 170	2 825	345
Furniture and lumber and wood products	563	26	351	11	44	6	102	69	69	69	—
Primary metal industries	5 150	93	312	64	30	71	1 009	2 058	174	139	35
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	4 281	260	420	16	102	5	53	41	299	293	6
Machinery, including electrical	5 798	176	221	208	51	11	276	61	632	518	114
Transportation equipment	61 351	9 794	371	214	151	1 315	246	1 356	937	931	6
Other durable goods	11 823	998	328	68	117	295	530	395	354	329	25
Food and kindred products	2 629	55	88	4	26	26	29	46	73	64	9
Textiles and fabricated textile products	1 214	6	137	4	5	—	—	—	27	27	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 303	13	42	3	25	25	4	18	169	33	136
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	5 141	112	253	133	359	52	186	125	436	422	14
Trucking service and warehousing	1 505	80	53	24	15	39	4	9	79	79	—
Other transportation	3 565	92	90	26	17	39	16	46	111	106	5
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	7 564	232	203	69	58	59	92	183	198	198	—
Wholesale trade	6 602	244	146	9	66	82	62	120	240	240	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 791	169	127	16	36	42	67	123	98	98	—
Eating and drinking places	5 750	361	422	42	97	129	180	154	268	263	5
Other retail trade	17 098	1 048	118	111	188	349	249	383	446	406	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 918	221	104	35	82	77	44	115	224	224	—
Business and repair services	6 546	264	199	78	30	121	34	53	117	113	4
Private households	7 448	411	158	115	106	138	117	171	348	325	23
Other personal services	11 951	533	514	90	203	177	236	346	540	520	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 152	119	71	9	12	46	59	41	41	41	—
Hospitals	18 291	1 407	510	126	272	152	425	594	451	441	10
Educational and kindred services	14 607	1 170	544	118	422	983	222	422	415	401	14
Other professional and related services	14 467	831	448	121	255	264	293	444	465	465	—
Public administration	16 430	461	204	76	117	364	74	171	164	158	6
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	15 341	765	594	130	234	309	230	231	511	471	40
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	392	10	6	4	—	4	—	6	5	5	—
Sales workers	187	16	15	—	15	18	—	10	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	619	9	45	10	—	—	7	7	39	28	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 773	91	78	8	63	58	10	26	87	70	17
Operatives, including transport	8 183	429	282	75	78	107	92	248	248	243	5
Laborers, except farm	2 384	105	85	26	60	60	60	41	93	93	—
Farm workers	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	1 554	96	73	7	18	42	34	43	39	32	7
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	11 075	981	359	73	126	211	278	337	369	365	4
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	407	13	4	—	6	9	—	13	27	27	—
Sales workers	602	35	5	—	—	17	34	3	8	8	—
Clerical and kindred workers	2 560	205	39	21	11	55	52	68	34	34	—
Operatives, including transport	3 552	284	196	30	61	48	54	68	163	163	—
Other blue-collar workers	475	61	33	—	—	6	4	9	14	10	4
Farm workers	22	—	7	—	—	3	19	10	4	4	—
Service workers, except private household	2 416	291	62	22	28	73	95	113	72	72	—
Private household workers	563	57	13	—	17	—	5	18	42	42	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>											
All families	170 577	13 038	4 911	1 298	1 837	3 077	3 263	5 530	5 133	4 809	324
Less than \$1,000	8 537	703	289	45	64	142	162	355	193	187	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8 428	462	285	61	89	216	207	328	206	198	8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 918	660	409	68	108	212	259	390	426	417	9
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 903	597	333	156	125	246	241	368	401	348	53
\$4,000 to \$4,999	8 868	561	392	86	202	188	167	245	310	298	12
\$5,000 to \$5,999	9 071	643	429	100	110	137	238	318	371	344	27
\$6,000 to \$6,999	10 432	760	419	108	150	172	207	315	371	388	8
\$7,000 to \$7,999	12 477	1 001	353	88	132	226	250	477	501	483	18
\$8,000 to \$8,999	13 383	1 197	371	89	129	190	249	394	449	451	19
\$9,000 to \$9,999	11 768	1 101	317	90	125	202	204	451	394	378	16
\$10,000 to \$11,999	20 113	1 714	478	130	196	358	343	666	648	583	65
\$12,000 to \$14,999	21 581	1 811	446	139	224	392	411	613	533	494	39
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23 620	1 630	362	130	160	415	299	531	354	310	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 110	176	28	8	23	40	25	54	31	31	—
\$50,000 or more	368	22	—	—	—	11	—	25	9	9	—
Median income	\$8 647	\$8 946	\$6 760	\$7 284	\$7 534	\$8 366	\$7 602	\$7 935	\$7 526	\$7 465	\$9 125
Mean income	\$9 379	\$9 328	\$7 439	\$8 133	\$8 202	\$9 441	\$8 092	\$8 432	\$7 984	\$7 915	\$9 001
Families with female head	43 765	3 099	1 551	384	454	855	829	1 429	1 358	1 282	76
Mean income	\$5 406	\$4 803	\$4 172	\$4 487	\$4 789	\$4 449	\$4 719	\$4 180	\$4 781	\$4 764	...
All families and unrelated individuals	238 990	16 929	6 633	1 660	2 851	5 107	4 431	7 198	7 051	6 672	379
Mean income	\$7 174	\$8 017	\$5 587	\$6 516	\$4 921	\$5 029	\$5 835	\$7 052	\$5 967	\$5 885	\$8 411
All unrelated individuals	68 413	3 891	1 722	362	1 014	2 030	1 168	1 918	1 918	1 863	55
Mean income	\$3 022	\$4 036	\$2 829	\$3 417	\$1 857	\$1 971	\$2 489	\$2 970	\$2 149	\$2 127	...
Female unrelated individuals	31 848	1 621	918	164	502	908	639	694	945	917	28
Mean income	\$3 018	\$2 839	\$2 928	\$2 596	\$1 675	\$1 994	\$2 206	\$2 013	\$2 078	\$2 057	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 509	\$2 312	\$1 867	\$2 024	\$1 971	\$2 392	\$1 890	\$2 016	\$1 980	\$1 952	\$2 487
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	170 577	13 038	4 911	1 298	1 837	3 077	3 263	5 530	5 133	4 809	324
With wage or salary income	146 347	11 552	4 166	1 124	1 721	2 689	2 788	4 622	4 721	4 413	308
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 649	\$9 562	\$7 706	\$8 102	\$7 944	\$9 320	\$8 462	\$8 766	\$7 848	\$7 782	\$8 794
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 894	383	150	82	94	128	125	122	277	272	5
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 963	\$7 179	\$4 385	...	...	\$14 615	\$2 791	\$4 353	\$3 685	\$3 655	...
With farm self-employment income	283	35	—	5	—	6	11	—	29	23	6
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 756	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	28 113	1 631	715	243	301	313	557	869	982	946	36
Mean Social Security income	\$1 691	\$1 723	\$1 415	\$1 666	\$1 285	\$1 817	\$1 423	\$1 506	\$1 522	\$1 488	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	25 702	1 997	1 084	291	260	538	693	1 046	658	613	45
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 773	\$1 607	\$1 780	\$1 323	\$1 716	\$1 617	\$1 649	\$1 754	\$1 235	\$1 246	...
With other income	27 836	1 702	725	196	250	477	507	820	780	713	67
Mean other income	\$1 883	\$1 394	\$1 148	\$1 250	\$987	\$1 411	\$1 015	\$2 972	\$710	\$714	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places									
	Toledo			Ann Arbor	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Lincoln Park	
	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion										
<b>INDUSTRY</b>													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	18 291	—	18 291	2 851	6	6	223 909	17 785	6 487	2 875	4 242	—	—
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	107	—	107	—	—	—	969	54	16	8	18	—	—
Mining	25	—	25	—	—	—	210	—	—	—	4	—	—
Construction	886	—	886	94	—	—	7 098	370	253	207	231	—	—
Manufacturing	5 834	—	5 834	536	3	—	87 131	10 518	2 420	864	1 703	—	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	49	—	49	—	—	—	528	26	319	44	6	—	—
Primary metal industries	921	—	921	5	—	—	4 280	84	284	30	71	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	473	—	473	11	—	—	3 817	241	412	87	5	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	496	—	496	58	—	—	5 204	167	210	51	9	—	—
Transportation equipment	1 585	—	1 585	249	3	—	53 323	8 873	367	137	1 252	—	—
Other durable goods	1 322	—	1 322	136	—	—	10 526	951	323	117	275	—	—
Food and kindred products	220	—	220	—	—	—	2 501	51	88	26	17	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	85	—	85	—	—	—	1 115	6	137	5	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	78	—	78	52	—	—	1 195	13	32	21	25	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	605	—	605	25	—	—	4 642	106	248	346	43	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	198	—	198	8	—	—	1 299	63	53	15	33	—	—
Other transportation	233	—	233	5	—	—	3 171	84	90	12	35	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	636	—	636	78	—	—	6 939	206	187	46	50	—	—
Wholesale trade	529	—	529	28	—	—	5 966	212	136	60	77	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	176	—	176	19	—	—	3 477	152	117	24	38	—	—
Eating and drinking places	663	—	663	81	—	—	5 127	350	122	97	124	—	—
Other retail trade	1 195	—	1 195	148	—	6	15 381	942	403	173	327	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	429	—	429	34	—	—	7 301	180	104	70	67	—	—
Business and repair services	327	—	327	104	—	—	6 032	231	199	30	105	—	—
Private households	733	—	733	143	—	—	6 521	389	158	96	121	—	—
Other personal services	1 228	—	1 228	89	—	—	10 698	486	498	191	169	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	144	—	144	24	—	—	974	114	71	12	36	—	—
Hospitals	1 291	—	1 291	431	—	—	15 179	1 267	510	267	138	—	—
Educational and kindred services	1 356	—	1 356	618	—	—	12 697	1 038	519	371	479	—	—
Other professional and related services	1 307	—	1 307	292	3	—	12 701	735	432	237	175	—	—
Public administration	994	—	994	119	—	—	15 038	394	199	95	312	—	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	825	—	825	88	—	—	13 270	699	588	211	269	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7	—	7	8	—	—	327	10	6	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	26	—	26	—	—	—	171	16	15	—	13	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	24	—	24	22	—	—	545	9	45	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	58	—	58	3	—	—	1 552	87	78	46	58	—	—
Operatives, including transport	373	—	373	19	—	—	7 075	373	276	78	103	—	—
Laborers, except farm	235	—	235	33	—	—	2 014	105	85	54	55	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	92	—	92	3	—	—	1 358	90	73	18	40	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	769	—	769	46	—	—	9 940	929	348	126	166	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	35	—	35	4	—	—	383	13	4	6	—	—	—
Sales workers	45	—	45	—	—	—	521	30	5	—	17	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	128	—	128	10	—	—	2 368	205	34	11	37	—	—
Operatives, including transport	251	—	251	16	—	—	3 089	262	190	61	39	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	21	—	21	—	—	—	438	61	33	—	6	—	—
Farm workers	5	—	5	—	—	—	22	—	7	—	3	—	—
Service workers, except private household	192	—	192	16	—	—	2 156	269	62	28	64	—	—
Private household workers	44	—	44	—	—	—	505	54	13	17	—	—	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>													
All families	11 824	—	11 824	1 470	3	4	150 769	11 841	4 773	1 702	2 845	—	—
Less than \$1,000	724	—	724	45	—	—	7 617	657	289	58	142	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	797	—	797	28	—	—	7 492	432	285	89	142	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	856	—	856	46	—	—	8 808	616	409	108	182	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	819	—	819	85	—	—	7 939	565	333	116	241	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	731	—	731	89	—	—	7 808	533	386	193	178	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	694	—	694	103	—	—	8 044	600	429	110	129	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	784	—	784	100	—	—	9 278	712	409	124	166	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	893	—	893	90	—	—	10 808	897	343	125	213	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	805	—	805	83	3	—	11 772	1 101	351	123	173	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	835	—	835	131	—	—	10 474	1 016	302	105	191	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 471	—	1 471	181	—	—	17 849	1 526	455	178	334	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 165	—	1 165	193	—	4	18 946	1 555	408	206	348	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 080	—	1 080	277	—	—	20 877	1 452	346	149	369	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	120	—	120	19	—	—	2 722	162	28	18	37	—	—
\$50,000 or more	50	—	50	—	—	—	335	17	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 568	—	\$7 568	\$9 504	...	...	\$8 645	\$8 825	\$6 625	\$7 424	\$8 171	—	—
Mean income	\$8 353	—	\$8 353	\$10 076	...	...	\$9 368	\$9 218	\$7 340	\$8 089	\$8 734	—	—
Families with female head	3 256	—	3 256	361	—	—	39 009	2 934	1 547	445	836	—	—
Mean income	\$4 322	—	\$4 322	\$6 439	—	—	\$5 386	\$4 856	\$4 160	\$4 657	\$4 452	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	16 647	—	16 647	2 802	6	10	212 853	15 620	6 474	2 672	3 651	—	—
Mean income	\$5 594	—	\$5 594	\$5 813	...	...	\$7 138	\$7 863	\$5 471	\$4 802	\$7 085	—	—
Mean income	\$6 819	—	\$6 819	\$6 986	...	...	\$7 843	\$8 054	\$6 315	\$6 068	\$7 797	—	—
All unrelated individuals	4 823	—	4 823	1 332	3	6	62 084	3 779	1 701	970	806	—	—
Mean income	\$1 925	—	\$1 925	\$2 436	...	...	\$3 059	\$4 010	\$2 804	\$1 888	\$4 047	—	—
Mean income	\$3 059	—	\$3 059	\$3 576	...	...	\$4 139	\$4 407	\$3 440	\$2 521	\$4 493	—	—
Female unrelated individuals	2 548	—	2 548	574	3	6	28 680	1 592	913	477	292	—	—
Mean income	\$2 060	—	\$2 060	\$3 447	...	...	\$2 995	\$2 825	\$2 937	\$1 645	\$3 258	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 129	—	\$2 129	\$2 936	...	...	\$2 534	\$2 308	\$1 840	\$1 911	\$2 289	—	—
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>													
All families	11 824	—	11 824	1 470	3	4	150 769	11 841	4 773	1 702	2 845	—	—
With wage or salary income	10 256	—	10 256	1 421	3	4	129 049	10 456	4 037	1 586	2 470	—	—
Mean income	\$8 085	—	\$8 085	\$9 650	...	...	\$9 651	\$9 468	\$7 619	\$7 830	\$9 079	—	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	574	—	574	96	—	—	6 048	317	125	83	102	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 170	—	\$5 170	...	...	...	\$6 049	\$7 033	\$4 346	...	\$3 678	—	—
With farm self-employment income	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	6	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	—	...	...	...	...	\$3 630	...	...	...	...	—	—
With Social Security income	2 043	—	2 043	142	—	—	24 555	1 553	711	283	304	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 558	—	\$1 558	\$1 218	...	...	\$1 693	\$1 736	\$1 399	\$1 305	\$1 792	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 421	—	2 421	130	—	—	22 956	1 890	1 078	260	531	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 296	—	\$1 296	\$1 255	...	...	\$1 798	\$1 616	\$1 783	\$1 716	\$1 621	—	—
With other income	2 141	—	2 141	230	—	—	24 671						

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	Saginaw	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Wyoming
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	13	6 793	117	--	6 396	84	47	9	4	42	820	125
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	--	40	--	--	29	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	--	106	--	--	105	--	--	--	--	--	15	6
Construction	5	3 110	38	--	3 520	59	--	4	4	15	323	41
Manufacturing												
Furniture and lumber and wood products	--	10	5	--	116	--	--	--	--	--	7	20
Primary metal industries	--	37	--	--	1 789	--	--	--	--	--	11	11
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	5	37	--	--	32	14	--	--	--	5	14	--
Machinery, including electrical	--	53	--	--	61	--	--	4	--	--	20	--
Transportation equipment	--	2 556	27	--	1 021	19	--	--	4	--	205	--
Other durable goods	--	389	--	--	328	9	--	--	--	6	56	--
Food and kindred products	--	--	--	--	46	--	--	--	--	--	4	--
Textiles and fabricated textile products	--	--	--	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	--	5	--	--	18	--	--	--	--	--	6	10
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	--	60	--	--	109	9	--	--	--	4	--	--
Trucking service and warehousing	--	37	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation	--	41	--	--	42	8	--	--	--	--	23	--
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	--	169	--	--	166	--	6	--	--	--	6	11
Wholesale trade	--	120	--	--	114	--	--	--	--	--	31	10
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	--	59	--	--	70	--	--	--	--	--	7	5
Eating and drinking places	--	116	--	--	117	--	--	--	--	--	12	--
Other retail trade	--	347	33	--	300	--	--	--	--	8	23	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	--	137	--	--	93	--	2	--	--	8	28	--
Business and repair services	--	79	--	--	53	--	--	--	--	--	12	--
Private households	--	345	--	--	140	9	26	--	--	--	3	--
Other personal services	--	249	--	--	259	--	5	--	--	--	47	11
Entertainment and recreation services	--	39	--	--	48	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	4	631	11	--	483	8	--	--	--	--	103	--
Educational and kindred services	--	446	11	--	313	--	--	5	--	11	101	20
Other professional and related services	4	473	19	--	382	--	6	--	--	--	46	16
Public administration	--	249	5	--	149	--	2	--	--	--	40	--
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	--	775	26	--	210	10	--	--	--	--	3	6
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	--	20	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales workers	--	--	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	--	13	6	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	3	--
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	--	79	--	--	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Operatives, including transport	--	485	9	--	86	10	--	--	--	--	--	6
Laborers, except farm	--	106	11	--	41	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, including private household	--	67	--	--	43	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	--	271	--	--	300	--	--	--	--	--	21	--
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	--	17	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales workers	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	--	26	--	--	58	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Operatives, including transport	--	109	--	--	68	--	--	--	--	--	21	--
Other blue-collar workers	--	5	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm workers	--	--	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household	--	87	--	--	96	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private household workers	--	23	--	--	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>												
All families	--	4 723	165	--	4 662	38	2	14	9	32	438	64
Less than \$1,000	--	252	11	--	290	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$1,000 to \$1,999	--	223	6	--	293	--	--	--	--	--	8	--
\$2,000 to \$2,999	--	246	6	--	363	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$3,000 to \$3,999	--	255	23	--	349	8	--	5	--	--	7	--
\$4,000 to \$4,999	--	250	29	--	226	4	--	--	--	11	9	--
\$5,000 to \$5,999	--	239	10	--	289	--	--	--	--	--	7	--
\$6,000 to \$6,999	--	248	--	--	268	--	--	--	--	--	10	5
\$7,000 to \$7,999	--	420	14	--	382	10	--	--	6	--	30	--
\$8,000 to \$8,999	--	407	6	--	310	--	--	5	--	--	35	5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	--	299	5	--	371	5	--	4	--	--	50	5
\$10,000 to \$11,999	--	594	20	--	520	--	--	--	--	--	59	11
\$12,000 to \$14,999	--	690	19	--	507	--	--	4	5	--	83	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	--	540	11	--	420	7	2	5	--	10	120	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	--	54	5	--	49	9	--	--	--	--	21	--
\$50,000 or more	--	6	--	--	25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median income	--	\$8 561	\$5 750	--	\$7 662	...	...	...	...	...	\$12 181	...
Mean income	--	\$8 990	\$8 253	--	\$8 293	...	...	...	...	...	\$12 997	...
Families with female head	--	1 150	31	--	1 284	--	--	--	5	11	54	--
Mean income	--	\$4 930	...	--	\$4 135	--	--	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	32	6 424	184	6	6 198	62	55	14	17	40	549	73
Median income	...	\$7 205	\$4 941	...	\$6 556	...	...	...	...	...	\$10 932	...
Mean income	...	\$7 543	\$7 609	...	\$7 167	...	...	...	...	...	\$11 404	...
All unrelated individuals	32	1 701	19	6	1 536	24	53	--	8	8	111	9
Median income	...	\$2 871	...	...	\$2 717	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 450	...
Mean income	...	\$3 525	...	...	\$3 749	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 115	...
Female unrelated individuals	27	844	7	6	655	--	53	--	5	--	46	--
Mean income	...	\$2 235	...	...	\$1 976	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	...	\$2 122	\$2 330	...	\$2 002	\$4 009	...	...	...	\$3 053	\$2 909	\$3 273
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>												
All families	--	4 723	165	--	4 662	38	2	14	9	32	438	64
With wage or salary income	--	4 169	115	--	3 854	30	2	14	4	21	410	64
Mean wage or salary income	...	\$9 025	\$9 588	...	\$8 576	...	...	...	...	...	\$12 864	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	--	198	11	--	108	--	--	4	--	--	38	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	\$7 312	...	...	\$3 988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	--	7	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	--	726	85	--	736	8	--	--	--	--	39	--
Mean Social Security income	...	\$1 641	...	...	\$1 617	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	--	760	32	--	936	--	--	--	5	--	2	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$1 468	...	...	\$1 808	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	--	741	39	--	726	17	--	--	--	15	87	21
Mean other income	...	\$1 334	...	...	\$3 167	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Ann Arbor			Bay City			Detroit				
	Total	Ann Arbor	Urban balance	Total	Bay City	Urban balance	Total	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Lincoln Park
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	3 642	1 470	1 909	155	151	4	171 368	3	4	150 769	-
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.2	8.8	11.3	23.9	24.5	..	15.1	..	..	15.2	..
Mean size of family.....	3.84	3.59	3.96	4.25	4.12	..	3.96	..	..	3.93	..
With related children under 18 years.....	2 498	939	1 354	129	125	4	113 964	..	..	99 530	..
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.60	2.45	2.57	2.77	2.73	..	2.67	..	..	2.66	..
Families with female head.....	820	361	410	55	55	..	43 867	..	..	39 009	..
With related children under 18 years.....	650	248	356	51	51	..	35 368	..	..	31 502	..
With related children under 6 years.....	314	127	177	51	51	..	18 758	..	..	16 685	..
Percent of heads in labor force.....	71.3	67.7	72.3	..	..	..	38.8	..	..	37.9	..
<b>Family heads</b> .....	3 642	1 470	1 909	155	151	4	171 368	3	4	150 769	-
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.5	5.8	5.7	..	..	..	9.1	..	..	9.0	..
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	2 648	1 039	1 401	100	96	4	114 893	3	4	100 928	..
Percent in labor force.....	92.0	90.8	92.4	94.0	..	..	91.5	..	..	91.6	..
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	2 077	984	1 010	47	47	..	68 512	3	6	61 977	-
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.0	4.8	5.6	..	..	..	11.3	..	..	11.5	..
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.9	9.9	13.3	..	..	..	20.1	..	..	20.0	..
<b>Persons</b> .....	16 052	6 263	8 567	706	669	37	747 403	16	15	654 620	4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.5	5.8	..	6.7	..	..	6.7	..
Percent 65 years and over.....	4.1	4.5	4.0	1.8	1.9	..	5.9	..	..	5.9	..
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	66.3	58.0	72.8	..	..	..	67.0	..	..	67.1	..
<b>Households</b> .....	4 176	1 788	2 133	177	173	4	187 589	3	4	165 606	-
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 756	583	1 074	84	84	..	84 488	..	..	71 490	..
Mean value of unit.....	\$19 804	\$21 910	\$19 073	..	..	..	\$14 942	..	..	\$14 772	..
In renter occupied housing units.....	2 420	1 205	1 059	93	89	4	103 101	3	4	94 116	..
Mean gross rent.....	\$142	\$156	\$128	..	..	..	\$95	..	..	\$95	..
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.7	1.7	3.6	9.6	9.8	..	2.3	..	..	2.3	..
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	464	147	253	23	23	..	31 772	..	..	28 140	..
Percent of all families.....	12.7	10.0	13.3	14.8	15.2	..	18.5	..	..	18.7	..
Mean family income.....	\$1 980	\$2 141	\$1 856	..	..	..	\$1 940	..	..	\$1 939	..
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 038	\$1 829	\$2 027	..	..	..	\$1 834	..	..	\$1 829	..
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	33.6	32.7	40.7	..	..	..	43.7	..	..	44.3	..
Mean size of family.....	4.58	4.41	4.49	..	..	..	4.23	..	..	4.21	..
With related children under 18 years.....	392	122	219	17	17	..	25 453	..	..	22 633	..
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.48	3.32	3.27	..	..	..	3.19	..	..	3.18	..
Families with female head.....	259	76	150	13	13	..	19 703	..	..	17 713	..
With related children under 18 years.....	250	70	147	13	13	..	18 311	..	..	16 508	..
With related children under 6 years.....	160	53	101	13	13	..	11 202	..	..	10 107	..
Percent of heads in labor force.....	57.5	..	58.4	..	..	..	20.4	..	..	19.8	..
<b>Family heads</b> .....	464	147	253	23	23	..	31 772	..	..	28 140	..
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.0	7.5	4.3	..	..	..	12.2	..	..	11.7	..
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	186	66	95	10	10	..	9 130	..	..	7 922	..
Percent in labor force.....	55.4	..	..	..	..	..	63.8	..	..	64.6	..
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	845	344	479	8	8	..	26 599	..	..	23 996	..
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	40.7	35.0	47.4	..	..	..	38.8	..	..	38.7	..
Mean income.....	\$598	\$660	\$538	..	..	..	\$754	..	..	\$759	..
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 300	\$1 254	\$1 351	..	..	..	\$1 089	..	..	\$1 086	..
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.6	3.5	6.3	..	..	..	22.2	..	..	22.6	..
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.9	14.2	16.1	..	..	..	33.7	..	..	33.8	..
<b>Persons</b> .....	2 968	993	1 614	109	109	..	160 871	..	..	142 569	..
Percent of all persons.....	18.5	15.9	18.8	15.4	16.3	..	21.5	..	..	21.8	..
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.3	7.2	8.9	11.0	11.0	..	10.3	..	..	10.2	..
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.7	7.4	6.9	7.3	7.3	..	9.7	..	..	9.6	..
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	72.7	..	87.4	..	..	..	65.2	..	..	64.9	..
Related children under 18 years.....	1 281	394	694	72	68	4	80 779	..	..	71 586	..
Percent living with both parents.....	32.2	28.4	33.9	..	..	..	23.3	..	..	22.7	..
<b>Households</b> .....	686	289	347	23	23	..	43 020	..	..	38 427	..
Percent of all households.....	16.4	16.2	13.0	13.0	13.3	..	22.9	..	..	23.2	..
In owner occupied housing units.....	163	51	106	..	..	..	11 306	..	..	9 513	..
Mean value of unit.....	\$15 331	..	\$14 200	..	..	..	\$12 386	..	..	\$12 179	..
In renter occupied housing units.....	523	238	241	23	23	..	31 714	..	..	28 914	..
Mean gross rent.....	\$146	\$164	\$132	..	..	..	\$89	..	..	\$89	..
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	1.6	..	1.4	..	..	..	3.9	..	..	3.8	..
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	325	78	202	15	15	..	22 356	..	..	19 757	..
Percent of all families.....	8.9	5.3	10.6	9.7	9.9	..	13.0	..	..	13.1	..
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 664	..	\$1 421	..	..	..	\$1 438	..	..	\$1 436	..
Families with female head.....	175	35	113	9	9	..	14 063	..	..	12 590	..
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	755	291	450	8	8	..	21 149	..	..	19 080	..
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	36.4	29.6	44.6	..	..	..	30.9	..	..	30.8	..
Mean income deficit.....	\$938	\$931	\$942	..	..	..	\$840	..	..	\$835	..
<b>Persons</b> .....	2 193	627	1 354	72	68	4	114 312	..	..	101 064	..
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.4	7.5	4.9	..	..	..	9.1	..	..	9.0	..
Related children under 18 years.....	915	215	562	43	39	4	56 369	..	..	49 666	..
Percent living with both parents.....	31.9	33.5	35.4	..	..	..	22.1	..	..	21.7	..
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	721	238	397	45	45	..	40 593	..	..	35 761	..
Percent of all families.....	19.8	16.2	20.8	29.0	29.8	..	23.7	..	..	23.7	..
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 165	\$1 961	\$2 130	..	..	..	\$2 282	..	..	\$2 286	..
Families with female head.....	366	132	201	27	27	..	23 345	..	..	20 905	..
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	978	408	541	20	20	..	30 743	3	..	27 767	..
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	47.1	41.5	53.6	..	..	..	44.9	..	..	44.8	..
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 566	\$1 502	\$1 638	..	..	..	\$1 371	..	..	\$1 366	..
<b>Persons</b> .....	4 204	1 456	2 313	262	258	4	205 956	3	..	181 314	..
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.0	6.3	6.4	5.0	5.0	..	9.4	..	..	9.4	..
Related children under 18 years.....	1 997	651	1 064	162	158	4	104 031	..	..	91 295	..
Percent living with both parents.....	40.1	30.1	45.0	22.2	20.3	..	30.2	..	..	29.5	..

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
Detroit—Con.											
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Urban balance
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>											
<b>Families</b>	—	4 723	165	—	38	2	14	9	32	438	14 446
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	16.1	19.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	13.5
Mean size of family	—	4.36	3.53	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.94	4.16
With related children under 18 years	—	3 530	94	—	21	—	9	9	26	250	10 043
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	2.91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.47	2.71
Families with female head	—	1 150	31	—	—	—	—	5	11	54	3 510
With related children under 18 years	—	991	20	—	—	—	—	5	11	46	2 720
With related children under 6 years	—	530	10	—	—	—	—	5	11	13	1 456
Percent of heads in labor force	—	43.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.0
<b>Family heads</b>	—	4 723	165	—	38	2	14	9	32	438	14 446
Percent 65 years and over	—	7.8	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.4	10.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	—	3 265	79	—	30	2	9	4	21	364	9 758
Percent in labor force	—	89.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92.9	90.5
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	14	1 701	19	6	24	53	—	8	4	111	4 333
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.5	10.5
Percent 65 years and over	—	15.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.7	22.3
<b>Persons</b>	14	22 303	601	6	137	64	69	57	125	1 835	64 394
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	5.5	18.0	—	12.4	—	—	—	—	4.4	6.9
Percent 65 years and over	—	4.4	15.1	—	19.0	—	—	—	—	3.8	5.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	56.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69.1
<b>Households</b>	—	5 295	172	6	56	4	10	9	32	494	15 237
In owner occupied housing units	—	3 311	115	—	49	4	5	4	4	455	8 690
Mean value of unit	—	\$15 145	\$13 987	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$19 959	\$15 949
In renter occupied housing units	—	1 984	57	6	7	—	5	5	28	39	6 547
Mean gross rent	—	\$112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$97
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	—	913	31	—	—	—	—	5	—	8	2 529
Percent of all families	—	19.3	18.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	17.5
Mean family income	—	\$2 059	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 926
Mean income deficit	—	\$2 009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 845
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	44.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.3
Mean size of family	—	4.69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.24
With related children under 18 years	—	783	25	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1 929
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	3.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.20
Families with female head	—	528	16	—	—	—	—	5	—	8	1 372
With related children under 18 years	—	507	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1 228
With related children under 6 years	—	328	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	730
Percent of heads in labor force	—	30.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.3
<b>Family heads</b>	—	913	31	—	—	—	—	5	—	8	2 529
Percent 65 years and over	—	8.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	335	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	827
Percent in labor force	—	56.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.6
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	5	712	7	6	—	19	—	8	4	36	1 686
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	41.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.4	38.9
Mean income	—	\$606	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$781
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 055
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	19.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.8
Percent 65 years and over	—	26.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.2
<b>Persons</b>	5	4 994	169	6	—	19	—	33	4	52	12 398
Percent of all persons	—	22.4	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	2.8	19.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	9.5	14.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.4
Percent 65 years and over	—	6.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	55.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.6
Related children under 18 years	—	2 766	75	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	6 093
Percent living with both parents	—	28.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.3
<b>Households</b>	—	1 245	32	6	—	—	—	5	—	23	3 146
Percent of all households	—	23.5	18.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.7	20.6
In owner occupied housing units	—	806	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	1 202
Mean value of unit	—	\$13 094	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$13 428
In renter occupied housing units	—	739	18	6	—	—	—	5	—	15	1 944
Mean gross rent	—	\$102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$88
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.7
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	—	664	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	1 786
Percent of all families	—	14.1	13.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	12.4
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 551	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 446
Families with female head	—	411	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	985
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	5	578	7	6	—	14	—	8	4	9	1 318
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	34.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.1	30.4
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 001	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$817
<b>Persons</b>	5	3 620	99	6	—	14	—	8	4	25	8 923
Percent 65 years and over	—	5.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.9
Related children under 18 years	—	1 980	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 448
Percent living with both parents	—	23.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	—	1 180	31	—	—	—	—	5	11	14	3 374
Percent of all families	—	25.0	18.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	23.4
Mean income deficit	—	\$2 453	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 216
Families with female head	—	640	16	—	—	—	—	5	11	10	1 686
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	9	789	7	6	6	19	—	8	4	48	1 944
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	46.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.2	44.9
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 560	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 344
<b>Persons</b>	9	6 457	132	6	6	19	—	35	43	117	16 877
Percent 65 years and over	—	6.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.4
Related children under 18 years	—	3 587	75	—	—	—	—	22	28	26.5	8 583
Percent living with both parents	—	34.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	35.1

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Flint			Grand Rapids				Jackson		
	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>										
<b>Families</b>	13 208	11 841	1 197	5 004	4 773	64	99	1 381	1 278	20
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.2	16.0	8.9	21.7	22.6	...	...	21.1	22.8	...
Mean size of family	4.24	4.22	4.42	4.20	4.24	...	...	4.21	4.26	...
With related children under 18 years	10 003	8 925	975	3 770	3 634	54	53	989	925	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.82	2.81	2.91	3.00	3.03	...	...	3.01	3.04	...
<b>Families with female head</b>	3 103	2 934	165	1 558	1 547	...	7	395	384	...
With related children under 18 years	2 674	2 524	146	1 366	1 355	...	7	345	340	...
With related children under 6 years	1 563	1 492	71	823	820	...	3	195	190	...
Percent of heads in labor force	44.4	44.0	...	35.0	34.8	...	...	62.6	61.6	...
<b>Family heads</b>	13 208	11 841	1 197	5 004	4 773	64	99	1 381	1 278	20
Percent 65 years and over	5.7	5.8	3.2	7.0	6.9	...	...	11.7	10.0	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	9 504	8 376	998	3 215	3 015	64	87	860	796	9
Percent in labor force	94.2	94.1	97.3	92.5	92.0	...	...	90.2	89.9	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	3 883	3 766	112	1 783	1 686	9	57	366	356	6
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.6	6.3	17.9	13.2	14.0	...	...	5.5	5.6	...
Percent 65 years and over	16.1	16.4	7.1	20.7	21.1	...	...	27.9	28.7	...
<b>Persons</b>	59 904	53 773	5 401	22 790	21 926	249	363	6 180	5 802	49
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.8	4.9	2.2	5.7	5.7	...	2.8	7.6	7.3	...
Percent 65 years and over	3.4	3.5	1.7	4.4	4.3	...	5.5	6.4	6.0	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.3	68.8	...	70.7	71.8	...	...	72.4	73.4	...
<b>Households</b>	14 668	13 358	1 186	5 648	5 432	73	116	1 443	1 367	16
In owner occupied housing units	8 793	7 636	1 040	2 695	2 513	68	90	829	764	11
Mean value of unit	\$14 557	\$14 033	\$17 291	\$11 477	\$11 017	...	...	\$11 355	\$10 629	...
In renter occupied housing units	5 875	5 722	146	2 953	2 919	5	26	614	603	5
Mean gross rent	\$118	\$117	\$142	\$93	\$93	...	...	\$110	\$110	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.2	3.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	...	...	5.4	5.4	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>	2 306	2 127	162	1 358	1 339	...	...	300	286	...
Percent of all families	17.5	18.0	13.5	27.1	28.1	...	...	21.7	22.4	...
Mean family income	\$1 959	\$1 964	\$1 904	\$2 254	\$2 261	...	...	\$2 545	\$2 628	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 042	\$2 032	\$2 294	\$1 879	\$1 893	...	...	\$1 689	\$1 614	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	46.9	48.1	35.2	50.9	51.3	...	...	47.7	50.0	...
Mean size of family	4.62	4.61	4.94	4.88	4.91	...	...	5.01	5.05	...
With related children under 18 years	2 063	1 919	139	1 208	1 204	...	...	260	246	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.39	3.36	3.86	3.78	3.77	...	...	3.83	3.87	...
<b>Families with female head</b>	1 524	1 421	103	927	923	...	...	180	175	...
With related children under 18 years	1 470	1 378	92	893	889	...	...	164	159	...
With related children under 6 years	1 010	957	53	639	639	...	...	109	104	...
Percent of heads in labor force	33.1	32.5	...	25.4	25.4	...	...	43.1	40.4	...
<b>Family heads</b>	2 306	2 127	162	1 358	1 339	...	...	300	286	...
Percent 65 years and over	8.8	8.3	8.6	8.8	7.8	...	...	12.3	11.2	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	612	562	45	355	355	...	...	101	97	...
Percent in labor force	77.1	75.1	...	65.4	65.4	...	...	81.2	...	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	1 286	1 251	30	690	637	...	37	136	132	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.1	33.2	26.8	38.7	37.8	...	...	37.2	37.1	...
Mean income	\$672	\$661	...	\$937	\$957	...	...	\$786	\$778	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 175	\$1 183	...	\$902	\$880	...	...	\$1 026	\$1 029	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.9	11.7	...	25.7	27.8	...	...	14.7	15.2	...
Percent 65 years and over	33.6	34.5	...	37.7	39.9	...	...	55.9	57.6	...
<b>Persons</b>	11 932	11 052	831	7 314	7 207	...	37	1 640	1 575	...
Percent of all persons	19.9	20.6	15.4	32.1	32.9	...	10.2	26.5	27.1	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.8	6.7	5.9	7.4	7.2	...	...	9.0	9.3	...
Percent 65 years and over	6.5	6.6	3.5	6.5	6.1	...	...	8.6	8.6	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.7	67.3	...	73.9	74.3	...	...	68.8	71.3	...
Related children under 18 years	6 993	6 439	538	4 522	4 497	...	...	1 047	1 019	...
Percent living with both parents	26.1	26.0	24.7	24.6	24.7	...	...	35.6	36.6	...
<b>Households</b>	2 851	2 669	165	1 614	1 603	...	5	356	342	...
Percent of all households	19.4	20.0	13.9	28.6	29.5	...	4.3	24.7	25.0	...
In owner occupied housing units	1 163	1 028	123	477	471	...	...	161	147	...
Mean value of unit	\$12 860	\$12 458	\$15 892	\$9 945	\$9 833	...	...	\$10 003	\$9 255	...
In renter occupied housing units	1 688	1 641	42	1 137	1 132	...	5	195	195	...
Mean gross rent	\$116	\$116	...	\$93	\$93	...	...	\$111	\$111	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.6	4.9	...	0.9	0.9	...	...	7.6	7.9	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>	1 691	1 547	137	883	873	...	...	188	174	...
Percent of all families	12.8	13.1	11.4	17.6	18.3	...	...	13.6	13.6	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 574	\$1 577	\$1 567	\$1 517	\$1 526	...	...	\$1 301	\$1 230	...
<b>Families with female head</b>	1 172	1 080	92	638	634	...	...	113	108	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	1 046	1 023	23	525	472	...	37	102	98	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.9	27.2	20.5	29.4	28.0	...	...	27.9	27.5	...
Mean income deficit	\$924	\$926	...	\$639	\$634	...	...	\$838	...	...
<b>Persons</b>	8 750	8 026	706	4 811	4 722	...	37	994	948	...
Percent 65 years and over	5.7	5.7	4.1	6.3	6.0	...	...	10.2	10.7	...
Related children under 18 years	5 152	4 687	460	2 977	2 956	...	...	582	554	...
Percent living with both parents	22.2	22.3	20.7	22.6	22.8	...	...	28.0	29.4	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>	2 886	2 670	193	1 699	1 680	...	...	434	414	...
Percent of all families	21.9	22.5	16.1	34.0	35.2	...	...	31.4	32.4	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 540	\$2 524	\$2 899	\$2 429	\$2 439	...	...	\$2 043	\$1 996	...
<b>Families with female head</b>	1 804	1 697	107	1 054	1 050	...	...	246	235	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	1 539	1 504	30	815	762	...	37	161	157	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.6	39.9	26.8	45.7	45.2	...	...	44.0	44.1	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 399	\$1 400	...	\$1 183	\$1 153	...	...	\$1 294	\$1 291	...
<b>Persons</b>	14 976	13 853	1 027	9 066	8 955	...	37	2 357	2 293	...
Percent 65 years and over	6.1	6.3	2.8	5.9	5.6	...	...	8.4	8.2	...
Related children under 18 years	8 717	8 002	669	5 529	5 504	...	...	1 400	1 372	...
Percent living with both parents	31.4	30.4	38.4	30.8	30.8	...	...	36.6	37.3	...

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Kalamazoo			Lansing			Muskegon—Muskegon Heights			
	Total	Kalamazoo	Urban balance	Total	Lansing	Urban balance	Total	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Urban balance
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>										
Families	1 962	1 702	135	3 128	2 845	240	3 474	1 235	1 955	73
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.3	15.3	—	17.2	18.7	2.9	21.3	24.7	19.4	...
Mean size of family	4.17	4.28	3.20	3.91	3.93	3.69	4.40	4.61	4.30	...
With related children under 18 years	1 367	1 219	66	2 345	2 152	160	2 533	924	1 431	62
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.77	2.79	...	2.69	2.76	1.91	3.05	3.07	3.03	...
Families with female head	454	445	9	855	836	19	856	396	427	6
With related children under 18 years	378	378	—	764	745	19	776	354	389	6
With related children under 6 years	239	239	—	475	465	10	486	214	248	6
Percent of heads in labor force	54.4	54.4	—	48.6	47.5	...	44.0	44.4	43.5	...
Family heads	1 962	1 702	135	3 128	2 845	240	3 474	1 235	1 955	73
Percent 65 years and over	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.7	7.8	4.6	7.7	4.5	8.9	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 427	1 187	121	2 048	1 807	207	2 362	778	1 371	58
Percent in labor force	92.1	91.8	90.1	92.7	93.4	86.0	90.6	93.6	89.2	...
Unrelated individuals	855	805	44	1 091	806	249	1 240	644	507	17
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.1	10.7	—	7.1	8.2	4.4	11.5	9.5	12.4	...
Percent 65 years and over	10.1	10.7	—	9.0	12.2	—	22.5	24.7	20.9	...
Persons	9 043	8 093	476	13 331	11 993	1 135	16 527	6 338	8 920	408
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.8	6.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.1	6.4	5.4	6.6	3.7
Percent 65 years and over	4.2	4.1	7.1	3.6	3.7	1.1	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	64.4	66.8	...	66.9	66.9	...	65.4	66.9	60.8	...
Households	2 288	2 033	156	3 542	3 162	341	3 889	1 496	2 085	77
In owner occupied housing units	1 040	847	102	1 685	1 595	62	2 375	790	1 374	55
Mean value of unit	\$11 214	\$10 235	\$15 779	\$17 617	\$17 158	...	\$10 342	\$10 121	\$10 374	...
In renter occupied housing units	1 248	1 186	54	1 857	1 567	279	1 514	706	711	22
Mean gross rent	\$117	\$115	...	\$135	\$133	\$149	\$89	\$92	\$85	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.8	4.3	—	2.6	2.8	—	3.0	3.1	0.9	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	362	351	6	640	619	21	885	385	450	9
Percent of all families	18.5	20.6	4.4	20.5	21.8	8.8	25.5	31.2	23.0	...
Mean family income	\$2 368	\$2 415	...	\$2 137	\$2 128	...	\$2 275	\$2 366	\$2 201	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 766	\$1 656	...	\$1 806	\$1 838	...	\$1 594	\$1 582	\$1 671	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	35.4	36.5	—	48.0	48.9	...	51.0	48.2	46.7	...
Mean size of family	4.81	4.75	...	4.43	4.47	...	4.40	4.45	4.46	...
With related children under 18 years	291	280	6	580	565	15	737	350	361	9
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.74	3.71	...	3.21	3.23	...	3.31	3.07	3.54	...
Families with female head	217	217	—	421	413	8	538	255	264	6
With related children under 18 years	183	183	—	411	403	8	513	239	255	6
With related children under 6 years	148	148	—	326	322	4	351	155	182	6
Percent of heads in labor force	43.2	43.2	—	32.5	31.7	...	41.3	38.1	41.2	...
Family heads	362	351	6	640	619	21	885	385	450	9
Percent 65 years and over	8.0	8.3	—	8.3	8.6	—	10.5	2.3	15.6	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	136	125	6	172	159	13	254	121	116	3
Percent in labor force	74.3	72.0	...	66.3	67.3	...	57.9	66.1	46.6	...
Unrelated individuals	405	376	29	297	174	97	582	227	287	9
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.4	46.7	...	27.2	21.6	39.0	46.9	35.2	56.6	...
Mean income	\$804	\$822	...	\$875	\$929	...	\$785	\$858	\$738	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 058	\$1 040	...	\$1 002	\$937	...	\$1 062	\$992	\$1 087	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.5	18.9	—	19.5	29.9	...	18.0	18.1	16.0	...
Percent 65 years and over	17.0	18.4	—	12.8	21.8	—	28.4	33.9	28.9	...
Persons	2 148	2 042	71	3 134	2 942	166	4 478	1 941	2 292	61
Percent of all persons	23.8	25.2	14.9	23.5	24.5	14.6	27.1	30.6	25.7	15.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.1	7.5	—	4.0	4.2	—	9.7	9.1	9.3	...
Percent 65 years and over	6.0	6.3	—	3.4	3.7	—	7.6	6.2	8.4	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	61.7	—	—	53.7	53.7	—	66.4	78.5	57.0	—
Related children under 18 years	1 134	1 078	34	1 796	1 752	44	2 505	1 099	1 269	62
Percent living with both parents	31.1	27.6	—	22.8	22.1	...	26.9	30.2	24.0	—
Households	572	547	20	714	662	46	1 108	473	564	13
Percent of all households	25.0	26.9	12.8	20.2	20.9	13.5	28.5	31.6	27.1	...
In owner occupied housing units	162	147	10	182	178	4	447	150	257	9
Mean value of unit	\$9 401	\$9 094	...	\$16 277	\$16 138	...	\$8 714	\$9 230	\$8 490	...
In renter occupied housing units	410	400	10	532	484	42	661	323	307	4
Mean gross rent	\$117	\$116	...	\$142	\$141	...	\$87	\$94	\$81	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.3	6.6	—	2.4	1.7	—	3.8	3.2	1.8	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	226	215	6	446	433	13	587	234	318	4
Percent of all families	11.5	12.6	4.4	14.3	15.2	5.4	16.9	18.9	16.3	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 442	\$1 324	...	\$1 355	\$1 385	...	\$1 171	\$1 268	\$1 185	...
Families with female head	144	144	—	300	292	8	371	169	188	1
Unrelated individuals	313	295	18	212	120	78	474	180	233	9
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.6	36.6	...	19.4	14.9	31.3	38.2	28.0	46.0	...
Mean income deficit	\$837	\$801	...	\$824	\$780	...	\$786	\$719	\$836	...
Persons	1 401	1 293	70	2 147	2 004	129	3 011	1 215	1 608	52
Percent 65 years and over	4.1	4.5	—	4.0	4.2	—	7.8	6.7	8.8	...
Related children under 18 years	706	650	34	1 269	1 237	32	1 647	698	877	35
Percent living with both parents	23.8	17.2	—	21.5	21.2	...	24.6	26.5	25.1	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	494	464	12	826	782	44	1 084	463	556	9
Percent of all families	25.2	27.3	8.9	26.4	27.5	18.3	31.2	37.5	28.4	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 225	\$2 173	...	\$2 261	\$2 331	...	\$2 222	\$2 279	\$2 249	...
Families with female head	248	248	—	499	486	13	609	279	305	6
Unrelated individuals	481	449	32	401	246	129	641	259	309	14
Percent of all unrelated individuals	56.3	55.8	...	36.8	30.5	51.8	51.7	40.2	60.9	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 323	\$1 301	...	\$1 142	\$1 061	\$1 207	\$1 392	\$1 289	\$1 435	...
Persons	2 979	2 749	139	3 889	3 586	277	5 676	2 568	2 733	89
Percent 65 years and over	5.3	5.7	—	4.0	4.2	2.9	7.0	5.3	8.4	...
Related children under 18 years	1 578	1 452	77	2 202	2 135	67	3 187	1 479	1 525	62
Percent living with both parents	42.8	37.9	...	28.8	28.0	...	33.1	37.9	28.4	...



Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas	
	Saginaw			Toledo						Ann Arbor	Bay City
	Total	Saginaw	Urban balance	Total	Michigan portion		Ohio portion		Urban balance		
				Total	Urban part	Total	Toledo				
<b>Families</b>	5 572	4 662	868	12 665	459	239	12 206	11 759	83	3 356	155
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.8	20.1	12.7	20.4	20.5	26.8	20.4	20.5	...	10.3	23.9
Mean size of family	4.47	4.42	4.74	4.04	4.05	3.76	4.04	4.04	...	3.80	4.25
With related children under 18 years	4 123	3 472	628	8 408	306	170	8 102	7 851	35	2 280	129
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.03	3.03	2.95	2.80	2.94	2.86	2.79	2.78	...	2.52	2.77
Families with female head	1 429	1 284	145	3 402	85	58	3 317	3 251	5	776	55
With related children under 18 years	1 264	1 140	124	2 732	71	44	2 661	2 611	—	604	51
With related children under 6 years	659	623	36	1 503	60	37	1 443	1 414	—	304	51
Percent of heads in labor force	39.2	39.8	...	51.8	...	...	51.8	51.8	...	70.4	...
<b>Family heads</b>	5 572	4 662	868	12 665	459	239	12 206	11 759	83	3 356	155
Percent 65 years and over	6.2	6.6	3.7	10.6	16.8	20.9	10.4	9.8	...	5.5	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	3 855	3 120	698	8 185	305	139	7 880	7 599	54	2 421	100
Percent in labor force	88.8	88.0	92.0	91.3	86.9	93.5	91.5	91.5	...	91.6	94.0
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	1 682	1 536	132	5 018	134	111	4 884	4 741	58	1 990	47
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.1	10.9	2.3	17.1	9.7	11.7	17.3	17.4	...	5.2	...
Percent 65 years and over	19.9	21.4	...	26.6	31.3	32.4	26.5	26.3	...	11.4	...
<b>Persons</b>	26 593	22 129	4 245	56 150	1 992	1 009	54 158	52 260	371	14 740	706
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.9	6.1	4.1	8.2	10.5	12.3	8.1	7.7	16.4	5.0	5.5
Percent 65 years and over	4.2	4.4	2.0	6.9	8.9	11.7	6.8	6.5	15.1	4.2	1.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.7	69.5	...	72.3	68.4	71.2	72.5	71.8	...	65.3	...
<b>Households</b>	6 124	5 217	882	14 776	404	262	14 372	13 946	109	3 898	177
In owner occupied housing units	3 246	2 488	733	6 862	229	141	6 633	6 319	70	1 634	84
Mean value of unit	\$13 016	\$12 875	\$13 267	\$12 186	\$13 103	\$9 716	\$12 155	\$12 168	...	\$20 191	...
In renter occupied housing units	2 878	2 729	149	7 914	175	121	7 739	7 627	39	2 244	93
Mean gross rent	\$106	\$104	\$134	\$86	\$97	\$107	\$86	\$86	...	\$143	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.2	3.2	3.5	4.3	20.0	12.2	3.9	2.8	19.3	2.7	9.6

**INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	1 369	1 226	137	2 979	102	65	2 877	2 787	14	400	23
Percent of all families	24.6	26.3	15.8	23.5	22.2	27.2	23.6	23.7	...	11.9	14.8
Mean family income	\$2 012	\$2 111	\$1 188	\$1 971	\$2 533	...	\$1 951	\$1 948	...	\$1 961	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 033	\$1 962	\$2 503	\$1 778	\$1 528	...	\$1 787	\$1 814	...	\$1 954	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	44.3	45.6	35.0	48.6	37.3	...	49.0	49.3	...	37.8	...
Mean size of family	4.60	4.65	4.07	4.25	5.07	...	4.23	4.26	...	4.46	...
With related children under 18 years	1 178	1 075	97	2 310	88	51	2 222	2 185	...	341	17
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.34	3.34	...	3.24	...	...	3.24	3.26	...	3.29	...
Families with female head	849	784	65	1 825	43	38	1 782	1 749	...	226	13
With related children under 18 years	820	755	65	1 662	37	32	1 625	1 603	...	217	13
With related children under 6 years	466	439	27	1 015	37	32	978	964	...	154	13
Percent of heads in labor force	30.3	30.8	...	39.6	...	...	39.7	40.2	...	55.8	...
<b>Family heads</b>	1 369	1 226	137	2 979	102	65	2 877	2 787	14	400	23
Percent 65 years and over	8.0	8.5	3.6	14.9	40.2	...	14.0	12.8	...	5.5	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	439	366	67	811	23	...	788	763	7	161	10
Percent in labor force	50.8	50.0	...	61.5	...	...	60.4	60.7	...	48.4	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	682	646	29	2 450	48	42	2 402	2 336	18	819	8
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.5	42.1	22.0	48.8	35.8	37.8	49.2	49.3	...	41.2	...
Mean income	\$788	\$791	...	\$785	...	...	\$790	\$794	...	\$589	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 054	\$1 051	...	\$1 048	...	...	\$1 044	\$1 042	...	\$1 311	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.7	18.3	...	30.4	...	...	31.1	31.4	...	5.1	...
Percent 65 years and over	31.7	32.4	...	39.7	...	...	39.6	39.6	...	14.9	...
<b>Persons</b>	6 983	6 347	587	15 124	565	311	14 559	14 212	60	2 603	109
Percent of all persons	26.3	28.7	13.8	26.9	28.4	30.8	26.9	27.2	16.2	17.7	15.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.2	8.3	6.1	12.7	13.8	17.4	12.6	12.0	...	6.1	11.0
Percent 65 years and over	5.3	5.5	1.7	11.8	14.7	19.0	11.7	11.0	...	6.9	7.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.2	74.7	...	73.1	...	...	73.1	72.7	...	70.0	...
Related children under 18 years	3 990	3 650	318	7 634	242	83	7 392	7 311	...	1 088	72
Percent living with both parents	24.7	24.4	23.3	24.9	58.3	...	23.9	23.7	...	31.9	...
<b>Households</b>	1 602	1 470	132	4 375	115	76	4 260	4 149	29	636	23
Percent of all households	26.2	28.2	15.0	29.6	28.5	29.0	29.6	29.8	26.6	16.3	13.0
In owner occupied housing units	507	411	96	1 251	45	30	1 206	1 135	17	157	...
Mean value of unit	\$12 049	\$11 993	...	\$10 694	...	...	\$10 914	\$10 676	...	\$15 487	...
In renter occupied housing units	1 095	1 059	36	3 124	70	46	3 054	3 014	12	479	23
Mean gross rent	\$99	\$98	...	\$81	...	...	\$81	\$81	...	\$148	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.4	5.1	8.3	6.4	31.3	...	5.7	4.4	...	0.8	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	983	872	105	2 187	51	42	2 136	2 078	...	280	15
Percent of all families	17.6	18.7	12.1	17.3	11.1	17.6	17.5	17.7	...	8.3	9.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 589	\$1 500	\$2 177	\$1 302	...	...	\$1 297	\$1 316	...	\$1 574	...
Families with female head	635	587	48	1 478	24	24	1 454	1 421	...	148	9
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	559	539	23	1 971	38	32	1 933	1 872	13	737	8
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.2	34.4	17.4	39.3	28.4	28.8	39.6	39.5	...	37.0	...
Mean income deficit	\$773	\$771	...	\$776	...	...	\$770	\$772	...	\$939	...
<b>Persons</b>	5 162	4 628	491	11 433	217	161	11 216	10 975	13	1 977	72
Percent 65 years and over	4.6	4.7	2.0	10.5	22.6	23.6	10.3	9.8	...	5.5	...
Related children under 18 years	2 975	2 674	279	5 945	84	53	5 861	5 799	...	777	43
Percent living with both parents	21.5	21.0	20.1	20.8	...	...	20.5	20.5	...	34.9	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	1 738	1 559	173	3 662	119	69	3 543	3 426	21	635	45
Percent of all families	31.2	33.4	19.9	28.9	25.9	28.9	29.0	29.1	...	18.9	29.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 502	\$2 444	\$2 847	\$2 310	\$2 260	...	\$2 312	\$2 343	...	\$2 066	...
Families with female head	990	915	75	2 068	47	42	2 021	1 973	...	333	27
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	761	720	34	2 857	54	48	2 803	2 728	27	945	20
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.2	46.9	25.8	56.9	40.3	43.2	57.4	57.5	...	47.5	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 381	\$1 380	...	\$1 322	...	...	\$1 318	\$1 318	...	\$1 580	...
<b>Persons</b>	9 008	8 125	840	18 806	607	277	18 199	17 690	103	3 765	262
Percent 65 years and over	5.4	5.8	1.2	11.2	15.3	21.3	11.1	10.6	28.2	6.2	5.0
Related children under 18 years	5 107	4 609	476	9 354	307	90	9 047	8 868	23	1 715	162
Percent living with both parents	30.2	29.2	37.2	31.5	64.8	...	30.4	30.4	...	39.4	22.2

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS**

	Urbanized areas—Con.							South Bend			
	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	Saginaw	Total	Indiana portion	Michigan portion
<b>Families</b> .....	170 577	13 038	4 911	1 298	1 837	3 077	3 263	5 530	5 133	4 809	324
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.1	15.3	22.1	22.4	14.2	17.5	21.2	18.9	12.8	12.7	13.9
Mean size of family.....	3.96	4.24	4.22	4.23	4.20	3.92	4.44	4.47	4.23	4.27	3.68
With related children under 18 years.....	113 452	9 900	3 731	925	1 285	2 308	2 417	4 100	3 647	3 430	217
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.67	2.82	3.01	3.04	2.79	2.71	3.07	3.02	3.05	3.06	2.81
Families with female head.....	43 765	3 099	1 551	384	454	855	829	1 429	1 358	1 282	76
With related children under 18 years.....	35 295	2 670	1 359	340	378	764	749	1 264	1 132	1 071	61
With related children under 6 years.....	18 710	1 563	820	190	239	475	468	659	573	526	47
Percent of heads in labor force.....	38.8	44.4	34.8	61.6	54.4	48.6	44.7	39.2	67.5	67.9	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	170 577	13 038	4 911	1 298	1 837	3 077	3 263	5 530	5 133	4 809	324
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.0	5.6	6.8	10.7	6.5	7.4	7.3	6.1	8.6	8.4	10.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	114 406	9 374	3 149	805	1 308	2 010	2 207	3 818	3 392	3 172	220
Percent in labor force.....	91.5	94.4	92.4	89.6	91.7	92.6	90.8	88.7	94.0	93.9	95.5
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	68 238	3 878	1 707	362	849	1 051	1 168	1 668	1 887	1 832	55
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	11.3	6.7	13.8	5.5	10.1	7.3	11.0	10.2	10.0	10.3	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.0	16.1	20.8	28.2	10.1	9.3	23.5	19.7	26.2	26.3	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	743 951	59 174	22 430	5 851	8 569	13 102	15 666	26 374	23 617	22 371	1 246
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.7	4.7	5.6	7.4	6.0	4.2	6.0	5.7	7.7	7.8	5.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.9	3.3	4.3	6.2	4.3	3.4	4.7	4.0	5.9	5.9	5.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	67.1	68.3	71.4	72.5	64.7	66.4	63.6	68.9	70.9	71.9	...
<b>Households</b> .....	186 850	14 544	5 591	1 383	2 189	3 495	3 658	6 099	5 755	5 394	361
In owner occupied housing units.....	84 078	8 676	2 657	775	949	1 657	2 219	3 221	3 478	3 236	242
Mean value of unit.....	\$14 423	\$14 423	\$11 400	\$10 615	\$10 831	\$17 453	\$10 344	\$12 964	\$9 543	\$9 409	\$11 338
In renter occupied housing units.....	102 772	5 868	2 934	608	1 240	1 838	1 439	2 878	2 277	2 158	119
Mean gross rent.....	\$96	\$118	\$93	\$110	\$117	\$136	\$89	\$106	\$91	\$91	\$92
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.3	3.2	1.4	5.4	4.0	2.5	1.9	3.2	4.6	4.8	1.4

**INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	31 620	2 289	1 339	286	357	640	844	1 363	1 083	1 035	48
Percent of all families.....	18.5	17.6	27.3	22.0	19.4	20.8	25.9	24.6	21.1	21.5	14.8
Mean family income.....	\$1 941	\$1 960	\$2 261	\$2 628	\$2 379	\$2 137	\$2 287	\$2 019	\$2 430	\$2 423	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 835	\$2 051	\$1 893	\$1 614	\$1 726	\$1 806	\$1 629	\$2 016	\$1 664	\$1 693	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	43.7	47.2	51.3	50.0	35.9	48.0	50.8	44.9	33.3	31.9	...
Mean size of family.....	4.23	4.63	4.91	5.05	4.78	4.43	4.47	4.59	4.68	4.71	...
With related children under 18 years.....	25 369	2 058	1 204	246	286	580	720	1 172	922	883	39
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.19	3.40	3.77	3.87	3.73	3.21	3.32	3.33	3.53	3.54	...
Families with female head.....	19 642	1 524	923	175	217	421	525	849	685	641	44
With related children under 18 years.....	18 258	1 470	889	159	183	411	500	820	652	613	39
With related children under 6 years.....	11 170	1 010	639	104	148	326	343	466	362	323	39
Percent of heads in labor force.....	20.3	33.1	25.4	40.4	43.2	32.5	40.8	30.3	62.4	63.2	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	31 620	2 289	1 339	286	357	640	844	1 363	1 083	1 035	48
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.0	8.3	7.8	11.2	8.1	8.3	9.4	8.0	11.4	11.6	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	9 093	607	355	97	131	172	240	433	300	300	...
Percent in labor force.....	63.9	76.9	65.4	...	73.3	66.3	57.1	50.1	73.3	73.3	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	26 467	1 281	642	132	405	271	523	675	823	802	21
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	38.8	33.0	37.6	36.5	47.7	25.8	44.8	40.5	43.6	43.8	...
Mean income.....	\$756	\$667	\$958	\$778	\$804	\$887	\$791	\$782	\$730	\$746	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 088	\$1 179	\$879	\$1 029	\$1 058	\$991	\$1 044	\$1 060	\$1 110	\$1 094	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	22.2	13.0	27.6	15.2	17.5	21.4	17.4	17.9	14.7	15.1	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	33.7	33.7	39.6	57.6	17.0	14.0	31.5	31.0	38.5	38.8	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	160 207	11 883	7 212	1 575	2 113	3 108	4 294	6 934	5 892	5 680	212
Percent of all persons.....	21.5	20.1	32.2	26.9	24.7	23.7	27.4	26.3	25.4	25.4	17.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.3	6.6	7.2	9.3	7.2	4.0	9.1	8.1	11.3	11.5	5.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.6	6.3	6.1	8.6	6.1	3.5	7.4	5.2	9.7	9.8	6.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	65.3	68.0	74.3	71.3	61.7	53.7	64.3	72.7	71.5	72.2	...
Related children under 18 years.....	80 528	6 977	4 497	1 019	1 112	1 796	2 430	3 968	3 153	3 032	121
Percent living with both parents.....	23.2	25.9	24.7	36.6	29.8	22.8	26.2	24.3	22.1	23.0	...
<b>Households</b> .....	42 866	2 834	1 608	342	567	708	1 050	1 602	1 416	1 357	59
Percent of all households.....	22.9	19.5	28.8	24.7	25.9	20.3	28.7	26.3	24.6	25.2	16.3
In owner occupied housing units.....	11 239	1 151	471	147	157	182	416	507	627	613	14
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 367	\$12 823	\$9 833	\$9 255	\$9 104	\$16 277	\$8 845	\$12 049	\$8 130	\$8 111	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	31 627	1 683	1 137	195	410	526	634	1 095	789	744	45
Mean gross rent.....	\$89	\$116	\$93	\$111	\$117	\$143	\$88	\$99	\$82	\$82	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.9	4.6	0.9	7.9	6.3	1.6	2.9	5.4	7.8	8.1	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	22 237	1 684	873	174	221	446	556	977	675	661	14
Percent of all families.....	13.0	12.9	17.8	13.4	12.0	14.5	17.0	17.7	13.2	13.7	4.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 440	\$1 576	\$1 526	\$1 230	\$1 404	\$1 355	\$1 218	\$1 573	\$1 319	\$1 307	...
Families with female head.....	14 010	1 172	634	108	144	300	358	635	461	447	14
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	21 017	1 046	477	98	313	198	422	552	699	678	21
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	30.8	27.0	27.9	27.1	36.9	18.8	36.1	33.1	37.0	37.0	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$839	\$924	\$629	...	\$837	\$785	\$780	\$783	\$791	\$776	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	113 756	8 732	4 727	948	1 363	2 133	2 875	5 119	3 798	3 711	87
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.0	5.6	6.0	10.1	4.3	4.0	7.9	4.5	10.9	11.0	...
Related children under 18 years.....	56 153	5 147	2 956	554	684	1 269	1 610	2 953	2 047	1 995	52
Percent living with both parents.....	22.1	22.1	22.8	29.4	21.3	21.5	25.2	20.9	20.8	21.3	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	40 370	2 863	1 680	414	476	822	1 028	1 732	1 538	1 465	73
Percent of all families.....	23.7	22.0	34.2	31.9	25.9	26.7	31.5	31.3	30.0	30.5	22.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 285	\$2 550	\$2 439	\$1 996	\$2 220	\$2 271	\$2 267	\$2 485	\$2 040	\$2 071	...
Families with female head.....	23 273	1 804	1 050	235	248	499	590	990	859	809	50
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	30 598	1 534	767	157	481	375	582	754	1 003	982	21
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	44.8	39.6	44.9	43.4	56.7	35.7	49.8	45.2	53.2	53.6	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 369	\$1 402	\$1 153	\$1 291	\$1 323	\$1 111	\$1 361	\$1 386	\$1 330	\$1 311	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	204 982	14 880	8 960	2 293	2 888	3 849	5 390	8 965	8 232	7 913	319
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.3	6.0	5.6	8.2	5.5	4.0	7.0	5.3	9.2	9.4	4.4
Related children under 18 years.....	103 615	8 671	5 504	1 372	1 529	2 197	3 066	5 085	4 463	4 271	192
Percent living with both parents.....	30.1	31.0	30.8	37.3	41.0	28.7	32.4	29.9	33.7	34.0	26.0

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.		Places									
	Toledo											
	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Ann Arbor	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Lincoln Park
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
Families	11 824	—	11 824	1 470	3	4	150 769	11 841	4 773	1 702	2 845	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.5	—	20.5	8.8	—	—	15.2	16.0	22.6	15.3	18.7	—
Mean size of family	4.04	—	4.04	3.59	—	—	3.93	4.22	4.24	4.28	3.93	—
With related children under 18 years	7 873	—	7 873	939	—	—	99 530	8 925	3 634	1 219	2 152	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.78	—	2.78	2.45	—	—	2.66	2.81	3.03	2.79	2.76	—
Families with female head	3 256	—	3 256	361	—	—	39 009	2 934	1 547	445	836	—
With related children under 18 years	2 611	—	2 611	248	—	—	31 502	2 524	1 355	378	745	—
With related children under 6 years	1 414	—	1 414	127	—	—	16 685	1 492	820	239	465	—
Percent of heads in labor force	51.8	—	51.8	67.7	—	—	37.9	44.0	34.8	54.4	47.5	—
Family heads	11 824	—	11 824	1 470	3	4	150 769	11 841	4 773	1 702	2 845	—
Percent 65 years and over	9.9	—	9.9	5.8	—	—	9.0	5.8	6.9	6.5	7.8	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	7 635	—	7 635	1 039	3	4	100 928	8 376	3 015	1 187	1 807	—
Percent in labor force	91.5	—	91.5	90.8	—	—	91.6	94.1	92.0	91.8	93.4	—
Unrelated individuals	4 783	—	4 783	984	3	6	61 977	3 766	1 686	805	806	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.2	—	17.2	4.8	—	—	11.5	6.3	14.0	10.7	8.2	—
Percent 65 years and over	26.2	—	26.2	9.9	—	—	20.0	16.4	21.1	10.7	12.2	—
Persons	52 539	—	52 539	6 263	16	15	654 620	53 773	21 926	8 093	11 993	4
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.8	—	7.8	4.6	—	—	6.7	4.9	5.7	6.0	4.3	—
Percent 65 years and over	6.6	—	6.6	4.5	—	—	5.9	3.5	4.3	4.1	3.7	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.1	—	72.1	58.0	—	—	67.1	68.8	71.8	66.8	66.9	—
Households	14 032	—	14 032	1 788	3	4	165 606	13 358	5 432	2 033	3 162	—
In owner occupied housing units	6 383	—	6 383	583	—	—	71 490	7 636	2 513	847	1 595	—
Mean value of unit	\$12 163	—	\$12 163	\$21 910	—	—	\$14 772	\$14 033	\$11 017	\$10 235	\$17 158	—
In renter occupied housing units	7 649	—	7 649	1 205	3	4	94 116	5 722	2 919	1 186	1 567	—
Mean gross rent	\$86	—	\$86	\$156	—	—	\$95	\$117	\$93	\$115	\$133	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.9	—	2.9	1.7	—	—	2.3	3.4	1.5	4.3	2.8	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	2 801	—	2 801	147	—	—	28 140	2 127	1 339	351	619	—
Percent of all families	23.7	—	23.7	10.0	—	—	18.7	18.0	28.1	20.6	21.8	—
Mean family income	\$1 951	—	\$1 951	\$2 141	—	—	\$1 939	\$1 964	\$2 261	\$2 415	\$2 128	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 806	—	\$1 806	\$1 829	—	—	\$1 829	\$2 032	\$1 893	\$1 656	\$1 838	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	49.3	—	49.3	32.7	—	—	44.3	48.1	51.3	36.5	48.9	—
Mean size of family	4.25	—	4.25	4.41	—	—	4.21	4.61	4.31	4.75	4.47	—
With related children under 18 years	2 185	—	2 185	122	—	—	22 633	1 919	1 204	280	565	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.26	—	3.26	3.32	—	—	3.18	3.36	3.77	3.71	3.23	—
Families with female head	1 749	—	1 749	76	—	—	17 713	1 421	923	217	413	—
With related children under 18 years	1 603	—	1 603	70	—	—	16 508	1 378	889	183	403	—
With related children under 6 years	964	—	964	53	—	—	10 107	957	639	148	322	—
Percent of heads in labor force	40.2	—	40.2	—	—	—	19.8	32.5	25.4	43.2	31.7	—
Family heads	2 801	—	2 801	147	—	—	28 140	2 127	1 339	351	619	—
Percent 65 years and over	13.0	—	13.0	7.5	—	—	11.7	8.3	7.8	8.3	8.6	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	770	—	770	66	—	—	7 922	562	355	125	159	—
Percent in labor force	61.0	—	61.0	—	—	—	64.6	75.1	65.4	72.0	67.3	—
Unrelated individuals	2 354	—	2 354	344	—	—	23 996	1 251	637	376	174	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.2	—	49.2	35.0	—	—	38.7	33.2	37.8	46.7	21.6	—
Mean income	\$794	—	\$794	\$660	—	—	\$759	\$661	\$957	\$822	\$929	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 042	—	\$1 042	\$1 254	—	—	\$1 086	\$1 183	\$880	\$1 040	\$937	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	31.1	—	31.1	3.5	—	—	22.6	11.7	27.8	18.9	29.9	—
Percent 65 years and over	39.6	—	39.6	14.2	—	—	33.8	34.5	39.9	18.4	21.8	—
Persons	14 272	—	14 272	2 207	—	—	142 569	11 052	7 207	2 042	2 942	—
Percent of all persons	27.2	—	27.2	15.9	—	—	21.8	20.6	32.9	25.2	24.5	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.2	—	12.2	7.2	—	—	10.2	6.7	7.2	7.5	4.2	—
Percent 65 years and over	11.2	—	11.2	7.4	—	—	9.6	6.6	6.7	6.3	3.7	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.2	—	73.2	—	—	—	64.9	67.3	74.3	61.7	53.7	—
Related children under 18 years	7 311	—	7 311	394	—	—	71 586	6 439	4 497	1 078	1 752	—
Percent living with both parents	23.7	—	23.7	28.4	—	—	22.7	26.0	23.7	27.6	22.1	—
Households	4 178	—	4 178	289	—	—	38 427	2 669	1 603	547	662	—
In owner occupied housing units	29.8	—	29.8	16.2	—	—	23.2	20.0	29.5	26.9	20.9	—
Mean value of unit	\$10 643	—	\$10 643	51	—	—	9 513	1 028	471	147	178	—
In renter occupied housing units	3 026	—	3 026	238	—	—	12 179	12 458	\$9 833	\$9 094	\$16 138	—
Mean gross rent	\$81	—	\$81	\$164	—	—	28 914	1 641	1 132	400	484	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.7	—	4.7	—	—	—	3.8	4.9	0.9	6.6	1.7	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	2 078	—	2 078	78	—	—	19 757	1 547	873	215	433	—
Percent of all families	17.6	—	17.6	5.3	—	—	13.1	13.1	18.3	12.6	15.2	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 316	—	\$1 316	—	—	—	\$1 436	\$1 577	\$1 526	\$1 324	\$1 385	—
Families with female head	1 421	—	1 421	35	—	—	12 590	1 080	634	144	292	—
Unrelated individuals	1 885	—	1 885	291	—	—	19 080	1 023	472	295	120	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.4	—	39.4	29.6	—	—	30.8	27.2	28.0	36.6	14.9	—
Mean income deficit	\$772	—	\$772	\$931	—	—	\$835	\$926	\$634	\$801	\$780	—
Persons	10 988	—	10 988	627	—	—	101 064	8 026	4 722	1 293	2 004	—
Percent 65 years and over	9.8	—	9.8	7.5	—	—	9.0	5.7	6.0	4.5	4.2	—
Related children under 18 years	5 799	—	5 799	215	—	—	49 666	4 687	2 956	650	1 237	—
Percent living with both parents	20.5	—	20.5	33.5	—	—	21.7	22.3	22.8	17.2	21.2	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	3 440	—	3 440	238	—	—	35 761	2 670	1 680	464	782	—
Percent of all families	29.1	—	29.1	16.2	—	—	23.7	22.5	35.2	27.3	27.5	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 338	—	\$2 338	\$1 961	—	—	\$2 286	\$2 524	\$2 439	\$2 173	\$2 331	—
Families with female head	1 973	—	1 973	132	—	—	20 905	1 697	1 050	248	486	—
Unrelated individuals	2 750	—	2 750	408	3	—	27 767	1 504	762	449	246	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	57.5	—	57.5	41.5	—	—	44.8	39.9	45.2	55.8	30.5	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 317	—	\$1 317	\$1 502	—	—	\$1 366	\$1 400	\$1 153	\$1 301	\$1 061	—
Persons	17 750	—	17 750	1 456	3	—	181 314	13 853	8 955	2 749	3 586	—
Percent 65 years and over	10.7	—	10.7	6.3	—	—	9.4	6.3	5.6	5.7	4.2	—
Related children under 18 years	8 868	—	8 868	651	—	—	91 295	8 002	5 504	1 452	2 135	—
Percent living with both parents	30.4	—	30.4	30.1	—	—	29.5	30.4	30.8	37.9	28.0	—

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	Saginaw	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Wyoming
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
<b>Families</b> .....	—	4 723	165	—	4 662	38	2	14	9	32	438	64
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	16.1	19.4	—	20.1	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	—
Mean size of family.....	—	4.36	3.53	—	4.42	—	—	—	—	—	3.94	—
With related children under 18 years.....	—	3 530	94	—	3 472	21	—	9	9	26	250	54
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	—	2.91	—	—	3.03	—	—	—	—	—	2.47	—
Families with female head.....	—	1 150	31	—	1 284	—	—	—	5	11	54	—
With related children under 18 years.....	—	991	20	—	1 140	—	—	—	5	11	46	—
With related children under 6 years.....	—	530	10	—	623	—	—	—	5	11	13	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	—	43.6	—	—	39.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family heads</b> .....	—	4 723	165	—	4 662	38	2	14	9	32	438	64
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	7.8	33.3	—	6.6	—	—	—	—	—	6.4	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	—	3 265	79	—	3 120	30	2	9	4	21	364	64
Percent in labor force.....	—	89.4	—	—	88.0	—	—	—	—	—	92.9	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	14	1 701	19	6	1 536	24	53	—	8	4	111	9
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	10.0	—	—	10.9	—	—	—	—	—	13.5	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	15.1	—	—	21.4	—	—	—	—	—	20.7	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	14	22 303	601	6	22 129	137	64	69	57	125	1 835	249
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	—	5.5	18.0	—	6.1	12.4	—	—	—	—	4.4	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	4.4	15.1	—	4.4	19.0	—	—	—	—	3.8	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	—	56.8	—	—	69.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Households</b> .....	—	5 295	172	6	5 217	56	4	10	9	32	494	73
In owner occupied housing units.....	—	3 311	115	—	2 488	49	4	5	4	4	455	68
Mean value of unit.....	—	\$15 145	\$13 987	—	\$12 875	—	—	—	—	—	\$19 959	—
In renter occupied housing units.....	—	1 984	57	6	2 729	7	—	5	5	28	39	5
Mean gross rent.....	—	\$112	—	—	\$104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	—	2.7	—	—	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b> .....	—	913	31	—	1 226	—	—	—	5	—	8	—
Percent of all families.....	—	19.3	18.8	—	26.3	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	—
Mean family income.....	—	\$2 059	—	—	\$2 111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	—	\$2 009	—	—	\$1 962	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	44.1	—	—	45.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family.....	—	4.69	—	—	4.65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	—	783	25	—	1 075	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	—	3.48	—	—	3.34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head.....	—	328	16	—	784	—	—	—	5	—	8	—
With related children under 18 years.....	—	507	10	—	755	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	—	328	—	—	439	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	—	30.2	—	—	30.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family heads</b> .....	—	913	31	—	1 226	—	—	—	5	—	8	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	8.3	—	—	8.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	—	335	15	—	366	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in labor force.....	—	56.1	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	5	712	7	6	646	—	19	—	8	4	36	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	—	41.9	—	—	42.1	—	—	—	—	—	32.4	—
Mean income.....	—	\$606	—	—	\$791	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	—	\$1 241	—	—	\$1 051	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	19.2	—	—	18.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	26.5	—	—	32.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	5	4 994	169	6	6 347	—	19	—	33	4	52	—
Percent of all persons.....	—	22.4	28.1	—	28.7	—	—	—	—	3.2	2.8	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	—	9.5	14.8	—	8.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	6.6	—	—	5.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	—	55.8	—	—	74.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years.....	—	2 766	75	—	3 650	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents.....	—	28.3	—	—	24.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Households</b> .....	—	1 245	32	6	1 470	—	—	—	5	—	23	—
Percent of all households.....	—	23.5	18.6	—	28.2	—	—	—	—	—	4.7	—
In owner occupied housing units.....	—	506	14	—	411	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Mean value of unit.....	—	\$13 096	—	—	\$11 993	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units.....	—	739	18	6	1 059	—	—	—	5	—	15	—
Mean gross rent.....	—	\$102	—	—	\$98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	—	2.8	—	—	5.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b> .....	—	664	22	—	872	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Percent of all families.....	—	14.1	13.3	—	18.7	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	—
Mean income deficit.....	—	\$1 551	—	—	\$1 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head.....	—	411	16	—	587	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	5	578	7	6	529	—	14	—	8	4	9	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	—	34.0	—	—	34.4	—	—	—	—	—	8.1	—
Mean income deficit.....	—	\$1 001	—	—	\$771	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	5	3 620	99	6	4 628	—	14	—	8	4	25	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	5.9	—	—	4.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years.....	—	1 980	59	—	2 674	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents.....	—	23.5	—	—	21.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Families</b> .....	—	1 180	31	—	1 559	—	—	—	5	11	14	—
Percent of all families.....	—	25.0	18.8	—	33.4	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	—
Mean income deficit.....	—	\$2 453	—	—	\$2 444	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head.....	—	640	16	—	915	—	—	—	5	11	10	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	9	789	7	6	720	6	19	—	8	4	48	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	—	46.4	—	—	46.9	—	—	—	—	—	43.2	—
Mean income deficit.....	—	\$1 560	—	—	\$1 380	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	9	6 457	132	6	8 125	6	19	—	35	43	117	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	6.3	—	—	5.8	—	—	—	—	—	26.5	—
Related children under 18 years.....	—	3 587	75	—	4 609	—	—	—	22	28	39	—
Percent living with both parents.....	—	34.4	—	—	29.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Ann Arbor			Bay City			Detroit				
	Total	Ann Arbor	Urban balance	Total	Bay City	Urban balance	Total	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Lincoln Park
<b>AGE</b>											
Total, all ages	2 340	1 261	721	2 287	1 278	249	56 301	1 544	1 091	27 038	1 013
Under 5 years	356	206	130	336	178	33	7 569	143	126	3 559	104
5 to 9 years	224	102	89	396	223	44	7 428	176	138	3 541	100
10 to 14 years	164	32	58	378	195	32	7 343	161	180	3 445	126
15 to 19 years	271	138	54	289	205	23	5 276	183	85	2 626	94
20 to 24 years	282	203	64	160	73	10	4 545	98	66	2 176	102
25 to 29 years	386	252	128	103	47	28	4 697	196	83	2 102	131
30 to 34 years	237	128	80	172	85	27	3 567	52	82	1 642	47
35 to 39 years	92	58	25	174	68	30	3 433	81	54	1 426	97
40 to 44 years	118	47	28	106	59	16	3 448	63	126	1 513	66
45 to 49 years	57	19	12	44	38	6	2 833	103	45	1 440	61
50 to 54 years	48	21	19	39	39	-	1 723	86	35	879	51
55 to 59 years	24	15	-	29	21	-	1 353	57	20	778	6
60 to 64 years	-	-	-	43	29	-	998	30	7	582	22
65 to 69 years	20	6	7	5	5	-	974	58	7	611	-
70 to 74 years	32	13	19	13	13	-	570	12	32	384	-
75 years and over	29	21	8	-	-	-	544	45	5	334	-
Under 18 years	862	386	298	1 279	727	126	25 873	606	516	12 325	389
21 years and over	1 267	749	373	821	442	112	27 915	876	547	13 529	567
65 years and over	81	40	34	18	18	-	2 088	115	44	1 329	6
Median age	22.7	23.8	22.3	15.6	16.0	18.4	20.6	25.3	21.3	20.8	24.0
<b>Male, all ages</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>28 147</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>13 312</b>	<b>563</b>
Under 5 years	207	138	69	154	110	19	3 797	87	74	1 717	48
5 to 9 years	128	62	45	180	109	18	3 699	83	75	1 732	47
10 to 14 years	71	13	22	214	126	12	3 684	96	107	1 715	91
15 to 19 years	135	71	18	103	57	18	2 664	78	38	1 296	57
20 to 24 years	151	99	44	97	49	5	2 041	27	22	945	56
25 to 29 years	207	146	55	56	29	14	2 319	116	54	1 027	77
30 to 34 years	126	63	51	73	38	14	1 842	36	32	852	20
35 to 39 years	46	33	13	100	34	22	1 642	38	33	666	43
40 to 44 years	80	23	28	56	40	-	1 693	27	56	643	51
45 to 49 years	11	11	-	18	12	6	1 425	43	26	757	23
50 to 54 years	41	14	19	12	12	-	864	37	22	389	32
55 to 59 years	9	-	-	14	6	-	717	34	-	427	-
60 to 64 years	-	-	-	32	18	-	574	24	7	335	12
65 to 69 years	14	-	7	-	-	-	519	21	7	358	-
70 to 74 years	6	6	8	6	6	-	363	12	12	262	-
75 years and over	16	8	8	-	-	-	304	22	5	191	6
Under 18 years	462	232	136	618	389	61	13 035	338	288	6 054	233
21 years and over	670	383	208	428	221	61	13 985	432	268	6 728	309
65 years and over	36	14	15	6	6	-	1 186	55	24	811	6
Median age	22.7	23.0	24.0	15.5	14.7	19.2	20.6	25.8	18.8	21.0	23.4
<b>Female, all ages</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>28 154</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>13 726</b>	<b>450</b>
Under 5 years	149	68	61	182	68	14	3 772	56	52	1 842	56
5 to 9 years	96	40	44	216	114	26	3 729	93	63	1 809	53
10 to 14 years	93	19	36	164	69	20	3 659	65	73	1 730	35
15 to 19 years	136	67	36	186	148	5	2 612	105	47	1 330	37
20 to 24 years	131	104	20	63	24	5	2 504	71	44	1 231	46
25 to 29 years	179	106	73	47	18	14	2 378	80	29	1 075	54
30 to 34 years	111	65	29	99	47	13	1 725	16	50	790	27
35 to 39 years	46	25	12	74	34	8	1 791	43	21	760	54
40 to 44 years	38	24	-	50	19	16	1 755	36	70	870	15
45 to 49 years	46	8	12	26	26	-	1 408	60	19	683	38
50 to 54 years	7	7	-	27	27	-	859	49	13	490	19
55 to 59 years	15	15	-	15	15	-	636	23	20	351	6
60 to 64 years	-	-	-	11	11	-	424	6	-	247	10
65 to 69 years	6	6	-	5	5	-	455	37	-	253	-
70 to 74 years	26	7	19	7	7	-	207	-	20	122	-
75 years and over	13	13	-	-	-	-	240	23	-	143	-
Under 18 years	400	154	162	661	338	65	12 838	268	228	6 271	156
21 years and over	597	366	165	393	221	51	13 930	444	279	6 801	258
65 years and over	45	26	19	12	12	-	902	60	20	518	-
Median age	22.7	24.5	19.2	15.6	17.2	15.5	20.6	24.4	22.9	20.6	24.8
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Total population	2 340	1 261	721	2 287	1 278	249	56 301	1 544	1 091	27 038	1 013
In households	2 181	1 148	691	2 269	1 267	242	56 040	1 544	1 091	26 908	1 013
Head of household	655	394	195	461	267	49	13 858	438	254	6 821	284
Family head	543	310	167	418	237	42	12 278	392	248	5 697	255
Male	533	300	167	372	191	42	11 226	368	242	4 993	244
Female	10	10	-	46	46	-	1 052	24	6	704	11
Primary individual	112	84	28	43	30	7	1 580	46	6	1 124	29
Male	75	54	21	29	22	7	970	18	6	699	16
Female	37	30	7	14	8	-	610	28	-	425	13
Wife of head	522	299	157	352	161	44	10 821	349	237	4 722	230
Other relative of head	930	428	309	1 456	839	149	30 726	746	586	14 999	478
Not related to head	74	27	30	-	-	-	635	11	14	366	21
In group quarters	159	113	30	18	11	7	261	-	-	130	-
Inmate of institution	28	-	12	-	-	-	118	-	-	57	-
Other	131	113	18	18	11	7	143	-	-	73	-
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>											
Total families	543	310	167	418	237	42	12 278	392	248	5 697	255
With own children under 18 years	341	150	130	347	193	35	8 697	209	181	3 850	172
With own children under 6 years	256	142	93	218	117	20	5 023	109	95	2 255	97
Husband-wife families	521	300	155	341	160	42	10 894	358	242	4 774	239
With own children under 18 years	336	150	125	291	137	35	7 888	197	175	3 319	161
With own children under 6 years	256	142	93	177	76	20	4 688	109	95	2 011	92
Families with female head	10	10	-	46	46	-	1 052	24	6	704	11
With own children under 18 years	-	-	-	25	25	-	730	12	6	493	11
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	10	10	-	293	-	-	229	5

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Detroit—Con.										
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Urban balance
<b>AGE</b>											
<b>Total, all ages</b> .....	869	4 368	423	876	475	525	548	1 327	1 422	739	12 622
Under 5 years.....	71	841	47	136	114	51	75	232	186	94	1 618
5 to 9 years.....	156	545	83	107	76	95	74	197	234	121	1 564
10 to 14 years.....	131	542	45	91	83	76	75	81	173	156	1 734
15 to 19 years.....	112	414	32	69	33	84	41	129	86	47	1 147
20 to 24 years.....	23	515	21	114	18	—	14	138	72	41	1 020
25 to 29 years.....	59	377	38	60	14	13	80	144	157	58	1 001
30 to 34 years.....	63	223	59	48	38	17	58	89	126	64	846
35 to 39 years.....	89	272	19	51	20	51	42	55	111	50	979
40 to 44 years.....	63	187	34	32	21	26	41	90	80	70	968
45 to 49 years.....	41	144	15	49	27	50	6	74	84	6	627
50 to 54 years.....	42	127	13	46	13	14	18	36	49	10	274
55 to 59 years.....	—	47	6	43	—	5	8	30	35	14	289
60 to 64 years.....	—	39	—	7	—	19	16	21	22	8	200
65 to 69 years.....	—	47	—	8	6	6	—	5	—	—	208
70 to 74 years.....	13	21	—	7	12	13	—	6	7	—	50
75 years and over.....	6	27	11	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	97
Under 18 years.....	451	2 195	200	390	297	281	252	599	641	405	5 637
21 years and over.....	387	1 928	216	473	169	219	283	671	738	300	6 332
65 years and over.....	19	95	11	23	18	24	—	11	7	—	355
Median age.....	18.4	18.1	21.1	21.5	12.9	17.4	23.2	20.9	22.2	15.0	21.2
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....											
Under 5 years.....	49	395	26	67	55	38	48	89	114	40	862
5 to 9 years.....	110	305	61	70	28	27	38	135	93	59	742
10 to 14 years.....	56	269	15	50	20	28	33	47	86	83	869
15 to 19 years.....	62	202	16	29	20	50	21	86	24	18	610
20 to 24 years.....	11	248	8	68	13	—	—	54	42	21	464
25 to 29 years.....	20	209	11	20	—	—	27	64	82	27	492
30 to 34 years.....	15	124	34	26	15	—	46	51	60	32	441
35 to 39 years.....	45	156	—	30	14	25	21	15	59	28	458
40 to 44 years.....	46	97	21	19	9	13	20	59	52	40	511
45 to 49 years.....	16	36	9	9	17	21	6	47	39	6	340
50 to 54 years.....	19	70	13	19	13	14	9	12	29	5	160
55 to 59 years.....	—	36	—	26	—	—	—	18	13	6	151
60 to 64 years.....	—	15	—	7	—	12	9	7	14	8	107
65 to 69 years.....	—	12	—	8	—	6	—	5	—	—	97
70 to 74 years.....	—	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	46
75 years and over.....	6	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Under 18 years.....	270	1 112	111	216	119	129	140	326	302	200	2 860
21 years and over.....	178	971	101	232	87	102	138	320	390	168	3 223
65 years and over.....	6	40	5	8	6	17	—	5	—	—	185
Median age.....	16.0	18.3	17.3	20.6	15.5	18.0	19.8	19.3	24.3	16.3	21.2
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....											
Under 5 years.....	22	446	21	69	59	13	27	143	72	54	756
5 to 9 years.....	46	240	22	37	48	68	36	62	141	62	822
10 to 14 years.....	75	273	30	41	63	48	42	34	87	73	865
15 to 19 years.....	50	212	16	40	13	34	20	43	62	29	537
20 to 24 years.....	12	267	13	46	5	—	14	84	30	20	556
25 to 29 years.....	39	168	27	40	14	13	53	80	75	31	509
30 to 34 years.....	48	99	25	22	23	17	12	38	66	32	405
35 to 39 years.....	44	116	19	21	6	26	21	40	52	22	521
40 to 44 years.....	17	90	13	13	12	13	21	31	28	30	457
45 to 49 years.....	25	108	6	40	10	29	—	27	45	—	287
50 to 54 years.....	23	57	—	27	—	—	9	24	20	5	114
55 to 59 years.....	—	11	6	17	—	5	8	12	22	8	138
60 to 64 years.....	—	24	—	—	—	7	7	14	8	—	93
65 to 69 years.....	—	35	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	111
70 to 74 years.....	13	15	—	7	6	7	—	6	7	—	4
75 years and over.....	—	5	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Under 18 years.....	181	1 083	89	174	178	152	112	273	339	205	2 777
21 years and over.....	209	957	115	241	82	117	145	351	348	132	3 109
65 years and over.....	13	55	6	15	12	7	—	6	7	—	170
Median age.....	25.3	17.9	25.0	22.9	12.0	16.6	23.6	22.2	19.6	14.6	21.2
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
<b>Total population</b> .....	869	4 368	423	876	475	525	548	1 327	1 422	739	12 622
in households.....	869	4 353	423	876	475	511	548	1 327	1 415	733	12 580
Head of household.....	191	953	98	227	83	112	131	332	325	159	3 130
Family head.....	191	890	92	196	75	106	131	324	325	152	2 897
Male.....	178	820	86	184	67	91	131	307	318	150	2 746
Female.....	13	70	6	12	8	15	—	17	7	2	151
Primary individual.....	—	63	6	31	8	6	—	8	—	7	233
Male.....	—	46	—	9	8	6	—	—	—	7	147
Female.....	—	17	6	22	—	—	—	8	—	—	86
Wife of head.....	168	835	82	177	58	86	131	310	321	145	2 670
Other relative of head.....	503	2 541	243	472	334	313	286	680	751	429	6 623
Not related to head.....	7	24	—	—	—	—	—	5	18	—	157
In group quarters.....	—	15	—	—	—	14	—	—	7	6	42
Inmate of institution.....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	19
Other.....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	23
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>											
<b>Total families</b> .....	191	890	92	196	75	106	131	324	325	152	2 897
With own children under 18 years.....	165	733	74	158	60	83	103	245	238	120	2 060
With own children under 6 years.....	80	519	39	82	40	41	48	185	128	61	1 096
<b>Husband-wife families</b> .....	172	807	86	180	58	91	131	307	312	150	2 692
With own children under 18 years.....	159	687	68	146	52	73	103	228	231	118	1 937
With own children under 6 years.....	80	499	39	82	32	31	48	178	128	61	1 055
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	13	70	6	12	8	15	—	17	7	2	151
With own children under 18 years.....	6	40	6	12	8	10	—	17	7	2	94
With own children under 6 years.....	—	14	—	—	8	10	—	7	—	—	20

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Flint			Grand Rapids				Jackson		
	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>Total, all ages</b> .....	6 826	3 322	2 015	7 261	2 902	568	2 656	1 574	785	238
Under 5 years.....	1 015	472	302	1 017	438	67	357	194	52	47
5 to 9 years.....	985	470	327	1 067	431	77	449	166	60	32
10 to 14 years.....	970	440	338	1 028	368	102	369	240	132	11
15 to 19 years.....	734	326	200	773	299	40	313	187	109	36
20 to 24 years.....	468	251	105	724	276	51	196	217	104	38
25 to 29 years.....	633	363	142	548	277	15	214	118	45	18
30 to 34 years.....	448	238	134	462	178	24	196	51	18	17
35 to 39 years.....	420	169	165	279	84	36	116	92	47	12
40 to 44 years.....	386	191	111	397	155	50	163	99	86	—
45 to 49 years.....	249	153	66	243	106	32	62	83	20	28
50 to 54 years.....	174	54	57	196	86	21	63	66	56	—
55 to 59 years.....	89	44	21	190	66	28	48	24	24	—
60 to 64 years.....	69	28	27	166	66	25	34	11	6	5
65 to 69 years.....	110	78	—	141	64	—	54	19	19	—
70 to 74 years.....	42	23	13	17	4	—	13	—	7	—
75 years and over.....	34	22	7	13	4	—	9	—	7	—
Under 18 years.....	3 493	1 614	1 129	3 623	1 416	263	1 389	730	318	111
21 years and over.....	3 024	1 558	829	3 230	1 307	273	1 142	782	427	112
65 years and over.....	186	123	20	171	72	—	76	26	26	—
Median age.....	18.0	19.3	16.0	18.4	18.6	19.8	17.4	20.0	21.9	19.0
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	3 629	1 674	1 123	3 617	1 408	299	1 338	778	419	111
Under 5 years.....	538	253	158	513	173	50	203	93	19	23
5 to 9 years.....	505	222	172	592	246	43	240	78	37	12
10 to 14 years.....	565	226	249	486	175	48	161	97	62	5
15 to 19 years.....	379	173	99	364	150	11	161	125	88	21
20 to 24 years.....	180	94	38	375	135	32	123	80	45	13
25 to 29 years.....	333	183	86	275	146	8	93	71	31	6
30 to 34 years.....	283	148	74	243	106	7	90	35	17	17
35 to 39 years.....	227	85	79	67	12	16	39	41	14	6
40 to 44 years.....	207	85	68	203	70	23	89	50	43	—
45 to 49 years.....	130	77	39	105	29	18	44	29	—	14
50 to 54 years.....	97	34	28	123	67	15	29	47	37	—
55 to 59 years.....	32	16	—	84	28	15	21	14	14	—
60 to 64 years.....	51	10	27	88	27	13	13	6	6	—
65 to 69 years.....	64	47	—	85	36	—	26	12	12	—
70 to 74 years.....	19	7	6	10	4	—	6	—	—	—
75 years and over.....	19	14	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years.....	1 881	835	666	1 834	675	152	719	352	179	54
21 years and over.....	1 602	782	433	1 595	640	138	560	380	208	50
65 years and over.....	102	68	6	99	44	—	32	12	12	—
Median age.....	17.7	18.9	14.6	18.0	18.7	18.9	17.0	19.8	20.4	18.7
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	3 197	1 648	892	3 644	1 494	269	1 318	796	366	127
Under 5 years.....	477	219	144	504	265	17	154	101	33	24
5 to 9 years.....	480	248	155	475	185	34	209	88	23	20
10 to 14 years.....	405	214	89	542	193	54	208	143	70	6
15 to 19 years.....	355	153	101	409	149	29	152	62	21	15
20 to 24 years.....	288	157	67	349	141	19	73	137	59	25
25 to 29 years.....	300	180	56	273	131	7	121	47	14	12
30 to 34 years.....	165	90	60	219	72	17	106	16	7	—
35 to 39 years.....	193	84	86	212	72	20	77	51	33	6
40 to 44 years.....	179	106	43	194	85	27	74	49	43	—
45 to 49 years.....	119	76	27	138	77	14	18	54	20	14
50 to 54 years.....	77	20	29	73	19	6	34	19	19	—
55 to 59 years.....	57	28	21	106	38	13	27	10	10	—
60 to 64 years.....	18	18	—	78	39	12	21	5	—	5
65 to 69 years.....	46	31	—	56	28	—	28	7	7	—
70 to 74 years.....	23	16	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
75 years and over.....	15	8	7	9	—	—	7	7	7	—
Under 18 years.....	1 612	779	463	1 789	741	111	670	378	139	57
21 years and over.....	1 422	776	396	1 635	667	135	582	402	219	62
65 years and over.....	84	55	14	72	28	—	44	14	14	—
Median age.....	18.3	19.7	17.9	18.7	18.5	20.1	17.9	20.1	23.1	19.5
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>										
<b>Total population</b> .....	6 826	3 322	2 015	7 261	2 902	568	2 656	1 574	785	238
In households.....	6 696	3 310	2 015	7 166	2 861	568	2 621	1 552	785	238
Head of household.....	1 488	799	413	1 609	730	136	518	381	210	62
Family head.....	1 377	731	386	1 479	615	136	503	339	168	62
Male.....	1 304	663	381	1 340	540	129	454	318	161	57
Female.....	73	68	5	139	75	7	49	21	7	5
Primary individual.....	111	68	27	130	115	—	15	42	42	—
Male.....	97	54	27	74	68	—	6	25	25	—
Female.....	14	14	—	56	47	—	9	17	17	—
Wife of head.....	1 237	628	363	1 295	529	129	421	308	145	60
Other relative of head.....	3 911	1 870	1 224	4 151	1 530	285	1 668	829	396	116
Not related to head.....	60	13	13	111	72	18	14	34	34	—
In group quarters.....	130	12	—	95	41	—	35	22	—	—
Inmate of institution.....	4	4	—	25	6	—	19	22	—	—
Other.....	126	8	—	70	35	—	16	—	—	—
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>										
<b>Total families</b> .....	1 377	731	386	1 479	615	136	503	339	168	62
With own children under 18 years.....	1 061	532	309	1 179	507	88	414	269	104	56
With own children under 6 years.....	677	348	180	720	311	63	258	138	33	42
<b>Husband-wife families</b> .....	1 273	648	374	1 292	518	129	434	304	147	57
With own children under 18 years.....	971	463	297	1 032	430	81	365	241	90	51
With own children under 6 years.....	633	320	173	649	278	56	233	129	33	42
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	73	68	5	139	75	7	49	21	7	5
With own children under 18 years.....	65	60	5	117	67	7	35	14	3	5
With own children under 6 years.....	28	28	—	49	23	7	19	9	—	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Kalamazoo			Lansing			Muskegon—Muskegon Heights			
	Total	Kalamazoo	Urban balance	Total	Lansing	Urban balance	Total	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Urban balance
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>Total, all ages</b> .....	1 385	805	398	8 302	5 070	2 162	2 221	569	279	438
Under 5 years.....	92	33	38	1 403	844	313	269	80	35	36
5 to 9 years.....	99	43	44	1 243	798	290	358	81	48	63
10 to 14 years.....	228	143	43	1 014	635	169	320	73	12	47
15 to 19 years.....	179	150	29	903	591	152	232	52	30	46
20 to 24 years.....	193	143	30	889	409	410	164	86	53	57
25 to 29 years.....	130	44	73	717	431	249	148	32	22	49
30 to 34 years.....	59	18	27	408	270	98	148	26	21	20
35 to 39 years.....	75	38	15	571	342	127	109	30	22	15
40 to 44 years.....	86	51	20	417	284	94	93	12	4	49
45 to 49 years.....	43	27	16	309	172	63	94	18	7	27
50 to 54 years.....	26	12	14	148	124	24	56	18	12	6
55 to 59 years.....	30	8	22	87	59	21	31	26	5	—
60 to 64 years.....	52	39	6	44	28	4	53	14	—	18
65 to 69 years.....	15	—	—	75	43	18	21	13	8	—
70 to 74 years.....	31	15	9	31	15	12	13	8	—	—
75 years and over.....	47	26	12	43	25	18	10	—	—	5
Under 18 years.....	493	279	139	4 197	2 625	956	1 106	257	125	179
21 years and over.....	757	406	244	3 563	2 129	1 042	1 018	283	149	241
65 years and over.....	93	56	21	149	83	48	44	21	8	5
Median age.....	22.4	21.2	26.0	17.7	17.2	20.7	18.5	19.9	21.4	22.4
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	681	405	165	4 090	2 520	1 019	1 066	275	156	222
Under 5 years.....	39	14	11	659	416	150	140	47	22	23
5 to 9 years.....	37	20	5	582	428	97	178	43	29	22
10 to 14 years.....	149	96	20	471	261	98	121	16	4	33
15 to 19 years.....	74	68	6	429	290	60	67	33	4	12
20 to 24 years.....	118	87	16	472	204	227	143	41	32	32
25 to 29 years.....	39	13	26	366	212	130	88	14	22	24
30 to 34 years.....	42	13	22	192	146	40	73	18	7	6
35 to 39 years.....	41	17	9	313	167	90	70	19	22	8
40 to 44 years.....	32	11	13	238	166	39	49	7	—	35
45 to 49 years.....	36	20	16	163	87	43	48	—	7	12
50 to 54 years.....	8	8	—	67	62	5	33	18	3	6
55 to 59 years.....	12	—	12	46	32	14	6	6	—	—
60 to 64 years.....	11	11	—	30	20	4	31	7	—	9
65 to 69 years.....	9	9	—	28	21	—	14	6	8	—
70 to 74 years.....	20	4	9	16	8	4	—	—	—	—
75 years and over.....	14	14	—	18	—	18	5	—	—	—
Under 18 years.....	260	159	42	1 974	1 296	379	489	122	55	90
21 years and over.....	370	195	123	1 858	1 091	557	541	136	96	132
65 years and over.....	43	27	9	62	29	22	19	6	8	—
Median age.....	21.8	20.3	29.7	18.9	17.7	22.3	20.9	19.8	23.6	23.3
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	704	400	233	4 212	2 550	1 143	1 155	294	123	216
Under 5 years.....	53	19	27	744	428	163	129	33	13	13
5 to 9 years.....	62	23	39	661	370	193	180	38	19	41
10 to 14 years.....	79	47	23	543	374	71	199	57	12	14
15 to 19 years.....	105	82	23	474	301	92	165	19	26	34
20 to 24 years.....	75	56	14	417	205	183	107	45	21	25
25 to 29 years.....	91	31	47	351	219	119	76	18	—	25
30 to 34 years.....	17	5	5	216	124	58	75	8	14	14
35 to 39 years.....	34	21	6	258	175	37	39	11	—	7
40 to 44 years.....	54	40	7	179	118	55	44	5	4	14
45 to 49 years.....	7	7	—	146	85	20	46	18	—	15
50 to 54 years.....	18	4	14	81	62	19	23	—	9	—
55 to 59 years.....	18	8	10	41	27	7	25	20	5	—
60 to 64 years.....	41	28	6	14	8	—	22	7	—	9
65 to 69 years.....	6	6	—	47	22	18	7	7	—	—
70 to 74 years.....	11	11	—	15	7	8	13	8	—	—
75 years and over.....	33	12	12	25	25	—	5	—	—	5
Under 18 years.....	233	120	97	2 223	1 329	577	617	135	70	89
21 years and over.....	387	211	121	1 705	1 038	485	477	147	53	109
65 years and over.....	50	29	12	87	54	26	25	15	—	5
Median age.....	23.5	22.6	21.6	16.7	16.7	17.4	17.1	20.0	18.4	21.2
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>										
<b>Total population</b> .....	1 385	805	398	8 302	5 070	2 162	2 221	569	279	438
In households.....	1 333	753	398	8 182	5 070	2 042	2 216	569	279	438
Head of household.....	383	216	123	1 808	1 156	468	499	143	76	107
Family head.....	346	179	123	1 650	1 026	446	449	113	65	98
Male.....	316	149	123	1 554	963	419	438	106	65	94
Female.....	30	30	—	96	63	27	11	7	—	4
Primary individual.....	37	37	—	158	130	22	50	30	11	9
Male.....	26	26	—	105	83	22	26	15	11	—
Female.....	11	11	—	53	47	—	24	15	—	9
Wife of head.....	299	141	124	1 518	936	420	402	103	56	90
Other relative of head.....	601	354	143	4 709	2 910	1 081	1 272	305	134	241
Not related to head.....	50	42	8	147	68	73	43	18	13	—
In group quarters.....	52	52	—	120	—	120	5	—	—	—
Inmate of institution.....	6	6	—	6	—	6	5	—	—	—
Other.....	46	46	—	114	—	114	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>										
<b>Total families</b> .....	346	179	123	1 650	1 026	446	449	113	65	98
With own children under 18 years.....	178	81	60	1 319	853	317	344	88	39	70
With own children under 6 years.....	91	34	36	907	577	249	219	63	32	34
Husband-wife families.....	298	138	123	1 526	942	419	414	106	61	88
With own children under 18 years.....	164	67	60	1 222	792	294	326	81	39	66
With own children under 6 years.....	91	34	36	855	538	243	208	63	32	30
Families with female head.....	30	30	—	94	63	27	11	7	—	4
With own children under 18 years.....	14	14	—	77	48	23	11	7	—	4
With own children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	32	26	6	4	—	—	4



Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas		
	Saginaw			Toledo						Ann Arbor	Boy City	
	Total	Saginaw	Urban balance	Total	Michigan portion		Ohio portion		Urban balance			
					Total	Urban part	Total	Toledo				
<b>AGE</b>												
Total, all ages	9 464	6 291	2 021	12 157	1 822	657	10 335	7 352	1 250	1 934	1 527	
Under 5 years	1 363	936	216	1 841	236	57	1 605	1 183	157	338	211	
5 to 9 years	1 298	754	307	1 895	457	232	1 438	1 039	118	204	267	
10 to 14 years	1 495	984	340	1 742	256	79	1 486	1 042	212	56	227	
15 to 19 years	1 126	803	222	1 341	141	36	1 200	848	133	199	228	
20 to 24 years	831	616	113	1 127	98	39	1 029	646	153	261	83	
25 to 29 years	677	449	143	783	151	56	632	491	65	380	75	
30 to 34 years	501	308	139	783	146	77	637	511	76	195	112	
35 to 39 years	470	238	140	690	113	9	577	424	66	74	98	
40 to 44 years	447	306	92	628	74	23	554	408	66	76	75	
45 to 49 years	408	288	105	453	59	29	394	217	88	31	44	
50 to 54 years	233	172	42	206	22	9	184	113	27	35	39	
55 to 59 years	229	145	76	229	26	—	203	143	33	15	21	
60 to 64 years	134	90	36	158	15	—	143	94	24	—	29	
65 to 69 years	105	84	21	122	13	7	109	72	20	5	13	
70 to 74 years	69	46	23	115	11	—	104	93	5	28	5	
75 years and over	78	72	6	44	4	—	40	28	—	29	—	
Under 18 years	4 831	3 154	982	6 414	1 051	398	5 363	3 864	548	660	853	
21 years and over	4 026	2 682	922	5 058	717	238	4 341	3 075	569	1 086	554	
65 years and over	252	202	50	281	28	11	253	193	32	70	18	
Median age	17.6	17.9	18.3	17.2	14.3	12.5	17.7	17.4	20.2	23.3	16.3	
<b>Male, all ages</b>	<b>4 762</b>	<b>3 167</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>5 809</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>4 971</b>	<b>3 615</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>774</b>	
Under 5 years	744	519	140	853	95	25	758	594	39	214	129	
5 to 9 years	615	358	128	902	209	100	693	505	47	110	127	
10 to 14 years	740	499	182	839	117	52	722	516	80	22	138	
15 to 19 years	535	365	127	566	40	—	526	365	46	93	75	
20 to 24 years	406	310	52	488	39	17	449	316	46	137	54	
25 to 29 years	329	222	76	358	70	23	288	224	31	201	43	
30 to 34 years	263	141	75	364	69	40	295	244	29	107	52	
35 to 39 years	208	97	80	395	73	9	322	240	37	40	56	
40 to 44 years	227	160	39	311	37	8	274	215	28	52	40	
45 to 49 years	243	180	48	277	44	20	233	124	40	11	18	
50 to 54 years	117	77	28	110	15	9	95	55	13	28	12	
55 to 59 years	112	70	34	105	—	—	105	82	9	—	6	
60 to 64 years	72	49	23	92	8	—	84	41	24	—	18	
65 to 69 years	68	40	8	59	13	7	46	29	6	7	—	
70 to 74 years	45	22	23	69	5	—	64	53	5	6	—	
75 years and over	38	38	—	21	4	—	17	12	—	16	—	
Under 18 years	2 428	1 611	515	3 026	456	177	2 570	1 895	198	365	450	
21 years and over	2 027	1 337	479	2 537	366	126	2 171	1 548	254	568	282	
65 years and over	151	120	31	149	22	11	127	94	14	29	6	
Median age	17.6	17.8	18.2	17.7	14.9	13.1	18.0	17.6	23.0	23.0	14.7	
<b>Female, all ages</b>	<b>4 702</b>	<b>3 124</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>6 348</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>5 364</b>	<b>3 737</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>753</b>	
Under 5 years	619	417	76	988	141	32	847	589	118	124	82	
5 to 9 years	683	396	179	993	248	132	745	534	71	94	140	
10 to 14 years	755	485	158	903	139	27	764	526	132	34	89	
15 to 19 years	591	438	95	775	101	36	674	483	87	106	153	
20 to 24 years	425	306	61	639	59	22	580	330	107	124	29	
25 to 29 years	348	227	67	425	81	33	344	267	34	179	32	
30 to 34 years	238	167	64	419	77	37	342	267	47	88	60	
35 to 39 years	262	141	60	295	40	—	255	184	29	34	42	
40 to 44 years	220	146	53	317	37	15	280	193	38	24	35	
45 to 49 years	165	108	57	176	15	9	161	93	48	20	26	
50 to 54 years	116	95	14	96	7	—	89	58	14	7	27	
55 to 59 years	117	75	42	124	26	—	98	61	24	15	15	
60 to 64 years	62	41	13	66	7	—	59	53	—	—	11	
65 to 69 years	37	24	13	63	—	—	63	43	14	6	5	
70 to 74 years	24	24	—	46	6	—	40	40	—	22	7	
75 years and over	40	34	6	23	—	—	23	16	7	13	—	
Under 18 years	2 403	1 543	467	3 388	595	221	2 793	1 979	350	295	403	
21 years and over	1 999	1 345	443	2 521	351	112	2 170	1 527	315	518	272	
65 years and over	101	82	19	132	6	—	126	99	21	41	12	
Median age	17.5	18.0	18.5	16.9	13.7	11.4	17.4	17.3	18.7	23.5	17.1	
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
Total population	9 464	6 291	2 021	12 157	1 822	657	10 335	7 352	1 250	1 934	1 527	
In households	9 440	6 283	2 012	12 085	1 822	657	10 263	7 320	1 216	1 803	1 509	
Head of household	2 041	1 394	426	2 536	348	122	2 188	1 649	249	572	316	
Family head	1 834	1 229	397	2 350	341	115	2 009	1 507	232	460	279	
Male	1 677	1 090	384	2 181	334	115	1 847	1 384	206	450	233	
Female	157	139	13	169	7	—	162	123	26	10	46	
Primary individual	207	165	29	186	7	7	179	142	17	112	37	
Male	134	98	29	110	7	7	103	91	—	75	29	
Female	73	67	—	76	—	—	76	51	17	37	8	
Wife of head	1 647	1 068	381	1 999	303	100	1 696	1 271	206	447	205	
Other relative of head	5 652	3 742	1 184	7 391	1 151	423	6 240	4 261	761	727	988	
Not related to head	100	79	21	159	20	12	139	139	—	57	—	
In group quarters	24	8	9	72	—	—	72	32	34	131	18	
Inmate of institution	17	8	9	19	—	—	19	7	6	—	—	
Other	7	—	—	53	—	—	53	25	28	131	18	
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>												
Total families	1 834	1 229	397	2 350	341	115	2 009	1 507	232	460	279	
With own children under 18 years	1 515	1 029	319	1 838	284	98	1 554	1 193	159	263	228	
With own children under 6 years	877	581	158	1 136	197	83	939	753	69	236	137	
Husband-wife families	1 607	1 046	368	2 059	307	105	1 752	1 324	201	443	262	
With own children under 18 years	1 357	887	313	1 631	250	88	1 381	1 060	147	263	172	
With own children under 6 years	803	523	152	1 033	182	83	851	695	61	236	96	
Families with female head	157	139	13	169	7	—	162	123	26	10	46	
With own children under 18 years	127	116	6	115	7	—	108	83	18	—	25	
With own children under 6 years	61	50	6	58	7	—	51	36	8	—	10	

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.									South Bend		
	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Muskegon— Muskegon Heights	Saginaw	Total	Indiana portion	Michigan portion	
<b>AGE</b>												
Total, all ages	54 637	5 200	4 097	1 023	1 203	6 580	1 207	8 312	2 297	2 100	197	
Under 5 years	7 390	738	601	99	71	1 137	151	1 152	325	315	10	
5 to 9 years	7 173	774	584	92	87	967	173	1 061	227	220	7	
10 to 14 years	7 048	756	561	143	186	731	120	1 324	279	257	22	
15 to 19 years	5 136	519	399	145	179	688	112	1 025	221	168	53	
20 to 24 years	4 390	356	375	142	173	707	191	729	313	295	18	
25 to 29 years	4 513	499	345	63	117	632	103	592	277	264	13	
30 to 34 years	3 454	372	252	29	45	354	67	447	156	149	7	
35 to 39 years	3 382	318	156	59	53	441	60	378	96	76	20	
40 to 44 years	3 345	302	255	86	71	356	45	398	103	78	25	
45 to 49 years	2 759	212	158	48	43	211	52	393	120	104	16	
50 to 54 years	1 687	104	126	56	26	142	36	214	53	47	6	
55 to 59 years	1 338	58	102	24	30	59	31	221	40	40	—	
60 to 64 years	973	49	98	11	45	28	32	126	41	41	—	
65 to 69 years	948	78	64	19	15	57	21	105	17	17	—	
70 to 74 years	557	36	17	—	24	27	8	69	7	7	—	
75 years and over	544	29	4	7	38	43	5	78	22	22	—	
Under 18 years	25 064	2 655	1 979	429	418	3 224	514	4 136	967	885	82	
21 years and over	27 146	2 338	1 876	539	650	2 913	641	3 604	1 204	1 099	105	
65 years and over	2 049	143	85	26	77	127	34	252	46	46	—	
Median age	20.7	18.2	18.8	21.1	22.3	18.3	21.2	18.0	21.5	21.5	21.8	
<b>Male, all ages</b>	27 347	2 721	2 003	530	570	3 267	621	4 230	1 175	1 083	92	
Under 5 years	3 702	392	267	42	25	538	92	659	160	156	4	
5 to 9 years	3 596	386	331	49	25	483	88	486	118	118	—	
10 to 14 years	3 565	460	256	67	116	316	37	681	157	150	7	
15 to 19 years	2 589	265	196	109	74	336	49	492	116	94	22	
20 to 24 years	1 958	132	188	58	103	380	105	362	138	126	12	
25 to 29 years	2 226	263	180	37	39	314	60	298	133	126	7	
30 to 34 years	1 784	222	136	22	35	179	31	216	107	107	—	
35 to 39 years	1 625	156	38	20	26	243	49	177	49	42	7	
40 to 44 years	1 649	153	119	43	24	195	28	199	49	31	18	
45 to 49 years	1 388	116	60	14	36	113	19	228	75	66	9	
50 to 54 years	837	55	92	37	8	67	27	105	19	13	6	
55 to 59 years	711	16	43	14	12	32	6	104	14	14	—	
60 to 64 years	557	31	47	6	11	20	16	72	14	14	—	
65 to 69 years	506	47	36	12	9	21	14	68	12	12	—	
70 to 74 years	350	13	10	—	13	12	—	45	—	—	—	
75 years and over	304	14	4	—	14	18	—	38	14	14	—	
Under 18 years	12 674	1 452	965	233	201	1 555	249	2 126	502	469	33	
21 years and over	13 593	1 188	920	258	318	1 514	350	1 816	603	544	59	
65 years and over	1 160	74	50	12	36	51	14	151	26	26	—	
Median age	20.6	17.3	18.8	19.9	22.2	19.4	22.1	17.9	21.3	20.9	—	
<b>Female, all ages</b>	27 290	2 479	2 094	493	633	3 313	586	4 082	1 122	1 017	105	
Under 5 years	3 688	346	334	57	46	599	59	493	165	159	6	
5 to 9 years	3 577	388	253	43	62	484	85	575	109	102	7	
10 to 14 years	3 483	296	305	76	70	415	83	643	122	107	15	
15 to 19 years	2 547	254	203	36	105	352	63	533	105	74	31	
20 to 24 years	2 432	224	187	84	70	327	86	367	175	169	6	
25 to 29 years	2 287	236	165	7	78	318	43	294	144	138	6	
30 to 34 years	1 670	150	116	7	10	175	36	231	49	42	7	
35 to 39 years	1 757	162	118	39	27	198	11	201	47	34	13	
40 to 44 years	1 696	149	136	43	47	161	17	199	54	47	7	
45 to 49 years	1 371	96	98	34	7	98	33	165	45	38	7	
50 to 54 years	850	49	34	19	18	75	9	109	34	34	—	
55 to 59 years	627	42	59	10	18	27	25	117	26	26	—	
60 to 64 years	416	18	51	5	34	8	16	54	27	27	—	
65 to 69 years	442	31	28	7	6	36	7	37	5	5	—	
70 to 74 years	207	23	7	—	11	15	8	24	7	7	—	
75 years and over	240	15	—	7	24	25	5	40	8	8	—	
Under 18 years	12 390	1 203	1 014	196	217	1 669	265	2 010	465	416	49	
21 years and over	13 553	1 150	956	281	332	1 399	291	1 788	601	555	46	
65 years and over	889	69	35	14	41	76	20	101	20	20	—	
Median age	20.7	19.1	18.8	22.1	22.4	17.3	20.2	18.1	21.7	22.0	19.0	
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
Total population	54 637	5 200	4 097	1 023	1 203	6 580	1 207	8 312	2 297	2 100	197	
In households	54 423	5 188	4 056	1 023	1 151	6 466	1 207	8 295	2 227	2 030	197	
Head of household	13 495	1 191	1 000	272	339	1 499	312	1 820	558	499	59	
Family head	11 928	1 096	879	230	302	1 347	262	1 626	507	454	53	
Male	10 882	1 023	792	218	272	1 262	251	1 474	471	418	53	
Female	1 046	73	87	12	30	85	11	152	36	36	—	
Primary individual	1 567	95	121	42	37	152	50	194	51	45	6	
Male	962	81	74	25	26	105	26	127	34	28	6	
Female	605	14	47	17	11	47	24	67	17	17	—	
Wife of head	10 479	969	778	205	265	1 233	236	1 449	452	402	50	
Other relative of head	29 832	3 002	2 188	512	497	3 598	628	4 926	1 153	1 071	82	
Not related to head	617	26	90	34	50	136	31	100	64	58	6	
In group quarters	214	12	41	—	52	114	—	17	70	70	—	
Inmate of institution	97	4	6	—	6	—	—	17	—	—	—	
Other	117	8	35	—	46	114	—	—	70	70	—	
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>												
Total families	11 928	1 096	879	230	302	1 347	282	1 626	507	454	53	
With own children under 18 years	8 422	826	708	160	141	1 089	183	1 348	398	351	47	
With own children under 6 years	4 867	520	446	75	70	757	122	739	224	212	12	
Husband-wife families	10 558	1 001	770	204	261	1 241	241	1 414	463	412	53	
With own children under 18 years	7 625	745	619	141	127	1 010	172	1 200	363	316	47	
With own children under 6 years	4 532	485	401	75	70	712	118	875	219	207	12	
Families with female head	1 046	73	87	12	30	85	11	152	36	36	—	
With own children under 18 years	724	65	79	5	14	66	11	122	29	29	—	
With own children under 6 years	293	28	35	—	—	32	4	56	5	5	—	

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places											
	Toledo														
	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Ann Arbor	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Lincoln Park			
<b>AGE</b>															
Total, all ages	8 448	131	8 317	1 261	1 544	1 091	27 038	3 322	2 902	805	5 070	1 013			
Under 5 years	1 346	12	1 334	206	143	126	3 559	472	438	33	844	104			
5 to 9 years	1 180	44	1 136	102	176	138	3 541	470	431	43	798	100			
10 to 14 years	1 176	8	1 168	32	161	180	3 445	440	368	143	635	126			
15 to 19 years	916	—	916	138	183	85	2 626	326	299	150	591	94			
20 to 24 years	771	10	761	203	98	66	2 176	251	276	143	409	102			
25 to 29 years	538	—	538	252	196	83	2 102	363	277	44	431	131			
30 to 34 years	595	20	575	128	52	82	1 642	238	178	18	270	47			
35 to 39 years	479	5	474	58	81	54	1 426	169	84	38	342	97			
40 to 44 years	485	23	462	47	63	126	1 513	191	155	51	284	66			
45 to 49 years	298	—	298	19	103	45	1 440	153	106	27	172	61			
50 to 54 years	149	9	140	21	86	35	879	54	86	12	124	51			
55 to 59 years	172	—	172	15	57	20	778	44	66	8	59	6			
60 to 64 years	118	—	118	—	30	7	562	28	66	39	28	22			
65 to 69 years	92	—	92	6	58	7	611	78	64	15	43	—			
70 to 74 years	98	—	98	13	12	32	384	23	4	15	15	—			
75 years and over	35	—	35	21	45	5	334	22	4	26	25	6			
Under 18 years	4 356	64	4 292	386	606	516	12 325	1 614	1 416	279	2 625	389			
21 years and over	3 631	67	3 564	749	876	547	13 529	1 558	1 307	406	2 129	567			
65 years and over	225	—	225	40	115	44	1 329	123	72	56	83	6			
Median age	17.8	20.8	17.8	23.8	25.3	21.3	20.8	19.3	18.6	21.2	17.2	24.0			
<b>Male, all ages</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>13 312</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>563</b>			
Under 5 years	640	7	633	138	87	74	1 717	253	173	14	416	48			
5 to 9 years	569	17	552	62	83	75	1 732	222	246	20	428	47			
10 to 14 years	566	8	558	13	96	107	1 715	226	175	96	261	91			
15 to 19 years	390	—	390	71	78	38	1 296	173	150	68	290	57			
20 to 24 years	355	—	355	99	27	22	945	94	135	87	204	56			
25 to 29 years	250	—	250	146	116	54	1 027	183	146	13	212	77			
30 to 34 years	275	8	267	63	36	32	852	148	106	13	146	20			
35 to 39 years	277	5	272	33	38	33	666	85	12	17	167	43			
40 to 44 years	245	8	237	23	27	56	643	85	70	11	166	51			
45 to 49 years	157	—	157	11	43	26	757	77	29	20	87	23			
50 to 54 years	77	9	68	14	37	22	389	34	67	8	62	32			
55 to 59 years	91	—	91	—	34	—	427	16	28	—	32	—			
60 to 64 years	65	—	65	—	24	7	335	10	27	11	20	12			
65 to 69 years	35	—	35	—	21	7	358	47	36	9	21	—			
70 to 74 years	58	—	58	6	12	12	262	7	4	4	8	—			
75 years and over	12	—	12	8	22	5	191	14	4	14	—	6			
Under 18 years	2 070	32	2 038	232	338	288	6 054	835	675	159	1 296	233			
21 years and over	1 803	30	1 773	383	432	268	6 728	782	640	195	1 091	309			
65 years and over	105	—	105	14	55	24	811	68	44	27	29	6			
Median age	18.3	...	18.3	23.0	25.8	18.8	21.0	18.9	18.7	20.3	17.7	23.4			
<b>Female, all ages</b>	<b>4 386</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>4 317</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>13 726</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>2 550</b>	<b>450</b>			
Under 5 years	706	5	701	68	56	52	1 842	219	265	19	428	56			
5 to 9 years	611	27	584	40	93	63	1 809	248	185	23	370	53			
10 to 14 years	610	—	610	19	65	73	1 730	214	193	47	374	35			
15 to 19 years	526	—	526	67	105	47	1 330	153	149	82	301	37			
20 to 24 years	416	10	406	104	71	44	1 231	157	141	56	205	46			
25 to 29 years	288	—	288	106	80	29	1 075	180	131	31	219	54			
30 to 34 years	320	12	308	65	16	50	790	90	72	5	124	27			
35 to 39 years	202	—	202	25	43	21	760	84	72	21	175	54			
40 to 44 years	240	15	225	24	36	70	870	106	85	40	118	15			
45 to 49 years	141	—	141	8	60	19	683	76	77	7	85	38			
50 to 54 years	72	—	72	7	49	13	490	20	19	4	62	19			
55 to 59 years	81	—	81	15	23	20	351	28	38	8	27	6			
60 to 64 years	53	—	53	—	6	—	247	18	39	28	8	10			
65 to 69 years	57	—	57	—	37	—	253	31	28	6	22	—			
70 to 74 years	40	—	40	7	—	20	122	16	—	11	7	—			
75 years and over	23	—	23	13	23	—	143	8	—	12	25	—			
Under 18 years	2 286	32	2 254	154	268	228	6 271	779	741	120	1 329	154			
21 years and over	1 828	37	1 791	366	444	279	6 801	776	667	211	1 038	258			
65 years and over	120	—	120	26	60	20	518	55	28	29	54	—			
Median age	17.5	...	17.5	24.5	24.4	22.9	20.6	19.7	18.5	22.6	16.7	24.8			
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>															
Total population	8 448	131	8 317	1 261	1 544	1 091	27 038	3 322	2 902	805	5 070	1 013			
In households	8 403	131	8 272	1 148	1 544	1 091	26 908	3 310	2 861	753	5 070	1 013			
Head of household	1 889	30	1 859	394	438	254	6 821	799	730	216	1 156	284			
Family head	1 740	30	1 710	310	392	248	5 697	731	615	179	1 026	255			
Male	1 591	30	1 561	300	368	242	4 993	663	540	149	963	244			
Female	149	—	149	10	24	6	704	68	75	30	63	11			
Primary individual	149	—	149	84	46	6	1 124	68	115	37	130	29			
Male	91	—	91	54	18	6	699	54	68	26	83	16			
Female	58	—	58	30	28	—	425	14	47	11	47	13			
Wife of head	1 481	27	1 454	299	349	237	4 722	628	529	141	936	230			
Other relative of head	4 894	74	4 820	428	746	586	14 999	1 870	1 530	354	2 910	478			
Not related to head	139	—	139	27	11	14	366	13	72	42	68	21			
In group quarters	45	—	45	113	—	—	130	12	41	52	—	—			
Inmate of institution	13	—	13	—	—	—	57	4	6	6	—	—			
Other	32	—	32	113	—	—	73	8	35	46	—	—			
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>															
Total families	1 740	30	1 710	310	392	248	5 697	731	615	179	1 026	255			
With own children under 18 years	1 347	13	1 334	150	209	181	3 850	532	507	81	853	172			
With own children under 6 years	825	8	817	142	109	95	2 255	348	311	34	577	97			
Husband-wife families	1 531	30	1 501	300	358	242	4 776	648	518	138	942	239			
With own children under 18 years	1 196	13	1 183	150	197	175	3 319	463	430	67	792	161			
With own children under 6 years	759	8	751	142	109	95	2 011	320	278	34	538	92			
Families with female head	149	—	149	10	24	6	704	68	75	30	63	11			
With own children under 18 years	101	—	101	—	12	6	493	60	67	14	48	11			
With own children under 6 years	44	—	44	—	—	—	229	28	23	—	26	5			

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	Saginaw	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Wyoming
<b>AGE</b>												
<b>Total, all ages</b> .....	869	4 368	423	876	6 291	475	525	548	1 327	1 422	739	568
Under 5 years.....	71	841	47	136	936	114	51	75	232	186	94	67
5 to 9 years.....	156	545	83	107	754	76	95	74	197	234	121	77
10 to 14 years.....	131	542	45	91	984	83	76	75	81	173	156	102
15 to 19 years.....	112	414	32	69	803	33	84	41	129	86	47	40
20 to 24 years.....	23	515	21	114	616	18	—	14	138	72	41	51
25 to 29 years.....	59	377	38	60	449	14	13	80	144	157	58	15
30 to 34 years.....	63	223	59	48	308	38	17	58	89	126	64	24
35 to 39 years.....	89	272	19	51	238	20	51	42	55	111	50	36
40 to 44 years.....	63	187	34	32	306	21	26	41	90	80	70	50
45 to 49 years.....	41	144	15	49	288	27	50	6	74	84	6	32
50 to 54 years.....	42	127	13	46	172	13	14	18	36	49	10	21
55 to 59 years.....	—	47	6	43	145	—	5	8	30	35	14	28
60 to 64 years.....	—	39	—	7	90	—	19	16	21	22	8	25
65 to 69 years.....	—	47	—	8	84	6	6	—	5	—	—	—
70 to 74 years.....	13	21	—	7	46	12	13	—	6	7	—	—
75 years and over.....	6	27	11	8	72	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years.....	451	2 195	200	390	3 154	297	281	252	599	641	405	263
21 years and over.....	387	1 928	216	473	2 682	169	219	283	671	738	300	273
65 years and over.....	19	95	11	23	202	18	24	—	11	7	—	—
Median age.....	18.4	18.1	21.1	21.5	17.9	12.9	17.4	23.2	20.9	22.2	15.0	19.8
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....												
Under 5 years.....	455	2 202	219	448	3 167	210	245	278	689	707	373	299
5 to 9 years.....	49	395	26	67	519	55	38	48	89	114	40	50
10 to 14 years.....	110	305	61	70	358	28	27	38	135	93	59	43
15 to 19 years.....	56	269	15	50	499	20	28	33	47	86	83	48
20 to 24 years.....	62	202	16	29	365	20	50	21	86	24	18	11
25 to 29 years.....	11	248	8	68	310	13	—	—	54	42	21	32
30 to 34 years.....	20	209	11	20	222	—	—	27	64	82	27	8
35 to 39 years.....	15	124	34	26	141	15	—	46	51	60	32	7
40 to 44 years.....	45	156	—	30	97	14	25	21	15	59	28	16
45 to 49 years.....	46	97	21	19	160	9	13	20	59	52	40	23
50 to 54 years.....	16	36	9	9	180	17	21	6	47	39	6	18
55 to 59 years.....	19	70	13	19	77	13	14	9	12	29	5	15
60 to 64 years.....	—	36	—	26	70	—	—	—	18	13	6	15
65 to 69 years.....	—	15	—	7	49	—	12	9	7	14	8	13
70 to 74 years.....	—	12	—	8	60	—	6	—	5	—	—	—
75 years and over.....	6	22	5	—	38	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years.....	270	1 112	111	216	1 611	119	129	140	326	302	200	152
21 years and over.....	178	971	101	232	1 337	87	102	138	320	390	168	138
65 years and over.....	6	40	5	8	120	6	17	—	5	—	—	—
Median age.....	16.0	18.3	17.3	20.6	17.8	15.5	18.0	19.8	19.3	24.3	16.3	18.9
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....												
Under 5 years.....	414	2 166	204	428	3 124	265	280	270	638	715	366	269
5 to 9 years.....	22	446	21	69	417	59	13	27	143	72	54	17
10 to 14 years.....	46	240	22	37	396	48	68	36	62	141	62	34
15 to 19 years.....	75	273	30	41	485	63	48	42	34	87	73	54
20 to 24 years.....	50	212	16	40	438	13	34	20	43	62	29	29
25 to 29 years.....	12	267	13	46	306	5	—	14	84	30	20	19
30 to 34 years.....	39	168	27	40	227	14	13	53	80	75	31	7
35 to 39 years.....	48	99	25	22	167	23	17	12	38	66	32	17
40 to 44 years.....	44	116	19	21	141	6	26	21	40	52	22	20
45 to 49 years.....	17	90	13	13	146	12	13	21	31	28	30	27
50 to 54 years.....	25	108	6	40	108	10	29	—	27	45	—	14
55 to 59 years.....	23	57	—	27	95	—	—	9	24	20	5	6
60 to 64 years.....	—	11	6	17	75	—	5	8	12	22	8	13
65 to 69 years.....	—	24	—	—	41	—	7	7	14	8	—	12
70 to 74 years.....	—	35	—	—	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over.....	13	15	—	7	24	6	7	—	6	7	—	—
Under 18 years.....	181	1 083	89	174	1 543	178	152	112	273	339	205	111
21 years and over.....	209	957	115	241	1 345	82	117	145	351	348	132	135
65 years and over.....	13	55	6	15	82	12	7	—	6	7	—	—
Median age.....	25.3	17.9	25.0	22.9	18.0	12.0	16.6	23.6	22.2	19.6	14.6	20.1
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
<b>Total population</b> .....	869	4 368	423	876	6 291	475	525	548	1 327	1 422	739	568
In households.....	869	4 353	423	876	6 283	475	511	548	1 327	1 415	733	568
Head of household.....	191	953	98	227	1 394	83	112	131	332	325	159	136
Family head.....	191	890	92	196	1 229	75	106	131	324	325	152	136
Male.....	178	820	86	184	1 090	67	91	131	307	318	150	129
Female.....	13	70	6	12	139	8	15	—	17	7	2	7
Primary individual.....	—	63	6	31	165	8	6	—	8	—	7	—
Male.....	—	46	—	9	98	8	6	—	—	—	7	—
Female.....	—	17	6	22	67	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Wife of head.....	168	835	82	177	1 068	58	86	131	310	321	145	129
Other relative of head.....	503	2 541	243	472	3 742	334	313	286	680	751	429	285
Not related to head.....	7	24	—	—	79	—	—	—	5	18	—	18
In group quarters.....	—	15	—	—	8	—	14	—	—	7	6	—
Inmate of institution.....	—	15	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	—
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>												
<b>Total families</b> .....	191	890	92	196	1 229	75	106	131	324	325	152	136
With own children under 18 years.....	165	733	74	158	1 029	60	83	103	245	238	120	88
With own children under 6 years.....	80	519	39	82	581	40	41	48	185	128	61	63
Husband-wife families.....	172	807	86	180	1 046	58	91	131	307	312	150	129
With own children under 18 years.....	159	687	86	146	887	52	73	103	228	231	118	81
With own children under 6 years.....	80	499	39	82	523	32	31	48	178	128	61	56
Families with female head.....	13	70	6	12	139	8	15	—	17	7	2	7
With own children under 18 years.....	6	40	6	12	116	8	10	—	17	7	2	7
With own children under 6 years.....	—	14	—	—	50	8	10	—	7	—	—	7

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Ann Arbor			Bay City			Detroit				
	Total	Ann Arbor	Urban balance	Total	Bay City	Urban balance	Total	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Lincoln Park
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population.....	2 340	1 261	721	2 287	1 278	249	56 301	1 544	1 091	27 038	1 013
Foreign born.....	730	564	112	104	67	-	8 955	281	154	5 328	84
Native.....	1 610	697	609	2 183	1 211	249	47 346	1 263	937	21 710	929
Born in State of residence.....	781	349	216	1 404	858	143	30 354	877	731	13 534	668
Born in different State.....	615	256	285	730	331	106	12 920	334	166	5 667	237
Northeast.....	123	84	39	-	-	-	1 308	72	35	562	22
North Central.....	145	63	61	24	4	-	1 917	75	34	791	12
South.....	234	82	105	626	281	99	8 294	176	97	3 867	185
West.....	113	27	80	80	46	7	1 401	11	-	447	18
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	202	92	103	31	17	-	3 024	40	20	1 941	6
State of birth not reported.....	12	-	5	18	5	-	1 048	12	20	568	18
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	1 984	1 055	591	1 951	1 100	216	48 732	1 401	965	23 479	909
Same house.....	445	143	87	745	411	122	20 610	681	631	9 696	554
Different house in United States.....	840	383	353	1 077	622	79	22 442	586	239	10 470	307
Same county.....	324	134	121	710	534	47	15 619	450	155	8 187	247
Different county.....	516	249	232	367	88	32	6 823	136	84	2 283	60
Same State.....	205	125	55	120	24	7	2 334	60	8	272	45
Different State.....	311	124	177	247	64	25	4 489	76	76	2 011	15
Northeast.....	50	24	26	-	-	-	634	29	8	305	-
North Central.....	106	28	68	-	-	-	901	8	16	330	-
South.....	99	64	35	183	50	25	2 011	27	22	983	6
West.....	56	8	48	64	14	-	943	12	30	393	9
Abroad.....	574	441	133	19	-	-	2 848	95	68	1 717	22
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	125	88	18	110	67	15	2 832	39	27	1 596	26
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	957	542	237	946	559	100	19 489	462	386	9 230	317
Nursery school.....	31	23	8	7	-	7	293	-	-	104	-
Public.....	7	7	-	7	-	-	122	-	-	47	-
Kindergarten.....	71	22	33	77	51	13	1 525	27	38	600	16
Public.....	21	22	33	77	51	13	1 499	27	38	588	16
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	271	99	88	638	357	50	12 077	256	235	5 821	173
Public.....	253	99	88	629	348	50	9 841	204	170	4 238	168
High school (1 to 4 years).....	156	53	31	197	131	23	4 340	172	89	2 086	98
Public.....	123	34	31	197	131	23	3 560	156	59	1 527	82
College.....	428	345	77	27	20	7	1 254	7	24	619	30
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.8	59.2	45.0	58.0	62.1	56.2	54.3	50.1	55.2	54.7	48.8
3 and 4 years old.....	25.4	...	...	...	...	...	8.2	...	...	7.3	...
5 and 6 years old.....	74.6	...	...	72.6	...	...	84.5	...	...	81.7	...
7 to 13 years old.....	97.6	...	...	97.7	95.7	...	98.5	99.9	95.8	98.7	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	...	...	...	94.5	...	...	97.2	...	...	96.2	...
16 and 17 years old.....	...	...	...	90.9	...	...	86.2	...	...	81.8	...
18 and 19 years old.....	58.8	...	...	36.7	...	...	46.5	...	...	42.0	...
20 and 21 years old.....	58.7	...	...	...	...	...	19.9	...	...	21.7	...
22 to 24 years old.....	42.2	50.4	...	...	...	...	10.1	...	...	9.2	...
25 to 34 years old.....	37.7	47.9	25.5	4.4	3.8	...	6.4	4.4	6.1	7.8	7.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	556	304	181	367	195	56	12 262	410	254	5 907	264
No school years completed.....	14	-	8	28	12	-	587	-	-	409	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	17	-	10	56	35	-	885	16	-	502	21
5 to 7 years.....	21	-	14	95	34	21	1 809	43	45	1 094	35
8 years.....	13	-	6	41	32	9	1 302	15	26	780	21
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	56	12	35	57	45	6	2 319	100	28	1 053	46
4 years.....	66	32	28	58	37	6	2 902	130	66	1 237	112
College: 1 to 3 years.....	51	21	22	23	-	14	1 174	43	56	376	8
4 years or more.....	318	239	58	9	-	-	1 284	63	33	456	15
Median school years completed.....	16.6	17+	12.6	8.1	8.5	...	11.0	12.2	12.4	9.5	12.0
Percent high school graduates.....	78.2	96.1	59.7	24.5	19.0	...	43.7	57.6	61.0	35.0	51.1
Female, 25 years old and over.....	487	276	145	361	209	51	11 878	373	242	5 784	223
No school years completed.....	13	9	4	44	37	-	586	21	8	349	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	21	6	15	60	32	8	724	8	-	423	11
5 to 7 years.....	25	10	6	91	52	6	1 499	49	30	895	17
8 years.....	6	-	-	27	12	6	1 174	17	25	641	14
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	56	6	43	59	45	-	2 620	95	61	1 284	44
4 years.....	105	64	32	54	12	24	3 547	115	75	1 510	120
College: 1 to 3 years.....	109	56	29	13	13	-	919	51	14	337	12
4 years or more.....	152	125	16	13	6	7	809	17	29	345	-
Median school years completed.....	13.5	15.3	12.1	7.4	6.7	...	11.2	11.9	11.9	10.4	12.2
Percent high school graduates.....	75.2	88.8	53.1	22.2	14.8	...	44.4	49.1	48.8	37.9	59.2
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families.....	543	310	167	418	237	42	12 278	392	248	5 697	255
With own children under 3 years.....	172	109	48	157	86	13	3 316	88	56	1 577	50
With own children under 6 years.....	256	142	93	218	117	20	5 023	109	95	2 255	97
With own children under 12 years.....	302	142	123	303	171	35	7 544	190	155	3 328	149
With own children under 18 years.....	341	150	130	347	193	35	8 697	209	181	3 850	172
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	341	150	130	345	203	35	9 219	230	191	4 157	190
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	78	8	24	168	98	12	3 645	83	66	1 739	90
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	37	8	-	80	59	6	1 752	46	39	908	53
Persons under 18 years old.....	862	386	298	1 279	727	126	25 873	606	516	12 325	389
Living with both parents.....	756	357	231	1 000	464	110	22 320	556	497	9 891	363
Percent of total.....	87.7	92.5	77.5	78.2	63.8	87.3	86.3	91.7	96.3	80.3	93.3
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	79	44	12	118	47	24	3 329	75	91	1 470	69
Children ever born.....	303	127	36	561	243	150	12 690	272	348	6 087	255
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	...	...	4 754	...	...	3 812	...	...	4 141	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Detroit—Con.										
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Urban balance
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population.....	869	4 368	423	876	475	525	548	1 327	1 422	739	12 622
Foreign born.....	178	277	94	105	112	78	45	188	244	25	1 654
Native.....	691	4 091	329	771	363	447	503	1 139	1 178	714	10 968
Born in State of residence.....	591	2 360	227	476	198	391	334	677	837	534	7 084
Born in different State.....	92	1 317	85	241	101	56	132	437	290	166	3 190
Northeast.....	28	37	14	26	—	6	7	20	63	7	3 60
North Central.....	7	87	12	46	37	13	33	64	39	39	581
South.....	39	1 042	59	97	6	6	78	296	114	73	1 909
West.....	18	151	—	72	58	31	14	57	74	47	340
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	312	17	29	49	—	21	18	29	14	487
State of birth not reported.....	8	102	—	25	15	—	16	7	22	—	207
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	798	3 527	376	740	361	474	473	1 095	1 236	645	11 004
Same house.....	356	1 024	118	324	149	304	99	422	578	340	4 848
Different house in United States.....	362	2 187	152	333	165	153	313	556	517	261	5 227
Same county.....	199	1 461	94	114	43	49	103	381	166	219	3 360
Different county.....	163	726	58	219	122	104	210	175	351	42	1 867
Same State.....	34	201	41	157	47	90	189	20	266	7	834
Different State.....	129	525	17	62	75	14	21	155	85	35	1 033
Northeast.....	6	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	193
North Central.....	13	117	—	26	19	—	—	12	—	—	287
South.....	40	311	17	29	—	—	—	14	51	6	359
West.....	70	65	—	7	56	14	—	—	10	4	194
Abroad.....	69	59	69	56	8	—	8	73	77	37	482
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	11	257	37	27	39	17	53	44	64	7	447
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	406	1 430	167	288	208	254	206	411	457	313	4 424
Nursery school.....	—	17	—	8	14	10	8	8	6	—	100
Public.....	—	—	—	8	14	—	8	—	—	—	45
Kindergarten.....	21	149	36	35	14	8	22	79	49	26	354
Public.....	21	149	36	35	14	—	22	73	49	26	354
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	261	856	92	145	153	144	108	225	286	226	2 753
Public.....	205	850	82	128	129	125	108	193	286	204	2 414
High school (1 to 4 years).....	111	339	25	68	20	78	47	75	68	53	920
Public.....	111	332	25	47	12	57	39	75	68	47	832
College.....	13	69	14	32	7	14	21	24	48	8	297
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	70.7	48.2	56.0	53.1	61.5	77.7	56.7	46.3	48.6	60.7	55.4
3 and 4 years old.....	—	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	—	—	11.6
5 and 6 years old.....	—	86.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92.6
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	98.0	—	99.9	—	95.3	95.3	99.9	91.5	99.9	99.3
14 and 15 years old.....	—	95.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97.3
16 and 17 years old.....	—	87.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89.4
18 and 19 years old.....	—	60.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.3
20 and 21 years old.....	—	7.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.9
22 to 24 years old.....	—	2.2	—	22.8	—	—	—	14.0	—	—	12.4
25 to 34 years old.....	5.7	6.7	—	—	—	—	15.2	—	7.4	6.6	4.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	167	783	93	164	74	102	138	278	348	152	2 845
No school years completed.....	6	25	—	8	—	—	—	7	14	—	94
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	142	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	6	174
5 to 7 years.....	16	198	9	7	—	9	—	19	27	7	252
8 years.....	10	63	12	8	6	12	—	39	12	15	248
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	31	147	34	49	28	21	31	88	94	20	500
4 years.....	34	117	19	41	8	8	44	58	100	67	780
College: 1 to 3 years.....	44	52	13	23	4	7	35	37	68	25	359
4 years or more.....	26	39	6	28	28	54	19	13	33	12	438
Median school years completed.....	12.6	8.4	—	12.2	—	16.2	12.7	10.9	12.3	12.4	12.2
Percent high school graduates.....	62.3	26.6	—	56.1	—	67.6	71.0	38.8	57.8	68.4	55.4
Female, 25 years old and over.....	209	728	102	195	77	117	131	272	323	128	2 694
No school years completed.....	—	86	—	—	—	11	—	7	—	—	86
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	107	—	—	6	—	—	31	14	—	124
5 to 7 years.....	6	131	17	5	6	5	—	31	6	—	273
8 years.....	21	95	12	15	—	5	—	31	39	6	193
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	42	137	31	39	22	28	22	77	74	32	511
4 years.....	101	98	36	81	17	38	75	90	141	64	922
College: 1 to 3 years.....	27	41	—	19	12	6	13	12	20	19	316
4 years or more.....	12	33	6	36	14	24	6	—	22	7	239
Median school years completed.....	12.4	8.4	11.1	12.5	—	12.3	12.4	10.7	12.2	12.4	12.1
Percent high school graduates.....	67.0	23.6	41.2	69.7	—	58.1	71.8	37.5	56.7	70.3	54.4
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families.....	191	890	92	196	75	106	131	324	325	152	2 897
With own children under 3 years.....	45	377	19	62	20	9	32	111	74	49	675
With own children under 6 years.....	80	519	39	82	40	41	48	185	128	61	1 096
With own children under 12 years.....	138	659	59	120	54	70	95	227	210	115	1 753
With own children under 18 years.....	165	733	74	158	60	83	103	245	238	120	2 060
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	165	762	74	170	60	83	103	250	249	120	2 169
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	81	246	31	52	18	68	26	76	58	46	881
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	25	131	15	37	5	6	14	36	32	7	386
Persons under 18 years old.....	451	2 195	200	390	297	281	252	599	641	405	5 637
Living with both parents.....	422	2 027	193	358	246	256	231	560	618	397	5 113
Percent of total.....	93.6	92.3	96.5	91.8	82.8	91.1	91.7	93.5	96.4	98.0	90.7
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	61	206	27	34	18	34	42	71	80	52	942
Children ever born.....	252	957	107	140	60	138	113	312	215	218	3 026
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	—	4 646	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 212

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Flint			Grand Rapids				Jackson		
	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total population	6 826	3 322	2 015	7 261	2 902	568	2 656	1 574	785	238
Foreign born	782	508	138	1 070	393	111	331	138	111	11
Native	6 044	2 814	1 877	6 191	2 509	457	2 325	1 436	674	227
Born in State of residence	3 521	1 829	917	3 191	1 291	285	1 181	950	472	157
Born in different State	2 044	849	867	2 371	871	158	988	425	173	56
Northeast	59	31	28	91	47	—	44	9	9	—
North Central	172	60	51	275	90	20	104	122	31	25
South	1 635	700	692	1 849	641	131	798	243	127	24
West	178	58	96	156	93	7	42	51	6	7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	359	74	35	520	268	14	147	51	19	14
State of birth not reported	120	62	58	109	79	—	9	10	10	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 811	2 850	1 713	6 244	2 464	501	2 299	1 380	733	191
Same house	1 873	1 074	468	1 722	548	166	704	599	365	75
Different house in United States	3 275	1 501	1 103	3 715	1 479	288	1 360	687	295	102
Same county	2 196	1 091	609	2 277	999	210	784	505	217	96
Different county	1 079	410	494	1 438	480	78	576	182	78	6
Same State	490	164	202	260	48	11	185	122	33	—
Different State	589	246	292	1 178	432	67	391	60	45	6
Northeast	62	22	34	87	47	—	40	—	—	—
North Central	122	108	—	90	9	—	69	35	26	—
South	352	97	224	884	295	67	246	25	19	6
West	53	19	34	117	81	—	36	—	—	—
Abroad	223	126	33	360	223	—	106	45	37	8
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	440	149	109	447	214	47	129	49	36	6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	2 541	1 223	835	2 602	1 034	176	989	608	312	75
Nursery school	32	25	—	12	—	—	12	4	—	4
Public	25	25	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—
Kindergarten	224	129	57	263	137	7	111	32	9	13
Public	211	116	57	263	137	7	111	32	9	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 538	674	566	1 675	642	129	625	355	175	37
Public	1 357	524	566	1 533	548	129	577	307	134	30
High school (1 to 4 years)	647	328	179	551	211	31	222	177	103	21
Public	617	305	172	475	141	31	216	153	79	21
College	100	67	33	101	44	9	19	40	25	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.3	54.0	60.8	51.9	51.8	51.9	52.5	59.0	65.1	48.1
3 and 4 years old	12.9	21.3	5.5	2.9	—	—	8.1	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	75.9	83.2	67.8	74.6	83.8	—	68.1	—	—	—
7 to 13 years old	96.3	96.8	97.0	98.8	99.9	99.9	99.1	99.9	99.9	—
14 and 15 years old	93.9	95.6	99.9	96.6	99.9	—	96.2	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old	86.3	85.6	—	77.3	88.5	—	68.9	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old	53.1	—	—	42.4	42.5	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old	9.0	—	—	10.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	10.7	20.0	—	4.2	—	—	9.7	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	5.5	4.3	12.0	5.3	11.9	—	—	3.6	—	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over	1 462	706	407	1 287	529	115	450	305	168	37
No school years completed	133	50	6	160	47	22	66	9	27	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	111	17	61	161	69	8	44	25	14	5
5 to 7 years	256	126	68	267	95	21	109	25	14	5
8 years	110	33	34	138	70	9	25	—	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	312	177	79	234	115	33	71	89	46	9
4 years	334	181	89	164	78	7	79	50	37	6
College: 1 to 3 years	100	54	39	79	28	—	25	36	18	12
4 years or more	106	68	31	84	27	15	36	43	17	5
Median school years completed	10.2	11.2	10.3	8.4	8.8	8.7	8.4	11.2	11.2	—
Percent high school graduates	36.9	42.9	39.1	25.4	25.1	19.1	31.1	42.3	42.9	—
Female, 25 years old and over	1 192	657	336	1 365	561	116	522	265	160	37
No school years completed	85	36	14	188	64	16	72	23	23	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	135	57	42	133	43	5	56	19	19	—
5 to 7 years	135	62	52	255	107	11	115	45	29	5
8 years	121	66	27	123	68	20	35	18	18	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	243	128	53	297	143	21	120	50	29	9
4 years	313	180	121	269	83	29	97	71	34	13
College: 1 to 3 years	112	94	13	73	37	14	16	28	8	5
4 years or more	48	34	14	27	16	—	11	11	—	5
Median school years completed	10.5	11.5	10.9	8.9	9.0	9.9	8.5	10.7	8.5	—
Percent high school graduates	39.7	46.9	44.0	27.0	24.2	37.1	23.8	41.5	26.3	—
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>										
Families	1 377	731	386	1 479	615	136	503	339	168	62
With own children under 3 years	436	241	119	448	201	34	164	116	25	37
With own children under 6 years	677	348	180	720	311	63	258	138	33	42
With own children under 12 years	915	464	257	1 000	448	70	346	242	91	42
With own children under 18 years	1 061	532	309	1 179	507	88	414	269	104	56
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 066	537	309	1 204	513	88	425	276	111	56
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	504	232	164	486	161	40	190	133	74	19
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	186	81	48	183	45	7	77	42	29	5
Persons under 18 years old	3 493	1 614	1 129	3 623	1 416	263	1 389	730	318	111
Living with both parents	3 112	1 373	1 046	2 944	1 124	223	1 138	678	296	104
Percent of total	89.1	85.1	92.6	81.3	79.4	84.8	81.9	92.9	93.1	93.7
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	372	190	129	367	135	38	143	93	69	6
Children ever born	1 840	788	737	1 567	578	155	632	384	300	30
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 946	4 147	5 713	4 270	4 281	—	4 420	—	—	—

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Kalamazoo			Lansing			Muskegon—Muskegon Heights			
	Total	Kalamazoo	Urban balance	Total	Lansing	Urban balance	Total	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Urban balance
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total population.....	1 385	805	398	8 302	5 070	2 162	2 221	569	279	438
Foreign born.....	220	98	95	1 045	586	399	197	69	—	9
Native.....	1 165	707	303	7 257	4 484	1 763	2 024	500	279	429
Born in State of residence.....	627	385	163	4 283	2 530	1 116	1 332	364	182	252
Born in different State.....	481	292	113	2 415	1 599	503	517	110	79	117
Northeast.....	11	—	11	96	33	40	51	19	10	22
North Central.....	106	82	10	188	96	59	17	—	—	9
South.....	307	192	85	1 857	1 296	356	426	84	69	75
West.....	57	18	7	274	174	48	23	7	—	11
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	57	30	27	362	217	109	64	14	5	15
State of birth not reported.....	—	—	—	197	138	35	111	12	13	45
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	1 293	772	360	6 899	4 226	1 749	1 952	489	244	402
Same house.....	461	251	101	2 647	1 613	560	1 126	322	92	237
Different house in United States.....	676	405	227	3 461	2 185	899	583	102	135	153
Same county.....	450	264	186	1 627	1 120	367	409	57	92	108
Different county.....	226	141	41	1 834	1 065	532	174	45	43	45
Same State.....	50	35	10	811	364	266	40	26	8	6
Different State.....	176	106	31	1 023	701	266	134	19	35	39
Northeast.....	—	—	—	31	11	20	—	—	7	—
North Central.....	73	54	12	144	80	38	22	4	—	11
South.....	65	39	19	634	441	163	102	15	28	23
West.....	38	13	—	214	169	45	10	—	—	5
Abroad.....	119	79	32	483	210	255	135	26	5	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	37	37	—	308	218	35	108	39	12	12
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	563	374	126	3 090	1 835	755	813	204	72	127
Nursery school.....	14	—	5	53	26	21	6	6	—	—
Public.....	9	—	—	24	13	5	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten.....	12	7	5	301	216	57	69	21	5	21
Public.....	12	7	5	301	216	57	69	21	5	21
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	297	178	82	1 728	1 083	317	548	115	42	83
Public.....	216	97	82	1 592	1 014	277	507	107	36	70
High school (1 to 4 years).....	111	80	14	636	402	96	156	41	18	17
Public.....	73	42	14	587	382	84	144	33	14	17
College.....	129	109	20	372	108	264	34	21	7	6
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	61.7	69.1	49.0	54.5	53.6	49.7	52.5	55.4	38.7	44.4
3 and 4 years old.....	...	...	...	11.2	13.4	10.7	...	...	...	...
5 and 6 years old.....	...	...	...	79.9	81.1	71.8	80.2	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old.....	93.1	87.8	...	96.1	94.6	97.4	99.9	99.9	...	...
14 and 15 years old.....	...	...	...	95.3	93.0	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old.....	...	...	...	83.8	88.1	...	72.5	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old.....	63.8	...	...	41.5	35.8	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old.....	...	...	...	32.1	10.6	58.8	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old.....	23.7	...	...	20.3	11.4	33.0	5.1	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old.....	10.6	...	13.0	9.2	5.8	17.9	2.2	...	...	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over.....	264	120	107	1 477	921	387	417	95	69	100
No school years completed.....	6	6	—	123	119	4	16	—	3	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	15	15	—	159	96	23	61	7	—	14
5 to 7 years.....	27	18	9	284	26	26	105	32	22	16
8 years.....	34	27	—	119	99	5	22	—	—	8
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	64	35	14	199	138	54	85	32	18	28
4 years.....	45	—	38	320	196	94	75	19	15	16
College: 1 to 3 years.....	32	12	12	118	52	53	37	5	11	7
4 years or more.....	41	7	34	155	27	128	16	—	—	11
Median school years completed.....	11.3	8.8	12.8	9.8	8.5	12.9	9.2	...	...	10.3
Percent high school graduates.....	44.7	15.8	78.5	40.1	29.9	71.1	30.7	...	...	34.0
Female, 25 years old and over.....	330	173	107	1 373	872	341	375	102	32	89
No school years completed.....	5	5	—	87	83	4	33	8	6	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	24	24	—	181	153	14	32	7	5	—
5 to 7 years.....	22	22	—	237	157	40	70	26	11	8
8 years.....	29	17	12	144	74	40	36	31	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	64	46	9	196	120	46	112	12	4	35
4 years.....	74	28	26	311	190	79	74	18	6	28
College: 1 to 3 years.....	64	31	19	106	61	41	12	—	—	7
4 years or more.....	48	—	41	111	34	77	6	—	—	6
Median school years completed.....	12.3	10.2	14.0	9.6	8.6	12.3	9.4	8.3	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	56.4	34.1	80.4	38.5	32.7	57.8	24.5	17.6	...	...
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>										
Families.....	346	179	123	1 650	1 026	446	449	113	65	98
With own children under 3 years.....	65	28	30	630	373	196	158	46	29	23
With own children under 6 years.....	91	34	36	907	577	249	219	63	32	34
With own children under 12 years.....	141	52	60	1 139	725	291	303	88	32	57
With own children under 18 years.....	178	81	60	1 319	853	317	344	88	39	70
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	178	81	60	1 387	881	341	364	95	39	83
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	62	40	6	539	355	81	150	29	20	27
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	15	15	—	239	159	38	76	19	—	27
Persons under 18 years old.....	493	279	139	4 197	2 625	956	1 106	257	125	179
Living with both parents.....	398	192	131	3 656	2 342	798	1 036	249	113	157
Percent of total.....	80.7	68.8	94.2	87.1	89.2	83.5	93.7	96.9	90.4	87.7
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	81	54	13	432	288	92	83	16	4	21
Children ever born.....	392	322	42	1 955	1 348	359	490	103	4	81
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	...	...	4 525	4 681	...	...	...	...	...



Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas		
	Saginaw			Toledo						Ann Arbor	Bay City	
	Total	Saginaw	Urban balance	Total	Michigan portion		Ohio portion		Urban balance			
					Total	Urban part	Total	Toledo				
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population.....	9 464	6 291	2 021	12 157	1 822	657	10 335	7 352	1 250	1 934	1 527	
Foreign born.....	690	466	207	856	110	36	746	541	142	640	67	
Native.....	8 774	5 825	1 814	11 301	1 712	621	9 589	6 811	1 108	1 294	1 460	
Born in State of residence.....	5 956	3 839	1 302	6 326	646	212	5 680	4 155	621	619	1 001	
Born in different State.....	2 440	1 675	482	4 437	964	388	3 473	2 376	434	502	437	
Northeast.....	5	5	—	162	12	5	150	70	74	111	—	
North Central.....	180	129	39	745	245	94	500	394	62	94	4	
South.....	2 125	1 423	437	3 251	601	245	2 650	1 801	250	190	380	
West.....	130	118	6	279	106	44	173	111	48	107	53	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	288	265	15	349	73	21	276	165	28	173	17	
State of birth not reported.....	90	46	15	189	29	—	160	115	25	—	5	
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	8 101	5 355	1 805	10 316	1 586	600	8 730	6 169	1 093	1 596	1 316	
Same house.....	3 916	2 464	1 023	4 668	644	159	4 024	2 878	448	311	533	
Different house in United States.....	3 738	2 552	722	4 806	791	366	4 015	2 756	562	665	701	
Same county.....	3 103	2 104	649	2 510	228	71	2 282	1 684	271	255	581	
Different county.....	635	448	73	2 296	563	295	1 733	1 072	291	410	120	
Same State.....	238	156	29	580	131	79	449	286	106	162	31	
Different State.....	397	292	44	1 716	432	216	1 284	786	185	248	89	
Northeast.....	7	—	—	63	—	—	63	6	57	31	—	
North Central.....	24	24	—	369	110	4	259	158	61	62	—	
South.....	339	253	38	1 113	311	212	802	479	59	99	75	
West.....	27	15	6	171	11	—	160	143	8	56	14	
Abroad.....	95	66	17	205	66	21	139	93	34	520	—	
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	352	273	43	637	85	54	552	442	49	100	82	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	3 395	2 165	786	4 755	795	353	3 960	2 791	508	771	659	
Nursery school.....	17	4	13	86	16	5	70	53	—	31	7	
Public.....	4	4	—	63	11	—	52	35	—	7	—	
Kindergarten.....	234	173	21	357	103	67	254	161	27	49	64	
Public.....	228	167	21	330	91	62	239	153	20	49	64	
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 354	1 467	546	2 962	565	244	2 397	1 727	271	177	407	
Public.....	2 003	1 217	468	2 240	506	222	1 734	1 141	231	177	398	
High school (1 to 4 years).....	681	446	177	1 052	99	25	953	692	111	82	398	
Public.....	516	321	137	911	82	25	829	581	98	63	154	
College.....	109	75	27	298	12	12	286	158	99	432	27	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	52.5	50.5	58.3	56.6	59.1	66.1	56.2	55.4	62.0	54.4	61.1	
3 and 4 years old.....	4.9	3.5	...	9.2	...	...	8.9	8.7	...	25.6	...	
5 and 6 years old.....	80.5	84.9	80.2	78.9	97.2	99.9	73.4	72.4	...	73.9	...	
7 to 13 years old.....	97.1	98.1	95.1	97.9	96.2	99.9	98.3	98.1	99.9	99.9	96.3	
14 and 15 years old.....	91.6	92.7	87.6	92.1	...	...	94.4	94.1	...	...	...	
16 and 17 years old.....	77.9	71.1	...	85.2	...	...	87.0	87.9	...	...	89.7	
18 and 19 years old.....	26.6	19.8	54.4	47.2	...	...	46.7	40.7	...	60.6	...	
20 and 21 years old.....	14.1	13.7	...	21.2	...	...	22.3	19.2	...	67.0	...	
22 to 24 years old.....	3.0	2.5	...	9.3	...	...	10.5	9.8	...	43.9	...	
25 to 34 years old.....	2.3	2.6	2.5	7.3	4.0	9.0	8.1	9.0	9.2	40.9	6.4	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	1 722	1 116	434	2 161	338	120	1 823	1 319	222	468	251	
No school years completed.....	155	112	24	201	33	21	168	96	34	8	12	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	293	206	64	336	43	—	293	178	42	5	35	
5 to 7 years.....	358	265	67	270	44	14	226	174	9	7	55	
8 years.....	162	99	43	297	24	—	273	212	22	6	41	
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	370	240	82	386	87	31	299	242	17	55	51	
4 years.....	297	167	94	350	56	16	294	233	27	53	43	
College: 1 to 3 years.....	65	27	—	127	31	25	96	68	28	43	14	
4 years or more.....	22	—	—	194	20	13	174	116	43	291	—	
Median school years completed.....	8.3	7.8	9.7	8.9	9.9	11.4	8.8	9.0	9.7	17.4	8.6	
Percent high school graduates.....	22.3	17.4	35.5	31.1	31.7	45.0	30.9	31.6	44.1	82.7	22.7	
Female, 25 years old and over.....	1 629	1 082	389	2 050	296	94	1 754	1 275	255	408	260	
No school years completed.....	191	135	47	183	37	9	146	96	36	9	37	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	247	202	23	255	32	5	223	145	36	21	40	
5 to 7 years.....	321	206	73	342	19	—	323	213	49	10	58	
8 years.....	141	88	48	268	64	7	204	164	25	—	18	
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	362	257	52	377	72	37	305	236	20	52	45	
4 years.....	327	176	130	388	34	11	354	295	40	90	36	
College: 1 to 3 years.....	40	18	16	168	38	25	130	85	37	85	13	
4 years or more.....	—	—	—	69	—	—	69	41	12	141	13	
Median school years completed.....	8.4	8.0	9.2	8.9	8.9	...	8.9	9.2	8.3	13.8	7.7	
Percent high school graduates.....	22.5	17.9	37.5	30.5	24.3	...	31.5	33.0	34.9	77.5	23.8	
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>												
Families.....	1 834	1 229	397	2 350	341	115	2 009	1 507	232	460	279	
With own children under 3 years.....	593	377	115	766	103	38	663	533	47	150	99	
With own children under 6 years.....	877	581	189	1 136	197	83	939	753	69	236	137	
With own children under 12 years.....	1 290	852	258	1 634	263	98	1 371	1 065	131	255	206	
With own children under 18 years.....	1 515	1 029	319	1 838	284	98	1 554	1 193	159	263	228	
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 582	1 078	337	1 992	301	107	1 691	1 259	196	263	238	
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	708	484	165	755	120	37	635	429	87	22	110	
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	311	223	71	421	49	19	372	204	66	16	65	
Persons under 18 years old.....	4 831	3 154	982	6 414	1 051	398	5 363	3 864	548	660	853	
Living with both parents.....	4 062	2 481	942	5 445	933	357	4 512	3 291	466	586	574	
Percent of total.....	84.1	78.7	95.9	84.9	88.8	89.7	84.1	85.2	85.0	88.8	67.3	
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	466	276	108	594	71	15	523	365	67	53	71	
Children ever born.....	2 352	1 253	569	2 844	406	22	2 438	1 639	246	199	393	
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	5 047	4 540	5 269	4 788	...	...	4 662	4 490	...	...	...	

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.								South Bend		
	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Muskegon— Muskegon Heights	Saginaw	Total	Indiana portion	Michigan portion
	<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total population.....	54 637	5 200	4 097	1 023	1 203	6 580	1 207	8 312	2 297	2 100	197
Foreign born.....	8 831	646	613	122	193	954	78	673	267	261	6
Native.....	45 806	4 554	3 484	901	1 010	5 626	1 129	7 639	2 030	1 839	191
Born in State of residence.....	29 366	2 627	1 902	629	548	3 202	755	5 141	1 727	1 653	74
Born in different State.....	12 449	1 704	1 201	229	405	1 964	284	2 157	1 107	1 052	55
Northeast.....	1 259	59	65	9	11	73	29	5	89	89	—
North Central.....	1 864	111	145	56	92	155	9	168	195	175	20
South.....	8 008	1 386	867	151	277	1 514	228	1 860	742	720	22
West.....	1 318	148	124	13	25	118	18	124	81	68	13
Born abroad, of sea, etc.....	2 971	103	302	33	57	300	34	280	148	93	55
State of birth not reported.....	1 020	120	79	10	—	160	56	61	48	41	7
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	47 247	4 462	3 496	924	1 132	5 443	1 056	7 160	1 972	1 785	187
Same house.....	19 952	1 495	911	440	352	2 012	609	3 487	431	336	95
Different house in United States.....	21 764	2 550	2 085	397	632	2 759	365	3 274	1 142	1 080	62
Same county.....	15 193	1 684	1 410	313	450	1 308	232	2 753	592	574	18
Different county.....	6 571	866	675	84	182	1 451	133	521	550	506	44
Same State.....	2 262	328	72	33	45	552	40	185	67	67	—
Different State.....	4 309	538	603	51	137	899	93	336	483	439	44
Northeast.....	597	56	87	—	—	31	—	—	26	20	6
North Central.....	874	108	42	26	66	118	22	24	180	154	26
South.....	1 994	321	362	25	58	536	66	291	240	228	12
West.....	844	53	112	—	13	214	5	21	37	37	—
Abroad.....	2 840	159	239	45	111	432	31	83	140	129	11
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	2 691	258	261	42	37	240	51	316	259	240	19
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	18 834	2 015	1 442	387	500	2 390	356	2 951	801	729	72
Nursery school.....	275	25	—	4	5	47	6	17	40	40	—
Public.....	122	25	—	—	—	18	—	4	15	15	—
Kindergarten.....	1 474	178	181	22	12	262	41	194	50	50	—
Public.....	1 448	165	181	22	12	262	41	188	50	50	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	11 659	1 232	901	212	260	1 261	215	2 015	427	405	22
Public.....	9 438	1 082	807	164	179	1 152	201	1 685	360	338	22
High school (1 to 4 years).....	4 209	486	301	124	94	448	66	623	142	92	50
Public.....	3 429	456	225	100	56	424	54	458	122	78	44
College.....	1 217	94	59	25	129	372	28	102	142	142	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	54.3	56.4	52.7	60.9	62.7	53.5	45.2	52.4	51.1	50.3	60.0
3 and 4 years old.....	8.1	15.1	—	—	—	14.0	—	5.7	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	85.0	81.1	81.8	—	—	81.4	—	83.7	92.7	92.7	—
7 to 13 years old.....	98.6	96.8	99.9	99.9	92.1	94.8	99.9	97.2	99.9	99.9	—
14 and 15 years old.....	97.1	97.3	96.3	—	—	93.7	—	91.5	88.8	85.2	—
16 and 17 years old.....	86.3	91.4	85.9	—	—	81.8	—	75.5	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old.....	45.3	52.3	40.4	—	63.8	39.1	—	28.2	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old.....	21.0	12.3	9.9	—	—	37.2	—	15.3	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old.....	9.8	13.7	2.7	—	27.8	27.3	6.4	2.0	19.8	21.4	—
25 to 34 years old.....	6.5	6.1	9.0	—	12.3	10.4	4.1	2.6	12.7	13.3	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
<b>Male, 25 years old and over.....</b>	11 937	1 086	765	205	227	1 214	250	1 550	486	439	47
No school years completed.....	554	56	69	9	6	123	3	136	88	82	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	872	78	77	27	15	111	21	270	38	38	—
5 to 7 years.....	1 761	194	133	19	27	204	70	332	31	25	6
8 years.....	1 261	67	85	—	27	99	8	142	47	47	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	2 262	256	162	55	49	168	64	322	31	31	—
4 years.....	2 814	257	124	43	38	255	50	262	134	108	26
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 150	85	41	30	24	105	23	65	33	24	9
4 years or more.....	1 263	93	74	22	41	149	11	22	84	84	—
Median school years completed.....	11.0	10.7	9.3	11.6	11.4	10.3	10.1	8.3	12.1	11.7	—
Percent high school graduates.....	43.8	40.1	31.2	46.3	45.4	41.9	33.6	22.5	51.6	49.2	—
<b>Female, 25 years old and over.....</b>	11 563	971	812	197	280	1 136	210	1 471	446	406	40
No school years completed.....	573	50	80	23	5	87	19	182	47	47	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	724	99	48	19	24	158	12	225	17	17	—
5 to 7 years.....	1 464	114	141	34	22	184	45	279	62	56	6
8 years.....	1 129	93	88	18	29	100	31	136	42	42	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	2 518	181	188	38	55	146	51	309	99	85	14
4 years.....	3 466	286	173	47	54	248	39	306	74	68	6
College: 1 to 3 years.....	899	100	67	13	50	102	7	34	53	46	7
4 years or more.....	790	48	27	5	41	111	6	—	52	45	7
Median school years completed.....	11.3	11.1	9.8	9.4	12.1	9.8	8.9	8.4	10.7	10.4	—
Percent high school graduates.....	44.6	44.7	32.9	33.0	51.8	40.6	24.8	23.1	40.1	39.2	—
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
<b>Families.....</b>	11 928	1 096	879	230	302	1 347	262	1 626	507	454	53
With own children under 3 years.....	3 244	352	290	62	58	520	98	492	203	191	12
With own children under 6 years.....	4 867	520	446	75	70	757	122	739	224	212	12
With own children under 12 years.....	7 307	713	618	133	112	947	163	1 141	323	304	19
With own children under 18 years.....	8 422	826	708	160	141	1 089	183	1 348	398	351	47
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	8 944	831	714	167	141	1 126	203	1 415	412	365	47
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	3 540	381	236	93	46	417	62	649	133	105	28
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	1 719	129	67	34	15	177	39	294	49	49	—
<b>Persons under 18 years old.....</b>	25 064	2 655	1 979	429	418	3 224	514	4 136	967	885	82
Living with both parents.....	21 614	2 331	1 621	400	323	2 892	472	3 423	852	770	82
Percent of total.....	86.2	87.8	81.9	93.2	77.3	89.7	91.8	82.8	88.1	87.0	—
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
<b>Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....</b>	3 243	311	223	75	67	354	28	384	95	81	14
Children ever born.....	12 348	1 485	889	330	364	1 581	123	1 822	396	368	28
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 808	4 775	3 987	—	—	4 466	—	—	—	—	—

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places								
	Toledo											
	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Ann Arbor	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Lincoln Park
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	8 448	131	8 317	1 261	1 544	1 091	27 038	3 322	2 902	805	5 070	1 013
Foreign born	653	—	653	564	281	154	5 328	508	393	98	586	84
Native	7 795	131	7 664	697	1 263	937	21 710	2 814	2 509	707	4 484	929
Born in State of residence	4 665	40	4 625	349	877	731	13 534	1 829	1 291	385	2 530	668
Born in different State	2 802	85	2 717	256	334	166	5 667	849	871	292	1 599	237
Northeast	135	5	130	84	72	35	562	31	47	—	33	22
North Central	489	47	442	63	75	34	791	60	90	82	96	12
South	2 000	8	1 992	82	176	97	3 867	700	641	192	1 296	185
West	178	25	153	27	11	—	447	58	93	18	174	18
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	188	6	182	92	40	20	1 941	74	268	30	217	6
State of birth not reported	140	—	140	—	12	20	568	62	79	—	138	18
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	7 102	119	6 983	1 055	1 401	965	23 479	2 850	2 464	772	4 226	909
Same house	3 293	71	3 222	143	681	631	9 696	1 074	548	251	1 613	554
Different house in United States	3 205	35	3 170	383	586	239	10 470	1 501	1 479	405	2 185	307
Same county	1 882	—	1 882	134	450	155	8 187	1 091	999	264	1 720	247
Different county	1 323	35	1 288	249	136	84	2 283	410	480	141	1 065	60
Some State	403	35	368	125	60	8	272	164	48	35	364	45
Different State	920	—	920	124	76	76	2 011	246	432	106	701	15
Northeast	56	—	56	24	29	8	305	22	47	—	11	—
North Central	198	—	198	28	8	16	330	108	9	54	80	—
South	515	—	515	64	27	22	983	97	295	39	441	6
West	151	—	151	8	12	30	393	19	81	13	169	9
Abroad	106	6	100	441	95	68	1 717	126	223	79	210	22
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	498	7	491	88	39	27	1 596	149	214	37	218	26
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 146	52	3 094	542	462	386	9 230	1 223	1 034	374	1 835	317
Nursery school	53	—	53	23	—	—	104	25	—	—	26	—
Public	35	—	35	7	—	—	47	25	—	—	13	—
Kindergarten	186	5	181	22	27	38	600	129	137	7	216	16
Public	166	—	166	22	27	38	588	116	137	7	216	16
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 962	47	1 915	99	256	235	5 821	674	642	178	1 083	173
Public	1 341	38	1 303	99	204	170	4 238	524	548	97	1 014	168
High school (1 to 4 years)	761	—	761	53	172	89	2 086	328	211	80	402	98
Public	643	—	643	34	156	59	1 527	305	141	42	382	82
College	184	—	184	345	7	24	619	67	44	109	108	30
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.2	...	55.1	59.2	50.1	55.2	54.7	54.0	51.8	69.1	53.6	48.8
3 and 4 years old	7.6	...	7.6	...	...	...	7.3	21.3	...	...	13.4	...
5 and 6 years old	75.1	...	74.5	...	...	...	81.7	83.2	83.8	...	81.1	...
7 to 13 years old	98.4	...	98.3	...	99.9	95.8	98.7	96.8	99.9	87.8	94.6	99.9
14 and 15 years old	94.6	...	94.6	...	...	...	96.2	95.6	99.9	...	93.0	...
16 and 17 years old	89.1	...	89.1	...	...	...	81.8	85.6	88.5	...	88.7	...
18 and 19 years old	41.6	...	41.6	...	...	...	42.0	...	42.5	...	35.8	...
20 and 21 years old	18.0	...	18.4	...	...	...	21.7	...	...	...	10.6	...
22 to 24 years old	10.9	...	10.9	50.4	...	...	9.2	20.0	...	...	11.4	...
25 to 34 years old	7.9	...	8.1	47.9	4.4	6.1	7.8	4.3	11.9	...	5.8	7.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	1 542	30	1 512	304	410	254	5 907	706	529	120	921	264
No school years completed	130	—	130	—	—	—	409	50	47	6	119	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	208	—	208	—	16	—	502	17	69	15	96	21
5 to 7 years	183	—	183	—	43	45	1 094	126	95	18	194	35
8 years	234	—	234	—	15	26	780	33	70	27	99	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	256	8	248	12	100	28	1 053	177	115	35	138	46
4 years	269	9	260	32	130	66	1 237	181	78	—	196	112
College: 1 to 3 years	109	13	96	21	43	36	376	54	28	12	43	8
4 years or more	153	—	153	239	63	33	456	68	27	7	27	15
Median school years completed	9.2	...	9.0	17.4	12.2	12.4	9.5	11.2	8.8	8.8	8.5	12.0
Percent high school graduates	34.4	...	33.7	96.1	57.6	61.0	35.0	42.9	25.1	15.8	29.9	51.1
Female, 25 years old and over	1 517	27	1 490	276	373	242	5 784	657	561	173	872	223
No school years completed	128	—	128	9	21	8	349	35	64	5	83	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	181	—	181	6	8	—	423	57	45	24	153	11
5 to 7 years	255	—	255	10	49	30	895	62	107	22	157	17
8 years	185	—	185	—	17	25	641	66	68	17	74	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	265	15	250	6	95	61	1 284	128	143	46	120	44
4 years	335	—	335	64	115	75	1 510	180	83	28	190	120
College: 1 to 3 years	127	12	115	56	51	14	337	94	37	31	61	12
4 years or more	41	—	41	125	17	29	345	34	16	—	34	—
Median school years completed	9.1	...	9.0	15.3	11.9	11.9	10.4	11.5	9.0	10.2	8.6	12.2
Percent high school graduates	33.2	...	33.0	88.8	49.1	48.8	37.9	46.9	24.2	34.1	32.7	59.2
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>												
Families	1 740	30	1 710	310	392	248	5 697	731	615	179	1 026	255
With own children under 3 years	583	8	575	109	88	56	1 577	241	201	28	373	50
With own children under 6 years	825	8	817	142	109	95	2 255	348	311	34	577	97
With own children under 12 years	1 198	13	1 185	142	190	155	3 328	464	448	52	725	149
With own children under 18 years	1 347	13	1 334	150	209	181	3 850	532	507	81	853	172
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 453	22	1 431	150	230	191	4 157	513	81	881	190	
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	492	—	492	8	83	66	1 739	232	161	40	355	90
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	266	9	257	8	46	39	908	81	45	15	159	53
Persons under 18 years old	4 356	64	4 292	386	606	516	12 325	1 614	1 416	279	2 625	389
Living with both parents	3 724	58	3 666	357	556	497	9 891	1 373	1 124	192	2 342	363
Percent of total	85.5	...	85.4	92.5	91.7	96.3	80.3	85.1	79.4	68.8	89.2	93.3
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Woman, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	430	15	415	44	75	91	1 470	190	135	54	288	69
Children ever born	1 836	22	1 814	127	272	348	6 087	788	578	322	1 348	255
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 270	...	4 371	...	...	...	4 141	4 147	4 281	...	4 681	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	Saginaw	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Wyoming
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population.....	869	4 368	423	876	6 291	475	525	548	1 327	1 422	739	568
Foreign born.....	178	277	94	105	466	112	78	45	188	244	25	111
Native.....	691	4 091	329	771	5 825	363	447	503	1 139	1 178	714	457
Born in State of residence.....	591	2 360	227	476	3 839	198	391	334	677	837	534	285
Born in different State.....	92	1 317	85	241	1 675	101	56	132	437	290	166	158
Northeast.....	28	37	14	26	5	—	6	7	20	63	7	—
North Central.....	7	87	12	46	129	37	13	33	64	39	39	20
South.....	39	1 042	59	97	1 423	6	6	78	296	114	73	131
West.....	18	151	—	72	118	58	31	14	57	74	47	7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	312	17	29	265	49	—	21	18	29	14	14
State of birth not reported.....	8	102	—	25	46	15	—	16	7	22	—	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	798	3 527	376	740	5 355	361	474	473	1 095	1 236	645	501
Same house.....	356	1 024	118	324	2 464	149	304	99	422	578	340	166
Different house in United States.....	362	2 187	152	333	2 552	165	153	313	556	517	261	288
Same county.....	199	1 461	94	114	2 104	43	49	103	381	166	219	210
Different county.....	163	726	58	219	448	122	104	210	175	351	42	78
Same State.....	34	201	41	157	156	47	90	189	20	266	7	11
Different State.....	129	525	17	62	292	75	14	21	155	85	35	67
Northeast.....	6	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
North Central.....	13	117	—	26	24	19	—	21	12	—	25	—
South.....	40	311	17	29	253	—	—	—	143	51	6	67
West.....	70	65	—	7	15	56	14	—	—	10	4	—
Abroad.....	69	59	69	56	66	8	—	8	73	77	37	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	11	257	37	27	273	39	17	53	44	64	7	47
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	406	1 430	167	288	2 165	208	254	206	411	457	313	176
Nursery school.....	—	17	—	8	4	14	10	8	8	6	—	—
Public.....	—	—	—	8	—	14	—	8	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten.....	21	149	36	35	173	14	8	22	79	49	26	7
Public.....	21	149	36	35	167	14	—	22	73	49	26	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	261	856	92	145	1 467	153	144	108	225	286	226	129
Public.....	205	850	82	128	1 217	129	125	108	193	286	204	129
High school (1 to 4 years).....	111	339	25	68	446	20	78	47	75	68	53	31
Public.....	111	332	25	47	321	12	57	39	75	68	47	31
College.....	13	69	14	32	75	7	14	21	24	48	8	9
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	70.7	48.2	56.0	53.1	50.5	61.5	77.7	56.7	46.3	48.6	60.7	51.9
3 and 4 years old.....	—	1.7	—	—	3.5	—	—	—	18.2	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	—	86.3	—	—	84.9	—	—	—	—	72.5	—	—
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	98.0	—	99.9	98.1	—	95.3	95.3	99.9	91.5	99.9	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	—	95.2	—	—	92.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old.....	—	87.5	—	—	71.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old.....	—	60.5	—	—	19.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old.....	—	7.5	—	—	13.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old.....	—	2.2	—	22.8	2.5	—	—	—	14.0	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old.....	5.7	6.7	—	—	2.6	—	—	15.2	—	7.4	6.6	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	167	783	93	164	1 116	74	102	138	278	348	152	115
No school years completed.....	6	25	—	8	112	—	—	—	7	14	—	22
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	142	—	—	206	—	—	—	19	27	6	8
5 to 7 years.....	16	198	9	7	265	—	—	9	19	12	15	9
8 years.....	10	63	12	8	99	6	12	—	39	12	15	21
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	31	147	34	49	240	28	21	31	88	94	20	33
4 years.....	34	117	19	41	167	8	8	44	58	100	67	7
College: 1 to 3 years.....	44	72	13	23	27	4	7	35	37	68	25	7
4 years or more.....	26	39	6	28	—	28	54	19	13	33	12	15
Median school years completed.....	12.6	8.4	—	12.2	7.8	—	16.2	12.7	10.9	12.3	12.4	8.7
Percent high school graduates.....	62.3	26.6	—	56.1	17.4	—	67.6	71.0	38.8	57.8	68.4	19.1
Female, 25 years old and over.....	209	728	102	195	1 082	77	102	131	272	323	128	116
No school years completed.....	—	86	—	—	135	—	11	—	7	3	—	16
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	107	—	—	202	6	—	—	31	14	—	5
5 to 7 years.....	6	131	17	5	206	6	5	—	31	6	—	11
8 years.....	21	95	12	15	88	—	5	15	31	39	6	20
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	42	137	31	39	257	22	28	22	77	74	32	21
4 years.....	101	98	36	81	176	17	38	75	90	141	64	29
College: 1 to 3 years.....	27	41	—	19	18	12	6	13	12	20	19	14
4 years or more.....	12	33	6	36	—	14	24	6	—	22	7	—
Median school years completed.....	12.4	8.4	11.1	12.5	8.0	—	12.3	12.4	10.7	12.2	12.4	9.9
Percent high school graduates.....	67.0	23.6	41.2	69.7	17.9	—	58.1	71.8	37.5	56.7	70.3	37.1
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>												
Families.....	191	890	92	196	1 229	75	106	131	324	325	152	136
With own children under 3 years.....	45	377	19	62	377	20	9	32	111	74	49	34
With own children under 6 years.....	80	519	39	82	581	40	41	48	185	128	61	63
With own children under 12 years.....	138	659	59	120	852	54	70	95	227	210	115	70
With own children under 18 years.....	165	733	74	158	1 029	60	83	103	245	238	120	88
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	165	762	74	170	1 078	60	83	103	250	249	120	88
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	81	246	31	52	484	18	68	26	76	58	46	40
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	25	131	15	37	223	5	6	14	36	32	7	7
Persons under 18 years old.....	451	2 195	200	390	3 154	297	281	252	599	641	405	263
Living with both parents.....	422	2 027	193	358	2 481	246	256	231	560	618	397	223
Percent of total.....	93.6	92.3	96.5	91.8	78.7	82.8	91.1	91.7	93.5	96.4	98.0	84.8
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	61	206	27	34	276	18	34	42	71	80	52	38
Children ever born.....	252	957	107	140	1 253	60	138	113	312	215	218	155
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	—	4 646	—	—	4 540	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Ann Arbor			Bay City			Detroit				
	Total	Ann Arbor	Urban balance	Total	Bay City	Urban balance	Total	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Lincoln Park
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	836	474	243	541	288	73	16 393	480	294	7 876	359
Labor force	561	257	212	436	221	61	13 591	399	269	6 297	325
Percent of total	67.1	54.2	87.2	80.6	76.7	...	82.9	83.1	91.5	80.0	90.5
Civilian labor force	561	257	212	436	221	61	13 469	399	269	6 265	325
Employed	505	236	184	329	188	37	12 527	399	262	5 832	314
Unemployed	56	21	28	107	33	24	942	—	7	433	11
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	8.2	13.2	24.5	14.9	...	7.0	—	2.6	6.9	3.4
Not in labor force	275	217	31	105	67	12	2 802	81	25	1 579	34
Inmate of institution	28	—	12	—	—	—	39	—	—	21	—
Enrolled in school	214	197	6	41	27	—	1 101	22	—	511	28
Other: Under 65 years	17	12	5	58	34	12	827	18	7	483	—
65 years and over	16	8	8	6	6	—	835	41	18	564	6
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	732	439	194	588	359	61	16 464	528	333	8 066	300
Labor force	297	176	74	147	78	36	6 443	214	148	3 253	147
Percent of total	40.6	40.1	38.1	25.0	21.7	...	39.1	40.5	44.4	40.3	49.0
Civilian labor force	297	176	74	147	78	36	6 438	214	148	3 248	147
Employed	263	148	68	108	61	21	5 889	206	135	2 871	131
Unemployed	34	28	6	39	17	15	549	8	13	377	16
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	15.9	...	26.5	...	...	8.5	3.7	8.8	11.6	10.9
Not in labor force	435	263	120	441	281	25	10 021	314	185	4 813	153
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	10	—
Enrolled in school	90	64	13	112	92	5	1 141	50	27	549	17
Other: Under 65 years	303	176	88	317	177	20	8 021	204	138	3 804	136
65 years and over	42	23	19	12	12	—	813	60	20	450	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	202	110	44	118	72	12	2 851	56	26	1 412	60
Not enrolled in school	59	6	32	76	43	6	1 075	19	18	590	16
Not high school graduate	30	6	21	62	43	—	578	—	12	382	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	24	6	15	25	19	—	251	—	7	181	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	732	439	194	588	359	61	16 464	528	333	8 066	300
With own children under 6 years	255	146	90	193	86	18	5 295	114	93	2 416	99
In labor force	55	20	22	18	12	6	1 343	22	24	603	42
With own children 6 to 17 years only	80	7	31	135	79	18	3 705	97	86	1 624	74
In labor force	41	7	25	48	16	18	1 550	56	54	644	12
<b>Married women, husband present</b>	522	299	157	352	161	44	11 045	359	246	4 844	230
In labor force	193	112	54	79	28	24	3 445	135	102	1 587	99
With own children under 6 years	255	146	90	183	76	18	4 830	114	93	2 086	88
In labor force	55	20	22	13	7	6	1 168	22	26	503	36
With own children 6 to 17 years only	80	7	31	120	64	18	3 220	85	80	1 312	68
In labor force	41	7	25	48	16	18	1 216	44	48	469	6
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
<b>Male:</b>											
14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.5	...	...	13.7	...
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.2	...	...	41.1	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.2	...	...	67.5	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.6	...	...	67.0	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	87.7	...	...	88.2	...
25 to 34 years	66.4	49.3	100.0	94.6	...	...	96.2	94.7	...	96.3	...
35 to 44 years	88.1	...	...	92.9	...	...	97.6	...	...	96.7	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.9	96.4	...	90.2	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.0	...	...	27.3	...
<b>Female:</b>											
14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.6	...	...	8.0	...
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.4	...	...	25.5	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.8	...	...	64.1	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.8	...	...	47.0	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.9	...	...	44.6	...
25 to 34 years	41.4	41.5	37.3	32.9	...	...	39.2	...	...	42.7	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	34.7	...	...	40.5	...	...	42.0	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.7	57.2	...	40.6	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.2	...	...	11.2	...
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	656	353	218	444	223	67	14 259	423	263	6 633	330
50 to 52 weeks	335	139	130	254	156	37	8 793	310	177	3 702	202
27 to 49 weeks	195	112	70	112	33	12	3 923	84	73	2 101	77
26 weeks or less	126	102	18	78	34	18	1 543	29	13	830	51
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	433	261	112	219	122	44	7 947	246	145	3 848	181
50 to 52 weeks	120	55	24	41	34	—	2 742	119	34	1 449	58
27 to 49 weeks	143	105	32	39	19	7	2 305	76	54	1 062	58
26 weeks or less	170	101	56	139	69	37	2 900	51	97	1 337	65
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
<b>Male employed</b>	505	236	184	329	188	37	12 527	399	262	5 832	314
Private wage or salary workers	318	119	114	303	178	37	11 035	357	216	5 063	298
Government workers	175	105	70	26	10	—	939	25	40	519	—
Local government workers	13	13	—	16	—	—	563	13	7	335	—
Self-employed workers	12	12	—	—	—	—	525	17	6	229	16
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	21	—
<b>Female employed</b>	263	148	68	108	61	21	5 889	206	135	2 871	131
Private wage or salary workers	171	92	54	97	56	21	4 873	161	112	2 375	116
Government workers	83	56	14	11	5	—	860	34	23	399	15
Local government workers	7	—	7	6	—	—	532	15	17	200	—
Self-employed workers	9	—	—	—	—	—	121	11	—	75	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	22	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	—	—	—	14	6	—	99	—	—	19	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	14	6	—	72	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	19	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	263	130	92	247	124	42	6 602	144	147	2 918	137
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7	7	—	6	6	—	109	—	—	69	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	29	5	17	18	12	—	424	—	7	212	8
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	47	47	—	51	7	19	444	—	7	168	—

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Detroit—Con.										
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	229	1 203	108	261	99	152	159	396	414	185	3 803
Labor force	184	992	88	225	85	121	129	357	369	167	3 256
Percent of total	80.3	82.5	81.5	86.2	...	79.6	81.1	90.2	89.1	90.3	85.6
Civilian labor force	184	981	88	225	85	121	129	357	355	167	3 235
Employed	184	767	81	209	81	113	122	348	348	167	3 031
Unemployed	—	214	7	16	4	8	7	9	7	—	204
Percent of civilian labor force	—	21.8	...	7.1	...	6.6	5.4	2.5	2.0	—	6.3
Not in labor force	45	211	20	36	14	31	30	39	45	18	547
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Enrolled in school	39	91	8	18	8	20	21	9	26	12	254
Other: Under 65 years	—	87	7	18	—	—	9	25	19	—	154
65 years and over	6	33	5	—	6	11	—	5	—	—	127
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	271	1 162	123	281	95	135	158	399	401	172	3 665
Labor force	81	424	54	104	32	48	48	156	159	68	1 388
Percent of total	29.9	36.5	43.9	37.0	...	35.6	30.4	39.1	39.7	39.5	37.9
Civilian labor force	81	424	54	104	32	48	48	156	159	68	1 388
Employed	74	391	54	104	32	48	48	149	144	68	1 329
Unemployed	7	33	—	—	—	—	—	7	15	—	59
Percent of civilian labor force	...	7.8	—	—	—	—	—	4.5	9.4	—	4.3
Not in labor force	190	738	69	177	63	87	110	243	242	104	2 277
Inmate of institution	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	32	45	—	39	6	7	5	33	12	4	303
Other: Under 65 years	145	636	63	123	45	73	105	204	223	100	1 812
65 years and over	13	42	6	15	12	7	—	6	7	—	162
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	51	270	15	29	20	5	21	76	24	17	665
Not enrolled in school	—	104	7	—	8	—	—	28	5	5	246
Not high school graduate	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	115
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	271	1 162	123	281	95	135	158	399	401	172	3 665
With own children under 6 years	80	533	45	93	39	37	46	197	140	57	1 148
In labor force	16	120	—	26	14	—	—	68	40	19	318
With own children 6 to 17 years only	82	232	33	76	21	38	56	61	112	57	960
In labor force	27	105	27	49	—	14	20	40	39	15	384
<b>Married women, husband present</b>	168	850	82	182	58	86	138	313	321	149	2 719
In labor force	37	235	27	51	6	21	40	115	116	49	918
With own children under 6 years	80	519	37	81	31	27	46	184	140	57	1 098
In labor force	16	106	—	14	6	—	—	55	40	19	296
With own children 6 to 17 years only	76	206	27	64	21	38	56	51	105	55	886
In labor force	21	86	21	37	—	14	20	30	32	13	331
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
<b>Male:</b>	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	11.9
14 and 17 years	...	29.2	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	29.2
18 and 19 years	...	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	78.5
20 and 21 years	...	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	72.5
22 to 24 years	...	68.0	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	94.2
25 to 34 years	...	97.0	—	...	—	...	—	82.6	95.1	—	96.6
35 to 44 years	...	97.2	—	...	—	...	—	...	100.0	—	97.5
45 to 64 years	...	90.4	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	92.7
65 years and over	...	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	28.6
<b>Female:</b>	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	7.4
14 and 15 years	...	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	27.4
16 and 17 years	...	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	46.3
18 and 19 years	...	21.4	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	39.6
20 and 21 years	...	37.2	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	50.3
22 to 24 years	...	40.4	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	38.2
25 to 34 years	...	35.4	—	...	—	...	—	41.5	22.7	—	41.2
35 to 44 years	...	38.0	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	36.2
45 to 64 years	...	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—
65 years and over	...	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	184	1 035	96	237	85	127	138	363	393	173	3 436
50 to 52 weeks	155	574	74	168	49	72	104	284	262	144	2 264
27 to 49 weeks	17	340	22	34	24	34	25	37	96	23	881
26 weeks or less	12	121	—	35	12	21	9	42	35	6	291
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	118	570	49	158	29	55	66	196	189	98	1 819
50 to 52 weeks	54	124	19	39	—	32	25	61	65	29	592
27 to 49 weeks	18	181	14	31	24	5	6	72	45	19	609
26 weeks or less	46	265	16	88	5	18	35	63	79	50	618
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
<b>Male employed</b>	184	767	81	209	81	113	122	348	348	167	3 031
Private wage or salary workers	162	710	69	171	75	96	108	279	322	167	2 696
Government workers	10	45	12	23	—	—	—	46	12	—	188
Local government workers	6	23	—	16	—	—	—	6	6	—	106
Self-employed workers	12	12	—	15	6	17	8	23	6	—	140
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>Female employed</b>	74	391	54	104	32	48	48	149	144	68	1 329
Private wage or salary workers	68	338	41	69	32	23	48	131	108	68	1 103
Government workers	6	53	13	29	—	18	—	11	18	—	216
Local government workers	6	46	13	14	—	18	—	11	13	—	167
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	18	—	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	—	5	5	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Wage or salary workers	—	5	5	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	122	413	64	84	55	59	93	172	210	106	1 750
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	13
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	10	33	—	4	16	6	12	3	14	—	99
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	106	7	16	—	—	—	7	7	—	118

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Flint			Grand Rapids				Jackson		
	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 929	909	516	1 937	781	154	694	476	267	71
<b>Labor force</b> .....	1 664	787	452	1 641	635	141	599	384	220	64
Percent of total.....	86.3	86.6	87.6	84.7	81.3	91.6	86.3	80.7	82.4	...
<b>Civilian labor force</b> .....	1 658	787	446	1 641	635	141	599	384	220	64
<b>Employed</b> .....	1 580	743	421	1 506	567	132	568	353	194	59
<b>Unemployed</b> .....	4.7	4.4	2.5	13.5	6.6	9	31	31	26	5
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.7	5.6	5.6	8.2	10.7	6.4	5.2	8.1	11.8	...
<b>Not in labor force</b> .....	265	122	64	296	146	13	95	92	47	7
<b>Inmate of institution</b> .....	4	4	—	6	25	—	19	22	—	—
<b>Enrolled in school</b> .....	87	20	40	108	50	—	40	39	23	7
<b>Other: Under 65 years</b> .....	104	40	18	110	65	13	17	26	19	—
<b>65 years and over</b> .....	70	58	6	53	25	—	19	5	5	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 725	931	467	2 080	835	158	734	440	240	70
<b>Labor force</b> .....	523	301	127	966	431	87	334	152	77	39
Percent of total.....	30.3	32.3	27.2	46.4	51.6	55.1	45.5	34.5	32.1	...
<b>Civilian labor force</b> .....	523	301	127	966	431	87	334	152	77	39
<b>Employed</b> .....	497	279	127	780	318	78	300	144	77	31
<b>Unemployed</b> .....	26	22	—	186	113	9	34	8	—	8
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.0	7.3	—	19.3	26.2	—	10.2	5.3	—	—
<b>Not in labor force</b> .....	1 202	630	340	1 114	404	71	400	288	163	31
<b>Inmate of institution</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Enrolled in school</b> .....	207	100	52	190	62	—	65	26	21	5
<b>Other: Under 65 years</b> .....	911	475	274	860	314	71	299	248	128	26
<b>65 years and over</b> .....	84	55	14	64	28	—	36	14	14	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	338	132	83	414	153	22	166	107	70	27
<b>Not enrolled in school</b> .....	157	63	17	222	75	13	87	12	5	—
<b>Not high school graduate</b> .....	106	37	11	183	57	13	73	—	—	—
<b>Unemployed or not in labor force</b> .....	34	17	—	45	21	7	5	—	—	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 725	931	467	2 080	835	158	734	440	240	70
<b>With own children under 6 years</b> .....	658	360	163	714	304	66	258	151	41	45
<b>In labor force</b> .....	140	74	47	273	109	32	110	37	11	20
<b>With own children 6 to 17 years only</b> .....	382	179	134	463	202	25	151	115	54	14
<b>In labor force</b> .....	151	77	35	257	141	25	68	45	19	14
<b>Married women, husband present</b> .....	1 258	643	369	1 337	529	129	463	321	158	60
<b>In labor force</b> .....	370	190	111	593	255	71	197	99	52	29
<b>With own children under 6 years</b> .....	617	319	163	659	281	59	233	142	41	45
<b>In labor force</b> .....	122	56	47	237	98	25	92	37	11	20
<b>With own children 6 to 17 years only</b> .....	339	141	129	383	158	25	123	110	54	9
<b>In labor force</b> .....	139	65	35	192	101	25	43	40	19	9
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
<b>Male:</b> 14 and 15 years.....	10.5	13.2	...	10.7	...	—	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years.....	40.9	...	...	50.0	...	—	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years.....	89.6	...	...	86.8	...	—	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years.....	...	...	...	79.1	...	—	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years.....	100.0	...	...	89.0	...	—	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....	96.4	97.0	97.5	91.3	84.5	...	96.7	85.8	...	...
35 to 44 years.....	98.6	96.5	100.0	95.9	...	...	94.5	...	...	...
45 to 64 years.....	87.4	97.1	...	91.3	86.8	...	100.0	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	27.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Female:</b> 14 and 15 years.....	4.7	—	—	2.7	...	—	—	...	—	...
16 and 17 years.....	6.4	—	—	25.8	...	—	—	...	—	...
18 and 19 years.....	26.7	...	...	41.8	...	—	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years.....	34.6	...	...	35.4	...	—	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years.....	34.2	...	...	51.8	...	—	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....	24.3	25.2	26.7	53.7	58.6	...	53.7	...	...	...
35 to 44 years.....	43.3	48.9	37.2	58.1	53.5	...	57.0	52.0	...	...
45 to 64 years.....	41.7	40.1	...	47.1	59.5	...	43.0	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	1 699	809	451	1 760	701	141	646	426	239	64
<b>50 to 52 weeks</b> .....	922	422	350	1 076	390	124	434	231	116	45
<b>27 to 49 weeks</b> .....	511	278	156	406	141	17	156	147	89	19
<b>26 weeks or less</b> .....	196	109	25	278	170	—	56	48	34	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	734	435	170	1 162	460	108	397	254	126	45
<b>50 to 52 weeks</b> .....	200	100	52	312	172	37	90	63	43	5
<b>27 to 49 weeks</b> .....	233	160	61	311	126	28	122	69	40	11
<b>26 weeks or less</b> .....	301	175	57	539	162	43	185	122	43	29
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
<b>Male employed</b> .....	1 580	743	421	1 506	567	132	568	353	194	59
<b>Private wage or salary workers</b> .....	1 432	646	389	1 425	547	117	540	300	177	48
<b>Government workers</b> .....	108	76	32	56	20	8	28	35	17	11
<b>Local government workers</b> .....	90	65	25	21	14	—	7	14	8	6
<b>Self-employed workers</b> .....	40	21	—	25	—	7	—	18	—	—
<b>Unpaid family workers</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed</b> .....	497	279	127	780	318	78	300	144	77	31
<b>Private wage or salary workers</b> .....	357	193	92	707	299	56	276	119	63	26
<b>Government workers</b> .....	91	69	22	73	19	22	24	25	14	5
<b>Local government workers</b> .....	75	69	6	25	—	8	17	25	14	5
<b>Self-employed workers</b> .....	44	17	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unpaid family workers</b> .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	148	—	—	80	—	—	—	10	—	—
<b>Wage or salary workers</b> .....	148	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Self-employed workers</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
<b>Unpaid family workers</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	18	—	—	51	6	4	34	—	—	—
<b>Wage or salary workers</b> .....	18	—	—	51	6	4	34	—	—	—
<b>Self-employed workers</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unpaid family workers</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	847	395	260	618	217	64	262	155	68	31
<b>Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970</b> .....	24	12	4	11	4	—	7	—	—	—
<b>Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970</b> .....	46	19	27	39	24	—	10	7	—	—
<b>Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970</b> .....	26	4	13	56	21	9	26	12	—	5

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Kalamazoo			Lansing			Muskegon—Muskegon Heights			
	Total	Kalamazoo	Urban balance	Total	Lansing	Urban balance	Total	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	456	275	129	2 251	1 319	665	619	161	105	144
Labor force	335	166	124	1 935	1 178	537	478	123	96	99
Percent of total	73.5	60.4	96.1	86.0	89.3	80.8	77.2	76.4	91.4	68.8
Civilian labor force	335	166	124	1 935	1 178	537	478	123	96	99
Employed	320	166	124	1 765	1 094	470	449	118	96	84
Unemployed	15	—	—	170	84	67	29	5	—	15
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	—	—	8.8	7.1	12.5	6.1	4.1	—	15
Not in labor force	121	109	5	316	141	128	141	38	9	45
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	6	—	6	5	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	73	73	—	188	62	103	60	20	—	15
Other: Under 65 years	9	9	—	94	71	6	70	12	9	30
65 years and over	39	27	5	28	8	13	6	6	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	479	280	144	2 175	1 319	608	627	166	72	148
Labor force	280	160	86	934	519	309	224	47	18	73
Percent of total	58.5	57.1	59.7	42.9	39.3	50.8	35.7	28.3	—	49.3
Civilian labor force	280	160	86	934	519	309	224	47	18	73
Employed	261	141	86	855	477	285	205	47	18	68
Unemployed	19	19	—	79	42	24	19	—	—	5
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	11.9	—	8.5	8.1	7.8	8.5	—	—	—
Not in labor force	199	120	58	1 241	800	299	403	119	54	75
Inmate of institution	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	44	36	8	202	102	68	57	7	11	11
Other: Under 65 years	105	55	38	966	651	212	321	97	43	59
65 years and over	44	23	12	73	47	19	25	15	—	5
Male, 16 to 21 years old	101	95	6	497	289	146	93	25	9	27
Not enrolled in school	6	6	—	220	152	46	48	5	9	20
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	126	87	39	22	—	4	11
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	41	17	24	11	—	4	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Women, 16 years old and over	479	280	144	2 175	1 319	608	627	166	72	148
With own children under 6 years	90	34	36	937	591	273	217	60	33	40
In labor force	49	17	19	301	178	99	44	7	—	17
With own children 6 to 17 years only	98	60	24	420	272	77	123	24	6	36
In labor force	78	46	18	220	138	45	73	12	6	20
Married women, husband present	304	141	124	1 555	958	435	423	103	56	101
In labor force	198	85	86	614	343	207	133	12	18	42
With own children under 6 years	90	34	36	872	543	256	213	60	33	36
In labor force	49	17	19	268	156	88	40	7	—	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	76	38	24	361	250	46	116	17	6	36
In labor force	64	32	18	179	121	21	66	5	6	20
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
Male:										
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	15.5	22.2	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	51.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	73.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	75.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	95.3	94.5	94.7	83.5	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	93.5	98.6	81.8	91.3	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	91.7	90.7	88.4	82.4	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	90.2	93.5	—	82.2	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female:										
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	14.3	13.9	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	31.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	50.8	50.7	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	51.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	32.7	20.7	44.6	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	65.7	—	—	39.5	39.4	44.1	39.1	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	50.8	47.4	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	50.7	47.3	—	46.6	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	378	209	124	2 077	1 219	620	523	141	101	105
50 to 52 weeks	188	83	90	1 159	690	335	359	101	65	79
27 to 49 weeks	109	79	15	622	370	156	97	14	20	20
26 weeks or less	81	47	19	296	159	129	67	26	16	6
Female, 16 years old and over	349	205	105	1 192	664	400	338	74	64	89
50 to 52 weeks	129	66	57	369	203	133	86	43	—	31
27 to 49 weeks	99	56	29	344	216	101	96	11	18	20
26 weeks or less	121	83	19	479	245	166	156	20	46	38
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
Male employed	320	166	124	1 765	1 094	470	449	118	96	84
Private wage or salary workers	244	146	83	1 472	959	319	392	118	81	48
Government workers	61	20	41	232	111	114	49	—	7	26
Local government workers	42	6	36	94	62	25	25	—	—	35
Self-employed workers	15	—	—	61	24	37	8	—	8	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	261	141	86	855	477	285	205	47	18	68
Private wage or salary workers	183	100	76	648	385	189	175	47	14	49
Government workers	58	41	10	176	88	88	30	—	4	19
Local government workers	16	9	—	59	40	19	23	—	4	12
Self-employed workers	20	—	—	23	4	5	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	8	—	3	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	6	6	—	58	25	—	5	—	5	—
Wage or salary workers	6	6	—	51	18	—	5	—	5	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	151	61	60	906	566	212	240	44	36	61
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	14	8	6	15	—	—	8
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	18	7	11	67	32	21	16	9	—	7
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12	5	—	113	53	30	28	—	—	13

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.



Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas		
	Saginaw			Toledo						Ann Arbor	Bay City	
	Total	Saginaw	Urban balance	Total	Michigan portion		Ohio portion		Urban balance			
					Total	Urban part	Total	Toledo				
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	2 622	1 769	605	3 078	409	137	2 669	1 903	301	698	361	
Labor force	2 086	1 387	477	2 504	345	111	2 159	1 574	246	452	282	
Percent of total	79.6	78.4	78.8	81.4	84.4	81.0	80.9	82.7	81.7	64.8	78.1	
Civilian labor force	2 086	1 387	477	2 499	345	111	2 154	1 569	246	452	282	
Employed	1 931	1 253	462	2 322	340	111	1 982	1 450	216	403	225	
Unemployed	155	134	15	177	5	—	172	119	30	49	57	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	9.7	3.1	7.1	1.4	—	8.0	7.6	12.2	10.8	20.2	
Not in labor force	536	382	128	574	64	26	510	329	55	246	79	
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Enrolled in school	181	120	49	280	18	—	262	167	19	213	27	
Other: Under 65 years	254	173	67	191	37	22	154	90	36	17	46	
65 years and over	101	89	12	97	9	4	88	72	—	16	6	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	2 505	1 721	526	3 280	422	140	2 858	1 956	443	614	420	
Labor force	898	647	198	1 343	139	88	1 204	790	194	237	114	
Percent of total	35.8	37.6	37.6	40.9	32.9	62.9	42.1	40.4	43.8	38.6	27.1	
Civilian labor force	898	647	198	1 343	139	88	1 204	790	194	237	114	
Employed	846	609	184	1 236	119	80	1 117	749	177	203	82	
Unemployed	52	38	14	107	20	8	87	41	17	34	32	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.9	7.1	8.0	14.4	—	7.2	5.2	8.8	14.3	28.1	
Not in labor force	1 607	1 074	328	1 937	283	52	1 654	1 166	249	377	306	
Inmate of institution	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Enrolled in school	184	98	50	350	30	6	320	230	56	78	97	
Other: Under 65 years	1 318	899	250	1 463	247	46	1 216	845	172	261	197	
65 years and over	96	77	19	124	6	—	118	91	21	38	12	
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	659	484	132	658	46	11	612	437	47	158	84	
Not enrolled in school	359	287	47	286	28	11	258	197	14	42	49	
Not high school graduate	249	217	24	208	23	11	185	138	—	21	43	
Unemployed or not in labor force	136	111	17	60	20	11	40	34	—	15	19	
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	2 505	1 721	526	3 280	422	140	2 858	1 956	443	614	420	
With own children under 6 years	986	683	162	1 127	186	80	941	725	85	239	104	
In labor force	284	195	74	336	45	38	291	237	20	42	18	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	621	421	170	645	72	5	573	398	92	26	97	
In labor force	232	161	62	301	18	—	283	187	39	36	34	
<b>Married women, husband present</b>	1 691	1 089	404	2 053	309	100	1 744	1 300	213	447	205	
In labor force	488	305	148	761	92	53	669	492	75	160	52	
With own children under 6 years	868	582	156	1 014	179	80	835	670	69	239	94	
In labor force	212	129	68	286	45	38	241	208	20	42	13	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	549	349	170	584	72	5	512	351	78	26	82	
In labor force	197	126	62	254	18	—	236	150	29	26	34	
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
<b>Male:</b>												
14 and 15 years	2.9	4.3	—	5.0	—	—	5.3	4.1	—	—	—	
16 and 17 years	29.2	29.1	—	17.6	—	—	19.4	23.1	—	—	—	
18 and 19 years	68.4	83.1	—	77.6	—	—	76.7	—	—	—	—	
20 and 21 years	77.6	78.7	—	85.2	—	—	89.3	93.5	—	—	—	
22 to 24 years	97.5	100.0	—	87.6	—	—	86.3	87.1	—	—	—	
25 to 34 years	96.5	100.0	86.1	93.5	95.0	—	93.1	96.4	—	65.6	—	
35 to 44 years	97.2	96.9	96.6	95.8	90.9	—	96.6	96.9	—	—	—	
45 to 64 years	83.5	78.2	94.0	91.6	—	—	90.5	89.1	—	—	—	
65 years and over	33.1	25.8	—	26.8	—	—	21.3	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female:</b>												
14 and 15 years	2.3	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16 and 17 years	41.3	56.4	—	21.3	—	—	19.2	16.2	—	—	—	
18 and 19 years	33.5	32.6	—	38.0	—	—	40.9	22.2	—	—	—	
20 and 21 years	49.2	45.6	—	55.7	—	—	53.6	44.3	—	—	—	
22 to 24 years	33.4	39.6	—	41.9	—	—	43.3	48.1	—	—	—	
25 to 34 years	40.4	37.1	60.3	42.1	22.8	—	46.5	51.7	—	40.8	—	
35 to 44 years	38.8	39.7	46.0	44.8	—	—	45.0	41.9	—	—	—	
45 to 64 years	31.3	36.7	21.4	48.7	—	—	49.9	48.7	—	—	—	
65 years and over	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	6.3	—	—	—	—	
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	2 247	1 529	483	2 613	358	126	2 255	1 593	260	564	290	
50 to 52 weeks	1 251	807	324	1 630	278	104	1 352	1 016	161	257	193	
27 to 49 weeks	679	466	116	647	46	18	601	392	62	177	45	
26 weeks or less	317	256	43	336	34	4	302	185	37	130	52	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	1 172	878	204	1 773	174	88	1 599	1 039	259	366	166	
50 to 52 weeks	317	209	86	510	89	56	421	335	56	79	34	
27 to 49 weeks	332	273	43	468	36	12	432	260	93	137	26	
26 weeks or less	523	396	75	795	49	20	746	444	110	150	106	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>												
<b>Male employed</b>	1 931	1 253	462	2 322	340	111	1 982	1 450	216	403	225	
Private wage or salary workers	1 769	1 173	401	1 955	278	86	1 677	1 231	168	228	215	
Government workers	98	50	27	260	46	25	214	156	35	163	10	
Local government workers	70	29	27	99	18	18	81	75	—	13	—	
Self-employed workers	64	30	34	93	16	—	77	56	6	12	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	14	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	
<b>Female employed</b>	846	609	184	1 236	119	80	1 117	749	177	203	82	
Private wage or salary workers	744	531	160	978	85	72	893	610	117	140	77	
Government workers	67	49	18	226	34	8	192	113	60	63	5	
Local government workers	22	17	5	95	7	—	88	61	27	—	—	
Self-employed workers	22	22	—	21	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	13	7	6	11	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	60	16	22	68	34	10	34	12	7	—	6	
Wage or salary workers	38	16	—	37	18	10	19	12	7	—	6	
Self-employed workers	22	—	22	31	16	—	15	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	5	5	—	69	22	22	47	18	8	—	—	
Wage or salary workers	5	5	—	69	22	22	47	18	8	—	—	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>												
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	941	578	242	1 347	223	77	1 124	823	134	210	166	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	14	14	—	30	—	—	30	24	6	7	6	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	69	58	4	73	16	—	57	35	14	30	12	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	79	69	4	124	17	11	107	58	30	47	26	

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.								South Bend		
	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Muskegon— Muskegon Heights	Saginaw	Total	Indiana portion	Michigan portion
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	15 937	1 391	1 100	338	404	1 825	396	2 374	695	626	69
Labor force	13 200	1 205	928	284	290	1 562	304	1 864	582	523	59
Percent of total	82.8	86.6	84.4	84.0	71.8	85.6	76.8	78.5	83.7	83.5	59
Civilian labor force	13 129	1 199	928	284	290	1 562	304	1 864	582	523	59
Employed	12 202	1 130	837	253	290	1 423	291	1 715	564	511	53
Unemployed	927	69	91	31	—	139	13	149	18	12	6
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	5.8	9.8	10.9	—	8.9	4.3	8.0	3.1	2.3	6
Not in labor force	2 737	186	172	54	114	263	92	510	113	103	10
Inmate of institution	39	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	1 057	60	57	30	73	165	35	169	74	64	10
Other: Under 65 years	827	58	78	19	9	77	51	240	25	25	—
65 years and over	814	64	31	5	32	21	6	101	14	14	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	16 028	1 376	1 174	310	424	1 751	352	2 247	694	624	70
Labor force	6 324	406	572	116	246	720	115	845	334	296	38
Percent of total	39.5	29.5	48.7	37.4	58.0	41.1	32.7	37.6	48.1	47.4	38
Civilian labor force	6 319	406	572	116	246	720	115	845	334	296	38
Employed	5 784	384	450	108	227	668	115	793	321	283	38
Unemployed	535	22	122	8	19	52	—	52	13	13	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	5.4	21.3	6.9	7.7	7.2	—	6.2	3.9	4.4	—
Not in labor force	9 704	970	602	194	178	1 031	237	1 402	360	328	32
Inmate of institution	25	—	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	1 116	152	68	26	44	159	18	148	58	44	14
Other: Under 65 years	7 763	749	499	154	93	810	199	1 149	289	271	18
65 years and over	800	69	35	14	35	62	20	96	13	13	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	2 753	208	213	91	101	410	61	616	98	88	10
Not enrolled in school	1 025	80	103	5	6	180	34	334	30	30	—
Not high school graduate	561	48	77	—	—	115	15	241	21	21	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	244	17	28	—	—	35	4	128	—	—	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	16 028	1 376	1 174	310	424	1 751	352	2 247	694	624	70
With own children under 6 years	5 122	515	446	86	70	779	126	845	230	219	11
In labor force	1 314	113	158	31	36	231	17	269	52	46	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 589	306	269	68	84	323	60	591	162	128	34
In labor force	1 506	105	185	33	44	171	32	223	83	62	21
<b>Married women, husband present</b>	10 697	990	794	218	265	1 245	247	1 493	459	409	50
In labor force	3 538	279	357	81	171	472	59	453	193	161	32
With own children under 6 years	4 666	474	405	86	70	725	122	738	216	205	11
In labor force	1 139	95	129	31	36	209	13	197	43	37	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 110	263	225	63	62	289	53	519	138	104	34
In labor force	1 172	93	145	28	50	142	25	188	59	38	21
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
<b>Male:</b>											
14 and 15 years	13.4	11.9	...	...	...	20.0	...	3.2	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	35.4	48.4	...	...	...	55.8	...	28.9	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	72.1	...	...	...	...	68.6	...	70.3	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	72.9	...	...	...	...	76.5	...	76.0	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	88.1	...	88.5	...	...	93.5	...	100.0	82.9	...	...
25 to 34 years	96.4	97.1	87.7	...	...	92.7	...	95.9	88.8	88.4	...
35 to 44 years	97.6	98.1	97.5	...	...	89.5	...	96.8	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	91.7	91.7	89.3	...	...	94.4	...	82.3	84.4	82.2	...
65 years and over	27.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.1	...	...	...
<b>Female:</b>											
14 and 15 years	7.8	—	5.0	...	...	15.7	...	2.7	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	28.5	...	...	...	...	27.1	...	48.6	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	56.6	...	...	...	...	48.6	...	32.5	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	46.8	...	...	...	...	44.2	...	48.8	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	46.0	36.4	45.1	...	...	24.9	...	36.6	58.0	56.0	...
25 to 34 years	39.3	25.6	50.5	...	...	38.9	...	42.9	36.8	39.4	...
35 to 44 years	41.0	42.8	61.0	...	...	50.1	...	41.5	67.3	...	...
45 to 64 years	40.7	34.1	54.1	...	...	51.0	...	32.4	51.5	48.8	...
65 years and over	7.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	13 835	1 233	994	303	333	1 680	333	2 012	628	569	59
50 to 52 weeks	8 504	751	637	161	173	902	231	1 131	354	301	53
27 to 49 weeks	3 848	348	181	108	94	495	54	582	180	174	6
26 weeks or less	1 483	134	176	34	66	283	48	299	94	94	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	7 789	583	649	171	310	944	193	1 082	404	366	38
50 to 52 weeks	2 700	145	232	48	123	304	68	295	139	120	19
27 to 49 weeks	2 267	214	184	51	85	277	42	316	154	142	12
26 weeks or less	2 822	224	233	72	102	363	83	471	111	104	7
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
<b>Male employed</b>	12 202	1 130	837	253	290	1 423	291	1 715	564	511	53
Private wage or salary workers	10 733	1 007	795	225	229	1 147	240	1 574	477	424	53
Government workers	926	102	35	28	61	215	43	77	73	73	—
Local government workers	558	84	21	14	42	83	25	56	55	55	—
Self-employed workers	515	21	7	—	—	61	8	64	14	14	—
Unpaid family workers	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed</b>	5 784	384	450	108	227	668	115	793	321	283	38
Private wage or salary workers	4 793	270	402	89	176	492	99	691	266	228	38
Government workers	835	84	48	19	51	164	16	67	49	49	—
Local government workers	520	75	15	19	9	53	16	22	49	49	—
Self-employed workers	121	30	—	—	—	9	—	22	6	6	—
Unpaid family workers	35	—	—	—	—	3	—	13	—	—	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	87	—	—	—	6	25	5	38	6	6	—
Wage or salary workers	60	—	—	—	6	18	5	16	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	27	—	—	—	—	7	—	22	6	6	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	5
Wage or salary workers	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	5
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	6 446	647	353	99	121	730	127	820	280	246	34
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	109	16	4	—	—	14	8	14	12	12	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	416	46	24	—	18	46	16	62	18	18	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	436	17	44	5	5	78	6	73	30	24	6

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places								
	Toledo			Ann Arbor	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Lincoln Park
	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion									
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	2 184	30	2 154	474	480	294	7 876	909	781	275	1 319	359
Labor force	1 807	30	1 777	257	399	269	6 297	787	635	166	1 178	325
Percent of total	82.7	...	82.5	54.2	83.1	91.5	80.0	86.6	81.3	60.4	89.3	90.5
Civilian labor force	1 802	30	1 772	257	399	269	6 265	787	635	166	1 178	325
Employed	1 653	30	1 623	236	399	262	5 832	743	567	166	1 094	314
Unemployed	149	—	149	21	—	7	433	44	68	—	84	11
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	—	8.4	8.2	—	2.6	6.9	5.6	10.7	—	7.1	3.4
Not in labor force	377	—	377	217	81	25	1 579	122	146	109	141	34
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	4	6	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	179	—	179	197	22	—	511	20	50	73	62	28
Other: Under 65 years	126	—	126	12	18	7	483	40	65	9	71	—
65 years and over	72	—	72	8	8	—	564	58	25	27	8	6
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	2 321	37	2 284	439	528	333	8 066	931	835	280	1 319	306
Labor force	944	25	919	176	214	148	3 253	301	431	160	519	147
Percent of total	40.7	...	40.2	40.1	40.5	44.4	40.3	32.3	51.6	57.1	39.3	49.0
Civilian labor force	944	25	919	176	214	148	3 248	301	431	160	519	147
Employed	878	17	861	148	206	135	2 871	279	318	141	477	131
Unemployed	66	8	58	28	8	13	377	22	113	19	42	16
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	...	6.3	15.9	3.7	8.8	11.6	7.3	26.2	11.9	8.1	10.9
Not in labor force	1 377	12	1 365	263	314	185	4 813	630	404	120	800	159
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	253	—	253	64	50	27	549	100	62	36	102	17
Other: Under 65 years	1 012	12	1 000	174	200	138	3 804	475	314	55	651	136
65 years and over	112	—	112	23	40	20	450	55	28	23	47	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	463	—	463	110	56	26	1 412	132	153	95	259	60
Not enrolled in school	204	—	204	19	19	18	590	63	75	6	152	16
Not high school graduate	138	—	138	6	—	12	382	37	57	—	87	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	34	—	34	6	—	7	181	17	21	—	17	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	2 321	37	2 284	439	528	333	8 066	931	835	280	1 319	306
With own children under 6 years	813	7	806	146	114	93	2 416	360	304	34	591	99
In labor force	253	—	253	20	22	26	403	74	109	17	178	42
With own children 6 to 17 years only	478	5	473	7	97	86	1 424	179	202	60	272	74
In labor force	219	—	219	7	56	54	664	77	141	46	138	12
<b>Married women, husband present</b>	1 517	27	1 490	299	359	246	4 844	643	529	141	958	230
In labor force	565	15	550	112	135	102	1 587	190	255	85	343	99
With own children under 6 years	742	7	735	146	114	93	2 086	319	281	34	543	88
In labor force	224	—	224	20	22	26	503	56	98	17	156	36
With own children 6 to 17 years only	421	5	416	7	85	80	1 312	141	158	38	250	68
In labor force	172	—	172	7	44	48	469	65	101	32	121	6
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
<b>Male:</b>												
14 and 15 years	3.8	—	3.8	—	...	...	13.7	13.2	...	—	22.2	...
16 and 17 years	24.5	—	24.5	—	...	...	41.1	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	...	—	...	...	...	...	67.5	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	93.8	—	93.8	...	...	...	67.0	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	85.5	—	85.5	...	...	...	88.2	...	...	...	94.5	...
25 to 34 years	92.4	...	92.3	49.3	94.7	...	96.3	97.0	84.5	...	98.6	...
35 to 44 years	96.2	...	96.1	...	...	...	96.7	96.5	...	...	90.7	...
45 to 64 years	91.5	...	91.3	...	96.4	...	90.2	97.1	86.8	...	93.5	...
65 years and over	25.7	—	25.7	...	...	...	27.3	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Female:</b>												
14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	...	...	8.0	—	...	—	13.9	—
16 and 17 years	14.5	—	14.5	...	...	...	25.5	—	...	—	...	...
18 and 19 years	28.7	—	28.7	...	...	...	64.1	...	...	...	50.7	...
20 and 21 years	53.4	...	51.0	...	...	...	47.0	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	44.7	—	44.7	...	...	...	44.6	...	...	...	20.7	...
25 to 34 years	47.7	—	48.7	41.5	...	...	42.7	25.2	58.6	...	39.4	...
35 to 44 years	42.8	...	40.7	...	...	...	42.0	48.9	53.5	...	47.4	...
45 to 64 years	49.9	—	49.9	...	57.2	...	40.6	40.1	59.5	...	47.3	...
65 years and over	6.7	—	6.7	...	...	...	11.2	—	—	...	...	...
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	1 833	30	1 803	353	423	263	6 633	809	701	209	1 219	330
50 to 52 weeks	1 173	25	1 148	139	310	177	3 702	422	390	83	690	202
27 to 49 weeks	445	5	440	112	84	73	2 101	278	141	79	370	77
26 weeks or less	215	—	215	102	29	13	830	109	170	47	159	51
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	1 239	25	1 214	261	246	185	3 848	435	460	205	664	181
50 to 52 weeks	403	25	378	55	119	34	1 449	100	172	66	203	58
27 to 49 weeks	313	—	313	105	76	54	1 062	160	126	56	216	58
26 weeks or less	523	—	523	101	51	97	1 337	175	162	83	245	65
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>												
<b>Male employed</b>	1 653	30	1 623	236	399	262	5 832	743	567	166	1 094	314
Private wage or salary workers	1 399	30	1 369	119	357	216	5 063	646	547	146	959	298
Government workers	178	—	178	105	25	40	519	76	20	20	111	—
Local government workers	75	—	75	13	13	7	335	65	14	6	62	—
Self-employed workers	62	—	62	12	17	6	229	21	—	—	24	16
Unpaid family workers	14	—	14	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed</b>	878	17	861	148	206	135	2 871	279	318	141	477	131
Private wage or salary workers	708	17	691	92	161	112	2 375	193	299	100	385	116
Government workers	144	—	144	56	34	23	399	69	19	41	88	15
Local government workers	73	—	73	—	15	17	200	69	—	9	40	—
Self-employed workers	21	—	21	—	11	—	75	17	—	—	4	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	5	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	19	—	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	6	25
Wage or salary workers	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	18
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	7
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	26	—	26	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	26	—	26	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>												
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	954	21	933	130	144	147	2 918	395	217	61	566	137
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	30	—	30	7	—	—	69	12	4	—	8	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	49	—	49	5	—	—	212	19	24	7	32	8
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	88	—	88	47	—	—	168	4	21	5	53	—

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	Saginaw	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Wyoming
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	229	1 203	108	261	1 769	99	152	159	396	414	185	154
Labor force.....	184	992	88	225	1 387	85	121	129	357	369	167	141
Percent of total.....	80.3	82.5	81.5	86.2	78.4	...	79.6	81.1	90.2	89.1	90.3	91.6
Civilian labor force.....	184	981	88	225	1 387	85	121	129	357	355	167	141
Employed.....	184	767	81	209	1 253	81	113	122	348	348	167	132
Unemployed.....	—	214	7	16	134	4	8	7	9	7	—	9
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	21.8	...	7.1	9.7	...	6.6	5.4	2.5	2.0	—	6.4
Not in labor force.....	45	211	20	36	382	14	31	30	39	45	18	13
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Enrolled in school.....	39	91	8	18	120	8	20	21	9	26	12	—
Other: Under 65 years.....	—	87	7	18	173	—	—	9	25	19	—	13
65 years and over.....	6	33	5	—	89	6	11	—	5	—	—	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	271	1 162	123	281	1 721	95	135	158	399	401	172	158
Labor force.....	81	424	54	104	647	32	48	48	156	159	68	87
Percent of total.....	29.9	36.5	43.9	37.0	37.6	...	35.6	30.4	39.1	39.7	39.5	55.1
Civilian labor force.....	81	424	54	104	647	32	48	48	156	159	68	87
Employed.....	74	391	54	104	609	32	48	48	149	144	68	78
Unemployed.....	7	33	—	—	38	—	—	—	7	15	—	9
Percent of civilian labor force.....	...	7.8	—	—	5.9	—	—	—	4.5	9.4	—	...
Not in labor force.....	190	738	69	177	1 074	63	87	110	243	242	104	71
Inmate of institution.....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school.....	32	45	—	39	98	6	7	5	33	12	4	—
Other: Under 65 years.....	145	636	63	123	899	45	73	105	204	223	100	71
65 years and over.....	13	42	6	15	77	12	7	—	6	7	—	—
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	51	270	15	29	484	20	50	21	76	24	17	22
Not enrolled in school.....	—	104	7	—	287	8	—	—	28	5	5	13
Not high school graduate.....	—	36	—	—	217	—	—	—	16	—	—	13
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	—	14	—	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b> .....	271	1 162	123	281	1 721	95	135	158	399	401	172	158
With own children under 6 years.....	80	533	45	93	683	39	37	46	197	140	57	66
In labor force.....	16	120	—	26	195	14	—	—	68	40	19	32
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	82	232	33	76	421	21	38	56	61	112	57	25
In labor force.....	27	105	27	49	161	—	14	20	40	39	15	25
<b>Married women, husband present</b> .....	168	850	82	182	1 089	58	86	138	313	321	149	129
In labor force.....	37	235	27	51	305	6	21	40	115	116	49	71
With own children under 6 years.....	80	519	37	81	582	31	27	46	184	140	57	59
In labor force.....	16	106	—	14	129	6	—	—	55	40	19	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	76	206	27	64	349	21	38	56	51	105	55	25
In labor force.....	21	86	21	37	126	—	14	20	30	32	13	25
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
<b>Male:</b> 14 and 15 years.....	—	...	—	—	4.3	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
16 and 17 years.....	...	29.2	...	...	29.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years.....	...	...	...	...	83.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years.....	...	...	...	...	78.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years.....	...	68.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....	...	97.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	82.6	95.1	...	...
35 to 44 years.....	...	97.2	...	...	96.9	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...
45 to 64 years.....	...	90.4	...	...	78.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	25.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Female:</b> 14 and 15 years.....	...	...	...	...	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years.....	...	...	...	...	56.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years.....	...	...	...	...	32.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years.....	...	21.4	...	...	45.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years.....	...	37.2	...	...	39.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....	...	40.4	...	...	37.1	...	...	...	41.5	22.7	...	...
35 to 44 years.....	...	35.4	...	...	39.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years.....	...	38.0	...	...	36.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	184	1 035	96	237	1 529	85	127	138	363	393	173	141
50 to 52 weeks.....	155	574	74	168	807	49	72	104	284	262	144	124
27 to 49 weeks.....	17	340	22	34	466	24	34	25	37	96	23	17
26 weeks or less.....	12	121	—	35	256	12	21	9	42	35	6	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	118	570	49	158	878	29	55	66	196	189	98	108
50 to 52 weeks.....	54	124	19	39	209	—	32	25	61	65	29	37
27 to 49 weeks.....	18	181	14	31	273	4	5	6	72	45	19	28
26 weeks or less.....	46	265	16	88	396	25	18	35	63	79	50	43
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>												
<b>Male employed</b> .....	184	767	81	209	1 253	81	113	122	348	348	167	132
Private wage or salary workers.....	162	710	69	171	1 173	75	96	108	279	322	167	117
Government workers.....	10	45	12	23	50	—	—	6	46	12	—	8
Local government workers.....	6	23	—	16	29	—	—	6	40	6	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	12	12	—	15	30	6	17	8	23	14	—	7
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed</b> .....	74	391	54	104	609	32	48	48	149	144	68	78
Private wage or salary workers.....	68	338	41	69	531	32	23	48	131	108	68	56
Government workers.....	6	53	13	29	49	—	18	—	11	18	—	22
Local government workers.....	6	46	13	14	17	—	18	—	11	13	—	8
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	7	18	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	—	5	—	23	16	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Wage or salary workers.....	—	5	—	15	16	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Wage or salary workers.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>												
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	122	413	64	84	578	55	59	93	172	210	106	64
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	7	—	6	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	10	33	—	4	58	16	6	12	3	14	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	—	106	7	16	69	—	—	—	7	—	—	9

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.