

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Ann Arbor			Bay City			Detroit					
	Total	Ann Arbor	Urban balance	Total	Bay City	Urban balance	Total	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Lincoln Park	
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	768	384	252	437	249	58	18 416	605	397	8 703	445	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	308	220	55	52	16	27	2 426	81	96	1 001	12	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	63	49	14	—	—	—	388	21	32	147	—	
Health workers, except practitioners	37	30	—	7	—	7	252	—	—	125	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	6	—	18	11	7	365	15	8	159	—	
Technicians, except health	18	18	—	5	5	—	260	13	13	66	—	
Other professional workers	184	117	41	22	—	13	1 161	32	43	504	12	
Managers and administrators, except farm	26	26	—	8	—	—	883	48	19	388	21	
Salaried:												
Retail trade	13	13	—	—	—	—	165	—	—	74	6	
Other industries	13	13	—	8	—	—	526	37	13	201	15	
Self-employed:												
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	6	89	—	
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	11	—	24	—	
Sales workers	37	—	23	8	—	—	929	32	26	377	8	
Retail trade	14	—	—	8	—	—	500	8	8	232	8	
Other than retail trade	23	—	23	—	—	—	429	24	18	145	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	108	57	38	60	29	—	3 048	171	75	1 403	109	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	72	15	42	67	47	7	2 807	87	50	1 200	106	
Mechanics and repairmen	30	8	15	12	12	—	701	5	17	297	13	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	6	—	6	28	14	7	560	6	—	211	42	
Construction craftsmen	—	—	—	14	8	—	456	15	20	185	28	
Other craftsmen	36	7	21	13	13	—	1 090	61	13	507	23	
Operatives, except transport	98	13	50	117	70	7	4 222	102	71	2 246	101	
Durable goods manufacturing	37	—	31	106	65	7	3 045	86	49	1 536	71	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	29	—	12	—	—	—	543	6	8	372	9	
Nonmanufacturing industries	32	13	7	11	5	—	634	10	14	338	21	
Transport equipment operatives	14	7	7	21	21	—	747	9	12	371	36	
Truck drivers	—	—	—	5	5	—	332	—	7	184	21	
Other transport equipment operatives	14	7	7	16	16	—	415	9	5	187	15	
Laborers, except farm	19	—	12	4	4	—	1 060	12	14	601	23	
Construction laborers	13	—	—	—	—	—	128	—	—	79	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	—	6	—	—	—	448	12	5	251	23	
Other laborers, except farm	—	—	—	4	4	—	484	—	9	271	—	
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	6	6	—	41	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household ¹	86	46	25	79	56	17	2 155	63	34	1 067	29	
Cleaning service workers	21	10	5	46	37	9	529	29	6	318	12	
Food service workers	48	28	20	8	—	8	830	17	—	420	17	
Health service workers	17	8	—	12	6	—	221	9	—	78	—	
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	296	8	21	95	—	
Protective service workers	—	—	—	7	7	—	158	—	7	79	—	
Private household workers	—	—	—	7	—	—	98	—	7	49	—	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	263	148	68	108	61	21	5 889	206	135	2 871	131	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	71	59	—	24	11	13	803	20	27	397	—	
Nurses	15	8	—	—	—	—	137	—	—	58	—	
Health workers, except nurses	23	23	—	—	—	—	107	—	13	59	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	18	11	7	276	15	8	112	—	
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	
Other professional workers	33	28	—	6	—	6	272	5	6	162	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	7	—	—	—	—	152	29	—	89	8	
Sales workers	14	—	7	—	—	—	381	—	—	195	—	
Retail trade	7	—	7	—	—	—	317	—	—	161	—	
Other than retail trade	7	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	34	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	94	57	24	33	20	—	2 162	105	67	980	75	
Bookkeepers	7	—	—	—	—	—	206	7	7	72	6	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	55	31	24	11	5	—	788	46	18	298	42	
Other clerical workers	32	26	—	22	15	—	1 168	52	42	610	27	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	—	6	—	—	—	142	4	—	76	—	
Operatives, except transport	19	—	19	14	14	—	876	6	20	515	18	
Durable goods manufacturing	14	—	14	14	14	—	325	—	12	139	18	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5	—	5	—	—	—	343	6	8	243	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	208	—	—	133	—	
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	14	13	
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household ¹	52	25	12	30	16	8	1 214	42	21	556	17	
Cleaning service workers	21	10	5	10	10	—	144	20	—	80	—	
Food service workers	22	15	7	8	—	8	545	5	—	274	17	
Health service workers	9	—	—	12	6	—	207	9	—	78	—	
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	219	8	21	73	—	
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers	—	—	—	7	—	—	92	—	—	49	—	
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	6	—	—	13	7	6	131	7	8	74	8	
White-collar workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	91	7	8	44	—	
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	17	8	
Farm workers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	7	7	—	15	—	—	13	—	
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	6	44	—	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	6	44	—	
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$8 516	\$7 750	\$8 500	\$6 610	\$7 704	...	\$8 673	\$9 232	\$11 335	\$7 910	\$10 340	
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 188	9 250	...	...	...	...	11 033	...	...	9 376	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 170	...	...	9 134	11 515
Operatives, including transport	7 000	...	...	6 083	...	...	8 287	9 020	...	7 871	9 674
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 472	...	...	6 642	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 357	\$3 250	...	\$2 750	...	...	\$4 035	\$4 432	\$3 000	\$3 941	\$3 833
Clerical and kindred workers	2 419	...	...	...	...	...	4 807	4 500	...	4 924	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 821	...	...	3 646	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Detroit—Con.										
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Urban balance
Total employed, 16 years old and over	258	1 158	135	313	113	161	170	497	492	235	4 360
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	60	98	13	91	19	42	40	24	62	32	703
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	12	14	6	22	—	25	—	—	16	7	86
Health workers, except practitioners	7	6	—	16	—	—	—	6	8	—	84
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	22	—	14	—	—	6	7	—	7	115
Technicians, except health	—	28	—	15	12	8	14	—	16	7	69
Other professional workers	41	28	7	24	7	9	20	11	22	11	350
Managers and administrators, except farm	22	24	—	38	7	5	26	22	57	—	189
Salaried: Retail trade	7	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	30	—	28
Other industries	15	24	—	18	7	5	18	6	27	—	123
Self-employed: Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	32
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	6
Sales workers	41	43	—	15	6	6	9	14	38	7	302
Retail trade	17	36	—	15	—	6	9	7	24	7	118
Other than retail trade	24	7	—	—	6	—	—	7	14	—	184
Clerical and kindred workers	41	149	15	14	15	27	28	130	68	62	722
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	34	90	36	59	14	31	26	92	109	30	743
Mechanics and repairmen	9	53	—	28	9	—	—	34	18	6	194
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	12	—	15	—	5	—	—	20	25	—	212
Construction craftsmen	—	7	7	12	—	6	12	20	7	—	114
Other craftsmen	13	30	14	19	—	25	14	18	66	24	223
Operatives, except transport	11	424	22	25	28	8	27	83	73	51	861
Durable goods manufacturing	11	349	15	6	18	—	20	63	73	43	645
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	12	—	7	10	—	—	20	—	—	71
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	63	7	12	—	8	7	—	—	—	145
Transport equipment operatives	—	27	—	—	—	—	7	33	19	26	165
Truck drivers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	25	—	13	47
Other transport equipment operatives	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	8	19	13	118
Laborers, except farm	18	74	—	26	—	6	—	60	22	—	194
Construction laborers	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	13
Freight, stack, and material handlers	12	8	—	7	—	6	—	29	8	—	77
Other laborers, except farm	6	44	—	19	—	—	—	17	14	—	104
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	23
Service workers, except private household ¹	31	201	49	45	24	36	7	39	44	21	437
Cleaning service workers	—	56	6	—	—	7	—	6	16	—	67
Food service workers	20	73	—	39	16	7	—	13	12	7	183
Health service workers	4	46	17	—	—	11	—	6	—	—	41
Personal service workers	7	15	13	6	8	—	7	—	16	7	86
Protective service workers	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	46
Private household workers	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Female employed, 16 years old and over	74	391	54	104	32	48	48	149	144	68	1 329
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7	19	—	38	—	—	5	11	16	7	237
Nurses	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	8	—	49
Health workers, except nurses	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	13	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	95
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	5	—	—	72
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	14
Sales workers	23	24	—	15	—	—	9	7	23	—	85
Retail trade	17	24	—	15	—	—	9	7	17	—	67
Other than retail trade	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	18
Clerical and kindred workers	19	93	8	8	—	21	19	100	62	49	537
Bookkeepers	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	12	14	6	56
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	19	—	—	—	14	12	47	25	17	237
Other clerical workers	6	67	8	8	—	7	7	41	23	26	244
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7	18	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	20
Operatives, except transport	—	57	8	19	16	—	8	16	6	—	151
Durable goods manufacturing	—	29	8	7	6	—	8	13	6	—	79
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	3	—	—	41
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	23	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Transport equipment operatives	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	18	146	38	12	16	22	7	15	30	7	245
Cleaning service workers	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	18
Food service workers	7	73	—	12	16	—	—	7	7	7	120
Health service workers	4	38	17	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	41
Personal service workers	7	15	13	—	—	—	7	—	16	—	52
Protective service workers	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	26
White-collar workers	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	19
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$11 545	\$7 976	...	\$10 417	...	\$14 732	\$14 185	\$9 273	\$9 787	\$12 054	\$9 467
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...	8 667	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12 571
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	...	10 357	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 503
Operatives, including transport .....	...	7 779	...	...	...	...	...	8 630	...	...	8 791
Laborers, except farm .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 741
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings² .....	...	\$2 850	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 045	\$4 978	...	\$4 399
Clerical and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 750
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 321

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Flint			Grand Rapids				Jackson		
	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 077	1 022	548	2 286	885	210	868	497	271	90
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	217	130	80	100	59	—	35	56	24	5
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	51	44	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	38	18	20	20	13	—	7	27	9	5
Technicians, except health	13	6	7	21	15	—	6	—	—	—
Other professional workers	107	54	46	53	31	—	22	16	8	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	89	59	11	31	16	—	7	20	14	6
Salaried:										
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—
Other industries	56	45	11	31	16	—	7	6	—	6
Self-employed:										
Retail trade	26	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	40	29	—	108	59	14	22	35	7	13
Retail trade	25	25	—	55	39	7	9	22	—	13
Other than retail trade	15	4	—	53	20	7	13	13	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers	152	99	48	232	72	26	95	31	14	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	264	103	86	219	62	27	115	75	37	21
Mechanics and repairmen	64	20	23	55	26	7	15	31	22	9
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	52	12	24	52	—	6	38	14	8	6
Construction craftsmen	72	39	33	34	18	—	16	17	—	—
Other craftsmen	66	32	6	78	18	14	46	13	7	6
Operatives, except transport	729	358	217	956	395	64	426	167	108	14
Durable goods manufacturing	585	305	185	589	238	56	247	109	70	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	41	—	7	249	109	8	125	31	24	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	103	53	25	118	48	—	54	27	14	7
Transport equipment operatives	76	38	27	49	3	20	20	15	8	—
Truck drivers	42	23	19	9	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	34	15	8	40	—	20	20	15	8	—
Laborers, except farm	127	81	20	176	97	8	42	13	13	—
Construction laborers	27	27	—	34	27	—	—	5	5	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	59	40	13	77	47	—	24	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	41	14	7	65	23	8	18	8	8	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	142	—	—	111	—	4	26	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	241	125	59	294	111	—	80	57	46	11
Cleaning service workers	102	51	42	114	30	7	44	—	—	—
Food service workers	80	25	17	86	48	7	23	11	11	—
Health service workers	24	14	—	26	12	—	6	7	7	—
Personal service workers	26	26	—	30	8	15	7	13	8	5
Protective service workers	3	3	—	6	—	—	—	14	8	6
Private household workers	—	—	—	20	11	9	—	18	—	9
Female employed, 16 years old and over	497	279	127	780	318	78	300	144	77	31
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	48	21	27	13	13	—	—	13	7	—
Nurses	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14	—	14	13	13	—	—	6	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	19	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	15	15	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	19	19	—	60	39	14	—	15	—	6
Retail trade	15	15	—	46	39	7	—	15	—	6
Other than retail trade	4	4	—	14	—	7	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	146	93	48	149	66	14	50	25	8	11
Bookkeepers	26	8	13	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	57	49	8	43	25	7	6	—	—	—
Other clerical workers	63	36	27	106	41	7	44	17	—	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	14	5	—	24	24	—	—	7	7	—
Operatives, except transport	128	70	29	317	93	15	186	34	28	—
Durable goods manufacturing	58	35	23	142	44	15	69	28	22	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	23	—	—	99	30	—	69	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	47	35	6	76	19	—	48	6	6	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	19	—	—	13	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	37	—	4	26	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	127	56	23	131	62	22	25	32	27	5
Cleaning service workers	30	15	15	20	14	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	60	14	8	55	28	7	12	—	—	—
Health service workers	24	14	—	26	12	—	6	7	7	—
Personal service workers	7	7	—	30	8	15	7	13	8	5
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	20	11	9	—	18	—	9
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	21	15	6	18	7	—	5	8	8	—
White-collar workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	12	7	—	5	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	15	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	15	—	7
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	7	—	7
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$8 183	\$8 150	\$9 418	\$6 142	\$6 099	\$7 825	\$6 152	\$8 276	\$7 882	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 396	11 038	...	9 708	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 278	...	11 078	7 219	...	...	7 383	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	8 157	8 034	9 026	6 549	6 207	...	6 293	7 672	...	...
Laborers, except farm	8 190	7 313	...	4 657	4 972	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 885	\$2 993	\$6 375	\$3 343	\$3 369	...	\$3 350	\$2 696	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	4 283	...	...	4 942	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	4 439	...	...	3 762	4 063	...	3 586	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Kalamazoo			Lansing			Muskegon—Muskegon Heights			
	Total	Kalamazoo	Urban balance	Total	Lansing	Urban balance	Total	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Urban balance
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	581	307	210	2 620	1 571	755	654	165	114	152
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	107	23	77	218	66	152	57	19	14	24
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	12	5	7	20	12	8	14	14	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	12	—	12	24	11	13	18	—	7	11
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	34	10	24	12	5	7	—
Other professional workers.....	83	18	58	126	33	93	13	—	—	13
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	7	7	—	74	28	41	41	5	—	22
Salaried: Retail trade.....	—	—	—	27	5	22	8	—	—	—
Other industries.....	7	7	—	41	17	19	33	5	—	22
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	34	6	21	99	43	42	26	—	7	11
Retail trade.....	26	6	13	66	23	36	26	—	7	11
Other than retail trade.....	8	—	8	33	20	6	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	146	87	38	272	167	89	37	—	—	23
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	22	6	16	267	170	69	124	35	32	32
Mechanics and repairmen.....	6	—	6	85	53	19	20	7	5	8
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	6	—	6	27	13	14	44	13	8	11
Construction craftsmen.....	—	—	—	71	42	22	23	6	12	—
Other craftsmen.....	10	6	4	84	62	14	37	9	7	13
Operatives, except transport.....	173	122	44	836	516	205	195	39	34	11
Durable goods manufacturing.....	52	23	29	694	445	161	152	32	28	11
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	93	86	7	24	12	—	35	7	6	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	28	13	8	118	59	44	8	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	6	6	—	131	74	37	18	9	3	—
Truck drivers.....	—	—	—	76	48	21	9	9	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	6	6	—	55	26	16	9	—	3	—
Laborers, except farm.....	46	38	8	249	174	34	38	10	7	—
Construction laborers.....	33	25	8	97	76	12	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	7	7	—	53	31	8	6	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm.....	6	6	—	99	67	14	32	10	7	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	33	9	—	18	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	34	6	6	413	317	79	100	48	12	29
Cleaning service workers.....	—	—	—	148	112	33	20	6	8	6
Food service workers.....	6	6	—	142	124	18	40	20	—	9
Health service workers.....	6	—	—	54	26	28	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers.....	16	—	—	31	31	—	26	22	4	—
Protective service workers.....	6	—	6	8	8	—	14	—	—	14
Private household workers.....	6	6	—	21	—	7	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	261	141	86	855	477	285	205	47	18	68
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	46	10	36	78	22	56	26	14	—	12
Nurses.....	7	—	7	7	7	—	7	7	—	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	5	5	—	6	—	6	7	7	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	7	—	7	12	5	7	6	—	—	6
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	27	5	22	35	10	25	6	—	—	6
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	—	—	5	5	—	16	—	—	16
Sales workers.....	13	—	6	62	23	25	19	—	—	11
Retail trade.....	13	—	6	48	16	25	19	—	—	11
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	14	7	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	116	67	28	208	126	66	28	—	—	14
Bookkeepers.....	7	—	—	26	13	3	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	56	33	16	50	24	26	—	—	—	—
Other clerical workers.....	53	34	12	132	89	37	28	—	—	14
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Operatives, except transport.....	74	58	16	197	83	75	38	—	6	6
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9	—	9	100	27	48	18	—	6	6
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	57	50	7	19	12	—	20	—	6	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	8	8	—	78	44	27	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	—	—	—	21	16	5	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	6	—	—	257	196	51	57	33	4	9
Cleaning service workers.....	—	—	—	51	43	5	—	—	—	—
Food service workers.....	—	—	—	116	98	18	31	11	—	9
Health service workers.....	6	—	—	54	26	28	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers.....	—	—	—	24	24	—	26	22	4	—
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	6	6	—	21	—	7	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	—
White-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	26	21	5	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 125	\$4 333	\$8 136	\$7 749	\$7 946	\$7 530	\$6 871	\$6 583	...	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	10 181	...	9 895	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	8 375	8 207	...	7 118	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	6 453	...	...	8 096	8 351	7 508	6 517	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm.....	...	...	...	3 938	3 850	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 677	\$3 111	...	\$2 683	\$2 648	\$2 938	\$2 396	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4 333	...	...	2 907	2 300	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	...	3 333	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas	
	Saginaw			Toledo						Ann Arbor	Bay City
	Total	Saginaw	Urban balance	Total	Michigan portion		Ohio portion		Urban balance		
					Total	Urban part	Total	Toledo			
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 777	1 862	646	3 558	459	191	3 099	2 199	393	606	307
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	123	56	61	366	26	20	340	267	49	262	43
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	6	—	6	8	—	—	8	8	—	63	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	26	20	—	47	13	7	34	17	—	30	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	7	7	—	72	6	6	66	59	7	6	18
Technicians, except health.....	7	7	—	10	—	—	10	—	10	18	5
Other professional workers.....	77	22	55	229	7	7	222	183	32	145	13
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	86	51	21	79	12	5	67	28	24	26	—
Salaried: Retail trade.....	31	17	—	11	5	5	6	—	—	13	—
Other industries.....	32	11	21	44	7	—	37	17	13	13	—
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	17	17	—	5	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Other industries.....	6	6	—	19	—	—	19	6	13	—	—
Sales workers.....	77	49	28	106	26	26	80	68	12	23	—
Retail trade.....	46	38	8	74	26	26	48	42	6	—	—
Other than retail trade.....	31	11	20	32	—	—	32	26	6	23	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	315	225	77	481	53	18	428	348	55	95	29
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	397	300	56	397	56	15	341	255	16	51	54
Mechanics and repairmen.....	40	27	6	85	3	—	82	48	7	23	12
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	126	82	32	98	32	—	66	48	—	4	27
Construction craftsmen.....	106	66	18	60	8	8	52	43	9	—	8
Other craftsmen.....	125	125	—	154	13	7	141	116	—	22	13
Operatives, except transport.....	887	548	238	926	108	7	818	564	90	59	77
Durable goods manufacturing.....	746	466	191	697	78	7	619	445	48	27	72
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	38	19	19	105	15	—	90	45	33	12	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	103	63	28	124	15	—	109	74	9	20	5
Transport equipment operatives.....	126	102	6	164	34	9	130	99	6	14	21
Truck drivers.....	85	67	—	65	9	9	56	39	6	—	5
Other transport equipment operatives.....	41	35	6	99	25	—	74	60	—	14	16
Laborers, except farm.....	259	184	62	377	63	39	314	246	33	12	4
Construction laborers.....	53	40	6	54	4	—	50	43	7	6	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	23	17	6	139	12	—	127	90	15	6	—
Other laborers, except farm.....	183	127	50	184	47	39	137	113	11	—	4
Farmers and farm managers.....	28	—	28	37	16	—	21	6	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	30	8	—	91	32	32	59	23	15	—	6
Service workers, except private household ¹	429	326	62	508	33	20	475	269	91	64	73
Cleaning service workers.....	139	103	21	170	—	—	170	79	57	15	46
Food service workers.....	134	103	25	155	8	8	147	86	16	41	8
Health service workers.....	96	79	10	92	—	—	92	45	17	8	6
Personal service workers.....	39	27	6	49	6	—	43	36	7	—	—
Protective service workers.....	11	4	—	19	19	12	—	—	—	—	7
Private household workers.....	20	13	7	26	—	—	26	26	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	846	609	184	1 236	119	80	1 117	749	177	203	82
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	59	33	20	136	7	7	129	98	7	59	24
Nurses.....	17	11	—	17	7	7	10	10	—	8	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	7	7	—	24	—	—	24	7	—	23	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	7	7	—	31	—	—	31	31	—	—	18
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	28	8	20	64	—	—	64	50	7	28	6
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	37	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Sales workers.....	51	43	8	58	26	26	32	32	—	7	—
Retail trade.....	46	38	8	50	26	26	24	24	—	—	—
Other than retail trade.....	5	5	—	8	—	—	8	8	—	7	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	253	197	56	356	37	10	319	256	50	81	20
Bookkeepers.....	17	17	—	41	7	—	34	27	7	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	110	61	49	128	14	—	114	92	15	55	5
Other clerical workers.....	126	119	7	187	16	10	171	137	28	26	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	13	13	—	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	139	62	57	208	13	7	195	135	38	19	14
Durable goods manufacturing.....	60	7	38	104	7	7	97	73	17	14	14
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	38	19	19	42	—	—	42	21	21	5	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	41	36	—	62	6	—	56	41	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	—	—	—	16	—	—	16	6	4	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	69	22	22	47	18	8	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	274	219	36	351	14	8	337	178	70	30	24
Cleaning service workers.....	61	41	14	83	—	—	83	39	36	15	10
Food service workers.....	95	77	12	133	8	8	125	64	16	15	8
Health service workers.....	87	70	10	84	—	—	84	37	11	—	6
Personal service workers.....	27	27	—	35	6	—	29	22	7	—	—
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	20	13	7	26	—	—	26	26	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	6	6	—	17	—	—	17	9	8	—	13
White-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	17	—	—	17	9	8	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$7 898	\$7 872	\$7 955	\$7 355	\$8 280	\$8 542	\$7 147	\$7 321	\$6 739	\$7 850	\$7 319
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	9 853	...	...	11 173	...	...	10 603	10 644	...	9 300	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8 469	8 209	...	7 810	...	...	7 542	7 675	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	8 070	8 176	7 849	7 062	7 773	...	7 000	7 193	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm.....	7 264	6 563	...	6 440	...	...	5 822	5 664	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 285	\$1 925	\$4 179	\$2 920	\$3 861	...	\$2 821	\$3 071	\$2 845	\$3 474	\$2 861
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2 575	2 346	...	3 487	...	...	3 377	3 558	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	2 500	...	...	3 370	...	...	3 141	2 950	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.								South Bend		
	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Muskegon— Muskegon Heights	Saginaw	Total	Indiana portion	Michigan portion
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	17 986	1 514	1 287	361	517	2 091	406	2 508	885	794	91
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 374	183	78	29	100	212	57	117	123	100	23
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	388	51	—	—	—	14	—	6	8	8	—
Health workers, except practitioners	252	8	—	7	12	20	14	20	5	5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	353	25	20	14	12	24	18	7	37	37	—
Technicians, except health	260	6	15	—	—	34	12	7	—	—	—
Other professional workers	1 121	93	43	8	76	120	13	77	73	50	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	866	64	16	20	7	69	20	72	42	42	—
Salaried:	165	—	—	14	—	27	—	17	12	12	—
Retail trade	509	50	16	6	7	36	20	32	30	30	—
Other industries	135	7	—	—	—	6	—	17	—	—	—
Self-employed:	57	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Retail trade	924	29	88	20	27	78	18	77	15	15	—
Other industries	495	25	55	13	19	52	18	46	15	15	—
Other than retail trade	429	4	33	7	8	26	—	31	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	3 029	140	123	25	125	237	23	302	125	119	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 685	181	130	58	22	211	92	356	87	80	7
Mechanics and repairmen	674	43	33	31	6	65	20	33	38	38	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	542	28	6	14	6	27	32	114	14	14	—
Construction craftsmen	419	72	26	—	—	57	18	84	8	8	—
Other craftsmen	1 050	38	65	13	10	62	22	125	27	20	7
Operatives, except transport	4 118	567	506	122	166	600	78	786	193	161	32
Durable goods manufacturing	2 970	482	335	70	52	498	65	657	95	95	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	523	7	117	31	93	12	13	38	65	33	32
Nonmanufacturing industries	625	78	54	21	21	90	—	91	33	33	—
Transport equipment operatives	705	65	37	8	6	96	12	108	30	30	—
Truck drivers	304	42	3	—	—	61	9	67	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	401	23	34	8	6	35	3	41	30	30	—
Laborers, except farm	1 039	101	112	13	46	195	17	246	124	106	18
Construction laborers	128	27	27	5	33	88	—	46	13	13	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	432	53	47	—	7	35	—	23	39	33	6
Other laborers, except farm	479	21	38	8	6	72	17	177	72	60	12
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	28	6	6	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	29	—	4	—	—	9	5	8	5	—	5
Service workers, except private household ¹	2 119	184	173	57	12	370	84	388	128	128	—
Cleaning service workers	515	93	37	—	—	134	20	124	25	25	—
Food service workers	824	42	73	11	6	134	24	128	56	56	—
Health service workers	212	14	18	7	—	47	—	89	6	6	—
Personal service workers	289	26	23	13	—	31	26	33	6	6	—
Protective service workers	158	3	—	14	6	8	14	4	15	15	—
Private household workers	98	—	20	9	6	7	—	20	7	7	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	5 784	384	450	108	227	668	115	793	321	283	38
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	784	41	13	7	46	78	26	53	49	42	7
Nurses	137	8	—	—	7	7	7	11	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	107	7	—	7	5	6	7	7	5	5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	264	7	13	—	7	12	6	7	21	21	—
Technicians, except health	11	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	265	19	—	—	27	35	6	28	23	16	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	152	15	10	—	—	5	9	29	12	12	—
Salaried:	381	19	53	6	6	41	11	51	6	6	—
Retail trade	317	15	46	6	6	34	11	46	6	6	—
Other than retail trade	64	4	7	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	2 143	134	99	19	95	179	14	253	68	68	—
Bookkeepers	200	14	—	8	—	16	—	17	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	775	57	32	—	49	50	—	110	28	28	—
Other clerical workers	1 168	63	67	11	46	113	14	126	40	40	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	142	5	24	—	—	—	8	13	18	18	—
Operatives, except transport	840	91	125	28	74	109	6	119	71	45	26
Durable goods manufacturing	318	50	70	22	9	32	—	45	17	17	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	323	—	30	—	57	12	6	38	38	12	26
Nonmanufacturing industries	199	41	25	6	8	65	—	36	16	16	—
Transport equipment operatives	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	33	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	8	8	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 192	79	102	32	—	227	41	255	77	77	5
Cleaning service workers	138	30	14	—	—	43	—	55	19	19	—
Food service workers	545	22	47	—	—	108	15	89	37	37	—
Health service workers	198	14	18	7	—	47	—	80	6	6	—
Personal service workers	212	7	23	13	—	24	26	27	6	6	—
Protective service workers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	92	—	20	9	6	7	—	20	7	7	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	131	21	7	8	—	30	—	6	15	9	6
White-collar workers	91	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	25	—	7	—	—	11	—	—	15	9	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	15	15	—	—	—	19	—	6	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	85	—	5	7	—	26	—	—	7	—	7
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	7
Private household workers	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	72	—	5	7	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$8 681	\$8 541	\$6 762	\$7 854	\$6 279	\$7 810	\$6 333	\$7 894	\$6 570	\$6 250	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 051	11 126	...	...	...	9 868	...	10 074	10 319	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 213	9 821	7 250	...	...	8 592	...	8 489	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	8 280	8 351	7 123	7 578	...	8 193	...	8 105	6 315	6 204	...
Laborers, except farm	6 529	8 214	5 281	...	...	3 525	...	7 274	4 609	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$4 024	\$3 596	\$3 606	\$3 294	\$3 786	\$2 732	\$2 662	\$2 417	\$3 410	\$3 460	...
Clerical and kindred workers	4 777	4 188	...	...	...	3 184	...	2 575	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 805	4 200	4 071	...	...	3 029	...	2 200	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places									
	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Toledo	Ann Arbor	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Lincoln Park
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 531	47	2 484	384	605	397	8 703	1 022	885	307	1 571	445	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	309	—	309	220	81	96	1 001	130	59	23	66	12	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	8	—	8	49	21	32	147	44	—	—	—	—	
Health workers, except practitioners.....	17	—	17	30	—	—	125	8	—	5	12	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	66	—	66	6	15	8	159	18	13	—	11	—	
Technicians, except health.....	10	—	10	18	13	13	66	6	15	—	10	—	
Other professional workers.....	208	—	208	117	32	43	504	54	31	18	33	12	
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	53	5	48	26	48	19	388	59	16	7	28	21	
Salaried:.....	5	5	—	13	—	—	74	—	—	—	5	6	
Retail trade.....	24	—	24	13	—	—	201	45	16	7	17	15	
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	5	—	5	—	—	—	89	7	—	—	6	—	
Other industries.....	19	—	19	—	11	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales workers.....	80	—	80	—	32	26	377	29	59	6	43	8	
Retail trade.....	48	—	48	—	8	8	232	25	39	6	23	8	
Other than retail trade.....	32	—	32	—	24	18	145	4	20	—	20	—	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	395	18	377	57	171	75	1 403	99	72	87	167	109	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	279	8	271	15	87	50	1 200	103	62	6	170	106	
Mechanics and repairmen.....	55	—	55	8	5	17	297	12	26	—	53	13	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	48	—	48	—	—	—	211	12	—	—	13	42	
Construction craftsmen.....	60	8	52	—	6	—	185	39	18	—	42	28	
Other craftsmen.....	116	—	116	7	15	20	507	32	—	—	62	23	
Operatives, except transport.....	627	7	620	13	102	71	2 246	358	395	122	516	101	
Durable goods manufacturing.....	471	7	464	—	86	49	1 536	305	238	23	445	71	
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	73	—	73	—	6	8	372	—	109	86	12	9	
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	83	—	83	13	10	14	338	53	48	13	59	21	
Transport equipment operatives.....	114	9	105	7	9	12	371	38	3	6	74	36	
Truck drivers.....	54	9	45	—	—	7	184	23	3	—	48	21	
Other transport equipment operatives.....	60	—	60	7	9	5	187	15	—	6	26	15	
Laborers, except farm.....	275	—	275	—	12	14	601	81	97	38	174	23	
Construction laborers.....	50	—	50	—	—	—	79	27	27	25	76	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	105	—	105	—	12	5	251	40	47	7	31	23	
Other laborers, except farm.....	120	—	120	—	9	9	271	14	23	6	67	—	
Farmers and farm managers.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	38	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household ¹	329	—	329	46	63	34	1 067	125	111	6	317	29	
Cleaning service workers.....	112	—	112	10	29	6	318	51	30	—	112	12	
Food service workers.....	102	—	102	28	17	—	420	25	48	6	124	17	
Health service workers.....	56	—	56	8	9	—	78	14	12	—	26	—	
Personal service workers.....	36	—	36	—	8	21	95	26	8	—	31	—	
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	7	79	3	—	—	8	—	
Private household workers.....	26	—	26	—	—	—	49	—	11	6	—	—	
Female employed, 16 years old and over.....	878	17	861	148	206	135	2 871	279	318	141	477	131	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	98	—	98	59	20	27	397	21	13	10	22	—	
Nurses.....	10	—	10	8	—	—	58	8	—	—	7	—	
Health workers, except nurses.....	7	—	7	23	—	—	59	7	—	5	—	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	31	—	31	—	15	8	112	—	13	—	5	—	
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Other professional workers.....	50	—	50	28	5	6	162	6	—	5	10	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	—	—	7	29	—	89	15	10	—	5	8	
Sales workers.....	32	—	32	—	—	—	195	19	39	—	23	—	
Retail trade.....	24	—	24	—	—	—	161	15	39	—	16	—	
Other than retail trade.....	8	—	8	—	—	—	34	4	—	—	7	—	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	295	10	285	57	105	67	980	93	66	67	126	75	
Bookkeepers.....	34	—	34	—	7	7	72	8	—	—	13	6	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	107	—	107	31	46	18	298	49	25	33	24	42	
Other clerical workers.....	154	10	144	26	52	42	610	36	41	34	89	27	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	—	4	—	76	5	24	—	—	—	
Operatives, except transport.....	171	7	164	—	6	20	515	70	93	58	83	18	
Durable goods manufacturing.....	88	7	81	—	—	12	139	35	44	—	27	18	
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	42	—	42	—	6	8	243	—	30	50	12	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	41	—	41	—	—	—	133	35	19	8	44	—	
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
Laborers, except farm.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	16	13	
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household ¹	224	—	224	25	42	21	556	56	62	—	196	17	
Cleaning service workers.....	58	—	58	10	20	—	80	15	14	—	43	—	
Food service workers.....	80	—	80	15	5	—	274	14	28	—	98	17	
Health service workers.....	48	—	48	—	9	—	78	14	12	—	26	—	
Personal service workers.....	22	—	22	—	8	21	73	7	8	—	24	—	
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers.....	26	—	26	—	—	—	49	—	11	6	—	—	
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old.....	9	—	9	—	7	8	74	15	7	—	30	8	
White-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	7	8	44	6	—	—	—	—	
Blue-collar workers.....	9	—	9	—	—	—	17	—	7	—	11	8	
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	—	—	19	—	
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	44	—	5	—	21	—	
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	44	—	5	—	15	—	
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS													
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$7 343	...	\$7 274	\$7 750	\$9 232	\$11 335	\$7 910	\$8 150	\$6 099	\$4 333	\$7 946	\$10 340	
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	10 912	...	10 813	9 250	...	...	9 376	11 038	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7 896	...	7 813	...	...	...	9 134	...	...	...	8 207	11 515
Operatives, including transport.....	7 127	...	7 085	9 020	...	...	7 871	8 034	6 207	...	8 351	9 674
Laborers, except farm.....	5 658	...	5 658	...	...	...	6 642	7 313	4 972	...	3 850	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 168	...	\$3 104	\$3 250	\$4 432	\$3 000	\$3 941	\$2 993	\$3 369	\$3 111	\$2 648	\$3 833	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 601	...	3 616	...	4 500	...	4 924	...	...	...	2 300	...
Operatives, including transport.....	3 298	...	3 119	...	...	...	3 646	...	4 063	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

OCCUPATION

	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	Saginaw	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Wyoming
Total employed, 16 years old and over	258	1 158	135	313	1 862	113	161	170	497	492	235	210
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	60	98	13	91	56	19	42	40	24	62	32	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	12	14	6	22	—	—	25	—	—	16	7	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	7	6	—	16	20	—	—	—	6	8	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	—	22	—	14	7	—	—	6	7	—	7	—
Technicians, except health.....	—	28	—	15	7	12	8	14	—	16	7	—
Other professional workers.....	41	28	7	24	22	7	9	20	11	22	11	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	22	24	—	38	51	7	5	26	22	57	—	—
Salaried: Retail trade.....	7	—	—	20	17	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Other industries.....	15	24	—	18	11	7	5	18	6	27	—	—
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Other industries.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	41	43	—	15	49	6	6	9	14	38	7	14
Retail trade.....	17	36	—	15	38	—	6	9	7	24	7	7
Other than retail trade.....	24	7	—	—	11	6	—	—	7	14	—	7
Clerical and kindred workers.....	41	149	15	14	225	15	27	28	130	68	62	26
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	34	90	36	59	300	14	31	26	92	109	30	27
Mechanics and repairmen.....	9	53	—	28	27	9	—	—	34	18	6	7
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	12	—	15	—	82	5	—	—	20	25	—	6
Construction craftsmen.....	—	7	7	12	66	—	6	12	20	—	—	—
Other craftsmen.....	13	30	14	19	125	—	25	14	18	66	24	14
Operatives, except transport.....	11	424	22	25	548	28	8	27	83	73	51	64
Durable goods manufacturing.....	11	349	15	6	466	18	—	20	63	73	43	56
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	—	12	—	7	19	10	—	—	20	—	8	8
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	63	7	12	63	—	8	7	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	27	—	—	102	—	—	7	33	19	26	20
Truck drivers.....	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	7	25	—	13	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	—	27	—	—	35	—	—	—	8	19	13	20
Laborers, except farm.....	18	74	—	26	184	—	6	—	60	22	—	8
Construction laborers.....	—	22	—	—	40	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	12	8	—	7	17	—	6	—	29	8	—	—
Other laborers, except farm.....	6	44	—	19	127	—	—	—	17	14	—	8
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	4
Service workers, except private household ¹	31	201	49	45	326	24	36	7	39	44	21	38
Cleaning service workers.....	—	56	6	—	103	—	7	—	6	16	—	7
Food service workers.....	20	73	—	39	103	16	7	—	13	12	7	7
Health service workers.....	4	46	17	—	79	—	11	—	6	—	—	—
Personal service workers.....	7	15	13	6	27	8	—	7	—	16	7	15
Protective service workers.....	—	—	13	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	7	—
Private household workers.....	—	28	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Female employed, 16 years old and over	74	391	54	104	609	32	48	48	149	144	68	78
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7	19	—	38	33	—	—	5	11	16	7	—
Nurses.....	7	—	—	9	11	—	—	—	6	8	—	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	—	13	—	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	—	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	—	—	—	29	—	5	—	—	7	—	—
Sales workers.....	23	24	—	15	43	—	—	9	7	23	—	14
Retail trade.....	17	24	—	15	38	—	—	9	7	17	—	7
Other than retail trade.....	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	7
Clerical and kindred workers.....	19	93	8	8	197	—	21	19	100	62	49	14
Bookkeepers.....	13	7	—	—	17	—	—	—	12	14	6	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	—	19	—	—	61	—	14	12	47	25	17	7
Other clerical workers.....	6	67	8	8	119	—	7	7	41	23	26	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7	18	—	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Operatives, except transport.....	—	57	8	19	62	16	—	8	16	6	—	15
Durable goods manufacturing.....	—	29	8	—	7	6	—	8	13	6	—	15
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	—	5	—	7	19	10	—	—	3	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	23	—	12	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Service workers, except private household ¹	18	146	38	12	219	16	22	7	15	30	7	22
Cleaning service workers.....	—	13	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Food service workers.....	7	73	—	12	77	16	—	—	7	7	7	7
Health service workers.....	4	38	17	—	70	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers.....	7	15	13	—	27	—	—	7	—	16	—	15
Protective service workers.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	28	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
White-collar workers.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—

**MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$11 545	\$7 976	...	\$10 417	\$7 872	...	\$14 732	\$14 185	\$9 273	\$9 787	\$12 054	\$7 825
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	...	8 667	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	...	10 357	...	...	8 209	...	...	...	...	13 594	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	...	7 779	...	...	8 176	...	...	8 630	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm.....	...	...	...	...	6 563	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings².....	...	\$2 850	...	...	\$1 925	...	...	\$4 045	\$4 978	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	...	2 346	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Ann Arbor			Bay City			Detroit				
	Total	Ann Arbor	Urban balance	Total	Bay City	Urban balance	Total	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Lincoln Park
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	768	384	252	437	249	58	18 416	605	397	8 703	445
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	—	7	14	6	—	105	—	—	25	—
Mining	7	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	13	—
Construction	19	6	6	15	15	—	536	8	14	271	21
Manufacturing	185	57	69	234	154	30	7 892	278	164	3 569	240
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	6	34	—
Primary metal industries	11	—	—	60	53	7	1 033	31	27	436	70
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	7	—	7	4	4	—	583	7	7	315	22
Machinery, including electrical	26	19	7	42	10	16	934	32	24	310	15
Transportation equipment	68	17	43	96	62	—	3 439	159	58	1 437	109
Other durable goods	6	6	—	32	25	7	581	18	8	302	6
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	262	6	8	211	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	202	5	8	152	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	29	9	5	—	—	—	267	16	—	153	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	38	6	7	—	—	—	515	4	18	219	18
Trucking service and warehousing	7	—	7	—	—	—	435	—	12	216	33
Other transportation	7	—	7	5	5	—	433	5	14	205	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	—	9	3	—	422	16	8	188	13
Wholesale trade	6	—	6	23	—	—	638	14	27	334	22
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20	—	6	7	—	—	498	23	6	281	10
Eating and drinking places	20	14	6	8	—	8	777	19	—	378	17
Other retail trade	56	27	6	27	19	—	1 325	27	21	599	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	11	10	—	—	—	691	78	6	315	33
Business and repair services	15	—	15	10	10	—	574	8	—	286	6
Private households	—	—	—	7	—	—	139	—	—	84	—
Other personal services	20	13	7	—	—	—	510	30	—	252	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	9	52	—
Hospitals	115	76	26	18	5	7	812	15	28	408	14
Educational and kindred services	192	143	49	33	11	7	863	30	29	391	6
Other professional and related services	43	24	10	17	11	6	945	21	33	459	—
Public administration	28	13	15	10	10	—	645	33	26	377	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	56	21	28	107	33	24	921	—	7	420	11
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	15	15	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	6	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	31	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	27	6	14	11	5	—	193	—	7	52	5
Operatives, including transport	7	—	7	55	13	5	419	—	—	192	—
Laborers, except farm	7	—	7	20	6	7	152	—	—	116	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	15	9	6	52	—	—	5	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	34	28	6	34	12	15	470	8	13	310	16
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	10	—	10	13	—	5	8	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14	8	6	5	—	5	71	8	—	27	6
Operatives, including transport	13	13	—	7	—	—	219	—	8	152	10
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	30	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	12	12	—	99	—	—	70	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families	543	310	167	418	237	42	12 278	392	248	5 697	255
Less than \$1,000	16	11	5	11	11	—	269	7	—	177	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	21	13	8	44	32	6	198	—	—	152	8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20	13	7	33	20	—	230	—	—	176	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7	7	—	31	13	6	333	21	—	228	6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	15	10	5	26	19	—	425	6	—	246	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	25	8	17	61	25	7	498	19	21	299	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	38	38	—	15	7	—	534	9	6	318	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	14	14	—	28	11	—	861	9	11	462	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	29	23	6	42	12	7	986	36	38	448	15
\$9,000 to \$9,999	13	6	—	32	32	—	1 064	62	—	510	14
\$10,000 to \$11,999	81	28	32	31	15	9	1 733	41	41	818	43
\$12,000 to \$14,999	112	48	55	48	24	7	2 104	55	37	881	31
\$15,000 to \$24,999	140	79	32	16	16	—	2 504	99	52	811	121
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	12	—	—	—	—	431	16	42	144	7
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	12	—	27	—
Median income	\$11 815	\$10 857	\$12 191	\$6 200	\$5 940	...	\$10 855	\$11 317	\$12 568	\$9 672	\$15 041
Mean income	\$11 783	\$11 527	\$11 121	\$6 907	\$6 869	...	\$12 089	\$15 013	\$15 262	\$10 476	\$13 814
Families with female head	10	10	—	46	46	—	1 052	24	6	704	11
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$6 505	...	...	\$6 130	...
All families and unrelated individuals	850	534	243	479	278	56	14 597	449	268	7 240	305
Mean income	\$7 698	\$6 262	\$10 344	\$5 910	\$5 720	...	\$9 861	\$9 978	\$11 854	\$8 623	\$13 436
Mean income	\$8 725	\$7 690	\$9 329	\$6 687	\$6 602	...	\$11 022	\$13 542	\$14 546	\$9 273	\$12 604
All unrelated individuals	307	224	76	61	41	14	2 319	57	20	1 543	50
Mean income	\$2 261	\$991	...	...	...	...	\$4 427	...	...	\$4 492	...
Mean income	\$3 316	\$2 380	...	...	...	...	\$5 373	...	...	\$4 830	...
Female unrelated individuals	98	72	19	32	19	7	922	39	9	619	19
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 464	...	...	\$3 922	...
Per capita income of persons	\$3 166	\$3 211	\$3 150	\$1 427	\$1 451	\$1 754	\$2 881	\$3 967	\$3 548	\$2 511	\$3 751
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	543	310	167	418	237	42	12 278	392	248	5 697	255
With wage or salary income	473	248	159	372	191	42	11 387	378	235	5 099	250
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 271	\$11 027	\$10 511	\$6 977	\$7 508	...	\$11 555	\$14 512	\$15 166	\$10 332	\$13 122
With nonfarm self-employment income	57	26	23	13	13	—	745	24	15	317	22
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$12 054	...	...	\$9 004	...
With farm self-employment income	8	—	—	17	—	—	40	—	—	27	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	33	18	15	36	36	—	1 399	50	25	795	22
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 780	...	...	\$1 829	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	17	10	7	69	50	7	694	—	—	483	5
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 457	...	...	\$1 556	...
With other income	216	160	41	77	30	13	3 172	117	73	1 366	58
Mean other income	\$2 985	\$3 532	...	...	...	...	\$1 351	\$1 312	...	\$1 375	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
Detroit—Con.											
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Urban balance
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	258	1 158	135	313	113	161	170	497	492	235	4 360
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	5	5	23	—	—	—	—	—	6	29
Mining	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	13	28	—	12	—	5	—	37	—	—	109
Manufacturing	103	576	52	40	64	27	89	242	243	121	1 892
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	17	6	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	21	—	—	13	—	—	55	22	6	322
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	3	8	—	5	—	6	31	7	5	157
Machinery, including electrical	55	7	13	6	—	—	41	18	51	8	329
Transportation equipment	41	469	13	21	5	14	22	70	138	79	707
Other durable goods	—	39	9	—	—	13	8	8	19	—	141
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	22
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	56
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	18	9	13	34	—	6	26	—	8	128
Trucking service and warehousing	—	14	—	6	—	7	7	25	7	11	102
Other transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	8	—	103
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	7	5	7	12	—	10	—	5	19	7	113
Wholesale trade	16	—	—	—	—	6	—	14	19	11	175
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	10	27	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	12	99
Eating and drinking places	27	68	—	45	8	7	—	13	26	7	150
Other retail trade	17	133	7	51	8	14	17	27	47	20	293
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	18	—	6	6	—	7	5	18	5	169
Business and repair services	—	33	—	16	—	—	19	16	36	—	154
Private households	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Other personal services	7	25	16	6	8	15	7	6	10	7	114
Entertainment and recreation services	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	65
Hospitals	17	60	23	9	8	23	6	18	8	—	169
Educational and kindred services	—	53	13	38	—	7	6	7	19	14	231
Other professional and related services	12	60	—	15	11	33	12	5	21	14	231
Public administration	4	—	12	14	—	7	—	12	11	—	135
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	214	7	16	4	—	7	9	7	—	204
Sales workers	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	32	7	8	—	—	7	—	7	—	60
Operatives, including transport	—	148	—	—	4	—	—	9	—	—	59
Laborers, except farm	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	21	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Female, 16 years old and over¹											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	59
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	23
Operatives, including transport	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	6
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families											
Less than \$1,000	191	890	92	196	75	106	131	324	325	152	2 897
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	35
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	31
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	42	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	25	—	—	—	6	—	7	7	—	31
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	36	—	8	—	15	—	19	—	—	109
\$6,000 to \$6,999	11	46	—	14	—	—	—	7	23	—	70
\$7,000 to \$7,999	11	115	6	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	89
\$8,000 to \$8,999	9	125	13	7	5	—	12	17	6	—	162
\$9,000 to \$9,999	11	124	—	14	7	8	—	23	13	—	203
\$10,000 to \$10,999	34	123	10	53	8	—	—	63	24	14	200
\$12,000 to \$14,999	46	109	28	47	40	16	29	44	60	18	429
\$15,000 to \$24,999	74	103	30	39	7	21	84	61	14	65	591
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	13	—	6	—	24	6	77	164	44	724
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	156
Median income	\$13 989	\$9 298	...	\$11 774	...	\$18 810	\$17 917	\$10 909	\$15 945	\$13 754	\$12 312
Mean income	\$14 933	\$10 135	...	\$12 528	...	\$24 667	\$16 601	\$11 710	\$15 674	\$14 531	\$13 865
Families with female head	13	70	6	12	8	15	—	17	7	2	151
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 359
All families and unrelated individuals	198	977	98	227	83	126	131	337	350	159	3 296
Mean income	\$13 761	\$9 085	...	\$12 121	...	\$14 727	\$17 917	\$10 614	\$15 183	\$13 915	\$11 603
All unrelated individuals	7	87	6	31	8	20	—	13	25	7	13 043
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 463
Female unrelated individuals	7	25	6	22	—	—	—	13	—	—	\$7 072
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147
Per capita income of persons	\$3 288	\$2 166	\$3 048	\$3 251	\$1 907	\$5 158	\$3 914	\$2 860	\$3 627	\$3 331	\$3 443
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families											
With wage or salary income	185	870	87	182	75	83	131	298	311	152	2 775
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 242	\$9 556	...	\$12 625	...	...	\$14 699	\$11 716	\$13 291	\$14 494	\$12 580
With nonfarm self-employment income	18	28	—	15	13	17	8	23	23	—	\$17 753
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	20	83	5	8	6	22	16	31	17	—	281
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 829
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	77	6	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	88
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	61	211	18	40	28	25	59	69	122	27	809
Mean other income	...	\$1 512	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$847	...	\$1 539

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Flint			Grand Rapids				Jackson		
	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 077	1 022	548	2 286	885	210	868	497	271	90
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	166	—	—	131	6	4	34	10	—	—
Mining	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	87	59	20	63	47	—	8	21	13	—
Manufacturing	1 089	520	339	1 283	463	111	601	219	124	40
Furniture and lumber and wood products	17	6	—	21	99	7	111	11	11	—
Primary metal industries	21	—	—	121	63	8	36	18	10	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	34	—	28	164	54	26	79	7	7	—
Machinery, including electrical	18	18	—	167	47	31	64	83	45	6
Transportation equipment	843	425	291	104	50	7	42	29	8	15
Other durable goods	63	41	13	82	30	—	44	19	19	—
Food and kindred products	46	18	—	277	82	23	165	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	12	3	—	26	12	—	14	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	35	9	7	72	26	—	46	52	24	19
Trucking service and warehousing	10	4	6	5	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	8	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	33	33	—	32	9	—	16	14	14	—
Wholesale trade	51	16	19	143	52	—	53	7	7	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	34	28	6	39	14	7	12	6	—	7
Eating and drinking places	79	30	29	65	34	—	23	—	—	—
Other retail trade	116	50	26	119	74	7	29	62	34	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	26	8	79	38	7	26	—	—	—
Business and repair services	17	17	—	47	33	7	—	9	9	—
Private households	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	18	—	9
Other personal services	43	37	6	32	23	9	—	19	19	—
Entertainment and recreation services	8	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
Hospitals	56	48	8	39	12	21	6	18	13	5
Educational and kindred services	87	47	40	87	39	—	25	41	9	5
Other professional and related services	139	97	32	53	17	8	14	39	28	5
Public administration	9	—	9	44	8	22	14	14	8	6
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over¹	78	44	25	135	68	9	31	31	26	5
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19	—	19	27	12	—	7	12	12	—
Operatives, including transport	15	6	—	53	34	—	—	7	7	—
Laborers, except farm	38	32	6	27	6	9	6	5	—	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Service workers, including private household	6	6	—	21	16	—	5	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	26	22	—	179	113	9	34	8	—	8
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	15	15	—	110	77	9	16	8	—	8
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	27	—	—	12	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	7	7	—	21	15	—	6	—	—	—
Private household workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	1 377	731	386	1 479	615	136	503	339	168	62
Less than \$1,000	37	29	—	42	36	6	—	6	6	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	33	28	5	52	46	—	6	7	7	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	49	49	—	58	34	—	11	8	8	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	45	38	7	56	18	—	12	5	—	5
\$4,000 to \$4,999	45	15	—	110	41	—	32	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	66	19	19	68	30	—	17	9	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	67	43	5	135	72	11	27	30	—	9
\$7,000 to \$7,999	88	42	13	171	88	8	70	42	22	13
\$8,000 to \$8,999	122	82	27	125	50	25	28	22	11	5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	101	45	41	155	56	21	64	21	14	7
\$10,000 to \$11,999	194	113	64	175	39	29	92	75	40	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999	232	105	74	197	44	36	91	54	36	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268	106	124	127	61	—	45	43	17	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	10	7	8	—	—	8	17	7	—
\$50,000 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$10 366	\$9 456	\$12 486	\$8 380	\$7 347	\$9 857	\$9 758	\$10 520	\$10 800	...
Mean income	\$11 140	\$10 459	\$12 763	\$8 760	\$7 561	\$9 712	\$10 381	\$10 904	\$10 854	...
Families with female head	73	68	5	139	75	7	49	21	7	5
Mean income	...	...	...	\$6 497	...	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	1 661	820	413	1 763	827	154	542	415	244	62
Median income	\$9 114	\$8 933	\$11 953	\$7 482	\$6 253	\$9 429	\$9 453	\$9 611	\$9 300	...
Mean income	\$9 971	\$9 921	\$12 327	\$7 757	\$6 232	\$9 126	\$9 872	\$9 720	\$8 855	...
All unrelated individuals	284	89	27	284	212	18	39	76	76	—
Median income	\$4 241	...	...	\$1 966	\$1 854	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$4 307	...	...	\$2 533	\$2 377	...	...	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	34	20	—	112	87	9	9	31	31	—
Mean income	...	...	...	\$2 193	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 419	\$2 438	\$2 511	\$1 884	\$1 781	\$2 488	\$2 012	\$2 597	\$2 803	\$2 453
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	1 377	731	386	1 479	615	136	503	339	168	62
With wage or salary income	1 308	681	381	1 380	560	130	492	323	160	62
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 691	\$10 313	\$12 269	\$8 665	\$7 725	\$9 110	\$10 101	\$10 415	\$11 244	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	81	35	12	52	9	7	10	8	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	10	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	156	107	26	148	42	7	63	13	8	5
Mean Social Security income	\$1 364	\$1 461	...	\$1 680	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	134	106	19	119	72	—	24	14	—	5
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 267	\$1 039	...	\$1 778	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	214	123	70	242	85	21	110	74	31	18
Mean other income	\$1 637	\$1 173	...	\$1 072	...	...	\$855	...	...	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

	Kalamazoo			Lansing			Muskegon—Muskegon Heights			
	Total	Kalamazoo	Urban balance	Total	Lansing	Urban balance	Total	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Urban balance
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	581	307	210	2 620	1 571	755	654	165	114	152
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	6	—	65	25	—	18	—	5	—
Mining	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	25	25	—	179	133	30	17	—	12	—
Manufacturing	269	158	104	1 029	634	271	352	85	74	43
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	19	—	19	12	6	—	—
Primary metal industries	6	6	—	28	15	7	128	20	40	6
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	22	6	16	22	—	14	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	20	5	15	35	11	7	81	15	10	18
Transportation equipment	21	15	6	776	537	183	33	18	8	—
Other durable goods	29	9	20	81	33	41	32	14	3	—
Food and kindred products	10	10	—	24	6	—	21	—	6	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	7	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	6	12	8	8	—	6	—	—	6
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	136	101	35	30	18	—	39	12	7	13
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	9	5	—	8	—	—	8
Other transportation	—	—	—	6	6	—	5	—	5	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	31	13	18	31	19	12	14	5	—	9
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	50	19	7	27	19	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	33	12	—	28	12	10	14	—	—	6
Eating and drinking places	—	—	—	93	79	14	34	14	—	9
Other retail trade	31	6	18	196	111	55	44	11	7	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	7	—	85	65	20	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	6	—	6	58	35	18	—	—	—	—
Private households	6	6	—	21	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	24	8	—	160	121	25	20	11	—	9
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	18	11	7	85	63	19	28	14	—	14
Educational and kindred services	56	6	43	261	83	171	35	6	7	22
Other professional and related services	20	14	—	135	61	74	4	—	4	—
Public administration	49	35	14	110	81	22	34	—	—	21
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over	15	—	—	164	84	61	29	5	—	15
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7	—	—	27	13	7	20	5	—	15
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	52	33	12	9	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	48	23	25	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	19	19	—	79	42	24	19	—	—	5
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	19	19	—	17	—	10	14	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	40	20	14	5	—	—	5
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families	346	179	123	1 650	1 026	446	449	113	65	98
Less than \$1,000	14	7	—	37	37	—	6	6	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17	17	—	16	16	—	7	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	—	48	28	14	23	—	8	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	21	16	5	60	36	18	26	6	10	4
\$4,000 to \$4,999	21	13	8	70	38	18	19	19	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	15	—	—	24	10	9	30	11	3	9
\$6,000 to \$6,999	19	7	5	87	42	39	41	13	—	6
\$7,000 to \$7,999	36	28	—	175	98	56	71	—	19	14
\$8,000 to \$8,999	12	12	—	238	203	26	61	12	14	8
\$9,000 to \$9,999	36	15	21	158	81	54	34	5	—	5
\$10,000 to \$11,999	51	24	27	308	207	58	51	12	—	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999	59	40	19	212	129	76	42	15	7	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	—	31	166	90	50	32	14	4	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	—	7	43	11	20	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	8	—	8	6	—	—	6
Median income	\$9 500	\$8 125	\$11 667	\$9 443	\$9 062	\$9 796	\$8 025	\$8 125	...	...
Mean income	\$10 150	\$7 824	\$13 436	\$10 355	\$9 500	\$11 725	\$9 055	\$9 042	...	...
Families with female head	30	30	—	96	63	27	11	7	—	4
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	479	304	131	2 049	1 204	655	542	161	89	107
Median income	\$7 170	\$3 688	\$11 370	\$8 553	\$8 621	\$7 700	\$7 366	\$5 525	...	\$8 688
Mean income	\$7 732	\$5 237	\$12 616	\$8 925	\$8 563	\$8 944	\$7 833	\$7 030	...	\$11 674
All unrelated individuals	133	125	8	399	178	209	93	48	24	9
Median income	\$1 098	\$1 185	...	\$2 505	\$2 851	\$2 311	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$1 440	\$1 532	...	\$3 014	\$3 139	\$3 010	...	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	57	49	8	106	47	53	42	21	—	9
Mean income	...	...	...	\$2 498	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 807	\$2 142	\$4 129	\$2 228	\$2 052	\$2 750	\$1 961	\$2 126	\$1 954	\$2 927
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	346	179	123	1 650	1 026	446	449	113	65	98
With wage or salary income	294	134	123	1 541	966	403	428	107	57	98
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 365	\$8 810	\$12 800	\$9 768	\$9 257	\$10 268	\$8 463	\$7 642	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	22	—	—	101	38	56	33	15	18	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	\$12 380	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	35	19	—	9	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	57	45	5	113	78	28	64	18	8	24
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	\$840	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	45	18	20	108	81	15	29	5	5	10
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	\$1 206	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	118	38	65	369	175	148	106	25	15	37
Mean other income	\$1 142	...	...	\$1 070	\$991	\$1 035	\$1 582	...	...	...

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas	
	Saginaw			Toledo						Ann Arbor	Bay City
	Total	Saginaw	Urban balance	Total	Michigan portion		Ohio portion		Urban balance		
					Total	Urban part	Total	Toledo			
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 777	1 862	646	3 558	459	191	3 099	2 199	393	606	307
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	65	21	22	137	56	32	81	30	15	7	6
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	136	106	17	134	19	15	115	92	23	12	15
Manufacturing	1 475	972	369	1 564	228	63	1 336	969	123	116	184
Furniture and lumber and wood products	17	12	5	57	13	—	44	27	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	667	471	148	119	13	6	106	69	—	—	60
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	14	—	—	181	32	—	149	104	14	15	4
Machinery, including electrical	33	27	—	206	26	7	180	106	27	19	26
Transportation equipment	616	359	191	472	67	18	405	331	19	49	62
Other durable goods	67	61	6	262	41	32	221	179	26	6	32
Food and kindred products	35	16	19	91	7	—	84	41	17	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	13	13	—	20	—	—	20	20	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	20	—	—	20	20	—	14	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	13	13	—	136	29	—	107	72	20	13	—
Trucking service and warehousing	16	16	—	64	7	—	57	42	6	7	—
Other transportation	11	11	—	95	—	—	95	74	—	7	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	46	20	11	75	9	—	66	60	—	—	5
Wholesale trade	51	32	14	116	12	—	104	78	—	6	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12	12	—	36	—	—	36	31	5	—	8
Eating and drinking places	122	85	25	107	—	—	107	74	16	20	8
Other retail trade	193	143	42	180	31	31	149	96	29	33	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100	56	44	33	—	—	33	33	—	21	—
Business and repair services	39	27	7	90	—	—	90	64	26	15	10
Private households	16	—	—	26	—	—	26	26	—	—	—
Other personal services	17	59	12	102	—	—	102	80	14	20	—
Entertainment and recreation services	19	12	7	19	—	—	19	19	—	—	—
Hospitals	127	101	19	207	23	17	184	150	6	102	12
Educational and kindred services	96	65	15	299	27	21	272	134	95	185	18
Other professional and related services	141	87	42	160	14	—	146	77	29	34	17
Public administration	35	28	—	103	33	12	70	70	—	21	10
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	136	130	—	162	5	—	157	104	30	49	57
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12	12	—	49	—	—	49	25	8	20	5
Operatives, including transport	37	31	—	83	—	—	83	61	22	7	18
Laborers, except farm	75	75	—	25	—	—	25	18	—	7	13
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	42	28	14	107	20	8	87	41	17	34	27
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Sales workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Clerical and kindred workers	8	—	8	41	—	—	41	12	11	14	5
Operatives, including transport	19	13	6	27	8	8	19	13	6	13	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	10	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	17	6	—	11	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	9	9	—	12	6	—	6	6	—	—	12
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families	1 834	1 229	397	2 350	341	115	2 009	1 507	232	460	279
Less than \$1,000	42	29	13	69	13	—	56	41	8	16	11
\$1,000 to \$1,999	49	19	25	44	7	—	37	30	—	21	38
\$2,000 to \$2,999	37	12	12	52	—	—	52	41	11	20	20
\$3,000 to \$3,999	63	57	—	80	5	—	75	58	—	7	19
\$4,000 to \$4,999	50	50	—	141	13	7	128	100	16	15	19
\$5,000 to \$5,999	69	54	7	144	27	—	117	86	14	25	32
\$6,000 to \$6,999	140	100	18	151	7	4	144	130	—	38	7
\$7,000 to \$7,999	245	171	37	284	49	16	235	155	38	14	11
\$8,000 to \$8,999	218	145	62	235	12	12	223	188	14	29	19
\$9,000 to \$9,999	213	111	54	138	41	—	97	92	—	14	32
\$10,000 to \$11,999	247	154	47	340	31	24	309	227	67	46	24
\$12,000 to \$14,999	190	119	71	297	89	36	208	152	5	103	31
\$15,000 to \$24,999	222	178	32	294	21	7	273	176	42	100	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	30	13	74	26	9	48	24	17	12	—
\$50,000 or more	6	—	6	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$9 019	\$8 845	\$9 454	\$8 894	\$9 915	\$11 542	\$8 720	\$8 598	\$10 448	\$11 348	\$6 071
Mean income	\$10 009	\$9 904	\$11 177	\$10 171	\$10 901	\$11 830	\$10 048	\$9 560	\$12 004	\$11 243	\$7 034
Families with female head	157	139	13	169	7	—	162	123	26	10	46
Mean income	\$6 391	\$6 201	—	\$5 323	—	—	\$5 499	\$5 201	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	2 118	1 451	439	2 741	368	134	2 373	1 806	277	760	334
Mean income	\$8 462	\$8 230	\$9 065	\$8 206	\$9 756	\$11 333	\$8 025	\$7 888	\$8 464	\$6 643	\$5 844
All unrelated individuals	\$9 170	\$8 887	\$10 681	\$9 120	\$10 463	\$11 069	\$8 912	\$8 410	\$10 180	\$8 045	\$6 733
Mean income	284	222	42	391	27	19	364	299	45	300	55
Mean income	\$3 250	\$1 714	—	\$1 653	—	—	\$1 579	\$1 721	—	\$2 182	—
Mean income	\$3 751	\$3 251	—	\$2 800	—	—	\$2 642	\$2 616	—	\$3 143	—
Female unrelated individuals	119	106	7	210	20	12	190	144	38	91	26
Mean income	\$1 479	\$1 261	—	\$1 723	—	—	\$1 690	\$1 421	—	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 060	\$2 047	\$2 354	\$2 052	\$2 081	\$2 246	\$2 046	\$2 061	\$2 346	\$3 127	\$1 500
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	1 834	1 229	397	2 350	341	115	2 009	1 507	232	460	279
With wage or salary income	1 718	1 157	358	2 164	301	108	1 863	1 388	218	390	233
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 552	\$9 413	\$10 825	\$9 754	\$11 218	\$12 235	\$9 518	\$9 168	\$10 274	\$10 669	\$7 562
With nonfarm self-employment income	94	69	19	125	—	—	125	107	6	49	13
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	\$9 573	—	—	\$9 573	\$8 492	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	25	5	11	35	8	—	27	7	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	210	174	30	181	5	—	176	122	31	33	36
Mean Social Security income	\$1 519	\$1 666	—	\$1 400	—	—	\$1 399	\$1 506	—	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	183	135	18	190	25	4	165	116	31	17	57
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 910	\$1 884	—	\$1 049	—	—	\$993	\$1 119	—	—	—
With other income	392	242	127	521	60	7	461	336	73	189	43
Mean other income	\$1 055	\$1 349	\$669	\$1 575	—	—	\$1 596	\$1 274	—	\$3 254	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.								South Bend		
	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	Saginaw	Total	Indiana portion	Michigan portion
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	17 986	1 514	1 287	361	517	2 091	406	2 508	885	794	91
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	93	—	10	—	6	25	5	43	11	6	5
Mining	26	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	511	79	55	13	25	163	12	123	21	21	—
Manufacturing	7 665	836	649	164	262	733	189	1 341	324	245	79
Furniture and lumber and wood products	76	6	113	11	—	6	17	6	6	6	—
Primary metal industries	1 003	—	83	10	6	15	60	619	32	18	14
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	565	28	97	7	22	—	—	—	53	53	—
Machinery, including electrical	909	18	96	51	20	11	43	27	42	33	9
Transportation equipment	3 315	693	64	23	21	626	26	550	55	55	—
Other durable goods	571	54	37	19	29	43	17	67	17	17	—
Food and kindred products	262	18	112	—	10	6	6	35	56	26	30
Textiles and fabricated textile products	202	3	12	—	—	6	—	13	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	261	—	9	—	18	8	6	—	26	—	26
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	501	16	26	43	136	18	25	13	37	37	—
Trucking service and warehousing	420	10	7	—	—	5	8	16	—	—	—
Other transportation	408	8	5	14	—	5	5	11	39	39	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	404	33	25	—	31	27	14	31	49	49	—
Wholesale trade	638	29	71	7	—	19	19	46	14	14	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	488	34	27	—	12	22	6	12	15	15	—
Eating and drinking places	765	59	52	—	—	85	18	110	37	37	—
Other retail trade	1 311	69	90	47	24	152	29	185	84	84	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	691	36	63	—	7	85	—	100	32	32	—
Business and repair services	574	17	40	9	6	53	—	27	18	18	—
Private households	139	—	11	9	6	7	—	16	7	7	—
Other personal services	503	43	32	19	8	146	20	71	17	17	—
Entertainment and recreation services	142	—	—	—	—	11	—	19	—	—	—
Hospitals	806	56	39	18	18	71	28	120	12	12	—
Educational and kindred services	844	74	46	14	49	248	35	80	136	129	7
Other professional and related services	927	122	28	33	14	128	4	129	56	56	—
Public administration	631	9	37	14	49	97	14	28	13	13	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over	906	69	91	31	—	133	13	130	18	12	6
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	56	—	7	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	185	19	19	12	—	13	13	12	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	412	6	34	7	—	40	—	31	3	3	—
Laborers, except farm	152	38	15	5	—	48	—	75	15	9	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	52	6	16	—	—	15	—	12	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	461	22	122	8	19	52	—	42	13	13	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	71	—	—	—	—	17	—	8	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	219	15	86	8	19	10	—	19	13	13	—
Other blue-collar workers	36	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	99	7	15	—	—	20	—	9	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families	11 928	1 096	879	230	302	1 347	262	1 626	507	454	53
Less than \$1,000	246	29	42	6	7	37	6	42	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	191	33	46	7	17	16	—	44	8	8	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	221	49	34	8	—	42	14	24	18	18	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	333	45	23	5	21	49	20	57	8	8	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	406	15	41	—	21	56	19	50	27	27	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	484	38	30	—	—	19	23	61	36	36	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	512	48	83	9	12	67	19	118	53	53	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	824	55	117	35	28	133	33	208	50	44	6
\$8,000 to \$8,999	938	109	75	16	12	222	34	207	39	33	6
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 028	86	103	21	36	100	10	165	39	33	6
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 722	177	99	46	51	252	18	201	77	64	13
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 043	179	112	48	59	192	35	190	79	72	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 447	209	74	22	31	135	25	210	65	50	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	431	17	—	7	7	17	—	43	8	8	—
\$50,000 or more	102	7	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Median income	\$10 907	\$10 463	\$8 313	\$10 348	\$9 917	\$9 325	\$7 909	\$9 012	\$9 372	\$9 000	...
Mean income	\$12 139	\$11 115	\$8 422	\$10 467	\$10 110	\$10 060	\$9 734	\$10 215	\$10 259	\$10 069	...
Families with female head	1 046	73	87	12	30	85	11	152	36	36	—
Mean income	\$6 542	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$6 538	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	14 195	1 212	1 115	306	435	1 729	343	1 890	692	627	65
Mean income	\$9 906	\$9 916	\$7 244	\$9 185	\$7 403	\$8 390	\$6 447	\$8 472	\$7 500	\$7 102	...
All unrelated individuals	2 267	116	236	76	133	382	81	264	\$8 283	\$8 096	...
Mean income	\$4 456	\$6 056	\$2 240	...	\$1 098	\$2 540	...	\$3 093	\$2 208	\$2 208	...
Female unrelated individuals	\$5 391	\$5 635	\$2 604	...	\$1 440	\$3 022	...	\$3 687	\$2 870	\$2 920	...
Mean income	\$4 542	...	...	...	57	100	30	113	63	57	6
Per capita income of persons	\$2 896	\$2 454	\$1 959	\$2 722	\$2 799	\$2 260	\$2 355	\$2 121	\$2 495	\$2 418	\$3 314
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	11 928	1 096	879	230	302	1 347	262	1 626	507	454	53
With wage or salary income	11 068	1 041	818	222	257	1 244	248	1 515	491	438	53
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 580	\$10 861	\$8 426	\$10 665	\$10 719	\$9 366	\$8 604	\$9 747	\$9 091	\$8 774	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	716	47	19	—	—	87	33	88	25	25	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	27	—	6	—	—	19	—	16	6	6	...
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	1 373	133	60	13	50	106	50	204	15	15	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 772	\$1 379	...	...	...	\$750	...	\$1 556	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	681	125	89	5	38	92	20	153	45	45	...
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 478	\$1 282	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 845	...	...	...
With other income	3 077	193	153	49	103	319	70	369	139	117	22
Mean other income	\$1 350	\$1 580	\$1 065	...	\$1 208	\$1 022	...	\$1 115	\$2 299	\$2 650	...

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places									
	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Toledo									
				Ann Arbor	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Lincoln Park	
INDUSTRY													
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 531	47	2 484	384	605	397	8 703	1 022	885	307	1 571	445	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	45	—	45	—	—	—	25	—	6	6	25	—	
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	8	—	
Construction	123	8	115	6	8	14	271	59	47	25	133	21	
Manufacturing	1 073	24	1 049	57	278	164	3 569	520	463	158	634	240	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	27	—	27	—	—	6	34	6	99	—	—	—	
Primary metal industries	69	—	69	—	31	27	436	—	63	6	15	70	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	104	—	104	—	7	7	315	—	54	6	—	22	
Machinery, including electrical	120	7	113	19	32	24	310	18	47	5	11	15	
Transportation equipment	358	8	350	17	159	58	1 437	425	50	15	537	109	
Other durable goods	214	9	205	6	18	8	302	41	30	9	33	6	
Food and kindred products	49	—	49	—	6	8	211	18	82	10	6	—	
Textiles and fabricated textile products	20	—	20	—	5	8	152	3	12	—	6	—	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20	—	20	9	16	—	153	—	—	6	8	—	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	92	—	92	6	4	18	219	9	26	101	18	18	
Trucking service and warehousing	48	—	48	—	—	12	216	4	—	—	5	33	
Other transportation	74	—	74	—	5	14	205	8	5	—	6	—	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	60	—	60	—	16	8	188	33	9	13	19	13	
Wholesale trade	84	—	84	—	14	27	334	16	52	—	19	22	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	36	—	36	—	23	6	281	28	14	12	12	10	
Eating and drinking places	90	—	90	14	19	—	378	30	34	—	79	17	
Other retail trade	123	5	118	27	27	21	599	50	74	6	111	30	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33	—	33	11	78	6	315	28	38	7	65	33	
Business and repair services	77	—	77	—	8	—	286	17	33	—	35	6	
Private households	26	—	26	—	—	—	84	—	11	6	—	—	
Other personal services	94	—	94	13	30	—	252	37	23	8	121	—	
Entertainment and recreation services	19	—	19	—	—	9	52	—	—	—	11	—	
Hospitals	166	10	156	76	15	28	408	48	12	11	63	74	
Educational and kindred services	194	—	194	143	30	29	391	47	39	6	83	6	
Other professional and related services	96	—	96	24	21	33	459	97	17	14	61	—	
Public administration	70	—	70	13	33	26	377	—	8	35	81	—	
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED													
Male, 16 years old and over¹	134	—	134	21	—	7	420	44	68	—	84	11	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	15	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	33	—	33	6	—	7	52	—	12	—	13	5	
Operatives, including transport	83	—	83	—	—	—	192	6	34	—	33	—	
Laborers, except farm	18	—	18	—	—	—	116	32	6	—	23	6	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	16	—	15	—	
Female, 16 years old and over¹	66	8	58	28	8	13	310	22	113	19	42	16	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	4	—	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	23	—	23	8	8	—	27	—	—	—	17	6	
Operatives, including transport	27	8	19	13	—	8	152	15	77	19	—	10	
Other blue-collar workers	10	—	10	—	—	—	30	—	17	—	—	—	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	6	—	6	—	—	—	70	7	15	—	20	—	
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS													
All families	1 740	30	1 710	310	392	248	5 697	731	615	179	1 026	255	
Less than \$1,000	49	—	49	11	7	—	177	29	36	7	37	5	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	30	—	30	13	—	—	152	28	46	17	16	8	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	52	—	52	13	—	—	176	49	34	—	28	—	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	58	—	58	7	21	—	228	38	18	16	36	6	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	116	—	116	10	6	—	246	15	41	13	38	—	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	100	—	100	8	19	21	299	19	30	—	10	5	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	130	—	130	38	9	6	318	43	72	7	42	—	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	193	—	193	14	9	11	462	42	88	28	98	—	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	202	—	202	23	36	38	448	82	50	12	203	15	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	92	—	92	6	62	—	510	45	56	15	81	14	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	291	8	283	28	41	41	818	113	39	24	207	43	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	165	13	152	48	55	37	881	105	44	40	129	31	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	211	—	211	79	99	52	811	106	61	—	90	121	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44	9	35	12	16	42	144	10	—	—	11	7	
\$50,000 or more	7	—	7	—	12	—	27	7	—	—	—	—	
Median income	\$8 703	...	\$8 629	\$10 857	\$11 317	\$12 568	\$9 672	\$9 456	\$7 347	\$8 125	\$9 062	\$15 041	
Mean income	\$9 841	...	\$9 715	\$11 527	\$15 013	\$15 262	\$10 476	\$10 459	\$7 561	\$7 824	\$9 500	\$13 814	
Families with female head	149	—	149	10	24	6	704	68	75	30	63	11	
Mean income	\$5 250	...	\$5 250	...	...	...	\$6 130	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	2 053	30	2 023	534	449	288	7 240	820	827	304	1 204	305	
Median income	\$8 022	...	\$7 947	\$6 262	\$9 978	\$11 854	\$8 623	\$8 933	\$6 253	\$3 688	\$8 621	\$13 436	
Mean income	\$8 725	...	\$8 602	\$7 690	\$13 542	\$14 546	\$9 273	\$9 921	\$6 232	\$5 237	\$8 563	\$12 604	
All unrelated individuals	313	—	313	224	57	20	1 543	89	212	125	178	50	
Median income	\$1 636	...	\$1 636	\$991	...	...	\$4 492	...	\$1 854	\$1 185	\$2 851	...
Mean income	\$2 522	...	\$2 522	\$2 380	...	...	\$4 830	...	\$2 377	\$1 532	\$3 159	...
Female unrelated individuals	158	—	158	72	39	9	619	20	87	49	47	19	
Mean income	\$1 341	...	\$1 341	...	...	...	\$3 922	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 122	\$3 856	\$2 095	\$3 211	\$3 967	\$3 548	\$2 511	\$2 438	\$1 781	\$2 142	\$2 052	\$3 751	
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES													
All families	1 740	30	1 710	310	392	248	5 697	731	615	179	1 026	255	
With wage or salary income	1 607	30	1 577	248	378	235	5 099	681	560	134	966	250	
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 397	...	\$9 252	\$11 027	\$14 512	\$15 166	\$10 332	\$10 313	\$7 725	\$8 810	\$9 257	\$13 122	
With nonfarm self-employment income	113	—	113	26	24	15	317	35	9	—	38	22	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 062	...	\$10 062	...	...	...	\$9 004	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	7	—	7	—	—	—	27	—	6	—	19	—	
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	142	—	142	18	50	25	795	107	42	45	78	22	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 431	...	\$1 431	...	...	...	\$1 829	\$1 461	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	142	—	142	10	—	—	483	106	72	18	81	5	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$985	...	\$985	...	...	...	\$1 556	\$1 039	...	...	...	...
With other income	403	—	403	160	117	73	1 366	123	85	38	175	58	
Mean other income	\$1 268	...	\$1 268	\$3 532	\$1 312	...	\$1 375	\$1 173	...	...	\$991	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Places—Con.

	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	Saginaw	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Wyoming
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	258	1 158	135	313	1 862	113	161	170	497	492	235	210
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	5	5	23	21	—	—	—	—	—	6	4
Mining	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	13	28	—	12	106	—	5	—	37	—	—	—
Manufacturing	103	576	52	40	972	64	27	89	242	243	121	111
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	7	—	—	12	—	—	6	6	6	—	7
Primary metal industries	—	21	—	—	471	13	—	—	55	22	6	8
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	3	—	—	—	5	—	6	31	7	—	26
Machinery, including electrical	55	7	13	6	27	—	—	41	18	51	8	31
Transportation equipment	41	469	13	21	359	5	14	22	70	138	79	7
Other durable goods	—	39	9	—	61	—	13	8	8	19	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	18	9	13	13	34	—	6	26	—	8	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	16	—	7	7	25	7	11	7
Other transportation	—	14	—	6	11	—	—	—	53	8	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	7	—	7	12	20	—	10	—	5	19	7	—
Wholesale trade	16	27	—	—	32	—	6	—	14	19	11	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	10	—	—	20	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	7
Eating and drinking places	27	68	—	45	85	8	7	—	13	26	7	—
Other retail trade	17	133	7	51	143	14	17	27	47	20	7	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	18	—	6	56	6	—	7	5	18	5	7
Business and repair services	—	33	—	16	27	—	—	19	16	36	—	7
Private households	—	28	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	7	25	16	6	59	8	15	7	6	10	7	9
Entertainment and recreation services	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Hospitals	17	60	23	9	101	8	23	6	18	8	—	21
Educational and kindred services	—	53	13	38	65	—	7	6	7	19	14	—
Other professional and related services	12	60	—	15	87	11	33	12	5	21	14	8
Public administration	4	—	12	14	28	—	7	—	12	11	—	22
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over		214	7	16	130	4	—	7	9	7	—	9
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	32	7	8	12	—	—	7	—	7	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	148	—	—	31	4	—	—	9	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	6	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	21	—	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	7	33	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	15	—	9
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Operatives, including transport	7	18	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	15	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	191	890	92	196	1 229	75	106	131	324	325	152	136
Less than \$1,000	—	8	—	—	29	8	—	—	6	—	—	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	11	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	42	5	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	25	—	—	50	—	6	—	7	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	36	—	8	54	—	15	—	19	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	46	—	14	100	—	—	—	7	23	—	11
\$7,000 to \$7,999	11	115	6	8	171	5	—	12	17	6	—	8
\$8,000 to \$8,999	9	125	13	7	145	7	8	—	23	13	—	25
\$9,000 to \$9,999	11	124	—	14	111	—	—	—	63	24	14	21
\$10,000 to \$11,999	34	123	10	53	154	8	—	—	44	60	18	29
\$12,000 to \$14,999	46	109	28	47	119	40	16	29	61	14	65	36
\$15,000 to \$24,999	74	113	30	39	178	7	21	84	77	164	44	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	13	—	6	30	—	24	6	—	6	5	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	8	—	—
Median income	\$13 989	\$9 298	...	\$11 774	\$8 845	...	\$18 810	\$17 917	\$10 909	\$15 945	\$13 754	\$9 857
Mean income	\$14 933	\$10 135	...	\$12 528	\$9 904	...	\$24 667	\$16 601	\$11 710	\$15 674	\$14 531	\$9 712
Families with female head	13	70	6	12	139	8	15	—	17	7	2	7
Mean income	...	...	...	...	\$6 201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	198	977	98	227	1 451	83	126	131	337	350	159	154
Median income	\$13 761	\$9 085	...	\$12 121	\$8 230	...	\$14 727	\$17 917	\$10 614	\$15 183	\$13 915	\$9 429
Mean income	\$14 405	\$9 666	...	\$12 559	\$8 887	...	\$21 517	\$16 601	\$11 371	\$14 825	\$15 434	\$9 126
All unrelated individuals	7	87	6	31	222	8	20	—	13	25	7	18
Median income	...	...	...	...	\$1 714	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...	...	\$3 251	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	7	25	6	22	106	—	—	—	13	—	—	9
Median income	...	...	...	...	\$1 261	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$3 288	\$2 166	\$3 048	\$3 251	\$2 047	\$1 907	\$5 158	\$3 914	\$2 860	\$3 627	\$3 331	\$2 488
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	191	890	92	196	1 229	75	106	131	324	325	152	136
With wage or salary income	185	870	87	182	1 157	75	83	131	298	311	152	130
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 242	\$9 556	...	\$12 625	\$9 413	...	...	\$14 699	\$11 716	\$13 291	\$14 494	\$9 110
With nonfarm self-employment income	18	28	—	15	69	13	17	8	23	23	—	7
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	20	83	5	8	174	6	22	16	31	17	—	7
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	\$1 666	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	77	6	—	135	—	6	—	—	16	—	7
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	\$1 884	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	61	211	18	40	242	28	25	59	69	122	27	21
Mean other income	...	\$1 512	...	...	\$1 349	...	...	...	...	\$847	...	...

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Ann Arbor			Bay City			Detroit				
	Total	Ann Arbor	Urban balance	Total	Bay City	Urban balance	Total	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Lincoln Park
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	543	310	167	418	237	42	12 278	392	248	5 697	255
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.1	3.2	4.2	16.5	21.1	...	5.7	-	-	8.5	2.0
Mean size of family	3.67	3.35	3.79	5.33	5.22	...	4.38	3.79	4.32	4.46	3.78
With related children under 18 years	355	164	130	368	214	35	9 082	214	181	4 146	172
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.99	1.90	1.68	3.43	3.39	...	2.69	2.60	2.62	2.79	2.33
Families with female head	10	10	-	46	46	-	1 052	24	6	704	11
With related children under 18 years	10	10	-	46	46	-	807	17	6	542	11
With related children under 6 years	-	-	-	17	17	-	352	-	-	264	5
Percent of heads in labor force	-	-	-	...	...	...	41.8	-	-	33.3	-
Family heads	543	310	167	418	237	42	12 278	392	248	5 697	255
Percent 65 years and over	5.3	4.5	9.0	3.1	5.5	-	6.7	11.2	7.7	9.1	-
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	504	286	152	366	185	42	10 407	324	223	4 514	244
Percent in labor force	79.4	63.6	100.0	90.4	87.0	...	96.1	98.5	100.0	95.7	100.0
Unrelated individuals	198	127	64	61	41	14	2 278	57	20	1 543	50
Percent receiving public assistance income	1.5	2.4	-	-	-	-	5.4	-	-	6.2	-
Percent 65 years and over	3.0	4.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	20.1	-
Persons	2 193	1 164	697	2 287	1 278	249	56 103	1 544	1 091	26 961	1 013
Percent receiving Social Security income	2.3	1.2	5.3	2.0	3.6	-	4.0	6.5	4.0	4.8	3.8
Percent 65 years and over	3.4	3.4	4.9	0.8	1.4	-	3.7	7.4	4.0	4.9	0.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.6	83.5	...	70.1	...
Households	609	379	172	426	259	49	12 464	415	242	5 938	276
In owner occupied housing units	201	80	78	245	146	42	7 454	202	201	2 844	195
Mean value of unit	\$27 755	...	...	\$12 906	\$10 509	...	\$19 624	\$22 550	\$24 907	\$14 238	\$20 840
In renter occupied housing units	408	299	94	181	113	7	5 010	213	41	3 094	81
Mean gross rent	\$152	\$154	-	\$93	\$109	...	\$119	\$126	...	\$102	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.0	-	-	15.3	5.0	...	1.5	4.8	-	1.3	-
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	44	24	20	114	76	12	666	7	-	632	13
Percent of all families	8.1	7.7	12.0	27.3	32.1	...	7.1	1.8	-	11.1	5.1
Mean family income	...	...	...	\$2 577	...	...	\$2 006	...	...	\$2 090	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$2 884	...	...	\$2 004	...	...	\$1 884	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	38.6	...	...	37.2	-	-	42.9	...
Mean size of family	...	...	...	6.96	...	...	4.55	...	...	4.52	...
With related children under 18 years	22	17	5	114	76	12	745	7	-	544	13
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	4.84	...	...	3.21	...	...	3.23	...
Families with female head	-	-	-	30	30	-	397	-	-	340	5
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	30	30	-	354	-	-	313	5
With related children under 6 years	-	-	-	10	10	-	197	-	-	177	5
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.8	-	-	18.6	-
Family heads	44	24	20	114	76	12	666	7	-	632	13
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.8	-	-	7.6	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	36	24	12	84	46	12	414	7	-	251	8
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	80.4	...	...	74.5	...
Unrelated individuals	55	44	11	-	-	-	715	29	-	488	13
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.8	34.6	...	...	...	...	31.4	...	...	31.6	...
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$781	...	...	\$843	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 076	...	...	\$1 014	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.4	-	-	11.1	-
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.7	...	...	39.5	...
Persons	193	137	56	794	515	108	4 652	71	-	3 344	55
Percent of all persons	8.8	11.8	8.0	34.7	40.3	43.4	8.3	4.6	-	12.4	5.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.9	-	...	3.8	5.8	-	6.3	...	...	7.1	...
Percent 65 years and over	13.5	-	...	...	...	...	7.7	...	...	8.3	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.0	...	...	71.8	...
Related children under 18 years	89	38	51	552	361	69	2 536	25	-	1 824	19
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	73.2	59.0	...	47.4	...	...	40.1	...
Households	54	41	13	107	76	12	1 162	36	-	834	26
Percent of all households	8.9	10.8	7.6	25.1	29.3	...	9.3	8.7	-	14.0	9.4
In owner occupied housing units	-	-	-	69	57	12	348	7	-	222	8
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$13 754	...	...	\$10 953	...
In renter occupied housing units	54	41	13	38	19	-	814	29	-	612	18
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$98	...	...	\$91	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	12.1	-	-	4.3	...	...	3.1	-
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	29	24	5	94	56	12	638	7	-	455	13
Percent of all families	5.3	7.7	3.0	22.5	23.6	...	5.2	1.8	-	8.0	5.1
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 561	...	...	\$1 437	...
Families with female head	-	-	-	30	30	-	286	-	-	236	5
Unrelated individuals	49	44	5	-	-	-	532	14	-	361	-
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.7	34.6	...	...	...	...	23.4	...	...	23.4	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$903	...	...	\$829	...
Persons	201	135	66	633	345	106	3 324	53	-	2 282	39
Percent 65 years and over	1.5	2.2	-	-	-	-	6.3	-	-	7.3	-
Related children under 18 years	89	38	51	435	244	69	1 662	25	-	1 125	19
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	66.0	39.3	...	44.9	...	...	36.6	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	61	41	20	161	103	12	1 234	24	6	884	13
Percent of all families	11.2	13.2	12.0	38.5	43.5	...	10.1	6.1	2.4	15.5	5.1
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$3 142	\$3 397	...	\$2 233	...	...	\$2 173	...
Families with female head	-	-	-	39	39	-	449	-	-	371	5
Unrelated individuals	91	68	23	11	11	-	806	29	5	543	13
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.0	53.5	...	...	...	...	35.4	...	...	35.2	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 396	...	...	\$1 353	...
Persons	326	205	121	1 076	625	129	6 746	159	59	4 655	58
Percent 65 years and over	8.0	1.5	19.0	1.0	1.8	-	7.3	13.8	...	8.1	...
Related children under 18 years	97	46	51	708	417	85	3 601	84	41	2 454	19
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	69.9	52.8	...	58.5	...	...	51.0	...

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
Detroit—Con.											
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	191	890	92	196	75	106	131	324	325	152	2 897
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	8.7	...	—	—	5.7	—	—	4.9	—	3.0
Mean size of family	4.51	4.79	...	4.31	...	4.76	4.18	4.06	4.30	4.78	4.21
With related children under 18 years	165	757	74	170	60	83	103	245	238	120	2 108
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.64	2.83	...	2.36	...	...	2.30	2.50	2.51	3.41	2.52
Families with female head	13	70	6	12	8	15	—	17	7	2	151
With related children under 18 years	6	57	6	12	8	10	—	17	7	2	100
With related children under 6 years	—	31	—	—	8	10	—	7	—	—	27
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	191	890	92	196	75	106	131	324	325	152	2 897
Percent 65 years and over	6.8	2.8	...	4.1	...	11.3	—	1.5	—	—	5.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	172	795	81	176	61	79	131	302	311	150	2 593
Percent in labor force	100.0	96.1	...	96.0	...	...	93.1	93.7	97.7	100.0	95.9
Unrelated individuals	7	87	6	31	8	6	—	13	18	7	391
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8
Percent 65 years and over	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.0
Persons	869	4 353	423	876	475	511	548	1 327	1 415	733	12 581
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.0	2.7	2.6	0.9	2.5	7.0	2.9	2.7	1.2	—	3.6
Percent 65 years and over	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.8	4.7	—	0.8	0.5	—	2.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.4
Households	184	899	92	227	83	112	116	296	325	152	2 855
In owner occupied housing units	174	538	74	131	71	89	90	242	253	113	2 062
Mean value of unit	\$28 154	\$14 909	...	\$20 840	...	...	...	\$17 970	\$24 180	\$24 226	\$24 353
In renter occupied housing units	10	361	18	96	12	23	26	54	72	39	793
Mean gross rent	...	\$130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$141
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	2.1	...	3.1	...	...	...	...	...	3.9	1.3
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	—	56	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	6	99
Percent of all families	—	6.3	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	...	3.9	3.4
Mean family income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	...	56	...	...	8	...	...	6	...	6	85
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	33
With related children under 18 years	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	27
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	—	56	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	6	99
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	66
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	7	23	6	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	115
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.4
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$471
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 414
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.3
Persons	7	349	6	7	40	—	—	36	8	18	577
Percent of all persons	0.8	8.0	1.4	0.8	8.4	...	...	2.7	0.6	2.5	4.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8
Percent 65 years and over	...	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	...	207	...	...	51	...	...	21	27	...	300
Percent living with both parents	...	91.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.3
Households	—	67	6	7	8	—	—	6	—	6	133
Percent of all households	...	7.5	...	3.1	...	...	...	2.0	...	3.9	4.7
In owner occupied housing units	...	12	6	7	8	...	...	6	...	...	55
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	78
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	—	27	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	92
Percent of all families	...	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	...	...	3.2
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	26
Unrelated individuals	7	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	94
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.0
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	7	157	14	—	59	—	—	21	40	8	524
Percent 65 years and over	...	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.6
Related children under 18 years	...	89	...	...	51	...	...	21	27	...	262
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73.7
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	—	82	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	6	143
Percent of all families	...	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	...	3.9	4.9
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 630
Families with female head	—	19	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	40
Unrelated individuals	7	37	6	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	132
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.8
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 680
Persons	7	488	14	7	59	—	—	21	40	8	831
Percent 65 years and over	...	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.5
Related children under 18 years	...	295	...	...	51	...	...	21	27	...	422
Percent living with both parents	...	86.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.6

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Flint			Grand Rapids				Jackson		
	Total	Flint	Urban balance	Total	Grand Rapids	Wyoming	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Families	1 377	731	386	1 479	615	136	503	339	168	62
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.7	14.5	4.9	8.0	11.7	5.1	4.8	4.1	—	—
Mean size of family	4.74	4.42	5.12	4.68	4.35	4.04	5.15	4.35	4.22	—
With related children under 18 years	1 106	547	332	1 213	507	95	432	269	104	56
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.16	2.87	3.41	2.78	2.39	—	3.23	2.56	2.70	—
Families with female head	73	68	5	139	75	7	49	21	7	5
With related children under 18 years	65	60	5	131	67	7	49	14	—	5
With related children under 6 years	34	34	—	63	23	7	33	9	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	1 377	731	386	1 479	615	136	503	339	168	62
Percent 65 years and over	5.2	7.5	—	2.9	2.6	—	2.6	—	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 234	616	375	1 297	524	129	441	318	161	57
Percent in labor force	96.5	97.7	96.3	93.8	88.7	95.3	98.6	95.6	91.3	—
Unrelated individuals	284	89	27	255	199	18	31	76	76	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.9	—	—	8.2	10.6	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	7.0	—	—	16.1	16.1	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	6 809	3 318	2 002	7 180	2 873	568	2 623	1 552	785	238
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.1	4.1	1.9	3.0	2.3	1.1	3.0	2.4	3.2	5.0
Percent 65 years and over	2.7	3.6	1.0	2.4	2.5	—	2.9	1.7	3.3	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.0	79.8	—	69.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Households	1 400	780	390	1 411	634	128	481	326	194	62
In owner occupied housing units	889	480	285	641	164	84	311	208	122	31
Mean value of unit	\$15 894	\$14 238	\$15 712	\$12 622	\$12 919	—	\$11 952	\$15 002	\$10 590	—
In renter occupied housing units	511	300	105	770	470	44	170	118	72	31
Mean gross rent	\$106	\$119	\$124	\$96	\$98	—	\$105	\$107	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.9	5.3	7.2	4.3	1.1	—	1.2	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	152	114	12	231	144	6	46	21	21	—
Percent of all families	11.0	15.6	3.1	15.6	23.4	4.4	9.1	6.2	12.5	—
Mean family income	\$2 332	\$2 017	—	\$2 454	\$2 051	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 824	\$1 839	—	\$1 824	\$1 856	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	40.8	46.5	—	28.1	35.4	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	4.74	4.30	—	4.77	4.29	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	1.41	1.03	—	2.00	1.19	—	—	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.18	2.90	—	3.18	2.85	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	49	44	5	68	46	—	22	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	49	44	5	60	38	—	22	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	24	24	—	37	18	—	19	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	152	114	12	231	144	6	46	21	21	—
Percent 65 years and over	7.2	9.6	—	5.2	8.3	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	92	59	7	151	86	6	24	21	21	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	62.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	97	25	—	106	99	—	—	33	33	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.2	—	—	41.6	49.7	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income	—	—	—	\$675	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 185	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	8.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	30.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	817	515	66	1 209	717	18	269	82	82	—
Percent of all persons	12.0	15.5	3.3	16.8	25.0	3.2	10.3	5.3	10.4	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.9	6.4	—	5.2	3.5	—	4.5	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	2.1	2.1	—	5.5	6.8	—	3.0	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	451	301	49	706	401	—	193	15	15	—
Percent living with both parents	69.4	55.8	—	57.5	55.9	—	46.6	—	—	—
Households	144	106	12	233	159	6	46	27	27	—
Percent of all households	10.3	13.6	3.1	16.5	25.1	4.7	9.6	8.3	13.9	—
In owner occupied housing units	37	30	7	42	10	—	32	7	7	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	107	76	5	191	149	6	14	20	20	—
Mean gross rent	\$90	—	—	\$82	\$91	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	24.3	25.5	—	8.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	98	85	5	148	94	6	27	13	13	—
Percent of all families	7.1	11.6	1.3	10.0	15.3	4.4	5.4	3.8	7.7	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 404	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	42	37	5	32	23	—	9	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	67	25	—	84	77	—	—	33	33	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	23.6	—	—	32.9	38.7	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	495	383	10	801	470	16	180	74	74	—
Percent 65 years and over	1.2	—	—	5.0	6.8	—	4.4	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	268	226	5	408	204	—	124	15	15	—
Percent living with both parents	56.3	50.4	—	71.3	73.5	—	49.2	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	187	142	19	308	170	6	70	26	21	5
Percent of all families	13.6	19.4	4.9	20.8	27.6	4.4	13.9	7.7	12.5	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 441	\$2 381	—	\$2 305	\$2 488	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	55	50	5	83	53	—	22	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	117	39	—	134	118	—	9	33	33	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.2	—	—	52.5	59.3	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 213	—	—	\$1 371	\$1 400	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	989	652	88	1 786	983	16	397	106	89	17
Percent 65 years and over	4.6	6.0	—	4.2	5.0	—	4.3	13.2	—	—
Related children under 18 years	533	370	62	1 009	527	—	259	22	15	7
Percent living with both parents	70.5	62.4	—	64.0	63.4	—	52.9	—	—	—

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Kalamazoo			Lansing			Muskegon—Muskegon Heights					
	Total	Kalamazoo	Urban balance	Total	Lansing	Urban balance	Total	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Urban balance	Urban balance	Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	344	179	123	1 650	1 026	446	449	113	65	98		
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.0	10.1	16.3	6.5	7.9	3.4	6.5	4.4	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	3.60	3.77	3.17	4.77	4.75	4.37	4.73	4.61	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	187	90	60	1 357	861	347	354	88	43	76		
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.28	...	...	2.99	3.05	2.54	2.95	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	30	30	...	96	63	27	11	7	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	19	19	...	77	48	23	11	7	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	...	...	...	43	31	6	4	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	346	179	123	1 650	1 026	446	449	113	65	98		
Percent 65 years and over	11.3	12.8	7.3	3.2	2.6	3.1	3.1	5.3	...	...	...	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	277	126	114	1 507	941	405	424	100	57	94		
Percent in labor force	93.5	85.7	100.0	93.4	95.2	89.1	90.6	88.0	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	95	87	8	285	178	95	93	48	24	9		
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	3.9	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	10.9	14.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	1 341	761	398	8 162	5 050	2 042	2 216	569	279	438		
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.2	7.6	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	4.4	7.0	2.9	7.5		
Percent 65 years and over	6.5	6.6	5.3	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.8	3.7	2.9	1.1		
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	59.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households	326	181	123	1 697	1 123	439	428	136	66	86		
In owner occupied housing units	168	65	88	988	693	192	247	46	29	59		
Mean value of unit	\$17 570	...	...	\$15 630	\$14 495	\$20 599	\$12 566	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	158	116	35	709	430	247	181	90	37	27		
Mean gross rent	\$101	\$98	...	\$128	\$125	\$135	\$86	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.7	12.2	...	3.5	3.6	1.6	6.8	21.3	...	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	36	24	5	164	115	37	48	16	...	10		
Percent of all families	10.4	13.4	4.1	9.9	11.2	8.3	10.7	14.2	...	...	...	...
Mean family income	...	...	...	\$2 296	\$1 914	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$1 903	\$2 376	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	32.3	31.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	...	...	...	4.88	5.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	13	8	5	148	99	37	42	10	...	10		
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	3.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	8	8	...	48	31	11	4	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	8	8	...	43	26	11	4	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	...	...	...	38	26	6	4	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	36	24	5	164	115	37	48	16	...	10		
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	12	7	5	116	84	26	44	16	...	6		
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	76.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	70	62	8	98	49	43	57	20	16	9		
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	34.4	27.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	152	110	28	899	633	194	309	132	16	43		
Percent of all persons	11.3	14.5	7.0	11.0	12.5	9.5	13.9	23.2	5.7	9.8		
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.5	13.6	...	3.3	3.9	2.6	6.1	10.6	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	23.7	18.2	...	0.6	...	2.6	5.8	6.1	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	64	55	9	548	392	77	160	84	...	18		
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	49.3	56.1	...	79.4	...	...	...	...	...
Households	40	35	5	201	145	44	59	24	11	15		
Percent of all households	12.3	19.3	4.1	11.8	12.9	10.0	13.8	17.6	...	...	...	...
In owner occupied housing units	11	6	5	59	48	11	13	...	...	...	...	...
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	29	29	...	142	97	33	46	24	11	11		
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	\$129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	2.5	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	22	15	...	114	93	9	28	6	...	6		
Percent of all families	6.4	8.4	...	6.9	9.1	2.0	6.2	5.3	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$1 451	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	8	8	...	32	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	58	50	8	61	19	36	47	20	16	4		
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	21.4	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	102	78	8	712	547	62	156	32	16	21		
Percent 65 years and over	20.6	...	...	0.7	...	...	5.1	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	7	7	...	465	376	10	51	...	...	6		
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	49.5	56.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	49	37	5	229	163	42	90	25	18	10		
Percent of all families	14.2	20.7	4.1	13.9	15.9	9.4	20.0	22.1	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$2 291	\$2 596	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	14	14	...	48	31	11	4	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	87	79	8	127	59	56	63	26	16	9		
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	44.6	33.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$1 153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	301	257	28	1 499	1 007	272	511	182	47	42		
Percent 65 years and over	12.0	7.8	...	0.3	...	1.8	5.1	4.4	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	128	119	9	917	630	122	276	107	...	18		
Percent living with both parents	55.5	52.1	...	69.7	72.7	71.3	86.6	96.3	...	...	...	...

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas	
	Saginaw			Toledo						Ann Arbor	Bay City
	Total	Saginaw	Urban balance	Total	Michigan portion		Ohio portion		Urban balance		
					Total	Urban part	Total	Toledo			
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	1 834	1 229	397	2 350	341	115	2 009	1 507	232	460	279
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.0	11.0	4.5	8.1	7.3	3.5	8.2	7.7	13.4	3.7	20.4
Mean size of family	4.98	4.91	4.94	5.00	5.26	5.55	4.95	4.67	5.17	3.55	5.28
With related children under 18 years	1 546	1 055	319	1 902	284	98	1 618	1 223	172	277	249
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.11	3.00	2.95	3.25	3.64	...	3.18	3.10	2.48	1.90	3.38
Families with female head	157	139	13	169	7	...	162	123	26	10	46
With related children under 18 years	127	116	6	135	7	...	128	95	26	10	46
With related children under 6 years	61	50	6	74	7	...	67	44	16	...	17
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	1 834	1 229	397	2 350	341	115	2 009	1 507	232	460	279
Percent 65 years and over	4.9	6.3	3.3	3.9	3.2	...	4.0	3.8	4.7	6.3	4.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 593	1 019	371	2 090	323	115	1 767	1 326	195	421	227
Percent in labor force	95.0	92.8	100.0	96.0	94.7	90.4	96.3	96.0	96.9	75.3	86.8
Unrelated individuals	284	222	42	357	27	19	330	286	24	191	55
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.2	9.9	...	3.9	...	...	4.2	4.9	...	1.6	...
Percent 65 years and over	21.5	27.5	...	12.9	...	...	11.8	9.4	...	3.7	...
Persons	9 417	6 261	2 004	12 097	1 822	657	10 275	7 325	1 223	1 825	1 527
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.2	3.8	2.7	2.8	0.7	1.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.4	3.0
Percent 65 years and over	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.8	1.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	54.4	63.4	...	63.3	...	...	65.6	72.0	...	...	...
Households	1 906	1 337	408	2 299	307	122	1 992	1 536	238	534	308
In owner occupied housing units	1 303	838	358	1 288	173	72	1 115	815	175	141	168
Mean value of unit	\$13 097	\$12 002	\$16 219	\$15 297	\$14 571	...	\$15 410	\$13 898	\$23 131	\$30 284	\$13 699
In renter occupied housing units	603	499	50	1 011	134	50	877	721	63	393	120
Mean gross rent	\$107	\$106	...	\$103	\$118	...	\$101	\$97	...	\$152	\$109
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.0	2.4	2.9	4.8	11.4	...	3.8	1.0	10.9	...	6.5
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	202	126	50	273	31	7	242	185	31	44	88
Percent of all families	11.0	10.3	12.6	11.6	9.1	6.1	12.0	12.3	13.4	9.6	31.5
Mean family income	\$2 423	\$2 687	...	\$2 438	...	...	\$2 483	\$2 499	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 841	\$1 645	...	\$1 834	...	...	\$1 700	\$1 676	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	53.0	61.1	...	30.8	...	...	31.8	31.9	...	...	...
Mean size of family	5.00	4.94	...	5.00	...	...	4.85	4.75	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	175	116	33	254	31	7	223	166	31	22	88
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.58	3.49	...	3.43	...	...	3.30	3.28	...	...	...
Families with female head	71	66	...	73	7	...	66	51	8	...	30
With related children under 18 years	66	61	...	73	7	...	66	51	8	...	30
With related children under 6 years	46	41	...	53	7	...	46	31	8	...	10
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	202	126	50	273	31	7	242	185	31	44	88
Percent 65 years and over	4.0	...	...	4.0	...	...	4.5	5.9	...	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	123	60	42	189	24	7	165	123	23	36	58
Percent in labor force	80.5	...	...	73.5	...	...	73.9	65.0	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	121	121	...	199	12	4	187	158	24	55	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.6	54.5	...	55.7	...	...	56.7	55.2	...	28.8	...
Mean income	\$717	\$717	...	\$658	...	...	\$613	\$579	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 117	\$1 117	...	\$1 207	...	...	\$1 255	\$1 301	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.0	14.0	...	7.0	...	...	7.5	8.9	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	33.9	33.9	...	9.5	...	...	10.2	4.4	...	...	...
Persons	1 130	744	204	1 564	203	53	1 361	1 036	166	193	623
Percent of all persons	12.0	11.9	10.2	12.9	11.1	8.1	13.2	14.1	13.6	10.6	40.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.6	5.6	10.3	5.6	...	...	6.5	8.0	...	11.9	4.8
Percent 65 years and over	7.0	6.9	13.7	2.7	...	...	3.1	2.9	...	13.5	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	586	380	91	937	150	37	787	548	112	89	430
Percent living with both parents	58.7	41.8	...	67.1	76.7	...	65.3	63.3	88.4	...	65.6
Households	270	200	44	333	18	7	315	236	48	54	88
Percent of all households	14.2	15.0	10.8	14.5	5.9	5.7	15.8	15.4	20.2	10.7	28.6
In owner occupied housing units	123	71	37	67	7	...	60	41	13	...	69
Mean value of unit	\$12 801	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	147	129	7	266	11	7	255	195	35	54	19
Mean gross rent	\$96	\$94	...	\$92	...	...	\$91	\$79	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.9	12.0	...	11.7	...	...	8.9	6.4	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	139	77	50	183	27	7	156	121	21	29	68
Percent of all families	7.6	6.3	12.6	7.8	7.9	6.1	7.8	8.0	9.1	6.3	24.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 354	...	...	\$1 452	...	...	\$1 348	\$1 272	...	...	...
Families with female head	54	49	...	73	7	...	66	51	8	...	30
Unrelated individuals	103	103	...	182	8	...	174	145	24	49	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.3	46.4	...	51.0	...	...	52.7	50.7	...	25.7	...
Mean income deficit	\$824	\$824	...	\$830	...	...	\$862	\$925	...	...	...
Persons	699	426	208	1 072	167	51	905	705	124	201	451
Percent 65 years and over	10.4	10.6	13.5	1.1	...	...	1.3	...	...	5.6	1.5
Related children under 18 years	339	201	91	595	112	37	483	367	66	89	313
Percent living with both parents	50.4	26.9	...	57.6	68.8	...	55.1	56.1	...	...	52.7
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	278	174	61	438	48	11	390	284	35	61	115
Percent of all families	15.2	14.2	15.4	18.6	14.1	9.6	19.4	18.8	15.1	13.3	41.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 324	\$2 211	...	\$2 060	...	...	\$1 951	\$2 033	...	...	\$3 462
Families with female head	77	72	...	98	7	...	91	72	12	...	39
Unrelated individuals	128	128	...	202	12	4	190	161	24	91	11
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.1	57.7	...	56.6	...	...	57.6	56.3	...	47.6	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 496	\$1 496	...	\$1 646	...	...	\$1 692	\$1 737	...	...	...
Persons	1 678	1 058	309	2 540	353	117	2 187	1 539	203	326	754
Percent 65 years and over	5.4	5.9	9.1	2.7	1.1	3.4	2.9	2.3	3.4	8.0	1.5
Related children under 18 years	1 001	603	167	1 502	246	86	1 256	870	117	97	502
Percent living with both parents	70.3	54.2	100.0	73.6	85.8	...	71.3	70.6	84.6	...	57.6

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas—Con.								South Bend		
	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	Saginaw	Total	Indiana portion	Michigan portion
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	11 928	1 096	879	230	302	1 347	262	1 626	507	454	53
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.7	11.4	10.1	2.2	12.6	6.8	7.6	9.4	8.9	9.9	—
Mean size of family	4.38	4.62	4.37	4.12	3.52	4.59	4.30	4.92	4.17	4.24	—
With related children under 18 years	8 807	864	715	160	150	1 097	193	1 374	409	362	47
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.69	3.03	2.49	2.43	2.34	2.92	2.57	2.99	2.48	2.57	—
Families with female head	1 046	73	87	12	30	85	11	152	36	36	—
With related children under 18 years	801	65	79	5	19	66	11	122	29	29	—
With related children under 6 years	352	34	35	—	—	37	4	56	14	14	—
Percent of heads in labor force	41.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	11 928	1 096	879	230	302	1 347	262	1 626	507	454	53
Percent 65 years and over	6.7	5.0	1.8	—	10.6	3.0	5.3	5.5	3.4	3.7	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	10 128	970	776	218	240	1 226	237	1 390	459	406	53
Percent in labor force	96.2	97.1	91.6	93.6	92.5	92.7	88.6	94.7	96.3	95.8	—
Unrelated individuals	2 238	116	223	76	95	268	81	264	122	110	12
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.2	—	9.4	—	—	4.1	—	11.0	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	18.0	7.8	14.3	—	—	11.6	—	23.1	5.7	6.4	—
Persons	54 477	5 183	4 068	1 023	1 159	6 446	1 207	8 265	2 234	2 037	197
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.0	3.4	2.2	3.6	5.4	2.2	6.7	3.6	1.3	1.4	—
Percent 65 years and over	3.7	2.7	2.1	2.5	6.1	2.0	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.3	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	71.3	82.7	—	—	—	58.3	—	54.4	—	—	—
Households	12 176	1 149	875	256	304	1 456	274	1 745	525	466	59
In owner occupied housing units	7 243	744	341	153	153	827	120	1 196	285	238	47
Mean value of unit	\$19 616	\$14 549	\$13 820	\$12 096	\$15 371	\$16 005	\$15 350	\$13 264	\$13 170	\$12 021	—
In renter occupied housing units	4 933	405	534	103	151	629	154	549	240	228	12
Mean gross rent	\$118	\$121	\$100	\$106	\$105	\$128	\$87	\$107	\$108	\$108	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.3	6.0	0.8	—	7.2	2.7	10.6	2.5	1.3	1.5	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	827	126	155	21	29	147	26	176	55	55	—
Percent of all families	6.9	11.5	17.6	9.1	9.6	10.9	9.9	10.8	10.8	12.1	—
Mean family income	\$2 059	\$2 188	\$2 018	—	—	\$2 181	—	\$2 251	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 998	\$1 732	\$1 844	—	—	\$1 963	—	\$1 921	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	38.9	42.1	32.9	—	—	27.9	—	50.0	—	—	—
Mean size of family	4.62	4.41	4.23	—	—	4.83	—	4.70	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	725	115	124	7	13	131	20	149	55	55	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.24	3.01	2.81	—	—	3.47	—	3.30	—	—	—
Families with female head	391	49	51	—	8	37	4	66	5	5	—
With related children under 18 years	358	49	43	—	8	32	4	61	5	5	—
With related children under 6 years	197	24	23	—	—	32	4	41	5	5	—
Percent of heads in labor force	20.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	827	126	155	21	29	147	26	176	55	55	—
Percent 65 years and over	6.5	8.7	7.7	—	—	—	—	4.5	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	395	66	92	21	12	110	22	102	50	50	—
Percent in labor force	82.5	—	—	—	—	75.5	—	82.4	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	696	25	99	33	70	92	45	121	45	39	6
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.1	21.6	44.4	—	—	34.3	—	45.8	36.9	35.5	—
Mean income	\$803	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$717	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 054	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 117	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.0	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	35.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.9	—	—	—
Persons	4 518	581	755	82	138	802	191	948	398	392	6
Percent of all persons	8.3	11.2	18.6	8.0	11.9	12.4	15.8	11.5	17.8	19.2	3.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.5	5.7	4.0	—	—	10.9	3.7	6.6	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	7.8	1.9	6.5	—	—	14.5	0.6	8.3	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	2 482	350	415	15	64	452	102	471	221	221	—
Percent living with both parents	47.9	60.6	54.0	—	—	58.0	88.2	53.1	89.1	89.1	—
Households	1 129	118	170	27	40	184	50	244	68	68	—
Percent of all households	9.3	10.3	19.4	10.5	13.2	12.6	18.2	14.0	13.0	14.6	—
In owner occupied housing units	331	37	15	7	11	54	4	108	28	28	—
Mean value of unit	\$13 955	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$13 525	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	798	81	155	20	29	130	46	136	40	40	—
Mean gross rent	\$99	—	\$91	—	—	\$129	—	\$95	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.0	22.9	—	—	—	2.7	—	9.8	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	608	90	100	13	15	102	12	127	18	18	—
Percent of all families	5.1	8.2	11.4	5.7	5.0	7.6	4.6	7.8	3.6	4.0	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 541	—	\$1 567	—	—	\$1 571	—	\$1 407	—	—	—
Families with female head	280	42	23	—	8	26	—	49	5	5	—
Unrelated individuals	513	25	77	33	58	55	40	103	45	39	6
Percent of all unrelated individuals	22.9	21.6	34.5	—	—	20.5	—	39.0	36.9	35.5	—
Mean income deficit	\$885	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$824	—	—	—
Persons	3 204	393	486	74	86	609	69	634	124	118	6
Percent 65 years and over	6.3	—	6.6	—	—	0.8	—	11.5	4.0	4.2	—
Related children under 18 years	1 619	231	204	15	7	386	6	292	51	51	—
Percent living with both parents	45.9	49.4	73.5	—	—	57.5	—	49.7	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 172	161	181	26	42	200	53	235	67	67	—
Percent of all families	9.8	14.7	20.6	11.3	13.9	14.8	20.2	14.5	13.2	14.8	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 246	\$2 255	\$2 489	—	—	\$2 374	—	\$2 425	—	—	—
Families with female head	443	55	58	—	14	37	4	72	5	5	—
Unrelated individuals	787	39	118	33	87	115	51	128	52	46	6
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.2	33.6	52.9	—	—	42.9	—	48.5	42.6	41.8	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 374	—	\$1 400	—	—	\$1 143	—	\$1 496	—	—	—
Persons	6 426	740	1 024	106	285	1 240	271	1 367	419	413	6
Percent 65 years and over	7.6	5.3	4.8	13.2	7.0	0.4	7.7	6.6	1.2	1.2	—
Related children under 18 years	3 422	432	541	22	128	723	125	770	231	231	—
Percent living with both parents	57.9	63.7	61.7	—	—	55.5	73.7	64.2	89.6	89.6	—

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places								
	Total	Michigan portion	Ohio portion	Ann Arbor	Dearborn	Dearborn Heights	Detroit	Flint	Grand Rapids	Kalamazoo	Lansing	Lincoln Park
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	1 740	30	1 710	310	392	248	5 697	731	615	179	1 026	255
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.2	—	8.3	3.2	—	—	8.5	14.5	11.7	10.1	7.9	2.0
Mean size of family	4.66	—	4.67	3.35	3.79	4.32	4.46	4.42	4.35	3.77	4.75	3.78
With related children under 18 years	1 385	13	1 372	164	214	181	4 146	547	507	90	861	172
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.04	—	3.03	1.90	2.60	2.62	2.79	2.87	2.39	—	3.05	2.33
Families with female head	149	—	149	10	24	6	704	68	75	30	63	11
With related children under 18 years	121	—	121	10	17	6	542	60	67	19	48	11
With related children under 6 years	60	—	60	—	—	—	264	34	23	—	31	5
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	1 740	30	1 710	310	392	248	5 697	731	615	179	1 026	255
Percent 65 years and over	4.0	—	4.0	4.5	11.2	7.7	9.1	7.5	2.6	12.8	2.6	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 522	30	1 492	286	324	223	4 514	616	524	126	941	244
Percent in labor force	96.1	—	96.0	63.6	98.5	100.0	95.7	97.7	88.7	85.7	95.2	100.0
Unrelated individuals	300	—	300	127	57	20	1 543	89	199	87	178	50
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.7	—	4.7	2.4	—	—	6.2	—	10.6	—	6.2	—
Percent 65 years and over	11.3	—	11.3	4.7	—	—	20.1	—	16.1	—	14.6	—
Persons	8 415	131	8 284	1 164	1 544	1 091	26 961	3 318	2 873	761	5 050	1 013
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.1	—	3.1	1.2	6.5	4.0	4.8	4.1	2.3	7.6	2.1	3.8
Percent 65 years and over	2.7	—	2.7	3.4	7.4	4.0	4.9	3.6	2.5	6.6	1.6	0.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	64.9	—	64.9	—	83.5	—	70.1	79.8	—	—	—	—
Households	1 776	30	1 746	379	415	242	5 938	780	634	181	1 123	276
In owner occupied housing units	1 002	30	972	80	202	201	2 844	480	164	65	693	195
Mean value of unit	\$15 266	—	\$15 203	—	\$22 550	\$24 907	\$14 238	\$14 238	\$12 919	—	\$14 495	\$20 840
In renter occupied housing units	774	—	774	299	213	41	3 094	300	470	116	430	81
Mean gross rent	\$100	—	\$100	\$154	\$126	—	\$102	\$119	\$98	\$98	\$125	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.0	—	2.0	—	4.8	—	1.3	5.3	1.1	12.2	3.6	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	216	—	216	24	7	—	632	114	144	24	115	13
Percent of all families	12.4	—	12.6	7.7	1.8	—	11.1	15.6	23.4	13.4	11.2	5.1
Mean family income	\$2 524	—	\$2 524	—	—	—	\$2 090	\$2 017	\$2 051	—	\$1 914	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 633	—	\$1 633	—	—	—	\$1 884	\$1 839	\$1 856	—	\$2 376	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	35.6	—	35.6	—	—	—	42.9	46.5	35.4	—	31.3	—
Mean size of family	4.72	—	4.72	—	—	—	4.52	4.30	4.29	—	5.08	—
With related children under 18 years	197	—	197	17	7	—	544	103	119	8	99	13
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.21	—	3.21	—	—	—	3.23	2.90	2.85	—	—	—
Families with female head	59	—	59	—	—	—	340	44	46	8	31	5
With related children under 18 years	59	—	59	—	—	—	313	44	38	8	26	5
With related children under 6 years	39	—	39	—	—	—	177	24	18	—	26	5
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.6	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	216	—	216	24	7	—	632	114	144	24	115	13
Percent 65 years and over	5.1	—	5.1	—	—	—	7.6	9.6	8.3	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	146	—	146	24	7	—	251	59	86	7	84	8
Percent in labor force	70.5	—	70.5	—	—	—	74.5	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	172	—	172	44	29	—	488	25	99	62	49	13
Percent of all unrelated individuals	57.3	—	57.3	34.6	29	—	31.6	—	49.7	—	27.5	—
Mean income	\$575	—	\$575	—	—	—	\$843	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 298	—	\$1 298	—	—	—	\$1 014	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.1	—	8.1	—	—	—	11.1	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	8.1	—	8.1	—	—	—	39.5	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	1 192	—	1 192	137	71	—	3 344	515	717	110	633	55
Percent of all persons	14.2	—	14.4	11.8	4.6	—	12.4	15.5	25.0	14.5	12.5	5.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.0	—	7.0	—	—	—	7.1	6.4	3.5	13.6	3.9	—
Percent 65 years and over	3.1	—	3.1	—	—	—	8.3	2.1	6.8	18.2	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.8	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	649	—	649	38	25	—	1 824	301	401	55	392	19
Percent living with both parents	67.0	—	67.0	—	—	—	40.1	55.8	55.9	—	56.1	—
Households	274	—	274	41	36	—	834	106	159	35	145	26
Percent of all households	15.4	—	15.7	10.8	8.7	—	14.0	13.6	25.1	19.3	12.9	9.4
In owner occupied housing units	54	—	54	—	7	—	222	30	10	6	48	8
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$10 953	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	220	—	220	41	29	—	612	76	149	29	97	18
Mean gross rent	\$85	—	\$85	—	—	—	\$91	—	\$91	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.5	—	5.5	—	—	—	3.1	25.5	—	—	3.4	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	142	—	142	24	7	—	455	85	94	15	93	13
Percent of all families	8.2	—	8.3	7.7	1.8	—	8.0	11.6	15.3	8.4	9.1	5.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 235	—	\$1 235	—	—	—	\$1 437	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	59	—	59	—	—	—	236	37	23	8	26	5
Unrelated individuals	159	—	159	44	14	—	361	25	77	50	19	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53.0	—	53.0	34.6	29	—	23.4	—	38.7	—	10.7	—
Mean income deficit	\$915	—	\$915	—	—	—	\$829	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	819	—	819	135	53	—	2 282	383	470	78	547	39
Percent 65 years and over	0.9	—	0.9	2.2	—	—	7.3	—	6.8	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	433	—	433	38	25	—	1 125	226	204	7	376	19
Percent living with both parents	59.8	—	59.8	—	—	—	36.6	50.4	73.5	—	56.4	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	319	—	319	41	24	6	884	142	170	37	163	13
Percent of all families	18.3	—	18.7	13.2	6.1	2.4	15.5	19.4	27.6	20.7	15.9	5.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 048	—	\$2 048	—	—	—	\$2 173	\$2 381	\$2 488	—	\$2 596	—
Families with female head	84	—	84	—	—	—	371	50	53	14	31	5
Unrelated individuals	175	—	175	68	29	5	543	39	118	79	59	13
Percent of all unrelated individuals	58.3	—	58.3	53.5	—	—	35.2	—	59.3	—	33.1	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 734	—	\$1 734	—	—	—	\$1 353	—	\$1 400	—	—	—
Persons	1 721	—	1 721	205	159	59	4 655	652	983	257	1 007	58
Percent 65 years and over	2.4	—	2.4	1.5	13.8	—	8.1	6.0	5.0	7.8	—	—
Related children under 18 years	976	—	976	46	84	41	2 454	370	527	119	630	19
Percent living with both parents	71.9	—	71.9	—	—	—	51.0	62.4	63.4	52.1	72.7	—

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
 Statistical Areas
 Places of 50,000 or More
 (or Central Cities)
 Urban Balance
 Urbanized Areas
 Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Livonia	Pontiac	Roseville	Royal Oak	Saginaw	St. Clair Shores	Southfield	Sterling Heights	Taylor	Warren	Westland	Wyoming
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Families	191	890	92	196	1 229	75	106	131	324	325	152	136
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	8.7	...	—	11.0	—	5.7	—	—	4.9	—	5.1
Mean size of family.....	4.51	4.79	...	4.31	4.91	...	4.76	4.18	4.06	4.30	4.78	4.04
With related children under 18 years.....	165	757	74	170	1 055	60	83	103	245	238	120	95
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.64	2.83	...	2.36	3.00	...	...	2.30	2.50	2.51	3.41	...
Families with female head.....	13	70	6	12	139	8	15	—	17	7	2	7
With related children under 18 years.....	6	57	6	12	116	8	10	—	17	7	2	7
With related children under 6 years.....	—	31	—	—	50	8	10	—	7	—	—	7
Percent of heads in labor force.....	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	191	890	92	196	1 229	75	106	131	324	325	152	136
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.8	2.8	...	4.1	6.3	...	11.3	—	1.5	—	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	172	795	81	176	1 019	61	79	131	302	311	150	129
Percent in labor force.....	100.0	96.1	...	96.0	92.8	...	...	93.1	93.7	97.7	100.0	95.3
Unrelated individuals	7	87	6	31	222	8	6	—	13	18	7	18
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	...	...	...	9.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	...	...	...	27.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	869	4 353	423	876	6 261	475	511	548	1 327	1 415	733	568
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	3.0	2.7	2.6	0.9	3.8	2.5	7.0	2.9	2.7	1.2	—	1.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.8	4.7	—	0.8	0.5	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	...	...	63.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households	184	899	92	227	1 337	83	112	116	296	325	152	128
In owner occupied housing units.....	174	538	74	131	838	71	89	90	242	253	113	84
Mean value of unit.....	\$28 154	\$14 909	...	\$20 840	\$12 002	...	...	...	\$17 970	\$24 180	\$24 226	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	10	361	18	96	499	12	23	26	54	72	39	44
Mean gross rent.....	...	\$130	...	...	\$106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	—	2.1	—	3.1	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	3.9	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	—	56	—	—	126	8	—	—	6	—	6	6
Percent of all families.....	—	6.3	—	—	10.3	...	...	...	1.9	—	3.9	4.4
Mean family income.....	—	...	...	...	\$2 687	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	—	...	...	...	\$1 645	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	...	...	...	61.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family.....	—	...	...	...	4.94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	—	56	—	—	116	8	—	—	6	—	6	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	—	...	...	...	3.49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head.....	—	5	—	—	66	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	—	5	—	—	61	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	—	41	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	—	56	—	—	126	8	—	—	6	—	6	6
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	—	51	—	—	60	—	—	—	6	—	6	6
Percent in labor force.....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	7	23	6	7	121	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	...	...	...	54.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income.....	...	...	...	...	\$717	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	\$1 117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	...	...	...	14.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	...	...	...	33.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	7	349	6	7	744	40	—	—	36	8	18	18
Percent of all persons.....	0.8	8.0	1.4	0.8	11.9	8.4	—	—	2.7	0.6	2.5	3.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	—	1.4	—	—	5.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	1.4	—	—	6.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	—	207	—	—	380	51	—	—	27	—	8	—
Percent living with both parents.....	—	91.8	—	—	41.8	—	—	—	...	—	...	—
Households	—	67	6	7	200	8	—	—	6	—	6	6
Percent of all households.....	—	7.5	...	3.1	15.0	...	...	...	2.0	—	3.9	4.7
In owner occupied housing units.....	—	12	6	7	71	8	—	—	6	—	—	—
Mean value of unit.....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	—	55	—	—	129	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Mean gross rent.....	—	...	...	...	\$94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	12.0	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	—	27	—	—	77	8	—	—	6	—	—	6
Percent of all families.....	—	3.0	—	—	6.3	...	...	...	1.9	—	—	4.4
Mean income deficit.....	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head.....	—	5	—	—	49	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7	23	6	—	103	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	...	...	...	46.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	\$824	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	7	157	14	—	426	59	—	21	40	8	—	16
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	3.2	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years.....	—	89	—	—	201	51	—	21	27	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents.....	—	...	...	...	26.9	—	—	—	...	—	...	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	—	82	—	—	174	8	—	—	6	—	6	6
Percent of all families.....	—	9.2	—	—	14.2	...	...	...	1.9	—	3.9	4.4
Mean income deficit.....	—	...	...	...	\$2 211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head.....	—	19	—	—	72	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7	37	6	7	128	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	...	...	...	57.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	\$1 496	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	7	488	14	7	1 058	59	—	21	40	8	20	16
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	3.3	—	—	5.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years.....	—	295	—	—	603	51	—	21	27	—	8	—
Percent living with both parents.....	—	86.1	—	—	54.2	—	—	—	...	—	...	—

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Adrian	Albion	Allen Park	Alpena	Battle Creek	Bay City	Benton Harbor	Berkley	Beverly Hills	Big Rapids	Birmingham	Center Line
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	20 382	12 112	40 749	13 805	38 931	49 449	16 481	22 618	13 573	11 995	26 190	10 375
Native of native parentage	18 466	10 753	27 173	11 192	35 283	40 269	15 338	17 145	9 410	10 890	20 454	7 163
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 530	1 099	10 582	2 300	2 740	8 232	789	4 087	3 168	916	4 053	2 312
Foreign born	386	220	2 994	313	908	948	354	1 386	995	189	1 683	900
Total foreign stock	1 916	1 359	13 576	2 613	3 648	9 180	1 143	5 473	4 163	1 105	5 736	3 212
United Kingdom	161	60	991	99	639	673	57	1 011	675	105	1 027	231
Ireland	71	8	239	52	101	214	19	156	100	5	212	37
Sweden	7	6	134	42	73	87	85	67	66	55	175	7
Germany ¹	403	254	940	497	501	1 850	258	406	292	124	515	258
Poland	65	7	2 090	512	179	2 232	83	358	295	50	188	796
Czechoslovakia	7	7	475	—	29	59	13	38	64	21	78	137
Austria	7	64	342	21	106	152	6	144	69	—	95	124
Hungary	7	28	1 391	—	45	68	15	50	57	—	136	39
U.S.S.R.	14	144	396	79	110	365	152	167	268	—	192	62
Italy	44	4	1 935	—	161	123	69	218	121	13	147	188
Canada	413	170	2 339	942	688	1 978	131	1 710	1 342	338	1 749	697
Mexico	449	265	75	12	58	432	—	52	11	—	21	9
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	—
Other America	90	11	26	12	59	35	20	—	9	—	142	—
All other and not reported	185	259	2 203	345	899	908	235	1 087	794	387	1 059	627
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 949	357	473	38	192	1 278	56	127	157	21	300	62
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 532	427	129	—	1 143	1 426	18	58	38	99	215	97
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	136	—	—	—	45	—	5	—	—	—	16	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	20 382	12 112	40 749	13 805	38 931	49 449	16 481	22 618	13 573	11 995	26 190	10 375
English	16 081	9 815	29 192	10 803	33 954	37 518	12 396	19 119	11 010	10 195	22 596	7 452
French	114	34	586	467	120	1 284	—	336	184	80	235	286
German	463	256	1 356	710	671	2 646	309	617	535	267	895	380
Spanish	1 483	357	205	32	157	1 028	33	53	89	21	158	9
Other	2 241	1 650	9 410	1 793	4 029	6 973	3 743	2 493	1 755	1 432	2 306	2 248
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	19 967	11 804	37 584	13 531	37 979	48 423	16 106	21 049	12 676	11 801	24 486	9 562
Born in State of residence	11 693	7 040	27 856	11 897	24 979	42 392	7 259	15 936	8 430	9 217	14 603	7 540
Born in different State	6 173	3 804	8 699	1 235	10 497	4 395	6 708	4 211	3 844	1 963	8 909	1 821
Percent of total	30.9	32.2	23.1	9.1	27.6	9.1	41.6	20.0	30.3	16.6	36.4	19.0
Northwest	578	361	2 583	193	1 083	717	163	969	1 111	388	2 785	547
North Central	2 942	1 210	3 192	686	4 334	1 986	2 321	1 778	1 906	1 154	4 323	536
South	2 415	2 147	2 665	239	4 673	1 334	4 158	1 279	602	1 271	1 394	710
West	238	86	259	117	407	358	66	185	225	150	407	28
Born abroad, of sex, etc.	192	68	238	102	186	244	78	193	156	36	256	31
State of birth not reported	1 909	892	791	297	2 317	1 392	2 061	709	246	585	718	170
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	18 726	11 082	38 128	12 776	35 409	45 073	14 466	20 641	12 871	11 378	24 067	9 496
Same house	9 053	5 611	28 141	7 909	18 691	28 476	7 095	14 010	7 668	3 415	12 693	6 521
Different house in United States	8 371	4 406	9 157	4 513	14 159	15 255	5 838	5 707	4 810	7 002	10 410	2 795
Same county	4 847	2 503	7 388	2 488	9 984	11 639	4 202	3 016	1 951	1 069	4 901	1 332
Different county	3 524	1 903	1 769	2 025	4 175	3 616	1 636	2 691	2 859	5 933	5 509	1 463
In Armed Forces in 1965	66	28	70	76	132	219	23	75	5	108	164	42
Persons attending college in 1965	239	224	175	57	363	299	66	346	183	427	984	112
Same State	1 357	992	671	1 501	1 999	2 465	314	1 945	1 920	5 123	2 641	1 092
Different State	2 167	911	1 098	524	2 176	1 151	1 322	746	939	810	2 868	371
In Armed Forces in 1965	66	21	70	66	114	193	17	63	5	72	134	27
Persons attending college in 1965	148	119	74	22	165	108	28	63	41	96	403	29
Northwest	300	151	225	97	203	134	20	102	177	194	797	105
North Central	1 150	367	440	205	1 032	407	689	349	453	373	1 309	94
South	450	307	188	121	642	352	551	187	175	106	485	167
West	267	86	245	101	299	258	62	108	134	137	277	5
Abroad	256	70	191	148	330	281	37	240	213	107	399	77
In Armed Forces in 1965	28	—	21	51	102	148	—	51	6	33	54	14
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 046	995	639	206	2 229	1 061	1 496	684	180	854	565	103
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	1 262	913	115	280	312	241	44	181	186	4 327	436	111
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	—	61	6	16	—	—	—	—	11	5
Inmate of institution, 1970	28	27	6	—	31	30	—	—	59	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	1 234	886	109	219	275	195	44	181	127	4 327	425	106
Living with one or both parents	4	—	31	21	44	16	—	41	79	22	63	39
Not living with parents	1 230	886	78	198	231	179	44	140	48	4 305	362	67
Different State in 1965	740	316	66	92	108	79	38	44	20	295	216	31
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	7	—	6	—	—	12	—	—	7	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	733	316	60	36	108	51	38	44	13	295	205	37
Living with one or both parents	4	—	13	7	10	16	—	8	7	—	28	7
Not living with parents	729	316	47	29	98	35	—	36	6	295	177	24
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	7 742	4 264	15 928	4 530	14 602	16 660	5 212	9 100	4 784	3 941	10 092	4 068
Worked in county of residence	5 890	3 224	13 780	4 270	11 436	13 123	3 464	5 383	2 341	3 196	6 249	2 459
Percent of all workers	76.1	75.6	86.5	94.3	78.3	78.8	66.5	59.2	48.9	81.1	61.9	60.4
Worked outside county of residence	704	421	1 130	114	898	2 904	215	3 325	2 268	516	3 462	1 491
Place of work not reported	1 148	619	1 018	146	2 268	633	1 533	392	175	229	381	118
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	6 558	4 079	13 870	4 164	12 021	15 619	4 756	7 421	4 370	5 660	8 432	3 348
Veteran	2 486	1 253	6 665	1 885	5 624	6 753	1 557	3 456	1 927	1 346	4 073	1 409
Percent of total	37.9	30.7	48.1	45.3	46.8	43.2	32.7	46.6	44.1	23.8	48.3	42.1
Vietnam conflict	432	166	717	251	1 046	1 243	202	558	71	663	524	258
Korean conflict	382	144	834	326	746	887	277	538	315	104	640	152
Korean conflict and World War II	6	37	186	6	235	156	8	70	65	20	115	35
World War II	1 052	606	3 937	973	2 374	3 086	779	1 569	1 167	409	1 856	653
World War I	189	73	189	98	449	434	137	148	111	52	217	77
Other service	425	231	802	231	774	947	154	573	198	98	691	234
Nonveteran	4 072	2 826	7 205	2 279	6 397	8 866	3 199	3 965	2 443	4 314	4 359	1 939

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Clawson	Drayton Plains (U)	East Detroit	East Grand Rapids	East Lansing	Ecorse	Escanaba	Farmington	Ferndale	Fraser	Garden City
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	17 646	16 700	45 867	12 602	47 540	17 525	15 374	13 396	30 854	11 868	41 878
Native of native parentage	13 748	14 624	28 713	10 082	40 244	14 878	11 607	9 540	22 098	8 882	32 868
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	3 002	1 702	12 468	2 019	4 382	1 848	3 155	2 935	5 935	2 171	7 086
Foreign born	896	374	4 686	501	2 914	799	612	921	2 821	815	1 924
Total foreign stock	3 898	2 076	17 154	2 520	7 296	2 847	3 767	3 856	8 756	2 986	9 010
United Kingdom	587	308	971	296	635	162	165	511	1 474	263	1 019
Ireland	91	45	159	77	100	29	116	44	171	26	197
Sweden	5	68	77	124	132	19	732	75	115	15	139
Germany ¹	291	208	2 052	163	577	141	357	328	789	434	640
Poland	360	47	2 194	98	163	283	145	218	434	280	1 416
Czechoslovakia	94	23	291	19	61	92	26	58	146	76	163
Austria	78	17	543	41	154	53	67	59	250	82	158
Hungary	110	—	301	9	146	294	—	58	85	6	167
U.S.S.R.	41	42	282	105	205	14	71	106	175	10	190
Italy	194	168	4 582	37	261	132	93	180	486	511	684
Canada	1 309	831	2 203	485	1 747	350	943	1 382	3 056	495	2 668
Mexico	43	5	52	10	35	391	—	—	42	—	142
Cuba	—	—	8	39	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	51	—	93	34	272	21	25	67	18	44	20
All other not reported	644	314	3 346	983	2 767	666	1 027	770	1 525	744	1 407
Persons of Spanish language ²	131	107	493	59	658	963	69	44	212	84	442
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	80	456	338	199	521	661	50	18	432	134	335
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	6	11	82	7	38	—	—	—	64	20	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	17 646	16 700	45 867	12 602	47 540	17 525	15 374	13 396	30 854	11 868	41 878
English	15 263	15 029	30 518	10 656	39 023	13 775	11 812	11 017	25 621	9 091	35 116
French	291	195	483	90	422	193	1 095	247	632	168	449
German	327	359	3 123	306	1 278	273	358	484	938	737	850
Spanish	60	87	221	47	494	797	38	44	110	25	191
Other	1 705	1 030	11 522	1 503	6 323	2 487	2 071	1 604	3 553	1 847	5 272
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	16 678	16 217	41 397	12 139	44 636	16 575	14 758	12 520	27 883	11 057	40 097
Born in State of residence	12 760	12 373	32 384	8 354	27 339	9 738	12 078	8 488	19 515	9 037	30 653
Born in different State	3 563	3 249	7 227	3 481	14 651	5 817	2 357	3 615	7 288	1 527	8 395
Percent of total	21.4	20.0	17.5	28.7	32.8	35.1	16.0	28.9	26.1	13.8	20.9
Northeast	866	393	2 128	813	3 748	444	129	818	1 692	399	1 711
North Central	1 439	1 392	2 465	2 031	7 071	934	1 809	1 864	2 258	542	2 665
South	1 016	1 301	2 338	396	2 502	4 346	273	769	2 926	494	3 638
West	242	163	296	241	1 330	93	146	164	412	92	381
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	79	99	493	67	444	102	35	104	224	64	278
State of birth not reported	276	496	1 293	237	2 202	918	288	313	856	429	771
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	15 901	15 003	42 516	11 755	44 881	15 776	14 147	12 514	28 200	10 659	38 074
Same house	9 618	8 575	30 893	6 595	7 402	9 767	8 422	6 850	17 480	6 055	25 430
Different house in United States	5 869	6 019	9 942	4 936	32 443	4 995	5 299	5 176	9 716	3 400	11 343
Same county	3 573	4 414	4 179	2 683	5 018	4 107	3 066	1 809	5 012	1 706	9 030
Different county	2 296	1 605	5 763	2 253	27 425	888	2 233	3 367	4 704	1 694	2 313
In Armed Forces in 1965	47	44	169	49	217	71	45	6	123	51	151
Persons attending college in 1965	242	45	281	206	3 122	35	144	250	354	103	119
Same State	1 538	892	4 732	959	19 104	146	1 075	2 441	3 275	1 418	948
Different State	758	713	1 031	1 294	8 321	742	1 158	926	1 429	276	1 365
In Armed Forces in 1965	34	39	131	43	199	71	32	6	97	27	132
Persons attending college in 1965	40	38	87	72	1 858	21	63	56	75	38	38
Northeast	177	164	112	420	1 996	—	6	182	305	22	241
North Central	344	196	333	670	3 564	144	854	598	440	116	576
South	135	213	241	164	1 630	502	118	124	443	93	306
West	102	140	345	40	1 131	96	180	22	241	45	242
Abroad	103	98	464	31	1 981	206	107	87	362	154	367
In Armed Forces in 1965	6	29	48	—	75	20	19	9	642	—	50
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	311	311	1 217	193	3 055	808	319	401	642	1 050	934
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	75	54	163	210	22 029	37	79	213	287	131	111
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	6	—	—	17	—	—	—	7	7	5
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	—	31	12	24	75	39	—	—
Attending college, 1970	75	48	163	210	21 981	25	55	138	241	124	106
Living with one or both parents	6	10	47	35	42	—	15	59	6	20	30
Not living with parents	69	38	116	175	21 939	25	40	79	235	104	76
Different State in 1965	13	44	23	132	5 138	15	21	31	85	37	58
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	7	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	13	38	23	132	5 129	15	21	23	53	30	58
Living with one or both parents	—	—	6	28	24	—	15	7	—	—	24
Not living with parents	13	38	17	104	5 105	15	6	16	53	30	34
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	6 516	5 549	17 174	4 460	17 665	6 121	5 341	5 188	12 343	4 160	14 869
Worked in county of residence	4 223	4 889	7 306	4 083	14 390	5 375	4 702	2 797	6 421	2 467	12 525
Percent of all workers	64.8	88.1	42.5	91.5	81.5	87.8	88.0	53.9	52.0	59.3	84.2
Worked outside county of residence	2 082	387	9 207	196	2 118	320	232	2 177	5 380	1 527	1 740
Place of work not reported	211	273	661	181	1 157	426	407	214	542	166	604
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	5 377	4 923	15 198	3 877	20 175	5 775	4 989	4 386	10 362	3 465	12 233
Veteran	2 465	2 617	6 962	1 912	3 521	2 313	2 359	2 002	4 169	1 482	6 482
Percent of total	45.8	53.2	45.8	49.3	17.5	40.1	47.3	45.6	40.2	45.5	53.0
Vietnam conflict	317	306	974	127	1 069	449	350	104	791	214	993
Korean conflict	510	435	1 117	316	466	330	425	511	441	441	1 541
Korean conflict and World War II	91	86	103	36	94	19	39	47	108	28	179
World War II	1 068	1 237	3 758	1 110	1 262	1 018	1 087	1 081	1 731	615	2 729
World War I	57	84	209	161	155	152	201	103	244	49	110
Other service	422	469	801	162	475	345	257	265	784	305	930
Nonveteran	2 912	2 306	8 236	1 965	16 654	3 462	2 630	2 384	6 193	1 753	5 751

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Grand Haven	Grandville	Grosse Pointe Farms	Grosse Pointe Park	Grosse Pointe Woods	Hamtramck	Harper Woods	Hazel Park	Highland Park	Holland	Inkster
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	11 965	10 690	11 691	15 594	21 885	27 239	20 176	23 784	35 444	26 337	38 522
Native of native parentage	9 559	8 618	8 311	10 911	15 210	13 622	12 483	18 322	29 097	20 345	33 784
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 841	1 696	2 448	3 277	5 074	8 042	5 768	3 897	3 481	4 727	3 822
Foreign born	565	376	932	1 406	1 601	5 575	1 925	1 565	2 866	1 265	916
Total foreign stock											
United Kingdom	2 406	2 072	3 380	4 683	6 675	13 617	7 693	5 462	6 347	5 992	4 738
Ireland	184	48	459	353	710	120	548	644	786	144	685
Sweden	11	14	92	200	104	57	51	49	101	91	170
Germany	92	26	67	48	75	14	52	33	92	48	37
Poland	272	128	431	464	926	620	1 039	509	359	500	341
Czechoslovakia	123	59	138	148	594	9 208	914	650	295	96	673
Austria	60	—	14	46	60	115	110	110	66	81	98
Hungary	73	6	66	24	216	426	203	148	159	18	154
U.S.S.R.	32	7	34	15	68	33	73	103	49	56	124
Italy	13	7	56	97	148	1 056	81	115	252	6	97
Canada	40	19	260	426	777	120	1 473	422	262	70	241
Mexico	195	133	972	1 139	1 745	623	1 730	1 652	1 232	284	1 346
Cuba	6	—	18	7	12	34	—	46	34	642	29
Other America	—	13	—	83	17	16	9	8	5	8	8
All other and not reported	—	7	57	—	89	66	14	11	102	—	47
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 305	1 605	716	1 633	1 134	1 109	1 396	962	2 553	3 948	748
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	96	34	13	144	255	229	39	194	452	1 769	409
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	92	159	82	168	214	390	23	394	534	2 082	837
	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	68	116	16
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	11 965	10 690	11 691	15 594	21 885	27 239	20 176	23 784	35 444	26 337	38 522
English	9 819	8 747	9 592	11 981	17 029	11 274	14 292	19 540	28 382	18 882	33 103
French	22	—	188	258	283	109	258	407	278	52	309
German	396	134	550	736	1 495	315	1 265	575	497	396	629
Spanish	29	26	7	78	143	182	15	76	254	1 542	158
Other	1 699	1 783	1 354	2 541	2 935	15 359	4 346	3 186	6 033	5 465	4 323
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	11 306	10 317	10 771	14 121	20 300	21 929	18 179	22 265	32 453	25 024	37 544
Born in State of residence	8 838	8 923	7 654	9 521	15 149	15 754	14 474	14 878	18 035	18 311	23 596
Born in different State	2 074	1 124	2 842	4 000	4 478	4 673	3 089	6 489	11 720	5 882	11 644
Percent of total	18.3	10.9	26.4	28.3	22.1	21.3	17.0	29.1	36.1	23.5	31.0
Northeast	549	121	965	1 203	1 338	1 694	998	854	1 217	1 196	1 242
North Central	1 353	793	1 297	1 838	2 223	761	1 360	1 456	2 055	2 475	2 214
South	387	178	418	775	696	2 120	595	4 019	8 147	1 883	7 970
West	85	32	162	184	221	98	136	160	301	328	218
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	87	39	47	125	145	156	126	91	224	235	183
State of birth not reported	307	231	228	475	528	1 346	490	807	2 474	596	2 121
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	10 994	9 752	11 025	14 718	20 626	25 181	19 123	21 492	32 422	24 193	34 407
Same house	6 022	5 138	7 273	8 928	13 218	16 704	13 984	13 015	15 908	13 031	19 746
Different house in United States	4 493	4 423	3 500	5 336	6 888	7 063	4 645	7 552	13 534	10 053	12 607
Same county	2 656	3 202	2 225	3 461	4 217	5 863	3 378	3 993	10 584	4 282	9 877
Different county	1 837	1 221	1 275	1 875	2 671	1 200	1 267	3 559	2 950	5 771	2 730
In Armed Forces in 1965	30	33	25	14	14	107	57	87	134	89	149
Persons attending college in 1965	250	61	125	96	182	91	72	120	203	355	274
Same State	1 275	991	545	904	1 573	558	860	2 611	789	3 275	682
Different State	562	230	730	971	1 098	642	407	948	2 161	2 496	2 048
In Armed Forces in 1965	16	12	5	7	14	107	50	58	117	75	149
Persons attending college in 1965	50	18	80	40	51	19	21	44	116	119	152
Northeast	109	38	232	247	233	111	75	80	139	623	300
North Central	253	94	368	484	585	112	153	335	586	826	643
South	117	51	105	177	150	336	133	444	1 187	825	996
West	83	47	25	63	130	83	46	89	249	222	109
Abroad	49	—	87	168	79	437	136	294	700	262	175
In Armed Forces in 1965	26	—	6	14	14	25	14	110	33	48	56
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	430	191	165	286	441	977	358	631	2 280	847	1 879
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	132	76	33	64	142	40	60	78	290	1 661	146
In Armed Forces, 1970	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	17
Inmate of institution, 1970	59	31	—	—	17	—	22	—	43	80	24
Attending college, 1970	28	45	33	64	125	40	38	78	247	1 574	105
Living with one or both parents	—	32	15	9	65	—	18	15	18	35	46
Not living with parents	28	13	18	55	60	40	20	63	229	1 539	59
Different State in 1965	62	4	27	12	57	18	20	26	188	855	117
In Armed Forces, 1970	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	17
Inmate of institution, 1970	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	24
Attending college, 1970	—	4	27	12	57	18	13	26	145	848	76
Living with one or both parents	—	4	15	4	15	—	—	—	14	14	40
Not living with parents	—	—	12	8	42	18	13	26	131	834	36
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	4 747	4 067	3 945	5 551	7 841	10 369	8 244	8 764	12 821	10 492	13 331
Worked in county of residence	3 437	3 766	3 155	4 494	5 514	7 792	5 979	4 050	9 373	7 421	10 711
Percent of all workers	72.4	92.6	80.0	81.0	70.3	75.1	72.5	46.2	73.1	70.7	80.3
Worked outside county of residence	1 129	178	625	840	2 050	1 733	1 865	4 293	1 965	2 310	1 639
Place of work not reported	181	123	165	217	277	844	400	421	1 483	761	981
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 850	3 311	3 896	4 876	7 360	10 063	6 842	7 722	11 504	8 580	11 484
Veteran	1 603	1 499	1 747	2 186	3 137	4 035	3 237	3 587	4 414	2 833	5 249
Percent of total	41.6	45.3	44.8	44.8	42.6	40.1	47.3	46.5	38.4	33.0	45.7
Vietnam conflict	253	216	89	217	231	776	354	655	761	415	873
Korean conflict	240	252	218	246	529	452	390	505	702	373	844
Korean conflict and World War II	31	35	42	58	103	22	48	77	143	49	110
World War II	749	705	1 008	1 158	1 776	1 987	1 867	1 606	2 062	1 499	2 557
World War I	103	52	144	234	140	289	182	146	269	163	119
Other service	233	239	247	273	358	499	396	598	477	334	746
Nonveteran	2 247	1 812	2 149	2 690	4 223	6 028	3 605	4 135	7 090	5 747	6 235

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Jackson	Jenison (U)	Kentwood	Lakeview (U)	Madison Heights	Marquette	Melvindale	Menominee	Midland	Monroe	Mount Clemens
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	45 484	11 255	20 283	11 391	38 620	21 967	13 864	10 748	35 166	23 894	20 532
Native of native parentage	39 035	9 517	16 791	10 149	30 142	17 674	10 088	8 321	30 565	20 667	17 183
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	5 000	1 441	2 842	1 032	6 466	3 618	2 791	2 232	3 605	2 391	2 594
Foreign born	1 449	297	650	210	2 012	675	985	195	996	836	755
Total foreign stock	6 449	1 738	3 492	1 242	8 478	4 293	3 776	2 427	4 601	3 227	3 349
United Kingdom	650	31	176	170	978	392	291	78	509	238	326
Ireland	230	—	28	20	173	157	37	31	42	49	45
Sweden	106	—	7	27	56	455	6	395	132	33	24
Germany ¹	1 017	68	183	226	791	297	141	751	725	473	709
Poland	1 448	15	99	83	1 015	138	367	248	189	127	181
Czechoslovakia	15	12	8	16	107	77	56	156	71	80	78
Austria	68	6	38	35	136	56	90	71	95	56	62
Hungary	29	—	34	8	182	47	444	—	63	54	84
U.S.S.R.	147	—	14	23	229	77	137	—	88	44	136
Italy	208	19	110	69	755	169	534	29	189	930	130
Canada	1 021	95	396	254	2 564	915	741	295	1 297	336	894
Mexico	337	12	65	6	17	202	202	—	32	19	72
Cuba	17	—	38	—	—	49	50	—	118	—	—
Other America	87	—	14	19	100	32	8	—	—	81	26
All other and not reported	1 069	1 467	2 214	286	1 375	1 410	672	373	925	707	582
Persons of Spanish language ²	785	25	156	76	233	177	486	16	465	333	304
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 006	50	82	157	637	23	638	—	322	412	563
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	5	—	6	—	—	40	129	—	48	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	45 484	11 255	20 283	11 391	38 620	21 967	13 864	10 748	35 166	23 894	20 532
English	38 784	9 595	17 125	10 136	31 493	17 457	10 720	8 616	30 150	19 503	17 108
French	265	6	60	41	443	745	146	270	175	514	280
German	1 082	134	327	273	946	239	253	531	1 101	895	1 091
Spanish	615	25	77	35	126	119	325	16	293	231	199
Other	4 738	1 495	2 694	906	5 612	3 407	2 420	1 315	3 447	2 751	1 854
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	44 050	10 927	19 694	11 187	36 451	21 399	12 768	10 538	34 200	23 027	19 695
Born in State of residence	32 417	9 448	16 006	7 994	26 241	16 827	8 134	7 417	22 947	14 939	13 781
Born in different State	9 734	1 139	3 137	2 642	8 632	3 652	3 988	2 893	9 218	7 029	4 946
Percent of total	22.1	10.4	15.9	23.6	23.7	17.1	31.2	27.5	27.0	30.5	25.1
Northeast	1 182	70	350	306	1 487	479	676	109	1 649	667	1 430
North Central	4 294	719	1 946	1 394	2 497	2 299	1 107	2 579	4 926	2 409	1 430
South	3 860	241	594	764	4 232	692	2 034	73	1 805	3 753	2 623
West	398	109	247	176	416	182	171	132	838	200	216
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	170	44	69	52	222	152	147	8	265	67	163
State of birth not reported	1 729	296	482	499	1 356	698	499	220	1 770	992	805
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	41 347	9 725	17 992	10 453	34 332	20 613	12 611	9 889	31 605	21 658	18 638
Same house	22 787	4 502	8 111	5 364	17 919	10 259	7 465	6 864	15 784	12 920	10 567
Different house in United States	16 336	4 852	9 125	4 511	14 487	9 636	4 474	2 758	13 563	7 580	6 711
Same county	11 144	1 430	5 646	3 133	7 277	3 619	3 488	1 478	6 569	5 377	4 305
Different county	5 192	3 422	3 479	1 378	7 210	5 517	986	1 280	6 994	2 203	2 406
In Armed Forces in 1965	168	31	61	58	211	109	70	36	238	99	68
Persons attending college in 1965	321	99	279	127	490	437	158	71	1 193	202	1 031
Same State	2 801	3 101	2 024	529	5 138	3 883	219	324	3 632	727	1 375
Different State	2 391	3 21	1 455	849	2 072	1 634	767	956	3 362	1 476	68
In Armed Forces in 1965	150	12	47	131	131	64	36	168	694	124	127
Persons attending college in 1965	147	14	97	25	244	219	96	49	559	647	198
Northeast	269	48	32	87	361	260	121	25	1 497	656	449
North Central	872	188	918	410	624	938	234	719	780	573	590
South	771	—	250	233	656	288	351	20	526	98	138
West	479	85	255	119	431	148	61	192	480	74	207
Abroad	304	49	150	35	504	168	85	68	51	29	35
In Armed Forces in 1965	59	25	54	11	94	24	6	14	—	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 920	322	606	543	1 422	1 050	587	199	1 778	1 084	1 153
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	371	76	150	40	335	3 427	80	27	688	155	289
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	7	6	14	—	—	—	7	12	89
Inmate of institution, 1970	95	—	—	—	391	—	—	—	33	68	18
Attending college, 1970	276	76	143	34	321	2 975	80	10	648	75	182
Living with one or both parents	52	29	25	18	29	35	23	—	—	28	52
Not living with parents	224	47	118	16	292	2 940	57	10	648	47	130
Different State in 1965	126	7	76	34	55	631	38	—	301	110	144
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	7	6	48	—	—	—	—	—	74
Inmate of institution, 1970	16	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	18
Attending college, 1970	110	7	69	28	55	516	38	—	278	54	52
Living with one or both parents	20	—	11	12	6	9	—	—	—	13	6
Not living with parents	90	7	58	16	49	509	29	—	278	41	46
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	16 367	3 638	7 313	4 973	14 835	7 275	5 674	3 841	13 219	8 700	7 832
Worked in county of residence	14 928	724	6 722	4 136	7 281	6 425	4 987	2 376	9 958	6 720	6 770
Percent of all workers	91.2	19.9	91.9	83.2	49.1	88.3	87.9	61.9	75.3	77.2	78.8
Worked outside county of residence	755	2 765	247	332	6 452	387	415	1 156	1 963	1 626	1 284
Place of work not reported	684	149	344	505	1 102	463	272	309	1 298	354	378
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	14 176	2 996	5 904	3 755	11 766	8 436	4 690	3 484	10 801	7 610	6 613
Veteran	5 736	1 367	2 936	1 999	5 488	2 863	2 162	1 701	4 688	3 543	2 880
Percent of total	40.5	45.6	49.7	53.2	46.6	33.9	46.1	48.8	43.4	46.6	43.6
Vietnam conflict	1 037	134	489	284	1 116	612	497	240	698	643	566
Korean conflict	769	422	534	314	1 390	422	270	248	826	647	414
Korean conflict and World War II	109	—	72	80	115	28	21	28	66	74	93
World War II	2 653	441	1 117	981	1 984	1 139	1 025	821	2 272	1 550	1 246
World War I	425	—	83	111	94	108	53	151	102	145	121
Other service	743	370	641	229	789	554	294	213	724	444	440
Nonveteran	8 440	1 629	2 968	1 756	6 278	5 573	2 528	1 783	6 113	4 067	3 733

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Mount Pleasant	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Niles	Norton Shores	Oak Park	Owosso	Plymouth	Portage	Port Huron	River Rouge
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	20 504	44 631	17 304	12 988	22 497	36 743	17 179	11 795	33 494	35 853	15 921
Native of native parentage	18 273	36 513	15 352	11 645	19 015	17 466	14 904	9 380	29 575	27 831	13 424
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 832	6 638	1 551	965	3 006	13 195	1 963	1 777	3 040	6 335	1 597
Foreign born	399	1 480	401	378	476	6 082	312	638	879	1 687	900
Total foreign stock											
United Kingdom	231	524	59	88	177	943	177	362	329	569	278
Ireland	39	140	—	31	48	110	17	55	52	295	39
Sweden	46	840	79	82	256	49	35	54	74	70	14
Germany ¹	292	780	185	353	453	783	374	354	427	992	198
Poland	102	698	202	8	304	4 076	34	90	213	207	135
Czechoslovakia	35	73	229	37	122	297	388	61	47	54	72
Austria	19	188	184	25	198	480	59	83	83	143	85
Hungary	6	110	106	32	102	824	85	76	125	130	96
U.S.S.R.	31	76	34	109	83	5 718	68	53	54	343	41
Italy	45	250	41	140	119	349	56	44	86	83	151
Canada	867	854	300	138	428	2 615	575	667	596	4 228	720
Mexico	56	138	34	6	28	32	57	—	22	153	102
Cuba	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	41	27	—
Other America	6	29	—	47	19	116	14	39	47	27	5
All other and not reported	456	3 412	499	247	1 141	2 881	336	477	1 723	701	561
Persons of Spanish language ²	212	569	279	89	239	248	208	84	159	551	329
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	880	1 864	345	234	488	145	527	102	356	272	133
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	63	10	101	—	13	—	—	28	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	20 504	44 631	17 304	12 988	22 497	36 743	17 179	11 795	33 494	35 853	15 921
English	18 117	35 629	13 857	11 575	18 835	21 321	14 927	10 235	29 462	31 299	12 833
French	88	399	89	24	224	326	52	123	38	186	434
German	415	922	215	349	591	918	448	458	740	1 287	263
Spanish	144	456	208	53	168	92	146	41	112	339	243
Other	1 740	7 225	2 935	987	2 679	14 086	1 606	938	3 142	2 742	2 148
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	20 107	43 205	16 904	12 629	21 989	30 653	16 833	11 121	32 626	34 119	15 022
Born in State of residence	16 000	32 172	10 379	7 186	17 472	23 509	13 925	7 380	22 982	28 239	8 790
Born in different State	3 057	8 045	4 930	4 963	3 670	6 245	2 178	3 431	8 241	4 263	5 208
Percent of total	15.2	18.6	29.2	39.3	16.7	20.4	12.9	30.9	25.3	12.5	34.7
Northeast	517	610	167	253	646	2 961	341	837	1 140	905	392
North Central	1 545	3 415	1 093	3 460	2 140	2 054	1 078	1 298	4 980	1 655	877
South	772	3 668	3 561	1 003	726	942	604	1 135	1 721	1 478	3 895
West	223	852	109	247	158	288	155	161	400	225	44
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	116	134	35	120	58	191	71	70	198	506	56
State of birth not reported	934	2 854	1 560	360	789	708	659	240	1 205	1 111	968
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	19 391	40 774	15 468	12 018	20 570	33 877	15 631	10 752	30 293	32 663	14 428
Same house	6 058	24 020	9 418	6 934	12 538	21 775	9 118	5 522	14 831	18 633	9 276
Different house in United States	12 006	13 716	4 918	4 568	7 054	11 251	5 861	4 849	14 523	12 669	4 144
Same county	2 607	10 421	3 682	2 730	5 095	4 109	3 816	3 122	7 514	9 301	2 867
Different county	9 399	3 295	1 236	1 838	1 959	7 142	2 045	1 727	7 009	3 368	1 277
In Armed Forces in 1965	56	102	34	53	67	98	83	52	145	210	83
Persons attending college in 1965	530	256	61	89	131	815	144	181	453	167	49
Same State	8 410	1 846	349	760	1 024	5 843	1 403	984	3 826	2 088	123
Different State	989	1 449	887	1 078	935	1 299	642	743	3 183	1 280	1 154
In Armed Forces in 1965	38	76	30	36	61	62	75	52	113	130	76
Persons attending college in 1965	95	98	46	30	55	206	61	27	182	75	29
Northeast	145	116	61	73	134	275	59	228	237	311	31
North Central	463	727	290	654	405	427	243	192	2 062	468	216
South	184	470	417	120	288	266	242	232	569	230	860
West	197	136	119	231	108	331	98	91	315	271	47
Abroad	161	206	20	123	96	292	75	172	181	246	226
In Armed Forces in 1965	26	65	8	15	42	33	39	31	53	36	44
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 166	2 832	1 112	393	882	559	577	209	758	1 115	782
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	7 307	456	70	98	90	592	121	117	476	468	31
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	88	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	232	221	28	25	—	—	—	6	—	78	—
Attending college, 1970	7 075	228	42	73	82	592	121	111	469	302	31
Living with one or both parents	25	30	7	—	34	177	20	—	142	28	11
Not living with parents	7 050	198	35	73	48	415	101	111	327	274	20
Different State in 1965	318	70	36	47	15	123	53	30	198	122	25
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	72	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	7	18	—	16	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	311	52	36	31	7	123	53	24	191	50	25
Living with one or both parents	13	14	7	—	7	26	20	—	56	—	11
Not living with parents	298	38	29	31	—	97	33	24	135	50	14
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	6 921	16 243	5 378	5 080	8 250	15 310	6 624	4 674	12 889	12 312	5 443
Worked in county of residence	5 294	14 334	4 536	3 729	7 331	6 991	4 497	3 917	11 476	10 437	4 721
Percent of all workers	76.5	88.2	84.3	73.4	88.9	45.7	67.9	83.8	89.0	84.8	86.7
Worked outside county of residence	805	524	176	660	589	7 932	1 163	580	701	908	270
Place of work not reported	822	1 385	666	691	330	387	964	177	712	967	452
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	7 454	14 090	5 200	4 261	6 886	12 646	5 333	3 770	9 984	11 072	5 195
Veteran	1 453	5 793	1 888	1 972	3 244	5 118	2 230	1 821	5 096	4 847	2 084
Percent of total	19.5	41.1	36.3	46.3	47.1	40.5	41.8	48.3	51.0	43.8	40.1
Vietnam conflict	413	937	418	253	442	606	387	357	578	996	475
Korean conflict	129	796	352	304	538	604	440	287	1 137	646	335
Korean conflict and World War II	13	82	37	34	112	100	59	83	147	71	49
World War II	666	2 721	760	882	1 656	3 012	920	770	2 275	2 276	805
World War I	24	524	131	138	81	128	111	61	102	374	124
Other service	208	733	190	361	415	668	313	243	859	484	296
Nonveteran	6 001	8 297	3 312	2 289	3 642	7 528	3 103	1 949	4 888	6 225	3 111

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Places	Riverview	St. Joseph	Sault Ste. Marie	Southgate	Traverse City	Trenton	Troy	Walker	Wayne	Wyandotte	Ypsilanti
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	11 342	11 042	15 271	33 904	18 048	24 084	39 414	11 657	21 074	41 061	29 507
Native of native parentage	8 934	8 312	11 019	26 303	15 721	19 022	30 000	9 375	17 932	30 102	26 509
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 796	1 983	3 420	5 972	1 973	3 934	6 985	1 849	2 541	8 189	2 323
Foreign born	612	747	832	1 629	354	1 128	2 429	433	601	2 770	675
Total foreign stock											
United Kingdom	2 408	2 730	4 252	7 601	2 327	5 062	9 414	2 282	3 142	10 959	2 998
Ireland	222	87	255	731	214	624	1 082	89	446	1 041	379
Sweden	24	42	85	136	13	53	164	—	81	166	62
Germany	8	81	115	61	138	86	163	35	46	18	24
Poland	174	971	164	680	444	352	938	213	393	870	385
Czechoslovakia	270	396	80	1 031	211	559	903	216	371	3 674	128
Austria	35	42	20	150	102	72	239	11	45	194	46
Hungary	49	27	111	134	93	170	175	34	41	336	81
U.S.S.R.	132	41	16	740	25	276	165	26	100	476	63
Italy	54	397	20	146	22	160	507	27	43	265	113
Canada	341	96	309	714	59	391	662	85	146	820	144
Mexico	539	277	2 349	1 895	628	1 562	2 748	149	945	2 017	898
Cuba	30	6	—	63	7	8	13	24	20	127	32
Other America	29	10	—	36	14	7	21	12	18	18	85
All other and not reported	472	257	728	1 078	354	742	1 626	1 361	447	929	552
Persons of Spanish language ²	156	—	39	330	92	141	140	176	291	427	212
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	167	75	—	572	65	167	157	—	207	959	240
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	6	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	11 342	11 042	15 271	33 904	18 048	24 084	39 414	11 657	21 074	41 061	29 507
English	9 276	8 415	12 644	27 458	14 652	20 416	32 169	9 574	18 666	30 978	22 248
French	174	16	468	530	140	284	580	19	149	545	196
German	205	1 490	250	825	499	554	1 339	238	473	1 449	527
Spanish	89	—	6	196	52	56	49	127	103	171	101
Other	1 598	1 121	1 903	4 895	2 705	2 774	5 277	1 699	1 683	7 918	6 435
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	10 787	10 282	14 489	32 165	17 692	22 961	36 873	11 191	20 470	38 371	28 722
Born in State of residence	8 071	6 412	11 835	23 319	14 383	16 323	25 653	9 733	13 966	27 593	16 038
Born in different State	2 372	3 269	2 190	7 976	2 365	5 782	9 708	1 089	5 926	9 621	7 379
Percent of total	22.0	31.8	15.1	24.8	13.4	25.2	26.3	9.7	28.9	25.1	25.7
Northeast	527	279	353	1 732	408	1 493	2 493	147	888	1 924	745
North Central	725	2 331	1 251	2 163	1 303	2 161	4 106	573	1 766	2 792	1 901
South	1 015	519	368	3 845	396	1 963	2 558	287	3 109	4 633	4 421
West	105	140	218	236	258	165	551	82	163	272	312
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	43	40	173	165	111	138	289	39	120	244	105
State of birth not reported	301	561	291	705	833	718	1 223	330	458	913	5 200
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	10 215	10 333	14 143	30 839	16 810	22 147	35 571	10 546	19 010	37 630	27 724
Same house	5 601	5 666	7 671	19 819	9 593	13 583	22 778	6 690	11 307	24 761	9 258
Different house in United States	4 295	4 195	5 846	10 167	6 433	7 710	20 944	3 590	7 046	11 683	13 580
Same county	3 527	2 906	2 835	8 196	2 518	5 589	9 895	2 511	5 311	9 693	4 163
Different county	768	1 289	3 011	1 971	3 915	2 121	11 049	1 079	1 735	1 990	9 417
In Armed Forces in 1965	43	50	155	94	82	40	224	52	118	134	133
Persons attending college in 1965	136	98	197	316	174	207	1 656	115	122	177	790
Same State	276	385	1 461	394	3 242	699	7 117	805	468	371	7 232
Different State	492	904	1 550	1 577	673	1 422	3 932	274	1 267	1 619	2 185
In Armed Forces in 1965	36	43	142	89	43	35	144	45	118	134	90
Persons attending college in 1965	73	47	92	205	46	75	645	17	38	94	244
Northeast	59	71	220	295	97	296	1 000	54	241	51	304
North Central	277	476	646	299	711	1 660	99	129	531	605	605
South	113	275	191	487	82	296	859	84	575	850	944
West	43	82	247	149	195	119	413	37	322	187	332
Abroad	75	64	134	310	54	150	411	55	106	240	295
In Armed Forces in 1965	—	27	21	52	25	19	83	18	32	107	26
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	244	408	492	543	730	704	1 438	211	551	946	4 591
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	65	152	655	186	916	136	728	122	46	57	6 188
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	7	252	19	42	—	6	6	5	—	4
Inmate of institution, 1970	24	69	—	—	603	31	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	41	76	403	167	271	105	722	116	41	57	6 184
Living with one or both parents	—	7	27	15	40	18	170	15	6	15	40
Not living with parents	41	69	376	152	231	87	552	101	35	42	6 144
Different State in 1965	25	121	333	139	77	73	204	67	18	18	613
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	7	237	12	38	—	—	6	—	—	4
Inmate of institution, 1970	17	56	—	—	7	22	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	8	58	96	127	32	51	204	61	18	18	609
Living with one or both parents	—	7	18	15	—	12	54	5	—	—	—
Not living with parents	8	51	78	112	32	39	150	56	18	18	609
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	4 139	4 514	4 736	12 895	5 937	8 825	16 286	4 337	7 820	14 825	13 377
Worked in county of residence	3 810	3 810	4 367	11 712	4 949	7 996	9 200	4 001	6 543	13 679	8 494
Percent of all workers	92.1	84.4	92.2	90.8	83.4	90.6	56.5	92.3	83.7	92.3	63.5
Worked outside county of residence	223	303	91	745	278	457	6 206	134	1 040	638	1 421
Place of work not reported	106	401	278	438	710	372	880	202	237	508	3 462
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 428	3 769	4 787	10 665	5 780	7 350	12 917	3 573	6 527	13 547	10 821
Veteran	1 838	1 643	2 125	5 450	2 383	3 675	6 040	1 550	3 201	6 008	2 426
Percent of total	53.6	43.6	44.4	51.1	41.2	50.0	46.8	43.4	49.0	44.3	22.4
Vietnam conflict	259	208	385	815	314	415	1 130	191	562	1 115	678
Korean conflict	423	193	320	875	441	805	993	246	623	722	321
Korean conflict and World War II	23	34	64	148	30	90	150	13	82	102	68
World War II	861	908	961	2 641	1 157	1 860	2 440	706	1 370	3 000	949
World War I	17	72	162	92	175	60	142	87	90	246	49
Other service	255	228	233	879	266	445	1 185	307	474	823	361
Nonveteran	1 590	2 126	2 662	5 215	3 397	3 675	6 877	2 023	3 326	7 539	8 395

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²See text for definition.

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Adrian	Albion	Allen Park	Alpena	Battle Creek	Boy City	Benton Harbor	Berkley	Beverly Hills	Big Rapids	Birmingham	Center Line
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	6 301	4 483	13 697	4 794	10 115	14 379	4 538	7 035	5 152	7 009	8 244	3 251
Nursery school.....	75	86	140	37	124	145	78	112	159	37	309	31
Public.....	55	53	86	19	67	14	72	67	21	80	457	251
Kindergarten.....	315	200	689	308	592	969	328	422	217	80	446	246
Public.....	315	200	689	308	571	863	321	402	212	43	446	246
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 922	1 889	7 204	2 571	5 951	8 255	2 946	3 777	2 725	892	4 278	1 691
Public.....	2 595	1 830	5 329	1 938	5 487	5 317	2 861	3 113	1 947	770	3 228	1 224
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 408	913	4 262	1 340	2 499	4 049	1 029	1 901	1 574	630	2 126	908
Public.....	1 371	900	3 379	1 158	2 249	3 033	975	1 665	1 187	616	1 651	614
College.....	1 581	1 395	1 402	538	949	961	157	823	477	5 370	1 074	370
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	55.5	61.1	65.5	64.3	52.4	55.7	50.3	57.9	78.3	79.6	62.7	57.1
3 and 4 years old.....	7.9	20.3	10.3	7.9	11.5	9.7	10.4	13.0	39.2	15.4	26.0	9.6
5 and 6 years old.....	76.8	91.0	84.9	86.4	74.1	76.9	70.4	89.3	96.5	76.9	87.8	90.4
7 to 13 years old.....	95.5	95.1	98.3	99.9	99.1	98.9	95.7	98.1	98.0	96.9	99.3	98.8
14 and 15 years old.....	95.6	99.9	97.6	92.3	95.4	94.3	92.8	95.9	99.9	93.5	98.2	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	83.9	89.4	99.8	95.8	87.5	95.3	81.2	93.2	96.0	99.9	95.6	93.1
18 and 19 years old.....	68.2	70.7	71.0	78.3	41.4	60.1	35.2	56.7	82.4	90.6	73.7	54.9
20 and 21 years old.....	60.0	58.2	43.3	27.1	18.0	14.5	11.2	32.5	54.9	78.5	45.2	21.9
22 to 24 years old.....	16.7	14.7	13.3	4.8	12.1	9.1	2.8	24.0	29.4	74.1	26.9	14.3
25 to 34 years old.....	2.7	9.2	8.3	5.3	7.4	3.4	3.1	7.1	7.3	37.2	12.0	9.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	4 621	2 522	10 877	3 258	9 465	12 023	3 721	5 761	3 507	1 730	6 852	2 582
No school years completed.....	80	36	67	20	79	89	81	29	9	14	16	15
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	162	103	161	161	271	270	329	63	10	28	25	62
5 to 7 years.....	448	361	739	261	1 048	1 249	539	310	50	68	101	287
8 years.....	677	235	1 142	543	1 213	2 141	672	556	139	196	258	378
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	878	519	2 296	518	2 504	2 802	1 044	1 300	198	150	626	541
4 years.....	1 472	768	3 760	1 116	2 807	3 420	690	1 913	637	405	1 226	819
College: 1 to 3 years.....	434	220	1 374	318	791	1 137	233	800	663	456	1 104	249
4 years or more.....	470	280	1 338	321	752	915	133	790	1 801	413	3 496	231
Median school years completed.....	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.1	11.5	11.4	9.7	12.3	13.0	13.0	16.0	12.0
Percent high school graduates.....	51.4	50.3	59.5	53.9	46.0	45.5	28.4	60.8	88.4	73.6	85.0	50.3
Female, 25 years old and over.....	5 724	2 938	11 522	3 821	12 080	14 165	4 288	6 321	4 011	1 904	8 276	2 582
No school years completed.....	83	63	110	28	118	158	81	34	16	9	24	15
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	148	89	250	120	250	382	221	56	39	21	31	51
5 to 7 years.....	411	270	633	324	879	1 318	611	232	91	80	115	216
8 years.....	630	370	1 231	681	1 596	2 443	756	582	174	245	298	517
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 191	704	2 359	639	3 438	3 277	1 345	1 398	317	269	724	632
4 years.....	2 140	965	5 426	1 336	3 908	4 674	2 963	1 494	572	2 998	1 140	
College: 1 to 3 years.....	540	268	897	421	1 072	1 167	246	611	923	426	1 877	154
4 years or more.....	581	209	616	272	746	819	746	445	957	291	2 224	94
Median school years completed.....	12.2	11.9	12.2	12.1	11.8	11.5	10.1	12.3	12.9	12.6	13.0	11.9
Percent high school graduates.....	57.0	49.1	60.2	53.1	48.0	46.5	29.7	63.6	84.1	67.7	85.8	49.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS												
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	3 567	2 268	7 251	1 993	6 025	7 581	2 396	4 085	2 125	3 130	4 719	1 784
No high school.....	517	334	564	240	685	914	617	257	16	29	114	158
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	626	434	1 165	305	1 721	737	737	751	70	118	280	303
High school, 4 years.....	1 263	681	2 913	913	2 320	3 114	686	1 551	320	421	782	790
College, 1 year or more.....	1 161	819	2 610	535	1 485	1 832	356	1 526	1 719	2 562	3 543	533
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	4 661	2 861	8 329	2 755	8 000	9 603	3 383	4 694	2 549	3 275	5 303	2 104
No high school.....	378	274	552	172	641	969	657	253	60	94	180	120
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	1 171	713	2 462	855	2 688	3 030	1 501	1 407	613	329	1 085	575
High school, 4 years.....	1 824	1 073	3 919	1 128	3 086	4 147	932	2 084	660	1 573	1 330	1 111
College, 1 year or more.....	1 288	801	1 396	600	1 385	1 457	293	950	1 216	1 279	2 708	298
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families.....	4 863	2 551	10 542	3 244	9 801	12 282	3 670	5 860	3 513	2 015	7 090	2 695
With own children under 3 years.....	791	462	1 153	448	1 602	2 146	799	1 958	286	337	989	484
With own children under 6 years.....	1 332	723	2 234	880	2 477	3 433	1 220	1 460	542	1 779	1 769	769
With own children under 12 years.....	2 084	1 126	4 250	1 423	3 920	5 249	1 736	2 524	1 418	788	3 095	1 179
With own children under 18 years.....	2 644	1 419	6 190	1 851	5 118	6 731	2 084	3 318	2 148	1 018	4 079	1 509
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	2 858	1 548	7 025	2 043	5 779	7 472	2 241	3 827	2 350	1 090	4 569	1 705
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 257	720	4 160	1 120	2 621	3 534	985	1 671	1 502	494	2 141	799
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	604	351	2 305	497	1 433	1 952	511	1 173	641	179	980	464
Subfamilies.....	108	36	225	48	236	309	139	123	51	30	36	54
Number of own children under 18 years.....	90	44	254	50	279	427	195	130	59	30	45	45
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	65	5	147	32	96	131	39	50	18	8	39	39
Number of own children under 18 years.....	38	—	123	30	71	138	36	33	15	—	10	25
Subfamilies with female head.....	43	29	78	16	126	166	92	73	33	30	28	15
Number of own children under 18 years.....	52	40	131	20	179	259	147	97	44	30	35	20
Married couples.....	4 270	2 133	9 823	2 829	7 860	10 522	2 601	5 204	3 310	1 800	6 295	2 390
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.5	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.5	—	1.6	1.6
With own children under 6 years.....	1 222	619	2 223	812	1 968	3 096	807	1 397	627	483	1 705	736
With own children under 18 years.....	2 300	1 191	5 785	1 643	3 909	5 931	1 332	2 979	2 054	897	3 664	1 376
With husband under 45 years.....	2 249	1 121	3 922	1 305	3 724	4 849	1 293	2 502	1 225	1 124	3 005	1 057
Total under 18 years old.....	6 571	3 982	14 550	5 240	12 778	17 721	6 631	8 096	5 255	2 219	8 966	3 704
Living with both parents.....	5 327	3 066	13 218	4 526	9 084	15 028	3 914	7 057	4 896	1 850	8 096	3 298
Percent of total.....	81.1	77.0	90.8	86.4	71.1	84.8	59.0	67.2	94.5	83.4	90.3	89.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	960	544	2 737	711	1 950	2 289	749	1 200	1 068	350	1 614	453
Children ever born.....	3 262	1 885	8 360	2 511	6 705	8 627	2 973	4 120	3 422	1 164	4 819	1 567
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 398	3 465	3 054	3 532	3 438	3 769	3 969	3 433	3 204	3 326	2 986	3 459
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons, in group quarters.....	1 811	1 626	236	197	481	272	25	60	96	4 113	57	30
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	124	88	86	10	245	59	—	—	96	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	49	—	138	—	25	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
In rooming house.....	36	29	—	—	115	—	25	32	—	22	45	—
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	1 308	1 509	—	139	—	—	—	—	—	4 071	—	—
Other.....	294	—	12	48	71	158	—	28	—	15	12	30

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Clawson	Drayton Plains (U)	East Detroit	East Grand Rapids	East Lansing	Ecorse	Escanaba	Farmington	Ferndale	Fraser	Garden City
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	6 053	5 901	14 780	4 842	31 214	4 784	4 542	4 395	8 259	4 537	15 749
Nursery school.....	60	104	91	181	406	24	64	82	121	74	97
Public.....	13	46	39	46	84	24	14	22	74	7	7
Kindergarten.....	399	354	833	186	393	396	335	240	518	278	1 119
Public.....	399	354	798	186	389	387	335	240	511	262	1 119
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	3 595	3 671	8 266	2 525	3 273	2 847	2 417	2 409	4 498	2 872	9 563
Public.....	3 284	3 549	5 883	2 113	2 990	2 604	1 736	1 867	4 119	2 361	8 658
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 686	1 513	4 301	1 439	1 548	1 166	1 426	1 317	2 226	1 024	4 057
Public.....	1 572	1 443	3 676	1 291	1 433	1 095	944	1 046	2 038	987	3 863
College.....	313	259	1 289	511	25 594	351	300	347	896	289	913
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	57.2	60.1	63.2	73.9	82.4	50.2	59.4	65.9	52.4	60.7	61.4
3 and 4 years old.....	8.0	12.0	10.0	37.6	35.3	4.9	7.5	16.2	9.8	11.0	4.8
5 and 6 years old.....	76.8	92.0	88.4	89.0	82.5	91.8	81.3	90.0	79.6	80.1	85.8
7 to 13 years old.....	99.4	98.3	98.9	99.9	99.9	94.3	98.2	95.7	99.9	99.9	99.1
14 and 15 years old.....	96.7	99.8	99.9	98.7	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.9	96.3	99.9	97.4
16 and 17 years old.....	99.9	92.8	96.1	99.9	98.5	81.9	89.5	98.6	92.6	97.0	91.0
18 and 19 years old.....	58.5	54.4	58.8	90.2	95.9	37.7	63.9	64.0	50.8	62.2	52.5
20 and 21 years old.....	17.5	17.2	28.8	83.0	90.4	15.3	20.9	24.7	19.9	17.8	27.1
22 to 24 years old.....	16.4	3.7	14.9	27.4	71.5	7.9	3.7	25.1	14.7	13.6	12.5
25 to 34 years old.....	3.9	4.8	7.7	6.6	48.6	4.5	2.7	6.7	7.6	8.3	4.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	4 198	3 887	11 829	3 096	6 882	4 318	3 928	3 515	8 076	2 761	9 486
No school years completed.....	35	9	131	6	10	160	40	18	63	22	89
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	47	69	263	18	12	374	150	34	142	31	150
5 to 7 years.....	218	231	1 128	19	51	719	355	85	693	138	535
8 years.....	407	417	1 621	105	89	623	614	185	1 098	337	1 111
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	989	1 033	3 227	198	243	1 214	642	491	1 993	626	2 714
4 years.....	1 521	1 487	3 705	535	558	960	1 268	870	2 495	1 023	3 347
College: 1 to 3 years.....	433	307	1 019	588	977	171	387	601	808	287	986
4 years or more.....	548	334	735	1 627	4 942	97	472	1 231	784	297	554
Median school years completed.....	12.3	12.1	11.6	16.1	17.4	9.7	12.1	13.4	12.0	12.2	12.0
Percent high school graduates.....	59.6	54.7	46.1	88.8	94.1	28.4	54.1	76.9	50.6	58.2	51.5
Female, 25 years old and over.....	4 444	4 063	13 055	3 664	6 845	4 605	4 528	3 936	9 302	2 826	9 900
No school years completed.....	43	13	141	7	7	158	48	25	96	38	54
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	58	21	385	—	62	249	103	44	129	38	167
5 to 7 years.....	176	201	1 177	65	96	698	322	105	652	85	531
8 years.....	313	379	1 693	135	129	745	746	226	1 152	300	931
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	926	1 051	3 260	220	291	1 352	786	491	2 349	639	2 812
4 years.....	2 287	1 815	5 353	1 007	1 592	1 170	1 781	1 765	3 763	1 408	4 401
College: 1 to 3 years.....	397	348	671	1 104	1 537	190	426	622	673	201	675
4 years or more.....	244	235	375	1 126	3 131	43	316	658	488	117	329
Median school years completed.....	12.3	12.2	11.9	14.1	15.4	10.0	12.1	12.6	12.1	12.2	12.1
Percent high school graduates.....	65.9	59.0	49.0	88.3	91.5	30.5	55.7	77.4	52.9	61.1	54.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	3 343	3 119	7 917	1 971	13 355	3 207	2 304	2 398	5 336	2 391	8 083
No high school.....	217	344	994	44	113	760	207	58	631	266	844
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	689	814	1 957	123	186	953	334	254	1 152	505	2 189
High school, 4 years.....	1 389	1 396	3 183	303	642	1 443	1 065	594	2 075	1 023	3 351
College, 1 year or more.....	1 048	565	1 783	1 501	12 414	1 351	698	1 492	1 478	597	1 699
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	3 963	3 731	9 156	2 544	17 565	3 626	2 860	2 692	6 135	2 664	9 579
No high school.....	189	305	765	100	212	609	182	91	482	203	733
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	1 070	1 327	2 990	532	722	1 357	842	665	1 930	768	3 321
High school, 4 years.....	2 019	1 657	4 323	527	4 422	1 394	1 347	1 050	2 779	1 285	4 500
College, 1 year or more.....	685	442	1 078	1 385	12 209	266	489	886	944	408	1 025
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	4 336	4 061	11 836	3 276	7 221	4 285	3 803	3 471	8 296	2 800	9 712
With own children under 3 years.....	744	805	1 633	420	1 457	782	614	435	1 302	634	1 818
With own children under 6 years.....	1 424	1 328	2 778	735	2 236	1 277	1 028	715	2 060	1 113	3 205
With own children under 12 years.....	2 386	2 166	4 855	1 376	3 007	1 935	1 618	1 462	3 206	1 717	5 653
With own children under 18 years.....	2 993	2 805	6 705	1 998	3 742	2 425	2 099	2 027	4 171	2 048	7 041
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	3 215	3 032	7 747	2 184	4 010	2 685	2 330	2 250	4 841	2 174	7 638
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 512	1 497	4 202	1 258	1 417	1 235	1 199	1 262	2 161	945	3 995
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	681	649	2 511	504	648	698	554	682	1 368	413	1 783
Subfamilies.....	44	111	336	25	36	251	62	48	294	28	241
Number of own children under 18 years.....	64	111	356	18	51	294	30	46	313	26	269
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	22	61	197	7	6	77	36	20	170	22	101
Number of own children under 18 years.....	22	10	129	—	6	55	—	12	128	20	84
Subfamilies with female head.....	22	38	126	18	30	154	26	17	108	6	130
Number of own children under 18 years.....	42	68	214	18	45	207	30	23	169	6	165
Married couples.....	4 011	3 759	10 876	2 997	6 593	3 522	3 348	3 221	7 415	2 603	9 083
Percent in subfamilies.....	0.5	1.6	1.8	0.2	0.1	2.2	1.1	0.6	2.3	0.8	1.1
With own children under 6 years.....	1 380	1 260	2 657	691	2 075	1 118	959	690	2 015	1 078	3 143
With own children under 18 years.....	2 770	2 546	6 279	1 832	3 344	1 995	1 876	1 904	3 789	1 904	6 646
With husband under 45 years.....	2 383	2 208	4 520	1 289	4 563	1 761	1 484	1 459	3 407	1 702	5 686
Total under 18 years old.....	7 357	7 193	16 438	4 895	7 826	6 249	5 435	4 822	9 941	5 371	18 714
Living with both parents.....	6 738	6 390	14 958	4 470	6 710	4 597	4 762	4 483	8 652	4 965	17 274
Percent of total.....	91.6	88.8	91.0	91.3	85.7	73.6	87.6	93.0	87.0	92.4	92.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	1 241	1 130	2 952	814	1 185	919	762	960	1 390	848	3 298
Children ever born.....	3 880	3 756	9 403	2 741	3 405	3 393	2 605	3 055	4 567	2 868	11 191
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 127	3 324	3 185	3 367	2 873	3 692	3 419	3 182	3 286	3 382	3 393
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters.....	53	32	129	90	17 342	160	275	132	193	—	23
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	—	—	—	87	28	134	119	165	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
In rooming house.....	—	—	—	—	111	37	—	—	—	—	—
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	17 022	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	53	32	129	90	122	95	141	13	15	—	23

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Grand Haven	Grandville	Grosse Pointe Farms	Grosse Pointe Park	Grosse Pointe Woods	Hamtramck	Harper Woods	Hazel Park	Highland Park	Holland	Inkster
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 370	3 516	3 575	5 382	7 574	5 305	5 795	6 873	9 653	9 182	12 596
Nursery school	75	59	204	153	207	67	26	116	112	80	93
Public	—	—	14	—	13	36	6	114	55	20	58
Kindergarten	192	210	206	328	424	273	267	460	562	579	886
Public	172	190	160	298	376	230	260	460	544	467	870
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 924	1 996	1 742	2 779	3 809	2 774	2 883	4 058	5 433	3 962	7 492
Public	1 639	1 506	1 147	2 045	2 740	1 768	1 963	3 698	5 111	2 955	6 445
High school (1 to 4 years)	889	909	1 038	1 603	2 129	1 502	1 906	1 848	2 432	2 185	3 407
Public	792	738	735	1 200	1 690	978	1 368	1 788	2 252	1 484	2 992
College	290	342	385	519	1 005	689	713	391	1 114	2 376	718
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.6	58.2	72.5	71.9	74.2	46.3	63.2	53.5	53.5	63.7	53.3
3 and 4 years old	12.8	10.3	49.7	31.1	30.7	6.8	4.5	11.9	10.9	10.5	4.5
5 and 6 years old	84.2	76.0	99.5	99.9	99.1	64.5	85.8	80.5	79.6	87.4	86.3
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	97.7	99.3	98.1	97.8	97.2	99.7	98.4	96.8	95.7
14 and 15 years old	95.0	93.2	97.2	99.9	97.4	97.2	99.9	99.9	99.7	95.0	99.6
16 and 17 years old	86.5	87.7	98.4	96.6	98.9	88.1	96.2	85.9	86.8	95.5	93.1
18 and 19 years old	52.6	51.2	85.7	77.0	79.1	40.2	63.7	44.9	47.4	83.4	46.8
20 and 21 years old	20.9	30.9	50.0	40.7	72.3	19.5	40.9	15.2	24.1	62.3	14.2
22 to 24 years old	6.3	10.3	33.1	24.0	28.9	15.3	15.6	9.3	15.6	30.9	7.2
25 to 34 years old	4.9	7.0	5.7	7.1	12.3	5.0	4.2	4.0	10.8	7.2	5.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	2 975	2 559	3 243	3 901	5 882	8 261	5 444	5 922	8 818	6 118	8 631
No school years completed	24	—	—	22	16	458	28	50	205	93	83
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	47	26	8	25	24	691	100	209	528	127	383
5 to 7 years	193	107	76	148	138	1 292	332	771	1 203	482	862
8 years	521	428	151	271	295	1 169	624	1 069	1 025	1 220	1 017
High school: 1 to 3 years	599	671	209	483	624	1 953	1 199	1 607	2 125	1 082	2 444
4 years	828	723	490	770	1 422	1 902	1 876	1 729	2 293	1 493	2 591
College: 1 to 3 years	308	306	559	518	1 167	476	661	323	759	673	712
4 years or more	455	298	1 750	1 664	2 196	320	624	164	680	948	545
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	16.2	14.3	14.1	9.8	12.2	10.6	11.0	12.0	11.4
Percent high school graduates	53.5	51.9	86.3	75.7	81.3	32.7	58.1	37.4	42.3	50.9	44.6
Female, 25 years old and over	3 467	2 884	4 034	4 967	6 836	8 942	6 699	6 325	10 654	7 190	9 284
No school years completed	20	5	7	45	33	495	42	55	189	79	108
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	46	30	30	38	75	909	140	165	459	122	276
5 to 7 years	208	172	87	201	183	1 429	379	731	1 128	551	779
8 years	580	427	241	412	399	1 291	648	1 057	1 249	1 510	983
High school: 1 to 3 years	645	674	309	577	842	1 999	1 382	1 949	2 985	1 195	2 522
4 years	1 205	973	1 487	1 645	2 804	2 078	3 073	2 020	3 070	2 277	3 562
College: 1 to 3 years	455	343	813	992	1 176	304	536	227	1 010	712	594
4 years or more	308	260	1 060	1 057	1 324	237	499	121	564	744	460
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	12.9	12.7	12.7	9.2	12.2	10.8	11.3	12.1	12.0
Percent high school graduates	56.8	54.6	83.3	74.4	77.6	29.3	61.3	37.4	43.6	51.9	49.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old	2 004	1 931	1 675	2 258	3 450	4 473	3 182	4 432	5 998	4 433	7 126
No high school	256	145	31	95	30	775	290	825	997	651	1 053
High school, 1 to 3 years	397	455	64	227	205	1 194	508	1 248	1 662	773	1 913
High school, 4 years	694	721	209	469	663	1 721	1 280	1 701	2 023	1 276	2 763
College, 1 year or more	657	610	1 371	1 467	2 552	783	1 104	658	1 316	1 733	1 397
Female, 15 to 44 years old	2 402	2 329	1 984	2 919	4 062	4 869	3 805	5 160	7 275	5 714	8 820
No high school	184	134	72	115	151	643	211	639	735	554	797
High school, 1 to 3 years	716	685	453	773	973	1 470	1 003	2 036	2 851	1 422	3 058
High school, 4 years	947	967	477	844	1 190	2 126	1 812	2 119	2 486	2 022	3 837
College, 1 year or more	555	543	982	1 187	1 748	630	779	366	1 203	1 716	1 128
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	3 019	2 690	3 217	3 860	5 855	7 096	5 406	6 271	7 951	6 418	9 051
With own children under 3 years	507	452	305	365	557	962	495	1 005	1 290	944	1 642
With own children under 6 years	781	815	542	712	1 128	1 516	947	1 685	2 039	1 571	2 929
With own children under 12 years	1 258	1 321	1 020	1 389	2 173	2 163	1 893	2 786	3 285	2 696	4 712
With own children under 18 years	1 700	1 767	1 490	1 936	3 174	3 024	2 656	3 620	4 098	3 603	5 937
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 863	1 904	1 741	2 130	3 662	3 572	3 233	4 068	4 645	4 014	6 482
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	936	952	949	1 315	2 040	1 681	1 865	1 933	2 242	2 052	3 103
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	449	503	554	599	1 158	1 167	1 259	1 103	1 052	1 052	1 696
Subfamilies	22	30	53	62	82	196	94	224	443	91	399
Number of own children under 18 years	32	34	14	88	109	206	100	244	586	130	512
Husband-wife subfamilies	18	20	47	45	50	98	56	109	137	49	93
Number of own children under 18 years	24	14	8	50	49	63	21	103	120	71	84
Subfamilies with female head	4	10	6	17	21	98	40	115	291	42	284
Number of own children under 18 years	8	20	6	38	33	143	79	141	439	59	406
Married couples	2 722	2 533	2 894	3 410	5 392	5 493	4 776	5 557	5 902	5 764	7 690
Percent in subfamilies	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.2	2.0	2.3	0.9	1.2
With own children under 6 years	739	790	534	705	1 118	1 314	918	1 527	1 561	1 450	2 572
With own children under 18 years	1 539	1 659	1 375	1 780	3 008	2 503	2 437	3 209	2 892	3 274	5 040
With husband under 45 years	1 314	1 382	865	1 236	1 828	2 100	1 509	2 865	2 666	2 821	4 432
Total under 18 years old	3 997	4 186	3 643	5 445	7 508	6 840	6 097	8 643	11 515	8 836	16 001
Living with both parents	3 620	3 787	3 352	4 942	7 029	5 173	5 497	7 220	7 330	7 809	12 562
Percent of total	90.6	90.5	92.0	90.8	93.6	75.6	90.2	83.5	63.7	88.4	78.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	568	633	705	929	1 456	1 054	1 089	1 411	1 725	1 282	2 224
Children ever born	1 893	2 293	2 048	3 225	4 463	3 041	3 356	4 750	6 212	4 213	8 109
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 333	3 622	2 905	3 471	3 065	2 885	3 082	3 366	3 601	3 286	3 646
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters	286	199	36	38	169	255	162	50	506	1 691	222
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	180	199	—	—	77	86	105	—	398	189	143
Inmate of other institution	47	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	11	—
In rooming house	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	12	85	—	38
In college dormitory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	59	—	21	38	34	66	57	38	23	1 374	41

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Jackson	Jenison (U)	Kentwood	Lakeview (U)	Madison Heights	Marquette	Melvindale	Menominee	Midland	Monroe	Mount Clemens
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	13 150	4 166	7 032	3 422	12 935	9 330	3 756	2 935	12 315	6 633	5 748
Nursery school	165	69	128	52	270	129	27	50	408	73	103
Public	108	13	17	6	150	61	14	42	120	18	20
Kindergarten	890	326	468	229	1 017	342	226	189	739	668	419
Public	872	242	345	229	994	329	226	189	670	637	395
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 275	2 669	4 407	1 929	7 677	2 919	2 292	1 684	6 597	3 683	3 105
Public	5 910	1 830	3 698	1 826	6 853	2 513	2 063	1 260	6 063	2 766	2 649
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 604	900	1 564	934	3 000	1 492	889	888	3 113	1 734	1 555
Public	2 760	691	1 258	868	2 687	1 478	834	816	2 968	1 415	1 383
College	1 216	202	465	281	971	4 448	322	124	1 458	475	566
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.1	54.0	55.2	58.2	53.8	66.7	48.5	57.7	58.8	53.8	52.0
3 and 4 years old	6.9	8.4	12.9	10.7	16.1	20.6	3.6	1.8	19.3	9.2	12.7
5 and 6 years old	77.0	70.6	81.9	87.3	87.6	89.2	77.9	86.3	78.4	90.2	86.1
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	98.5	96.8	98.2	97.9	99.2	96.4	95.8
14 and 15 years old	98.8	99.9	99.9	97.7	97.0	98.1	92.5	94.9	97.0	99.6	99.9
16 and 17 years old	94.9	93.8	91.1	99.0	93.6	84.0	87.7	83.9	95.8	90.5	90.2
18 and 19 years old	56.3	50.4	56.9	58.4	50.4	86.8	42.8	53.7	66.8	47.4	40.3
20 and 21 years old	22.3	42.6	29.8	35.5	16.9	67.3	14.7	11.2	43.3	21.7	18.9
22 to 24 years old	9.8	6.8	11.3	10.4	11.0	45.6	11.7	16.0	17.3	9.5	10.4
25 to 34 years old	7.3	3.5	4.8	5.3	6.7	15.9	7.1	0.7	9.1	4.3	7.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	10 988	2 507	4 782	2 984	8 946	4 832	3 571	2 785	8 345	5 900	4 988
No school years completed	121	5	19	25	72	27	52	13	31	93	69
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	351	11	51	14	180	66	120	57	84	276	173
5 to 7 years	1 035	74	219	85	723	326	464	207	228	771	403
8 years	1 376	311	438	247	990	523	649	373	573	1 029	588
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 700	556	1 065	467	2 179	806	777	660	713	1 153	1 043
4 years	3 137	955	1 402	1 060	2 891	1 660	1 047	1 054	1 974	1 580	1 636
College: 1 to 3 years	1 075	301	815	436	1 019	463	233	213	986	544	457
4 years or more	1 193	294	773	650	892	961	229	208	3 756	454	619
Median school years completed	11.9	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.1	12.4	10.9	12.1	14.7	11.0	12.1
Percent high school graduates	49.2	61.8	62.5	71.9	53.7	63.8	42.3	53.0	80.5	43.7	54.4
Female, 25 years old and over	13 349	2 443	4 957	3 329	9 021	4 776	3 702	3 298	8 978	6 983	5 629
No school years completed	118	8	39	4	109	9	107	4	35	80	33
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	315	5	9	4	117	55	129	54	65	257	134
5 to 7 years	1 010	33	151	68	590	214	344	309	212	671	508
8 years	1 777	267	519	183	900	476	590	423	605	1 244	626
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 521	468	1 023	542	2 383	671	978	584	1 019	1 699	1 300
4 years	4 245	1 247	2 205	1 551	3 866	1 878	1 274	1 405	3 249	2 133	2 133
College: 1 to 3 years	1 411	293	664	626	606	729	179	340	1 629	451	411
4 years or more	952	122	347	351	450	744	101	179	2 164	448	484
Median school years completed	11.9	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.5	12.5	11.1	12.2	12.8	11.2	12.1
Percent high school graduates	49.5	68.0	64.9	75.9	54.6	70.2	42.0	58.3	78.4	43.4	53.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old	7 103	2 259	3 996	2 218	8 230	5 037	2 846	1 633	6 859	4 071	3 638
No high school	936	207	213	137	943	357	591	120	308	704	395
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 573	449	775	301	1 877	658	619	364	523	921	791
High school, 4 years	2 573	993	1 394	849	3 107	1 433	1 060	834	1 651	1 516	1 545
College, 1 year or more	2 021	610	1 614	931	2 303	2 589	576	315	4 377	928	907
Female, 15 to 44 years old	8 778	2 595	4 595	2 379	9 278	5 325	3 164	1 910	7 845	4 985	4 373
No high school	805	144	297	62	812	118	329	97	394	557	365
High school, 1 to 3 years	2 998	689	1 145	561	2 808	969	1 018	570	1 621	1 815	1 284
High school, 4 years	3 200	1 306	2 177	1 079	4 249	2 108	1 458	936	2 754	1 959	1 950
College, 1 year or more	1 775	456	976	677	1 409	2 130	359	307	3 076	654	774
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	11 110	2 661	5 044	3 210	9 441	4 593	3 693	2 850	8 687	5 994	5 015
With own children under 3 years	1 885	710	1 102	466	2 065	636	574	389	1 735	1 047	823
With own children under 6 years	2 948	1 242	1 850	823	3 346	1 184	1 045	671	2 919	1 665	1 417
With own children under 12 years	4 664	1 851	2 924	1 420	5 295	1 909	1 562	1 133	4 591	2 509	2 249
With own children under 18 years	5 943	2 142	3 535	1 895	6 303	2 476	2 106	1 517	5 783	3 231	2 773
With sons/daughters under 25 years	6 530	2 242	3 718	2 061	6 734	2 715	2 371	1 702	6 152	3 662	3 115
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	3 112	913	1 625	954	2 818	1 332	1 046	874	2 729	1 721	1 415
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 570	367	551	360	1 275	698	628	471	1 048	1 027	864
Subfamilies	273	16	50	12	216	94	107	22	53	213	156
Number of own children under 18 years	289	28	31	4	232	141	120	9	47	342	212
Husband-wife subfamilies	159	—	24	8	114	27	26	13	26	71	69
Number of own children under 18 years	127	—	—	—	88	21	11	—	8	105	58
Subfamilies with female head	102	16	26	4	97	60	71	9	27	131	70
Number of own children under 18 years	150	28	31	4	129	113	85	9	39	214	129
Married couples	9 406	2 511	4 703	2 946	8 645	3 960	3 330	2 475	7 917	5 212	4 282
Percent in subfamilies	1.7	—	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.6
With own children under 6 years	2 560	1 212	1 801	723	3 213	1 119	999	638	2 676	1 559	1 302
With own children under 18 years	5 041	2 059	3 286	1 709	5 801	2 194	1 927	1 352	5 264	2 891	2 367
With husband under 45 years	4 480	1 902	3 079	1 466	5 879	2 093	1 800	1 021	4 599	2 621	2 315
Total under 18 years old	15 992	5 576	8 778	4 002	15 955	6 155	4 728	3 673	14 200	8 396	7 035
Living with both parents	12 866	5 291	8 043	3 546	14 287	5 189	4 130	3 239	12 765	7 118	5 660
Percent of total	80.5	94.9	91.6	88.6	89.5	84.3	87.4	88.2	89.9	85.7	80.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	2 090	667	1 171	731	2 562	806	851	572	2 036	1 325	1 053
Children ever born	7 782	2 374	3 739	2 062	7 659	2 782	2 493	1 882	6 880	4 526	3 742
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 723	3 559	3 193	2 821	2 989	3 452	2 929	3 290	3 379	3 416	3 554
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters	1 102	—	224	13	6	4 407	34	95	548	615	468
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	400	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	191	245
Inmate of other institution	274	—	186	—	—	735	—	32	115	29	154
In rooming house	185	—	38	—	—	57	—	6	31	27	26
In military barracks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	243	—	—	—	6	164	14	44	395	368	43

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Mount Pleasant	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Niles	Norton Shores	Oak Park	Owosso	Plymouth	Portage	Port Huron	River Rouge
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 24 years old.....	11 074	12 805	5 300	3 249	7 873	12 406	5 016	3 571	12 806	10 193	4 275
Nursery school.....	57	150	17	13	114	638	73	97	291	103	43
Public.....	9	93	12	13	46	156	13	23	104	77	15
Kindergarten.....	173	851	370	308	485	476	315	171	808	809	249
Public.....	173	825	358	295	485	417	294	171	783	797	239
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 863	7 205	3 197	1 843	4 654	5 562	2 960	2 048	7 426	5 658	2 569
Public.....	1 586	6 012	2 688	1 825	4 031	4 826	2 561	1 728	7 021	5 110	2 344
High school (1 to 4 years).....	742	3 437	1 478	866	2 092	3 492	1 391	841	3 243	2 787	1 174
Public.....	666	2 861	1 102	849	1 800	3 096	1 264	814	2 998	2 442	1 005
College.....	8 239	1 162	298	219	528	2 238	277	414	1 038	836	240
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	73.0	56.8	57.1	50.3	64.1	66.4	55.3	56.1	62.2	54.4	50.1
3 and 4 years old.....	10.9	8.4	4.5	1.7	6.8	49.7	4.6	13.7	16.3	7.4	7.8
5 and 6 years old.....	63.9	86.2	78.0	80.5	85.4	82.4	74.5	73.3	87.3	75.4	92.7
7 to 13 years old.....	88.7	97.8	99.0	87.8	99.8	99.9	98.1	99.9	99.9	98.0	96.6
14 and 15 years old.....	69.9	98.7	99.9	96.6	99.9	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.9	97.3	98.6
16 and 17 years old.....	74.0	90.6	83.0	91.6	98.4	98.3	91.8	88.4	96.8	90.8	86.3
18 and 19 years old.....	90.2	48.5	48.6	39.0	64.4	80.7	56.1	52.1	68.3	50.4	35.0
20 and 21 years old.....	87.0	16.5	20.0	13.3	21.6	60.9	16.2	17.0	33.8	19.3	12.6
22 to 24 years old.....	61.5	11.3	9.4	9.8	13.4	26.2	5.8	17.7	13.9	5.8	5.0
25 to 34 years old.....	19.3	7.6	4.5	5.8	3.6	13.9	2.5	10.9	7.2	5.5	4.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	3 145	10 782	3 957	3 367	5 459	9 951	4 093	2 986	7 866	8 489	3 942
No school years completed.....	310	146	89	4	20	243	24	15	29	71	76
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	117	458	240	64	76	103	77	56	15	121	300
5 to 7 years.....	159	1 264	589	268	240	482	281	185	323	693	721
8 years.....	388	1 719	740	368	723	772	693	300	661	1 413	600
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	292	2 775	1 132	686	1 262	1 655	795	415	1 248	1 803	934
4 years.....	655	2 665	857	1 214	1 712	2 783	1 420	940	2 815	2 643	1 026
College: 1 to 3 years.....	371	1 017	192	334	658	1 735	405	368	1 078	957	183
4 years or more.....	853	738	118	429	768	2 178	398	707	1 697	788	102
Median school years completed.....	12.5	11.0	9.8	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.1	12.6	12.6	12.1	9.9
Percent high school graduates.....	59.7	41.0	29.5	58.7	57.5	67.3	54.3	67.5	71.1	51.7	33.3
Female, 25 years old and over.....	3 303	13 146	4 625	3 988	5 856	10 706	4 946	3 315	8 147	10 538	4 374
No school years completed.....	178	154	73	20	19	374	32	32	27	67	68
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	35	365	208	76	49	114	45	54	55	254	290
5 to 7 years.....	163	1 099	575	236	178	548	249	160	203	574	623
8 years.....	402	2 130	851	532	704	600	766	306	542	1 580	598
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	457	3 645	1 427	935	1 369	1 688	1 004	642	1 468	2 455	1 148
4 years.....	909	3 962	1 119	1 484	2 433	4 881	1 963	1 234	3 691	3 608	1 391
College: 1 to 3 years.....	546	1 028	256	372	704	1 229	482	393	1 144	1 240	191
4 years or more.....	613	763	116	333	400	1 272	384	494	1 017	758	65
Median school years completed.....	12.5	11.3	10.3	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.1	10.6
Percent high school graduates.....	62.6	43.8	32.2	54.9	60.4	69.0	57.2	64.0	71.8	53.2	37.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	4 005	6 648	2 465	2 211	3 954	6 658	2 928	2 244	6 584	5 796	2 790
No high school.....	237	925	545	281	405	235	382	191	407	693	642
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	187	1 634	714	437	747	809	544	276	914	1 385	700
High school, 4 years.....	681	2 437	887	839	1 490	1 817	1 356	778	2 568	2 310	1 123
College, 1 year or more.....	2 900	1 652	319	654	1 312	3 797	646	999	2 695	1 408	325
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	7 024	8 620	3 341	2 588	4 631	7 781	3 547	2 551	7 802	7 164	3 213
No high school.....	173	858	429	201	298	306	290	140	375	518	439
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	430	2 944	1 339	861	1 380	1 909	1 138	619	2 132	2 378	1 178
High school, 4 years.....	2 583	3 519	1 210	1 066	2 049	3 011	1 580	1 117	3 253	2 935	1 422
College, 1 year or more.....	3 838	1 299	363	460	904	2 555	539	675	2 042	1 333	174
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	3 141	11 070	4 287	3 558	5 681	10 154	4 339	2 964	8 288	8 817	3 924
With own children under 3 years.....	595	1 585	764	499	878	1 449	739	468	1 507	1 577	628
With own children under 6 years.....	890	2 703	1 282	821	1 519	2 439	1 157	906	2 656	2 516	1 036
With own children under 12 years.....	1 270	4 444	1 842	1 406	2 734	4 158	1 931	1 436	4 557	3 715	1 721
With own children under 18 years.....	1 667	5 780	2 402	1 845	3 601	6 000	2 524	1 773	5 923	4 833	2 158
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 811	6 452	2 602	2 093	3 922	6 920	2 778	1 983	6 329	5 290	2 438
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	779	3 280	1 220	910	2 029	3 496	1 378	939	3 054	2 554	1 148
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	399	1 596	629	484	965	2 211	598	467	1 206	1 205	740
Subfamilies.....	45	218	156	77	78	139	46	69	118	203	203
Number of own children under 18 years.....	48	316	171	106	97	124	45	70	97	311	266
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	15	70	48	19	37	73	31	29	66	75	86
Number of own children under 18 years.....	12	71	44	6	49	40	25	19	28	93	62
Subfamilies with female head.....	30	148	108	58	32	66	11	37	52	118	117
Number of own children under 18 years.....	36	245	127	100	39	84	16	48	69	198	204
Married couples.....	2 785	9 354	3 474	3 057	5 251	9 352	3 859	2 709	7 778	7 420	3 150
Percent in subfamilies.....	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.7
With own children under 6 years.....	816	2 263	997	674	1 427	2 364	1 083	865	2 585	2 233	928
With own children under 18 years.....	1 466	4 800	1 859	1 553	3 325	5 586	2 282	1 629	5 561	4 085	1 766
With husband under 45 years.....	1 678	4 103	1 509	1 461	2 623	3 843	1 961	1 476	4 981	3 609	1 550
Total under 18 years old.....	4 382	15 477	6 917	4 243	9 141	12 279	6 319	4 128	14 561	12 625	5 506
Living with both parents.....	3 299	11 991	4 646	3 361	8 251	11 149	5 677	3 699	13 425	10 156	3 961
Percent of total.....	75.3	75.3	67.2	79.2	90.3	90.8	89.8	89.6	92.2	80.4	71.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	494	2 110	773	702	1 583	2 374	988	744	2 400	1 901	661
Children ever born.....	1 545	7 837	2 924	1 922	5 301	6 442	3 333	2 426	7 421	6 577	2 628
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 128	3 714	3 783	2 795	3 349	2 714	3 373	3 261	3 092	3 460	3 976
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters.....	6 916	872	193	112	9	14	67	61	—	660	101
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	145	264	54	62	—	—	—	54	—	284	—
Inmate of other institution.....	1 372	304	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—
In rooming house.....	186	66	71	44	—	—	11	—	—	32	29
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	—
In college dormitory.....	5 143	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—
Other.....	70	152	52	6	9	14	18	7	—	152	72

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Riverview	St. Joseph	Sault Ste. Marie	Southgate	Traverse City	Trenton	Troy	Walker	Wayne	Wyandotte	Ypsilanti
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	3 964	2 705	5 126	11 749	5 293	8 801	12 248	4 070	6 957	11 464	12 328
Nursery school.....	63	39	43	116	117	130	377	72	53	105	181
Public.....	24	24	43	71	60	23	107	19	33	14	83
Kindergarten.....	264	151	206	748	357	476	685	252	486	700	298
Public.....	254	151	192	717	357	462	660	219	486	670	298
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 393	1 348	2 720	6 616	2 610	5 222	6 801	2 383	4 053	6 527	2 426
Public.....	1 937	1 105	2 369	5 661	2 161	4 396	6 138	1 915	3 677	5 066	2 311
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 022	883	1 381	3 395	1 694	2 445	3 014	1 041	1 874	3 386	1 245
Public.....	962	824	1 213	2 853	1 489	2 350	2 632	791	1 686	2 760	1 158
College.....	222	284	776	874	515	528	1 371	322	491	746	8 177
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	58.2	54.2	62.7	58.4	60.2	64.6	53.2	60.7	55.9	54.5	57.8
3 and 4 years old.....	14.6	8.6	6.6	9.1	24.0	13.3	19.7	13.2	6.4	8.2	28.6
5 and 6 years old.....	82.8	75.5	72.0	80.8	89.0	84.7	83.1	84.7	84.1	83.9	79.3
7 to 13 years old.....	99.1	96.0	99.9	99.9	98.3	99.0	99.0	99.9	98.3	97.7	94.8
14 and 15 years old.....	97.0	95.9	99.9	98.2	94.9	99.9	97.7	99.1	99.9	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	84.7	93.7	96.4	97.4	90.1	96.4	93.2	99.9	94.2	86.2	82.6
18 and 19 years old.....	52.3	60.9	57.1	52.5	50.9	67.2	60.5	79.0	45.0	36.7	60.8
20 and 21 years old.....	23.0	15.0	37.4	25.1	28.7	27.6	29.6	28.1	21.8	18.4	58.7
22 to 24 years old.....	2.7	10.5	23.4	13.5	9.8	9.0	15.1	15.3	12.4	11.1	44.5
25 to 34 years old.....	7.2	7.4	7.4	6.4	3.2	7.1	8.5	5.0	5.3	3.7	19.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	2 650	2 963	3 575	8 185	4 549	5 829	10 446	2 881	4 927	10 445	4 658
No school years completed.....	32	29	39	88	52	20	40	27	33	165	42
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	35	22	119	127	133	101	131	48	101	335	200
5 to 7 years.....	147	192	273	530	316	249	445	124	358	1 448	515
8 years.....	247	432	559	1 147	771	453	834	467	715	1 653	555
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	635	347	655	2 249	704	1 178	1 613	752	1 299	2 640	959
4 years.....	1 019	904	1 211	2 665	1 296	2 111	2 665	910	1 472	2 939	868
College: 1 to 3 years.....	253	395	352	762	635	643	1 697	312	513	706	545
4 years or more.....	282	642	367	665	642	1 074	3 021	241	436	559	976
Median school years completed.....	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.8	12.0	11.9	10.8	12.1
Percent high school graduates.....	58.6	65.5	54.0	50.0	56.6	65.7	70.7	50.8	49.1	40.2	51.3
Female, 25 years old and over.....	2 785	3 710	4 160	8 402	5 723	6 186	10 503	3 031	5 275	11 591	5 057
No school years completed.....	36	20	38	71	88	46	38	14	14	243	65
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	25	46	89	125	131	84	113	11	75	316	132
5 to 7 years.....	125	243	410	517	296	273	385	131	348	1 135	425
8 years.....	243	566	624	830	970	452	860	367	719	1 891	468
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	683	497	853	2 309	852	1 175	1 789	668	1 382	2 928	1 113
4 years.....	1 259	1 308	1 521	3 720	1 984	3 046	4 260	1 357	1 988	3 937	1 239
College: 1 to 3 years.....	188	534	415	454	823	564	1 385	347	414	680	794
4 years or more.....	226	496	210	376	579	546	1 673	136	335	461	821
Median school years completed.....	12.2	12.4	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.1	11.3	12.3	12.3
Percent high school graduates.....	60.1	63.0	51.6	54.2	59.2	67.2	69.7	60.7	51.9	43.8	56.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	2 309	1 778	2 492	6 797	2 833	4 553	8 761	2 087	4 028	7 159	6 504
No high school.....	214	151	254	883	283	373	572	171	544	1 312	536
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	543	201	386	1 675	436	785	1 168	534	1 051	1 725	912
High school, 4 years.....	1 007	587	1 051	2 643	1 087	1 869	2 394	826	1 579	2 795	1 294
College, 1 year or more.....	545	839	801	1 596	1 027	1 526	4 627	556	854	1 327	3 762
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	2 701	2 174	2 917	7 820	3 707	5 400	9 332	2 474	4 675	8 272	10 670
No high school.....	196	117	324	610	226	298	500	153	468	997	386
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	852	589	894	2 787	1 037	1 664	2 086	743	1 657	2 922	2 713
High school, 4 years.....	1 174	784	1 231	3 489	1 387	2 467	3 558	1 117	1 922	3 490	2 607
College, 1 year or more.....	479	684	468	935	1 057	971	3 188	461	628	863	4 964
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	2 734	2 950	3 649	8 491	3 905	5 889	10 036	2 888	5 238	10 692	4 921
With own children under 3 years.....	510	334	456	1 342	507	809	1 949	490	886	1 728	955
With own children under 6 years.....	899	557	777	2 417	908	1 591	3 032	844	1 541	2 662	1 413
With own children under 12 years.....	1 546	978	1 345	4 240	1 637	2 975	4 841	1 488	2 554	4 386	2 113
With own children under 18 years.....	1 947	1 399	1 870	5 650	2 246	3 937	6 043	1 877	3 315	5 759	2 537
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	2 104	1 581	2 085	6 188	2 442	4 252	6 597	2 032	3 624	6 531	2 812
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 064	866	1 221	3 335	1 335	2 345	2 931	958	1 707	3 306	1 095
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	491	435	620	1 669	548	1 042	1 450	480	822	1 836	630
Subfamilies.....	43	45	83	127	55	88	86	53	182	284	96
Number of own children under 18 years.....	48	45	141	125	69	60	101	59	211	250	101
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	17	27	23	63	26	36	36	28	111	178	21
Number of own children under 18 years.....	4	18	28	37	35	32	27	24	113	119	6
Subfamilies with female head.....	26	18	47	55	24	28	41	25	71	102	70
Number of own children under 18 years.....	44	27	83	79	24	28	61	35	98	127	90
Married couples.....	2 543	2 548	3 084	7 861	3 302	5 442	9 344	2 663	4 712	9 522	4 173
Percent in subfamilies.....	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.1	2.4	1.9	0.5
With own children under 6 years.....	861	484	706	2 346	757	1 544	2 937	804	1 482	2 485	1 200
With own children under 18 years.....	1 832	1 193	1 575	5 199	1 902	3 653	5 696	1 756	3 026	5 219	2 070
With husband under 45 years.....	1 641	1 012	1 378	4 412	1 549	2 956	5 584	1 478	2 789	4 362	2 418
Total under 18 years old.....	4 848	3 160	5 395	13 701	5 865	10 022	14 488	4 738	8 457	14 236	5 799
Living with both parents.....	4 511	2 637	4 355	12 475	4 659	9 244	13 375	4 391	7 285	12 372	4 465
Percent of total.....	93.0	83.4	80.7	91.1	79.4	92.2	92.3	92.7	86.1	86.9	77.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	932	528	794	2 380	1 030	1 927	2 495	718	1 191	2 179	765
Children ever born.....	2 882	1 490	3 080	7 935	3 600	6 295	7 776	2 414	4 173	7 321	2 816
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 092	2 822	3 879	3 334	3 495	3 267	3 117	3 362	3 504	3 360	3 681
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters.....	134	263	608	96	2 265	150	73	—	71	111	7 725
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	1 776	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	108	115	—	84	30	129	—	—	45	—	71
Inmate of other institution.....	—	91	80	—	177	—	—	—	—	—	—
In rooming house.....	5	6	100	12	—	6	73	—	4	56	574
In military barracks.....	—	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	298	—	194	—	—	—	—	—	7 043
Other.....	21	51	29	—	88	15	—	—	22	55	37

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Adrian	Albion	Allen Park	Alpena	Battle Creek	Bay City	Benton Harbor	Berkley	Beverly Hills	Big Rapids	Birmingham	Center Line
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	6 536	4 107	13 874	4 248	12 127	15 613	4 770	7 405	4 368	5 676	8 419	3 387
Labor force	5 017	2 962	11 247	3 154	8 988	11 987	3 549	6 257	3 553	2 650	6 991	2 750
Percent of total	76.8	72.1	81.1	74.2	74.1	76.8	74.4	84.5	81.3	46.7	83.0	81.2
Civilian labor force	5 012	2 962	11 242	3 072	8 931	11 965	3 549	6 251	3 553	2 650	6 982	2 732
Employed	4 653	2 707	11 016	2 868	8 345	11 210	3 262	6 074	3 478	2 392	6 826	2 636
Unemployed	359	255	226	204	586	755	287	177	75	258	156	96
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	8.6	2.0	6.6	6.6	6.3	8.1	2.8	2.1	9.7	2.2	3.5
Not in labor force	1 519	1 145	2 627	1 094	3 139	3 626	1 221	1 148	815	3 026	1 428	637
Inmate of institution	66	32	166	—	112	59	—	—	9	5	—	—
Enrolled in school	680	674	1 107	343	660	1 030	188	399	434	2 552	602	212
Other: Under 65 years	263	169	505	268	891	960	448	259	120	245	212	155
65 years and over	510	270	849	483	1 476	1 577	585	490	252	224	614	270
Female, 16 years old and over	8 068	4 476	14 520	5 050	15 436	18 264	5 702	8 101	4 820	4 372	9 862	3 765
Labor force	3 384	1 930	5 604	1 798	7 022	6 846	3 373	3 373	1 832	1 795	3 515	1 637
Percent of total	41.9	43.1	38.6	35.6	45.5	37.5	43.6	41.6	29.7	41.1	35.6	43.5
Civilian labor force	3 384	1 930	5 604	1 794	7 022	6 843	3 373	3 373	1 832	1 795	3 505	1 637
Employed	3 173	1 802	5 387	1 654	6 640	6 257	2 123	3 264	1 393	1 622	3 392	1 566
Unemployed	211	128	217	140	382	586	363	109	39	173	113	71
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.6	3.9	7.8	5.4	8.6	14.6	3.2	2.7	9.6	3.2	4.3
Not in labor force	4 684	2 546	8 916	3 252	8 414	11 418	3 216	4 728	3 388	2 577	6 347	2 128
Inmate of institution	102	56	58	10	183	45	—	—	87	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	811	569	1 202	436	783	1 125	357	501	448	1 343	723	205
Other: Under 65 years	2 628	1 386	4 497	2 053	4 617	7 332	1 963	3 362	2 396	801	4 161	1 569
65 years and over	1 143	535	1 159	753	2 831	2 916	896	865	457	433	1 463	354
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 442	1 300	2 415	819	1 853	2 534	721	1 129	746	3 003	1 136	516
Not enrolled in school	392	356	487	200	764	756	395	331	87	225	251	105
Not high school graduate	155	113	107	41	318	275	225	80	26	46	43	26
Unemployed or not in labor force	46	27	45	21	133	179	128	43	6	25	20	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	8 068	4 476	14 520	5 050	15 436	18 264	5 702	8 101	4 820	4 372	9 862	3 765
With own children under 6 years	1 352	722	2 309	934	2 498	3 640	1 323	1 549	666	499	1 762	745
In labor force	463	307	462	211	1 090	1 002	575	399	53	218	253	179
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 266	738	3 850	969	2 659	3 327	813	1 827	1 505	469	2 266	724
In labor force	631	390	1 599	417	1 646	1 485	493	776	394	232	848	326
Married women, husband present	4 277	2 201	9 776	2 891	7 881	10 511	2 716	5 255	3 264	1 772	6 227	2 389
In labor force	1 626	1 011	3 199	890	3 513	3 541	1 250	1 818	702	878	1 838	795
With own children under 6 years	1 204	621	2 198	850	1 930	3 137	852	1 459	635	451	1 672	696
In labor force	377	241	399	174	748	784	403	330	46	193	210	130
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 086	604	3 541	866	1 957	2 894	543	1 611	1 414	396	1 954	647
In labor force	510	320	1 356	344	1 122	1 265	344	630	329	171	614	268
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:	14 and 15 years	11.1	15.8	18.1	13.2	17.1	12.1	22.7	25.4	15.3	23.4	26.0
	16 and 17 years	39.8	42.6	43.5	46.7	40.0	39.8	45.7	39.8	44.4	37.5	40.0
	18 and 19 years	55.2	38.3	63.2	50.3	67.6	65.9	79.8	47.0	28.9	51.3	75.3
	20 and 21 years	63.2	65.3	61.8	79.3	81.6	88.8	76.5	39.2	39.2	56.3	90.1
	22 to 24 years	92.6	87.0	89.3	91.8	92.6	92.9	88.1	90.3	74.8	47.3	93.8
	25 to 34 years	95.8	93.8	96.2	93.9	93.9	95.9	93.0	95.0	85.2	98.5	98.7
	35 to 44 years	94.9	100.0	97.5	97.2	95.1	95.3	88.2	99.3	100.0	93.9	99.6
	45 to 64 years	90.9	87.6	93.6	88.8	83.6	86.8	85.0	94.7	94.6	85.0	97.1
	65 years and over	28.0	24.1	12.1	12.7	21.1	22.4	17.6	25.2	37.4	7.8	34.3
Female:	14 and 15 years	1.6	8.2	11.6	9.8	4.3	9.2	4.2	8.9	32.9	6.8	4.3
	16 and 17 years	25.4	27.1	23.5	30.2	21.7	22.3	18.9	28.0	60.6	21.0	32.4
	18 and 19 years	40.1	36.2	61.1	36.3	54.0	60.0	46.4	64.3	53.6	25.7	83.1
	20 and 21 years	56.8	63.9	63.1	74.2	63.9	64.4	55.1	70.4	50.3	53.4	71.4
	22 to 24 years	59.1	53.5	66.9	46.0	60.4	45.6	50.3	49.6	69.3	67.1	57.2
	25 to 34 years	45.5	55.0	34.4	29.8	39.0	55.4	37.2	22.4	51.8	35.0	40.4
	35 to 44 years	55.8	55.8	41.3	41.8	63.7	46.0	59.2	43.5	21.3	44.6	35.9
	45 to 64 years	47.1	46.0	40.1	41.6	54.3	42.6	51.5	47.6	35.2	60.0	44.3
	65 years and over	12.2	8.7	6.6	9.2	8.1	8.3	7.7	10.7	10.2	13.4	6.3
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	5 571	3 400	12 169	3 429	9 617	12 992	3 698	6 598	3 923	5 212	7 568	2 925
50 to 52 weeks	3 462	1 628	8 677	2 357	6 387	8 318	2 319	4 564	2 844	1 451	5 538	1 944
27 to 49 weeks	1 254	936	2 107	575	2 042	2 946	832	1 383	532	1 268	1 199	683
26 weeks or less	855	836	1 385	497	1 188	1 728	547	651	547	2 493	831	298
Female, 16 years old and over	4 359	2 485	6 579	2 223	8 169	8 178	2 912	4 036	1 869	3 200	4 454	1 861
50 to 52 weeks	1 748	603	2 739	939	3 778	3 186	1 201	1 647	567	793	1 708	805
27 to 49 weeks	1 126	835	2 022	527	2 345	2 478	715	1 243	535	903	1 374	607
26 weeks or less	1 485	1 047	1 818	757	2 046	2 514	996	1 146	767	1 504	1 372	449
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	4 653	2 707	11 016	2 868	8 345	11 210	3 262	6 074	3 478	2 392	6 826	2 636
Private wage or salary workers	3 874	2 357	9 564	2 144	6 422	9 513	2 806	5 197	2 926	1 333	5 718	2 302
Government workers	387	214	826	478	1 426	1 023	312	555	132	908	539	246
Local government workers	283	137	474	334	572	819	202	323	75	146	310	181
Self-employed workers	392	136	621	246	491	670	137	322	420	139	564	87
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	—	6	4	—	—	—	12	5	—
Female employed	3 173	1 802	5 387	1 654	6 640	6 257	2 123	3 264	1 393	1 622	3 392	1 566
Private wage or salary workers	2 623	1 435	4 561	1 148	5 050	1 737	5 156	1 737	2 738	1 047	2 580	1 307
Government workers	433	328	690	434	1 325	830	304	445	267	836	648	236
Local government workers	302	256	508	389	503	702	216	365	212	221	555	180
Self-employed workers	84	36	92	56	240	239	82	68	54	27	158	18
Unpaid family workers	33	3	44	16	25	32	—	13	25	27	6	5
Male employed, in agriculture	16	25	24	—	45	21	22	28	19	34	26	—
Wage or salary workers	5	25	24	—	34	21	18	21	10	34	10	—
Self-employed workers	11	—	—	—	11	—	4	7	9	—	16	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	4	11	—	10	22	6	6	5	6	11	—
Wage or salary workers	—	4	5	—	5	16	6	6	5	6	11	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	6	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 990	1 092	5 190	1 372	3 629	4 617	1 505	2 454	1 758	632	3 199	938
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	46	40	73	33	197	119	91	22	—	28	12	16
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	318	59	93	52	232	161	310	74	15	63	149	24
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	116	17	101	88	245	285	129	35	9	37	39	34

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Clawson	Drayton Plains (U)	East Detroit	East Grand Rapids	East Lansing	Ecorse	Esconaba	Farmington	Ferndale	Fraser	Garden City
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	5 384	4 944	15 208	3 838	20 181	5 766	5 001	4 415	10 343	3 437	12 259
Labor force	4 585	4 221	12 487	3 091	11 900	4 433	3 667	3 621	8 359	3 059	10 628
Percent of total	85.2	85.4	82.1	80.5	59.0	76.9	73.3	82.0	80.8	89.0	86.7
Civilian labor force	4 585	4 216	12 482	3 086	11 852	4 428	3 667	3 609	8 338	3 040	10 613
Employed	4 424	3 836	11 944	3 033	11 083	4 159	3 476	3 475	7 959	2 949	10 262
Unemployed	161	380	538	53	769	269	191	134	379	91	351
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	9.0	4.3	1.7	6.5	6.1	5.2	3.7	4.5	3.0	3.3
Not in labor force	799	723	2 721	747	8 281	1 333	1 334	794	1 984	378	1 631
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	25	28	48	43	61	—	—
Enrolled in school	362	299	858	407	7 499	300	273	331	394	152	838
Other:											
Under 65 years	185	196	604	66	428	461	360	104	453	79	399
65 years and over	252	228	1 259	274	329	544	653	316	1 076	147	394
Female, 16 years old and over	5 722	5 263	16 399	4 496	20 450	6 099	5 612	4 797	11 780	3 552	12 875
Labor force	2 468	2 112	6 252	1 479	9 599	2 261	1 950	1 840	4 999	1 302	5 268
Percent of total	43.1	40.1	38.1	32.9	46.9	37.1	34.7	38.4	42.4	36.7	40.9
Civilian labor force	2 468	2 112	6 252	1 479	9 594	2 261	1 950	1 835	4 999	1 302	5 268
Employed	2 369	1 944	5 882	1 419	9 005	2 073	1 853	1 733	4 680	1 214	4 911
Unemployed	99	168	370	60	589	188	97	102	319	88	357
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	8.0	5.9	4.1	6.1	8.3	5.0	5.6	6.4	6.8	6.8
Not in labor force	3 254	3 151	10 147	3 017	10 851	3 838	3 662	2 957	6 781	2 250	7 607
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	62	86	76	117	117	—	—
Enrolled in school	347	323	1 006	415	7 164	302	329	273	514	210	927
Other:											
Under 65 years	2 487	2 486	7 463	1 987	2 819	2 820	2 280	2 045	4 399	1 834	5 983
65 years and over	420	342	1 678	615	804	716	967	563	1 751	199	697
Male, 16 to 21 years old	891	822	2 519	669	10 362	1 004	797	726	1 434	543	2 026
Not enrolled in school	169	266	767	53	474	536	257	163	533	187	606
Not high school graduate	73	138	278	11	73	277	79	23	185	42	268
Unemployed or not in labor force	9	50	76	5	43	127	41	6	54	9	111
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	5 722	5 263	16 399	4 496	20 450	6 099	5 612	4 797	11 780	3 552	12 875
With own children under 6 years	1 445	1 333	2 798	762	2 211	1 462	1 063	707	2 166	1 102	3 335
In labor force	259	293	525	169	808	432	250	116	593	190	749
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 577	1 441	3 917	1 222	1 491	1 145	1 021	1 263	2 113	921	3 835
In labor force	808	717	1 457	374	715	526	439	532	1 089	380	1 802
Married women, husband present	4 003	3 745	10 743	2 942	6 581	3 553	3 308	3 142	7 322	2 592	9 123
In labor force	1 465	1 284	3 200	764	3 148	1 125	1 022	1 048	2 593	774	3 210
With own children under 6 years	1 369	1 253	2 572	706	2 074	1 152	977	674	1 985	1 067	3 185
In labor force	209	242	398	130	712	286	178	96	476	167	633
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 423	1 279	3 604	1 122	1 284	897	901	1 178	1 747	832	3 505
In labor force	670	579	1 242	305	537	372	370	467	825	306	1 536
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	17.6	14.2	16.6	20.1	20.8	13.2	34.1	39.0	20.8	17.6	14.1
16 and 17 years	51.2	43.2	50.2	34.4	39.6	27.6	37.0	45.1	57.7	51.5	43.6
18 and 19 years	69.3	69.4	75.1	45.0	68.0	67.2	60.2	73.3	84.6	73.0	73.0
20 and 21 years	79.1	95.6	81.1	46.8	49.5	91.6	90.9	71.3	91.8	82.6	79.1
22 to 24 years	89.2	89.8	91.3	...	66.4	93.9	98.2	89.7	95.6	91.0	90.9
25 to 34 years	96.1	99.6	98.0	100.0	73.7	92.7	96.2	97.9	97.7	99.0	98.5
35 to 44 years	100.0	98.4	98.3	100.0	93.3	94.0	95.6	97.1	96.0	99.3	99.0
45 to 64 years	92.2	91.3	92.5	96.1	94.9	86.3	85.0	96.0	90.1	95.3	93.0
65 years and over	24.6	14.7	18.2	37.7	35.5	9.7	13.8	23.8	26.5	28.6	18.7
Female:											
14 and 15 years	5.6	5.6	4.9	8.0	20.2	4.0	15.7	5.0	7.8	1.9	5.5
16 and 17 years	29.1	38.0	33.8	31.7	44.1	19.0	34.4	42.5	36.6	42.0	24.1
18 and 19 years	77.3	63.4	71.2	54.3	36.9	43.3	64.0	78.1	72.4	59.1	70.5
20 and 21 years	60.2	57.0	69.9	62.0	48.3	50.9	52.1	69.5	71.5	61.2	67.4
22 to 24 years	59.5	41.5	54.5	72.5	65.6	50.1	57.2	59.2	57.9	50.4	39.5
25 to 34 years	27.4	32.6	32.8	36.0	51.6	38.9	32.1	35.5	45.3	29.7	33.8
35 to 44 years	47.8	46.1	38.8	29.6	49.4	46.3	36.6	34.2	51.8	36.9	45.2
45 to 64 years	52.7	43.4	39.9	33.7	56.9	39.7	42.6	44.3	44.7	39.4	45.1
65 years and over	9.5	10.0	6.8	8.6	12.6	5.3	8.5	7.4	8.9	10.0	4.1
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	4 875	4 438	13 188	3 391	18 902	4 647	3 989	3 873	8 809	3 204	11 118
50 to 52 weeks	3 349	3 069	8 892	2 429	5 242	2 855	2 764	2 743	5 834	2 338	7 643
27 to 49 weeks	985	896	3 026	480	4 961	1 330	649	666	2 041	604	2 413
26 weeks or less	541	473	1 270	482	8 699	462	576	464	934	262	1 042
Female, 16 years old and over	2 832	2 483	7 329	1 947	16 017	2 588	2 491	2 155	5 924	1 480	6 205
50 to 52 weeks	1 153	934	3 103	611	2 710	1 188	1 039	736	2 588	588	2 305
27 to 49 weeks	879	788	2 147	554	5 458	764	599	753	1 647	453	1 904
26 weeks or less	800	761	2 079	782	7 849	636	853	666	1 689	439	1 996
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	4 424	3 836	11 944	3 033	11 083	4 159	3 476	3 475	7 959	2 949	10 262
Private wage or salary workers	3 893	3 193	10 335	2 211	4 579	3 614	2 671	2 846	6 796	2 538	9 249
Government workers	347	445	929	188	5 838	437	469	313	734	211	728
Local government workers	216	339	565	155	483	354	272	243	568	140	472
Self-employed workers	184	193	654	629	626	108	326	316	424	195	280
Unpaid family workers	—	5	26	5	40	—	10	—	5	5	5
Female employed	2 369	1 944	5 882	1 419	9 005	2 073	1 853	1 733	4 680	1 214	4 911
Private wage or salary workers	2 006	1 455	5 097	1 084	3 590	1 638	1 437	1 283	3 975	1 008	4 180
Government workers	438	608	608	250	5 248	347	311	380	615	143	627
Local government workers	224	307	435	196	898	230	213	358	488	126	497
Self-employed workers	57	42	143	70	150	88	69	48	80	42	85
Unpaid family workers	10	9	34	15	17	—	36	22	10	21	19
Male employed, in agriculture	11	13	36	4	267	11	10	9	58	32	44
Wage or salary workers	6	10	24	—	122	11	5	9	54	32	44
Self-employed workers	5	3	12	4	130	—	5	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	5	8	—	—	32	9	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	5	4	—	—	27	5	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 180	2 129	5 389	1 542	3 011	1 927	1 610	1 793	3 027	1 710	5 650
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	13	29	52	10	159	65	61	24	59	—	43
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	20	47	151	79	366	248	61	40	141	68	115
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	74	123	143	11	208	78	83	29	163	44	121

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Grand Haven	Grandville	Grosse Pointe Farms	Grosse Pointe Park	Grosse Pointe Woods	Hamtramck	Harper Woods	Hazel Park	Highland Park	Holland	Inkster
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	3 892	3 290	3 884	4 889	7 363	10 082	6 895	7 730	11 563	8 590	11 548
Labor force	3 166	2 786	2 993	3 727	5 875	6 888	5 504	6 370	8 536	6 442	9 305
Percent of total	81.3	84.7	77.1	76.2	79.8	68.3	79.8	82.4	73.8	77.3	80.6
Civilian labor force	3 103	2 786	2 989	3 727	5 870	6 875	5 500	6 360	8 521	6 432	9 263
Employed	2 988	2 697	2 897	3 595	5 710	6 489	5 260	5 940	7 847	6 403	8 734
Unemployed	115	89	92	132	160	386	240	420	674	229	529
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.7	5.6	4.4	6.6	7.9	3.5	5.7
Not in labor force	726	504	891	1 162	1 488	3 194	1 391	1 360	3 027	1 948	2 243
Inmate of institution	83	33	—	—	26	36	29	—	119	72	40
Enrolled in school	193	171	341	454	731	493	371	293	619	894	875
Other: Under 65 years	82	49	141	167	220	937	328	463	956	247	692
65 years and over	368	251	409	541	511	1 728	663	604	1 333	735	636
Female, 16 years old and over	4 465	3 746	4 659	6 020	8 145	11 149	8 118	8 350	13 706	10 001	12 622
Labor force	1 817	1 525	1 299	2 176	2 592	4 505	3 248	3 367	6 042	4 449	5 568
Percent of total	40.7	40.7	27.9	36.1	31.8	40.4	40.0	40.3	44.1	44.5	44.1
Civilian labor force	1 817	1 525	1 299	2 176	2 592	4 505	3 248	3 367	6 033	4 449	5 568
Employed	1 699	1 421	1 263	2 074	2 460	4 270	3 160	3 138	5 544	4 159	5 180
Unemployed	118	104	36	102	132	235	88	229	489	290	388
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	6.8	2.8	4.7	5.1	5.2	2.7	6.8	8.1	6.5	7.0
Not in labor force	2 648	2 221	3 360	3 844	5 553	6 644	4 870	4 983	7 664	5 552	7 054
Inmate of institution	144	166	—	—	51	50	76	—	279	128	103
Enrolled in school	208	255	346	440	832	432	457	470	862	946	904
Other: Under 65 years	1 631	1 414	2 108	2 221	3 736	3 931	3 220	3 630	4 349	3 063	5 148
65 years and over	665	386	906	1 183	934	2 231	1 117	883	2 174	1 415	899
Male, 16 to 21 years old	656	582	514	788	1 218	1 188	1 188	1 232	1 886	1 814	2 012
Not enrolled in school	266	155	70	153	226	559	362	533	853	405	792
Not high school graduate	146	25	20	39	54	267	45	223	493	153	368
Unemployed or not in labor force	43	—	6	24	26	99	23	66	271	41	187
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	4 465	3 746	4 659	6 020	8 145	11 149	8 118	8 350	13 706	10 001	12 622
With own children under 6 years	822	759	559	761	1 106	1 617	977	1 779	2 258	1 589	3 161
In labor force	239	206	43	99	165	480	203	471	898	486	1 220
With own children 6 to 17 years only	924	917	872	1 199	2 066	1 459	1 716	1 954	2 051	2 011	3 002
In labor force	461	439	250	460	701	647	667	901	1 079	1 045	1 552
Married women, husband present	2 765	2 444	2 863	3 441	5 359	5 423	4 840	5 504	5 805	5 765	7 731
In labor force	1 035	884	584	992	1 414	1 748	1 464	1 878	2 437	2 350	3 135
With own children under 6 years	772	727	547	745	1 070	1 337	910	1 532	1 539	1 439	2 610
In labor force	213	179	37	99	150	331	157	355	578	431	915
With own children 6 to 17 years only	829	834	793	1 054	1 901	1 148	1 528	1 678	1 330	1 793	2 460
In labor force	371	366	177	358	580	410	524	682	654	864	1 167
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	19.5	11.6	16.8	16.6	11.5	9.4	21.5	19.4	17.4	24.5	9.4
16 and 17 years	53.3	47.4	38.2	31.3	34.5	23.3	51.8	58.0	32.2	46.7	25.4
18 and 19 years	74.5	79.8	43.8	53.5	44.9	59.3	77.6	81.9	65.6	55.8	64.3
20 and 21 years	72.7	95.0	47.6	68.7	57.0	81.5	74.4	87.6	81.9	65.6	77.2
22 to 24 years	91.6	96.6	76.4	78.5	83.7	91.5	79.1	94.1	89.8	88.0	91.0
25 to 34 years	98.2	98.3	96.4	95.1	94.4	94.6	96.8	96.6	93.7	95.4	97.2
35 to 44 years	98.3	99.1	97.4	97.4	98.8	90.0	97.1	98.7	93.9	95.1	95.2
45 to 64 years	96.2	95.8	91.7	95.0	94.9	82.9	93.3	86.2	84.7	94.3	89.1
65 years and over	16.7	17.3	44.8	35.2	35.9	9.3	23.8	21.7	22.0	29.9	14.9
Female: 14 and 15 years	10.6	12.1	8.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	4.3	8.1	13.4	12.4	11.4
16 and 17 years	47.1	27.7	28.2	28.2	19.2	30.0	29.4	21.9	22.5	42.4	20.9
18 and 19 years	55.4	75.8	39.6	38.5	45.3	60.2	65.4	64.7	52.1	51.6	56.4
20 and 21 years	59.4	75.2	58.3	63.4	48.2	59.4	68.9	54.2	57.8	63.0	60.2
22 to 24 years	63.8	57.1	60.9	77.2	67.1	53.2	61.9	53.3	58.7	64.4	54.8
25 to 34 years	42.9	37.8	23.4	39.5	28.5	45.5	42.5	39.9	57.3	43.2	50.8
35 to 44 years	48.1	44.3	27.9	36.3	31.8	50.9	45.1	49.3	54.0	52.7	49.1
45 to 64 years	45.8	48.0	34.5	45.6	38.2	50.3	43.2	41.4	51.4	50.3	43.1
65 years and over	6.7	5.6	11.5	7.9	8.0	5.3	9.8	4.5	11.8	12.0	8.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	3 389	2 930	3 320	4 065	6 464	7 369	5 888	6 740	9 098	7 450	9 789
50 to 52 weeks	2 228	2 028	2 329	2 762	4 644	4 632	4 149	4 349	5 137	4 671	6 133
27 to 49 weeks	743	603	460	767	994	1 954	1 106	1 653	2 673	1 517	2 666
26 weeks or less	418	299	531	536	826	783	633	738	1 288	1 262	990
Female, 16 years old and over	2 242	1 845	1 604	2 618	3 252	5 257	3 887	4 066	6 977	5 683	6 571
50 to 52 weeks	752	615	618	1 202	1 128	2 428	1 681	2 907	2 907	1 927	2 494
27 to 49 weeks	755	642	543	654	955	1 584	1 151	1 181	2 249	1 681	2 211
26 weeks or less	735	588	445	762	1 169	1 245	990	1 204	1 821	2 075	1 866
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	2 988	2 697	2 897	3 595	5 710	6 489	5 260	5 940	7 847	6 403	8 734
Private wage or salary workers	2 344	2 258	2 193	2 834	4 474	5 525	4 489	5 320	6 346	5 419	7 734
Government workers	382	256	201	215	438	691	432	446	1 121	537	806
Local government workers	268	202	144	116	278	464	289	314	796	375	523
Self-employed workers	252	183	491	542	793	273	331	162	368	437	188
Unpaid family workers	10	—	12	4	5	—	8	12	12	10	6
Female employed	1 699	1 421	1 263	2 074	2 460	4 270	3 160	3 138	5 544	4 159	5 180
Private wage or salary workers	1 345	1 193	906	1 551	1 795	3 685	2 698	2 777	4 052	3 255	3 849
Government workers	284	199	280	410	542	469	379	288	1 325	736	1 193
Local government workers	257	195	250	331	493	284	298	243	877	679	754
Self-employed workers	53	24	60	91	99	73	54	55	122	138	106
Unpaid family workers	17	5	17	22	24	43	29	18	45	30	32
Male employed, in agriculture	9	6	13	38	35	19	19	26	38	72	52
Wage or salary workers	—	—	6	33	24	19	19	26	21	46	40
Self-employed workers	9	6	—	5	11	—	—	—	11	21	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—
Female employed, in agriculture	14	5	—	5	6	5	5	4	—	38	28
Wage or salary workers	10	—	—	5	6	5	5	4	—	38	13
Self-employed workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Unpaid family workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 145	1 311	1 285	1 609	2 582	2 620	2 209	2 775	3 545	2 508	4 274
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	3	12	20	38	15	152	16	37	123	54	104
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	38	19	41	104	80	297	44	129	453	91	288
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	29	32	29	24	40	149	79	134	269	104	228

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Jackson	Jenison (U)	Kentwood	Lakeview (U)	Madison Heights	Marquette	Melvindale	Menominee	Midland	Monroe	Mount Clemens
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	14 166	3 023	5 937	3 776	11 781	8 526	4 708	3 470	10 832	7 595	6 741
Labor force	10 736	2 699	5 120	3 148	10 468	5 003	3 849	2 542	9 012	6 034	5 276
Percent of total	75.8	89.3	86.2	83.4	88.9	58.7	81.8	73.3	83.2	79.4	78.3
Civilian labor force	10 716	2 699	5 097	3 133	10 447	4 912	3 829	2 542	9 006	6 015	5 165
Employed	10 009	2 617	4 885	3 054	10 000	4 418	3 632	2 477	8 792	5 815	4 836
Unemployed	707	82	212	79	447	494	197	65	214	200	329
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	3.0	4.2	2.5	4.3	10.1	5.1	2.6	2.4	3.3	6.4
Not in labor force	3 430	324	817	628	1 313	3 523	859	928	1 820	1 561	1 465
Inmate of institution	248	—	97	8	—	724	—	10	42	74	209
Enrolled in school	773	158	259	239	561	1 785	313	213	859	410	401
Other: Under 65 years	810	73	164	129	410	448	259	227	357	365	299
65 years and over	1 599	93	297	252	342	566	287	478	562	712	556
Female, 16 years old and over	17 194	3 069	6 311	4 133	12 275	8 087	4 946	4 041	11 687	8 932	7 504
Labor force	7 069	1 145	2 738	2 014	5 442	3 265	2 218	1 449	4 658	3 334	3 314
Percent of total	41.1	37.3	43.4	48.7	44.3	40.4	44.8	35.9	39.9	37.3	44.2
Civilian labor force	7 069	1 145	2 738	2 014	5 442	3 265	2 218	1 449	4 658	3 334	3 309
Employed	6 640	1 076	2 541	1 915	5 109	3 123	2 075	1 369	4 471	3 057	3 063
Unemployed	429	69	197	99	333	142	143	80	187	277	246
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	6.0	7.2	4.9	6.1	4.3	6.4	5.5	4.0	8.3	7.4
Not in labor force	10 125	1 924	3 573	2 119	6 833	4 822	2 728	2 592	7 029	5 598	4 190
Inmate of institution	340	—	89	5	—	—	—	28	104	146	170
Enrolled in school	1 021	157	301	253	680	1 649	264	237	849	525	384
Other: Under 65 years	5 618	1 696	2 800	1 456	5 576	2 194	2 080	1 524	5 185	3 640	2 710
65 years and over	3 146	71	383	405	577	979	384	803	891	1 287	926
Male, 16 to 21 years old	2 289	396	729	563	1 810	2 740	722	503	1 750	1 120	1 235
Not enrolled in school	838	114	214	136	671	583	272	179	317	416	565
Not high school graduate	368	35	55	26	237	280	93	73	83	164	175
Unemployed or not in labor force	186	21	30	—	83	185	42	33	30	59	83
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	17 194	3 069	6 311	4 133	12 275	8 087	4 946	4 041	11 687	8 932	7 504
With own children under 6 years	3 008	1 231	1 843	776	3 479	1 196	1 028	650	2 877	1 766	1 518
In labor force	1 028	276	497	276	767	473	284	181	749	421	501
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 931	860	1 670	1 022	3 002	1 207	1 083	777	2 804	1 559	1 307
In labor force	1 586	390	842	563	1 432	562	491	380	1 282	640	645
Married women, husband present	9 301	2 468	4 701	2 884	8 725	3 787	3 280	2 377	7 981	5 160	4 332
In labor force	3 616	793	1 801	1 376	3 229	1 661	1 237	824	2 786	1 692	1 689
With own children under 6 years	2 515	1 195	1 782	687	3 269	1 082	937	614	2 675	1 548	1 332
In labor force	728	251	446	229	636	452	232	163	620	318	389
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 409	819	1 488	952	2 623	1 030	952	672	2 619	1 326	1 056
In labor force	1 164	366	686	502	1 120	453	385	320	1 130	479	467
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	19.7	11.9	13.2	10.1	12.7	23.7	10.1	12.7	18.1	20.6	19.5
16 and 17 years	41.5	36.0	52.8	50.0	50.3	47.2	32.3	37.0	37.8	43.3	41.2
18 and 19 years	76.5	76.0	76.2	72.4	69.3	30.0	66.7	68.0	59.9	68.1	69.5
20 and 21 years	83.7	...	90.9	71.0	88.2	46.6	85.2	77.4	68.1	78.5	82.2
22 to 24 years	89.3	95.8	87.3	90.8	97.3	50.6	79.7	82.6	85.9	88.6	88.6
25 to 34 years	94.3	97.7	98.1	99.4	97.3	73.4	97.7	95.5	98.2	97.1	92.9
35 to 44 years	94.0	100.0	99.4	98.3	98.4	86.9	95.8	97.3	99.7	95.5	95.5
45 to 64 years	88.4	95.0	92.3	91.4	92.6	81.1	88.8	88.0	92.9	91.5	89.1
65 years and over	21.1	14.7	12.0	24.5	28.7	19.1	22.8	20.6	10.6	25.8	26.1
Female: 14 and 15 years	8.3	3.8	5.0	6.1	3.9	8.4	7.2	—	9.8	3.0	5.2
16 and 17 years	31.3	33.7	36.6	26.6	30.9	29.0	20.5	16.4	30.2	22.0	35.9
18 and 19 years	51.5	79.4	78.2	59.1	61.9	36.4	59.2	65.6	47.7	55.0	54.1
20 and 21 years	60.5	...	52.7	67.5	62.7	49.9	69.3	45.5	69.0	64.8	64.8
22 to 24 years	55.6	39.6	55.9	59.9	50.2	52.6	56.3	60.9	60.2	55.3	50.7
25 to 34 years	47.2	31.1	40.0	48.5	37.9	47.2	43.3	36.9	37.5	35.2	46.0
35 to 44 years	53.1	42.6	50.4	53.6	46.0	50.8	50.6	55.6	41.2	39.7	49.5
45 to 64 years	49.7	33.8	43.6	56.1	48.8	47.5	44.9	39.5	42.0	46.4	49.7
65 years and over	9.4	...	4.9	18.0	14.0	8.3	11.7	6.8	10.4	9.5	10.2
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	11 632	2 873	5 386	3 364	10 880	6 939	4 072	2 655	9 657	6 430	5 672
50 to 52 weeks	7 304	2 157	3 806	2 399	7 545	3 274	2 775	2 038	7 501	4 349	3 646
27 to 49 weeks	2 735	464	1 076	633	2 423	1 478	834	413	1 045	1 463	1 402
26 weeks or less	1 593	252	504	332	912	2 187	463	204	1 111	618	624
Female, 16 years old and over	8 671	1 502	3 366	2 384	6 611	4 769	2 599	1 625	5 673	3 945	4 028
50 to 52 weeks	3 313	464	1 169	980	2 766	1 444	1 150	850	2 106	1 792	1 699
27 to 49 weeks	2 597	442	1 084	756	1 791	1 283	666	422	1 604	1 150	1 209
26 weeks or less	2 761	596	1 113	648	2 054	2 042	783	353	1 963	1 003	1 040
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	10 009	2 617	4 885	3 054	10 000	4 418	3 632	2 477	8 792	5 815	4 836
Private wage or salary workers	8 329	2 248	4 211	2 495	8 918	2 510	3 304	2 043	7 751	4 816	3 838
Government workers	1 053	216	331	325	697	1 596	261	216	644	612	686
Local government workers	534	113	205	116	373	439	158	164	485	464	450
Self-employed workers	627	153	343	234	385	312	67	218	392	379	312
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	—
Female employed	6 640	1 076	2 541	1 915	5 109	3 123	2 075	1 369	4 471	3 057	3 063
Private wage or salary workers	5 176	959	2 201	1 465	4 345	1 885	1 822	1 168	3 220	2 463	2 316
Government workers	1 209	97	271	344	622	1 140	220	160	957	438	654
Local government workers	919	75	241	215	449	320	152	129	824	360	506
Self-employed workers	209	20	64	92	133	74	25	23	253	122	71
Unpaid family workers	46	—	5	14	9	24	8	18	41	34	22
Male employed, in agriculture	25	—	35	15	40	9	—	—	58	24	43
Wage or salary workers	13	—	30	15	36	9	—	—	47	24	63
Self-employed workers	12	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	11	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	3	—	—	—	18	13	—	—	4	—	—
Wage or salary workers	3	—	—	—	14	13	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	4 070	1 535	2 516	1 534	4 972	2 017	1 674	1 087	4 219	2 491	2 156
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	131	—	22	22	48	194	37	6	21	83	62
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	192	25	132	33	201	64	81	55	444	110	132
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	329	50	69	47	175	251	65	53	44	119	157

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Mount Pleasant	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Niles	Norton Shores	Oak Park	Owosso	Plymouth	Portage	Port Huron	River Rouge
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	7 476	14 098	5 214	4 237	6 876	12 644	5 337	3 760	10 057	11 193	5 205
3 999	10 534	3 712	3 365	5 715	10 785	4 323	3 123	8 737	8 686	3 900	
Percent of total	53.5	74.7	71.2	79.4	83.1	85.3	81.0	83.1	86.9	77.6	
Civilian labor force	3 977	10 514	3 700	3 365	5 701	10 785	4 323	3 123	8 728	8 572	3 895
Employed	3 705	9 851	3 433	3 213	5 479	10 454	4 123	2 971	8 506	8 002	3 687
Unemployed	272	663	267	152	222	331	200	152	222	570	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.3	7.2	4.5	3.9	3.1	4.6	4.9	2.5	6.6	
Not in labor force	3 477	3 564	1 502	872	1 161	1 859	1 014	637	1 320	2 507	1 305
Inmate of institution	631	219	19	6	—	—	—	34	—	158	
Enrolled in school	2 440	756	374	224	445	843	338	194	669	614	309
Other: Under 65 years	184	810	462	221	295	279	195	147	270	588	421
65 years and over	222	1 779	647	421	421	737	461	262	381	1 147	575
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	9 123	16 932	6 067	4 985	7 373	13 501	6 282	4 294	10 485	13 484	5 784
3 784	7 093	2 606	2 190	2 995	5 441	2 848	1 922	4 640	5 109	2 098	
Percent of total	41.5	43.0	43.9	40.6	40.3	45.3	44.8	44.3	44.3	37.9	
Civilian labor force	3 784	7 089	2 606	2 190	2 995	5 441	2 848	1 922	4 640	5 101	2 098
Employed	3 543	6 616	2 282	2 090	2 783	5 219	2 622	1 814	4 356	4 741	1 916
Unemployed	241	473	324	100	212	222	226	108	284	360	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.7	12.4	4.6	7.1	4.1	7.9	5.6	6.1	7.1	
Not in labor force	5 339	9 839	3 461	2 795	4 378	8 060	3 434	2 372	5 845	8 375	3 686
Inmate of institution	414	280	35	56	—	—	—	179	—	—	
Enrolled in school	3 077	931	481	235	558	1 021	265	175	895	909	322
Other: Under 65 years	1 328	5 599	2 096	1 687	3 214	5 797	2 180	1 638	4 333	5 226	2 488
65 years and over	520	3 029	839	817	606	1 242	989	539	617	2 161	876
Male, 16 to 21 years old											
Not enrolled in school	3 267	2 308	892	611	1 077	1 959	896	457	1 700	1 994	839
Not high school graduate	167	393	355	240	278	336	273	176	350	820	402
Unemployed or not in labor force	119	202	133	32	31	26	58	24	34	198	56
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over											
With own children under 6 years	9 123	16 932	6 067	4 985	7 373	13 501	6 282	4 294	10 485	13 484	5 784
In labor force	907	2 799	1 293	787	1 511	2 464	1 185	963	2 675	2 644	1 117
In labor force	392	985	543	340	460	495	447	241	650	695	264
With own children 6 to 17 years only	760	3 052	1 037	980	2 077	3 470	1 371	859	3 164	2 275	1 101
In labor force	420	1 565	563	592	969	1 491	700	440	1 721	1 109	478
Married women, husband present	2 799	9 417	3 239	2 906	5 270	9 226	3 897	2 801	7 769	7 359	3 104
In labor force	1 389	3 744	1 322	1 273	1 998	3 207	1 607	1 072	3 251	2 512	929
With own children under 6 years	808	2 256	909	625	1 401	2 333	1 088	888	2 557	2 267	906
In labor force	331	722	360	227	400	425	392	198	584	533	183
With own children 6 to 17 years only	653	2 550	799	840	1 916	3 177	1 213	772	2 937	1 848	810
In labor force	336	1 272	450	489	844	1 243	571	368	1 528	844	333
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	18.8	11.0	7.5	18.3	15.3	21.9	18.0	29.8	19.0	14.4	13.2
16 and 17 years	49.7	36.6	33.6	40.7	35.1	51.6	40.6	50.0	48.7	40.1	30.5
18 and 19 years	31.6	76.2	52.6	78.4	69.7	64.5	71.0	65.5	71.3	74.7	57.8
20 and 21 years	42.9	76.2	80.9	66.9	84.1	71.4	84.7	78.5	85.2	76.5	84.9
22 to 24 years	49.8	90.3	91.0	91.9	92.4	85.1	96.6	92.4	89.6	89.2	94.1
25 to 34 years	71.2	94.2	93.6	93.0	97.0	97.1	96.3	95.7	97.4	96.2	95.6
35 to 44 years	81.3	97.2	93.8	97.3	97.4	99.1	98.5	94.6	98.1	95.5	94.2
45 to 64 years	79.1	88.0	84.4	91.8	92.5	96.6	93.9	91.9	94.9	90.0	83.3
65 years and over	32.0	19.1	12.6	22.8	22.5	40.8	23.2	26.8	23.7	21.9	13.8
Female:											
14 and 15 years	12.6	7.8	4.8	14.0	6.1	11.0	7.4	5.0	10.0	6.5	5.4
16 and 17 years	37.6	27.5	28.3	20.5	16.8	42.3	43.0	41.6	28.3	34.8	22.6
18 and 19 years	32.8	59.1	44.3	54.5	60.4	55.4	57.1	79.2	56.6	50.6	49.7
20 and 21 years	45.3	50.2	63.0	67.9	60.1	52.3	63.8	59.4	63.0	54.4	53.8
22 to 24 years	57.7	65.2	50.9	67.0	49.5	50.6	54.5	62.6	49.3	46.7	33.9
25 to 34 years	48.0	48.4	52.3	49.3	42.1	32.5	46.8	40.0	32.7	38.9	49.2
35 to 44 years	51.1	52.6	63.7	63.0	45.4	41.9	57.5	42.9	54.5	47.2	48.6
45 to 64 years	50.5	51.5	44.8	47.7	44.2	45.7	52.5	53.9	54.1	44.8	37.9
65 years and over	12.4	6.3	8.9	8.8	4.7	14.4	9.1	11.4	4.1	10.2	4.4
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over											
50 to 52 weeks	4 341	11 250	4 030	3 620	6 113	11 506	4 596	3 346	9 172	9 132	4 142
27 to 49 weeks	2 340	7 492	2 465	2 697	4 295	7 779	3 145	2 260	6 653	6 628	2 560
26 weeks or less	1 419	2 369	942	577	1 248	2 439	1 025	761	1 558	1 444	1 031
Female, 16 years old and over	2 582	1 389	623	346	570	1 288	426	325	961	1 060	552
50 to 52 weeks	6 564	8 157	3 084	2 518	3 603	6 785	3 353	2 321	5 537	6 275	2 445
27 to 49 weeks	1 509	3 353	1 264	1 218	1 389	2 449	1 521	815	2 319	2 865	1 097
26 weeks or less	1 575	2 594	854	632	1 034	2 270	867	769	1 462	1 418	542
26 weeks or less	3 480	2 210	966	668	1 180	2 066	965	737	1 756	1 992	806
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed											
Private wage or salary workers	3 705	9 851	3 433	3 213	5 479	10 454	4 123	2 971	8 506	8 002	3 687
Government workers	1 912	8 427	3 030	2 824	4 600	7 957	3 489	2 411	6 980	6 750	3 202
Local government workers	1 443	874	288	221	477	795	322	404	1 034	772	334
Self-employed workers	207	554	200	144	298	501	200	243	569	549	286
Unpaid family workers	335	544	115	168	402	1 678	312	156	492	480	147
Female employed	15	6	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	4	—
Private wage or salary workers	3 543	6 616	2 282	2 090	2 783	5 219	2 622	1 814	4 356	4 741	1 916
Government workers	1 531	5 468	1 929	1 798	2 270	4 024	2 194	1 332	3 293	3 832	1 595
Local government workers	1 895	933	298	223	426	813	294	439	915	754	258
Self-employed workers	338	731	227	184	343	664	265	306	591	593	149
Unpaid family workers	105	190	40	53	69	269	95	39	120	116	52
Male employed, in agriculture	12	25	15	16	18	113	39	4	28	37	11
Wage or salary workers	81	25	50	28	51	31	15	20	95	36	5
Self-employed workers	54	9	50	23	11	26	10	15	71	33	—
Unpaid family workers	17	16	—	5	40	5	5	5	24	3	5
Female employed, in agriculture	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	12	33	12	16	30	28	—	—	116	5	77
Self-employed workers	5	28	5	16	30	28	—	—	102	5	11
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 193	4 003	1 428	1 451	2 846	4 309	1 909	1 333	4 703	3 541	1 570
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	220	126	45	50	38	19	11	41	39	137	63
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	87	339	159	117	127	138	92	19	206	219	142
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	63	137	105	67	111	109	85	45	84	145	104

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Riverview	St. Joseph	Sault Ste. Marie	Southgate	Traverse City	Trenton	Troy	Walker	Wayne	Wyandotte	Ypsilanti
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	3 423	3 757	5 140	10 721	5 856	7 361	12 922	3 578	6 554	13 586	10 831
Labor force	3 000	2 859	3 625	9 387	3 657	6 415	11 433	2 972	5 525	10 760	7 681
Percent of total	87.6	76.1	70.5	87.6	62.4	87.1	88.5	83.1	84.3	79.2	70.9
Civilian labor force	3 000	2 848	3 290	9 362	3 600	6 410	11 428	2 967	5 501	10 731	7 668
Employed	2 859	2 763	2 923	9 091	3 390	6 130	11 032	2 828	5 284	10 244	6 714
Unemployed	141	85	367	271	210	280	396	139	217	487	954
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	3.0	11.2	2.9	5.8	4.4	3.5	4.7	3.9	4.5	12.4
Not in labor force	423	898	1 515	1 354	2 199	946	1 489	606	1 029	2 826	3 150
Inmate of institution	47	102	41	25	956	35	—	—	18	—	—
Enrolled in school	226	193	543	629	403	447	666	246	430	810	2 253
Other: Under 65 years	64	164	391	275	283	152	304	99	254	718	528
65 years and over	86	439	540	405	557	312	519	261	327	1 298	369
Female, 16 years old and over	3 606	4 599	5 438	11 126	7 217	7 919	13 465	3 821	6 986	15 004	13 543
Labor force	1 433	2 126	1 978	4 449	2 909	3 164	5 703	1 689	3 059	5 340	7 349
Percent of total	39.7	46.2	36.4	40.0	40.3	40.0	42.4	44.2	43.8	35.6	54.3
Civilian labor force	1 433	2 126	1 973	4 449	2 909	3 164	5 703	1 689	3 059	5 340	7 340
Employed	1 348	2 020	1 776	4 216	2 729	3 064	5 513	1 553	2 881	4 998	6 926
Unemployed	85	106	197	233	180	100	190	136	178	342	414
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.0	10.0	5.2	6.2	3.2	3.3	8.1	5.8	6.4	5.6
Not in labor force	2 173	2 473	3 460	6 677	4 308	4 755	7 762	2 132	3 927	9 664	6 194
Inmate of institution	61	104	39	59	992	94	—	—	27	—	71
Enrolled in school	298	169	544	861	474	662	729	254	443	802	2 656
Other: Under 65 years	1 674	1 400	2 029	5 212	1 783	3 523	6 020	1 549	2 893	6 820	2 616
65 years and over	140	800	848	545	1 059	476	1 013	329	564	2 042	851
Male, 16 to 21 years old	593	581	1 201	1 788	1 029	1 190	1 593	529	1 151	2 090	4 637
Not enrolled in school	190	182	377	613	316	306	389	131	458	895	1 266
Not high school graduate	68	87	150	235	140	58	144	44	165	360	658
Unemployed or not in labor force	31	58	99	78	116	29	36	24	56	113	443
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	3 606	4 599	5 438	11 126	7 217	7 919	13 465	3 821	6 986	15 004	13 543
With own children under 6 years	923	556	844	2 464	904	1 636	2 978	842	1 605	2 674	1 465
In labor force	210	174	240	538	333	351	520	184	436	588	566
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 032	800	1 055	3 114	1 267	2 279	2 959	995	1 674	3 005	1 092
In labor force	467	461	496	1 370	701	1 260	1 998	541	814	1 152	621
Married women, husband present	2 538	2 513	3 010	7 716	3 294	5 980	9 233	2 646	4 614	9 422	4 196
In labor force	938	1 077	1 130	2 652	1 445	1 890	3 158	1 041	1 715	2 729	1 914
With own children under 6 years	869	473	721	2 325	755	1 554	2 848	781	1 453	2 414	1 203
In labor force	165	126	185	453	253	298	449	141	329	450	379
With own children 6 to 17 years only	966	688	862	2 798	1 108	2 088	2 762	940	1 490	2 640	875
In labor force	436	360	399	1 151	563	850	1 026	498	657	888	459
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
14 and 15 years	18.4	23.2	10.9	17.3	28.2	12.0	16.2	15.0	16.6	15.1	19.6
16 and 17 years	42.3	37.1	40.1	47.1	36.0	53.6	50.6	34.2	36.8	35.7	35.1
18 and 19 years	75.3	61.7	59.4	75.1	49.8	68.8	69.2	63.0	78.0	71.3	50.1
20 and 21 years	—	81.8	70.2	83.6	67.9	75.0	70.5	95.7	88.7	80.9	65.4
22 to 24 years	95.6	86.4	79.9	95.2	84.5	97.1	93.3	86.3	95.6	95.8	75.7
25 to 34 years	98.9	94.6	93.5	97.5	83.4	99.0	98.4	97.6	96.9	95.9	89.9
35 to 44 years	99.4	98.8	92.2	99.0	88.3	99.7	98.4	99.0	96.0	97.2	96.0
45 to 64 years	94.9	90.1	83.5	95.4	71.7	95.1	95.0	95.2	92.5	90.3	89.0
65 years and over	14.0	18.9	17.0	21.5	8.5	19.6	31.8	20.0	20.7	11.1	40.1
Female:											
14 and 15 years	4.4	4.9	5.2	3.5	15.7	4.4	7.7	9.6	2.9	5.9	14.6
16 and 17 years	17.2	55.1	21.9	29.7	38.9	29.2	33.1	29.5	25.8	23.0	33.7
18 and 19 years	51.1	63.5	35.6	59.6	53.5	49.2	66.7	51.2	58.4	58.4	61.1
20 and 21 years	—	71.7	56.1	62.7	66.1	69.6	69.7	66.4	54.8	53.1	61.6
22 to 24 years	41.5	54.5	61.4	47.3	62.3	56.0	65.3	47.0	50.1	47.9	59.9
25 to 34 years	33.8	57.8	36.5	35.4	40.3	37.4	41.0	43.4	39.2	37.6	57.2
35 to 44 years	49.3	59.7	47.4	44.5	51.2	39.7	38.2	58.9	51.5	40.9	59.8
45 to 64 years	42.2	52.4	43.6	39.7	47.9	45.4	44.0	45.9	50.7	39.2	48.2
65 years and over	10.1	10.4	6.8	9.0	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.6	12.5	5.5	11.2
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	3 134	3 055	4 194	9 743	4 141	6 723	11 909	3 208	5 780	11 335	9 790
50 to 52 weeks	2 185	2 322	2 430	6 930	2 880	4 908	8 546	2 177	3 663	7 987	3 521
27 to 49 weeks	699	405	841	1 769	671	1 038	2 275	653	1 527	2 272	3 278
26 weeks or less	250	328	923	1 044	590	777	1 088	378	590	1 076	2 991
Female, 16 years old and over	1 682	2 418	2 732	5 293	3 637	3 608	6 922	1 975	3 607	6 610	9 845
50 to 52 weeks	742	1 123	1 056	2 018	1 652	1 410	2 350	830	1 372	3 068	2 070
27 to 49 weeks	446	599	509	1 595	806	1 030	2 557	619	1 155	1 558	3 807
26 weeks or less	494	696	1 167	1 680	1 199	1 168	2 015	526	1 080	1 984	3 968
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	2 859	2 763	2 923	9 091	3 390	6 130	11 032	2 828	5 284	10 244	6 714
Private wage or salary workers	2 551	2 183	1 533	8 283	2 488	5 328	9 523	2 374	4 529	9 060	4 712
Government workers	225	337	1 122	545	521	580	874	167	589	817	1 711
Local government workers	161	251	323	398	243	454	573	81	446	578	627
Self-employed workers	83	233	264	263	378	222	625	287	166	356	284
Unpaid family workers	—	10	4	—	3	—	10	—	—	11	7
Female employed	1 348	2 020	1 776	4 216	2 729	3 064	5 513	1 553	2 881	4 998	6 926
Private wage or salary workers	1 097	1 630	1 204	3 595	2 052	2 437	4 075	1 299	2 215	4 061	3 045
Government workers	213	286	499	512	526	546	1 284	184	608	829	3 825
Local government workers	181	253	277	388	285	448	1 056	132	495	674	1 813
Self-employed workers	33	93	56	99	130	56	129	50	32	86	26
Unpaid family workers	5	6	17	10	21	25	25	20	26	22	30
Male employed, in agriculture	—	18	11	10	35	4	87	51	21	36	11
Wage or salary workers	—	13	11	10	26	4	43	24	10	25	8
Self-employed workers	—	5	—	—	6	—	44	27	11	11	3
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	5	8	—	12	—	5	36	16	—	6	4
Wage or salary workers	—	8	—	6	—	5	36	16	—	6	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 640	1 134	1 440	4 460	1 881	3 435	5 504	1 402	2 548	4 485	1 831
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	13	42	64	34	220	15	33	3	23	108	70
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	36	58	54	123	195	85	314	56	90	166	140
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	39	10	152	77	48	60	146	63	134	188	109

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Adrian	Albion	Allen Park	Alpena	Battle Creek	Bay City	Benton Harbor	Berkley	Beverly Hills	Big Rapids	Birmingham	Center Line
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 826	4 509	16 403	4 522	14 985	17 467	5 385	9 338	4 871	4 014	10 218	4 202
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 096	686	2 632	583	1 864	2 195	305	1 459	1 434	904	3 329	535
Engineers	42	22	498	64	109	167	7	259	487	10	578	62
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	57	18	117	27	40	180	3	42	244	67	163	13
Health workers, except practitioners	96	43	207	75	405	299	33	114	81	103	528	170
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	257	190	511	214	402	618	102	297	176	551	1 710	96
Technicians, except health	70	50	281	55	119	205	16	476	579	66	1 714	163
Other professional workers	574	363	1 018	148	789	724	144	176	1 102	273	1 549	262
Managers and administrators, except farm	538	272	1 483	478	743	1 009	176	680	1 102	273	1 549	262
Salaried:	99	83	396	67	84	130	29	109	399	16	549	11
Manufacturing	148	28	237	74	174	235	10	169	69	48	202	79
Retail trade	211	129	581	238	290	455	97	275	539	153	842	39
Other industries	47	24	144	64	75	119	30	86	40	43	39	21
Self-employed:	33	8	125	35	120	70	10	41	55	13	82	5
Manufacturing	526	235	1 178	403	906	1 416	223	763	710	240	1 513	283
Retail trade	329	166	737	255	550	982	153	451	284	180	567	193
Other than retail trade	197	69	441	148	356	434	70	312	426	60	946	90
Clerical and kindred workers	1 363	841	3 512	845	2 815	2 602	823	1 999	690	768	1 633	924
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	888	408	3 180	517	1 737	2 928	725	1 645	273	356	609	835
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	69	42	223	85	187	38	153	38	19	46	53	70
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	96	61	361	117	305	327	80	228	13	32	74	118
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	146	94	678	58	372	626	134	358	44	37	61	235
Construction craftsmen	153	74	491	122	296	781	116	429	31	61	94	160
Other craftsmen	1 424	137	1 427	135	794	1 007	357	477	166	180	327	252
Operatives, except transport	1 532	978	1 758	503	2 850	3 377	1 492	1 144	118	297	421	732
Durable goods manufacturing	1 160	815	1 247	311	1 040	2 522	1 100	742	49	73	222	582
Nondurable goods manufacturing	222	38	168	48	1 254	429	215	106	4	110	29	37
Nonmanufacturing industries	150	125	343	144	556	426	177	296	65	114	170	113
Transport equipment operatives	215	120	500	183	496	571	263	295	30	72	147	137
Laborers, except farm	407	161	570	274	672	663	410	324	59	180	122	104
Construction laborers	38	6	74	37	105	71	15	45	-	40	5	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	97	47	306	124	267	320	139	175	28	78	73	81
Other laborers, except farm	272	108	190	113	300	272	256	104	31	62	44	18
Farmers and farm managers	5	3	6	-	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	22	8	-	10	20	24	-	-	28	5	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 191	766	1 513	699	2 703	2 531	813	984	178	830	628	510
Cleaning service workers	200	144	332	177	641	563	237	202	41	132	71	128
Food service workers	374	255	623	281	705	850	218	357	66	426	237	170
Health service workers	132	91	118	79	695	435	90	173	28	88	76	52
Personal service workers	182	87	143	58	288	212	69	114	25	108	127	59
Protective service workers	68	56	232	84	192	348	42	99	18	28	105	76
Private household workers	60	17	63	37	178	149	131	45	77	66	97	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 173	1 802	5 387	1 654	6 640	6 257	2 123	3 264	1 393	1 622	3 392	1 566
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	541	328	830	267	926	964	160	398	382	319	1 035	206
Nurses	48	16	171	61	56	178	27	68	60	5	151	11
Health workers, except nurses	17	21	37	5	126	73	6	35	51	28	60	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	188	148	367	141	254	433	64	193	139	82	414	130
Technicians, except health	10	10	22	6	30	5	-	18	-	-	5	7
Other professional workers	278	129	54	338	254	63	84	132	153	405	43	43
Managers and administrators, except farm	85	51	115	51	176	220	29	106	71	23	110	15
Sales workers	185	121	508	200	411	788	122	342	214	89	444	157
Retail trade	148	103	444	190	350	707	104	306	173	84	325	146
Other than retail trade	37	18	64	10	61	81	18	36	41	5	119	11
Clerical and kindred workers	1 029	614	2 594	601	2 210	1 843	558	1 475	507	581	1 211	692
Bookkeepers	85	90	302	100	247	243	37	168	51	107	142	87
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	346	187	962	186	760	679	179	576	215	176	569	309
Other clerical workers	598	337	1 330	315	1 203	921	342	731	241	298	500	296
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	43	4	70	4	116	60	56	41	44	42	46	29
Operatives, except transport	465	193	351	83	997	616	496	282	31	133	97	206
Durable goods manufacturing	318	144	182	24	207	375	285	138	14	5	40	161
Nondurable goods manufacturing	106	7	78	27	573	141	135	41	4	94	4	14
Nonmanufacturing industries	41	42	91	32	217	100	76	103	13	34	53	31
Transport equipment operatives	29	24	15	5	18	25	13	5	5	5	-	-
Laborers, except farm	35	34	55	10	35	90	32	5	5	6	6	9
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	6	-	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	701	416	780	396	1 569	1 494	507	557	62	363	341	252
Cleaning service workers	82	34	95	59	216	168	78	36	4	11	11	30
Food service workers	316	183	419	228	514	688	178	251	15	228	166	111
Health service workers	132	91	106	75	522	424	82	168	28	68	76	52
Personal service workers	122	56	96	29	217	119	48	73	15	52	76	39
Protective service workers	3	5	5	3	9	4	4	5	-	5	5	-
Private household workers	60	17	63	37	172	146	131	45	77	66	97	-
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	57	14	153	45	86	129	43	106	98	27	123	59
White-collar workers	14	-	115	29	40	87	4	65	46	9	68	30
Blue-collar workers	11	5	28	-	16	21	15	5	37	5	9	13
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	32	9	10	16	30	21	13	36	15	13	46	16
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	6	15	24	25	75	38	20	21	32	37	29	10
White-collar workers	-	3	19	19	10	-	5	6	-	-	5	4
Blue-collar workers	-	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	6	12	-	-	53	9	5	10	17	17	5	6
Private household workers	-	-	5	-	5	29	10	5	15	14	19	-
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$7 840	\$7 275	\$11 353	\$8 143	\$7 811	\$8 310	\$6 762	\$10 228	\$18 841	\$3 808	\$13 668	\$10 103
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 613	9 518	13 242	10 449	10 680	11 410	8 897	12 159	22 158	8 115	16 998	11 614
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 471	8 449	12 584	8 428	8 447	9 402	7 674	11 536	15 930	6 860	11 511	11 612
Operatives, including transport	7 678	7 467	9 567	7 735	8 030	7 810	6 585	9 279	2 980	3 563	7 217	9 323
Laborers, except farm	5 774	3 250	4 395	5 442	6 384	3 553	5 102	4 706	-	2 449	2 265	7 767
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 557	\$2 830	\$4 406	\$3 070	\$4 166	\$3 499	\$3 095	\$4 079	\$3 698	\$2 595	\$4 880	\$4 354
Clerical and kindred workers	3 469	2 530	4 806	3 614	4 257	4 256	3 036	4 579	3 758	3 191	5 359	5 052
Operatives, including transport	5 530	4 283	5 926	...	4 408	4 667	3 172	4 233	...	3 897	4 154	5 330

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Clawson	Drayton Plains (U)	East Detroit	East Grand Rapids	East Lansing	Ecorse	Escanaba	Farmington	Ferndale	Fraser	Garden City
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 793	5 780	17 826	4 452	20 088	6 232	5 329	5 208	12 639	4 163	15 173
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 116	725	1 903	1 374	7 460	325	693	1 380	1 773	706	1 688
Engineers	178	128	261	123	240	13	75	263	233	122	272
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	33	19	38	297	234	—	15	88	46	30	16
Health workers, except practitioners	98	102	169	111	455	31	90	70	202	41	184
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	183	131	418	205	953	103	232	321	469	164	386
Technicians, except health	194	70	259	26	321	65	15	60	194	142	254
Other professional workers	430	275	1 738	612	5 257	113	266	578	629	207	654
Managers and administrators, except farm	471	354	1 154	1 017	1 310	134	631	741	665	305	776
Salaried:											
Manufacturing	116	64	270	276	75	15	90	187	116	59	153
Retail trade	54	91	122	122	213	9	94	66	162	75	182
Other industries	228	173	460	490	927	75	332	427	323	113	348
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	31	21	95	62	52	24	39	36	24	23	59
Other industries	42	5	88	67	43	11	76	25	40	35	34
Sales workers	599	417	1 355	884	1 366	175	442	692	970	321	1 062
Retail trade	358	302	895	313	868	127	271	308	571	223	619
Other than retail trade	241	115	460	571	498	48	171	384	399	98	443
Clerical and kindred workers	1 287	1 090	3 505	499	3 861	1 003	905	858	2 662	706	2 746
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 255	1 143	3 570	168	651	1 164	586	574	2 130	858	3 275
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	139	128	301	5	31	54	59	34	241	74	325
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	147	133	469	16	81	130	100	67	296	107	427
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	272	206	1 044	18	52	247	26	54	496	247	710
Construction craftsmen	312	214	656	38	116	258	116	135	363	168	681
Other craftsmen	385	462	1 100	91	371	475	285	284	734	262	1 132
Operatives, except transport	893	915	3 199	83	725	1 608	761	280	1 986	581	2 647
Durable goods manufacturing	621	658	2 104	35	319	1 231	331	195	1 493	418	2 061
Nondurable goods manufacturing	89	25	519	17	82	148	219	18	247	64	161
Nonmanufacturing industries	183	232	576	31	324	229	211	67	246	99	425
Transport equipment operatives	214	229	733	18	276	303	276	75	624	146	744
Laborers, except farm	214	251	612	63	489	474	265	123	358	110	492
Construction laborers	44	19	61	—	49	46	22	15	67	10	60
Freight, stock, and material handlers	127	152	356	35	216	161	139	74	173	63	279
Other laborers, except farm	43	80	195	28	224	267	104	34	118	37	153
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	12	—	125	4	5	—	9	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	10	7	—	103	—	5	—	19	11	26
Service workers, except private household ¹	690	614	1 705	302	3 581	973	691	455	1 376	408	1 669
Cleaning service workers	89	140	297	41	635	289	142	60	317	97	320
Food service workers	284	163	560	95	2 065	253	286	161	415	110	634
Health service workers	97	99	223	74	167	130	76	67	156	58	234
Personal service workers	94	64	270	44	351	96	72	61	177	73	245
Protective service workers	89	128	260	36	116	141	64	75	210	55	152
Private household workers	54	32	91	44	141	69	69	30	67	11	48
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 369	1 944	5 882	1 419	9 005	2 073	1 853	1 733	4 680	1 214	4 911
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	307	239	671	465	2 918	123	254	382	649	168	456
Nurses	75	83	111	79	278	22	52	60	122	23	146
Health workers, except nurses	18	16	48	21	128	4	23	12	56	12	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	122	96	320	164	708	56	114	213	242	85	191
Technicians, except health	5	—	13	—	116	4	—	—	11	—	15
Other professional workers	87	44	179	201	1 688	37	65	97	218	48	79
Managers and administrators, except farm	61	37	189	64	234	27	82	98	154	35	121
Sales workers	316	225	669	245	655	132	166	254	431	152	549
Retail trade	282	209	605	201	539	117	151	230	390	137	424
Other than retail trade	34	18	64	44	116	15	15	24	41	15	125
Clerical and kindred workers	999	789	2 452	363	2 922	796	665	633	2 017	493	1 940
Bookkeepers	144	89	341	27	190	61	134	81	267	70	271
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	364	292	879	165	1 104	310	179	215	865	150	601
Other clerical workers	491	408	1 232	171	1 628	425	352	337	885	273	1 128
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17	41	63	18	45	20	17	12	65	10	73
Operatives, except transport	172	225	821	25	167	302	113	69	519	125	630
Durable goods manufacturing	92	122	395	15	27	141	25	37	309	80	438
Nondurable goods manufacturing	34	15	318	5	28	75	34	9	138	35	106
Nonmanufacturing industries	46	88	108	5	112	86	54	23	72	10	66
Transport equipment operatives	15	33	19	5	10	10	5	15	50	6	20
Laborers, except farm	8	21	44	6	24	27	30	—	13	4	34
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	3	—	11	—	—	—	9	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	420	300	860	188	1 878	563	457	240	706	210	1 040
Cleaning service workers	35	25	43	13	65	53	53	24	50	20	75
Food service workers	218	122	350	77	1 292	228	228	83	326	74	479
Health service workers	88	95	213	63	135	119	60	62	137	58	214
Personal service workers	59	39	186	31	241	56	56	44	129	38	187
Protective service workers	—	9	19	—	17	25	9	5	5	5	6
Private household workers	54	32	91	40	136	69	64	30	67	11	48
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	56	54	157	74	69	40	117	117	101	36	163
White-collar workers	33	39	88	51	31	—	73	73	61	14	110
Blue-collar workers	17	6	23	12	17	—	40	27	35	28	27
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	6	9	46	11	21	—	17	9	12	5	26
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	22	24	50	28	70	4	55	16	44	6	48
White-collar workers	4	9	23	4	15	—	10	—	13	—	5
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	6	12	5	26	—	5	4	9	—	23
Private household workers	18	9	15	15	29	—	35	12	15	6	20
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$10 703	\$9 824	\$9 909	\$14 679	\$3 375	\$8 330	\$8 011	\$12 909	\$9 234	\$11 112	\$10 380
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	12 643	13 685	12 019	19 345	7 306	8 817	9 735	15 562	11 196	12 767	11 945
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 853	10 917	11 362	9 188	5 085	9 699	8 451	13 171	10 356	11 900	12 071
Operatives, including transport	9 709	8 689	9 391	—	2 762	8 262	7 252	9 568	8 855	10 249	9 309
Laborers, except farm	1 783	5 629	5 919	—	1 889	6 452	3 173	942	6 385	5 417	6 397
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	1 280	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 865	\$3 981	\$4 200	\$2 904	\$1 852	\$3 963	\$2 678	\$4 013	\$4 448	\$4 004	\$3 846
Clerical and kindred workers	4 503	4 523	4 900	3 209	1 792	4 267	3 280	4 250	5 122	5 026	4 004
Operatives, including transport	3 682	4 608	4 561	—	1 628	4 873	2 817	—	4 610	4 763	5 576

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Places	Grand Haven	Grandville	Grosse Pointe Farms	Grosse Pointe Park	Grosse Pointe Woods	Hamtramck	Harper Woods	Hazel Park	Highland Park	Holland	Inkster
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 687	4 118	4 160	5 669	8 170	10 759	8 420	9 078	13 391	10 562	13 914
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	672	545	1 373	1 667	2 493	828	1 356	641	1 442	1 731	1 531
Engineers	62	46	210	206	510	28	165	88	74	103	180
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	21	16	226	240	264	20	55	5	51	80	20
Health workers, except practitioners	43	38	59	116	162	88	136	76	242	133	224
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	257	204	292	320	517	184	323	89	321	436	419
Technicians, except health	53	40	36	28	107	144	180	99	51	178	174
Other professional workers	236	201	550	757	933	364	497	284	703	801	514
Managers and administrators, except farm	428	343	916	841	1 454	392	770	411	491	700	599
Salaried:											
Manufacturing	109	80	289	230	462	46	190	89	56	225	89
Retail trade	88	57	82	109	191	54	114	103	94	73	116
Other industries	124	178	413	390	623	204	337	137	244	287	326
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	38	5	27	20	58	41	71	48	46	57	41
Other industries	69	23	105	92	120	47	58	34	51	58	27
Sales workers	273	402	603	649	1 265	521	921	539	602	824	673
Retail trade	136	243	129	248	360	412	471	412	390	488	395
Other than retail trade	137	159	474	401	905	109	450	127	212	336	278
Clerical and kindred workers	681	663	522	1 029	1 350	2 065	2 053	1 541	2 902	1 683	2 313
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	718	728	180	429	674	1 367	1 422	1 747	1 341	1 303	1 835
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	32	74	—	36	36	116	106	191	171	87	205
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	97	39	8	32	56	231	150	221	130	173	250
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	142	119	53	71	147	365	372	497	223	203	429
Construction craftsmen	184	192	34	91	100	188	208	321	253	293	368
Other craftsmen	263	304	85	197	335	467	586	517	564	547	583
Operatives, except transport	956	612	74	355	301	2 955	744	2 432	3 037	1 921	3 222
Durable goods manufacturing	753	401	30	178	146	2 117	441	1 855	2 198	1 201	2 588
Nondurable goods manufacturing	96	81	17	74	42	432	113	212	272	463	165
Nonmanufacturing industries	107	130	27	103	113	406	190	365	567	257	469
Transport equipment operatives	110	183	63	101	73	441	224	413	369	319	698
Laborers, except farm	211	155	43	112	128	551	209	401	648	481	659
Construction laborers	36	24	5	8	10	46	15	72	91	39	60
Freight, stock, and material handlers	106	75	12	57	59	323	154	222	286	229	298
Other laborers, except farm	69	56	26	47	59	182	40	107	271	213	301
Farmers and farm managers	9	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	20	25
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	—	6	—	—	8	10	—	13	47	29
Service workers, except private household ¹	572	465	181	373	393	1 564	654	925	2 281	1 455	2 197
Cleaning service workers	134	85	31	62	35	587	172	278	496	376	525
Food service workers	204	174	42	127	373	209	344	543	579	579	539
Health service workers	68	101	50	61	77	151	87	73	498	174	639
Personal service workers	86	47	29	69	63	88	83	75	233	163	166
Protective service workers	49	25	39	86	244	84	105	284	107	112	112
Private household workers	48	22	196	101	39	67	57	28	265	78	133
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 699	1 421	1 263	2 074	2 460	4 270	3 160	3 138	5 544	4 159	5 180
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	270	216	402	561	718	356	501	240	693	709	650
Nurses	35	33	36	33	117	30	100	34	114	109	109
Health workers, except nurses	4	—	31	36	48	—	—	32	85	21	81
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	144	123	238	269	366	134	229	49	209	304	316
Technicians, except health	18	—	3	4	3	5	13	22	3	27	7
Other professional workers	69	60	94	179	178	139	130	103	282	248	136
Managers and administrators, except farm	56	28	81	105	119	111	94	93	126	88	140
Sales workers	92	150	88	178	282	341	393	373	293	341	265
Retail trade	78	134	37	128	206	309	292	327	238	293	235
Other than retail trade	14	16	51	50	76	32	101	46	55	48	30
Clerical and kindred workers	526	490	374	818	1 014	1 527	1 593	1 109	2 171	1 217	1 631
Bookkeepers	54	64	51	103	159	179	207	153	225	216	129
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	245	209	138	332	459	589	669	342	597	407	535
Other clerical workers	227	217	185	383	396	759	717	614	1 349	594	967
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8	44	19	25	31	66	50	61	27	76	36
Operatives, except transport	261	178	20	95	59	886	163	691	642	684	746
Durable goods manufacturing	197	111	10	40	24	469	81	505	309	308	449
Nondurable goods manufacturing	42	46	4	30	11	271	33	107	117	270	108
Nonmanufacturing industries	22	21	6	25	24	146	49	79	216	106	189
Transport equipment operatives	4	8	5	—	—	10	—	15	5	14	23
Laborers, except farm	47	5	—	19	11	50	22	17	69	77	62
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	13
Service workers, except private household ¹	378	280	93	178	192	856	303	511	1 263	863	1 464
Cleaning service workers	52	17	—	5	11	299	33	87	202	114	220
Food service workers	176	125	35	58	64	256	101	275	343	429	463
Health service workers	64	95	43	54	62	134	82	57	424	164	551
Personal service workers	65	17	15	36	42	46	59	54	144	117	111
Protective service workers	—	3	—	15	21	27	16	—	20	—	—
Private household workers	48	22	181	95	34	67	36	28	255	72	133
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	42	32	46	56	51	36	85	84	53	113	81
White-collar workers	23	11	28	35	37	16	61	48	20	46	61
Blue-collar workers	15	11	18	9	9	6	4	19	33	28	3
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	4	10	—	12	5	9	20	17	—	34	17
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	18	25	20	22	23	5	23	36	63	61	92
White-collar workers	8	—	—	3	12	5	6	8	33	9	31
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	13
Farm workers	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Service workers, except private household	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	22	15	17
Private household workers	10	14	11	19	11	—	17	6	—	15	31
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$8 253	\$9 100	\$16 284	\$13 108	\$14 260	\$8 123	\$10 476	\$8 972	\$7 467	\$7 760	\$9 008
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 971	11 949	20 617	19 232	18 050	8 910	13 342	11 216	9 689	10 919	11 417
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 522	9 584	12 170	10 074	12 630	9 689	11 731	10 323	8 322	8 172	10 797
Operatives, including transport	7 532	7 390	6 063	8 289	6 857	7 999	8 720	8 711	7 393	7 188	8 494
Laborers, except farm	5 282	4 882	—	6 100	1 645	7 356	4 567	5 742	6 783	2 364	7 411
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 122	\$3 233	\$4 492	\$4 823	\$4 432	\$4 369	\$4 620	\$4 365	\$4 062	\$2 659	\$4 501
Clerical and kindred workers	2 912	3 938	4 019	5 184	4 500	5 030	4 818	5 027	4 602	2 798	4 616
Operatives, including transport	4 000	3 754	—	6 407	—	4 829	5 667	5 163	4 768	4 147	5 223

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Jackson	Jenison (U)	Kentwood	Lakeview (U)	Madison Heights	Marquette	Melvindale	Menominee	Midland	Monroe	Mount Clemens
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	16 649	3 693	7 426	4 969	15 109	7 541	5 707	3 846	13 263	8 872	7 899
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 481	442	1 199	935	2 290	1 539	473	393	4 760	1 037	1 168
Engineers	306	69	206	98	378	19	52	47	867	97	98
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	103	6	44	74	64	99	5	27	161	33	79
Health workers, except practitioners	353	42	156	133	237	208	40	58	263	133	120
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	611	146	272	215	334	404	104	112	660	377	446
Technicians, except health	163	60	74	48	338	44	79	36	345	40	81
Other professional workers	945	119	447	367	939	765	193	113	2 464	357	344
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 166	266	729	624	861	630	196	281	1 271	648	491
Salaried:											
Manufacturing	263	50	151	151	165	32	17	37	621	111	64
Retail trade	266	73	198	135	232	118	39	43	152	101	80
Other industries	444	113	304	234	356	397	127	121	364	310	268
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	131	5	18	70	90	61	4	42	67	82	50
Other industries	62	25	58	34	18	22	9	38	67	44	29
Sales workers	1 149	345	867	566	1 117	543	313	273	811	659	440
Retail trade	733	134	531	274	574	376	170	191	503	396	198
Other than retail trade	416	211	336	292	543	167	143	82	308	263	242
Clerical and kindred workers	2 872	602	1 225	895	2 730	1 450	1 224	567	2 191	1 338	1 422
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 988	789	1 194	574	3 020	785	996	617	1 435	1 338	1 023
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	175	47	120	15	263	87	109	25	94	187	155
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	268	77	131	69	365	157	155	83	187	187	155
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	423	198	230	46	886	53	221	92	197	197	202
Construction craftsmen	400	188	237	145	546	151	171	153	297	300	180
Other craftsmen	722	279	476	299	960	337	340	264	766	532	391
Operatives, except transport	3 324	467	977	612	2 712	485	1 150	828	866	1 759	1 348
Durable goods manufacturing	2 314	338	626	196	1 955	84	823	456	182	1 052	969
Nondurable goods manufacturing	604	44	150	285	296	48	110	211	455	454	153
Nonmanufacturing industries	406	85	201	131	461	353	217	161	229	253	228
Transport equipment operatives	543	275	348	183	505	213	392	171	258	305	232
Laborers, except farm	477	144	209	159	442	254	263	216	256	542	354
Construction laborers	41	16	12	9	70	33	26	25	26	128	52
Freight, stock, and material handlers	241	81	119	75	222	151	131	97	83	206	135
Other laborers, except farm	195	47	78	75	150	70	106	94	147	208	167
Farmers and farm managers	5	—	—	—	12	—	—	14	11	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	—	5	—	—	15	—	—	6	15	56
Service workers, except private household	2 389	363	614	416	1 380	1 496	695	466	1 252	1 120	1 298
Cleaning service workers	546	54	104	31	270	329	174	98	206	357	312
Food service workers	787	137	230	162	514	601	311	165	377	275	364
Health service workers	364	78	97	93	140	167	37	91	136	172	263
Personal service workers	251	35	104	87	171	90	82	56	186	122	125
Protective service workers	302	37	45	35	139	179	65	25	167	128	166
Private household workers	247	—	59	5	40	131	5	20	146	111	67
Female employed, 16 years old and over	6 640	1 076	2 541	1 915	5 109	3 123	2 075	1 369	4 471	3 057	3 063
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 081	113	448	370	692	702	168	180	1 324	447	523
Nurses	205	33	130	88	139	147	20	47	180	105	70
Health workers, except nurses	86	5	24	30	74	40	10	11	65	30	39
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	432	63	160	143	260	288	76	81	512	243	304
Technicians, except health	15	—	15	5	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
Other professional workers	343	12	119	104	213	227	57	41	538	69	110
Managers and administrators, except farm	233	—	60	128	163	77	52	32	146	124	55
Sales workers	509	109	231	234	458	250	181	162	321	309	152
Retail trade	447	87	215	193	376	231	130	145	257	293	116
Other than retail trade	62	22	16	41	82	19	51	17	64	16	36
Clerical and kindred workers	2 175	389	903	711	2 124	1 109	903	394	1 659	986	1 040
Bookkeepers	343	25	120	106	239	133	58	107	132	128	126
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	807	134	364	281	809	435	311	120	856	343	353
Other clerical workers	1 025	230	419	324	1 076	541	534	167	671	515	561
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	63	38	69	5	76	38	29	40	64	42	27
Operatives, except transport	916	143	367	203	727	104	252	260	82	309	418
Durable goods manufacturing	556	100	219	32	441	—	146	172	7	147	279
Nondurable goods manufacturing	183	18	89	131	185	23	35	39	40	82	48
Nonmanufacturing industries	177	25	59	40	101	81	71	49	35	80	91
Transport equipment operatives	34	5	56	12	28	—	34	—	30	21	15
Laborers, except farm	47	26	11	11	31	19	11	6	5	14	20
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Service workers, except private household	1 348	253	337	236	762	705	440	271	694	694	746
Cleaning service workers	129	—	10	6	61	43	96	20	80	144	84
Food service workers	568	124	140	97	343	388	241	124	239	228	293
Health service workers	341	78	83	68	140	152	29	80	130	156	249
Personal service workers	217	25	85	62	124	54	48	22	103	98	67
Protective service workers	15	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	15	2	13
Private household workers	234	—	59	5	40	113	5	20	146	111	61
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	151	29	71	15	96	87	23	30	149	59	82
White-collar workers	87	15	29	—	57	31	13	10	105	44	33
Blue-collar workers	26	4	26	5	15	23	5	9	22	6	23
Farm workers	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5
Service workers, including private household	38	10	5	10	24	33	5	5	16	9	21
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	66	11	20	14	31	21	19	—	68	9	23
White-collar workers	18	—	—	5	10	—	9	—	26	—	15
Blue-collar workers	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	18	11	11	5	21	16	10	—	6	—	8
Private household workers	24	—	5	4	—	5	—	—	31	9	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$8 066	\$9 825	\$9 527	\$10 440	\$9 969	\$7 072	\$9 197	\$7 034	\$11 768	\$9 238	\$8 751
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 985	11 150	11 547	13 572	11 878	10 033	10 419	9 045	14 154	11 554	11 997
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 971	10 391	10 203	10 730	11 311	7 754	10 750	7 238	10 952	10 126	9 816
Operatives, including transport	7 614	9 419	8 063	9 129	9 224	6 116	9 151	6 640	9 105	9 223	8 211
Laborers, except farm	3 943	6 889	6 643	5 000	6 770	2 982	7 643	5 200	6 188	6 688	6 944
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 542	\$2 927	\$3 437	\$4 404	\$4 335	\$2 547	\$4 330	\$3 183	\$3 873	\$4 032	\$4 149
Clerical and kindred workers	4 159	3 615	3 471	4 577	4 714	3 092	4 704	3 720	4 477	4 279	4 556
Operatives, including transport	3 775	4 955	4 467	4 239	5 112	2 895	5 597	3 377	3 182	5 022	3 732

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Mount Pleasant	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Niles	Norton Shores	Oak Park	Owosso	Plymouth	Portage	Port Huron	River Rouge
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 348	16 467	5 715	5 303	8 262	15 673	6 745	4 785	12 862	12 743	5 603
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 642	1 974	464	670	1 245	3 256	868	967	2 263	1 611	311
Engineers	24	222	30	68	218	249	73	148	233	90	33
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	48	119	11	38	96	499	49	60	75	71	—
Health workers, except practitioners	174	316	102	50	153	232	97	98	229	228	61
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	330	512	152	118	275	777	204	346	465	411	53
Technicians, except health	62	220	41	87	117	184	40	74	269	117	6
Other professional workers	1 004	585	128	309	386	1 315	405	241	992	694	158
Managers and administrators, except farm	438	893	133	514	872	2 272	503	401	1 222	929	211
Salaried:											
Manufacturing	20	210	30	170	297	239	118	105	365	98	15
Retail trade	118	189	33	104	100	516	116	71	225	232	23
Other industries	176	329	51	201	346	934	159	178	468	392	129
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	62	89	11	19	52	263	46	25	62	104	33
Other industries	42	76	8	20	77	320	64	22	102	103	11
Sales workers	418	982	235	250	515	2 853	514	421	1 218	850	201
Retail trade	277	686	158	136	280	1 540	320	190	564	592	138
Other than retail trade	141	296	77	114	235	1 313	194	231	654	258	63
Clerical and kindred workers	1 669	2 726	639	833	1 394	3 035	1 053	871	2 069	2 325	946
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	557	2 070	834	753	1 350	1 497	950	593	2 032	1 902	862
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	82	167	51	48	83	106	135	51	155	128	57
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	80	164	68	52	125	136	110	108	209	346	93
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	19	513	308	140	474	231	191	67	396	333	134
Construction craftsmen	128	298	103	147	194	378	175	75	349	330	200
Other craftsmen	248	928	304	366	474	646	339	292	923	765	378
Operatives, except transport	447	3 871	1 761	1 305	1 565	1 098	1 496	722	1 771	2 210	740
Durable goods manufacturing	98	3 011	1 307	591	1 225	560	1 234	534	607	1 474	817
Nondurable goods manufacturing	86	430	181	580	197	167	121	64	803	346	160
Nonmanufacturing industries	263	430	273	134	143	371	141	124	361	390	263
Transport equipment operatives	155	450	190	187	238	410	241	162	428	535	309
Laborers, except farm	233	743	305	202	275	382	288	147	313	512	504
Construction laborers	26	14	19	27	32	10	16	8	33	83	29
Freight, stock, and material handlers	128	296	119	86	153	269	160	87	130	243	154
Other laborers, except farm	79	433	167	89	90	103	112	52	150	186	321
Farmers and farm managers	17	16	13	5	19	5	—	9	36	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	71	33	31	23	19	17	5	6	131	20	11
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 514	2 490	972	511	717	793	749	468	1 293	1 684	915
Cleaning service workers	261	581	240	125	165	101	201	132	267	450	231
Food service workers	682	700	292	161	254	324	202	169	471	534	235
Health service workers	200	434	204	39	146	155	182	52	178	214	106
Personal service workers	223	251	74	63	69	146	83	47	168	204	99
Protective service workers	41	238	57	87	38	50	47	53	140	191	118
Private household workers	87	219	138	50	53	55	78	18	86	165	88
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 543	6 616	2 282	2 090	2 783	5 219	2 622	1 814	4 356	4 741	1 916
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	707	851	254	257	445	1 078	408	361	787	823	135
Nurses	110	188	55	22	119	129	52	57	186	194	26
Health workers, except nurses	37	117	47	28	45	70	41	25	29	45	19
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	231	364	113	98	208	530	144	233	261	302	27
Technicians, except health	16	33	—	—	7	9	4	4	27	14	6
Other professional workers	313	149	39	109	66	340	167	42	284	268	57
Managers and administrators, except farm	60	162	34	65	107	269	54	69	91	104	63
Sales workers	185	509	147	102	181	784	236	165	389	326	142
Retail trade	154	449	128	86	161	676	221	123	333	300	119
Other than retail trade	31	60	19	16	20	108	15	42	56	26	23
Clerical and kindred workers	1 394	2 124	525	645	1 067	2 279	810	626	1 522	1 760	755
Bookkeepers	115	252	41	67	120	336	132	66	214	183	69
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	501	713	200	200	417	942	257	246	530	615	190
Other clerical workers	778	1 159	284	378	530	1 001	421	314	778	962	496
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	40	137	41	80	52	48	40	53	68	70	19
Operatives, except transport	134	978	470	588	352	242	531	216	557	480	181
Durable goods manufacturing	26	709	244	70	248	111	440	128	112	296	76
Nondurable goods manufacturing	15	123	85	450	85	37	59	45	344	100	33
Nonmanufacturing industries	93	146	141	68	19	94	32	43	101	84	72
Transport equipment operatives	5	20	18	6	34	12	5	13	68	25	9
Laborers, except farm	10	59	16	26	23	26	35	12	11	41	28
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7	28	9	8	14	—	—	—	100	5	11
Service workers, except private household ¹	919	1 529	623	268	455	431	425	281	677	942	491
Cleaning service workers	47	179	98	28	48	11	44	34	42	129	68
Food service workers	500	551	231	133	177	187	141	142	303	404	198
Health service workers	150	390	178	29	124	132	168	52	144	205	98
Personal service workers	159	202	50	53	56	85	51	32	143	143	63
Protective service workers	5	28	—	5	5	5	10	—	—	3	4
Private household workers	82	219	138	45	53	50	78	18	81	165	82
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	44	98	30	47	93	170	52	89	110	75	49
White-collar workers	34	41	20	26	67	94	21	64	58	38	44
Blue-collar workers	5	14	5	10	9	31	16	9	19	26	5
Farm workers	—	16	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—
Service workers, including private household	5	27	5	11	17	45	10	16	29	11	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	20	61	11	24	35	91	27	12	78	33	10
White-collar workers	5	17	—	5	5	34	5	6	25	4	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	23	6	10	14	6	—	—	17	10	4
Private household workers	15	21	5	9	16	51	14	6	36	19	6
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$5 229	\$7 631	\$7 214	\$8 652	\$9 040	\$11 199	\$8 296	\$9 791	\$9 713	\$8 027	\$8 567
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 402	9 324	8 690	12 130	13 273	13 622	11 294	13 442	12 862	11 279	11 046
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 816	8 284	7 749	9 208	8 752	11 733	9 380	11 135	9 814	8 751	9 689
Operatives, including transport	4 091	7 547	6 966	8 137	8 304	8 585	7 557	8 280	8 305	7 411	8 606
Laborers, except farm	2 591	6 035	6 289	4 526	6 030	2 970	5 214	8 090	3 385	6 974	6 972
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$1 664	\$3 520	\$3 459	\$4 087	\$3 474	\$4 162	\$3 739	\$4 386	\$4 107	\$3 767	\$3 751
Clerical and kindred workers	1 443	3 965	4 299	4 536	3 777	4 238	3 926	4 721	4 360	4 059	4 750
Operatives, including transport	1 704	4 569	3 917	4 130	4 542	4 980	4 409	4 841	4 444	4 413	3 691

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Riverview	St. Joseph	Sault Ste. Marie	Southgate	Traverse City	Trenton	Troy	Walker	Wayne	Wyandotte	Ypsilanti
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 207	4 783	4 699	13 307	6 119	9 194	16 545	4 381	8 165	15 242	13 640
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	630	903	629	1 581	997	1 693	4 547	1 410	1 016	1 396	1 932
Engineers	72	74	60	244	57	80	912	69	103	141	119
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	16	38	27	35	57	80	179	7	65	37	52
Health workers, except practitioners	110	54	43	146	238	146	219	48	162	192	138
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	189	285	150	369	249	470	1 087	103	267	363	439
Technicians, except health	63	84	40	204	46	118	362	35	123	195	93
Other professional workers	180	368	309	583	350	538	1 788	148	296	468	1 091
Managers and administrators, except farm	385	504	486	752	717	868	2 001	380	419	668	619
Salaried:											
Manufacturing	87	163	23	138	71	232	603	82	51	95	72
Retail trade	79	68	96	216	198	132	286	46	96	174	135
Other industries	186	164	285	300	262	427	937	178	219	281	331
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	9	46	47	56	103	30	65	42	38	61	34
Other industries	24	63	35	42	83	47	110	32	15	57	47
Sales workers	252	416	448	864	519	615	1 695	345	376	817	746
Retail trade	179	260	339	559	302	286	805	160	246	531	558
Other than retail trade	73	156	109	305	217	329	890	185	130	286	188
Clerical and kindred workers	712	915	842	2 480	1 086	1 723	2 430	799	1 479	2 867	2 536
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	935	547	517	2 895	697	1 817	2 524	801	1 525	3 206	1 156
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	74	11	54	195	39	74	177	42	173	187	84
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	114	106	43	361	112	268	284	122	202	492	101
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	162	68	—	634	54	293	601	171	311	614	95
Construction craftsmen	192	88	154	612	164	353	548	153	279	738	257
Other craftsmen	393	274	266	1 093	328	829	914	313	560	1 175	619
Operatives, except transport	589	565	348	2 074	487	888	1 595	750	1 433	2 698	1 653
Durable goods manufacturing	357	370	38	1 476	218	532	1 125	498	1 096	1 656	1 308
Nondurable goods manufacturing	116	66	48	312	144	195	158	90	79	619	76
Nonmanufacturing industries	116	129	262	286	125	161	312	162	258	423	269
Transport equipment operatives	149	131	151	603	166	231	342	216	427	677	324
Labors, except farm	166	182	216	708	264	347	309	184	382	908	537
Construction laborers	20	21	33	54	30	63	23	19	70	111	142
Freight, stock, and material handlers	92	77	127	400	126	151	202	89	174	341	171
Other laborers, except farm	54	84	56	254	108	133	84	76	138	456	224
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Form laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	384	548	997	1 311	1 100	975	1 040	430	1 090	1 944	4 026
Cleaning service workers	79	103	198	251	186	174	200	82	221	486	501
Food service workers	105	206	416	559	364	345	335	131	326	494	931
Health service workers	68	52	82	126	272	195	123	104	261	266	275
Personal service workers	51	81	97	128	135	93	154	58	115	211	267
Protective service workers	68	53	161	187	46	126	146	42	140	338	205
Private household workers	—	63	65	39	73	33	45	23	18	51	137
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 348	2 020	1 776	4 216	2 729	3 064	5 513	1 553	2 881	4 998	6 926
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	323	339	225	550	513	516	1 563	177	417	565	912
Nurses	81	26	19	90	156	91	128	28	109	137	48
Health workers, except nurses	30	23	18	45	49	37	108	20	40	38	72
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	131	187	97	261	189	253	676	76	195	255	313
Technicians, except health	9	9	—	8	18	10	5	8	9	23	6
Other professional workers	72	92	91	146	101	125	446	53	65	112	473
Managers and administrators, except farm	57	100	74	132	119	114	228	55	91	144	81
Sales workers	110	216	231	455	177	259	683	112	174	407	347
Retail trade	90	184	217	403	151	205	522	88	160	350	325
Other than retail trade	20	32	14	52	26	54	161	24	14	57	22
Clerical and kindred workers	513	747	598	1 884	830	1 263	1 887	578	1 007	2 114	2 069
Bookkeepers	38	107	89	204	124	100	174	90	108	237	76
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	182	254	219	616	309	572	896	200	352	712	775
Other clerical workers	293	386	290	1 064	397	691	817	288	547	1 165	1 218
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11	9	34	60	57	32	93	36	90	48	26
Operatives, except transport	105	161	76	320	229	98	365	239	389	513	412
Durable goods manufacturing	60	107	6	198	86	73	214	151	240	298	317
Nondurable goods manufacturing	20	24	14	71	101	4	82	43	52	111	40
Nonmanufacturing industries	25	30	56	51	42	21	89	45	97	104	55
Transport equipment operatives	—	8	—	5	—	13	44	42	23	46	36
Labors, except farm	15	15	32	55	13	9	27	44	28	51	17
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Form laborers and farm foremen	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	209	369	445	690	713	627	553	247	644	1 065	2 889
Cleaning service workers	38	33	24	69	69	78	34	15	42	175	134
Food service workers	55	155	265	374	235	266	256	90	252	405	703
Health service workers	59	52	77	121	225	173	103	99	234	233	201
Personal service workers	37	76	51	88	113	69	109	28	99	139	164
Protective service workers	11	5	13	7	5	3	—	10	—	—	11
Private household workers	—	56	61	39	73	33	45	23	18	45	137
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	43	45	22	131	115	79	126	37	72	133	55
White-collar workers	29	28	4	65	31	47	53	16	40	97	26
Blue-collar workers	4	5	14	8	27	24	43	11	11	18	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	10	12	4	58	57	8	30	10	21	18	29
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	11	4	14	20	25	28	50	18	10	45	39
White-collar workers	4	—	6	8	4	—	9	4	—	13	24
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	4	2	—	5	—	—	7	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	4	4	8	13	19	9	4	—	16	9
Private household workers	7	—	4	—	6	9	27	6	10	9	6
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$11 010	\$8 692	\$6 829	\$10 532	\$7 847	\$11 851	\$12 037	\$8 807	\$9 496	\$9 292	\$5 606
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	12 940	11 720	9 753	12 203	11 342	13 634	14 479	10 911	12 472	10 914	8 964
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12 150	8 747	7 493	12 062	7 865	13 012	12 034	9 195	10 714	10 838	7 558
Operatives, including transport	9 471	6 951	5 353	9 715	6 441	9 745	6 679	8 353	8 747	8 715	6 600
Labors, except farm	5 375	3 912	4 615	6 750	2 918	4 938	2 615	6 389	7 348	7 469	2 816
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 709	\$3 845	\$3 014	\$4 234	\$3 668	\$4 275	\$4 825	\$3 540	\$4 533	\$4 585	\$1 705
Clerical and kindred workers	4 883	4 360	2 890	4 595	4 270	4 553	4 985	4 053	4 705	5 053	1 748
Operatives, including transport	6 257	4 615	—	5 463	3 297	5 550	4 612	4 153	5 389	5 362	5 326

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Adrian	Albion	Allen Park	Alpena	Battle Creek	Bay City	Benton Harbor	Berkley	Beverly Hills	Big Rapids	Birmingham	Center Line
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 826	4 509	16 403	4 522	14 985	17 467	5 385	9 338	4 871	4 014	10 218	4 202
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	29	35	—	55	43	28	28	24	40	37	—
Mining	6	46	45	19	8	10	—	—	—	36	4	8
Construction	246	67	575	119	577	841	243	574	118	133	369	181
Manufacturing	2 930	1 677	6 518	1 201	4 616	6 505	2 535	3 048	1 533	370	2 751	1 860
Furniture and lumber and wood products	138	6	16	175	18	117	27	24	21	22	39	11
Metal industries	596	919	1 207	42	427	929	718	427	122	29	227	377
Machinery, except electrical	585	165	673	260	1 051	385	141	860	297	69	457	401
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	104	14	70	—	27	674	429	153	92	—	141	61
Transportation equipment	622	51	3 338	20	305	2 531	311	1 069	705	23	1 132	756
Other durable goods	259	405	337	520	281	520	461	162	95	30	233	130
Food and kindred products	29	10	148	25	1 784	182	112	39	29	10	56	15
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	134	3	29	38	—	73	5	23	14	6	18	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	109	46	253	46	180	182	67	59	50	35	180	38
Chemicals and allied products	137	19	170	—	31	315	—	103	51	6	106	32
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	217	39	277	75	512	597	264	129	57	140	162	24
Railroads and railway express service	17	12	171	7	308	140	—	10	16	—	25	10
Trucking service and warehousing	68	12	395	32	89	116	30	101	—	—	70	48
Other transportation	25	12	181	57	73	132	20	55	11	25	79	—
Communications	80	41	197	119	126	189	26	176	69	58	153	40
Utilities and sanitary services	78	54	197	58	242	381	77	163	27	86	85	22
Wholesale trade	95	48	613	182	372	759	161	422	403	67	669	203
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	141	77	484	187	366	463	52	275	111	117	166	102
Eating and drinking places	316	194	639	217	517	686	168	347	60	200	220	144
General merchandise retailing	276	77	788	146	325	656	132	336	111	110	226	174
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	115	69	321	140	253	410	62	251	103	99	216	99
Other retail trade	491	241	809	369	746	1 037	239	573	356	280	700	164
Banking and credit agencies	66	37	379	76	184	241	19	161	100	83	223	52
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	163	110	459	124	641	317	148	293	239	40	540	103
Business and repair services	209	70	433	72	264	290	165	358	256	52	479	95
Private households	60	29	72	37	173	151	73	58	77	77	96	—
Other personal services	238	102	263	105	598	377	280	220	55	86	190	76
Entertainment and recreation services	70	40	70	33	128	135	30	112	44	47	95	45
Hospitals	208	154	444	224	1 684	874	211	253	118	182	249	124
Health services, except hospitals	172	52	268	85	340	422	57	195	281	53	284	23
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	347	244	734	420	601	651	187	510	263	1 325	659	249
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	572	551	226	110	231	408	78	135	90	140	275	105
Other education and kindred services	36	63	38	28	35	84	10	19	5	11	118	4
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	197	81	233	64	265	294	51	101	58	54	210	39
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	323	197	287	65	285	245	158	228	262	140	673	69
Public administration	265	123	529	226	883	610	145	336	81	103	357	163
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	63	29	177	70	161	167	63	127	130	64	152	69
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	63	29	177	70	161	167	63	127	130	64	152	69
Male employed, 16 years old and over	4 633	2 707	11 014	2 868	8 345	11 210	3 262	6 074	3 478	2 392	6 826	2 636
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	25	24	—	45	21	22	28	19	34	26	—
Construction and mining	221	102	549	138	573	825	238	539	87	159	332	172
Manufacturing	2 209	1 367	5 640	1 096	3 279	5 496	1 939	2 547	1 418	240	2 445	1 484
Furniture and lumber and wood products	111	6	16	175	14	67	27	19	15	22	15	11
Metal industries	483	850	1 088	42	311	866	660	358	113	29	204	286
Machinery, including electrical	513	119	646	233	907	887	391	828	356	69	556	367
Transportation equipment	457	51	2 955	5	261	2 276	265	964	68	23	1 018	615
Other durable goods	206	278	302	516	184	361	331	114	72	25	182	109
Food and kindred products	12	6	95	19	1 117	157	93	36	23	10	56	11
Textiles and fabricated textile products	60	—	19	21	—	15	5	23	10	6	14	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	82	28	215	25	124	140	49	38	45	20	146	38
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	285	29	304	60	361	727	118	167	98	36	254	38
Transportation	94	28	549	82	439	312	41	125	23	20	148	37
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	116	60	282	88	248	422	60	264	76	112	175	33
Wholesale trade	90	48	472	157	260	590	128	343	372	45	569	114
Food, bakery, and dairy products	92	42	273	124	224	283	28	167	83	96	97	32
Eating and drinking places	103	75	309	59	191	192	52	135	55	88	112	68
Other retail trade	446	206	950	352	665	1 008	200	589	278	344	638	190
Finance, insurance, and real estate	131	48	371	138	273	224	49	221	233	62	474	58
Business and repair services	154	49	265	47	178	224	108	244	183	42	343	64
Personal services	157	37	78	51	145	168	54	76	28	38	54	15
Entertainment and recreation services	29	22	32	22	77	79	11	61	24	41	66	35
Health services, including hospitals	80	35	175	33	615	275	47	57	212	49	183	27
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	136	49	267	163	273	240	80	180	64	726	211	92
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	171	232	54	18	61	87	34	50	48	97	81	34
Other education and kindred services	5	19	23	17	9	27	—	9	5	5	9	4
Other professional and related services	243	147	279	78	238	245	73	170	220	112	612	53
Public administration	160	116	424	205	552	490	98	269	50	82	251	124
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	57	14	153	45	86	129	43	106	98	27	123	59
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	57	14	153	45	86	129	43	106	98	27	123	59
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over	353	244	211	199	523	735	274	172	69	254	151	96
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	10	13	37	4	38	23	—	21	22	16	55	10
Sales workers	—	—	17	—	15	24	7	15	10	10	19	—
Clerical and kindred workers	17	20	12	5	17	28	15	27	4	18	—	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	36	62	36	62	126	195	40	33	4	46	19	41
Operatives, including transport	207	118	40	67	184	296	132	31	16	80	38	18
Laborers, except farm	51	17	36	37	76	117	51	20	5	22	20	10
Farm workers	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	12	—	—
Service workers, including private household	32	14	23	19	67	39	24	25	8	50	—	10
Female, 16 years old and over	189	112	194	113	359	545	324	90	29	167	108	71
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5	9	5	14	9	31	4	5	11	16	32	7
Sales workers	11	14	29	18	28	91	—	4	4	17	—	12
Clerical and kindred workers	10	8	56	34	78	101	38	45	9	42	48	9
Operatives, including transport	103	34	58	10	124	147	225	10	5	33	6	21
Other blue-collar workers	21	—	13	—	13	26	—	5	—	11	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	28	32	9	16	87	117	57	15	—	48	4	22
Private household workers	11	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Clawson	Drayton Plains (U)	East Detroit	East Grand Rapids	East Lansing	Ecorse	Escanaba	Farmington	Ferndale	Fraser	Garden City
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 793	5 780	17 826	4 452	20 088	6 232	5 329	5 208	12 639	4 163	15 173
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	21	58	4	308	20	36	19	71	32	55
Mining	—	4	12	11	—	—	—	6	5	—	10
Construction	397	352	954	113	470	161	211	300	565	260	921
Manufacturing	2 433	2 133	7 069	809	1 220	3 099	1 230	1 419	4 602	1 637	6 191
Furniture and lumber and wood products	28	5	78	125	38	10	168	31	39	12	51
Metal industries	326	67	875	176	141	1 429	20	145	730	254	748
Machinery, except electrical	709	143	1 421	95	109	135	409	375	1 246	381	1 216
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	131	48	29	42	11	6	48	57	189	42	124
Transportation equipment	817	1 601	2 824	48	362	1 006	46	569	1 334	616	3 135
Other durable goods	142	168	431	57	148	263	43	65	291	102	374
Food and kindred products	18	7	242	18	83	29	10	15	144	59	151
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	5	8	167	35	11	5	5	14	26	11	69
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	86	63	273	104	254	3	93	74	164	80	122
Chemicals and allied products	69	5	218	52	19	73	21	51	192	34	72
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	102	37	357	57	44	139	367	23	247	46	129
Railroads and railway express service	16	48	40	4	13	65	170	28	33	23	65
Trucking service and warehousing	82	86	202	21	24	96	126	21	142	46	430
Other transportation	36	36	133	9	72	89	136	25	113	20	191
Communications	130	107	247	39	170	52	86	89	141	30	169
Utilities and sanitary services	143	97	329	12	52	132	62	41	122	45	157
Wholesale trade	253	203	712	501	281	143	200	376	582	113	658
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	155	161	689	57	246	93	206	87	347	113	525
Eating and drinking places	281	154	583	107	812	261	161	154	363	118	636
General merchandise retailing	241	206	677	126	147	155	175	147	385	166	524
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	174	111	472	45	217	79	142	104	346	160	364
Other retail trade	350	295	988	461	1 188	172	458	328	680	279	595
Banking and credit agencies	158	146	361	85	237	72	142	85	298	76	287
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	191	85	520	297	516	93	111	252	385	115	269
Business and repair services	323	155	511	160	421	155	61	204	540	97	452
Private households	54	32	75	50	178	33	74	30	71	11	53
Other personal services	138	140	477	52	365	215	213	59	267	77	305
Entertainment and recreation services	39	71	184	35	150	24	45	85	104	23	102
Hospitals	187	233	385	255	471	276	215	124	362	108	499
Health services, except hospitals	111	130	191	335	422	62	108	149	263	77	251
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	279	301	642	248	8 776	209	285	466	749	219	576
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	69	46	210	96	707	57	151	128	196	70	203
Other education and kindred services	16	5	46	62	182	5	28	13	37	5	48
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	91	52	157	91	305	65	135	121	135	56	93
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	168	92	284	270	990	65	70	194	373	107	167
Public administration	262	258	618	92	858	284	292	154	362	80	377
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	78	78	207	102	139	44	172	133	145	42	211
Agriculture	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	16
Nonagriculture industries	78	78	207	97	139	44	172	133	140	42	195
Male employed, 16 years old and over											
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	13	36	4	276	11	21	9	62	32	44
Construction	376	324	905	114	451	149	198	267	532	256	898
Manufacturing	2 028	1 813	5 773	722	1 004	2 734	1 086	1 277	3 606	1 373	5 207
Furniture and lumber and wood products	23	5	65	114	38	5	5	2	26	8	46
Metal industries	262	45	718	176	131	1 329	20	134	574	239	635
Machinery, including electrical	683	145	1 397	133	115	116	417	409	1 183	370	1 099
Transportation equipment	756	1 389	2 418	37	323	926	42	512	1 142	526	2 750
Other durable goods	114	150	359	57	128	230	38	56	225	62	294
Food and kindred products	10	7	221	18	71	19	10	15	109	54	132
Textiles and fabricated textile products	5	3	121	24	11	—	—	10	12	—	35
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	68	37	226	71	135	—	64	10	105	62	81
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	107	32	357	92	47	109	349	61	242	52	135
Transportation	118	120	325	34	72	196	398	41	252	79	589
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	204	141	423	42	133	131	94	96	177	64	258
Wholesale trade	198	151	530	475	214	105	190	288	413	95	548
Food, bakery, and dairy products	96	88	398	44	156	30	131	47	155	58	298
Eating and drinking places	104	54	286	43	375	36	52	91	120	49	222
Other retail trade	339	352	1 126	356	899	184	402	270	753	320	689
Finance, insurance, and real estate	150	126	322	265	464	21	157	213	334	123	203
Business and repair services	190	102	382	106	280	130	46	164	346	76	264
Personal services	51	67	191	27	218	38	57	41	77	40	102
Entertainment and recreation services	24	28	116	16	67	6	27	43	48	11	54
Health services, including hospitals	48	42	77	328	324	32	93	85	110	36	122
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	104	142	264	91	4 551	114	140	158	348	111	259
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	28	24	67	37	286	34	60	46	87	35	64
Other education and kindred services	5	—	20	—	74	—	8	—	13	5	21
Other professional and related services	166	86	239	261	718	52	101	198	267	115	131
Public administration	184	163	464	68	519	156	215	141	259	71	289
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	56	54	157	74	69	40	117	117	101	36	163
Agriculture	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	11
Nonagriculture industries	56	54	157	69	69	40	117	117	96	36	152
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	161	365	500	49	754	250	186	129	361	83	332
Sales workers	20	23	61	11	110	9	5	17	47	22	13
Clerical and kindred workers	9	5	31	5	52	—	6	7	8	7	11
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	16	10	26	10	70	3	—	8	40	—	—
Operatives, including transport	43	88	144	12	99	76	73	30	101	19	94
Laborers, except farm	35	168	165	—	214	132	34	25	111	29	137
Farm workers	29	34	30	6	66	19	31	27	44	6	42
Service workers, including private household	9	37	43	5	133	11	20	15	10	—	25
Female, 16 years old and over¹											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	91	140	346	47	569	151	88	93	308	88	342
Sales workers	13	—	35	9	98	13	11	18	36	5	14
Clerical and kindred workers	5	24	30	12	81	17	—	10	33	5	47
Operatives, including transport	39	29	93	9	207	48	31	44	54	25	85
Other blue-collar workers	15	53	117	4	33	27	10	16	78	23	91
Farm workers	4	5	13	4	—	14	—	5	12	6	21
Service workers, except private household	10	25	48	5	128	21	26	—	57	18	70
Private household workers	5	4	—	—	17	5	—	—	4	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Grand Haven	Grandville	Grosse Pointe Farms	Grosse Pointe Park	Grosse Pointe Woods	Hamtramck	Harper Woods	Hazel Park	Highland Park	Holland	Inkster
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 687	4 118	4 160	5 669	8 170	10 759	8 420	9 078	13 391	10 562	13 914
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	27	11	13	43	41	24	24	30	38	125	80
Mining	14	10	—	—	15	6	22	—	6	12	12
Construction	199	296	128	177	296	268	334	450	452	411	509
Manufacturing	2 069	1 291	1 028	1 317	2 291	4 832	2 649	4 226	4 508	3 877	5 788
Furniture and lumber and wood products	103	213	10	8	26	104	—	39	37	540	8
Metal industries	435	169	145	153	249	584	331	898	490	648	446
Machinery, except electrical	628	154	142	149	489	666	527	973	500	366	736
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	73	155	11	51	51	83	64	108	42	323	83
Transportation equipment	258	196	326	385	743	2 175	1 000	1 374	2 258	431	3 522
Other durable goods	252	98	69	123	123	393	156	333	535	342	521
Food and kindred products	11	86	34	107	77	183	101	84	125	527	118
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	—	14	—	11	40	72	12	60	95	99	47
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	64	92	148	111	188	102	236	86	166	83	66
Chemicals and allied products	14	33	60	117	138	172	84	82	100	357	57
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	231	81	83	102	167	298	138	189	160	161	184
Railroads and railway express service	31	79	—	15	16	43	16	32	45	15	115
Trucking service and warehousing	30	105	6	35	52	127	107	127	104	171	356
Other transportation	35	10	17	70	62	38	53	35	96	55	263
Communications	13	21	37	89	86	68	170	95	186	115	107
Utilities and sanitary services	86	20	22	72	101	111	104	118	157	123	100
Wholesale trade	81	260	293	317	523	480	401	328	396	390	347
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	127	95	23	65	97	306	267	271	276	346	308
Eating and drinking places	183	141	58	152	169	390	257	389	447	556	428
General merchandise retailing	61	165	83	157	213	316	449	416	326	220	316
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	68	104	72	90	157	169	182	192	183	155	195
Other retail trade	285	247	168	365	528	562	478	379	627	566	573
Banking and credit agencies	44	72	100	152	242	200	259	120	120	124	170
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	69	112	366	306	503	266	328	107	368	187	266
Business and repair services	107	91	145	212	284	291	318	316	370	150	319
Private households	48	27	229	112	52	63	69	32	230	79	102
Other personal services	148	103	42	142	97	245	178	141	461	261	329
Entertainment and recreation services	26	21	67	48	71	113	110	137	107	84	100
Hospitals	101	90	119	198	241	378	306	143	1 343	346	1 160
Health services, except hospitals	97	105	239	362	371	142	170	82	197	282	277
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	280	240	343	389	598	237	404	265	682	484	572
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	111	70	131	143	261	149	159	49	156	723	217
Other education and kindred services	33	—	27	19	43	34	34	35	35	81	27
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	89	78	49	109	149	174	127	73	194	178	141
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	46	106	281	371	353	162	166	171	420	155	298
Public administration	179	148	74	142	258	565	279	319	861	291	419
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	60	57	66	78	74	41	108	120	116	174	173
Agriculture	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Nonagriculture industries	60	51	62	78	74	41	108	120	116	160	173
Male employed, 16 years old and over	2 988	2 697	2 897	3 595	5 710	6 489	5 260	5 940	7 847	6 403	8 734
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	6	13	38	35	19	19	26	38	87	51
Construction and mining	191	285	118	166	275	303	303	414	414	401	509
Manufacturing	1 564	1 007	922	1 092	2 016	3 666	2 178	3 200	3 776	2 928	4 868
Furniture and lumber and wood products	72	198	10	8	21	42	—	28	18	427	8
Metal industries	339	155	134	142	213	484	288	683	421	542	370
Machinery, including electrical	546	225	143	185	573	823	500	823	427	544	696
Transportation equipment	224	156	301	323	662	1 878	799	1 143	2 049	379	3 068
Other durable goods	171	73	54	92	108	260	110	226	453	242	415
Food and kindred products	7	69	34	11	29	97	91	59	103	303	87
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	5	—	—	11	18	4	59	49	52	34
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	42	55	117	86	152	66	211	56	176	62	44
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	163	71	129	152	273	248	175	146	80	377	144
Transportation	83	174	6	55	92	169	120	183	191	183	583
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	75	36	45	110	166	124	208	138	166	152	114
Wholesale trade	72	196	259	260	446	318	301	253	290	292	256
Food, bakery, and dairy products	85	59	14	36	65	130	176	132	150	163	198
Eating and drinking places	64	65	32	91	102	143	166	101	192	175	107
Other retail trade	218	285	220	356	558	477	595	454	554	503	519
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63	105	342	297	563	104	226	76	155	198	191
Business and repair services	83	53	105	117	207	143	205	243	265	108	237
Personal services	52	42	57	94	69	116	69	38	128	123	92
Entertainment and recreation services	26	15	47	27	48	55	84	83	79	30	43
Health services, including hospitals	30	36	220	312	279	95	90	40	419	147	242
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	140	100	111	79	198	111	172	115	230	144	151
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	25	16	40	41	90	34	29	24	31	314	52
Other education and kindred services	—	—	4	—	5	9	6	26	14	11	24
Other professional and related services	68	102	292	340	306	163	119	147	259	202	225
Public administration	136	115	50	84	190	363	194	231	496	242	271
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	42	32	46	56	51	36	85	84	53	113	81
Agriculture	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Nonagriculture industries	42	32	42	56	51	36	85	84	53	108	81
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹	104	77	92	132	131	379	219	412	631	229	505
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	16	5	34	44	38	40	18	27	48	28	35
Sales workers	—	6	20	9	36	6	18	12	10	—	29
Clerical and kindred workers	—	5	12	15	—	5	28	22	57	5	16
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17	27	5	16	27	59	56	115	75	83	54
Operatives, including transport	44	25	9	14	16	178	61	129	284	58	204
Laborers, except farm	12	9	8	18	5	50	22	59	76	39	115
Farm workers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	16	6	—
Service workers, including private household	15	—	4	10	9	26	16	48	65	10	47
Female, 16 years old and over¹	109	99	25	91	121	212	84	220	434	274	375
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	9	11	15	7	16	21	10	14	26	17
Sales workers	9	—	—	—	21	20	11	14	56	19	26
Clerical and kindred workers	14	20	14	44	58	38	29	47	99	43	75
Operatives, including transport	63	44	—	17	14	95	3	117	128	110	134
Other blue-collar workers	5	4	—	4	—	—	5	—	5	10	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household	7	16	—	6	10	39	5	32	95	55	91
Private household workers	7	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	24	6	16

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Jackson	Janison (U)	Kentwood	Lakeview (U)	Madison Heights	Marquette	Melvindale	Menominee	Midland	Monroe	Mount Clemens
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	16 649	3 693	7 426	4 969	15 109	7 541	5 707	3 846	13 263	8 872	7 899
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	28	—	35	15	58	32	—	19	43	27	69
Mining	220	—	—	17	16	124	14	5	11	8	5
Construction	565	264	388	147	796	255	182	213	436	528	326
Manufacturing	5 544	1 332	2 285	1 679	6 411	347	2 327	1 553	6 223	3 394	2 445
Furniture and lumber and wood products	62	234	358	5	48	23	11	283	15	336	12
Metal industries	862	288	315	132	967	5	537	172	602	543	404
Machinery, except electrical	1 509	155	340	414	1 688	94	230	118	53	104	358
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	143	96	140	17	289	15	19	200	9	33	37
Transportation equipment	1 201	197	276	84	2 086	17	1 016	127	134	1 169	805
Other durable goods	557	110	390	93	456	51	172	95	98	182	393
Food and kindred products	126	59	120	677	115	48	89	32	15	30	41
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	113	25	49	—	53	—	24	42	22	—	87
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	213	79	79	109	232	70	83	73	154	121	113
Chemicals and allied products	17	30	25	5	175	—	32	91	3 402	43	70
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	741	59	193	143	292	24	114	320	1 719	833	125
Railroads and railway express service	219	41	34	129	46	237	204	41	19	93	18
Trucking service and warehousing	121	129	107	21	154	48	308	29	21	120	31
Other transportation	67	10	91	21	106	54	35	17	60	11	58
Communications	177	22	81	22	261	173	67	32	101	57	138
Utilities and sanitary services	548	33	53	41	206	121	88	49	112	193	205
Wholesale trade	449	254	582	188	750	266	293	183	205	239	216
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	349	153	224	118	336	203	114	218	176	169	217
Eating and drinking places	677	127	236	191	497	293	291	154	287	247	353
General merchandise retailing	475	113	333	141	563	194	201	82	184	249	149
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	352	85	227	75	317	255	100	79	333	170	190
Other retail trade	1 120	177	405	349	628	418	181	229	824	526	283
Banking and credit agencies	212	60	108	89	177	143	116	68	65	191	121
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	314	106	344	292	363	153	193	34	233	197	240
Business and repair services	358	102	340	128	606	143	106	35	186	149	182
Private households	254	—	44	10	30	125	5	24	151	107	67
Other personal services	537	56	251	122	316	256	133	92	377	307	180
Entertainment and recreation services	185	4	55	69	126	67	45	25	186	53	90
Hospitals	757	53	209	226	491	158	182	257	302	559	226
Health services, except hospitals	376	101	157	136	149	205	23	68	404	196	226
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	833	128	289	274	537	1 700	160	141	878	431	480
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	302	121	125	75	184	260	63	41	320	213	176
Other education and kindred services	39	15	26	6	17	19	9	8	122	39	41
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	315	35	81	45	61	165	46	39	212	176	100
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	443	51	161	64	454	252	90	78	432	152	183
Public administration	813	121	155	279	453	559	155	108	385	328	551
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	217	40	91	29	127	108	42	30	217	68	105
Agriculture	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	5
Nonagriculture industries	217	40	80	29	127	108	42	24	211	62	100
Male employed, 16 years old and over	10 009	2 617	4 885	3 054	10 000	4 418	3 632	2 477	8 792	5 815	4 836
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	25	—	35	15	40	19	—	15	58	27	63
Construction and mining	657	237	361	159	761	358	183	199	380	509	316
Manufacturing	4 387	1 120	1 789	1 249	5 104	276	1 891	1 222	5 328	2 895	1 886
Furniture and lumber and wood products	24	208	291	5	40	18	11	233	10	246	12
Metal industries	694	255	259	102	788	5	478	160	547	473	307
Machinery, including electrical	1 439	196	393	344	1 563	109	220	161	55	113	345
Transportation equipment	996	154	206	75	1 805	17	839	123	134	1 038	687
Other durable goods	326	104	305	58	330	40	128	74	92	160	226
Food and kindred products	99	54	87	469	81	38	67	27	15	23	27
Textiles and fabricated textile products	20	11	14	—	25	—	11	9	16	—	57
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	131	58	62	65	151	37	33	64	92	96	69
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	658	80	172	131	321	12	104	371	4 367	746	156
Transportation	367	168	161	152	244	329	447	83	69	205	88
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	411	39	93	53	315	211	104	81	172	207	228
Wholesale trade	367	201	433	171	516	208	185	154	131	159	174
Food, bakery, and dairy products	197	80	147	83	189	103	57	114	116	113	135
Eating and drinking places	276	23	121	103	173	137	82	33	120	65	116
Other retail trade	981	228	547	257	768	555	194	211	732	451	363
Finance, insurance, and real estate	226	107	295	160	250	164	60	48	146	179	227
Business and repair services	267	93	288	79	450	120	64	20	95	113	140
Personal services	185	22	66	34	103	103	44	46	202	106	63
Entertainment and recreation services	95	—	40	42	77	37	21	20	137	33	64
Health services, including hospitals	190	5	68	130	117	161	49	54	162	87	197
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	300	79	131	84	179	831	63	50	243	177	193
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	110	60	48	33	77	97	20	5	131	71	57
Other education and kindred services	15	9	13	—	6	4	—	—	20	5	16
Other professional and related services	397	39	131	56	294	227	63	36	277	179	178
Public administration	556	107	118	194	337	478	105	86	273	234	332
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	151	29	71	15	96	87	23	30	149	59	82
Agriculture	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	5
Nonagriculture industries	151	29	60	15	96	87	23	24	143	53	77
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹	692	82	195	75	432	488	187	61	198	183	323
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	49	10	9	10	27	49	17	5	25	6	—
Sales workers	22	—	10	5	23	36	4	5	14	14	7
Clerical and kindred workers	19	—	14	—	16	15	11	—	11	12	25
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	130	31	52	12	100	180	50	15	47	48	71
Operatives, including transport	335	20	73	24	189	130	78	20	49	62	152
Laborers, except farm	64	10	10	12	53	37	20	10	23	22	27
Farm workers	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Service workers, including private household	64	—	22	12	24	36	5	6	29	13	41
Female, 16 years old and over¹	400	64	185	88	315	142	123	66	165	226	231
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	8	9	10	9	27	11	—	—	31	25	6
Sales workers	22	10	19	4	38	11	9	—	12	15	34
Clerical and kindred workers	98	11	22	15	56	59	19	24	36	40	37
Operatives, including transport	152	24	89	20	123	10	35	33	14	71	113
Other blue-collar workers	10	5	19	12	18	12	12	—	10	6	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	92	5	17	28	36	28	36	9	36	48	33
Private household workers	5	—	4	—	—	11	—	—	—	6	4

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Mount Pleasant	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Niles	Norton Shores	Oak Park	Owosso	Plymouth	Portage	Port Huron	River Rouge
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 248	16 467	5 715	5 303	8 262	15 673	6 745	4 785	12 862	12 743	5 603
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	98	58	62	49	81	63	15	20	211	41	16
Mining	81	18	7	—	39	25	6	8	—	25	5
Construction	158	521	161	209	354	840	255	153	655	505	188
Manufacturing	584	6 979	2 752	2 658	3 625	2 865	2 777	1 668	4 793	4 020	2 444
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	598	124	20	243	65	73	15	144	27	14
Metal industries	62	1 908	915	544	803	250	192	243	662	1 768	1 029
Machinery, except electrical	15	1 550	649	591	1 153	663	46	362	475	239	73
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	82	6	84	26	110	769	89	96	9	13
Transportation equipment	74	678	340	157	459	867	1 004	600	440	633	712
Other durable goods	75	1 100	447	141	453	153	285	114	367	331	322
Food and kindred products	47	128	62	88	20	131	51	22	187	141	23
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	—	4	4	9	5	116	176	23	41	24	32
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	106	154	18	799	56	220	62	49	225	123	20
Chemicals and allied products	72	73	—	32	78	161	35	35	1 026	230	52
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	133	704	187	193	329	129	103	116	1 130	495	154
Railroads and railway express service	5	45	30	93	34	46	136	26	31	453	66
Trucking service and warehousing	91	122	22	51	122	109	47	38	170	119	75
Other transportation	21	64	17	11	67	64	64	32	101	63	167
Communications	65	64	40	64	190	131	100	107	113	300	59
Utilities and sanitary services	44	205	45	36	86	46	141	86	187	319	64
Wholesale trade	136	530	118	89	195	1 424	180	191	535	393	154
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	95	416	151	95	210	589	208	135	343	242	136
Eating and drinking places	488	622	220	138	234	417	172	134	387	514	202
General merchandise retailing	120	441	91	92	186	481	182	103	373	415	134
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	210	299	109	137	159	294	216	61	280	363	70
Other retail trade	497	843	234	216	346	2 220	366	245	723	782	290
Banking and credit agencies	62	174	19	100	102	190	101	56	249	176	65
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	147	254	61	78	182	876	37	169	338	355	162
Business and repair services	121	322	106	100	163	535	136	121	280	184	92
Private households	102	191	114	52	51	44	84	18	88	174	65
Other personal services	200	638	195	140	169	585	160	167	226	449	230
Entertainment and recreation services	65	77	21	52	58	141	24	43	102	94	16
Hospitals	278	687	398	89	347	433	356	152	358	432	169
Health services, except hospitals	279	477	139	86	193	535	103	168	288	317	75
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	2 400	766	221	183	472	1 024	264	481	1 045	657	128
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	309	267	39	119	95	339	135	96	206	233	65
Other education and kindred services	68	63	17	—	9	52	28	5	73	44	4
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	71	318	72	91	97	244	139	71	110	270	58
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	302	304	137	111	147	661	156	110	235	257	141
Public administration	151	540	117	164	249	400	157	121	362	547	263
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	64	159	41	71	128	261	79	101	188	108	59
Agriculture	—	16	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	64	143	41	71	128	261	71	101	184	108	59
Male employed, 16 years old and over	3 705	9 851	3 433	3 213	5 479	10 454	4 123	2 971	8 506	8 002	3 687
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	86	25	50	33	51	35	15	20	95	36	5
Construction	225	494	163	191	368	708	251	154	629	498	182
Manufacturing	441	5 455	2 242	1 786	2 945	2 432	2 008	1 312	3 719	3 276	2 203
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	488	93	15	191	56	93	15	110	27	9
Metal industries	30	1 513	819	460	659	210	107	209	604	1 504	966
Machinery, including electrical	15	1 220	523	561	992	648	450	322	504	194	81
Transportation equipment	69	548	277	138	408	744	932	528	375	537	654
Other durable goods	65	863	367	120	377	124	193	99	289	276	290
Food and kindred products	32	94	27	59	12	107	46	22	168	102	23
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	4	—	9	5	92	99	13	15	11	23
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	51	135	9	297	33	197	49	26	130	64	9
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	179	590	127	127	268	254	85	78	1 524	561	148
Transportation	117	190	57	149	170	178	210	73	227	582	269
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	93	230	41	41	194	122	135	155	225	339	65
Wholesale trade	106	414	54	62	147	1 179	122	171	476	332	94
Food, bakery, and dairy products	60	220	76	53	99	452	66	66	226	133	74
Eating and drinking places	193	178	65	33	85	204	68	35	214	181	37
Other retail trade	491	785	247	241	369	1 918	431	182	785	894	200
Finance, insurance, and real estate	103	183	40	84	182	648	62	140	329	245	76
Business and repair services	91	215	51	86	149	351	107	62	190	165	57
Personal services	72	180	28	48	40	361	84	59	75	192	63
Entertainment and recreation services	40	52	9	27	28	79	5	36	50	52	11
Health services, including hospitals	170	202	63	58	141	433	90	116	195	93	42
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	1 064	251	67	55	207	400	104	199	453	226	43
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	103	90	14	50	23	121	48	30	110	94	18
Other education and kindred services	27	20	12	—	—	26	12	—	4	15	—
Other professional and related services	129	279	60	100	110	534	156	77	208	237	80
Public administration	94	388	94	116	171	273	123	84	296	412	168
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	44	98	30	47	93	170	52	89	110	75	49
Agriculture	—	16	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	44	82	30	47	93	170	47	89	106	75	49
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹	261	606	247	152	193	311	191	145	197	543	208
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	34	42	—	—	5	84	5	6	17	42	9
Sales workers	10	13	—	5	4	31	—	11	14	5	5
Clerical and kindred workers	5	28	10	11	6	11	4	12	5	30	4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	57	92	36	44	50	96	53	25	81	143	21
Operatives, including transport	81	233	153	58	86	68	71	18	58	198	81
Laborers, except farm	20	109	30	15	27	26	35	20	30	52	48
Farm workers	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	—	4
Service workers, including private household	44	73	18	19	11	17	26	—	19	73	31
Female, 16 years old and over¹	208	381	290	100	188	200	224	85	215	322	156
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	28	9	5	17	11	15	8	—	21	5	—
Sales workers	25	31	45	6	15	53	9	19	14	21	18
Clerical and kindred workers	54	123	66	22	31	100	14	11	69	60	29
Operatives, including transport	20	100	40	36	53	7	110	42	61	164	54
Other blue-collar workers	—	6	4	8	6	5	19	—	—	6	5
Farm workers	5	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	11	5	—
Service workers, except private household	52	43	94	11	36	20	38	13	28	41	37
Private household workers	24	17	5	—	11	—	16	—	—	6	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Riverview	St. Joseph	Sault Ste. Marie	Southgate	Traverse City	Trenton	Troy	Walker	Wayne	Wyandotte	Ypsilanti
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 207	4 783	4 699	13 307	6 119	9 194	16 545	4 381	8 165	15 242	13 640
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	44	16	22	35	9	123	67	26	42	20
Mining	4	—	20	38	—	10	5	19	9	16	10
Construction	150	195	409	541	312	331	1 036	243	393	624	547
Manufacturing	1 828	1 766	221	5 776	898	3 671	5 911	1 454	3 142	7 183	2 565
Furniture and lumber and wood products	5	—	53	16	21	—	96	203	28	40	8
Metal industries	557	307	25	1 908	90	1 062	696	355	360	2 274	119
Machinery, except electrical	115	297	4	565	137	176	1 418	237	572	364	127
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	603	—	31	66	25	238	68	55	38	32
Transportation equipment	664	79	14	1 924	60	1 176	2 247	155	1 725	1 740	1 660
Other durable goods	95	144	12	320	124	216	498	157	139	504	364
Food and kindred products	19	48	34	65	130	24	54	47	30	83	17
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	4	4	—	36	38	—	47	35	—	18	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	34	78	46	102	97	154	153	92	77	163	110
Chemicals and allied products	274	17	—	503	12	594	177	32	10	1 599	20
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	57	189	33	306	123	244	287	73	146	360	103
Railroads and railway express service	49	6	53	169	19	84	16	38	67	84	5
Trucking service and warehousing	91	36	40	407	42	152	122	94	238	185	70
Other transportation	52	32	124	147	33	54	73	46	216	134	138
Communications	24	35	111	151	240	127	176	49	104	297	80
Utilities and sanitary services	76	41	122	239	137	282	173	86	79	268	96
Wholesale trade	144	132	111	417	278	293	746	349	275	485	109
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	119	148	175	420	187	203	238	174	256	336	233
Eating and drinking places	91	167	299	537	270	263	353	129	233	447	499
General merchandise retailing	181	124	313	543	175	214	504	94	220	392	254
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	73	96	166	278	159	147	450	79	207	322	172
Other retail trade	184	328	322	602	591	350	966	256	271	664	872
Banking and credit agencies	95	93	114	276	100	293	365	85	138	350	122
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	66	113	73	346	183	318	554	101	71	379	345
Business and repair services	102	149	40	350	116	152	641	156	181	293	299
Private households	—	74	65	39	82	33	55	15	27	51	84
Other personal services	59	192	283	195	305	160	215	123	176	320	330
Entertainment and recreation services	10	37	81	50	50	90	78	37	56	92	153
Hospitals	139	119	209	276	720	409	385	85	540	531	749
Health services, except hospitals	109	90	45	165	212	200	262	147	164	244	191
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	225	367	530	488	243	598	1 260	134	447	559	2 490
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	87	82	55	164	167	150	326	88	157	127	450
Other education and kindred services	9	9	26	24	30	17	42	16	25	51	26
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	66	83	109	113	105	121	194	51	83	128	129
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	32	103	69	186	200	163	684	45	84	116	2 282
Public administration	137	122	498	348	230	300	592	121	280	522	320
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	54	49	36	151	140	107	176	55	82	178	94
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	54	49	36	151	135	107	176	51	82	178	94
Male employed, 16 years old and over											
Total employed	2 859	2 763	2 923	9 091	3 390	6 130	11 032	2 828	5 284	10 244	6 714
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	36	16	10	35	4	87	51	26	36	16
Construction and mining	149	184	415	524	296	291	947	242	393	586	513
Manufacturing	1 556	1 290	165	5 049	540	3 231	5 025	1 095	2 506	6 032	2 099
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	47	11	15	—	79	166	18	29	8
Metal industries	525	254	21	1 799	70	1 016	570	282	285	2 097	98
Machinery, including electrical	86	621	4	493	140	187	1 417	245	442	307	138
Transportation equipment	578	64	10	1 676	37	1 036	2 019	120	1 527	1 473	1 375
Other durable goods	64	116	12	282	86	131	425	118	93	405	298
Food and kindred products	19	43	34	41	98	15	54	31	30	49	17
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	4	—	4	4	—	32	20	—	14	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28	53	22	57	20	105	104	45	22	98	73
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	256	135	15	673	70	741	325	68	89	1 560	92
Transportation	158	56	210	636	94	242	176	124	494	339	189
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	87	52	149	243	247	327	282	97	123	414	112
Wholesale trade	115	101	101	325	232	222	608	267	215	396	97
Food, bakery, and dairy products	68	84	107	189	152	115	128	75	145	182	131
Eating and drinking places	43	41	102	224	110	68	147	53	73	125	193
Other retail trade	212	246	435	691	557	363	985	279	349	635	706
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	92	85	205	159	241	554	96	89	238	284
Business and repair services	72	67	40	239	74	111	408	120	118	219	225
Personal services	10	71	139	59	140	42	64	55	39	100	86
Entertainment and recreation services	10	25	47	13	18	56	45	20	42	43	90
Health services, including hospitals	51	53	65	58	277	125	235	26	178	136	277
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	79	152	324	184	77	265	323	46	178	211	1 023
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	25	24	37	50	39	49	71	49	42	45	107
Other education and kindred services	—	5	11	—	15	9	5	8	10	18	16
Other professional and related services	48	77	83	140	160	142	528	39	79	114	341
Public administration	103	107	392	252	168	227	414	86	202	375	209
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	43	45	22	131	115	79	126	37	72	133	55
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	43	45	22	131	110	79	126	37	72	133	55
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹											
Total unemployed	133	81	357	261	210	267	396	128	205	462	949
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	25	9	15	33	—	18	106	—	16	10	42
Sales workers	—	9	—	6	—	7	19	5	5	4	29
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	6	4	23	18	20	4	13	45	48
Craftsman, foremen, and kindred workers	36	28	100	58	60	90	90	47	49	109	79
Operatives, including transport	51	21	104	90	38	86	107	50	96	204	527
Laborers, except farm	21	24	58	57	41	27	33	17	21	41	171
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	74	14	35	16	16	5	5	49	53
Female, 16 years old and over¹											
Total unemployed	85	94	197	265	180	84	158	126	158	291	409
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	10	16	11	10	15	11	16	5	10	5	19
Sales workers	13	11	31	26	35	6	15	13	11	17	31
Clerical and kindred workers	40	51	59	50	21	33	60	22	43	115	126
Operatives, including transport	13	11	18	73	47	11	26	64	58	45	93
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	16	—	—	11	5	8	5	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	5	5	64	19	46	14	24	11	18	73	129
Private household workers	4	—	14	5	10	—	—	6	6	7	6

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 107. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Adrian	Albion	Allen Park	Alpena	Battle Creek	Bay City	Benton Harbor	Berkley	Beverly Hills	Big Rapids	Birmingham	Center Line
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	4 863	2 551	10 542	3 244	9 801	12 282	3 670	5 860	3 513	2 015	7 090	2 695
Less than \$1,000	64	87	49	66	318	187	198	35	10	27	60	23
\$1,000 to \$1,999	93	69	97	92	406	326	181	68	6	83	52	29
\$2,000 to \$2,999	202	112	124	245	440	541	297	77	30	118	59	49
\$3,000 to \$3,999	183	117	144	144	446	501	291	134	16	143	126	83
\$4,000 to \$4,999	251	120	239	122	491	596	203	149	30	132	131	83
\$5,000 to \$5,999	214	122	184	158	581	523	253	115	62	171	106	83
\$6,000 to \$6,999	260	138	189	186	594	652	276	153	16	171	138	71
\$7,000 to \$7,999	447	189	306	238	549	776	322	210	56	196	116	109
\$8,000 to \$8,999	414	198	337	362	648	1 069	330	298	40	196	160	113
\$9,000 to \$9,999	400	201	552	428	647	1 080	233	421	38	121	214	163
\$10,000 to \$11,999	647	359	1 451	423	1 272	1 823	423	895	148	195	654	416
\$12,000 to \$14,999	754	419	2 228	426	1 578	1 824	390	1 187	321	210	1 174	548
\$15,000 to \$24,999	788	349	3 799	482	1 524	1 934	221	1 782	1 241	268	2 500	792
\$25,000 to \$49,999	146	56	736	45	267	363	44	290	1 173	45	1 211	121
\$50,000 or more	15	107	27	40	87	87	8	46	1	1	407	72
Median income	\$9 759	\$9 614	\$14 153	\$9 039	\$9 661	\$9 898	\$7 422	\$12 948	\$22 909	\$8 140	\$17 292	\$12 621
Mean income	\$10 441	\$10 422	\$15 271	\$10 064	\$10 280	\$10 968	\$7 845	\$14 043	\$27 226	\$9 237	\$20 457	\$13 055
Families with female head	510	354	607	353	1 677	506	910	488	182	180	648	248
Mean income	\$6 754	\$5 739	\$10 306	\$5 560	\$5 568	\$6 000	\$4 427	\$9 919	\$13 082	\$6 980	\$11 179	\$8 483
All families and unrelated individuals	7 987	5 004	11 838	4 888	14 877	16 369	5 644	7 072	3 883	7 582	31 159	3 159
Mean income	\$6 775	\$4 021	\$13 464	\$7 519	\$7 100	\$8 366	\$5 490	\$11 771	\$21 770	\$2 195	\$14 557	\$11 544
Mean income	\$7 332	\$6 239	\$14 325	\$8 464	\$8 214	\$9 206	\$6 206	\$12 597	\$25 628	\$3 979	\$17 747	\$11 881
All unrelated individuals	3 124	2 453	1 296	1 244	5 076	4 087	1 974	1 212	370	5 567	2 012	4 811
Mean income	\$1 550	\$1 175	\$5 747	\$1 786	\$2 823	\$2 606	\$2 201	\$3 592	\$5 697	\$1 582	\$6 007	\$4 811
Mean income	\$2 491	\$1 889	\$6 624	\$4 294	\$4 033	\$3 910	\$3 158	\$5 607	\$10 453	\$2 076	\$9 197	\$5 059
Female unrelated individuals	2 119	1 288	878	859	3 351	2 717	989	529	314	2 047	1 473	335
Mean income	\$2 075	\$1 501	\$5 050	\$2 932	\$3 512	\$3 195	\$2 283	\$3 982	\$8 451	\$1 661	\$7 249	\$4 081
Per capita income of persons	\$2 886	\$2 588	\$4 186	\$2 774	\$3 146	\$3 058	\$2 146	\$3 920	\$7 315	\$2 524	\$6 166	\$3 655
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	4 863	2 551	10 542	3 244	9 801	12 282	3 670	5 860	3 513	2 015	7 090	2 695
With wage or salary income	4 282	2 309	9 639	2 783	8 489	10 701	3 098	5 421	3 058	1 804	6 403	2 474
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 992	\$9 850	\$14 540	\$9 429	\$10 043	\$10 236	\$7 901	\$13 020	\$22 994	\$8 275	\$17 595	\$12 649
With nonfarm self-employment income	455	192	875	355	768	1 146	163	516	709	215	925	193
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 374	\$7 822	\$11 626	\$9 139	\$7 143	\$8 922	\$6 864	\$8 646	\$19 406	\$7 406	\$13 966	\$5 491
With farm self-employment income	41	22	43	6	38	33	5	10	35	28	64	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	877	526	1 761	723	2 079	2 959	858	946	581	312	1 236	512
Mean Social Security income	\$1 998	\$1 604	\$1 808	\$1 777	\$1 891	\$1 751	\$1 602	\$1 852	\$1 974	\$1 596	\$2 016	\$1 748
With public assistance or public welfare income	153	171	164	113	787	836	511	137	26	128	87	44
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 400	\$1 136	\$1 130	\$1 638	\$1 301	\$1 419	\$1 787	\$1 488	\$856	\$258	\$1 475	\$1 059
With other income	1 259	794	5 518	1 193	3 461	5 151	551	2 648	2 495	996	4 359	1 275
Mean other income	\$1 318	\$1 622	\$1 311	\$1 415	\$1 700	\$1 661	\$1 576	\$1 994	\$4 152	\$1 475	\$3 856	\$1 479
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	295	288	225	283	1 195	979	778	198	37	217	149	106
Percent of all families	6.1	11.3	2.1	8.7	12.2	8.0	21.2	3.4	1.1	10.8	2.1	3.9
Mean family income	\$1 977	\$1 845	\$1 622	\$1 937	\$1 833	\$1 978	\$2 037	\$2 013	...	\$1 995	\$1 077	\$1 433
Mean income deficit	\$1 449	\$1 790	\$1 720	\$1 425	\$1 550	\$1 524	\$1 679	\$1 498	...	\$1 056	\$1 995	\$1 192
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.0	23.3	4.0	18.4	34.4	33.3	37.5	8.1	...	19.4	8.7	2.83
Mean size of family	3.84	3.89	3.68	3.68	3.60	3.76	4.31	3.70	...	3.06	3.40	2.83
With related children under 18 years	178	197	141	187	826	707	593	132	32	200	103	33
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.38	3.13	2.82	2.86	2.88	2.78	3.43	2.73	...	2.08	2.34	2.33
Families with female head	95	140	55	106	716	447	466	63	26	40	59	36
With related children under 18 years	86	129	49	78	619	403	423	59	26	36	53	20
Family heads	295	288	225	283	1 195	979	778	198	37	217	149	106
Civilian male heads under 65 years	121	123	128	134	323	403	192	85	11	124	86	42
Percent in labor force	100.0	74.8	90.6	60.4	70.6	66.3	71.9	...	...	54.8	...	...
Unrelated individuals	836	682	256	543	1 821	1 525	859	368	70	848	347	114
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.4	52.6	19.8	48.9	35.9	37.3	43.5	30.4	18.9	45.5	17.2	24.6
Mean income	\$894	\$730	\$595	\$990	\$857	\$942	\$912	\$871	...	\$999	\$903	\$1 258
Mean income deficit	\$898	\$1 128	\$1 219	\$823	\$945	\$856	\$911	\$950	...	\$697	\$915	\$509
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.2	7.0	1.6	9.6	12.8	9.7	16.9	1.6	...	2.5	3.5	—
Persons	1 969	1 803	1 076	1 585	6 120	5 205	4 213	1 101	203	1 511	854	414
Percent of all persons	10.4	16.6	2.7	11.7	15.9	10.6	25.7	4.9	1.5	18.3	3.3	4.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	30.0	14.3	18.2	27.4	24.1	25.0	20.8	24.7	10.3	21.0	22.6	46.9
Percent 65 years and over	33.7	14.9	15.1	23.7	24.3	23.9	17.1	20.8	12.3	20.6	22.1	39.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.5	73.2	83.4	89.1	77.2	77.3	91.1	83.4	...	88.8	85.2	93.8
Related children under 18 years	589	661	396	521	2 369	1 942	2 062	355	72	234	245	103
Percent living with both parents	48.0	31.5	56.8	48.0	25.1	44.7	27.6	53.5	...	55.1	46.1	25.2
Households	699	507	367	632	2 358	2 096	1 344	367	80	585	367	146
Percent of all households	12.8	16.5	3.2	16.8	18.6	14.3	28.5	5.7	2.1	22.3	4.2	6.1
In owner occupied housing units	429	250	320	367	1 177	1 113	510	266	58	177	170	136
Mean value of unit	\$13 188	\$12 536	\$21 895	\$9 298	\$9 690	\$10 890	\$10 724	\$17 481	...	\$11 787	\$26 000	\$17 757
In renter occupied housing units	270	257	87	265	1 181	983	834	101	22	408	186	10
Mean gross rent	\$94	\$83	...	\$70	\$88	\$87	\$86	\$105	...	\$105	\$208	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.3	10.1	...	7.4	5.4	6.8	2.8	1.6	...	1.0	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	160	218	174	178	776	644	503	118	20	121	114	70
Percent of all families	3.3	8.5	1.7	5.5	7.9	5.2	13.7	2.0	0.6	6.0	1.6	2.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 411	\$1 285	\$1 203	\$1 148	\$1 283	\$1 181	\$1 409	\$1 287	...	\$826	\$1 628	\$1 312
Families with female head	75	125	41	79	465	313	333	47	...	24	51	32
Unrelated individuals	614	527	200	371	1 335	1 180	674	251	49	586	282	35
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.3	40.7	15.4	33.4	26.3	28.9	34.1	20.7	13.2	31.4	14.0	7.5
Mean income deficit	\$693	\$919	\$1 024	\$629	\$764	\$587	\$624	\$725	...	\$702	\$612	\$728
Persons	1 213	1 426	868	1 017	4 126	3 622	2 897	785	133	921	674	256
Percent of all persons	6.0	11.9	2.1	7.4	10.7	7.3	17.6	3.2	1.0	7.7	2.6	2.5
Related children under 18 years	328	521	336	328	1 542	1 337	1 370	252	48	115	193	103
Percent living with both parents	44.8	22.1	56.8	46.3	25.8	39.8	26.0	47.2	...	48.7	45.6	25.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	460	370	320	495	1 535	1 441	1 006	225	64	292	208	176
Percent of all families	9.5	14.5	3.0	15.3	15.7	11.7	27.4	3.8	1.8	14.5	2.9	6.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 619	\$2 199	\$1 945	\$1 474	\$1 963	\$1 773	\$2 132	\$2 146	...	\$1 418	\$2 164	\$1 315
Families with female head	122	166	85	123	805	583	557	70				

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Clawson	Drayton Plains (U)	East Detroit	East Grand Rapids	East Lansing	Ecorse	Escondido	Farmington	Ferndale	Fraser	Garden City
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	4 336	4 061	11 836	3 276	7 221	4 285	3 803	3 471	8 296	2 800	9 712
Less than \$1,000	24	36	152	42	111	151	62	7	59	22	48
\$1,000 to \$1,999	57	75	149	32	85	132	94	29	90	16	108
\$2,000 to \$2,999	78	60	202	21	272	168	157	22	187	52	120
\$3,000 to \$3,999	65	79	293	22	343	179	240	38	219	64	113
\$4,000 to \$4,999	109	107	249	63	368	284	169	77	316	52	195
\$5,000 to \$5,999	119	85	267	74	397	152	177	51	296	49	151
\$6,000 to \$6,999	132	88	334	69	314	166	238	84	373	55	218
\$7,000 to \$7,999	124	201	440	93	339	337	317	55	469	104	243
\$8,000 to \$8,999	179	264	661	94	427	344	350	104	495	81	480
\$9,000 to \$9,999	311	300	788	90	419	325	282	105	639	124	685
\$10,000 to \$11,999	613	575	1 583	325	657	671	603	397	1 318	440	1 712
\$12,000 to \$14,999	915	840	2 544	383	948	664	458	512	1 486	661	2 362
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 444	1 131	3 574	893	1 611	648	541	1 399	1 997	932	2 933
\$25,000 to \$49,999	166	220	551	715	735	58	100	504	327	131	328
\$50,000 or more	—	—	49	360	195	6	15	87	25	17	16
Median income	\$13 170	\$12 573	\$12 943	\$18 695	\$11 630	\$9 706	\$9 346	\$16 819	\$11 525	\$13 548	\$12 994
Mean income	\$13 361	\$13 166	\$13 493	\$24 885	\$14 973	\$10 009	\$10 267	\$18 363	\$12 726	\$14 277	\$13 391
Families with female head	290	276	883	249	481	654	353	211	864	165	525
Mean income	\$6 899	\$7 117	\$8 485	\$7 966	\$9 880	\$5 879	\$6 159	\$10 385	\$8 911	\$6 663	\$8 455
All families and unrelated individuals	4 968	4 549	13 518	3 917	81 877	5 776	5 230	4 094	10 525	3 088	10 683
Median income	\$12 315	\$11 912	\$12 088	\$15 706	\$11 876	\$8 336	\$7 724	\$14 910	\$10 265	\$13 023	\$12 467
Mean income	\$12 410	\$12 362	\$12 445	\$21 801	\$15 062	\$8 566	\$8 476	\$16 536	\$11 199	\$13 524	\$12 632
All unrelated individuals	632	488	1 682	641	24 656	3 561	4 427	623	2 229	288	971
Median income	\$4 114	\$4 857	\$3 555	\$3 794	\$1 441	\$3 428	\$2 184	\$4 623	\$4 503	\$5 412	\$4 054
Mean income	\$5 882	\$5 676	\$5 068	\$6 037	\$2 159	\$4 419	\$3 703	\$6 359	\$5 515	\$6 205	\$5 050
Female unrelated individuals	414	320	1 173	497	12 313	4 703	953	403	1 465	159	623
Mean income	\$4 844	\$4 001	\$3 543	\$5 860	\$2 059	\$2 556	\$2 558	\$5 430	\$4 701	\$3 881	\$3 499
Per capita income of persons	\$3 498	\$3 388	\$3 668	\$6 779	\$3 399	\$2 830	\$2 882	\$5 043	\$3 830	\$3 533	\$3 232
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	4 336	4 061	11 836	3 276	7 221	4 285	3 803	3 471	8 296	2 800	9 712
With wage or salary income	4 052	3 746	10 791	2 724	6 752	3 726	3 182	3 100	7 324	2 614	9 332
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 924	\$12 703	\$12 869	\$18 543	\$12 528	\$10 316	\$9 242	\$16 627	\$11 931	\$13 435	\$12 954
With nonfarm self-employment income	337	380	998	844	900	233	360	435	608	307	559
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 931	\$6 993	\$7 533	\$21 046	\$12 662	\$3 869	\$11 420	\$13 963	\$8 012	\$8 495	\$5 557
With farm self-employment income	—	5	15	—	83	12	17	5	24	20	30
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	561	544	2 335	577	658	654	622	639	2 018	320	1 066
Mean Social Security income	\$1 810	\$1 763	\$1 720	\$1 989	\$1 783	\$1 743	\$2 067	\$1 750	\$1 889	\$1 653	\$1 770
With public assistance or public welfare income	81	97	235	27	80	341	24	24	312	71	167
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	\$1 146	—	—	\$1 572	\$1 307	—	\$1 194	—	\$1 119
With other income	1 928	1 611	5 371	2 188	4 171	1 186	1 461	2 023	3 867	1 066	3 502
Mean other income	\$1 076	\$1 348	\$1 649	\$5 494	\$2 574	\$1 288	\$2 233	\$2 463	\$2 357	\$1 531	\$1 147
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	150	179	456	100	463	469	324	40	296	66	294
Percent of all families	3.5	4.4	3.9	3.1	6.4	10.9	8.5	1.2	3.6	2.4	3.0
Mean family income	\$2 192	\$1 835	\$1 511	\$1 417	\$1 950	\$1 755	\$2 209	—	\$2 025	—	\$2 030
Mean income deficit	\$1 451	\$1 776	\$1 832	\$1 750	\$1 060	\$1 874	\$1 297	—	\$1 277	—	\$2 021
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.0	10.6	9.6	—	3.2	36.7	21.3	—	21.3	—	9.9
Mean size of family	4.00	3.87	3.56	3.26	2.94	3.96	3.81	—	3.48	—	4.54
With related children under 18 years	112	133	253	69	275	362	195	—	190	—	241
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.11	2.76	3.07	—	1.77	2.91	3.32	—	—	—	3.09
Families with female head	57	51	145	55	80	248	97	—	71	—	32
With related children under 18 years	53	51	124	44	61	215	83	—	129	—	63
Family heads	150	179	456	100	463	469	324	40	296	66	294
Civilian male heads under 65 years	83	109	211	35	373	179	126	18	107	30	213
Percent in labor force	—	78.9	73.9	—	62.5	72.6	71.4	—	75.7	—	97.7
Unrelated individuals	168	138	518	182	3 808	533	605	81	481	78	253
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.6	28.3	30.8	28.4	47.0	35.7	42.4	13.0	21.6	27.1	26.1
Mean income	\$1 061	\$714	\$967	\$848	\$879	\$695	\$996	—	\$1 074	—	\$691
Mean income deficit	\$742	\$1 097	\$829	\$989	\$1 015	\$1 130	\$812	—	\$705	—	\$1 127
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.0	2.9	1.9	—	2.3	6.6	16.2	—	5.0	—	2.0
Persons	768	830	2 142	508	5 168	2 392	1 841	207	1 510	340	1 589
Percent of all persons	4.4	5.0	4.7	4.0	16.8	13.7	12.1	1.6	4.9	2.9	9.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.2	11.6	22.8	13.6	3.2	31.8	22.2	31.5	5.0	3.8	10.2
Percent 65 years and over	16.0	10.7	23.9	13.8	2.4	15.3	29.3	22.7	32.2	3.8	10.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	89.4	—	78.7	—	48.8	80.0	90.6	—	87.9	—	74.7
Related children under 18 years	330	358	760	179	471	992	638	65	533	161	760
Percent living with both parents	57.0	60.1	54.7	28.5	76.9	35.3	62.5	—	34.7	45.9	74.6
Households	258	254	805	156	1 806	792	672	88	674	95	443
Percent of all households	5.4	5.9	6.3	4.2	16.9	16.8	15.7	2.3	7.0	3.3	4.3
In owner occupied housing units	210	199	590	129	1 48	373	325	62	437	67	371
Mean value of unit	\$19 106	\$18 118	\$18 464	\$26 004	\$29 949	\$11 918	\$11 935	—	\$14 734	—	\$18 011
In renter occupied housing units	48	55	215	27	1 658	419	347	26	237	28	71
Mean gross rent	—	—	\$120	—	\$171	\$91	\$74	—	\$126	—	—
Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities	3.9	3.5	1.7	4.5	6.3	1.8	12.4	—	2.5	—	1.4
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	86	110	363	68	207	348	160	40	154	41	198
Percent of all families	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.9	8.1	4.2	1.2	1.9	1.5	2.0
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 664	\$1 329	—	\$1 147	\$1 450	\$1 201	—	\$1 290	—	\$1 726
Families with female head	35	24	126	42	66	181	54	—	87	28	31
Unrelated individuals	104	112	326	118	3 050	428	403	60	292	55	186
Percent of all unrelated individuals	16.5	23.0	19.4	18.4	37.6	28.7	28.2	9.6	13.1	19.1	19.2
Mean income deficit	\$621	\$828	\$735	\$944	\$724	\$878	\$618	—	\$545	—	\$983
Persons	421	525	1 628	326	3 643	1 733	1 043	192	804	247	1 123
Percent of all persons	2.4	3.2	3.5	2.6	7.7	9.9	6.8	1.4	2.6	2.1	2.7
Related children under 18 years	177	211	628	111	230	727	361	65	269	137	516
Percent living with both parents	71.8	64.5	54.3	9.0	67.0	31.6	66.8	—	25.7	35.0	82.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	229	239	688	143	703	675	451	54	470	100	428
Percent of all families	5.3	5.9	5.8	4.4	9.7	15.8	11.9	1.6	5.7	3.6	4.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 666	\$2 129	\$1 920	\$1 893	\$1 351	\$2 059	\$1 663	—	\$1 455	\$2 069	\$2 210
Families with female head	70	68	174	65	98	309	121	—	169	36	99
Unrelated individuals	226	157	639	221	4 708	637	702	142	467	83	310
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.8	32.2	38.0	34.5	58.1	42.7	49.2	22.6	29.9	28.8	31.9
Mean income deficit	\$944	\$1 385	\$1 071	\$1 236	\$1 249	\$1 366	\$1 124	\$1 034	\$881	—	\$1 319
Persons	1 066	1 066	3 180	732	6 812	3 190	2 293	301	2 325	457	2 247
Percent of all persons	5.9	6.4	6.9	5.8	14.4	18.2	15.0	2.3	7.6	3.9	5.4
Related children under 18 years	429	464	1 185	285	753	1 296	771	65	817	206	1 064
Percent living with both parents	64.1	58.2	67.2	48.1	75.4	37.3	63.0	—	43.0	52.4	72.4

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Grand Haven	Grandville	Grosse Pointe Farms	Grosse Pointe Park	Grosse Pointe Woods	Hamtramck	Harper Woods	Hazel Park	Highland Park	Holland	Inkster
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	3 019	2 690	3 217	3 860	5 855	7 096	5 406	6 271	7 951	6 418	9 051
Less than \$1,000	37	19	10	56	24	200	32	85	328	71	211
\$1,000 to \$1,999	39	39	11	52	16	236	60	96	337	93	200
\$2,000 to \$2,999	129	39	29	25	50	410	66	240	476	225	257
\$3,000 to \$3,999	127	61	47	71	56	306	103	189	370	276	265
\$4,000 to \$4,999	110	63	66	107	103	335	142	217	421	217	262
\$5,000 to \$5,999	87	87	32	87	138	320	134	251	494	304	263
\$6,000 to \$6,999	151	75	59	87	122	440	161	270	570	378	326
\$7,000 to \$7,999	226	209	33	88	78	491	165	310	543	531	583
\$8,000 to \$8,999	208	162	65	143	99	587	256	372	610	523	600
\$9,000 to \$9,999	237	209	105	191	152	565	272	488	576	526	634
\$10,000 to \$11,999	520	557	229	305	366	950	815	1 022	901	962	1 433
\$12,000 to \$14,999	478	492	308	431	891	1 066	1 011	1 340	912	1 024	1 617
\$15,000 to \$24,999	539	597	904	1 040	2 091	1 013	1 749	1 225	1 195	964	2 075
\$25,000 to \$49,999	107	66	87	841	1 349	165	446	161	198	257	308
\$50,000 or more	24	15	482	336	320	12	14	5	20	67	17
Median income	\$10 610	\$11 372	\$21 798	\$17 760	\$18 981	\$9 395	\$13 534	\$11 208	\$8 716	\$10 135	\$11 290
Mean income	\$11 625	\$12 415	\$30 207	\$24 773	\$21 813	\$10 139	\$14 610	\$11 502	\$9 812	\$11 807	\$11 836
Families with female head	237	134	275	389	444	1 315	510	682	1 839	592	1 130
Mean income	\$5 657	\$8 691	\$18 569	\$11 140	\$12 571	\$7 720	\$10 601	\$6 645	\$6 645	\$8 131	\$6 330
All families and unrelated individuals	3 966	3 100	4 045	5 043	6 514	11 120	6 655	7 430	13 585	9 638	10 916
Median income	\$8 915	\$10 698	\$18 380	\$13 904	\$17 674	\$7 130	\$12 164	\$10 357	\$6 660	\$7 489	\$10 331
Mean income	\$9 697	\$11 410	\$26 149	\$20 670	\$20 364	\$7 872	\$13 193	\$10 489	\$7 803	\$8 739	\$10 707
All unrelated individuals	947	410	828	1 183	659	4 024	1 249	1 159	5 634	3 220	1 865
Median income	\$2 814	\$3 411	\$4 408	\$4 676	\$4 602	\$2 518	\$5 396	\$4 263	\$3 790	\$1 558	\$4 685
Mean income	\$3 551	\$4 817	\$10 383	\$7 281	\$7 486	\$3 876	\$7 058	\$5 012	\$4 967	\$2 625	\$5 230
Female unrelated individuals	609	298	657	962	508	2 062	960	648	3 039	2 032	997
Mean income	\$2 994	\$4 781	\$10 533	\$6 320	\$7 291	\$2 831	\$6 072	\$3 241	\$3 763	\$2 338	\$3 744
Per capita income of persons	\$3 284	\$3 315	\$9 042	\$6 686	\$6 092	\$3 232	\$4 369	\$3 278	\$3 011	\$3 214	\$3 054
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	3 019	2 690	3 217	3 860	5 855	7 096	5 406	6 271	7 951	6 418	9 051
With wage or salary income	2 729	2 511	2 655	3 215	5 174	6 028	4 818	5 700	6 815	5 652	8 321
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 538	\$11 322	\$20 772	\$19 560	\$18 120	\$10 180	\$13 787	\$11 293	\$9 602	\$11 105	\$11 824
With nonfarm self-employment income	390	312	676	740	1 168	327	502	292	511	725	417
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 489	\$7 552	\$22 524	\$21 847	\$16 386	\$7 820	\$8 821	\$7 808	\$7 616	\$8 101	\$5 311
With farm self-employment income	24	—	30	24	24	17	11	25	14	59	20
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	511	350	867	1 050	1 140	2 144	1 128	1 235	1 871	1 286	1 339
Mean Social Security income	\$1 660	\$1 867	\$1 871	\$1 827	\$1 858	\$1 694	\$1 842	\$1 756	\$1 691	\$1 820	\$1 783
With public assistance or public welfare income	165	59	9	28	43	446	33	307	871	249	562
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$936	—	—	—	—	\$1 229	—	\$1 299	\$1 810	\$1 162	\$1 525
With other income	1 382	1 206	2 421	2 423	3 823	2 879	3 153	2 183	2 268	2 775	2 535
Mean other income	\$1 686	\$1 571	\$10 410	\$6 040	\$3 307	\$1 363	\$1 894	\$1 335	\$1 752	\$1 592	\$1 270
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	154	89	44	150	65	715	127	356	1 150	349	763
Percent of all families	5.1	3.3	1.4	3.9	1.1	10.1	2.3	5.7	14.5	5.4	8.4
Mean family income	\$2 096	—	—	\$1 687	—	\$1 663	\$1 609	\$1 870	\$1 755	\$2 098	\$1 913
Mean income deficit	\$1 147	—	—	\$1 622	—	\$1 526	\$1 242	\$1 636	\$1 786	\$1 371	\$1 952
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.9	—	—	—	—	25.7	4.7	25.6	32.1	26.4	27.5
Mean size of family	3.41	—	—	3.65	—	3.36	2.77	3.81	3.85	3.74	4.38
With related children under 18 years	109	49	33	82	34	413	42	276	855	218	559
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.25	—	—	—	—	2.49	—	2.78	2.85	3.02	3.42
Families with female head	57	14	12	42	19	256	26	194	601	143	387
With related children under 18 years	57	14	12	37	14	198	26	184	564	125	313
Family heads	154	89	44	150	65	715	127	356	1 150	349	763
Civilian male heads under 65 years	57	45	32	60	40	288	61	122	397	110	270
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	62.2	—	85.2	66.0	81.8	74.4
Unrelated individuals	300	115	132	229	140	1 604	221	361	1 221	682	546
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.7	28.0	15.9	19.4	21.2	39.9	17.7	31.1	27.0	36.8	29.3
Mean income	\$1 042	\$991	\$825	\$1 012	\$1 077	\$982	\$1 047	\$1 020	\$902	\$920	\$933
Mean income deficit	\$744	\$794	\$1 001	\$777	\$717	\$825	\$728	\$779	\$900	\$909	\$892
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.7	13.0	3.8	2.6	—	8.2	—	5.3	17.2	5.4	8.4
Persons	825	409	298	777	350	4 008	573	1 717	5 952	1 989	3 890
Percent of all persons	7.1	3.9	2.6	5.0	1.6	14.8	2.9	7.2	17.0	8.0	10.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	35.3	24.7	18.8	25.9	33.4	35.0	42.4	21.9	18.8	26.0	14.7
Percent 65 years and over	36.1	32.3	20.8	29.9	31.7	33.5	42.6	18.5	17.9	27.4	12.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	87.9	65.9	—	72.8	87.4	85.3	82.8	80.4	78.3	79.6	78.9
Related children under 18 years	255	102	87	255	79	1 028	97	721	2 390	703	1 867
Percent living with both parents	52.5	61.8	—	55.3	—	42.2	—	35.8	27.2	46.1	36.0
Households	378	172	117	261	185	1 398	297	653	1 992	769	1 107
Percent of all households	10.4	6.2	3.2	6.0	2.9	18.4	4.8	9.4	17.9	10.3	11.2
In owner occupied housing units	211	129	112	147	171	467	204	443	483	451	531
Mean value of unit	\$11 852	\$13 913	\$42 991	\$35 196	\$30 402	\$9 999	\$21 152	\$13 723	\$12 376	\$12 350	\$15 115
In renter occupied housing units	167	43	5	114	14	931	93	210	1 509	318	576
Mean gross rent	\$77	—	—	\$115	—	\$66	—	\$137	\$88	\$79	\$90
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.1	2.9	4.3	1.9	—	6.1	—	4.1	7.8	12.4	2.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	94	58	17	98	50	500	88	234	831	188	544
Percent of all families	3.1	2.2	0.5	2.5	0.9	7.0	1.6	3.7	10.5	2.9	6.0
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 181	—	\$1 372	\$1 383	\$1 279	\$1 554
Families with female head	36	4	7	38	14	201	23	118	443	87	271
Unrelated individuals	194	79	98	160	87	1 120	125	240	1 091	543	389
Percent of all unrelated individuals	20.5	19.3	11.8	13.5	13.2	27.8	10.0	20.7	19.4	29.3	20.9
Mean income deficit	\$572	—	—	\$577	—	\$634	\$660	\$583	\$706	\$621	\$696
Persons	493	250	167	495	232	2 897	348	1 102	4 225	1 277	2 732
Percent of all persons	4.2	2.4	1.4	3.2	1.1	10.7	1.7	4.6	12.3	4.9	7.1
Related children under 18 years	128	51	43	142	47	864	50	502	1 805	390	1 311
Percent living with both parents	39.8	—	—	40.8	—	41.0	—	33.5	28.1	33.8	33.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	290	136	71	184	92	1 004	191	520	1 574	537	1 063
Percent of all families	9.6	5.1	2.2	4.8	1.6	14.1	3.5	8.3	19.8	8.4	11.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 224	\$1 570	—	\$2 107	—	\$1 793	\$1 427	\$1 859	\$2 079	\$1 579	\$2 215
Families with female head	96	31	12	55	24	308	34	252	780	161	466
Unrelated individuals	390	149	207	317	154	1 918	280	431	1 861	861	628
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.2	36.3	25.0	26.8	23.4	47.7	22.4	37.2	33.0	46.5	33.7
Mean income deficit	\$965	\$1 022	\$1 021	\$941	\$1 074	\$1 107	\$927	\$1 074	\$1 148	\$1 124	\$1 199
Persons	1 349	609	446	993	458	5 299	856	2 270	8 140	2 806	5 438
Percent of all persons	11.6	5.8	3.8	6.4	2.1	19.5	4.3	9.5	23.2	10.7	14.2
Related children under 18 years	409	193	98	326	115	1 393	190	941	3 376	914	2 700
Percent living with both parents	64.3	59.1	—	52.8	75.7	50.3	61.6	41.4	33.1	55.4	44.7

¹Excludes inmates of institutions

Table 107. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Jackson	Jenison (U)	Kentwood	Lakeview (U)	Madison Heights	Marquette	Melvindale	Menominee	Midland	Monroe	Mount Clemens
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	11 110	2 661	5 044	3 210	9 441	4 593	3 693	2 850	8 687	5 994	5 015
Less than \$1,000	240	5	48	39	62	115	70	52	107	117	125
\$1,000 to \$1,999	333	21	51	25	112	58	60	112	98	106	113
\$2,000 to \$2,999	366	24	100	59	130	257	76	185	175	155	135
\$3,000 to \$3,999	597	34	78	58	138	267	116	118	157	225	208
\$4,000 to \$4,999	527	35	102	116	202	230	86	138	173	198	153
\$5,000 to \$5,999	629	53	148	129	204	257	136	208	174	211	209
\$6,000 to \$6,999	545	85	159	93	227	274	132	206	221	211	202
\$7,000 to \$7,999	778	149	320	106	382	358	137	316	251	291	283
\$8,000 to \$8,999	793	208	316	116	545	395	281	284	345	364	328
\$9,000 to \$9,999	976	275	468	150	690	339	272	243	389	427	342
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 522	501	937	500	1 551	661	631	407	1 447	896	677
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 557	645	990	551	2 102	598	686	272	1 694	1 276	816
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 803	571	1 160	951	2 754	606	912	260	2 622	1 212	1 108
\$25,000 to \$49,999	380	5	147	279	331	162	83	38	742	232	263
\$50,000 or more	64	5	20	38	11	16	15	11	92	73	53
Median income	\$9 765	\$11 762	\$11 562	\$13 165	\$12 681	\$9 252	\$11 523	\$8 317	\$13 428	\$11 545	\$11 210
Mean income	\$10 871	\$12 305	\$12 539	\$15 171	\$13 098	\$10 454	\$12 074	\$9 052	\$15 391	\$12 567	\$12 482
Families with female head	1 646	109	304	225	747	461	307	284	538	642	626
Mean income	\$6 255	\$7 946	\$6 781	\$7 094	\$8 314	\$5 952	\$9 303	\$4 938	\$6 907	\$8 910	\$6 358
All families and unrelated individuals	16 118	2 775	5 650	3 833	11 395	6 998	4 594	3 728	10 960	8 002	6 986
Mean income	\$7 738	\$11 603	\$11 081	\$11 854	\$11 705	\$3 480	\$10 403	\$7 098	\$11 827	\$9 916	\$9 118
All unrelated individuals	\$8 766	\$11 992	\$11 826	\$13 682	\$11 970	\$6 023	\$10 836	\$7 635	\$13 212	\$10 599	\$10 336
Mean income	5 008	114	606	623	1 954	5 105	901	878	2 273	2 008	1 971
Female unrelated individuals	\$2 763	\$3 176	\$6 273	\$4 861	\$6 162	\$1 424	\$5 237	\$2 188	\$2 998	\$3 584	\$3 585
Mean income	\$4 096	\$4 675	\$5 897	\$6 009	\$6 520	\$2 036	\$5 761	\$3 037	\$4 886	\$4 724	\$4 876
Female unrelated individuals	3 234	76	344	454	939	2 544	508	652	1 357	1 410	1 148
Mean income	\$3 406	\$4 684	\$5 742	\$4 998	\$1 662	\$4 009	\$2 439	\$3 958	\$4 117	\$3 561	\$3 568
Per capita income of persons	\$3 125	\$2 929	\$4 287	\$4 607	\$4 536	\$2 665	\$3 583	\$2 627	\$4 127	\$3 554	\$3 568
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	11 110	2 661	5 044	3 210	9 441	4 593	3 693	2 850	8 687	5 994	5 015
With wage or salary income	9 673	2 546	4 691	2 895	9 063	4 057	3 410	2 324	7 989	5 291	4 552
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 389	\$11 401	\$11 757	\$13 764	\$12 592	\$9 383	\$11 979	\$8 851	\$14 155	\$11 671	\$11 643
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 034	256	542	415	589	484	158	276	748	542	495
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 261	\$7 687	\$7 955	\$10 723	\$7 052	\$10 564	\$6 007	\$8 938	\$10 329	\$11 284	\$10 164
With farm self-employment income	45	26	38	31	17	10	19	10	40	42	8
Mean farm self-employment income	2 591	172	589	408	925	928	643	745	829	1 326	847
With Social Security income	\$1 794	\$1 838	\$1 776	\$1 764	\$1 718	\$1 895	\$1 696	\$1 758	\$1 843	\$1 781	\$1 581
With public assistance or public welfare income	735	66	139	58	241	221	111	90	239	260	240
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 274	897	\$1 965	1 372	\$1 604	\$1 281	\$1 246	934	\$1 060	\$1 534	\$1 128
With other income	4 578	\$1 440	\$1 323	\$2 317	\$1 013	\$1 653	\$1 158	\$1 467	\$2 616	\$1 873	\$1 787
Mean other income	\$1 794	\$1 440	\$1 323	\$2 317	\$1 013	\$1 653	\$1 158	\$1 467	\$2 616	\$1 873	\$1 787
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	991	60	160	119	328	410	196	276	327	374	353
Percent of all families	8.9	2.3	3.2	3.7	3.5	8.9	5.3	9.7	3.8	6.2	7.0
Mean family income	\$2 018	...	\$1 558	\$1 708	\$1 904	\$2 175	\$1 480	\$1 923	\$1 562	\$1 642	\$1 627
Mean income deficit	\$1 516	...	\$1 884	\$1 613	\$1 530	\$1 255	\$1 982	\$1 115	\$1 698	\$1 571	\$1 787
Percent receiving public assistance income	30.7	...	15.0	19.3	14.9	19.0	8.2	20.7	20.2	24.3	9.3
Mean size of family	3.85	...	3.85	3.45	3.61	3.57	3.59	3.09	3.35	3.44	3.72
With related children under 18 years	690	53	117	76	212	272	134	116	215	211	256
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.96	...	2.94	...	2.68	2.54	2.54	2.70	2.47	2.78	2.79
Families with female head	447	7	69	60	94	154	48	84	128	168	194
With related children under 18 years	388	7	63	55	82	140	48	56	114	136	184
Family heads	991	60	160	119	328	410	196	276	327	374	353
Civilian male heads under 65 years	409	46	64	37	178	167	99	89	138	120	107
Percent in labor force	73.1	...	82.6	...	82.6	75.4	...	...	81.2	59.2	76.6
Unrelated individuals	1 813	42	154	160	308	896	217	388	619	568	592
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.2	36.8	25.4	25.7	15.8	45.6	24.1	44.2	32.6	28.3	30.0
Mean income	\$908	...	\$922	\$1 079	\$792	\$720	\$949	\$977	\$753	\$989	\$852
Mean income deficit	\$894	...	\$898	\$739	\$1 043	\$1 136	\$889	\$817	\$1 077	\$806	\$945
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.8	...	16.2	7.5	3.9	4.4	11.5	13.4	3.7	8.3	11.0
Persons	5 628	373	770	570	1 491	2 360	921	1 241	1 716	1 856	1 904
Percent of all persons	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.0	3.9	13.1	6.7	11.6	5.0	7.8	9.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	27.3	7.2	18.8	23.5	17.4	18.4	16.8	38.2	21.3	29.8	25.3
Percent 65 years and over	25.8	6.2	14.8	22.6	14.7	17.9	14.5	37.1	23.8	27.5	25.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	85.1	...	100.0	86.8	80.8	84.1	85.1	85.2	71.6	82.0	81.7
Related children under 18 years	2 091	207	343	236	588	696	332	317	536	539	732
Percent living with both parents	46.5	86.0	56.0	23.3	56.5	37.4	58.7	42.6	49.3	29.9	31.3
Households	2 094	74	208	228	502	724	309	525	713	680	781
Percent of all households	15.1	2.8	4.5	6.3	4.8	14.2	7.4	16.6	7.3	10.0	12.9
In owner occupied housing units	919	61	163	140	308	276	255	330	354	339	357
Mean value of unit	\$10 258	...	\$15 894	\$17 729	\$18 045	\$11 784	\$14 605	\$8 426	\$14 202	\$14 336	\$18 039
In renter occupied housing units	1 175	13	45	88	194	448	54	195	359	341	424
Mean gross rent	\$92	...	...	...	\$156	\$81	...	\$60	\$116	\$100	\$100
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.1	...	7.7	...	0.6	4.0	...	3.4	6.3	10.9	10.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	646	36	114	79	220	225	156	137	239	244	274
Percent of all families	5.8	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	4.9	4.2	4.8	2.8	4.1	5.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 214	...	\$1 543	...	\$1 191	\$1 083	\$1 507	\$1 100	\$1 345	\$1 364	\$1 338
Families with female head	318	...	45	52	65	112	37	53	95	104	169
Unrelated individuals	1 354	31	114	96	222	748	133	266	516	355	436
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.0	27.2	18.8	15.4	11.4	37.9	14.8	30.3	27.2	17.7	22.1
Mean income deficit	\$664	...	\$666	...	\$879	\$844	\$848	\$642	\$782	\$707	\$735
Persons	3 738	260	594	383	1 039	1 593	699	750	1 355	1 128	1 430
Percent of all persons	8.3	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.7	7.5	5.0	7.0	3.9	4.8	7.1
Related children under 18 years	1 246	153	281	165	399	432	288	241	412	328	554
Percent living with both parents	40.0	100.0	62.3	12.7	59.4	23.6	60.4	38.2	52.9	39.6	22.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	1 408	78	262	142	452	623	264	412	466	540	518
Percent of all families	12.7	2.9	5.2	4.4	4.8	13.6	7.1	14.5	5.4	9.0	10.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 811	...	\$1 885	\$2 113	\$1 850	\$1 526	\$2 203	\$1 401	\$1 865	\$1 750	\$1 961
Families with female head	617	20	94	60	158	200	69	122	162	229	231
Unrelated individuals	2 231	54	169	172	405	1 075	251	440	713	771	763
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.5	47.4	27.9	27.6	20.7	54.5	27.9	50.1	37.6	38.4	38.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 133	...	\$1 254	\$1 116	\$1 187	\$1 385	\$1 189	\$1 136	\$1 355	\$989	\$1 129
Persons	7 709	478	1 167	687	2 122	3 214	1 157	1 785	2 241	2 591	2 809
Percent of all persons	17.2	4.2	5.8	6.0	5.5	15.1	8.4	16.7	6.4	10.9	14.0
Related children under 18 years	2 881	270	539	274	866	990	430	546	694	833	1 111
Percent living with both parents	48.1	77.0	58.4	33.9	49.5	47.7	59.8	58.2	53.9	41.4	43.7

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.</

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Mount Pleasant	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Niles	Norton Shores	Oak Park	Owosso	Plymouth	Portage	Port Huron	River Rouge
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	3 141	11 070	4 287	3 558	5 681	10 154	4 339	2 964	8 288	8 817	3 924
Less than \$1,000	35	237	142	71	31	88	62	3	52	134	111
\$1,000 to \$1,999	95	297	179	112	67	129	109	22	116	304	207
\$2,000 to \$2,999	153	519	258	120	137	182	127	50	60	370	219
\$3,000 to \$3,999	247	642	265	182	159	161	125	71	120	417	139
\$4,000 to \$4,999	159	567	283	128	161	201	89	76	143	375	192
\$5,000 to \$5,999	135	627	301	171	156	206	215	68	197	396	152
\$6,000 to \$6,999	229	724	293	178	226	253	268	58	184	553	185
\$7,000 to \$7,999	244	862	380	189	324	364	292	111	349	646	277
\$8,000 to \$8,999	221	960	355	221	455	414	350	153	545	719	334
\$9,000 to \$9,999	247	909	376	242	469	469	352	203	635	630	337
\$10,000 to \$11,999	391	1 468	570	531	891	1 257	684	473	1 420	1 232	556
\$12,000 to \$14,999	314	1 690	521	606	933	1 786	738	539	1 687	1 340	531
\$15,000 to \$24,999	506	1 321	346	658	1 329	3 316	736	895	2 383	1 418	616
\$25,000 to \$49,999	133	171	28	127	271	1 101	133	214	350	350	64
\$50,000 or more	32	76	10	22	72	208	49	29	47	23	41
Median income	\$9 213	\$9 110	\$8 176	\$10 621	\$11 471	\$14 274	\$10 520	\$13 082	\$12 574	\$9 792	\$9 433
Mean income	\$11 151	\$9 963	\$8 608	\$11 374	\$12 950	\$16 387	\$11 768	\$14 490	\$13 527	\$10 683	\$10 011
Families with female head	297	1 510	739	398	364	663	441	207	409	1 149	694
Mean income	\$5 492	\$5 588	\$3 394	\$5 754	\$7 007	\$10 094	\$7 898	\$8 171	\$7 140	\$6 271	\$6 568
All families and unrelated individuals	11 563	15 758	5 655	4 725	6 430	11 423	5 782	3 935	9 192	12 564	5 472
Median income	\$7 120	\$7 322	\$4 759	\$8 700	\$10 758	\$13 359	\$8 743	\$11 210	\$11 913	\$7 754	\$8 051
Mean income	\$4 201	\$8 140	\$7 266	\$9 483	\$11 973	\$15 216	\$9 742	\$12 387	\$12 688	\$8 541	\$8 475
All unrelated individuals	8 422	4 688	1 368	1 167	749	1 269	1 443	971	904	3 747	1 548
Median income	\$1 204	\$2 737	\$1 981	\$2 797	\$3 253	\$4 134	\$2 997	\$5 395	\$4 364	\$2 222	\$3 105
Mean income	\$1 609	\$3 837	\$3 061	\$3 718	\$4 560	\$5 847	\$3 648	\$5 970	\$5 002	\$3 499	\$4 582
Female unrelated individuals	5 085	3 014	903	832	487	910	1 053	576	587	2 505	763
Mean income	\$1 311	\$3 110	\$2 448	\$3 278	\$3 520	\$5 187	\$3 069	\$4 530	\$4 636	\$2 871	\$2 652
Per capita income of persons	\$2 393	\$2 884	\$2 347	\$3 441	\$3 439	\$4 719	\$3 278	\$4 154	\$3 487	\$3 006	\$2 912
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	3 141	11 070	4 287	3 558	5 681	10 154	4 339	2 964	8 288	8 817	3 924
With wage or salary income	2 857	9 370	3 613	3 160	5 122	8 934	3 956	2 736	7 842	7 613	3 343
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 375	\$9 568	\$8 695	\$10 948	\$12 173	\$14 245	\$10 790	\$13 281	\$12 609	\$10 368	\$10 364
With nonfarm self-employment income	385	711	226	225	61	285	501	272	852	632	169
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 021	\$8 799	\$3 032	\$9 780	\$9 899	\$11 687	\$7 446	\$11 325	\$8 859	\$9 227	\$5 363
With farm self-employment income	69	52	20	27	69	—	40	9	82	20	15
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	424	2 641	1 050	653	842	1 714	759	483	819	1 796	889
Mean Social Security income	\$1 813	\$1 866	\$1 712	\$1 952	\$1 725	\$1 644	\$1 742	\$1 960	\$1 665	\$1 880	\$1 711
With public assistance or public welfare income	78	781	508	182	153	107	83	50	185	591	311
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	\$1 453	\$1 443	\$1 226	\$1 849	\$1 294	—	—	\$847	\$1 492	\$1 722
With other income	1 029	4 248	1 235	1 050	2 433	5 382	1 739	1 382	3 294	2 617	1 049
Mean other income	\$1 875	\$1 900	\$1 830	\$2 004	\$1 332	\$1 760	\$1 847	\$1 799	\$1 224	\$1 974	\$1 531
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	230	1 024	652	316	248	323	295	37	233	806	501
Percent of all families	7.3	9.3	15.2	8.9	4.4	3.2	6.8	1.2	2.8	9.1	12.8
Mean family income	\$1 805	\$2 015	\$2 071	\$1 833	\$2 166	\$1 455	\$1 678	—	\$1 647	\$1 979	\$1 737
Mean income deficit	\$1 222	\$1 438	\$1 589	\$1 442	\$1 157	\$1 713	\$1 341	—	\$1 864	\$1 277	\$1 537
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.0	39.2	44.2	16.8	30.2	4.6	9.8	—	37.7	31.9	31.9
Mean size of family	3.00	3.70	4.11	3.47	3.54	3.43	3.43	—	3.76	3.43	3.44
With related children under 18 years	126	729	481	193	159	206	168	23	164	510	297
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.10	2.83	3.35	2.92	2.89	2.28	2.82	—	2.97	2.71	2.75
Families with female head	64	600	348	156	95	89	92	11	105	427	239
With related children under 18 years	59	500	322	135	88	73	81	11	98	366	207
Family heads	230	1 024	652	316	248	323	295	37	233	806	501
Civilian male heads under 65 years	141	295	196	100	100	157	124	18	93	231	146
Percent in labor force	72.3	75.3	59.2	62.0	77.0	93.6	75.0	—	—	70.1	61.0
Unrelated individuals	2 213	1 702	650	433	231	329	467	219	284	1 574	545
Percent of all unrelated individuals	63.5	36.8	47.5	37.1	30.8	25.9	33.0	22.6	31.4	43.5	35.2
Mean income	\$925	\$1 041	\$844	\$673	\$899	\$827	\$946	\$861	\$767	\$939	\$1 018
Mean income deficit	\$951	\$759	\$966	\$1 124	\$913	\$973	\$842	\$936	\$1 059	\$869	\$796
Percent receiving public assistance income	0.8	10.8	10.3	5.8	8.7	3.3	7.9	9.1	—	7.2	7.9
Persons	2 903	5 493	3 332	1 529	1 108	1 437	1 480	344	1 161	4 337	2 266
Percent of all persons	20.7	12.5	19.4	11.8	4.9	3.9	6.6	2.9	3.5	12.3	14.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.1	27.4	17.1	28.1	17.9	22.5	30.5	44.2	21.8	26.1	23.0
Percent 65 years and over	8.2	25.6	15.7	26.1	18.2	23.2	33.5	45.1	18.1	27.8	23.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.1	86.6	78.8	88.2	80.7	80.8	85.1	81.9	78.1	77.7	78.3
Related children under 18 years	262	2 074	1 601	526	468	461	478	68	480	1 396	835
Percent living with both parents	52.7	31.1	27.7	30.2	34.2	57.7	64.0	—	40.6	29.2	23.0
Households	874	2 197	1 023	614	343	514	497	197	396	1 850	878
Percent of all households	21.7	15.9	20.6	14.5	6.0	4.7	12.3	5.7	4.6	16.7	18.3
In owner occupied housing units	204	1 038	503	331	257	354	348	102	299	913	373
Mean value of unit	\$13 146	\$9 843	\$8 024	\$10 514	\$12 523	\$23 305	\$9 841	\$18 934	\$14 935	\$11 178	\$11 742
In renter occupied housing units	670	1 153	520	283	86	160	295	95	97	937	505
Mean gross rent	\$167	\$84	\$79	\$77	—	\$149	\$88	—	—	\$84	\$81
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.9	6.2	3.5	3.1	2.9	—	13.2	6.1	5.1	4.5	3.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	138	616	432	206	124	243	170	27	174	514	321
Percent of all families	4.4	5.6	10.1	5.8	2.2	2.4	3.9	0.9	2.1	5.8	8.2
Mean income deficit	\$956	\$1 206	\$1 219	\$1 221	\$971	\$1 313	\$1 184	—	\$1 414	\$931	\$1 312
Families with female head	46	398	252	79	59	79	5	5	87	307	155
Unrelated individuals	1 785	1 097	512	337	151	246	345	171	192	1 143	318
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.2	23.7	37.4	28.9	20.2	19.4	24.4	17.6	21.2	31.6	20.5
Mean income deficit	\$640	\$589	\$707	\$908	\$794	\$761	\$609	\$661	\$950	\$639	\$755
Persons	2 225	3 352	2 255	1 015	620	1 082	926	261	870	2 917	1 505
Percent of all persons	11.7	7.6	13.1	7.9	2.8	2.9	5.4	2.2	2.6	8.2	9.5
Related children under 18 years	191	1 291	1 039	317	270	382	285	41	388	927	608
Percent living with both parents	46.1	25.7	26.6	36.9	30.4	55.8	62.1	—	36.6	24.2	19.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	407	1 469	847	429	355	499	388	84	312	1 121	668
Percent of all families	13.0	13.3	19.8	12.1	6.2	4.9	8.9	2.8	3.8	12.7	17.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 277	\$1 748	\$2 031	\$1 773	\$1 499	\$1 767	\$1 735	—	\$2 139	\$1 618	\$1 882
Families with female head	104	704	400	177	109	106	101	25	144	496	308
Unrelated individuals	2 321	2 028	746	526	305	397	611	252	312	1 949	655
Percent of all unrelated individuals	72.4	43.9	54.5	45.1	40.7	31.3	43.2	26.0	34.5	53.9	42.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 276	\$1 047	\$1 262	\$1 331	\$1 072	\$1 213	\$1 038	\$1 230	\$1 393	\$1 105	\$1 080
Persons	3 760	7 607	4 088	1 994	1 607	2 054	1 924	506	1 497	5 948	3 042
Percent of all persons	19.8	17.3	23.7	15.4	7.2	5.6	11.2	4.3	4.4	16.8	19.1
Related children under 18 years	461	2 935	1 936	735	670	682	575	91	621	2 074	1 157
Percent living with both parents	60.7	42.0	33.1	43.7	45.4	66.4	68.5	—	38.6	41.1	27.8

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Riverview	St. Joseph	Sault Ste. Marie	Southgate	Traverse City	Trenton	Troy	Walker	Wayne	Wyandotte	Ypsilanti
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	2 734	2 950	3 649	8 491	3 905	5 889	10 036	2 888	5 238	10 692	4 921
Less than \$1,000	22	35	115	34	74	40	58	9	61	124	128
\$1,000 to \$1,999	23	65	147	93	97	62	119	22	72	197	128
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25	89	234	97	208	114	107	36	47	283	202
\$3,000 to \$3,999	20	118	247	123	127	80	111	46	100	327	215
\$4,000 to \$4,999	18	88	179	164	164	77	171	82	114	322	231
\$5,000 to \$5,999	33	133	320	117	220	78	204	87	128	356	204
\$6,000 to \$6,999	59	127	289	191	304	118	255	144	186	473	294
\$7,000 to \$7,999	81	169	285	270	232	109	302	177	212	454	297
\$8,000 to \$8,999	114	241	260	414	222	176	289	232	336	806	315
\$9,000 to \$9,999	150	159	258	651	268	244	347	256	443	869	247
\$10,000 to \$11,999	435	400	390	1 405	512	795	1 159	512	980	1 769	562
\$12,000 to \$14,999	607	533	506	1 947	550	1 222	1 925	654	1 009	2 150	772
\$15,000 to \$24,999	996	614	350	2 623	771	2 319	3 833	561	1 352	2 237	1 050
\$25,000 or more	136	138	69	354	116	422	1 076	70	186	307	239
\$50,000 or more	15	41	—	8	40	33	80	—	12	18	37
Median income	\$13 913	\$11 255	\$8 033	\$13 058	\$10 143	\$14 581	\$14 955	\$11 379	\$11 878	\$11 283	\$10 710
Mean income	\$14 626	\$12 625	\$8 761	\$13 692	\$11 316	\$15 351	\$16 110	\$11 881	\$12 881	\$11 878	\$11 895
Families with female head	157	345	496	544	497	363	545	156	471	1 075	635
Mean income	\$7 676	\$7 197	\$5 338	\$8 272	\$6 525	\$7 888	\$10 472	\$7 456	\$8 993	\$8 037	\$6 791
All families and unrelated individuals	3 024	4 298	5 425	9 596	5 766	6 636	13 016	3 341	6 173	13 476	17 948
Mean income	\$13 257	\$8 585	\$5 860	\$12 372	\$7 256	\$13 888	\$13 399	\$10 587	\$11 193	\$10 063	\$1 987
Median income	\$13 752	\$9 991	\$6 890	\$12 872	\$8 748	\$14 433	\$14 412	\$10 767	\$11 872	\$10 423	\$4 803
All unrelated individuals	290	1 348	1 776	1 105	1 861	747	2 980	453	935	2 784	13 027
Mean income	\$5 500	\$3 026	\$1 817	\$6 160	\$2 359	\$6 012	\$7 876	\$2 868	\$5 815	\$3 440	\$1 378
Median income	\$5 510	\$4 226	\$3 045	\$6 578	\$3 361	\$7 195	\$8 693	\$3 660	\$6 216	\$4 833	\$2 124
Female unrelated individuals	217	922	881	540	1 357	480	1 620	303	562	1 764	7 572
Mean income	\$4 625	\$3 546	\$2 373	\$4 657	\$3 051	\$5 247	\$6 381	\$3 438	\$5 087	\$3 530	\$1 559
Median income	\$3 653	\$3 914	\$2 429	\$3 626	\$2 858	\$3 978	\$4 757	\$3 098	\$3 477	\$3 430	\$2 943
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	2 734	2 950	3 649	8 491	3 905	5 889	10 036	2 888	5 238	10 692	4 921
With wage or salary income	2 622	2 542	3 050	8 133	3 332	5 545	9 413	2 681	4 914	9 555	4 515
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 053	\$11 511	\$8 437	\$13 137	\$10 204	\$14 694	\$15 052	\$10 971	\$12 336	\$11 639	\$10 821
With nonfarm self-employment income	174	367	366	525	522	414	929	439	258	529	426
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 079	\$11 648	\$6 200	\$8 265	\$11 400	\$8 892	\$9 763	\$6 091	\$8 894	\$7 061	\$11 060
With farm self-employment income	—	5	16	19	21	24	55	50	14	18	8
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	220	646	871	917	946	775	1 149	438	748	2 118	764
Mean Social Security income	\$1 988	\$1 666	\$1 572	\$1 845	\$1 671	\$1 827	\$1 843	\$1 570	\$1 766	\$1 879	\$1 609
With public assistance or public welfare income	50	42	195	137	157	55	163	50	154	368	276
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	\$1 200	\$892	\$799	—	\$978	—	\$989	\$1 394	\$1 202
With other income	1 082	1 325	1 230	3 175	1 702	2 940	4 873	1 325	2 027	4 526	1 824
Mean other income	\$961	\$1 942	\$1 821	\$1 016	\$1 440	\$1 277	\$1 744	\$993	\$1 520	\$1 669	\$1 867
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	65	144	512	212	287	174	265	83	212	460	425
Percent of all families	2.4	4.9	14.0	2.5	7.3	3.0	2.6	2.9	4.0	4.3	8.6
Mean family income	\$1 601	\$1 986	\$1 978	\$1 978	\$1 733	\$1 622	\$1 824	—	\$1 777	\$1 577	\$1 663
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 025	\$1 479	\$1 736	\$1 291	\$1 517	\$1 730	—	\$1 627	\$1 859	\$1 857
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	8.3	14.5	9.9	17.4	6.9	12.1	—	12.3	31.5	26.1
Mean size of family	—	2.47	3.73	4.04	3.17	3.14	3.78	—	3.57	3.70	3.79
With related children under 18 years	38	64	325	181	136	121	196	46	123	317	312
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	—	—	2.93	2.73	2.96	2.26	2.61	—	2.83	2.88	2.78
Families with female head	26	42	212	79	121	95	85	14	55	232	172
With related children under 18 years	15	37	181	79	96	86	79	10	55	195	164
Family heads	65	144	512	212	287	174	265	83	212	460	425
Civilian male heads under 65 years	35	55	170	129	80	50	142	40	110	164	238
Percent in labor force	—	—	57.6	82.9	—	—	92.3	—	83.6	80.5	73.1
Unrelated individuals	74	462	751	282	686	140	397	164	200	927	5 117
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.5	34.3	54.1	25.5	40.8	18.7	13.3	36.2	21.4	33.3	58.1
Mean income	—	\$968	\$922	\$868	\$902	\$963	\$982	\$1 018	\$712	\$899	\$764
Mean income deficit	—	\$823	\$897	\$946	\$900	\$872	\$853	\$803	\$1 115	\$903	\$1 109
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	4.3	8.7	—	5.7	3.6	7.1	—	8.0	9.8	1.2
Persons	291	818	2 661	1 138	1 595	687	1 399	495	957	2 628	6 729
Percent of all persons	2.6	7.6	18.0	3.4	10.1	2.9	3.6	4.3	4.6	6.4	26.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.3	46.7	25.0	15.0	36.4	18.5	17.2	26.7	20.0	25.5	5.3
Percent 65 years and over	12.7	49.8	25.5	12.9	35.9	18.4	16.1	25.5	15.9	26.8	4.0
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	78.9	77.5	55.1	86.0	—	80.4	92.1	78.9	80.7	75.4
Related children under 18 years	110	124	1 001	482	398	290	500	163	356	920	822
Percent living with both parents	58.2	31.5	39.9	48.5	30.2	32.8	63.2	87.1	46.1	41.1	42.1
Households	102	465	887	377	677	220	452	169	355	1 051	1 363
Percent of all households	3.8	12.1	21.2	4.2	14.4	3.6	3.8	5.7	6.4	8.8	19.0
In owner occupied housing units	83	165	342	291	397	138	300	143	203	572	210
Mean value of unit	—	\$13 824	\$8 403	\$18 333	\$12 064	\$19 900	\$23 341	\$14 465	\$16 176	\$15 342	\$17 894
In renter occupied housing units	19	300	545	86	280	82	152	26	152	483	1 153
Mean gross rent	—	\$82	\$62	—	\$86	—	\$164	—	\$115	\$92	\$161
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.9	7.1	9.9	1.3	5.2	—	3.5	—	4.5	3.7	4.4
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	54	90	333	159	182	129	189	37	134	348	304
Percent of all families	2.0	3.1	9.1	1.9	4.7	2.2	1.9	1.3	2.6	3.3	6.2
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 168	\$1 261	\$1 059	\$1 095	\$1 345	—	\$1 477	\$1 417	\$1 500
Families with female head	21	21	151	48	100	62	54	9	36	183	122
Unrelated individuals	45	341	586	206	571	77	276	105	155	674	4 488
Percent of all unrelated individuals	15.5	25.3	42.2	18.6	34.0	10.3	9.3	23.2	16.6	24.2	51.0
Mean income deficit	—	\$589	\$626	\$759	\$569	—	\$680	\$677	\$877	\$693	\$759
Persons	243	556	1 850	857	1 119	508	982	216	633	2 028	5 695
Percent of all persons	2.2	5.1	12.2	2.5	7.0	2.1	2.5	1.9	3.0	4.9	19.4
Related children under 18 years	101	57	668	369	256	234	354	31	228	727	675
Percent living with both parents	63.4	—	35.8	53.7	14.8	40.6	66.4	—	39.5	43.1	43.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	95	254	759	288	483	248	379	126	259	726	638
Percent of all families	3.5	8.6	20.8	3.4	12.4	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.9	6.8	13.0
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 128	\$1 729	\$2 074	\$1 398	\$1 696	\$1 986	\$1 467	\$2 115	\$1 868	\$1 977
Families with female head	41	69	245	90	164	124	117	25	78	298	243
Unrelated individuals	84	564	904	313	792	180	487	185	225	1 123	5 698
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.0	41.8	65.1	28.3	47.1	24.1	16.3	40.8	24.1	40.3	64.7
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 072	\$1 159	\$1 285	\$1 191	\$1 085	\$1 109	\$1 128	\$1 419	\$1 151	\$1 440
Persons	452	1 292	3 753	1 382	2 379	1 016	1 920	719	1 236	3 734	8 021
Percent of all persons	4.0	11.9	24.8	4.1	14.8	4.2	4.2	6.2	5.9	9.1	27.3
Related children under 18 years	199	279	1 418	574	635	415	704	297	506	1 251	1 185
Percent living with both parents	58.8	48.7	52.1	50.0	46.6						

Table 108. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Albion	Battle Creek	Bay City	Benton Harbor	East Lansing	Ecorse	Hamtramck	Highland Park	Inkster	Jackson
Total population.....	2 976	7 810	678	9 687	1 592	6 769	3 250	19 609	17 169	5 903
Foreign born.....	25	57	—	23	81	6	4	167	13	42
Native.....	2 951	7 753	678	9 664	1 511	6 763	3 246	19 442	17 156	5 861
Born in State of residence.....	1 420	3 994	333	3 940	720	3 857	1 830	10 647	9 116	3 154
Born in different State.....	1 322	3 073	311	4 503	669	2 451	1 150	7 276	6 832	2 351
Northeast.....	14	103	3	44	60	42	30	245	172	49
North Central.....	68	610	55	1 049	92	184	30	669	635	377
South.....	1 240	2 342	253	3 374	501	2 201	1 083	6 305	5 958	1 913
West.....	—	18	—	36	16	24	7	57	67	12
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	4	30	—	35	4	10	5	65	10	11
State of birth not reported.....	205	656	34	1 186	118	445	261	1 454	1 198	345

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over.....	2 670	6 920	620	8 162	1 424	6 151	2 888	17 453	15 313	5 244
Same house.....	1 469	3 445	315	3 266	91	3 229	1 600	7 265	8 550	2 813
Different house in United States.....	1 065	2 662	288	4 016	1 140	1 944	1 136	8 705	5 543	2 069
Same county.....	788	2 200	226	2 871	65	1 731	936	7 210	4 576	1 471
Different county.....	277	462	62	1 145	1 075	213	200	1 495	967	598
Same State.....	61	89	—	136	706	7	—	82	159	152
Different State.....	216	373	62	1 009	369	206	200	1 413	808	446
Northeast.....	—	35	3	7	59	—	—	81	72	69
North Central.....	37	155	23	536	64	48	42	334	181	95
South.....	179	173	36	427	214	128	150	900	535	260
West.....	—	10	—	39	32	30	8	98	20	22
Abroad.....	6	142	—	31	79	—	—	96	57	48
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	130	671	17	849	114	278	146	1 387	1 163	314

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	1 146	2 668	263	3 243	1 132	2 293	818	6 979	5 781	2 292
Nursery school.....	20	63	—	63	22	24	28	90	52	53
Public.....	20	63	—	57	16	24	28	55	33	48
Kindergarten.....	43	162	31	268	8	146	42	467	384	95
Public.....	43	162	31	268	4	146	42	456	374	95
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	716	1 676	166	2 223	39	1 352	544	4 035	3 428	1 432
Public.....	716	1 632	166	2 216	36	1 307	544	3 955	3 230	1 419
High school (1 to 4 years).....	324	618	66	630	15	597	199	1 864	1 625	620
Public.....	324	618	63	615	15	588	199	1 859	1 529	608
College.....	43	149	—	59	1 048	174	5	523	292	92
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	63.5	59.3	55.3	52.6	83.4	57.7	49.8	56.6	54.4	64.5
3 and 4 years old.....	8.5	20.6	—	11.3	—	12.8	4.3	9.9	7.2	15.1
5 and 6 years old.....	86.5	65.5	—	72.2	—	81.2	66.4	83.0	80.5	83.9
7 to 13 years old.....	98.3	99.9	99.9	95.7	—	96.4	95.1	97.3	95.5	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	99.9	—	99.6	—	99.9	91.2	91.0	95.8	99.4
16 and 17 years old.....	70.6	88.1	—	83.7	—	79.6	90.1	91.1	90.3	93.4
18 and 19 years old.....	65.5	47.8	—	26.1	99.9	35.9	—	53.6	54.1	55.7
20 and 21 years old.....	—	7.0	—	7.2	73.0	22.0	—	17.7	14.7	24.9
22 to 24 years old.....	—	12.1	—	1.6	87.7	9.5	—	12.8	7.8	2.4
25 to 34 years old.....	8.2	8.5	—	3.5	43.0	8.3	3.0	8.3	4.1	4.4

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over.....	568	1 549	106	1 761	177	1 468	780	3 732	3 590	1 161
No school years completed.....	12	28	—	53	—	70	5	81	64	32
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	58	91	—	252	—	164	110	310	249	107
5 to 7 years.....	152	306	14	292	12	238	148	599	490	161
8 years.....	23	136	22	230	5	127	124	397	397	158
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	173	426	25	535	10	434	226	1 014	1 080	376
4 years.....	97	369	22	271	4	382	150	932	996	236
College: 1 to 3 years.....	33	130	12	96	13	30	5	246	197	63
4 years or more.....	20	63	3	32	133	23	12	153	117	48
Median school years completed.....	9.7	10.5	10.1	9.3	17.4	9.9	9.0	10.4	10.7	10.1
Percent high school graduates.....	26.4	36.3	34.9	22.7	84.7	29.6	21.4	35.7	36.5	29.4
Female, 25 years old and over.....	662	2 031	123	1 932	136	1 647	946	4 537	4 140	1 351
No school years completed.....	9	38	—	43	—	69	9	25	68	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	26	109	17	132	18	128	74	259	171	49
5 to 7 years.....	98	205	7	322	8	180	201	525	467	206
8 years.....	52	310	28	279	—	147	104	390	352	223
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	235	637	32	723	9	530	251	1 492	1 205	437
4 years.....	195	542	28	311	—	467	247	1 343	1 400	278
College: 1 to 3 years.....	32	107	8	97	13	105	45	368	248	100
4 years or more.....	15	83	3	25	25	71	15	135	229	53
Median school years completed.....	10.9	10.7	9.9	9.8	16.1	10.7	10.0	11.2	11.5	10.3
Percent high school graduates.....	36.6	36.0	31.7	22.4	74.3	36.0	32.5	40.7	45.3	31.9

FAMILIES

Families.....	608	1 788	151	1 861	145	1 517	821	4 262	3 886	1 278
With own children under 3 years.....	124	301	49	570	60	208	107	856	686	223
With own children under 6 years.....	169	537	77	849	74	458	202	1 399	1 281	382
With own children under 12 years.....	305	915	101	1 138	98	731	285	2 298	1 956	670
With own children under 18 years.....	396	1 165	107	1 304	98	931	408	2 847	2 532	853
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	423	1 323	107	1 369	100	1 043	440	3 102	2 812	907
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	223	668	32	591	19	563	191	1 579	1 344	477
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	103	345	20	274	2	311	103	878	820	228
Subfamilies.....	10	75	17	93	—	102	57	351	302	83
Number of own children under 18 years.....	14	133	23	125	—	123	88	514	410	100
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	—	15	—	24	—	28	15	84	44	26
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	24	—	24	—	24	15	104	58	11
Subfamilies with female head.....	10	55	17	69	—	57	42	256	242	57
Number of own children under 18 years.....	14	89	23	101	—	70	73	387	336	89
Persons under 18 years old.....	1 401	3 335	333	4 842	276	2 775	1 222	8 556	7 310	2 822
Living with both parents.....	964	1 754	163	2 642	224	1 764	580	5 032	4 860	1 615
Percent of total.....	68.8	52.6	48.9	54.6	81.2	63.6	47.5	58.8	66.5	57.2

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	188	531	26	462	20	400	171	1 153	901	363
Children ever born.....	665	2 253	147	2 177	21	1 485	465	4 643	3 413	1 545
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 537	4 243	—	4 712	—	3 713	2 719	4 027	3 788	4 256

Table 108. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

	Marquette	Monroe	Mount Clemens	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Niles	Port Huron	River Rouge	Ypsilanti
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population.....	453	1 017	3 320	6 416	9 008	1 077	1 845	5 062	5 739
Foreign born.....	10	—	6	9	—	32	17	8	96
Native.....	443	1 017	3 314	6 407	9 008	1 045	1 828	5 054	5 643
Born in State of residence.....	158	557	1 590	2 861	4 090	490	983	2 790	2 882
Born in different State.....	241	428	1 535	2 495	3 678	509	717	1 734	2 216
Northeast.....	9	32	18	11	36	12	27	39	42
North Central.....	17	36	54	156	398	222	45	93	184
South.....	210	348	1 439	2 322	3 228	270	636	1 595	1 964
West.....	5	12	24	6	16	5	9	7	26
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	—	27	10	4	—	36	13	11
State of birth not reported.....	44	32	162	1 041	1 236	46	92	517	534
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	447	935	2 905	5 501	7 951	999	1 650	4 636	5 208
Some house.....	101	561	1 669	2 413	4 469	528	892	3 501	2 706
Different house in United States.....	246	319	966	2 400	2 746	353	541	870	1 951
Some county.....	—	280	572	1 873	1 999	207	427	769	1 118
Different county.....	246	39	394	527	747	146	114	101	833
Some State.....	160	12	122	141	89	54	44	4	485
Different State.....	86	27	272	386	658	92	70	97	348
Northeast.....	26	—	—	8	42	16	—	—	41
North Central.....	12	—	29	178	241	65	—	6	43
South.....	41	—	229	200	301	4	63	91	232
West.....	7	27	14	7	74	—	7	—	32
Abroad.....	7	—	8	15	—	39	—	10	47
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	93	55	262	673	736	79	217	255	504
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	64	371	1 132	2 439	3 409	412	580	1 750	2 215
Nursery school.....	—	4	45	70	17	—	10	15	68
Public.....	—	4	13	54	12	—	10	15	68
Kindergarten.....	—	55	76	211	268	41	61	86	96
Public.....	—	55	76	211	256	35	61	81	96
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	6	220	670	1 578	2 131	257	343	1 029	852
Public.....	6	215	647	1 561	1 980	249	336	1 024	841
High school (1 to 4 years).....	6	6	311	476	869	85	158	550	529
Public.....	6	6	295	457	762	85	138	535	529
College.....	52	22	30	104	124	29	8	70	670
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	19.1	66.8	58.1	61.3	62.1	56.1	57.3	61.6	59.7
3 and 4 years old.....	—	—	19.1	18.3	7.5	—	—	9.9	27.5
5 and 6 years old.....	—	—	89.2	95.7	77.9	91.3	80.0	99.9	87.6
7 to 13 years old.....	—	96.8	89.0	96.8	99.3	95.1	99.9	96.5	90.4
14 and 15 years old.....	—	—	99.5	99.9	99.9	—	—	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	—	—	93.6	79.8	83.0	—	—	98.4	86.7
18 and 19 years old.....	—	—	40.2	36.1	52.6	—	42.2	38.6	72.8
20 and 21 years old.....	16.7	—	—	14.6	16.9	—	—	9.3	48.3
22 and 24 years old.....	—	—	4.9	9.9	10.3	—	—	2.2	26.4
25 to 34 years old.....	5.8	12.0	2.1	9.7	6.7	6.4	1.8	8.4	17.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over.....	217	250	660	1 127	1 724	224	364	1 087	1 081
No school years completed.....	—	7	14	35	85	—	23	43	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	6	34	94	160	182	—	25	110	102
5 to 7 years.....	53	77	77	257	316	42	50	220	184
8 years.....	55	34	88	125	295	25	36	143	139
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	66	33	133	312	459	57	107	230	336
4 years.....	22	46	208	183	265	74	90	288	191
College: 1 to 3 years.....	5	19	23	39	73	16	28	38	85
4 years or more.....	10	—	23	16	49	10	5	15	31
Median school years completed.....	8.9	8.2	10.3	8.9	8.9	11.4	10.3	9.4	9.9
Percent high school graduates.....	17.1	26.0	38.5	21.1	22.4	44.6	33.8	31.4	28.4
Female, 25 years old and over.....	—	248	758	1 366	2 020	233	512	1 328	1 248
No school years completed.....	—	9	4	23	29	4	18	28	28
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	—	35	57	141	5	43	83	65
5 to 7 years.....	—	58	121	243	268	30	56	161	200
8 years.....	—	24	82	208	372	21	78	122	180
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	—	88	266	451	720	107	166	397	369
4 years.....	—	54	197	235	325	43	95	417	244
College: 1 to 3 years.....	—	15	21	85	120	19	33	104	112
4 years or more.....	—	—	32	64	45	4	23	16	50
Median school years completed.....	—	10.1	10.5	10.0	9.8	10.6	10.1	11.0	10.2
Percent high school graduates.....	—	27.8	33.0	28.1	24.3	28.3	29.5	40.4	32.5
FAMILIES									
Families.....	15	235	678	1 235	1 955	275	380	1 108	1 153
With own children under 3 years.....	5	36	128	272	395	72	48	111	198
With own children under 6 years.....	5	75	238	501	732	112	106	196	373
With own children under 12 years.....	5	110	374	753	1 044	177	160	490	611
With own children under 18 years.....	5	124	444	871	1 326	192	218	678	710
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	5	149	484	913	1 403	202	258	798	755
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	—	70	231	440	701	49	131	508	341
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	—	41	149	188	373	18	90	339	184
Subfamilies.....	—	39	61	47	120	16	23	109	49
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	60	103	98	125	5	34	172	52
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	—	—	23	5	36	11	4	37	16
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	—	28	15	22	—	—	37	6
Subfamilies with female head.....	—	—	38	42	84	5	14	72	33
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	48	75	83	103	5	19	135	46
Persons under 18 years old.....	14	425	1 520	3 163	4 329	494	766	2 040	2 011
Living with both parents.....	10	231	1 080	1 779	2 592	294	379	1 183	1 197
Percent of total.....	—	54.4	71.1	56.2	59.9	59.5	49.5	58.0	59.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	—	61	243	350	479	42	114	256	245
Children ever born.....	—	313	904	1 511	1 951	181	412	1 172	1 120
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	—	—	3 720	4 317	4 073	—	3 614	4 578	4 571

Table 109. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

	Albion	Battle Creek	Bay City	Benton Harbor	East Lansing	Ecorse	Hamtramck	Highland Park	Inkster	Jackson
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	821	2 080	159	2 392	634	2 033	958	5 498	4 901	1 568
Labor force	579	1 523	124	1 809	381	1 483	610	4 230	3 617	1 126
Percent of total	70.5	73.2	78.0	75.6	60.1	72.9	63.7	76.9	73.8	71.8
Civilian labor force	579	1 507	124	1 809	381	1 483	610	4 224	3 591	1 121
Employed	489	1 363	112	1 589	350	1 367	539	3 813	3 296	991
Unemployed	90	144	12	220	31	116	71	411	295	130
Percent of civilian labor force	15.5	9.6	9.7	12.2	8.1	7.8	11.6	9.7	8.2	11.6
Not in labor force	242	557	35	583	253	550	348	1 268	1 284	442
Inmate of institution	-	-	5	-	-	-	9	45	5	54
Enrolled in school	115	182	18	151	226	182	52	452	500	141
Other: Under 65 years	88	217	12	261	24	225	143	488	460	132
65 years and over	39	158	-	171	3	143	144	283	319	115
Female, 16 years old and over	897	2 705	213	2 858	715	2 245	1 171	6 580	5 707	1 862
Labor force	440	1 441	115	1 307	381	1 307	427	3 121	2 771	908
Percent of total	49.1	53.3	54.0	45.7	53.3	42.0	36.5	47.4	48.6	48.8
Civilian labor force	440	1 441	112	1 307	381	1 307	427	3 121	2 771	908
Employed	412	1 292	80	1 005	350	846	393	2 782	2 550	825
Unemployed	28	149	32	302	31	96	34	339	221	83
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	10.3	28.4	23.1	8.1	10.2	8.0	10.9	8.0	9.1
Not in labor force	457	1 264	98	1 551	334	1 303	744	3 459	2 936	954
Inmate of institution	-	12	-	-	5	-	-	55	37	35
Enrolled in school	61	207	21	229	174	36	76	615	518	212
Other: Under 65 years	329	752	64	1 123	40	953	540	2 435	1 961	560
65 years and over	67	293	13	199	2	176	168	354	420	147
Male, 16 to 21 years old	178	428	25	438	350	462	114	1 226	968	331
Not enrolled in school	54	199	5	257	32	220	62	531	399	136
Not high school graduate	21	97	5	171	21	114	42	321	187	45
Unemployed or not in labor force	15	45	-	108	2	75	24	216	130	31
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	897	2 705	213	2 858	715	2 245	1 171	6 580	5 707	1 862
With own children under 6 years	159	566	86	916	87	547	235	1 573	1 425	396
In labor force	75	296	51	412	40	209	121	667	727	208
With own children 6 to 17 years only	250	633	27	431	25	475	194	1 445	1 298	474
In labor force	118	467	24	242	16	274	78	776	830	304
Married women, husband present	487	1 149	75	1 244	140	1 177	517	2 832	2 935	846
In labor force	261	673	48	682	67	464	158	1 300	1 433	416
With own children under 6 years	129	329	26	541	81	387	124	951	999	203
In labor force	60	169	10	291	34	148	69	394	491	99
With own children 6 to 17 years only	182	332	27	259	21	345	137	889	935	313
In labor force	89	256	24	170	12	190	37	454	563	184
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years	...	1.4	-	5.8	-	8.8	...	20.2	3.3	14.2
16 and 17 years	...	11.9	...	22.7	-	13.6	...	26.9	5.6	27.5
18 and 19 years	...	74.8	...	88.1	37.7	52.9	...	58.1	51.6	...
20 and 21 years	...	77.9	...	...	78.7	89.2	...	76.9	73.3	...
22 to 24 years	...	89.3	...	88.1	74.8	88.3	...	92.2	84.8	...
25 to 34 years	82.2	86.7	...	90.0	65.7	91.8	87.8	93.1	95.6	90.6
35 to 44 years	100.0	91.2	...	84.8	...	91.8	80.6	92.9	91.7	92.4
45 to 64 years	79.5	85.0	...	83.4	...	85.8	79.5	87.5	84.8	84.0
65 years and over	...	22.2	...	15.3	...	15.6	7.3	17.9	13.1	24.0
Female: 14 and 15 years	...	-	-	7.1	-	5.3	3.4	9.7	13.9	1.6
16 and 17 years	...	6.0	-	16.5	-	13.0	...	21.2	14.7	14.0
18 and 19 years	...	43.5	...	36.3	46.2	47.5	...	43.1	42.9	38.2
20 and 21 years	...	70.8	...	46.2	48.2	56.8	...	66.0	64.8	71.6
22 to 24 years	...	69.7	...	53.7	...	45.9	...	59.0	60.8	66.7
25 to 34 years	55.5	58.0	...	60.8	...	54.7	49.5	56.1	63.9	67.6
35 to 44 years	56.9	70.5	...	52.3	...	49.9	54.4	53.0	55.1	59.7
45 to 64 years	47.7	61.2	...	48.8	...	40.7	27.3	47.1	48.3	48.4
65 years and over	...	9.9	-	11.2	-	4.9	10.6	10.4	11.2	16.2
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	648	1 647	140	1 874	610	1 581	636	4 460	3 867	1 180
50 to 52 weeks	256	1 037	80	1 135	113	895	356	2 466	2 147	736
27 to 49 weeks	309	343	49	420	183	514	251	1 316	1 270	297
26 weeks or less	83	267	11	319	314	172	29	678	450	147
Female, 16 years old and over	535	1 622	123	1 614	626	1 026	513	3 565	3 113	1 044
50 to 52 weeks	162	827	40	559	69	459	163	1 299	1 186	334
27 to 49 weeks	221	462	54	420	203	353	160	1 214	1 146	377
26 weeks or less	152	333	29	635	354	214	190	1 052	781	353
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	489	1 363	112	1 589	350	1 367	539	3 813	3 296	991
Private wage or salary workers	459	915	108	1 412	96	1 167	437	3 218	2 827	862
Government workers	22	396	4	159	234	163	71	495	426	91
Local government workers	22	99	-	83	21	113	47	285	264	51
Self-employed workers	8	52	-	18	20	37	31	94	37	38
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-
Female employed	412	1 292	80	1 005	350	846	393	2 782	2 550	825
Private wage or salary workers	303	801	55	770	86	611	301	1 939	1 662	621
Government workers	109	474	25	196	262	200	86	781	823	177
Local government workers	61	130	21	120	28	118	47	483	456	127
Self-employed workers	-	17	-	39	-	35	6	38	42	27
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	24	23	-
Male employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	10	4	5	-	34	32	10
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	10	-	5	-	17	27	3
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	11	5	7
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-	10	-	6	-	9	-	-	16	-
Wage or salary workers	-	5	-	6	-	5	-	-	5	-
Self-employed workers	-	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	11	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	313	699	50	867	96	753	346	1 948	1 728	525
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	18	52	2	78	13	42	38	70	72	17
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	31	63	6	140	7	82	57	227	143	27
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	4	70	4	110	9	25	38	140	131	58

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 109. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population	Marquette	Monroe	Mount Clemens	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Niles	Port Huron	River Rouge	Ypsilanti
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	405	316	933	1 595	2 392	302	520	1 503	1 964
Labor force	45	199	686	1 232	1 727	243	377	1 025	1 281
Percent of total	11.1	63.0	73.5	77.2	72.2	80.5	72.5	68.2	65.2
Civilian labor force	45	199	686	1 227	1 727	243	377	1 025	1 276
Employed	35	175	581	1 082	1 606	203	340	944	1 151
Unemployed	10	24	105	145	121	40	37	81	125
Percent of civilian labor force	...	12.1	15.3	11.8	7.0	16.5	9.8	7.9	9.8
Not in labor force	360	117	247	363	665	59	143	478	683
Inmate of institution	328	8	14	11	15	—	9	—	—
Enrolled in school	20	19	106	118	244	35	20	144	346
Other: Under 65 years	12	24	85	169	238	17	69	170	255
65 years and over	—	66	42	65	168	7	45	164	82
Female, 16 years old and over	38	323	1 008	1 955	2 793	319	647	1 765	2 020
Labor force	12	95	561	938	1 328	183	283	669	971
Percent of total	...	29.4	55.7	48.0	47.5	57.4	43.7	37.9	48.1
Civilian labor force	12	95	561	938	1 328	183	283	669	971
Employed	12	67	468	836	1 104	179	255	634	850
Unemployed	—	28	93	102	224	4	28	35	121
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	16.6	10.9	16.9	2.2	9.9	5.2	12.5
Not in labor force	26	228	447	1 017	1 465	136	364	1 096	1 049
Inmate of institution	—	—	6	—	23	—	4	—	—
Enrolled in school	26	48	77	177	323	8	60	178	320
Other: Under 65 years	—	146	287	683	948	110	183	712	563
65 years and over	—	34	77	151	171	18	117	206	166
Male, 16 to 21 years old	102	47	216	357	508	54	120	333	634
Not enrolled in school	82	21	95	203	206	18	74	166	178
Not high school graduate	59	21	36	100	113	11	47	77	77
Unemployed or not in labor force	54	13	36	58	63	7	41	37	54
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	38	323	1 008	1 955	2 793	319	647	1 765	2 020
With own children under 6 years	5	88	265	544	754	106	123	248	404
In labor force	—	29	168	250	364	65	74	96	210
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	51	198	360	538	78	102	485	332
In labor force	—	28	142	196	305	55	54	245	220
Married women, husband present	12	130	561	801	1 379	182	239	778	826
In labor force	7	52	353	438	726	104	107	320	428
With own children under 6 years	5	43	200	326	459	59	89	146	252
In labor force	—	21	123	164	239	35	51	54	105
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	35	162	213	387	59	50	326	196
In labor force	—	21	120	127	244	39	31	167	126
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	2.8	1.9	—	—	4.2	13.4
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	32.8	28.0	—	—	27.5	7.6
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	46.2	55.6	—	—	50.3	58.6
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	59.4	76.0	—	—	—	53.8
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	87.4	82.5	—	—	—	53.0
25 to 34 years	4.8	—	100.0	93.5	89.3	—	—	87.7	89.7
35 to 44 years	—	—	86.0	100.0	90.8	—	—	91.4	91.9
45 to 64 years	—	—	83.0	85.2	84.1	—	77.9	79.7	79.5
65 years and over	—	—	—	48.8	22.5	—	—	14.1	40.6
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	4.7	7.1	—	—	—	12.8
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	18.8	14.3	—	—	3.6	16.2
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	48.0	41.8	—	—	—	34.1
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	41.2	66.7	—	—	47.2	50.9
22 to 24 years	—	—	67.9	—	71.1	—	—	—	58.5
25 to 34 years	—	—	58.6	59.7	54.0	64.8	—	67.4	70.0
35 to 44 years	—	—	69.9	48.7	63.6	—	79.5	58.1	69.4
45 to 64 years	—	—	59.0	57.7	46.4	—	41.0	35.7	45.8
65 years and over	—	—	23.6	10.7	11.9	—	8.3	3.3	5.7
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	93	214	765	1 270	1 877	253	393	1 091	1 540
50 to 52 weeks	6	85	364	701	1 102	166	194	592	547
27 to 49 weeks	19	92	255	395	475	56	117	336	599
26 weeks or less	68	37	146	174	300	31	82	163	394
Female, 16 years old and over	28	115	687	1 138	1 546	225	310	760	1 259
50 to 52 weeks	7	29	255	333	618	91	87	339	393
27 to 49 weeks	—	31	248	378	428	55	85	173	527
26 weeks or less	21	55	184	427	500	79	138	248	339
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	35	175	581	1 082	1 606	203	340	944	1 151
Private wage or salary workers	19	148	481	982	1 414	198	324	826	788
Government workers	16	12	92	83	151	—	16	55	337
Local government workers	—	12	50	42	100	—	16	55	147
Self-employed workers	—	15	8	17	41	5	—	59	26
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	12	67	468	836	1 104	179	255	634	850
Private wage or salary workers	7	44	386	653	903	179	208	497	512
Government workers	5	23	78	170	179	—	47	114	325
Local government workers	—	5	38	116	145	—	41	55	97
Self-employed workers	—	—	4	13	18	—	—	17	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	7
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	4	—	22	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	4	—	22	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	11	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	11	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	91	119	385	544	778	147	164	464	508
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	61	9	20	22	50	10	16	44	22
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	15	29	145	92	10	17	65	53
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	25	16	48	20	49	22	7	39	51

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 110. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

	Albion	Battle Creek	Bay City	Benton Harbor	East Lansing	Ecorse	Hamtramck	Highland Park	Inkster	Jackson
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	901	2 655	192	2 594	700	2 213	932	6 595	5 846	1 816
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	64	260	6	108	221	124	46	441	439	167
Health workers	11	91	3	14	23	15	12	107	104	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	46	—	39	31	43	8	137	160	46
Technicians, except health	—	21	—	—	5	12	—	3	35	7
Other professional workers	14	102	3	55	162	54	20	194	140	93
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	36	5	36	50	33	20	150	127	43
Salaried	10	13	5	24	50	17	7	145	106	17
Self-employed	—	23	—	12	—	16	13	5	21	26
Sales workers	30	42	—	64	20	33	5	158	134	25
Retail trade	25	23	—	59	7	33	5	113	77	25
Clerical and kindred workers	89	337	35	282	238	368	158	1 329	761	236
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	74	213	25	304	5	350	109	584	475	158
Mechanics and repairmen	38	53	—	50	—	28	21	160	98	23
Construction craftsmen	20	23	8	30	—	53	21	111	128	16
Operatives, except transport	353	446	61	857	52	610	281	1 866	1 778	513
Durable goods manufacturing	314	188	54	683	19	516	216	1 407	1 529	370
Nondurable goods manufacturing	11	127	—	112	13	55	30	149	63	77
Nonmanufacturing industries	28	131	7	62	20	39	35	310	186	66
Transport equipment operatives	36	86	—	118	4	68	51	193	251	75
Laborers, except farm	26	170	16	211	—	180	48	445	337	87
Construction laborers	—	55	7	7	—	9	6	86	28	11
Farmers and farm managers	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	22	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	5	—	16	—	—	—	9	13	3
Service workers, except private household ¹	208	957	44	476	89	390	169	1 223	1 401	398
Cleaning and food service workers	101	424	20	281	52	206	79	575	603	206
Health service workers	56	352	9	63	5	93	48	344	564	95
Personal service workers	21	72	9	29	10	35	—	105	70	44
Protective service workers	7	26	—	9	—	31	33	69	45	15
Private household workers	11	98	—	122	17	53	45	197	108	111
Female employed, 16 years old and over	412	1 292	80	1 005	350	846	393	2 782	2 550	825
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	51	148	3	67	95	79	33	289	276	75
Health workers	11	55	3	11	4	15	12	91	83	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	30	34	—	35	20	33	8	101	150	28
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	13	—	11	6	—	—	47	50	6
Sales workers	21	11	—	57	8	33	—	93	57	18
Retail trade	21	11	—	52	4	33	—	82	50	18
Clerical and kindred workers	84	263	26	156	159	295	121	993	575	167
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	30	77	3	61	57	116	43	200	185	51
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	10	24	6
Operatives, except transport	50	142	20	245	19	118	81	367	430	152
Manufacturing	28	72	13	210	4	99	50	232	322	112
Nonmanufacturing industries	22	70	7	35	15	19	31	135	108	40
Transport equipment operatives	6	12	—	26	—	—	5	5	10	12
Laborers, except farm	4	—	13	4	—	11	6	38	32	25
Farm workers	—	10	—	6	—	4	—	—	22	—
Service workers, except private household ²	179	601	18	305	51	247	102	747	966	260
Cleaning and food service workers	79	247	4	150	27	116	32	273	382	92
Health service workers	56	255	9	59	5	82	48	295	480	95
Personal service workers	21	44	5	19	10	22	—	73	45	44
Private household workers	11	92	—	122	12	53	45	193	108	104
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$7 468	\$6 788	\$7 065	\$6 692	\$3 026	\$8 057	\$7 408	\$7 275	\$7 922	\$7 153
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	7 865	...	...	5 080	...	...	8 414	10 673	8 179
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 857	7 235	...	7 532	...	9 926	8 100	7 612	9 347	8 583
Operatives, including transport	7 659	7 210	...	6 718	...	7 944	7 103	7 504	7 696	7 782
Laborers, except farm	...	6 444	...	6 304	...	5 722	...	7 028	7 351	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$3 133	\$4 185	\$3 615	\$2 662	\$1 357	\$3 620	\$2 671	\$3 539	\$4 768	\$3 246
Clerical and kindred workers	...	4 144	...	2 774	959	3 236	4 000	3 729	4 534	3 484
Operatives, including transport	...	3 367	...	2 473	...	4 727	...	4 169	5 403	4 100
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	901	2 655	192	2 594	700	2 213	932	6 595	5 846	1 816
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	10	—	16	4	14	—	34	48	10
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	19
Construction	—	116	—	67	—	30	41	277	161	21
Manufacturing	502	689	92	1 384	47	1 138	378	2 424	2 437	714
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	14	4	11
Metal industries	334	107	41	486	—	397	37	225	183	80
Machinery, including electrical	12	151	8	244	—	32	57	129	183	203
Transportation equipment	24	84	37	231	14	576	224	1 542	1 728	208
Other durable goods	91	59	6	267	20	54	22	253	233	68
Food and kindred products	—	175	—	44	9	15	11	59	15	4
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	32	12	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	16	—	9	—	3	—	51	7	3
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	36	97	—	98	4	55	20	119	72	133
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	61	58	24
Other transportation	—	40	—	14	4	37	11	56	157	20
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	46	—	53	5	43	20	205	82	69
Wholesale trade	10	18	7	58	11	31	70	176	77	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14	14	3	13	4	27	—	74	75	16
Eating and drinking places	14	62	—	77	5	58	12	145	92	42
Other retail trade	31	120	8	166	16	89	42	461	308	111
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	46	—	46	10	39	4	156	95	35
Business and repair services	12	28	—	61	16	65	14	138	94	78
Private households	11	88	—	64	17	20	41	156	77	108
Other personal services	26	148	12	159	4	94	35	282	179	90
Entertainment and recreation services	7	36	6	20	—	12	13	35	30	9
Hospitals	87	709	16	118	9	176	62	740	962	126
Educational and kindred services	137	107	15	119	430	113	41	427	353	118
Other professional and related services	40	233	14	110	68	87	74	351	358	121
Public administration	3	145	4	47	44	133	74	391	203	76

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 110. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Marquette	Monroe	Mount Clemens	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Niles	Port Huron	River Rouge	Ypsilanti
PLACES WITH 400 OR MORE NEGRO POPULATION									
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	47	242	1 049	1 918	2 710	382	595	1 578	2 001
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10	—	66	88	200	17	60	93	89
Health workers	—	—	5	46	62	—	6	24	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	46	6	65	—	28	12	32
Technicians, except health	—	—	7	4	12	—	—	6	5
Other professional workers	10	—	8	32	61	17	26	51	32
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	6	6	22	24	12	—	46	48
Salaries	—	6	6	17	24	12	—	35	41
Self-employed	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	7
Sales workers	—	—	11	19	46	5	33	28	33
Retail trade	—	—	5	13	37	5	33	24	14
Clerical and kindred workers	12	15	102	204	198	10	65	256	254
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	24	87	138	353	34	38	192	164
Mechanics and repairmen	—	11	7	6	49	—	—	48	30
Construction craftsmen	—	4	16	13	35	9	5	30	72
Operatives, except transport	10	78	348	717	989	236	200	323	488
Durable goods manufacturing	—	64	236	631	699	107	169	224	445
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	9	60	30	118	123	21	15	15
Nonmanufacturing industries	10	5	52	56	172	6	10	84	28
Transport equipment operatives	—	23	23	24	63	14	29	59	41
Laborers, except farm	—	46	94	208	152	11	52	227	149
Construction laborers	—	27	20	—	8	—	—	13	61
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	11	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	15	46	281	422	566	30	95	293	644
Cleaning and food service workers	6	24	135	209	289	26	56	124	411
Health service workers	4	12	107	99	146	—	14	41	85
Personal service workers	—	10	9	31	39	—	4	44	67
Protective service workers	—	—	9	6	19	—	3	22	50
Private household workers	—	4	31	64	107	13	23	50	91
Female employed, 16 years old and over	12	67	468	836	1 104	179	255	634	850
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	30	61	113	12	50	49	57
Health workers	—	—	5	46	51	—	6	14	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	22	6	48	—	28	12	29
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	17	10
Sales workers	—	—	11	19	32	—	25	24	14
Retail trade	—	—	5	13	28	—	25	24	14
Clerical and kindred workers	12	8	64	186	163	10	43	213	164
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5	—	38	28	38	5	14	42	49
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	9	19	9	—	14	13
Operatives, except transport	—	20	149	193	246	120	44	69	175
Manufacturing	—	15	102	161	137	120	40	26	151
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	5	47	32	109	—	4	43	24
Transport equipment operatives	—	5	—	—	14	—	—	—	22
Laborers, except farm	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	24	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	11	—
Service workers, except private household ²	—	30	178	292	389	20	70	169	298
Cleaning and food service workers	—	8	62	132	192	16	42	84	196
Health service workers	—	12	102	96	134	—	14	37	65
Personal service workers	—	10	—	27	25	—	4	23	25
Private household workers	—	4	31	64	107	8	23	44	91
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	...	\$0 457	\$7 432	\$6 603	\$6 810	\$8 239	\$6 123	\$7 689	\$6 177
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	9 533	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	7 048	7 211	...	...	8 433	8 431
Operatives, including transport	...	...	7 867	7 054	6 819	9 338	6 136	8 289	6 933
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	7 200	6 655	...	...	6 723	5 385
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	...	...	\$4 065	\$3 075	\$3 226	\$3 284	\$3 281	\$4 034	\$3 933
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	2 231	3 200	...	...	5 758	2 531
Operatives, including transport	...	...	3 408	4 032	3 333	3 651	...	...	5 500
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	47	242	1 049	1 918	2 710	382	595	1 578	2 001
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	4	12	34	—	—	11	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Construction	—	45	43	84	47	5	4	65	105
Manufacturing	—	110	483	1 016	1 358	305	317	627	636
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	4	—	22	74	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	9	62	441	599	26	104	216	22
Machinery, including electrical	—	5	12	116	154	103	4	13	43
Transportation equipment	—	80	230	50	189	—	74	265	478
Other durable goods	—	3	83	319	203	25	85	80	58
Food and kindred products	—	—	4	14	9	9	12	4	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	10	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	19	—	4	128	6	6	4
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	—	9	53	54	126	14	32	33	26
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	6	—	4	—	6	—	12
Other transportation	—	—	—	3	13	5	6	41	21
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	22	61	31	—	18	11	28
Wholesale trade	—	—	3	6	56	—	—	35	5
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	6	—	12	55	—	12	32	20
Eating and drinking places	—	—	45	86	86	5	27	37	41
Other retail trade	5	7	41	107	141	40	46	149	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	10	13	23	21	—	7	38	27
Business and repair services	—	5	9	11	23	4	—	21	46
Private households	—	—	31	37	80	13	18	31	48
Other personal services	—	9	37	113	119	—	11	136	104
Entertainment and recreation services	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	11	—
Hospitals	4	8	117	150	263	5	10	72	312
Educational and kindred services	28	13	69	80	129	—	44	66	369
Other professional and related services	5	4	71	85	208	—	46	116	121
Public administration	—	25	51	32	42	—	17	79	50

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 111. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Albion	Battle Creek	Bay City	Benton Harbor	East Lansing	Ecorse	Hamtramck	Highland Park	Inkster	Jackson
All families	608	1 788	151	1 861	145	1 517	821	4 262	3 886	1 278
Less than \$1,000	51	148	—	118	—	54	77	246	163	45
\$1,000 to \$1,999	32	94	6	95	4	69	61	209	147	61
\$2,000 to \$2,999	35	137	—	134	9	84	92	268	192	68
\$3,000 to \$3,999	38	83	16	216	5	48	29	221	131	156
\$4,000 to \$4,999	16	114	17	118	6	117	37	226	160	77
\$5,000 to \$5,999	26	158	20	122	8	44	65	267	158	100
\$6,000 to \$6,999	32	100	27	148	6	59	62	310	204	108
\$7,000 to \$7,999	33	96	13	115	10	141	105	338	364	88
\$8,000 to \$8,999	52	123	11	177	17	112	58	365	270	84
\$9,000 to \$9,999	40	77	12	129	5	85	55	320	244	90
\$10,000 to \$11,999	120	202	9	195	11	209	67	437	459	124
\$12,000 to \$14,999	73	268	4	185	23	247	68	484	544	139
\$15,000 to \$24,999	55	168	13	95	27	220	45	491	726	130
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	20	3	14	3	22	—	80	124	8
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$8 788	\$7 625	\$6 611	\$6 861	\$10 455	\$9 359	\$6 798	\$8 126	\$9 631	\$7 273
Mean income	\$8 560	\$8 148	\$7 840	\$7 274	...	\$9 847	\$6 747	\$8 753	\$10 451	\$8 146
Families with female head	132	571	55	608	10	334	234	1 258	808	384
Mean income	\$4 754	\$4 285	...	\$4 021	...	\$5 027	\$4 527	\$5 923	\$6 119	\$4 487
All families and unrelated individuals	802	2 596	198	2 741	1 164	1 966	1 146	5 644	4 666	1 634
Mean income	\$7 333	\$5 596	\$6 148	\$5 481	\$1 596	\$7 973	\$5 693	\$7 232	\$8 645	\$6 533
Mean income	\$7 403	\$6 712	\$6 954	\$6 012	\$4 365	\$8 502	\$5 917	\$7 703	\$9 432	\$7 238
All unrelated individuals	194	808	...	880	1 019	449	325	1 382	780	356
Mean income	\$2 815	\$2 787	...	\$2 458	\$1 344	\$2 991	\$1 912	\$3 702	\$3 371	\$3 354
Mean income	\$3 779	\$3 534	...	\$3 343	\$1 715	\$3 957	\$3 821	\$4 465	\$4 355	\$3 978
Female unrelated individuals	113	412	25	340	537	186	152	623	418	164
Mean income	\$2 488	\$3 363	...	\$2 273	\$1 308	\$2 137	\$2 472	\$2 992	\$2 947	\$2 596
Per capita income of persons	\$2 021	\$2 197	\$2 159	\$1 726	\$3 179	\$2 467	\$2 079	\$2 196	\$2 584	\$2 010

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	608	1 788	151	1 861	145	1 517	821	4 262	3 886	1 278
With wage or salary income	553	1 551	138	1 568	137	1 289	648	3 767	3 444	1 108
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 847	\$8 378	\$7 138	\$7 489	\$13 349	\$10 350	\$7 252	\$8 891	\$10 767	\$8 117
With nonfarm self-employment income	15	56	3	51	19	65	27	171	128	82
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 023	\$5 273	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	4	10	5
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	86	293	25	335	—	277	216	625	671	234
Mean Social Security income	...	\$1 520	...	\$1 527	...	\$1 766	\$1 754	\$1 684	\$1 703	\$1 622
With public assistance or public welfare income	84	286	37	419	3	196	127	685	415	291
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$1 377	...	\$1 936	...	\$1 957	\$1 414	\$1 906	\$1 522	\$1 323
With other income	54	327	34	180	19	301	136	575	663	191
Mean other income	...	\$1 506	...	\$1 471	...	\$1 178	\$1 204	\$1 317	\$1 609	\$1 242

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	138	435	23	510	11	234	246	832	570	286
Percent of all families	22.7	24.3	15.2	27.4	7.6	15.4	30.0	19.5	14.7	22.4
Mean family income	\$1 617	\$1 947	...	\$2 324	...	\$1 859	\$1 605	\$1 825	\$1 872	\$2 628
Mean income deficit	\$2 180	\$1 855	...	\$1 809	...	\$2 008	\$1 700	\$1 975	\$2 035	\$1 614
Percent receiving public assistance income	31.9	40.2	...	48.5	...	47.0	32.9	36.7	30.4	50.0
Mean size of family	4.09	4.32	...	5.01	...	4.54	3.60	4.24	4.43	5.05
With related children under 18 years	107	358	...	454	...	203	149	724	402	246
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.98	3.46	...	3.77	...	3.36	2.86	2.96	3.53	3.87
Families with female head	70	305	...	348	...	156	113	495	290	175
With related children under 18 years	67	279	...	328	...	147	86	481	223	159
Family heads	138	435	23	510	11	234	246	832	570	286
Civilian male heads under 65 years	55	93	10	122	7	73	76	291	195	97
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	73.0	...	...	...	64.6	66.7	...
Unrelated individuals	58	293	8	385	77	150	152	414	305	132
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.8	36.3	...	43.8	38.1	33.4	46.8	30.0	39.1	37.1
Mean income	...	\$737	...	\$874	...	\$619	\$905	\$673	\$778	...
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 100	...	\$973	...	\$1 253	\$926	\$1 161	\$1 037	\$1 029
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	20.1	...	22.1	...	15.3	20.4	24.4	13.4	15.2
Persons	623	2 174	109	2 938	114	1 212	1 038	3 940	2 828	1 575
Percent of all persons	21.1	28.0	16.3	30.5	14.9	17.9	32.6	20.3	16.6	27.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.0	9.8	11.0	10.7	—	7.5	17.3	6.8	12.3	9.3
Percent 65 years and over	8.7	9.3	7.3	7.2	—	5.9	17.1	6.2	11.3	8.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	63.9	...	90.6	...	89.3	61.5	72.2	71.3	...
Related children under 18 years	341	1 192	68	1 779	26	647	457	2 081	1 366	1 019
Percent living with both parents	29.6	21.7	...	24.6	...	29.2	26.0	25.6	30.5	36.6
Households	146	600	23	718	31	318	276	861	742	342
Percent of all households	22.9	28.1	13.3	33.2	13.2	19.2	31.0	19.6	18.1	25.0
In owner occupied housing units	67	275	—	192	4	124	82	262	338	147
Mean value of unit	...	\$8 617	...	\$10 681	...	\$13 762	...	\$12 972	\$14 582	\$9 255
In renter occupied housing units	79	325	23	526	27	194	194	599	404	195
Mean gross rent	...	\$81	...	\$92	...	\$88	\$74	\$97	\$82	\$111
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	8.5	—	0.8	—	4.4	—	3.4	2.3	7.9

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	124	294	15	338	9	184	185	622	417	174
Percent of all families	20.4	16.4	9.9	18.2	6.2	12.1	22.5	14.6	10.7	13.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 397	\$1 550	...	\$1 425	...	\$1 413	\$1 292	\$1 503	\$1 593	\$1 230
Families with female head	70	223	9	234	4	131	89	363	207	108
Unrelated individuals	51	237	8	325	58	134	110	361	241	98
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.8	29.3	...	36.9	28.7	29.8	33.8	26.1	30.9	27.5
Mean income deficit	...	\$839	...	\$633	...	\$885	\$708	\$837	\$784	...
Persons	600	1 461	68	2 034	87	940	868	2 956	2 037	948
Percent of all persons	20.2	18.7	10.1	21.0	5.5	13.9	26.8	15.2	11.9	16.3
Related children under 18 years	329	799	39	1 147	14	514	432	1 580	984	554
Percent living with both parents	27.1	19.3	—	22.7	...	25.9	25.7	27.3	27.0	29.4

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	152	531	45	643	15	316	282	1 100	759	414
Percent of all families	25.0	29.7	29.8	34.6	10.3	20.8	34.3	25.8	19.5	32.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 855	\$2 390	...	\$2 393	...	\$2 359	\$2 277	\$2 333	\$2 359	\$1 996
Families with female head	73	352	27	407	4	187	116	628	343	235
Unrelated individuals	73	354	20	441	109	196	171	481	339	157
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.2	43.8	...	50.1	54.0	43.7	52.6	34.8	43.5	44.1
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 304	...	\$1 278	...	\$1 370	\$1 266	\$1 435	\$1 371	\$1 291
Persons	731	2 523	258	3 763	164	1 606	1 243	5 286	3 875	2 293
Percent of all persons	24.6	32.4	38.3	38.8	10.3	23.7	38.4	27.1	22.6	39.5
Related children under 18 years	385	1 345	158	2 207	26	823	547	2 883	1 995	1 372
Percent living with both parents	37.7	23.1	20.3	30.1	...	29.4	31.4	31.1	40.6	37.3

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 111. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Negro Population

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Marquette	Monroe	Mount Clemens	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Niles	Port Huron	River Rouge	Ypsilanti
All families	15	235	678	1 235	1 955	275	380	1 108	1 153
Less than \$1,000	—	16	17	71	91	6	15	43	62
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	21	17	100	106	8	28	96	59
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5	8	24	105	154	5	23	88	62
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	28	12	103	125	45	36	70	100
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	17	46	68	99	12	34	53	92
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	8	78	81	153	27	32	42	63
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5	—	24	85	113	8	15	44	64
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	5	72	76	168	15	10	52	80
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	28	16	93	152	19	35	129	93
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	16	32	62	142	9	23	72	70
\$10,000 to \$11,999	—	33	114	148	181	59	63	80	79
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—	21	93	141	260	30	51	121	184
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	34	125	95	193	32	5	183	121
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	8	7	18	—	10	31	24
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Median income	—	\$8 518	\$10 018	\$7 059	\$7 813	\$8 605	\$7 700	\$8 512	\$7 931
Mean income	—	\$8 021	\$10 080	\$7 692	\$8 304	\$8 681	\$7 918	\$9 652	\$8 659
Families with female head	—	58	100	396	427	76	137	309	306
Mean income	—	—	\$6 020	\$4 875	\$4 593	—	\$5 241	\$5 500	\$5 057
All families and unrelated individuals	99	346	894	1 879	2 462	330	539	1 442	2 396
Mean income	—	\$4 778	\$7 457	\$5 315	\$6 389	\$8 071	\$4 970	\$7 067	\$3 785
Mean income	—	\$6 580	\$8 362	\$6 374	\$7 129	\$7 970	\$6 459	\$8 256	\$5 388
All unrelated individuals	84	111	216	507	507	55	159	334	1 243
Mean income	—	\$2 675	\$2 463	\$3 357	\$1 709	—	\$2 420	\$1 930	\$1 288
Mean income	—	\$3 528	\$2 463	\$3 847	\$2 597	—	\$2 972	\$3 625	\$2 354
Female unrelated individuals	26	43	123	290	340	28	77	140	540
Mean income	—	—	\$2 050	\$2 590	\$1 915	—	—	\$1 769	\$2 099
Per capita income of persons	\$762	\$2 165	\$2 279	\$1 871	\$1 919	\$2 385	\$1 884	\$2 357	\$2 262

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

	Marquette	Monroe	Mount Clemens	Muskegon	Muskegon Heights	Niles	Port Huron	River Rouge	Ypsilanti
All families	15	235	678	1 235	1 955	275	380	1 108	1 153
With wage or salary income	15	183	652	1 051	1 669	267	311	902	1 038
Mean wage or salary income	—	\$8 612	\$9 834	\$7 976	\$8 751	\$8 323	\$8 572	\$10 419	\$8 788
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	5	37	39	83	5	—	62	57
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	5	6	6	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	—	83	81	181	366	25	81	270	180
Mean Social Security income	—	—	—	\$1 296	\$1 474	—	—	\$1 777	\$1 479
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	64	76	305	379	30	84	165	150
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	\$1 614	\$1 675	—	—	\$1 698	\$1 460
With other income	10	23	51	220	278	61	29	176	153
Mean other income	—	—	—	\$1 131	\$928	—	—	\$1 061	\$1 339

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	5	65	77	385	450	44	91	219	208
Percent of all families	—	27.7	11.4	31.2	23.0	16.0	23.9	19.8	18.0
Mean family income	—	—	—	\$2 366	\$2 201	—	—	\$1 858	\$1 841
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 582	\$1 671	—	—	\$1 727	\$2 080
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	53.2	48.7	—	—	36.5	41.3
Mean size of family	—	—	—	4.45	4.46	—	—	3.85	4.50
With related children under 18 years	5	51	72	350	361	39	64	153	179
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	—	—	—	3.07	3.54	—	—	2.71	3.26
Families with female head	—	38	46	255	264	44	67	111	123
With related children under 18 years	—	32	46	239	255	39	55	103	120
Family heads	5	65	77	385	450	44	91	219	208
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5	—	31	121	116	—	9	52	77
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	66.1	46.6	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	28	42	89	227	287	21	56	162	459
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	37.8	41.2	35.2	56.6	—	35.2	48.5	51.6
Mean income	—	—	—	\$858	\$738	—	—	\$833	\$532
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$992	\$1 087	—	—	\$991	\$1 359
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	18.1	16.0	—	—	13.6	6.5
Persons	43	311	553	1 941	2 292	200	421	1 006	1 395
Percent of all persons	—	30.9	16.8	30.6	25.7	—	23.1	19.9	25.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	17.4	8.1	9.1	9.3	—	5.5	16.9	10.0
Percent 65 years and over	—	19.0	7.6	6.2	8.4	—	3.0	17.1	7.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	78.5	57.0	—	—	61.0	86.9
Related children under 18 years	5	83	348	1 099	1 269	121	211	437	539
Percent living with both parents	—	—	38.8	30.2	24.0	—	8.5	19.9	29.3
Households	5	76	128	473	564	55	144	314	311
Percent of all households	—	29.5	16.8	31.6	27.1	—	17.6	25.6	22.7
In owner occupied housing units	—	30	54	150	257	10	74	136	84
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	\$9 230	\$8 490	—	—	\$12 851	—
In renter occupied housing units	5	46	74	323	307	45	70	178	227
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	\$94	\$81	—	—	\$91	\$130
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	3.1	3.2	1.8	—	—	4.1	1.6

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	—	42	60	234	318	14	65	156	170
Percent of all families	—	17.9	8.8	18.9	16.3	5.1	17.1	14.1	14.7
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 268	\$1 185	—	—	\$1 304	\$1 423
Families with female head	—	24	39	169	188	14	45	79	99
Unrelated individuals	22	32	77	180	233	21	40	105	435
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	28.8	35.6	28.0	46.0	—	25.2	31.4	48.9
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$719	\$836	—	—	\$952	\$942
Persons	22	161	407	1 215	1 608	87	315	755	1 166
Percent of all persons	—	17.6	16.0	19.0	18.0	—	8.1	17.2	20.3
Related children under 18 years	—	53	221	698	877	52	140	339	448
Percent living with both parents	—	—	27.6	26.5	25.1	—	12.9	21.2	27.2

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	5	69	138	463	556	69	111	310	318
Percent of all families	—	29.4	20.4	37.5	28.4	25.1	29.2	28.0	27.6
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$2 203	\$2 279	\$2 249	—	\$2 026	\$2 000	\$2 206
Families with female head	—	42	57	279	305	50	73	159	174
Unrelated individuals	33	48	107	259	309	21	90	174	511
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	43.2	49.5	40.2	60.9	—	56.6	52.1	57.5
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 316	\$1 289	\$1 435	—	—	\$1 365	\$1 664
Persons	48	277	975	2 568	2 733	307	588	1 417	1 851
Percent of all persons	—	38.4	27.5	40.2	30.5	—	32.1	28.0	32.3
Related children under 18 years	5	90	577	1 479	1 525	192	250	629	788
Percent living with both parents	—	—	48.2	37.9	28.4	—	15.6	22.6	35.7

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 112. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Adrian	Allen Park	Bay City	East Detroit	East Lansing	Ecorse	Garden City	Highland Park
AGE								
Total, all ages	1 949	473	1 278	493	658	963	442	452
Under 5 years	306	45	178	54	126	159	48	38
5 to 9 years	216	67	223	57	50	82	65	46
10 to 14 years	285	95	195	93	10	88	95	44
15 to 19 years	219	48	205	66	51	79	26	34
20 to 24 years	214	15	73	52	176	134	8	49
25 to 29 years	201	17	47	40	69	82	7	48
30 to 34 years	72	39	85	24	65	47	36	13
35 to 39 years	83	72	68	12	54	66	57	47
40 to 44 years	53	16	59	37	31	50	27	28
45 to 49 years	55	35	38	38	7	44	22	26
50 to 54 years	81	12	39	20	4	27	6	12
55 to 59 years	104	-	21	-	-	79	-	23
60 to 64 years	11	-	29	-	-	5	25	13
65 to 69 years	19	12	5	-	7	8	20	24
70 to 74 years	14	-	13	-	-	4	-	-
75 years and over	16	-	-	-	8	9	-	7
Under 18 years	966	255	727	250	206	356	208	139
21 years and over	904	218	442	217	377	501	208	281
65 years and over	49	12	18	-	15	21	20	31
Median age	18.8	18.1	16.0	18.2	22.6	22.7	17.5	26.6
Male, all ages								
Under 5 years	146	41	110	22	35	84	17	20
5 to 9 years	124	33	109	30	21	38	36	7
10 to 14 years	159	45	126	51	-	49	46	34
15 to 19 years	124	27	57	17	34	38	26	-
20 to 24 years	49	9	49	31	101	61	-	16
25 to 29 years	113	10	29	15	44	30	7	25
30 to 34 years	23	21	38	13	27	21	13	7
35 to 39 years	65	28	34	6	42	31	39	18
40 to 44 years	20	6	40	12	14	15	6	23
45 to 49 years	18	19	12	30	-	29	22	20
50 to 54 years	47	6	12	10	-	5	-	12
55 to 59 years	51	-	6	-	-	56	-	7
60 to 64 years	5	-	18	-	-	5	12	-
65 to 69 years	14	-	-	-	-	8	12	5
70 to 74 years	8	-	6	-	-	4	-	-
75 years and over	9	-	-	-	8	9	-	7
Under 18 years	535	146	389	113	71	171	99	61
21 years and over	416	99	221	117	211	253	111	136
65 years and over	31	-	6	-	8	21	12	12
Median age	17.4	15.6	14.1	19.6	23.6	22.7	18.7	29.7
Female, all ages								
Under 5 years	160	4	68	32	91	75	31	18
5 to 9 years	92	34	114	27	29	44	29	39
10 to 14 years	126	50	69	42	10	39	49	10
15 to 19 years	95	21	148	49	17	41	-	34
20 to 24 years	165	6	24	21	75	73	8	33
25 to 29 years	88	7	18	25	25	52	-	23
30 to 34 years	49	18	47	11	38	26	23	6
35 to 39 years	18	44	34	6	12	35	18	29
40 to 44 years	33	10	19	25	17	35	21	5
45 to 49 years	37	16	26	8	7	15	-	6
50 to 54 years	34	6	27	10	4	22	6	-
55 to 59 years	53	-	15	-	-	23	-	16
60 to 64 years	6	-	11	-	-	-	13	13
65 to 69 years	5	12	5	-	7	-	8	19
70 to 74 years	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
75 years and over	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 18 years	431	109	338	137	135	185	109	78
21 years and over	488	119	221	100	166	248	97	145
65 years and over	18	12	12	-	7	-	8	19
Median age	20.4	24.2	17.2	17.8	21.3	22.8	14.4	23.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	1 949	473	1 278	493	658	963	442	452
In households	1 921	473	1 267	493	555	963	442	452
Head of household	406	103	267	86	147	258	89	178
Family head	379	103	237	86	125	222	89	120
Male	355	86	191	86	108	215	89	95
Female	24	17	46	-	17	7	-	25
Primary individual	27	-	30	-	22	36	-	58
Male	9	-	22	-	22	28	-	18
Female	18	-	8	-	-	8	-	40
Wife of head	342	84	161	77	108	214	83	80
Other relative of head	1 141	286	839	330	232	491	266	194
Not related to head	32	-	-	-	68	-	4	-
In group quarters	28	-	11	-	103	-	-	-
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	28	-	11	-	103	-	-	-
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	379	103	237	86	125	222	89	120
With own children under 18 years	298	91	193	60	84	137	76	60
With own children under 6 years	186	36	117	27	77	84	37	32
Husband-wife families	342	86	160	82	108	215	81	81
With own children under 18 years	269	86	137	60	71	130	68	49
With own children under 6 years	176	36	76	27	71	84	29	32
Families with female head	24	17	46	-	17	7	-	25
With own children under 18 years	16	5	25	-	13	7	-	11
With own children under 6 years	4	-	10	-	6	-	-	-

Table 112. **General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Holland	Inkster	Jackson	Melvindale	Midland	Muskegon	Port Huron	Wyandotte
AGE								
Total, all ages	1 769	409	785	486	465	569	551	427
Under 5 years	218	94	52	66	52	80	68	52
5 to 9 years	318	21	60	82	99	81	70	40
10 to 14 years	243	99	132	59	31	73	91	56
15 to 19 years	240	20	109	54	40	52	66	52
20 to 24 years	128	22	104	31	20	86	50	36
25 to 29 years	136	42	45	22	56	32	22	31
30 to 34 years	99	20	18	54	30	26	26	57
35 to 39 years	69	31	47	30	25	30	31	30
40 to 44 years	102	48	86	34	63	12	49	26
45 to 49 years	42	—	20	27	25	18	37	5
50 to 54 years	44	—	56	12	—	18	22	6
55 to 59 years	40	—	24	—	8	26	6	15
60 to 64 years	27	5	6	—	—	14	4	12
65 to 69 years	54	—	19	7	—	13	9	9
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	8	8	8	—	—
75 years and over	9	7	7	—	8	—	—	—
Under 18 years	950	228	318	227	205	257	270	179
21 years and over	732	175	427	219	243	283	256	221
65 years and over	63	7	26	15	16	21	9	9
Median age	17.2	14.5	21.9	18.3	22.6	19.9	18.5	21.9
Male, all ages								
Total	891	164	419	237	246	275	283	242
Under 5 years	131	32	19	18	29	47	30	28
5 to 9 years	158	6	37	41	61	43	34	24
10 to 14 years	118	31	62	30	8	16	50	27
15 to 19 years	119	20	88	35	32	33	32	37
20 to 24 years	82	8	45	7	7	41	38	22
25 to 29 years	62	13	31	7	14	14	10	18
30 to 34 years	48	13	11	35	22	18	8	39
35 to 39 years	18	18	14	14	17	19	12	—
40 to 44 years	52	23	43	17	32	7	26	20
45 to 49 years	31	—	—	13	16	—	26	—
50 to 54 years	19	—	37	12	—	18	12	6
55 to 59 years	21	—	14	—	—	6	—	—
60 to 64 years	6	—	6	—	—	7	—	12
65 to 69 years	26	—	12	—	—	6	5	9
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Under 18 years	503	83	179	103	121	122	139	110
21 years and over	352	75	208	113	116	136	137	126
65 years and over	26	—	12	8	8	6	5	9
Median age	16.6	18.3	20.4	19.2	18.9	19.8	19.3	21.1
Female, all ages								
Total	878	245	366	249	219	294	268	185
Under 5 years	87	62	33	48	23	33	38	24
5 to 9 years	160	15	23	41	38	38	36	16
10 to 14 years	125	68	70	29	23	57	41	29
15 to 19 years	121	—	21	19	8	19	34	15
20 to 24 years	46	14	59	24	13	45	12	14
25 to 29 years	74	29	14	15	42	18	12	13
30 to 34 years	51	7	7	19	8	8	18	18
35 to 39 years	51	13	33	16	8	11	19	30
40 to 44 years	50	25	43	17	31	5	23	6
45 to 49 years	11	—	20	14	9	18	11	5
50 to 54 years	25	—	19	—	—	—	10	—
55 to 59 years	19	—	10	—	8	20	6	15
60 to 64 years	21	5	—	—	—	7	4	—
65 to 69 years	28	—	7	7	—	7	4	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
75 years and over	9	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	447	145	139	124	84	135	131	69
21 years and over	380	100	219	106	127	147	119	95
65 years and over	37	7	14	7	8	15	4	—
Median age	17.8	13.3	23.1	16.7	25.5	20.0	17.8	23.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	1 769	409	785	486	465	569	551	427
In households	1 753	409	785	486	465	569	534	427
Head of household	337	98	210	99	96	143	113	118
Family head	328	91	168	99	89	113	109	109
Male	284	68	161	99	83	106	101	102
Female	44	23	7	—	6	7	8	7
Primary individual	9	7	42	—	7	30	4	9
Male	—	7	25	—	—	15	—	9
Female	9	—	17	—	7	15	4	—
Wife of head	259	70	145	101	84	103	97	102
Other relative of head	1 149	241	396	279	278	305	324	207
Not related to head	8	—	34	7	7	18	—	—
In group quarters	16	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Other	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	328	91	168	99	89	113	109	109
With own children under 18 years	271	80	104	68	69	88	97	84
With own children under 6 years	156	62	33	48	46	63	53	34
Husband-wife families	270	68	147	99	83	106	101	102
With own children under 18 years	233	62	90	68	69	81	89	77
With own children under 6 years	142	62	33	48	46	63	53	34
Families with female head	44	23	7	—	6	7	8	7
With own children under 18 years	30	18	—	—	—	7	8	7
With own children under 6 years	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	7

Table 113. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Adrian	Allen Park	Bay City	East Detroit	East Lansing	Ecorse	Garden City	Highland Park
PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total population.....	1 949	473	1 278	493	658	963	442	452
Foreign born.....	84	38	67	19	254	83	26	73
Native.....	1 865	435	1 211	474	404	880	416	379
Born in State of residence.....	1 006	301	858	300	235	474	257	231
Born in different State.....	697	121	331	111	116	354	144	133
Northeast.....	-	12	-	43	33	-	-	8
North Central.....	64	13	4	13	34	33	34	13
South.....	597	78	281	44	34	321	53	112
West.....	36	18	46	11	15	-	57	-
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	149	7	17	41	42	42	7	15
State of birth not reported.....	13	6	5	22	11	10	8	-
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	1 643	428	1 100	439	532	804	394	414
Some house.....	753	288	411	145	84	525	171	186
Different house in United States.....	703	134	622	206	246	236	198	210
Same county.....	496	82	534	106	54	176	130	188
Different county.....	207	52	88	100	192	60	68	22
Same State.....	7	34	24	58	106	-	-	13
Different State.....	200	18	64	42	86	60	68	9
Northeast.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	53	3
North Central.....	69	18	-	-	-	41	7	6
South.....	85	-	50	-	40	11	-	-
West.....	46	-	14	42	26	8	8	-
Abroad.....	125	-	-	56	180	13	-	18
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	62	6	67	32	22	30	25	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	619	205	559	203	318	232	160	132
Nursery school.....	25	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
Public.....	19	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Kindergarten.....	39	25	51	24	27	25	13	7
Public.....	39	25	51	24	27	25	13	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	374	127	357	122	28	148	139	83
Public.....	342	101	348	103	28	117	119	78
High school (1 to 4 years).....	133	53	131	50	25	22	8	15
Public.....	133	53	131	41	25	22	8	-
College.....	48	-	20	-	224	37	-	27
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	46.9	65.9	62.1	60.1	69.6	41.7	59.7	50.6
3 and 4 years old.....	17.0	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
5 and 6 years old.....	75.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old.....	87.9	99.9	95.7	99.9	...	99.9	99.9	...
14 and 15 years old.....	78.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old.....	13.4	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
25 to 34 years old.....	2.6	-	3.8	-	41.0	-	-	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over.....	373	90	195	86	135	213	111	124
No school years completed.....	34	-	12	-	-	29	6	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	63	-	35	-	-	45	-	-

Table 113. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language**

	Holland	Inkster	Jackson	Melvindale	Midland	Muskegon	Port Huron	Wyandotte
PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total population	1 769	409	785	486	465	569	551	427
Foreign born	200	26	111	94	147	69	10	86
Native	1 569	383	674	392	318	500	541	341
Born in State of residence	761	247	472	273	118	364	396	203
Born in different State	679	99	173	70	126	110	118	144
Northeast	18	9	9	7	60	19	8	5
North Central	39	45	31	8	20	—	6	13
South	604	45	127	42	46	84	104	121
West	18	—	6	13	—	7	—	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	120	19	19	42	50	14	27	14
State of birth not reported	9	18	10	7	24	12	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 551	315	733	420	413	489	483	375
Same house	482	76	365	229	46	322	284	120
Different house in United States	862	202	295	184	199	102	169	240
Same county	507	185	217	177	72	57	157	136
Different county	355	17	78	7	127	45	12	104
Same State	172	—	33	—	7	26	6	—
Different State	183	17	45	7	120	19	6	104
Northeast	—	11	—	—	53	—	—	17
North Central	—	6	26	—	27	4	6	—
South	178	—	19	7	40	15	—	87
West	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad	90	20	37	—	118	26	5	8
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	117	17	36	7	50	39	25	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	682	128	312	183	178	204	205	133
Nursery school	12	—	—	—	8	6	7	—
Public	12	—	—	—	8	—	7	—
Kindergarten	63	13	9	40	8	21	10	8
Public	63	13	9	40	8	21	10	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	436	100	175	101	101	115	126	83
Public	388	73	134	88	86	107	105	76
High school (1 to 4 years)	158	15	103	38	40	41	55	42
Public	158	8	79	38	40	33	43	42
College	13	—	25	4	21	21	7	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.9	47.2	65.1	58.1	61.0	55.4	58.2	47.8
3 and 4 years old	11.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	61.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 13 years old	98.6	—	99.9	—	—	99.9	99.9	—
14 and 15 years old	99.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old	67.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	283	67	168	106	109	95	99	104
No school years completed	66	—	9	—	11	—	8	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	39	5	27	15	—	7	11	9
5 to 7 years	80	—	14	—	8	32	20	7
8 years	19	—	—	25	8	—	24	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	44	6	46	26	—	32	18	12
4 years	35	33	37	14	15	19	5	61
College: 1 to 3 years	—	16	18	—	21	5	13	—
4 years or more	—	7	17	—	46	—	—	—
Median school years completed	6.1	—	11.2	8.5	14.8	—	—	12.1
Percent high school graduates	12.4	—	42.9	13.2	75.2	—	—	58.7
Female, 25 years old and over	339	86	160	88	114	102	107	87
No school years completed	72	—	23	—	—	8	13	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	56	5	19	7	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	92	—	29	15	8	26	14	11
8 years	29	—	18	13	—	31	11	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	72	11	29	36	9	12	24	18
4 years	18	42	34	17	39	18	32	30
College: 1 to 3 years	—	7	8	—	51	—	13	—
4 years or more	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	15
Median school years completed	6.1	—	8.5	—	13.1	8.3	10.9	—
Percent high school graduates	5.3	—	26.3	—	85.1	17.6	42.1	—
FAMILIES								
Families	328	91	168	99	89	113	109	109
With own children under 3 years	92	41	25	35	30	46	34	27
With own children under 6 years	156	62	33	48	46	63	53	34
With own children under 12 years	216	69	91	61	61	88	74	64
With own children under 18 years	271	80	104	68	69	88	97	84
With sons/daughters under 25 years	278	80	111	78	69	95	103	84
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	140	33	74	30	16	29	50	31
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	62	36	29	23	16	19	29	6
Subfamilies	39	—	8	—	16	—	—	8
Number of own children under 18 years	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband-wife subfamilies	27	—	8	—	16	—	—	8
Number of own children under 18 years	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subfamilies with female head	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years old	950	228	318	227	205	257	270	179
Living with both parents	754	193	296	227	205	249	231	167
Percent of total	79.4	84.6	93.1	100.0	100.0	96.9	85.6	93.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN								
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	93	38	69	33	39	16	36	36
Children ever born	476	108	300	85	95	103	183	115
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 114. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Adrian	Allen Park	Bay City	East Detroit	East Lansing	Ecorse	Garden City	Highland Park
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	505	121	288	134	261	312	137	140
Labor force	434	104	221	124	160	263	115	117
Percent of total	85.9	86.0	76.7	92.5	61.3	84.3	83.9	83.6
Civilian labor force	434	104	221	124	160	263	115	117
Employed	365	104	188	101	130	253	104	89
Unemployed	69	-	33	23	30	10	11	28
Percent of civilian labor force	15.9	-	14.9	18.5	18.8	3.8	9.6	23.9
Not in labor force	71	17	67	10	101	49	22	23
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	31	17	27	10	92	11	-	4
Other: Under 65 years	24	-	34	-	6	22	16	7
65 years and over	16	-	6	-	3	16	6	12
Female, 16 years old and over	575	133	359	146	197	314	97	184
Labor force	201	28	78	29	99	84	69	88
Percent of total	35.0	21.1	21.7	19.9	50.3	26.8	-	47.8
Civilian labor force	201	28	78	29	99	84	69	88
Employed	158	28	61	22	89	72	69	88
Unemployed	43	-	17	-	10	12	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	21.4	-	21.7	-	10.1	14.3	-	-
Not in labor force	374	105	281	117	98	230	28	96
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	38	14	92	22	46	16	8	10
Other: Under 65 years	318	79	177	95	52	214	20	67
65 years and over	18	-	12	-	-	-	-	19
Male, 16 to 21 years old	97	22	72	17	78	72	26	10
Not enrolled in school	38	-	43	-	-	29	26	6
Not high school graduate	27	-	43	-	-	13	13	-
Unemployed or not in labor force	19	-	19	7	-	-	-	-
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Women, 16 years old and over	575	133	359	146	197	314	97	184
With own children under 6 years	192	41	86	40	76	98	28	31
In labor force	39	-	12	13	27	25	21	17
With own children 6 to 17 years only	122	54	79	31	7	62	41	26
In labor force	47	16	16	5	7	9	34	13
Married women, husband present	368	84	161	103	108	219	83	80
In labor force	82	11	28	18	52	45	63	39
With own children under 6 years	182	35	76	40	70	89	28	31
In labor force	39	-	7	13	27	16	21	17
With own children 6 to 17 years only	110	49	64	31	-	55	41	15
In labor force	39	11	16	5	-	9	34	5
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 14 and 15 years	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	90.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	30.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	39.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	32.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	442	110	223	124	226	289	131	128
50 to 52 weeks	244	79	156	88	110	161	64	66
27 to 49 weeks	137	20	33	20	51	103	38	52
26 weeks or less	61	11	34	16	65	25	29	10
Female, 16 years old and over	268	47	122	73	141	135	75	119
50 to 52 weeks	112	17	34	17	41	51	26	50
27 to 49 weeks	48	12	19	13	30	50	36	44
26 weeks or less	108	18	69	43	70	34	13	25
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Male employed	365	104	188	101	130	253	104	89
Private wage or salary workers	359	90	178	78	46	226	98	89
Government workers	6	14	10	17	70	27	-	-
Local government workers	-	6	-	-	14	27	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	6	14	-	6	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed	158	28	61	22	89	72	69	88
Private wage or salary workers	137	28	56	22	30	48	55	52
Government workers	21	-	5	-	56	24	14	36
Local government workers	7	-	-	-	13	17	14	22
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Male employed, in agriculture	-	-	6	6	-	-	6	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	6	6	-	-	6	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	126	74	124	61	83	96	80	68
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7	-	6	-	6	-	-	-
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	6	-	12	-	14	8	7	10
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-	-	7	-	25	6	20	22

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 114. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Holland	Inkster	Jackson	Melvindale	Midland	Muskegon	Port Huron	Wyandotte
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	456	95	267	148	139	161	154	146
Labor force	393	81	220	111	119	123	114	110
Percent of total	86.2	...	82.4	75.0	85.6	76.4	74.0	75.3
Civilian labor force	393	81	220	111	119	123	114	110
Employed	376	66	194	91	119	118	106	110
Unemployed	17	15	26	20	—	5	8	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	...	11.8	18.0	—	4.1	7.0	—
Not in labor force	63	14	47	37	20	38	40	36
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Enrolled in school	33	8	23	22	6	20	17	20
Other: Under 65 years	17	6	19	7	6	12	6	7
65 years and over	13	—	5	8	8	6	—	9
Female, 16 years old and over	499	100	240	131	135	166	142	116
Labor force	244	32	77	37	44	47	71	63
Percent of total	48.9	32.0	32.1	28.2	32.6	28.3	50.0	54.3
Civilian labor force	244	32	77	37	44	47	71	63
Employed	210	32	77	31	29	47	71	63
Unemployed	34	—	—	6	15	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	13.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	255	68	163	94	91	119	71	53
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	59	—	21	10	8	7	5	—
Other: Under 65 years	167	61	128	77	75	97	66	53
65 years and over	29	7	14	7	8	15	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	121	20	70	35	30	25	26	27
Not enrolled in school	65	12	5	7	—	5	9	13
Not high school graduate	59	6	—	7	—	—	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	6	—	7	—	—	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Women, 16 years old and over	499	100	240	131	135	166	142	116
With own children under 6 years	160	65	41	47	45	60	51	36
In labor force	89	16	11	6	8	7	20	21
With own children 6 to 17 years only	109	18	54	21	25	24	43	49
In labor force	49	11	19	—	9	9	24	17
Married women, husband present	279	70	158	101	100	103	97	102
In labor force	136	16	52	17	24	12	46	56
With own children under 6 years	146	65	41	47	45	60	51	29
In labor force	82	16	11	6	8	7	20	21
With own children 6 to 17 years only	81	—	54	21	25	17	35	49
In labor force	24	—	19	—	9	5	20	17
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 14 and 15 years	...	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
16 and 17 years	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	94.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	...	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
16 and 17 years	...	—	...	—	—	—	...	—
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	68.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	56.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	428	87	239	126	117	141	138	117
50 to 52 weeks	250	55	116	71	72	101	90	110
27 to 49 weeks	128	26	89	34	24	14	41	7
26 weeks or less	50	6	34	21	21	26	7	—
Female, 16 years old and over	280	48	126	38	41	74	101	69
50 to 52 weeks	59	7	43	5	7	43	59	42
27 to 49 weeks	80	5	40	22	13	11	13	7
26 weeks or less	141	36	43	11	21	20	29	20
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Male employed	376	66	194	91	119	118	106	110
Private wage or salary workers	355	66	177	91	111	118	106	97
Government workers	21	—	17	—	—	—	—	6
Local government workers	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	210	32	77	31	29	47	71	63
Private wage or salary workers	197	23	63	31	22	47	61	57
Government workers	13	9	14	—	7	—	10	6
Local government workers	6	9	14	—	7	—	10	6
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	149	54	68	79	87	44	72	59
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	10	—	—	—	11	—	—	6
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12	9	—	7	—	—	—	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 115. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Adrian	Allen Park	Bay City	East Detroit	East Lansing	Ecorse	Garden City	Highland Park
OCCUPATION								
Total employed, 16 years old and over	523	132	249	123	219	325	173	177
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	11	16	7	122	17	18	55
Health workers	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	6	11	—	13	17	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	5	—	24	—	—	7
Other professional workers	6	5	—	7	63	—	18	40
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	8	—	—	12	—
Salaried	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	—
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Sales workers	6	11	—	41	11	—	—	—
Retail trade	6	6	—	15	5	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	41	17	29	22	31	32	42	40
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	27	31	47	23	8	87	27	6
Mechanics and repairmen	6	—	12	16	—	6	—	6
Construction craftsmen	13	—	8	7	8	19	13	—
Operatives, except transport	159	40	70	22	7	96	48	27
Durable goods manufacturing	141	40	65	12	7	91	8	27
Nondurable goods manufacturing	12	—	—	6	—	5	13	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	6	—	5	4	—	—	27	—
Transport equipment operatives	55	17	21	—	9	—	7	24
Laborers, except farm	107	5	4	—	11	49	6	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	116	—	56	—	13	44	7	25
Cleaning and food service workers	73	—	37	—	13	44	7	—
Health service workers	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	8
Personal service workers	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Protective service workers	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	158	28	61	22	89	72	69	88
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	11	—	56	17	6	32
Health workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	11	—	7	17	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	22	17	20	16	20	32	42	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	17	5	—	13	14	20	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	18	—	14	6	—	5	15	—
Manufacturing	12	—	14	6	—	5	7	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	5
Laborers, except farm	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ²	90	—	16	—	6	18	—	25
Cleaning and food service workers	47	—	10	—	6	18	—	—
Health service workers	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	8
Personal service workers	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Private household workers	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$7 208	\$12 000	\$7 704	\$8 356	\$4 733	\$7 788	\$10 074	\$6 929
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	7 907	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	4 893	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$2 267	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INDUSTRY								
Total employed, 16 years old and over	523	132	249	123	219	325	173	177
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	6	6	—	—	6	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	7	4	15	7	15	7	13	—
Manufacturing	311	74	154	32	11	217	61	52
Furniture and lumber and wood products	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	95	19	57	—	—	170	13	—
Machinery, including electrical	72	7	10	14	—	—	—	12
Transportation equipment	51	48	62	6	11	28	23	19
Other durable goods	28	—	25	—	—	14	12	15
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	27	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	24	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	12	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other transportation	6	—	5	—	—	5	—	12
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	13	3	—	8	15	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	5	—	5	—	—	20	14
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	22	—	—	—	6	28	6	—
Other retail trade	12	18	19	15	5	—	6	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	26	11	—	—	8
Business and repair services	16	—	10	4	18	6	14	11
Private households	6	—	—	6	7	—	—	—
Other personal services	7	—	—	—	—	—	21	23
Entertainment and recreation services	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	8	—	5	—	8	—	6	8
Educational and kindred services	32	6	11	—	122	33	6	5
Other professional and related services	42	—	10	—	8	8	14	11
Public administration	20	—	11	17	—	—	—	23

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 115. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

OCCUPATION

	Holland	Inkster	Jackson	Melvindale	Midland	Muskegon	Port Huron	Wyandotte
Total employed, 16 years old and over	586	98	271	122	148	165	177	173
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	41	24	—	55	19	12	6
Health workers	—	9	7	—	25	14	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	6	—	—	—	—	5	5	6
Other professional workers	—	32	8	—	23	—	7	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	—	14	—	7	5	13	19
Salaried	7	—	14	—	7	5	13	12
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Sales workers	—	—	7	—	—	—	17	12
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Clerical and kindred workers	50	7	14	32	22	—	7	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	56	7	37	39	14	35	19	25
Mechanics and repairmen	15	—	22	26	—	7	—	12
Construction craftsmen	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	7
Operatives, except transport	344	15	108	25	7	39	59	53
Durable goods manufacturing	177	15	70	20	—	32	42	46
Non-durable goods manufacturing	119	—	24	—	7	—	6	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	48	—	14	5	—	9	11	—
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	8	—	18	—	6	12
Laborers, except farm	35	23	13	7	—	10	16	7
Construction laborers	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	56	5	46	12	25	48	28	27
Cleaning and food service workers	49	5	11	12	8	26	22	21
Health service workers	—	—	7	—	9	—	—	—
Personal service workers	7	—	8	—	—	22	—	6
Protective service workers	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	210	32	77	31	29	47	71	63
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	27	7	—	7	14	7	—
Health workers	—	9	7	—	—	14	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Clerical and kindred workers	19	—	8	25	7	—	7	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	—	—	9	—	—	7	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	7	—	6	—	6	—
Operatives, except transport	145	—	28	—	—	—	6	30
Manufacturing	103	—	22	—	—	—	6	30
Nonmanufacturing industries	42	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ²	7	5	27	6	9	33	23	27
Cleaning and food service workers	—	5	—	6	—	11	17	21
Health service workers	—	—	7	—	9	—	—	—
Personal service workers	7	—	8	—	—	22	—	6
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$ 494	...	\$ 882	\$ 763	\$ 864	\$ 583	\$ 944	\$ 429
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	5 811	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$ 964	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 478	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	586	98	271	122	148	165	177	173
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	13	—	8	—	14	—
Manufacturing	454	54	124	69	43	85	74	96
Furniture and lumber and wood products	88	—	11	—	—	6	—	—
Metal industries	70	—	17	21	7	20	30	34
Machinery, including electrical	46	—	45	13	—	15	—	19
Transportation equipment	35	49	8	18	—	18	32	36
Other durable goods	31	—	19	7	—	14	6	—
Food and kindred products	151	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	33	5	24	—	29	12	6	7
Trucking service and warehousing	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	—	—	14	15	7	—	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	11	5	14	—
Wholesale trade	34	7	—	16	—	19	6	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Eating and drinking places	5	5	—	6	—	—	7	15
Other retail trade	20	—	34	—	—	11	41	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	11
Business and repair services	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	6
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	—	—	19	6	—	11	—	6
Entertainment and recreation services	7	—	—	—	8	—	6	7
Hospitals	—	9	13	—	17	14	4	12
Educational and kindred services	14	—	9	—	14	6	—	—
Other professional and related services	5	11	28	6	40	—	—	—
Public administration	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 116. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Adrian	Allen Park	Bay City	East Detroit	East Lansing	Ecorse	Garden City	Highland Park
All families	379	103	237	86	125	222	89	120
Less than \$1,000	11	—	11	—	—	5	—	9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	—	20	6	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10	—	13	—	13	5	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	42	—	19	—	12	32	—	20
\$5,000 to \$5,999	16	—	25	—	9	7	—	7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	26	6	7	—	13	7	7	13
\$7,000 to \$7,999	46	12	11	12	13	19	—	6
\$8,000 to \$8,999	56	12	12	7	4	38	—	13
\$9,000 to \$9,999	32	5	32	—	12	12	—	6
\$10,000 to \$11,999	95	—	15	15	14	26	16	22
\$12,000 to \$14,999	40	20	24	19	21	27	29	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16	40	16	12	—	44	25	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	8	—	15	6	—	12	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Median income	\$8 884	\$14 475	\$5 940	...	\$8 625	\$8 947	...	\$8 385
Mean income	\$9 006	\$14 751	\$6 869	...	\$13 171	\$10 461	...	\$8 506
Families with female head	24	17	46	—	17	7	—	25
Mean income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	459	103	278	86	318	258	93	178
Median income	\$8 170	\$14 475	\$5 720	...	\$4 107	\$8 474	...	\$6 722
Mean income	\$7 776	\$14 751	\$6 602	...	\$6 983	\$9 621	...	\$6 808
All unrelated individuals	80	—	41	—	193	36	4	58
Median income .....	...	...	...	...	\$2 368	...	...	...
Mean income .....	...	...	...	...	\$2 975	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	62	—	19	—	53	8	—	40
Mean income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 841	\$3 188	\$1 451	\$2 506	\$3 441	\$2 678	\$3 182	\$2 776
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES								
All families	379	103	237	86	125	222	89	120
With wage or salary income	379	103	191	86	105	210	89	114
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 279	\$14 147	\$7 508	...	\$9 286	\$10 617	...	\$8 245
With nonfarm self-employment income	14	—	13	6	21	8	6	15
Mean nonfarm self-employment income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	61	20	36	—	9	28	22	—
Mean Social Security income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	38	—	50	—	—	24	—	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	82	38	30	42	56	29	35	13
Mean other income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹								
Families	37	—	76	6	18	17	—	9
Percent of all families	9.8	—	32.1	...	14.4	7.7	—	7.5
Mean family income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	37	—	76	6	18	17	—	9
Mean number of related children under 18 yr .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	4	—	30	—	6	7	—	9
With related children under 18 years	4	—	30	—	6	7	—	9
Family heads	37	—	76	6	18	17	—	9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	25	—	46	6	12	10	—	—
Percent in labor force .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	22	—	—	—	43	9	—	29
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	236	—	515	36	127	91	—	47
Percent of all persons	12.3	—	40.3	7.3	22.9	9.4	—	10.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.3	—	5.8	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	144	—	361	23	45	44	—	10
Percent living with both parents	86.8	—	59.0	...	...	...	...	...
Households	36	—	76	6	25	22	—	38
Percent of all households	9.6	—	29.3	...	17.0	9.2	—	25.7
In owner occupied housing units	22	—	57	6	6	12	—	—
Mean value of unit .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	14	—	19	—	19	10	—	38
Mean gross rent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹								
Families	—	—	56	6	—	10	—	9
Percent of all families	—	—	23.6	...	—	4.5	—	7.5
Mean income deficit .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	...
Families with female head	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	9
Unrelated individuals	22	—	—	—	36	4	—	24
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	28	—	345	35	36	45	—	43
Percent of all persons	1.4	—	27.0	7.1	5.5	4.7	—	9.5
Related children under 18 years	6	—	244	23	—	22	—	10
Percent living with both parents	—	—	39.3	...	—	...	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹								
Families	41	—	103	6	18	28	—	15
Percent of all families	10.8	—	43.5	...	14.4	12.6	—	12.5
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	\$3 397	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	8	—	39	—	6	7	—	9
Unrelated individuals	28	—	11	—	56	9	—	29
Percent of all unrelated individuals .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	261	—	625	35	131	134	—	80
Percent of all persons	13.4	—	48.9	7.1	19.9	13.9	—	17.7
Related children under 18 years	160	—	417	23	45	64	—	30
Percent living with both parents	78.1	—	52.8	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 116. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Holland	Inkster	Jackson	Melvindale	Midland	Muskegon	Port Huron	Wyandotte
All families	328	91	168	99	89	113	109	109
Less than \$1,000	6	7	6	—	8	6	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11	7	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7	5	8	—	—	—	4	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	32	11	—	8	—	6	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	17	—	—	8	—	19	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	21	—	—	7	—	11	15	7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	49	6	22	—	—	13	6	7
\$7,000 to \$7,999	28	13	11	7	—	12	11	7
\$8,000 to \$8,999	32	7	14	—	—	5	6	7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	49	7	40	26	—	12	7	25
\$10,000 to \$11,999	40	13	36	19	3	15	17	24
\$12,000 to \$14,999	28	16	17	24	29	14	31	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	6	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$8 750	...	\$10 800	...	...	\$8 125	\$10 143	\$12 188
Mean income	\$9 930	...	\$10 854	...	...	\$9 042	\$11 118	\$12 830
Families with female head	44	23	7	—	6	7	8	7
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	361	98	244	106	103	161	113	118
Median income	\$8 161	...	\$9 300	\$11 231	\$12 823	\$5 525	\$9 750	\$11 760
Mean income	\$9 307	...	\$8 855	\$10 842	\$10 870	\$7 030	\$10 797	\$12 164
All unrelated individuals	33	7	76	7	14	48	4	9
Median income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	9	—	31	—	14	21	4	—
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 843	\$2 485	\$2 803	\$2 361	\$2 393	\$2 126	\$2 306	\$3 419

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	328	91	168	99	89	113	109	109
With wage or salary income	317	91	160	91	81	107	105	109
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 665	...	\$11 244	...	...	\$7 642	\$11 324	\$11 540
With nonfarm self-employment income	7	—	—	—	8	15	—	7
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	52	5	8	13	—	18	8	20
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	14	11	—	—	8	5	4	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	45	13	31	5	46	25	5	20
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	41	7	21	8	22	16	4	—
Percent of all families	12.5	...	12.5	...	...	14.2	3.7	...
Mean family income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	41	7	7	8	15	10	4	—
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	41	7	21	8	22	16	4	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	24	7	21	8	22	16	4	—
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	—	—	33	—	—	20	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	249	21	82	56	91	132	20	—
Percent of all persons	14.1	5.1	10.4	11.5	19.6	23.2	3.7	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	2.8	...	...	...	...	10.6	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	3.2	...	...	...	...	6.1	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	179	11	15	37	46	84	23	—
Percent living with both parents	50.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households	41	7	27	8	22	24	4	—
Percent of all households	12.8	...	13.9	...	...	17.6	3.5	...
In owner occupied housing units	27	7	7	8	—	—	—	—
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	14	—	20	—	22	24	—	—
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	27	7	13	8	15	6	4	—
Percent of all families	8.2	...	7.7	...	...	5.3	3.7	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	9	7	—	—	—	—	4	—
Unrelated individuals	—	—	33	—	—	20	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	180	18	74	53	76	32	27	—
Percent of all persons	10.2	4.4	9.4	10.9	16.3	5.6	5.1	...
Related children under 18 years	124	11	15	37	46	—	23	—
Percent living with both parents	49.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	59	7	21	8	22	25	20	—
Percent of all families	18.0	...	12.5	...	...	22.1	18.3	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	17	7	—	—	—	—	4	—
Unrelated individuals	9	—	33	—	—	26	4	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	331	18	89	53	90	182	107	—
Percent of all persons	18.7	4.4	11.3	10.9	19.4	32.0	20.0	...
Related children under 18 years	216	11	15	37	46	107	71	—
Percent living with both parents	50.0	...	...	...	...	96.3	...	...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Algonac	Allegan	Alma	Bad Axe	Beechwood (U)	Belding	Benton Central (U)	Benton South (U)	Bessemer	Blissfield	Bloomfield Hills	Boyer City
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	3 684	4 516	9 790	2 999	2 757	5 121	8 042	4 496	2 766	2 753	3 672	3 206
Foreign born.....	216	69	206	77	85	49	120	254	153	43	227	46
Native.....	3 468	4 447	9 584	2 922	2 672	5 072	7 922	4 242	2 613	2 710	3 445	3 160
Born in State of residence.....	2 790	3 413	7 759	2 674	2 112	4 426	3 586	2 712	2 075	1 931	1 867	2 720
Born in different State.....	567	883	1 699	164	439	497	2 790	1 313	424	685	1 390	304
Northeast.....	138	50	329	13	23	74	50	78	28	45	535	48
North Central.....	207	578	841	103	267	275	739	839	337	491	533	137
South.....	202	197	401	48	121	105	1 954	378	41	135	224	77
West.....	20	58	128	—	28	43	—	18	18	14	98	42
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	20	—	59	6	25	12	17	14	15	14	16	30
State of birth not reported.....	91	151	67	78	96	137	1 529	203	99	80	172	106
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	3 376	4 130	8 932	2 738	2 501	4 620	7 098	4 133	2 551	2 499	3 523	2 998
Same house.....	1 877	2 487	4 107	1 573	1 362	2 662	4 312	2 712	1 841	1 416	1 603	1 756
Different house in United States.....	1 370	1 508	4 485	1 078	1 066	1 807	2 217	1 280	609	985	1 739	1 172
Same county.....	797	866	1 709	748	703	1 060	1 465	1 006	311	748	740	647
Different county.....	573	642	2 776	330	363	747	752	274	298	417	999	525
Same State.....	420	446	1 966	247	184	703	168	49	62	222	536	408
Different State.....	153	196	810	83	179	44	584	225	236	195	463	117
Northeast.....	43	7	207	—	—	24	—	15	6	—	156	11
North Central.....	18	107	249	32	115	20	199	179	148	125	241	28
South.....	58	14	161	51	37	—	368	15	45	13	35	18
West.....	34	68	193	—	27	—	—	16	37	57	31	60
Abroad.....	18	5	43	30	—	31	—	29	7	9	51	22
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	131	130	297	57	73	120	550	112	94	89	130	48
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	58.2	53.0	65.8	57.5	50.6	53.1	53.5	59.6	58.3	54.0	80.6	64.8
3 and 4 years old.....	9.5	19.5	15.7	9.6	—	3.7	7.8	8.5	—	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	75.9	81.2	90.5	82.1	—	63.1	58.1	56.9	—	—	99.9	75.6
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9	—	96.0	99.9	99.9	—	—	95.8	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	92.4	90.4	98.0	86.3	—	97.6	86.7	92.5	—	—	81.0	87.3
16 and 17 years old.....	88.7	72.9	91.7	81.5	—	87.6	71.0	86.3	—	—	99.9	99.9
18 and 19 years old.....	39.8	17.3	79.0	—	—	41.2	45.6	—	—	—	81.2	55.4
20 and 21 years old.....	—	10.2	77.6	—	—	4.8	17.7	—	—	—	47.9	—
22 to 24 years old.....	8.2	—	26.3	—	—	17.5	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old.....	4.0	4.8	9.6	—	—	4.7	4.4	1.0	—	—	19.5	5.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over.....	1 999	2 452	4 643	1 637	1 427	2 662	3 799	2 529	1 694	1 565	2 165	1 684
No school years completed.....	7	7	10	21	15	15	57	19	14	—	5	4
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	17	23	61	51	6	32	390	75	71	19	—	29
5 to 7 years.....	142	78	265	120	73	152	718	182	114	49	15	100
8 years.....	230	443	612	327	296	457	808	511	212	243	64	248
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	519	444	829	220	315	617	1 014	441	386	267	105	418
4 years.....	750	961	1 631	542	504	964	618	878	696	686	525	596
College: 1 to 3 years.....	180	306	564	198	134	269	142	204	129	174	516	158
4 years or more.....	161	190	671	158	99	156	52	219	72	127	935	131
Median school years completed.....	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.0	12.1	8.9	12.0	12.1	12.3	15.1	12.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force.....	1 167	1 396	3 157	909	911	1 524	2 303	1 459	946	898	1 293	983
Labor force.....	834	1 046	2 297	708	783	1 202	1 646	1 238	630	773	980	726
Percent of total.....	71.5	74.9	72.8	77.9	85.9	78.9	71.5	66.6	66.6	86.1	75.8	75.4
Civilian labor force.....	834	1 046	2 293	704	783	1 202	1 646	1 230	630	773	980	726
Employed.....	748	1 016	2 215	673	768	1 148	1 546	1 197	595	717	968	596
Unemployed.....	86	30	78	31	15	54	100	33	35	56	12	130
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.3	2.9	3.4	4.4	1.9	4.5	6.1	2.7	5.6	7.2	1.2	17.9
Not in labor force.....	333	350	860	201	128	322	657	221	316	125	313	237
Under 65 years.....	159	173	556	93	63	143	422	122	161	30	250	85
65 years and over.....	174	177	304	108	65	179	235	99	155	95	63	152
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force.....	1 309	1 634	3 787	1 074	972	1 820	2 663	1 607	1 037	1 018	1 399	1 135
Labor force.....	395	695	1 529	472	454	837	994	662	280	459	393	566
Percent of total.....	30.2	42.5	40.4	43.9	46.0	46.0	37.3	41.2	27.0	45.1	28.1	49.9
Civilian labor force.....	395	695	1 529	472	454	837	994	662	280	459	393	566
Employed.....	374	646	1 429	456	427	729	832	644	254	410	393	521
Unemployed.....	21	49	100	16	27	108	162	18	26	49	—	45
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.3	7.1	6.5	3.4	5.9	12.9	16.3	2.7	9.3	10.7	—	8.0
Not in labor force.....	914	939	2 258	602	518	983	1 669	945	757	559	1 006	569
Under 65 years.....	677	667	1 611	396	438	618	1 349	740	511	389	847	390
65 years and over.....	237	272	647	206	80	365	320	205	246	170	159	179
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force.....	67	101	131	75	71	117	180	95	61	61	83	88
Labor force.....	10	20	19	13	—	22	25	22	—	28	—	35
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force.....	90	55	175	107	55	134	212	105	70	55	109	101
Labor force.....	30	—	24	30	—	11	8	4	—	6	—	17
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school.....	167	189	856	146	153	261	429	202	108	115	244	170
Not high school graduate.....	65	86	96	66	64	97	186	50	31	45	38	68
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	20	33	26	35	18	33	102	—	5	—	16	35
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	13	11	—	20	—	9	38	—	—	—	6	21
Male, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks.....	923	1 134	2 741	737	815	1 210	1 784	1 261	665	794	1 169	756
50 to 52 weeks.....	575	759	1 575	583	597	836	1 212	1 028	455	616	774	473
27 to 49 weeks.....	216	263	486	73	140	269	337	175	138	107	203	212
26 weeks or less.....	132	112	680	81	78	105	235	58	72	71	192	71
Female, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks.....	543	834	2 045	512	576	973	1 316	759	545	545	499	686
50 to 52 weeks.....	212	308	724	276	206	335	607	457	148	213	177	268
27 to 49 weeks.....	131	246	477	89	200	313	274	125	91	151	161	167
26 weeks or less.....	200	280	844	147	170	325	435	177	112	181	161	251
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over.....	1 122	1 662	3 644	1 129	1 195	1 877	2 378	1 841	849	1 127	1 361	1 117
Construction.....	71	141	120	78	70	62	96	61	33	14	86	86
Manufacturing.....	368	626	893	211	507	1 040	1 260	739	182	381	395	367
Durable goods.....	319	417	558	77	312	658	990	637	156	314	325	318
Non-durable goods.....	7	12	117	11	53	32	33	13	42	18	14	8
Transportation.....	88	26	138	62	49	31	49	50	39	37	13	203
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services.....	277	306	893	320	271	216	353	427	179	312	203	203
Wholesale and retail trade.....	46	67	192	96	76	88	88	44	42	201	63	63
Finance, insurance, business & repair services.....	184	312	958	242	156	317	254	136	122	190	425	190
Professional and related services.....	122	153	627	105	78	104	74	250	56	133	197	98
Educational services.....	16	53	68	46	20	51	75	52	41	40	9	37
Public administration.....	65	119	245	64	29	50	170	94	139	74	87	93
Other industries.....	—											

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Brownlee Park (U)	Buchanan	Cadillac	Caro	Carrollton (U)	Charlevoix	Charlotte	Cheboygan	Chelsea	Cheesaning	Clare	Coldwater
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	2 986	4 645	10 049	3 701	7 223	3 511	8 355	5 954	3 939	2 876	2 727	9 099
Foreign born	37	24	184	79	137	62	198	90	80	43	104	117
Native	2 949	4 621	9 865	3 622	7 086	3 449	8 257	5 864	3 859	2 833	2 623	8 982
Born in State of residence	2 134	2 662	8 239	3 131	6 200	2 418	6 371	4 977	2 878	2 396	2 226	6 407
Born in different State	677	1 754	1 776	368	740	906	1 514	763	836	318	262	2 169
Northwest	42	140	171	50	136	111	193	121	115	27	41	224
North Central	288	1 083	668	169	251	596	671	395	326	200	166	1 518
South	341	583	202	116	335	138	549	117	360	88	32	320
West	6	48	135	33	18	61	101	130	35	3	23	107
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	37	52	23	13	5	31	29	66	4	6	12
State of birth not reported	132	168	396	100	133	120	341	95	79	115	129	394
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 679	4 260	9 103	3 363	6 434	3 111	7 510	5 403	3 548	2 607	2 501	8 307
Same house	1 416	2 900	4 533	1 585	4 506	1 458	3 813	3 000	2 004	1 752	1 272	4 854
Different house in United States	1 157	1 294	4 020	1 569	1 827	1 570	3 067	2 212	1 357	817	1 068	3 227
Same county	913	897	2 280	1 055	1 355	620	1 796	813	806	576	467	2 133
Different county	244	397	1 740	514	472	950	1 271	1 399	551	241	601	1 094
Same State	186	142	1 293	309	393	474	753	875	286	200	514	649
Different State	58	255	447	205	79	476	518	524	265	41	87	425
Northwest	—	—	43	48	—	41	156	41	—	—	13	13
North Central	21	204	195	36	52	349	197	255	149	22	35	236
South	27	38	100	38	6	34	120	124	41	12	6	65
West	10	13	109	83	21	52	45	104	75	7	33	111
Abroad	14	6	25	23	45	18	58	46	—	—	32	7
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	92	60	525	186	56	65	572	145	187	38	129	219
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	47.7	54.6	59.0	44.8	54.1	44.9	50.4	54.7	55.9	59.4	60.2	50.7
3 and 4 years old	...	4.2	5.4	—	6.4	—	11.7	—	7.3	...	...	1.5
5 and 6 years old	57.5	88.5	80.4	65.8	89.5	47.9	85.2	88.5	71.5	69.8	...	94.4
7 to 13 years old	98.9	99.1	98.1	97.4	97.3	94.1	97.1	93.5	95.4	99.9	90.2	90.0
14 and 15 years old	...	99.9	99.9	99.1	91.1	92.5	99.9	99.9	97.7	99.9	92.9	96.0
16 and 17 years old	77.6	90.3	82.1	74.6	86.4	74.8	77.5	85.4	99.9	84.8	99.9	96.5
18 and 19 years old	...	43.6	47.3	21.1	57.8	37.7	38.9	32.8	58.7	39.3	...	39.7
20 and 21 years old	...	4.5	23.9	11.3	14.0	14.9	9.6	1.4	...	12.0	—	14.5
22 to 24 years old	2.0	1.9	2.9	17.4	2.9	5.3	2.3	10.5	18.8	—	—	5.7
25 to 34 years old	9.3	—	7.8	1.0	5.3	3.0	2.9	1.8	2.8	10.7	5.7	3.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 666	2 528	5 430	2 064	3 439	1 821	4 311	3 057	2 169	1 414	1 539	4 985
No school years completed	13	12	12	22	31	5	15	5	15	21	9	48
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	40	62	90	30	96	12	91	77	36	21	31	45
5 to 7 years	268	285	356	151	183	87	284	287	112	97	48	401
8 years	354	347	892	359	520	196	494	567	403	274	289	843
High school: 1 to 3 years	483	556	1 093	333	821	403	990	521	375	251	228	1 002
4 years	416	934	1 920	739	1 375	665	1 567	1 078	693	494	623	1 800
College: 1 to 3 years	65	166	576	276	233	253	535	250	314	145	178	409
4 years or more	27	166	491	154	180	200	335	272	221	111	133	437
Median school years completed	10.0	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	1 029	1 487	2 964	1 172	2 196	1 133	2 584	1 817	1 206	887	797	2 821
Percent of total	74.4	80.6	74.7	80.5	78.4	79.5	81.6	78.2	77.1	78.8	77.6	81.8
Civilian labor force	766	1 198	2 203	943	1 715	777	2 102	1 295	943	684	628	2 188
Employed	659	1 154	2 096	880	1 675	690	2 050	1 104	888	641	601	2 083
Unemployed	107	44	107	63	40	87	52	191	55	43	27	105
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	3.7	4.9	6.7	2.3	11.2	2.5	14.7	5.8	6.3	4.3	4.8
Not in labor force	263	289	750	229	475	232	476	396	263	203	169	633
Under 65 years	146	158	361	96	327	80	227	198	132	120	74	320
65 years and over	117	131	389	133	148	152	249	198	131	83	95	313
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	1 102	1 720	3 698	1 429	2 328	1 268	3 013	2 112	1 507	989	1 110	3 419
Percent of total	51.2	43.8	42.9	44.9	43.0	46.7	45.2	41.1	34.6	41.4	31.8	44.8
Civilian labor force	564	753	1 587	642	1 001	592	1 361	869	522	409	478	1 514
Employed	551	699	1 478	590	981	524	1 261	869	522	409	478	1 518
Unemployed	13	54	109	52	20	68	71	120	33	33	49	1 422
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	7.2	6.9	8.1	2.0	11.5	5.2	13.8	6.3	12.5	3.9	9.6
Not in labor force	538	967	2 111	787	1 327	676	1 652	1 243	985	580	632	1 901
Under 65 years	413	704	1 457	544	1 111	487	1 191	834	613	423	432	1 250
65 years and over	125	263	654	243	216	189	461	409	372	157	200	651
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	53	99	216	63	150	73	192	154	95	85	106	156
Percent of total	9	13	47	5	5	4	29	31	11	20	30	26
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	36	126	219	53	187	34	134	129	80	48	48	192
Percent of total	—	19	51	4	—	—	17	5	13	5	24	38
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school	121	255	425	168	322	182	394	320	201	160	103	399
Not high school graduate	62	104	146	98	107	125	155	168	36	69	9	145
Unemployed or not in labor force	40	38	63	45	38	21	42	56	5	30	—	74
Percent of total	29	12	37	5	27	11	14	19	—	3	—	31
Male, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks	828	1 272	2 437	998	1 856	994	2 220	1 491	1 029	731	680	2 293
27 to 49 weeks	481	975	1 711	630	1 320	700	1 477	999	696	502	505	1 608
26 weeks or less	239	143	344	232	390	123	514	262	212	147	94	482
Percent of total	108	154	382	136	146	171	229	230	121	82	81	203
Female, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks	611	954	1 946	773	1 133	747	1 603	1 083	646	455	537	1 703
27 to 49 weeks	322	485	846	391	475	267	559	453	200	189	247	849
26 weeks or less	128	185	532	179	349	232	571	295	240	145	129	422
Percent of total	161	284	568	203	309	248	473	335	206	121	161	432
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 210	1 853	3 574	1 470	2 656	1 214	3 340	1 853	1 377	999	1 040	3 505
Construction	73	55	238	63	153	55	215	123	69	30	44	194
Manufacturing	454	1 038	957	335	1 002	373	1 217	426	524	416	273	952
Durable goods	157	853	681	260	924	316	1 172	186	470	333	159	657
Transportation	88	4	100	10	103	15	84	85	5	21	5	71
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	3	50	186	77	79	41	61	26	49	25	19	109
Wholesale and retail trade	250	295	796	348	551	264	655	474	327	246	317	909
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	90	65	127	72	194	88	305	123	74	31	39	157
Professional and related services	173	206	678	400	402	219	489	316	251	156	203	775
Educational services	55	94	222	95	169	84	238	136	135	109	84	168
Public administration	43	29	153	60	60	59	142	140	35	20	43	112
Other industries	36	111	339	105	112	100	172	140	43	54	97	226

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Comstock (U)	Comstock Park (U)	Corunna	Cutlerville (U)	Davison	Dowagiac	Durand	Eastwood (U)	Eaton Rapids	Essexville	Fair Plain (U)	Fenton
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	4 750	5 780	2 829	6 334	5 314	6 583	3 678	9 537	4 494	4 990	3 680	8 295
Foreign born	100	147	46	356	98	159	63	436	66	138	187	253
Native	4 650	5 633	2 783	5 978	5 216	6 424	3 615	9 121	4 428	4 852	3 493	8 042
Born in State of residence	3 507	4 709	2 114	4 655	4 244	4 133	3 041	6 856	3 602	4 268	2 248	6 046
Born in different State	987	783	390	970	807	1 926	463	1 830	669	407	1 073	1 702
Northeast	30	136	69	90	115	84	70	134	71	69	70	236
North Central	511	420	191	600	341	975	192	1 058	332	207	774	744
South	371	183	108	194	285	823	175	557	182	88	182	446
West	75	46	22	86	66	44	26	81	84	43	47	76
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8	13	4	28	6	10	4	45	15	15	25	51
State of birth not reported	148	126	275	325	98	341	101	390	132	162	147	243
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	4 259	5 061	2 572	5 780	4 875	5 968	3 339	8 615	4 038	4 557	3 423	7 551
Same house	2 638	2 773	1 439	3 017	2 585	3 332	2 079	4 554	2 157	3 199	2 143	3 955
Different house in United States	1 492	2 203	898	2 515	2 085	2 448	1 053	3 557	1 468	1 242	1 148	3 281
Some county	1 199	1 386	530	1 747	1 612	1 400	581	2 519	721	936	687	2 128
Different county	293	817	368	768	473	1 048	472	1 038	747	306	461	1 153
Some State	157	528	231	443	358	737	409	711	591	277	384	854
Different State	136	289	137	325	115	311	63	327	156	29	77	299
Northeast	11	—	13	6	16	32	—	23	17	—	17	23
North Central	46	204	33	210	56	157	20	152	61	14	39	27
South	17	67	77	92	27	68	43	75	61	15	21	156
West	62	18	14	17	17	54	—	77	17	—	—	93
Abroad	15	6	27	109	61	14	15	94	7	13	14	30
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	114	79	208	139	144	174	192	410	406	103	118	285
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.9	56.4	51.1	50.9	60.8	53.5	52.2	50.2	56.1	61.0	55.6	59.2
3 and 4 years old	44.4	64.9	—	3.7	8.7	—	3.7	11.7	9.4	—	—	14.7
5 and 6 years old	71.1	82.7	87.8	83.4	65.7	68.0	79.6	81.7	75.9	86.4	83.6	89.6
7 to 13 years old	99.9	97.5	99.9	99.9	99.9	95.0	98.8	97.8	98.0	98.0	97.2	98.3
14 and 15 years old	95.5	91.5	94.4	94.5	99.9	97.9	99.9	96.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	98.0
16 and 17 years old	66.9	99.9	71.9	99.9	99.9	84.1	80.7	90.5	99.9	99.9	89.0	79.5
18 and 19 years old	30.9	45.5	—	59.6	62.0	81.8	27.8	54.9	49.3	60.5	66.4	30.4
20 and 21 years old	10.1	—	—	21.9	44.5	4.6	14.5	30.0	6.0	15.8	—	23.6
22 to 24 years old	7.9	9.9	—	11.6	2.0	11.0	17.4	11.4	15.0	15.2	9.2	5.3
25 to 34 years old	1.6	5.3	2.5	1.5	11.9	8.7	6.6	6.3	6.5	5.5	3.3	10.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	2 439	2 733	1 484	3 174	2 581	3 463	1 841	5 054	2 327	2 627	2 195	4 146
No school years completed	15	6	4	75	18	38	30	36	3	5	21	19
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	105	25	41	87	15	117	30	53	6	50	31	75
5 to 7 years	305	154	113	209	100	238	121	334	144	116	77	228
8 years	495	283	262	678	193	533	290	634	378	376	234	402
High school: 1 to 3 years	782	584	374	681	482	838	439	1 118	494	368	317	893
4 years	597	1 098	474	994	1 133	1 678	1 958	818	1 095	733	1 603	1 603
College: 1 to 3 years	75	322	123	299	348	228	147	497	270	336	372	475
4 years or more	65	261	93	151	292	284	106	424	214	281	410	451
Median school years completed	10.1	12.3	11.6	11.4	12.4	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 522	1 629	881	2 021	1 681	2 125	1 123	3 104	1 378	1 572	1 269	2 502
Labor force	1 184	1 418	704	1 539	1 424	1 704	900	2 601	1 110	1 291	1 074	2 064
Percent of total	77.8	87.0	79.9	76.2	84.7	80.2	81.0	83.8	80.6	82.1	84.6	82.5
Civilian labor force	1 184	1 412	704	1 525	1 424	1 704	900	2 593	1 110	1 291	1 074	2 064
Employed	1 099	1 341	659	1 437	1 369	1 642	873	2 505	1 088	1 243	1 038	1 985
Unemployed	85	71	45	88	55	62	27	88	22	48	36	79
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	5.0	6.4	5.8	3.9	3.6	3.0	3.4	2.0	3.7	3.4	3.8
Not in labor force	338	211	177	482	257	421	223	503	268	281	195	438
Under 65 years	168	83	106	311	175	239	116	197	136	167	105	233
65 years and over	170	128	71	171	82	182	107	306	132	114	90	205
Female, 16 years old and over	1 629	1 739	1 013	2 305	1 740	2 370	1 289	3 618	1 555	1 748	1 402	2 816
Labor force	668	784	386	1 012	781	1 001	490	1 726	576	666	404	1 067
Percent of total	41.0	45.1	38.1	43.9	44.9	42.2	38.0	47.7	37.0	38.1	43.1	37.9
Civilian labor force	668	784	386	1 012	781	1 001	490	1 726	576	666	404	1 067
Employed	644	701	361	923	751	965	468	1 627	548	616	560	969
Unemployed	24	83	25	89	30	36	22	99	28	50	44	98
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	10.6	6.5	8.8	3.8	3.6	4.5	5.7	4.9	7.5	7.3	9.2
Not in labor force	961	955	627	1 293	959	1 369	799	1 892	979	1 082	798	1 749
Under 65 years	744	827	457	1 015	820	976	603	1 474	710	862	634	1 341
65 years and over	217	128	170	278	139	393	196	418	269	220	164	408
Male, 14 and 15 years old	103	107	72	101	109	102	74	174	83	132	76	202
Labor force	5	—	—	4	—	17	—	40	13	14	31	30
Female, 14 and 15 years old	75	175	52	102	109	136	85	156	117	129	61	190
Labor force	—	—	8	13	7	27	5	—	13	5	—	15
Male, 16 to 21 years old	249	183	143	342	292	340	195	441	200	264	174	412
Not enrolled in school	149	41	61	127	64	126	105	195	86	65	60	133
Not high school graduate	65	6	35	66	4	69	44	73	48	4	16	57
Unemployed or not in labor force	20	6	21	40	—	31	12	25	3	—	6	10
Female, 16 to 21 years old	1 247	1 488	770	1 699	1 507	1 835	975	2 747	1 181	1 389	1 146	2 149
50 to 52 weeks	805	1 132	467	1 100	1 045	1 094	529	1 958	813	925	830	1 332
27 to 49 weeks	296	256	233	379	309	524	343	554	280	308	189	577
26 weeks or less	146	100	70	220	153	217	103	235	88	156	127	240
Male, worked in 1969	790	872	443	1 175	978	1 223	623	2 101	696	803	692	1 264
50 to 52 weeks	347	430	147	329	329	481	173	918	246	314	301	449
27 to 49 weeks	181	202	193	379	300	374	232	539	201	304	218	395
26 weeks or less	262	240	103	228	349	368	218	644	249	185	173	420
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 743	2 042	1 020	2 360	2 120	2 607	1 341	4 132	1 636	1 859	1 598	2 954
Construction	48	136	51	130	74	98	48	236	64	95	37	119
Manufacturing	771	648	399	705	802	1 305	588	1 483	601	652	581	1 147
Durable goods	380	532	348	550	718	1 180	611	1 800	500	523	450	1 021
Transportation	75	66	17	133	35	43	152	110	32	16	52	52
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	59	39	40	26	39	73	33	89	12	140	63	35
Wholesale and retail trade	333	544	206	519	398	472	202	797	396	379	299	657
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	44	200	58	191	143	90	27	264	122	74	118	135
Professional and related services	224	253	198	490	438	325	215	790	251	390	316	568
Educational services	133	132	94	135	251	199	120	303	111	155	136	230
Public administration	36	64	27	24	108	112	23	126	101	63	40	80
Other industries	153	92	24	142	83	89	53	237	57	50	92	161

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Flat Rock	Flushing	Frank- enmuth	Franklin	Fremont	Gaylord	Gibraltar	Gladstone	Grand Blanc	Grand Ledge	Greenville	Grosse Ile (U)
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	5 680	7 190	2 834	3 320	3 465	3 012	3 322	5 237	5 094	6 032	7 493	7 799
Foreign born.....	285	205	54	184	67	63	199	133	162	85	194	455
Native.....	5 395	6 985	2 780	3 136	3 398	2 949	3 123	5 104	4 932	5 947	7 299	7 344
Born in State of residence.....	3 611	5 324	2 351	2 091	2 703	2 315	2 132	4 167	3 551	4 953	6 175	4 707
Born in different State.....	1 640	1 370	329	609	692	609	991	833	1 180	763	869	2 387
Northeast.....	319	329	69	274	65	72	148	37	288	71	109	880
North Central.....	614	655	193	494	411	226	267	716	581	367	453	942
South.....	666	297	59	130	73	107	282	46	266	257	244	412
West.....	41	89	8	77	60	67	32	34	45	68	63	153
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	32	50	17	22	11	10	15	25	36	16	14	55
State of birth not reported.....	112	241	83	48	75	152	247	79	165	215	241	195
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	5 295	6 588	2 608	3 207	3 182	2 729	3 038	4 851	4 751	5 415	6 833	7 312
Some house.....	3 245	3 393	1 536	1 827	1 709	1 142	1 693	3 089	1 745	3 105	4 025	4 089
Different house in United States.....	1 819	2 885	1 002	1 324	1 011	1 433	1 044	1 654	2 854	2 171	2 509	2 932
Same county.....	1 186	2 007	494	423	586	428	785	984	1 514	945	1 249	1 815
Different county.....	633	878	508	901	425	1 005	259	670	1 340	1 226	1 260	1 117
Same State.....	309	542	348	652	294	757	49	268	859	904	902	318
Different State.....	324	336	160	249	131	248	210	402	481	322	358	799
Northeast.....	26	116	41	52	—	77	55	—	179	—	91	239
North Central.....	160	138	64	63	60	63	75	385	135	111	133	359
South.....	89	57	31	71	28	95	65	3	103	177	98	201
West.....	49	25	24	63	43	13	15	14	64	34	36	—
Abroad.....	94	39	52	12	10	12	39	16	25	14	113	26
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	137	271	18	44	452	142	262	92	127	125	186	265
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	63.0	63.7	58.1	80.3	65.5	57.8	55.1	67.0	63.7	49.5	53.9	70.1
3 and 4 years old.....	19.3	19.9	...	...	35.0	12.7	16.7	5.0	27.3	2.7	5.2	15.7
5 and 6 years old.....	90.2	80.7	44.7	...	96.0	94.5	78.9	63.8	97.4	78.6	76.4	79.9
7 to 13 years old.....	98.6	98.0	99.9	99.9	97.4	89.6	99.9	99.9	98.9	96.9	97.8	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	94.6	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	89.8	83.5	96.6	90.7	89.5	95.5	99.5
16 and 17 years old.....	99.9	99.2	99.9	89.4	91.7	78.6	96.0	99.9	99.9	72.7	93.4	95.8
18 and 19 years old.....	54.5	69.3	...	...	...	...	...	80.3	84.7	47.3	48.3	54.8
20 and 21 years old.....	11.0	45.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.3	31.4	23.1	40.9
22 to 24 years old.....	9.3	18.3	30.8	...	...	...	13.4	6.9	25.8	9.7	—	8.8
25 to 34 years old.....	4.6	5.7	2.2	...	9.3	—	6.0	6.9	7.3	5.1	1.0	11.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over.....	2 787	3 682	1 578	1 826	1 942	1 548	1 651	2 800	2 549	3 004	4 165	4 201
No school years completed.....	21	15	14	5	—	5	9	21	9	—	17	9
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	107	16	—	—	17	41	14	88	10	19	28	18
5 to 7 years.....	258	117	133	9	110	96	73	267	73	208	326	93
8 years.....	313	296	288	36	351	178	204	508	114	345	625	205
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	521	563	216	143	284	249	417	516	270	665	972	467
4 years.....	1 170	1 430	473	508	626	607	714	954	766	1 091	1 308	1 479
College: 1 to 3 years.....	230	593	218	393	235	213	130	261	537	368	544	713
4 years or more.....	167	652	236	732	319	159	90	185	770	308	345	1 217
Median school years completed.....	12.1	12.6	12.3	14.6	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.0	13.2	12.2	12.1	12.9
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force.....	1 781	2 283	902	1 160	1 076	881	1 066	1 594	1 640	1 935	2 359	2 556
Percent of total.....	1 484	1 792	783	897	853	697	904	1 105	1 415	1 563	1 882	2 098
Percent of civilian labor force.....	83.3	78.5	86.8	77.3	79.3	79.1	84.8	69.3	86.3	80.8	79.8	82.1
Civilian labor force.....	1 484	1 792	783	892	853	697	900	1 105	1 410	1 563	1 882	2 098
Employed.....	1 444	1 754	783	865	829	637	849	1 017	1 382	1 514	1 806	2 034
Unemployed.....	40	38	—	27	24	60	51	88	28	49	76	64
Percent of civilian labor force.....	2.7	2.1	—	3.0	2.8	8.6	5.7	8.0	2.0	3.1	4.0	3.1
Not in labor force.....	297	491	119	263	223	184	162	489	225	372	477	458
Under 65 years.....	164	341	32	204	106	78	81	231	166	191	177	352
65 years and over.....	133	150	87	59	117	106	81	258	59	181	300	106
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force.....	1 918	2 427	999	1 169	1 265	1 047	1 092	1 832	1 726	2 154	2 867	2 617
Percent of total.....	761	899	408	322	549	477	403	722	692	882	1 265	953
Percent of civilian labor force.....	39.7	37.0	40.8	27.5	43.4	45.6	36.9	39.4	40.1	40.9	44.1	36.4
Civilian labor force.....	761	899	408	322	549	477	403	722	692	882	1 265	953
Employed.....	720	862	408	322	522	454	369	664	654	877	1 155	927
Unemployed.....	41	37	—	—	27	23	34	58	38	5	110	26
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.4	4.1	—	—	4.9	4.8	8.4	8.0	5.5	0.6	8.7	2.7
Not in labor force.....	1 157	1 528	591	847	716	570	689	1 110	1 034	1 272	1 602	1 664
Under 65 years.....	961	1 202	419	758	467	402	616	753	907	946	1 096	1 437
65 years and over.....	196	326	172	89	249	168	73	357	127	326	506	227
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force.....	153	148	50	81	77	76	78	154	109	122	202	194
Percent of total.....	12	13	9	—	14	28	17	20	18	57	13	29
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force.....	125	230	97	82	109	71	37	143	193	114	112	209
Percent of total.....	19	17	—	—	33	30	—	14	5	20	—	23
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school.....	309	446	110	243	165	128	144	235	258	346	333	426
Not high school graduate.....	117	90	39	13	49	26	29	48	54	134	104	101
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	26	26	13	—	4	17	5	9	9	46	56	27
Employed.....	6	12	5	—	—	9	—	11	9	20	14	14
Female, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 555	1 963	809	1 008	877	739	922	1 193	1 519	1 692	1 945	2 291
27 to 49 weeks.....	1 048	1 366	601	711	682	483	700	821	1 026	1 160	1 311	1 649
26 weeks or less.....	343	333	180	164	98	132	155	238	306	353	417	402
26 weeks or less.....	164	264	133	133	97	124	77	134	187	179	217	240
Female, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks.....	863	1 071	453	449	631	589	487	883	836	1 115	1 466	1 169
27 to 49 weeks.....	313	437	179	166	283	241	214	330	270	410	519	424
26 weeks or less.....	304	322	176	102	136	217	117	298	341	348	488	378
26 weeks or less.....	246	312	98	181	212	131	156	255	225	357	459	367
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over.....	2 164	2 616	1 191	1 187	1 351	1 091	1 218	1 681	2 036	2 391	2 961	2 961
Construction.....	93	64	41	46	26	42	63	76	57	141	108	142
Manufacturing.....	858	994	366	331	487	144	542	477	608	793	1 445	1 115
Durable goods.....	683	932	260	270	81	119	415	340	558	742	1 145	854
Transportation.....	210	41	21	17	42	7	60	128	18	34	49	83
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services.....	93	24	14	16	30	23	57	63	65	72	47	146
Wholesale and retail trade.....	352	565	319	221	230	308	221	359	385	491	574	398
Finance, insurance, business & repair services.....	80	146	146	172	94	75	67	85	152	133	111	225
Professional and related services.....	250	576	197	308	279	252	142	296	642	477	385	692
Educational services.....	133	337	118	88	130	100	93	180	431	274	165	332
Public administration.....	63	104	25	14	39	41	19	82	66	127	82	54</

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Grosse Pointe	Grosse Pointe Shores	Hancock	Hartford	Hastings	Hillsdale	Holly	Holt (U)	Houghton	Howell	Hudson	Hudsonville
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	6 599	3 034	4 820	2 508	6 501	7 728	4 355	6 940	6 067	5 224	2 618	3 523
Foreign born.....	531	252	286	39	77	146	95	72	483	145	16	131
Native.....	6 068	2 782	4 534	2 469	6 424	7 582	4 260	6 868	5 584	5 079	2 602	3 392
Born in State of residence.....	3 793	1 982	3 810	1 647	5 197	5 076	3 278	5 487	3 920	3 219	2 032	3 016
Born in different State.....	1 982	639	557	762	1 056	2 169	821	1 157	1 463	926	538	301
Northeast.....	791	181	109	~	125	340	132	145	274	153	40	26
North Central.....	769	323	318	329	592	1 395	304	489	857	445	414	223
South.....	330	100	78	388	252	341	336	444	161	268	71	23
West.....	92	35	52	45	87	93	49	79	171	60	13	29
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	71	26	20	11	31	23	18	22	65	38	3	~
State of birth not reported.....	222	135	147	49	140	314	143	202	136	296	29	75
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	6 237	2 913	4 524	2 243	5 934	7 143	3 885	6 090	5 728	4 798	2 355	3 158
Same house.....	3 579	1 734	2 548	1 048	3 480	3 413	2 115	2 759	1 723	2 204	1 391	2 128
Different house in United States.....	2 430	1 148	1 817	1 102	2 291	3 393	1 640	3 008	3 521	2 275	878	981
Same county.....	1 192	901	997	610	1 389	1 641	767	1 814	545	1 373	530	473
Different county.....	1 238	247	820	492	902	1 752	873	1 194	2 976	902	348	308
Same State.....	391	183	460	361	620	888	632	777	2 115	553	271	290
Different State.....	847	64	360	131	282	864	241	418	861	349	77	18
Northeast.....	314	18	87	~	20	201	30	68	151	17	~	~
North Central.....	293	5	189	99	168	480	87	97	405	177	44	18
South.....	178	41	38	6	52	101	124	203	121	97	33	~
West.....	62	~	46	26	42	82	~	49	184	58	~	~
Abroad.....	72	7	59	32	22	73	10	14	315	~	~	~
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	156	24	100	61	141	264	120	309	169	319	86	49
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	70.6	80.3	61.0	51.7	54.5	62.1	52.2	49.7	83.1	54.7	47.3	60.6
3 and 4 years old.....	44.4	...	15.8	~	~	19.7	5.4	3.1	28.1	15.5	11.5	8.5
5 and 6 years old.....	82.1	...	99.9	...	56.2	87.3	74.7	74.7	...	58.9	61.1	96.8
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	98.5	97.0	99.9	99.9	98.3	99.9	98.4	94.8	99.9	99.7	96.4
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	93.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	92.9	94.0	99.9	99.9	86.4	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	99.9	99.9	99.9	98.0	89.6	90.0	94.0	91.3	99.9	90.9	85.1	99.9
18 and 19 years old.....	55.4	...	83.3	...	41.2	79.9	69.1	57.9	94.1	38.3	...	66.0
20 and 21 years old.....	...	...	55.7	~	~	61.8	7.5	22.8	88.6	...	...	25.4
22 to 24 years old.....	22.8	...	17.0	4.2	~	24.2	5.3	16.6	71.9	2.1	9.8	11.1
25 to 34 years old.....	8.2	12.5	9.0	~	6.8	6.0	3.2	9.4	44.2	2.8	~	1.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over.....	4 168	1 894	2 727	1 275	3 712	3 874	2 068	3 236	1 860	2 814	1 382	1 649
No school years completed.....	4	~	37	3	23	28	11	18	~	11	28	23
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	12	18	131	47	18	26	10	30	4	19	6	13
5 to 7 years.....	92	58	310	137	238	152	173	99	126	148	54	97
8 years.....	158	84	348	242	508	422	179	416	184	328	179	467
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	386	161	491	331	680	690	517	688	193	495	271	239
4 years.....	1 029	510	824	381	1 421	1 533	872	1 227	473	1 042	646	522
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 006	329	349	75	381	463	149	445	327	452	144	151
4 years or more.....	1 481	734	237	59	443	560	313	313	516	319	54	137
Median school years completed.....	14.2	14.1	12.1	10.9	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.4	12.2	11.8
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force.....	2 157	1 061	1 809	736	2 032	2 665	1 302	2 101	3 536	1 625	810	1 046
Percent of total.....	75.9	79.1	57.0	80.2	75.6	72.9	84.1	87.5	37.0	82.6	80.2	89.4
Civilian labor force.....	1 637	839	999	590	1 536	1 943	1 095	1 826	1 292	1 342	650	935
Employed.....	1 589	831	920	560	1 469	1 830	1 030	1 741	1 250	1 267	619	902
Unemployed.....	48	8	79	30	67	113	65	78	42	75	31	33
Percent of civilian labor force.....	2.9	1.0	7.9	5.1	4.4	5.8	5.9	4.7	3.3	5.6	4.8	3.5
Not in labor force.....	520	222	778	146	496	722	207	262	2 229	283	160	111
Under 65 years.....	263	142	480	58	225	488	101	166	2 105	130	76	52
65 years and over.....	257	80	298	88	271	234	106	96	124	153	84	59
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force.....	2 698	1 275	1 929	902	2 577	3 065	1 475	2 385	1 574	1 961	993	1 165
Percent of total.....	98.6	244	355	1 080	1 080	1 394	515	1 161	664	899	490	435
Civilian labor force.....	36.5	20.8	38.8	39.4	41.9	45.5	34.9	42.2	45.8	49.3	37.3	37.3
Employed.....	986	244	748	355	1 080	1 394	515	1 161	664	899	490	435
Unemployed.....	965	235	688	307	1 008	1 298	503	1 111	645	869	460	407
Percent of civilian labor force.....	21	9	60	48	72	96	34	50	19	30	30	28
Percent of labor force.....	2.1	3.7	8.0	13.5	6.7	6.9	2.3	4.3	2.9	3.3	6.1	6.4
Not in labor force.....	1 712	931	1 181	547	1 497	1 671	960	1 224	910	1 062	503	730
Under 65 years.....	1 130	772	723	370	916	1 158	760	1 047	683	759	320	586
65 years and over.....	582	159	458	177	581	513	200	177	227	303	183	144
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force.....	149	119	59	75	100	112	110	167	56	89	52	89
Percent of total.....	28	~	15	25	24	4	45	11	4	24	19	6
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force.....	164	93	76	62	89	144	86	116	53	114	58	85
Percent of total.....	12	5	5	~	19	38	20	11	~	40	~	12
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school.....	304	141	435	104	335	698	208	303	2 140	232	142	210
Not high school graduate.....	31	24	89	37	115	143	89	81	19	90	50	61
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	7	5	19	11	24	59	39	20	10	32	26	12
Employed.....	4	5	5	8	10	31	14	4	6	11	~	~
Male, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 747	905	1 349	617	1 656	2 266	1 168	1 922	3 091	1 446	708	987
27 to 49 weeks.....	1 257	685	746	372	1 153	1 307	771	1 307	663	1 014	515	666
26 weeks or less.....	226	116	221	187	289	453	271	451	614	276	108	181
Total.....	264	104	382	58	506	606	126	164	1 814	156	85	140
Female, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 122	311	890	411	1 260	1 742	724	1 487	897	1 072	542	513
27 to 49 weeks.....	450	107	352	117	628	713	227	318	479	280	181	181
26 weeks or less.....	385	108	213	124	300	385	207	474	264	290	141	175
Total.....	287	96	325	170	332	644	290	501	285	303	121	157
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over.....	2 554	1 066	1 608	867	2 477	3 128	1 533	2 852	1 895	2 136	1 079	1 309
Construction.....	66	55	79	62	94	110	53	156	77	99	29	125
Manufacturing.....	468	287	102	377	1 122	813	578	790	50	638	439	350
Durable goods.....	285	222	41	205	1 075	664	567	714	21	514	406	279
Non-durable goods.....	33	~	16	9	23	51	45	72	13	23	33	44
Transportation.....	57	24	94	5	~	99	25	62	70	61	32	306
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services.....	448	180	397	182	454	731	329	588	489	406	269	304
Finance, insurance, business & repair services.....	478	138	109	55	97	123	86	227	66	275	28	94
Professional and related services.....	755	273	593	104	429	661	270	619	955	448	137	223
Educational services.....	316	48	363	61	189	437	93	298	819	163	71	80
Public administration.....	71	20	71	19	39	85	31	206	69	83	39	36
Other industries.....	178	89	147	54	189	255	114	132	106	103	73	98

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Huntington Woods	Ionia	Iron Mountain	Iron River	Ironwood	Ishpeming	Ithaca	Keego Harbor	Kincheloe (U)	Kingsford	K I Sawyer (U)	Lake Orion Heights (U)
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	8 243	6 361	8 702	2 684	8 710	8 245	2 749	3 092	6 185	5 276	6 777	2 352
Foreign born	721	136	321	162	422	392	48	65	230	203	223	108
Native	7 522	6 225	8 381	2 522	8 288	7 853	2 701	3 027	5 955	5 073	6 554	2 446
Born in State of residence	5 128	5 144	6 461	2 039	6 134	7 028	2 346	2 125	4 847	3 778	6 894	1 874
Born in different State	2 115	754	1 675	442	1 633	658	288	288	4 478	1 185	5 021	499
Northeast	823	116	83	6	104	38	28	139	760	131	679	94
North Central	870	404	1 459	406	1 278	551	131	287	1 244	983	1 508	180
South	329	151	79	10	166	26	126	279	1 857	43	1 749	225
West	93	83	54	20	85	43	3	62	617	28	885	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	67	32	41	26	33	25	3	20	411	34	437	9
State of birth not reported	212	295	204	15	288	142	64	115	219	76	202	64
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	7 717	5 782	8 100	2 558	8 168	7 636	2 469	2 743	5 274	4 889	6 047	2 283
Same house	5 413	3 456	5 228	1 642	5 519	5 303	1 550	1 488	1 41	3 480	279	1 138
Different house in United States	1 968	2 074	2 723	916	2 404	2 101	835	1 101	3 904	1 344	4 364	1 116
Same county	722	1 336	1 364	542	1 509	1 512	659	657	60	702	81	725
Different county	1 246	738	1 359	374	895	589	176	444	3 844	642	4 283	391
Same State	837	384	442	126	285	295	124	330	420	312	484	277
Different State	409	354	917	248	610	294	52	114	3 424	330	3 799	114
Northeast	129	38	18	—	—	7	6	7	422	—	523	30
North Central	186	209	730	215	469	240	17	71	743	259	1 205	46
South	13	16	107	33	84	41	29	36	1 354	19	1 098	33
West	81	91	62	—	57	6	—	—	905	52	973	5
Abroad	—	16	14	—	8	37	28	20	676	18	953	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	336	236	135	—	237	195	56	134	553	47	451	29
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	70.6	53.9	59.1	65.5	62.6	53.3	55.8	50.0	37.9	62.4	42.5	52.9
3 and 4 years old	40.8	3.7	2.6	—	3.6	—	17.4	4.4	10.1	—	7.0	—
5 and 6 years old	75.4	80.2	82.2	—	82.0	82.7	—	91.7	84.2	83.2	82.7	95.8
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.5	97.4	97.9	97.8	88.1	97.2	96.2	96.9	96.9	99.9	91.1
14 and 15 years old	99.9	96.5	95.3	94.0	91.2	97.1	90.3	93.7	97.2	97.7	95.0	99.9
16 and 17 years old	97.2	83.3	99.9	97.2	80.7	75.9	—	86.4	—	91.2	99.9	—
18 and 19 years old	72.1	55.4	—	—	84.3	51.9	48.5	56.8	11.3	58.1	32.1	—
20 and 21 years old	53.3	7.9	15.4	—	23.1	55.2	—	—	3.3	—	9.2	—
22 to 24 years old	43.6	5.7	7.8	—	23.5	9.7	—	10.6	7.6	—	6.4	—
25 to 34 years old	8.9	2.3	2.7	3.5	3.2	4.0	7.6	6.3	2.5	1.7	3.3	2.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	4 813	3 404	5 389	1 799	5 465	4 787	1 419	1 555	2 150	3 039	2 284	1 281
No school years completed	46	24	30	19	53	45	—	5	13	24	8	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	13	41	123	65	165	89	21	32	10	62	10	106
5 to 7 years	91	148	425	216	512	280	21	206	304	21	23	23
8 years	166	506	875	232	767	682	234	255	48	539	146	253
High school: 1 to 3 years	471	671	1 164	388	1 126	1 080	364	372	324	610	426	298
4 years	1 467	1 302	1 835	655	1 912	1 855	467	467	1 120	1 012	1 266	446
College: 1 to 3 years	950	392	531	113	560	435	165	109	315	291	231	59
4 years or more	1 609	320	406	111	368	321	136	109	286	197	176	90
Median school years completed	13.5	12.2	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.3	12.6	11.9	12.4	11.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	2 837	1 933	3 009	980	2 999	2 838	836	1 029	2 259	1 762	2 684	772
Labor force	2 285	1 489	1 987	534	1 862	2 053	666	840	2 186	1 169	2 602	627
Percent of total	80.5	77.0	66.0	54.5	62.1	72.3	79.7	81.6	96.8	66.3	96.9	81.2
Civilian labor force	2 285	1 489	1 987	534	1 862	2 049	666	836	21	1 169	41	627
Employed	2 249	1 389	1 868	454	1 736	1 922	591	756	21	1 091	34	576
Unemployed	36	100	119	80	126	127	75	80	—	78	7	51
Percent of civilian labor force	1.6	6.7	6.0	15.0	6.8	6.2	11.3	9.6	—	6.7	—	8.1
Not in labor force	552	444	1 022	446	1 137	785	170	189	73	593	82	145
Under 65 years	370	184	444	247	539	371	74	116	67	226	76	101
65 years and over	182	260	578	199	598	414	96	73	6	367	6	44
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	1 084	1 027	1 210	355	964	1 032	442	429	332	589	328	284
Labor force	35.3	43.6	36.6	32.4	27.9	33.5	44.4	39.7	23.9	31.3	22.5	34.6
Civilian labor force	1 084	1 027	1 210	355	964	1 032	442	429	314	589	305	284
Employed	1 054	930	1 176	304	911	980	404	420	284	538	264	263
Unemployed	30	77	34	51	53	52	38	9	30	31	41	21
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	7.5	2.8	14.4	5.5	5.0	8.6	2.1	9.6	5.3	13.4	7.4
Not in labor force	1 985	1 327	2 100	739	2 492	2 049	553	651	1 058	1 293	1 129	537
Under 65 years	1 632	836	1 357	487	1 624	1 427	398	538	1 053	868	1 113	439
65 years and over	353	491	743	252	868	622	155	113	5	425	16	96
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	209	128	48	12	195	81	59	117	124	120	77	15
Labor force	31	29	42	12	32	63	29	16	—	29	—	15
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	185	128	178	52	221	189	74	73	111	132	81	52
Labor force	15	26	17	6	11	12	16	11	—	—	5	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school	506	283	301	127	425	394	99	173	663	271	781	118
Not high school graduate	104	134	94	29	93	136	36	82	607	73	635	38
Unemployed or not in labor force	37	60	16	7	34	45	16	33	55	25	60	13
Not in labor force	12	53	9	7	17	17	6	15	6	18	—	—
Male, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks	2 550	1 571	2 209	623	1 973	2 131	705	911	2 193	1 230	2 579	673
50 to 52 weeks	1 722	1 148	1 432	285	1 336	1 684	504	547	1 809	907	2 035	402
27 to 49 weeks	452	278	434	135	354	210	95	253	291	138	399	204
26 weeks or less	376	145	343	203	283	237	106	111	93	185	145	67
Female, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks	1 412	1 201	1 338	395	1 092	1 230	568	529	495	744	556	365
50 to 52 weeks	458	608	624	167	490	533	220	188	36	420	85	117
27 to 49 weeks	382	274	348	81	221	294	153	193	214	112	206	137
26 weeks or less	572	319	366	147	381	403	195	148	245	212	265	111
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 303	2 339	3 044	758	2 647	2 902	995	1 176	305	1 649	298	839
Construction	155	81	247	47	57	63	87	69	—	109	—	60
Manufacturing	799	748	437	43	404	277	262	383	28	367	—	401
Durable goods	610	583	344	33	288	79	155	367	28	277	—	378
Transportation	37	42	120	21	79	72	39	24	—	—	—	33
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	37	47	187	24	100	96	10	32	5	115	—	21
Wholesale and retail trade	887	457	875	250	766	717	207	227	82	391	70	122
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	344	71	157	50	126	84	58	90	—	76	28	45
Professional and related services	850	471	576	144	385	454	191	210	142	313	95	107
Educational services	363	148	262	44	194	194	105	125	77	74	42	73
Public administration	43	246	144	167	144	175	65	45	18	63	51	9
Other industries	151	176	301	135	563	964	76	96	30	104	54	41

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Places	Lake Orion	Lambertville (U)	L'Anse	Lapeer	Lapeer Heights (U)	Laurium	Level Park-Oak Park (U)	Lowell	Ludington	Manistee	Manistique	Marine City
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	2 892	5 721	2 766	6 270	7 088	2 868	3 080	3 068	9 021	7 723	4 319	4 567
Foreign born	114	120	137	117	95	133	34	59	264	158	188	163
Native	2 778	5 601	2 629	6 153	6 993	2 735	3 046	3 009	8 757	7 565	4 131	4 404
Born in State of residence	2 231	1 845	2 276	5 189	5 569	2 343	2 288	2 611	7 163	6 460	3 451	3 723
Born in different State	467	3 534	278	756	1 164	272	572	304	1 308	846	540	482
Northeast	56	141	42	118	130	49	72	30	130	128	46	122
North Central	215	2 846	193	373	464	101	296	217	895	554	401	150
South	168	474	37	187	511	82	181	44	182	101	59	181
West	28	73	6	78	59	40	23	13	101	63	34	29
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15	42	7	35	21	11	24	38	41	43	36	82
State of birth not reported	65	180	68	173	239	109	162	56	245	216	104	117
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 535	5 139	2 545	5 695	6 416	2 637	2 788	2 764	8 360	7 117	4 002	4 150
Same house	1 223	2 770	1 550	2 727	4 259	1 624	1 662	1 537	5 184	4 490	2 526	2 832
Different house in United States	1 250	2 136	954	2 432	1 941	929	693	1 131	2 926	2 431	1 417	1 248
Same county	722	626	677	1 496	1 630	540	454	836	2 008	1 405	747	811
Different county	528	1 510	277	936	311	389	239	295	918	1 026	670	437
Same State	360	265	195	727	162	227	87	162	608	487	260	260
Different State	168	1 245	82	209	149	162	152	133	310	386	183	177
Northeast	8	22	—	29	15	—	—	—	26	32	6	—
North Central	20	1 084	82	52	6	62	60	79	175	267	146	46
South	108	65	—	98	122	55	56	29	71	35	14	114
West	34	74	—	30	6	45	36	25	38	52	17	17
Abroad	—	21	8	53	49	10	17	49	68	49	38	21
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	62	212	33	483	167	74	416	47	182	147	21	49
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.5	55.9	57.3	40.2	62.0	62.7	56.6	59.8	56.3	58.7	61.0	54.0
3 and 4 years old	7.3	18.9	...	7.5	14.4	5.3	12.6	—	—	3.0	8.6	5.2
5 and 6 years old	...	91.6	90.4	76.7	80.3	...	...	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	79.4
7 to 13 years old	97.9	92.5	96.2	82.4	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.6	96.7	99.6	92.8	98.7
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	95.4	70.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	92.9	99.9	78.3	99.9
16 and 17 years old	77.4	82.4	93.3	71.8	90.7	89.4	83.2	80.7	92.2	94.8	93.9	93.3
18 and 19 years old	38.5	41.8	...	28.5	70.6	...	...	...	40.5	50.0	45.4	47.6
20 and 21 years old	...	17.4	...	15.1	4.0	...	...	17.9	3.4	6.8	...	10.1
22 to 24 years old	—	3.5	—	6.6	14.8	...	13.2	7.6	8.4	2.4	—	3.3
25 to 34 years old	4.0	4.0	—	4.5	4.7	6.9	4.7	4.8	4.0	3.1	3.5	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 473	2 793	1 521	3 263	3 343	1 711	1 637	1 558	5 297	4 407	2 548	2 378
No school years completed	15	10	56	26	6	17	5	11	17	52	30	10
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	18	70	37	46	34	55	19	6	96	78	84	33
5 to 7 years	132	204	136	186	249	247	79	78	316	378	273	215
8 years	195	319	197	461	400	325	192	232	902	763	414	430
High school: 1 to 3 years	351	508	314	479	350	207	479	350	598	832	517	509
4 years	561	1 076	571	1 259	1 445	491	643	569	1 983	1 511	863	855
College: 1 to 3 years	80	353	101	410	258	207	130	192	510	399	204	215
4 years or more	121	253	109	277	78	162	90	120	477	399	163	111
Median school years completed	12.0	12.3	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.7	12.0
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	975	1 777	947	2 059	2 022	898	989	935	2 934	2 455	1 410	1 456
Not in labor force	810	1 524	625	1 332	1 768	518	718	742	2 241	1 856	977	1 334
Percent of total	83.1	85.8	66.0	64.7	87.4	57.7	84.2	79.4	76.4	75.6	69.3	77.9
Civilian labor force	810	1 524	625	1 327	1 768	496	815	742	2 231	1 847	969	1 134
Employed	763	1 454	573	1 302	1 713	460	783	691	2 151	1 775	856	1 026
Unemployed	47	70	52	25	55	36	30	51	80	72	113	108
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	4.6	8.3	1.9	3.1	7.3	3.9	6.9	3.6	3.9	11.7	9.5
Not in labor force	165	253	322	727	254	380	156	193	693	599	433	322
Under 65 years	72	164	162	537	156	205	80	81	327	265	183	134
65 years and over	93	89	160	190	98	175	76	112	366	334	250	188
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	990	1 722	930	2 283	2 202	1 111	1 068	1 036	3 516	2 982	1 609	1 630
Not in labor force	439	601	276	944	879	299	423	440	1 442	1 170	478	558
Percent of total	44.3	34.9	29.7	41.3	39.9	26.9	39.6	42.5	41.0	39.2	29.7	34.2
Civilian labor force	439	601	276	944	879	299	423	440	1 442	1 170	478	558
Employed	423	563	244	648	619	286	408	418	1 355	1 068	458	466
Unemployed	16	38	32	96	60	13	15	22	87	102	20	72
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	6.3	11.6	4.0	6.8	4.3	3.5	5.0	6.0	8.7	5.9	12.9
Not in labor force	551	1 121	654	1 339	1 323	812	645	596	2 074	1 812	1 131	1 072
Under 65 years	423	999	472	915	1 179	529	548	414	1 302	1 189	772	795
65 years and over	128	122	182	424	144	283	97	182	772	623	359	277
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	54	127	41	113	240	74	63	70	200	194	153	84
Not in labor force	12	15	—	34	31	16	5	8	55	33	19	10
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	68	159	67	110	170	46	44	89	167	102	77	91
Not in labor force	19	—	7	17	—	—	—	5	42	21	—	17
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school	182	283	152	350	315	91	139	124	338	343	186	248
Not high school graduate	91	94	29	188	141	21	57	42	122	83	64	112
Unemployed or not in labor force	61	46	9	66	27	11	21	15	30	15	16	58
Employed	14	19	4	31	7	5	11	6	—	—	6	44
Female, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school	182	283	152	350	315	91	139	124	338	343	186	248
Not high school graduate	91	94	29	188	141	21	57	42	122	83	64	112
Unemployed or not in labor force	61	46	9	66	27	11	21	15	30	15	16	58
Employed	14	19	4	31	7	5	11	6	—	—	6	44
Male, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks	858	1 611	693	1 409	1 847	611	864	789	2 485	1 953	1 034	1 197
27 to 49 weeks	500	1 055	493	994	1 215	380	643	575	1 624	1 439	734	809
26 weeks or less	216	403	85	235	488	129	159	118	538	303	188	217
26 weeks or less	142	153	115	180	144	102	62	96	323	211	112	171
Female, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks	552	771	375	1 120	1 024	414	553	529	1 726	1 382	628	659
27 to 49 weeks	167	248	112	533	398	170	244	200	745	554	205	261
26 weeks or less	204	218	100	278	100	142	178	178	415	345	176	163
26 weeks or less	181	305	163	309	342	144	167	151	566	483	247	235
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 186	2 017	817	2 208	2 532	746	1 191	1 109	3 506	2 843	1 306	1 512
Construction	57	154	40	133	98	44	73	62	153	70	57	112
Manufacturing	461	812	166	574	1 294	83	494	408	1 228	1 001	161	522
Durable goods	444	675	99	507	1 251	55	281	257	857	281	25	449
Transportation	16	62	36	29	75	20	23	49	338	57	35	29
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	4	48	34	33	66	18	12	17	66	55	45	125
Wholesale and retail trade	211	437	212	478	406	182	250	230	607	600	432	381
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	67	151	20	115	111	44	61	65	111	137	71	

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Marshall	Marysville	Mason	Milan	Milford	Mount Morris	Munising	Negaunee	New Baltimore	New Buffalo	North Muskegon	Northville
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	7 253	5 610	5 468	4 489	4 664	3 763	3 794	5 248	4 168	2 784	4 263	5 296
Foreign born	109	239	18	100	111	52	196	303	123	119	101	196
Native	7 144	5 371	5 450	4 389	4 553	3 711	3 598	4 945	4 045	2 665	4 162	5 100
Born in State of residence	5 183	4 583	4 304	2 695	3 416	3 031	3 138	4 571	3 053	968	3 079	3 645
Born in different State	1 487	576	862	1 452	1 013	550	396	282	753	1 599	991	1 223
Northeast	197	126	119	118	226	94	43	7	183	45	201	277
North Central	834	332	392	717	441	194	289	204	300	1 270	610	570
South	416	83	232	554	268	217	50	38	189	265	133	308
West	40	35	119	63	78	45	14	33	81	19	47	68
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	47	52	28	65	30	10	20	8	53	4	6	45
State of birth not reported	427	160	256	177	94	120	44	84	186	94	86	187
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	6 643	5 118	4 924	4 160	4 142	3 388	3 494	4 853	3 760	2 521	3 972	4 920
Same house	3 375	2 843	2 448	1 748	2 215	2 057	2 215	3 146	1 794	1 424	1 943	2 169
Different house in United States	2 779	2 011	2 238	1 998	1 835	1 094	1 410	1 651	1 659	1 051	1 860	2 486
Same county	1 764	1 220	1 499	574	737	874	737	1 242	753	593	996	1 008
Different county	1 015	791	739	1 325	961	357	538	409	906	458	864	1 478
Same State	672	574	577	684	696	253	324	237	597	123	345	994
Different State	343	217	162	641	265	104	214	172	309	335	519	484
Northeast	58	13	7	89	28	8	7	—	116	—	167	110
North Central	214	160	64	308	140	26	194	106	83	323	149	254
South	45	32	23	151	49	35	—	37	54	6	185	67
West	26	12	68	93	48	35	13	29	56	6	18	53
Abroad	10	49	19	102	29	7	—	14	12	—	14	56
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	479	215	219	312	63	72	27	42	295	46	155	209
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.8	56.4	49.6	45.8	57.0	56.6	61.4	55.3	50.7	51.6	62.9	66.4
3 and 4 years old	—	8.8	8.3	20.4	22.7	4.9	10.1	6.4	—	10.1	14.8	33.3
5 and 6 years old	69.9	90.6	85.8	76.8	98.4	97.6	92.6	78.3	92.5	—	99.9	84.0
7 to 13 years old	99.8	95.3	96.3	99.9	95.3	99.9	97.4	96.3	94.2	—	92.9	96.2
14 and 15 years old	99.9	93.9	94.0	91.2	99.9	99.9	99.9	98.1	99.9	—	81.0	99.9
16 and 17 years old	99.9	99.9	83.2	83.4	88.2	99.9	99.9	91.1	99.9	—	99.9	99.9
18 and 19 years old	39.4	57.8	34.2	32.6	58.2	39.6	—	73.7	—	—	66.4	67.8
20 and 21 years old	13.4	21.4	11.6	8.0	17.2	22.4	12.7	29.8	2.2	—	—	33.1
22 to 24 years old	7.2	—	10.2	7.5	7.5	9.7	3.7	23.8	—	—	—	9.8
25 to 34 years old	9.1	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.2	7.5	5.6	3.3	3.6	1.9	7.3	19.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 963	2 941	2 626	2 184	2 271	1 807	2 043	3 088	2 088	1 479	2 496	2 981
No school years completed	17	4	13	36	9	14	11	39	9	14	—	7
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	44	58	27	37	8	11	91	78	29	26	11	42
5 to 7 years	184	100	78	149	120	133	174	225	72	102	73	106
8 years	520	313	281	270	185	196	269	396	236	236	174	267
High school: 1 to 3 years	763	527	465	529	404	495	423	639	446	354	359	490
4 years	1 476	1 399	1 028	804	982	714	803	1 330	947	494	831	977
College: 1 to 3 years	434	368	358	201	278	152	97	175	228	110	481	491
4 years or more	525	172	376	158	285	92	175	206	121	143	567	601
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.0	12.8	12.6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	2 345	1 782	1 728	1 756	1 405	1 219	1 268	1 860	1 321	856	1 405	1 788
Percent of total	77.9	84.6	77.3	59.2	77.5	77.5	78.5	1 348	1 107	706	1 134	1 380
Civilian labor force	1 824	1 507	1 335	1 040	1 218	945	990	1 324	1 073	695	1 130	1 376
Employed	1 726	1 461	1 260	1 019	1 163	902	923	1 241	993	648	1 098	1 344
Unemployed	98	46	75	21	55	43	67	83	80	47	32	32
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	3.1	5.6	2.0	4.5	4.6	6.8	6.3	7.5	6.8	2.8	2.3
Not in labor force	518	275	393	716	181	274	272	512	214	150	271	408
Under 65 years	280	162	295	624	104	178	102	264	100	48	146	209
65 years and over	238	113	98	92	77	96	170	248	114	102	125	199
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	2 646	1 969	1 866	1 379	1 538	1 312	2 002	1 377	983	1 599	1 599	1 916
Percent of total	44.8	46.4	46.7	44.7	39.8	37.0	32.2	36.9	46.3	33.4	33.4	39.9
Civilian labor force	1 866	1 313	1 272	872	1 019	886	1 241	865	645	502	534	765
Employed	1 140	842	825	593	579	482	614	479	428	317	517	732
Unemployed	46	71	47	24	56	29	85	31	23	27	17	33
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	7.8	5.4	3.9	9.7	5.7	17.5	4.8	4.6	5.9	3.2	4.3
Not in labor force	1 460	1 056	994	762	963	772	826	1 357	869	528	1 065	1 151
Under 65 years	991	883	764	581	813	632	619	994	679	372	820	832
65 years and over	469	173	230	181	150	140	207	363	190	156	245	319
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	169	156	166	55	107	79	85	132	91	73	133	110
Percent of total	4.4	4.4	4.4	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.6	3.1	2.7
Not in labor force	49	8	33	10	22	10	11	34	11	12	24	27
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	144	107	68	104	90	82	61	76	126	73	119	119
Percent of total	2.4	2.2	1.4	2.5	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.6	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.7
Not in labor force	21	—	4	10	3	—	—	—	22	3	6	12
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Labor force	367	261	357	338	210	208	162	252	213	104	172	278
Percent of total	6.1	5.2	6.4	7.7	5.0	5.6	4.3	4.8	5.1	3.7	4.0	5.6
Not enrolled in school	125	108	179	236	77	72	74	71	110	45	40	48
Not high school graduate	44	27	105	159	36	15	—	17	36	17	10	8
Unemployed or not in labor force	22	18	67	131	10	4	—	6	13	10	10	—
Male, worked in 1969												
Labor force	2 001	1 554	1 549	1 275	1 292	1 005	1 034	1 440	1 186	734	1 186	1 523
Percent of total	33.9	30.5	31.0	30.6	30.6	27.4	27.4	30.2	31.1	29.4	29.8	32.6
50 to 52 weeks	1 385	1 223	1 015	846	842	629	792	1 090	752	552	916	943
27 to 49 weeks	423	215	330	208	277	288	104	328	117	192	394	394
26 weeks or less	193	116	204	221	173	88	88	186	80	65	78	186
Female, worked in 1969												
Labor force	1 401	976	1 063	742	782	630	554	766	645	545	695	920
Percent of total	24.1	19.3	21.8	17.5	18.0	16.4	15.5	18.1	17.1	16.3	17.8	20.0
50 to 52 weeks	681	431	390	328	236	185	224	377	214	191	281	363
27 to 49 weeks	440	271	388	211	198	285	121	167	235	183	131	305
26 weeks or less	280	274	285	203	348	160	209	222	196	171	283	352
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 866	2 303	2 085	1 612	1 682	1 384	1 324	1 855	1 472	1 076	1 615	2 074
Construction	140	124	98	98	82	100	53	79	128	51	74	136
Manufacturing	899	803	487	545	675	637	534	79	549	393	531	633
Durable goods	712	513	329	445	617	593	437	20	465	324	448	565
Non-durable goods	30	108	15	38	9	16	22	27	37	80	30	23
Transportation	45	248	13	26	26	20	32	20	29	70	53	54
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	638	393	437	256	325	270	205	391	253	241	284	272
Wholesale and retail trade	280	107	88	142	82	39	82	114	100	27	81	156
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	481	340	453	375								

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Norway	Novi	Okemos (U)	Oscoda-Au Sable (U)	Otsego	Oxford	Paw Paw Lake (U)	Paw Paw	Petoskey	Plainwell	Pleasant Ridge	Portland
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	3 023	9 806	7 770	3 403	3 957	2 536	4 059	3 152	6 274	3 195	3 989	3 817
Foreign born	126	435	260	165	41	37	120	125	164	35	238	46
Native	2 897	9 371	7 510	3 238	3 916	2 499	3 939	3 027	6 110	3 160	3 751	3 771
Born in State of residence	2 459	6 914	4 439	2 125	3 169	2 013	2 394	1 900	5 024	2 290	2 570	3 393
Born in different State	370	2 185	2 669	1 024	656	352	1 449	945	783	762	1 002	258
Northeast	19	439	533	141	44	39	61	49	89	80	271	51
North Central	313	794	1 411	474	427	127	929	685	441	393	506	94
South	19	823	494	311	151	169	394	174	157	214	179	93
West	19	129	231	98	34	17	65	37	96	75	46	20
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	49	40	38	28	—	13	19	43	—	34	13
State of birth not reported	62	223	362	51	63	134	83	163	260	108	145	107
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 684	8 747	7 237	3 214	3 569	2 272	3 572	2 889	5 835	2 932	3 700	3 338
Same house	2 108	3 652	2 440	1 192	1 788	1 203	1 913	1 416	3 505	1 668	2 275	1 765
Different house in United States	530	4 592	4 081	1 706	1 566	961	1 483	1 302	2 022	1 154	1 229	1 428
Same county	281	1 579	1 481	606	571	771	1 171	781	912	559	545	810
Different county	249	3 013	2 600	1 100	650	190	312	521	1 110	595	684	618
Same State	189	2 529	1 251	568	511	119	116	339	871	448	417	464
Different State	60	484	1 349	532	139	71	195	182	239	147	267	154
Northeast	—	51	323	96	—	—	—	7	5	—	61	—
North Central	46	254	541	212	100	20	111	115	150	47	70	55
South	—	143	281	184	25	32	48	20	20	93	108	27
West	14	105	204	40	9	19	37	64	7	28	72	72
Abroad	13	105	167	108	15	45	36	21	29	18	37	12
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	33	398	549	208	200	63	140	150	279	92	159	133
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	58.7	57.7	67.0	52.9	47.3	56.4	51.3	51.9	64.3	65.9	69.5	52.8
3 and 4 years old	12.8	11.2	43.6	—	4.0	—	3.0	—	13.1	—	37.8	15.9
5 and 6 years old	98.2	85.1	88.9	87.7	93.5	—	84.6	77.4	56.0	—	92.5	92.0
7 to 13 years old	92.2	98.6	99.5	99.9	93.8	97.9	90.2	99.9	98.1	99.9	97.7	92.8
14 and 15 years old	98.3	99.9	97.5	94.2	98.4	83.9	99.9	—	92.2	99.9	99.9	87.0
16 and 17 years old	79.6	90.6	99.9	90.4	76.2	—	99.9	81.1	99.9	98.7	99.9	99.9
18 and 19 years old	—	44.8	82.3	—	21.7	—	45.1	46.0	73.9	48.4	88.5	19.7
20 and 21 years old	—	18.1	81.5	10.0	4.8	—	23.0	—	27.0	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	—	8.9	40.7	2.8	—	—	5.3	8.0	7.0	23.7	—	12.7
25 to 34 years old	—	9.0	22.2	3.1	5.5	9.1	4.4	9.3	2.2	19.2	7.3	9.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 790	4 920	3 803	1 654	2 067	1 340	2 079	1 790	3 468	1 729	2 282	1 828
No school years completed	18	61	15	14	25	5	26	19	26	16	19	20
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	23	82	18	18	28	31	65	53	46	30	13	15
5 to 7 years	184	355	33	80	148	88	88	71	211	112	60	91
8 years	246	516	95	163	368	156	302	377	475	276	129	321
High school: 1 to 3 years	299	1 092	130	319	552	321	438	288	568	376	273	345
4 years	750	1 747	859	678	726	480	751	517	1 297	538	647	652
College: 1 to 3 years	147	565	729	213	134	156	275	249	445	201	378	256
4 years or more	123	502	1 924	169	86	128	216	400	180	378	128	138
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	16.0	12.3	11.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.1	13.0	12.2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	1 018	3 037	2 832	1 058	1 211	773	1 275	1 054	1 940	1 007	1 289	1 138
Civilian labor force	689	2 524	2 268	820	972	615	999	762	1 470	782	990	938
Employed	67.7	83.1	80.1	77.5	80.3	79.6	78.4	72.3	75.8	77.7	76.8	82.4
Unemployed	689	2 515	2 257	649	972	610	991	762	1 444	782	990	938
Not in labor force	649	2 416	2 153	595	877	565	973	726	1 359	762	967	899
Employed	40	99	104	54	95	45	20	36	85	20	23	39
Unemployed	5.8	3.9	4.6	8.3	9.8	7.4	4.7	5.9	2.6	2.3	4.2	4.2
Not in labor force	329	513	564	238	239	158	276	292	470	225	299	200
Under 65 years	114	320	476	123	98	78	153	142	228	111	156	86
65 years and over	215	193	88	115	141	80	123	150	242	114	143	114
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	1 025	3 176	2 655	1 161	1 433	884	1 307	1 214	2 452	1 211	1 439	1 271
Civilian labor force	301	1 256	1 360	449	633	260	589	529	1 122	473	561	481
Employed	29.4	39.5	51.2	38.7	46.6	29.4	45.1	43.6	45.8	39.1	39.0	37.8
Unemployed	301	1 256	1 360	428	668	260	589	529	1 122	473	561	481
Not in labor force	289	1 194	1 306	374	645	222	547	515	1 054	448	530	437
Employed	12	62	54	54	23	38	14	68	25	31	44	42
Unemployed	4.0	4.9	4.0	12.6	3.4	14.6	7.1	2.6	6.1	5.3	5.5	9.1
Not in labor force	724	1 920	1 295	712	765	624	718	685	1 330	738	878	790
Under 65 years	479	1 608	1 121	579	521	447	596	442	821	483	619	605
65 years and over	245	312	174	133	244	177	122	243	509	255	259	185
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	69	253	216	86	95	68	93	42	135	62	120	84
Civilian labor force	—	23	52	25	38	21	18	4	37	8	19	—
Not in labor force	52	195	188	69	94	50	78	54	172	91	76	109
Employed	—	15	18	4	12	5	10	14	36	13	10	31
Unemployed	121	447	572	167	184	124	185	172	383	185	191	168
Not enrolled in school	47	214	80	85	135	51	80	69	77	64	49	81
Not high school graduate	39	66	18	30	48	4	30	29	22	22	12	11
Unemployed or not in labor force	32	18	—	—	9	4	15	19	4	9	6	5
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	52	195	188	69	94	50	78	54	172	91	76	109
Civilian labor force	—	15	18	4	12	5	10	14	36	13	10	31
Not in labor force	121	447	572	167	184	124	185	172	383	185	191	168
Not enrolled in school	47	214	80	85	135	51	80	69	77	64	49	81
Not high school graduate	39	66	18	30	48	4	30	29	22	22	12	11
Unemployed or not in labor force	32	18	—	—	9	4	15	19	4	9	6	5
Male, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks	715	2 658	2 569	870	1 030	666	1 053	845	1 619	797	1 114	985
27 to 49 weeks	589	1 735	1 523	610	658	455	658	554	1 057	539	737	719
26 weeks or less	104	644	623	166	244	128	94	156	335	166	216	183
50 to 52 weeks	22	279	423	94	128	83	111	135	227	92	161	83
Female, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks	313	1 555	1 677	575	781	338	718	633	1 360	561	629	618
27 to 49 weeks	164	508	558	198	347	107	362	245	532	215	223	236
26 weeks or less	89	475	625	176	219	102	120	187	391	205	225	135
50 to 52 weeks	60	572	494	201	215	129	236	201	437	141	181	247
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	938	3 610	3 459	969	1 522	787	1 520	1 241	2 413	1 210	1 497	1 336
Construction	46	274	149	102	43	39	91	83	113	56	41	100
Manufacturing	304	1 376	355	90	782	254	689	374	324	421	421	581
Durable goods	168	1 227	264	69	431	246	446	185	231	174	322	535
Transportation	18	82	28	42	20	10	20	27	51	20	43	14
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	6	49	62	14	30	21	34	10	142	14	19	40
Wholesale and retail trade	242	758	669	33								

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Quaker-town North (U)	Richmond	Rochester	Rockwood	Rogers City	Romeo	Roosevelt Park	St. Clair	St. Ignace	St. Johns	St. Louis	Saline
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	7 177	3 059	7 019	3 125	4 274	4 016	4 176	4 770	2 892	6 672	4 101	4 811
Foreign born	376	147	347	77	46	85	185	181	78	6 77	48	87
Native	6 801	2 912	6 672	3 048	4 228	3 931	3 991	4 589	2 814	6 595	4 053	4 724
Born in State of residence	4 554	2 436	4 734	2 171	3 755	2 929	3 316	3 854	2 484	5 608	3 261	3 276
Born in different State	1 917	346	1 628	801	341	746	544	590	236	672	620	1 206
Northeast	642	68	399	131	106	155	97	104	5	114	71	241
North Central	906	148	731	314	139	249	357	344	158	416	258	586
South	291	96	377	325	30	282	90	116	43	112	239	302
West	78	34	121	31	66	60	—	26	30	30	52	77
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	59	12	36	11	17	51	27	104	5	33	9	37
State of birth not reported	271	118	274	65	115	205	104	41	89	282	163	185
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	6 629	2 735	6 419	2 717	3 951	3 674	3 841	4 385	2 616	6 019	3 740	4 220
Same house	3 304	1 584	2 822	1 554	2 650	1 901	1 803	2 419	1 458	3 511	1 991	1 745
Different house in United States	3 085	932	3 189	1 067	1 232	1 582	1 898	1 843	1 073	2 228	1 580	2 278
Same county	843	585	1 714	735	819	842	1 575	1 235	726	1 529	890	1 216
Different county	2 242	347	1 475	332	413	740	323	608	347	699	690	1 062
Same State	1 585	191	825	175	306	506	227	537	226	519	450	596
Different State	657	156	650	157	107	234	96	71	121	180	240	466
Northeast	68	8	95	39	23	—	—	21	—	26	—	55
North Central	409	85	327	12	24	5	58	32	54	129	94	281
South	115	36	90	36	4	177	25	11	49	14	117	52
West	65	27	138	70	56	52	13	7	18	11	29	78
Abroad	98	79	68	27	6	17	6	113	—	31	—	44
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	142	140	340	69	63	174	134	10	85	249	169	153
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	73.0	48.8	47.4	52.3	67.5	61.0	61.7	61.2	58.8	55.3	53.9	52.2
3 and 4 years old	11.6	—	22.1	4.1	11.4	11.6	19.9	13.6	15.1	16.0	15.4	20.2
5 and 6 years old	90.4	—	90.8	77.1	90.8	95.9	81.9	81.3	86.9	79.7	84.1	78.8
7 to 13 years old	96.9	93.8	99.9	96.7	98.6	92.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	92.7	99.9
14 and 15 years old	98.2	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	91.1	99.9	99.9	96.3	89.6	93.0
16 and 17 years old	99.8	90.7	99.9	91.3	96.5	99.9	98.0	93.9	99.9	94.6	99.9	99.9
18 and 19 years old	78.7	—	47.9	—	52.5	—	—	66.7	—	—	42.5	64.8
20 and 21 years old	64.1	—	34.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.9	11.3
22 to 24 years old	21.0	—	16.3	8.6	—	16.3	6.2	—	—	—	12.3	2.8
25 to 34 years old	6.0	2.1	15.2	4.1	3.5	6.0	7.6	3.4	1.9	4.7	3.8	12.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 581	1 595	3 795	1 404	2 328	2 082	2 343	2 562	1 484	3 405	2 173	2 347
No school years completed	21	27	16	10	35	10	—	12	11	22	7	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5	31	66	—	63	37	33	41	44	38	13	10
5 to 7 years	51	107	163	79	239	190	110	156	98	228	159	70
8 years	132	280	379	189	398	265	212	331	221	579	358	231
High school: 1 to 3 years	293	270	591	351	421	470	489	566	289	584	491	300
4 years	1 210	659	1 387	621	670	707	923	862	613	1 256	720	1 083
College: 1 to 3 years	820	122	506	101	237	257	336	293	128	397	195	315
4 years or more	1 049	99	687	53	265	146	240	301	80	301	230	398
Median school years completed	13.3	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	2 227	1 005	2 428	872	1 368	1 233	1 276	1 495	850	2 065	1 264	1 491
Percent of total	1 906	732	2 114	758	1 061	923	1 059	1 124	586	1 665	974	1 312
Civilian labor force	85.6	72.8	87.1	86.9	77.6	74.9	83.0	75.2	68.9	80.6	77.1	88.0
Employed	1 899	722	2 114	758	1 061	923	1 059	1 118	566	1 655	974	1 312
Unemployed	1 862	697	1 982	710	825	855	1 004	1 075	464	1 613	910	1 296
Percent of civilian labor force	37	25	132	48	36	68	55	43	102	42	64	16
Not in labor force	1.9	3.5	6.2	6.3	4.2	7.4	5.2	3.8	18.0	2.5	6.6	1.2
Under 65 years	321	273	314	114	307	310	217	371	264	400	290	179
65 years and over	272	124	118	80	150	178	108	165	150	169	117	118
	49	149	34	157	132	109	206	114	231	173	61	69
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	2 316	1 048	2 798	936	1 480	1 412	1 555	1 768	1 017	2 323	1 519	1 585
Percent of total	777	386	1 320	358	477	608	724	740	369	1 070	684	786
Civilian labor force	33.5	36.8	38.2	38.2	32.2	43.1	46.6	41.9	36.3	46.1	45.0	49.6
Employed	777	386	1 320	358	477	608	724	740	369	1 070	684	786
Unemployed	746	366	1 268	328	428	561	679	693	305	1 010	626	744
Percent of civilian labor force	31	20	30	30	49	47	45	47	64	60	58	42
Not in labor force	4.0	5.2	3.9	8.4	10.3	7.7	6.2	6.4	17.3	5.6	8.5	5.3
Under 65 years	1 539	662	1 478	578	1 003	804	831	1 028	648	1 253	835	799
65 years and over	1 416	479	1 141	513	736	571	619	696	470	847	570	698
	123	183	337	65	267	233	212	332	178	406	265	101
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	198	59	70	102	160	90	117	99	68	126	88	73
Percent of total	5	—	25	13	16	10	6	21	6	17	16	13
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	242	69	65	64	106	67	62	107	64	172	66	84
Percent of total	14	4	4	5	10	14	4	26	11	—	8	10
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Labor force	429	169	287	96	190	194	141	255	109	353	184	204
Percent of total	78	69	122	19	75	54	16	61	30	116	47	73
Not in labor force	11	15	28	—	24	27	—	14	4	21	—	9
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	16	—	6	6	—	—	4	6	—	5
Male, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks	2 022	776	2 186	788	1 122	1 000	1 109	1 183	718	1 783	1 035	1 375
27 to 49 weeks	1 538	524	1 524	593	770	664	836	835	373	1 243	746	1 037
26 weeks or less	299	167	488	153	274	197	182	165	161	363	194	262
	185	85	174	42	78	139	91	183	184	177	95	76
Female, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks	996	490	1 609	397	530	770	835	813	648	1 231	784	916
27 to 49 weeks	288	156	543	139	186	300	413	348	145	558	372	397
26 weeks or less	271	162	562	161	142	197	188	192	105	364	188	285
	437	172	504	97	202	273	234	273	398	309	224	234
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 608	1 063	3 250	1 038	1 253	1 416	1 683	1 768	769	2 623	1 536	2 040
Construction	97	71	98	26	33	59	43	151	85	138	41	144
Manufacturing	956	295	1 194	460	90	570	661	449	35	826	530	649
Durable goods	777	235	1 042	329	52	468	499	212	8	732	263	569
Transportation	24	14	27	95	15	15	25	16	40	17	32	66
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	64	50	87	66	45	13	78	140	43	44	36	10
Wholesale and retail trade	568	291	639	143	217	263	333	333	194	605	332	430
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	270	74	164	58	34	34	95	96	40	156	66	131
Professional and related services	514	135	781	121	301	295	317	343	158	542	329	419
Educational services	289	61	454	59	140							

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	South Haven	South Lyon	South Monroe (U)	Sparta	Springfield	Springfield Place (U)	Spring Lake	Sturgis	Swartz Creek	Tecumseh	Three Rivers	Utica
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	6 471	2 675	3 012	3 094	3 994	4 831	3 034	9 278	4 840	7 062	7 355	3 504
Foreign born	165	67	105	28	86	154	65	180	114	181	129	189
Native	6 306	2 608	2 907	3 066	3 908	4 677	2 969	9 098	4 726	6 881	7 226	3 315
Born in State of residence	3 691	1 793	1 954	2 622	2 597	3 425	2 319	5 566	3 736	4 748	4 721	2 453
Born in different State	2 368	686	875	283	1 001	1 168	599	3 273	955	1 893	2 125	669
Northeast	202	72	48	37	108	146	111	264	152	171	208	110
North Central	1 282	155	282	134	332	597	398	2 391	383	1 000	1 334	272
South	746	439	528	60	512	336	56	542	294	687	492	231
West	138	20	17	52	49	89	34	76	126	35	91	56
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	38	25	4	18	22	41	—	35	5	15	41	57
State of birth not reported	209	104	74	143	288	72	51	224	30	225	339	136
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 853	2 358	2 754	2 798	3 721	4 462	2 803	8 530	4 246	6 443	6 710	3 086
Same house	2 831	962	1 948	1 435	2 304	2 578	1 470	4 712	2 151	3 736	3 868	1 199
Different house in United States	2 715	1 245	741	1 217	1 089	1 773	1 257	3 530	2 095	2 512	2 527	1 606
Same county	1 414	701	448	957	709	1 145	627	1 978	1 370	1 256	1 465	955
Different county	1 301	544	293	260	380	630	630	1 552	606	1 259	1 062	651
Same State	638	450	51	137	170	270	418	629	307	744	469	457
Different State	663	94	242	123	210	358	212	923	299	515	593	194
Northeast	21	8	8	14	—	11	84	57	31	63	41	5
North Central	258	30	29	12	94	159	105	481	129	302	393	33
South	255	56	185	37	64	35	12	335	51	142	83	54
West	129	—	20	60	52	153	11	88	8	8	76	102
Abroad	65	—	5	—	—	6	—	26	65	48	10	37
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	242	151	60	146	328	105	76	262	54	144	305	244
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.2	44.2	53.1	55.5	57.9	58.8	66.2	51.2	54.3	56.0	51.1	45.9
3 and 4 years old	6.7	18.8	4.7	16.3	12.5	22.7	—	6.9	6.1	5.3	2.9	11.8
5 and 6 years old	66.3	90.6	—	99.9	84.2	90.0	76.7	72.2	88.6	69.6	69.0	94.1
7 to 13 years old	99.9	93.4	99.5	95.2	91.0	99.9	97.6	96.0	96.6	99.8	97.3	99.5
14 and 15 years old	98.0	73.6	99.9	97.9	94.0	85.2	97.4	88.0	97.4	85.1	84.2	99.9
16 and 17 years old	86.8	—	93.8	93.5	90.7	99.9	95.5	78.0	99.9	99.9	98.4	98.4
18 and 19 years old	46.8	—	27.1	—	37.4	—	—	44.3	59.7	73.1	35.5	24.6
20 and 21 years old	22.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.9	31.7	23.2	10.1	4.6
22 to 24 years old	7.9	—	—	7.7	6.3	10.0	—	10.4	—	4.0	9.1	20.4
25 to 34 years old	5.3	3.5	6.7	—	4.8	5.2	2.2	3.6	8.0	9.6	4.2	4.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 484	1 351	1 723	1 639	2 142	2 722	1 587	5 251	2 302	3 771	4 042	1 777
No school years completed	4	21	35	4	22	12	5	15	5	19	36	5
Elementary:	61	48	21	19	34	32	9	80	16	46	76	23
5 to 7 years	258	149	359	72	216	113	65	272	121	222	314	110
8 years	537	194	286	270	336	316	191	923	183	358	566	273
High school:	867	277	339	355	597	690	336	910	418	845	990	355
4 years	1 084	474	532	561	671	1 046	615	2 005	1 023	1 380	1 294	635
College:	362	93	68	218	166	356	189	556	242	561	422	193
4 years or more	311	95	83	140	100	157	177	490	294	340	344	183
Median school years completed	12.0	11.9	10.4	12.2	11.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.0	12.2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 976	813	1 005	963	1 269	1 568	953	2 925	1 443	2 274	2 372	1 119
Labor force	1 548	678	795	740	982	1 322	746	2 326	1 191	1 852	1 831	927
Percent of total	78.3	83.4	79.1	76.8	77.4	84.3	78.3	79.5	82.5	81.4	77.2	82.8
Civilian labor force	1 539	667	795	740	960	1 322	740	2 326	1 191	1 852	1 826	927
Employed	1 467	660	774	714	889	1 301	728	2 230	1 159	1 762	1 775	871
Unemployed	72	7	21	26	71	12	12	96	32	90	51	51
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	1.0	2.6	3.5	7.4	1.6	1.6	4.1	2.7	4.9	2.8	5.5
Not in labor force	428	135	210	223	287	246	207	599	252	422	541	192
Under 65 years	178	60	87	106	166	109	123	239	146	250	267	127
65 years and over	250	75	123	117	121	137	84	360	106	172	274	65
Female, 16 years old and over	2 396	912	1 141	1 126	1 383	1 865	1 052	3 620	1 443	2 527	2 745	1 307
Labor force	910	342	447	416	684	993	389	1 654	573	1 197	1 087	581
Percent of total	38.0	37.5	39.2	36.9	49.5	53.2	37.0	45.7	39.7	47.4	39.6	44.5
Civilian labor force	910	342	447	416	684	993	389	1 654	573	1 197	1 087	581
Employed	794	325	426	394	653	948	373	1 550	546	1 071	1 046	560
Unemployed	116	17	21	22	31	45	16	104	27	126	41	21
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7	5.0	4.7	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	6.3	4.7	10.5	3.8	3.6
Not in labor force	1 486	570	694	710	699	872	663	1 966	870	1 330	1 658	726
Under 65 years	1 009	432	503	515	551	660	528	1 301	752	1 020	1 136	558
65 years and over	477	138	191	195	148	212	135	665	118	310	522	168
Male, 14 and 15 years old	138	62	46	81	120	112	80	211	96	146	162	73
Labor force	16	9	6	19	—	—	—	66	8	37	48	5
Female, 14 and 15 years old	113	48	58	59	145	71	110	213	134	190	141	70
Labor force	20	7	—	—	—	4	—	39	—	15	13	10
Male, 16 to 21 years old	262	88	161	168	196	200	202	371	236	364	353	154
Not enrolled in school	110	35	82	45	63	34	55	180	62	102	115	92
Not high school graduate	63	14	32	24	29	14	17	81	16	51	49	4
Unemployed or not in labor force	31	—	13	10	18	4	—	31	—	10	13	4
Male, worked in 1969	1 706	723	825	822	1 034	1 337	842	2 456	1 255	1 926	1 924	1 009
50 to 52 weeks	1 100	508	603	532	742	971	502	1 846	862	1 457	1 447	601
27 to 49 weeks	403	165	178	169	207	287	188	333	264	347	330	335
26 weeks or less	203	50	44	121	85	79	152	277	129	122	147	73
Female, worked in 1969	1 167	436	502	566	772	1 059	492	2 048	671	1 377	1 259	695
50 to 52 weeks	414	150	282	219	309	535	195	914	271	535	604	334
27 to 49 weeks	360	148	109	172	295	351	145	574	212	503	323	175
26 weeks or less	393	138	111	175	168	173	152	560	188	339	332	186
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 261	985	1 200	1 108	1 542	2 249	1 101	3 780	1 705	2 833	2 821	1 436
Construction	132	27	86	71	64	99	84	83	38	28	108	98
Manufacturing	894	472	436	424	653	768	410	1 971	717	1 503	1 409	495
Durable goods	668	441	311	324	542	682	382	1 470	671	1 397	798	465
Transportation	25	17	24	36	45	81	20	65	36	24	67	26
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	125	16	38	28	57	50	30	63	23	26	113	26
Wholesale and retail trade	360	157	243	228	289	556	214	572	309	507	378	265
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	108	54	59	70	105	124	60	176	98	93	129	106
Professional and related services	387	190	144	146	248	369	161	541	349	430	398	262
Educational services	204	86	49	73	81	124	79	211	236	191	182	170
Public administration	84	3	21	33	39	119	18	118	76	68	85	68
Other industries	166	49	149	92	49	76	104	191	57	154	134	81

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Vassar	Wakefield	Walled Lake	Westwood (U)	Whitehall	White Lake-Seven Harbors (U)	Whitmore Lake (U)	Williamston	Wolverine Lake	Woodhaven	Wurtsmith (U)	Zeeland
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	2 802	2 780	3 880	9 163	3 017	4 517	2 651	2 540	4 301	3 441	7 002	4 734
Foreign born	91	241	124	377	106	182	61	49	138	149	205	233
Native	2 711	2 539	3 756	8 786	2 911	4 335	2 590	2 491	4 163	3 292	6 797	4 501
Born in State of residence	2 247	2 095	2 600	6 271	2 110	3 320	1 750	2 057	3 152	2 298	5 958	3 854
Born in different State	314	334	992	2 173	581	827	740	355	874	778	5 018	524
Northeast	37	6	125	321	117	171	153	51	176	64	883	74
North Central	106	290	299	1 419	344	324	357	191	300	249	1 346	196
South	155	33	530	309	79	258	180	93	371	436	1 916	237
West	16	5	38	124	41	74	50	20	27	29	873	17
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16	11	20	29	13	29	5	14	34	28	396	21
State of birth not reported	134	99	144	313	207	159	95	65	103	188	425	102
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 504	2 592	3 477	8 483	2 767	3 984	2 385	2 308	3 754	2 869	6 098	4 366
Same house	1 126	2 013	1 853	4 328	1 223	1 775	898	992	1 348	554	86	2 941
Different house in United States	1 348	479	1 479	3 765	1 188	1 869	1 318	1 273	2 246	2 042	4 561	1 252
Same county	811	319	857	1 966	616	965	369	668	1 093	1 673	68	855
Different county	537	160	622	1 799	572	904	949	605	1 153	369	4 493	397
Same State	427	72	294	1 108	347	754	646	466	808	174	516	180
Different State	110	88	328	691	225	150	303	139	345	195	3 977	217
Northeast	36	8	74	28	—	—	71	—	64	71	730	16
North Central	16	68	89	470	93	66	117	33	179	98	910	52
South	42	4	143	64	64	45	54	87	102	26	1 347	132
West	16	8	22	129	68	39	61	19	—	—	990	17
Abroad	—	—	18	126	9	16	20	13	29	54	712	51
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	30	100	127	264	347	324	149	30	131	219	739	122
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	47.6	61.5	54.5	58.0	60.8	51.0	52.4	55.4	52.4	41.0	40.3	55.6
3 and 4 years old	—	—	8.0	27.7	—	11.2	—	—	5.8	3.4	11.0	—
5 and 6 years old	75.2	—	97.1	82.9	70.6	80.4	99.9	—	92.5	50.3	85.1	69.8
7 to 13 years old	98.5	99.9	94.5	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	91.5	98.9	93.1	95.1	99.4
14 and 15 years old	97.1	82.6	99.9	98.4	99.3	99.9	—	87.4	99.9	95.2	93.4	99.9
16 and 17 years old	—	99.9	80.6	82.9	99.2	90.4	—	67.9	99.9	79.1	88.0	98.7
18 and 19 years old	—	—	—	63.7	53.8	49.6	—	—	56.6	—	18.3	50.9
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—	55.8	—	—	—	—	6.4	—	1.2	34.1
22 to 24 years old	13.5	—	—	41.6	9.9	4.8	26.1	22.9	14.7	7.1	2.7	5.4
25 to 34 years old	—	—	4.9	15.2	10.6	1.1	17.9	10.2	6.9	14.1	4.1	5.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 495	1 694	1 805	5 017	1 620	2 184	1 341	1 310	1 935	1 549	2 407	2 627
No school years completed	12	50	—	15	15	20	7	11	—	20	16	7
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	60	52	68	42	9	28	4	14	22	49	9	13
5 to 7 years	132	155	165	181	94	115	95	41	55	133	34	212
8 years	212	236	154	320	242	356	161	168	159	148	83	874
High school: 1 to 3 years	313	383	469	700	289	595	301	220	461	286	342	340
4 years	508	694	700	1 685	540	743	402	505	860	561	1 168	761
College: 1 to 3 years	144	50	143	685	197	252	122	172	202	210	427	227
4 years or more	114	34	106	1 189	234	75	249	179	176	142	328	193
Median school years completed	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.7	12.3	11.9	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.6	10.8
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	902	975	1 194	3 339	933	1 396	868	773	1 292	1 081	2 646	1 525
Percent of total	78.6	58.1	88.4	80.0	79.5	80.7	77.1	78.8	87.5	89.6	98.3	79.2
Civilian labor force	709	561	1 050	2 667	738	1 123	662	609	1 131	944	81	1 208
Employed	686	509	994	2 580	715	1 019	617	558	1 081	882	81	1 179
Unemployed	23	52	56	87	23	104	45	51	50	62	—	29
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	9.3	5.3	3.3	3.1	9.3	6.8	8.4	4.4	6.6	—	2.4
Not in labor force	193	409	139	667	191	269	199	164	112	146	317	317
Under 65 years	93	221	101	444	79	149	126	100	127	79	41	126
65 years and over	100	188	38	223	112	120	73	64	34	33	5	191
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	986	1 065	1 202	3 542	1 077	1 466	885	919	1 280	1 024	1 451	1 850
Percent of total	45.2	36.2	39.7	48.5	40.2	38.5	52.2	45.0	46.3	44.1	21.1	41.7
Civilian labor force	446	385	477	1 718	433	565	462	414	592	452	306	771
Employed	425	373	428	1 668	420	510	455	393	571	426	219	720
Unemployed	21	12	49	50	13	55	7	21	21	26	73	51
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	3.1	10.3	2.9	3.0	9.7	1.5	5.1	3.5	5.8	25.0	6.6
Not in labor force	540	680	725	1 824	644	901	423	505	688	572	1 145	1 079
Under 65 years	385	407	645	1 413	462	776	355	306	647	541	1 134	734
65 years and over	155	273	80	411	182	125	68	199	41	31	11	345
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	49	59	99	158	75	100	35	32	99	51	163	88
Percent of total	16	10	14	40	16	24	—	10	19	5	25	32
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	56	50	103	158	64	97	50	79	83	54	111	91
Percent of total	9	5	5	24	18	11	—	5	9	—	—	30
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school	102	152	175	555	135	194	120	121	206	124	803	253
Not high school graduate	57	47	85	149	42	64	60	45	66	52	710	79
Unemployed or not in labor force	26	10	31	36	19	53	27	30	13	16	78	25
Employed	13	10	22	26	8	24	13	10	6	5	5	5
Male, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks	769	675	1 103	3 015	794	1 195	726	682	1 135	991	2 579	1 332
27 to 49 weeks	585	409	764	1 863	501	739	452	421	847	743	2 100	862
26 weeks or less	125	117	248	713	181	323	189	178	231	143	329	260
Unemployed or not in labor force	59	149	91	439	112	133	85	83	57	105	150	210
Female, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks	540	459	559	2 038	523	660	575	503	698	602	531	1 009
27 to 49 weeks	239	222	187	898	191	180	261	172	233	170	79	342
26 weeks or less	169	135	176	593	200	253	177	164	261	212	182	287
Unemployed or not in labor force	132	102	196	547	132	227	137	167	204	220	270	380
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 111	882	1 422	4 248	1 135	1 529	1 072	951	1 652	1 308	300	1 899
Construction	29	28	78	123	39	79	101	86	82	56	16	116
Manufacturing	426	111	638	1 006	436	610	293	153	802	530	32	783
Durable goods	373	89	552	451	307	568	207	131	678	487	27	572
Transportation	34	16	35	61	25	55	40	17	20	43	—	57
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	54	3	71	38	38	63	44	33	43	46	—	40
Wholesale and retail trade	236	144	268	991	255	217	126	260	309	240	98	422
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	69	6	62	369	47	82	73	58	94	121	20	33
Professional and related services	182	254	182	1 355	224	266	299	247	199	164	62	293
Educational services	129	75	105	805	132	165	205	159	110	101	35	160
Public administration	45	46	45	93	25	71	39	64	54	68	21	34
Other industries	36	274	85	179	46	86	57	33	49	40	51	121

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Algonac	Allegan	Alma	Bad Axe	Beechwood (U)	Belding	Benton Central (U)	Benton South (U)	Bessemer	Blissfield	Bloomfield Hills	Boyer City
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 122	1 662	3 644	1 129	1 195	1 877	2 378	1 841	849	1 127	1 361	1 117
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	189	206	558	211	101	231	107	223	74	188	382	115
Health workers	54	40	75	25	8	59	7	41	37	38	62	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	94	89	122	66	27	65	15	45	37	71	97	53
Managers and administrators	139	146	321	117	77	98	96	183	121	137	506	114
Salaried	93	116	285	97	67	85	32	152	90	107	459	74
Self-employed in retail trade	22	11	25	8	5	4	4	12	24	30	11	21
Sales workers	74	160	252	146	69	82	67	139	58	80	145	85
Retail trade	41	103	153	117	36	35	29	90	38	80	34	53
Clerical and kindred workers	158	215	611	125	229	231	135	311	63	170	144	140
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	207	251	411	175	228	252	332	300	146	157	28	161
Mechanics and repairmen	15	43	84	47	22	45	97	26	29	26	14	15
Construction craftsmen	38	67	142	57	92	57	63	67	33	26	5	43
Operatives, except transport	190	339	412	168	229	572	877	609	169	156	5	219
Manufacturing	145	282	330	122	203	524	787	244	69	117	5	215
Nonmanufacturing industries	45	57	82	46	26	68	90	65	100	39	4	4
Transport equipment operatives	33	42	125	48	42	55	132	63	64	41	10	38
Laborers, except farm	29	55	151	35	44	69	202	45	37	29	19	64
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	4	5	—	11	14	18	7	5	10	—	6
Service workers ¹	94	206	685	84	155	247	367	261	114	124	82	144
Cleaning and food service workers	68	110	428	34	103	143	157	142	62	63	60	96
Protective service workers	—	20	34	14	13	25	29	45	13	25	7	6
Personal and health service workers	26	54	218	36	35	66	80	40	39	22	5	29
Private household workers	9	38	107	20	10	10	5	45	—	—	40	31
Other occupations	14	11	44	8	9	25	70	24	11	9	6	23
Female employed, 16 years old and over	374	646	1 429	456	427	729	832	644	254	410	393	521
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	79	112	237	82	33	96	30	67	49	92	97	55
Health workers	24	21	46	19	8	42	7	20	12	29	6	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	49	57	83	26	19	40	11	37	37	39	63	37
Managers and administrators	26	31	44	27	5	14	22	35	11	37	33	25
Sales workers	36	49	92	71	28	33	36	50	31	55	41	48
Clerical and kindred workers	113	150	459	96	140	173	85	241	42	123	134	126
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28	59	131	39	61	68	31	96	16	56	65	48
Operatives, including transport	40	101	52	88	99	238	316	121	34	15	—	129
Nondurable goods manufacturing	17	42	13	66	54	49	78	15	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	57	154	394	64	103	145	228	106	76	79	42	64
Private household workers	9	38	107	20	10	5	45	—	—	—	40	31
Other occupations	14	11	44	8	9	25	70	24	11	9	6	23
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 122	1 662	3 644	1 129	1 195	1 877	2 378	1 841	849	1 127	1 361	1 117
Private wage and salary workers	871	1 276	3 021	752	1 006	1 689	2 004	1 556	595	927	1 140	880
Government workers	170	252	404	209	130	115	226	181	196	100	48	153
Local government workers	111	187	273	150	115	90	198	142	146	61	28	115
Self-employed workers	81	125	184	160	59	63	83	104	58	83	173	79
Unpaid family workers	—	9	35	8	—	10	65	—	—	17	—	5
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	981	1 136	2 153	740	749	1 251	1 826	1 256	760	771	943	790
Less than \$1,000	21	12	34	5	—	15	66	33	13	—	—	4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	30	45	50	22	4	32	101	27	47	18	—	30
\$2,000 to \$2,999	82	44	66	39	15	80	143	31	54	50	7	52
\$3,000 to \$3,999	58	58	75	61	37	22	144	49	40	37	—	41
\$4,000 to \$4,999	36	65	109	28	19	62	94	39	68	36	—	77
\$5,000 to \$5,999	58	38	163	46	34	77	62	27	101	12	—	29
\$6,000 to \$6,999	53	55	145	45	83	83	147	44	76	20	6	35
\$7,000 to \$7,999	46	95	167	27	68	73	233	78	99	25	—	60
\$8,000 to \$8,999	70	111	220	35	55	109	156	85	54	76	6	38
\$9,000 to \$9,999	58	107	135	76	74	69	138	102	43	63	5	60
\$10,000 to \$11,999	124	143	278	90	155	195	209	248	57	135	28	116
\$12,000 to \$14,999	122	159	297	151	122	182	185	225	69	140	20	123
\$15,000 to \$24,999	189	151	325	83	98	182	132	219	24	145	145	107
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	48	74	32	—	22	16	28	15	14	293	18
\$50,000 or more	—	5	15	—	—	9	—	21	—	—	433	—
Median income	\$9 629	\$9 421	\$9 352	\$9 816	\$10 006	\$9 486	\$7 670	\$10 911	\$6 750	\$10 719	\$46 715	\$9 483
Mean income	\$11 272	\$10 629	\$10 846	\$10 519	\$10 251	\$10 415	\$7 967	\$11 695	\$7 320	\$10 788	\$76 874	\$9 923
Families with female head	94	113	230	86	40	133	342	141	79	40	35	113
Mean income	\$7 013	\$5 739	\$5 739	\$7 615	\$9 216	\$6 320	\$4 632	\$6 923	\$5 688	\$9 373	\$34 105	\$7 525
All families and unrelated individuals	1 239	1 523	3 795	1 027	908	1 638	2 439	1 474	979	957	1 274	999
Mean income	\$8 020	\$7 975	\$5 363	\$7 615	\$9 216	\$7 769	\$6 338	\$10 288	\$5 568	\$9 373	\$34 105	\$7 525
Mean income	\$9 487	\$8 603	\$7 054	\$8 593	\$9 602	\$8 640	\$6 510	\$10 634	\$6 128	\$9 271	\$59 204	\$8 382
All unrelated individuals	258	387	1 642	287	159	387	613	218	219	186	331	209
Mean income	\$1 836	\$1 601	\$1 625	\$2 843	\$2 425	\$1 832	\$1 463	\$2 889	\$1 463	\$2 500	\$3 944	\$1 999
Mean income	\$2 701	\$2 656	\$2 083	\$3 628	\$6 543	\$2 902	\$2 171	\$4 525	\$1 992	\$2 981	\$9 245	\$2 556
Female unrelated individuals	199	264	977	190	85	289	366	149	151	154	215	140
Mean income	\$2 018	\$2 327	\$1 851	\$3 139	—	\$2 137	\$1 555	\$3 976	\$1 275	\$2 806	\$10 136	\$2 407
Per capita income of persons	\$3 216	\$2 917	\$2 787	\$2 953	\$3 187	\$2 800	\$1 981	\$3 446	\$2 205	\$3 192	\$20 496	\$2 606
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	981	1 136	2 153	740	749	1 251	1 826	1 256	760	771	943	790
With wage or salary income	872	973	1 898	622	720	1 087	1 557	1 114	635	692	830	685
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 215	\$9 922	\$10 237	\$9 239	\$9 388	\$10 245	\$7 897	\$10 647	\$6 797	\$9 942	\$56 351	\$8 999
With nonfarm self-employment income	86	177	217	131	63	69	91	123	53	78	230	102
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	\$8 371	\$9 176	\$9 937	—	—	—	\$13 506	—	—	\$28 888	\$6 595
With farm self-employment income	—	10	45	18	—	—	15	21	—	38	24	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	231	221	415	173	94	235	362	252	247	140	131	231
Mean Social Security income	\$1 901	\$1 631	\$1 594	\$1 940	—	\$1 876	\$1 927	\$1 941	\$1 680	\$1 685	\$2 045	\$1 473
With public assistance or public welfare income	73	38	109	31	21	75	252	33	60	7	—	26
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	\$1 236	—	—	—	\$1 814	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	284	274	611	179	295	356	234	335	219	258	784	339
Mean other income	\$1 865	\$1 374	\$1 795	\$2 090	\$1 126	\$1 896	\$2 244	\$1 846	\$2 298	\$1 497	\$24 038	\$2 030
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL ²												
Families	101	76	136	67	15	92	363	81	108	53	7	106
Percent of all families	10.3	6.7	6.3	9.1	2.0	7.4	19.9	6.4	14.2	6.9	0.7	13.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 347	—	\$1 296	—	—	—	\$1 682	—	\$1 298	—	—	\$1 157
Families with female head	19	18	59	12	8	53	192	42	35	13	—	31
Percent of all unrelated individuals	133	232	373	110	71	202	388	97	158	80	75	110
Mean income deficit	\$1 004	\$847	\$947	\$1 043	—	\$922	\$1 156	—	\$638	—	—	\$762
Persons	473	513	820	417	108	579	1 986	374	550			

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Brownlee Park (U)	Buchanan	Cadillac	Caro	Carrollton (U)	Charlevoix	Charlotte	Cheboygan	Chelsea	Chesaning	Clare	Coldwater
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 210	1 853	3 574	1 470	2 656	1 214	3 340	1 853	1 377	999	1 040	3 505
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	114	191	521	224	282	141	356	220	246	115	156	486
Health workers	28	16	111	94	54	10	58	34	60	24	10	149
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21	38	89	48	74	40	126	72	63	44	56	98
Managers and administrators	18	119	270	109	137	141	195	161	106	58	107	210
Salaried	7	87	194	91	121	100	138	130	86	46	77	165
Self-employed in retail trade	5	32	37	14	6	25	38	25	15	6	30	36
Sales workers	39	69	277	136	227	89	298	178	91	84	112	276
Retail trade	29	36	163	108	128	51	167	140	66	56	68	158
Clerical and kindred workers	205	289	562	171	565	198	553	288	174	103	162	477
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	221	276	399	201	390	188	507	249	209	154	112	553
Mechanics and repairmen	75	48	85	55	38	44	123	78	59	48	39	136
Construction craftsmen	72	71	67	56	117	48	117	55	49	23	16	94
Operatives, except transport	316	506	563	238	528	213	694	249	299	308	138	532
Manufacturing	281	480	476	172	428	156	638	191	236	238	109	423
Nonmanufacturing industries	35	26	87	66	100	57	56	58	63	70	29	109
Transport equipment operatives	69	54	168	42	110	22	151	119	20	42	19	194
Laborers, except farm	54	80	123	43	84	58	130	49	58	40	21	157
Farmers and farm managers	5	5	—	6	5	4	—	—	12	—	8	5
Form laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	7	—	6	—	11
Service workers ¹	169	250	613	259	317	134	403	316	162	87	182	543
Cleaning and food service workers	94	172	330	131	175	85	240	182	110	55	125	236
Protective service workers	11	—	50	19	34	21	23	45	12	7	7	39
Personal and health service workers	53	72	180	100	102	28	121	78	31	19	45	229
Private household workers	—	14	78	32	11	18	53	17	—	2	23	61
Female employed, 16 years old and over	551	699	1 478	590	981	524	1 290	749	489	358	439	1 422
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	71	52	199	129	118	63	142	110	89	65	37	240
Health workers	28	5	57	59	54	10	38	22	34	9	5	106
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8	20	73	33	43	30	79	62	45	33	22	56
Managers and administrators	—	14	29	23	14	27	19	30	9	5	18	28
Sales workers	31	25	116	67	114	55	111	77	35	31	43	96
Clerical and kindred workers	160	207	391	117	417	152	417	207	121	57	149	358
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	29	97	120	38	175	63	173	80	46	15	72	107
Operatives, including transport	146	192	177	51	90	120	256	90	111	106	31	249
Nondurable goods manufacturing	108	98	60	—	5	38	7	34	19	18	5	84
Service workers, except private household	129	174	432	163	198	76	244	205	104	59	131	297
Private household workers	—	14	78	32	11	10	53	17	—	—	23	61
Other occupations	14	21	56	8	19	21	48	13	20	35	7	93
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 210	1 853	3 574	1 470	2 656	1 214	3 340	1 853	1 377	999	1 040	3 505
Private wage and salary workers	1 046	1 620	2 747	947	2 337	875	2 542	1 364	1 072	774	783	2 503
Government workers	120	114	487	400	230	190	519	345	174	137	140	726
Local government workers	51	96	275	151	147	131	329	217	112	115	110	397
Self-employed workers	38	98	330	113	78	139	253	144	126	88	90	252
Unpaid family workers	6	21	10	10	11	10	26	—	5	—	27	24
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	786	1 196	2 486	927	1 693	881	2 130	1 431	934	729	697	2 396
Less than \$1,000	17	20	36	22	20	10	40	66	10	12	23	71
\$1,000 to \$1,999	31	31	75	24	28	37	43	44	12	28	21	55
\$2,000 to \$2,999	36	21	112	30	21	40	72	76	34	20	22	95
\$3,000 to \$3,999	60	38	157	45	42	45	90	91	23	15	33	123
\$4,000 to \$4,999	23	43	143	42	43	28	53	79	28	37	22	146
\$5,000 to \$5,999	89	61	160	42	54	68	47	83	22	23	25	166
\$6,000 to \$6,999	47	52	218	65	60	67	148	115	59	38	30	210
\$7,000 to \$7,999	42	56	234	64	108	79	179	109	36	55	43	154
\$8,000 to \$8,999	85	119	228	94	137	94	183	102	79	37	65	175
\$9,000 to \$9,999	63	120	177	46	122	55	206	54	54	67	40	213
\$10,000 to \$11,999	89	154	407	126	367	72	326	193	162	123	110	257
\$12,000 to \$14,999	118	242	285	96	314	133	319	191	173	129	100	330
\$15,000 to \$24,999	82	214	198	199	344	131	335	166	195	128	132	312
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	20	40	32	33	22	76	50	47	17	26	73
\$50,000 or more	—	5	16	—	—	—	13	12	—	—	5	16
Median income	\$8 565	\$10 481	\$8 474	\$9 772	\$11 153	\$8 707	\$10 025	\$8 515	\$11 358	\$10 528	\$10 445	\$9 014
Mean income	\$8 822	\$12 054	\$9 288	\$10 964	\$11 527	\$9 910	\$11 261	\$9 914	\$12 234	\$10 830	\$11 488	\$9 920
Families with female head	91	107	274	110	116	78	208	206	62	69	96	296
Mean income	—	\$5 976	\$5 423	\$6 721	\$8 156	—	\$5 924	\$4 756	—	—	—	\$4 843
All families and unrelated individuals	1 102	1 561	3 395	1 371	1 992	1 229	2 725	1 959	1 204	862	953	3 416
Mean income	\$7 477	\$8 889	\$6 979	\$7 494	\$10 531	\$7 149	\$8 762	\$6 462	\$9 648	\$9 493	\$8 106	\$6 759
Mean income	\$7 551	\$10 040	\$7 818	\$8 693	\$10 660	\$7 998	\$9 595	\$7 941	\$10 316	\$9 454	\$9 039	\$7 897
All unrelated individuals	316	365	909	444	299	348	625	528	270	133	256	1 020
Mean income	\$5 056	\$2 664	\$2 219	\$2 526	\$4 115	\$2 286	\$2 466	\$1 834	\$2 782	\$1 191	\$1 687	\$2 316
Mean income	\$5 087	\$3 443	\$3 796	\$3 952	\$5 754	\$3 156	\$3 917	\$2 594	\$3 679	\$1 914	\$2 372	\$3 146
Female unrelated individuals	158	259	670	297	149	185	451	205	84	84	204	720
Mean income	\$4 163	\$3 468	\$3 169	\$2 610	\$3 291	\$3 197	\$3 486	\$2 020	\$2 962	—	\$2 200	\$2 749
Per capita income of persons	\$2 872	\$3 374	\$2 645	\$3 241	\$2 954	\$2 779	\$3 188	\$2 583	\$3 245	\$2 819	\$3 173	\$2 948
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	786	1 196	2 486	927	1 693	881	2 130	1 431	934	729	697	2 396
With wage or salary income	707	1 067	2 093	815	1 558	766	1 892	1 210	817	633	580	2 065
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 485	\$10 618	\$8 768	\$9 787	\$11 210	\$8 913	\$10 590	\$9 283	\$11 471	\$10 238	\$10 413	\$9 274
With nonfarm self-employment income	45	65	127	296	147	112	125	289	158	98	126	257
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	\$5 528	\$7 443	\$7 040	\$4 758	\$8 040	\$6 894	\$10 087	\$7 230	—	\$9 399	\$10 343
With farm self-employment income	8	5	21	64	10	14	59	7	18	—	8	41
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	150	215	624	153	321	166	387	389	191	136	151	321
Mean Social Security income	\$1 888	\$1 715	\$1 854	\$1 765	\$1 941	\$1 592	\$1 510	\$1 726	\$1 853	\$1 599	\$1 734	\$1 521
With public assistance or public welfare income	55	35	105	12	48	35	85	54	16	17	40	147
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	\$1 255	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 321
With other income	205	468	872	397	693	283	804	335	455	298	247	769
Mean other income	\$1 478	\$4 176	\$1 365	\$2 069	\$1 200	\$2 031	\$1 636	\$1 804	\$1 623	\$1 281	\$1 644	\$1 557
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²												
Families	98	73	219	81	66	75	134	170	43	58	53	229
Percent of all families	12.5	6.1	8.8	8.7	3.9	8.5	6.3	11.9	4.6	8.0	7.6	9.6
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 029	—	—	—	\$1 483	\$1 602	—	—	—	\$1 395
Families with female head	35	27	68	38	23	24	58	79	6	35	34	83
Unrelated individuals	90	125	378	178	83	96	242	278	60	90	141	443
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.5	34.2	41.6	40.1	27.8	37.9	38.7	52.7	22.2	67.7	55.1	43.4
Mean income deficit	—	\$777	\$757	\$784	—	—	\$755	\$691	—	—	\$881	\$788
Persons	471	348	1 095	459	292	362	649	886	222	292	297	1 245
Percent of all persons	15.8	7.5	11.0	12.5	4.0	10.7	7.8	14.9	6.0	10.3	11.2	

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Comstock (U)	Comstock Park (U)	Corunna	Cutlerville (U)	Davison	Dowagiac	Durand	Eastwood (U)	Eaton Rapids	Essexville	Fair Plain (U)	Fenton
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 743	2 042	1 020	2 360	2 120	2 607	1 341	4 132	1 636	1 859	1 598	2 954
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	88	286	114	248	380	289	145	567	208	315	311	429
Health workers	—	17	11	75	43	20	14	183	71	69	50	87
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	67	48	71	158	124	64	87	40	98	75	102
Managers and administrators	60	175	87	92	145	181	104	295	140	214	240	221
Salaried	56	149	53	68	135	148	90	250	95	191	190	157
Self-employed in retail trade	4	—	29	12	—	22	10	18	35	18	14	29
Sales workers	84	258	75	204	175	168	104	264	154	189	164	262
Retail trade	75	122	43	123	96	109	83	163	89	121	80	132
Clerical and kindred workers	229	328	135	392	317	299	182	752	254	263	257	356
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	227	367	216	469	425	382	201	566	248	335	183	638
Mechanics and repairmen	70	71	23	83	70	97	24	119	95	64	38	136
Construction craftsmen	51	61	31	138	57	76	25	152	31	76	18	122
Operatives, except transport	491	325	190	405	287	783	322	783	335	247	182	444
Manufacturing	425	286	171	342	223	710	295	632	295	211	148	334
Nonmanufacturing industries	66	39	19	63	64	73	27	151	40	36	34	110
Transport equipment operatives	82	36	27	99	103	127	84	178	62	34	35	85
Laborers, except farm	126	39	46	67	55	146	80	124	63	108	31	110
Farmers and farm managers	71	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	11	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	260	209	120	354	216	194	95	557	151	150	177	396
Service workers ¹	195	136	52	171	109	77	51	271	79	67	122	172
Cleaning and food service workers	24	15	—	15	26	41	5	17	31	17	14	61
Protective service workers	41	49	44	159	73	57	39	181	36	61	41	151
Personal and health service workers	9	11	10	28	11	14	24	32	12	4	7	8
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	644	701	361	923	751	965	468	1 627	548	616	560	969
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22	90	61	136	150	123	72	299	73	138	107	184
Health workers	—	13	6	53	22	14	10	166	28	32	30	59
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	36	26	47	106	86	47	66	35	73	48	62
Managers and administrators	30	25	15	15	46	30	14	56	17	25	44	18
Sales workers	55	58	42	56	92	88	53	104	63	96	46	91
Clerical and kindred workers	160	233	78	297	244	179	112	547	187	189	211	269
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	78	88	37	104	100	68	43	179	85	51	75	76
Operatives, including transport	128	163	64	133	95	360	113	250	107	56	47	92
Nondurable goods manufacturing	54	24	12	38	—	37	17	127	16	9	24	13
Service workers, except private household	148	95	76	212	98	118	75	308	76	97	93	265
Private household workers	9	11	10	28	11	14	24	32	12	4	7	8
Other occupations	92	26	15	46	15	53	5	31	13	11	5	42
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 743	2 042	1 020	2 360	2 120	2 607	1 341	4 132	1 636	1 859	1 598	2 954
Private wage and salary workers	1 474	1 736	745	2 090	1 632	2 230	1 127	3 498	1 186	1 477	1 241	2 366
Government workers	182	195	124	115	379	255	122	487	186	272	168	365
Local government workers	127	121	91	102	312	211	101	273	144	211	110	285
Self-employed workers	74	102	131	151	104	102	92	138	180	105	184	198
Unpaid family workers	13	9	20	4	5	20	—	9	6	5	5	25
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	1 175	1 453	727	1 491	1 335	1 653	865	2 551	1 183	1 313	1 052	1 964
Less than \$1,000	10	9	5	6	11	33	12	32	17	4	9	23
\$1,000 to \$1,999	65	15	30	16	5	50	19	57	29	20	16	43
\$2,000 to \$2,999	71	30	38	41	14	47	15	56	52	36	35	51
\$3,000 to \$3,999	55	43	15	55	48	58	21	68	63	35	10	33
\$4,000 to \$4,999	63	30	32	40	16	57	26	65	44	41	35	31
\$5,000 to \$5,999	41	44	38	84	37	95	51	114	80	10	35	33
\$6,000 to \$6,999	70	50	46	121	28	150	62	97	43	75	27	82
\$7,000 to \$7,999	98	105	45	102	50	149	45	213	65	62	36	113
\$8,000 to \$8,999	169	82	53	130	71	98	68	208	83	40	89	112
\$9,000 to \$9,999	88	118	62	165	110	134	94	228	97	114	48	130
\$10,000 to \$11,999	172	292	109	303	172	272	113	383	176	162	130	278
\$12,000 to \$14,999	168	339	106	222	226	246	134	449	213	282	216	423
\$15,000 to \$24,999	85	278	123	174	495	226	181	498	177	357	256	486
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	18	20	32	52	38	20	59	39	69	77	108
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Median income	\$8 678	\$11 373	\$9 992	\$9 912	\$13 400	\$9 668	\$10 345	\$10 718	\$10 210	\$12 612	\$12 778	\$12 376
Mean income	\$9 002	\$11 562	\$11 020	\$10 411	\$13 573	\$10 074	\$11 362	\$12 650	\$10 842	\$13 663	\$15 524	\$13 550
Families with female head	128	114	52	145	96	196	55	218	115	109	77	144
Mean income	\$4 667	\$6 177	—	\$5 670	—	\$5 212	—	\$7 843	\$5 663	\$8 097	—	\$8 639
All families and unrelated individuals	1 479	1 592	876	1 950	1 593	2 180	1 165	3 292	1 485	1 539	1 232	2 404
Mean income	\$7 978	\$11 016	\$8 932	\$8 869	\$11 975	\$7 888	\$8 909	\$9 345	\$9 024	\$11 426	\$11 477	\$11 039
Mean income	\$7 952	\$10 973	\$9 660	\$9 151	\$12 295	\$8 640	\$9 696	\$10 758	\$9 534	\$12 213	\$13 717	\$11 926
All unrelated individuals	304	193	149	459	258	527	300	741	302	226	180	440
Mean income	\$3 128	\$3 792	\$1 724	\$5 118	\$4 414	\$2 896	\$3 889	\$2 655	\$3 444	\$2 563	\$2 958	\$2 697
Mean income	\$3 895	\$4 823	\$3 022	\$5 057	\$5 683	\$4 145	\$4 892	\$4 244	\$4 409	\$3 787	\$3 161	\$4 675
Female unrelated individuals	142	81	134	297	161	335	176	562	221	184	155	296
Mean income	\$2 210	—	\$2 712	\$4 065	\$4 131	\$3 058	\$2 993	\$3 310	\$3 477	\$3 637	\$2 960	\$4 462
Per capita income of persons	\$2 472	\$2 990	\$3 048	\$2 875	\$3 707	\$2 884	\$3 104	\$3 701	\$3 131	\$3 714	\$4 607	\$3 596
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	1 175	1 453	727	1 491	1 335	1 653	865	2 551	1 183	1 313	1 052	1 964
With wage or salary income	1 007	1 375	633	1 384	1 236	1 481	774	2 388	999	1 179	894	1 798
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 085	\$11 069	\$9 718	\$9 394	\$12 984	\$9 579	\$10 510	\$10 992	\$9 782	\$12 170	\$11 892	\$12 275
With nonfarm self-employment income	73	114	104	189	133	134	118	195	185	130	211	230
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	\$7 013	\$9 334	\$7 602	\$7 741	\$8 666	\$8 590	\$6 732	\$9 421	\$16 270	\$17 341	\$8 178
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	11	15	19	7	26	18	19	27	27
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	217	155	141	262	154	313	170	466	275	235	175	269
Mean Social Security income	\$1 849	\$1 692	\$1 679	\$1 801	\$1 898	\$1 742	\$2 189	\$1 583	\$1 633	\$1 612	\$1 533	\$1 650
With public assistance or public welfare income	51	32	18	65	20	92	38	114	43	25	8	35
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$913	—	—	—	—
With other income	356	569	237	568	524	418	245	1 029	441	680	674	757
Mean other income	\$918	\$833	\$2 723	\$982	\$1 369	\$1 451	\$1 087	\$3 717	\$1 763	\$1 421	\$2 462	\$1 516
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²												
Families	139	50	70	53	29	148	34	140	74	28	53	93
Percent of all families	11.8	3.4	9.6	3.6	2.2	9.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	2.1	5.0	4.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 122	—	—	—	—	\$1 211	—	\$1 330	—	—	—	—
Families with female head	49	25	10	33	14	76	17	49	22	5	8	35
Unrelated individuals	106	44	83	103	60	206	49	293	85	95	54	164
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.9	31.7	55.7	22.4	23.3	39.1	16.3	39.5	28.1	42.0	30.0	37.3
Mean income deficit	\$943	—	—	\$770								

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Places	Flat Rock	Flushing	Frank-enmuth	Franklin	Fremont	Gaylord	Gibraltar	Gladstone	Grand Blanc	Grand Ledge	Greenville	Grosse Ile (U)
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 164	2 616	1 191	1 187	1 351	1 091	1 218	1 681	2 036	2 391	2 961	2 961
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	244	595	204	397	276	169	135	218	674	284	337	869
Health workers	52	112	18	120	46	20	9	47	82	31	76	171
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	86	179	72	36	66	67	45	108	254	109	104	175
Managers and administrators	138	260	192	284	103	94	86	169	325	173	259	491
Salaried	100	216	163	255	76	68	86	124	272	137	182	430
Self-employed in retail trade	21	35	12	11	16	16	—	28	19	20	36	13
Sales workers	109	268	157	166	92	123	60	102	126	197	169	266
Retail trade	69	163	79	43	59	67	36	71	42	121	117	84
Clerical and kindred workers	300	332	146	131	210	128	223	239	308	504	322	467
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	605	494	143	104	144	117	300	239	241	478	323	388
Mechanics and repairmen	156	80	33	9	20	39	44	84	10	145	67	55
Construction craftsmen	122	62	33	5	16	16	59	49	25	102	76	52
Operatives, except transport	320	265	116	20	162	139	189	286	136	367	924	197
Manufacturing	258	232	81	15	108	61	174	240	101	309	865	138
Nonmanufacturing industries	62	33	35	5	54	78	15	46	35	58	61	59
Transport equipment operatives	93	74	25	6	69	39	39	68	25	86	69	34
Laborers, except farm	98	61	23	5	53	79	67	107	46	70	136	21
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4	—	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers ¹	235	246	176	60	176	175	114	245	155	208	327	209
Cleaning and food service workers	132	113	131	37	65	105	66	148	103	121	207	128
Protective service workers	31	70	11	—	24	7	29	20	13	29	39	30
Personal and health service workers	62	55	16	18	82	60	15	73	34	49	74	51
Private household workers	18	21	—	14	51	20	5	8	—	24	68	9
Female employed, 16 years old and over	720	862	408	322	522	454	369	664	654	877	1 155	927
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	113	240	73	92	87	74	42	133	229	147	112	262
Health workers	35	59	12	30	33	20	9	33	32	26	40	52
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	58	117	36	36	26	45	29	87	165	78	63	138
Managers and administrators	48	24	24	45	5	17	15	31	48	25	35	49
Sales workers	55	120	67	34	46	52	16	52	30	101	71	117
Clerical and kindred workers	212	262	104	82	152	99	180	186	210	406	205	335
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	70	124	41	32	43	42	48	48	110	184	62	138
Operatives, including transport	101	39	25	—	59	57	33	79	41	59	460	33
Nondurable goods manufacturing	6	4	—	—	29	—	8	—	4	7	175	5
Service workers, except private household	161	111	109	45	94	116	66	158	91	95	185	117
Private household workers	18	21	—	14	51	20	5	8	—	24	68	9
Other occupations	12	45	6	10	28	19	12	17	5	20	19	5
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 164	2 616	1 191	1 187	1 351	1 091	1 218	1 681	2 036	2 391	2 961	2 961
Private wage and salary workers	1 840	2 116	958	851	1 035	814	1 078	1 213	1 484	1 818	2 501	2 290
Government workers	214	386	124	101	151	198	119	287	408	454	253	413
Local government workers	140	336	99	64	129	114	83	116	337	248	209	324
Self-employed workers	91	94	96	215	160	79	17	155	128	107	197	248
Unpaid family workers	19	20	13	20	5	—	4	26	16	12	10	10
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	1 427	1 719	724	827	891	706	835	1 300	1 317	1 594	2 032	1 985
Less than \$1,000	13	17	12	7	5	14	—	19	9	15	38	4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	34	—	—	—	15	9	8	21	24	13	86	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	38	39	6	—	38	36	23	88	6	79	92	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	14	26	12	11	57	22	13	83	5	45	77	10
\$4,000 to \$4,999	17	56	24	7	37	13	16	70	34	70	102	24
\$5,000 to \$5,999	58	28	19	5	42	27	17	67	47	56	140	15
\$6,000 to \$6,999	48	18	11	—	52	62	12	69	47	82	206	42
\$7,000 to \$7,999	42	56	12	6	59	70	32	163	30	75	131	26
\$8,000 to \$8,999	94	75	42	10	88	56	68	121	10	133	152	54
\$9,000 to \$9,999	84	88	23	11	92	36	65	102	35	88	110	64
\$10,000 to \$11,999	178	257	104	25	127	101	118	176	147	240	292	182
\$12,000 to \$14,999	311	290	175	63	130	116	208	186	248	301	260	200
\$15,000 to \$24,999	415	615	219	210	109	115	220	121	454	358	276	819
\$25,000 to \$49,999	76	138	65	314	36	29	35	9	183	39	49	433
\$50,000 or more	5	16	—	158	4	—	—	5	38	—	21	107
Median income	\$12 902	\$14 064	\$13 663	\$29 658	\$9 571	\$10 158	\$12 656	\$8 579	\$15 363	\$11 175	\$8 947	\$19 475
Mean income	\$13 323	\$15 026	\$14 845	\$34 658	\$10 748	\$10 877	\$13 051	\$9 367	\$18 651	\$11 850	\$10 219	\$22 335
Families with female head	111	124	43	27	92	68	40	142	99	124	236	95
Mean income	\$7 343	\$11 714	...	...	...	...	...	\$6 588	...	\$7 087	\$5 263	...
All families and unrelated individuals	1 691	2 048	890	951	1 233	911	960	1 681	1 588	1 958	2 619	2 231
Mean income	\$11 814	\$12 671	\$12 680	\$25 509	\$8 104	\$8 277	\$12 221	\$7 398	\$13 774	\$9 959	\$7 356	\$18 102
Mean income	\$12 391	\$13 514	\$13 198	\$31 423	\$8 834	\$9 616	\$12 203	\$7 810	\$16 542	\$10 452	\$8 891	\$20 592
All unrelated individuals	264	329	166	124	342	205	125	381	271	364	587	246
Mean income	\$3 781	\$4 136	\$4 200	\$5 500	\$2 786	\$2 813	\$4 438	\$1 761	\$5 653	\$2 797	\$2 049	\$5 625
Mean income	\$7 358	\$5 617	\$6 015	\$9 849	\$3 846	\$5 273	\$6 536	\$2 497	\$6 290	\$4 330	\$4 294	\$6 528
Female unrelated individuals	116	176	108	79	236	172	49	291	136	260	438	158
Mean income	\$2 552	\$5 066	\$4 520	...	\$3 441	\$3 159	...	\$2 216	\$4 311	\$4 311	\$3 065	\$4 855
Per capita income of persons	\$3 676	\$3 878	\$4 158	\$9 005	\$3 141	\$2 880	\$3 548	\$2 489	\$5 186	\$3 400	\$3 119	\$5 873
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	1 427	1 719	724	827	891	706	835	1 300	1 317	1 594	2 032	1 985
With wage or salary income	1 331	1 572	654	697	725	599	772	1 062	1 224	1 414	1 724	1 836
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 563	\$14 520	\$12 967	\$28 295	\$9 363	\$10 303	\$13 204	\$8 895	\$15 453	\$11 434	\$9 509	\$19 623
With nonfarm self-employment income	138	173	123	277	178	86	30	130	183	150	183	254
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 253	\$5 778	\$11 613	\$20 681	\$9 093	...	...	\$7 168	\$15 934	\$5 553	\$12 149	\$16 063
With farm self-employment income	—	12	34	13	4	—	—	—	12	16	18	22
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	244	265	98	116	164	162	134	343	142	283	480	251
Mean Social Security income	\$1 603	\$1 695	...	\$1 351	\$1 684	\$1 484	\$1 834	\$2 057	\$1 750	\$2 046	\$1 566	\$1 460
With public assistance or public welfare income	19	14	—	5	23	9	20	64	27	62	33	29
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	543	936	472	615	429	243	326	468	700	732	746	1 189
Mean other income	\$1 638	\$1 647	\$1 318	\$4 921	\$1 917	\$1 454	\$884	\$1 179	\$3 512	\$1 613	\$1 579	\$3 257
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²												
Families	73	50	12	7	34	40	17	101	40	80	182	14
Percent of all families	5.1	2.9	1.7	0.8	3.8	5.7	2.0	7.8	3.0	5.0	9.0	0.7
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$987	...	...	\$1 382	...
Families with female head	26	7	—	7	9	21	4	27	18	31	44	9
Unrelated individuals	72	83	33	55	126	82	39	216	64	122	271	59
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.3	27.9	19.9	44.4	36.8	40.0	31.2	56.7	23.6	33.5	46.2	24.0
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	\$706	...	...	\$859	...	\$664	\$795	...
Persons	316	270	57	83	247	166	95	535	209	406	859	137
Percent of all persons	5.6	3.8	2.1	2.5	7.1	5.6	2.9	10.3	4.1	6.7	11.5	1.8
Related children under 18 years	117	99	—	18	53	29	28	125	70	150	228	

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Grosse Pointe	Grosse Pointe Shores	Hancock	Hartford	Hastings	Hillsdale	Holly	Holt (U)	Houghton	Howell	Hudson	Hudsonville
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 554	1 066	1 608	867	2 477	3 128	1 533	2 852	1 895	2 136	1 079	1 309
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	839	302	252	59	384	563	153	442	542	360	100	155
Health workers	162	100	33	9	75	121	23	72	37	89	41	19
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	142	13	69	25	130	160	60	81	111	91	41	40
Managers and administrators	537	337	148	77	142	273	41	227	90	177	125	107
Salaried	476	271	101	58	95	175	21	202	78	130	61	66
Self-employed in retail trade	17	26	34	7	25	43	10	11	12	29	43	8
Sales workers	394	149	108	64	196	266	73	203	77	215	51	111
Retail trade	96	30	61	32	105	178	37	135	71	100	38	57
Clerical and kindred workers	384	122	344	94	383	454	277	581	381	349	158	155
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	113	42	189	120	355	339	323	397	126	307	103	182
Mechanics and repairmen	17	6	56	43	63	73	93	144	33	71	15	32
Construction craftsmen	30	—	54	29	62	65	37	99	38	48	19	78
Operatives, except transport	31	8	147	235	525	446	313	443	90	282	296	179
Manufacturing	11	8	46	202	479	359	229	366	13	226	254	120
Nonmanufacturing industries	20	—	101	33	46	87	84	77	77	56	42	59
Transport equipment operatives	31	21	28	41	58	69	47	114	6	57	30	103
Laborers, except farm	30	29	55	57	85	185	62	84	50	62	56	82
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	26

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Huntington Woods	Ionia	Iron Mountain	Iron River	Ironwood	Ishpeming	Ithaca	Keego Harbor	Kincheloe (U)	Kingsford	K I Sawyer (U)	Lake Orion Heights (U)
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 303	2 339	3 044	758	2 647	2 902	995	1 176	305	1 649	298	839
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 044	369	448	85	315	292	113	202	84	225	78	110
Health workers	204	82	80	25	35	57	17	32	18	88	32	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	216	97	188	15	94	99	63	87	48	43	36	56
Managers and administrators	623	265	317	46	221	221	125	80	10	181	15	35
Salaried	491	183	232	20	143	186	109	69	10	143	15	35
Self-employed in retail trade	81	57	44	18	26	30	11	5	—	19	—	—
Sales workers	508	141	253	106	250	307	76	72	14	103	27	38
Retail trade	178	83	182	82	175	220	60	33	9	65	27	23
Clerical and kindred workers	499	344	521	154	361	333	151	209	105	221	102	90
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	228	254	483	82	448	384	125	187	11	235	5	197
Mechanics and repairmen	25	38	129	41	97	144	27	54	—	77	—	46
Construction craftsmen	40	40	104	10	107	73	30	34	—	51	—	46
Operatives, except transport	124	383	261	76	396	555	163	206	—	262	—	151
Manufacturing	100	327	129	13	161	138	138	146	—	154	—	146
Nonmanufacturing industries	24	56	132	63	235	417	25	60	—	108	—	5
Transport equipment operatives	34	61	135	31	98	168	41	50	—	130	—	62
Laborers, except farm	44	87	129	38	155	118	31	58	—	57	—	41
Farmers and farm managers	—	5	6	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	5	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers	161	393	461	134	353	464	128	109	73	224	43	97
Cleaning and food service workers	108	172	296	70	246	292	79	68	37	144	38	73
Protective service workers	5	100	35	9	27	34	15	10	—	19	—	4
Personal and health service workers	48	96	95	49	66	110	30	31	21	52	5	20
Private household workers	38	32	25	6	39	26	15	3	—	11	—	12
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 054	950	1 176	304	911	980	404	420	284	558	264	263
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	293	124	179	25	125	144	83	86	84	127	78	45
Health workers	51	41	40	10	29	36	13	8	18	69	32	40
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	147	63	108	15	55	62	43	63	48	29	36	—
Managers and administrators	95	79	55	8	49	22	10	17	—	6	15	5
Sales workers	141	63	132	58	122	163	16	18	14	40	27	23
Clerical and kindred workers	364	249	360	118	251	229	118	165	105	160	90	79
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	120	88	94	33	87	111	57	76	27	34	21	10
Operatives, including transport	29	137	88	10	92	109	38	64	—	38	6	36
Nondurable goods manufacturing	6	37	11	—	35	90	30	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	89	198	291	69	194	255	93	60	73	156	31	48
Private household workers	38	32	25	6	39	26	15	3	—	11	—	12
Other occupations	5	68	46	10	39	32	31	7	8	20	5	15
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 303	2 339	3 044	758	2 647	2 902	995	1 176	305	1 649	298	839
Private wage and salary workers	2 461	1 574	2 232	457	2 007	2 290	732	942	139	1 325	162	724
Government workers	339	602	561	155	386	439	194	185	150	240	131	72
Local government workers	221	230	343	98	222	224	139	139	50	141	37	52
Self-employed workers	464	158	224	138	234	156	69	49	16	76	5	43
Unpaid family workers	39	5	27	8	20	17	—	—	—	8	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	2 230	1 537	2 303	740	2 343	2 227	696	757	1 344	1 341	1 353	648
Less than \$1,000	21	20	49	4	9	27	5	19	26	20	85	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	46	80	57	100	76	16	4	48	58	24	28
\$2,000 to \$2,999	15	24	160	77	312	137	20	22	63	77	24	5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10	51	142	61	207	148	57	21	81	82	71	33
\$4,000 to \$4,999	16	58	152	82	175	90	30	36	185	93	129	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	29	59	140	66	219	109	12	13	240	61	231	48
\$6,000 to \$6,999	38	93	134	52	151	165	37	29	192	132	260	32
\$7,000 to \$7,999	43	121	176	63	223	189	61	32	132	124	169	24
\$8,000 to \$8,999	24	147	216	67	260	175	55	82	64	98	88	43
\$9,000 to \$9,999	63	151	146	47	156	235	47	53	84	79	81	34
\$10,000 to \$11,999	173	206	340	84	236	390	110	113	87	221	100	113
\$12,000 to \$14,999	249	250	269	51	172	238	103	153	79	148	59	149
\$15,000 to \$24,999	872	265	250	18	87	229	119	146	63	124	32	107
\$25,000 to \$49,999	449	42	39	11	36	19	19	34	—	24	—	15
\$50,000 or more	223	4	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6
Median income	\$19 920	\$9 990	\$8 549	\$6 442	\$6 990	\$8 986	\$10 145	\$11 195	\$6 151	\$8 240	\$6 433	\$11 168
Mean income	\$24 347	\$11 002	\$9 280	\$7 159	\$7 351	\$9 032	\$11 017	\$11 778	\$6 932	\$8 774	\$6 668	\$11 531
Families with female head	101	173	237	83	278	198	49	86	55	124	72	68
Mean income	\$9 101	\$7 504	\$5 771	—	\$4 926	\$5 090	—	—	—	\$5 796	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	2 500	2 139	3 191	1 035	3 261	2 852	951	1 103	2 283	1 683	2 696	779
Mean income	\$18 559	\$8 334	\$6 383	\$4 679	\$5 197	\$7 484	\$7 881	\$9 710	\$4 529	\$7 071	\$4 258	\$10 432
Mean income	\$22 498	\$8 843	\$7 431	\$5 944	\$6 025	\$7 702	\$8 956	\$10 023	\$5 170	\$7 599	\$4 791	\$10 425
All unrelated individuals	270	602	888	295	918	625	255	346	939	342	1 343	131
Mean income	\$6 258	\$2 207	\$2 097	\$1 823	\$1 823	\$2 038	\$2 750	\$6 545	\$2 262	\$1 872	\$2 558	\$2 625
Mean income	\$7 220	\$3 331	\$2 636	\$2 897	\$2 642	\$2 961	\$3 331	\$6 186	\$2 649	\$2 990	\$2 900	\$4 933
Female unrelated individuals	182	396	603	187	612	416	184	178	25	223	10	74
Mean income	\$7 468	\$2 877	\$2 339	\$3 278	\$2 434	\$2 377	\$2 922	\$3 870	—	\$1 929	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$6 834	\$3 025	\$2 755	\$2 325	\$2 275	\$2 655	\$3 078	\$3 571	\$1 902	\$2 435	\$1 903	\$3 194
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	2 230	1 537	2 303	740	2 343	2 227	696	757	1 344	1 341	1 353	648
With wage or salary income	1 944	1 344	1 769	557	1 761	1 824	632	716	1 302	1 098	1 293	589
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 384	\$10 253	\$9 229	\$6 075	\$7 183	\$9 079	\$9 883	\$11 224	\$6 966	\$8 956	\$6 613	\$11 179
With nonfarm self-employment income	538	190	216	119	219	149	90	52	27	79	31	32
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$19 285	\$8 648	\$9 477	\$6 039	\$8 922	\$9 543	—	—	—	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	—	9	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	333	320	712	261	784	580	112	109	10	395	28	127
Mean Social Security income	\$1 745	\$1 739	\$1 868	\$1 748	\$1 911	\$1 851	\$1 861	\$1 820	—	\$1 785	—	\$1 475
With public assistance or public welfare income	10	67	59	69	118	62	34	33	—	18	5	27
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	1 316	623	971	363	805	861	327	240	—	442	—	231
Mean other income	\$4 287	\$1 390	\$1 627	\$1 764	\$1 210	\$1 119	\$1 262	\$1 476	\$489	\$1 781	\$731	\$1 844
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL?												
Families	36	97	227	97	299	161	55	40	202	102	200	45
Percent of all families	1.6	6.3	9.9	13.1	12.8	7.2	7.9	5.3	15.0	7.6	14.8	6.9
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 047	—	\$886	\$978	—	—	\$1 357	\$1 655	\$1 796	—
Families with female head	6	43	57	22	89	75	11	19	42	37	59	24
Unrelated individuals	44	261	402	166	497	289	74	70	5	161	15	48
Percent of all unrelated individuals	16.3	43.4	45.3	56.3	54.1	46.2	29.0	20.2	—	47.1	—	36.6
Mean income deficit	—	\$699	\$873	\$612	\$660	\$596	—	—	—	\$830	—	—
Persons	179	677	1 103	442	1 481	735	275	262	911	317	875	177
Percent of all persons	2.2	10.9	13.0	16.7	17.2	8.9	10.0	8.5	17.3	10.0	16.0	6.9
Related children under 18 years	56	267	250	88	432	155	95	130	522	163	507	60
Percent living with both parents	—	50.9	74.4</									

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Lake Orion	Lambertville (U)	L'Anse	Lapeer	Lapeer Heights (U)	Laurium	Level Park-Oak Park (U)	Lowell	Ludington	Manistee	Manistiquette	Marine City
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 186	2 017	817	2 208	2 532	746	1 191	1 109	3 506	2 843	1 306	1 512
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	217	271	120	364	172	127	149	145	453	428	137	148
Health workers	22	50	42	87	39	18	42	15	90	85	27	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	93	71	37	92	30	38	11	68	144	95	59	61
Managers and administrators	71	262	105	222	69	66	64	74	315	245	165	120
Salaried	48	227	91	173	54	52	59	66	244	204	140	80
Self-employed in retail trade	13	25	14	31	10	8	5	8	49	27	14	23
Sales workers	57	181	37	147	140	41	57	84	178	243	105	148
Retail trade	43	87	31	112	112	30	39	44	131	167	73	120
Clerical and kindred workers	160	256	58	314	326	145	194	177	470	328	135	165
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	180	399	122	246	562	109	241	150	562	346	196	348
Mechanics and repairmen	34	52	35	51	128	19	60	40	111	72	46	39
Construction craftsmen	57	124	33	60	95	59	51	31	84	68	49	88
Operatives, except transport	258	288	66	340	638	85	207	211	680	481	134	283
Manufacturing	205	256	44	290	572	41	175	179	540	381	74	219
Nonmanufacturing industries	53	32	22	50	66	44	32	32	140	100	60	64
Transport equipment operators	71	93	61	69	169	46	73	118	115	62	49	64
Laborers, except farm	41	103	79	111	119	22	35	17	206	154	91	45
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	8	—	—	15	9	—	16	—	8
Service workers ¹	125	154	161	345	293	95	153	113	490	517	264	173
Cleaning and food service workers	64	79	82	109	119	39	76	69	319	312	192	107
Protective service workers	24	5	11	27	39	16	35	12	41	75	23	9
Personal and health service workers	35	55	68	193	115	40	42	23	105	104	44	46
Private household workers	6	6	8	42	23	10	3	11	37	23	25	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	423	563	244	906	819	286	408	418	1 355	1 068	450	486
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	80	114	41	172	97	42	52	78	177	204	33	52
Health workers	11	36	24	53	39	8	19	5	45	57	—	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	64	46	17	62	18	16	7	42	86	63	27	27
Managers and administrators	—	41	5	45	10	29	14	4	55	29	46	15
Sales workers	39	61	25	70	82	25	42	20	124	152	67	86
Clerical and kindred workers	136	175	41	245	209	99	141	108	288	215	99	120
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	58	92	—	72	57	34	50	36	115	56	41	65
Operatives, including transport	81	43	—	88	197	20	65	113	283	153	15	88
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	15	—	—	38	33	8	—	—	25
Service workers, except private household	48	112	116	228	172	57	66	70	321	269	165	111
Private household workers	6	6	8	42	23	10	3	11	37	23	25	—
Other occupations	33	11	8	16	29	4	25	14	70	23	—	14
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 186	2 017	817	2 208	2 532	746	1 191	1 109	3 506	2 843	1 306	1 512
Private wage and salary workers	949	1 738	491	1 436	2 224	470	955	809	2 838	2 087	866	1 215
Government workers	200	143	269	632	212	208	158	207	405	518	303	167
Local government workers	137	103	169	278	183	79	68	137	269	408	228	139
Self-employed workers	32	128	57	135	92	68	81	227	207	207	120	120
Unpaid family workers	5	8	—	5	4	—	10	12	36	31	17	10
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	733	1 424	695	1 393	1 683	758	859	747	2 450	2 001	1 214	1 159
Less than \$1,000	—	9	—	31	26	13	5	7	28	28	9	23
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	10	33	34	10	43	10	15	54	97	54	41
\$2,000 to \$2,999	22	24	55	16	15	76	22	38	168	148	109	52
\$3,000 to \$3,999	27	14	32	51	24	46	5	26	139	121	67	69
\$4,000 to \$4,999	28	21	38	91	28	98	15	28	120	72	71	39
\$5,000 to \$5,999	20	31	17	71	57	28	23	38	152	67	105	48
\$6,000 to \$6,999	29	35	45	65	44	63	14	38	157	149	106	60
\$7,000 to \$7,999	42	51	46	132	91	87	43	59	205	234	88	62
\$8,000 to \$8,999	74	67	112	96	161	51	88	41	249	211	150	94
\$9,000 to \$9,999	22	120	68	106	134	62	90	67	150	135	58	83
\$10,000 to \$11,999	92	257	84	136	286	82	161	134	382	248	95	156
\$12,000 to \$14,999	140	343	81	264	377	60	158	132	341	237	158	145
\$15,000 to \$24,999	219	363	51	211	399	49	175	99	236	164	128	229
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	74	27	84	18	—	42	25	64	73	16	49
\$50,000 or more	—	5	6	5	13	—	8	—	5	17	—	9
Median income	\$12 225	\$12 638	\$8 728	\$10 051	\$11 759	\$7 138	\$11 422	\$10 246	\$8 811	\$8 400	\$7 977	\$10 109
Mean income	\$12 367	\$13 400	\$10 161	\$11 458	\$12 495	\$7 342	\$13 060	\$10 586	\$9 694	\$9 915	\$8 555	\$17 106
Families with female head	84	67	53	152	91	104	57	44	289	249	161	120
Mean income	—	—	—	\$7 637	—	\$6 316	—	—	\$5 190	\$6 730	\$6 165	\$5 141
All families and unrelated individuals	959	1 527	895	1 928	1 859	1 024	974	989	3 254	2 755	1 502	1 449
Median income	\$10 612	\$12 268	\$7 888	\$8 133	\$11 178	\$4 963	\$10 932	\$8 567	\$7 478	\$7 042	\$6 564	\$8 869
Mean income	\$10 754	\$12 787	\$8 447	\$9 470	\$11 697	\$6 141	\$11 992	\$8 912	\$8 172	\$7 976	\$7 313	\$9 674
All unrelated individuals	226	103	200	535	176	266	115	242	804	754	288	290
Median income	\$4 467	\$3 063	\$1 720	\$3 270	\$2 867	\$1 707	\$2 341	\$2 450	\$2 390	\$1 739	\$1 551	\$2 475
Mean income	\$5 524	\$4 320	\$2 493	\$4 294	\$4 064	\$2 719	\$4 014	\$3 744	\$3 534	\$2 827	\$2 078	\$3 955
Female unrelated individuals	129	65	125	424	111	189	83	160	567	523	208	183
Mean income	\$4 408	—	\$2 366	\$3 928	\$3 144	\$2 326	—	\$2 409	\$2 719	\$2 253	\$1 521	\$2 936
Per capita income of persons	\$3 506	\$3 424	\$2 747	\$2 983	\$3 074	\$2 180	\$3 737	\$2 936	\$2 953	\$2 850	\$2 504	\$3 095
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	733	1 424	695	1 393	1 683	758	859	747	2 450	2 001	1 214	1 159
With wage or salary income	662	1 341	547	1 219	1 570	570	794	661	2 143	1 615	946	964
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 016	\$12 455	\$8 969	\$10 787	\$11 884	\$7 291	\$11 194	\$9 951	\$8 916	\$9 381	\$8 495	\$10 738
With nonfarm self-employment income	95	162	81	167	96	98	101	85	252	207	119	114
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	\$10 278	—	\$8 822	—	—	\$11 427	—	\$8 156	\$10 945	\$7 705	\$10 068
With farm self-employment income	—	29	—	11	34	—	—	—	—	—	6	15
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	135	161	209	273	222	257	183	193	592	470	370	267
Mean Social Security income	\$1 997	\$1 631	\$1 726	\$1 889	\$1 895	\$1 881	\$1 801	\$1 634	\$1 689	\$1 854	\$1 825	\$1 700
With public assistance or public welfare income	29	16	81	40	42	71	50	26	162	85	63	73
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 468	—	—	—
With other income	376	526	265	503	590	369	380	330	798	724	445	332
Mean other income	\$1 766	\$778	\$2 825	\$1 525	\$1 955	\$1 344	\$2 182	\$1 508	\$1 692	\$2 014	\$1 383	\$2 098
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²												
Families	11	19	70	95	56	121	29	44	210	238	141	118
Percent of all families	1.5	1.3	10.1	6.8	3.3	16.0	3.4	5.9	8.6	11.9	11.6	10.2
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 260	—	—	\$972	\$1 272	\$1 116	\$1 260
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	48	34	112	125	60	159	50	87	293	413	187	112
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.2	33.0	56.0	23.4	34.1	59.8	43.5	36.0	36.4	54.8	64.9	38.6
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$714	\$958	—	\$516	—					

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Marshall	Marysville	Mason	Milan	Milford	Mount Morris	Munising	Negaunee	New Baltimore	New Buffalo	North Muskegon	Northville
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 866	2 303	2 085	1 612	1 682	1 384	1 324	1 855	1 472	1 076	1 615	2 076
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	422	344	292	156	357	104	174	195	212	167	459	493
Health workers	77	44	39	17	40	10	23	11	29	10	40	77
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	104	136	105	33	108	50	66	99	62	98	107	129
Managers and administrators	271	150	244	118	122	69	72	90	88	93	195	220
Salaried	206	109	165	84	89	59	61	63	68	77	167	185
Self-employed in retail trade	45	20	29	19	14	7	—	16	20	—	5	22
Sales workers	246	136	138	65	88	87	82	169	93	88	167	184
Retail trade	131	69	76	53	52	71	60	125	45	55	73	65
Clerical and kindred workers	483	379	434	296	248	269	207	254	267	176	270	393
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	408	517	286	308	345	287	176	286	344	128	157	277
Mechanics and repairmen	91	132	102	38	93	36	35	68	78	30	40	53
Construction craftsmen	77	74	77	69	41	64	66	72	53	40	23	69
Operatives, except transport	381	402	234	304	226	324	259	386	220	190	195	181
Manufacturing	314	363	182	262	194	292	214	51	183	146	136	117
Nonmanufacturing industries	67	39	52	42	32	32	45	335	37	44	59	64
Transport equipment operatives	60	72	81	68	71	50	45	111	35	83	26	38
Laborers, except farm	59	64	56	30	53	63	113	52	48	50	31	54
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers ¹	488	221	295	259	169	108	196	298	159	101	101	202
Cleaning and food service workers	263	149	169	129	92	76	122	175	61	76	48	88
Protective service workers	47	16	53	44	—	—	39	37	19	—	16	33
Personal and health service workers	130	52	61	76	56	22	30	68	62	22	31	56
Private household workers	41	18	18	4	3	23	—	14	6	—	14	34
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 140	842	825	593	519	482	401	614	479	428	517	732
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	164	174	141	52	118	47	63	81	93	102	145	180
Health workers	51	39	26	4	25	10	13	11	14	5	13	53
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	52	85	90	22	58	32	44	53	49	70	83	75
Managers and administrators	32	29	39	5	9	5	19	9	4	10	17	16
Sales workers	100	73	34	23	24	53	55	89	12	32	47	51
Clerical and kindred workers	383	288	366	236	168	192	138	186	213	111	174	295
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	159	49	173	71	69	73	48	79	60	9	93	126
Operatives, including transport	108	143	66	97	59	84	24	58	48	82	38	38
Handurable goods manufacturing	33	66	25	31	21	6	12	37	23	36	—	—
Service workers, except private household	305	113	135	166	120	64	98	168	90	81	73	96
Private household workers	41	13	18	4	3	23	—	8	6	—	14	34
Other occupations	7	9	26	10	18	14	4	15	13	10	19	22
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 866	2 303	2 085	1 612	1 682	1 384	1 324	1 855	1 472	1 076	1 615	2 076
Private wage and salary workers	2 224	1 933	1 353	1 107	1 361	1 244	1 020	1 378	1 131	874	1 210	1 496
Government workers	394	287	558	399	223	96	216	360	268	149	200	450
Local government workers	299	206	282	107	179	69	144	207	176	101	149	271
Self-employed workers	218	83	153	102	94	39	77	104	65	53	195	119
Unpaid family workers	30	—	21	4	4	5	11	13	8	—	10	11
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	1 855	1 483	1 347	1 031	1 114	975	954	1 410	1 076	746	1 195	1 291
Less than \$1,000	3	9	15	9	15	27	17	19	27	5	15	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	39	25	5	36	16	11	25	38	5	60	8	9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	38	32	27	16	7	20	42	66	19	49	16	24
\$3,000 to \$3,999	47	38	55	13	23	21	39	102	37	28	17	12
\$4,000 to \$4,999	62	30	38	35	33	28	60	79	27	15	43	32
\$5,000 to \$5,999	55	42	46	60	20	35	53	41	39	38	36	19
\$6,000 to \$6,999	119	64	101	28	33	53	84	88	29	25	39	47
\$7,000 to \$7,999	117	76	84	45	53	100	106	160	46	40	36	42
\$8,000 to \$8,999	129	120	111	59	43	88	77	159	70	77	30	85
\$9,000 to \$9,999	119	123	122	62	77	55	95	126	91	58	103	75
\$10,000 to \$11,999	306	221	212	170	163	146	142	231	189	105	183	99
\$12,000 to \$14,999	335	303	267	218	238	178	114	192	167	114	189	247
\$15,000 to \$24,999	425	349	209	257	341	198	84	91	235	127	305	468
\$25,000 to \$49,999	48	51	43	19	46	15	10	12	50	5	148	110
\$50,000 or more	13	—	12	6	6	—	6	6	45	—	27	17
Median income	\$11 304	\$11 652	\$10 656	\$11 794	\$12 933	\$10 678	\$8 662	\$8 704	\$11 566	\$9 621	\$13 135	\$14 387
Mean income	\$12 325	\$12 022	\$11 852	\$12 314	\$13 609	\$11 153	\$9 175	\$8 956	\$15 218	\$9 844	\$16 273	\$15 666
Families with female head	143	92	122	44	44	114	53	121	69	82	59	75
Mean income	\$7 932	...	\$8 029	...	...	\$7 368	...	\$5 392	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	2 371	1 733	1 726	1 280	1 340	1 190	1 221	1 845	1 260	960	1 422	1 674
Mean income	\$9 688	\$10 733	\$9 020	\$10 791	\$11 653	\$9 309	\$7 453	\$7 723	\$10 928	\$8 345	\$11 694	\$12 318
Mean income	\$10 421	\$10 994	\$10 234	\$10 898	\$11 982	\$9 988	\$7 842	\$7 482	\$13 880	\$8 375	\$14 395	\$13 256
All unrelated individuals	516	250	379	249	226	215	267	435	184	214	227	383
Mean income	\$2 740	\$4 000	\$2 705	\$3 969	\$2 788	\$2 942	\$2 292	\$1 653	\$4 000	\$1 807	\$3 926	\$4 188
Mean income	\$3 578	\$4 892	\$3 572	\$5 034	\$3 959	\$4 707	\$3 077	\$2 703	\$6 052	\$3 256	\$4 509	\$5 130
Female unrelated individuals	386	170	263	165	141	117	162	263	112	140	175	249
Mean income	\$3 158	\$3 847	\$3 211	\$4 040	\$3 737	\$3 373	\$3 010	\$2 173	\$3 419	\$2 051	\$3 429	\$4 334
Per capita income of persons	\$3 451	\$3 398	\$3 260	\$3 235	\$3 446	\$3 170	\$2 549	\$2 644	\$4 204	\$2 855	\$4 816	\$4 236
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	1 855	1 483	1 347	1 031	1 114	975	954	1 410	1 076	746	1 195	1 291
With wage or salary income	1 658	1 370	1 238	923	1 060	894	851	1 181	973	657	1 020	1 169
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 950	\$11 799	\$10 709	\$11 780	\$12 853	\$10 768	\$8 417	\$8 870	\$12 254	\$9 927	\$14 099	\$14 749
With nonfarm self-employment income	254	87	232	120	106	63	98	118	65	62	193	141
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 395	...	\$7 130	\$6 991	\$7 904	...	...	\$8 859	...	...	\$13 576	\$10 026
With farm self-employment income	13	5	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	15
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	372	215	159	165	140	171	199	361	218	143	189	232
Mean Social Security income	\$2 003	\$2 025	\$1 786	\$1 747	\$1 509	\$1 763	\$1 852	\$1 696	\$2 209	\$1 876	\$1 612	\$1 789
With public assistance or public welfare income	66	—	45	24	10	13	50	32	20	23	9	11
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	835	379	529	348	426	360	297	333	327	150	662	628
Mean other income	\$2 060	\$1 406	\$1 309	\$1 940	\$1 124	\$1 671	\$1 299	\$1 360	\$1 809	\$881	\$3 233	\$1 817
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²												
Families	82	49	53	69	41	51	74	52	104	45	26	26
Percent of all families	4.4	3.3	3.9	6.7	3.7	5.2	7.8	7.0	4.8	13.9	3.8	2.0
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	22	13	13	10	15	29	31	38	14	25	12	7
Unrelated individuals	176	74	155	68	87	77	117	266	47	109	63	84
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.1	29.6	40.9	28.3	38.5	35.8	44.8	61.1	25.5	50.9	27.8	21.9
Mean income deficit	\$675	...	\$759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	407	190	400	388	265	242	351	597	190	437	186	157
Percent of all persons	5.7	3.4	7.5	9.8	5.7	6.4	9.4	11.4	4.6	15.7	4.4	3.0
Related children under 18 years	71	26	149	198	89	79	96	155	50	131	40	27
Percent living with both parents	...	...								

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Norway	Novi	Okemos (U)	Oscoda-Au Sable (U)	Otsego	Oxford	Paw Paw Lake (U)	Paw Paw	Petoskey	Plainwell	Pleasant Ridge	Portland
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	938	3 610	3 459	969	1 522	787	1 520	1 241	2 413	1 210	1 497	1 336
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	123	607	1 400	123	128	100	156	182	361	167	510	127
Health workers	21	95	153	25	20	29	28	46	94	31	78	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	46	119	267	38	61	35	54	63	125	51	94	50
Managers and administrators	89	280	440	189	65	96	122	81	322	93	162	87
Salaried	70	222	412	141	38	82	98	61	276	63	152	71
Self-employed in retail trade	19	34	18	38	27	7	8	15	35	—	5	6
Sales workers	50	241	344	79	49	80	137	111	194	72	222	53
Retail trade	39	104	169	70	39	50	89	64	129	37	101	32
Clerical and kindred workers	116	496	584	115	190	124	247	188	480	145	267	261
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	172	632	192	151	286	154	261	119	280	199	136	237
Mechanics and repairmen	36	119	24	42	106	33	55	23	52	50	23	42
Construction craftsmen	25	171	47	61	41	36	70	33	72	45	25	62
Operatives, except transport	190	651	108	81	393	63	332	282	159	249	81	301
Manufacturing	142	566	51	35	353	40	279	223	95	209	58	273
Nonmanufacturing industries	48	85	57	46	40	23	53	59	64	40	23	28
Transport equipment operatives	49	162	35	31	90	28	68	44	77	47	21	69
Laborers, except farm	24	112	56	35	84	46	46	65	88	48	28	39
Farmers and farm managers	—	5	—	—	—	—	13	—	4	6	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	5	—	—	—	4	22	12	—	5	6	—
Service workers	106	398	285	159	210	88	111	154	419	160	40	132
Cleaning and food service workers	79	251	168	89	137	57	99	99	289	87	15	82
Protective service workers	8	34	44	5	5	21	18	31	9	15	9	12
Personal and health service workers	19	82	68	35	53	14	36	20	107	33	16	33
Private household workers	19	21	15	6	27	—	5	3	29	21	24	30
Female employed, 16 years old and over	289	1 194	1 306	374	645	222	547	515	1 054	448	530	437
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	37	210	502	52	61	41	65	88	169	72	165	43
Health workers	9	75	72	14	16	12	9	25	52	10	37	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	28	83	209	14	40	24	32	48	105	40	66	29
Managers and administrators	7	67	81	43	15	7	14	9	71	20	23	13
Sales workers	34	54	97	47	39	33	74	62	80	17	86	13
Clerical and kindred workers	87	338	478	97	139	73	185	164	394	105	179	194
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	20	138	209	9	34	14	98	66	101	37	102	81
Operatives, including transport	34	213	4	26	167	12	104	95	74	78	13	49
Nondurable goods manufacturing	29	20	—	9	19	—	50	55	13	28	—	6
Service workers, except private household	67	256	120	96	150	48	74	86	233	122	20	75
Private household workers	19	16	15	6	27	—	5	3	29	21	24	30
Other occupations	4	40	9	7	47	8	26	8	4	13	20	20
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	938	3 610	3 459	969	1 522	787	1 520	1 241	2 413	1 210	1 497	1 336
Private wage and salary workers	769	2 948	1 896	614	1 264	574	1 302	894	1 793	929	1 116	1 032
Government workers	99	431	1 336	265	169	154	88	251	391	134	210	215
Local government workers	52	300	433	137	119	123	63	178	268	63	126	115
Self-employed workers	67	226	219	84	89	59	126	96	209	111	157	89
Unpaid family workers	3	5	8	6	—	—	4	—	20	36	14	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	784	2 429	1 988	900	1 101	633	1 044	830	1 491	788	1 063	917
Less than \$1,000	—	49	19	16	9	16	34	6	30	11	13	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	58	37	16	63	41	13	37	26	29	52	11	20
\$2,000 to \$2,999	54	21	16	71	94	35	31	40	64	42	10	31
\$3,000 to \$3,999	39	30	20	57	48	23	25	42	77	45	19	17
\$4,000 to \$4,999	42	50	41	48	52	16	31	45	104	23	26	29
\$5,000 to \$5,999	72	63	30	104	51	17	71	30	91	32	29	6
\$6,000 to \$6,999	66	94	49	46	52	49	48	61	81	30	37	34
\$7,000 to \$7,999	104	104	79	51	83	57	43	30	72	34	28	105
\$8,000 to \$8,999	39	143	60	76	100	37	89	62	124	90	37	49
\$9,000 to \$9,999	46	137	53	53	67	47	101	61	76	50	47	115
\$10,000 to \$11,999	136	291	228	135	208	101	165	115	204	109	108	138
\$12,000 to \$14,999	75	437	298	97	167	97	151	179	223	127	131	159
\$15,000 to \$24,999	53	805	664	70	129	93	194	103	238	101	339	185
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	137	354	13	—	—	19	30	48	42	171	18
\$50,000 or more	—	31	61	—	—	—	5	—	30	—	57	5
Median income	\$7 587	\$13 342	\$16 280	\$7 882	\$9 306	\$10 129	\$10 145	\$10 209	\$9 967	\$9 780	\$16 047	\$10 674
Mean income	\$7 919	\$14 567	\$19 346	\$8 259	\$9 190	\$11 106	\$10 724	\$10 422	\$11 299	\$10 458	\$19 280	\$12 029
Families with female head	52	137	116	63	142	57	73	98	166	75	106	84
Mean income	—	\$6 777	\$9 907	—	\$4 985	—	—	—	\$5 891	—	\$10 312	—
All families and unrelated individuals	1 007	2 835	2 946	1 172	1 380	794	1 270	1 172	2 169	1 090	1 233	1 170
Mean income	\$6 414	\$12 129	\$11 901	\$5 979	\$7 904	\$8 617	\$9 308	\$8 065	\$7 052	\$7 959	\$14 365	\$9 555
Median income	\$6 719	\$13 138	\$14 498	\$7 329	\$7 937	\$9 948	\$9 654	\$8 391	\$8 760	\$8 650	\$17 537	\$10 148
All unrelated individuals	223	406	958	272	279	161	226	342	678	302	170	253
Mean income	\$2 142	\$2 848	\$2 917	\$3 667	\$2 167	\$1 822	\$4 786	\$2 286	\$1 962	\$2 796	\$4 167	\$1 913
Median income	\$2 498	\$4 584	\$4 437	\$4 253	\$2 992	\$5 396	\$4 710	\$3 462	\$3 175	\$3 933	\$6 639	\$3 331
Female unrelated individuals	126	220	381	161	202	119	125	241	511	226	118	157
Mean income	\$2 469	\$3 490	\$5 349	\$3 352	\$2 833	\$2 287	\$4 519	\$3 077	\$3 112	\$3 552	\$6 208	\$2 025
Per capita income of persons	\$2 225	\$3 835	\$5 471	\$2 523	\$2 724	\$3 132	\$2 987	\$3 088	\$3 026	\$2 980	\$5 419	\$3 114
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	784	2 429	1 988	900	1 101	633	1 044	830	1 491	788	1 063	917
With wage or salary income	589	2 210	1 832	748	957	546	913	715	1 304	630	891	815
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 664	\$13 828	\$16 322	\$7 590	\$9 233	\$10 759	\$10 310	\$10 002	\$9 782	\$10 253	\$16 737	\$11 274
With nonfarm self-employment income	88	269	348	127	92	85	107	67	214	112	187	84
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	\$7 672	\$13 457	\$6 317	—	—	\$10 335	—	\$11 064	\$9 650	\$15 583	—
With farm self-employment income	—	26	11	—	15	—	18	—	4	—	—	5
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	207	328	165	144	207	101	192	185	298	146	248	167
Mean Social Security income	\$1 830	\$1 791	\$1 672	\$1 804	\$1 760	\$1 898	\$1 780	\$1 678	\$1 721	\$1 811	\$2 028	\$1 843
With public assistance or public welfare income	21	74	30	11	56	43	34	29	78	46	9	37
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	166	968	1 111	276	276	229	273	317	566	204	637	267
Mean other income	\$979	\$2 158	\$3 206	\$2 472	\$1 060	\$1 290	\$963	\$1 308	\$1 965	\$1 510	\$3 385	\$1 217
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²												
Families	121	119	41	130	108	44	110	63	113	103	34	37
Percent of all families	15.4	4.9	2.1	14.4	9.8	7.0	10.5	7.6	7.6	13.1	3.2	4.0
Mean income deficit	\$908	\$2 333	—	\$1 368	\$1 074	—	\$1 470	—	\$1 284	\$1 127	—	—
Families with female head	15	41	—	28	49	14	27	24	50	44	13	4
Unrelated individuals	102	165	114	79	113	91	73	157	249	103	45	121
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.7	40.6	32.8	29.0	40.5	56.5	32.3	45.9	42.3	34.1	26.5	47.8
Mean income deficit	\$645	\$1 238	\$1 124	—	\$715	—	—	\$1 097	\$846	\$666	—	\$1 111
Persons	501	712	412	520	486	189	421	356	642	396	152	201
Percent of all persons	16.6	7.4	5.3	15.3	12.3	7.5	10.4	11.5	10.7	12.7	3.8	5.3
Related children under 18 years	170	351	21	199	179	38	141	98	173	106	55	5
Percent living with both parents	80.0	42.5										

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Quaker-town North (U)	Richmond	Rochester	Rockwood	Rogers City	Romeo	Roosevelt Park	St. Clair	St. Ignace	St. Johns	St. Louis	Saline
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 608	1 063	3 250	1 038	1 253	1 416	1 683	1 768	769	2 623	1 536	2 040
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	747	96	757	37	281	189	352	228	90	312	200	304
Health workers	78	22	67	—	49	69	64	9	66	50	50	34
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	118	39	241	13	98	86	72	87	33	93	61	75
Managers and administrators	546	98	224	79	98	112	189	131	127	206	73	135
Salaried	479	40	213	79	55	97	137	96	61	163	46	122
Self-employed in retail trade	23	40	5	—	31	5	37	26	31	28	14	4
Sales workers	400	113	296	83	70	128	162	133	31	177	124	180
Retail trade	120	74	181	62	41	90	67	69	13	115	79	110
Clerical and kindred workers	355	156	576	202	177	162	347	320	131	470	242	412
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	281	209	371	285	200	206	203	308	119	349	194	364
Mechanics and repairmen	23	57	92	56	30	53	29	73	30	72	42	95
Construction craftsmen	40	47	63	52	60	35	29	97	15	96	39	110
Operatives, except transport	67	143	418	160	131	261	202	194	63	541	280	290
Manufacturing	40	122	369	138	30	212	192	162	17	446	234	246
Nonmanufacturing industries	27	21	49	22	101	49	10	32	46	95	46	44
Transport equipment operatives	35	78	78	58	46	47	48	61	26	79	98	53
Laborers, except farm	30	27	85	32	76	55	46	60	28	69	43	52
Farmers and farm managers	—	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	9	14	—
Service workers¹	147	125	407	80	169	234	119	309	142	374	209	236
Cleaning and food service workers	77	85	241	45	62	100	68	170	76	233	100	91
Protective service workers	—	20	63	5	21	26	9	28	14	18	16	39
Personal and health service workers	54	20	98	30	62	71	42	100	37	100	90	106
Private household workers	—	6	29	12	5	17	15	24	12	37	59	14
Female employed, 16 years old and over	746	366	1 268	328	428	561	679	693	305	1 010	626	744
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	199	36	246	8	103	85	145	89	40	118	87	95
Health workers	40	22	34	—	38	13	58	30	5	37	30	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	105	14	163	8	54	63	55	44	23	54	42	50
Managers and administrators	35	10	30	11	9	27	14	23	44	14	5	14
Sales workers	128	58	127	47	38	66	57	55	17	88	55	83
Clerical and kindred workers	287	114	425	162	112	117	287	252	101	387	191	296
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	132	18	189	39	39	39	99	74	28	187	60	111
Operatives, including transport	9	47	132	35	21	43	44	44	15	116	74	82
Non-durable goods manufacturing	—	28	6	10	—	32	11	25	—	16	29	13
Service workers, except private household	85	76	257	35	131	149	96	206	70	231	151	125
Private household workers	—	6	29	12	5	17	15	24	12	37	55	14
Other occupations	3	19	22	18	9	17	17	—	6	19	8	35
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 608	1 063	3 250	1 038	1 253	1 416	1 683	1 768	769	2 623	1 536	2 040
Private wage and salary workers	2 161	792	2 653	893	803	1 123	1 344	1 331	431	2 019	1 285	1 522
Government workers	253	148	470	122	325	197	200	296	237	434	145	408
Local government workers	207	100	327	56	224	150	159	233	111	257	122	177
Self-employed workers	184	113	119	23	109	74	127	127	75	133	96	110
Unpaid family workers	10	10	8	—	16	22	12	14	26	37	10	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	1 722	746	1 950	751	1 047	936	1 138	1 223	661	1 642	1 033	1 282
Less than \$1,000	5	16	45	11	57	17	9	37	6	33	10	14
\$1,000 to \$1,999	10	5	56	4	29	14	11	37	15	29	58	9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4	31	33	5	47	32	16	44	32	46	34	21
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5	26	74	20	36	13	29	54	26	64	76	14
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4	58	44	5	72	19	11	52	57	27	58	34
\$5,000 to \$5,999	16	39	69	10	44	34	18	53	62	40	61	34
\$6,000 to \$6,999	16	71	50	5	48	43	15	42	50	33	64	50
\$7,000 to \$7,999	19	44	107	27	98	45	66	43	47	106	79	53
\$8,000 to \$8,999	9	24	137	36	140	54	78	120	67	126	98	73
\$9,000 to \$9,999	21	59	114	49	68	47	46	85	68	127	50	61
\$10,000 to \$11,999	32	108	224	192	188	177	242	148	78	280	185	188
\$12,000 to \$14,999	273	113	423	160	94	215	231	213	68	335	139	300
\$15,000 to \$24,999	762	137	443	191	105	188	314	213	77	342	98	368
\$25,000 to \$49,999	444	15	121	41	18	33	52	62	8	44	23	63
\$50,000 or more	82	—	10	5	3	—	—	20	—	10	—	—
Median income	\$20 716	\$10 000	\$12 156	\$12 403	\$8 661	\$11 695	\$12 364	\$10 601	\$8 530	\$11 357	\$8 781	\$12 900
Mean income	\$22 541	\$10 444	\$12 810	\$14 110	\$9 415	\$12 418	\$13 145	\$13 104	\$9 045	\$12 199	\$9 217	\$13 391
Families with female head	37	75	194	55	79	79	81	123	91	107	117	101
Mean income	...	...	\$7 815	...	\$7 564	...	...	\$6 403	...	\$6 952	\$4 772	\$8 713
All families and unrelated individuals	1 810	940	2 716	796	1 568	1 212	1 285	1 582	913	2 052	1 364	1 517
Mean income	\$20 203	\$7 946	\$9 882	\$12 075	\$8 006	\$10 508	\$11 756	\$8 942	\$6 675	\$10 086	\$7 407	\$11 864
Mean income	\$21 876	\$8 939	\$10 879	\$13 582	\$8 368	\$10 667	\$12 350	\$11 404	\$7 436	\$10 591	\$7 748	\$12 147
All unrelated individuals	88	194	766	45	521	276	147	359	252	410	331	235
Mean income	...	\$2 357	\$4 530	...	\$3 914	\$3 425	\$5 300	\$2 114	\$2 190	\$2 553	\$2 105	\$5 050
Mean income	...	\$3 151	\$5 965	...	\$6 265	\$4 728	\$6 198	\$5 614	\$3 218	\$4 150	\$3 164	\$5 357
Female unrelated individuals	56	148	439	29	219	202	114	266	150	301	223	138
Mean income	...	\$2 350	\$5 047	...	\$2 177	\$4 658	\$4 600	\$3 518	\$2 767	\$3 678	\$2 430	\$5 289
Per capita income of persons	\$5 515	\$2 784	\$4 246	\$3 432	\$3 055	\$3 224	\$3 782	\$3 775	\$2 383	\$3 292	\$2 715	\$3 821
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	1 722	746	1 950	751	1 047	936	1 138	1 223	661	1 642	1 033	1 282
With wage or salary income	1 639	586	1 754	723	808	860	1 024	1 044	592	1 439	887	1 200
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 322	\$10 363	\$12 369	\$12 792	\$8 903	\$11 560	\$11 765	\$10 800	\$7 520	\$11 623	\$9 074	\$12 679
With nonfarm self-employment income	263	117	172	71	128	75	148	149	99	181	143	170
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 533	\$7 116	\$8 738	...	\$6 203	...	\$9 858	\$12 217	...	\$10 452	\$4 142	\$7 404
With farm self-employment income	—	17	5	12	6	—	—	—	—	15	5	11
Mean farm self-employment income	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	130	184	275	88	267	154	193	290	145	279	207	128
Mean Social Security income	\$1 355	\$1 888	\$1 720	...	\$2 191	\$1 836	\$2 057	\$1 883	\$1 960	\$1 850	\$1 681	\$1 468
With public assistance or public welfare income	22	26	72	18	11	38	35	14	47	10	18	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	1 126	327	828	285	374	344	590	538	...	620	292	485
Mean other income	\$1 778	\$1 384	\$1 508	\$2 238	\$3 356	\$1 811	\$1 740	\$4 374	\$1 738	\$1 367	\$1 680	\$1 043
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²												
Families	25	43	115	19	111	60	26	94	53	81	130	34
Percent of all families	1.5	5.8	5.9	2.5	10.6	6.4	2.3	7.7	8.0	4.9	12.6	2.7
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 824	...	\$2 614	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	9	18	50	13	58	17	9	16	21	17	51	4
Unrelated individuals	18	82	128	20	153	64	38	160	100	163	143	73
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	42.3	16.7	...	47.7	23.2	25.9	44.6	41.0	39.8	43.2	31.1
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$752	...	\$957	...	...	\$568	...	\$844	...	...
Persons	132	294	449	83	633	271	106	445	351	449	593	157
Percent of all persons	1.8	9.9	6.4	2.7	15.5	7.0	2.6	9.4	12.3	6.8	15.0	3.3
Related children under 18 years	56	140	118	31	331	78	24	110	158	120	209	19
Percent living with both parents	...	71.4	45.8	...	27.5	...	...	50.9	66.5	62.5	37.8	...

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	South Haven	South Lyon	South Monroe (U)	Sparta	Springfield	Springfield Place (U)	Spring Lake	Sturgis	Swartz Creek	Tecumseh	Three Rivers	Utica
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 261	985	1 200	1 108	1 542	2 249	1 101	3 780	1 705	2 833	2 821	1 436
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	277	68	100	141	143	184	189	476	240	468	311	275
Health workers	35	4	24	31	33	25	30	85	22	94	62	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	107	21	25	50	28	50	48	140	89	93	100	118
Managers and administrators	230	30	91	37	73	145	124	361	81	132	166	80
Salaries	183	23	55	31	33	130	73	296	74	113	157	73
Self-employed in retail trade	28	7	16	—	31	11	23	42	—	19	4	7
Sales workers	107	50	68	102	103	279	104	249	114	177	175	89
Retail trade	74	29	47	60	85	206	65	121	84	110	106	54
Clerical and kindred workers	269	193	172	171	343	478	189	521	314	352	405	238
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	395	197	254	159	241	378	148	622	354	391	570	285
Mechanics and repairmen	71	15	50	25	60	62	20	89	90	125	138	43
Construction craftsmen	47	46	57	46	33	92	57	100	32	47	81	61
Operatives, except transport	470	234	183	246	360	338	203	812	294	835	690	181
Manufacturing	390	208	141	216	307	303	141	732	253	740	632	162
Nonmanufacturing industries	80	26	42	30	53	35	62	80	41	95	58	19
Transport equipment operatives	96	25	39	27	47	66	35	125	65	84	118	42
Laborers, except farm	109	43	83	59	62	59	34	152	59	95	84	46
Farmers and farm managers	9	—	30	19	—	6	—	—	—	5	10	7
Form laborers and form foremen	9	—	30	19	—	6	—	—	—	5	10	7
Service workers ¹	283	135	175	128	158	312	53	388	184	238	252	173
Cleaning and food service workers	154	71	96	99	91	180	36	214	83	121	134	95
Protective service workers	53	8	20	3	15	36	4	44	36	27	34	19
Personal and health service workers	60	46	55	26	37	82	9	120	54	80	64	36
Private household workers	16	10	5	19	12	10	16	69	—	56	34	20
Female employed, 16 years old and over	794	325	426	394	653	948	373	1 550	546	1 071	1 046	560
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	134	5	43	52	65	71	71	199	97	188	167	100
Health workers	10	—	15	12	33	19	18	57	18	52	57	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	70	5	16	31	9	24	22	89	65	79	73	75
Managers and administrators	16	—	27	5	25	24	17	42	7	19	31	22
Sales workers	56	33	35	48	64	156	70	136	47	97	84	46
Clerical and kindred workers	195	150	140	110	247	395	116	430	225	261	326	179
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	57	67	54	29	50	151	26	152	110	107	109	60
Operatives, including transport	196	35	33	61	112	114	49	323	49	264	255	38
Manufacturable goods manufacturing	46	16	8	30	61	67	—	95	11	16	159	5
Service workers, except private household	135	82	109	86	109	184	29	224	106	160	113	128
Private household workers	16	10	5	19	12	10	16	69	—	51	34	20
Other occupations	46	10	34	13	19	—	5	127	15	31	36	27
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 261	985	1 200	1 108	1 542	2 249	1 101	3 780	1 705	2 833	2 821	1 436
Private wage and salary workers	1 781	843	1 018	887	1 209	1 848	865	3 144	1 433	2 386	2 230	1 160
Government workers	308	115	84	144	203	303	107	415	243	202	364	218
Local government workers	232	57	71	99	115	114	78	345	168	124	300	157
Self-employed workers	158	27	90	77	80	98	113	212	29	240	192	51
Unpaid family workers	14	—	8	—	—	—	16	9	—	5	35	7
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	1 674	682	816	778	1 065	1 413	786	2 502	1 175	1 822	1 973	958
Less than \$1,000	31	—	38	4	12	—	10	24	5	26	30	7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	59	4	28	27	27	14	5	62	—	19	70	22
\$2,000 to \$2,999	119	9	18	18	29	34	25	89	13	62	68	14
\$3,000 to \$3,999	100	10	18	22	40	32	31	112	17	54	101	19
\$4,000 to \$4,999	81	24	16	44	47	40	13	137	29	25	69	50
\$5,000 to \$5,999	98	39	32	16	44	71	28	117	23	39	121	34
\$6,000 to \$6,999	74	17	38	36	38	91	40	148	32	39	169	56
\$7,000 to \$7,999	130	27	45	113	58	74	55	115	69	90	142	39
\$8,000 to \$8,999	84	36	46	52	66	110	48	176	27	192	235	53
\$9,000 to \$9,999	125	69	51	57	84	83	47	171	105	219	149	54
\$10,000 to \$11,999	285	117	116	179	171	213	131	380	250	274	268	116
\$12,000 to \$14,999	202	198	125	132	243	232	146	438	209	278	264	167
\$15,000 to \$24,999	255	122	211	74	201	387	178	419	358	403	240	307
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	10	4	—	5	32	23	107	38	80	43	20
\$50,000 or more	4	—	11	—	—	—	6	7	—	22	4	—
Mean income	\$9 488	\$11 812	\$11 310	\$10 000	\$11 023	\$11 479	\$11 389	\$10 526	\$12 251	\$11 066	\$8 921	\$12 269
Median income	\$9 939	\$12 028	\$12 246	\$9 908	\$10 960	\$12 137	\$15 595	\$11 296	\$13 205	\$12 644	\$9 846	\$12 398
Families with female head	231	20	82	60	128	159	70	257	68	188	200	80
Mean income	\$6 093	—	—	—	\$6 985	\$7 874	—	\$7 373	—	\$7 820	\$5 553	—
All families and unrelated individuals	2 228	778	967	960	1 261	1 660	927	3 372	1 338	2 270	2 649	1 283
Mean income	\$7 614	\$11 207	\$10 367	\$9 000	\$9 973	\$10 439	\$10 452	\$8 576	\$11 556	\$9 894	\$7 736	\$10 035
Mean income	\$8 462	\$11 190	\$10 912	\$8 954	\$9 836	\$11 056	\$13 781	\$9 386	\$12 078	\$11 092	\$8 160	\$10 255
All unrelated individuals	554	96	151	182	196	247	141	870	163	448	676	325
Mean income	\$3 182	—	\$2 161	\$3 682	\$2 286	\$4 150	\$2 397	\$2 692	\$3 828	\$3 594	\$1 867	\$2 602
Mean income	\$4 001	—	\$3 701	\$4 876	\$3 726	\$4 873	\$3 669	\$3 892	\$3 546	\$4 780	\$3 240	\$3 939
Female unrelated individuals	345	68	111	136	102	184	109	621	89	304	503	235
Mean income	\$3 462	—	\$3 726	\$4 361	\$3 299	\$4 525	\$3 477	\$3 637	—	\$3 645	\$2 738	\$3 245
Per capita income of persons	\$2 917	\$3 279	\$3 532	\$2 797	\$3 125	\$3 748	\$4 185	\$3 412	\$3 320	\$3 565	\$2 946	\$3 750
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	1 674	682	816	778	1 065	1 413	786	2 502	1 175	1 822	1 973	958
With wage or salary income	1 431	655	697	687	938	1 281	661	2 182	1 085	1 631	1 686	896
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 413	\$11 446	\$11 856	\$9 418	\$10 889	\$11 585	\$15 525	\$10 808	\$12 878	\$11 529	\$9 623	\$11 649
With nonfarm self-employment income	177	31	120	96	81	106	115	257	71	266	162	85
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 994	—	\$7 618	—	—	\$8 664	\$8 567	\$7 712	—	\$11 264	\$9 217	—
With farm self-employment income	10	—	—	—	—	10	5	21	5	24	17	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	347	82	152	149	220	270	133	510	150	268	409	132
Mean Social Security income	\$1 640	—	\$1 742	\$1 587	\$1 571	\$1 699	\$1 998	\$1 916	\$1 681	\$1 694	\$1 793	\$1 736
With public assistance or public welfare income	133	18	40	30	45	58	23	107	15	17	50	22
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 518	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 297	—	—	—	—
With other income	535	232	342	268	400	601	366	1 018	453	614	575	444
Mean other income	\$1 805	\$1 398	\$1 547	\$1 353	\$1 563	\$1 473	\$1 952	\$1 567	\$1 756	\$1 202	\$1 467	\$1 313
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²												
Families	202	4	92	54	59	23	30	157	18	74	171	34
Percent of all families	12.1	0.6	11.3	6.9	5.5	1.6	3.8	6.3	1.5	4.1	8.7	3.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 426	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 090	—	—	\$1 215	—
Families with female head	92	—	29	22	19	8	20	35	11	39	65	12
Unrelated individuals	221	33	71	59	90	44	57	285	51	140	357	118
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.9	—	47.0	32.4	45.9	17.8	40.4	32.8	31.3	31.3	52.8	36.3
Mean income deficit	\$820	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$804	—	\$794	\$832	\$1 001
Persons	1 013	45	373	249	263	108	157	715	141	359	916	197
Percent of all persons	16.0	1.7	12.8	8.2	6.6	2.2	5.2	7.8	2.9	5.7	12.5	5.7
Related children under 18 years	433	—	124	77	68	25	53	137	48	80	247	11
Percent living with												

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Vassar	Wakefield	Walled Lake	Westwood (U)	Whitehall	White Lake-Seven Harbors (U)	Whitmore Lake (U)	Williamston	Wolverine Lake	Woodhoven	Wurtsmith (U)	Zeeland
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 111	882	1 422	4 248	1 135	1 529	1 072	951	1 652	1 308	300	1 899
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	161	98	144	1 096	208	270	163	245	231	55	—	239
Health workers	10	42	9	108	28	41	58	32	21	—	—	35
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	83	36	41	330	88	51	46	53	50	95	31	89
Managers and administrators	96	52	136	486	133	88	54	97	112	75	—	79
Salaries	79	36	107	461	118	82	44	68	82	62	—	65
Self-employed in retail trade	5	7	18	19	9	6	—	15	22	7	—	5
Sales workers	52	37	79	437	87	47	50	94	95	71	34	132
Retail trade	24	35	42	258	58	21	43	64	42	20	34	101
Clerical and kindred workers	171	108	191	913	199	266	174	142	324	287	53	265
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	157	187	285	352	154	293	195	141	330	282	17	296
Mechanics and repairmen	46	39	100	77	45	53	44	41	107	38	—	49
Construction craftsmen	21	50	39	98	30	67	71	38	66	59	—	61
Operatives, except transport	233	119	285	306	199	215	153	118	299	175	18	483
Manufacturing	216	20	241	242	165	178	126	84	264	163	18	404
Nonmanufacturing industries	17	99	44	64	34	37	27	34	35	12	—	79
Transport equipment operatives	48	33	69	67	26	86	60	34	47	30	—	78
Laborers, except farm	46	58	84	108	32	113	23	34	44	53	32	52
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	5
Service workers	130	187	130	470	97	176	85	123	156	104	69	246
Cleaning and food service workers	64	81	63	200	61	65	40	62	89	63	39	190
Protective service workers	17	7	10	55	4	22	9	14	15	22	—	6
Personal and health service workers	44	83	35	157	22	65	27	43	38	14	10	34
Private household workers	17	3	15	13	—	5	8	5	—	—	10	16
Female employed, 16 years old and over												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	425	373	428	1 668	420	510	455	393	571	426	219	720
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	67	57	40	469	65	102	55	69	68	46	—	102
Health workers	10	36	9	88	12	30	48	11	23	11	—	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	34	16	31	201	42	43	32	35	39	48	31	61
Managers and administrators	15	15	13	60	19	4	9	19	17	9	—	10
Sales workers	17	28	34	117	28	28	16	55	18	20	34	60
Clerical and kindred workers	149	73	160	668	146	177	148	125	215	243	53	181
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	29	32	50	300	35	48	56	68	82	91	21	61
Operatives, including transport	66	34	54	69	85	52	96	50	157	14	14	168
Nondurable goods manufacturing	26	5	22	32	5	4	39	12	66	—	5	11
Service workers, except private household	82	151	83	248	74	118	42	79	87	63	46	149
Private household workers	17	3	15	13	—	5	8	5	—	—	10	16
Other occupations	12	12	29	24	3	24	32	5	8	9	16	34
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 111	882	1 422	4 248	1 135	1 529	1 072	951	1 652	1 308	300	1 899
Private wage and salary workers	868	634	1 208	3 129	820	1 163	809	580	1 363	1 089	199	1 601
Government workers	184	193	145	948	190	287	203	296	201	187	87	187
Local government workers	114	171	103	438	161	195	60	154	164	166	40	147
Self-employed workers	59	55	69	165	114	79	60	75	78	32	14	90
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	10	—	—	21
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	709	705	910	2 451	774	1 148	717	687	1 099	890	1 327	1 197
Less than \$1,000	—	17	10	25	9	16	17	15	—	11	12	11
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3	42	5	44	8	4	15	34	6	16	15	14
\$2,000 to \$2,999	22	54	8	36	27	16	23	19	19	6	35	41
\$3,000 to \$3,999	26	34	19	51	9	43	21	22	26	15	64	36
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24	30	24	57	42	59	14	37	25	11	154	49
\$5,000 to \$5,999	32	50	8	75	40	73	65	10	18	9	230	72
\$6,000 to \$6,999	34	61	44	65	64	53	52	16	10	30	166	62
\$7,000 to \$7,999	53	72	52	94	61	64	36	33	47	32	141	103
\$8,000 to \$8,999	79	94	75	160	69	84	44	51	72	34	103	97
\$9,000 to \$9,999	55	51	106	154	57	77	44	38	78	56	110	120
\$10,000 to \$11,999	67	90	128	435	112	153	123	109	215	145	115	216
\$12,000 to \$14,999	147	69	181	510	122	188	97	157	229	173	82	172
\$15,000 to \$24,999	142	41	222	613	125	274	145	136	308	333	100	180
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	—	22	121	29	40	21	10	42	15	—	19
\$50,000 or more	9	—	6	11	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	5
Median income	\$10 791	\$7 896	\$11 625	\$12 174	\$10 018	\$11 111	\$10 447	\$11 257	\$12 439	\$13 387	\$6 925	\$9 946
Mean income	\$12 231	\$7 949	\$12 717	\$13 114	\$11 005	\$12 131	\$10 980	\$11 085	\$13 019	\$13 650	\$7 828	\$10 757
Families with female head	54	56	44	163	46	69	91	90	42	21	12	113
Mean income	—	—	—	\$7 733	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$8 967
All families and unrelated individuals	949	902	1 159	3 571	971	1 321	939	834	1 201	1 019	2 580	1 553
Mean income	\$8 727	\$6 902	\$10 484	\$10 191	\$8 681	\$10 134	\$8 890	\$10 169	\$11 940	\$12 346	\$4 686	\$8 655
Mean income	\$10 057	\$4 793	\$10 308	\$10 601	\$9 587	\$11 167	\$9 671	\$9 767	\$12 507	\$12 423	\$5 394	\$9 090
All unrelated individuals	240	197	249	1 120	197	173	222	147	102	129	1 253	356
Mean income	\$3 188	\$1 808	\$6 063	\$3 943	\$2 900	\$3 917	\$5 222	\$2 382	\$5 583	\$2 543	\$2 340	\$2 537
Mean income	\$3 636	\$2 455	\$6 158	\$5 102	\$4 019	\$4 768	\$5 444	\$3 606	\$6 987	\$3 958	\$2 816	\$3 487
Female unrelated individuals	175	137	113	661	137	112	112	112	56	44	5	251
Mean income	\$3 044	\$2 290	\$2 899	\$4 863	\$3 362	\$3 936	\$4 501	\$2 907	—	—	—	\$2 804
Per capita income of persons	\$3 392	\$2 207	\$3 880	\$4 134	\$3 078	\$3 251	\$3 413	\$3 176	\$3 489	\$3 662	\$1 986	\$3 070
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	709	705	910	2 451	774	1 148	717	687	1 099	890	1 327	1 197
With wage or salary income	665	580	875	2 269	654	1 041	606	605	1 061	858	1 318	1 076
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 205	\$8 265	\$11 756	\$12 282	\$10 543	\$11 668	\$11 552	\$10 621	\$12 086	\$13 345	\$7 725	\$9 876
With nonfarm self-employment income	57	73	73	227	119	83	55	115	115	44	48	136
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	\$6 335	\$6 014	—	—	\$4 842	\$7 699	—	—	\$5 916
With farm self-employment income	4	—	4	5	—	—	9	—	6	—	13	21
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	107	216	142	382	180	187	131	150	87	59	13	257
Mean Social Security income	\$1 641	\$1 359	\$1 447	\$1 767	\$2 001	\$1 757	\$1 645	\$1 626	—	—	—	\$1 973
With public assistance or public welfare income	13	25	44	44	42	50	22	14	18	17	10	42
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	201	145	289	1 291	392	463	297	260	290	264	375	531
Mean other income	\$1 694	\$1 060	\$1 480	\$1 638	\$1 268	\$2 142	\$1 564	\$1 469	\$1 548	\$727	\$329	\$1 473
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²												
Families	32	78	21	101	36	50	36	68	26	38	134	46
Percent of all families	4.5	11.1	2.3	4.1	4.7	4.4	5.0	9.9	2.4	4.3	10.1	3.8
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 652	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 077	—
Families with female head	15	10	—	34	9	5	16	29	13	15	12	12
Unrelated individuals	81	111	67	242	54	54	59	61	15	52	—	127
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.8	56.3	26.9	21.6	27.4	31.2	26.6	41.5	14.7	40.3	—	35.7
Mean income deficit	—	\$721	—	\$985	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$784
Persons	241	321	155	585	220	264	148	284	173	194	646	262
Percent of all persons	8.7	12.2	4.0	6.4	7.3	5.9	5.6	11.2	4.0	5.7	11.3	5.6
Related children under 18 years	101	67	46	150	98	106	15	74	104	77	412	42
Percent living with both parents	39.6	—	—	61.3	—	—	—	—	39.4	—	88.8	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.