

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Alcona	Alger	Allegan	Alpena	Antrim	Arenac	Benoni	Barry	Bay	Benzie	Berrien	Branch
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	7 113	8 568	66 575	30 708	12 612	11 149	7 789	38 166	117 339	8 593	163 875	37 906
Native of native parentage	5 431	6 308	58 736	25 415	10 955	9 150	5 354	35 418	98 994	7 523	140 623	35 302
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 421	1 828	6 591	4 608	1 368	1 666	2 016	2 329	16 157	892	17 157	2 154
Foreign born	261	432	1 248	685	289	333	419	419	2 188	178	6 095	450
Total foreign stock	1 682	2 260	7 839	5 293	1 657	1 999	2 435	2 748	18 345	1 070	23 252	2 604
United Kingdom	98	109	565	239	140	82	119	293	1 339	90	1 254	478
Ireland	25	18	152	107	63	52	35	78	285	35	263	57
Sweden	9	161	229	58	78	27	152	53	179	37	958	101
Germany ¹	299	142	1 491	1 050	175	375	78	435	3 904	238	6 242	433
Poland	162	168	477	855	112	263	44	129	3 953	16	2 372	257
Czechoslovakia	5	19	201	16	24	22	15	50	234	17	946	46
Austria	38	30	129	54	32	98	27	50	405	7	383	48
Hungary	65	6	88	36	13	100	—	119	351	15	512	71
U.S.S.R.	29	7	46	433	31	116	26	54	799	15	2 630	46
Italy	15	19	107	12	28	14	21	31	249	6	1 293	156
Canada	761	447	637	1 839	535	596	261	563	3 854	289	2 123	486
Mexico	23	—	532	33	—	55	7	69	713	21	311	72
Cuba	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Other America	—	—	25	12	6	15	—	20	54	—	403	23
All other and not reported	153	1 134	3 160	549	406	184	1 650	804	2 022	284	3 562	330
Persons of Spanish language ²	7	—	1 085	83	—	198	—	305	2 287	100	1 404	146
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	36	—	1 466	68	23	74	81	141	2 428	21	2 029	975
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	9	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	226	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	7 113	8 568	66 575	30 708	12 612	11 149	7 789	38 166	117 339	8 593	163 875	37 906
English	5 979	6 267	57 027	24 879	11 181	9 369	5 202	34 742	91 368	7 495	135 078	33 954
French	173	303	142	736	85	203	151	101	2 531	27	381	59
German	390	103	1 117	2 005	292	475	101	608	7 325	263	9 202	527
Spanish	7	—	911	46	—	177	—	210	1 757	68	837	102
Other	564	1 895	7 378	3 042	1 054	925	2 335	2 505	14 358	740	18 377	3 264
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	6 860	8 139	65 301	30 060	12 318	10 845	7 384	37 677	115 033	8 441	157 655	37 438
Born in State of residence	5 586	7 131	50 932	26 649	10 247	9 669	6 518	31 246	101 151	6 894	87 369	26 572
Born in different State	1 025	873	11 462	2 759	1 634	860	675	4 919	9 838	1 180	59 606	8 851
Percent of total	14.9	10.7	17.6	9.2	13.3	7.9	9.1	13.1	8.6	14.0	37.8	23.6
Northeast	148	99	823	488	291	131	110	553	145	3 077	588	101
North Central	543	612	6 513	1 487	853	358	463	2 562	4 768	708	34 059	6 641
South	232	107	3 565	486	303	303	86	1 457	2 719	249	18 259	1 313
West	102	55	561	298	129	68	16	347	724	78	2 211	309
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	47	26	156	159	83	9	22	157	446	15	859	142
State of birth not reported	202	109	2 751	493	354	307	169	1 355	3 598	352	9 821	1 873
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	6 610	7 893	60 427	28 072	11 527	10 178	7 069	34 861	105 966	7 932	148 917	34 797
Same house	3 504	4 833	36 181	16 566	6 269	6 025	4 667	19 515	65 791	4 489	83 985	19 862
Different house in United States	2 816	2 860	21 396	10 680	4 917	3 596	2 293	13 991	36 874	3 086	56 612	13 715
Same county	988	1 607	10 900	5 896	1 934	1 588	1 380	6 636	26 977	1 758	36 083	8 421
Different county	1 828	1 253	10 496	4 784	2 983	2 008	913	7 355	9 897	1 328	20 529	5 294
In Armed Forces in 1965	43	26	168	228	43	27	12	128	469	22	606	66
Persons attending college in 1965	35	66	440	210	74	83	29	204	901	41	1 441	225
Same State	1 618	810	7 731	3 490	2 479	1 777	689	5 980	7 202	1 049	6 340	3 415
Different State	210	443	2 765	1 294	504	231	224	1 375	2 695	279	14 189	1 879
In Armed Forces in 1965	21	12	114	191	16	6	7	100	382	15	481	50
Persons attending college in 1965	—	—	90	86	28	23	14	30	230	24	881	79
Northeast	15	7	94	159	37	15	39	428	—	37	667	28
North Central	107	361	1 397	540	156	60	142	496	998	87	8 540	1 272
South	18	12	849	261	173	77	37	393	784	152	3 257	299
West	70	63	425	334	138	79	28	447	485	40	1 725	280
Abroad	4	5	158	262	23	29	30	136	616	13	1 237	166
In Armed Forces in 1965	—	—	63	90	17	22	30	54	314	13	257	53
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	286	195	2 692	564	318	528	79	1 219	2 685	344	7 083	1 054
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	74	118	263	469	87	70	178	288	661	37	1 628	588
In Armed Forces, 1970	29	7	7	122	9	—	—	—	16	14	40	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	19	72	45	16	40	48	139	192	49	—	135	503
Attending college, 1970	26	39	211	331	38	22	39	96	596	23	1 453	85
Living with one or both parents	11	—	40	33	7	—	—	18	40	—	100	—
Not living with parents	15	39	171	298	31	22	39	78	556	23	1 353	85
Different State in 1965	22	28	53	148	7	23	36	33	169	37	1 166	36
In Armed Forces, 1970	16	7	7	105	—	—	—	—	16	14	31	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	6	12	15	—	—	15	23	15	12	—	72	—
Attending college, 1970	3	9	31	43	7	8	13	18	141	23	1 063	28
Living with one or both parents	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	11	29	—	71	—
Not living with parents	—	9	13	36	7	8	13	7	112	23	992	28
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	1 830	2 512	23 225	9 496	3 934	3 338	2 160	13 535	39 542	2 822	61 458	12 965
Worked in county of residence	1 155	2 129	11 787	8 622	2 989	2 004	1 694	6 266	29 233	2 160	48 025	9 689
Percent of all workers	63.1	84.8	50.8	90.8	76.0	60.0	78.4	46.3	73.9	76.5	78.1	74.7
Worked outside county of residence	519	227	8 159	527	776	1 098	315	4 401	8 566	469	5 685	2 098
Place of work not reported	156	156	3 279	347	169	236	151	2 868	1 743	193	7 748	1 178
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	2 455	2 931	21 050	9 175	4 065	3 777	2 780	12 449	36 778	2 826	52 486	12 578
Veteran	837	1 275	8 128	3 945	1 516	1 350	1 142	5 264	15 594	979	21 768	4 560
Percent of total	34.1	43.5	38.6	43.0	37.3	35.7	41.1	42.3	42.4	34.6	41.5	36.3
Vietnam conflict	149	152	1 285	571	228	171	182	878	2 686	151	3 016	715
Korean conflict	129	202	1 434	762	286	301	132	102	2 599	114	3 868	808
Korean conflict and World War II	—	42	—	27	45	—	8	89	288	8	288	8
World War II	376	647	3 510	1 777	641	621	485	2 216	6 941	438	10 036	2 136
World War I	81	70	458	223	164	139	88	285	695	98	1 147	269
Other service	102	162	1 393	585	152	118	247	775	2 385	170	3 413	591
Nonveteran	1 618	1 656	12 922	5 230	2 549	2 427	1 638	7 185	21 184	1 847	30 718	8 018

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Calhoun	Cass	Charlevoix	Cheboygan	Chippewa	Clare	Clinton	Crawford	Delta	Dickinson	Eaton	Emmet
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	141 963	43 312	16 541	16 573	32 412	16 695	48 492	6 482	35 924	23 753	68 892	18 331
Native of native parentage	128 798	39 978	14 376	14 239	25 074	14 779	44 498	5 616	27 985	16 573	63 596	16 070
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	10 439	2 634	1 759	2 088	6 067	1 644	3 422	743	6 726	6 304	4 425	1 859
Foreign born	2 726	700	406	246	1 271	272	572	123	1 213	876	871	402
Total foreign stock	13 165	3 334	2 165	2 334	7 338	1 916	3 994	866	7 939	7 180	5 296	2 261
United Kingdom	1 865	276	212	107	589	222	408	88	252	439	659	190
Ireland	236	57	73	86	128	26	26	23	137	38	141	22
Sweden	316	154	101	106	148	20	95	48	1 824	1 108	170	88
Germany ¹	1 956	702	272	328	455	500	809	102	656	519	780	412
Poland	805	417	232	199	271	87	184	77	298	335	245	378
Czechoslovakia	111	141	127	34	65	25	602	22	65	102	90	59
Austria	468	157	80	17	136	18	95	—	132	536	115	56
Hungary	183	142	34	21	54	68	137	7	5	26	108	37
U.S.S.R.	478	105	8	26	33	8	46	23	87	34	85	47
Italy	547	108	41	28	410	16	58	29	118	1 465	418	15
Canada	2 391	425	621	1 068	3 548	690	754	270	2 043	1 180	973	693
Mexico	676	65	17	—	23	10	147	—	—	—	214	—
Cuba	26	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	63	25
Other America	144	8	16	—	29	8	6	5	33	—	23	—
All other and not reported	2 963	585	339	298	1 441	194	627	172	2 289	1 398	1 212	239
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 651	135	53	36	264	8	566	32	69	6	771	30
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	3 657	102	31	106	106	36	1 313	—	50	—	729	93
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	45	7	—	6	57	—	37	—	9	—	14	8
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	141 963	43 312	16 541	16 573	32 412	16 695	48 492	6 482	35 924	23 753	68 892	18 331
English	124 744	39 057	14 422	14 815	27 320	14 757	41 199	5 605	27 342	17 537	62 255	15 164
French	425	62	116	434	782	91	149	71	2 319	855	182	153
German	2 567	718	446	283	567	567	3 130	144	756	648	1 432	463
Spanish	1 337	87	53	24	119	8	495	24	38	6	399	23
Other	12 890	3 388	1 504	1 017	3 624	1 272	3 519	638	5 469	4 707	4 624	2 528
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	139 080	42 611	16 173	16 348	31 192	16 362	47 951	6 355	34 754	22 892	68 037	17 954
Born in State of residence	97 116	22 948	13 266	13 998	21 882	13 526	41 330	5 180	28 642	18 193	55 499	14 261
Born in different State	33 803	17 651	2 334	1 928	7 882	1 986	4 530	865	5 022	4 172	9 706	1 985
Percent of total	24.3	41.4	14.4	11.8	25.3	12.1	9.4	13.6	14.5	18.2	14.3	11.1
Northeast	3 441	723	385	293	1 347	249	579	63	348	273	1 274	261
North Central	15 144	12 795	1 323	1 150	3 074	1 190	2 402	451	3 884	3 565	4 970	1 259
South	13 622	3 827	395	277	2 507	434	1 195	243	555	206	2 755	282
West	1 596	306	231	208	954	113	354	108	235	128	707	183
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	678	91	91	34	628	29	165	29	117	100	296	82
State of birth not reported	7 483	1 921	482	388	800	821	1 926	281	973	427	2 536	1 626
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	129 784	39 420	15 104	15 076	29 644	15 355	43 325	5 955	32 891	22 061	62 332	16 737
Same house	69 978	23 087	8 090	8 712	14 327	7 710	25 500	2 686	20 689	15 605	32 158	9 398
Different house in United States	51 273	15 038	6 539	5 988	13 107	6 613	15 449	2 880	11 163	6 063	26 172	6 192
Same county	34 283	6 755	3 012	2 417	4 506	2 410	6 563	1 039	6 404	3 361	9 297	2 875
Different county	16 990	8 283	3 527	3 571	8 601	4 203	8 886	1 841	4 759	2 702	16 875	3 317
In Armed Forces in 1965	539	167	128	93	876	47	302	47	78	53	192	86
Persons attending college in 1965	1 411	237	213	115	699	221	514	34	201	84	862	153
Same State	8 722	3 905	2 595	2 615	2 963	3 811	7 400	1 673	2 488	1 200	13 781	2 617
Different State	8 268	4 378	932	956	5 638	392	1 486	168	2 271	1 502	3 094	700
In Armed Forces in 1965	477	120	97	83	822	26	87	28	52	33	128	69
Persons attending college in 1965	491	118	67	65	462	25	90	6	70	6	214	43
Northeast	875	131	76	104	787	13	95	7	22	18	461	47
North Central	3 753	3 445	496	394	1 886	118	689	68	1 784	1 208	1 359	347
South	2 148	520	168	283	1 693	79	494	40	211	133	907	170
West	1 492	282	172	175	1 272	182	208	53	254	143	367	136
Abroad	717	80	93	70	857	51	199	13	176	63	336	68
In Armed Forces in 1965	191	53	18	18	258	26	119	8	47	34	94	28
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	7 816	1 215	382	306	1 353	981	2 177	376	863	330	3 666	1 079
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	2 296	157	192	138	2 663	80	390	110	114	170	1 205	283
In Armed Forces, 1970	74	—	101	—	2 141	—	19	10	—	—	7	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	647	9	6	—	—	61	51	88	33	132	22	131
Attending college, 1970	1 575	148	59	37	522	19	320	12	81	38	1 176	146
Living with one or both parents	163	14	23	15	27	6	44	—	15	7	175	36
Not living with parents	1 412	134	36	22	495	63	276	12	66	31	1 001	110
Different State in 1965	833	110	131	83	2 004	7	80	12	21	72	164	34
In Armed Forces, 1970	63	—	111	83	1 840	—	13	—	—	—	—	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	58	—	14
Attending college, 1970	637	110	20	—	164	7	67	—	21	14	164	14
Living with one or both parents	74	14	13	—	18	—	8	—	15	—	23	—
Not living with parents	563	96	7	—	146	7	59	—	6	14	141	14
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	53 919	16 169	5 653	4 809	10 224	5 036	17 330	1 950	11 232	7 730	25 662	6 357
Worked in county of residence	44 076	6 731	4 414	3 824	9 324	3 328	5 673	1 569	9 874	6 588	10 397	4 229
Percent of all workers	81.7	41.6	78.1	79.5	91.2	66.1	32.7	85.2	87.9	85.2	40.5	78.8
Worked outside county of residence	3 855	7 700	818	538	322	1 261	10 476	259	478	773	14 080	476
Place of work not reported	5 988	1 738	421	447	578	447	1 181	122	880	369	1 185	852
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian males, 16 years old and over	46 070	14 287	5 130	5 159	8 498	5 414	14 703	2 140	11 638	8 060	21 637	5 776
Veteran	21 050	6 069	2 237	1 946	3 549	1 939	6 153	954	5 234	3 934	9 209	2 453
Percent of total	45.7	42.5	43.6	37.7	41.8	35.8	41.8	44.6	45.0	48.8	42.6	42.5
Vietnam conflict	2 990	1 088	306	335	571	260	972	98	683	304	1 406	316
Korean conflict	3 557	949	361	349	602	332	1 305	154	970	516	1 699	367
Korean conflict and World War II	722	51	60	8	101	17	121	36	67	69	161	24
World War II	9 754	2 729	1 107	825	1 614	829	2 326	466	2 379	1 989	3 797	1 129
World War I	1 210	388	135	103	277	269	204	47	408	462	437	199
Other service	2 817	864	326	384	232	1 225	1 53	727	594	1 709	418	199
Nonveteran	25 020	8 218	2 893	3 213	4 949	3 475	8 550	1 186	6 404	4 126	12 428	3 323

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Genesee	Gladwin	Gogebic	Grand Traverse	Graziot	Hillsdale	Houghton	Huron	Ingham	Ionia	Iosco	Iron
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population.....	444 341	13 471	20 676	39 175	39 246	37 171	34 652	34 083	261 039	45 848	24 905	13 813
Native of native parentage.....	389 337	11 397	12 470	34 726	36 133	34 938	22 830	27 632	229 918	42 680	20 911	8 255
Native of foreign or mixed parentage.....	42 315	1 671	6 823	3 766	2 577	1 795	9 824	5 635	23 071	2 625	3 309	4 533
Foreign born.....	12 689	403	1 383	683	536	438	1 998	816	8 050	543	685	1 025
Total foreign stock.....	55 004	2 074	8 206	4 449	3 113	2 233	11 822	6 451	31 121	3 168	3 994	5 558
United Kingdom.....	7 232	135	597	410	262	389	919	348	2 866	301	542	385
Ireland.....	800	16	47	78	63	58	94	59	486	118	54	24
Sweden.....	954	40	593	226	96	23	619	70	702	57	89	749
Germany ¹	5 288	379	317	689	534	431	706	1 911	4 201	671	795	307
Poland.....	4 229	161	793	325	122	60	123	671	1 513	74	297	610
Czechoslovakia.....	2 304	76	351	241	461	31	42	71	468	102	42	179
Austria.....	1 311	63	369	169	157	42	244	290	527	35	85	274
Hungary.....	2 386	74	60	57	22	123	35	119	559	52	58	21
U.S.S.R.....	2 311	94	11	57	46	62	33	246	973	40	50	14
Italy.....	1 595	15	955	91	34	70	605	30	1 378	89	143	933
Canada.....	15 053	700	324	1 189	730	483	1 375	2 166	6 456	728	1 118	385
Mexico.....	1 332	18	5	11	226	47	14	86	1 718	65	27	—
Cuba.....	172	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	—	—	—
Other America.....	670	—	—	19	—	31	43	8	648	37	80	—
All other and not reported.....	9 367	303	3 784	884	360	383	6 970	376	8 408	799	614	1 677
Persons of Spanish language ²	5 972	125	13	223	875	270	112	412	6 965	309	361	—
Other persons of Spanish surname ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	7 208	73	—	100	913	152	137	—	8 044	436	332	107
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	207	—	—	43	61	—	7	23	131	12	56	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total.....	444 341	13 471	20 676	39 175	39 246	37 171	34 652	34 083	261 039	45 848	24 905	13 813
English.....	389 829	11 771	13 567	33 648	35 251	33 967	21 846	26 159	223 319	41 245	21 503	9 082
French.....	3 604	110	153	251	79	102	1 096	207	1 429	135	305	322
German.....	8 798	719	372	903	617	683	855	3 554	7 048	1 325	898	288
Spanish.....	4 102	20	13	157	591	152	59	322	5 494	187	208	—
Other.....	38 008	851	6 571	4 216	2 708	2 267	10 796	3 841	23 749	2 956	1 991	4 121
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population.....	431 774	13 092	19 333	38 460	38 712	36 747	32 657	33 160	252 870	45 292	24 123	12 828
Born in State of residence.....	309 432	10 909	15 154	31 683	32 879	26 375	27 823	29 850	182 590	39 420	14 041	10 278
Born in different State.....	104 184	1 559	3 386	5 136	4 555	8 818	3 832	2 307	57 372	4 341	8 631	2 131
Percent of total.....	24.1	11.9	17.5	13.4	11.8	24.0	11.7	7.0	22.7	9.6	35.8	16.6
Northeast.....	10 156	229	166	828	600	752	599	336	9 520	513	1 570	84
North Central.....	35 678	952	2 786	2 995	2 411	6 310	2 213	1 246	25 154	1 893	3 046	1 842
South.....	54 222	284	292	834	1 233	1 495	574	532	18 566	1 591	2 823	90
West.....	4 128	94	142	479	311	261	446	193	4 132	344	1 192	115
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	1 777	71	109	186	114	104	148	124	1 506	144	555	29
State of birth not reported.....	16 381	553	684	1 455	1 164	1 450	854	879	11 402	1 387	896	390
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	399 258	12 306	19 312	35 881	35 442	33 942	32 207	31 067	237 295	41 485	22 802	13 090
Same house.....	215 174	6 332	13 765	19 080	20 402	19 196	19 741	21 185	100 491	23 289	8 101	9 367
Different house in United States.....	163 171	5 477	4 972	15 294	13 644	13 440	11 197	8 929	118 959	16 490	12 318	3 550
Same county.....	121 460	2 316	3 191	6 972	7 734	6 984	4 519	5 613	54 057	9 119	2 678	1 815
Different county.....	41 711	3 161	1 781	8 322	5 910	6 456	6 678	3 316	64 902	7 371	9 640	1 715
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	316	55	71	225	76	118	92	82	1 257	178	944	20
Persons attending college in 1965.....	3 744	54	71	490	311	251	448	82	6 366	332	566	66
Same State.....	20 174	2 854	524	6 663	4 426	3 668	4 174	2 691	42 705	6 127	3 775	66
Different State.....	21 537	307	1 257	1 659	1 484	2 788	2 504	625	22 197	1 244	5 865	1 055
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	1 149	35	31	130	57	94	79	54	1 031	115	861	20
Persons attending college in 1965.....	1 585	7	20	131	109	78	208	28	3 192	39	413	14
Northeast.....	2 180	50	14	188	250	272	335	104	3 674	162	931	14
North Central.....	6 863	65	997	711	563	1 682	1 457	157	9 045	563	1 633	954
South.....	9 880	65	144	297	432	355	259	192	6 146	191	1 854	70
West.....	2 614	127	102	463	239	479	453	172	3 330	328	1 447	17
Abroad.....	2 403	25	21	140	134	198	535	118	3 633	137	953	11
In Armed Forces in 1965.....	643	6	14	57	38	41	94	13	588	54	349	5
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	18 510	472	554	1 367	1 262	1 108	734	835	14 212	1 569	1 430	182
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965.....	3 260	52	98	1 089	1 285	778	3 040	211	30 208	2 019	2 557	57
In Armed Forces, 1970.....	67	—	—	83	—	7	57	164	82	—	2 404	—
Inmate of institution, 1970.....	214	13	38	660	212	23	8	—	731	1 883	—	50
Attending college, 1970.....	2 979	39	60	346	1 073	748	2 975	47	29 395	136	153	7
Living with one or both parents.....	264	9	—	46	6	48	29	14	320	6	6	7
Not living with parents.....	2 715	30	60	300	1 067	700	2 946	33	29 075	130	147	—
Different State in 1965.....	1 584	14	66	135	197	443	817	95	7 341	88	2 090	9
In Armed Forces, 1970.....	43	—	—	66	—	7	49	—	41	—	1 996	—
Inmate of institution, 1970.....	42	7	23	16	42	8	—	—	198	68	—	9
Attending college, 1970.....	1 501	7	43	53	155	428	768	5	7 102	20	94	—
Living with one or both parents.....	109	—	—	—	—	21	20	—	118	—	—	—
Not living with parents.....	1 392	7	43	53	155	407	748	5	6 984	20	94	—
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers.....	154 203	4 001	6 490	13 500	13 287	13 414	8 983	10 795	100 055	14 719	8 456	3 870
Worked in county of residence.....	138 936	2 059	4 494	11 597	9 655	8 893	7 336	9 175	85 630	8 958	7 139	3 094
Percent of all workers.....	90.1	51.5	69.2	85.9	72.7	66.3	81.7	85.0	85.6	60.9	84.4	79.9
Worked outside county of residence.....	6 328	1 564	1 422	691	2 860	3 476	817	1 036	8 697	3 878	609	587
Place of work not reported.....	8 939	378	574	1 212	772	1 045	830	584	5 728	1 883	708	189
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over.....	136 992	4 464	7 351	12 466	12 423	12 130	13 834	11 012	89 327	15 786	5 604	5 012
Veteran.....	59 982	1 718	3 141	5 323	4 446	4 616	4 391	3 470	32 393	5 672	2 252	2 148
Percent of total.....	43.8	38.5	42.7	42.7	35.8	38.1	31.7	31.5	36.3	35.9	40.2	42.9
Vietnam conflict.....	9 411	230	309	796	892	758	599	431	6 887	1 149	420	116
Korean conflict.....	11 628	292	501	1 043	755	848	645	560	5 269	959	318	194
Korean conflict and World War II.....	1 270	26	16	115	49	46	78	27	725	49	34	22
World War II.....	26 528	760	1 774	2 272	1 828	2 036	2 139	1 673	12 795	2 241	979	1 349
World War I.....	2 022	158	283	360	208	382	385	450	1 465	341	258	166
Other service.....	9 123	252	258	737	714	546	545	329	5 252	933	301	301
Nonveteran.....	77 010	2 746	4 210	7 143	7 977	7 514	9 443	7 542	56 934	10 114	3 352	2 864

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Isabella	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kalkaska	Kent	Keweenaw	Lake	Lapeer	Leelanau	Lenawee	Livingston	Lucy
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	44 594	143 274	201 550	5 272	411 044	2 320	5 605	52 317	10 872	81 609	58 967	6 789
Native of native parentage	40 657	127 551	175 919	4 707	333 561	1 439	4 888	45 746	9 342	74 919	51 147	5 226
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	3 310	12 826	19 419	478	61 218	804	589	5 564	1 253	5 471	6 363	1 378
Foreign born	627	2 897	6 212	87	16 265	77	128	1 007	277	1 219	1 457	185
Total foreign stock	3 937	15 723	25 631	565	77 483	881	717	6 571	1 530	6 690	7 820	1 563
United Kingdom	337	1 973	2 266	101	3 374	66	35	681	119	602	977	67
Ireland	75	536	588	5	845	—	22	166	42	214	74	6
Sweden	72	274	531	27	2 124	50	44	66	47	74	202	128
Germany ¹	692	2 644	2 807	83	6 645	33	69	928	281	1 719	1 121	127
Poland	177	2 859	1 367	11	8 684	9	48	398	113	226	649	51
Czechoslovakia	66	136	288	26	465	—	38	89	170	226	123	26
Austria	73	162	361	—	927	28	31	174	61	105	228	30
Hungary	17	140	477	—	663	7	12	192	—	225	181	5
U.S.S.R.	57	349	418	15	973	—	—	177	5	51	143	20
Italy	45	435	620	5	2 225	70	9	146	31	145	179	29
Canada	1 527	2 756	3 258	156	7 283	48	156	2 368	272	1 103	2 547	538
Mexico	96	518	220	—	1 000	—	—	324	—	861	105	—
Cuba	—	17	82	—	377	—	—	7	—	—	16	—
Other America	6	113	118	28	468	—	11	16	43	102	44	—
All other and not reported	697	2 811	12 230	108	41 430	570	242	839	346	1 037	1 231	536
Persons of Spanish language ²	415	1 574	1 385	61	4 504	—	—	854	74	3 515	467	33
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	3 024	2 539	2 565	—	7 212	—	107	1 640	21	3 795	820	44
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	12	119	—	477	—	—	235	—	154	27	25
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	44 594	143 274	201 550	5 272	411 044	2 320	5 605	52 317	10 872	81 609	58 967	6 789
English	40 051	126 141	169 086	4 863	335 607	1 417	4 904	44 410	8 389	70 688	52 215	5 473
French	174	452	720	11	1 409	75	—	211	146	255	355	223
German	986	3 036	3 715	65	8 163	40	109	1 150	370	1 852	1 501	201
Spanish	266	1 040	978	23	3 498	—	—	745	40	2 678	199	25
Other	3 117	12 605	27 051	310	62 367	788	592	5 801	1 927	6 136	4 695	863
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	43 944	140 251	195 092	5 198	394 890	2 214	5 434	51 249	10 657	80 320	57 373	6 546
Born in State of residence	36 872	107 217	138 371	4 306	317 995	1 714	3 626	43 402	8 658	55 493	44 222	5 653
Born in different State	5 225	28 235	44 241	743	60 952	459	1 517	5 910	1 493	20 426	10 685	667
Percent of total	11.9	20.1	22.7	14.3	15.4	20.7	27.9	11.5	14.3	25.4	18.6	10.2
Northeast	792	2 988	5 743	163	8 028	93	93	883	163	1 661	1 839	49
North Central	2 729	13 242	24 051	405	31 229	201	760	2 300	850	11 445	4 794	385
South	1 297	10 719	11 953	118	17 073	80	587	2 333	309	6 684	3 328	170
West	407	1 286	2 494	57	4 622	85	77	394	171	636	724	63
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	143	456	996	8	1 968	12	40	422	56	366	294	42
State of birth not reported	1 704	4 343	11 484	141	13 975	29	251	1 515	450	4 035	2 172	184
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	40 947	130 755	184 462	4 754	373 628	2 217	5 187	47 077	9 957	74 261	53 418	6 294
Same house	19 032	72 196	89 794	2 419	208 819	1 433	3 117	25 224	6 014	40 377	23 491	4 042
Different house in United States	20 101	51 777	80 582	2 096	148 652	712	1 740	18 887	3 627	30 555	26 999	2 104
Same county	6 906	32 538	45 076	752	101 654	159	569	9 252	1 014	18 571	9 540	1 075
Different county	13 195	19 239	35 504	1 344	46 998	553	1 171	9 635	2 613	11 984	17 459	1 029
In Armed Forces in 1965	110	427	815	25	1 267	43	12	111	75	248	282	30
Persons attending college in 1965	809	1 012	3 579	45	3 876	18	—	307	119	590	693	38
Same State	11 677	12 013	22 167	1 192	26 698	266	914	8 368	1 985	6 157	14 348	869
Different State	1 518	7 226	13 337	152	20 300	287	257	1 267	628	5 827	3 111	160
In Armed Forces in 1965	68	341	630	7	1 111	37	—	48	22	222	179	15
Persons attending college in 1965	141	333	1 156	—	1 351	18	7	57	24	326	199	8
Northeast	176	672	1 639	10	2 223	15	—	207	20	602	352	13
North Central	621	3 052	7 061	83	9 945	88	224	336	362	3 151	1 408	99
South	354	2 165	3 080	48	4 868	37	24	492	168	1 484	739	36
West	367	1 337	1 557	11	3 264	147	9	232	78	590	618	12
Abroad	205	633	1 533	7	2 345	32	15	269	132	83	188	16
In Armed Forces in 1965	35	233	437	—	566	7	—	28	—	83	73	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 609	6 159	12 553	232	13 812	40	315	2 697	184	2 920	2 740	132
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	8 193	3 331	10 362	18	5 955	144	34	315	157	1 886	1 217	262
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	6	25	—	44	137	—	—	102	—	15	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	232	2 360	1 189	10	827	—	—	148	—	508	758	254
Attending college, 1970	7 961	965	10 148	8	5 084	7	34	167	55	1 378	444	8
Living with one or both parents	33	163	294	4	414	—	—	59	18	47	151	—
Not living with parents	7 928	802	9 854	4	4 670	7	13	108	37	1 331	293	8
Different State in 1965	369	665	2 318	10	2 362	138	29	45	91	840	106	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	6	25	—	37	131	—	—	76	—	9	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	7	299	1 114	10	144	—	—	20	—	52	32	—
Attending college, 1970	362	360	2 179	—	2 181	7	29	25	15	788	65	—
Living with one or both parents	15	58	151	—	185	—	—	21	14	24	20	—
Not living with parents	347	302	2 028	—	1 996	7	8	11	15	76	45	—
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	14 907	50 750	77 566	1 375	152 952	698	1 694	16 500	3 501	29 542	20 786	1 910
Worked in county of residence	10 393	44 006	66 701	735	141 029	353	1 030	9 025	1 835	21 864	10 276	1 770
Percent of all workers	69.7	86.7	86.0	53.5	92.2	50.6	60.8	54.7	52.4	74.0	49.4	92.7
Worked outside county of residence	2 814	4 742	5 045	484	4 979	229	467	6 592	1 301	4 690	8 542	57
Place of work not reported	1 700	2 002	5 820	156	6 944	116	197	883	365	2 988	1 968	88
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	15 256	48 837	66 455	1 643	127 651	814	1 932	16 359	3 421	26 118	18 788	2 279
Veteran	3 877	20 230	26 919	609	55 974	256	770	5 802	1 238	10 106	7 804	863
Percent of total	25.4	41.4	40.5	37.1	43.8	31.4	39.9	35.5	36.2	38.7	41.5	37.9
Vietnam conflict	920	4 890	4 485	67	8 670	—	48	944	131	1 640	1 038	108
Korean conflict	576	3 325	4 485	77	9 530	—	29	1 093	238	1 801	1 533	151
Korean conflict and World War II	38	406	708	5	1 282	—	—	65	23	—	171	—
World War II	1 553	9 105	11 913	253	24 842	167	429	2 274	501	4 550	3 286	432
World War I	139	900	993	73	3 338	8	—	335	133	542	354	55
Other service	651	3 319	3 930	134	8 312	52	—	1 091	212	1 511	1 422	117
Nonveteran	11 379	28 607	39 536	1 034	71 677	558	1 162	10 557	2 183	16 012	10 984	1 416

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Mackinac	Macomb	Manistee	Marquette	Mason	Mecosta	Menominee	Midland	Missaukee	Monroe	Montcalm	Montmorency
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	9 660	625 309	20 094	64 686	22 612	27 992	24 587	63 769	7 126	118 479	39 660	5 247
Native of native parentage	7 838	455 872	16 641	49 617	18 600	25 385	19 183	57 277	5 956	104 973	35 788	4 294
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 554	126 856	3 000	12 750	3 459	2 224	4 775	5 258	1 077	10 618	3 269	744
Foreign born	268	42 581	453	2 319	553	383	629	1 234	93	2 888	603	209
Total foreign stock												
United Kingdom	1 822	169 437	3 453	15 069	4 012	2 607	5 404	6 492	1 170	13 506	3 872	953
Ireland	126	13 372	166	1 700	290	185	127	633	897	263	65	65
Sweden	76	2 147	24	215	58	12	45	73	6	182	96	41
Germany ¹	122	1 173	394	1 352	369	137	836	168	35	135	147	16
Poland	241	18 652	668	787	702	500	1 216	1 314	118	2 539	656	269
Czechoslovakia	62	24 092	759	246	400	63	585	291	—	1 487	61	47
Austria	14	2 806	92	140	169	27	329	135	7	455	44	11
Hungary	27	4 648	46	107	89	—	158	133	—	266	16	17
U.S.S.R.	23	2 509	15	61	24	—	136	95	—	620	48	8
Italy	60	3 981	14	133	32	—	33	304	12	295	42	26
Canada	43	26 887	51	1 548	97	43	201	97	6	1 507	72	44
Mexico	656	34 987	552	2 086	551	973	748	1 589	153	2 099	876	299
Cuba	—	642	11	46	5	15	7	51	—	473	85	8
Other America	—	199	—	49	—	7	—	118	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	—	955	34	50	—	—	8	134	—	99	18	—
Persons of Spanish language ²	372	32 387	627	6 549	1 226	645	975	1 087	745	2 452	1 448	102
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	15	4 781	235	610	200	82	25	688	—	1 822	418	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	—	7 488	294	233	597	138	77	828	57	2 573	102	64
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	215	17	95	—	—	—	48	—	32	4	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	9 660	625 309	20 094	64 686	22 612	27 992	24 587	63 769	7 126	118 479	39 660	5 247
English	8 040	472 769	15 865	48 814	18 929	24 579	19 122	55 583	6 064	100 818	35 418	4 585
French	306	8 641	68	1 953	191	159	888	234	25	2 123	72	72
German	301	28 149	737	905	635	692	1 071	2 034	26	4 116	727	392
Spanish	7	2 515	153	382	143	36	25	422	—	1 332	310	—
Other	1 006	113 235	3 271	12 632	2 714	2 526	3 481	5 496	1 011	10 090	3 031	198
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	9 417	583 044	19 686	62 400	22 019	27 596	23 980	62 504	7 026	115 581	39 130	5 057
Born in State of residence	8 121	455 078	16 678	46 538	18 001	22 423	18 157	46 734	5 914	71 786	33 937	4 229
Born in different State	896	106 671	2 272	13 056	3 053	3 775	5 336	12 208	827	39 365	3 748	717
Percent of total	9.5	18.3	11.5	20.9	13.9	13.9	22.3	19.5	11.8	34.1	9.6	14.2
Northeast	99	25 798	328	1 886	305	556	265	1 932	116	2 699	439	81
North Central	569	35 106	1 383	6 269	1 965	2 314	4 715	6 570	465	23 033	2 103	490
South	145	39 912	418	3 215	547	645	151	2 633	194	12 624	878	117
West	83	5 855	143	1 686	236	260	205	1 073	52	1 009	328	29
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	29	4 608	104	790	84	66	42	332	16	469	110	12
State of birth not reported	371	16 687	632	2 016	881	1 332	445	3 230	269	3 961	1 335	99
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	8 876	560 897	18 469	59 442	20 879	25 858	22 627	57 186	6 569	106 708	36 027	4 893
Same house	5 532	317 683	11 864	30 674	12 973	11 603	16 341	30 622	4 241	65 889	21 420	2 902
Different house in United States	3 029	214 715	6 039	24 870	6 815	5 758	12 712	22 998	2 130	36 165	13 290	1 838
Same county	1 636	96 115	3 250	10 494	3 982	3 639	3 363	12 284	1 036	19 966	7 307	643
Different county	1 393	118 600	2 789	14 376	2 833	9 073	2 395	10 714	1 094	16 199	5 983	1 195
In Armed Forces in 1965	8	3 168	30	1 125	68	182	64	346	14	514	112	6
Persons attending college in 1965	87	7 776	125	1 100	119	629	163	1 435	15	745	222	18
Same State	980	92 025	1 921	6 384	2 081	7 689	867	6 309	998	7 323	4 692	1 189
Different State	413	26 575	868	7 992	1 384	1 528	1 384	4 405	96	8 876	1 291	6
In Armed Forces in 1965	8	2 448	30	1 014	51	128	64	276	—	404	76	6
Persons attending college in 1965	16	2 245	51	692	10	137	71	796	—	415	38	—
Northeast	8	4 013	81	1 052	54	210	44	613	—	528	135	—
North Central	254	9 255	399	3 293	318	566	1 207	2 001	12	5 523	474	—
South	105	8 529	258	1 944	225	253	53	1 054	39	2 060	411	6
West	46	4 778	130	1 703	155	355	224	737	45	765	271	—
Abroad	—	6 814	62	1 386	144	121	110	595	42	524	225	17
In Armed Forces in 1965	—	1 295	36	377	54	47	39	67	—	151	36	8
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	315	21 685	504	2 512	947	1 422	418	2 971	156	4 130	1 092	136
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	35	6 849	46	6 277	92	4 881	146	865	15	420	163	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	16	1 575	5	2 444	14	—	—	7	—	12	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	53	16	415	58	25	116	33	—	68	40	—
Attending college, 1970	19	5 221	25	3 418	20	4 856	30	825	15	340	123	—
Living with one or both parents	—	1 366	—	99	8	28	6	6	—	73	43	—
Not living with parents	19	3 855	25	3 319	12	4 828	30	819	9	267	80	—
Different State in 1965	—	2 546	24	2 836	18	334	—	370	—	220	32	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	1 356	5	2 046	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	37	—	78	2	—	—	16	—	56	7	—
Attending college, 1970	—	1 153	19	712	8	334	—	347	—	164	25	—
Living with one or both parents	—	230	—	27	8	—	—	6	—	19	25	—
Not living with parents	—	923	19	685	—	334	—	341	—	145	—	—
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	2 489	226 117	6 663	21 984	8 001	9 075	8 295	22 209	2 155	41 282	13 540	1 341
Worked in county of residence	1 957	120 451	5 219	19 382	6 589	6 681	5 636	16 650	1 156	20 034	9 485	1 065
Percent of all workers	78.6	53.3	78.3	88.2	82.4	73.6	67.9	75.0	53.6	48.6	70.1	79.4
Worked outside county of residence	338	95 831	525	1 009	451	1 710	2 020	3 633	831	19 292	3 011	190
Place of work not reported	194	9 835	919	1 593	961	684	639	1 926	168	1 936	1 044	86
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 077	189 357	6 470	20 248	7 518	11 046	8 140	19 535	2 342	36 878	12 762	1 824
Veteran	1 225	89 644	2 738	7 761	3 084	3 260	3 470	8 289	840	16 122	4 764	675
Percent of total	39.8	47.3	42.3	38.3	41.0	29.5	42.6	42.4	35.9	43.7	37.5	37.0
Vietnam conflict	61	13 943	341	1 341	450	1 083	503	1 220	116	2 543	768	115
Korean conflict	140	17 806	493	1 289	506	427	569	1 639	185	3 009	946	94
Korean conflict and World War II	42	2 044	47	98	100	63	31	9	—	958	53	21
World War II	743	38 295	1 221	3 336	1 409	1 155	1 672	3 767	381	7 089	2 062	265
World War I	126	2 088	273	405	238	201	289	199	44	583	382	63
Other service	113	15 468	363	1 292	381	351	406	1 376	105	2 540	553	117
Nonveteran	1 852	99 713	3 732	12 487	4 434	7 786	4 670	11 246	1 502	20 756	7 938	1 149

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Oceana	Ogemow	Ontonagon	Osceola	Oscoda	Otsego	Ottawa	Presque Isle	Roscommon
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total population	157 426	27 992	907 871	17 984	11 903	10 548	14 838	4 726	10 422	128 181	12 836	9 892
Native of native parentage	135 608	24 291	693 892	15 596	9 915	7 509	13 273	4 036	8 947	105 682	10 918	8 359
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	17 988	3 155	159 075	2 021	1 653	2 615	1 414	578	1 285	18 250	1 657	1 147
Foreign born	3 830	546	54 904	367	335	424	151	112	190	4 249	261	386
Total foreign stock	21 818	3 701	213 979	2 388	1 988	3 039	1 565	690	1 475	22 499	1 918	1 533
United Kingdom	1 255	143	26 627	111	208	115	122	63	96	811	107	212
Ireland	272	62	3 811	50	31	30	10	6	51	211	17	36
Sweden	1 944	269	3 092	152	28	188	228	22	39	359	18	56
Germany ¹	2 581	640	17 062	409	263	190	240	150	248	2 233	634	242
Poland	1 859	162	20 228	151	82	93	53	25	392	718	447	112
Czechoslovakia	709	50	3 114	41	29	22	—	8	—	322	13	14
Austria	701	121	5 071	31	69	46	23	20	17	281	21	88
Hungary	534	58	4 703	—	110	—	37	6	13	200	16	60
U.S.S.R.	346	20	19 067	30	15	37	13	20	15	87	57	48
Italy	714	52	10 145	6	27	33	—	24	54	225	55	—
Canada	2 718	609	58 800	371	942	267	542	264	337	1 259	402	474
Mexico	541	157	2 018	80	—	15	15	—	13	1 099	8	—
Cuba	10	—	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Other America	100	14	1 238	—	9	—	—	—	7	77	—	—
All other and not reported	7 534	1 344	38 856	929	175	2 003	282	82	193	14 592	123	191
Persons of Spanish language ²	2 221	550	10 325	338	19	66	90	—	29	2 757	17	84
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	4 196	666	12 437	418	24	—	—	27	—	3 376	—	17
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	81	45	901	—	—	—	8	—	—	135	—	26
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS												
Total	157 426	27 992	907 871	17 984	11 903	10 548	14 838	4 726	10 422	128 181	12 836	9 892
English	131 763	24 031	746 798	15 541	10 666	6 903	13 433	3 876	8 439	102 020	8 415	8 500
French	1 064	109	9 822	53	72	105	39	61	69	251	116	110
German	3 184	423	24 104	403	300	230	306	342	191	2 655	1 169	308
Spanish	1 549	504	6 211	326	13	14	37	—	—	2 342	8	27
Other	19 866	2 925	120 936	1 661	852	3 296	1 023	447	1 698	20 913	3 128	947
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	153 803	27 479	852 235	17 654	11 576	10 116	14 695	4 600	10 239	123 892	12 593	9 536
Born in State of residence	118 682	21 766	598 139	14 343	9 778	8 190	12 610	3 577	8 413	102 233	11 281	7 684
Born in different State	26 627	4 645	217 516	2 532	1 375	1 454	1 443	752	1 265	17 846	803	1 500
Percent of total	17.3	16.9	25.5	14.3	11.9	14.4	9.8	16.3	12.4	14.4	6.4	15.7
Northeast	2 539	328	48 438	179	245	109	192	68	289	2 269	186	174
North Central	12 451	2 863	84 763	1 524	688	1 065	823	477	603	9 738	386	943
South	10 391	1 118	73 817	643	304	68	367	164	281	4 618	138	297
West	1 246	336	10 498	186	138	212	61	43	92	1 221	92	86
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	498	105	5 838	66	30	21	29	6	24	630	37	38
State of birth not reported	7 996	963	30 742	713	393	451	613	265	537	3 183	472	334
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	143 231	25 509	826 958	16 420	10 953	9 637	13 600	4 381	9 385	115 893	11 749	9 266
Same house	84 981	14 224	430 013	10 162	5 858	6 469	8 332	2 466	3 915	65 959	7 739	4 109
Different house in United States	49 914	9 488	356 816	5 752	4 747	2 825	4 779	1 762	4 790	45 605	3 760	4 715
Same county	36 499	4 619	174 324	3 180	1 662	1 424	2 197	488	1 571	23 300	1 938	1 321
Different county	13 415	4 869	180 492	2 572	3 085	1 401	2 582	1 274	3 219	22 305	1 822	3 394
In Armed Forces in 1965	481	39	3 165	34	53	15	63	23	52	373	28	42
Persons attending college in 1965	982	150	14 380	98	74	85	38	93	1 344	71	130	130
Same State	7 509	3 789	122 765	1 830	2 723	923	2 131	1 080	2 521	15 687	1 491	3 095
Different State	5 906	1 080	57 727	742	362	478	451	194	698	6 618	331	299
In Armed Forces in 1965	400	31	2 409	11	30	7	52	13	19	273	9	16
Persons attending college in 1965	372	25	4 527	13	17	15	14	16	17	346	16	9
Northeast	546	8	10 980	35	33	9	50	31	117	1 117	37	13
North Central	2 625	618	23 250	376	122	308	245	304	304	2 914	100	116
South	2 004	214	15 866	182	56	84	63	79	195	1 798	101	69
West	731	240	7 631	149	151	77	93	34	82	789	93	101
Abroad	574	110	8 029	42	21	39	44	—	93	758	15	13
In Armed Forces in 1965	205	35	1 413	24	12	19	19	—	16	216	15	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	7 762	1 687	32 100	464	327	304	445	153	587	3 571	235	429
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	891	100	11 658	69	31	47	97	22	65	2 968	80	82
In Armed Forces, 1970	20	—	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	50	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	275	36	1 227	—	16	5	17	—	—	332	—	48
Attending college, 1970	596	64	10 297	69	15	42	80	22	12	2 584	30	34
Living with one or both parents	143	—	2 950	19	—	—	16	—	8	145	7	7
Not living with parents	453	64	7 347	50	15	42	64	22	4	2 439	23	27
Different State in 1965	211	29	3 308	27	—	18	16	—	—	1 085	13	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	13	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	25	5	229	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
Attending college, 1970	173	24	3 019	27	—	18	16	—	—	995	13	—
Living with one or both parents	59	—	472	19	—	—	16	—	—	45	—	—
Not living with parents	114	24	2 347	8	—	18	—	—	—	950	13	—
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	55 032	8 771	335 961	5 730	3 267	3 245	4 875	1 127	3 465	47 266	3 575	2 565
Worked in county of residence	47 938	5 471	205 336	3 195	2 448	2 869	3 704	776	2 672	30 659	2 724	2 084
Percent of all workers	87.1	62.4	61.2	55.8	74.9	88.4	76.0	68.9	77.1	64.9	74.2	81.2
Worked outside county of residence	3 314	2 635	112 375	2 176	500	111	912	210	235	14 811	414	282
Place of work not reported	3 780	665	17 850	359	319	265	259	141	558	1 796	437	199
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	48 610	8 819	289 923	5 838	3 919	3 538	4 810	1 618	3 310	39 635	4 010	3 502
Veteran	20 806	3 305	131 618	2 397	1 348	1 595	1 827	494	1 464	15 500	1 481	1 412
Percent of total	42.8	37.5	45.4	41.1	34.4	45.1	38.0	30.5	44.2	39.1	36.9	40.3
Vietnam conflict	3 193	519	18 017	355	227	187	311	42	163	2 495	223	133
Korean conflict	3 534	586	22 531	430	231	255	306	76	271	2 927	194	184
Korean conflict and World War II	433	4	3 333	35	21	23	32	9	15	180	4	35
World War II	9 489	1 396	62 249	1 046	522	804	750	246	649	6 432	712	674
World War I	1 166	336	4 662	201	167	71	196	41	106	656	109	171
Other service	2 991	464	20 826	330	180	255	232	80	260	2 810	239	215
Nonveteran	27 804	5 514	158 305	3 441	2 571	1 943	2 983	1 124	1 846	24 135	2 529	2 090

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 119. Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Saginaw	St. Clair	St. Joseph	Sanilac	Schoolcraft	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne	Wexford
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total population	219 736	120 175	47 392	34 889	8 226	63 075	48 603	56 173	234 103	2 666 743	19 717
Native of native parentage	185 805	95 410	44 046	28 005	6 557	56 600	42 317	48 847	198 345	2 031 026	17 270
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	28 450	19 644	2 678	5 680	1 376	5 445	5 347	5 722	25 421	438 833	2 029
Foreign born	5 481	5 121	668	1 204	293	1 030	939	1 604	10 337	196 884	418
Total foreign stock	33 931	24 765	3 346	6 884	1 669	6 475	6 286	7 326	35 758	635 717	2 447
United Kingdom	2 311	1 941	346	738	53	485	424	266	3 946	55 060	163
Ireland	435	594	66	113	12	80	76	109	667	12 263	33
Sweden	283	236	139	22	254	81	66	308	597	5 774	523
Germany ¹	7 604	3 661	968	1 004	111	828	1 013	1 471	5 693	53 233	321
Poland	3 746	2 064	251	567	13	223	628	984	1 893	115 323	72
Czechoslovakia	1 223	178	56	54	73	1 236	143	364	558	10 641	40
Austria	1 012	521	44	231	82	210	193	216	807	16 509	52
Hungary	836	470	45	189	—	312	453	206	764	18 856	85
U.S.S.R.	2 211	669	86	126	20	209	287	235	1 413	24 285	21
Italy	1 102	617	190	70	23	152	110	389	1 323	56 024	52
Canada	5 930	10 879	425	2 977	615	1 566	2 055	817	7 608	127 196	496
Mexico	3 255	325	—	288	—	114	—	290	266	11 384	23
Cuba	—	32	—	—	—	—	6	—	173	1 433	—
Other America	146	63	21	25	7	14	6	166	1 048	5 785	—
All other and not reported	3 837	2 515	709	480	406	965	654	1 505	9 002	121 951	566
Persons of Spanish language ²	9 464	1 250	77	940	37	512	1 012	599	2 340	41 195	134
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	8 962	1 981	169	550	—	1 239	704	1 031	3 434	46 660	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	237	63	21	—	—	25	—	22	182	2 588	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Total	219 736	120 175	47 392	34 889	8 226	63 075	48 603	56 173	234 103	2 666 743	19 717
English	175 165	104 235	42 461	30 196	6 656	56 076	40 193	48 174	192 400	2 056 121	17 024
French	1 539	1 094	77	123	356	186	226	102	1 805	27 051	63
German	15 865	4 139	1 864	1 288	189	1 325	3 104	1 440	9 571	67 353	251
Spanish	7 857	794	46	832	14	268	698	453	1 564	26 949	89
Other	19 310	9 913	2 944	2 450	1 011	5 220	4 382	6 004	28 763	489 269	2 290
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	214 176	115 009	46 672	33 690	7 937	62 018	47 510	54 629	223 543	2 468 326	19 322
Born in State of residence	172 870	96 922	30 242	29 548	6 613	52 462	42 007	33 153	133 333	1 610 089	16 073
Born in different State	32 505	12 948	14 384	2 967	1 037	7 167	4 017	18 687	74 770	720 198	2 131
Percent of total	15.2	11.3	30.8	8.8	13.1	11.6	8.5	34.2	33.4	29.2	11.0
Northeast	3 394	2 686	945	468	95	1 008	509	984	14 885	114 184	260
North Central	11 209	5 306	10 423	1 291	805	3 298	1 642	10 366	27 978	168 540	1 235
South	16 401	4 156	2 509	1 006	80	2 322	1 562	6 547	26 801	418 808	432
West	1 501	800	507	202	57	539	304	790	5 106	18 666	204
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	998	1 341	160	108	53	224	183	183	1 722	16 566	78
State of birth not reported	7 803	3 798	1 886	1 067	234	2 165	1 333	2 606	13 718	121 673	1 040
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	197 310	109 036	43 269	31 752	7 573	56 683	43 947	51 053	214 383	2 433 970	17 940
Same house	117 258	63 104	24 062	19 378	4 648	32 372	26 683	26 899	82 507	1 399 253	9 722
Different house in United States	71 630	40 799	17 057	11 458	2 759	21 504	15 580	21 629	112 557	885 437	7 010
Same county	51 966	24 910	9 653	6 072	1 571	12 036	9 002	11 135	43 652	686 690	3 434
Different county	19 664	15 889	7 404	5 386	1 188	9 468	6 578	10 494	68 905	198 747	3 576
In Armed Forces in 1965	631	483	169	82	30	195	105	173	1 343	7 991	46
Persons attending college in 1965	1 702	597	331	173	92	7 411	513	6 100	38 601	64 192	2 970
Same State	12 303	12 758	3 125	4 630	878	7 411	5 420	4 394	30 304	134 555	606
Different State	7 361	3 131	4 279	756	310	2 057	1 158	4 394	1 072	7 130	40
In Armed Forces in 1965	516	317	120	43	21	167	75	138	6 143	9 306	48
Persons attending college in 1965	596	190	148	43	27	145	47	167	7 342	18 332	51
Northeast	815	552	274	87	49	217	136	2 520	11 668	42 210	256
North Central	2 661	1 124	2 742	282	216	776	356	1 195	7 294	60 210	170
South	3 105	784	807	239	14	726	409	512	4 000	13 803	129
West	780	671	456	148	31	338	259	319	4 887	26 708	34
Abroad	919	754	146	68	50	204	115	100	541	3 669	17
In Armed Forces in 1965	325	152	79	18	19	93	76	100	14 432	122 572	1 174
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	7 503	4 379	2 004	848	116	2 603	1 569	2 206	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	1 297	729	266	70	38	299	296	300	31 186	14 814	46
In Armed Forces, 1970	18	111	—	—	7	7	7	—	200	368	8
Inmate of institution, 1970	478	83	69	17	6	43	148	64	1 308	2 382	—
Attending college, 1970	801	535	197	53	25	249	141	236	29 678	12 064	38
Living with one or both parents	122	99	34	15	13	35	25	35	29 225	10 523	34
Not living with parents	679	436	163	38	12	214	116	201	10 800	8 153	8
Different State in 1965	293	185	105	12	6	101	40	52	184	297	8
In Armed Forces, 1970	11	88	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	93	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	384	1 165	—
Attending college, 1970	189	97	91	12	6	94	19	52	10 230	6 691	—
Living with one or both parents	29	6	14	—	—	20	7	7	162	877	—
Not living with parents	160	91	77	12	6	74	12	45	10 068	5 814	—
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	74 353	39 694	17 706	11 536	2 266	22 304	15 305	19 201	96 118	963 470	6 536
Worked in county of residence	63 906	28 611	13 107	8 933	2 053	12 339	8 893	11 102	76 045	754 475	5 368
Percent of all workers	85.9	72.1	74.0	77.4	90.6	55.3	58.1	57.8	79.1	78.3	82.1
Worked outside county of residence	6 137	8 233	2 889	1 975	102	6 956	5 376	5 958	11 632	139 500	353
Place of work not reported	4 310	2 850	1 710	628	111	3 009	1 036	2 141	8 441	69 495	815
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	67 286	37 955	15 418	11 275	2 623	19 380	15 170	17 974	83 541	869 969	6 143
Veteran	27 711	15 771	6 025	3 392	974	7 654	5 525	7 069	26 914	369 172	2 607
Percent of total	41.2	41.6	39.1	30.1	37.1	39.5	36.4	39.3	32.2	42.4	42.4
Vietnam conflict	4 208	2 866	840	454	122	1 226	947	1 215	5 858	57 437	360
Korean conflict	5 155	2 720	1 139	664	151	1 510	948	1 061	4 558	60 645	405
Korean conflict and World War II	602	238	82	32	6	176	53	102	552	7 345	43
World War I	12 143	6 707	2 647	1 381	556	3 012	2 181	3 187	10 318	174 718	1 253
World War II	1 334	1 110	424	283	51	325	290	659	1 005	18 976	211
Other service	4 269	2 130	893	578	88	1 405	1 106	845	4 623	50 051	335
Nonveteran	39 575	22 184	9 393	7 883	1 649	11 726	9 645	10 905	56 627	500 797	3 536

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Alcona	Alger	Allegan	Alpena	Antrim	Arenac	Baraga	Barry	Bay	Benzie	Berrien	Branch
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	1 917	2 532	20 328	10 658	3 736	3 005	2 096	11 054	36 481	2 305	47 632	9 675
Nursery school.....	31	22	103	60	36	7	37	35	374	16	509	30
Public.....	19	16	48	35	7	7	23	6	70	-	231	-
Kindergarten.....	94	179	1 455	764	275	197	159	650	2 533	172	3 276	759
Public.....	94	170	1 371	764	262	197	149	650	2 360	172	3 125	751
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 145	1 584	12 662	6 247	2 250	1 945	1 167	7 013	21 311	1 419	27 796	6 021
Public.....	1 145	1 335	11 243	5 413	2 171	1 939	1 167	6 910	15 271	1 419	25 266	5 804
High school (1 to 4 years).....	573	640	5 414	2 797	1 079	773	660	2 960	9 795	618	12 254	2 558
Public.....	573	615	4 807	2 582	1 079	767	646	2 932	8 304	618	11 435	2 507
College.....	74	107	694	790	96	83	73	396	2 468	80	3 797	307
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	61.7	59.0	55.5	61.0	59.4	53.7	55.3	54.8	55.0	55.0	54.2	47.8
3 and 4 years old.....	14.4	6.1	5.9	5.3	-	3.7	9.0	3.0	7.8	11.6	6.4	3.8
5 and 6 years old.....	70.0	84.3	78.6	83.5	82.8	74.8	81.3	75.0	80.3	85.6	74.2	78.0
7 to 13 years old.....	97.8	99.6	97.7	98.0	99.8	91.7	97.1	97.3	98.4	96.9	96.4	86.4
14 and 15 years old.....	89.6	99.9	97.4	94.1	94.5	86.7	90.7	96.0	95.9	96.0	94.7	88.0
16 and 17 years old.....	99.9	90.5	90.5	91.9	99.8	79.4	93.4	86.3	95.7	84.3	89.2	79.6
18 and 19 years old.....	65.7	53.7	36.3	75.4	60.0	42.1	41.4	47.9	58.1	44.9	52.8	38.2
20 and 21 years old.....	27.3	10.0	12.0	20.0	2.4	7.1	7.7	11.8	18.4	14.7	23.4	7.5
22 to 24 years old.....	9.1	5.9	5.4	5.1	7.9	7.2	5.3	6.1	8.1	7.1	10.9	3.5
25 to 34 years old.....	1.7	4.1	3.9	4.7	1.7	2.2	6.0	3.3	3.8	3.7	5.9	1.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	2 122	2 425	16 508	7 411	3 367	3 021	2 256	9 959	28 268	2 365	41 448	9 845
No school years completed.....	20	36	136	47	17	59	89	76	245	39	462	638
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	131	137	368	295	99	139	91	154	695	65	1 533	250
5 to 7 years.....	153	280	1 266	729	343	420	321	520	2 910	196	3 630	698
8 years.....	592	499	4 094	1 543	639	682	413	1 798	5 413	356	6 631	1 803
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	476	472	3 389	1 238	672	547	491	2 255	5 804	551	7 620	1 903
4 years.....	448	749	5 111	2 337	972	872	569	3 686	8 397	766	12 580	3 354
College: 1 to 3 years.....	185	108	1 129	596	299	182	160	775	2 646	211	4 215	570
4 years or more.....	117	144	1 015	626	326	120	122	695	2 158	181	4 777	629
Median school years completed.....	10.0	10.7	11.1	11.6	11.6	10.2	10.3	12.0	11.5	11.9	12.1	11.4
Percent high school graduates.....	35.3	41.3	43.9	48.0	47.4	38.9	37.7	51.8	46.7	52.0	52.0	46.2
Female, 25 years old and over.....	2 194	2 285	17 423	7 902	3 615	3 003	2 071	10 457	30 924	2 590	45 571	10 486
No school years completed.....	36	43	129	50	26	35	74	40	305	6	526	445
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	47	65	363	201	65	86	64	87	784	26	1 188	85
5 to 7 years.....	186	218	937	639	198	258	204	445	2 406	114	3 391	546
8 years.....	425	294	3 777	1 464	592	707	307	1 389	5 780	375	7 035	1 689
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	560	494	3 766	1 480	818	760	426	2 539	6 543	589	9 652	2 277
4 years.....	655	926	5 867	2 771	1 324	771	745	4 328	10 990	896	15 683	4 032
College: 1 to 3 years.....	185	112	1 755	769	351	276	175	1 048	2 615	323	4 728	914
4 years or more.....	100	133	829	528	241	110	76	581	1 501	261	3 368	498
Median school years completed.....	11.2	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.1	10.6	11.7	12.2	11.8	12.2	12.0	12.0
Percent high school graduates.....	42.8	51.2	48.5	51.5	53.0	38.5	48.1	57.0	48.8	57.1	52.2	51.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS												
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	890	1 404	10 962	4 839	1 777	1 666	1 184	6 609	19 793	1 271	28 381	6 109
No high school.....	143	222	2 051	801	252	334	149	773	2 889	170	4 236	1 105
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	263	306	2 338	812	416	394	322	1 486	4 034	321	5 101	1 174
High school, 4 years.....	338	655	4 734	2 190	760	721	497	3 170	8 131	524	10 698	2 790
College, 1 year or more.....	146	221	1 839	1 036	349	217	216	1 180	4 739	256	8 346	1 040
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	1 083	1 514	13 024	6 096	2 186	1 928	1 219	7 513	23 870	1 482	33 848	6 952
No high school.....	78	119	1 705	465	145	256	123	574	2 239	129	3 463	715
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	454	513	4 376	1 953	771	733	408	2 521	7 287	505	11 126	2 313
High school, 4 years.....	450	704	5 320	2 557	953	713	537	3 441	10 622	612	12 937	3 032
College, 1 year or more.....	101	178	1 623	1 121	317	226	151	977	3 722	236	6 322	892
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families.....	2 034	2 134	16 802	7 413	3 224	2 849	1 960	9 801	28 965	2 193	42 046	9 349
With own children under 3 years.....	235	331	3 093	1 185	520	477	304	1 513	5 461	288	6 812	1 563
With own children under 6 years.....	348	569	4 822	2 175	840	699	522	2 506	8 868	474	11 419	2 543
With own children under 12 years.....	636	945	7 740	3 515	1 357	1 148	872	4 295	13 787	826	18 684	4 099
With own children under 18 years.....	929	1 224	9 894	4 434	1 718	1 424	1 124	5 498	17 320	1 100	24 109	5 334
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 030	1 305	10 662	4 794	1 806	1 560	1 190	5 947	19 022	1 202	26 479	5 753
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	578	644	5 131	2 398	912	753	619	2 855	8 783	604	12 572	2 807
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	219	298	2 351	993	338	366	234	1 190	4 740	265	5 830	1 142
Subfamilies.....	24	27	338	148	76	46	29	199	578	68	922	155
Number of own children under 18 years.....	36	19	373	212	86	55	54	241	721	140	1 132	115
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	10	18	201	87	38	15	-	99	261	33	390	89
Number of own children under 18 years.....	3	10	187	94	28	15	-	102	239	33	303	31
Subfamilies with female head.....	14	9	137	61	38	27	29	86	299	35	455	61
Number of own children under 18 years.....	33	9	186	118	58	36	54	118	446	107	695	74
Married couples.....	1 812	1 889	15 322	6 704	2 920	2 554	1 697	9 039	25 704	1 990	36 933	8 390
Percent in subfamilies.....	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.6	-	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
With own children under 6 years.....	305	499	4 585	2 061	778	676	471	2 352	8 338	445	10 150	2 285
With own children under 18 years.....	807	1 104	9 091	4 077	1 538	1 309	992	5 073	15 821	996	21 039	4 692
With husband under 45 years.....	541	843	7 708	3 443	1 242	1 081	652	4 469	13 367	832	18 728	4 157
Total under 18 years old.....	2 369	3 059	26 119	12 606	4 697	4 183	2 769	14 306	45 220	2 974	60 222	13 667
Living with both parents.....	1 918	2 640	22 980	11 242	4 076	3 698	2 403	12 351	40 226	2 451	49 643	10 705
Percent of total.....	81.0	86.3	88.0	89.2	86.8	88.4	86.8	86.3	89.0	82.4	82.4	78.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	316	402	3 560	1 580	574	581	357	2 224	6 040	444	8 946	1 923
Children ever born.....	1 201	1 521	13 458	5 626	2 214	2 254	1 347	7 251	21 888	1 715	29 004	6 477
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 801	3 784	3 780	3 561	3 857	3 880	3 773	3 260	3 624	3 863	3 242	3 368
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons, in group quarters.....	57	191	265	292	185	132	232	583	812	62	2 038	2 811
Inmate of mental hospital.....	-	-	9	17	32	53	-	191	-	-	5	-
Inmate of home for the aged.....	57	94	99	44	97	66	108	297	373	46	450	157
Inmate of other institution.....	69	-	98	-	15	13	97	-	69	11	294	2 554
In rooming house.....	-	17	-	-	24	-	-	89	10	5	122	47
In military barracks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In college dormitory.....	-	-	139	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	872	-
Other.....	-	-	59	92	17	-	-	6	169	-	295	53

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Calhoun	Cass	Charlevoix	Cheboygan	Chippewa	Clore	Clinton	Crowford	Delta	Dickinson	Eaton	Emmet
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	42 286	12 074	4 880	4 701	10 433	4 777	15 912	1 960	11 155	6 644	22 581	5 561
Nursery school.....	588	52	—	32	88	33	128	28	77	51	278	48
Public.....	223	14	—	18	64	33	30	17	14	51	85	32
Kindergarten.....	2 731	816	287	330	566	343	1 182	131	728	365	1 398	302
Public.....	2 710	812	282	319	552	343	1 149	131	728	365	1 398	280
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	23 843	7 498	3 211	3 020	6 093	2 839	9 666	1 230	6 479	3 937	13 221	3 194
Public.....	22 313	7 433	3 060	2 711	5 700	2 745	7 942	1 125	5 276	3 294	12 391	2 673
High school (1 to 4 years).....	11 066	3 237	1 187	1 230	2 639	1 369	4 084	478	3 373	2 164	5 716	1 630
Public.....	10 472	3 204	1 153	1 054	2 449	1 361	3 821	438	2 717	2 157	5 395	1 319
College.....	4 058	471	195	89	1 047	193	852	93	498	127	1 968	387
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.1	53.1	55.6	53.1	55.9	56.9	56.0	56.7	60.0	61.3	56.9	58.5
3 and 4 years old.....	10.3	3.5	1.9	—	6.3	8.9	4.9	10.3	3.6	5.5	9.2	8.4
5 and 6 years old.....	80.3	75.0	71.5	77.3	79.1	73.8	77.4	91.3	84.8	84.6	81.3	65.8
7 to 13 years old.....	98.3	99.0	99.1	98.5	98.2	97.4	99.0	94.1	96.7	97.8	98.4	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	99.4	96.8	99.9	94.3	96.8	99.7	99.9	97.2	99.6	99.5	99.3
16 and 17 years old.....	93.2	87.5	92.5	84.8	94.2	79.7	94.8	75.1	95.6	96.1	92.1	96.0
18 and 19 years old.....	53.9	54.4	48.6	37.4	51.7	68.0	52.7	47.1	56.9	58.1	57.5	62.6
20 and 21 years old.....	26.5	11.1	10.7	5.2	19.2	13.7	13.1	7.8	14.0	12.8	30.1	16.8
22 to 24 years old.....	10.2	4.0	4.5	0.6	12.8	8.3	13.6	—	6.3	5.4	11.3	9.0
25 to 34 years old.....	6.5	3.0	3.4	3.2	5.4	3.9	4.4	3.3	3.0	1.6	5.0	2.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	36 409	11 394	4 226	4 200	7 735	4 506	11 618	1 649	9 276	6 828	16 795	4 582
No school years completed.....	289	127	30	22	62	42	53	17	92	63	51	31
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	804	310	129	105	316	140	154	44	403	155	160	105
5 to 7 years.....	3 199	922	359	401	648	344	719	131	1 050	731	1 007	374
8 years.....	5 054	2 004	663	996	1 283	1 082	2 422	336	1 759	1 361	2 314	754
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	8 580	2 531	993	700	1 300	1 016	2 434	342	1 652	1 303	3 235	810
4 years.....	11 829	3 938	1 357	1 426	2 715	1 316	4 112	570	2 930	2 208	6 145	1 576
College: 1 to 3 years.....	3 135	772	382	268	689	263	834	125	651	462	1 876	443
4 years or more.....	3 519	790	313	282	722	303	890	84	739	545	2 007	489
Median school years completed.....	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.5	12.1	10.9	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.4	12.3	12.1
Percent high school graduates.....	50.8	48.3	48.6	47.0	53.3	41.8	50.2	47.2	46.6	47.1	59.7	54.7
Female, 25 years old and over.....	39 879	11 957	4 571	4 558	7 926	4 901	11 990	1 774	9 834	7 309	17 593	5 207
No school years completed.....	297	29	34	14	53	12	54	7	85	45	70	27
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	563	242	52	67	153	78	81	6	217	159	108	95
5 to 7 years.....	2 278	798	228	293	612	286	474	65	797	577	640	282
8 years.....	4 841	1 680	621	857	1 124	979	1 757	268	1 777	1 172	1 788	773
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	9 766	3 109	1 022	975	1 635	1 351	2 411	439	1 838	1 500	3 722	949
4 years.....	15 300	4 441	1 761	1 567	3 149	1 621	5 391	735	3 826	2 754	7 846	1 958
College: 1 to 3 years.....	4 134	1 057	504	517	751	418	1 162	151	814	740	2 072	740
4 years or more.....	2 698	601	349	268	449	156	660	103	480	362	1 347	383
Median school years completed.....	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.0	12.1	11.4	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.2
Percent high school graduates.....	55.5	51.0	57.2	51.6	54.9	44.8	60.2	55.7	52.1	52.8	64.0	59.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS												
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	25 321	7 537	2 741	2 501	6 371	2 429	8 643	1 020	5 402	3 452	12 614	2 874
No high school.....	3 168	1 087	315	377	636	326	1 171	169	666	259	1 184	294
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	5 514	1 750	596	415	896	546	1 664	218	998	567	2 142	494
High school, 4 years.....	10 031	3 368	1 257	1 324	3 084	1 015	3 943	476	2 594	1 845	5 453	1 342
College, 1 year or more.....	6 608	1 332	573	385	1 865	542	1 865	157	1 144	781	3 835	744
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	29 806	8 673	3 116	3 090	6 204	2 996	9 950	1 178	6 604	4 049	14 861	3 573
No high school.....	2 681	876	248	262	584	207	734	144	467	197	734	290
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	9 115	2 999	979	985	1 804	1 125	2 739	346	2 196	1 378	4 263	1 028
High school, 4 years.....	12 571	3 762	1 350	1 382	2 788	1 293	5 203	532	3 096	1 840	6 916	1 575
College, 1 year or more.....	5 439	1 036	539	461	1 028	371	1 274	156	845	634	2 709	680
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families.....	36 181	11 282	4 170	4 239	7 784	4 507	11 772	1 666	8 842	6 246	17 418	4 435
With own children under 3 years.....	5 666	1 948	729	774	1 333	616	2 302	182	1 446	664	3 120	685
With own children under 6 years.....	9 405	2 986	1 173	1 244	2 169	1 127	3 752	363	2 437	1 255	5 180	1 181
With own children under 12 years.....	15 475	4 795	1 861	1 798	3 525	1 685	5 839	701	3 866	2 362	8 238	1 916
With own children under 18 years.....	20 344	6 213	2 340	2 337	4 495	2 243	7 326	921	5 016	3 203	10 644	2 514
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	22 470	6 844	2 488	2 542	4 832	2 406	7 968	991	5 458	3 466	11 553	2 731
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	10 599	3 134	1 161	1 221	2 399	1 150	3 525	514	2 890	2 016	5 499	1 370
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	4 922	1 611	501	524	1 049	438	1 684	233	1 214	749	2 284	642
Subfamilies.....	637	301	97	88	143	61	177	35	177	61	293	74
Number of own children under 18 years.....	694	357	141	149	230	72	225	26	126	64	356	135
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	272	155	51	36	53	21	115	29	87	43	99	27
Number of own children under 18 years.....	202	106	61	40	61	15	83	20	15	21	93	25
Subfamilies with female head.....	331	131	36	42	77	18	90	6	86	15	171	47
Number of own children under 18 years.....	441	227	70	89	139	51	137	6	107	40	235	110
Married couples.....	31 861	10 236	3 715	3 759	6 896	4 014	10 832	1 435	7 901	5 512	16 142	3 945
Percent in subfamilies.....	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.1	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
With own children under 6 years.....	8 471	2 839	1 130	1 146	2 050	1 061	3 563	344	2 280	1 170	4 989	1 084
With own children under 18 years.....	17 731	5 625	2 133	2 075	4 004	1 957	6 846	796	4 532	2 855	9 983	2 279
With husband under 45 years.....	16 253	4 966	1 787	1 692	3 736	1 635	6 195	665	3 561	2 135	9 083	1 792
Total under 18 years old.....	50 174	15 598	6 243	6 269	12 168	6 003	20 277	2 469	13 719	8 099	27 135	6 824
Living with both parents.....	41 597	13 331	5 538	5 300	10 318	5 034	18 511	2 053	12 107	7 143	24 694	5 929
Percent of total.....	82.9	85.5	88.7	84.5	84.8	83.9	91.3	83.2	88.2	88.2	91.0	86.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	8 049	2 473	845	721	1 629	799	2 605	365	1 793	1 272	4 071	955
Children ever born.....	25 643	8 317	3 297	2 853	6 021	2 966	9 257	1 370	6 820	4 435	13 937	3 728
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 186	3 363	3 902	3 957	3 696	3 712	3 554	3 753	3 804	3 487	3 423	3 904
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons, in group quarters.....	4 315	219	199	170	1 753	179	215	160	422	448	748	452
Inmate of mental hospital.....	1 376	—	—	—	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	711	137	63	—	—	131	131	—	206	204	67	228
Inmate of other institution.....	367	23	11	12	80	—	18	134	—	169	39	80
In rooming house.....	175	59	4	—	165	5	25	15	—	18	45	—
In military barracks.....	—	—	95	—	1 080	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	1 544	—	—	—	298	—	—	—	—	—	510	89
Other.....	142	—	26	158	117	43	41	4	216	57	87	55

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Genesee	Gladwin	Gogebic	Grand Traverse	Grafton	Hillsdale	Houghton	Huron	Ingham	Ionia	Iosco	Iron
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	144 152	3 780	5 607	11 280	12 426	11 026	11 663	9 935	99 663	13 516	7 208	3 675
Nursery school	1 723	15	38	187	113	117	133	100	1 455	120	43	85
Public	964	6	29	74	97	40	82	89	463	59	17	85
Kindergarten	10 409	247	318	779	912	693	475	682	4 868	1 002	538	117
Public	10 127	247	318	772	912	693	475	661	4 811	994	530	117
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	85 194	2 284	3 090	6 248	6 871	6 194	4 603	5 977	38 666	8 037	4 540	2 032
Public	77 021	2 154	2 639	5 382	6 680	5 918	4 023	4 819	35 304	7 045	4 424	1 900
High school (1 to 4 years)	36 347	1 057	1 690	3 310	3 063	2 862	2 423	3 024	16 809	3 871	1 873	1 407
Public	33 745	1 052	1 566	2 978	3 006	2 822	2 415	2 835	15 259	3 674	1 853	1 407
College	10 479	177	471	756	1 467	1 155	4 029	152	37 865	486	214	34
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.0	56.9	62.5	55.3	56.7	55.4	66.2	57.8	61.6	51.9	49.9	67.7
3 and 4 years old	9.3	4.8	4.5	14.2	6.5	7.0	10.6	7.2	13.2	5.7	6.2	13.2
5 and 6 years old	83.5	77.6	86.9	80.5	78.2	74.1	83.2	74.8	81.7	75.3	81.4	72.5
7 to 13 years old	98.7	97.7	97.4	97.1	98.3	94.2	97.3	98.6	97.6	98.8	97.7	98.0
14 and 15 years old	97.8	93.4	86.9	95.3	91.8	99.9	97.8	98.3	95.6	96.2	95.1	99.4
16 and 17 years old	92.0	92.3	91.0	91.9	96.3	87.1	98.3	89.5	90.3	90.9	90.0	99.9
18 and 19 years old	50.6	43.7	78.0	55.9	58.8	59.4	83.0	57.8	80.2	34.4	37.0	55.6
20 and 21 years old	20.7	4.5	24.2	16.1	45.4	34.0	71.0	3.7	67.3	14.3	4.8	17.0
22 to 24 years old	9.9	6.0	20.5	7.8	11.7	9.9	41.9	2.2	37.1	11.7	7.6	3.4
25 to 34 years old	5.9	5.9	4.0	3.0	5.2	4.4	11.6	2.4	15.7	3.7	3.2	2.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	105 476	3 667	6 069	9 881	9 354	9 475	9 187	8 874	56 867	11 085	6 160	4 283
No school years completed	815	29	98	56	38	18	85	52	459	105	34	89
Elementary:	2 655	122	200	190	146	219	1 540	331	1 054	227	139	173
1 to 4 years	9 388	466	568	625	661	510	1 336	1 060	3 248	698	359	536
5 to 7 years	13 961	855	1 029	1 770	1 915	1 549	1 620	1 541	6 177	2 182	950	818
8 years	25 701	763	1 402	1 642	1 761	2 099	1 648	1 411	9 502	3 349	1 215	868
High school:	32 884	1 069	2 019	3 122	3 169	3 523	1 991	2 515	16 502	3 960	2 302	1 221
1 to 3 years	10 377	256	396	1 225	796	823	781	482	7 011	874	579	287
4 years	9 695	107	357	1 251	868	734	986	478	12 914	690	582	291
College:	12.0	10.4	11.4	12.2	12.0	12.1	10.5	10.0	12.5	12.0	12.2	10.8
4 years or more	39.1	43.8	45.7	56.7	51.7	53.6	40.9	39.2	49.8	41.8	56.2	42.0
Median school years completed	12.0	10.4	11.4	12.2	12.0	12.1	10.5	10.0	12.5	12.0	12.2	10.8
Percent high school graduates	50.2	43.8	53.5	61.9	56.3	59.4	49.6	44.4	65.9	55.1	58.9	54.1
Female, 25 years old and over	113 045	3 812	6 572	11 339	10 355	10 101	9 476	9 521	61 999	11 475	6 277	4 619
No school years completed	829	53	110	110	32	71	119	111	423	108	57	95
Elementary:	2 038	82	185	143	59	51	317	305	794	94	81	150
1 to 4 years	7 412	238	596	492	523	408	1 082	935	2 958	580	360	372
5 to 7 years	12 880	744	863	1 827	1 731	1 423	1 582	2 467	6 094	1 723	727	627
8 years	28 504	1 026	1 304	1 744	2 182	2 151	1 672	1 480	10 845	2 650	1 357	877
High school:	44 559	1 234	2 647	4 337	4 030	4 306	3 082	3 073	24 057	4 618	2 547	1 964
1 to 3 years	10 309	320	621	1 706	1 053	1 086	998	746	8 240	1 131	777	330
4 years	6 514	115	246	980	745	605	624	404	8 588	571	371	204
College:	12.1	11.3	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.9	10.9	12.4	12.1	12.2	10.8
4 years or more	54.3	43.8	53.5	61.9	56.3	59.4	49.6	44.4	65.9	55.1	58.9	54.1
Median school years completed	12.1	11.3	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.9	10.9	12.4	12.1	12.2	10.8
Percent high school graduates	54.3	43.8	53.5	61.9	56.3	59.4	49.6	44.4	65.9	55.1	58.9	54.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS												
Male, 20 to 49 years old	82 138	2 043	2 894	6 544	6 724	6 239	6 269	5 098	54 308	8 806	5 171	1 721
No high school	10 742	358	169	609	742	708	634	1 071	4 175	1 334	319	202
High school, 1 to 3 years	19 276	444	542	1 084	1 247	1 296	750	914	6 710	2 317	656	340
High school, 4 years	32 058	909	1 408	2 828	3 033	2 819	1 638	2 314	14 974	3 797	2 794	812
College, 1 year or more	20 062	332	775	2 023	1 702	1 416	3 247	799	28 449	1 358	1 402	367
Female, 15 to 44 years old	95 921	2 409	3 288	8 085	8 100	7 357	5 531	5 854	64 873	8 450	4 713	2 123
No high school	7 918	247	155	520	620	581	297	758	3 535	590	208	177
High school, 1 to 3 years	32 235	953	1 014	2 189	2 286	2 156	1 589	1 874	13 242	2 729	1 300	727
High school, 4 years	40 410	960	1 682	3 421	3 765	3 435	2 336	2 496	24 438	3 977	2 228	982
College, 1 year or more	15 358	249	437	1 955	1 429	1 185	1 309	726	23 658	1 154	907	237
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	109 418	3 614	5 495	9 502	9 592	9 417	8 357	8 666	60 420	10 763	6 303	3 760
With own children under 3 years	20 066	494	557	1 563	1 857	1 512	1 126	1 360	11 841	2 288	1 057	271
With own children under 6 years	34 144	781	1 059	2 661	2 942	2 444	1 726	2 257	18 849	3 373	1 752	578
With own children under 12 years	54 607	1 337	1 857	4 328	4 570	3 986	2 825	3 559	28 260	5 126	2 767	1 161
With own children under 18 years	68 428	1 831	2 644	5 510	5 730	5 292	3 823	4 824	35 166	6 453	3 536	1 772
With sons/daughters under 25 years	73 588	2 002	2 956	5 925	6 262	5 683	4 313	5 222	38 101	6 913	3 691	1 947
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	34 620	1 090	1 698	2 847	2 939	2 781	2 101	2 744	16 076	3 058	1 698	1 252
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	15 009	435	772	1 143	1 268	1 069	729	1 149	7 668	1 320	618	364
Subfamilies	2 634	51	77	118	152	180	107	127	907	182	75	30
Number of own children under 18 years	3 141	39	87	147	202	230	86	208	961	201	60	48
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 000	29	31	45	60	74	59	78	345	107	33	17
Number of own children under 18 years	640	9	36	60	41	83	28	141	246	99	11	35
Subfamilies with female head	1 478	19	41	60	64	91	48	41	508	64	42	13
Number of own children under 18 years	2 221	27	41	64	134	120	58	51	648	91	49	13
Married couples	96 775	3 329	4 738	8 398	8 755	8 607	7 058	7 682	53 370	9 753	5 896	3 295
Percent in subfamilies	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.5
With own children under 6 years	30 903	742	982	2 404	2 795	2 318	1 606	2 184	16 901	3 191	1 694	541
With own children under 18 years	60 468	1 687	2 356	4 908	5 230	4 839	3 401	4 399	30 761	6 007	3 322	1 602
With husband under 45 years	55 215	1 406	1 528	4 281	4 579	4 202	2 843	3 203	31 336	5 217	3 325	961
Total under 18 years old	178 178	4 919	6 568	13 835	14 810	13 469	9 974	12 884	85 513	17 365	9 295	4 262
Living with both parents	150 488	4 305	5 700	11 773	12 925	11 848	8 647	11 262	71 245	15 375	8 340	3 792
Percent of total	84.5	87.5	86.8	85.1	87.3	88.0	86.7	87.4	83.3	88.5	89.7	89.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	26 375	671	1 005	2 148	2 041	1 869	1 276	1 708	12 243	2 154	1 261	789
Children ever born	89 038	2 617	3 465	7 347	7 201	6 861	4 481	6 922	40 524	7 707	4 299	2 528
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 376	3 900	3 448	3 420	3 528	3 671	3 512	4 053	3 310	3 578	3 409	3 204
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons, in group quarters	3 866	76	262	2 510	1 665	930	2 840	331	22 345	2 841	1 324	276
Inmate of mental hospital	8	—	—	1 829	—	—	—	—	46	702	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	1 447	49	237	117	546	132	193	163	881	189	47	248
Inmate of other institution	724	15	—	177	22	83	—	22	697	1 741	—	—
In rooming house	336	—	6	69	112	6	78					

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Isabella	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kalkaska	Kent	Keweenaw	Lake	Lapeer	Leelanau	Lenawee	Livingston	Luce
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	19 533	42 873	69 543	1 375	132 853	554	1 402	15 573	3 164	24 265	19 328	1 607
Nursery school	112	588	1 444	—	1 897	—	8	103	42	215	276	34
Public	45	237	600	—	600	—	8	22	24	85	67	29
Kindergarten	705	2 596	3 630	133	8 069	35	110	1 207	136	1 538	1 270	105
Public	697	2 516	3 513	133	7 272	35	110	1 203	120	1 521	1 257	105
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 564	24 880	32 304	820	74 597	331	855	9 720	1 918	13 922	11 397	993
Public	5 636	22 236	29 666	820	58 616	299	847	9 412	1 526	13 004	10 541	926
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 645	11 294	14 709	406	33 862	162	379	4 038	941	6 331	5 480	461
Public	2 439	9 856	12 940	399	26 358	162	379	4 014	821	6 125	5 280	461
College	9 507	3 515	17 456	16	14 428	26	50	505	127	2 259	905	14
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	65.8	54.7	59.1	51.0	58.3	52.7	56.3	51.3	56.9	54.2	57.4	52.3
3 and 4 years old	5.2	8.9	16.3	2.3	10.4	—	9.3	5.1	14.1	6.2	12.3	13.1
5 and 6 years old	69.9	79.2	81.4	83.3	82.5	—	70.9	80.3	65.5	78.2	79.5	71.0
7 to 13 years old	96.2	99.4	98.1	93.4	98.8	99.9	91.6	95.7	99.9	96.8	99.3	93.2
14 and 15 years old	85.0	96.8	98.7	94.2	99.4	—	90.7	92.0	97.6	95.4	97.7	99.9
16 and 17 years old	85.3	95.2	91.4	76.2	93.0	—	82.6	83.2	84.5	86.6	95.2	71.5
18 and 19 years old	83.7	57.7	68.4	49.1	64.0	—	53.0	38.7	58.9	55.2	48.6	29.4
20 and 21 years old	79.6	22.8	53.7	6.7	33.5	—	—	9.4	11.9	31.2	20.4	3.9
22 to 24 years old	47.9	9.0	30.6	3.1	14.0	—	—	4.9	3.8	8.3	7.1	4.3
25 to 34 years old	11.6	4.7	8.7	1.1	5.4	2.8	6.2	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.8	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	8 635	38 232	46 818	1 345	97 970	766	1 626	12 832	2 909	20 091	14 666	1 891
No school years completed	340	339	546	14	787	7	11	91	10	206	149	122
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	228	942	992	72	1 788	47	125	426	86	378	267	130
5 to 7 years	699	2 966	3 200	152	6 856	126	216	1 023	279	1 392	1 010	240
8 years	1 668	5 074	5 714	308	14 225	242	360	2 167	649	3 526	2 116	375
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 286	9 879	8 739	302	22 180	90	385	2 754	416	4 379	3 236	307
4 years	2 356	11 878	14 216	361	27 897	202	364	4 586	809	7 102	4 896	451
College: 1 to 3 years	807	3 581	5 242	70	11 853	31	80	1 090	332	1 687	1 564	139
4 years or more	1 251	3 573	8 169	66	12 384	21	85	695	328	1 421	1 428	127
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	12.3	10.3	12.1	8.8	9.8	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.1	9.8
Percent high school graduates	51.1	49.8	59.0	37.0	53.2	33.2	32.5	49.6	50.5	50.8	53.8	37.9
Female, 25 years old and over	8 857	38 170	51 973	1 590	111 869	695	1 727	13 185	3 049	22 210	15 222	2 150
No school years completed	207	246	345	4	934	4	7	352	5	214	164	91
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	74	529	594	18	1 393	38	78	303	69	434	177	108
5 to 7 years	458	2 232	2 589	72	6 611	108	220	719	141	1 038	737	222
8 years	1 437	4 380	5 878	253	14 906	165	398	1 654	610	2 826	1 578	377
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 630	9 938	10 253	468	24 735	152	346	3 018	486	5 034	3 393	358
4 years	3 026	14 579	19 379	549	41 263	178	447	5 370	1 160	8 953	6 663	635
College: 1 to 3 years	1 046	4 009	6 734	171	13 265	25	135	1 152	349	2 135	1 568	231
4 years or more	979	2 257	6 201	55	8 762	25	96	617	229	1 576	948	128
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.2	9.6	10.4	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.3
Percent high school graduates	57.0	54.6	62.2	48.7	56.6	32.8	39.3	54.1	57.0	57.0	60.3	46.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS												
Male, 20 to 49 years old	8 437	28 288	38 702	738	70 096	392	644	9 345	1 634	14 227	10 490	877
No high school	963	4 358	3 566	124	7 623	73	119	1 425	200	1 948	1 279	161
High school, 1 to 3 years	883	6 871	6 345	156	14 395	39	158	1 916	235	2 988	2 237	169
High school, 4 years	2 394	10 332	12 444	324	24 561	198	247	4 327	726	6 236	4 322	351
College, 1 year or more	4 197	6 727	16 347	134	23 517	82	120	1 677	473	3 055	2 652	196
Female, 15 to 44 years old	11 957	28 404	47 838	887	86 893	332	829	10 649	1 977	17 206	11 852	1 152
No high school	628	2 274	2 892	58	6 557	55	90	879	133	1 633	886	141
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 871	9 430	12 253	395	25 488	124	344	3 684	597	5 378	3 837	434
High school, 4 years	4 647	11 792	17 703	332	35 126	130	312	4 962	884	7 203	5 268	389
College, 1 year or more	4 811	4 908	14 990	102	19 722	23	83	1 124	363	2 992	1 861	188
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	8 772	35 115	47 427	1 389	100 825	634	1 498	11 832	2 817	20 685	14 568	1 425
With own children under 3 years	1 685	5 691	8 196	226	17 507	51	171	2 203	399	3 381	2 540	218
With own children under 6 years	2 701	9 469	13 271	365	29 393	88	296	3 831	698	5 631	4 329	393
With own children under 12 years	4 044	15 576	21 282	543	47 134	166	480	6 002	1 114	9 300	7 194	612
With own children under 18 years	5 148	20 121	27 261	709	59 919	250	657	7 479	1 444	11 941	8 894	814
With sons/daughters under 25 years	5 564	21 953	30 262	777	65 528	275	717	7 965	1 595	12 981	9 532	903
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	2 612	10 478	14 003	375	31 649	139	325	3 671	846	6 021	4 286	527
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 211	4 907	6 642	158	15 794	90	136	1 477	374	2 713	1 783	210
Subfamilies	137	726	893	20	1 421	27	27	223	72	391	189	42
Number of own children under 18 years	210	830	970	25	1 566	3	34	320	74	398	170	70
Husband-wife subfamilies	55	387	417	10	566	7	18	134	23	217	107	—
Number of own children under 18 years	99	296	257	15	343	—	17	136	11	160	72	—
Subfamilies with female head	77	302	442	10	777	3	9	68	49	155	78	42
Number of own children under 18 years	101	497	657	10	1 058	3	17	151	63	206	94	70
Married couples	7 921	31 603	42 732	1 209	89 152	541	1 337	10 809	2 559	18 560	13 519	1 257
Percent in subfamilies	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	—
With own children under 6 years	2 566	8 825	12 262	327	26 816	81	282	3 564	683	5 308	4 221	375
With own children under 18 years	4 694	18 262	24 981	598	53 328	216	575	6 872	1 354	10 808	8 354	743
With husband under 45 years	4 459	16 233	23 812	568	46 489	178	444	5 915	1 133	9 540	7 217	547
Total under 18 years old	14 326	51 699	68 775	1 975	154 309	629	1 873	21 079	3 993	30 027	23 908	2 206
Living with both parents	12 236	45 207	59 193	1 691	132 788	506	1 548	17 871	3 569	25 518	21 320	1 814
Percent of total	85.4	87.4	86.1	85.6	86.1	80.4	82.6	84.8	89.4	85.0	89.2	82.2
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	1 665	7 656	10 809	200	21 851	73	240	2 698	549	4 382	3 253	337
Children ever born	6 041	25 903	34 154	726	76 335	220	842	10 349	2 128	14 700	11 513	1 140
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 628	3 383	3 160	3 630	3 493	—	3 508	3 836	3 876	3 355	3 539	3 444
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons, in group quarters	6 965	6 850	14 149	13	8 862	128	—	3 402	94	2 539	1 177	1 274
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	2 521	—	512	—	—	—	—	—	—	694
Inmate of home for the aged	145	881	911	8	3 028	—	—	242	30	192	180	71
Inmate of other institution	1 372	5 070	1 299	5	977	—	—	2 933	—	559	925	438
In rooming house	186	259	333	—	412	—	—	49	7	68	12	—
In military barracks	—	—	—	—	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	5 192	313	8 435	—	2 682	—	—	—	—	1 308	—	—
Other	70	327	650	—	1 251	—	—	178	—	412	60	71

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Mackinac	Macomb	Manistee	Marquette	Mason	Mecosta	Menominee	Midland	Missaukee	Monroe	Montcalm	Montrency
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	3 039	206 452	5 735	22 121	6 407	11 842	7 284	21 459	2 192	37 426	11 339	1 412
Nursery school.....	70	2 943	26	222	24	49	54	493	—	365	18	15
Public.....	65	944	18	114	6	12	12	198	—	143	—	—
Kindergarten.....	176	14 972	419	1 220	452	366	469	1 417	157	2 949	893	83
Public.....	176	14 585	407	1 199	447	330	469	1 348	143	2 847	879	83
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 900	124 192	3 541	10 317	3 915	3 628	4 234	12 243	1 338	22 783	6 814	861
Public.....	1 655	106 126	3 013	9 501	3 733	3 266	3 662	11 578	1 163	18 968	6 624	861
High school (1 to 4 years).....	850	49 164	1 634	4 756	1 770	1 792	2 273	5 422	636	9 354	3 052	427
Public.....	844	44 519	1 368	4 718	1 764	1 778	2 178	5 243	493	8 292	2 956	427
College.....	43	15 181	115	5 606	246	6 007	254	1 884	61	1 975	562	26
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	61.8	56.2	57.2	57.6	57.3	67.3	60.2	56.2	61.6	56.0	54.1	57.2
3 and 4 years old.....	15.4	9.2	4.3	9.2	4.5	5.6	1.2	13.7	2.5	8.5	2.3	8.9
5 and 6 years old.....	88.1	83.5	82.7	83.6	81.8	72.5	79.6	78.7	82.7	82.2	76.6	72.9
7 to 13 years old.....	98.4	98.4	99.2	96.9	99.5	97.5	98.9	98.8	98.3	98.2	97.5	98.6
14 and 15 years old.....	94.0	99.1	99.9	96.7	93.1	98.2	99.0	93.8	97.0	98.0	94.7	93.9
16 and 17 years old.....	88.9	92.8	81.3	88.3	94.0	86.9	91.1	94.0	95.9	89.6	86.8	87.5
18 and 19 years old.....	51.1	52.5	42.0	72.9	56.0	84.1	56.5	57.8	28.7	49.8	46.8	62.9
20 and 21 years old.....	—	21.2	4.1	48.8	12.8	69.2	15.5	31.5	7.2	16.8	20.0	—
22 to 24 years old.....	3.0	12.2	2.6	24.5	5.6	57.6	12.5	12.7	14.4	7.1	8.1	—
25 to 34 years old.....	3.4	6.1	2.7	9.2	2.5	15.7	0.9	6.7	3.5	3.8	4.4	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	2 495	151 362	5 418	15 674	6 203	5 826	6 572	15 149	1 885	28 908	10 169	1 511
No school years completed.....	20	1 247	26	124	31	40	79	79	3	276	53	15
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	128	2 848	89	316	118	123	216	219	4	3 278	165	56
5 to 7 years.....	265	10 873	525	1 153	393	411	709	770	213	3 856	165	220
8 years.....	516	17 859	1 073	2 236	1 311	1 143	1 382	2 014	611	5 885	2 151	372
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	531	35 370	1 098	2 872	1 263	943	1 245	2 035	407	6 003	2 198	236
4 years.....	702	51 574	1 779	5 687	2 055	1 693	2 185	4 403	479	8 705	3 276	445
College: 1 to 3 years.....	172	16 836	419	1 279	559	780	363	1 445	56	2 190	791	105
4 years or more.....	161	14 755	409	2 007	473	693	393	4 184	83	1 715	677	62
Median school years completed.....	10.8	12.1	11.7	12.2	12.0	12.1	11.2	12.6	9.6	11.1	11.5	10.2
Percent high school graduates.....	41.5	54.9	48.1	57.2	49.8	54.3	44.8	66.2	32.8	43.6	46.7	40.5
Female, 25 years old and over.....	2 713	157 622	5 932	15 437	6 620	6 077	7 009	15 700	2 002	30 349	11 001	1 601
No school years completed.....	40	1 398	46	120	37	48	74	119	5	292	30	33
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	62	3 000	141	280	101	70	188	170	13	690	102	36
5 to 7 years.....	243	9 785	428	904	336	356	719	465	176	2 501	615	79
8 years.....	433	17 358	1 146	1 870	1 190	960	1 123	1 656	448	5 158	1 658	404
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	578	36 654	1 154	2 878	1 314	1 210	1 324	2 648	469	7 168	2 873	331
4 years.....	948	70 564	2 169	6 448	2 564	2 153	2 716	5 949	693	11 407	3 938	564
College: 1 to 3 years.....	255	11 121	572	1 626	652	748	553	2 217	117	1 850	1 273	98
4 years or more.....	154	7 742	276	1 311	426	532	312	2 476	81	1 283	512	56
Median school years completed.....	12.0	12.2	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.5	11.3	11.7	12.1	11.3
Percent high school graduates.....	50.0	56.7	50.9	60.8	55.0	56.5	51.1	67.8	44.5	47.9	52.0	44.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS												
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	1 354	121 305	3 012	13 760	3 626	6 012	3 648	12 101	940	20 946	6 386	688
No high school.....	241	12 617	309	1 008	420	309	414	1 126	200	3 809	966	144
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	368	26 208	679	1 959	684	681	715	1 568	263	4 766	1 472	95
High school, 4 years.....	491	49 294	1 484	5 892	1 715	1 603	1 888	4 066	384	8 685	2 746	342
College, 1 year or more.....	254	33 186	540	4 901	807	3 419	631	5 341	93	3 686	1 202	107
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	1 647	136 933	3 595	13 734	4 037	6 358	4 222	14 153	1 223	24 395	7 599	774
No high school.....	134	10 127	330	687	374	297	290	938	131	2 880	697	83
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	621	39 796	1 080	3 192	1 322	1 367	1 380	3 796	499	8 283	2 775	236
High school, 4 years.....	691	66 940	1 740	6 179	1 744	1 885	1 985	5 605	501	10 518	2 994	382
College, 1 year or more.....	201	20 070	445	3 676	597	1 689	567	3 814	92	2 714	1 133	73
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families.....	2 351	153 767	5 270	15 370	5 928	6 179	6 320	15 692	1 845	29 451	10 450	1 452
With own children under 3 years.....	292	29 677	704	2 613	812	1 085	864	3 296	223	5 434	1 689	193
With own children under 6 years.....	574	50 827	1 272	4 370	1 384	1 733	1 490	5 288	405	9 148	2 808	354
With own children under 12 years.....	983	80 853	2 095	7 050	2 336	2 584	2 551	8 277	730	14 361	4 581	546
With own children under 18 years.....	1 332	100 935	2 794	8 899	3 031	3 261	3 450	10 366	992	18 067	5 810	702
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 379	109 848	3 058	9 728	3 387	3 483	3 771	11 011	1 061	19 808	6 417	728
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	773	49 723	1 606	4 480	1 679	1 590	2 093	5 017	633	9 628	2 969	353
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	273	24 679	678	2 140	759	617	979	1 938	218	4 696	1 364	107
Subfamilies.....	32	3 286	59	212	102	90	99	195	34	866	237	7
Number of own children under 18 years.....	40	3 375	71	310	166	136	69	225	38	1 036	293	28
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	9	1 778	21	59	32	21	38	87	13	417	105	7
Number of own children under 18 years.....	4	1 177	25	57	62	36	—	69	8	349	92	28
Subfamilies with female head.....	23	1 360	32	132	50	67	61	101	16	417	116	—
Number of own children under 18 years.....	36	2 014	40	220	104	98	69	142	20	611	181	—
Married couples.....	2 090	141 921	4 528	13 644	5 305	5 586	5 591	14 358	1 719	26 805	9 278	1 329
Percent in subfamilies.....	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.5
With own children under 6 years.....	536	49 014	1 168	4 097	1 282	1 605	1 417	4 935	389	8 663	2 532	323
With own children under 18 years.....	1 161	94 096	2 466	8 088	2 796	2 991	3 150	9 567	916	16 617	5 154	641
With husband under 45 years.....	821	83 074	1 872	7 511	2 302	3 051	2 194	8 435	673	14 432	4 517	474
Total under 18 years old.....	3 763	255 578	7 263	21 824	7 899	8 119	8 980	26 350	2 710	47 385	14 700	1 769
Living with both parents.....	3 319	233 209	6 131	18 978	6 988	7 119	7 953	23 662	2 446	42 071	12 578	1 568
Percent of total.....	88.2	91.2	84.4	87.0	88.5	87.7	88.6	89.8	90.3	88.8	85.6	88.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	487	39 871	970	2 925	1 179	1 043	1 196	3 646	331	6 822	2 040	190
Children ever born.....	2 082	127 568	3 384	9 676	3 916	3 712	4 227	13 055	1 378	24 594	7 331	825
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 275	3 200	3 489	3 308	3 321	3 559	3 534	3 581	4 163	3 605	3 594	4 342
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons, in group quarters.....	88	3 039	175	6 024	256	4 212	326	609	—	799	275	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	45	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	32	1 183	97	111	231	58	256	155	—	296	142	—
Inmate of other institution.....	—	200	11	735	12	5	6	31	—	—	—	—
In rooming house.....	42	217	24	139	—	22	13	8	—	74	16	—
In military barracks.....	8	636	—	1 322	—	—	—	—	—	46	61	—
In college dormitory.....	—	47	—	3 451	—	4 071	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	6	711	43	188	13	56	51	20	—	383	56	—

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Oceana	Ogemaw	Ontonagon	Osceola	Oscoda	Otsego	Ottawa	Presque Isle	Roscommon
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	50 467	8 818	296 725	5 680	3 232	3 310	4 357	1 162	2 927	43 642	3 990	2 371
Nursery school.....	459	79	6 793	18	37	16	7	—	9	462	18	24
Public.....	215	56	2 031	18	16	16	—	—	9	122	18	13
Kindergarten.....	3 154	619	18 470	322	179	163	339	50	267	2 907	277	165
Public.....	3 105	565	17 890	304	172	160	329	38	260	2 395	272	148
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	30 280	5 235	164 592	3 440	1 996	2 015	2 566	757	1 855	24 523	2 380	1 385
Public.....	27 009	4 790	145 499	3 383	1 875	2 005	2 409	723	1 497	19 141	1 570	1 327
High school (1 to 4 years).....	13 346	2 557	78 132	1 674	945	1 047	1 242	306	767	10 706	1 178	739
Public.....	11 840	2 469	69 835	1 656	929	1 029	1 200	306	642	8 532	1 165	694
College.....	3 228	328	28 738	226	75	69	203	49	29	5 044	137	58
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....												
3 and 4 years old.....	58.6	59.9	59.3	60.4	56.6	61.6	55.1	56.1	53.1	57.9	60.5	58.2
5 and 6 years old.....	5.8	12.2	17.4	6.0	20.4	8.7	1.5	—	7.6	6.9	5.2	12.3
7 to 13 years old.....	79.8	85.6	86.4	94.3	70.4	70.0	73.8	65.1	83.6	79.6	85.3	79.0
14 and 15 years old.....	99.2	96.5	97.1	97.1	94.1	99.9	99.2	97.1	93.4	99.2	97.2	94.8
16 and 17 years old.....	98.1	93.2	98.5	99.9	99.9	99.9	98.3	82.1	90.4	98.7	91.7	88.7
18 and 19 years old.....	54.2	92.0	94.3	98.9	90.8	94.8	94.2	83.9	79.1	87.8	86.0	96.0
20 and 21 years old.....	18.6	54.1	59.9	46.6	31.4	50.6	41.2	30.8	30.2	66.8	59.5	55.3
22 to 24 years old.....	9.4	8.8	30.8	9.8	6.1	4.4	8.2	—	5.4	41.6	10.6	9.6
25 to 34 years old.....	4.8	7.9	15.1	10.1	6.9	5.2	10.6	8.9	1.0	13.1	5.1	6.5
		5.0	7.2	4.4	2.1	5.4	4.8	7.1	—	4.2	2.5	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....												
No school years completed.....	37 974	7 103	227 756	4 632	3 318	2 982	3 803	1 392	2 683	30 133	3 396	3 025
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	396	32	1 792	59	26	56	31	4	68	252	58	5
5 to 7 years.....	1 128	188	3 758	148	188	102	85	46	103	390	249	28
8 years.....	3 573	737	13 967	386	387	407	393	198	213	2 183	402	297
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	6 486	1 723	21 874	1 060	780	508	938	334	419	6 644	796	693
4 years.....	9 516	1 569	42 982	890	609	553	748	304	453	6 301	665	683
College: 1 to 3 years.....	10 406	1 938	63 471	1 408	1 003	964	1 094	353	891	8 458	787	896
4 years or more.....	3 506	454	30 509	393	167	210	254	86	294	2 782	201	232
Median school years completed.....	2 963	462	49 403	288	158	182	260	67	242	3 123	238	191
Percent high school graduates.....	11.3	10.7	12.5	11.2	10.4	11.3	10.8	10.1	12.1	11.7	9.9	11.2
	44.4	40.2	63.0	45.1	40.0	45.5	42.3	36.4	53.2	47.7	36.1	43.6
Female, 25 years old and over.....												
No school years completed.....	42 187	7 740	245 110	4 894	3 507	2 792	4 094	1 460	2 716	32 309	3 477	3 266
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	355	93	2 339	50	31	38	16	22	71	278	43	—
5 to 7 years.....	854	137	3 324	57	79	81	66	11	57	310	128	17
8 years.....	2 867	516	11 865	295	247	202	281	98	171	1 788	343	166
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	6 270	1 449	21 127	922	668	455	822	268	354	6 412	840	589
4 years.....	11 403	1 721	47 744	1 014	927	501	845	301	468	6 347	628	880
College: 1 to 3 years.....	14 258	2 735	100 237	1 764	1 101	1 082	1 414	571	1 107	11 851	1 046	1 198
4 years or more.....	3 664	736	30 119	558	336	399	264	105	302	3 143	254	281
Median school years completed.....	2 516	353	28 355	234	118	169	251	84	186	2 180	195	135
Percent high school graduates.....	11.8	11.9	12.4	12.1	11.4	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	10.8	11.9	11.9
	48.4	49.4	64.8	52.2	44.3	54.3	50.4	52.1	58.7	53.2	43.0	49.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS												
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....												
No high school.....	25 751	4 036	168 760	2 920	1 673	1 720	2 400	587	1 654	22 653	1 936	1 238
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	3 849	673	14 999	438	310	201	360	112	222	3 611	436	148
High school, 4 years.....	6 299	855	29 809	527	307	308	538	144	295	4 790	490	275
College, 1 year or more.....	9 634	1 717	53 540	1 363	826	852	1 032	263	777	8 116	716	539
	5 969	791	70 412	592	230	359	470	68	360	6 136	294	276
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....												
No high school.....	31 735	5 020	194 791	3 286	1 970	1 802	2 866	714	1 922	27 398	2 196	1 422
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	2 959	520	12 871	315	154	126	252	35	165	2 419	187	92
High school, 4 years.....	10 952	1 728	56 043	1 178	730	624	999	262	593	7 910	817	467
College, 1 year or more.....	12 981	2 115	77 568	1 454	872	800	1 244	334	850	11 700	955	618
	4 843	657	48 309	339	214	252	371	83	314	5 369	237	245
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families.....												
With own children under 3 years.....	39 260	7 023	229 098	4 530	3 160	2 598	3 836	1 240	2 441	31 075	3 101	2 871
With own children under 6 years.....	6 388	1 117	37 983	723	395	412	635	159	469	5 631	516	250
With own children under 12 years.....	10 888	1 935	63 795	1 200	673	660	1 095	271	713	9 716	816	483
With own children under 18 years.....	18 087	3 049	107 610	2 052	1 191	1 096	1 470	431	1 101	15 679	1 360	817
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	23 461	3 949	140 211	2 515	1 500	1 439	2 129	557	1 459	19 767	1 755	1 198
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	25 549	4 212	154 445	2 739	1 623	1 545	2 318	608	1 571	21 396	1 902	1 232
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	12 903	2 208	74 767	1 280	807	791	1 095	316	833	10 391	1 015	628
	5 958	833	37 014	581	329	275	538	142	296	4 855	422	214
Subfamilies.....												
Number of own children under 18 years.....	730	107	4 235	99	37	15	55	22	46	363	62	49
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	862	160	4 427	112	39	23	50	23	81	417	50	45
Subfamilies with female head.....	299	60	1 987	52	11	10	32	16	29	161	37	28
Number of own children under 18 years.....	261	78	1 314	56	—	18	17	28	28	124	16	20
Married couples.....	412	47	2 047	41	21	5	23	—	11	192	25	21
Number of own children under 18 years.....	582	82	2 823	50	34	5	40	—	11	278	34	25
Married couples.....												
Percent in subfamilies.....	34 827	6 293	209 422	4 054	2 848	2 300	3 384	1 151	2 212	28 784	2 681	2 629
With own children under 6 years.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.1
With own children under 18 years.....	9 788	1 848	60 920	1 119	622	651	1 019	258	682	9 269	748	457
With husband under 45 years.....	20 730	3 567	128 995	2 302	1 339	1 373	1 911	518	1 354	18 549	1 505	1 005
With husband under 45 years.....	17 191	2 866	108 937	1 877	1 057	985	1 617	388	1 086	16 096	1 094	805
Total under 18 years old.....	61 606	11 083	343 305	6 877	4 224	4 081	5 451	1 568	4 186	51 170	5 030	3 036
Living with both parents.....	51 770	9 623	306 342	5 901	3 728	3 819	4 641	1 343	3 766	47 029	4 200	2 599
Percent of total.....	84.0	86.8	89.2	85.8	88.3	93.6	85.1	85.8	90.0	91.9	83.5	85.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	8 815	1 421	57 059	915	602	507	684	189	596	6 760	624	424
Children ever born.....	31 706	5 508	180 858	3 479	2 350	1 874	2 529	659	2 327	24 434	2 666	1 370
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 597	3 876	3 170	3 802	3 904	3 696	3 697	3 487	3 904	3 614	4 272	3 231
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons, in group quarters.....												
Inmate of mental hospital.....	1 552	263	9 601	80	43	80	88	—	211	2 969	232	71
Inmate of home for the aged.....	16	—	1 732	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	565	112	3 179	15	43	32	12	—	17	744	—	—
In rooming house.....	486	126	737	16	—	4	35	—	194	61	—	71
In military barracks.....	171	16	873	49	—	—	—	—	—	214	10	—
In college dormitory.....	70	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	—
Other.....	244	9	1 201	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 773	—	—
							41			177	22	—

Table 120. Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Saginaw	St. Clair	St. Joseph	Sanilac	Schoolcraft	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne	Wexford
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	69 595	35 391	12 663	10 037	2 373	19 429	14 081	15 955	92 305	768 780	5 797
Nursery school	825	308	48	6	35	113	54	122	2 218	10 002	30
Public	335	197	29	6	28	27	34	58	410	3 313	7
Kindergarten	4 610	2 720	978	725	142	1 519	1 038	1 011	3 947	47 264	345
Public	4 278	2 651	963	725	142	1 462	1 011	995	3 860	45 383	339
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	41 831	20 951	7 634	6 261	1 499	11 952	8 884	9 908	31 891	434 711	3 636
Public	34 401	18 310	7 420	5 964	1 298	11 065	8 269	9 369	29 525	356 533	3 459
High school (1 to 4 years)	18 259	9 392	3 320	2 798	650	4 911	3 741	4 199	14 040	203 996	1 614
Public	15 875	8 474	3 294	2 755	635	4 671	3 708	4 036	13 148	173 627	1 610
College	4 070	2 020	683	247	47	934	364	715	40 209	72 807	172
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.7	54.9	51.2	55.0	58.9	54.2	51.1	53.4	61.1	55.1	58.1
3 and 4 years old	7.8	5.6	3.5	1.9	11.4	3.1	3.1	6.5	25.0	10.3	3.9
5 and 6 years old	79.0	79.8	75.5	75.6	93.9	80.0	74.7	70.8	86.0	82.1	76.2
7 to 13 years old	98.6	96.8	95.1	97.8	95.6	98.5	94.7	96.5	98.0	97.8	98.3
14 and 15 years old	99.5	97.8	90.2	98.3	92.4	99.9	95.4	92.8	99.9	96.8	99.3
16 and 17 years old	93.8	89.9	89.9	85.7	91.1	89.9	83.0	83.3	91.9	88.8	84.3
18 and 19 years old	47.8	49.8	42.3	43.7	36.7	47.7	38.6	49.2	73.0	48.2	48.0
20 and 21 years old	19.3	15.0	16.4	7.8	3.6	17.6	4.4	12.9	65.2	23.8	12.5
22 to 24 years old	7.5	6.2	6.5	2.0	—	6.9	5.8	7.5	45.5	13.6	4.3
25 to 34 years old	4.2	4.3	2.2	2.2	3.3	2.5	1.9	4.1	20.5	7.1	5.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	52 381	29 864	12 262	9 060	2 195	15 189	11 957	14 408	51 953	683 903	5 066
No school years completed	505	219	75	92	23	98	89	181	295	10 848	19
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 689	723	209	357	51	285	406	635	977	30 746	110
5 to 7 years	4 324	2 260	822	827	227	1 074	991	1 341	3 001	74 968	472
8 years	8 308	5 405	2 133	2 269	534	2 880	2 763	2 522	5 255	87 187	1 053
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 306	6 608	2 677	1 629	520	3 200	2 345	3 203	7 784	162 830	1 039
4 years	16 248	9 559	4 368	2 963	604	5 398	3 884	4 363	11 811	185 696	1 477
College: 1 to 3 years	4 161	2 868	1 044	496	113	1 205	857	1 189	5 840	64 552	444
4 years or more	4 840	2 222	934	427	123	1 049	622	974	16 990	67 076	452
Median school years completed	11.8	11.9	12.0	10.8	10.5	12.0	11.2	11.4	12.7	11.5	11.5
Percent high school graduates	48.2	49.1	51.8	42.9	38.3	50.4	44.9	45.3	66.7	46.4	46.8
Female, 25 years old and over	56 871	32 997	13 657	9 522	2 410	16 379	12 680	15 597	54 749	759 019	5 672
No school years completed	597	252	73	114	14	83	156	157	347	13 781	25
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 303	659	154	186	73	152	273	395	711	27 473	89
5 to 7 years	3 701	1 931	732	681	243	844	871	1 163	2 572	72 724	304
8 years	8 066	5 066	2 188	1 862	389	2 482	2 425	2 633	5 021	92 501	994
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 132	7 403	2 901	1 901	572	3 688	2 741	3 689	8 693	184 647	1 266
4 years	22 173	12 555	5 383	3 639	852	6 826	4 611	5 117	17 073	265 466	2 133
College: 1 to 3 years	4 632	3 246	1 364	800	177	1 407	979	1 576	8 092	57 779	516
4 years or more	3 267	1 885	862	339	90	897	624	867	12 240	44 648	345
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.5	12.1	11.9	11.8	12.6	11.8	12.1
Percent high school graduates	52.9	53.6	55.7	50.2	46.4	55.7	49.0	48.5	68.3	48.5	52.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old	37 593	19 882	7 981	5 284	1 145	11 272	8 211	9 388	54 687	467 713	2 921
No high school	4 787	2 468	1 162	836	186	1 553	1 379	1 621	4 019	65 329	372
High school, 1 to 3 years	8 778	4 520	1 672	1 010	310	2 274	1 791	2 271	6 494	113 516	648
High school, 4 years	15 467	8 685	3 441	2 727	491	5 310	3 757	3 798	11 461	166 107	1 206
College, 1 year or more	8 561	4 209	1 706	711	158	2 135	1 284	1 698	32 713	122 761	695
Female, 15 to 44 years old	45 277	23 650	9 271	6 275	1 408	12 995	9 516	10 723	62 703	548 276	3 689
No high school	3 714	1 799	754	534	50	1 032	1 012	1 455	2 839	50 623	304
High school, 1 to 3 years	14 574	7 713	3 042	2 001	533	4 110	3 010	3 615	12 002	180 890	1 231
High school, 4 years	19 934	10 652	3 971	3 064	697	6 215	4 352	4 074	18 445	227 663	1 625
College, 1 year or more	7 055	3 486	1 304	676	128	1 638	1 142	1 579	29 417	89 100	509
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families	53 124	30 139	12 550	8 965	2 148	15 745	11 658	14 392	51 575	661 032	5 027
With own children under 3 years	10 133	5 218	2 030	1 436	322	2 972	2 214	2 170	10 167	102 092	674
With own children under 6 years	16 558	8 776	3 347	2 379	475	4 900	3 620	3 673	16 057	172 615	1 198
With own children under 12 years	26 081	13 547	5 381	3 826	831	7 732	5 699	6 055	24 569	278 981	2 154
With own children under 18 years	32 686	17 238	6 859	5 011	1 113	9 760	7 102	7 870	30 294	363 010	2 814
With sons/daughters under 25 years	35 520	18 851	7 510	5 450	1 235	10 580	7 641	8 618	32 652	407 333	3 024
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	16 461	8 956	3 469	2 754	643	4 994	3 643	4 237	13 000	196 558	1 550
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	7 959	4 348	1 542	1 243	232	2 152	1 495	1 819	5 883	111 551	595
Subfamilies	1 228	595	230	163	60	240	281	359	959	22 342	107
Number of own children under 18 years	1 481	716	304	245	61	217	318	460	927	25 508	147
Husband-wife subfamilies	454	285	105	75	36	129	138	163	482	9 409	48
Number of own children under 18 years	370	263	102	94	27	89	88	149	319	6 687	64
Subfamilies with female head	697	285	106	77	24	98	111	162	427	12 087	54
Number of own children under 18 years	983	413	157	103	34	115	181	221	552	17 490	78
Married couples	47 053	26 766	11 239	8 107	1 960	14 491	10 642	12 659	46 654	555 762	4 405
Percent in subfamilies	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.1
With own children under 6 years	15 243	8 067	3 086	2 276	465	4 713	3 446	3 394	15 016	152 615	1 079
With own children under 18 years	29 242	15 363	6 156	4 686	1 022	9 147	6 575	7 011	27 302	307 547	2 494
With husband under 45 years	25 033	12 984	5 501	3 588	808	7 935	5 542	6 158	29 127	263 740	1 987
Total under 18 years old	88 112	45 162	16 869	13 230	3 018	25 082	19 318	21 052	70 392	933 270	7 469
Living with both parents	75 539	38 653	14 499	11 855	2 669	23 067	16 721	17 571	61 068	734 139	6 399
Percent of total	85.7	85.6	86.0	89.6	88.4	92.0	86.6	83.5	86.8	78.7	85.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	11 521	6 339	2 498	1 708	421	3 456	2 216	2 843	10 883	147 474	1 116
Children ever born	41 687	23 063	8 149	6 604	1 601	12 530	8 162	10 387	33 638	484 066	3 766
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 618	3 638	3 262	3 867	3 803	3 626	3 683	3 654	3 091	3 282	3 375
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters	2 144	1 054	372	238	143	184	1 867	379	24 649	36 010	244
Inmate of mental hospital	36	3	—	—	20	—	—	—	2 765	4 448	—
Inmate of home for the aged	717	448	141	83	28	59	268	217	648	12 595	94
Inmate of other institution	666	79	113	18	17	58	1 538	63	997	5 409	8
In rooming house	199	146	10	76	26	11	51	24	1 536	3 632	37
In military barracks	—	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—
In college dormitory	151	41	—	—	—	38	—	—	18 245	2 796	—
Other	375	243	108	61	52	18	10	75	458	7 056	105

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Alcona	Alger	Allegan	Alpena	Antrim	Arenac	Baraga	Barry	Bay	Benzie	Berrien	Branch
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 481	2 956	21 136	9 317	4 085	3 757	2 796	12 503	36 746	2 852	52 528	12 602
Labor force	1 462	2 088	16 782	7 049	2 755	2 616	1 755	9 501	29 078	1 901	41 847	8 777
Percent of total	58.9	70.6	79.4	75.7	67.4	69.6	62.8	76.0	79.1	66.7	79.7	69.6
Civilian labor force	1 440	2 072	16 766	6 880	2 739	2 616	1 755	9 496	29 041	1 873	41 782	8 773
Employed	1 254	1 812	15 930	6 399	2 576	2 429	1 579	9 061	27 210	1 674	40 056	8 259
Unemployed	184	260	836	481	163	187	176	435	1 831	199	1 726	514
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	12.5	5.0	7.0	6.0	7.1	10.0	4.6	6.3	10.6	4.1	5.9
Not in labor force	1 019	868	4 354	2 268	1 330	1 141	1 041	3 002	7 668	951	10 681	3 825
Inmate of institution	19	156	89	13	61	80	161	252	146	16	243	1 212
Enrolled in school	160	154	1 079	635	294	194	189	672	2 438	120	2 804	645
Other:	320	189	926	607	303	302	295	717	2 036	300	2 835	737
Under 65 years	520	369	2 260	1 013	672	565	396	1 361	3 048	515	4 799	1 231
65 years and over												
Female, 16 years old and over	2 580	2 889	22 143	10 219	4 376	3 710	2 529	13 067	40 288	3 073	57 817	13 173
Labor force	634	917	8 666	3 436	1 650	1 263	755	4 992	14 830	1 288	24 992	5 439
Percent of total	24.6	31.7	39.1	33.6	37.7	34.0	29.9	38.2	36.8	41.9	43.2	41.3
Civilian labor force	634	917	8 666	3 432	1 650	1 263	755	4 987	14 827	1 288	24 987	5 439
Employed	564	778	8 048	3 094	1 508	1 079	685	4 687	13 698	1 172	23 252	4 995
Unemployed	70	139	618	338	142	184	70	300	1 129	116	1 735	444
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	15.2	7.1	9.8	8.6	14.6	9.3	6.0	7.6	9.0	6.9	8.2
Not in labor force	1 946	1 972	13 477	6 783	2 726	2 447	1 774	8 075	25 458	1 785	32 825	7 734
Inmate of institution	38	7	105	48	83	52	44	236	272	41	495	777
Enrolled in school	193	247	1 169	829	213	201	133	798	2 754	128	3 235	634
Other:	1 202	1 302	9 236	4 628	1 651	1 606	1 187	5 257	17 603	1 046	21 493	4 400
Under 65 years	513	416	2 967	1 278	779	588	410	1 784	4 829	570	7 602	1 923
65 years and over												
Male, 16 to 21 years old	278	347	3 372	1 498	581	527	347	1 872	6 074	361	7 881	1 969
Not enrolled in school	57	157	1 449	409	191	217	114	745	2 035	179	2 729	971
Not high school graduate	17	42	635	105	70	121	59	258	665	84	1 148	608
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	22	208	47	38	49	30	152	363	42	551	474
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	2 580	2 889	22 143	10 219	4 376	3 710	2 529	13 067	40 288	3 073	57 817	13 173
With own children under 6 years	368	584	4 888	2 267	917	748	538	2 553	9 234	493	11 470	2 409
In labor force	50	138	1 462	503	275	176	142	784	2 340	173	3 877	979
With own children 6 to 17 years only	536	644	4 851	2 209	836	740	598	2 895	8 331	659	12 189	2 628
In labor force	248	282	2 465	964	479	358	235	1 401	3 610	456	6 506	1 523
Married women, husband present	1 690	1 899	15 104	6 595	2 597	2 547	1 712	8 894	25 659	2 043	36 509	8 183
In labor force	427	608	5 645	1 989	1 100	894	510	3 322	8 484	907	15 374	3 617
With own children under 6 years	308	526	4 262	2 074	820	718	470	2 306	8 415	452	9 947	2 166
In labor force	40	103	1 534	414	232	164	105	642	1 945	146	3 158	800
With own children 6 to 17 years only	481	613	4 417	2 023	747	647	527	2 642	7 494	567	10 653	2 323
In labor force	212	259	2 130	816	411	289	205	1 222	3 118	372	5 441	1 281
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	14.6	8.1	15.2	13.7	7.7	21.2	2.5	18.8	10.7	18.2	18.1	11.1
16 and 17 years	17.7	31.7	44.6	41.5	23.2	43.0	40.4	38.1	36.9	48.6	43.0	32.9
18 and 19 years	...	...	82.7	56.3	60.5	66.8	44.9	68.5	70.4	67.1	72.6	49.9
20 and 21 years	...	...	86.9	74.7	100.0	...	...	74.7	79.8	...	81.7	66.0
22 to 24 years	...	78.3	93.6	90.2	88.3	100.0	78.8	90.8	93.2	97.6	90.6	78.6
25 to 34 years	91.2	91.6	97.0	99.4	91.4	80.7	95.5	91.4	95.5	97.1	91.6	86.8
35 to 44 years	89.5	94.1	97.0	97.6	100.0	90.8	85.9	93.0	96.2	92.0	96.1	87.5
45 to 64 years	72.1	82.2	90.2	86.2	77.2	81.7	77.5	88.0	87.8	73.9	89.4	81.4
65 years and over	15.0	16.1	19.1	12.7	14.4	15.0	12.0	17.9	20.1	11.1	22.5	19.5
Female:												
14 and 15 years	9.7	2.2	10.7	7.6	9.5	7.8	6.7	6.3	4.5	13.9	10.6	12.6
16 and 17 years	14.1	5.2	25.4	25.9	32.9	21.2	12.2	20.3	26.6	26.6	30.5	21.9
18 and 19 years	...	35.1	62.9	45.9	44.1	53.5	...	47.1	53.2	49.0	58.4	50.9
20 and 21 years	...	43.3	57.0	62.6	56.1	...	...	52.3	58.9	...	63.6	47.9
22 to 24 years	...	27.5	44.2	40.9	48.7	36.9	45.3	49.1	46.3	50.3	53.1	49.1
25 to 34 years	27.9	33.6	41.0	30.0	44.9	34.7	40.0	35.4	40.0	49.8	47.2	41.9
35 to 44 years	38.1	43.6	47.1	42.9	46.2	42.5	42.4	51.0	45.8	59.9	53.8	56.1
45 to 64 years	30.5	41.2	44.5	37.1	47.3	34.9	34.9	45.7	40.7	51.3	48.2	51.3
65 years and over	4.3	6.4	9.2	7.8	6.8	4.7	6.6	6.2	7.4	5.6	8.0	9.1
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 736	2 262	17 665	7 661	3 185	2 827	2 018	10 159	31 320	2 189	44 396	9 374
50 to 52 weeks	906	1 553	12 450	5 281	2 006	1 796	1 334	7 084	20 558	1 228	31 854	6 547
27 to 49 weeks	490	384	3 059	1 468	654	674	393	1 940	7 016	516	7 637	1 746
26 weeks or less	340	325	2 156	912	525	357	291	1 135	3 746	445	4 905	1 081
Female, 16 years old and over	899	1 200	10 558	4 207	2 101	1 520	946	5 984	17 875	1 592	30 098	6 447
50 to 52 weeks	255	429	4 147	1 626	784	592	340	2 607	6 831	487	13 080	2 948
27 to 49 weeks	261	268	2 870	1 094	452	454	239	1 659	5 531	493	7 476	1 656
26 weeks or less	383	503	3 541	1 487	865	474	367	1 718	5 513	612	9 542	1 843
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	1 256	1 812	15 930	6 399	2 576	2 429	1 579	9 061	27 210	1 674	40 056	8 259
Private wage or salary workers	764	1 255	12 620	4 900	1 870	1 775	1 079	7 315	23 104	1 183	33 522	6 175
Government workers	268	323	1 170	927	234	273	310	751	2 023	188	2 922	1 045
Local government workers	151	173	650	450	164	177	163	517	1 459	134	1 990	516
Self-employed workers	224	229	2 086	572	457	340	180	987	2 008	299	3 497	1 034
Unpaid family workers	—	5	—	—	15	—	10	8	75	4	115	5
Female employed	564	778	8 048	3 094	1 508	1 079	685	4 687	13 698	1 172	23 252	4 995
Private wage or salary workers	336	522	6 126	2 030	983	765	373	3 571	10 942	840	19 250	3 591
Government workers	163	187	1 400	892	365	213	281	866	2 018	243	2 780	1 166
Local government workers	73	128	1 085	799	239	111	195	683	1 665	160	2 198	606
Self-employed workers	53	42	406	136	130	69	21	210	628	57	995	181
Unpaid family workers	12	27	116	36	30	30	30	40	110	32	227	57
Male employed, in agriculture	97	137	1 513	170	243	180	48	653	708	143	1 784	680
Wage or salary workers	23	35	519	36	59	30	5	169	184	67	827	179
Self-employed workers	74	97	962	134	173	144	33	476	471	76	910	496
Unpaid family workers	—	5	32	—	11	6	10	8	53	—	47	5
Female employed, in agriculture	—	23	186	27	32	6	8	104	81	53	416	37
Wage or salary workers	—	—	121	12	17	26	—	27	36	4	235	31
Self-employed workers	—	23	51	5	10	6	6	68	36	4	119	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	14	10	5	—	—	9	8	—	62	6
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	573	942	7 031	3 375	1 235	1 092	736	4				

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Calhoun	Cass	Charlevoix	Cheboygan	Chippewa	Clare	Clinton	Crawford	Delta	Dickinson	Eaton	Emmet
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	46 437	14 338	5 275	5 267	11 241	5 410	14 783	2 147	11 661	8 069	21 672	5 786
Labor force	35 504	11 179	3 991	3 714	8 322	3 472	12 253	1 439	8 289	5 441	17 860	4 126
Percent of total	76.5	78.0	75.7	70.5	74.0	64.2	82.9	67.0	71.1	67.4	82.4	71.3
Civilian labor force	35 304	11 168	3 832	3 588	5 596	3 472	12 205	1 427	8 289	5 441	17 818	4 070
Employed	33 445	10 876	3 429	3 153	4 822	3 186	11 703	1 256	7 553	5 088	17 226	3 780
Unemployed	1 859	292	403	435	774	286	502	171	736	353	592	290
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	2.6	10.5	12.1	13.8	8.2	4.1	12.0	8.9	6.5	3.3	7.1
Not in labor force	10 933	3 159	1 284	1 553	2 919	1 938	2 530	708	3 372	2 628	3 812	1 660
Inmate of institution	1 695	55	35	6	54	35	35	125	91	269	3 812	1 571
Enrolled in school	2 931	820	225	316	930	299	805	141	774	394	1 449	382
Other: Under 65 years	2 351	754	287	470	870	672	531	202	900	588	734	420
65 years and over	3 956	1 530	737	761	1 065	932	1 159	240	1 607	1 377	1 558	701
Female, 16 years old and over	51 141	15 096	5 704	5 709	10 303	5 975	15 392	2 163	12 195	8 635	22 956	6 525
Labor force	23 111	6 170	2 516	2 010	3 441	2 086	6 316	915	3 955	2 756	9 512	2 765
Percent of total	45.2	40.9	44.1	35.2	33.4	34.9	41.0	42.3	32.4	31.9	41.4	42.4
Civilian labor force	23 111	6 170	2 510	2 010	3 404	2 086	6 316	915	3 955	2 756	9 512	2 765
Employed	21 893	5 731	2 268	1 714	3 053	1 919	6 043	820	3 726	2 653	9 043	2 481
Unemployed	1 218	439	242	296	351	167	273	95	229	103	469	284
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	7.1	9.6	14.7	10.3	8.0	4.3	10.4	5.8	3.7	4.9	10.3
Not in labor force	28 030	8 926	3 188	3 699	6 862	3 889	9 076	1 248	8 240	5 879	13 444	3 760
Inmate of institution	551	105	39	6	39	96	107	—	115	104	35	151
Enrolled in school	3 223	814	346	279	895	319	951	147	784	588	1 542	430
Other: Under 65 years	17 782	6 021	1 984	2 453	4 671	2 586	6 382	798	5 408	3 433	9 352	2 246
65 years and over	6 474	1 986	819	833	1 257	888	1 636	303	1 931	1 754	2 515	933
Male, 16 to 21 years old	7 350	2 036	755	759	2 477	729	2 171	359	1 787	951	3 521	909
Not enrolled in school	2 400	804	332	318	1 208	259	700	124	572	310	1 011	288
Not high school graduate	860	376	109	114	292	66	165	71	160	84	363	121
Unemployed or not in labor force	390	147	37	39	169	22	63	49	87	59	133	44
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	51 141	15 096	5 704	5 709	10 303	5 975	15 392	2 163	12 195	8 635	22 956	6 525
With own children under 6 years	9 558	3 151	1 193	1 313	2 174	1 133	3 789	376	2 496	1 181	5 377	1 175
In labor force	3 473	1 027	429	294	489	320	1 109	128	567	271	1 534	427
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 787	3 174	1 120	1 087	2 249	1 083	3 545	529	2 436	1 812	5 456	1 315
In labor force	6 198	1 722	631	536	906	519	1 690	338	1 023	776	2 857	718
Married women, husband present	31 653	10 284	3 660	3 820	6 737	3 920	10 886	1 397	7 695	5 404	16 277	3 943
In labor force	14 073	4 185	1 564	1 257	2 202	1 192	4 298	559	2 266	1 571	6 501	1 605
With own children under 6 years	8 426	2 875	1 122	1 203	1 967	1 084	3 570	351	2 301	1 125	5 064	1 061
In labor force	2 777	872	364	235	410	297	981	109	463	242	1 354	377
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 181	2 804	988	931	1 937	883	3 314	435	2 196	1 615	5 004	1 178
In labor force	4 979	1 446	524	433	750	396	1 526	261	881	645	2 501	619
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	10.9	12.0	19.9	16.1	9.2	24.4	12.5	2.7	21.6	12.1	17.8	19.2
16 and 17 years	41.5	31.9	48.8	36.0	25.6	42.7	45.3	39.2	27.4	36.5	40.4	32.5
18 and 19 years	63.9	68.6	77.8	65.3	60.5	58.7	73.6	58.1	69.7	63.4	69.5	63.5
20 and 21 years	74.8	81.7	91.7	91.3	85.8	82.4	84.9	91.0	86.4	76.0	73.9	71.8
22 to 24 years	90.1	94.3	89.1	94.8	88.0	87.4	92.6	86.8	91.6	88.6	92.6	81.0
25 to 34 years	94.6	97.4	96.3	96.8	95.9	92.4	97.7	87.0	95.6	97.0	97.5	94.2
35 to 44 years	94.1	97.1	97.9	96.6	93.9	96.3	90.6	90.6	95.9	95.2	98.5	95.3
45 to 64 years	84.6	88.9	86.1	76.0	80.4	68.7	92.6	74.0	83.4	81.5	91.7	82.7
65 years and over	21.1	19.0	14.2	17.4	15.7	13.4	20.0	27.5	12.1	13.3	24.4	20.9
Female: 14 and 15 years	6.9	11.2	11.6	14.3	3.1	13.3	3.2	7.8	12.6	4.9	10.0	11.8
16 and 17 years	25.1	29.1	31.3	31.8	17.0	40.2	24.6	27.9	18.9	27.6	28.7	28.7
18 and 19 years	54.4	40.5	61.5	47.7	35.9	55.3	62.6	46.3	54.0	57.1	54.3	44.9
20 and 21 years	59.6	54.0	61.5	48.7	44.5	51.2	62.4	44.5	48.5	51.4	57.3	53.6
22 to 24 years	54.9	52.8	54.4	39.0	51.3	41.7	47.6	...	45.4	41.3	49.6	56.4
25 to 34 years	48.3	43.7	40.6	35.7	30.1	36.7	39.6	54.7	29.8	39.4	40.4	49.4
35 to 44 years	56.9	51.0	52.1	44.4	41.5	50.7	48.5	56.2	36.7	44.3	50.8	62.1
45 to 64 years	52.6	47.8	57.0	44.3	40.2	35.4	47.8	43.5	40.3	39.1	47.2	44.9
65 years and over	9.8	8.0	11.8	5.5	8.6	9.3	6.5	13.4	7.2	6.8	7.4	14.0
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	38 462	11 906	4 383	4 181	9 273	3 893	13 039	1 722	8 931	5 882	19 182	4 709
50 to 52 weeks	25 711	8 233	2 904	2 428	5 696	2 395	8 906	910	6 001	4 179	13 180	2 935
27 to 49 weeks	8 069	2 380	902	1 020	1 930	940	2 805	467	1 756	940	3 968	1 001
26 weeks or less	4 682	1 293	577	733	1 647	558	1 328	345	1 174	763	2 034	773
Female, 16 years old and over	27 250	7 465	3 147	2 548	4 811	2 542	7 645	1 175	5 174	3 218	11 514	3 489
50 to 52 weeks	11 748	2 808	1 324	862	1 589	943	3 052	497	2 060	1 575	4 322	1 557
27 to 49 weeks	8 157	2 291	739	636	1 101	674	2 279	280	1 269	751	3 516	982
26 weeks or less	7 345	2 366	1 084	1 050	2 121	925	2 314	398	1 845	892	3 676	1 350
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	33 445	10 876	3 429	3 153	4 822	3 186	11 703	1 256	7 553	5 088	17 226	3 780
Private wage or salary workers	26 656	9 127	2 519	2 192	2 499	2 339	8 834	812	5 819	3 849	13 223	2 725
Government workers	4 125	669	413	489	1 691	335	1 351	287	917	730	2 185	501
Local government workers	1 805	431	288	282	492	232	446	102	440	385	907	298
Self-employed workers	2 589	1 036	486	467	604	466	1 446	153	781	491	1 726	540
Unpaid family workers	75	44	11	74	28	6	72	4	36	18	92	14
Female employed	21 893	5 731	2 268	1 714	3 053	1 919	6 043	820	3 726	2 653	9 043	2 481
Private wage or salary workers	17 019	4 695	1 699	1 301	1 787	1 388	4 298	620	2 806	1 906	6 145	1 819
Government workers	3 959	756	380	333	1 051	343	1 471	136	624	582	2 325	412
Local government workers	2 092	556	274	262	496	263	644	86	345	412	1 206	320
Self-employed workers	722	192	126	74	169	125	163	51	200	119	419	155
Unpaid family workers	193	88	63	6	46	63	111	13	96	63	154	95
Male employed, in agriculture	938	557	199	132	178	178	1 089	9	201	740	181	181
Wage or salary workers	323	197	59	82	33	40	187	4	46	49	121	63
Self-employed workers	571	345	134	66	63	132	844	5	144	63	587	118
Unpaid family workers	44	15	6	—	24	6	58	—	11	18	32	—
Female employed, in agriculture	142	90	5	12	4	27	59	—	43	8	147	26
Wage or salary workers	49	73	5	12	4	7	32	—	20	4	79	—
Self-employed workers	45	6	—	—	—	20	20	—	15	—	36	4
Unpaid family workers	48	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	4	32	22
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970												

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Genesee	Gladwin	Gogebic	Grand Traverse	Grafton	Hillsdale	Houghton	Huron	Ingham	Ionia	Iosco	Iron
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	137 179	4 475	7 306	12 581	12 411	12 223	14 029	11 210	89 331	15 789	8 683	4 995
Labor force	110 457	2 976	4 614	8 871	9 494	9 380	7 212	8 003	67 047	10 608	6 710	2 937
Percent of total	80.5	66.5	63.2	70.5	76.5	76.7	51.4	71.4	75.1	67.2	77.3	58.8
Civilian labor force	110 300	2 976	4 609	8 772	9 484	9 375	7 092	7 804	66 807	10 608	6 621	2 937
Employed	105 821	2 778	4 277	8 193	8 852	8 818	6 125	7 246	62 894	9 974	3 389	2 488
Unemployed	4 479	198	332	579	632	557	967	558	3 913	634	232	449
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	6.7	7.2	6.6	6.7	5.9	13.6	7.2	5.9	6.0	6.4	15.3
Not in labor force	26 722	1 499	2 692	3 710	2 917	2 843	6 817	3 207	22 284	5 181	1 973	2 058
Inmate of institution	748	7	60	1 005	177	69	67	67	537	2 443	18	110
Enrolled in school	8 162	252	680	746	887	918	3 212	659	12 771	725	333	330
Other: Under 65 years	7 817	494	711	684	717	576	1 696	836	3 698	605	589	765
65 years and over	9 995	746	1 241	1 275	1 136	1 281	1 841	1 645	5 278	1 408	1 033	853
Female, 16 years old and over	147 461	4 686	7 721	14 434	13 643	13 087	11 917	11 584	95 209	14 582	7 881	5 297
Labor force	58 094	1 448	2 288	5 971	5 286	5 284	3 566	3 853	44 749	5 936	2 484	1 596
Percent of total	39.4	30.9	29.6	41.4	38.7	40.4	29.9	33.3	47.0	40.7	28.5	30.1
Civilian labor force	58 089	1 448	2 288	5 971	5 286	5 284	3 566	3 848	44 735	5 936	2 449	1 596
Employed	53 655	1 332	2 170	5 627	4 898	4 907	3 301	3 575	42 522	5 414	2 190	1 432
Unemployed	4 434	116	118	344	388	377	265	273	2 213	522	259	164
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	8.0	5.2	5.8	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.1	4.9	8.8	10.6	10.3
Not in labor force	89 367	3 238	5 433	8 463	8 357	7 803	8 351	7 731	50 460	8 646	5 397	3 701
Inmate of institution	1 168	57	177	1 076	379	93	125	118	666	189	29	138
Enrolled in school	9 804	281	602	895	1 094	899	689	1 630	11 630	778	485	335
Other: Under 65 years	63 647	2 197	3 141	4 713	5 138	4 712	5 057	4 822	29 225	5 548	3 822	2 214
65 years and over	14 748	703	1 513	1 779	1 746	2 033	2 270	2 102	8 939	2 131	1 061	1 014
Male, 16 to 21 years old	22 373	585	1 013	1 979	2 172	2 081	3 752	1 743	23 442	3 291	1 571	613
Not enrolled in school	8 212	214	241	715	572	432	552	356	4 382	1 802	999	125
Not high school graduate	3 036	77	70	232	159	327	122	231	1 658	1 127	166	33
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 214	33	37	147	92	161	65	100	779	982	20	23
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	147 461	4 686	7 721	14 434	13 643	13 087	11 917	11 584	95 209	14 582	7 881	5 297
With own children under 6 years	35 140	803	1 045	2 621	2 930	2 559	1 743	2 237	18 924	3 356	1 786	562
In labor force	10 575	171	179	842	778	946	287	645	6 565	1 105	373	125
With own children 6 to 17 years only	33 788	1 009	1 552	2 674	2 661	2 797	2 079	2 483	15 853	3 036	1 701	1 133
In labor force	15 750	419	666	1 491	1 437	1 542	854	1 191	8 614	1 597	770	472
Married women, husband present	96 706	3 273	4 625	8 234	8 688	8 658	7 005	7 484	53 669	9 689	5 006	3 244
In labor force	35 456	938	1 355	3 418	3 263	3 495	2 027	2 416	23 023	3 897	1 710	984
With own children under 6 years	30 703	751	966	2 366	2 745	2 385	1 625	2 119	16 701	3 161	1 702	501
In labor force	8 379	157	155	689	671	824	261	569	5 172	988	321	110
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29 553	933	1 347	2 412	2 379	2 505	1 803	2 150	13 723	2 811	1 564	1 028
In labor force	12 970	355	544	1 273	1 213	1 314	686	974	6 911	1 414	660	409
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	11.6	3.5	11.6	20.3	14.2	9.7	15.0	14.5	20.3	14.0	22.8	17.2
16 and 17 years	37.5	31.9	35.4	44.2	44.2	31.7	21.1	36.3	43.3	37.7	43.4	28.7
18 and 19 years	70.7	62.7	41.9	63.6	62.7	59.9	27.2	67.3	50.8	41.3	86.5	62.4
20 and 21 years	84.2	79.5	48.2	77.7	75.5	70.1	35.0	88.7	61.7	36.9	99.2	...
22 to 24 years	93.7	95.5	79.5	90.3	92.5	91.9	51.7	92.6	79.4	61.2	94.9	...
25 to 34 years	97.2	93.4	96.4	91.8	96.9	97.6	80.0	97.4	91.3	91.6	98.8	88.2
35 to 44 years	97.0	97.5	92.6	94.2	97.6	99.5	83.6	95.6	96.1	90.3	95.8	87.5
45 to 64 years	86.2	72.5	79.7	78.1	84.3	89.3	70.6	83.3	89.6	84.6	75.6	71.0
65 years and over	16.6	17.3	17.1	10.9	20.5	29.4	12.2	15.6	22.4	19.2	13.6	11.0
Female: 14 and 15 years	5.8	17.0	5.1	14.4	6.9	15.5	4.5	13.6	12.4	11.9	5.3	6.7
16 and 17 years	25.3	21.0	15.4	31.7	23.7	27.0	24.6	21.3	36.3	33.6	22.2	30.4
18 and 19 years	49.3	40.2	30.5	50.3	47.0	41.8	49.8	53.8	47.1	32.7	35.5	50.8
20 and 21 years	53.8	46.5	58.9	61.3	58.8	53.2	56.4	67.1	54.3	51.8	44.4	...
22 to 24 years	50.2	36.1	40.2	62.9	41.0	46.5	50.5	47.5	60.7	50.9	30.9	...
25 to 34 years	41.1	32.9	29.9	39.3	37.0	44.9	28.1	35.6	48.7	39.5	30.5	34.0
35 to 44 years	48.1	37.7	41.9	50.3	52.6	55.4	36.8	46.5	54.9	55.0	41.7	42.2
45 to 64 years	42.1	36.4	38.3	47.7	46.6	48.0	34.5	37.7	52.3	48.4	38.3	36.3
65 years and over	6.5	10.0	8.2	11.0	10.7	8.3	6.0	6.5	9.7	9.9	9.1	5.9
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	116 372	3 233	5 043	9 778	10 596	10 266	10 220	8 827	79 412	11 373	7 038	3 461
50 to 52 weeks	72 355	2 108	3 294	6 831	7 026	6 770	4 249	6 288	42 913	7 948	4 977	1 872
27 to 49 weeks	31 476	709	963	1 708	1 979	2 041	2 275	1 396	19 115	2 094	1 278	767
26 weeks or less	12 541	416	786	1 239	1 591	1 455	3 696	1 143	17 384	1 331	783	822
Female, 16 years old and over	69 195	1 782	2 646	7 478	6 623	6 568	4 436	4 698	58 611	7 023	3 279	1 927
50 to 52 weeks	24 318	610	1 095	3 225	2 645	2 626	1 688	1 975	19 903	2 818	1 057	773
27 to 49 weeks	23 093	449	706	1 813	1 714	1 736	1 191	1 287	18 255	1 979	925	424
26 weeks or less	21 784	723	845	2 440	2 264	2 206	1 557	1 436	20 453	2 226	1 297	730
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	105 821	2 778	4 277	8 193	8 852	8 818	6 125	7 246	62 894	9 974	3 389	2 488
Private wage or salary workers	92 980	2 158	3 327	6 120	7 100	6 490	3 917	4 657	42 347	7 235	2 210	1 607
Government workers	7 780	193	593	1 226	591	782	1 674	579	16 557	1 397	616	501
Local government workers	5 997	144	488	1 044	370	441	330	366	4 021	411	329	280
Self-employed workers	4 919	405	349	838	1 146	1 520	523	1 892	3 869	1 300	545	371
Unpaid family workers	142	22	8	9	15	26	11	118	121	42	18	9
Female employed	53 655	1 332	2 170	5 627	4 898	4 907	3 301	3 575	42 522	5 414	2 190	1 432
Private wage or salary workers	41 586	924	1 479	4 249	3 950	3 514	2 292	2 560	25 617	4 132	1 345	833
Government workers	10 272	278	551	1 119	736	1 056	858	640	15 684	953	646	509
Local government workers	8 323	211	385	594	542	795	336	475	4 582	569	353	362
Self-employed workers	1 476	79	110	221	156	293	89	340	996	270	150	76
Unpaid family workers	321	51	30	38	56	44	62	35	225	59	49	14
Male employed, in agriculture	738	202	99	382	737	963	172	1 646	1 457	1 048	135	62
Wage or salary workers	283	35	57	187	225	167	67	342	634	265	18	20
Self-employed workers	413	145	42	186	503	776	94	1 209	775	753	104	42
Unpaid family workers	42	22	9	9	9	20	11	95	48	30	13	...
Female employed, in agriculture	162	23	16	22	45	37	10	95	197	47	12	11
Wage or salary workers	91	11	11	22	26	10	26	113	19	6	6	5
Self-employed workers	60	12	5	...	19	16	...	58	68	28	...	6
Unpaid family workers	11	...	...	...	...	4	...	11	16	...	6	...
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	52 615	1 375	2 067	4 170	3 930	3 959	2 812					

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Isabella	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kalkaska	Kent	Keweenaw	Lake	Lapeer	Leelanau	Lenawee	Livingston	Luce
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	15 250	48 764	66 532	1 636	127 895	978	1 932	16 399	3 571	26 107	18 766	2 293
Labor force.....	9 925	35 314	50 639	1 004	102 544	564	1 176	12 123	2 548	20 968	14 881	1 271
Percent of total.....	65.1	72.4	76.1	61.4	80.2	57.7	60.9	71.4	71.4	80.3	79.3	55.4
Civilian labor force.....	9 897	35 267	50 597	1 004	102 320	375	1 170	12 098	2 439	20 963	14 853	1 271
Employed.....	9 140	33 424	48 437	798	96 774	329	1 019	11 613	2 215	19 621	14 154	1 271
Unemployed.....	757	1 843	2 160	206	5 546	46	151	485	224	1 342	699	137
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.6	5.2	4.3	20.5	5.4	12.3	12.9	4.0	9.2	6.4	4.7	10.6
Not in labor force.....	5 325	13 450	15 893	632	25 351	414	756	4 276	1 033	5 139	3 885	1 022
Inmate of institution.....	631	5 192	1 847	13	1 913	—	—	1 323	16	122	635	511
Enrolled in school.....	3 289	2 472	6 927	72	7 507	44	133	833	223	1 678	1 031	77
Other: Under 65 years.....	580	1 896	2 608	223	5 042	190	194	806	287	1 167	720	212
65 years and over.....	825	3 890	4 511	324	10 889	180	429	1 314	497	2 172	1 499	222
Female, 16 years old and over	16 657	48 885	74 118	1 884	146 208	816	2 024	17 107	3 767	29 029	19 169	2 381
Labor force.....	6 936	20 061	32 400	653	63 719	230	646	5 942	1 431	11 996	7 313	912
Percent of total.....	41.6	41.0	43.7	34.7	43.6	28.2	31.9	34.7	38.0	41.3	38.2	35.3
Civilian labor force.....	6 936	20 061	32 400	653	63 715	199	646	5 942	1 425	11 996	7 313	912
Employed.....	6 487	18 785	30 661	604	59 585	230	606	5 477	1 297	10 983	6 973	843
Unemployed.....	449	1 276	1 739	49	4 130	31	40	465	128	1 013	340	69
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.5	6.4	5.4	7.5	6.5	13.5	6.2	7.8	9.0	8.4	4.6	7.6
Not in labor force.....	9 721	28 824	41 718	1 231	82 489	586	1 378	11 165	2 336	17 033	11 856	1 669
Inmate of institution.....	414	668	2 223	—	2 430	—	—	1 165	—	311	192	604
Enrolled in school.....	3 722	3 242	7 819	94	9 111	46	122	1 332	226	2 079	1 183	103
Other: Under 65 years.....	4 220	18 450	24 215	749	52 470	406	763	6 848	1 487	10 892	8 438	695
65 years and over.....	1 365	6 464	7 461	388	18 478	134	493	1 892	609	3 751	2 043	267
Male, 16 to 21 years old	4 903	7 077	14 026	230	21 422	162	248	2 590	482	4 353	3 033	298
Not enrolled in school.....	788	2 394	3 666	121	6 014	97	105	1 135	160	1 564	1 047	172
Not high school graduate.....	266	994	1 519	39	2 327	40	40	421	52	654	467	138
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	177	538	637	15	1 007	21	11	210	16	227	257	116
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	16 657	48 885	74 118	1 884	146 208	816	2 024	17 107	3 767	29 029	19 169	2 581
With own children under 6 years.....	2 736	9 646	13 744	355	29 305	84	310	3 896	684	5 673	4 526	415
In labor force.....	956	2 952	4 358	107	8 591	13	99	1 077	196	1 861	1 135	180
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	2 382	10 477	14 210	326	29 378	142	352	3 601	758	6 068	4 489	415
In labor force.....	1 279	5 419	7 775	202	15 168	29	180	1 714	431	3 115	2 080	258
Married women, husband present.....	7 863	31 199	42 603	1 153	88 494	524	1 327	10 934	2 154	18 490	13 566	1 322
In labor force.....	3 443	12 206	18 226	355	34 519	133	443	3 914	935	7 383	4 781	558
With own children under 6 years.....	2 549	8 695	12 296	314	26 275	74	278	3 614	645	5 227	4 328	361
In labor force.....	871	2 362	3 572	90	6 983	9	93	896	182	1 597	1 015	152
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	2 120	9 327	12 653	263	26 143	123	284	3 350	677	5 455	4 128	359
In labor force.....	1 099	4 487	6 565	139	12 475	25	152	1 506	350	2 667	1 820	216
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years.....	18.0	14.2	14.8	17.1	14.9	...	12.7	14.2	20.0	12.8	15.3	27.1
16 and 17 years.....	43.1	43.0	44.6	...	47.9	...	26.9	36.0	32.1	36.1	31.8	32.6
18 and 19 years.....	40.7	72.2	55.7	...	71.7	...	...	70.6	61.0	72.0	68.7	...
20 and 21 years.....	48.5	78.1	64.4	...	79.9	...	...	67.9	...	80.1	77.3	...
22 to 24 years.....	60.6	70.4	78.1	...	90.5	...	...	81.4	97.2	94.0	90.7	59.6
25 to 34 years.....	85.4	77.4	92.7	95.4	96.7	93.7	93.1	89.3	94.2	97.0	95.1	78.9
35 to 44 years.....	92.5	85.1	95.6	92.0	96.9	...	...	89.6	96.0	96.7	97.7	74.3
45 to 64 years.....	83.0	86.9	88.5	62.6	91.1	54.2	75.3	82.8	80.6	90.4	90.7	63.7
65 years and over.....	28.7	21.5	20.7	4.6	21.7	8.2	24.8	20.0	18.9	26.7	26.3	16.6
Female:												
14 and 15 years.....	17.6	4.6	7.6	...	9.0	...	10.0	8.9	14.4	5.0	11.7	14.5
16 and 17 years.....	29.0	27.2	29.3	19.4	33.2	...	39.3	19.6	31.6	23.0	28.0	40.9
18 and 19 years.....	35.2	53.4	43.0	...	62.5	...	...	42.1	64.0	46.1	46.4	...
20 and 21 years.....	47.9	61.2	55.1	...	63.7	...	...	52.6	62.0	56.5	56.5	45.3
22 to 24 years.....	54.0	55.2	57.9	...	59.1	...	...	42.1	38.0	52.0	43.9	...
25 to 34 years.....	42.7	39.6	44.0	26.5	43.0	31.8	48.0	32.8	40.5	43.1	36.9	44.6
35 to 44 years.....	52.0	53.0	52.8	63.2	50.6	...	52.9	45.2	52.7	57.0	46.2	44.5
45 to 64 years.....	49.2	47.9	50.1	41.4	50.1	31.0	33.0	39.6	42.5	45.5	43.2	40.9
65 years and over.....	10.0	8.4	9.5	8.1	9.3	5.0	9.9	8.1	10.5	10.7	12.4	4.3
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	12 938	38 087	57 180	1 203	109 801	675	1 310	12 751	2 919	22 528	16 116	1 414
50 to 52 weeks.....	6 402	25 406	35 510	590	73 367	354	712	9 117	1 658	15 496	10 697	890
27 to 49 weeks.....	2 711	8 051	12 243	369	22 997	104	324	2 265	773	4 407	3 477	278
26 weeks or less.....	3 825	4 630	9 427	244	13 437	217	274	1 369	488	2 625	1 942	246
Female, 16 years old and over	10 427	24 337	41 213	874	76 828	295	725	7 164	2 015	14 622	9 200	1 063
50 to 52 weeks.....	2 975	9 382	15 373	292	30 357	96	236	3 062	593	5 924	3 386	495
27 to 49 weeks.....	2 674	7 449	12 125	231	23 791	52	200	1 724	484	4 095	2 591	274
26 weeks or less.....	4 778	7 506	13 715	351	22 680	147	289	2 378	938	4 603	3 223	301
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	9 140	33 424	48 437	798	96 774	329	1 019	11 613	2 215	19 621	14 154	1 134
Private wage or salary workers.....	5 600	27 482	38 779	515	81 214	175	566	9 197	1 474	16 078	11 223	486
Government workers.....	2 340	3 234	6 344	144	7 291	101	255	1 103	312	1 279	1 333	518
Local government workers.....	388	1 613	2 678	76	4 876	64	112	558	159	805	660	113
Self-employed workers.....	1 129	2 660	3 272	139	8 085	53	198	1 293	401	2 211	1 533	130
Unpaid family workers.....	71	48	42	—	184	—	—	20	28	53	65	—
Female employed	6 487	18 785	30 661	604	59 585	199	606	5 477	1 297	10 983	6 973	843
Private wage or salary workers.....	3 255	14 791	22 218	416	50 439	114	289	3 353	907	8 837	5 136	371
Government workers.....	2 929	3 169	7 347	120	7 280	80	240	1 789	232	1 566	1 343	400
Local government workers.....	675	2 489	3 525	79	5 670	34	126	871	130	1 139	813	93
Self-employed workers.....	266	655	869	60	1 455	5	73	247	111	435	346	67
Unpaid family workers.....	37	170	227	8	411	—	4	88	47	145	148	5
Male employed, in agriculture	747	935	1 017	25	1 845	6	96	1 151	288	1 032	858	23
Wage or salary workers.....	242	283	465	11	875	6	41	525	106	228	294	5
Self-employed workers.....	447	624	543	14	896	—	55	606	164	770	513	18
Unpaid family workers.....	58	28	9	—	74	—	—	20	18	34	51	—
Female employed, in agriculture	107	129	424	19	251	3	15	130	16	63	86	16
Wage or salary workers.....	41	57	346	15	182	3	5	46	5	41	25	—
Self-employed workers.....	39	49	45	—	42	—	10	37	11	18	33	16
Unpaid family workers.....	27	23	33	4	27	—	—	47	—	4		

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Mackinac	Macomb	Monistee	Marquette	Mason	Mecosta	Menominee	Midland	Missaukee	Monroe	Montcalm	Montmorency
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	3 075	191 955	6 556	23 448	7 531	11 076	8 145	19 540	2 323	36 880	12 753	1 797
Labor force	2 042	164 620	4 767	16 653	5 593	6 330	5 937	15 714	1 600	30 001	9 529	1 049
Percent of total	66.4	85.8	72.7	71.0	74.3	57.2	72.9	80.4	68.9	81.3	74.7	58.4
Civilian labor force	2 022	162 354	4 754	13 427	5 578	6 330	5 932	15 702	1 600	29 965	9 529	1 049
Employed	1 316	155 360	4 498	12 232	5 291	5 721	5 682	15 048	1 438	28 860	8 830	965
Unemployed	716	6 994	256	1 195	287	609	250	654	162	1 105	699	84
Percent of civilian labor force	15.6	4.3	5.4	8.9	5.1	9.6	4.2	4.1	10.1	3.7	7.3	8.0
Not in labor force	1 033	27 335	1 789	6 795	1 938	4 740	2 208	3 826	723	6 879	3 224	748
Inmate of institution	7	549	30	836	116	42	80	69	—	138	89	—
Enrolled in school	191	9 908	299	2 705	443	3 097	523	1 451	141	2 009	748	61
Other: Under 65 years	332	6 904	476	1 396	395	698	494	1 050	205	1 696	740	298
65 years and over	503	9 974	984	1 858	984	903	1 111	1 256	377	3 036	1 647	389
Female, 16 years old and over	3 301	202 256	7 159	21 834	8 093	9 697	8 549	20 686	2 457	38 999	13 825	1 849
Labor force	1 034	77 750	2 754	7 605	3 045	3 945	2 788	7 768	872	14 121	5 535	530
Percent of total	31.3	38.4	38.5	34.8	37.6	40.7	32.6	37.6	35.5	36.2	40.0	28.7
Civilian labor force	1 034	77 661	2 754	7 559	3 045	3 945	2 788	7 768	872	14 121	5 535	530
Employed	890	73 069	2 447	7 154	2 807	3 568	2 638	7 420	808	13 064	4 997	447
Unemployed	144	4 592	307	405	237	377	150	348	64	1 057	538	87
Percent of civilian labor force	13.9	5.9	11.1	5.4	7.8	9.6	5.4	4.5	7.3	7.5	9.7	15.7
Not in labor force	2 267	124 506	4 405	14 229	5 048	5 752	5 761	12 918	1 585	24 878	8 290	1 319
Inmate of institution	25	829	78	77	127	21	182	117	—	227	69	—
Enrolled in school	246	11 692	316	2 592	456	1 680	618	1 500	128	2 313	929	87
Other: Under 65 years	1 507	97 380	2 680	8 956	3 115	2 820	3 472	9 715	1 038	18 175	5 166	866
65 years and over	489	14 605	1 331	2 604	1 350	1 231	1 489	1 586	419	4 163	2 126	366
Male, 16 to 21 years old	448	28 167	876	5 273	928	3 748	1 168	3 165	358	5 608	1 790	205
Not enrolled in school	168	9 230	303	1 771	283	485	380	841	128	2 026	652	66
Not high school graduate	69	3 356	124	511	69	125	116	278	53	774	261	28
Unemployed or not in labor force	69	1 296	63	272	6	51	50	137	37	244	142	7
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	3 301	202 256	7 159	21 834	8 093	9 697	8 549	20 686	2 457	38 999	13 825	1 849
With own children under 6 years	591	51 820	1 281	4 416	1 377	1 681	1 534	5 311	2 811	9 299	2 814	322
In labor force	138	10 248	331	1 058	487	651	553	1 320	113	2 280	1 032	91
With own children 6 to 17 years only	731	49 532	1 407	4 265	1 618	1 524	1 797	4 957	550	8 679	2 899	347
In labor force	327	20 562	715	1 724	719	805	792	2 242	263	3 720	1 592	197
Married women, husband present	2 088	141 611	4 382	13 352	5 194	5 502	5 275	14 414	1 695	26 611	9 083	1 299
In labor force	651	45 637	1 574	4 461	1 936	2 512	1 745	4 796	562	8 574	3 664	354
With own children under 6 years	545	48 897	1 169	4 070	1 243	1 559	1 406	4 940	377	8 491	2 469	291
In labor force	121	8 585	276	955	414	587	307	1 106	101	1 878	812	76
With own children 6 to 17 years only	611	45 003	1 259	3 847	1 489	1 367	1 619	4 667	501	7 827	2 589	310
In labor force	262	17 306	622	1 446	636	706	706	1 998	239	3 080	1 368	165
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	9.4	16.4	13.5	19.8	21.1	16.7	11.7	13.6	5.6	12.9	10.5	46.6
16 and 17 years	20.8	45.8	44.0	33.0	32.2	44.6	35.3	34.9	33.0	40.3	34.2	...
18 and 19 years	60.3	74.0	63.5	45.9	62.4	58.9	61.8	70.9	72.1	68.1	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	83.9	82.6	64.4	81.9	41.6	79.8	61.6	...	84.2	86.2	...
22 to 24 years	74.2	92.8	93.1	76.6	86.0	51.5	84.7	87.2	...	91.9	89.2	...
25 to 34 years	92.4	97.8	95.6	88.5	95.2	81.3	96.1	93.1	97.6	96.3	92.6	...
35 to 44 years	93.3	98.3	97.6	94.0	95.3	96.5	95.4	99.1	96.8	97.7	96.5	87.4
45 to 64 years	83.6	92.6	88.4	83.6	88.4	80.5	89.5	82.9	90.6	90.6	87.5	65.7
65 years and over	11.8	21.4	17.3	13.7	21.6	15.3	18.6	12.7	18.8	20.4	12.2	12.4
Female:												
14 and 15 years	11.6	4.9	5.9	5.5	10.7	24.7	3.3	9.5	7.1	4.3	6.2	9.2
16 and 17 years	5.8	30.6	30.0	25.4	24.6	34.6	9.1	24.3	33.9	25.1	21.5	...
18 and 19 years	...	63.8	70.9	39.5	51.5	29.0	57.3	49.2	68.2	52.8	43.8	...
20 and 21 years	42.1	61.7	53.9	47.3	69.4	52.9	48.4	60.0	...	54.8	53.8	...
22 to 24 years	44.7	50.0	38.3	40.9	55.9	61.4	51.5	52.6	...	46.9	56.5	...
25 to 34 years	29.0	32.3	42.6	32.0	45.0	47.8	31.5	35.8	40.2	34.4	42.0	28.5
35 to 44 years	46.9	40.3	45.4	42.6	47.9	46.8	49.3	42.6	50.6	40.7	56.3	50.2
45 to 64 years	36.7	42.0	51.1	41.8	41.8	51.1	39.7	38.2	36.0	40.8	46.4	35.7
65 years and over	13.9	7.6	6.5	7.2	9.7	6.8	5.1	9.2	7.2	8.3	10.5	4.9
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 438	172 383	5 185	19 236	6 153	9 554	6 306	16 878	1 821	31 985	10 353	1 244
50 to 52 weeks	1 236	121 696	3 523	12 172	3 976	3 783	4 610	12 726	1 081	21 734	6 690	707
27 to 49 weeks	661	35 366	938	3 435	1 281	2 327	1 052	2 193	446	6 928	2 331	330
26 weeks or less	541	15 321	724	3 629	896	3 444	644	1 959	294	3 323	1 332	207
Female, 16 years old and over	1 807	93 851	3 357	10 371	3 763	5 904	3 329	9 496	1 121	16 896	6 798	641
50 to 52 weeks	485	37 135	1 210	3 613	1 490	1 883	1 573	3 653	368	6 775	2 416	156
27 to 49 weeks	358	28 364	888	2 709	932	1 676	849	2 690	341	4 983	2 106	225
26 weeks or less	964	28 352	1 259	4 049	1 341	2 345	907	3 153	412	5 138	2 276	260
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	1 706	155 360	4 498	12 232	5 291	5 721	5 682	15 048	1 438	28 860	8 830	965
Private wage or salary workers	903	134 185	3 476	8 408	3 994	3 562	4 170	13 178	843	24 310	6 821	542
Government workers	513	13 170	567	3 058	565	1 428	524	1 072	163	2 012	778	230
Local government workers	173	7 812	360	1 023	316	322	363	774	103	1 357	470	159
Self-employed workers	266	7 806	449	755	707	683	961	767	432	2 480	1 178	193
Unpaid family workers	24	199	6	11	25	48	27	31	—	58	53	—
Female employed	890	73 069	2 447	7 154	2 807	3 568	2 638	7 420	808	13 064	4 997	447
Private wage or salary workers	395	59 920	1 482	4 636	2 037	1 946	1 976	5 613	590	10 531	3 967	313
Government workers	357	10 936	459	2 223	546	1 429	494	1 410	158	1 910	723	88
Local government workers	189	7 924	340	822	410	529	272	1 128	84	1 286	497	62
Self-employed workers	123	1 668	94	197	172	131	99	346	40	475	243	29
Unpaid family workers	15	545	42	98	52	62	69	51	20	148	64	17
Male employed, in agriculture	76	1 388	159	92	286	449	557	225	276	1 038	857	79
Wage or salary workers	15	683	122	79	66	157	158	97	52	345	297	6
Self-employed workers	53	642	37	13	207	265	379	111	224	665	522	73
Unpaid family workers	8	63	—	—	13	27	20	17	—	28	38	—
Female employed, in agriculture	11	394	54	35	52	66	70	28	39	173	88	—
Wage or salary workers	—	249	46	25	14	24	11	23	25	100	50	—
Self-employed workers	11	107	8	5	32	26	33	5	4	52	13	—
Unpaid family workers	—	38	—	5	6	16	26	—	10	21	25	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	989	80 610	2 085									

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Oceana	Ogemaw	Ontonagon	Osceola	Oscoda	Otsego	Ottawa	Presque Isle	Roscommon
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	48 713	8 801	290 242	5 842	3 931	3 542	4 820	1 626	3 327	39 777	4 200	3 511
Labor force	38 041	6 303	241 407	4 161	2 475	2 566	3 504	944	2 543	32 344	2 910	1 931
Percent of total	78.1	71.6	83.2	71.2	63.0	72.4	72.7	58.1	76.4	81.3	69.3	55.0
Civilian labor force	37 977	6 303	240 993	4 156	2 475	2 566	3 504	944	2 526	32 246	2 710	1 931
Employed	35 644	5 871	228 203	3 820	2 203	2 389	3 164	807	2 249	30 916	2 481	1 719
Unemployed	2 333	432	12 790	336	272	177	340	137	277	1 330	229	212
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	6.9	5.3	8.1	11.0	6.9	9.7	14.5	11.0	4.1	8.5	11.0
Not in labor force	10 672	2 498	48 835	1 681	1 456	976	1 316	682	784	7 433	1 290	1 580
Inmate of institution	371	65	2 105	21	16	25	28	80	303	403	33	58
Enrolled in school	3 047	583	18 288	431	138	166	299	66	168	2 930	296	159
Other: Under 65 years	2 742	628	11 048	423	484	358	336	236	208	1 221	396	560
65 years and over	4 512	1 222	17 394	806	818	427	653	380	328	2 979	598	803
Female, 16 years old and over	54 114	9 475	313 438	6 023	4 171	3 386	5 174	1 702	3 407	42 954	4 270	3 716
Labor force	22 111	3 328	122 560	2 174	1 178	1 060	2 018	500	1 396	17 937	1 084	1 100
Percent of total	40.9	35.1	39.1	36.1	28.2	31.3	39.0	29.4	41.0	41.8	25.4	29.6
Civilian labor force	22 107	3 328	122 535	2 174	1 178	1 060	2 018	500	1 396	17 937	1 084	1 100
Employed	20 437	2 940	116 117	1 993	1 069	980	1 880	451	1 193	16 598	977	972
Unemployed	1 670	388	6 418	181	109	80	138	203	1 396	1 339	107	128
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	11.7	5.2	8.3	9.3	7.5	6.8	9.8	14.5	7.5	9.9	11.6
Not in labor force	32 003	6 147	190 878	3 849	2 993	2 326	3 156	1 202	2 011	25 017	3 186	2 616
Inmate of institution	588	173	3 104	10	27	11	11	126	126	499	—	—
Enrolled in school	3 768	531	21 155	334	234	285	379	95	173	3 158	378	106
Other: Under 65 years	21 051	3 979	137 562	2 462	1 929	1 563	1 943	774	1 303	16 825	2 070	1 740
65 years and over	6 596	1 464	29 057	1 043	803	467	834	333	409	4 535	738	770
Male, 16 to 21 years old	7 780	1 301	44 593	899	438	375	717	169	429	7 121	651	398
Not enrolled in school	6 225	420	12 849	344	215	127	297	80	158	1 951	262	92
Not high school graduate	1 152	162	5 099	81	69	22	81	44	84	803	116	32
Unemployed or not in labor force	595	90	2 005	39	28	13	48	10	32	250	36	17
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	54 114	9 475	313 438	6 023	4 171	3 386	5 174	1 702	3 407	42 954	4 270	3 716
With own children under 6 years	10 940	1 973	65 368	1 208	692	650	1 117	278	775	9 794	815	538
In labor force	3 488	511	14 601	358	204	164	346	63	260	2 865	141	151
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12 256	1 928	75 470	1 300	812	797	984	293	760	9 843	923	630
In labor force	6 152	903	31 832	652	381	364	547	128	442	4 905	331	321
Married women, husband present	34 291	6 194	208 820	4 105	2 815	2 366	3 378	1 201	2 254	28 755	2 694	2 735
In labor force	13 363	2 148	70 431	1 511	811	810	1 253	314	926	11 032	670	700
With own children under 6 years	9 532	1 830	60 766	1 078	640	636	1 025	256	725	9 207	731	484
In labor force	2 778	434	12 015	308	192	155	284	41	233	2 559	124	128
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 765	1 685	68 015	1 181	727	765	862	272	688	9 913	774	562
In labor force	5 233	772	26 302	584	334	348	465	124	387	4 394	290	271
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 14 and 15 years	10.8	16.6	17.3	9.3	11.6	12.6	8.3	25.0	24.0	14.8	10.6	11.1
16 and 17 years	35.8	32.0	43.2	29.1	44.2	23.5	28.5	...	46.5	45.1	27.1	32.2
18 and 19 years	68.7	67.7	66.7	72.5	...	70.3	53.5	...	...	64.7	67.6	...
20 and 21 years	82.9	91.7	77.4	83.1	83.1	84.5	...	...	...	76.6	85.7	...
22 to 24 years	92.3	94.5	89.7	85.2	92.6	100.0	92.3	...	83.7	93.3	86.9	...
25 to 34 years	96.4	95.4	96.9	95.7	93.7	92.0	96.4	100.0	90.7	97.9	94.5	94.2
35 to 44 years	96.7	97.5	97.8	95.9	94.8	94.6	97.1	100.0	95.0	97.5	95.3	94.6
45 to 64 years	88.3	82.2	92.1	82.3	70.4	79.8	83.1	62.7	85.1	92.7	79.6	59.6
65 years and over	19.3	17.0	28.1	17.3	10.3	11.5	21.9	12.9	33.7	22.6	15.7	12.5
Female: 14 and 15 years	7.9	14.2	7.1	6.4	6.6	2.4	3.3	...	17.5	9.9	8.5	3.1
16 and 17 years	22.7	34.4	30.4	32.8	16.5	9.3	24.6	...	26.4	38.1	19.4	39.4
18 and 19 years	54.5	46.6	56.1	43.7	43.7	22.1	56.5	...	51.5	57.9	33.8	59.3
20 and 21 years	54.9	45.6	58.8	49.7	68.5	...	58.3	...	47.9	58.4	37.9	...
22 to 24 years	53.7	43.1	54.5	51.2	43.7	30.1	48.6	...	30.7	54.6	30.8	49.7
25 to 34 years	43.1	36.4	36.5	41.6	32.0	35.7	36.2	23.6	39.2	40.0	28.5	30.7
35 to 44 years	49.9	44.0	41.5	41.4	45.2	48.8	51.3	56.6	52.6	48.2	31.8	54.8
45 to 64 years	47.4	43.5	43.0	44.1	29.5	39.1	48.2	33.2	51.8	45.2	31.9	31.8
65 years and over	6.5	6.5	9.2	6.2	2.9	3.6	11.3	5.3	8.7	9.1	3.1	1.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	40 588	6 812	257 179	4 666	2 783	2 848	3 846	1 138	2 741	35 287	3 213	2 361
50 to 52 weeks	26 928	4 534	174 478	2 914	1 516	1 863	2 632	585	1 841	23 167	1 979	1 103
27 to 49 weeks	8 701	1 286	54 723	861	476	547	619	314	545	7 219	778	692
26 weeks or less	4 959	992	27 978	891	591	438	595	239	355	4 901	456	566
Female, 16 years old and over	26 129	4 167	149 101	2 826	1 550	1 346	2 472	708	1 809	22 490	1 356	1 635
50 to 52 weeks	9 994	1 418	54 705	895	472	383	964	186	689	7 311	417	503
27 to 49 weeks	7 918	1 259	47 268	824	452	388	654	217	569	7 012	384	427
26 weeks or less	8 217	1 490	47 128	1 107	626	575	854	305	551	8 167	555	705
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	35 644	5 871	228 203	3 820	2 203	2 389	3 164	807	2 249	30 916	2 481	1 719
Private wage or salary workers	30 169	4 309	191 043	2 664	1 271	1 859	2 183	362	1 685	24 962	1 701	992
Government workers	3 041	516	18 759	413	283	291	338	189	298	2 670	307	317
Local government workers	1 915	278	12 153	273	128	153	141	130	153	1 766	193	181
Self-employed workers	2 393	1 022	18 116	719	607	219	628	250	262	3 171	404	393
Unpaid family workers	41	24	285	24	42	20	15	6	4	113	69	17
Female employed	20 437	2 940	116 117	1 993	1 069	980	1 880	451	1 193	16 598	977	972
Private wage or salary workers	16 566	2 130	89 581	1 312	705	548	1 448	227	867	13 397	596	581
Government workers	3 207	602	21 958	509	262	327	323	167	223	2 473	259	251
Local government workers	2 455	476	16 972	371	177	218	228	119	118	2 077	201	158
Self-employed workers	552	156	3 528	128	82	81	99	27	72	554	90	104
Unpaid family workers	112	52	1 050	44	20	24	10	30	31	174	32	36
Male employed, in agriculture	493	731	1 708	465	311	111	398	71	73	1 505	368	41
Wage or salary workers	246	270	1 030	168	79	35	65	16	25	613	103	25
Self-employed workers	247	450	628	297	205	62	323	55	44	823	210	16
Unpaid family workers	—	11	50	—	27	14	10	—	—	69	55	—
Female employed, in agriculture	107	34	485	112	23	30	—	—	28	303	47	9
Wage or salary workers	91	28	352	43	11	5	—	—	18	208	12	—
Self-employed workers	16	6	101	47	5	5	—	—	5	59	22	9
Unpaid family workers	—	—	32	22	7	20	—	—	5	36	13	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	16 670	2 660	110 960	1 970	1 117	1 200	1 541	402	1 170	14 299	1 340	894
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	384	85	1 595	67	52	50	39	7	54	181	44	19
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 049	181	4 542	126	47	50	99	54	88	470	77	81

Table 121. Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Saginaw	St. Clair	St. Joseph	Sanilac	Schoolcraft	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne	Wexford
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	67 464	38 099	15 380	11 312	2 624	19 463	15 255	18 002	83 944	871 502	6 160
Labor force.....	53 122	29 603	12 093	8 451	1 786	15 770	11 184	13 669	60 300	670 072	4 315
Percent of total.....	78.7	77.7	78.6	74.7	68.1	81.0	73.3	75.9	71.8	76.9	70.0
Civilian labor force.....	53 025	29 441	12 079	8 451	1 773	15 756	11 179	13 660	59 981	668 731	4 304
Employed.....	50 804	27 470	11 651	7 847	1 524	15 000	10 607	13 053	56 822	631 844	4 014
Unemployed.....	2 221	1 971	428	604	249	756	572	607	3 159	36 887	290
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.2	6.7	3.5	7.1	14.0	4.8	5.1	4.4	5.3	5.5	6.7
Not in labor force.....	14 342	8 496	3 287	2 861	838	3 693	4 071	4 333	23 644	201 430	1 845
Inmate of institution.....	587	216	81	47	10	64	721	79	2 476	9 899	35
Enrolled in school.....	4 256	2 070	724	527	101	1 223	872	971	15 118	49 474	370
Other: Under 65 years.....	4 175	2 073	815	746	254	767	1 045	997	2 802	57 900	530
65 years and over.....	5 324	4 137	1 667	1 541	473	1 639	1 433	2 286	3 248	84 157	910
Female, 16 years old and over	73 521	41 972	17 101	11 835	2 910	21 078	16 121	19 467	86 968	967 228	6 911
Labor force.....	27 547	15 023	7 132	4 313	850	8 492	5 609	7 487	42 782	393 321	2 740
Percent of total.....	37.5	35.8	41.7	36.4	29.2	40.3	34.8	38.5	49.2	40.7	39.6
Civilian labor force.....	27 547	15 015	7 132	4 313	850	8 492	5 609	7 487	42 768	393 254	2 735
Employed.....	25 860	13 737	6 636	3 852	795	7 829	5 248	6 877	40 769	366 360	2 520
Unemployed.....	1 687	1 278	496	461	55	663	361	610	1 999	26 894	215
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.1	8.5	7.0	10.7	6.5	7.8	6.4	8.1	4.7	6.8	7.9
Not in labor force.....	45 974	26 949	9 969	7 522	2 060	12 586	10 512	11 980	44 186	573 907	4 171
Inmate of institution.....	768	310	173	54	55	53	725	201	1 770	10 584	63
Enrolled in school.....	4 600	2 241	830	733	147	1 265	863	1 090	11 701	55 198	420
Other: Under 65 years.....	32 190	18 485	6 383	4 785	1 332	8 619	6 840	7 646	24 444	386 043	2 651
65 years and over.....	8 416	5 913	2 583	1 950	526	2 649	2 084	3 043	6 271	122 082	1 037
Male, 16 to 21 years old	10 898	5 945	2 188	1 582	328	2 939	2 314	2 529	21 617	130 191	808
Not enrolled in school.....	3 940	2 363	895	628	145	957	979	980	4 665	51 311	291
Not high school graduate.....	1 435	1 006	394	218	49	366	401	473	1 958	24 861	105
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	629	450	120	101	34	137	210	222	1 140	12 167	52
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	73 521	41 972	17 101	11 835	2 910	21 078	16 121	19 467	86 968	967 228	6 911
With own children under 6 years.....	17 250	9 033	3 511	2 403	519	5 057	3 598	3 721	16 340	181 470	1 203
In labor force.....	4 619	2 225	1 237	775	83	1 538	991	1 079	5 581	51 200	444
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	15 862	8 304	3 452	2 574	594	4 826	3 302	4 058	14 087	187 841	1 610
In labor force.....	6 840	3 741	2 045	1 289	294	2 386	1 558	2 082	7 697	86 139	829
Married women, husband present.....	46 984	26 812	11 345	7 891	1 883	14 620	10 464	12 513	46 732	553 073	4 388
In labor force.....	15 712	8 608	4 724	2 804	545	5 633	3 593	4 625	21 418	196 757	1 713
With own children under 6 years.....	15 375	8 137	3 168	2 242	468	4 766	3 331	3 313	14 905	151 598	1 083
In labor force.....	3 748	1 831	1 054	685	65	1 356	886	4 601	4 601	38 085	367
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	13 897	7 335	3 073	2 378	532	4 442	3 065	3 554	12 322	153 735	1 411
In labor force.....	5 631	3 137	1 776	1 137	260	2 088	1 403	1 743	6 267	64 269	684
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years.....	13.0	11.4	19.1	19.3	15.7	11.1	13.6	9.9	19.9	15.0	15.4
16 and 17 years.....	37.3	38.4	43.6	45.6	51.5	33.1	32.9	32.3	39.6	37.7	30.0
18 and 19 years.....	67.4	75.3	70.6	68.6	58.3	67.6	59.5	70.1	43.9	67.5	60.1
20 and 21 years.....	76.7	83.5	88.2	79.9	..	83.5	80.5	82.3	53.8	76.5	88.5
22 to 24 years.....	92.7	94.3	95.3	96.6	87.1	95.4	86.8	91.6	65.4	88.5	81.5
25 to 34 years.....	96.4	97.5	96.4	96.3	87.9	97.5	91.9	96.3	86.6	94.2	95.0
35 to 44 years.....	96.3	97.1	95.4	96.1	93.5	98.8	92.5	97.4	94.8	95.0	95.9
45 to 64 years.....	86.6	87.6	89.6	86.0	83.6	90.8	82.1	88.9	88.5	87.4	80.9
65 years and over.....	20.1	18.7	22.1	20.9	10.1	22.9	17.7	21.8	32.2	18.9	14.6
Female: 14 and 15 years.....	5.6	9.5	11.3	8.7	..	7.0	6.3	12.9	12.1	5.6	17.6
16 and 17 years.....	29.2	33.3	34.6	19.6	17.2	24.1	17.5	26.8	33.4	25.7	25.6
18 and 19 years.....	54.8	56.0	54.7	44.6	52.5	49.4	46.9	51.1	50.7	55.2	57.3
20 and 21 years.....	57.7	52.4	50.2	61.9	10.7	47.2	42.8	52.3	56.0	59.0	64.4
22 to 24 years.....	49.1	44.3	48.6	53.3	22.4	47.5	42.0	41.2	65.6	55.5	56.8
25 to 34 years.....	37.7	34.6	40.8	40.8	29.6	38.8	39.6	41.1	50.3	44.5	42.3
35 to 44 years.....	44.9	43.4	55.0	49.3	49.3	52.4	45.2	56.7	53.2	47.5	54.3
45 to 64 years.....	39.5	40.8	48.3	40.9	35.5	48.7	39.2	44.1	51.8	44.8	41.7
65 years and over.....	8.6	7.2	8.4	9.2	7.4	8.8	8.1	9.3	12.8	8.1	13.0
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	56 901	31 103	12 925	9 222	1 952	16 980	12 167	14 835	74 712	713 990	4 840
50 to 52 weeks.....	38 819	21 906	9 216	6 369	1 215	11 102	8 637	9 947	37 994	454 961	3 192
27 to 49 weeks.....	11 775	5 891	2 283	1 731	523	4 133	2 244	3 082	18 579	176 339	925
26 weeks or less.....	6 307	3 306	1 426	1 122	214	1 745	1 286	1 806	18 139	82 690	723
Female, 16 years old and over	32 804	18 353	8 548	5 297	1 177	10 318	6 878	9 773	55 747	459 953	3 368
50 to 52 weeks.....	13 125	7 615	3 723	2 140	337	4 136	2 955	3 680	17 523	193 640	1 354
27 to 49 weeks.....	9 755	4 599	2 387	1 428	341	2 982	1 918	2 602	18 652	141 925	995
26 weeks or less.....	9 924	6 139	2 438	1 729	499	3 200	2 005	3 491	19 572	124 388	1 019
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	50 804	27 470	11 651	7 847	1 524	15 000	10 607	13 053	56 822	631 844	4 014
Private wage or salary workers.....	43 012	22 923	9 492	5 016	982	12 367	8 398	10 110	38 294	537 699	3 003
Government workers.....	4 046	2 195	853	620	341	1 098	989	1 093	14 504	64 301	570
Local government workers.....	2 675	1 442	656	440	216	677	477	553	3 566	43 856	240
Self-employed workers.....	3 643	2 295	1 297	2 124	201	1 481	1 190	1 759	3 155	29 663	428
Unpaid family workers.....	103	57	9	87	..	54	30	91	109	581	13
Female employed	25 860	13 737	6 636	3 852	795	7 829	5 248	6 877	40 769	366 360	2 520
Private wage or salary workers.....	21 005	10 937	5 155	2 576	491	6 105	3 496	5 217	23 922	296 310	1 971
Government workers.....	3 811	2 158	1 104	762	221	1 252	1 435	1 204	15 578	60 417	416
Local government workers.....	2 863	1 682	974	614	139	893	617	850	5 908	39 762	348
Self-employed workers.....	771	516	275	298	66	332	235	362	1 026	7 818	108
Unpaid family workers.....	273	126	216	17	17	140	82	94	243	1 815	25
Male employed, in agriculture	1 367	778	690	1 715	51	740	759	1 262	1 286	2 473	79
Wage or salary workers.....	277	255	169	325	22	174	204	522	354	1 737	34
Self-employed workers.....	1 025	490	517	1 317	29	526	542	673	901	687	45
Unpaid family workers.....	65	33	4	73	..	40	13	67	31	49	..
Female employed, in agriculture	224	126	47	194	4	105	57	238	235	1 006	3
Wage or salary workers.....	82	88	32	67	4	37	19	138	97	737	..
Self-employed workers.....	88	27	15	35	..	48	33	61	80	241	3
Unpaid family workers.....	54	11	..	92	..	20	5	39	58	28	..
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	23 993	12 715	5 122	3 441	808	7 265	5 140	5 993	24 177	294 439	2 007
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	534	321	138	80	6	76	277	169	862	10 939	69
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	1 261	786	397	187	14	405	298	421	1 835	19 723	179
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	1 053	640	149	225	137	348	309	250	1 288		

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Alcona	Alger	Allegan	Alpena	Antrim	Arenac	Baraga	Barry	Bay	Benzie	Berrien	Branch
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 820	2 590	23 978	9 493	4 084	3 508	2 264	13 748	40 908	2 846	63 308	13 254
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	159	334	1 912	1 198	332	284	11	1 463	4 941	328	7 932	1 340
Engineers	—	—	127	101	9	19	13	138	503	5	889	80
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	10	14	88	55	26	17	43	204	621	49	322	335
Health workers, except practitioners	10	36	205	140	145	161	80	465	1 407	151	2 122	361
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	71	98	719	438	33	20	22	175	550	—	821	49
Technicians, except health	6	55	113	113	103	56	109	427	1 534	106	3 170	416
Other professional workers	72	131	600	351	33	20	22	175	550	—	821	49
Managers and administrators, except farm	143	10	1 310	751	332	229	173	718	2 476	214	4 964	864
Salariéd:	—	—	226	119	24	19	27	146	417	22	1 428	129
Manufacturing	—	—	10	119	28	46	18	127	547	33	764	209
Retail trade	28	31	193	103	28	46	18	127	547	33	764	209
Other industries	53	81	478	365	131	83	88	261	1 052	99	1 686	359
Self-employed:	35	4	159	99	97	40	34	96	286	23	580	87
Retail trade	27	14	254	65	52	41	6	88	174	37	506	80
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	109	104	1 126	588	138	169	102	618	2 880	151	3 378	679
Retail trade	83	76	685	379	88	130	91	344	1 995	124	2 133	424
Other than retail trade	26	28	441	209	50	39	11	274	885	27	1 245	255
Clerical and kindred workers	180	299	2 611	1 474	535	353	241	1 719	5 841	307	9 882	1 789
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	411	365	4 253	1 612	592	630	353	2 616	7 613	450	9 856	2 092
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	39	11	389	238	49	62	48	269	546	97	566	97
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	26	65	545	307	53	66	69	309	951	32	1 061	315
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	23	22	784	158	159	123	35	506	1 623	28	1 913	362
Construction craftsmen	212	117	1 063	445	167	181	84	555	1 960	154	2 021	497
Other craftsmen	111	150	1 472	464	164	198	117	977	2 533	139	4 295	821
Operatives, except transport	252	522	5 988	1 202	1 109	833	366	3 255	7 895	460	13 258	2 682
Durable goods manufacturing	208	115	3 542	800	928	593	184	2 405	5 563	157	8 504	1 806
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	295	1 559	105	35	69	45	535	1 286	156	2 824	415
Nonmanufacturing industries	44	112	887	297	146	171	137	315	1 046	147	1 930	461
Transport equipment operatives	76	115	1 112	499	156	230	162	507	1 483	96	2 359	705
Laborers, except farm	159	218	1 196	613	149	144	164	561	1 611	154	2 532	652
Construction laborers	10	11	136	72	36	27	17	52	235	5	255	119
Freight, stock, and material handlers	27	80	540	203	63	52	64	217	766	62	1 036	293
Other laborers, except farm	122	127	520	338	50	83	292	610	87	1 241	240	400
Farmers and farm managers	70	123	1 052	145	206	150	39	495	514	86	1 082	507
Farm laborers and farm foremen	24	23	237	28	32	36	15	157	198	94	871	169
Service workers, except private household ¹	229	337	2 627	1 294	420	415	349	1 464	5 155	479	6 664	1 598
Cleaning service workers	37	92	665	338	81	80	70	401	1 122	154	1 542	322
Food service workers	124	112	919	516	182	195	111	368	1 807	153	2 343	375
Health service workers	29	40	359	143	81	39	110	267	916	96	691	332
Personal service workers	6	14	290	128	36	64	42	195	563	38	793	136
Protective service workers	25	64	178	126	11	11	99	519	24	24	581	107
Private household workers	8	10	254	89	63	35	14	175	301	27	530	177
Female employed, 16 years old and over	564	778	8 048	3 094	1 508	1 079	685	4 687	13 698	1 172	23 252	4 995
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	78	146	872	533	125	137	100	667	2 036	203	3 018	703
Nurses	—	21	160	117	26	37	—	121	429	30	411	219
Health workers, except nurses	4	15	49	25	—	—	—	66	145	19	177	54
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	40	72	480	292	85	109	41	331	960	116	1 429	231
Technicians, except health	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	10	10	—	88	4
Other professional workers	34	33	179	93	14	16	22	139	492	38	913	195
Managers and administrators, except farm	23	59	228	101	34	37	29	133	461	28	782	132
Sales workers	59	60	438	263	55	58	64	233	1 492	88	1 449	268
Retail trade	47	54	379	248	40	53	64	194	1 347	83	1 253	235
Other than retail trade	12	6	59	15	15	5	—	39	145	5	196	33
Clerical and kindred workers	132	209	1 840	1 076	398	274	204	1 245	4 259	221	7 380	1 351
Bookkeepers	29	38	272	183	59	65	43	138	634	66	843	257
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	33	58	652	350	158	64	30	443	1 590	42	2 648	419
Other clerical workers	70	113	916	543	181	131	101	664	2 035	113	3 889	675
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	20	277	20	29	32	—	157	169	24	586	152
Operatives, except transport	94	63	1 944	148	456	167	5	1 016	1 364	249	4 671	1 089
Durable goods manufacturing	89	14	1 054	41	399	139	5	711	699	84	2 174	722
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	20	646	31	19	9	—	237	429	127	1 931	223
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	29	244	76	38	19	—	68	236	38	566	144
Transport equipment operatives	16	14	142	15	6	11	—	63	137	—	165	66
Laborers, except farm	—	—	121	41	19	22	13	83	168	16	281	107
Farmers and farm managers	—	19	57	11	10	6	—	27	36	4	122	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	96	10	13	11	—	44	21	45	190	32
Service workers, except private household ¹	144	178	1 779	787	300	289	250	849	3 257	267	4 097	918
Cleaning service workers	42	255	108	28	28	16	—	66	373	54	449	95
Food service workers	105	73	773	445	142	166	105	292	1 464	97	1 816	305
Health service workers	29	34	339	139	81	39	103	233	851	84	640	366
Personal service workers	6	14	224	73	26	48	28	148	392	26	668	73
Protective service workers	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	36	—
Private household workers	8	10	254	89	63	35	14	170	298	27	511	177
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	21	17	205	90	10	46	5	141	218	25	598	82
White-collar workers	—	6	61	42	—	5	5	24	108	6	206	24
Blue-collar workers	12	11	61	16	—	27	—	57	49	7	197	22
Farm workers	9	—	45	4	10	—	—	18	21	5	83	10
Service workers, including private household	—	—	38	28	—	14	—	42	40	7	112	26
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	13	4	167	36	22	14	4	50	96	30	306	104
White-collar workers	—	—	37	19	—	11	—	5	13	10	55	43
Blue-collar workers	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	5	9	—	4	4
Farm workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	28	9
Service workers, except private household	13	4	83	8	14	3	4	14	26	5	145	14
Private household workers	—	—	37	3	8	—	—	19	44	11	74	34
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings² ..	\$6 427	\$6 777	\$7 668	\$8 090	\$6 596	\$7 270	\$7 308	\$8 095	\$8 556	\$6 082	\$8 103	\$7 239
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 684	8 125	9 563	10 479	8 361	8 950	9 188	10 455	11 320	10 000	10 950	9 528
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 365	7 510	8 497	8 241	7 247	8 345	7 970	8 673	9 632	6 794	8 721	7 770
Operatives, including transport	6 114	6 872	7 425	7 949	5 881	6 972	6 937	7 887	8 033	5 404	7 485	6 701
Laborers, except farm	3 450	4 663	5 651	6 029	5 292	4 271	6 012	5 440	5 412	3 750	5 081	6 121
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	5 260	4 600	5 591	4 423	—	4 804	6 292	—	5 426	5 052
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	2 276	—	—	—	—	1 218	2 037	—	2 092	3 167
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings² ..	\$2 040	\$2 444	\$3 221									

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Calhoun	Cass	Charlevoix	Cheboygan	Chippewa	Clare	Clinton	Crawford	Delta	Dickinson	Eaton	Emmet
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	55 338	16 607	5 697	4 867	7 875	5 105	17 746	2 076	11 279	7 741	26 269	6 261
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 918	1 413	573	532	1 056	632	1 770	222	1 229	1 027	3 331	767
Engineers	573	132	22	17	74	18	164	16	105	62	513	17
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	311	46	39	29	37	38	54	—	30	47	124	75
Health workers, except practitioners	1 075	106	43	85	97	40	171	34	172	188	310	154
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 588	522	218	212	394	209	486	83	451	378	800	229
Technicians, except health	484	223	49	44	47	61	157	17	55	58	253	33
Other professional workers	2 887	384	202	145	407	266	738	72	416	294	1 331	259
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 687	1 152	566	382	800	367	1 076	192	1 146	716	1 927	720
Salaried:												
Manufacturing	614	280	98	39	33	63	81	14	155	106	275	60
Retail trade	811	229	102	44	140	73	242	39	141	38	395	179
Other industries	1 507	368	146	158	412	94	547	78	561	389	955	285
Self-employed:												
Retail trade	410	137	109	53	119	91	125	32	149	108	200	134
Other industries	345	138	111	88	96	46	81	29	140	75	102	62
Sales workers	3 599	807	357	391	608	370	1 019	118	778	497	1 874	452
Retail trade	2 093	499	233	284	471	242	643	47	532	343	1 025	293
Other than retail trade	1 506	308	124	107	137	128	376	71	246	154	849	159
Clerical and kindred workers	9 730	1 884	701	620	1 346	559	3 134	280	1 562	1 115	4 713	922
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 789	3 091	964	755	1 063	786	3 157	401	1 630	1 311	4 550	905
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	523	193	80	74	134	94	442	29	205	163	572	84
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	1 234	358	140	156	143	102	354	50	240	188	602	96
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 231	435	137	45	11	63	549	19	98	177	825	41
Construction craftsmen	1 589	805	252	230	301	248	803	122	423	286	976	359
Other craftsmen	3 212	1 300	355	250	434	279	1 009	181	664	497	1 575	325
Operatives, except transport	10 600	4 605	1 051	749	565	929	3 176	314	1 819	1 020	4 497	671
Durable goods manufacturing	5 159	3 244	763	315	70	516	2 431	205	933	502	3 617	409
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 939	829	114	279	69	212	193	14	471	127	279	76
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 502	532	174	155	426	201	552	95	415	391	601	186
Transport equipment operatives	1 993	721	201	275	331	191	603	52	591	435	990	231
Laborers, except farm	2 105	796	250	240	423	228	669	153	656	366	873	281
Construction laborers	216	78	38	32	69	48	117	5	85	55	117	56
Freight, stock, and material handlers	923	245	77	44	179	44	295	36	232	128	425	73
Other laborers, except farm	966	473	135	164	175	136	257	112	339	183	331	152
Formers and farm managers	607	360	128	82	70	148	903	5	175	72	606	105
Form laborers and farm foremen	294	182	58	36	45	46	210	—	55	48	141	22
Service workers, except private household ¹	7 560	1 447	730	738	1 511	814	1 868	326	1 524	1 075	2 584	1 102
Cleaning service workers	1 609	396	227	130	318	186	457	85	374	260	635	274
Food service workers	2 373	502	222	322	629	359	677	111	612	457	817	287
Health service workers	1 541	166	124	97	157	128	314	47	172	167	335	167
Personal service workers	879	156	79	64	143	80	165	24	142	77	400	111
Protective service workers	601	127	50	84	196	17	114	38	111	62	278	48
Private household workers	456	149	118	67	97	35	161	13	114	59	183	83
Female employed, 16 years old and over	21 893	5 731	2 268	1 714	3 053	1 919	6 043	820	3 726	2 653	9 043	2 481
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 003	566	238	261	489	249	716	132	500	455	1 226	361
Nurses	643	74	23	50	59	21	94	—	114	130	206	66
Health workers, except nurses	270	37	18	19	33	27	53	—	34	20	65	60
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 027	327	135	166	268	112	353	62	267	219	552	174
Technicians, except health	101	21	5	10	—	13	5	—	—	—	22	—
Other professional workers	962	107	57	16	129	76	211	36	85	86	381	55
Managers and administrators, except farm	726	185	115	67	149	55	109	36	172	77	259	153
Sales workers	1 614	326	206	158	343	162	515	61	309	257	727	201
Retail trade	1 364	288	165	149	324	144	439	35	283	232	586	185
Other than retail trade	250	38	41	9	19	18	76	26	26	25	141	16
Clerical and kindred workers	7 530	1 373	560	456	996	442	2 492	216	1 159	813	3 694	711
Bookkeepers	975	158	84	62	158	77	366	30	208	152	436	167
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 666	507	216	165	339	186	877	72	344	236	1 623	134
Other clerical workers	3 889	708	260	229	499	179	1 249	114	607	425	1 635	410
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	275	230	68	37	42	24	102	19	36	86	188	47
Operatives, except transport	3 336	1 906	514	222	90	360	648	111	293	178	1 165	175
Durable goods manufacturing	996	1 201	401	86	6	280	443	86	136	74	907	80
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 838	601	67	88	19	42	80	—	51	51	116	45
Nonmanufacturing industries	502	104	46	48	65	38	125	25	106	53	142	50
Transport equipment operatives	136	51	12	—	15	27	90	4	15	11	73	4
Laborers, except farm	176	72	21	15	54	12	32	49	65	32	100	18
Formers and farm managers	34	14	—	—	—	20	—	—	15	—	25	—
Form laborers and farm foremen	67	40	5	—	—	—	14	—	18	4	35	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 550	819	419	431	782	539	1 140	179	1 035	681	1 379	728
Cleaning service workers	525	68	80	54	56	44	105	23	148	89	116	114
Food service workers	1 772	396	166	203	438	285	538	94	518	370	595	219
Health service workers	1 265	166	107	90	152	124	279	42	142	133	309	154
Personal service workers	641	106	51	52	88	65	100	6	111	56	269	77
Protective service workers	20	10	—	5	13	7	5	—	17	—	16	7
Private household workers	446	149	110	67	93	29	156	13	109	59	172	83
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	294	97	67	48	56	44	133	5	181	60	261	59
White-collar workers	114	29	12	9	13	13	23	—	99	16	92	12
Blue-collar workers	59	23	7	22	23	22	30	5	52	20	70	17
Farm workers	24	28	7	—	11	—	42	—	13	—	33	—
Service workers, including private household	97	17	41	17	9	9	38	—	17	24	66	30
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	191	83	31	13	19	30	23	12	97	20	136	39
White-collar workers	23	14	4	—	11	—	—	5	18	5	27	4
Blue-collar workers	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	10	—
Farm workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—
Service workers, except private household	104	50	17	5	4	12	—	—	21	15	43	16
Private household workers	47	14	10	8	4	18	16	—	35	—	50	19
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$8 467	\$7 972	\$6 768	\$6 868	\$6 597	\$7 187	\$8 678	\$6 593	\$7 770	\$7 508	\$9 044	\$7 021
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 353	9 913	9 527	8 790	9 197	8 670	10 614	8 064	9 403	9 517	11 974	9 784
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 146	8 681	7 296	7 189	7 243	7 828	10 212	7 320	8 425	7 915	9 923	6 882
Operatives, including transport	8 237	7 516	6 126	6 653	5 708	7 127	8 372	6 287	7 518	6 667	8 473	7 644
Laborers, except farm	5 610	5 275	4 762	4 081	3 952	5 281	6 330	5 015	4 149	5 413	4 941	5 077
Formers and farm managers	4 707	5 173	4 778	—	—	3 577	5 408	—	5 708	—	4 621	5 365
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 305	2 577	—	—	—	—	1 963	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$4 086	\$3 597	\$3 234	\$3 067	\$2 860	\$3 161	\$3 846	\$4 080	\$2 722	\$3 007	\$3 832	\$2 895
Clerical and kindred workers	4 286	3 937	3 300	3 831	3 041	3 725	4 275	4 075	3 624	3 540	4 439	3 689
Operatives, including transport	4 676	4 058	3 827	3 329	2 543	3 702	4 796	4 633	3 272	3 526	4 699	3 099

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Genesee	Gladwin	Gogebic	Grand Traverse	Grafton	Hillsdale	Houghton	Huron	Ingham	Ionia	Iosco	Iron
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	159 476	4 110	6 447	13 820	13 750	13 725	9 426	10 821	105 416	15 388	5 579	3 920
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	19 167	365	679	2 079	1 509	1 425	1 638	1 010	20 724	1 543	606	504
Engineers	1 961	12	12	121	100	80	71	32	1 445	111	14	47
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 071	23	12	123	73	67	23	62	701	82	17	25
Health workers, except practitioners	2 343	40	126	476	147	167	111	111	1 722	234	97	49
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 826	139	237	471	488	474	405	423	3 562	508	264	182
Technicians, except health	1 675	75	53	109	129	124	84	74	1 431	105	36	28
Other professional workers	6 291	76	239	779	572	493	888	308	11 863	503	178	173
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 297	266	481	1 423	985	836	712	854	7 504	903	674	289
Salaries:	985	41	32	140	122	185	26	133	658	90	33	—
Manufacturing	2 106	39	98	359	182	127	183	129	1 529	178	108	44
Retail trade	3 759	41	218	593	448	282	333	292	4 413	396	257	150
Other industries	789	94	58	156	98	156	119	145	476	148	173	48
Self-employed:	658	51	75	175	135	86	51	155	428	91	103	47
Manufacturing	9 778	197	434	1 140	834	840	642	7 675	702	454	285	285
Retail trade	6 481	168	309	665	580	620	372	443	4 718	464	344	189
Other than retail trade	3 297	29	125	475	254	220	140	199	2 957	238	110	96
Clerical and kindred workers	23 070	548	736	2 235	1 924	1 522	1 596	904	22 027	1 946	787	522
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28 699	768	1 169	1 921	1 875	2 122	1 168	1 623	11 623	2 254	882	575
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	3 311	41	49	212	240	158	119	178	1 329	169	90	70
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	2 864	106	186	310	217	322	139	235	1 534	327	116	116
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	7 887	136	68	139	183	564	29	173	1 727	434	34	24
Construction craftsmen	5 348	212	309	516	595	459	358	415	2 598	507	367	154
Other craftsmen	9 289	273	557	744	640	619	523	622	4 485	817	275	211
Operatives, except transport	37 484	747	1 153	1 306	2 578	3 022	1 012	2 015	12 319	3 613	619	530
Durable goods manufacturing	32 558	242	354	610	1 489	2 172	250	1 108	8 864	2 789	318	72
Nondurable goods manufacturing	989	406	75	341	626	389	85	623	625	472	43	17
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 937	99	724	355	463	461	677	284	2 830	352	258	441
Transport equipment operatives	6 360	148	327	535	651	543	267	427	3 363	586	252	187
Laborers, except farm	6 781	302	383	501	532	548	425	365	3 459	634	266	257
Construction laborers	685	51	11	67	73	63	73	32	581	114	33	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 850	66	171	214	188	227	157	126	1 506	281	74	101
Other laborers, except farm	2 246	185	201	220	271	258	195	207	1 372	239	159	132
Farmers and farm managers	396	52	52	184	561	798	103	1 310	878	790	95	42
Farm laborers and farm foremen	248	54	30	126	149	146	69	342	572	273	43	21
Service workers, except private household ¹	17 831	473	933	2 253	1 897	1 733	1 767	1 150	14 380	1 913	780	650
Cleaning service workers	4 434	125	207	434	453	323	457	215	3 335	357	111	147
Food service workers	5 003	133	336	655	652	516	767	510	5 885	584	322	192
Health service workers	3 131	56	182	641	372	292	278	157	1 472	274	99	140
Personal service workers	2 214	42	65	231	247	258	119	151	1 586	179	111	89
Protective service workers	1 754	39	60	103	89	187	79	29	1 195	375	56	53
Private household workers	1 365	86	70	117	255	190	157	179	902	231	121	58
Female employed, 16 years old and over	53 655	1 332	2 170	5 627	4 898	4 907	3 301	3 575	42 522	5 414	2 190	1 432
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 999	168	306	1 019	759	668	577	492	8 027	674	294	217
Nurses	1 511	36	69	317	106	91	112	80	1 057	148	65	27
Health workers, except nurses	637	4	46	75	36	79	37	15	534	47	23	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 859	97	141	332	375	330	287	265	2 552	338	146	132
Technicians, except health	63	—	30	30	—	4	4	5	223	5	—	—
Other professional workers	1 929	31	50	265	212	164	137	127	3 661	136	60	37
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 451	34	94	268	148	178	116	127	1 292	180	142	55
Sales workers	4 713	119	204	421	329	417	265	270	3 313	317	220	153
Retail trade	4 183	106	199	363	314	412	231	254	2 813	267	203	125
Other than retail trade	530	13	5	58	15	5	34	16	500	50	17	28
Clerical and kindred workers	16 898	401	540	1 726	1 450	1 225	1 084	713	17 235	1 494	624	370
Bookkeepers	2 135	68	128	263	224	247	192	168	1 673	245	127	105
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 756	122	195	574	425	445	387	208	7 112	524	139	83
Other clerical workers	9 007	211	217	889	801	533	505	337	8 450	723	358	182
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	937	39	72	88	99	123	24	69	556	155	41	27
Operatives, except transport	8 605	123	260	517	464	961	107	674	2 728	1 164	162	96
Durable goods manufacturing	6 801	43	129	168	153	623	35	288	1 495	695	70	8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	419	37	46	254	211	186	8	344	1 330	313	29	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 385	43	85	95	100	152	64	42	903	156	63	88
Transport equipment operatives	525	25	5	17	68	46	8	23	309	60	28	11
Laborers, except farm	475	29	25	31	54	26	32	73	199	98	30	26
Farmers and farm managers	38	6	—	9	19	—	—	66	57	18	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	53	—	—	9	11	12	10	25	75	10	12	11
Service workers, except private household ¹	10 624	290	589	1 414	1 246	1 045	921	864	7 849	1 003	521	408
Cleaning service workers	1 308	55	75	164	152	95	169	78	811	82	22	42
Food service workers	3 962	124	249	401	473	399	415	461	3 886	476	265	173
Health service workers	2 872	56	172	500	362	250	255	151	1 373	204	95	134
Personal service workers	1 532	28	22	193	196	183	50	118	1 155	108	101	37
Protective service workers	79	—	5	—	—	9	—	—	47	11	—	5
Private household workers	1 337	86	70	117	251	190	157	179	882	231	116	58
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	1 055	12	57	164	97	65	77	101	963	120	96	62
White-collar workers	495	7	28	47	48	12	45	17	437	18	19	20
Blue-collar workers	302	—	24	32	25	19	19	12	210	35	36	12
Farm workers	28	5	10	6	6	20	3	45	74	41	19	12
Service workers, including private household	230	—	5	75	18	14	10	27	242	26	22	18
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	526	35	18	82	59	104	16	91	515	96	26	16
White-collar workers	111	—	5	17	13	10	5	36	158	17	4	10
Blue-collar workers	61	6	—	9	4	3	—	8	29	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	186	17	10	35	9	14	11	26	165	35	22	6
Private household workers	168	12	3	16	33	69	—	21	143	44	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$9 069	\$8 073	\$6 814	\$7 719	\$7 408	\$7 145	\$5 449	\$6 837	\$8 244	\$7 906	\$6 866	\$6 718
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 878	9 939	8 157	10 191	9 547	9 522	8 489	9 174	10 745	10 469	8 752	10 599
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 132	8 709	7 311	8 009	7 964	8 123	6 592	7 672	9 523	8 694	7 133	7 630
Operatives, including transport	8 316	7 699	6 686	6 803	7 397	6 986	4 528	6 590	8 020	7 433	6 530	6 257
Laborers, except farm	6 984	5 107	4 163	3 880	5 284	4 270	3 490	4 758	3 037	5 924	6 643	3 697
Farmers and farm managers	6 188	3 389	—	5 000	3 672	2 984	2 700	3 465	3 549	5 515	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 058	—	—	2								

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Isabella	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kalkaska	Kent	Keweenaw	Lake	Lapeer	Leelanau	Lenawee	Livingston	Luce
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	15 627	52 209	79 098	1 402	156 359	528	1 625	17 090	3 512	30 604	21 127	1 977
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 575	7 098	13 251	160	20 631	46	195	1 690	423	3 480	2 624	358
Engineers	54	1 146	940	—	2 016	—	12	122	8	249	405	14
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	58	300	477	4	1 223	—	12	92	24	157	98	6
Health workers, except practitioners	297	743	1 533	36	2 391	16	16	224	85	384	307	161
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	587	1 739	2 826	43	5 389	15	43	581	120	1 065	585	66
Technicians, except health	211	644	1 161	4	1 287	—	4	116	13	281	286	15
Other professional workers	1 368	2 526	6 314	73	8 325	15	108	555	173	1 344	943	96
Managers and administrators, except farm	861	3 791	6 041	87	12 160	48	165	1 064	281	1 829	1 732	179
Salaried:												
Manufacturing	65	829	1 418	—	2 245	—	—	147	20	326	323	—
Retail trade	210	729	1 227	10	2 433	10	19	190	42	469	266	43
Other industries	341	1 619	2 604	43	5 742	26	72	449	108	610	767	58
Self-employed:												
Retail trade	114	416	425	24	752	10	38	131	68	298	168	63
Other industries	131	198	367	—	988	—	36	147	43	126	208	15
Sales workers	831	3 453	5 966	89	14 373	51	57	786	258	1 768	1 463	135
Retail trade	545	2 024	3 399	60	7 586	42	44	551	167	1 447	748	92
Other than retail trade	286	1 429	2 567	29	6 787	9	13	235	91	621	715	43
Clerical and kindred workers	2 728	8 469	14 070	207	27 213	65	248	1 771	426	4 153	3 022	222
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 970	7 504	10 038	235	22 686	89	172	3 096	610	4 271	4 244	238
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	243	632	729	16	1 899	13	18	404	48	363	505	59
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	314	1 062	1 254	15	2 875	18	5	413	52	577	466	24
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	120	1 494	1 487	27	3 887	—	7	725	42	724	726	30
Construction craftsmen	565	1 510	2 166	117	4 601	7	70	584	278	896	1 089	61
Other craftsmen	728	2 806	4 382	60	9 424	51	72	970	190	1 711	1 458	64
Operatives, except transport	1 564	10 632	12 152	206	26 498	59	250	3 557	404	7 657	3 200	79
Durable goods manufacturing	507	7 765	4 769	142	17 129	37	126	2 745	182	5 849	2 317	27
Nondurable goods manufacturing	452	1 632	5 301	21	4 505	10	68	358	82	943	2 770	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	605	1 235	2 082	43	4 864	12	56	454	140	865	613	52
Transport equipment operatives	520	1 814	2 514	90	5 766	27	45	812	163	1 170	1 016	60
Laborers, except farm	531	1 554	2 821	95	6 402	65	176	712	105	1 299	682	145
Construction laborers	65	154	348	13	639	6	42	74	20	135	114	20
Freight, stock, and material handlers	237	711	1 338	9	3 637	30	23	346	46	526	264	42
Other laborers, except farm	229	689	1 135	73	2 126	29	111	292	39	638	304	83
Farmers and farm managers	514	604	569	14	845	—	70	686	186	774	553	34
Farm laborers and farm foremen	320	286	577	25	702	—	33	533	118	239	273	5
Service workers, except private household ¹	3 025	6 482	10 360	166	17 760	78	201	2 273	450	3 681	2 115	468
Cleaning service workers	655	1 320	2 384	15	4 265	13	56	497	64	804	558	63
Food service workers	1 079	2 256	3 479	103	6 081	39	89	455	169	1 136	549	75
Health service workers	605	928	1 646	22	2 985	17	19	791	114	442	400	251
Personal service workers	423	677	1 269	12	1 939	9	14	255	56	511	298	43
Protective service workers	85	963	739	4	1 330	—	4	153	38	322	205	24
Private household workers	188	522	739	28	1 323	—	13	110	88	283	203	54
Female employed, 16 years old and over	6 487	18 785	30 661	604	59 585	199	606	5 477	1 297	10 983	6 973	843
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 106	2 712	5 528	92	8 649	35	57	786	209	1 648	924	182
Nurses	174	465	1 065	31	1 674	16	6	137	65	242	180	104
Health workers, except nurses	60	172	331	5	564	—	7	55	10	98	90	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	435	1 179	1 954	25	3 695	9	23	406	75	777	389	50
Technicians, except health	34	42	156	—	139	—	4	—	—	12	35	—
Other professional workers	403	854	2 022	31	2 577	10	17	176	59	519	230	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	146	582	889	—	1 689	22	31	148	54	329	276	37
Sales workers	384	1 447	2 164	50	5 355	20	32	354	89	772	562	65
Retail trade	332	1 231	1 821	47	4 602	20	32	319	89	631	418	65
Other than retail trade	52	216	343	3	753	—	—	15	—	141	144	—
Clerical and kindred workers	2 146	6 406	10 582	159	20 291	59	204	1 321	353	3 056	2 284	178
Bookkeepers	212	939	1 056	32	2 264	9	20	221	53	394	322	24
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	797	2 390	4 056	53	7 798	7	37	445	143	1 056	819	51
Other clerical workers	1 137	3 077	5 470	74	10 229	43	147	655	157	1 606	1 143	103
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	100	271	407	14	1 169	—	23	77	32	237	184	5
Operatives, except transport	392	2 840	3 602	76	9 726	11	68	872	145	2 080	957	27
Durable goods manufacturing	106	1 955	944	48	5 445	6	22	510	68	1 401	680	27
Nondurable goods manufacturing	114	507	1 984	21	2 538	5	46	264	47	446	138	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	172	378	674	7	1 743	—	—	98	30	233	139	—
Transport equipment operatives	11	165	253	7	1 059	—	6	105	14	150	179	—
Laborers, except farm	20	181	205	22	717	9	33	60	12	151	141	11
Farmers and farm managers	43	28	40	—	26	—	10	32	11	12	18	16
Farm laborers and farm foremen	50	20	329	19	92	—	5	62	5	35	33	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 906	3 634	5 928	137	10 114	43	124	1 575	285	2 235	1 212	268
Cleaning service workers	189	310	559	3	1 189	8	21	234	26	262	148	13
Food service workers	798	1 663	2 439	94	4 224	21	72	394	108	941	403	53
Health service workers	499	880	1 361	22	2 592	5	19	631	99	436	360	159
Personal service workers	312	555	947	8	1 308	9	6	199	43	373	215	31
Protective service workers	9	33	52	—	91	—	—	13	—	49	6	6
Private household workers	183	499	734	28	1 298	—	13	105	88	278	203	54
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	125	342	535	18	1 265	5	11	152	51	214	223	27
White-collar workers	43	148	213	—	485	5	—	18	7	25	23	6
Blue-collar workers	36	77	122	18	81	—	11	35	39	81	74	12
Farm workers	41	31	81	—	124	—	—	82	5	28	57	4
Service workers, including private household	5	86	119	—	361	—	—	17	—	80	69	5
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	127	124	273	3	737	—	10	77	29	87	118	19
White-collar workers	43	28	62	—	203	—	—	—	15	12	46	7
Blue-collar workers	—	13	4	3	53	—	—	—	—	9	4	—
Farm workers	4	5	10	—	33	—	—	7	—	—	4	—
Service workers, except private household	25	39	80	—	187	—	10	16	11	56	31	—
Private household workers	55	39	117	—	261	—	—	54	3	10	33	12
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 661	\$8 546	\$8 297	\$6 496	\$8 212	\$4 324	\$5 578	\$8 438	\$6 710	\$8 092	\$9 404	\$7 105
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 277	11 526	11 585	8 077	11 375	—	8 542	11 048	9 933	9 870	12 174	9 184
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 945	9 366	9 072	6 674	8 896	—	6 500	9 519	7 427	8 831	10 813	7 117
Operatives, including transport	6 793	7 898	7 598	7 173	7 348	—	5 377	8 248	6 056	7 941	8 319	6 063
Laborers, except farm	3 377	4 368	4 183	4 065	4 854	—	4 972	6 290	4 574	5 959	6 083	5 200
Farmers and farm managers	5 091	4 603	5 298	—	5 793	—	—	5 232	5 159	5 245	3 811	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 589	1 714	1 231	—	1 654	—	—	2 364	1 500	1 962	1 930	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 079	\$3 659										

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Mackinac	Macomb	Monistee	Marquette	Mason	Mecosta	Menominee	Midland	Missaukee	Monroe	Montcalm	Montmorency
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 596	228 429	6 945	19 386	8 098	9 289	8 320	22 468	2 246	41 924	13 827	1 412
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	388	34 710	770	2 929	850	1 435	817	5 882	236	3 811	1 151	141
Engineers	8	6 286	49	102	60	22	54	984	11	377	128	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	9	2 826	49	122	79	38	104	174	—	133	72	11
Health workers, except practitioners	56	2 300	116	372	93	151	107	365	22	450	136	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	130	7 319	213	918	317	260	298	900	129	1 266	416	74
Technicians, except health	21	5 510	66	157	47	99	61	583	10	249	48	13
Other professional workers	164	12 469	291	1 258	254	799	259	2 876	64	1 336	351	39
Managers and administrators, except farm	316	15 943	499	1 362	630	600	467	1 583	203	2 534	888	156
Salaried:												
Manufacturing	4	3 754	91	53	88	35	59	672	11	481	162	11
Retail trade	24	3 214	84	242	80	96	74	179	40	504	149	18
Other industries	132	6 668	206	798	297	273	185	485	78	1 040	325	58
Self-employed:												
Retail trade	85	1 214	71	177	91	144	86	123	34	265	116	41
Other industries	71	1 093	47	92	74	52	63	124	40	244	136	28
Sales workers	73	16 473	426	1 317	465	443	357	1 260	165	2 463	634	69
Retail trade	35	9 888	299	944	305	328	248	862	114	1 471	417	60
Other than retail trade	38	6 585	127	373	160	115	109	398	51	992	217	9
Clerical and kindred workers	343	40 589	823	3 084	981	1 420	957	3 492	391	5 765	1 566	99
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	453	45 065	1 122	2 721	1 476	1 331	1 331	3 428	190	8 384	2 110	266
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	41	3 582	72	226	103	159	93	281	29	808	259	32
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	44	5 317	177	642	201	150	208	477	34	1 158	313	35
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	17	12 828	122	114	203	121	152	286	30	1 782	343	16
Construction craftsmen	163	8 104	258	601	384	263	399	967	101	1 773	472	106
Other craftsmen	188	15 234	493	1 138	585	490	479	1 417	116	2 863	723	77
Operatives, except transport	191	36 112	1 410	2 567	1 563	1 342	1 804	2 433	367	8 711	3 647	213
Durable goods manufacturing	17	26 446	437	203	971	522	1 111	626	193	5 947	2 625	179
Nondurable goods manufacturing	13	4 161	734	300	256	512	357	1 276	93	1 588	669	14
Nonmanufacturing industries	161	5 505	239	2 064	336	308	336	531	81	1 176	353	20
Transport equipment operatives	124	8 431	245	955	374	241	411	659	106	2 059	628	87
Laborers, except farm	120	6 959	399	750	429	299	513	698	88	2 148	644	102
Construction laborers	23	906	24	95	58	66	59	153	7	421	81	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	3 632	170	413	158	157	136	213	37	949	316	13
Other laborers, except farm	74	2 421	205	282	265	206	318	332	44	778	247	89
Farmers and farm managers	64	673	136	18	234	289	438	106	234	721	548	73
Farm laborers and farm foremen	18	465	136	19	88	183	165	56	75	338	308	6
Service workers, except private household ¹	469	22 254	999	3 303	880	1 584	998	2 501	227	4 631	1 479	187
Cleaning service workers	87	4 379	248	833	275	315	221	595	63	1 211	326	85
Food service workers	161	7 625	326	1 281	293	773	335	768	95	1 499	465	70
Health service workers	84	3 039	156	358	107	173	183	266	38	720	358	3
Personal service workers	43	3 188	79	248	94	173	140	354	16	519	156	—
Protective service workers	56	2 823	127	339	69	44	63	234	—	409	107	15
Private household workers	37	755	61	261	76	140	62	370	44	359	224	13
Female employed, 16 years old and over	890	73 069	2 447	7 154	2 807	3 568	2 638	7 420	808	13 064	4 997	447
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	165	9 769	369	1 345	390	532	352	1 732	163	1 641	500	74
Nurses	32	1 326	89	277	54	104	68	260	22	311	112	4
Health workers, except nurses	—	700	31	68	28	39	26	83	—	125	29	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	72	4 737	122	588	223	189	175	690	102	755	257	49
Technicians, except health	—	183	—	—	—	—	—	35	5	16	—	—
Other professional workers	61	2 823	122	406	74	211	83	664	34	434	102	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	94	2 000	77	177	99	73	58	162	12	458	156	32
Sales workers	28	7 310	240	646	280	185	185	551	64	1 085	251	34
Retail trade	24	6 424	205	611	206	161	158	466	58	924	216	34
Other than retail trade	4	886	35	35	74	24	27	85	6	161	35	—
Clerical and kindred workers	253	29 263	607	2 315	698	1 108	683	2 634	151	4 223	1 177	65
Bookkeepers	48	3 368	71	205	119	172	161	216	20	502	258	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	57	11 537	192	865	239	367	228	1 202	66	1 643	295	14
Other clerical workers	148	14 358	344	1 145	340	569	294	1 216	65	2 078	624	31
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	1 133	59	122	47	98	94	139	26	226	116	—
Operatives, except transport	30	9 181	420	469	536	513	488	214	147	1 707	1 377	136
Durable goods manufacturing	4	5 594	79	35	424	95	337	46	66	984	824	122
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	2 237	280	74	357	56	86	56	59	468	491	14
Nonmanufacturing industries	26	1 350	61	210	38	61	95	82	22	255	62	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	531	8	20	31	15	—	150	4	238	67	—
Laborers, except farm	10	585	16	51	60	50	21	27	11	109	103	—
Farmers and farm managers	11	96	8	5	20	26	33	—	4	53	13	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	122	32	23	20	20	31	7	29	110	44	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	262	12 358	565	1 744	550	815	631	1 445	153	2 855	977	93
Cleaning service workers	29	937	60	212	127	15	54	190	17	384	118	27
Food service workers	111	5 306	248	898	231	487	281	565	78	1 247	372	63
Health service workers	72	2 826	151	316	87	146	167	250	38	656	308	3
Personal service workers	29	2 211	59	155	60	102	88	221	5	336	113	—
Protective service workers	—	228	—	17	11	—	—	15	—	5	9	—
Private household workers	37	721	46	237	76	133	62	359	44	359	216	13
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	14	2 114	55	243	118	78	65	185	12	273	76	42
White-collar workers	4	1 149	18	147	44	9	15	116	6	113	22	21
Blue-collar workers	—	475	34	63	49	26	16	42	6	59	21	26
Farm workers	—	45	—	14	10	29	6	—	—	44	6	7
Service workers, including private household	10	445	3	33	11	33	5	21	—	57	27	8
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	22	562	24	59	126	96	21	126	11	94	48	15
White-collar workers	—	206	17	13	10	9	—	55	—	27	—	5
Blue-collar workers	—	57	—	—	5	14	—	19	—	5	—	15
Farm workers	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	112	4	26	17	40	—	12	—	32	4	10
Private household workers	13	187	3	20	5	29	21	40	—	30	14	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 783	\$10 570	\$7 465	\$7 528	\$7 268	\$5 724	\$6 364	\$10 340	\$6 002	\$9 266	\$7 008	\$6 021
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 051	12 803	9 066	9 748	10 484	8 801	8 033	13 486	8 316	11 799	10 536	9 773
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 254	11 773	8 118	8 144	7 715	7 422	6 840	10 203	7 056	10 642	7 658	6 438
Operatives, including transport	5 784	9 238	7 490	7 329	6 634	5 610	6 167	8 980	4 802	8 793	6 655	6 026
Laborers, except farm	5 620	6 291	3 915	4 525	5 279	3 047	4 856	6 033	4 266	7 146	4 919	4 604
Farmers and farm managers	—	4 297	—	—	4 529	3 692	4 406	4 545	6 260	5 213	5 755	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	2 980	1 605	—	—	2 048	2 351	—	—	1 802	2 410	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 609	\$4 144	\$2 559	\$2 818	\$2 800	\$3 305	\$3 175	\$3 560	\$2 176	\$3 726	\$3 518	\$2 471
Clerical and kindred workers	2 719	4 761	3 313	3 772	3 462	3 615	3 690	4 339	1 929	4 177	3 560	—
Operatives, including transport	—	4 491	2 547	2 774	2 862	4 317	3 302	3 013	2 423	4 614	4 434	

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Oceano	Ogemow	Ontonagon	Osceola	Oscoda	Otsego	Ottawa	Presque Isle	Roscommon
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	56 081	8 811	344 320	5 813	3 272	3 369	5 044	1 258	3 442	47 514	3 458	2 691
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 878	1 130	69 171	530	327	475	579	152	312	5 760	479	307
Engineers	894	29	11 651	15	6	41	45	5	14	509	28	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	344	42	5 016	28	7	57	60	—	227	11	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	901	168	5 003	85	40	107	200	86	121	1 841	184	91
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 946	358	13 948	236	107	200	172	10	10	6 225	44	24
Technicians, except health	2 693	442	6 046	47	11	34	44	10	10	4 424	24	24
Other professional workers	2 100	427	27 507	119	118	136	217	51	108	2 008	158	165
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 597	527	37 445	304	305	192	312	111	369	3 136	231	313
Salaried:												
Manufacturing	956	115	9 423	45	28	16	42	14	49	861	5	12
Retail trade	574	54	6 117	42	15	23	72	6	64	455	50	46
Other industries	1 381	153	16 703	121	97	88	134	35	153	1 123	73	81
Self-employed:												
Retail trade	380	135	2 351	59	90	48	41	27	56	277	59	70
Other industries	306	70	2 851	37	75	17	23	29	47	420	44	104
Sales workers	3 244	361	33 530	333	182	97	257	80	393	2 974	154	241
Retail trade	2 093	268	16 721	228	95	73	174	60	153	1 689	112	133
Other than retail trade	1 151	93	16 809	105	87	24	83	20	240	1 285	42	108
Clerical and kindred workers	8 391	989	58 786	625	357	371	502	128	423	6 742	338	366
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 896	1 322	48 776	890	486	607	683	166	455	8 124	582	436
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	707	145	5 060	91	46	39	62	17	37	536	93	51
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	902	181	5 556	175	73	119	58	18	100	1 029	53	57
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	2 416	187	9 835	155	44	37	116	5	31	1 446	36	54
Construction craftsmen	1 387	297	10 223	205	203	182	199	57	121	2 154	215	146
Other craftsmen	3 484	512	18 102	264	120	230	238	69	166	2 959	185	128
Operatives, except transport	12 907	1 635	40 945	1 293	502	712	1 317	133	465	9 302	499	291
Durable goods manufacturing	9 913	839	30 176	804	283	106	544	62	297	6 389	129	170
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 512	450	3 067	311	32	108	643	5	8	1 515	103	12
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 482	346	7 702	178	187	498	130	66	160	1 398	267	109
Transport equipment operatives	1 820	528	10 241	252	147	187	187	40	160	2 016	194	127
Laborers, except farm	2 469	464	10 505	310	183	139	186	197	198	1 940	198	153
Construction laborers	172	56	1 212	23	27	37	19	14	250	71	24	27
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 054	182	5 495	100	47	43	48	17	86	970	86	39
Other laborers, except farm	1 243	226	3 798	187	65	69	101	161	98	720	88	87
Farmers and farm managers	243	469	516	334	215	67	293	55	44	922	232	16
Farm laborers and farm foremen	214	210	454	247	110	64	86	—	27	732	164	3
Service workers, except private household ¹	6 775	1 013	31 329	682	389	477	568	174	551	5 501	355	424
Cleaning service workers	1 596	274	6 593	168	44	152	133	26	80	1 453	60	74
Food service workers	2 200	297	10 734	234	163	215	207	95	219	2 019	131	231
Health service workers	1 126	181	4 692	120	66	57	61	15	89	861	58	5
Personal service workers	734	127	3 979	67	42	25	48	26	65	584	43	51
Protective service workers	504	88	3 308	46	21	19	67	28	335	25	27	
Private household workers	647	163	2 622	82	22	21	74	22	45	365	32	14
Female employed, 16 years old and over	20 437	2 940	116 117	1 993	1 069	980	1 880	451	1 193	16 598	977	972
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 893	526	21 755	218	129	179	214	81	120	2 227	194	113
Nurses	614	116	3 261	53	50	24	47	—	33	410	41	5
Health workers, except nurses	293	48	1 460	21	16	26	12	—	11	90	13	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 405	213	9 973	110	58	121	126	70	62	1 087	113	48
Technicians, except health	56	16	374	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	525	133	6 687	30	55	43	78	11	14	568	27	45
Managers and administrators, except farm	511	111	4 394	30	25	30	28	65	341	42	82	82
Sales workers	1 544	142	12 250	163	81	57	97	50	108	1 151	85	93
Retail trade	1 360	132	10 145	136	72	47	50	90	987	77	80	80
Other than retail trade	184	10	2 105	27	9	10	5	—	18	164	8	13
Clerical and kindred workers	6 412	689	44 104	489	252	269	368	100	307	4 874	203	304
Bookkeepers	500	102	5 684	55	52	52	66	37	52	635	46	50
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 327	216	17 618	132	85	76	99	25	135	1 849	75	95
Other clerical workers	3 321	371	20 802	228	88	141	203	38	117	2 390	82	159
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	453	65	1 796	72	41	20	42	6	6	388	19	7
Operatives, except transport	3 177	526	9 449	398	103	34	603	37	127	2 933	98	53
Durable goods manufacturing	2 228	189	5 860	228	58	—	154	24	78	1 784	54	44
Nondurable goods manufacturing	516	214	1 560	139	6	5	422	—	—	726	19	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	433	123	2 029	31	39	29	27	13	49	423	25	9
Transport equipment operatives	198	39	955	20	6	—	11	8	8	141	—	5
Laborers, except farm	221	61	777	27	17	7	35	6	46	297	7	8
Farmers and farm managers	11	6	77	42	5	—	—	—	5	53	22	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	68	6	104	34	14	20	—	—	5	197	18	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 313	612	17 907	417	290	312	350	121	357	3 637	264	293
Cleaning service workers	500	76	1 646	22	23	37	38	8	32	548	17	33
Food service workers	1 767	228	7 752	206	138	195	183	73	183	1 617	118	198
Health service workers	998	181	4 242	113	66	52	61	15	78	825	52	—
Personal service workers	575	85	2 748	44	33	19	28	13	35	429	39	33
Protective service workers	33	6	190	—	—	—	6	—	—	16	—	—
Private household workers	636	163	2 559	82	22	17	74	22	45	359	32	14
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	389	102	3 332	38	40	33	18	28	24	416	33	28
White-collar workers	198	10	1 732	—	—	6	6	—	—	131	10	16
Blue-collar workers	78	42	768	5	28	27	—	17	15	96	—	12
Farm workers	35	27	39	33	12	—	—	5	—	98	23	—
Service workers, including private household	78	23	793	—	—	—	12	—	9	91	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	262	93	1 329	20	15	6	10	—	23	254	17	7
White-collar workers	39	17	362	14	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—
Blue-collar workers	8	11	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	5	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
Service workers, except private household	93	20	410	—	10	6	—	—	13	91	5	—
Private household workers	122	45	492	6	—	—	10	—	10	60	7	7
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$7 955	\$7 035	\$10 881	\$7 040	\$6 470	\$7 447	\$6 485	\$6 773	\$6 945	\$8 185	\$7 331	\$6 774
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 667	9 226	14 766	9 262	8 744	9 556	8 957	7 269	10 299	10 470	9 462	8 443
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 549	7 814	11 359	8 163	6 688	8 037	7 212	7 514	7 623	8 775	7 815	6 742
Operatives, including transport	7 569	7 034	8 513	6 651	6 030	7 343	5 989	3 638	6 439	7 602	6 755	7 000
Laborers, except farm	5 462	5 326	4 987	4 379	4 406	4 886	5 870	5 608	2 615	4 261	4 788	4 571
Farmers and farm managers	4 867	4 191	5 451	7 538	4 750	—	5 009	—	—	6 159	4 794	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	907	3 065	1 824	1 673	—	—	—	—	—	1 548	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 527	\$3 151	\$4 240	\$2 748	\$2 736	\$2 406	\$3 362	\$2 399	\$3 359	\$2 851	\$2 250	\$3 085
Clerical and kindred workers	4 006	3 508	4 705	3 127	2 903	2 554	4 056	2 667	3 761	3 055	2 681	3 473
Operatives, including transport	4 245	3 443	4 621	2 838	2 938	—	3 735	—	4 796	4 010	1 802	—

Table 122. Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Saginaw	St. Clair	St. Joseph	Sanilac	Schoolcraft	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne	Wexford
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	76 664	41 207	18 287	11 699	2 319	22 829	15 855	19 930	97 591	998 204	6 534
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 183	4 697	1 740	856	255	2 364	1 590	1 731	26 607	128 974	842
Engineers	1 161	385	159	19	—	196	87	126	2 230	15 847	55
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	464	269	81	48	14	118	38	75	1 526	5 874	76
Health workers, except practitioners	1 184	553	199	158	24	210	342	256	3 050	14 575	85
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 704	1 482	528	414	109	766	603	577	4 110	28 423	210
Technicians, except health	778	402	147	59	12	176	50	109	1 354	11 840	86
Other professional workers	2 892	1 606	626	158	96	898	470	588	14 337	52 415	330
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 002	3 015	1 264	659	300	1 386	769	1 452	6 340	58 140	524
Salaried:	644	432	163	115	30	230	67	268	1 231	10 636	67
Manufacturing	1 175	643	265	59	72	309	112	259	1 190	10 809	93
Retail trade	2 423	1 120	349	265	103	552	367	475	3 142	27 918	227
Other industries	403	468	128	148	58	169	138	259	419	4 577	66
Self-employed:	357	352	99	72	37	126	85	191	358	4 200	71
Sales workers	5 763	2 638	1 026	537	158	1 252	757	964	5 380	62 066	438
Retail trade	3 474	1 744	583	353	108	874	538	604	3 513	36 239	266
Other than retail trade	2 289	894	443	184	50	378	219	360	1 867	25 827	172
Clerical and kindred workers	12 065	6 109	2 350	1 244	224	3 163	1 653	2 205	16 634	193 888	963
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12 807	7 765	3 478	1 940	308	3 860	2 760	3 416	10 388	145 800	886
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 005	547	195	196	30	483	269	315	949	14 060	56
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	1 608	1 183	411	307	49	505	417	433	1 178	18 556	87
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	3 139	1 504	530	276	39	852	482	566	1 446	29 324	141
Construction craftsmen	2 442	1 653	753	533	73	692	721	796	2 599	27 740	173
Other craftsmen	4 613	2 878	1 589	628	117	1 328	871	1 306	4 216	56 120	429
Operatives, except transport	14 648	7 653	4 220	2 346	259	5 350	3 839	4 666	10 799	185 393	1 146
Durable goods manufacturing	11 795	4 733	2 284	1 415	53	4 387	2 968	2 725	8 042	135 961	732
Nondurable goods manufacturing	847	1 596	1 491	695	60	422	363	1 306	830	18 547	222
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 006	1 324	445	236	146	541	508	635	1 927	30 885	192
Transport equipment operatives	2 889	1 944	803	643	114	1 140	855	932	2 415	40 595	313
Laborers, except farm	3 341	1 697	716	430	196	1 048	639	1 013	2 561	44 358	312
Construction laborers	450	352	76	57	28	109	116	124	451	4 944	46
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 371	693	322	199	86	564	268	365	1 131	22 271	79
Other laborers, except farm	1 520	652	318	174	82	375	255	524	979	17 143	187
Farmers and farm managers	1 055	524	523	1 357	29	579	590	794	937	664	48
Farm laborers and farm foremen	334	238	134	482	6	218	175	601	318	1 023	28
Service workers, except private household ¹	8 957	4 546	1 795	1 050	437	2 251	2 021	1 934	14 412	125 604	906
Cleaning service workers	2 351	1 099	514	259	122	643	512	460	2 758	31 645	161
Food service workers	2 885	1 545	599	366	177	531	575	647	4 831	35 898	341
Health service workers	1 421	584	262	146	56	423	469	252	1 685	19 252	164
Personal service workers	878	668	177	148	43	344	231	213	1 499	13 189	102
Protective service workers	795	421	172	81	23	164	120	167	1 068	15 573	70
Private household workers	620	381	238	155	33	218	207	222	800	11 699	128
Female employed, 16 years old and over	25 860	13 737	6 636	3 852	795	7 829	5 248	6 877	40 769	366 360	2 520
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 864	2 076	791	502	82	1 071	854	916	10 700	50 068	368
Nurses	244	114	70	26	—	82	25	44	1 178	4 541	22
Health workers, except nurses	1 809	957	359	272	65	489	360	414	3 046	19 788	162
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	54	31	36	—	—	8	—	12	120	903	—
Technicians, except health	885	525	204	81	6	368	228	275	4 744	15 871	120
Other professional workers	803	459	148	105	70	206	138	179	1 020	10 649	56
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 603	1 214	448	192	84	591	350	462	2 307	28 183	176
Retail trade	2 232	1 096	394	175	70	554	309	390	2 011	23 853	139
Other than retail trade	371	118	54	17	14	37	41	72	296	4 330	37
Clerical and kindred workers	9 197	4 504	1 821	956	178	2 357	1 270	1 699	12 840	142 775	678
Bookkeepers	1 187	511	801	211	35	361	242	224	1 174	14 290	123
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 240	1 449	599	266	62	831	368	580	5 216	49 340	176
Other clerical workers	4 770	2 544	921	479	81	1 165	660	895	6 450	79 145	379
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	442	233	237	109	—	166	111	184	562	5 885	57
Operatives, except transport	2 460	1 929	1 679	903	39	1 599	856	1 544	3 532	40 947	362
Durable goods manufacturing	1 425	970	791	445	—	1 203	568	891	2 503	22 061	190
Nondurable goods manufacturing	335	721	760	407	—	241	157	517	482	8 306	115
Nonmanufacturing industries	700	238	128	51	39	155	131	136	547	10 580	57
Transport equipment operatives	195	143	65	93	—	86	49	138	195	1 411	21
Laborers, except farm	233	163	115	44	18	94	56	173	170	3 955	25
Farmers and farm managers	50	22	15	40	—	43	22	77	87	211	3
Farm laborers and farm foremen	90	42	5	124	—	44	10	116	100	341	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 317	2 582	1 074	629	291	1 360	1 325	1 173	8 479	70 637	646
Cleaning service workers	734	267	117	56	42	157	157	113	686	10 837	71
Food service workers	2 209	1 187	494	320	163	424	513	522	3 239	25 979	297
Health service workers	1 327	548	242	135	42	404	377	236	1 400	17 453	147
Personal service workers	617	461	140	97	28	272	196	143	1 062	9 026	77
Protective service workers	42	3	20	—	—	11	10	—	68	1 049	5
Private household workers	606	370	238	155	33	212	207	216	777	11 298	128
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	564	246	179	145	26	151	116	122	654	7 533	72
White-collar workers	267	82	35	5	—	48	26	8	252	4 170	24
Blue-collar workers	154	100	60	15	26	25	38	53	147	1 792	15
Farm workers	33	19	27	103	—	47	23	44	38	58	5
Service workers, including private household	110	45	57	22	—	31	29	17	217	1 513	28
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	240	216	98	58	—	93	60	145	423	2 567	76
White-collar workers	66	62	16	12	—	19	10	26	118	1 078	5
Blue-collar workers	24	16	5	4	—	8	11	37	37	287	—
Farm workers	18	—	4	11	—	—	6	26	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	55	70	35	26	—	8	8	46	122	622	37
Private household workers	77	68	38	5	—	58	31	30	120	580	34
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$8 952	\$8 442	\$7 690	\$7 041	\$6 851	\$8 530	\$7 980	\$7 352	\$8 514	\$8 989	\$6 950
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 747	11 434	10 300	9 186	9 151	10 743	9 545	9 433	11 146	12 265	9 287
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 337	9 241	8 419	8 144	7 471	9 801	9 172	8 237	10 403	10 644	7 124
Operatives, including transport	8 438	7 673	7 063	6 813	6 133	8 204	7 728	6 948	7 891	8 247	6 117
Laborers, except farm	6 039	6 268	5 180	5 089	4 936	6 401	6 351	5 018	4 155	6 483	5 176
Farmers and farm managers	5 044	6 423	4 153	5 060	—	5 155	6 206	5 135	4 716	3 500	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 136	1 702	1 517	1 727	—	2 250	4 313	2 486	1 552	3 457	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 508	\$3 665	\$3 834	\$3 222	\$2 521	\$3 741	\$3 824	\$3 284	\$3 903	\$4 347	\$2 952
Clerical and kindred workers	4 005	4 154	4 164	3 116	3 000	4 001	4 199	3 937	3 989	4 857	3 710
Operatives, including transport	4 052	3 924	4 532	3 690	—	4 169	3 821	3 161	5 386	4 895	2 988

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Alcona	Alger	Allegan	Alpena	Antrim	Arenac	Baraga	Barry	Bay	Benzie	Berrien	Branch
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 820	2 590	23 978	9 493	4 084	3 508	2 264	13 748	40 908	2 846	63 308	13 254
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	97	179	1 708	219	296	212	88	757	801	202	2 230	717
Mining	12	22	119	123	—	30	175	68	25	6	97	20
Construction	221	150	1 574	384	231	312	121	705	2 375	268	3 153	828
Manufacturing	400	926	9 972	2 839	1 659	1 190	592	6 156	16 056	596	27 367	4 489
Furniture and lumber and wood products	110	248	734	517	170	73	124	280	234	57	523	441
Metal industries	13	—	1 564	122	574	166	10	621	2 479	43	5 522	1 325
Machinery, except electrical	169	22	1 268	622	364	116	245	1 691	1 038	39	5 474	483
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	972	—	145	104	—	226	1 321	88	5 268	120
Transportation equipment	37	2	1 452	32	183	434	—	1 651	5 906	21	2 073	695
Other durable goods	60	11	644	1 152	134	150	31	371	1 129	40	2 215	502
Food and kindred products	—	20	968	83	31	26	6	459	470	189	897	236
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	312	54	—	17	—	157	174	89	192	38
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	22	214	74	9	10	6	124	305	21	2 218	115
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	383	—	—	24	—	55	1 094	—	131	34
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	6	601	1 461	183	49	70	170	521	1 906	9	2 854	500
Railroads and railway express service	—	54	57	10	14	—	18	71	280	118	340	8
Trucking service and warehousing	18	6	335	96	21	22	14	135	360	9	705	243
Other transportation	50	19	151	167	30	44	46	107	342	40	313	69
Communications	12	28	148	231	34	22	6	101	389	13	496	73
Utilities and sanitary services	46	19	220	112	43	108	39	124	928	20	818	196
Wholesale trade	35	29	880	277	60	58	42	311	1 677	93	1 684	976
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	76	86	597	287	136	156	63	266	934	66	1 305	281
Eating and drinking places	118	74	663	354	136	163	56	295	1 570	107	2 233	299
General merchandise retailing	24	44	288	244	22	23	23	190	1 295	27	1 316	262
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	99	56	611	345	118	196	80	360	959	92	1 578	380
Other retail trade	68	71	1 124	545	175	249	165	560	2 239	200	3 153	667
Banking and credit agencies	30	32	206	168	62	19	10	99	520	43	838	176
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	26	66	267	189	86	33	17	296	588	45	1 026	227
Business and repair services	26	25	460	184	45	52	28	276	612	55	1 422	177
Private households	18	10	284	95	63	35	14	182	289	27	486	177
Other personal services	28	96	505	266	156	86	45	270	957	114	1 698	259
Entertainment and recreation services	22	—	128	54	7	—	—	95	281	17	368	55
Hospitals	10	73	586	400	163	66	152	414	1 799	153	1 521	830
Health services, except hospitals	29	65	467	189	40	42	107	341	739	80	863	367
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	136	146	1 156	882	206	243	130	698	1 688	161	2 620	485
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	6	33	299	143	16	16	23	150	924	101	1 985	165
Other education and kindred services	18	5	47	44	17	—	—	60	140	36	162	22
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	43	49	269	133	33	19	14	131	574	32	714	109
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	30	31	271	124	51	21	15	171	560	36	1 231	284
Public administration	122	196	586	389	164	91	176	359	1 007	89	1 586	413
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	34	21	372	126	32	60	9	191	314	55	904	186
Agriculture	9	—	58	4	10	—	—	25	25	9	111	19
Nonagriculture industries	25	21	314	122	22	60	9	166	289	46	793	167
Male employed, 16 years old and over												
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	97	182	1 522	187	258	180	82	714	714	149	1 814	680
Construction and mining	227	162	1 637	495	217	321	289	743	2 277	268	3 069	787
Manufacturing	301	835	7 386	2 654	1 119	970	564	4 624	13 768	325	19 971	3 092
Furniture and lumber and wood products	110	217	577	507	145	68	122	218	125	52	401	301
Metal industries	13	—	1 111	122	411	139	10	441	2 319	43	4 613	981
Machinery, including electrical	104	22	1 630	573	327	137	236	1 734	2 034	49	8 230	470
Transportation equipment	8	2	1 286	11	104	404	—	1 056	5 349	16	1 735	491
Other durable goods	55	6	453	1 138	90	106	26	250	908	20	1 649	293
Food and kindred products	—	11	696	67	18	21	6	363	386	109	616	188
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	61	32	—	17	—	29	45	19	32	16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	18	126	41	4	10	6	81	220	12	973	69
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	6	559	1 446	163	20	68	158	452	2 382	5	1 722	283
Transportation	47	70	406	244	52	50	78	232	766	167	1 141	269
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	58	42	278	206	60	124	39	183	976	33	912	203
Wholesale trade	29	18	713	242	47	51	42	261	1 376	50	1 269	668
Food, bakery, and dairy products	35	42	348	180	82	74	25	174	536	56	771	175
Eating and drinking places	30	26	153	73	45	23	6	79	438	42	670	94
Other retail trade	120	83	1 290	671	234	346	175	741	2 249	207	3 499	792
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	59	210	211	77	20	6	151	481	34	897	155
Business and repair services	26	20	401	150	45	37	28	230	478	49	988	154
Personal services	24	24	178	97	83	32	20	107	315	38	449	122
Entertainment and recreation services	22	—	53	43	7	—	—	77	151	12	193	40
Health services, including hospitals	6	31	145	83	19	32	44	159	535	46	536	364
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	65	50	421	365	85	76	63	256	602	65	1 024	221
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	—	16	121	24	—	4	10	32	253	36	750	60
Other education and kindred services	5	5	—	22	—	—	—	24	32	20	31	—
Other professional and related services	27	24	259	135	67	34	10	117	508	46	948	161
Public administration	98	149	409	317	79	55	98	218	758	31	1 124	222
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	21	17	205	90	10	46	5	141	218	25	598	82
Agriculture	9	—	48	4	10	—	—	18	21	5	83	10
Nonagriculture industries	12	17	157	86	—	46	5	123	197	20	515	72
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over¹												
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	179	254	819	449	163	187	166	431	1 757	199	1 648	509
Sales workers	6	14	30	17	21	15	—	17	45	6	117	19
Clerical and kindred workers	5	5	13	11	5	—	—	4	59	3	45	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	85	95	199	147	44	33	58	127	441	49	343	153
Operatives, including transport	38	97	294	153	48	84	40	136	766	63	629	202
Laborers, except farm	24	30	182	53	33	28	58	82	263	46	215	68
Farm workers	—	—	32	22	—	11	—	19	20	—	84	20
Service workers, including private household	21	13	65	46	12	10	10	42	94	27	153	21
Female, 16 years old and over¹												
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	65	121	576	279	137	168	70	250	1 040	116	1 585	431
Sales workers	—	19	20	23	—	10	—	11	36	—	91	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	29	16	27	12	—	—	17	114	9	69	24
Operatives, including transport	12	11	71	99	7	13	18	34	218	6	295	42
Other blue-collar workers	15	6	290	35	53	80	—	83	317	71	739	218
Farm workers	—	16	33	8	—	11	—	33	32	9	108	33
Service workers, except private household	23	35	91	51	59	38	45	46	251	21	225	65
Private household workers	—	5	24	19	6	10	—	6	10	—	18	10

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Calhoun	Cass	Charlevoix	Cheboygan	Chippewa	Clare	Clinton	Crawford	Delta	Dickinson	Eaton	Emmet
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	55 338	16 607	5 697	4 867	7 875	5 105	17 746	2 076	11 279	7 741	26 269	6 261
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 080	652	209	175	151	214	1 148	16	290	165	899	217
Mining	2 121	10	—	26	206	43	18	20	5	239	99	7
Construction	1 142	924	429	430	727	473	1 348	160	717	563	1 697	578
Manufacturing	19 904	8 351	1 795	1 180	450	1 439	5 565	471	2 999	1 684	9 020	968
Furniture and lumber and wood products	134	438	151	150	154	136	68	87	406	581	1 190	97
Metal industries	3 133	1 274	707	73	36	65	408	—	41	317	1 143	89
Machinery, except electrical	4 299	1 848	84	176	8	236	576	17	914	270	811	23
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	151	365	158	43	6	76	79	—	259	13	134	26
Transportation equipment	1 732	1 709	184	80	25	298	3 452	18	137	16	4 726	147
Other durable goods	1 688	990	263	53	63	162	387	322	157	124	1 093	360
Food and kindred products	6 166	138	23	15	71	80	160	4	5	39	387	31
Textiles and fabricated textile products	41	74	10	73	—	—	17	—	—	16	44	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	644	506	63	34	49	31	217	3	128	182	241	58
Chemicals and allied products	107	255	—	—	—	234	51	—	21	21	35	4
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 809	754	152	483	38	121	150	20	906	105	216	120
Railroads and railway express service	1 039	220	10	13	71	11	34	8	409	63	92	15
Trucking service and warehousing	363	182	16	48	60	32	136	7	286	204	272	43
Other transportation	261	88	64	102	228	52	99	5	195	47	142	53
Communications	426	113	24	35	132	23	161	42	150	169	225	153
Utilities and sanitary services	692	163	197	115	171	112	239	21	187	293	276	82
Wholesale trade	1 320	503	126	60	166	88	676	40	319	293	800	282
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 394	345	179	85	308	134	384	75	381	172	586	206
Eating and drinking places	2 121	495	195	256	463	353	517	81	409	384	656	214
General merchandise retailing	1 125	126	104	115	401	102	388	10	317	130	713	168
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	1 113	425	193	190	245	210	531	81	287	290	709	198
Other retail trade	2 876	788	369	353	533	288	861	140	807	513	1 276	544
Banking and credit agencies	790	156	91	75	138	62	278	—	230	70	318	57
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 304	213	105	106	96	91	452	51	193	99	946	102
Business and repair services	902	231	86	61	99	82	285	41	169	202	566	130
Private households	483	159	118	94	102	41	169	20	125	64	201	99
Other personal services	1 535	349	304	250	422	175	366	183	408	262	588	396
Entertainment and recreation services	404	50	25	7	91	35	53	36	73	39	120	53
Hospitals	3 369	271	236	243	339	127	499	124	349	423	630	471
Health services, except hospitals	1 190	199	78	71	53	133	424	23	260	200	565	194
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	2 335	692	323	273	915	325	847	130	566	411	1 355	337
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	1 337	250	36	73	138	88	483	20	258	112	885	142
Other education and kindred services	175	32	24	65	39	11	35	11	32	38	166	15
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	653	95	96	43	200	54	212	16	182	89	471	86
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	990	137	102	62	112	104	319	32	146	150	341	160
Public administration	2 894	388	163	261	819	203	1 219	212	530	323	1 656	291
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	485	180	98	61	75	74	156	17	278	80	397	98
Agriculture	29	28	7	—	11	—	49	—	31	—	41	—
Nonagriculture industries	456	152	91	61	64	74	107	17	247	80	356	98
Male employed, 16 years old and over	33 445	10 876	3 429	3 153	4 822	3 186	11 703	1 256	7 553	5 088	17 226	3 780
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	938	562	199	163	147	187	1 089	16	229	157	746	191
Construction and mining	2 179	897	406	447	911	481	1 276	175	692	783	1 619	537
Manufacturing	14 962	5 812	1 133	892	353	974	4 714	289	2 612	1 368	7 347	766
Furniture and lumber and wood products	102	289	139	131	144	88	58	71	332	459	138	81
Metal industries	2 700	964	505	61	32	38	338	—	41	280	874	84
Machinery, including electrical	3 677	1 670	127	168	14	228	529	5	1 026	254	729	33
Transportation equipment	1 501	1 464	67	45	21	177	3 093	13	124	16	4 268	75
Other durable goods	1 118	564	180	47	55	59	319	177	125	92	741	347
Food and kindred products	4 022	112	17	15	45	74	146	—	20	39	275	20
Textiles and fabricated textile products	7	17	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	11	28	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	434	185	21	10	22	18	108	3	81	102	123	46
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 401	547	77	365	20	292	123	20	863	115	171	67
Transportation	1 440	443	78	163	337	68	188	20	845	291	421	84
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	809	217	185	139	194	120	324	56	252	240	430	139
Wholesale trade	1 018	452	111	43	146	79	549	40	291	307	674	232
Food, bakery, and dairy products	768	209	114	47	161	55	227	56	227	110	347	93
Eating and drinking places	805	141	74	103	149	88	174	25	84	108	267	81
Other retail trade	2 754	863	450	416	650	421	1 037	158	776	549	1 533	502
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 102	139	72	96	112	101	271	22	230	92	609	111
Business and repair services	655	176	56	61	95	63	198	26	139	165	381	97
Personal services	439	125	130	127	194	90	132	61	105	89	234	175
Entertainment and recreation services	230	26	20	7	52	35	25	33	28	78	78	38
Health services, including hospitals	1 242	63	65	59	71	44	182	32	145	175	317	166
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	901	290	152	85	464	154	361	71	260	187	500	116
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	509	103	4	13	60	43	165	—	104	39	355	65
Other education and kindred services	28	—	—	24	17	6	5	—	8	7	80	5
Other professional and related services	744	127	90	70	148	76	216	32	156	147	442	150
Public administration	1 922	231	90	198	561	101	570	152	365	246	846	232
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	294	97	67	48	56	44	133	5	181	60	261	59
Agriculture	24	28	7	—	11	—	42	—	13	—	35	—
Nonagriculture industries	270	69	60	48	45	44	91	5	168	60	226	59
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over¹	1 695	279	393	435	752	279	496	171	722	337	580	286
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	113	15	22	18	40	6	23	19	19	16	45	10
Sales workers	41	4	9	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	19
Clerical and kindred workers	69	16	6	6	6	13	28	—	3	4	10	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	454	59	130	162	188	142	185	80	263	126	172	90
Operatives, including transport	646	132	90	123	270	50	166	34	177	103	186	75
Laborers, except farm	217	25	72	66	165	60	64	22	195	54	92	58
Farm workers	17	—	—	11	3	—	6	—	11	—	14	—
Service workers, including private household	138	28	64	38	80	8	24	16	42	34	52	34
Female, 16 years old and over¹	1 112	398	208	288	334	167	261	95	199	84	452	255
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	45	12	13	15	30	—	10	6	11	4	31	16
Sales workers	88	11	—	20	41	25	37	—	—	4	29	14
Clerical and kindred workers	235	55	32	40	106	26	85	18	65	25	141	41
Operatives, including transport	398	230	106	97	29	61	64	41	36	14	87	60
Other blue-collar workers	46	24	—	12	5	—	—	5	22	4	37	21
Farm workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5
Service workers, except private household	243	55	53	85	109	55	43	25	65	24	88	79
Private household workers	7	—										

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Genesee	Gladwin	Gogebic	Grand Traverse	Graiot	Hillsdale	Houghton	Huron	Ingham	Ionia	Iosco	Iron
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	159 476	4 110	6 447	13 820	13 750	13 725	9 426	10 821	105 416	15 388	5 579	3 920
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	923	225	187	408	782	1 000	211	1 741	1 669	1 105	160	94
Mining	120	—	1 049	25	49	132	542	22	127	—	79	533
Construction	6 155	305	251	849	705	623	565	542	5 618	762	539	244
Manufacturing	73 759	1 659	1 143	2 448	4 382	5 078	822	3 167	22 528	6 188	797	349
Furniture and lumber and wood products	146	51	513	65	47	230	262	97	146	137	88	168
Metal industries	3 003	93	62	234	412	1 113	58	867	1 931	942	38	43
Machinery, except electrical	1 248	286	22	396	212	1 303	80	284	1 914	1 254	103	28
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 541	32	62	204	70	128	60	11	192	143	—	15
Transportation equipment	59 791	224	130	214	1 947	1 002	5	502	13 594	2 136	196	—
Other durable goods	4 352	65	131	262	182	484	84	171	1 819	445	269	24
Food and kindred products	755	7	47	484	87	275	110	476	638	324	17	26
Textiles and fabricated textile products	283	—	38	64	6	38	—	327	81	411	5	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	930	24	51	234	142	135	85	109	1 380	105	24	16
Chemicals and allied products	732	440	5	12	529	14	18	124	148	49	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	978	437	82	279	748	356	60	199	685	242	57	29
Railroads and railway express service	465	4	83	51	46	84	45	20	255	56	100	38
Trucking service and warehousing	1 733	25	42	147	206	220	53	124	837	112	77	21
Other transportation	724	29	73	134	110	70	73	59	537	95	48	57
Communications	1 480	—	46	413	174	94	124	70	1 031	117	28	24
Utilities and sanitary services	1 455	49	151	321	204	142	262	151	1 238	151	95	101
Wholesale trade	5 249	17	202	602	379	401	195	269	3 040	254	118	135
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 582	146	258	348	310	416	347	287	2 046	313	238	190
Eating and drinking places	4 387	100	303	470	595	427	529	465	3 779	517	282	135
General merchandise retailing	4 029	49	130	417	292	267	167	170	3 291	246	159	73
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	3 416	96	189	440	492	382	318	323	1 983	319	283	107
Other retail trade	8 028	280	365	1 092	776	655	630	624	5 918	724	479	288
Banking and credit agencies	1 961	33	72	232	165	114	160	154	1 530	171	79	48
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 966	54	72	372	274	165	133	142	3 381	182	151	60
Business and repair services	2 962	78	80	240	173	240	217	182	2 552	287	67	67
Private households	1 362	89	65	135	266	221	152	169	959	219	117	42
Other personal services	3 699	151	238	529	274	326	235	261	3 045	360	289	197
Entertainment and recreation services	980	19	46	81	69	53	76	49	718	114	17	10
Hospitals	6 010	104	344	1 544	458	490	563	217	3 023	651	218	133
Health services, except hospitals	3 279	114	107	365	450	269	111	269	2 588	283	89	213
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	8 192	168	355	559	594	720	1 477	520	16 956	632	426	244
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	3 500	36	88	302	748	355	675	194	2 731	197	26	61
Other education and kindred services	—	12	16	135	26	40	22	47	726	38	6	18
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 840	33	109	190	138	164	135	129	1 997	191	100	78
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	2 415	68	65	418	198	189	142	143	2 831	215	78	65
Public administration	4 317	167	318	553	415	388	445	311	8 482	889	434	295
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	1 581	47	75	246	156	169	93	192	1 478	216	122	78
Agriculture	28	5	—	20	6	20	3	45	87	41	19	12
Nonagriculture industries	1 553	42	75	226	150	149	90	147	1 391	175	103	66
Male employed, 16 years old and over	105 821	2 778	4 277	8 193	8 852	8 818	6 125	7 246	62 894	9 974	3 389	2 488
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	761	202	160	382	737	963	201	1 646	1 472	1 058	148	83
Construction and mining	5 941	270	1 295	848	713	713	1 049	521	5 271	705	589	743
Manufacturing	62 659	1 478	865	1 635	3 868	4 724	2 381	18 720	4 660	645	309	164
Furniture and lumber and wood products	128	47	468	59	38	169	256	97	132	124	83	164
Metal industries	2 516	85	62	192	377	740	58	675	1 646	759	34	39
Machinery, including electrical	1 955	277	22	467	243	1 259	96	261	1 797	941	97	39
Transportation equipment	51 757	196	106	183	1 775	845	5	417	11 657	1 865	137	—
Other durable goods	3 649	34	65	190	165	335	74	118	1 562	363	246	12
Food and kindred products	591	7	38	337	50	226	102	446	537	242	11	10
Textiles and fabricated textile products	197	—	5	4	—	5	—	59	46	154	5	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	604	11	37	58	100	58	69	77	837	66	10	16
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 262	821	62	145	943	231	64	231	506	146	22	29
Transportation	2 249	28	171	296	277	321	171	179	1 195	200	162	111
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 937	43	161	469	248	145	309	201	1 564	205	108	104
Wholesale trade	4 012	17	180	499	329	299	187	228	2 394	172	78	119
Food, bakery, and dairy products	2 177	78	144	242	147	192	195	1 235	1 660	110	99	99
Eating and drinking places	1 468	21	102	212	188	143	279	65	1 584	110	81	34
Other retail trade	7 659	270	423	1 211	953	705	677	705	5 978	735	599	272
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 268	38	80	297	233	131	160	165	2 387	145	125	47
Business and repair services	1 925	51	50	177	125	192	180	165	1 607	142	43	50
Personal services	1 258	53	99	229	99	131	95	98	1 115	111	122	63
Entertainment and recreation services	468	14	43	49	50	34	53	15	419	42	17	10
Health services, including hospitals	1 774	30	56	600	186	147	96	76	1 389	345	33	58
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	3 034	48	127	216	190	273	916	186	8 555	256	176	95
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	1 304	14	31	83	300	139	381	75	1 055	72	12	32
Other education and kindred services	1 277	—	5	52	6	5	5	—	217	16	—	5
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 025	26	69	283	152	152	134	99	2 309	175	92	76
Legal, engineering, and related services	2 775	97	216	413	237	277	352	220	4 428	615	249	178
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	1 055	12	57	164	97	65	77	101	963	120	96	62
Agriculture	28	5	—	15	6	20	3	45	74	41	19	12
Nonagriculture industries	1 027	7	57	149	91	45	74	56	889	79	77	50
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over¹	4 120	195	305	572	607	553	947	525	3 796	617	226	420
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	220	10	10	21	5	45	37	27	356	32	16	4
Sales workers	171	4	5	11	—	—	12	—	214	6	10	12
Clerical and kindred workers	175	—	13	43	5	12	4	4	189	6	15	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 056	51	92	167	131	88	348	158	884	161	85	108
Operatives, including transport	1 540	64	62	186	307	248	291	174	1 064	217	65	203
Laborers, except farm	587	55	73	76	92	91	185	96	495	94	26	68
Farm workers	26	—	13	20	11	21	10	—	78	44	—	—
Service workers, including private household	330	11	28	48	51	48	49	47	505	57	9	25
Female, 16 years old and over¹	3 901	103	99	334	370	356	224	246	2 088	487	243	129
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	155	10	6	19	24	13	10	—	216	26	26	6
Sales workers	353	5	17	35	18	25	11	24	256	14	5	17
Clerical and kindred workers	891	4	14	43	82	36	59	21	750	65	62	37
Operatives, including transport	1 262	62	34	98	155	204	48	109	233	281	60	26
Other blue-collar workers	173	6	—									

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Isabella	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kalkoska	Kent	Keweenaw	Lake	Lapeer	Leelanau	Lenawee	Livingston	Luce
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	15 627	52 209	79 098	1 402	156 359	528	1 625	17 090	3 512	30 604	21 127	1 977
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	865	1 064	1 445	52	2 118	14	160	1 281	308	1 095	957	48
Mining	195	608	48	6	163	8	—	61	5	33	138	—
Construction	771	2 260	3 527	190	7 567	26	132	768	452	1 228	1 843	103
Manufacturing	2 380	18 650	26 393	381	49 688	100	351	7 032	558	13 287	7 282	157
Furniture and lumber and wood products	80	170	691	39	7 623	55	47	87	49	498	86	131
Metal industries	261	3 011	2 515	48	9 837	16	53	621	85	2 130	1 139	—
Machinery, except electrical	164	5 509	2 782	66	6 038	7	57	412	53	4 130	1 430	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	36	477	337	22	3 410	6	—	101	26	490	554	—
Transportation equipment	347	4 055	3 107	46	5 473	6	28	4 696	65	2 761	2 468	—
Other durable goods	223	1 952	2 107	100	4 993	—	69	326	70	1 070	592	15
Food and kindred products	148	372	1 289	19	2 169	10	6	215	114	215	53	6
Textiles and fabricated textile products	6	269	224	4	1 660	—	10	269	16	431	26	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	164	654	1 214	10	3 098	—	6	126	29	340	300	5
Chemicals and allied products	444	72	4 203	—	1 518	—	4	14	7	429	183	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	507	2 109	7 924	27	3 869	—	71	165	44	793	451	—
Railroads and railway express service	29	668	292	6	1 215	—	14	65	13	52	41	12
Trucking service and warehousing	222	534	815	5	2 715	—	8	122	39	391	205	6
Other transportation	71	238	437	15	968	6	18	120	29	202	203	17
Communications	156	563	692	9	1 980	—	7	81	35	276	219	10
Utilities and sanitary services	150	2 056	820	—	1 648	12	18	169	29	394	263	35
Wholesale trade	310	1 522	2 581	42	9 822	19	4	295	42	452	522	73
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	300	1 178	1 937	26	5 011	36	55	403	129	773	520	41
Eating and drinking places	717	1 971	2 479	81	5 044	26	75	323	93	1 042	481	40
General merchandise retailing	312	1 356	2 101	23	5 673	14	12	230	62	682	332	41
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	502	1 207	1 594	60	3 209	10	71	448	111	722	632	130
Other retail trade	850	2 917	4 887	67	8 751	46	80	786	212	1 696	1 056	130
Banking and credit agencies	133	626	1 325	11	2 352	5	39	189	45	284	241	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	348	937	1 834	25	5 227	—	26	196	85	487	572	22
Business and repair services	271	973	1 772	20	5 147	12	30	262	50	599	712	23
Private households	208	536	743	33	1 295	—	24	119	97	289	208	55
Other personal services	466	1 257	2 037	49	4 552	13	76	330	184	751	468	45
Entertainment and recreation services	84	393	496	7	1 028	—	6	45	9	192	128	13
Hospitals	749	1 677	3 319	70	5 747	23	12	718	225	734	831	635
Health services, except hospitals	594	1 186	1 792	22	3 827	22	47	1 014	86	561	372	36
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	3 452	2 512	7 916	86	6 527	31	102	810	164	1 202	1 183	80
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	491	1 021	2 003	5	4 111	4	17	212	91	1 223	364	27
Other education and kindred services	75	144	348	15	669	—	—	32	21	92	67	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	169	564	1 020	37	2 727	5	35	188	72	471	243	28
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	389	1 348	2 157	13	3 407	—	32	281	106	561	378	22
Public administration	368	2 243	2 288	46	4 171	96	174	510	160	833	666	142
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	252	466	808	21	2 002	5	21	229	80	301	341	46
Agriculture	45	53	91	—	162	—	5	89	5	28	61	4
Nonagriculture industries	207	413	717	21	1 840	5	16	140	75	273	280	42
Male employed, 16 years old and over	9 140	33 424	48 437	798	96 774	329	1 019	11 613	2 215	19 621	14 154	1 134
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	758	935	1 021	33	1 867	11	139	1 151	292	1 032	871	32
Construction and mining	934	2 568	3 351	190	7 238	34	132	785	442	1 165	1 898	103
Manufacturing	1 935	14 712	20 094	260	36 672	89	246	5 909	414	10 235	5 764	115
Furniture and lumber and wood products	71	75	567	35	6 168	55	47	71	49	409	76	94
Metal industries	185	2 428	2 245	41	7 459	16	53	501	49	1 715	863	—
Machinery, including electrical	183	5 281	2 622	82	7 694	7	42	415	90	3 706	1 541	—
Transportation equipment	309	3 348	2 515	16	3 991	6	22	4 216	52	2 049	2 209	—
Other durable goods	169	1 005	1 712	69	3 740	—	60	281	25	873	487	15
Food and kindred products	122	294	833	5	1 543	5	6	133	81	148	42	6
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	52	102	—	762	—	—	86	6	211	10	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	78	395	854	—	1 862	—	—	84	16	218	159	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	818	1 834	8 644	12	3 453	—	16	122	46	906	377	—
Transportation	311	1 239	1 261	19	4 042	6	40	200	58	507	289	35
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	242	1 741	1 017	4	2 440	12	18	199	53	474	370	40
Wholesale trade	236	1 222	2 063	28	7 660	19	4	228	36	382	416	60
Food, bakery, and dairy products	176	684	1 204	14	3 085	11	35	247	77	457	229	10
Eating and drinking places	266	754	1 175	—	1 992	12	17	66	18	289	169	5
Other retail trade	1 026	2 932	4 865	74	9 326	50	111	956	246	1 821	1 232	169
Finance, insurance, and real estate	269	730	1 647	17	3 747	—	27	168	77	372	409	17
Business and repair services	218	723	1 276	13	3 646	12	15	228	32	449	554	23
Personal services	186	425	678	36	1 726	—	54	107	93	329	184	11
Entertainment and recreation services	54	243	277	4	551	—	—	33	9	121	84	13
Health services, including hospitals	317	504	1 285	10	2 408	13	20	429	75	234	288	314
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	1 535	919	3 091	32	2 281	14	54	262	76	407	481	25
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	171	351	898	—	1 748	—	6	89	33	388	119	10
Other education and kindred services	27	29	115	15	169	—	—	5	3	10	17	—
Other professional and related services	243	1 043	1 495	27	3 075	—	18	248	90	469	312	33
Public administration	236	1 670	1 624	22	3 101	46	83	303	89	480	468	119
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	125	342	535	18	1 265	5	11	152	51	214	223	27
Agriculture	41	41	81	—	129	—	5	82	5	28	57	4
Nonagriculture industries	84	301	454	18	1 136	5	6	70	46	186	166	23
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over¹	728	1 802	2 049	198	5 309	46	151	451	224	1 318	682	137
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	72	125	183	15	270	—	8	25	8	32	55	6
Sales workers	32	45	125	—	254	—	16	5	16	4	10	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5	62	77	—	270	—	6	5	6	52	10	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	192	323	526	87	1 264	10	25	164	94	206	230	34
Operatives, including transport	244	923	612	37	2 030	17	83	157	49	719	251	32
Laborers, except farm	102	177	265	46	710	15	—	45	26	207	55	42
Farm workers	14	19	11	5	39	—	13	20	10	21	18	4
Service workers, including private household	67	124	230	8	411	4	—	30	15	77	53	19
Female, 16 years old and over¹	396	1 200	1 542	49	3 889	31	40	431	128	915	303	53
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	33	49	97	5	199	5	—	32	—	32	22	—
Sales workers	30	55	151	—	264	—	—	30	17	22	54	—
Clerical and kindred workers	84	275	325	5	659	—	12	60	16	85	57	21
Operatives, including transport	97	511	427	19	1 874	—	5	213	35	479	108	6
Other blue-collar workers	5	16	46	5	243	—	10	6	17	63	4	—
Farm workers	5	—	24	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	—	7
Service workers, except private household	111	250	349	15	514	15	8	64	34	160		

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Mackinac	Macomb	Manistee	Marquette	Mason	Mecosta	Menominee	Midland	Missaukee	Monroe	Montcalm	Montmorency
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 596	228 429	6 945	19 386	8 098	9 289	8 320	22 468	2 246	41 924	13 827	1 412
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	126	1 793	244	166	361	521	652	257	330	1 237	959	79
Mining	117	183	16	3 210	62	100	25	28	28	167	37	—
Construction	287	11 296	294	748	568	471	489	1 290	180	2 726	770	179
Manufacturing	202	96 734	2 742	1 227	2 687	1 926	3 139	10 192	495	17 469	5 695	417
Furniture and lumber and wood products	52	648	208	203	161	174	923	36	66	890	213	132
Metal industries	4	14 879	183	62	649	180	310	1 037	103	3 192	553	48
Machinery, except electrical	10	19 817	296	160	300	297	354	104	25	1 400	491	65
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	2 290	—	26	5	134	274	28	43	290	1 790	106
Transportation equipment	17	39 481	147	25	77	103	221	404	79	6 438	1 163	21
Other durable goods	63	6 761	271	109	611	163	224	216	46	1 425	285	27
Food and kindred products	6	2 293	167	148	131	77	89	39	17	279	414	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	7	1 365	227	245	4	14	69	33	36	73	76	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30	3 002	58	137	108	52	89	241	18	384	103	4
Chemicals and allied products	—	2 397	539	36	456	23	100	5 361	5	455	52	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	13	3 801	646	76	185	709	486	2 693	57	2 643	555	9
Railroads and railway express service	17	610	71	398	377	11	67	58	17	580	34	—
Trucking service and warehousing	7	2 577	61	128	52	21	116	74	21	939	147	17
Other transportation	67	1 353	48	171	165	44	52	184	9	333	96	24
Communications	40	2 789	54	305	64	124	55	148	11	280	86	14
Utilities and sanitary services	45	3 087	114	300	144	191	71	202	21	701	154	14
Wholesale trade	44	8 469	94	744	110	166	356	287	34	992	334	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	73	6 027	193	600	244	253	331	398	92	952	478	32
Eating and drinking places	156	7 334	266	727	277	439	271	536	81	1 346	321	65
General merchandise retailing	16	7 779	114	430	143	206	104	267	50	1 033	147	24
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	99	5 358	216	573	210	290	176	610	105	1 017	426	55
Other retail trade	115	10 652	382	1 053	375	497	409	1 297	120	1 795	683	126
Banking and credit agencies	27	3 779	108	284	77	122	120	162	14	552	142	18
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	17	5 469	91	313	136	97	68	313	27	781	127	23
Business and repair services	47	6 308	77	340	103	135	90	373	16	728	168	17
Private households	42	831	71	250	86	143	75	380	59	317	224	18
Other personal services	155	4 462	262	600	236	191	194	638	89	1 015	276	34
Entertainment and recreation services	6	1 726	20	119	36	67	25	232	—	310	49	14
Hospitals	172	5 810	290	973	268	343	289	539	56	1 346	688	18
Health services, except hospitals	37	3 452	134	397	168	131	222	506	25	693	271	13
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	218	10 631	306	2 719	387	2 038	366	1 193	129	1 838	609	98
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	35	3 342	96	452	162	175	128	677	96	654	187	6
Other education and kindred services	25	498	29	31	28	31	24	132	—	131	51	10
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	26	2 072	82	281	113	100	76	304	35	519	104	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	115	4 871	130	412	113	210	123	564	23	507	143	28
Public administration	263	9 137	340	1 435	346	246	207	627	83	966	421	69
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	36	2 676	79	302	155	174	86	311	23	367	124	77
Agriculture	9	49	—	—	19	14	29	6	6	50	26	7
Nonagriculture industries	27	2 627	79	302	136	160	57	305	17	317	98	70
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 706	155 360	4 498	12 232	5 291	5 721	5 682	15 048	1 438	28 860	8 830	965
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	115	1 399	190	131	297	455	582	229	291	1 060	867	79
Construction and mining	404	10 663	293	3 799	591	549	482	1 232	202	2 767	773	169
Manufacturing	178	80 083	2 096	811	1 979	1 290	2 503	8 756	325	14 672	3 942	272
Furniture and lumber and wood products	52	542	163	173	127	157	741	31	66	664	190	127
Metal industries	4	12 167	175	54	448	150	282	935	98	2 854	415	36
Machinery, including electrical	10	19 184	287	181	299	390	386	123	30	1 320	1 598	73
Transportation equipment	17	34 318	104	17	73	96	217	380	57	5 768	977	15
Other durable goods	59	5 048	213	84	316	131	162	192	23	1 162	246	21
Food and kindred products	6	1 784	62	93	101	66	74	21	17	212	159	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	7	667	17	22	—	8	23	21	—	35	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10	2 211	31	94	58	31	80	131	—	255	64	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	13	4 162	1 044	88	557	261	538	6 922	39	2 400	256	—
Transportation	91	3 660	154	644	542	61	231	198	43	1 581	219	41
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	56	4 343	140	456	193	240	121	280	26	795	187	14
Wholesale trade	40	6 711	83	576	87	138	282	207	29	748	266	14
Food, bakery, and dairy products	42	3 390	115	280	160	164	184	254	58	567	230	26
Eating and drinking places	68	3 005	80	282	71	165	46	166	28	335	88	7
Other retail trade	161	12 416	421	1 207	418	688	470	1 222	175	2 187	899	153
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19	4 378	100	326	80	96	86	195	26	611	156	19
Business and repair services	47	4 715	58	273	93	120	71	228	5	536	145	14
Personal services	59	1 658	125	200	94	92	85	276	61	311	120	12
Entertainment and recreation services	6	1 047	15	70	19	56	20	154	—	173	21	8
Health services, including hospitals	66	1 878	75	301	141	89	97	208	6	332	209	19
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	86	4 333	150	1 267	146	1 064	162	395	45	759	260	45
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	12	1 167	34	178	64	113	30	260	35	184	78	—
Other education and kindred services	—	212	4	8	6	5	—	20	—	20	—	6
Other professional and related services	102	3 983	98	336	96	154	91	356	21	543	120	8
Public administration	154	6 319	267	1 087	214	182	139	412	62	679	250	59
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	14	2 114	55	243	118	78	65	185	12	273	76	62
Agriculture	—	49	—	—	19	10	29	6	—	50	6	7
Nonagriculture industries	14	2 065	55	243	99	68	36	179	12	223	70	55
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over¹	316	6 761	248	1 145	287	590	246	607	158	1 065	681	84
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	15	801	15	118	15	37	5	25	—	49	15	4
Sales workers	4	219	6	56	—	20	5	14	8	14	9	13
Clerical and kindred workers	—	273	—	41	9	27	4	23	—	47	42	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	104	1 948	87	375	111	177	64	215	36	349	187	34
Operatives, including transport	101	2 228	69	307	64	159	68	155	57	378	287	5
Laborers, except farm	78	707	35	142	69	74	75	116	44	165	82	19
Farm workers	6	24	32	5	—	22	12	4	13	33	40	—
Service workers, including private household	8	551	4	95	19	74	13	55	—	30	15	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	144	4 291	283	363	218	367	136	320	64	944	513	67
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	8	230	16	20	14	42	5	31	—	77	26	6
Sales workers	14	463	15	37	20	23	—	27	10	52	21	8
Clerical and kindred workers	30	1 043	18	144	48	69	34	73	6	148	45	—
Operatives, including transport	10	1 572	149	18	83	118	63	29	33	395	248	16
Other blue-collar workers	—	155	32	16	28	26	9	36	—	15	39	—
Farm workers	—	5	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	20	—
Service workers, except private household	82	649	38	93	20	83	16	80	15	191	83	32
Private household workers	—	20	—	11	5	—	—	15	—	32	11	5

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Oceana	Ogemaw	Ontonagon	Osceola	Oscoda	Otsego	Ottawa	Presque Isle	Roscommon
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	56 081	8 811	344 320	5 813	3 272	3 369	5 044	1 258	3 442	47 514	3 458	2 691
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	605	777	2 220	582	340	162	413	82	101	1 833	419	56
Mining	117	12	439	14	21	1 035	58	5	55	55	674	23
Construction	2 091	570	17 706	373	381	161	231	123	219	3 014	222	307
Manufacturing	24 890	3 123	117 370	2 208	666	472	1 957	215	776	18 293	421	409
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 706	306	1 118	205	146	69	67	126	308	2 462	88	77
Metal industries	6 858	321	12 045	613	120	122	323	—	57	3 681	13	68
Machinery, except electrical	6 144	425	22 446	213	61	—	299	22	32	3 031	23	54
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	222	74	3 778	14	17	5	181	—	7	1 234	21	—
Transportation equipment	2 773	360	55 048	297	133	10	48	26	221	2 188	31	84
Other durable goods	3 389	188	8 495	179	105	12	105	29	97	1 690	84	59
Food and kindred products	450	1 036	1 765	266	6	34	112	—	21	1 202	19	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	24	32	950	16	—	—	60	—	—	360	21	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	467	48	3 958	10	31	21	29	—	15	445	4	30
Chemicals and allied products	713	41	3 003	217	—	4	5	—	5	884	19	7
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mtg. indus.)	2 144	292	4 764	178	47	195	728	12	13	1 116	98	30
Railroads and railway express service	210	37	1 050	6	16	8	18	5	—	220	20	9
Trucking service and warehousing	570	175	3 307	98	34	5	45	12	5	916	—	9
Other transportation	379	58	2 152	29	28	20	21	11	39	329	42	13
Communications	781	72	4 618	21	11	5	28	8	37	415	33	35
Utilities and sanitary services	695	136	3 705	49	68	61	87	45	16	589	62	75
Wholesale trade	1 610	281	16 918	109	87	15	105	35	219	1 972	33	59
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 498	177	8 237	130	105	124	95	65	139	1 432	74	104
Eating and drinking places	1 707	259	9 877	167	137	177	138	66	184	1 731	100	203
General merchandise retailing	1 330	97	10 123	76	79	19	50	18	42	841	45	51
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	1 237	203	7 776	195	145	94	106	54	106	983	111	124
Other retail trade	2 721	425	21 155	193	218	129	328	70	207	2 209	216	242
Banking and credit agencies	578	146	5 397	43	34	31	63	4	40	538	19	47
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	838	98	11 947	66	41	15	71	6	120	797	57	116
Business and repair services	1 027	147	12 057	108	82	47	58	42	73	946	69	29
Private households	591	145	2 531	97	27	21	74	41	59	391	37	22
Other personal services	1 600	162	7 438	102	55	54	109	87	257	1 116	80	138
Entertainment and recreation services	308	31	3 152	9	27	6	6	6	40	240	8	19
Hospitals	2 212	327	10 198	250	116	102	141	—	137	1 148	136	33
Health services, except hospitals	1 191	166	9 230	99	82	39	93	20	106	1 105	22	33
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	2 846	526	21 572	354	136	255	242	141	149	2 298	202	193
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	918	162	6 384	32	39	73	104	—	57	1 505	68	29
Other education and kindred services	126	50	1 164	18	9	27	25	4	20	214	29	14
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	742	85	4 317	41	67	33	100	27	53	634	71	28
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 005	111	11 622	110	68	38	87	11	54	591	35	79
Public administration	1 658	253	10 658	234	153	141	191	55	132	1 159	153	192
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	651	195	4 661	58	55	39	28	28	47	670	50	35
Agriculture	35	40	48	—	17	—	7	5	—	142	23	—
Nonagriculture industries	616	155	4 613	20	38	39	21	23	47	528	27	35
Male employed, 16 years old and over												
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	35 644	5 871	228 203	3 820	2 203	2 389	3 164	807	2 249	30 916	2 481	1 719
Construction and mining	498	743	1 735	470	317	127	413	82	73	1 530	372	47
Manufacturing	2 078	563	16 465	365	385	1 160	282	128	258	2 935	871	301
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 919	2 357	98 404	1 639	540	441	1 224	185	633	13 987	340	354
Metal industries	1 351	259	898	175	118	69	279	116	50	1 841	88	71
Machinery, including electrical	5 449	265	9 839	479	63	122	427	—	27	2 926	13	59
Transportation equipment	5 173	405	21 766	194	78	5	295	18	26	3 327	26	54
Other durable goods	2 301	273	48 458	210	119	10	48	10	145	1 864	6	54
Food and kindred products	2 829	171	6 846	105	84	12	85	29	91	1 256	73	49
Textiles and fabricated textile products	287	710	1 465	121	6	34	104	—	21	807	19	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20	15	625	—	—	—	8	—	—	109	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	307	32	2 862	10	31	7	14	—	5	328	4	30
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mtg. indus.)	2 202	227	5 645	345	41	182	324	12	18	1 459	111	37
Transportation	917	240	5 131	119	72	23	72	28	44	1 210	62	17
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	989	183	5 955	66	74	54	94	53	32	694	78	91
Wholesale trade	1 162	199	13 784	69	63	15	95	35	208	1 527	21	49
Food, bakery, and dairy products	789	81	4 878	75	41	52	73	29	94	751	50	84
Eating and drinking places	518	73	3 944	41	25	26	24	13	36	487	16	42
Other retail trade	2 845	537	21 182	301	263	137	324	74	219	2 342	216	258
Finance, insurance, and real estate	664	101	9 631	58	62	15	55	6	90	663	48	77
Business and repair services	761	119	8 589	102	76	47	58	34	67	732	50	29
Personal services	479	33	3 083	67	33	11	32	44	126	413	23	60
Entertainment and recreation services	184	11	1 834	4	—	—	6	6	30	132	4	11
Health services, including hospitals	586	59	6 232	48	21	5	52	5	68	362	24	26
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	974	214	7 677	153	56	103	77	40	72	1 002	81	82
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	276	72	2 323	12	22	45	36	—	25	587	21	—
Other education and kindred services	38	6	337	—	—	—	—	—	9	35	12	—
Other professional and related services	771	100	9 834	94	40	26	101	22	63	617	67	76
Public administration	1 196	180	7 185	137	113	102	146	23	102	910	125	115
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	389	102	3 332	38	40	33	18	28	24	416	33	28
Agriculture	35	34	48	—	12	—	7	5	—	108	23	—
Nonagriculture industries	354	68	3 284	5	28	33	11	23	24	308	10	28
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over¹												
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	2 199	402	12 433	336	267	166	328	137	273	1 290	224	212
Sales workers	115	13	1 239	10	—	6	31	17	24	98	28	20
Clerical and kindred workers	40	13	355	4	—	—	—	—	12	10	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	46	21	420	10	19	—	15	—	8	22	—	—
Operatives, including transport	458	91	2 822	75	70	48	91	38	77	386	41	80
Laborers, except farm	356	130	5 255	126	115	79	126	11	88	496	94	56
Form workers	353	56	1 352	80	39	33	36	59	32	158	57	27
Service workers, including private household	24	35	36	19	—	—	12	—	—	41	4	—
Private household worker	166	43	930	12	24	—	17	12	32	75	—	29
Female, 16 years old and over¹												
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 425	376	5 842	176	96	74	138	49	203	1 265	75	124
Sales workers	55	24	483	20	—	6	—	—	—	91	10	12
Clerical and kindred workers	139	7	621	9	6	6	7	8	21	79	5	7
Operatives, including transport	342	31	1 466	9	17	6	16	32	25	211	10	24
Other blue-collar workers	363	185	1 691	94	15	12	72	—	54	557	14	23
Form workers	56	39	231	11	18	—	12	—	—	78	4	—
Service workers, except private household	43	10	29	3	—	6	6	—	—	30	—	—
Private household worker	271	58	961	33	40	18	25	9	86	143	19	51
Private household worker	46	17	82	—	—	4	—	—	7	38	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 123. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Saginaw	St. Clair	St. Joseph	Sanilac	Schoolcraft	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne	Wexford
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	76 664	41 207	18 287	11 699	2 319	22 829	15 855	19 930	97 591	998 204	6 534
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 596	908	737	1 909	86	860	821	1 539	1 566	3 580	156
Mining	45	143	19	54	213	48	63	55	104	1 197	24
Construction	3 484	2 513	758	739	123	1 080	831	1 375	4 215	38 808	461
Manufacturing	29 773	14 679	9 065	3 993	308	9 726	6 222	8 008	22 531	373 877	1 936
Furniture and lumber and wood products	775	197	1 662	135	99	174	86	300	107	2 885	330
Metal industries	7 007	4 028	1 533	741	—	628	1 334	1 241	1 689	52 012	553
Machinery, except electrical	2 798	1 524	721	246	25	455	533	1 433	2 870	47 550	91
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	755	123	189	136	—	1 844	126	545	932	6 315	107
Transportation equipment	13 108	3 822	1 445	1 360	16	4 628	2 971	905	10 809	177 268	249
Other durable goods	2 101	1 139	353	172	—	977	372	837	2 671	32 760	159
Food and kindred products	1 053	491	360	328	16	158	207	1 007	256	11 124	59
Textiles and fabricated textile products	120	269	377	66	—	345	20	37	40	4 037	122
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	558	409	447	53	9	136	80	209	1 729	12 455	82
Chemicals and allied products	568	934	95	22	—	35	75	135	498	11 543	8
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	930	1 743	1 883	734	143	346	418	1 359	930	15 928	226
Railroads and railway express service	696	912	31	51	14	488	69	34	41	7 110	9
Trucking service and warehousing	930	476	256	186	5	206	214	200	523	15 406	97
Other transportation	405	307	114	99	58	221	87	172	949	11 234	61
Communications	1 379	717	191	71	31	342	156	185	871	13 116	191
Utilities and sanitary services	1 082	1 399	214	158	35	323	227	274	965	15 284	114
Wholesale trade	3 313	1 186	358	199	65	629	538	429	1 443	40 311	199
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 954	866	321	269	146	623	462	501	1 585	24 549	200
Eating and drinking places	2 409	1 472	536	257	176	438	364	553	3 019	33 052	211
General merchandise retailing	2 065	1 120	309	120	51	506	220	251	1 683	30 753	117
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	1 571	1 069	476	280	101	623	441	672	1 634	17 044	177
Other retail trade	4 290	2 303	861	598	135	1 101	800	888	5 143	46 311	494
Banking and credit agencies	1 234	443	239	108	15	280	176	240	1 085	17 891	102
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 898	849	244	190	45	246	215	279	1 795	29 069	64
Business and repair services	1 340	786	272	214	37	391	208	381	2 407	31 082	101
Private households	584	427	254	138	33	229	229	235	825	10 588	113
Other personal services	1 879	1 091	337	294	93	492	326	451	2 250	28 835	292
Entertainment and recreation services	467	302	44	75	—	62	40	82	617	6 853	33
Hospitals	3 060	983	481	343	109	734	820	526	7 207	42 073	289
Health services, except hospitals	1 601	883	268	136	64	374	491	282	1 840	18 879	164
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	3 532	2 006	842	585	170	1 116	719	960	18 314	43 032	372
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	1 428	736	120	68	33	416	291	222	4 716	15 115	44
Other education and kindred services	160	114	28	7	—	72	39	69	383	3 183	43
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 061	598	184	47	33	302	179	205	1 306	13 661	69
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 391	587	254	160	27	302	186	335	5 629	22 377	97
Public administration	2 037	1 332	474	351	113	599	421	527	2 945	43 934	254
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	804	462	277	203	26	244	176	267	1 077	10 100	148
Agriculture	61	19	31	114	—	50	23	50	74	132	5
Nonagriculture industries	743	443	246	89	26	194	153	217	1 003	9 968	143
Male employed, 16 years old and over	50 804	27 470	11 651	7 847	1 524	15 000	10 607	13 053	56 822	631 844	4 014
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 372	778	690	1 715	82	750	764	1 294	1 323	2 574	148
Construction and mining	3 328	2 559	752	755	325	1 062	884	1 364	4 061	36 943	442
Manufacturing	26 060	11 880	6 418	2 890	297	7 541	5 198	5 937	17 285	309 880	1 502
Furniture and lumber and wood products	359	158	899	119	99	124	70	213	90	2 068	300
Metal industries	6 549	3 489	1 235	525	—	362	1 019	930	1 376	45 543	445
Machinery, including electrical	2 949	1 431	736	286	25	1 384	502	1 450	2 913	44 231	158
Transportation equipment	12 080	3 329	1 226	1 164	16	4 294	2 762	8 824	8 824	154 822	182
Other durable goods	1 770	905	248	103	—	763	306	614	2 038	25 969	114
Food and kindred products	765	316	292	238	16	112	188	704	191	8 188	49
Textiles and fabricated textile products	12	117	92	26	—	153	10	27	15	1 683	27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	416	233	276	12	3	74	28	125	954	8 325	52
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 160	1 902	1 414	417	138	275	313	1 080	864	19 051	175
Transportation	1 688	1 488	341	253	66	762	287	275	1 227	27 914	116
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 380	1 539	256	176	61	429	266	338	1 326	18 671	210
Wholesale trade	2 538	952	263	146	55	457	354	457	1 205	30 252	178
Food, bakery, and dairy products	1 083	509	188	134	90	326	225	335	899	13 756	103
Eating and drinking places	809	479	141	36	27	142	69	156	1 242	12 040	49
Other retail trade	3 984	2 492	995	654	183	1 379	878	1 087	4 693	45 775	519
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 607	574	279	161	24	193	170	1 491	1 491	19 523	65
Business and repair services	900	645	189	158	22	302	184	287	1 665	19 912	72
Personal services	571	476	117	99	21	174	83	184	911	10 018	99
Entertainment and recreation services	246	181	4	51	—	25	21	68	363	4 138	14
Health services, including hospitals	843	306	138	83	59	189	346	150	2 941	13 312	99
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	1 364	755	303	233	85	437	286	373	9 086	15 567	109
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	382	271	53	11	17	146	109	52	2 048	4 828	11
Other education and kindred services	61	25	—	7	—	12	5	6	132	1 179	6
Other professional and related services	1 114	643	207	74	39	297	138	241	2 848	17 046	70
Public administration	1 474	918	317	211	71	377	229	369	2 076	28 516	202
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	564	246	179	145	26	151	116	122	654	7 533	72
Agriculture	38	19	27	103	—	47	23	44	46	108	5
Nonagriculture industries	526	227	152	42	26	104	93	78	608	7 425	67
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over¹	2 128	1 895	399	577	217	734	537	602	3 116	34 763	285
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	115	102	5	19	10	42	9	24	341	2 520	20
Sales workers	82	15	10	9	—	15	—	26	125	1 046	6
Clerical and kindred workers	58	61	21	10	10	8	22	10	153	1 796	8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	587	643	108	205	49	159	102	133	490	6 562	101
Operatives, including transport	665	704	131	176	99	312	221	226	1 239	14 453	72
Laborers, except farm	376	221	90	98	43	91	137	85	492	4 781	46
Farm workers	25	30	5	25	—	29	22	44	13	182	—
Service workers, including private household	207	119	29	30	6	78	24	54	254	3 062	32
Female, 16 years old and over¹	1 438	1 135	432	455	55	628	293	583	1 911	23 805	215
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	84	16	6	—	11	12	16	4	242	1 301	11
Sales workers	119	62	9	14	—	50	18	15	112	1 795	6
Clerical and kindred workers	365	183	68	71	9	92	32	83	497	6 196	43
Operatives, including transport	340	582	217	304	5	296	125	321	603	7 009	73
Other blue-collar workers	44	55	19	33	—	46	35	58	41	973	14
Farm workers	20	5	—	—	—	9	—	25	12	26	—
Service workers, except private household	312	151	90	23	19	97	42	59	337	4 613	58
Private household workers	54	32	18	—	—	16	6	17	22	736	5

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Calhoun	Cass	Charlevoix	Cheboygan	Chippewa	Clare	Clinton	Crawford	Delta	Dickinson	Eaton	Emmet
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	36 181	11 282	4 170	4 239	7 784	4 507	11 772	1 666	8 842	6 246	17 418	4 435
Less than \$1,000	740	171	43	133	247	173	218	18	171	97	210	93
\$1,000 to \$1,999	878	358	195	212	360	286	225	87	324	299	335	125
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 075	509	204	250	502	376	236	96	528	367	508	314
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 267	474	224	297	511	353	352	108	526	385	463	165
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 396	456	292	268	570	199	373	128	381	400	550	269
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 728	627	304	290	756	350	449	115	517	403	569	314
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 764	654	271	395	857	335	562	174	548	473	744	403
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 031	838	378	416	677	332	675	115	805	525	938	315
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 482	862	325	273	608	395	976	137	797	551	1 291	360
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 613	886	313	213	501	280	898	109	768	430	1 285	294
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 366	1 660	495	546	723	518	1 819	167	1 273	1 001	2 552	615
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6 297	1 768	593	467	836	461	2 284	191	1 054	680	3 109	442
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 159	1 751	472	356	544	395	2 356	179	976	542	4 181	518
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 215	205	61	101	92	49	308	37	130	73	622	163
\$50,000 or more	170	63	—	22	—	5	41	5	44	20	61	45
Median income	\$10 789	\$9 781	\$8 535	\$7 660	\$7 131	\$7 547	\$11 014	\$7 930	\$8 779	\$8 316	\$11 423	\$8 610
Mean income	\$11 669	\$10 618	\$9 237	\$8 857	\$7 944	\$8 116	\$11 659	\$9 024	\$9 604	\$8 812	\$12 310	\$10 128
Families with female head	3 760	896	332	391	736	360	730	173	677	517	1 049	387
Mean income	\$6 372	\$6 157	\$7 302	\$4 582	\$4 733	\$5 029	\$7 609	\$8 032	\$6 228	\$5 862	\$7 396	\$6 201
All families and unrelated individuals	48 232	13 876	5 318	5 264	11 288	5 593	13 835	2 042	11 505	8 135	21 096	5 820
Mean income	\$8 946	\$8 612	\$7 252	\$6 688	\$5 538	\$6 256	\$10 037	\$6 787	\$7 507	\$6 747	\$10 217	\$7 003
Mean income	\$9 693	\$9 340	\$7 914	\$7 700	\$6 388	\$7 056	\$10 546	\$7 909	\$8 120	\$7 364	\$10 900	\$8 463
All unrelated individuals	12 051	2 594	1 148	1 025	3 504	1 086	2 063	376	2 663	1 889	3 678	1 385
Mean income	\$2 410	\$2 313	\$2 154	\$1 941	\$1 887	\$1 848	\$2 851	\$1 780	\$1 887	\$1 900	\$2 380	\$1 922
Mean income	\$3 760	\$3 784	\$3 108	\$2 911	\$2 931	\$2 658	\$4 197	\$2 966	\$3 191	\$2 577	\$4 223	\$3 133
Female unrelated individuals	7 554	1 469	698	579	1 165	703	1 262	269	1 663	1 245	2 185	923
Mean income	\$3 312	\$2 862	\$2 800	\$2 392	\$2 715	\$2 328	\$3 326	\$2 465	\$2 225	\$2 177	\$3 276	\$3 010
Per capita income of persons	\$3 313	\$3 008	\$2 543	\$2 435	\$2 217	\$2 367	\$3 019	\$2 507	\$2 598	\$2 526	\$3 343	\$2 700
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	36 181	11 282	4 170	4 239	7 784	4 507	11 772	1 666	8 842	6 246	17 418	4 435
With wage or salary income	32 382	9 818	3 587	3 370	6 597	3 290	10 491	1 402	7 263	4 881	15 462	3 758
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 981	\$9 866	\$8 459	\$8 250	\$7 678	\$8 252	\$10 971	\$8 531	\$8 996	\$8 826	\$11 666	\$8 616
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 491	1 107	608	540	813	542	1 253	223	891	596	2 077	684
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 930	\$7 886	\$5 822	\$7 375	\$5 485	\$6 761	\$6 892	\$6 566	\$7 890	\$7 036	\$6 897	\$8 976
With farm self-employment income	1 571	870	252	207	285	322	1 845	31	260	93	1 732	200
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 458	\$2 739	\$2 305	\$2 770	\$1 559	\$2 255	\$2 585	...	\$5 398	...	\$1 938	\$2 692
With Social Security income	6 528	2 161	994	1 208	1 490	1 370	1 772	458	2 234	1 753	2 760	1 024
Mean Social Security income	\$1 780	\$1 695	\$1 562	\$1 758	\$1 688	\$1 675	\$1 748	\$1 697	\$1 837	\$1 833	\$1 689	\$1 739
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 707	414	109	155	324	203	236	35	422	183	442	161
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 190	\$1 376	\$1 213	\$1 107	\$1 453	\$1 252	\$1 104	...	\$1 240	\$1 183	\$1 163	\$1 225
With other income	13 372	2 761	1 434	1 016	2 438	1 378	4 479	369	3 043	2 130	6 840	1 524
Mean other income	\$1 602	\$2 748	\$1 653	\$2 848	\$1 352	\$1 807	\$1 201	\$2 169	\$2 142	\$1 918	\$1 632	\$2 546
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	2 700	932	448	590	1 181	693	617	208	933	640	936	456
Percent of all families	7.5	8.3	10.7	13.9	15.2	15.4	5.2	12.3	10.6	10.2	5.4	10.3
Mean family income	\$1 804	\$1 938	\$2 284	\$1 996	\$2 069	\$1 737	\$1 482	\$2 339	\$2 070	\$1 994	\$1 792	\$2 061
Mean income deficit	\$1 564	\$1 370	\$1 168	\$1 340	\$1 484	\$1 325	\$1 705	\$1 159	\$1 235	\$1 095	\$1 437	\$1 253
Percent receiving public assistance income	25.9	18.5	4.7	10.2	14.0	13.0	11.2	7.7	15.9	9.5	14.4	9.9
Mean size of family	3.64	3.74	3.85	3.54	3.90	3.25	3.85	3.57	3.10	3.51	3.77	3.51
With related children under 18 years	1 775	556	237	327	762	323	345	127	482	253	534	258
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.89	3.07	3.54	2.70	3.05	2.75	3.02	3.07	3.15	2.85	2.70	3.20
Families with female head	1 209	285	81	178	339	301	71	119	189	125	208	108
With related children under 18 years	1 054	249	71	124	211	181	119	81	160	81	170	89
Family heads	2 700	932	448	590	1 181	693	617	208	933	640	936	456
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 009	395	212	230	425	299	346	97	401	242	489	215
Percent in labor force	72.6	77.2	85.8	85.2	61.6	50.5	69.3	...	69.3	69.8	86.3	70.7
Unrelated individuals	4 054	1 137	472	498	1 166	537	710	200	1 292	932	1 175	600
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.3	43.8	44.8	48.6	49.4	34.4	53.2	48.5	49.3	37.0	46.3	46.3
Mean income	\$856	\$917	\$870	\$1 046	\$853	\$881	\$827	\$879	\$945	\$935	\$945	\$913
Mean income deficit	\$945	\$855	\$921	\$766	\$970	\$918	\$970	\$897	\$852	\$858	\$819	\$891
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.3	4.4	7.4	11.4	11.7	6.3	11.0	13.9	5.0	5.0	5.3	7.2
Persons	13 879	4 619	2 199	2 589	5 770	2 792	3 033	1 001	4 625	2 917	4 458	2 320
Percent of all persons	10.0	10.7	13.5	15.7	18.7	16.9	6.3	15.8	13.0	12.5	6.5	12.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	23.9	25.2	25.5	26.2	17.2	28.1	23.7	27.5	31.7	41.6	28.3	24.1
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.3	26.4	25.6	24.7	18.0	27.5	27.5	23.4	29.2	37.3	26.8	25.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.3	76.7	89.1	87.6	76.6	79.2	77.1	92.7	88.8	88.7	89.9	81.1
Related children under 18 years	5 122	1 627	822	855	2 334	882	1 036	393	1 512	700	1 457	789
Percent living with both parents	38.7	54.8	71.3	55.8	65.9	67.0	75.6	63.6	63.6	70.3	62.7	63.4
Households	4 719	1 245	588	665	1 452	783	678	269	1 434	1 231	1 273	648
Percent of all households	12.4	12.9	16.7	18.9	20.2	21.1	7.6	17.7	14.9	13.1	8.3	17.0
In owner occupied housing units	2 734	924	412	478	589	634	475	154	893	912	895	413
Mean value of unit	\$10 811	\$10 316	\$9 717	\$10 586	\$8 696	\$8 857	\$13 031	\$10 977	\$9 937	\$8 549	\$13 252	\$12 979
In renter occupied housing units	1 985	321	176	187	863	149	203	115	541	319	378	235
Mean gross rent	\$87	\$72	\$68	\$69	\$54	\$73	\$70	\$66	\$64	\$50	\$77	\$62
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.6	15.5	10.2	20.5	12.0	16.6	9.9	6.7	18.3	13.6	10.4	21.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	1 804	586	227	390	711	453	422	117	463	356	597	281
Percent of all families	5.0	5.2	5.4	9.2	9.1	10.1	3.6	7.0	5.2	5.7	3.4	6.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 278	\$1 086	\$994	\$995	\$1 279	\$1 083	\$1 487	\$885	\$1 184	\$925	\$1 181	\$1 002
Families with female head	845	155	59	142	256	110	83	15	127	99	131	74
Unrelated individuals	2 916	878	347	343	931	436	557	145	922	701	841	430
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.8	33.8	33.0	33.5	43.6	40.1	27.0	38.6	34.6	37.1	26.5	33.2
Mean income deficit	\$774	\$586	\$711	\$567	\$697	\$622	\$662	\$715	\$627	\$602	\$602	\$700
Persons	9 530	2 888	1 268	1 669	3 695	1 843	2 184	592	2 698	1 732	3 030	1 490
Percent of all persons	6.8	6.7	7.7	10.1	11.8	11.1	4.5	9.3	7.6	7.4	4.4	8.3
Related children under 18 years	3 501	924	496	581	1 454	545	764	218	915	375	991	518
Percent living with both parents	35.9	62.9	69.8	44.1	40.0	56.0	62.7	76.6	61.2	49.6	64.0	51.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	3 617	1 460	683	855	1 802	1 032	872	311	1 397	895	1 317	692
Percent of all families	10.0	12.9	16.4	20.2	23.2	22.9	7.4	18.7				

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Genesee	Gladwin	Gogebic	Grand Traverse	Grafton	Hillsdale	Houghton	Huron	Ingham	Ionia	Iosco	Iron
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All Families	109 418	3 614	5 495	9 502	9 592	9 417	8 357	8 666	60 420	10 763	6 303	3 760
Less than \$1,000	2 067	88	78	150	180	141	322	339	1 010	111	144	33
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 047	173	276	272	362	341	665	455	1 092	337	353	171
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 851	247	547	405	321	496	835	644	1 733	409	444	321
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 084	245	415	356	481	404	706	576	2 207	512	464	353
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 503	221	368	394	441	496	710	520	2 302	433	478	293
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 268	253	434	544	660	613	716	658	2 338	533	607	330
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 661	301	495	839	741	717	748	631	2 765	557	572	203
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 120	224	569	688	807	774	753	650	3 293	855	544	397
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7 991	351	623	668	901	812	612	639	4 277	1 031	464	314
\$9,000 to \$9,999	8 250	193	386	803	699	709	457	585	4 175	1 044	427	268
\$10,000 to \$11,999	15 725	551	587	1 313	1 243	1 460	697	947	8 413	1 539	689	507
\$12,000 to \$14,999	19 242	399	441	1 352	1 235	1 241	502	983	10 181	1 661	556	343
\$15,000 to \$24,999	24 898	313	202	1 459	1 266	1 004	533	848	13 179	1 464	501	195
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 988	49	68	211	235	199	81	175	3 024	238	51	32
\$50,000 or more	723	6	6	48	20	10	20	16	431	39	9	-
Median income	\$11 255	\$8 157	\$7 236	\$9 542	\$8 891	\$8 895	\$6 300	\$7 785	\$11 193	\$9 578	\$7 165	\$7 443
Mean income	\$12 291	\$8 641	\$7 523	\$10 459	\$9 847	\$9 576	\$7 206	\$8 671	\$12 522	\$10 413	\$7 929	\$7 787
Families with female head	10 737	210	552	816	641	603	874	765	5 909	783	277	346
Mean income	\$6 519	\$6 081	\$5 312	\$6 377	\$5 364	\$5 388	\$4 984	\$5 419	\$6 974	\$6 823	\$4 239	\$4 947
All families and unrelated individuals	136 196	4 419	7 255	12 569	12 803	12 518	14 277	10 937	105 903	13 403	8 873	5 018
Mean income	\$9 919	\$6 804	\$5 813	\$7 857	\$7 323	\$7 272	\$3 442	\$6 467	\$6 898	\$8 475	\$5 545	\$5 644
Mean income	\$10 831	\$7 508	\$6 310	\$8 812	\$8 017	\$7 827	\$5 088	\$7 471	\$8 472	\$8 942	\$6 485	\$6 481
All unrelated individuals	26 778	805	1 760	3 067	3 211	3 101	5 920	2 271	45 483	2 640	2 570	1 258
Mean income	\$3 825	\$1 622	\$1 736	\$2 486	\$1 794	\$1 657	\$1 590	\$1 881	\$1 839	\$1 895	\$2 080	\$1 751
Mean income	\$4 864	\$2 421	\$2 524	\$3 710	\$2 548	\$2 515	\$2 100	\$2 892	\$3 093	\$2 947	\$2 944	\$2 579
Female unrelated individuals	14 779	487	1 057	2 100	2 057	1 922	1 880	1 337	23 623	1 734	803	756
Mean income	\$3 679	\$2 095	\$2 132	\$3 184	\$2 230	\$2 157	\$2 220	\$2 320	\$2 911	\$2 417	\$2 328	\$2 363
Per capita income of persons	\$3 327	\$2 449	\$2 230	\$2 853	\$2 649	\$2 650	\$2 104	\$2 399	\$3 444	\$2 633	\$2 295	\$2 374
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All Families	109 418	3 614	5 495	9 502	9 592	9 417	8 357	8 666	60 420	10 763	6 303	3 760
With wage or salary income	97 599	2 803	4 394	8 230	8 170	7 904	6 442	6 456	54 694	9 116	5 025	2 986
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 720	\$8 309	\$7 457	\$9 765	\$9 334	\$8 926	\$7 219	\$8 034	\$11 553	\$9 873	\$7 737	\$7 326
With nonfarm self-employment income	8 004	409	449	1 051	1 072	1 312	723	1 150	6 052	1 009	704	451
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 670	\$8 400	\$7 148	\$8 555	\$6 662	\$6 670	\$4 745	\$7 071	\$8 238	\$8 076	\$5 999	\$6 178
With farm self-employment income	1 664	306	86	515	1 673	1 824	200	2 212	1 697	1 380	267	93
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 990	\$1 351	...	\$2 399	\$2 576	\$1 781	\$1 195	\$2 841	\$1 805	\$3 714	\$2 355	...
With Social Security income	18 520	1 065	1 726	1 931	1 833	1 999	2 489	2 351	9 239	2 049	1 344	1 129
Mean Social Security income	\$1 807	\$1 834	\$1 739	\$1 696	\$1 609	\$1 732	\$1 616	\$1 685	\$1 733	\$1 732	\$1 700	\$1 745
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 085	106	238	395	327	339	780	288	2 717	459	101	265
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 429	\$1 142	\$1 279	\$1 004	\$1 325	\$1 079	\$1 392	\$1 124	\$1 329	\$1 266	\$1 161	\$1 058
With other income	40 048	1 050	1 425	3 319	2 383	2 613	3 301	2 865	25 177	3 449	2 047	1 624
Mean other income	\$2 061	\$1 904	\$1 378	\$1 541	\$1 410	\$1 455	\$1 495	\$1 595	\$2 071	\$1 354	\$1 876	\$1 341
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	7 345	388	725	693	868	852	1 756	1 298	3 913	799	840	397
Percent of all families	6.7	10.7	13.2	7.3	9.0	9.0	21.0	15.0	6.5	7.4	13.3	10.6
Mean family income	\$1 848	\$1 721	\$2 110	\$1 690	\$1 971	\$1 876	\$2 019	\$1 741	\$1 832	\$1 981	\$1 966	\$2 115
Mean income deficit	\$1 754	\$1 248	\$1 046	\$1 319	\$1 180	\$1 212	\$1 162	\$1 365	\$1 617	\$1 318	\$1 257	\$862
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.0	9.5	12.8	22.2	12.9	9.4	26.7	8.4	26.3	16.1	2.3	20.7
Mean size of family	3.98	3.12	3.25	3.31	3.43	3.47	3.35	3.62	3.75	3.71	3.38	3.01
With related children under 18 years	5 490	141	356	332	400	403	824	661	2 802	467	411	171
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.02	3.31	2.70	2.88	3.07	3.12	2.76	3.07	2.82	3.13	2.87	2.44
Families with female head	3 540	45	181	208	186	140	317	230	1 600	237	110	85
With related children under 18 years	3 247	45	142	154	133	100	221	161	1 434	188	103	64
Family heads	7 345	388	725	693	868	852	1 756	1 298	3 913	799	840	397
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 797	155	283	283	395	403	983	609	1 789	349	268	175
Percent in labor force	73.7	52.9	56.2	65.0	73.9	84.6	48.7	82.1	68.9	84.0	46.3	56.0
Unrelated individuals	8 017	457	1 008	1 162	1 086	1 159	2 033	1 099	9 192	1 277	646	712
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.7	56.8	57.3	40.2	47.9	47.2	56.6	48.4	35.2	48.4	49.1	56.6
Mean income	\$846	\$850	\$1 111	\$844	\$860	\$827	\$1 018	\$775	\$882	\$862	\$863	\$1 061
Mean income deficit	\$969	\$896	\$674	\$956	\$902	\$931	\$820	\$979	\$976	\$896	\$930	\$728
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.1	7.4	14.2	8.3	8.7	8.1	13.5	4.5	4.8	12.8	9.4	20.8
Persons	37 224	1 669	3 365	3 459	4 064	4 114	7 911	5 792	23 871	4 244	3 488	1 907
Percent of all persons	8.4	12.5	16.5	9.4	10.8	10.8	24.6	17.1	10.0	9.9	14.8	14.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	17.5	39.2	42.4	29.7	29.4	28.6	25.7	25.1	14.2	27.8	23.0	43.5
Percent 65 years and over	15.7	38.2	36.2	27.7	28.6	32.7	23.6	26.4	13.9	29.5	23.5	39.1
Percent receiving public assistance income	80.1	85.1	89.6	87.1	85.8	77.1	80.6	79.3	79.2	78.3	75.5	88.7
Related children under 18 years	16 502	502	980	898	1 203	1 282	2 353	1 973	7 741	1 437	1 204	445
Percent living with both parents	38.8	56.4	58.9	44.2	63.8	70.2	73.4	74.7	41.0	56.1	71.3	64.9
Households	11 675	387	1 466	1 010	1 020	1 007	2 553	1 156	7 819	1 203	1 095	806
Percent of all households	9.9	15.6	24.1	11.8	14.0	14.6	28.6	18.6	11.3	13.5	18.2	20.9
In owner occupied housing units	6 510	277	1 013	624	619	637	1 533	887	2 847	729	664	492
Mean value of unit	\$13 359	\$7 773	\$6 119	\$12 465	\$8 867	\$8 614	\$5 720	\$10 623	\$14 499	\$8 657	\$11 739	\$7 039
In renter occupied housing units	5 165	110	453	386	401	370	1 020	269	4 972	474	431	314
Mean gross rent	\$110	\$54	\$54	\$83	\$69	\$74	\$66	\$58	\$138	\$77	\$64	\$58
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.4	26.9	16.2	8.4	11.1	19.1	20.6	8.1	8.0	17.1	8.8	20.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	4 985	253	342	413	532	505	1 055	840	2 517	509	548	193
Percent of all families	4.6	7.0	6.2	4.3	5.5	5.4	12.6	9.7	4.2	4.7	8.7	5.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 456	\$1 027	\$959	\$1 157	\$939	\$1 030	\$866	\$1 097	\$1 377	\$1 015	\$958	\$635
Families with female head	2 562	41	111	151	129	99	219	159	1 173	161	99	54
Unrelated individuals	5 935	355	694	969	883	930	1 431	873	7 043	962	525	487
Percent of all unrelated individuals	22.8	44.1	39.4	33.6	39.0	37.9	39.8	38.4	27.0	36.4	39.9	38.7
Mean income deficit	\$764	\$646	\$408	\$638	\$610	\$646	\$599	\$724	\$727	\$661	\$635	\$479
Persons	25 832	1 123	1 934	2 277	2 602	2 701	4 781	3 813	16 766	2 754	2 293	1 062
Percent of all persons	5.8	8.4	9.5	6.1	6.7	7.3	13.9	11.2	6.5	6.4	9.7	7.8
Related children under 18 years	11 637	312	600	564	684	774	1 255	1 219	5 504	884	743	217
Percent living with both parents	35.4	42.3	46.7	39.7	57.5	69.6	65.5	77.3	37.5	52.8	60.4	63.6
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	9 959	606	1 168	1 090	1 326	1 209	2 47					

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Isabella	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kolkaska	Kent	Keweenaw	Lake	Lapeer	Leelanau	Lenawee	Livingston	Luce
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	8 772	35 115	47 427	1 389	100 825	634	1 498	11 832	2 817	20 685	14 568	1 425
Less than \$1,000	166	552	668	56	1 608	96	8	231	83	323	169	17
\$1,000 to \$1,999	333	748	942	97	1 917	41	107	368	112	462	264	74
\$2,000 to \$2,999	476	1 014	1 267	100	3 334	80	171	408	154	875	428	61
\$3,000 to \$3,999	538	1 327	1 554	72	3 464	112	104	402	162	749	405	67
\$4,000 to \$4,999	393	1 252	1 673	153	3 647	94	150	428	182	715	504	90
\$5,000 to \$5,999	463	1 518	1 974	139	4 185	34	121	513	251	971	594	107
\$6,000 to \$6,999	641	1 493	2 187	113	5 031	75	159	547	225	1 119	613	78
\$7,000 to \$7,999	632	2 124	2 911	114	6 495	47	108	709	184	1 561	671	123
\$8,000 to \$8,999	604	2 646	3 550	77	7 630	32	64	957	200	1 784	972	98
\$9,000 to \$9,999	677	2 988	3 409	114	7 701	34	98	1 030	174	1 741	977	118
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 313	5 219	6 900	161	15 618	34	128	1 665	304	3 194	2 176	191
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 075	5 998	8 243	93	17 259	22	96	2 092	417	3 142	2 534	188
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 174	6 610	9 560	80	17 956	21	72	2 095	279	3 488	3 546	181
\$25,000 to \$49,999	249	1 349	2 168	20	4 010	—	19	358	66	502	636	25
\$50,000 or more	38	277	421	—	970	—	5	29	24	59	79	7
Median income	\$9 207	\$10 726	\$11 037	\$6 686	\$10 692	\$4 809	\$6 000	\$10 388	\$8 278	\$10 027	\$11 551	\$8 974
Mean income	\$10 138	\$11 942	\$12 558	\$7 468	\$11 996	\$5 874	\$6 884	\$10 962	\$9 368	\$10 698	\$12 525	\$9 842
Families with female head	655	3 212	4 093	137	9 929	74	151	737	145	1 628	860	137
Mean income	\$5 541	\$6 735	\$6 890	\$5 947	\$7 158	—	\$5 003	\$6 779	\$6 256	\$7 117	\$6 977	\$6 602
All families and unrelated individuals	18 993	44 618	73 424	1 809	133 139	949	2 066	14 544	3 495	26 854	17 394	1 878
Mean income	\$2 871	\$9 343	\$7 974	\$5 248	\$8 966	\$3 774	\$4 378	\$9 237	\$6 781	\$8 541	\$10 469	\$7 539
Mean income	\$5 642	\$10 268	\$9 250	\$6 240	\$10 048	\$4 720	\$5 596	\$9 625	\$8 100	\$8 933	\$11 226	\$8 368
All unrelated individuals	10 221	9 503	25 997	420	32 314	315	678	2 712	678	6 169	2 826	453
Mean income	\$1 297	\$2 757	\$1 926	\$1 660	\$2 818	\$2 113	\$1 619	\$2 694	\$1 986	\$1 841	\$3 448	\$3 379
Mean income	\$1 783	\$4 083	\$3 214	\$2 179	\$3 968	\$2 398	\$2 201	\$3 792	\$2 829	\$3 013	\$4 531	\$3 729
Female unrelated individuals	6 020	5 951	15 363	297	20 901	78	284	1 664	380	4 105	1 641	264
Mean income	\$1 478	\$3 289	\$2 749	\$2 255	\$3 423	—	\$2 038	\$3 381	\$2 469	\$2 447	\$3 527	\$3 931
Per capita income of persons	\$2 424	\$3 218	\$3 382	\$2 141	\$3 271	\$1 887	\$2 067	\$2 705	\$2 588	\$2 947	\$3 320	\$2 314
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	8 772	35 115	47 427	1 389	100 825	634	1 498	11 832	2 817	20 685	14 568	1 425
With wage or salary income	7 691	31 284	43 044	1 069	89 554	488	1 006	10 312	2 368	18 144	12 855	1 236
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 120	\$11 163	\$11 379	\$6 953	\$10 964	\$5 325	\$6 964	\$10 496	\$7 930	\$9 984	\$11 932	\$8 491
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 025	3 597	4 839	200	11 168	84	227	1 085	402	2 455	1 796	177
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 547	\$7 464	\$8 577	\$6 716	\$9 613	—	\$5 802	\$7 996	\$7 424	\$8 092	\$7 307	\$11 726
With farm self-employment income	1 205	1 522	1 317	52	2 043	—	121	1 279	385	2 060	939	35
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 756	\$2 318	\$2 815	—	\$2 821	—	\$2 929	\$3 232	\$3 148	\$2 888	\$2 442	—
With Social Security income	1 398	6 699	7 725	372	18 019	219	541	2 079	676	3 608	2 618	328
Mean Social Security income	\$1 691	\$1 771	\$1 764	\$1 608	\$1 806	\$1 781	\$1 610	\$1 765	\$1 609	\$1 720	\$1 752	\$1 782
With public assistance or public welfare income	325	1 396	1 681	109	4 411	80	107	407	102	457	244	112
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 387	\$1 132	\$1 172	\$1 250	\$1 272	—	\$1 006	\$1 259	\$1 322	\$1 339	\$1 003	\$822
With other income	2 490	14 167	19 384	431	42 422	266	485	3 391	868	5 564	5 094	488
Mean other income	\$1 562	\$1 658	\$2 320	\$1 688	\$1 800	\$1 204	\$1 354	\$1 321	\$2 528	\$1 349	\$1 734	\$1 445
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	875	2 316	2 768	257	6 611	138	343	980	318	1 387	739	136
Percent of all families	10.0	6.6	5.8	18.5	6.6	21.8	22.9	8.3	11.3	6.7	5.1	9.5
Mean family income	\$1 869	\$1 932	\$1 812	\$1 985	\$1 944	\$2 512	\$1 898	\$1 795	\$1 833	\$1 790	\$1 665	\$1 910
Mean income deficit	\$1 454	\$1 409	\$1 498	\$1 102	\$1 561	\$855	\$1 272	\$1 439	\$1 179	\$1 349	\$1 422	\$1 162
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.3	22.2	19.7	27.6	24.8	29.7	14.9	11.9	7.2	11.9	3.8	19.9
Mean size of family	3.63	3.59	3.54	3.25	3.84	3.57	3.45	3.54	3.40	3.46	3.40	3.18
With related children under 18 years	477	1 459	1 812	99	4 456	73	177	550	126	733	377	61
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.03	2.84	2.68	—	3.13	—	2.95	2.94	3.33	2.92	2.90	—
Families with female head	196	833	1 166	45	2 796	22	66	234	18	351	199	41
With related children under 18 years	154	725	1 015	30	2 489	16	59	174	18	269	135	24
Family heads	875	2 316	2 768	257	6 611	138	343	980	318	1 387	739	136
Civilian male heads under 65 years	510	1 037	1 119	109	2 590	81	172	473	174	629	375	72
Percent in labor force	76.3	79.2	68.8	68.8	74.1	—	64.5	79.9	62.1	82.2	74.4	—
Unrelated individuals	3 168	3 342	7 401	237	9 969	90	347	981	289	2 093	845	157
Percent of all unrelated individuals	60.5	36.3	39.3	56.4	33.4	48.1	61.1	36.2	45.6	42.8	29.9	34.7
Mean income	\$936	\$871	\$843	\$852	\$958	—	\$1 020	\$852	\$917	\$836	\$863	\$624
Mean income deficit	\$926	\$926	\$997	\$936	\$846	—	\$758	\$911	\$832	\$937	\$907	\$1 185
Percent receiving public assistance income	1.2	10.5	4.9	16.6	8.5	—	20.7	11.1	7.8	5.6	4.4	8.9
Persons	6 347	11 663	17 187	1 073	35 378	582	1 532	4 451	1 364	6 886	3 357	590
Percent of all persons	16.7	8.5	9.1	20.4	8.8	26.3	27.5	9.1	12.7	6.7	5.8	10.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.2	26.2	21.1	28.1	23.0	21.1	25.8	22.7	27.1	28.8	25.9	31.0
Percent 65 years and over	31.9	24.7	19.0	31.0	22.6	—	26.6	23.0	31.3	31.5	25.1	25.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	1 472	82.8	82.2	72.1	83.2	79.9	80.2	79.8	80.9	79.8	80.9	83.3
Related children under 18 years	1 472	4 160	4 923	344	14 028	198	553	1 608	420	2 138	1 185	153
Percent living with both parents	71.8	52.4	40.3	69.8	40.8	71.7	69.1	55.2	76.9	57.6	61.3	59.5
Households	1 542	3 848	5 591	309	12 175	186	450	900	256	2 041	938	172
Percent of all households	20.7	11.0	10.6	27.1	11.1	27.6	34.1	10.3	11.8	11.2	7.7	13.0
In owner occupied housing units	524	2 152	2 564	253	6 342	160	380	542	188	1 414	645	118
Mean value of unit	\$11 644	\$11 782	\$12 618	\$8 058	\$12 630	\$4 206	\$6 106	\$13 192	\$17 261	\$12 902	\$16 064	\$6 388
In renter occupied housing units	1 018	1 696	3 027	56	5 833	26	70	358	68	627	293	54
Mean gross rent	\$155	\$92	\$117	—	\$87	—	—	\$82	—	\$86	\$100	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.4	10.1	9.7	21.4	5.3	33.9	29.3	15.3	9.4	10.7	13.3	51.7
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	580	1 396	1 785	155	4 102	52	209	638	191	814	488	98
Percent of all families	6.6	4.0	3.8	11.2	4.1	8.2	14.0	5.4	6.8	3.9	3.3	6.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 125	\$1 227	\$1 250	\$817	\$1 350	—	\$1 054	\$1 178	\$1 066	\$1 228	\$1 162	—
Families with female head	145	518	827	40	1 870	13	51	163	10	247	149	30
Unrelated individuals	2 501	2 508	5 611	209	6 970	72	244	790	175	1 610	614	147
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.8	27.2	29.8	49.8	23.4	38.5	43.0	29.1	28.2	21.7	21.7	32.5
Mean income deficit	\$633	\$701	\$769	\$587	\$652	—	\$539	\$636	\$753	\$701	\$723	\$799
Persons	4 740	7 364	12 108	649	22 917	249	948	3 084	745	4 503	2 330	419
Percent of all persons	11.0	5.4	6.2	12.3	5.6	11.2	17.0	6.3	6.9	5.6	4.0	7.5
Related children under 18 years	1 082	2 348	3 430	160	9 038	71	318	1 094	180	1 387	817	82
Percent living with both parents	70.6	48.4	37.5	46.3	39.1	—	66.7	56.7	67.8	54.7	54.7	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	1 363	3 236	3 922	347	9 651	221	440	1 411	496	2 107	1 151	240
Percent of all families	15.5	9.2	8.3	25.0	9.6							

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Mackinac	Macomb	Manistee	Marquette	Mason	Mecosta	Menominee	Midland	Missaukee	Monroe	Montcalm	Montmorency
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	2 351	153 767	5 270	15 370	5 928	6 179	6 320	15 692	1 845	29 451	10 450	1 452
Less than \$1,000	46	1 581	112	316	89	153	137	198	66	460	192	60
\$1,000 to \$1,999	85	1 909	255	410	205	259	294	325	78	529	380	103
\$2,000 to \$2,999	172	2 314	320	734	352	368	473	415	189	753	556	143
\$3,000 to \$3,999	183	2 757	326	878	373	405	351	396	104	885	626	149
\$4,000 to \$4,999	217	3 305	250	785	254	399	353	396	183	775	550	145
\$5,000 to \$5,999	229	3 365	232	1 047	399	467	534	447	168	999	718	148
\$6,000 to \$6,999	187	3 967	404	1 313	463	539	576	526	164	1 080	866	112
\$7,000 to \$7,999	207	5 881	544	1 385	568	554	629	823	120	1 705	866	124
\$8,000 to \$8,999	209	7 679	526	1 455	548	575	623	878	195	1 959	896	116
\$9,000 to \$9,999	133	9 637	430	1 274	446	379	524	1 061	138	2 291	752	62
\$10,000 to \$11,999	290	21 962	758	2 287	854	625	751	2 944	152	4 706	1 523	115
\$12,000 to \$14,999	198	33 841	551	1 743	672	654	510	2 757	147	5 816	1 373	73
\$15,000 to \$24,999	182	47 513	428	1 482	586	655	487	3 562	135	6 378	966	69
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	7 370	111	221	114	123	67	856	6	949	154	33
\$50,000 or more	—	686	23	40	5	24	11	108	—	166	32	—
Median income	\$7 273	\$13 110	\$8 365	\$8 562	\$8 476	\$7 902	\$7 703	\$11 618	\$6 820	\$11 398	\$8 526	\$5 851
Mean income	\$7 880	\$13 760	\$9 131	\$9 223	\$9 182	\$8 996	\$8 278	\$13 188	\$7 449	\$12 168	\$9 175	\$6 982
Families with female head	222	10 120	503	1 222	447	429	529	906	113	2 247	920	99
Mean income	\$4 766	\$8 100	\$5 938	\$5 492	\$5 484	\$6 553	\$5 355	\$6 566	\$6 124	\$7 582	\$5 658	...
All families and unrelated individuals	3 174	177 930	6 710	24 090	7 534	12 786	7 888	19 096	2 267	34 678	12 909	1 847
Mean income	\$6 092	\$12 239	\$7 336	\$6 029	\$7 359	\$3 432	\$6 650	\$10 676	\$5 638	\$10 501	\$7 335	\$4 787
Unrelated individuals	\$6 856	\$12 668	\$7 842	\$6 778	\$7 940	\$5 464	\$7 236	\$11 613	\$6 434	\$10 983	\$8 000	\$5 946
Mean income	823	24 163	1 440	8 720	1 606	6 607	1 568	3 404	422	5 227	2 459	395
Median income	\$2 409	\$4 694	\$1 883	\$1 709	\$2 256	\$1 622	\$2 180	\$2 678	\$1 679	\$3 013	\$1 863	\$1 406
Mean income	\$3 930	\$5 714	\$3 125	\$2 468	\$3 359	\$2 160	\$3 036	\$4 355	\$1 997	\$4 301	\$3 009	\$2 139
Female unrelated individuals	445	13 708	914	3 828	1 019	2 537	1 005	2 058	249	3 307	1 611	222
Mean income	\$2 297	\$4 149	\$2 407	\$1 925	\$2 861	\$1 790	\$2 317	\$3 491	\$1 670	\$3 524	\$2 401	\$2 359
Per capita income of persons	\$2 259	\$3 605	\$2 616	\$2 521	\$2 651	\$2 500	\$2 308	\$3 485	\$2 058	\$3 213	\$2 601	\$2 112
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	2 351	153 767	5 270	15 370	5 928	6 179	6 320	15 692	1 845	29 451	10 450	1 452
With wage or salary income	1 972	143 165	4 357	13 576	4 999	5 208	4 978	14 320	1 373	26 415	8 682	959
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 778	\$13 143	\$8 738	\$8 749	\$8 440	\$8 396	\$8 091	\$12 333	\$6 630	\$11 354	\$8 653	\$7 114
With nonfarm self-employment income	452	12 257	513	1 250	743	687	841	1 253	276	3 120	1 060	243
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 885	\$8 324	\$8 731	\$8 490	\$7 276	\$6 705	\$6 003	\$8 709	\$6 590	\$8 591	\$7 402	\$5 429
With farm self-employment income	127	1 473	170	105	419	674	559	568	403	2 099	1 252	118
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 764	\$2 283	\$2 703	\$3 133	\$3 133	\$1 777	\$3 116	\$1 930	\$3 634	\$2 288	\$3 528	\$1 940
With Social Security income	607	20 909	1 364	2 939	1 379	1 403	1 718	1 788	485	5 276	2 359	531
Mean Social Security income	\$1 628	\$1 690	\$1 686	\$1 736	\$1 692	\$1 524	\$1 669	\$1 737	\$1 483	\$1 703	\$1 683	\$1 592
With public assistance or public welfare income	116	3 401	195	545	307	331	184	471	85	954	334	44
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 209	\$1 256	\$1 216	\$1 242	\$1 449	\$1 039	\$1 130	\$1 082	...	\$1 323	\$1 351	...
With other income	947	63 595	1 681	5 003	1 896	2 401	1 664	6 028	465	11 466	3 021	501
Mean other income	\$1 555	\$1 405	\$1 533	\$1 298	\$1 446	\$1 489	\$1 308	\$2 440	\$1 151	\$1 447	\$1 345	\$1 790
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	301	5 557	623	1 337	560	729	814	817	324	1 668	1 054	267
Percent of all families	12.8	3.6	11.8	8.7	9.4	11.8	12.9	5.2	17.6	5.7	10.1	18.4
Mean family income	\$2 381	\$1 681	\$1 873	\$1 949	\$1 992	\$1 979	\$2 057	\$1 756	\$2 177	\$1 734	\$2 183	\$1 716
Mean income deficit	\$1 238	\$1 746	\$1 202	\$1 385	\$1 070	\$1 271	\$1 039	\$1 447	\$1 163	\$1 544	\$1 148	\$1 364
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.0	12.2	16.1	14.8	13.4	21.1	12.4	17.9	13.6	14.9	14.0	11.2
Mean size of family	4.04	3.73	3.23	3.49	3.21	3.57	3.31	3.47	3.77	3.68	3.67	3.21
With related children under 18 years	197	3 763	271	801	225	385	332	468	167	1 013	593	118
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.38	2.84	2.99	2.72	3.02	3.05	3.17	2.97	3.61	2.97	3.17	2.92
Families with female head	62	2 054	167	451	112	115	166	216	39	566	262	45
With related children under 18 years	57	1 807	143	348	73	87	91	182	39	449	236	38
Family heads	301	5 557	623	1 337	560	729	814	817	324	1 668	1 054	267
Civilian male heads under 65 years	168	2 557	195	462	172	412	330	388	177	730	456	104
Percent in labor force	80.4	79.9	68.2	62.3	74.4	69.2	78.2	71.6	54.8	74.9	77.0	53.8
Unrelated individuals	330	6 019	715	2 047	675	1 356	679	1 180	225	1 744	1 163	233
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.5	25.6	49.7	48.0	42.0	46.7	43.3	39.0	53.3	33.4	47.3	59.0
Mean income	\$836	\$863	\$966	\$839	\$930	\$1 003	\$955	\$794	\$954	\$915	\$794	\$794
Mean income deficit	\$927	\$947	\$823	\$986	\$847	\$868	\$827	\$1 016	\$787	\$857	\$844	\$966
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.9	5.1	6.6	5.7	9.6	4.4	4.4	8.8	10.7	7.3	7.9	7.3
Persons	1 547	26 765	2 726	6 719	2 475	3 961	3 377	4 015	1 446	7 886	5 031	1 090
Percent of all persons	16.1	4.3	13.7	11.3	11.1	16.4	13.9	6.4	20.3	6.7	12.8	20.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.6	19.1	32.5	24.5	37.9	22.2	34.9	24.9	27.6	24.6	29.9	30.6
Percent 65 years and over	20.8	16.9	34.9	20.8	39.1	20.1	32.5	24.5	22.8	23.3	28.6	32.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	89.4	81.5	79.2	85.9	81.5	86.3	90.5	77.6	85.1	80.3	86.3	85.7
Related children under 18 years	690	10 577	806	2 184	684	1 143	1 324	589	2 943	1 816	1 816	305
Percent living with both parents	78.8	50.5	41.7	50.0	64.6	72.4	67.2	60.0	77.4	53.7	65.5	56.4
Households	364	8 514	949	2 149	747	989	967	1 175	282	2 460	1 319	337
Percent of all households	17.8	5.4	19.1	14.1	14.4	20.0	18.1	8.1	25.1	8.9	16.6	28.5
In/owner occupied housing units	263	5 905	602	865	532	447	684	710	195	1 566	882	242
Mean value of unit	\$7 994	\$19 799	\$9 639	\$9 645	\$9 341	\$9 647	\$7 993	\$12 142	\$8 127	\$13 278	\$8 612	\$10 212
In renter occupied housing units	101	2 609	347	1 284	215	542	283	465	87	894	437	95
Mean gross rent	\$60	\$120	\$65	\$69	\$61	\$92	\$54	\$107	...	\$91	\$70	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	25.5	3.5	10.6	15.4	12.2	9.6	12.1	12.0	15.6	18.3	11.1	14.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	163	3 915	405	773	324	403	391	546	184	1 100	538	159
Percent of all families	6.9	2.5	7.7	5.0	5.5	6.5	6.2	3.5	10.0	3.7	5.1	11.0
Mean income deficit	\$993	\$1 430	\$870	\$1 253	\$838	\$1 162	\$1 007	\$1 132	\$914	\$1 279	\$1 049	\$1 242
Families with female head	44	1 472	121	338	62	77	79	165	25	363	156	40
Unrelated individuals	264	4 213	501	1 615	516	966	479	951	149	1 210	889	198
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.4	17.9	34.8	37.9	32.1	33.3	30.5	31.4	35.3	23.1	36.2	50.1
Mean income deficit	\$664	\$791	\$619	\$719	\$592	\$645	\$526	\$745	\$627	\$683	\$579	\$646
Persons	944	18 856	1 809	4 284	1 475	2 378	1 769	2 885	797	5 133	2 651	692
Percent of all persons	9.8	3.0	9.1	6.9	6.6	8.5	7.3	4.5	11.2	4.3	6.7	13.2
Related children under 18 years	382	7 682	543	1 287	336	642	545	923	303	1 895	778	205
Percent living with both parents	73.0	50.8	38.1	34.0	61.0	61.4	63.9	52.3	67.7	51.9	55.7	40.5
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	475	7 943	880	2 176	903	1 033	1 250	1 233	445	2 384	1 686	440
Percent of all families	20.2	5.2	16.7									

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Oceana	Ogemaw	Ontonagon	Osceola	Oscoda	Ossego	Ottawa	Presque Isle	Roscommon
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	39 260	7 023	229 098	4 530	3 160	2 598	3 836	1 240	2 441	31 075	3 101	2 871
Less than \$1,000	705	207	2 384	154	91	46	95	31	28	312	172	131
\$1,000 to \$1,999	868	279	2 902	209	282	59	202	73	73	479	190	138
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 468	408	3 708	295	250	138	291	65	143	792	181	299
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 633	473	4 497	285	311	193	221	155	87	1 017	157	248
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 650	446	5 093	265	251	112	233	91	64	1 889	164	226
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 861	472	5 569	294	231	127	287	95	144	1 145	235	219
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 392	562	6 432	320	301	218	366	112	198	1 814	284	258
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 035	588	8 445	443	247	257	232	69	217	2 453	340	156
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 447	630	11 011	370	183	354	297	94	172	2 711	340	127
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 398	552	12 568	278	140	240	331	94	229	2 779	235	279
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6 054	899	28 095	566	315	365	491	89	324	5 152	386	218
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6 027	708	39 167	569	295	288	405	78	355	5 589	279	303
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 629	652	69 029	334	219	172	342	83	336	4 927	224	67
\$25,000 to \$49,999	889	128	24 119	144	36	29	34	47	65	825	8	7
\$50,000 or more	204	19	6 079	4	8	-	9	-	6	191	5	4
Median income	\$9 757	\$8 121	\$13 826	\$8 000	\$6 545	\$8 421	\$7 961	\$6 411	\$9 413	\$10 445	\$7 889	\$6 895
Mean income	\$10 628	\$9 320	\$16 521	\$8 841	\$7 737	\$8 711	\$8 571	\$8 086	\$10 249	\$11 579	\$8 356	\$8 173
Families with female head	3 894	534	16 766	391	223	188	314	77	189	1 904	348	188
Mean income	\$5 823	\$5 519	\$8 621	\$5 421	\$4 741	\$7 747	\$5 331	\$5 377	\$7 397	\$7 555	\$6 408	\$5 449
All families and unrelated individuals	49 161	8 732	279 465	5 720	4 064	3 255	4 867	1 691	3 054	38 893	4 184	3 641
Median income	\$8 592	\$7 008	\$12 328	\$6 809	\$5 270	\$7 490	\$6 536	\$5 075	\$8 186	\$9 165	\$6 781	\$5 602
Mean income	\$9 256	\$8 031	\$14 651	\$7 504	\$6 583	\$7 511	\$7 360	\$6 070	\$9 565	\$9 872	\$7 292	\$6 912
All unrelated individuals	9 901	1 709	50 367	1 190	904	657	1 031	451	613	7 818	1 083	770
Median income	\$2 696	\$1 746	\$4 588	\$1 657	\$1 662	\$1 693	\$1 807	\$2 303	\$3 065	\$1 861	\$2 277	\$1 756
Mean income	\$3 817	\$2 733	\$6 146	\$2 415	\$2 548	\$2 768	\$2 855	\$3 114	\$6 840	\$3 087	\$4 247	\$2 212
Female unrelated individuals	6 301	1 116	30 199	646	553	272	446	223	322	4 868	521	454
Mean income	\$3 082	\$2 396	\$4 947	\$1 907	\$1 653	\$1 883	\$2 352	\$1 936	\$3 452	\$2 573	\$1 856	\$2 235
Per capita income of persons	\$2 889	\$2 537	\$4 515	\$2 403	\$2 250	\$2 342	\$2 406	\$2 469	\$2 794	\$3 003	\$2 385	\$2 566
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	39 260	7 023	229 098	4 530	3 160	2 598	3 836	1 240	2 441	31 075	3 101	2 871
With wage or salary income	34 307	5 611	207 693	3 669	2 047	2 205	3 031	880	2 058	27 958	2 349	1 911
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 194	\$8 253	\$14 917	\$7 765	\$7 410	\$8 728	\$8 256	\$7 189	\$9 736	\$10 621	\$8 112	\$7 736
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 388	955	27 393	646	536	266	438	250	311	3 899	365	620
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 505	\$10 715	\$12 341	\$7 275	\$7 826	\$4 437	\$7 300	\$6 828	\$8 315	\$7 212	\$4 542	\$7 020
With farm self-employment income	665	811	1 478	732	240	109	504	88	129	1 949	415	45
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 891	\$2 907	\$2 188	\$3 669	\$4 140	\$2 023	\$3 094	...	\$1 830	\$3 306	\$3 369	...
With Social Security income	7 562	1 653	34 688	1 159	1 037	605	892	406	514	4 869	878	1 074
Mean Social Security income	\$1 805	\$1 663	\$1 779	\$1 580	\$1 833	\$1 614	\$1 628	\$1 806	\$1 552	\$1 760	\$1 697	\$1 854
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 232	275	5 724	249	178	121	215	33	47	1 000	107	86
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 388	\$1 725	\$1 282	\$1 198	\$1 470	\$1 024	\$1 051	...	...	\$1 201	\$950	...
With other income	14 737	2 126	107 560	1 542	946	782	1 210	402	745	12 510	1 070	977
Mean other income	\$1 636	\$1 568	\$2 569	\$1 324	\$2 042	\$1 129	\$1 174	\$1 662	\$1 757	\$1 483	\$2 065	\$2 214
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	3 077	834	8 775	673	595	212	509	233	220	1 427	494	422
Percent of all families	7.8	11.9	3.8	14.9	18.8	8.2	13.3	18.8	9.0	4.6	15.9	14.7
Mean family income	\$2 011	\$2 025	\$1 723	\$1 941	\$1 893	\$2 172	\$2 015	\$2 045	\$2 137	\$1 970	\$1 345	\$1 695
Mean income deficit	\$1 515	\$1 318	\$1 718	\$1 394	\$1 088	\$1 012	\$1 300	\$1 292	\$1 049	\$1 428	\$1 823	\$1 132
Percent receiving public assistance income	33.4	11.6	17.2	15.8	16.2	19.8	16.5	12.0	14.1	16.2	12.3	2.93
Mean size of family	3.86	3.78	3.75	3.77	3.17	3.48	3.71	3.56	3.40	3.80	3.54	3.52
With related children under 18 years	2 192	431	6 157	355	240	80	265	117	133	861	257	152
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.96	3.48	2.80	3.45	3.04	...	3.35	3.01	2.68	3.12	3.13	2.89
Families with female head	1 432	171	3 346	154	83	23	114	50	58	393	127	74
With related children under 18 years	1 264	143	2 986	131	60	14	94	31	58	329	114	64
Family heads	3 077	834	8 775	673	595	212	509	233	220	1 427	494	422
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 717	383	4 046	330	256	111	231	122	86	620	172	193
Percent in labor force	71.8	74.2	79.5	73.9	68.0	50.5	67.1	74.6	...	82.4	57.6	43.0
Unrelated individuals	3 742	902	12 201	660	513	378	520	184	211	2 374	469	375
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.0	52.8	25.0	55.5	57.0	57.5	50.4	40.8	34.4	39.0	53.1	48.7
Mean income	\$929	\$910	\$842	\$902	\$949	\$915	\$830	\$967	\$910	\$882	\$883	\$825
Mean income deficit	\$870	\$842	\$975	\$870	\$819	\$880	\$946	\$790	\$874	\$915	\$914	\$957
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.6	7.2	6.7	11.4	15.3	13.8	11.9	7.0	11.9	7.0	8.3	6.7
Persons	15 613	4 051	45 145	3 196	2 400	1 116	2 409	1 013	965	7 802	2 218	1 610
Percent of all persons	10.0	14.6	5.0	17.8	20.2	10.6	16.3	21.4	9.5	6.2	17.6	16.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	21.6	29.2	19.5	30.1	29.1	28.5	29.2	25.8	29.2	25.8	30.2	30.3
Percent 65 years and over	19.7	27.8	18.6	26.9	30.0	32.2	28.9	25.5	26.4	28.9	28.9	31.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.7	86.1	79.3	87.9	74.2	85.2	79.9	80.6	90.7	80.6	82.4	73.9
Related children under 18 years	6 529	1 486	17 093	1 207	759	296	817	362	360	2 788	834	453
Percent living with both parents	38.8	64.6	47.8	57.3	75.8	82.4	65.6	71.3	67.2	59.4	45.4	64.9
Households	5 094	891	15 055	701	600	362	474	275	282	2 383	594	617
Percent of all households	12.2	18.3	6.0	22.5	24.5	16.6	17.9	25.0	13.2	1 576	23.3	22.0
In owner occupied housing units	2 951	663	8 996	516	435	227	288	225	223	1 576	485	493
Mean value of unit	\$10 444	\$9 547	\$19 554	\$9 381	\$9 222	\$6 826	\$6 956	\$9 224	\$11 537	\$12 303	\$12 274	\$11 923
In renter occupied housing units	2 143	228	6 059	185	165	135	186	50	59	807	109	124
Mean gross rent	\$84	\$52	\$134	\$58	\$47	\$57	\$65	...	...	\$83	\$51	\$56
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.1	13.7	4.1	21.7	19.5	31.2	17.3	16.0	9.2	9.8	21.5	9.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	1 928	513	6 060	407	377	104	295	159	127	847	353	259
Percent of all families	4.9	7.3	2.6	9.0	11.9	4.0	7.7	12.8	5.2	2.7	11.4	9.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 242	\$1 064	\$1 407	\$1 208	\$728	\$898	\$1 139	\$838	\$797	\$1 237	\$1 559	\$934
Families with female head	990	114	2 497	78	58	15	75	30	45	1 245	115	64
Unrelated individuals	2 644	707	9 075	550	375	259	433	129	159	1 823	404	290
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.9	41.4	18.6	46.2	41.5	39.4	42.0	28.6	25.9	30.0	45.8	37.7
Mean income deficit	\$671	\$564	\$768	\$552	\$606	\$738	\$642	\$563	\$614	\$660	\$576	\$722
Persons	9 985	2 501	31 946	2 102	1 516	609	1 458	646	583	5 225	1 768	993
Percent of all persons	6.4	9.0	3.5	11.7	12.8	5.8	9.9	13.7	5.7	4.1	14.0	10.1
Related children under 18 years	4 082	794	12 341	739	422	136	470	201	197	1 786	717	234
Percent living with both parents	32.6	54.4	45.6	62.8	71.1	70.6	62.8	78.1	56.3	58.3	37.1	47.9
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	4 364	1 297	12 318	959	844	377	756	314	347	2 328	685	597
Percent of all families	11.1	18.5	5.4	21.2	26.7	14.5	19.7	25.3	14.2	7.5	22.1	

Table 124. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Saginaw	St. Clair	St. Joseph	Sanilac	Schoolcraft	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne	Wexford
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	53 124	30 139	12 550	8 965	2 148	15 745	11 658	14 392	51 575	661 032	5 027
Less than \$1,000	1 113	539	269	250	26	276	235	264	797	14 398	86
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 221	966	322	361	128	441	325	628	835	16 088	250
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 569	1 088	488	534	175	455	515	790	1 238	21 480	287
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 886	1 454	600	525	98	549	444	817	1 330	22 306	440
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 715	1 192	583	534	156	465	537	801	1 872	24 474	333
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 017	1 327	717	528	203	655	802	946	2 109	27 505	403
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 254	1 506	802	623	187	873	930	1 166	2 571	33 910	421
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 277	2 039	881	722	146	1 207	1 009	1 230	2 935	41 150	486
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 749	2 479	1 025	695	240	1 307	1 016	1 009	3 184	43 566	373
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 172	2 204	857	710	125	1 243	1 016	1 009	6 515	89 921	676
\$10,000 to \$11,999	8 180	4 425	1 819	1 226	199	2 534	1 607	1 953	8 668	111 442	507
\$12,000 to \$14,999	9 247	4 651	1 989	1 110	265	2 794	1 753	1 710	13 679	155 067	406
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 438	5 136	1 848	968	178	2 743	1 674	1 857	3 777	30 349	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 955	943	301	152	22	365	315	280	3 513	4 462	16
\$50,000 or more	331	190	49	27	—	121	31	61	—	—	—
Median income	\$10 878	\$10 125	\$9 686	\$8 583	\$7 692	\$10 540	\$9 558	\$8 735	\$12 294	\$11 351	\$8 024
Mean income	\$11 908	\$11 096	\$10 406	\$9 197	\$8 191	\$11 449	\$10 355	\$9 602	\$13 939	\$12 443	\$8 598
Families with female head	5 139	2 574	998	592	178	1 067	749	1 385	4 320	90 796	417
Mean income	\$6 696	\$6 187	\$5 994	\$5 998	\$6 479	\$7 030	\$6 089	\$6 228	\$7 965	\$7 591	\$4 975
All families and unrelated individuals	65 684	38 402	15 856	11 043	2 731	19 133	14 336	18 090	100 481	887 591	6 486
Median income	\$9 683	\$8 685	\$8 295	\$7 325	\$6 181	\$9 385	\$8 477	\$7 536	\$6 521	\$9 465	\$6 716
Mean income	\$10 511	\$9 506	\$8 982	\$7 928	\$6 905	\$10 089	\$9 039	\$8 333	\$8 727	\$10 493	\$7 418
All unrelated individuals	12 560	8 263	3 306	2 078	583	3 388	2 678	3 698	48 909	226 559	1 459
Median income	\$3 221	\$2 244	\$2 243	\$1 676	\$1 615	\$2 758	\$2 052	\$2 248	\$1 859	\$3 801	\$1 953
Mean income	\$4 601	\$3 707	\$3 572	\$2 450	\$2 166	\$3 769	\$3 308	\$3 396	\$3 231	\$4 804	\$3 355
Female unrelated individuals	7 705	5 175	2 195	1 327	380	2 281	1 736	2 230	24 872	124 863	986
Mean income	\$3 599	\$2 781	\$2 948	\$1 970	\$1 787	\$2 902	\$2 716	\$2 708	\$2 915	\$3 804	\$2 921
Per capita income of persons	\$3 152	\$3 048	\$3 010	\$2 508	\$2 274	\$3 068	\$2 663	\$2 680	\$3 767	\$3 505	\$2 438
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	53 124	30 139	12 550	8 965	2 148	15 745	11 658	14 392	51 575	661 032	5 027
With wage or salary income	46 637	25 779	10 749	6 832	1 699	14 078	9 973	12 104	47 804	580 963	4 145
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 214	\$10 684	\$10 075	\$8 554	\$7 919	\$10 554	\$9 797	\$9 094	\$12 613	\$12 025	\$8 287
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 654	2 682	1 222	1 327	265	1 871	1 245	1 644	5 921	45 122	587
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 672	\$8 782	\$7 274	\$6 915	\$6 715	\$6 428	\$7 246	\$7 262	\$7 976	\$9 050	\$6 072
With farm self-employment income	2 647	1 036	1 175	2 225	77	1 495	1 857	1 627	1 835	2 466	1 176
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 732	\$5 689	\$2 230	\$3 161	—	\$2 176	\$3 433	\$2 584	\$2 822	\$1 584	\$1 890
With Social Security income	9 563	6 066	2 437	2 203	573	2 680	1 933	3 331	6 459	135 213	1 378
Mean Social Security income	\$1 755	\$1 856	\$1 761	\$1 706	\$1 685	\$1 767	\$1 661	\$1 642	\$1 668	\$1 793	\$1 818
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 579	1 302	355	239	161	374	333	743	1 327	38 032	210
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 548	\$1 525	\$1 551	\$1 017	\$1 282	\$1 054	\$1 226	\$1 408	\$1 206	\$1 605	\$1 124
With other income	21 990	8 732	3 805	3 177	734	5 590	2 885	3 880	24 196	255 363	1 568
Mean other income	\$1 877	\$1 866	\$1 564	\$1 197	\$1 552	\$2 017	\$1 385	\$1 407	\$2 115	\$2 052	\$1 423
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	4 081	2 550	1 005	1 029	290	1 096	1 028	1 605	2 655	53 748	622
Percent of all families	7.7	8.5	8.0	11.5	13.5	7.0	8.8	11.2	5.1	8.1	12.4
Mean family income	\$1 848	\$1 864	\$1 774	\$1 761	\$2 133	\$1 645	\$2 069	\$1 894	\$1 588	\$1 852	\$2 107
Mean income deficit	\$1 695	\$1 330	\$1 413	\$1 323	\$1 098	\$1 463	\$1 315	\$1 334	\$1 643	\$1 700	\$1 157
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.1	23.1	14.5	8.6	26.6	10.0	12.0	19.4	12.5	32.4	15.9
Mean size of family	3.93	3.43	3.39	3.48	3.69	3.53	3.83	3.66	3.49	3.88	3.50
With related children under 18 years	2 851	1 428	574	501	158	595	580	847	1 751	38 231	320
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.02	2.84	2.76	3.00	3.16	2.92	3.35	3.30	2.52	3.07	3.03
Families with female head	1 740	837	288	185	51	288	230	439	810	27 577	139
With related children under 18 years	1 557	735	245	141	45	200	187	363	739	24 596	422
Family heads	4 081	2 550	1 005	1 029	290	1 096	1 028	1 605	2 655	53 748	622
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 676	979	429	500	115	523	521	660	1 555	18 198	269
Percent in labor force	70.5	69.2	65.3	82.4	67.8	81.5	63.7	74.2	66.3	69.2	73.2
Unrelated individuals	4 204	3 542	1 425	1 175	363	1 192	1 238	1 634	13 629	71 556	46.0
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.9	43.5	43.1	56.5	62.3	35.5	46.2	44.2	40.0	32.1	\$968
Mean income	\$859	\$856	\$911	\$900	\$1 004	\$925	\$878	\$879	\$844	\$871	\$828
Mean income deficit	\$935	\$938	\$860	\$843	\$796	\$845	\$886	\$896	\$1 036	\$952	\$10.0
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.4	6.0	5.8	6.7	17.1	6.7	6.4	8.1	1.6	13.7	2 848
Persons	20 262	12 298	4 828	4 759	1 433	5 059	5 174	7 508	22 883	280 563	14.6
Percent of all persons	9.3	10.3	10.3	13.7	17.6	8.1	11.1	13.5	10.7	10.6	30.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.1	26.7	30.6	31.5	30.7	27.2	25.7	27.6	8.7	18.6	27.8
Percent 65 years and over	18.4	27.5	30.7	32.0	26.9	28.2	25.8	27.4	8.1	18.3	78.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.1	79.6	82.7	84.6	78.7	80.1	77.5	84.5	73.7	75.1	99.7
Related children under 18 years	8 652	4 002	1 551	1 469	489	1 711	1 915	2 740	4 326	113 621	70.7
Percent living with both parents	41.7	46.3	46.5	72.3	67.3	71.6	67.3	56.4	51.0	30.8	85.4
Households	6 142	4 180	1 608	1 081	431	1 534	1 151	1 791	6 320	92 797	18.6
Percent of all households	11.3	14.1	13.7	11.1	21.5	11.1	13.9	16.7	10.5	12.3	56.5
In owner occupied housing units	3 487	2 630	1 008	843	266	941	856	1 074	1 492	36 087	\$8 523
Mean value of unit	\$12 620	\$12 801	\$9 995	\$10 300	\$7 580	\$11 889	\$9 906	\$10 628	\$19 767	\$14 655	289
In renter occupied housing units	2 655	1 550	600	238	165	593	295	717	4 828	\$6 710	\$63
Mean gross rent	\$97	\$83	\$79	\$66	\$62	\$84	\$60	\$77	\$171	\$89	19.0
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.8	9.4	7.0	12.3	18.8	15.3	14.9	13.1	4.4	5.1	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	2 756	1 590	629	606	142	672	629	978	1 782	36 663	342
Percent of all families	5.2	5.3	5.0	6.8	6.6	4.3	5.4	6.8	3.5	5.5	6.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 390	\$1 074	\$1 207	\$1 161	\$965	\$1 261	\$1 061	\$1 081	\$1 413	\$1 376	\$933
Families with female head	1 262	575	197	136	24	198	140	290	594	19 367	88
Unrelated individuals	3 168	2 680	1 006	916	265	915	941	1 235	11 123	52 609	501
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.5	32.9	30.4	44.1	45.5	27.2	35.1	33.9	32.7	23.5	34.3
Mean income deficit	\$707	\$701	\$674	\$560	\$530	\$588	\$644	\$648	\$739	\$751	\$583
Persons	13 874	8 159	3 157	3 038	782	3 312	3 230	4 982	17 398	194 217	1 791
Percent of all persons	6.4	6.8	6.7	8.7	9.6	5.3	6.9	8.9	7.6	7.3	9.1
Related children under 18 years	5 779	2 551	1 016	960	235	1 096	1 109	1 862	3 148	78 636	638
Percent living with both parents	35.7	40.7	52.1	65.3	58.7	69.1	65.4	55.9	47.0	29.5	71.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	5 678	3 609	1 521	1 461	480	1 581	1 550	2 373	3 811	72 041	892
Percent of all families	10.7	12.0	12.1	16.3	22.3	10.0	13.3	16.5	7.4	10.9	17.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 985	\$1 622	\$1 592	\$1 614	\$1 360	\$1 713	\$1 585	\$1 604	\$1 849	\$2 044	\$1 510
Families with female head	2 119	1 014	387	205	63	361	270	565	1 091	33 454	182
Unrelated individuals	4 953	4 295	1 708	1 308	397	1 519	1 424	1 893	16 295	86 812	803
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.9	52.8									

Table 125. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Allegan	Bay	Berrien	Calhoun	Cass	Chippewa	Genesee	Ingham	Ionia	Iosco
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	795	735	18 204	11 889	4 093	793	60 343	14 343	1 091	692
Foreign born	-	-	188	88	-	4	112	135	-	-
Native	795	735	18 016	11 801	4 093	789	60 231	14 208	1 091	692
Born in State of residence	163	364	6 780	5 959	1 853	160	26 938	6 239	625	20
Born in different State	522	337	8 538	4 860	2 086	535	29 116	6 366	462	540
Northeast	4	3	113	140	37	28	581	145	11	65
North Central	213	60	2 187	826	631	111	2 810	1 049	50	114
South	296	274	6 167	3 876	1 405	364	25 417	5 104	395	334
West	9	-	71	18	13	32	308	68	6	27
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	-	-	35	37	10	58	118	53	-	85
State of birth not reported	110	34	2 663	945	144	36	4 059	1 550	4	47
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	720	673	15 698	10 623	3 598	682	52 395	12 388	1 067	630
Same house	427	350	7 478	5 348	2 010	41	22 032	4 541	136	11
Different house in United States	248	306	6 481	4 174	1 453	384	25 362	6 578	840	380
Same county	26	231	4 304	3 292	747	29	17 605	3 187	-	-
Different county	222	75	2 177	882	706	355	7 757	3 391	840	380
Same State	74	7	381	184	339	67	1 290	1 437	820	14
Different State	148	68	1 796	698	367	288	6 467	1 954	20	366
Northeast	-	3	62	35	-	15	352	92	-	66
North Central	148	29	872	259	287	32	1 241	674	7	122
South	-	36	789	394	80	201	4 626	1 121	13	110
West	-	-	73	10	-	40	248	67	-	68
Abroad	-	-	171	148	12	176	165	94	-	139
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	45	17	1 568	953	123	81	4 836	1 175	91	100
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	283	307	6 281	4 106	1 108	210	21 582	5 703	168	227
Nursery school	-	-	91	83	-	-	218	136	-	-
Public	-	-	85	83	-	-	203	111	-	-
Kindergarten	23	31	453	213	58	24	1 761	374	-	15
Public	23	31	435	213	54	24	1 724	362	-	15
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	202	176	4 150	2 578	703	147	13 304	2 659	15	165
Public	202	176	4 108	2 520	703	147	13 051	2 578	15	165
High school (1 to 4 years)	52	76	1 272	1 011	305	34	5 226	1 074	153	47
Public	52	73	1 225	995	305	34	5 141	1 014	153	47
College	6	24	315	221	42	5	1 073	1 460	-	-
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	67.1	58.9	55.7	59.5	50.9	36.1	55.6	59.5	18.4	43.5
3 and 4 years old	-	-	9.4	16.6	-	-	10.8	16.2	-	-
5 and 6 years old	-	-	71.3	69.9	65.4	-	83.1	80.6	-	-
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	96.4	99.9	96.7	76.0	97.9	93.8	-	98.5
14 and 15 years old	-	-	91.5	99.9	90.1	-	97.1	89.6	-	-
16 and 17 years old	-	-	92.0	80.6	73.5	-	89.9	85.6	-	-
18 and 19 years old	-	-	36.3	54.0	51.8	-	45.1	88.8	26.7	-
20 and 21 years old	-	-	18.9	10.0	6.6	-	13.3	39.3	17.5	-
22 to 24 years old	-	-	8.9	8.1	3.9	-	8.2	30.6	10.7	-
25 to 34 years old	-	-	5.1	8.4	6.0	-	4.3	8.0	-	4.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	187	110	3 440	2 521	984	168	12 100	2 680	243	154
No school years completed	9	-	131	45	23	-	160	64	18	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	30	8	501	149	95	5	853	191	54	-
5 to 7 years	37	18	649	502	169	6	1 792	310	58	5
8 years	16	22	424	189	225	6	1 294	358	14	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	46	25	909	749	216	25	3 816	667	50	15
4 years	38	22	541	576	191	97	2 935	613	49	98
College: 1 to 3 years	7	12	185	213	46	29	857	193	-	22
4 years or more	4	3	100	98	19	-	393	284	-	4
Median school years completed	9.1	9.8	9.0	10.5	8.9	12.4	10.5	10.9	7.7	12.5
Percent high school graduates	26.2	33.6	24.0	35.2	26.0	75.0	34.6	40.7	20.2	80.5
Female, 25 years old and over	218	127	3 935	2 910	1 071	98	12 685	2 755	4	93
No school years completed	5	-	104	47	15	-	150	33	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	38	17	374	135	80	-	607	119	-	-
5 to 7 years	35	7	642	303	156	-	1 360	330	-	-
8 years	38	28	586	398	158	-	1 164	347	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	33	32	1 320	930	355	19	4 356	724	4	17
4 years	45	32	606	823	222	57	3 643	754	-	31
College: 1 to 3 years	19	8	206	163	55	6	921	249	-	29
4 years or more	5	3	97	111	30	16	484	199	-	16
Median school years completed	8.8	10.1	9.6	10.8	10.1	-	11.3	11.3	-	-
Percent high school graduates	31.7	33.9	23.1	37.7	28.7	-	39.8	43.6	-	-
FAMILIES										
Families	169	155	3 550	2 640	959	149	13 187	3 048	5	134
With own children under 3 years	14	53	960	485	131	56	3 067	885	-	29
With own children under 6 years	31	81	1 417	787	242	76	5 074	1 286	-	53
With own children under 12 years	54	105	2 033	1 341	362	110	7 822	1 848	5	100
With own children under 18 years	67	111	2 402	1 709	496	121	9 283	2 129	5	105
With sons/daughters under 25 years	67	111	2 534	1 901	534	121	9 846	2 227	5	109
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	49	36	1 151	941	267	37	4 360	854	-	39
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	13	24	502	478	145	11	2 022	376	-	4
Subfamilies	-	17	194	90	61	-	770	101	-	-
Number of own children under 18 years	-	23	248	147	98	-	1 148	117	-	-
Husband-wife subfamilies	-	-	64	20	17	-	172	19	-	-
Number of own children under 18 years	-	-	54	24	14	-	168	16	-	-
Subfamilies with female head	-	17	130	65	45	-	546	82	-	-
Number of own children under 18 years	-	23	194	103	84	-	907	101	-	-
Persons under 18 years old	353	354	8 746	5 113	1 635	343	28 320	6 253	61	284
Living with both parents	308	184	5 064	3 015	1 078	290	18 182	3 522	18	272
Percent of total	87.3	52.0	57.9	59.0	65.9	84.5	64.2	56.3	-	95.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	35	30	826	783	170	22	3 461	625	-	32
Children ever born	216	171	3 680	3 128	691	111	12 904	2 074	-	78
Per 1,000 women ever married	-	-	4 455	3 995	4 065	-	3 728	3 318	-	-

Table 125. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kent	Lake	Lenawee	Livingston	Macomb	Marquette	Mecosta	Monroe
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population.....	8 482	9 626	22 846	1 274	699	505	7 570	1 265	392	2 032
Foreign born.....	42	51	32	—	51	5	20	23	5	3
Native.....	8 440	9 575	22 814	1 274	648	500	7 550	1 242	387	2 029
Born in State of residence.....	4 216	4 419	11 772	451	332	340	3 646	264	233	996
Born in different State.....	3 694	4 086	9 164	723	262	156	3 377	850	112	849
Northeast.....	114	119	115	11	5	11	97	68	4	37
North Central.....	634	663	1 581	230	55	43	371	118	45	137
South.....	2 924	3 229	7 283	474	194	102	2 849	610	63	683
West.....	22	75	185	8	8	—	60	54	—	12
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	17	4	54	—	10	—	96	51	4	8
State of birth not reported.....	513	1 066	1 824	100	44	4	431	77	38	156
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	7 828	8 475	19 759	1 189	659	524	6 555	1 177	363	1 873
Same house.....	3 589	3 402	7 358	723	199	104	3 176	168	67	960
Different house in United States.....	3 322	4 032	10 615	379	386	397	2 646	730	240	688
Same county.....	1 604	2 370	8 010	192	90	30	1 454	28	35	359
Different county.....	1 728	1 662	2 605	187	296	367	1 192	702	205	329
Some State.....	1 145	1 487	626	109	185	354	1 252	252	200	167
Different State.....	583	1 175	1 979	78	111	13	876	450	5	162
Northeast.....	118	66	14	—	—	13	138	58	—	—
North Central.....	101	313	872	69	19	—	199	65	—	28
South.....	305	747	947	—	84	—	510	266	—	86
West.....	59	49	146	9	8	—	29	61	5	48
Abroad.....	48	52	90	—	56	—	106	113	—	5
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	859	989	1 696	87	18	23	627	166	56	220
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	2 460	3 749	8 649	299	414	319	2 483	347	207	727
Nursery school.....	53	151	198	—	12	—	79	17	—	8
Public.....	48	133	144	—	6	—	47	17	—	8
Kindergarten.....	114	259	657	15	8	8	183	14	—	84
Public.....	114	249	632	15	8	8	183	14	—	84
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 519	1 913	5 505	171	225	94	1 553	186	8	476
Public.....	1 495	1 874	5 154	171	205	79	1 521	166	8	471
High school (1 to 4 years).....	676	804	1 929	113	169	217	604	51	7	126
Public.....	664	785	1 834	113	150	180	577	51	7	126
College.....	98	622	360	—	—	—	64	79	192	33
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	47.7	59.9	59.9	56.2	80.4	82.4	53.5	34.3	74.2	62.6
3 and 4 years old.....	14.4	26.3	17.4	—	—	—	14.6	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	89.6	80.4	85.7	—	—	—	83.7	—	—	89.0
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	95.9	99.2	84.4	99.9	—	91.2	86.5	—	98.8
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	99.9	99.9	—	99.9	60.0	92.4	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old.....	97.3	89.3	82.7	—	—	99.9	83.3	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old.....	54.4	62.0	40.9	—	—	—	44.1	—	95.7	—
20 and 21 years old.....	17.1	22.1	14.7	—	—	—	4.5	17.5	—	—
22 to 24 years old.....	0.7	36.9	11.2	—	—	—	7.7	13.5	—	—
25 to 34 years old.....	1.7	10.7	8.5	—	—	—	4.6	5.3	—	8.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over.....	2 983	1 912	4 202	338	107	55	1 580	379	70	476
No school years completed.....	48	56	125	—	8	7	35	8	—	7
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	245	230	327	69	—	5	186	6	13	52
5 to 7 years.....	390	322	694	84	16	—	174	53	10	133
8 years.....	459	266	510	32	12	11	276	59	—	61
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 193	471	1 392	106	18	32	341	100	6	125
4 years.....	476	290	716	37	48	—	410	111	24	67
College: 1 to 3 years.....	108	139	323	10	5	—	112	20	8	23
4 years or more.....	64	138	115	—	—	—	46	22	9	8
Median school years completed.....	9.9	9.5	10.0	8.5	11.9	—	10.0	10.9	—	8.8
Percent high school graduates.....	21.7	29.7	27.5	13.9	49.5	—	35.9	40.4	—	20.6
Female, 25 years old and over.....	1 443	2 081	5 024	455	98	55	1 673	120	66	483
No school years completed.....	5	72	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	23
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	49	143	274	54	10	—	74	—	4	—
5 to 7 years.....	223	262	682	130	16	—	231	—	10	95
8 years.....	241	236	739	83	7	12	238	6	18	45
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	448	644	1 766	96	35	—	536	41	15	174
4 years.....	319	472	1 059	37	25	—	429	33	6	111
College: 1 to 3 years.....	105	178	306	30	—	13	78	10	5	26
4 years or more.....	53	93	126	18	5	—	78	30	8	9
Median school years completed.....	10.4	10.6	10.3	8.4	—	—	10.6	12.4	—	10.4
Percent high school graduates.....	33.1	35.7	29.7	18.7	—	—	35.0	60.8	—	30.2
FAMILIES										
Families.....	1 381	1 962	4 941	298	109	54	1 530	176	49	459
With own children under 3 years.....	246	393	1 178	15	18	9	303	29	17	73
With own children under 6 years.....	417	698	1 931	31	34	16	570	84	21	144
With own children under 12 years.....	715	1 052	2 966	74	81	20	860	129	21	204
With own children under 18 years.....	904	1 289	3 445	99	86	20	1 023	139	21	245
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	958	1 356	3 656	117	86	26	1 089	145	21	276
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	498	582	1 629	68	62	10	488	41	4	124
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	233	287	690	35	26	10	285	13	4	78
Subfamilies.....	83	88	249	9	6	—	111	7	—	52
Number of own children under 18 years.....	100	154	271	13	6	—	152	14	—	81
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	26	8	39	4	—	—	34	—	—	4
Number of own children under 18 years.....	11	4	8	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Subfamilies with female head.....	57	76	188	5	6	—	72	7	—	36
Number of own children under 18 years.....	89	146	229	5	6	—	119	14	—	51
Persons under 18 years old.....	2 986	4 150	11 226	385	444	360	3 408	348	59	875
Living with both parents.....	1 720	2 531	5 925	243	234	28	2 414	266	59	541
Percent of total.....	57.6	61.0	52.8	63.1	52.7	7.8	70.8	76.4	—	61.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	385	484	1 285	45	34	16	424	33	11	93
Children ever born.....	1 679	1 871	5 262	97	157	53	1 585	111	7	523
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 361	3 866	4 095	—	—	—	3 738	—	—	—

Table 125. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Saginaw	St. Clair	St. Joseph	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	16 730	555	28 336	26 840	2 670	1 031	4 488	17 804	721 108
Foreign born	14	5	175	22	27	—	36	383	3 122
Native	16 716	550	28 161	26 818	2 643	1 031	4 452	17 421	717 986
Born in State of residence	7 576	174	12 954	12 311	1 546	184	1 210	8 078	366 863
Born in different State	6 688	334	12 076	12 236	906	744	2 913	7 720	292 582
Northeast	47	17	351	93	27	23	80	300	8 816
North Central	615	47	978	1 212	78	251	918	853	23 982
South	6 004	270	10 669	10 837	792	441	1 888	6 434	257 275
West	22	—	78	94	9	29	27	133	2 509
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	14	—	112	59	36	—	7	94	1 976
State of birth not reported	2 438	42	3 019	2 212	155	103	322	1 529	56 565
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	14 575	489	24 822	23 484	2 375	884	3 964	16 068	643 228
Same house	7 463	317	12 253	12 215	1 385	360	1 846	6 797	294 457
Different house in United States	5 578	150	9 901	9 182	755	441	1 864	7 304	291 325
Same county	4 227	42	6 377	6 687	560	162	863	3 499	237 402
Different county	1 351	108	3 524	2 495	195	279	1 001	3 805	53 923
Same State	247	76	1 246	329	104	58	145	2 031	4 354
Different State	1 104	32	2 278	2 166	91	221	856	1 774	49 569
Northeast	50	8	222	35	—	49	42	252	4 771
North Central	471	—	371	537	5	141	540	391	11 446
South	509	24	1 569	1 581	68	31	206	943	31 002
West	74	—	116	13	18	—	68	188	2 350
Abroad	15	—	197	30	—	—	13	251	2 255
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 519	22	2 471	2 057	235	83	241	1 716	55 191
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	6 317	136	9 876	9 890	834	222	1 339	6 844	221 780
Nursery school	92	—	297	154	24	—	13	222	3 191
Public	71	—	218	89	24	—	5	160	1 773
Kindergarten	485	24	562	553	80	21	88	386	14 033
Public	473	24	562	525	80	21	88	379	13 659
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 046	92	5 829	6 327	510	130	851	2 977	131 872
Public	3 878	92	5 645	6 066	503	130	845	2 886	125 914
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 449	20	2 619	2 579	212	71	369	1 411	59 210
Public	1 323	20	2 469	2 480	182	66	369	1 385	56 900
College	245	—	569	277	8	—	18	1 848	13 474
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	62.0	58.1	57.1	58.0	56.8	47.4	60.8	59.3	53.4
3 and 4 years old	11.8	—	18.4	11.7	11.7	—	6.7	28.3	11.1
5 and 6 years old	85.5	—	80.7	86.6	85.2	—	72.8	88.8	79.3
7 to 13 years old	97.9	—	98.2	96.1	98.3	75.4	93.7	96.5	97.0
14 and 15 years old	99.9	—	99.9	96.9	76.1	—	97.4	99.9	94.0
16 and 17 years old	81.5	—	84.3	91.5	94.0	—	79.0	97.2	84.2
18 and 19 years old	43.3	—	57.5	38.4	39.7	—	57.9	70.5	40.7
20 and 21 years old	15.6	—	13.9	12.4	—	—	—	43.7	14.7
22 to 24 years old	9.7	—	6.4	4.1	—	—	—	25.4	7.7
25 to 34 years old	7.8	—	4.7	5.5	1.2	6.7	4.2	20.2	6.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	3 154	151	5 787	5 058	526	255	1 087	3 498	161 425
No school years completed	136	4	140	107	23	6	46	51	2 916
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	383	12	514	576	45	21	150	297	13 862
5 to 7 years	646	40	1 053	846	83	32	162	403	25 558
8 years	469	8	581	638	47	77	146	446	18 686
High school: 1 to 3 years	844	27	1 597	1 700	162	52	281	1 022	46 114
4 years	465	45	1 409	934	130	27	205	683	37 738
College: 1 to 3 years	138	8	313	180	28	26	81	384	10 784
4 years or more	73	7	180	77	8	14	16	412	5 767
Median school years completed	8.9	10.3	10.1	9.6	10.2	8.9	9.4	10.9	10.3
Percent high school graduates	21.4	39.7	32.9	23.5	31.6	26.3	27.8	40.0	33.6
Female, 25 years old and over	3 666	171	6 622	5 603	737	368	1 264	3 949	183 076
No school years completed	73	—	197	61	24	15	25	55	2 679
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	219	27	432	375	66	34	73	215	9 648
5 to 7 years	573	24	945	810	78	43	177	488	23 231
8 years	600	34	720	617	112	78	294	439	18 860
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 262	29	1 875	2 079	248	77	336	1 097	55 827
4 years	587	34	1 818	1 110	125	80	263	918	53 123
College: 1 to 3 years	235	8	459	371	45	29	57	398	12 634
4 years or more	117	15	176	180	39	12	39	339	7 074
Median school years completed	9.9	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.1	9.5	9.6	11.1	11.0
Percent high school graduates	25.6	33.3	37.0	29.6	28.4	32.9	28.4	41.9	39.8
FAMILIES									
Families	3 474	136	5 895	5 572	566	245	1 050	3 642	163 943
With own children under 3 years	700	17	1 287	1 115	87	45	148	782	30 166
With own children under 6 years	1 302	22	2 020	1 922	171	56	237	1 316	50 279
With own children under 12 years	1 940	35	3 246	3 136	247	93	363	1 987	78 870
With own children under 18 years	2 373	35	3 926	3 897	330	122	483	2 348	98 839
With sons/daughters under 25 years	2 510	35	4 213	4 121	370	122	505	2 475	107 945
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 251	11	1 929	2 089	183	51	305	1 008	50 703
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	617	6	973	947	126	7	114	480	27 406
Subfamilies	171	18	423	355	26	—	60	150	10 738
Number of own children under 18 years	235	80	581	515	37	—	74	164	13 755
Husband-wife subfamilies	41	8	96	82	7	—	10	54	3 029
Number of own children under 18 years	37	40	106	86	3	—	5	21	2 357
Subfamilies with female head	130	10	327	246	14	—	42	90	7 251
Number of own children under 18 years	198	40	475	385	19	—	53	131	10 645
Persons under 18 years old	8 094	207	12 678	12 945	1 136	396	1 815	6 410	291 247
Living with both parents	4 806	128	7 679	7 664	598	260	1 119	4 240	169 763
Percent of total	59.4	61.8	60.6	59.2	52.6	65.7	61.7	66.1	58.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	904	12	1 618	1 546	155	9	241	881	42 246
Children ever born	3 903	38	6 272	6 439	657	46	1 345	3 137	147 324
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 317	—	3 876	4 165	4 239	—	5 581	3 561	3 487

Table 126. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population	Allegan	Bay	Berrien	Calhoun	Cass	Chippewa	Genesee	Ingham	Ionia	Osco
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	223	182	4 658	3 387	1 303	337	16 610	4 228	1 057	314
Labor force	132	133	3 307	2 353	856	304	13 266	3 137	5	305
Percent of total	59.2	73.1	71.0	69.5	65.7	90.2	79.9	74.2	0.5	97.1
Civilian labor force	132	133	3 307	2 337	856	17	13 259	3 115	5	21
Employed	114	121	2 949	2 080	780	17	12 392	2 785	5	21
Unemployed	18	12	358	257	76	—	867	330	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	13.6	9.0	10.8	11.0	8.9	—	6.5	10.6	—	—
Not in labor force	91	49	1 351	1 034	447	33	3 344	1 091	1 052	9
Inmate of institution	—	5	47	209	6	—	187	99	1 047	—
Enrolled in school	4	32	416	313	109	17	1 224	544	5	9
Other: Under 65 years	20	12	511	310	112	10	1 197	254	—	—
65 years and over	67	—	377	202	220	6	736	194	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	243	230	5 567	3 879	1 317	131	17 985	4 478	12	106
Labor force	68	128	2 415	2 074	493	32	8 619	2 513	4	35
Percent of total	28.0	55.7	43.4	53.5	37.4	24.4	47.9	56.1	—	33.0
Civilian labor force	68	125	2 415	2 074	493	32	8 619	2 513	4	35
Employed	58	89	1 953	1 885	436	22	7 439	2 298	—	31
Unemployed	10	36	462	189	57	10	1 180	215	4	4
Percent of civilian labor force	—	28.8	19.1	9.1	11.6	—	13.7	8.6	—	—
Not in labor force	175	102	3 152	1 805	824	99	9 366	1 965	8	71
Inmate of institution	—	—	50	18	—	—	104	25	5	—
Enrolled in school	—	25	441	289	80	18	1 501	519	—	7
Other: Under 65 years	114	64	2 183	1 138	520	81	6 755	1 247	3	64
65 years and over	61	13	478	360	224	—	1 006	174	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	32	44	899	655	251	126	3 236	1 173	600	110
Not enrolled in school	12	5	421	278	123	109	1 491	276	493	101
Not high school graduate	12	5	260	122	76	21	516	174	462	25
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	—	161	64	36	5	259	92	462	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	243	230	5 567	3 879	1 317	131	17 985	4 478	12	106
With own children under 6 years	36	90	1 529	802	290	57	5 428	1 236	—	40
In labor force	20	55	659	431	128	10	2 622	640	—	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	37	27	946	953	224	38	4 051	786	4	40
In labor force	14	24	458	655	120	10	2 345	520	4	17
Married women, husband present	163	79	2 465	1 832	728	111	9 346	1 899	4	99
In labor force	53	52	1 255	1 080	284	32	4 793	1 051	4	35
With own children under 6 years	36	30	947	535	211	57	3 653	741	—	40
In labor force	20	14	480	289	105	10	1 841	382	—	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	33	27	623	563	170	28	2 838	521	4	40
In labor force	14	24	326	394	83	10	1 616	334	4	17
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years	—	—	9.8	4.2	—	—	9.4	14.0	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	21.3	12.3	28.9	—	27.9	38.4	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	65.7	52.7	—	—	65.6	44.2	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	72.5	76.9	—	—	78.5	79.9	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	82.1	81.5	—	—	90.8	78.7	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	88.7	81.2	93.9	—	94.8	92.1	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	85.2	87.2	96.3	—	93.9	92.4	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	83.1	78.9	78.1	—	84.4	84.8	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	19.5	22.0	12.0	—	19.8	21.3	—	—
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	—	6.7	—	—	—	5.0	6.1	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	14.3	8.9	—	—	16.7	40.2	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	34.9	48.0	—	—	46.5	50.2	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	50.3	73.9	—	—	54.3	50.8	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	60.5	68.9	—	—	60.3	64.8	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	56.8	59.6	53.7	—	58.2	61.7	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	50.7	68.6	51.1	—	57.4	73.3	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	43.6	58.2	33.6	—	43.8	54.9	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	12.3	9.0	5.7	—	6.3	12.8	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	122	159	3 531	2 572	941	295	13 659	3 609	47	295
50 to 52 weeks	67	80	2 093	1 503	621	225	7 103	1 642	—	232
27 to 49 weeks	19	53	789	667	174	38	5 072	1 046	—	43
26 weeks or less	36	26	649	402	146	32	1 484	921	47	20
Female, 16 years old and over	92	140	3 101	2 347	618	57	9 396	3 086	4	62
50 to 52 weeks	49	40	1 077	1 079	225	—	3 069	1 015	—	4
27 to 49 weeks	14	71	816	754	172	32	3 634	1 067	4	29
26 weeks or less	29	29	1 208	514	221	25	2 693	1 004	—	29
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	114	121	2 949	2 080	780	17	12 392	2 785	5	21
Private wage or salary workers	108	117	2 640	1 534	673	6	11 394	2 027	5	10
Government workers	4	4	218	486	52	6	775	698	—	5
Local government workers	—	—	126	127	46	6	488	163	—	5
Self-employed workers	2	—	91	60	55	5	220	60	—	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Female employed	58	89	1 953	1 885	436	22	7 439	2 298	—	31
Private wage or salary workers	46	64	1 575	1 192	402	6	5 525	1 402	—	14
Government workers	12	25	330	665	30	16	1 834	863	—	17
Local government workers	12	21	230	209	18	5	1 505	195	—	7
Self-employed workers	—	—	48	28	4	—	72	31	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	4	—	128	—	25	—	46	23	—	6
Wage or salary workers	4	—	115	—	14	—	29	19	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	13	—	11	—	14	—	—	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	30	10	5	—	20	5	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	30	5	5	—	20	5	—	6
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	47	54	1 690	1 223	323	112	6 895	1 424	137	127
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	4	2	145	141	14	—	288	102	107	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	8	6	313	106	18	5	806	168	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5	4	195	91	25	—	332	148	25	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 126. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kent	Lake	Lenawee	Livingston	Macomb	Marquette	Mecosta	Monroe
Male, 16 years old and over	3 880	2 817	5 772	404	166	262	2 264	753	185	605
Labor force	1 211	2 034	4 294	179	131	46	1 669	357	87	428
Percent of total	31.2	72.2	74.4	44.3	78.9	17.6	73.7	47.4	47.0	70.7
Civilian labor force	1 206	2 030	4 294	173	131	46	1 425	49	87	428
Employed	1 068	1 787	3 695	138	101	41	1 183	39	84	391
Unemployed	138	243	599	35	30	5	242	10	3	37
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	12.0	13.9	20.2	22.9	...	17.0	...	...	8.6
Not in labor force	2 669	783	1 478	225	35	216	595	...	98	177
Inmate of institution	2 245	209	140	—	13	207	14	328	—	8
Enrolled in school	151	284	434	40	22	—	192	43	77	25
Other: Under 65 years	144	188	577	53	—	4	225	25	4	55
65 years and over	129	102	327	132	—	5	164	—	17	89
Female, 16 years old and over	1 989	3 080	6 934	538	176	65	2 210	183	148	620
Labor force	953	1 676	3 451	146	70	31	1 115	69	46	250
Percent of total	47.9	54.4	49.8	27.1	39.8	...	50.5	37.7	31.1	40.3
Civilian labor force	953	1 676	3 451	146	70	31	1 108	62	46	250
Employed	870	1 518	3 074	126	51	31	971	62	39	198
Unemployed	83	158	377	20	19	—	137	—	7	52
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	9.4	10.9	13.7	...	...	12.4	...	...	20.8
Not in labor force	1 036	1 404	3 483	392	106	34	1 095	114	102	370
Inmate of institution	35	98	51	—	48	—	11	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	230	290	552	57	12	—	149	32	63	56
Other: Under 65 years	611	834	2 371	165	46	22	741	82	24	263
65 years and over	160	182	509	170	—	12	194	—	15	51
Male, 16 to 21 years old	443	615	1 148	51	53	207	487	239	79	93
Not enrolled in school	237	240	541	23	14	46	255	181	10	53
Not high school graduate	127	117	345	10	8	46	133	80	—	37
Unemployed or not in labor force	113	70	249	6	8	46	114	54	—	13

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Women, 16 years old and over	1 989	3 080	6 934	538	176	65	2 210	183	148	620
With own children under 6 years	423	771	1 962	40	34	14	609	80	20	155
In labor force	218	461	902	17	23	9	333	10	8	69
With own children 6 to 17 years only	486	578	1 449	77	44	5	448	38	—	107
In labor force	310	423	966	40	20	—	270	35	—	47
Married women, husband present	922	1 436	3 060	242	70	38	1 247	124	46	341
In labor force	439	915	1 793	73	41	10	657	52	16	154
With own children under 6 years	425	515	1 118	28	34	9	470	60	20	84
In labor force	104	336	615	17	23	4	246	5	6	43
With own children 6 to 17 years only	325	417	880	41	32	5	349	31	—	91
In labor force	190	309	573	24	14	—	212	28	—	40

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male:										
14 and 15 years	13.3	13.0	11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	26.6	28.6	30.6	...	...	...	24.7	...	...	...
18 and 19 years .....	...	53.3	51.1	...	...	...	47.6	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	35.5	69.0	69.6	...	...	...	89.1	59.9	...	...
22 to 24 years	9.7	84.1	83.9	...	...	...	87.8	41.5	...	...
25 to 34 years	23.3	89.6	92.0	...	...	...	94.0	48.3	...	...
35 to 44 years	32.7	84.5	91.3	...	...	...	90.2	...	...	91.3
45 to 64 years	54.0	78.1	84.2	...	...	...	82.2	...	...	82.9
65 years and over	25.5	18.1	9.3	20.9	...	...	26.5	...	...	18.3
Female:										
14 and 15 years	1.5	10.2	8.9	...	6.0	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	12.8	28.4	23.7	...	...	...	23.0	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	38.2	46.3	45.2	...	...	...	42.2	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	68.4	67.8	45.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	68.1	62.0	58.4	...	...	...	63.0	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	66.9	67.8	56.6	...	...	...	50.5	...	...	53.7
35 to 44 years	58.9	65.3	62.7	...	...	...	60.5	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	47.1	52.6	56.4	23.9	...	...	55.7	...	...	38.7
65 years and over	17.1	21.3	12.0	12.0	...	...	16.8	...	...	...

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over	1 464	2 330	4 584	173	138	187	1 815	405	154	447
50 to 52 weeks	812	1 201	2 585	56	63	25	992	225	31	246
27 to 49 weeks	360	613	1 351	78	49	27	496	83	44	138
26 weeks or less	292	516	648	39	26	135	327	97	79	63
Female, 16 years old and over	1 130	1 982	4 108	129	81	31	1 385	116	97	262
50 to 52 weeks	380	900	1 547	42	25	16	540	30	18	83
27 to 49 weeks	389	549	1 427	55	45	10	495	42	40	95
26 weeks or less	361	533	1 134	32	11	5	350	44	39	84

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed	1 068	1 787	3 695	138	101	41	1 183	39	84	391
Private wage or salary workers	924	1 496	3 155	94	96	18	1 002	23	32	300
Government workers	102	263	421	34	5	9	154	16	52	72
Local government workers	56	124	290	23	5	5	83	—	20	28
Self-employed workers	42	28	119	10	—	—	27	—	—	19
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	870	1 518	3 074	126	51	31	971	62	39	198
Private wage or salary workers	666	1 019	2 442	53	27	21	777	35	22	126
Government workers	177	452	608	73	17	10	183	27	17	67
Local government workers	127	196	391	60	5	4	74	6	4	18
Self-employed workers	27	47	24	—	7	—	11	—	—	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	10	8	—	8	—	—	4	—	5	12
Wage or salary workers	3	8	—	8	—	—	4	—	5	12
Self-employed workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 499	902	2 154	64	60	26	815	185	13	215
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	620	71	182	13	—	—	25	61	—	9
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	33	97	229	14	5	—	65	—	—	51
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	384	123	225	21	6	9	123	25	3	16

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 126. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Saginaw	St. Clair	St. Joseph	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	4 382	158	7 931	7 207	724	292	1 334	6 092	215 129
Labor force	3 213	80	5 603	5 162	531	187	832	3 981	159 520
Percent of total	73.3	50.6	70.6	71.6	73.3	64.0	62.4	65.3	74.2
Civilian labor force	3 208	80	5 579	5 162	531	187	832	3 951	159 172
Employed	2 908	72	4 675	4 896	468	179	776	3 632	143 752
Unemployed	300	8	904	266	63	8	56	319	15 420
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	...	16.2	5.2	11.9	4.3	6.7	8.1	9.7
Not in labor force	1 169	78	2 328	2 045	193	105	502	2 111	55 609
Inmate of institution	42	4	288	72	9	13	6	700	3 086
Enrolled in school	390	—	686	658	33	27	105	860	14 109
Others: Under 65 years	473	14	891	932	92	19	134	384	22 869
65 years and over	264	60	463	383	59	46	257	167	15 545
Female, 16 years old and over	5 098	195	9 086	8 006	926	384	1 549	5 902	245 759
Labor force	2 369	39	4 352	3 342	406	112	533	3 038	112 003
Percent of total	46.5	20.0	47.9	41.7	43.8	29.2	34.4	51.5	45.6
Civilian labor force	2 369	39	4 348	3 342	406	112	533	3 038	111 993
Employed	2 043	33	4 010	2 945	360	103	434	2 791	99 748
Unemployed	326	6	338	397	46	9	99	247	12 245
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	...	7.8	11.9	11.3	8.0	18.6	8.1	10.9
Not in labor force	2 729	156	4 734	4 664	520	272	1 016	2 864	133 756
Inmate of institution	46	—	151	32	4	—	8	278	1 904
Enrolled in school	538	5	827	791	75	7	126	784	16 894
Others: Under 65 years	1 812	78	3 070	3 251	288	144	578	1 484	94 836
65 years and over	333	73	686	590	153	121	304	318	20 122
Male, 16 to 21 years old	946	7	1 585	1 618	152	37	195	1 563	38 249
Not enrolled in school	460	7	713	735	93	4	65	540	19 035
Not high school graduate	255	7	417	335	51	4	249	249	10 754
Unemployed or not in labor force	142	—	316	179	45	—	27	195	6 398
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	5 098	195	9 086	8 006	926	384	1 549	5 902	245 759
With own children under 6 years	1 354	32	2 260	2 142	190	40	285	1 279	55 479
In labor force	649	6	1 078	902	94	21	119	643	22 940
With own children 6 to 17 years only	986	18	1 842	1 937	143	57	235	1 029	47 933
In labor force	543	8	1 094	1 047	84	34	98	703	26 439
Married women, husband present	2 388	111	4 170	3 983	367	184	866	2 661	115 653
In labor force	1 242	20	2 103	1 842	163	62	308	1 483	53 762
With own children under 6 years	819	27	1 506	1 417	135	29	194	935	35 761
In labor force	427	6	768	615	71	15	87	409	15 291
With own children 6 to 17 years only	673	4	1 241	1 228	72	48	168	718	30 555
In labor force	409	—	738	699	42	30	67	481	16 507
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	2.0	—	12.9	5.4	...	—	5.4	17.5	10.8
16 and 17 years	28.2	—	27.8	26.0	...	...	16.3	15.8	26.7
18 and 19 years	51.7	—	43.0	55.2	...	...	...	53.6	60.7
20 and 21 years	69.9	...	65.2	76.0	...	...	...	47.9	77.5
22 to 24 years	85.1	...	78.4	87.8	...	...	...	60.2	85.2
25 to 34 years	91.4	...	90.1	91.7	95.0	...	92.7	75.6	90.7
35 to 44 years	95.0	...	91.4	86.9	88.2	...	95.5	88.6	91.0
45 to 64 years	82.1	...	77.0	72.0	73.8	...	75.4	78.7	82.4
65 years and over	31.7	...	25.8	14.6	...	...	19.4	34.1	18.7
Female: 14 and 15 years	5.3	—	7.1	0.9	—	—	—	7.8	6.0
16 and 17 years	15.2	—	19.8	10.8	...	...	...	20.8	17.6
18 and 19 years	41.7	—	41.2	39.0	...	...	...	38.7	43.5
20 and 21 years	53.0	...	47.6	56.3	...	...	...	57.7	53.3
22 to 24 years	71.8	—	57.0	54.6	...	...	...	58.6	57.2
25 to 34 years	57.0	...	63.3	51.4	64.7	...	47.0	61.0	56.4
35 to 44 years	57.1	...	55.9	53.9	62.0	...	69.2	60.7	54.7
45 to 64 years	47.6	...	51.7	36.7	46.5	33.1	29.8	54.7	46.6
65 years and over	10.8	...	10.2	8.0	11.8	8.3	14.4	11.4	9.2
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	3 422	86	6 327	5 587	556	226	911	4 803	169 083
50 to 52 weeks	1 906	42	2 953	3 205	274	138	505	2 073	91 797
27 to 49 weeks	959	34	2 195	1 588	174	56	293	1 637	55 399
26 weeks or less	557	10	1 179	794	108	32	113	1 093	21 887
Female, 16 years old and over	2 832	68	4 982	3 777	454	132	673	3 933	127 494
50 to 52 weeks	989	14	1 760	1 364	135	55	207	1 339	49 845
27 to 49 weeks	866	18	1 946	1 254	117	44	199	1 568	44 071
26 weeks or less	977	36	1 276	1 159	202	33	267	1 026	33 578
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	2 908	72	4 675	4 896	468	179	776	3 632	143 752
Private wage or salary workers	2 592	56	3 933	4 470	428	112	651	2 430	120 638
Government workers	255	12	557	362	30	56	59	1 099	19 175
Local government workers	159	4	349	166	22	40	36	479	11 815
Self-employed workers	61	4	185	59	10	11	50	103	3 841
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	16	—	98
Female employed	2 043	33	4 010	2 945	360	103	434	2 791	99 748
Private wage or salary workers	1 621	12	2 988	2 359	295	93	352	1 715	73 431
Government workers	381	21	951	523	58	10	51	1 032	24 493
Local government workers	274	10	635	356	47	10	39	315	13 406
Self-employed workers	37	—	61	52	7	—	26	37	1 639
Unpaid family workers	4	—	10	11	—	—	5	—	185
Male employed, in agriculture	35	12	45	7	—	10	24	—	639
Wage or salary workers	35	8	33	7	—	10	5	—	426
Self-employed workers	—	4	12	—	—	—	3	—	188
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	25
Female employed, in agriculture	28	—	19	27	7	—	—	—	418
Wage or salary workers	21	—	8	10	—	—	—	—	286
Self-employed workers	7	—	7	12	7	—	—	—	132
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 428	18	2 810	2 667	213	118	387	1 862	75 279
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	92	—	280	161	21	8	22	166	5 516
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	257	—	410	343	27	34	55	213	9 014
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	84	8	362	172	7	21	25	209	5 984

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 127. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population	Allegan	Bay	Berrien	Calhoun	Cass	Chippewa	Genesee	Ingham	Ionia	Iosco
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	172	210	4 902	3 965	1 216	39	19 831	5 083	5	52
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	17	11	284	377	50	10	1 152	576		12
Health workers	—	3	34	114	—	—	267	73		—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	105	93	16	5	508	76		7
Technicians, except health	—	—	10	26	9	—	42	21		—
Other professional workers	10	8	135	144	25	5	335	406		5
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	5	115	63	15	—	265	201		—
Salaried	4	5	73	40	15	—	209	164		—
Self-employed	—	—	42	23	—	—	56	37		—
Sales workers	—	—	86	72	13	—	449	158		4
Retail trade	—	—	74	48	—	—	386	107		—
Clerical and kindred workers	8	44	403	500	72	17	2 051	952		5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19	25	531	320	145	6	1 949	379		—
Mechanics and repairmen	8	—	87	91	62	—	539	79		—
Construction craftsmen	—	8	70	56	41	—	231	90		5
Operatives, except transport	43	65	1 781	890	490	—	7 952	1 335		8
Durable goods manufacturing	15	58	1 276	529	359	—	7 312	1 109		8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	22	—	343	199	85	—	102	43		—
Nonmanufacturing industries	6	7	162	162	46	—	538	183		—
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	170	135	76	—	842	183		—
Laborers, except farm	29	16	314	211	105	—	1 132	243		6
Construction laborers	12	—	23	55	16	—	124	55		—
Farmers and farm managers	5	—	13	5	11	—	18	4		6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4	—	145	5	11	—	44	22		6
Service workers, except private household ¹	31	44	862	1 271	175	6	3 543	884		5
Cleaning and food service workers	11	20	481	570	127	6	1 809	597		—
Health service workers	20	9	105	456	20	—	930	116		—
Personal service workers	—	9	66	106	13	—	242	81		—
Protective service workers	—	—	22	33	8	—	97	10		—
Private household workers	6	—	198	116	53	—	434	146		—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	58	89	1 953	1 885	436	22	7 439	2 298		31
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10	3	153	224	27	5	706	255		12
Health workers	—	3	20	73	—	—	200	35		—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	88	72	16	5	367	56		7
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	21	19	—	—	77	51		—
Sales workers	—	—	70	32	9	—	304	96		4
Retail trade	—	—	58	32	—	—	300	83		4
Clerical and kindred workers	—	35	266	384	49	17	1 577	711		5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	3	90	112	7	4	330	255		5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	20	—	24	—	153	31		—
Operatives, except transport	11	20	586	222	196	—	1 767	407		4
Manufacturing	11	13	504	127	186	—	1 421	282		4
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	7	82	95	10	—	346	125		—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	26	23	7	—	39	24		—
Laborers, except farm	—	13	13	4	4	—	129	19		—
farm workers	5	—	30	10	—	—	20	10		6
Service workers, except private household ²	26	18	575	857	67	—	2 241	559		—
Cleaning and food service workers	6	4	279	361	36	—	928	323		—
Health service workers	20	9	101	340	20	—	874	116		—
Personal service workers	—	5	56	78	8	—	130	68		—
Private household workers	6	—	193	110	53	—	426	135		—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$6 763	\$7 048	\$6 557	\$7 059	\$6 624	...	\$7 782	\$6 921	...	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	6 717	8 450	...	...	9 213	7 467	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	7 125	7 427	7 969	...	8 698	7 892	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	6 983	7 349	7 069	...	7 738	7 639	...	...
Laborers, except farm	...	...	6 127	6 704	4 911	...	7 242	4 462	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	1 351	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	...	\$3 559	\$2 682	\$3 949	\$3 227	...	\$3 923	\$3 329	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	2 402	4 015	...	...	3 706	3 235	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	3 145	3 233	3 407	...	5 295	4 639	...	...
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	172	210	4 902	3 965	1 216	39	19 831	5 083	5	52
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4	—	158	10	30	—	66	28		12
Mining	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4		—
Construction	8	—	127	123	61	—	408	239		5
Manufacturing	85	96	2 572	1 338	692	10	11 664	1 763		8
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3	—	13	—	37	4	26	6		—
Metal industries	19	41	816	455	134	—	366	76		—
Machinery, including electrical	5	8	556	190	266	—	181	11		—
Transportation equipment	14	41	299	114	71	—	9 881	1 283		4
Other durable goods	13	6	438	158	72	6	1 024	280		4
Food and kindred products	10	—	79	256	4	—	55	26		—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	4	—	—	6	—	—	6	—		—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	195	21	53	—	13	25		—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	17	—	176	138	55	—	112	56		—
Trucking service and warehousing	6	—	—	4	9	—	80	39		—
Other transportation	—	—	24	45	13	—	96	39		—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	4	15	90	50	30	—	232	59		—
Wholesale trade	10	7	135	18	36	—	244	88		—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	3	18	24	19	—	169	42		—
Eating and drinking places	5	—	112	76	37	6	341	129		—
Other retail trade	—	8	270	173	16	—	1 055	349		—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	66	72	16	—	221	66		—
Business and repair services	4	—	75	48	19	—	266	121		—
Private households	6	—	113	106	53	—	411	138		—
Other personal services	—	12	266	182	24	—	533	173		—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	26	43	—	—	119	44		—
Hospitals	24	16	218	872	28	—	1 421	156		—
Educational and kindred services	4	25	342	270	48	12	1 180	976		7
Other professional and related services	6	4	205	309	24	11	839	264		5
Public administration	—	14	80	202	27	—	466	364		5

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 127. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kent	Lake	Lenawee	Livingston	Macomb	Marquette	Mecosta	Monroe
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 938	3 305	6 769	264	152	72	2 154	101	123	589
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	167	379	468	22	5	4	140	27	17	21
Health workers	21	91	46	6	—	—	11	6	4	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	46	85	178	6	5	—	77	11	9	8
Technicians, except health	7	15	19	4	—	—	13	—	—	4
Other professional workers	93	188	225	6	—	4	39	10	4	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	59	104	181	—	6	—	35	—	6	15
Salaried	33	94	140	—	6	—	15	—	6	11
Self-employed	26	10	41	—	—	—	20	—	—	4
Sales workers	25	74	152	5	—	—	50	—	—	9
Retail trade	25	47	91	5	—	—	35	—	—	5
Clerical and kindred workers	253	467	731	70	11	20	204	29	20	47
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	164	255	633	23	16	7	212	4	5	69
Mechanics and repairmen	29	27	72	5	6	—	24	4	—	32
Construction craftsmen	16	47	111	—	10	—	44	—	—	15
Operatives, except transport	552	790	2 062	36	25	6	624	10	19	141
Durable goods manufacturing	393	361	1 333	24	21	6	462	—	13	111
Nondurable goods manufacturing	93	262	326	6	4	—	100	—	6	21
Nonmanufacturing industries	66	167	403	6	—	—	62	10	—	9
Transport equipment operatives	79	72	217	4	10	—	65	—	—	36
Laborers, except farm	98	272	443	57	34	—	215	—	4	76
Construction laborers	11	111	89	11	—	—	45	—	—	45
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3	4	3	—	—	5	—	—	10	12
Service workers, except private household ¹	414	746	1 682	40	45	25	552	31	42	142
Cleaning and food service workers	212	380	1 067	22	20	12	254	22	18	59
Health service workers	100	190	253	6	6	6	216	4	10	49
Personal service workers	44	88	145	6	19	7	35	—	4	19
Protective service workers	15	22	46	—	—	—	14	—	—	9
Private household workers	124	142	192	7	—	5	57	—	—	21
Female employed, 16 years old and over	870	1 518	3 074	126	51	31	971	62	39	198
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	75	221	241	10	5	—	64	17	8	5
Health workers	13	87	43	6	—	—	11	6	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	28	67	122	—	5	—	47	11	4	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	11	21	66	—	—	—	11	—	—	5
Sales workers	18	33	88	—	—	—	22	—	—	9
Retail trade	18	28	71	—	—	—	16	—	—	5
Clerical and kindred workers	178	351	594	70	6	20	140	29	5	35
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	56	86	130	18	—	15	78	11	—	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	10	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	152	279	830	5	—	—	279	—	6	29
Manufacturing	112	212	576	5	—	—	232	—	6	24
Nonmanufacturing industries	40	67	254	—	—	—	47	—	—	5
Transport equipment operatives	12	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Laborers, except farm	25	5	23	10	—	—	5	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	276	456	957	24	40	6	393	16	15	89
Cleaning and food service workers	98	154	567	6	15	—	144	16	9	39
Health service workers	100	171	212	6	6	6	211	—	6	29
Personal service workers	44	63	86	6	19	—	12	—	—	15
Private household workers	117	142	192	7	—	5	57	—	—	21
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$7 167	\$5 693	\$5 957	\$4 167	\$6 817	...	\$7 433	...	...	\$7 704
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 571	7 393	7 921	...	...	...	10 106	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 569	6 709	6 557	...	...	...	7 939	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	7 723	5 774	6 352	...	...	...	7 702	...	...	8 625
Laborers, except farm	...	4 862	5 304	...	...	...	4 571	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 185	\$3 291	\$3 339	\$2 125	...	...	\$4 084	...	...	\$3 319
Clerical and kindred workers	3 500	3 760	2 815	...	...	...	4 794	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	4 100	3 535	3 832	...	...	...	3 776	...	...	...
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 938	3 305	6 769	264	152	72	2 154	101	123	589
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	8	16	14	—	—	4	—	10	12
Mining	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Construction	21	212	265	16	10	12	87	—	5	63
Manufacturing	765	992	2 546	73	74	11	1 005	—	23	219
Furniture and lumber and wood products	11	44	351	9	8	—	9	—	4	4
Metal industries	80	146	744	11	27	—	190	—	6	18
Machinery, including electrical	214	51	221	8	6	—	39	—	7	12
Transportation equipment	232	166	377	18	12	6	483	—	—	142
Other durable goods	68	140	328	11	10	—	122	—	—	18
Food and kindred products	4	26	88	6	—	—	10	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	4	5	142	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3	25	42	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	149	389	253	10	11	—	88	—	6	25
Trucking service and warehousing	28	15	53	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Other transportation	26	25	90	4	5	—	8	—	—	6
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	80	58	203	—	—	—	26	—	—	11
Wholesale trade	9	72	146	—	—	—	21	6	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16	51	132	5	6	—	28	—	—	6
Eating and drinking places	48	97	122	4	4	—	63	5	—	—
Other retail trade	111	216	418	15	—	—	134	5	10	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	87	104	8	—	5	34	—	—	14
Business and repair services	78	35	199	5	—	7	15	—	—	10
Private households	121	114	158	7	—	5	57	—	—	7
Other personal services	95	215	514	22	7	7	41	—	—	30
Entertainment and recreation services	9	12	71	6	12	—	8	11	—	—
Hospitals	126	282	514	—	—	12	223	10	10	86
Educational and kindred services	123	437	544	25	16	9	119	39	50	42
Other professional and related services	136	255	470	23	6	4	162	16	10	38
Public administration	82	122	204	37	12	—	100	5	5	33

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately. ²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately. ³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 127. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Saginaw	St. Clair	St. Joseph	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne
OCCUPATION									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 951	105	8 685	7 841	828	282	1 210	6 423	243 500
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	303	20	684	430	75	18	49	888	18 836
Health workers	108	5	151	79	6	6	10	217	4 192
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	75	—	220	188	43	—	30	205	5 876
Technicians, except health	16	—	31	26	—	—	—	41	874
Other professional workers	104	15	282	137	26	12	9	425	7 894
Managers and administrators, except farm	53	6	171	116	9	—	31	191	5 842
Salaried	45	6	136	105	9	—	13	156	4 840
Self-employed	8	—	35	11	—	—	18	35	1 002
Sales workers	65	—	289	177	45	4	17	155	6 974
Retail trade	50	—	208	118	42	4	13	110	4 807
Clerical and kindred workers	402	5	1 145	827	78	10	42	886	40 703
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	544	5	609	869	63	33	258	430	23 305
Mechanics and repairmen	55	—	119	101	4	—	61	75	6 050
Construction craftsmen	53	5	121	59	9	—	44	147	4 453
Operatives, except transport	1 784	5	2 307	2 539	288	50	382	1 234	68 331
Durable goods manufacturing	1 385	—	2 022	2 235	243	30	289	1 100	53 063
Nondurable goods manufacturing	166	5	46	92	31	10	55	39	5 176
Nonmanufacturing industries	233	—	239	212	14	10	38	95	10 092
Transport equipment operatives	94	9	357	212	42	11	19	169	11 452
Laborers, except farm	405	15	569	803	63	36	152	383	15 941
Construction laborers	17	—	29	56	—	4	17	138	2 063
Farmers and farm managers	7	4	11	17	7	—	3	—	264
Farm laborers and farm foremen	34	8	40	21	—	10	21	—	505
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 089	24	1 850	1 629	123	94	167	1 813	43 193
Cleaning and food service workers	567	24	966	828	67	75	114	1 194	22 007
Health service workers	260	—	477	397	27	—	35	257	10 205
Personal service workers	74	—	153	113	4	—	8	171	3 719
Protective service workers	25	—	26	68	7	14	6	86	2 543
Private household workers	171	4	653	201	35	16	69	274	8 154
Female employed, 16 years old and over	2 043	33	4 010	2 945	360	103	434	2 791	99 748
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	183	13	393	301	59	6	33	428	11 543
Health workers	97	5	100	62	6	6	10	140	3 262
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	58	—	160	173	37	—	19	142	4 406
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	3	56	38	4	—	14	50	1 872
Sales workers	51	—	152	103	34	4	8	97	3 972
Retail trade	41	—	142	89	34	4	8	85	3 372
Clerical and kindred workers	349	5	874	688	46	10	22	563	30 762
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66	—	293	164	14	10	—	155	7 671
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28	—	50	39	—	6	5	43	1 385
Operatives, except transport	460	—	589	430	71	10	148	395	13 376
Manufacturing	314	—	481	271	67	10	133	325	8 419
Nonmanufacturing industries	146	—	108	159	4	—	15	70	4 957
Transport equipment operatives	14	—	15	27	6	—	—	26	326
Laborers, except farm	—	—	54	59	7	10	60	9	1 644
Farm workers	28	—	14	27	—	—	—	—	351
Service workers, except private household ²	750	8	1 174	1 032	91	41	81	915	26 546
Cleaning and food service workers	373	8	472	477	50	26	38	548	11 518
Health service workers	239	—	423	369	27	—	31	221	9 300
Personal service workers	56	—	130	77	4	—	8	112	2 471
Private household workers	171	4	639	201	35	16	63	265	7 971
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 689	...	\$7 271	\$7 666	\$6 218	\$6 250	\$6 092	\$6 857	\$7 551
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 867	...	8 769	9 406	...	...	...	8 163	9 276
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 162	...	8 103	8 512	...	...	7 431	8 532	8 431
Operatives, including transport	6 891	...	7 371	7 766	6 086	...	6 136	7 289	7 611
Laborers, except farm	6 664	...	6 636	7 293	...	...	...	5 950	6 560
Farmers and farm managers	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 575
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 667
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$3 189	...	\$3 685	\$3 111	\$3 263	...	\$2 709	\$4 343	\$4 003
Clerical and kindred workers	2 558	...	4 310	2 955	...	...	...	4 012	4 461
Operatives, including transport	3 563	...	5 142	3 714	...	...	2 821	6 199	4 361
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 951	105	8 685	7 841	828	282	1 210	6 423	243 500
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	63	12	64	34	7	10	24	—	1 081
Mining	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	6	216
Construction	140	5	142	105	8	23	61	290	7 779
Manufacturing	2 542	12	3 693	4 272	445	105	651	1 744	95 065
Furniture and lumber and wood products	113	—	5	136	—	10	42	—	558
Metal industries	1 120	—	104	2 128	136	27	175	63	9 228
Machinery, including electrical	287	—	131	61	4	4	157	150	5 666
Transportation equipment	246	—	2 844	1 363	123	16	75	1 159	58 296
Other durable goods	541	—	476	395	105	8	83	248	11 292
Food and kindred products	35	7	16	46	20	5	51	—	2 609
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1 186
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	—	10	18	6	12	4	64	1 268
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	196	5	107	125	51	23	64	55	4 962
Trucking service and warehousing	4	—	47	—	9	—	—	24	1 443
Other transportation	23	9	52	46	6	—	15	47	3 526
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	98	—	233	183	18	4	22	124	7 349
Wholesale trade	62	—	175	120	—	—	—	44	6 438
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	67	—	79	123	16	—	7	39	3 703
Eating and drinking places	192	—	149	154	31	21	30	131	5 560
Other retail trade	249	15	486	389	55	13	86	261	16 514
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44	8	212	119	7	—	7	97	7 277
Business and repair services	44	—	165	53	4	—	18	193	6 381
Private households	117	4	512	171	27	—	55	240	6 942
Other personal services	236	—	379	355	19	—	51	215	17 550
Entertainment and recreation services	—	3	56	59	3	—	—	29	1 088
Hospitals	450	5	704	594	15	22	50	990	17 419
Educational and kindred services	236	10	630	426	69	23	63	1 269	13 885
Other professional and related services	299	14	558	454	54	23	45	476	13 860
Public administration	85	8	349	171	25	10	25	204	16 024

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 128. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Allegan	Bay	Berrien	Calhoun	Cass	Chippewa	Genesee	Ingham	Ionia	Iosca
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	169	155	3 550	2 640	959	149	13 187	3 048	5	134
Less than \$1,000	2	—	227	199	57	—	710	142	—	4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	19	6	236	138	66	15	467	146	—	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20	—	250	177	58	5	660	212	—	11
\$3,000 to \$3,999	31	16	374	121	61	17	608	246	—	17
\$4,000 to \$4,999	9	17	221	146	64	20	573	188	—	7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	20	215	191	59	30	649	137	—	16
\$6,000 to \$6,999	29	27	267	145	90	17	770	172	—	8
\$7,000 to \$7,999	19	13	265	137	87	14	1 011	226	—	14
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	11	282	191	67	—	1 199	190	—	17
\$9,000 to \$9,999	20	12	247	138	92	10	1 115	206	5	10
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4	9	345	371	74	21	1 749	358	—	11
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—	4	380	377	105	—	1 832	383	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16	17	208	284	74	—	1 646	391	—	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	3	33	25	5	—	676	40	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	11	—	—
Median income	\$6 121	\$6 685	\$6 944	\$8 346	\$7 282	\$5 583	\$8 955	\$8 289	...	\$6 750
Mean income	\$6 184	\$8 099	\$7 391	\$8 512	\$7 635	\$5 858	\$9 328	\$9 381	...	\$7 052
Families with female head	21	55	1 032	739	166	10	3 103	855	—	—
Mean income	...	...	\$4 095	\$4 558	\$5 304	...	\$4 807	\$4 449	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	224	222	5 246	3 676	1 288	324	17 083	5 081	10	305
Mean income	\$5 100	\$5 862	\$4 963	\$6 298	\$6 208	\$3 683	\$8 024	\$4 948	...	\$3 462
Mean income	\$5 793	\$5 862	\$5 899	\$7 151	\$6 475	\$4 164	\$8 208	\$6 757	...	\$4 527
All unrelated individuals	55	67	1 696	1 036	329	175	3 896	2 033	5	171
Mean income	...	...	\$1 781	\$2 815	\$1 769	\$2 369	\$4 026	\$1 960	...	\$1 944
Mean income	...	...	\$2 774	\$3 681	\$3 093	\$2 721	\$4 417	\$2 823	...	\$2 549
Female unrelated individuals	24	30	790	535	155	4	1 621	904	—	—
Mean income	...	...	\$1 861	\$3 149	\$1 557	...	\$2 839	\$2 010	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 691	\$2 101	\$1 723	\$2 203	\$2 004	\$1 692	\$2 318	\$2 372	\$324	\$1 941
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	169	155	3 550	2 640	959	149	13 187	3 048	5	134
With wage or salary income	121	142	3 017	2 338	760	128	11 671	2 660	5	130
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 444	\$7 439	\$7 497	\$8 725	\$8 111	\$5 971	\$9 560	\$9 252	...	\$6 933
With nonfarm self-employment income	7	4	133	100	49	6	389	121	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	\$3 839	\$3 859	...	...	\$7 223	\$15 342	...	...
With farm self-employment income	4	—	28	—	34	—	35	6	—	6
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	69	25	623	392	279	17	1 693	318	—	—
Mean Social Security income	...	...	\$1 706	\$1 380	\$1 473	...	\$1 723	\$1 846	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	41	37	761	370	133	10	2 006	538	5	5
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	\$1 615	\$1 411	\$1 608	...	\$1 606	\$1 617	...	...
With other income	30	34	418	424	121	20	1 753	472	—	18
Mean other income	...	...	\$1 477	\$1 472	\$1 305	...	\$1 405	\$1 408	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	39	23	991	593	193	39	2 306	640	—	32
Percent of all families	23.1	14.8	27.9	22.5	20.1	26.2	17.5	21.0	—	23.9
Mean family income	...	...	\$2 256	\$1 880	\$1 737	...	\$1 959	\$2 137	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 703	\$1 907	\$1 506	...	\$2 042	\$1 806	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	44.3	36.9	33.2	...	46.9	48.0	...	...
Mean size of family	...	...	4.63	4.25	3.60	...	4.62	4.43	...	...
With related children under 18 years	10	17	799	472	105	34	2 063	580	—	26
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	...	...	3.65	3.37	3.29	...	3.39	3.21	...	...
Families with female head	12	13	634	375	64	10	1 524	421	—	—
With related children under 18 years	10	13	577	346	50	10	1 470	411	—	—
Family heads	39	23	991	593	193	39	2 306	640	—	32
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2	10	246	168	58	—	612	172	—	6
Percent in labor force	...	...	75.6	64.9	...	...	77.1	66.3	...	...
Unrelated individuals	22	8	833	364	176	4	1 286	277	5	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	52.8	35.7	53.5	...	33.1	26.3	...	...
Mean income	...	...	\$885	\$711	\$697	...	\$672	\$862	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$937	\$1 128	\$898	...	\$1 175	\$1 019	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	26.5	19.2	6.8	...	12.9	20.9	...	...
Persons	135	109	5 417	2 683	871	215	11 932	3 114	5	138
Percent of all persons	17.1	15.4	30.2	24.9	21.3	34.9	20.0	23.9	...	26.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	56.3	11.0	12.1	8.6	22.0	2.3	6.8	3.8	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	59.3	7.3	11.0	8.9	25.7	—	6.5	3.5	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	73.5	60.9	66.5	...	68.7	53.7	...	...
Related children under 18 years	31	72	3 034	1 569	304	132	6 993	1 796	—	76
Percent living with both parents	...	...	24.1	25.2	58.6	75.0	26.1	22.8	...	...
Households	15	23	1 424	772	282	39	2 851	714	—	32
Percent of all households	14.7	13.0	34.5	25.5	27.5	26.5	19.5	20.6	...	23.9
In owner occupied housing units	12	—	457	363	172	—	1 163	182	—	—
Mean value of unit	...	...	\$9 431	\$9 541	\$6 891	...	\$12 860	\$16 277	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	3	23	967	409	80	39	1 688	532	—	32
Mean gross rent	...	...	\$82	\$82	...	...	\$116	\$142	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	5.1	6.6	29.0	...	4.6	2.4	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	12	15	652	430	145	20	1 691	446	—	15
Percent of all families	7.1	9.7	18.4	16.3	15.1	13.4	12.8	14.6	—	11.2
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 324	\$1 485	\$1 054	...	\$1 574	\$1 355	...	...
Families with female head	4	9	408	293	43	10	1 172	300	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7	8	696	301	120	4	1 046	206	5	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	44.1	29.5	36.5	...	26.9	19.5	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$612	\$851	\$707	...	\$924	\$808	...	...
Persons	51	72	3 722	2 116	570	102	8 750	2 141	5	74
Percent of all persons	6.4	9.9	20.6	18.2	13.9	16.3	14.6	15.2	...	14.2
Related children under 18 years	19	43	1 907	1 145	187	72	5 152	1 269	—	50
Percent living with both parents	...	...	21.3	22.7	72.7	...	22.2	21.5	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	70	45	1 256	708	285	65	2 886	822	—	51
Percent of all families	41.4	29.0	35.4	26.8	29.7	43.6	21.9	27.0	—	38.1
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$2 251	\$2 469	\$1 727	...	\$2 540	\$2 271	...	...
Families with female head	12	27	720	430	84	10	1 804	499	—	—
Unrelated individuals	22	20	928	440	201	4	1 539	381	5	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	58.8	43.2	61.1	...	39.6	36.1	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 269	\$1 327	\$1 195	...	\$1 399	\$1 138	...	...
Persons	346	262	6 927	3 373	1 267	301	14 976	3 855	5	233
Percent of all persons	43.5	35.9	38.3	29.0	31.0	48.1	24.9	27.3	...	44.7
Related children under 18 years	168	162	3 786	1 791	491	181	8 717	2 197	—	141
Percent living with both parents	79.2	22.2	32.8	27.5	47.7	81.8	31.4	28.7	—	100.0

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 128. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population

	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kent	Lake	Lenawee	Livingston	Macomb	Marquette	Mecosta	Monroe
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	1 381	1 962	4 941	298	109	54	1 530	176	49	459
Less than \$1,000	54	64	295	17	—	—	33	19	—	20
\$1,000 to \$1,999	61	94	285	49	6	—	68	—	6	21
\$2,000 to \$2,999	73	108	409	82	—	5	55	12	—	26
\$3,000 to \$3,999	162	139	337	24	7	—	69	8	4	41
\$4,000 to \$4,999	90	206	392	42	—	12	133	5	—	25
\$5,000 to \$5,999	114	123	429	20	17	—	116	10	—	20
\$6,000 to \$6,999	115	156	419	9	—	—	74	39	7	21
\$7,000 to \$7,999	88	138	353	18	6	9	127	33	16	10
\$8,000 to \$8,999	95	133	371	20	—	13	111	7	—	56
\$9,000 to \$9,999	90	148	317	—	6	11	74	—	—	30
\$10,000 to \$11,999	140	217	478	11	26	—	196	17	11	45
\$12,000 to \$14,999	145	239	446	—	18	4	211	8	—	72
\$15,000 to \$24,999	141	169	375	6	23	—	241	18	5	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	28	35	—	—	—	22	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 244	\$7 659	\$6 772	\$3 042	\$10 962	...	\$8 811	\$6 872	...	\$8 813
Mean income	\$8 190	\$8 320	\$7 489	\$4 145	\$10 311	...	\$9 654	\$7 542	...	\$9 156
Families with female head	395	454	1 551	67	6	11	243	20	—	85
Mean income	\$4 445	\$4 789	\$4 172	...	...	...	\$5 188	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	1 752	2 982	6 682	544	140	71	2 168	443	275	593
Median income	\$6 481	\$5 088	\$5 598	\$2 175	\$9 500	...	\$7 068	\$3 206	\$1 816	\$7 738
Mean income	\$7 289	\$6 360	\$6 450	\$3 194	\$8 755	...	\$7 844	\$4 490	\$3 001	\$7 863
All unrelated individuals	371	1 020	1 741	246	31	17	638	267	226	134
Median income	\$3 323	\$1 873	\$2 855	\$1 523	...	...	\$2 464	\$2 031	\$1 500	\$2 731
Mean income	\$3 936	\$2 589	\$3 503	\$2 041	...	...	\$3 505	\$2 478	\$1 957	\$3 437
Female unrelated individuals	164	508	926	143	18	5	244	26	90	43
Mean income	\$2 596	\$1 710	\$2 917	\$1 977	...	...	\$2 247	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 556	\$1 976	\$1 884	\$1 387	\$1 745	\$1 225	\$2 262	\$1 562	\$2 099	\$2 272
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	1 381	1 962	4 941	298	109	54	1 530	176	49	459
With wage or salary income	1 198	1 842	4 190	150	109	49	1 397	162	43	390
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 198	\$8 054	\$7 742	\$5 042	\$9 803	...	\$9 671	\$7 791	...	\$9 317
With nonfarm self-employment income	92	105	150	38	6	7	65	—	—	17
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	\$3 660	\$4 385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	266	311	729	167	—	10	273	8	18	128
Mean Social Security income	\$1 630	\$1 286	\$1 420	\$1 345	...	...	\$1 757	...	...	\$1 207
With public assistance or public welfare income	291	260	1 084	57	6	5	201	—	—	94
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 323	\$1 716	\$1 780	...	...	...	\$1 122	...	...	...
With other income	207	269	736	96	10	16	241	78	12	66
Mean other income	\$1 214	\$961	\$1 277	...	...	...	\$1 377	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	300	362	1 345	109	13	5	200	36	10	102
Percent of all families	21.7	18.5	27.2	36.6	11.9	...	13.1	20.5	...	22.2
Mean family income	\$2 545	\$2 368	\$2 255	\$2 048	...	...	\$2 355	...	...	\$2 533
Mean income deficit	\$1 689	\$1 766	\$1 890	\$1 120	...	...	\$1 836	...	...	\$1 528
Percent receiving public assistance income	47.7	35.4	51.1	19.3	—	—	36.0	—	—	37.3
Mean size of family	5.01	4.81	4.89	3.34	...	...	5.18	...	...	5.07
With related children under 18 years	260	291	1 204	49	13	5	158	36	4	88
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.83	3.74	3.77	...	...	...	4.29	...	...	...
Families with female head	180	217	923	29	—	5	116	13	—	43
With related children under 18 years	164	183	889	22	—	5	100	13	—	37
Family heads	300	362	1 345	109	13	5	200	36	10	102
Civilian male heads under 65 years	101	136	355	40	13	—	72	11	4	23
Percent in labor force	81.2	74.3	65.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	136	405	646	178	11	12	232	28	63	48
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.2	47.4	37.4	72.4	...	...	45.9	...	61.9	35.8
Mean income	\$786	\$804	\$952	\$1 226	...	...	\$796	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 026	\$1 058	\$884	\$565	...	...	\$1 042	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.7	17.5	27.4	32.0	...	...	20.3	...	...	...
Persons	1 640	2 148	7 228	542	119	22	1 268	163	109	565
Percent of all persons	26.5	23.8	32.1	42.9	22.9	12.5	17.2	22.7	40.2	28.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.0	7.1	7.2	33.0	—	—	12.9	—	23.9	13.8
Percent 65 years and over	8.6	6.0	6.2	37.3	—	—	9.9	—	19.3	14.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	68.8	61.7	73.6	79.2	—	—	73.6	—	—	...
Related children under 18 years	1 047	1 134	4 501	201	70	7	680	81	24	242
Percent living with both parents	35.6	31.1	24.7	71.1	...	...	37.1	...	...	58.3
Households	356	572	1 614	234	13	12	321	36	26	115
Percent of all households	24.7	25.0	28.8	51.9	11.6	...	18.2	19.4	...	28.5
in owner occupied housing units	161	162	477	224	7	7	111	—	11	45
Mean value of unit	\$10 003	\$9 401	\$9 945	\$5 188	...	...	\$15 383	...	...	...
in renter occupied housing units	195	410	1 137	10	6	5	210	36	15	70
Mean gross rent	\$111	\$117	\$93	...	...	...	\$91	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.6	6.3	0.9	30.8	...	...	7.8	...	...	31.3
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	188	226	879	70	13	—	143	19	10	51
Percent of all families	13.6	11.5	17.8	23.5	11.9	...	9.3	10.8	...	11.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 301	\$1 442	\$1 520	...	...	...	\$1 400	...	...	...
Families with female head	113	144	634	17	—	—	89	13	—	24
Unrelated individuals	102	313	481	173	11	12	189	22	44	38
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.9	36.6	27.9	45.9	...	...	37.4	...	41.9	28.4
Mean income deficit	\$838	\$837	\$635	\$357	...	...	\$745	...	...	...
Persons	994	1 401	4 742	347	111	12	924	102	93	217
Percent of all persons	16.1	15.2	21.0	27.2	20.7	6.8	12.5	13.5	23.7	10.7
Related children under 18 years	582	706	2 956	105	70	—	492	55	24	84
Percent living with both parents	28.0	23.8	22.8	68.6	...	...	30.1	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	434	494	1 686	148	13	5	321	47	10	119
Percent of all families	31.4	25.2	34.1	49.7	11.9	...	21.0	26.7	...	25.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 043	\$2 225	\$2 437	\$1 503	...	...	\$2 050	...	...	\$2 260
Families with female head	246	248	1 050	40	—	5	150	13	—	47
Unrelated individuals	161	481	771	194	11	12	263	33	75	54
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.0	56.3	44.7	78.9	...	...	52.1	...	71.4	40.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 294	\$1 323	\$1 159	\$945	...	...	\$1 347	...	...	...
Persons	2 357	2 979	8 979	753	111	24	1 994	239	124	607
Percent of all persons	38.1	32.3	39.7	59.1	20.7	13.6	26.9	31.7	31.6	30.0
Related children under 18 years	1 400	1 578	5 508	264	70	7	1 131	127	24	307
Percent living with both parents	36.6	42.8	30.9	64.8	...	...	49.7	...	...	64.8

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 128. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties With 400 or More Negro Population	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Saginaw	St. Clair	St. Joseph	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families	3 474	136	5 895	5 572	566	245	1 050	3 642	163 943
Less than \$1,000	162	4	288	361	29	11	47	139	8 241
\$1,000 to \$1,999	236	22	269	328	36	17	85	120	8 174
\$2,000 to \$2,999	267	27	304	390	39	25	94	133	9 600
\$3,000 to \$3,999	252	24	329	368	56	24	90	207	8 545
\$4,000 to \$4,999	176	17	321	245	49	8	84	214	8 456
\$5,000 to \$5,999	256	5	295	318	43	35	79	217	8 708
\$6,000 to \$6,999	246	—	350	320	27	36	116	248	10 059
\$7,000 to \$7,999	260	—	486	477	23	25	113	248	11 923
\$8,000 to \$8,999	261	3	521	404	39	12	91	236	12 829
\$9,000 to \$9,999	221	3	378	451	27	6	19	248	11 356
\$10,000 to \$11,999	377	23	694	677	76	23	76	396	19 320
\$12,000 to \$14,999	425	5	830	618	74	17	79	531	20 599
\$15,000 to \$24,999	299	3	724	536	30	6	72	631	22 770
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	—	77	54	18	—	5	74	3 018
\$50,000 or more	—	—	29	25	—	—	—	—	345
Median income	\$7 546	\$3 625	\$8 586	\$7 956	\$7 174	\$6 069	\$6 397	\$9 238	\$8 644
Mean income	\$8 120	\$5 249	\$9 467	\$8 439	\$8 178	\$6 140	\$6 894	\$9 980	\$9 374
Families with female head	856	20	1 392	1 429	193	48	198	820	42 232
Mean income	\$4 706	—	\$5 118	\$4 180	\$4 919	—	\$3 916	\$5 724	\$5 416
All families and unrelated individuals	4 714	165	8 217	7 262	790	369	1 410	6 421	229 806
Mean income	\$5 828	\$3 438	\$7 045	\$7 051	\$4 877	\$4 731	\$5 115	\$5 746	\$7 175
Mean income	\$6 812	\$4 947	\$8 026	\$7 387	\$6 605	\$4 990	\$5 810	\$6 979	\$7 872
All unrelated individuals	1 240	29	2 322	1 690	224	124	360	2 779	65 863
Mean income	\$2 245	—	\$2 474	\$2 939	\$2 100	\$1 889	\$1 754	\$1 953	\$3 054
Mean income	\$3 149	—	\$4 366	\$3 917	\$2 631	\$2 717	\$2 648	\$3 045	\$4 135
Female unrelated individuals	657	19	1 257	705	122	85	169	1 205	30 473
Mean income	\$2 178	—	\$4 215	\$1 995	\$2 006	—	\$1 819	\$2 827	\$2 971
Per capita income of persons	\$1 908	\$1 420	\$2 325	\$2 011	\$1 972	\$1 832	\$1 822	\$2 544	\$2 517
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	3 474	136	5 895	5 572	566	245	1 050	3 642	163 943
With wage or salary income	2 959	77	5 185	4 660	445	194	792	3 429	140 440
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 467	—	\$9 324	\$8 762	\$8 792	\$6 295	\$7 055	\$9 669	\$9 662
With nonfarm self-employment income	130	—	272	126	16	6	83	224	6 593
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 697	—	\$6 737	\$4 471	—	—	—	\$6 162	\$5 949
With farm self-employment income	11	9	17	6	—	5	39	—	279
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$3 461
With Social Security income	619	93	998	874	127	98	370	388	26 990
Mean Social Security income	\$1 442	—	\$1 612	\$1 530	\$1 706	—	\$1 767	\$1 405	\$1 694
With public assistance or public welfare income	739	—	936	1 046	140	26	201	372	24 664
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 640	—	\$1 574	\$1 754	\$1 806	—	\$1 633	\$1 406	\$1 784
With other income	568	50	979	825	43	27	158	560	26 774
Mean other income	\$1 204	—	\$2 498	\$2 979	—	—	\$1 779	\$1 325	\$1 862
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	885	48	1 100	1 369	137	65	213	464	30 472
Percent of all families	25.5	35.3	18.7	24.6	24.2	26.5	20.3	12.7	18.6
Mean family income	\$2 275	—	\$2 101	\$2 012	\$2 110	—	\$1 904	\$1 980	\$1 931
Mean income deficit	\$1 594	—	\$1 919	\$2 033	\$1 629	—	\$1 627	\$2 038	\$1 831
Percent receiving public assistance income	51.0	—	46.4	44.3	42.3	—	38.0	33.6	43.6
Mean size of family	4.40	—	4.61	4.60	4.11	—	4.23	4.58	4.21
With related children under 18 years	737	20	915	1 178	90	38	128	392	24 380
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	3.31	—	3.46	3.34	—	—	3.99	3.48	3.17
Families with female head	538	12	618	849	93	28	108	259	18 969
With related children under 18 years	513	6	588	820	76	10	97	250	17 623
Family heads	885	48	1 100	1 369	137	65	213	464	30 472
Civilian male heads under 65 years	254	10	394	439	14	28	51	186	8 664
Percent in labor force	57.9	—	52.0	50.8	—	—	—	55.4	64.5
Unrelated individuals	582	19	987	682	91	66	200	845	25 380
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.9	—	43.5	40.5	40.6	53.2	55.6	40.7	38.6
Mean income	\$785	—	\$653	\$788	—	—	\$847	\$598	\$758
Mean income deficit	\$1 062	—	\$1 187	\$1 054	—	—	\$974	\$1 300	\$1 086
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.0	—	17.8	17.7	—	—	15.5	5.6	22.4
Persons	4 478	240	6 062	6 983	654	335	1 100	2 968	153 541
Percent of all persons	27.1	43.6	22.0	26.3	24.7	33.1	24.7	18.5	21.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.7	—	10.6	8.2	18.8	—	21.8	8.3	10.3
Percent 65 years and over	7.6	—	8.0	5.3	17.9	—	19.4	6.7	9.7
Percent receiving public assistance income	66.4	—	66.7	73.2	70.1	—	70.9	72.7	65.0
Related children under 18 years	2 505	113	3 214	3 990	315	140	496	1 281	76 885
Percent living with both parents	26.9	—	27.4	24.7	14.0	59.3	25.6	32.2	23.0
Households	1 108	30	1 507	1 602	203	108	181	686	41 192
Percent of all households	28.5	—	23.6	26.2	29.3	35.6	24.6	16.4	23.0
In owner occupied housing units	447	24	610	507	113	49	99	163	10 585
Mean value of unit	\$8 714	—	\$13 085	\$12 049	\$9 728	—	—	\$15 331	\$12 314
In renter occupied housing units	661	6	897	1 095	90	59	82	523	30 607
Mean gross rent	\$87	—	\$99	\$99	—	—	—	\$146	\$89
Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities	3.8	—	4.0	5.4	17.7	—	11.1	20.4	3.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	587	20	764	983	87	45	140	325	21 449
Percent of all families	16.9	14.7	13.0	17.6	15.4	18.4	13.3	8.9	13.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 171	—	\$1 510	\$1 589	—	—	\$1 271	\$1 664	\$1 436
Families with female head	371	—	464	635	56	23	82	175	13 510
Unrelated individuals	474	19	782	559	75	46	165	755	20 178
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.2	—	34.5	33.2	33.5	37.1	45.8	36.4	30.7
Mean income deficit	\$786	—	\$968	\$773	—	—	\$653	\$938	\$836
Persons	3 011	106	4 275	5 162	449	196	776	2 193	109 113
Percent of all persons	18.1	19.2	15.4	19.3	16.9	19.3	17.3	13.1	15.2
Related children under 18 years	1 647	44	2 244	2 975	204	69	360	915	53 633
Percent living with both parents	24.6	—	21.6	21.5	—	—	10.6	31.9	22.1
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹									
Families	1 084	69	1 412	1 738	177	76	327	721	38 860
Percent of all families	31.2	50.7	24.0	31.2	31.3	31.0	31.1	19.8	23.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 222	—	\$2 380	\$2 502	\$2 065	—	\$1 802	\$2 165	\$2 280
Families with female head	609	17	747	990	119	39	129	366	22 448
Unrelated individuals	641	19	1 089	761	137	71	214	978	29 391
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.7	—	48.0	45.2	61.2	57.3	59.4	47.1	44.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 392	—	\$1 514	\$1 381	\$982	—	\$1 358	\$1 566	\$1 366
Persons	5 676	284	7 754	9 008	876	390	1 685	4 204	196 208
Percent of all persons	34.2	51.5	27.9	33.7	33.0	38.3	37.7	27.4	27.4
Related children under 18 years	3 187	113	4 143	5 107	388	164	834	1 997	98 757
Percent living with both parents	33.1	36.3	34.1	30.2	17.8	—	50.6	40.1	29.8

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 129. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Allegan	Bay	Berrien	Calhoun	Clinton	Eaton	Genesee	Grafton	Huron	Ingham	Isabella
AGE											
Total, all ages	1 085	2 287	1 404	1 651	566	771	5 972	875	412	6 965	415
Under 5 years	128	336	139	216	75	182	896	149	40	1 146	67
5 to 9 years	186	396	165	230	71	94	855	111	54	1 078	14
10 to 14 years	164	378	205	254	89	106	889	122	102	819	46
15 to 19 years	148	289	220	205	113	58	619	87	53	732	67
20 to 24 years	122	160	129	132	63	98	408	126	15	728	49
25 to 29 years	66	103	138	111	29	68	533	77	21	620	65
30 to 34 years	46	172	65	91	11	21	416	77	29	376	—
35 to 39 years	78	174	104	115	29	48	373	15	14	494	7
40 to 44 years	49	106	85	62	38	26	354	34	28	353	22
45 to 49 years	21	44	69	60	30	26	235	10	22	253	22
50 to 54 years	22	39	43	52	6	10	128	37	6	132	8
55 to 59 years	13	29	11	30	6	22	58	16	9	59	7
60 to 64 years	16	43	11	20	6	4	49	4	—	34	10
65 to 69 years	20	5	—	68	—	4	94	4	5	71	6
70 to 74 years	—	13	—	5	—	4	36	6	8	27	18
75 years and over	6	—	20	—	—	—	29	—	6	43	7
Under 18 years	576	1 279	676	879	311	424	3 095	436	234	3 462	165
21 years and over	438	821	667	723	197	326	2 625	385	163	3 040	208
65 years and over	26	18	20	73	—	8	159	10	19	147	31
Median age	17.2	15.6	19.4	18.1	17.1	15.3	17.8	18.2	15.9	18.0	21.4
Male, all ages											
Under 5 years	494	1 115	764	879	271	339	3 083	430	229	3 480	218
5 to 9 years	48	154	55	116	55	47	474	72	8	557	28
10 to 14 years	91	180	102	107	17	46	428	69	29	519	—
15 to 19 years	66	214	121	149	46	58	497	60	70	367	35
20 to 24 years	69	103	106	101	48	19	307	44	35	368	55
25 to 29 years	65	97	53	78	21	53	154	49	9	398	20
30 to 34 years	26	56	102	48	29	30	277	28	6	307	37
35 to 39 years	13	73	29	56	—	7	251	36	22	185	—
40 to 44 years	22	100	62	49	7	28	185	15	6	278	—
45 to 49 years	37	56	55	31	20	26	188	12	8	192	6
50 to 54 years	14	18	23	38	22	10	123	—	22	131	6
55 to 59 years	8	12	35	29	—	5	68	23	—	62	—
60 to 64 years	7	14	11	18	6	8	16	16	—	32	7
65 to 69 years	8	32	6	7	—	4	31	—	—	26	10
70 to 74 years	20	—	—	47	—	—	57	—	—	28	—
75 years and over	—	6	4	5	—	4	13	6	8	12	14
Under 18 years	247	618	363	462	142	157	1 640	236	127	1 675	96
21 years and over	205	428	372	383	105	170	1 347	177	87	1 583	100
65 years and over	20	6	4	52	—	4	84	6	14	58	14
Median age	18.0	15.5	19.9	18.3	16.8	20.5	17.3	16.6	16.1	19.0	19.2
Female, all ages											
Under 5 years	591	1 172	640	772	295	432	2 889	445	183	3 485	197
5 to 9 years	80	182	84	100	20	135	422	77	32	589	39
10 to 14 years	95	216	63	123	54	48	427	42	25	559	14
15 to 19 years	98	164	84	105	43	48	392	62	32	452	11
20 to 24 years	79	186	114	104	65	45	312	43	18	364	12
25 to 29 years	57	63	76	54	42	45	254	77	6	330	29
30 to 34 years	40	47	36	63	—	38	256	49	15	313	28
35 to 39 years	33	99	36	35	11	14	165	41	7	191	7
40 to 44 years	56	74	42	66	22	20	188	—	8	216	—
45 to 49 years	12	50	30	31	18	—	166	22	20	161	16
50 to 54 years	7	26	46	22	8	16	112	10	—	122	16
55 to 59 years	14	27	8	23	6	5	60	14	6	70	8
60 to 64 years	6	15	—	12	—	14	42	—	9	27	—
65 to 69 years	8	11	5	13	6	—	18	4	—	8	—
70 to 74 years	—	5	—	21	—	4	37	4	5	43	6
75 years and over	6	—	16	—	—	—	23	—	—	15	4
Under 18 years	329	661	313	417	169	267	1 455	200	107	1 787	69
21 years and over	233	393	295	340	92	156	1 278	208	76	1 457	108
65 years and over	6	12	16	21	—	4	75	4	5	83	17
Median age	16.4	15.6	18.9	17.8	17.3	13.4	18.3	19.8	15.7	17.0	23.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	1 085	2 287	1 404	1 651	566	771	5 972	875	412	6 965	415
In households	1 067	2 269	1 341	1 639	566	771	5 960	875	412	6 845	361
Head of household	215	461	310	352	99	152	1 350	179	75	1 557	100
Family head	183	418	285	304	93	152	1 245	179	75	1 405	81
Male	167	372	264	280	82	152	1 172	170	70	1 320	73
Female	16	46	21	24	11	—	73	9	5	85	8
Primary individual	32	43	25	48	6	—	105	—	—	152	19
Male	17	29	18	42	—	—	91	—	—	105	7
Female	15	14	7	6	—	—	14	—	—	47	12
Wife of head	167	352	257	256	75	152	1 110	163	71	1 291	72
Other relative of head	685	1 456	757	1 025	392	462	3 468	523	266	3 855	183
Not related to head	—	—	17	6	—	5	32	10	—	142	6
In group quarters	18	18	63	12	—	—	12	—	—	120	54
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	6	14
Other	18	18	63	6	—	—	8	—	—	114	40
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS											
Total families	183	418	285	304	93	152	1 245	179	75	1 405	81
With own children under 18 years	136	347	221	254	80	105	954	134	61	1 134	60
With own children under 6 years	90	218	124	121	47	94	605	65	27	766	37
Husband-wife families	167	341	264	262	75	152	1 150	164	70	1 299	73
With own children under 18 years	126	291	216	220	62	105	873	125	56	1 055	60
With own children under 6 years	84	177	124	114	40	94	570	65	27	721	37
Families with female head	16	46	21	24	11	—	73	9	5	85	8
With own children under 18 years	10	25	5	24	11	—	65	9	5	66	—
With own children under 6 years	6	10	—	7	—	—	28	—	—	32	—

Table 129. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kent	Lapeer	Lenawee	Livingston	Macomb	Marquette	Midland	Monroe	Montcalm
AGE											
Total, all ages	1 574	1 385	4 504	854	3 515	467	4 781	610	688	1 822	418
Under 5 years	194	92	645	119	522	49	721	53	84	236	44
5 to 9 years	166	99	611	130	505	68	710	102	134	457	91
10 to 14 years	240	228	642	81	461	35	572	68	56	256	56
15 to 19 years	187	179	454	115	403	92	390	48	63	141	39
20 to 24 years	217	193	442	60	336	27	350	96	44	98	27
25 to 29 years	118	130	351	100	372	68	499	64	63	151	74
30 to 34 years	51	59	308	32	145	59	420	56	50	146	14
35 to 39 years	92	75	184	47	179	21	262	56	43	113	19
40 to 44 years	99	86	257	32	99	19	289	41	102	74	—
45 to 49 years	83	43	181	14	96	13	227	13	25	59	13
50 to 54 years	66	26	138	46	134	—	147	7	—	22	9
55 to 59 years	24	30	108	31	120	—	96	—	—	26	15
60 to 64 years	11	52	98	20	46	—	45	—	—	15	12
65 to 69 years	19	15	64	16	51	7	14	—	—	13	—
70 to 74 years	—	31	17	6	19	—	19	—	—	11	—
75 years and over	7	47	4	5	27	—	20	6	8	4	5
Under 18 years	730	493	2 179	398	1 774	216	2 252	256	303	1 051	209
21 years and over	782	757	2 046	399	1 605	223	2 360	325	334	717	174
65 years and over	26	93	85	27	97	7	53	6	16	28	5
Median age	20.0	22.4	18.9	19.2	18.3	19.4	20.0	21.8	20.8	14.3	17.3
Male, all ages											
Under 5 years	778	681	2 187	546	1 771	265	2 398	345	384	838	211
5 to 9 years	93	39	292	64	228	37	360	19	61	95	37
10 to 14 years	78	37	346	77	303	41	364	70	85	209	43
15 to 19 years	97	149	291	68	245	22	272	10	8	117	31
20 to 24 years	125	74	208	72	236	49	182	27	49	40	13
25 to 29 years	80	118	207	26	84	14	185	89	24	39	6
30 to 34 years	71	39	186	56	225	30	223	18	21	70	43
35 to 39 years	35	42	170	32	51	29	230	42	32	69	7
40 to 44 years	41	41	43	42	106	16	131	43	26	73	7
45 to 49 years	50	32	126	19	37	13	147	7	54	37	—
50 to 54 years	29	36	68	7	34	7	119	13	16	44	7
55 to 59 years	47	8	104	29	74	—	99	7	—	15	—
60 to 64 years	14	12	49	16	56	—	44	—	—	—	5
65 to 69 years	6	11	47	20	17	—	23	—	—	8	12
70 to 74 years	12	9	36	7	42	7	8	—	—	13	—
75 years and over	—	20	10	6	13	—	6	—	—	5	—
Under 18 years	352	260	1 052	241	969	128	1 112	111	177	456	111
21 years and over	380	370	1 010	255	753	116	1 213	212	164	366	81
65 years and over	12	43	50	18	75	7	19	—	8	22	—
Median age	19.8	21.8	19.0	19.4	17.3	18.3	20.6	22.6	18.9	14.9	14.1
Female, all ages											
Under 5 years	796	704	2 317	308	1 744	202	2 383	265	304	984	207
5 to 9 years	101	53	353	55	294	12	361	34	23	141	7
10 to 14 years	88	62	265	53	202	27	346	32	49	248	48
15 to 19 years	143	79	351	13	216	13	300	58	48	139	25
20 to 24 years	62	105	246	43	167	43	208	21	14	101	26
25 to 29 years	137	75	235	34	252	13	165	7	20	59	21
30 to 34 years	47	91	165	44	147	38	276	46	42	81	31
35 to 39 years	16	17	138	—	94	30	190	14	18	77	7
40 to 44 years	51	34	141	5	73	5	131	13	17	40	12
45 to 49 years	49	54	131	13	62	6	142	34	48	37	—
50 to 54 years	54	7	113	7	62	6	108	—	9	15	6
55 to 59 years	19	18	34	17	60	—	48	—	—	7	9
60 to 64 years	10	18	59	15	64	9	52	—	8	26	10
65 to 69 years	5	41	51	—	29	—	22	—	—	7	—
70 to 74 years	7	6	28	9	9	—	6	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	7	33	—	—	7	—	15	6	—	—	5
Under 18 years	378	233	1 127	157	805	88	1 140	145	126	595	98
21 years and over	402	387	1 036	144	852	107	1 147	113	170	351	93
65 years and over	14	50	35	9	22	—	34	6	8	6	—
Median age	20.1	23.5	18.9	18.8	19.8	22.3	19.4	17.0	24.5	13.7	19.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	1 574	1 385	4 504	854	3 515	467	4 781	610	688	1 822	418
In households	1 552	1 333	4 449	736	3 479	415	4 740	491	688	1 822	418
Head of household	381	383	1 085	138	755	106	1 080	109	144	348	86
Family head	339	346	964	132	697	106	1 038	109	137	341	81
Male	318	316	882	132	630	101	1 017	101	131	334	76
Female	21	30	82	—	67	5	21	8	6	7	5
Primary individual	42	37	121	6	58	—	42	—	7	7	5
Male	25	26	74	6	23	—	22	—	—	7	—
Female	17	11	47	—	35	—	20	—	7	—	5
Wife of head	308	299	872	127	611	102	1 000	99	127	303	66
Other relative of head	829	601	2 395	443	2 076	199	2 620	251	410	1 151	266
Not related to head	34	50	97	28	37	8	40	32	7	20	—
In group quarters	22	52	55	118	36	52	41	119	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	22	6	13	—	8	37	—	38	—	—	—
Other	—	46	42	118	28	15	41	81	—	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS											
Total families	339	346	964	132	697	106	1 038	109	137	341	81
With own children under 18 years	269	178	769	107	554	92	772	88	88	284	53
With own children under 6 years	138	91	466	72	337	53	436	57	56	197	34
Husband-wife families	304	298	860	123	606	101	998	101	131	307	68
With own children under 18 years	241	164	685	98	491	87	751	80	88	250	48
With own children under 6 years	129	91	426	63	321	53	428	49	56	182	34
Families with female head	21	30	82	—	67	5	21	8	6	7	5
With own children under 18 years	14	14	74	—	50	5	21	8	—	7	5
With own children under 6 years	9	—	30	—	10	—	8	8	—	7	—

Table 129. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

AGE

	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Ottawa	Saginaw	St. Clair	Sanilac	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne
Total, all ages	2 221	550	10 325	2 757	9 464	1 250	940	512	1 012	599	2 340	41 195
Under 5 years.....	269	71	1 631	372	1 363	189	142	83	153	79	356	5 217
5 to 9 years.....	358	144	1 400	456	1 298	212	145	64	187	102	224	5 318
10 to 14 years.....	320	96	1 306	386	1 495	238	163	51	160	82	164	5 465
15 to 19 years.....	232	46	884	319	1 126	103	152	68	100	103	271	4 002
20 to 24 years.....	250	7	1 002	282	831	77	32	59	81	54	282	3 193
25 to 29 years.....	164	57	881	197	677	66	46	39	89	45	386	3 317
30 to 34 years.....	148	20	646	154	501	87	63	40	69	28	237	2 501
35 to 39 years.....	109	15	639	95	470	98	58	22	10	15	92	2 532
40 to 44 years.....	93	20	584	140	447	88	42	13	53	22	118	2 575
45 to 49 years.....	94	6	470	62	408	37	35	15	36	38	57	2 136
50 to 54 years.....	56	13	284	58	233	27	18	36	20	—	48	1 292
55 to 59 years.....	31	25	158	82	229	6	7	12	21	8	24	1 099
60 to 64 years.....	53	—	145	68	134	4	10	—	13	2	—	808
65 to 69 years.....	21	24	147	77	105	7	14	—	6	7	20	813
70 to 74 years.....	13	—	63	—	69	—	7	10	14	—	32	488
75 years and over.....	10	6	85	9	78	9	6	—	—	14	29	439
Under 18 years.....	1 106	349	4 929	1 444	4 831	703	556	225	568	319	862	18 692
21 years and over.....	1 018	193	4 919	1 184	4 026	508	325	240	406	212	1 267	20 636
65 years and over.....	44	30	295	86	252	18	10	10	20	21	81	1 740
Median age.....	18.5	13.1	19.7	17.6	17.6	14.7	15.7	19.3	15.3	16.8	22.7	20.9

	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Ottawa	Saginaw	St. Clair	Sanilac	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne
Male, all ages	1 066	281	5 239	1 430	4 762	648	474	259	456	353	1 248	20 510
Under 5 years.....	140	24	880	221	744	101	81	32	75	37	207	2 557
5 to 9 years.....	178	100	683	246	615	114	64	25	86	76	128	2 652
10 to 14 years.....	121	44	659	195	740	128	81	37	56	48	71	2 753
15 to 19 years.....	67	8	433	156	535	58	74	39	38	58	135	2 049
20 to 24 years.....	143	7	477	168	406	44	26	28	26	32	151	1 379
25 to 29 years.....	88	23	445	89	329	21	19	28	54	31	207	1 651
30 to 34 years.....	73	20	334	73	263	41	25	20	40	10	126	1 278
35 to 39 years.....	70	8	330	24	208	31	26	14	5	8	46	1 181
40 to 44 years.....	49	6	325	77	227	58	24	—	19	11	80	1 221
45 to 49 years.....	48	6	164	37	243	26	30	5	30	19	11	1 142
50 to 54 years.....	33	7	168	19	117	17	11	19	8	—	41	597
55 to 59 years.....	6	13	93	35	112	—	7	12	—	—	9	580
60 to 64 years.....	31	—	91	41	72	—	—	—	—	2	—	460
65 to 69 years.....	14	9	74	49	68	5	—	—	6	7	14	437
70 to 74 years.....	—	—	30	—	45	—	—	—	6	—	6	327
75 years and over.....	5	6	53	—	38	4	6	—	—	14	16	246
Under 18 years.....	489	176	2 552	782	2 428	383	284	111	242	201	462	9 371
21 years and over.....	541	105	2 481	585	2 027	247	161	126	195	121	670	10 291
65 years and over.....	19	15	157	49	151	9	6	—	12	21	36	1 010
Median age.....	20.9	11.9	19.6	16.7	17.6	14.3	15.7	19.6	16.4	16.3	22.7	20.9

	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Ottawa	Saginaw	St. Clair	Sanilac	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne
Female, all ages	1 155	269	5 086	1 327	4 702	602	466	253	556	246	1 092	20 685
Under 5 years.....	129	47	751	151	619	88	61	51	78	42	149	2 660
5 to 9 years.....	180	44	717	210	683	98	81	39	101	26	96	2 666
10 to 14 years.....	199	52	647	191	755	110	82	14	104	34	93	2 712
15 to 19 years.....	165	38	451	163	459	45	78	29	62	45	136	1 953
20 to 24 years.....	107	—	525	114	425	33	6	31	55	22	131	1 814
25 to 29 years.....	76	34	436	108	348	45	27	11	35	14	179	1 666
30 to 34 years.....	75	—	312	81	238	46	38	20	29	18	111	1 223
35 to 39 years.....	39	7	309	71	262	67	32	8	5	7	46	1 351
40 to 44 years.....	44	14	259	63	220	30	18	13	34	11	38	1 354
45 to 49 years.....	46	—	306	25	165	46	11	5	10	6	19	994
50 to 54 years.....	23	6	116	39	116	10	7	17	12	—	7	695
55 to 59 years.....	25	12	65	47	117	6	—	—	21	8	15	519
60 to 64 years.....	22	—	54	27	62	4	10	—	6	—	—	348
65 to 69 years.....	7	15	73	28	37	4	14	—	—	—	6	376
70 to 74 years.....	13	—	33	—	24	—	7	10	8	—	26	161
75 years and over.....	5	—	32	9	40	5	—	—	—	—	13	193
Under 18 years.....	617	173	2 377	662	2 403	320	272	114	326	118	400	9 321
21 years and over.....	477	88	2 438	599	1 999	261	164	114	211	91	597	10 345
65 years and over.....	25	15	138	37	101	9	21	10	8	—	45	730
Median age.....	17.1	14.2	19.7	18.4	17.5	15.6	15.6	18.9	14.8	17.3	22.7	21.0

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Ottawa	Saginaw	St. Clair	Sanilac	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne
Total population	2 221	550	10 325	2 757	9 464	1 250	940	512	1 012	599	2 340	41 195
In households.....	2 216	550	10 288	2 717	9 440	1 233	931	512	1 004	599	2 181	41 012
Head of household.....	499	81	2 436	524	2 041	245	154	111	198	116	655	10 342
Family head.....	449	81	2 260	515	1 834	241	146	107	198	96	543	8 980
Male.....	438	81	2 143	458	1 677	214	140	99	181	83	533	8 066
Female.....	11	—	117	57	157	27	6	8	17	13	10	914
Primary individual.....	50	—	176	9	207	4	8	4	—	20	112	1 362
Male.....	24	—	114	—	134	—	—	—	—	20	—	834
Female.....	24	—	62	9	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	528
Wife of head.....	402	82	2 121	423	1 647	215	133	89	166	79	522	7 700
Other relative of head.....	1 272	378	5 630	1 756	5 652	773	640	289	640	390	930	22 476
Not related to head.....	43	9	101	14	100	—	4	23	—	14	74	494
In group quarters.....	5	—	37	40	24	17	9	—	8	—	159	183
Inmate of institution.....	5	—	15	12	17	17	9	—	8	—	28	103
Other.....	—	—	22	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	131	80

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Ottawa	Saginaw	St. Clair	Sanilac	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne
Total families	449	81	2 260	515	1 834	241	146	107	198	96	543	8 980
With own children under 18 years.....	344	69	1 735	410	1 515	217	134	88	174	75	341	6 190
With own children under 6 years.....	219	42	1 073	254	877	133	78	53	126	61	256	3 514
Husband-wife families.....	414	74	2 112	432	1 607	214	136	94	175	83	521	7 786
With own children under 18 years.....	326	62	1 633	347	1 357	190	130	75	157	62	336	5 504
With own children under 6 years.....	208	35	1 036	223	803	114	78	53	109	48	256	3 224
Families with female head.....	11	—	117	57	157	27	6	8	17	13	10	914
With own children under 18 years.....	11	—	82	43	127	27	—	8	17	13	—	627
With own children under 6 years.....	4	—	31	19	61	19	—	—	17	13	—	254

Table 130. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Allegan	Bay	Barrien	Calhoun	Clinton	Eaton	Genesee	Graiot	Huron	Ingham	Isabella
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	1 085	2 287	1 404	1 651	566	771	5 972	875	412	6 965	415
Foreign born	177	104	173	166	19	70	682	49	20	956	20
Native	908	2 183	1 231	1 485	547	701	5 290	826	392	6 009	395
Born in State of residence	565	1 404	453	756	366	493	3 169	489	176	3 424	261
Born in different State	317	780	578	623	138	164	1 885	314	185	2 113	117
Northeast	6	—	22	20	—	6	59	—	14	90	—
North Central	83	24	156	54	13	—	150	34	39	175	—
South	221	626	321	487	119	121	1 504	238	132	1 617	110
West	7	80	79	62	6	37	172	42	—	231	7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	31	163	77	37	32	116	12	16	293	—
State of birth not reported	19	18	37	29	6	12	120	11	15	179	17
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	957	1 951	1 265	1 435	491	589	5 076	726	372	5 819	348
Some house	448	745	455	574	286	192	1 687	128	164	2 169	84
Different house in United States	354	1 077	464	760	171	370	2 921	552	199	2 920	210
Some county	200	710	163	483	94	146	1 960	379	61	1 387	130
Different county	154	367	301	277	77	224	961	173	138	1 533	80
Some State	28	120	67	30	45	163	423	78	103	603	73
Different State	126	247	234	247	32	61	538	95	35	930	7
Northeast	—	—	57	6	—	11	56	—	—	20	—
North Central	14	—	59	62	18	8	108	—	16	118	—
South	105	183	103	173	14	23	321	95	19	597	7
West	7	64	15	6	—	19	53	—	—	195	—
Abroad	12	19	185	46	28	14	178	8	—	441	12
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	143	110	161	55	6	13	290	38	9	289	42
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	422	946	566	681	240	230	2 297	302	200	2 620	122
Nursery school	—	7	—	—	6	—	32	—	—	47	—
Public	—	7	—	—	6	—	25	—	—	18	—
Kindergarten	28	77	68	45	—	28	192	15	11	273	—
Public	28	77	68	45	—	28	179	15	11	273	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	293	638	284	403	153	136	1 381	191	127	1 439	28
Public	293	629	239	387	139	136	1 231	191	127	1 317	28
High school (1 to 4 years)	94	197	158	200	81	62	598	96	62	493	40
Public	94	197	129	191	64	50	568	96	62	473	40
College	7	27	56	33	—	4	94	—	—	368	54
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.4	58.0	58.1	60.5	61.5	45.6	56.4	46.6	71.7	54.9	44.4
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.7	—	—	13.2	—
5 and 6 years old	—	72.6	—	—	—	—	75.7	—	—	82.0	—
7 to 13 years old	99.9	97.7	95.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	96.5	99.9	92.4	95.4	—
14 and 15 years old	—	94.5	93.3	—	—	—	97.6	—	—	94.5	—
16 and 17 years old	—	90.9	94.0	99.9	—	—	93.0	—	—	82.4	—
18 and 19 years old	—	36.7	—	—	—	—	57.3	—	—	39.0	—
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.5	—	—	35.8	—
22 to 24 years old	—	—	7.4	—	—	—	12.2	—	—	26.0	—
25 to 34 years old	—	4.4	19.7	3.0	—	—	5.6	—	—	10.3	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over											
No school years completed	155	367	327	328	84	122	1 223	136	78	1 271	80
Elementary:	19	28	14	12	—	—	71	5	6	123	10
1 to 4 years	38	56	24	37	14	14	78	27	13	131	—
5 to 7 years	53	95	48	58	22	13	204	21	23	249	20
8 years	6	41	28	34	8	19	89	19	6	92	—
High school:	—	57	26	54	6	28	277	17	8	165	21
1 to 3 years	—	57	26	54	6	28	277	17	8	165	21
4 years	20	58	91	96	34	30	304	47	6	256	17
College:	7	23	44	24	—	13	100	—	—	105	12
1 to 3 years	7	23	44	24	—	13	100	—	—	105	12
4 years or more	12	9	52	13	—	5	100	—	16	150	—
Median school years completed	6.3	8.1	12.3	10.3	—	10.6	10.8	8.8	—	9.7	—
Percent high school graduates	25.2	24.5	57.2	40.5	—	39.3	42.4	34.6	—	40.2	—
Female, 25 years old and over											
No school years completed	182	361	219	286	71	111	1 082	144	70	1 191	92
Elementary:	28	44	13	44	—	—	58	14	6	87	4
1 to 4 years	45	60	—	20	19	4	105	18	15	158	—
5 to 7 years	14	91	6	30	12	32	114	24	13	193	13
8 years	7	27	24	27	7	21	116	12	—	116	17
High school:	6	59	49	55	9	26	230	20	—	161	16
1 to 3 years	6	59	49	55	9	26	230	20	—	161	16
4 years	52	54	55	84	24	28	306	43	28	259	42
College:	—	13	30	26	—	—	105	13	8	106	—
1 to 3 years	—	13	30	26	—	—	105	13	8	106	—
4 years or more	30	13	42	—	—	—	48	—	—	111	—
Median school years completed	8.6	7.4	12.3	10.2	—	8.9	10.9	9.6	—	9.8	—
Percent high school graduates	45.1	22.2	58.0	38.5	—	25.2	42.4	38.9	—	40.0	—
FAMILIES											
Families											
Families	183	418	285	304	93	152	1 245	179	75	1 405	81
With own children under 3 years	58	157	84	59	41	80	404	65	27	509	24
With own children under 6 years	90	218	124	121	47	94	605	65	27	766	37
With own children under 12 years	128	303	172	221	53	101	819	95	61	985	54
With own children under 18 years	136	347	221	254	80	105	954	134	61	1 134	60
With sons/daughters under 25 years	142	365	233	267	86	124	959	134	67	1 177	68
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	78	168	116	132	55	42	453	58	47	442	16
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	38	80	34	45	33	23	162	25	22	183	18
Subfamilies											
Number of own children under 18 years	37	8	6	16	13	17	47	12	—	54	—
Husband-wife subfamilies	15	—	12	16	13	31	59	30	—	64	—
Subfamilies with female head	27	8	—	16	—	5	20	—	—	32	—
Number of own children under 18 years	5	—	—	16	—	5	16	—	—	42	—
Subfamilies with female head	10	—	6	—	13	12	19	12	—	22	—
Number of own children under 18 years	10	—	12	—	13	26	19	30	—	22	—
Persons under 18 years old											
Living with both parents	576	1 279	676	879	311	434	3 095	436	234	3 462	165
Living with both parents	544	1 000	608	731	182	383	2 765	386	218	3 091	158
Percent of total	94.4	78.2	89.9	83.2	58.5	90.3	89.3	88.5	93.2	89.3	95.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married											
Children ever born	62	118	66	91	40	20	354	22	28	372	23
Per 1,000 women ever married	411	561	309	411	224	94	1 685	114	235	1 637	21
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	4 754	—	—	—	—	4 760	—	—	4 401	—

Table 130. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kent	Lapeer	Lenawee	Livingston	Macomb	Marquette	Midland	Monroe	Montcalm
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population	1 574	1 385	4 504	854	3 515	467	4 781	610	688	1 822	418
Foreign born	138	220	689	100	181	47	639	66	147	110	62
Native	1 436	1 165	3 815	754	3 334	420	4 142	544	541	1 712	356
Born in State of residence	950	627	2 100	352	1 842	288	2 737	144	239	646	162
Born in different State	425	481	1 276	159	1 283	104	1 098	333	217	964	177
Northeast	9	11	65	—	14	18	135	42	60	12	—
North Central	122	106	193	22	211	53	186	78	29	245	30
South	243	307	894	131	1 009	20	539	118	128	607	131
West	51	57	124	6	49	13	238	95	—	106	16
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	51	57	345	243	190	28	214	61	61	73	17
State of birth not reported	10	—	94	—	19	—	93	6	24	29	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 380	1 293	3 859	735	2 993	418	4 060	557	604	1 586	374
Same house	599	461	1 039	186	1 580	49	1 492	87	93	644	145
Different house in United States	687	676	2 285	354	1 203	333	2 043	351	324	791	182
Same county	505	450	1 581	236	727	37	858	46	117	228	32
Different county	182	226	704	118	476	296	1 185	305	207	563	150
Some State	122	50	80	67	37	241	745	39	14	131	27
Different State	60	176	624	51	439	55	440	266	193	432	123
Northeast	—	—	87	6	16	7	36	37	53	—	—
North Central	35	73	42	14	137	36	87	13	27	110	—
South	25	65	383	31	219	—	120	127	113	311	103
West	—	38	112	—	67	12	197	89	—	11	20
Abroad	45	119	256	45	136	36	226	56	137	66	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	49	37	279	150	74	—	299	63	50	85	47
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	608	563	1 608	244	1 196	191	1 621	279	233	795	158
Nursery school	4	14	—	—	31	—	28	17	8	11	—
Public	—	9	—	—	25	—	22	17	8	11	—
Kindergarten	32	12	181	32	114	19	181	28	8	103	17
Public	32	12	181	32	114	19	181	28	8	91	17
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	355	297	1 004	157	746	97	971	142	143	565	117
Public	307	216	910	126	714	75	906	113	128	506	117
High school (1 to 4 years)	177	111	343	49	250	42	325	33	53	99	24
Public	153	73	273	49	242	42	290	33	53	82	24
College	40	129	80	6	55	33	116	59	21	12	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	59.0	61.7	52.9	40.3	49.1	52.0	49.6	59.7	53.3	59.1	48.8
3 and 4 years old	...	...	...	...	11.8	...	4.3	...	...	...	...
5 and 6 years old	...	...	82.2	...	83.6	...	85.4	...	...	97.2	...
7 to 13 years old	99.9	93.1	99.4	94.1	91.0	...	93.6	99.9	94.1	96.2	...
14 and 15 years old	...	...	96.6	...	87.4	...	99.9	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	...	...	88.8	...	82.1	...	99.9	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	...	63.8	42.8	...	27.4	...	41.8	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	...	...	8.2	...	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	...	23.7	5.2	...	8.1	...	15.5	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	3.6	10.6	8.2	4.5	2.7	5.5	6.3	11.7	12.4	4.0	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	305	264	843	239	675	102	1 035	130	157	338	81
No school years completed	9	6	69	62	50	—	20	—	11	33	7
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	44	15	92	33	105	8	31	—	22	43	14
5 to 7 years	25	27	150	52	112	7	67	8	8	44	6
8 years	9	34	90	21	132	—	48	13	8	24	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	69	64	177	35	138	21	258	29	—	87	21
4 years	50	45	124	30	117	50	311	48	31	56	8
College: 1 to 3 years	36	32	67	—	21	—	167	18	31	31	7
4 years or more	43	41	74	6	—	16	113	14	46	20	8
Median school years completed	11.2	11.3	9.3	6.4	8.5	12.3	12.3	12.3	13.0	9.9	...
Percent high school graduates	42.3	44.7	31.4	15.1	20.4	64.7	59.0	61.5	68.8	31.7	...
Female, 25 years old and over	265	330	867	110	613	94	1 003	113	150	296	80
No school years completed	23	5	87	27	89	—	11	—	—	37	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	19	24	55	30	137	—	28	—	17	32	17
5 to 7 years	45	22	141	21	71	9	79	—	8	19	8
8 years	18	29	94	5	70	—	100	13	—	64	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	50	64	188	13	119	8	221	7	18	72	14
4 years	71	74	202	7	110	62	410	60	49	34	31
College: 1 to 3 years	28	64	73	7	12	9	78	20	51	38	—
4 years or more	11	48	27	—	5	6	76	13	7	—	—
Median school years completed	10.7	12.3	9.9	4.7	8.1	...	12.2	12.6	12.7	8.9	...
Percent high school graduates	41.5	56.4	34.8	12.7	20.7	...	56.2	82.3	71.3	24.3	...
FAMILIES											
Families	339	346	944	132	697	106	1 038	109	137	341	81
With own children under 3 years	116	65	310	32	197	33	258	11	40	103	14
With own children under 6 years	138	91	466	72	337	53	436	57	56	197	34
With own children under 12 years	242	141	664	96	486	66	693	70	71	263	53
With own children under 18 years	269	178	769	107	554	92	772	88	88	284	53
With sons/daughters under 25 years	276	178	775	107	567	92	806	88	110	301	58
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	133	62	270	51	219	33	237	24	47	120	24
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	42	15	75	24	114	11	113	7	38	49	10
Subfamilies	8	16	19	—	57	—	60	—	16	7	12
Number of own children under 18 years	—	32	12	—	71	—	53	—	—	21	30
Husband-wife subfamilies	8	8	13	—	41	—	52	—	16	7	6
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	49	—	37	—	—	21	18
Subfamilies with female head	—	8	6	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	6
Number of own children under 18 years	—	32	12	—	12	—	16	—	—	—	12
Persons under 18 years old	730	493	2 179	398	1 774	216	2 252	256	303	1 051	209
Living with both parents	678	398	1 821	347	1 438	175	2 114	213	273	933	171
Percent of total	92.9	80.7	83.6	87.2	81.1	81.0	93.9	83.2	90.1	88.8	81.8
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	93	81	241	18	126	11	260	47	65	71	12
Children ever born	384	392	928	155	613	28	814	101	156	406	74
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	3 851	...	4 865	...	3 131	...	...	...	...

Table 130. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Ottawa	Saginaw	St. Clair	Sanilac	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	2 221	550	10 325	2 757	9 464	1 250	940	512	1 012	599	2 340	41 195
Foreign born.....	197	53	1 098	2 381	8 690	1 33	70	31	32	104	730	7 218
Native.....	2 024	497	9 227	2 376	8 774	1 217	870	481	980	495	1 610	33 977
Born in State of residence.....	1 332	329	5 799	1 091	5 956	819	337	349	532	116	781	21 818
Born in different State.....	51	140	2 689	1 095	2 440	326	490	104	423	341	615	9 133
Northeast.....	17	—	263	—	5	54	—	—	—	—	123	910
North Central.....	—	—	404	82	180	43	63	—	76	31	145	1 327
South.....	426	134	1 648	955	2 125	223	420	84	328	304	234	6 107
West.....	23	6	374	32	130	6	7	20	19	6	113	789
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	64	28	564	175	288	59	7	19	14	24	202	2 246
State of birth not reported.....	111	—	175	15	90	13	36	9	11	14	12	780
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	1 952	479	8 694	2 385	8 101	1 061	798	429	859	520	1 984	35 978
Same house.....	1 126	196	3 134	683	3 916	496	296	208	205	66	445	15 984
Different house in United States.....	583	193	4 717	1 430	3 738	434	428	198	560	384	840	15 682
Same county.....	409	72	2 673	696	3 103	334	215	166	220	269	324	12 088
Different county.....	174	121	2 044	734	635	100	213	32	340	115	516	3 594
Same State.....	40	51	1 039	180	238	66	48	12	208	—	205	550
Different State.....	134	70	1 005	554	397	34	165	20	132	115	311	3 044
Northeast.....	—	—	114	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	50	484
North Central.....	22	—	260	48	24	14	—	14	6	3	106	554
South.....	102	70	447	501	339	20	165	6	119	112	99	1 444
West.....	10	—	184	5	27	—	—	—	7	—	56	562
Abroad.....	135	—	278	104	95	53	4	7	—	63	574	2 344
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	108	90	565	168	352	78	70	16	94	7	125	1 968
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	813	265	3 653	994	3 395	504	343	179	384	229	957	14 215
Nursery school.....	6	7	117	12	17	12	—	—	—	—	31	148
Public.....	—	7	39	12	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	61
Kindergarten.....	69	15	321	82	234	31	19	7	50	28	71	1 023
Public.....	69	15	313	82	228	31	19	7	50	28	71	1 005
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	548	206	2 152	671	2 354	370	255	102	268	142	271	8 954
Public.....	507	206	1 986	623	2 003	296	255	102	268	142	253	6 949
High school (1 to 4 years).....	156	37	807	208	681	84	69	52	66	49	156	6 208
Public.....	144	37	752	202	516	65	69	52	66	49	153	2 518
College.....	34	—	256	21	109	7	—	18	—	10	428	882
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	52.5	64.3	53.7	50.4	52.5	57.8	51.1	51.0	53.3	52.2	56.8	55.0
3 and 4 years old.....	—	—	11.0	6.7	4.9	—	—	—	—	—	25.4	7.9
5 and 6 years old.....	80.2	—	88.3	62.6	80.5	—	—	—	—	—	76.6	83.3
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	99.9	98.9	97.9	97.1	99.9	90.5	—	92.8	96.1	97.6	99.0
14 and 15 years old.....	—	—	98.1	96.6	91.6	—	—	—	—	—	99.9	96.7
16 and 17 years old.....	72.5	—	92.8	65.0	77.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.7
18 and 19 years old.....	—	—	62.7	—	26.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.4
20 and 21 years old.....	—	—	14.6	13.6	14.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.7
22 to 24 years old.....	5.1	—	9.1	2.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.2
25 to 34 years old.....	2.2	—	7.3	—	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	417	98	2 107	444	1 722	203	148	98	175	102	556	9 120
No school years completed.....	16	13	62	91	155	8	18	14	14	25	14	505
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	61	15	180	69	293	25	21	7	28	7	17	674
5 to 7 years.....	105	20	307	117	358	36	36	10	21	12	21	1 355
8 years.....	22	32	140	48	162	29	12	7	12	17	13	1 114
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	85	12	368	57	370	62	43	26	61	28	13	1 693
4 years.....	75	—	443	40	297	13	11	28	26	9	66	2 148
College: 1 to 3 years.....	37	—	210	12	65	23	7	—	13	—	51	777
4 years or more.....	16	6	397	10	22	7	—	6	—	4	318	774
Median school years completed.....	9.2	—	12.0	6.3	8.3	9.2	7.9	—	9.6	8.4	16.6	10.5
Percent high school graduates.....	30.7	—	49.8	14.0	22.3	21.2	12.2	—	22.3	12.7	78.2	40.6
Female, 25 years old and over.....	375	88	1 995	498	1 629	228	158	89	156	77	487	8 880
No school years completed.....	33	20	120	101	191	18	33	10	40	18	13	455
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	32	6	118	78	247	24	36	4	11	10	21	578
5 to 7 years.....	70	23	215	114	321	32	49	10	17	11	25	1 205
8 years.....	36	9	160	29	141	11	—	7	19	3	6	914
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	112	7	374	109	362	54	13	28	34	23	56	2 025
4 years.....	74	17	544	67	327	69	21	16	35	8	105	2 593
College: 1 to 3 years.....	12	—	239	—	40	13	—	7	—	—	109	602
4 years or more.....	6	6	225	—	—	7	6	7	—	4	152	508
Median school years completed.....	9.4	—	12.0	6.6	8.4	10.6	5.5	—	8.5	—	13.5	10.9
Percent high school graduates.....	24.5	—	50.5	13.5	22.5	39.0	17.1	—	22.4	—	75.2	41.7
FAMILIES												
Families.....	449	81	2 260	515	1 834	241	146	107	198	96	543	8 980
With own children under 3 years.....	158	29	736	138	593	69	64	39	84	41	172	2 322
With own children under 6 years.....	219	42	1 073	254	877	133	78	53	126	61	256	3 514
With own children under 12 years.....	303	56	1 500	336	1 290	187	101	65	152	61	302	5 351
With own children under 18 years.....	344	69	1 735	410	1 515	217	134	88	174	75	341	6 190
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	364	69	1 818	429	1 582	228	134	98	174	77	341	6 595
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	150	33	650	216	708	123	87	30	79	40	78	2 758
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	76	7	284	108	311	34	30	25	37	31	37	1 355
Subfamilies.....	11	—	54	46	109	4	12	—	—	10	—	374
Number of own children under 18 years.....	12	—	42	28	116	—	18	—	—	46	—	525
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	11	—	27	34	46	4	12	—	—	—	—	161
Number of own children under 18 years.....	12	—	15	16	24	—	18	—	—	—	—	181
Subfamilies with female head.....	—	—	27	12	63	—	—	—	—	10	—	185
Number of own children under 18 years.....	—	—	27	12	92	—	—	—	—	46	—	295
Persons under 18 years old.....	1 106	349	4 929	1 444	4 831	703	556	225	568	319	862	18 692
Living with both parents.....	1 036	313	4 514	1 123	4 062	559	527	191	481	163	756	15 692
Percent of total.....	93.7	89.7	91.6	77.8	84.1	79.5	94.8	84.9	84.7	51.1	87.7	84.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	83	21	563	126	466	91	50	14	39	18	79	2 506
Children ever born.....	490	158	2 061	639	2 352	361	282	40	260	109	303	9 815
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	—	—	3 661	5 071	5 047	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 917

Table 131. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Allegan	Bay	Berrien	Calhoun	Clinton	Eaton	Genesee	Gratiot	Huron	Ingham	Isabella
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	276	541	463	485	145	188	1 592	229	116	1 918	148
Labor force	214	436	372	403	128	178	1 371	191	73	1 629	80
Percent of total	77.5	80.6	80.3	83.1	88.3	94.7	86.1	83.4	62.9	84.9	54.1
Civilian labor force	214	436	372	403	128	178	1 365	191	73	1 629	80
Employed	214	329	335	350	128	166	1 296	150	64	1 471	80
Unemployed	-	107	37	53	-	12	69	41	9	158	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-	24.5	9.9	13.2	-	6.7	5.1	21.5	-	9.7	-
Not in labor force	62	105	91	82	17	10	221	38	43	289	68
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	6	-
Enrolled in school	29	41	68	49	17	10	87	25	29	161	61
Other: Under 65 years	13	58	19	-	-	-	66	7	8	94	7
65 years and over	20	6	4	27	-	-	64	6	6	28	7
Female, 16 years old and over	303	588	381	424	172	191	1 557	252	94	1 812	133
Labor force	164	147	187	189	89	120	437	149	27	725	52
Percent of total	54.1	25.0	49.1	44.6	51.7	62.8	28.1	59.1	-	40.0	39.1
Civilian labor force	164	147	187	189	89	120	437	149	22	725	52
Employed	127	108	182	166	75	107	415	111	22	673	43
Unemployed	37	39	5	23	14	13	22	38	-	52	9
Percent of civilian labor force	22.6	26.5	2.7	12.2	-	10.8	5.0	25.5	-	7.2	-
Not in labor force	139	441	194	235	83	71	1 120	103	67	1 087	81
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Enrolled in school	18	112	33	49	36	-	192	7	18	166	33
Other: Under 65 years	115	317	145	172	47	67	853	92	49	852	31
65 years and over	6	12	16	14	-	4	75	4	-	69	10
Male, 16 to 21 years old	71	118	98	127	40	27	256	59	38	430	55
Not enrolled in school	15	76	27	44	8	17	93	21	9	195	-
Not high school graduate	15	62	27	14	-	5	61	6	-	121	-
Unemployed or not in labor force	-	25	7	-	-	-	17	6	-	41	-
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	303	588	381	424	172	191	1 557	252	94	1 812	133
With own children under 6 years	106	193	123	118	44	101	598	80	28	792	37
In labor force	57	18	30	54	31	46	127	35	7	224	31
With own children 6 to 17 years only	47	135	98	135	42	20	344	64	33	358	23
In labor force	33	48	55	53	14	14	117	37	20	192	7
Married women, husband present	186	352	257	268	75	157	1 131	163	71	1 323	72
In labor force	99	79	120	99	47	86	310	83	22	481	44
With own children under 6 years	90	183	117	111	38	96	557	68	28	738	37
In labor force	52	13	30	47	25	41	109	35	7	202	31
With own children 6 to 17 years only	43	120	93	118	24	13	301	55	28	324	23
In labor force	29	48	50	45	9	7	105	28	15	163	7
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.9	-	-	16.7	-
16 and 17 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.6	-	-	55.8	-
18 and 19 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.8	-
20 and 21 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.7	-
22 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	94.0	-
25 to 34 years	-	94.6	100.0	100.0	-	-	95.8	-	-	92.7	-
35 to 44 years	-	92.9	94.9	-	-	-	98.4	-	-	90.2	-
45 to 64 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	92.4	-	-	88.0	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female: 14 and 15 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.2	-
16 and 17 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.4	-
18 and 19 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.5	-
20 and 21 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.9	-	-	44.2	-
22 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.1	-	-	24.4	-
25 to 34 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.9	-	-	38.1	-
35 to 44 years	-	32.9	-	-	-	-	41.5	-	-	49.6	-
45 to 64 years	-	34.7	-	-	-	-	34.9	-	-	47.6	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	206	444	406	447	128	182	1 417	198	73	1 767	128
50 to 52 weeks	119	254	218	284	67	132	862	125	59	960	63
27 to 49 weeks	66	112	100	101	53	41	403	43	8	528	17
26 weeks or less	21	78	88	62	8	9	152	30	6	279	48
Female, 16 years old and over	226	219	198	180	98	117	633	159	33	977	72
50 to 52 weeks	70	41	97	44	20	36	156	78	12	313	14
27 to 49 weeks	61	39	37	56	29	27	214	34	15	288	22
26 weeks or less	95	139	64	80	49	54	263	47	6	376	36
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	214	329	335	350	128	166	1 296	150	64	1 471	80
Private wage or salary workers	208	303	298	306	128	140	1 154	144	43	1 204	61
Government workers	6	26	33	37	-	16	102	6	15	216	13
Local government workers	6	16	20	8	-	11	84	6	7	83	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	4	7	-	10	40	-	6	51	6
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed	127	108	182	166	75	107	415	111	22	673	43
Private wage or salary workers	101	97	182	160	58	95	290	104	22	495	21
Government workers	26	11	-	6	12	-	84	7	-	164	22
Local government workers	26	6	-	-	6	-	75	7	-	53	8
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	12	36	-	-	11	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	3	-
Male employed, in agriculture	8	14	80	-	-	-	-	6	7	58	-
Wage or salary workers	8	14	76	-	-	-	-	6	7	51	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-	17	7	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	17	7	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	86	247	169	174	49	71	747	63	58	786	12
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-	6	6	-	-	-	24	-	8	14	-
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	12	18	15	-	7	14	46	7	-	46	-
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5	51	29	13	-	5	17	-	-	108	-

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 131. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kent	Lapeer	Lenawee	Livingston	Macomb	Marquette	Midland	Monroe	Montcalm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	476	456	1 209	337	922	155	1 358	240	221	409	100
Labor force	384	335	1 018	293	781	115	1 202	172	184	345	94
Percent of total	80.7	73.5	84.2	86.9	84.7	74.2	88.5	71.7	83.3	84.4	94.0
Civilian labor force	384	335	1 018	293	781	115	1 123	54	184	345	94
Employed	353	320	922	284	672	115	1 048	47	184	340	88
Unemployed	31	15	96	9	109	—	75	7	—	5	6
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	4.5	9.4	3.1	14.0	—	6.7	—	—	1.4	—
Not in labor force	92	121	191	44	141	40	156	68	37	64	6
Inmate of institution	22	—	13	—	8	21	—	38	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	39	73	69	—	66	6	106	30	6	18	6
Other: Under 65 years	26	9	78	38	36	6	39	—	23	37	—
65 years and over	5	39	31	6	31	7	11	—	8	9	—
Female, 16 years old and over	440	479	1 312	168	981	126	1 320	127	184	422	116
Labor force	152	280	624	86	326	50	468	28	51	139	46
Percent of total	34.5	58.5	47.6	51.2	33.2	39.7	35.5	22.0	27.7	32.9	39.7
Civilian labor force	152	280	624	86	326	50	468	28	51	139	46
Employed	144	261	495	82	243	44	424	28	36	119	41
Unemployed	8	19	129	4	83	6	44	—	15	20	5
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	6.8	20.7	—	25.5	—	9.4	—	—	14.4	—
Not in labor force	288	199	688	82	655	76	852	99	133	283	70
Inmate of institution	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	26	44	103	15	44	19	61	15	14	30	12
Other: Under 65 years	248	105	550	58	589	57	757	78	111	247	58
65 years and over	14	44	35	9	22	—	34	6	8	6	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	107	101	239	82	183	46	184	71	64	46	19
Not enrolled in school	12	6	117	64	69	22	66	28	34	28	13
Not high school graduate	—	—	84	45	47	16	24	15	34	23	6
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	28	17	29	9	18	15	17	20	6
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	440	479	1 312	168	981	126	1 320	127	184	422	116
With own children under 6 years	151	90	467	60	360	51	469	55	55	186	40
In labor force	37	49	161	13	77	13	100	—	8	45	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	115	98	311	38	228	41	333	32	34	72	25
In labor force	45	78	201	34	90	31	130	14	9	18	12
Married women, husband present	321	304	888	127	650	102	1 033	99	143	309	72
In labor force	99	198	400	60	153	45	322	21	31	92	37
With own children under 6 years	142	90	431	60	344	51	453	47	55	179	40
In labor force	37	49	137	13	77	13	92	—	8	45	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	110	76	267	38	188	36	320	32	34	72	14
In labor force	40	64	161	34	67	26	117	14	9	18	7
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	4.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	44.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	89.0	—	—	—	89.2	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	85.8	—	89.0	—	100.0	—	98.5	—	—	95.0	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	93.5	—	95.1	—	100.0	—	—	90.9	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	90.3	—	87.3	—	94.4	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	—	4.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	37.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	32.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	48.8	—	41.2	—	33.6	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	65.7	48.8	—	35.3	—	22.3	—	—	22.8	—
35 to 44 years	52.0	—	61.0	—	41.5	—	49.1	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	51.0	—	21.9	—	35.2	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	426	378	1 084	282	820	134	1 258	187	182	358	100
50 to 52 weeks	231	188	697	130	524	74	871	138	137	278	56
27 to 49 weeks	147	109	211	108	170	28	281	33	24	46	31
26 weeks or less	48	81	176	44	126	32	106	16	21	34	13
Female, 16 years old and over	254	349	724	101	433	72	574	61	48	174	68
50 to 52 weeks	63	129	232	44	145	24	167	27	14	89	24
27 to 49 weeks	69	99	217	19	124	30	181	—	13	36	17
26 weeks or less	122	121	275	38	164	18	226	34	21	49	27
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	353	320	922	284	672	115	1 048	47	184	340	88
Private wage or salary workers	300	244	868	278	660	85	933	32	144	278	73
Government workers	35	61	35	6	12	16	68	15	22	46	15
Local government workers	14	42	21	6	—	—	18	—	—	18	7
Self-employed workers	18	15	19	—	—	14	40	—	18	16	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Female employed	144	261	495	82	243	44	424	28	36	119	41
Private wage or salary workers	119	183	447	67	216	24	355	8	29	85	31
Government workers	25	58	48	7	27	12	51	20	7	34	10
Local government workers	25	16	15	—	13	6	33	7	7	7	10
Self-employed workers	—	20	—	8	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	10	6	7	148	—	15	20	—	—	34	17
Wage or salary workers	—	6	7	148	—	15	20	—	—	18	17
Self-employed workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	17	18	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	17	18	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	155	151	407	100	228	65	627	105	128	223	21
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7	—	11	—	7	—	—	15	6	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	7	18	29	—	6	8	42	—	11	16	7
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12	12	44	9	6	6	14	8	—	17	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 131. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Ottawa	Saginow	St. Clair	Sarillac	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	619	113	2 933	728	2 622	285	221	165	234	173	836	12 102
Labor force	478	93	2 497	623	2 086	227	177	134	181	146	561	9 892
Percent of total	77.2	82.3	85.1	85.6	79.6	79.6	80.1	81.2	77.4	84.4	67.1	81.7
Civilian labor force	478	93	2 486	623	2 086	227	177	134	181	146	561	9 860
Employed	449	93	2 195	584	1 931	214	170	125	152	139	505	9 284
Unemployed	29	—	291	39	155	13	7	9	29	7	56	576
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	—	11.7	6.3	7.4	5.7	4.0	6.7	16.0	4.8	10.0	5.8
Not in labor force	141	20	436	105	536	58	44	31	53	27	275	2 210
Inmate of institution	5	—	—	12	—	17	9	—	—	—	28	39
Enrolled in school	60	8	193	39	181	31	16	13	18	24	214	802
Other: Under 65 years	70	6	146	32	254	6	13	18	23	3	17	642
65 years and over	6	6	97	22	101	4	6	—	12	—	16	727
Female, 16 years old and over	627	126	2 880	768	2 505	295	230	143	248	144	732	12 264
Labor force	224	12	1 060	342	898	119	58	44	82	62	297	4 915
Percent of total	35.7	9.5	36.8	44.5	35.8	40.3	25.2	30.8	33.1	43.1	40.6	40.1
Civilian labor force	224	12	1 060	342	898	119	58	44	82	62	297	4 910
Employed	205	6	1 012	285	846	119	47	37	62	52	263	4 453
Unemployed	19	6	48	57	52	—	11	7	20	10	34	457
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	—	4.5	16.7	5.8	—	—	—	—	—	11.4	9.3
Not in labor force	403	114	1 820	426	1 607	176	172	99	166	82	435	7 349
Inmate of institution	—	—	15	—	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	31
Enrolled in school	57	38	223	87	184	8	26	24	18	10	90	857
Other: Under 65 years	321	61	1 457	310	1 318	163	133	65	140	72	303	5 807
65 years and over	25	15	125	29	96	5	13	10	—	—	42	654
Male, 16 to 21 years old	93	8	533	175	659	47	67	45	39	65	202	2 134
Not enrolled in school	48	—	196	105	359	16	44	15	13	29	59	813
Not high school graduate	22	—	86	99	249	7	38	6	7	9	30	468
Unemployed or not in labor force	11	—	22	17	136	—	17	—	7	3	24	211
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	627	126	2 880	768	2 505	295	230	143	248	144	732	12 264
With own children under 6 years	217	41	1 120	247	986	144	84	50	120	68	255	3 706
In labor force	44	—	219	112	284	29	20	12	38	25	55	1 024
With own children 6 to 17 years only	123	26	666	152	621	83	50	27	44	15	80	2 706
In labor force	73	12	305	56	232	51	11	21	19	7	41	1 115
Married women, husband present	423	82	2 153	449	1 691	228	139	89	166	79	522	7 859
In labor force	133	12	645	193	488	94	31	25	54	33	193	2 678
With own children under 6 years	213	41	1 062	228	868	125	84	50	103	45	255	3 315
In labor force	40	—	186	100	212	29	20	12	28	17	55	890
With own children 6 to 17 years only	116	26	615	116	549	75	50	19	44	15	80	2 285
In labor force	66	12	267	31	197	47	11	13	19	7	41	832
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	—	—	8.7	—	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.0
16 and 17 years	—	—	39.8	—	29.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.7
18 and 19 years	—	—	66.0	—	68.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	73.4
20 and 21 years	—	—	95.7	—	77.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	67.4
22 to 24 years	83.5	—	74.1	89.0	97.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	92.2
25 to 34 years	91.3	—	97.2	96.3	96.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	95.6
35 to 44 years	82.4	—	98.0	100.0	97.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	97.2
45 to 64 years	82.2	—	92.8	93.2	83.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	91.5
65 years and over	—	—	38.2	—	33.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0
Female:												
14 and 15 years	—	—	10.7	—	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.7
16 and 17 years	—	—	36.8	11.7	41.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.4
18 and 19 years	—	—	36.5	—	33.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.8
20 and 21 years	—	—	39.2	—	49.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.3
22 to 24 years	39.1	—	42.9	—	33.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.9
25 to 34 years	—	—	34.0	61.4	40.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.3
35 to 44 years	—	—	35.6	52.2	38.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.7
45 to 64 years	46.6	—	45.7	39.9	31.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.1
65 years and over	—	—	5.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.9
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	523	93	2 599	676	2 247	251	197	152	173	153	656	10 402
50 to 52 weeks	359	58	1 658	379	1 251	167	100	78	122	84	335	6 264
27 to 49 weeks	97	35	684	195	679	72	63	46	43	26	195	2 958
26 weeks or less	67	—	257	102	317	12	34	28	8	43	126	1 180
Female, 16 years old and over	338	40	1 420	438	1 172	150	118	69	109	101	433	5 953
50 to 52 weeks	86	—	370	80	79	7	7	14	19	7	120	2 205
27 to 49 weeks	96	6	437	94	332	20	34	5	51	27	143	1 687
26 weeks or less	156	34	613	264	523	51	77	50	39	67	170	2 061
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	449	93	2 195	584	1 931	214	170	125	152	139	505	9 284
Private wage or salary workers	392	64	1 921	557	1 769	181	156	112	142	128	318	8 181
Government workers	49	12	140	21	98	26	7	13	10	11	175	731
Local government workers	25	—	75	—	70	—	7	6	—	7	13	470
Self-employed workers	8	17	134	6	64	7	7	—	—	—	12	351
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Female employed	205	6	1 012	285	846	119	47	37	62	52	263	4 453
Private wage or salary workers	175	6	827	260	744	94	41	31	49	48	171	3 691
Government workers	30	—	162	25	67	18	—	6	13	4	83	647
Local government workers	23	—	125	10	22	18	—	—	6	—	7	374
Self-employed workers	—	—	10	—	22	7	6	—	—	—	9	93
Unpaid family workers	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Male employed, in agriculture	5	32	40	73	60	—	7	—	—	—	—	39
Wage or salary workers	5	15	32	73	38	—	7	—	—	—	—	20
Self-employed workers	—	17	8	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	13	—	—	34	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Wage or salary workers	13	—	—	34	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	240	40	1 153	211	941	156	105	39	94	48	263	4 822
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	15	—	14	—	14	8	—	—	15	—	7	95
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	16	6	72	10	69	—	7	6	15	10	29	310
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	28	—	143	12	79	5	—	—	—	—	47	287

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 132. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

OCCUPATION

	Allegan	Bay	Berrien	Calhoun	Clinton	Eaton	Genesee	Gratiot	Huron	Ingham	Isabella
Total employed, 16 years old and over	341	437	517	516	203	273	1 711	261	86	2 144	123
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	48	52	86	53	—	5	190	7	8	213	—
Health workers	9	7	18	25	—	—	59	—	—	34	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	18	4	—	—	—	25	—	—	24	—
Technicians, except health	8	5	8	14	—	—	6	—	—	34	—
Other professional workers	25	22	56	14	—	5	100	7	8	121	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	8	14	16	5	—	83	6	—	69	14
Salaried	—	8	14	16	5	—	50	6	—	63	8
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	6	6
Sales workers	6	8	—	41	—	7	29	—	—	92	—
Retail trade	—	8	—	26	—	7	25	—	—	59	—
Clerical and kindred workers	62	60	72	71	23	12	145	41	—	237	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	27	67	41	80	21	34	244	45	23	212	19
Mechanics and repairmen	10	12	15	13	13	13	58	—	—	59	6
Construction craftsmen	7	14	9	7	—	7	72	19	6	64	—
Operatives, except transport	145	117	115	144	96	135	658	82	30	605	10
Durable goods manufacturing	82	106	50	110	68	115	551	51	15	511	10
Non-durable goods manufacturing	36	—	45	34	—	5	13	15	7	19	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	27	11	20	—	28	15	94	16	8	75	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	21	19	20	7	19	65	—	6	105	—
Laborers, except farm	25	4	25	31	25	19	101	4	—	205	14
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	9	—	27	—	—	88	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	6	93	7	—	—	—	14	—	33	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	20	79	48	53	18	36	196	59	12	359	59
Cleaning and food service workers	20	54	31	37	11	11	147	34	12	268	44
Health service workers	—	12	17	8	7	11	14	20	—	36	7
Personal service workers	—	—	—	8	—	—	26	—	—	31	8
Protective service workers	—	7	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	8	—
Private household workers	—	7	—	—	8	6	—	3	—	7	—

	Allegan	Bay	Berrien	Calhoun	Clinton	Eaton	Genesee	Gratiot	Huron	Ingham	Isabella
Female employed, 16 years old and over	127	108	182	166	75	107	415	111	22	673	43
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27	24	25	15	—	—	41	7	—	78	—
Health workers	9	—	18	7	—	—	15	—	—	13	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	18	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	12	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	5	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	26	—	7	19	—	—	55	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	26	—	7	15	—	—	41	—
Clerical and kindred workers	48	33	43	36	17	12	139	35	—	179	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	11	17	14	—	—	57	—	—	50	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	5	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	46	14	60	31	38	48	105	20	22	111	—
Manufacturing	39	14	50	31	25	43	58	20	22	51	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	7	—	10	—	13	5	47	—	—	60	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	16	—
Farm workers	—	—	17	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Service workers, except private household ²	6	30	17	34	12	29	91	38	—	216	36
Cleaning and food service workers	6	18	—	18	5	11	64	18	—	151	28
Health service workers	—	12	17	8	7	11	14	20	—	36	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	24	—
Private household workers	—	7	—	—	8	6	—	3	—	7	—

MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Allegan	Bay	Berrien	Calhoun	Clinton	Eaton	Genesee	Gratiot	Huron	Ingham	Isabella
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$6 043	\$6 610	\$6 000	\$6 821	\$8 162	\$7 820	\$8 645	\$5 717	...	\$7 678	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 509	...	...	10 181	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 308	...	...	8 388	...
Operatives, including transport	6 083	...	7 012	...	7 986	8 297	...	...	8 142	...
Laborers, except farm	8 214	...	...	3 650	...
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³	\$3 400	\$2 750	\$2 955	\$1 957	...	\$2 429	\$3 615	\$2 797	...	\$2 740	...
Clerical and kindred workers	4 188	...	...	3 184	...
Operatives, including transport	4 167	...	...	3 382	...

INDUSTRY

	Allegan	Bay	Berrien	Calhoun	Clinton	Eaton	Genesee	Gratiot	Huron	Ingham	Isabella
Total employed, 16 years old and over	341	437	517	516	203	273	1 711	261	86	2 144	123
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	14	97	7	—	—	—	14	7	65	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Construction	7	15	19	7	16	10	87	6	—	153	—
Manufacturing	199	234	206	286	88	178	958	129	51	763	33
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6	—	—	—	—	19	6	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	47	64	61	79	8	27	41	25	21	15	10
Machinery, including electrical	50	42	70	62	24	—	18	4	—	11	—
Transportation equipment	28	96	—	19	41	103	796	62	9	632	7
Other durable goods	6	32	—	28	7	24	54	7	—	50	10
Food and kindred products	34	—	30	27	8	—	24	—	8	16	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	6	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	—	39	36	—	—	—	—	—	8	6
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	21	—	6	35	—	5	16	31	13	25	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	21	—	—	4	10	—	—	5	7
Other transportation	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	9	—	8	—	4	33	10	—	27	6
Wholesale trade	41	23	49	—	31	—	36	9	6	19	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7	7	—	33	6	—	34	—	—	22	7
Eating and drinking places	—	8	7	44	—	8	71	12	—	85	6
Other retail trade	6	27	5	26	23	20	109	14	8	153	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	—	—	23	—	—	36	—	—	85	—
Business and repair services	—	10	7	—	—	5	17	—	—	53	—
Private households	—	7	—	—	8	6	—	3	—	7	—
Other personal services	9	—	7	8	7	12	43	—	—	141	7
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	11	—
Hospitals	15	18	30	24	11	3	56	32	—	71	—
Educational and kindred services	23	33	38	8	7	—	74	—	—	261	21
Other professional and related services	20	17	25	23	7	11	122	26	8	117	15
Public administration	—	10	6	19	6	12	9	6	—	92	7

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 132. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kent	Lapeer	Lenawee	Livingston	Macomb	Marquette	Midland	Monroe	Montcalm
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	497	581	1 417	366	915	159	1 472	75	220	459	129
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	56	107	78	27	16	35	183	22	55	26	8
Health workers	13	12	—	—	4	16	30	7	25	13	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27	12	20	13	—	12	21	7	—	6	8
Technicians, except health	—	—	15	7	—	—	42	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	16	83	43	7	12	7	90	8	23	7	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	20	7	24	6	8	13	129	7	7	12	13
Salaried	20	7	24	6	8	7	115	7	7	12	13
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	35	34	101	11	6	28	108	8	—	26	—
Retail trade	22	26	55	—	6	—	62	8	—	26	—
Clerical and kindred workers	31	146	133	7	68	6	189	13	29	53	23
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	75	22	150	20	60	25	285	—	23	56	8
Mechanics and repairmen	31	6	40	6	27	17	71	—	9	8	—
Construction craftsmen	17	—	26	—	13	—	39	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	167	173	543	71	395	18	305	18	31	108	32
Durable goods manufacturing	109	52	350	34	302	18	232	5	17	78	21
Nondurable goods manufacturing	31	93	123	28	70	—	36	—	14	15	11
Nonmanufacturing industries	27	28	70	9	23	—	37	13	—	15	7
Transport equipment operatives	15	6	37	11	55	—	54	—	18	34	7
Laborers, except farm	13	46	119	26	118	—	55	7	—	63	15
Construction laborers	5	33	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Farmers and farm managers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Form laborers and farm foremen	—	—	18	142	—	15	9	—	—	32	17
Service workers, except private household ¹	57	34	194	45	178	19	149	—	57	33	6
Cleaning and food service workers	11	6	123	35	117	—	63	—	30	8	—
Health service workers	7	6	20	10	21	—	17	—	9	—	6
Personal service workers	13	16	23	—	14	19	44	—	10	6	—
Protective service workers	14	6	6	—	—	—	25	—	—	19	—
Private household workers	18	6	20	—	11	—	6	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	144	261	495	82	243	44	424	28	36	119	41
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13	46	13	7	6	19	43	7	7	7	—
Health workers	7	12	—	—	—	7	16	—	—	7	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	7	13	7	—	12	15	7	7	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	10	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	15	13	60	—	6	8	46	8	—	26	—
Retail trade	15	13	46	—	6	—	40	8	—	26	—
Clerical and kindred workers	25	116	104	7	33	6	130	13	14	37	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	56	37	—	—	6	48	7	7	14	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7	—	24	9	6	—	—	—	6	—	—
Operatives, except transport	34	74	141	23	39	5	85	—	—	13	17
Manufacturing	28	66	107	23	33	5	85	—	—	7	17
Nonmanufacturing industries	6	8	34	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Farm workers	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Service workers, except private household ²	32	6	112	36	120	6	104	—	9	14	6
Cleaning and food service workers	—	—	69	26	64	—	43	—	—	8	—
Health service workers	7	6	20	10	21	—	17	—	9	—	6
Personal service workers	13	—	23	—	14	6	36	—	—	6	—
Private household workers	18	6	20	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$8 276	\$6 125	\$6 826	\$4 741	\$7 430	\$10 815	\$9 609	...	\$7 273	\$8 280	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	11 882	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	7 513	...	...	...	11 298	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	7 672	6 453	7 126	...	7 800	...	9 131	...	...	7 773	...
Laborers, except farm	...	...	5 348	...	5 458	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Form laborers, except unpoed, and farm foremen	...	...	...	3 235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$2 696	\$3 677	\$3 495	...	\$2 570	...	\$4 427	...	...	\$3 861	...
Clerical and kindred workers	...	4 333	5 182	...	...	...	5 139	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	3 303	3 894	...	...	...	4 250	...	...	...	...
INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	497	581	1 417	366	915	159	1 472	75	220	459	129
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	6	24	166	—	15	20	—	—	56	17
Mining	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Construction	21	25	63	—	7	—	26	—	8	19	11
Manufacturing	219	269	704	131	586	24	696	5	83	228	46
Furniture and lumber and wood products	11	—	130	11	20	—	12	—	—	13	—
Metal industries	25	28	204	14	161	—	84	—	7	45	—
Machinery, including electrical	83	20	99	—	175	11	138	5	—	26	13
Transportation equipment	29	21	69	47	65	13	274	—	—	67	8
Other durable goods	19	29	37	9	43	—	82	—	17	41	—
Food and kindred products	—	10	112	22	9	—	—	—	—	7	15
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	7	12	9	61	—	12	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	18	9	—	—	—	18	—	7	—	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	52	136	32	19	52	—	76	—	52	29	10
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	7	—	—	—	30	—	—	7	7
Other transportation	14	—	5	—	6	—	8	—	7	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	31	32	—	—	—	44	—	11	9	8
Wholesale trade	7	—	84	15	—	18	34	7	—	12	7
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	33	27	—	27	—	13	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	—	—	60	8	39	13	41	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	62	31	99	7	55	7	157	8	—	31	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	63	—	7	7	57	7	—	—	—
Business and repair services	9	6	47	—	16	34	65	—	—	—	—
Private households	18	6	11	—	11	—	12	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	19	24	32	—	7	6	41	—	10	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	8	—	—
Hospitals	18	18	33	—	8	23	45	7	17	23	8
Educational and kindred services	41	56	53	13	32	12	66	15	36	27	8
Other professional and related services	39	20	36	17	65	—	50	—	40	14	6
Public administration	14	49	37	—	26	—	67	13	—	33	13

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 132. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Ottawa	Saginaw	St. Clair	Sanilac	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	654	99	3 207	869	2 777	333	217	162	214	191	768	13 737
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	57	12	581	22	123	28	—	—	6	8	308	1 462
Health workers	14	12	182	6	32	7	—	—	—	—	100	428
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	—	72	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	6	272
Technicians, except health	12	—	77	6	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	18
Other professional workers	13	—	250	10	77	16	—	—	6	—	184	821
Managers and administrators, except farm	41	6	152	7	86	35	7	6	—	—	26	602
Salaries	41	6	133	7	63	28	7	6	—	—	26	443
Self-employed	—	—	19	—	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	159
Sales workers	26	—	233	7	77	17	—	7	—	—	—	37
Retail trade	26	—	122	—	46	17	—	7	—	—	—	14
Clerical and kindred workers	37	—	437	99	315	37	12	10	12	10	108	2 422
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	124	36	411	69	397	33	32	26	17	27	72	2 111
Mechanics and repairmen	20	15	127	15	40	14	13	12	—	—	—	30
Construction craftsmen	23	—	59	8	106	—	12	—	—	14	—	358
Operatives, except transport	195	15	668	413	887	122	98	32	144	88	98	3 249
Durable goods manufacturing	152	—	545	239	746	79	35	22	130	43	37	2 268
Non-durable goods manufacturing	35	—	19	126	38	20	63	—	7	21	29	488
Nonmanufacturing industries	8	15	104	48	103	23	—	10	7	24	32	493
Transport equipment operatives	18	7	55	12	126	6	20	17	7	15	14	638
Laborers, except farm	38	—	147	57	259	16	21	31	8	9	19	858
Construction laborers	—	—	35	7	53	6	—	—	—	—	13	93
Farmers and farm managers	—	17	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	18	—	12	93	30	5	7	—	—	21	—	20
Service workers, except private household ¹	100	6	475	90	429	34	20	22	20	—	86	1 531
Cleaning and food service workers	60	6	291	77	273	28	13	13	13	—	69	1 005
Health service workers	—	—	84	6	96	—	—	—	7	—	—	17
Personal service workers	26	—	42	7	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	210
Protective service workers	14	—	28	—	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	105
Private household workers	—	—	36	—	20	—	—	11	—	7	—	56
Female employed, 16 years old and over	205	6	1 012	285	846	119	47	37	62	52	263	4 453
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	26	6	144	—	59	7	—	—	—	4	71	616
Health workers	14	6	47	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	38	181
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	—	63	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	198
Managers and administrators, except farm	16	—	5	—	37	12	—	—	—	—	—	140
Sales workers	19	—	91	—	51	17	—	7	—	—	—	244
Retail trade	19	—	78	—	46	17	—	7	—	—	—	189
Clerical and kindred workers	28	—	311	45	253	30	7	10	6	8	94	1 721
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	129	6	110	16	—	4	—	—	55	611
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8	—	30	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	112
Operatives, except transport	38	—	97	176	139	19	34	5	43	33	19	694
Manufacturing	38	—	62	134	98	19	34	5	36	23	19	521
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	35	42	41	—	—	—	7	10	—	173
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Farm workers	13	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ²	57	—	285	19	274	23	6	4	13	—	52	825
Cleaning and food service workers	31	—	161	6	156	17	6	4	6	—	43	485
Health service workers	—	—	76	6	87	—	—	—	7	—	—	9
Personal service workers	26	—	22	7	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
Private household workers	—	—	36	—	20	—	—	11	—	7	—	56
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$6 871	...	\$8 912	\$5 303	\$7 898	\$8 424	\$6 603	\$8 118	\$6 821	\$3 833	\$8 516	\$8 504
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	13 463	...	9 853	...	...	...	...	...	10 188	9 856
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 118	...	10 442	...	8 469	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 968
Operatives, including transport	6 517	...	7 962	5 815	8 070	7 532	...	...	6 714	...	7 000	8 314
Laborers, except farm	...	...	6 042	...	7 264	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 554
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ³	\$2 396	...	\$3 603	\$3 000	\$2 285	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 357	\$4 096
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	4 587	...	2 575	...	...	...	...	...	2 419	4 791
Operatives, including transport	...	...	3 921	3 527	2 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 776
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	654	99	3 207	869	2 777	333	217	162	214	191	768	13 737
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18	32	40	107	65	5	7	—	—	—	7	45
Mining	—	—	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13
Construction	17	15	108	—	136	21	—	—	—	35	19	402
Manufacturing	352	21	1 232	579	1 475	152	163	69	167	81	185	5 944
Furniture and lumber and wood products	12	—	7	131	17	—	—	4	—	7	—	57
Metal industries	128	7	71	81	681	56	29	16	83	25	18	1 461
Machinery, including electrical	81	14	184	68	33	5	—	8	8	7	24	612
Transportation equipment	33	—	804	35	616	65	32	35	62	7	68	2 361
Other durable goods	32	—	82	45	67	6	11	—	7	14	6	417
Food and kindred products	21	—	—	165	35	—	57	—	7	13	—	262
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	13	14	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	177
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	218
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	39	—	60	40	13	20	34	—	—	5	38	379
Trucking service and warehousing	8	—	7	—	16	—	—	—	7	—	7	398
Other transportation	5	—	58	—	11	—	—	19	—	—	—	367
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	14	—	49	—	46	14	—	7	—	—	—	329
Wholesale trade	27	7	62	59	51	6	6	9	—	25	6	542
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14	—	95	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	390
Eating and drinking places	34	—	164	5	122	18	6	8	—	—	—	572
Other retail trade	44	—	291	20	193	48	7	20	7	—	—	877
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	97	16	100	5	—	6	6	—	—	537
Business and repair services	—	—	98	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Private households	—	—	36	—	16	—	14	—	—	—	—	15
Other personal services	20	—	77	—	77	—	—	11	—	7	—	91
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	63	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	392
Hospitals	28	—	171	6	127	4	—	—	—	—	—	87
Educational and kindred services	35	6	186	34	96	14	—	—	6	—	115	596
Other professional and related services	4	18	253	17	141	16	—	—	—	16	—	611
Public administration	34	—	87	7	35	19	—	—	—	—	—	642
												491

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately. ²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately. ³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 133. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Allegan	Bay	Berrien	Calhoun	Clinton	Eaton	Genesee	Gratiot	Huron	Ingham	Isabella
All families	183	418	285	304	93	152	1 245	179	75	1 405	81
Less than \$1,000.....	6	11	13	8	—	—	37	6	—	37	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	—	44	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	16	7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	—	33	17	13	—	6	49	—	6	42	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8	31	11	—	11	—	45	11	14	49	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	14	26	10	21	—	—	20	5	—	70	10
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	16	61	14	24	—	—	59	—	5	24	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	21	15	20	27	14	—	48	16	21	73	21
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	14	28	12	22	7	21	74	21	6	147	16
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	32	42	6	50	—	17	115	20	—	221	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	5	32	33	31	14	34	86	35	6	110	15
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	28	31	60	41	21	38	189	—	17	249	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	12	48	46	38	—	23	214	52	—	189	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	27	16	34	22	8	5	246	6	—	153	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	9	7	18	8	23	7	—	17	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	8	—
Median income.....	\$8 391	\$6 200	\$10 217	\$8 740	...	\$9 941	\$10 598	\$9 300	...	\$9 214	...
Mean income.....	\$9 304	\$6 907	\$10 299	\$9 530	...	\$10 871	\$11 306	\$10 277	...	\$10 059	...
Families with female head.....	16	46	21	24	11	—	73	9	5	85	8
Mean income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals.....	233	479	390	364	99	157	1 377	189	75	1 793	146
Median income.....	\$7 107	\$5 910	\$8 133	\$8 260	...	\$9 868	\$9 995	\$9 157	...	\$8 333	\$4 100
Mean income.....	\$8 042	\$6 687	\$8 396	\$8 624	...	\$10 759	\$10 759	\$9 860	...	\$8 526	\$4 749
All unrelated individuals.....	50	61	105	60	6	—	132	10	—	388	65
Median income.....	...	...	\$3 197	...	...	...	\$6 167	...	...	\$2 510	...
Mean income.....	...	...	\$3 230	...	...	...	\$5 600	...	...	\$2 976	...
Female unrelated individuals.....	33	32	19	18	6	—	26	10	—	100	32
Mean income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 534	...
Per capita income of persons.....	\$1 766	\$1 427	\$2 332	\$1 982	\$2 405	\$2 201	\$2 467	\$2 077	\$1 279	\$2 217	\$1 710
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	183	418	285	304	93	152	1 245	179	75	1 405	81
With wage or salary income.....	183	372	275	298	87	142	1 176	173	298	1 312	74
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$8 935	\$6 977	\$9 834	\$8 693	...	\$11 034	\$10 829	\$9 658	...	\$9 353	...
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	—	13	7	7	—	22	72	6	—	79	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income.....	—	17	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	35	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income.....	26	36	18	30	—	—	156	34	8	113	7
Mean Social Security income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 364	...	...	\$840	...
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	17	69	—	17	6	10	125	24	6	92	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 282	...	...	...	...
With other income.....	16	77	69	59	14	15	214	28	31	340	6
Mean other income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 637	...	...	\$966	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	21	114	30	23	11	6	134	17	12	147	7
Percent of all families.....	11.5	27.3	10.5	7.6	...	3.9	10.8	9.5	...	10.5	...
Mean family income.....	...	\$2 577	...	...	...	...	\$2 057	...	...	\$2 181	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$2 884	...	...	...	...	\$1 990	...	...	\$1 963	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	38.6	...	...	...	...	39.6	...	...	27.9	...
Mean size of family.....	...	6.96	...	...	...	...	4.57	...	...	4.83	...
With related children under 18 years.....	21	114	30	17	11	6	123	17	6	131	—
Mean number of related children under 18 yr.....	...	4.84	...	...	...	...	3.14	...	...	3.47	...
Families with female head.....	6	30	—	17	11	—	49	—	—	37	—
With related children under 18 years.....	6	30	—	17	11	—	49	—	—	32	—
Family heads	21	114	30	23	11	6	134	17	12	147	7
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	6	84	30	—	—	6	74	11	6	110	—
Percent in labor force.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.5	...
Unrelated individuals	17	—	25	22	—	—	31	—	—	98	18
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	...	23.8	...	...	...	23.5	...	...	35.8	...
Mean income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	158	794	260	137	67	24	643	74	66	808	32
Percent of all persons.....	14.6	34.7	18.5	8.4	11.8	3.1	10.8	8.5	16.0	11.8	8.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	12.7	3.8	—	4.4	—	—	5.1	—	—	3.7	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.7	—	—	4.4	—	—	1.7	—	—	0.6	—
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	92	552	160	74	56	8	387	34	33	484	—
Percent living with both parents.....	...	73.2	100.0	—	...	...	64.3	...	...	54.1	...
Households	32	107	19	25	11	6	126	17	12	184	19
Percent of all households.....	21.1	25.1	7.9	8.5	...	4.5	9.7	9.8	...	12.6	...
In owner occupied housing units.....	15	69	—	8	5	—	37	—	6	54	11
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	17	38	19	17	6	6	89	17	6	130	8
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$129	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	...	12.1	—	...	...	...	27.8	—	—	2.7	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	6	94	24	17	6	6	98	6	6	102	7
Percent of all families.....	3.3	22.5	8.4	5.6	...	3.9	7.9	3.4	...	7.3	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 571	...
Families with female head.....	6	30	—	17	6	—	42	—	—	26	—
Unrelated individuals	17	—	17	14	—	—	31	—	—	61	18
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	...	16.2	...	...	...	23.5	...	...	22.3	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	28	633	232	116	45	20	452	31	45	647	37
Percent of all persons.....	2.6	27.7	16.5	7.1	8.0	2.6	7.6	3.5	10.9	9.3	7.7
Related children under 18 years.....	5	435	155	68	39	8	268	19	33	418	—
Percent living with both parents.....	...	66.0	100.0	—	...	...	56.3	...	...	53.1	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	44	161	30	42	11	6	169	28	19	212	35
Percent of all families.....	24.0	38.5	10.5	13.8	...	3.9	13.6	15.6	...	15.1	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$3 142	...	...	...	...	\$2 507	...	...	\$2 270	...
Families with female head.....	6	39	—	24	11	—	55	—	—	37	—
Unrelated individuals	17	—	46	22	6	—	45	—	—	121	18
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	...	43.8	...	...	...	34.1	...	...	44.2	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 191	...
Persons	321	1 076	278	245	78	32	799	183	155	1 389	215
Percent of all persons.....	29.6	47.0	19.8	14.9	13.8	4.2	13.4	20.9	37.6	20.0	53.6
Related children under 18 years.....	199	708	160	146	56	20	469	130	102	841	112
Percent living with both parents.....	97.5	69.9	100.0	43.2	—	...	66.5	91.5	100.0	73.6	100.0

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 133. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kent	Lapeer	Lenawee	Livingston	Macomb	Marquette	Midland	Monroe	Montcalm
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS											
All families	339	346	964	132	697	106	1 038	109	137	341	81
Less than \$1,000	6	14	42	—	11	—	8	—	8	13	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7	17	46	—	—	—	7	—	7	7	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8	—	34	—	18	—	15	8	7	—	7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5	21	18	—	25	—	5	—	—	5	12
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	21	55	25	47	7	23	6	—	13	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	9	15	43	7	32	—	13	—	—	27	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	30	19	88	19	41	—	46	7	7	7	14
\$7,000 to \$7,999	42	36	122	14	86	—	59	43	—	49	15
\$8,000 to \$8,999	22	12	90	7	114	5	61	6	—	12	21
\$9,000 to \$9,999	21	36	109	15	52	13	62	7	9	41	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	75	51	108	5	152	52	127	7	32	31	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	54	59	122	18	80	6	218	6	38	89	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	43	31	87	22	39	16	350	5	29	21	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	14	—	—	—	7	36	14	—	26	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$10 520	\$9 500	\$8 378	\$8 143	\$8 776	\$11 077	\$13 280	\$7 779	\$11 906	\$9 915	...
Mean income	\$10 904	\$10 150	\$8 512	\$9 573	\$8 943	\$12 494	\$13 759	\$10 383	\$11 494	\$10 901	...
Families with female head	21	30	82	—	67	—	21	8	6	7	5
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	415	479	1 207	284	808	129	1 156	217	151	368	86
Median income	\$9 611	\$7 170	\$7 332	\$5 065	\$8 319	\$10 635	\$12 468	\$4 958	\$11 469	\$9 756	...
Mean income	\$9 720	\$7 732	\$7 307	\$6 154	\$8 025	\$10 474	\$12 647	\$6 396	\$10 880	\$10 463	...
All unrelated individuals	76	133	243	152	111	23	118	108	14	27	5
Median income	...	\$1 098	\$2 100	\$2 833	\$2 045	...	\$2 391	\$2 154	...	...	...
Mean income	...	\$1 440	\$2 529	\$3 184	\$2 261	...	\$2 865	\$2 371	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	31	57	103	8	79	8	43	14	14	20	5
Mean income	...	...	\$2 218	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 597	\$2 807	\$1 963	\$2 079	\$1 855	\$2 955	\$3 077	\$2 270	\$2 340	\$2 081	\$1 541
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	339	346	964	132	697	106	1 038	109	137	341	81
With wage or salary income	323	294	891	132	673	98	1 013	101	119	307	87
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 415	\$10 365	\$8 557	\$9 464	\$8 725	...	\$12 555	\$10 128	\$11 167	\$11 218	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	8	22	39	9	14	8	64	7	18	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	10	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	7	8	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	13	57	55	—	90	7	44	7	—	5	—
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	14	45	89	9	56	—	22	—	8	25	5
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	74	118	158	—	146	29	324	45	56	60	5
Mean other income	...	\$1 142	\$1 033	...	\$645	...	\$1 054	...	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	21	36	150	18	72	—	30	8	22	31	19
Percent of all families	6.2	10.4	15.6	13.6	10.3	—	2.9	7.3	16.1	9.1	...
Mean family income	...	...	\$1 969	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 897	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	34.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	...	...	4.24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	7	13	119	18	72	—	23	8	15	31	19
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	...	...	2.85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	—	8	46	—	15	—	8	—	—	7	5
With related children under 18 years	—	8	38	—	15	—	8	—	—	7	5
Family heads	21	36	150	18	72	—	30	8	22	31	19
Civilian male heads under 65 years	21	12	92	18	49	—	13	—	22	24	14
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	33	70	106	66	34	16	44	20	—	12	5
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	46.1	43.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	\$675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	82	152	742	174	360	16	161	52	91	203	128
Percent of all persons	5.3	11.3	16.6	20.4	10.4	3.7	3.4	10.7	13.2	11.1	30.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	3.4	4.0	6.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.9
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	6.6	3.4	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	3.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	15	64	401	64	219	—	106	25	46	150	68
Percent living with both parents	...	...	55.9	...	73.5	...	32.1	...	...	76.7	...
Households	27	40	165	18	72	—	36	8	22	18	24
Percent of all households	8.3	12.3	17.4	16.8	10.6	—	3.6	...	16.2	5.9	...
In owner occupied housing units	7	11	10	—	45	—	20	—	—	7	—
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	20	29	155	18	27	—	16	8	22	11	24
Mean gross rent	...	...	\$91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	13	22	100	—	17	—	21	—	15	27	14
Percent of all families	3.8	6.4	10.4	—	2.4	—	2.0	—	10.9	7.9	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 567	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	—	8	23	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—
Unrelated individuals	33	58	84	36	34	8	40	20	—	8	5
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	36.5	23.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	74	102	493	43	108	8	176	20	76	167	100
Percent of all persons	4.8	7.4	11.0	5.0	3.1	1.9	3.7	3.9	11.0	9.2	23.9
Related children under 18 years	15	7	204	—	51	—	95	—	46	112	53
Percent living with both parents	...	...	73.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.8	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	26	49	181	18	99	—	43	8	22	48	27
Percent of all families	7.7	14.2	18.8	13.6	14.2	—	4.1	7.3	16.1	14.1	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$2 483	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	—	14	53	—	32	—	8	—	—	7	5
Unrelated individuals	33	87	125	72	40	23	61	20	—	12	5
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	54.3	47.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 449	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	106	301	1 072	190	539	23	298	53	90	353	172
Percent of all persons	6.8	21.8	23.9	22.2	15.4	5.3	6.3	10.3	13.1	19.4	41.1
Related children under 18 years	22	128	561	64	319	—	154	25	46	246	99
Percent living with both parents	...	55.5	65.6	...	67.1	...	53.2	...	...	85.8	...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 133. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Ottawa	Saginaw	St. Clair	Sanilac	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne
All families	449	81	2 260	515	1 834	241	146	107	198	96	543	8 980
Less than \$1,000.....	6	6	31	—	42	4	—	4	15	—	16	230
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	7	6	27	6	49	—	6	4	6	—	21	164
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	23	—	19	24	37	4	—	—	6	7	20	196
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	26	—	55	38	63	7	6	—	10	25	7	273
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	19	—	41	55	50	15	14	6	8	—	15	361
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	30	30	81	25	69	15	7	—	17	10	25	404
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	41	7	79	47	140	12	12	7	22	—	38	409
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	71	7	198	49	245	25	18	12	6	9	14	604
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	61	—	196	35	218	31	14	9	44	7	29	729
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	34	—	213	46	213	6	—	8	—	6	13	789
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	51	6	347	67	247	16	39	11	27	8	81	1 259
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	42	6	360	75	190	56	16	21	18	6	112	1 526
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	32	13	447	40	222	43	7	25	19	11	140	1 707
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	113	8	43	—	—	—	—	7	12	282
\$50,000 or more.....	6	—	53	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	47
Median income.....	\$8 025	...	\$11 095	\$8 386	\$9 019	\$10 188	\$8 714	\$10 636	\$8 205	...	\$11 815	\$10 526
Mean income.....	\$9 055	...	\$13 790	\$9 226	\$10 009	\$11 572	\$10 835	\$10 645	\$7 892	...	\$11 783	\$11 468
Families with female head.....	11	—	117	57	157	27	6	8	17	13	10	914
Mean income.....	...	...	\$7 349	...	\$6 391	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$6 355
All families and unrelated individuals.....	542	90	2 550	556	2 118	245	158	130	198	130	850	10 891
Mean income.....	\$7 366	...	\$10 726	\$7 857	\$8 462	\$9 917	\$8 286	\$9 000	\$8 205	\$5 700	\$7 698	\$9 497
All unrelated individuals.....	93	9	\$13 264	\$8 734	\$9 170	\$11 417	\$10 091	\$9 247	\$7 892	\$7 781	\$8 725	\$10 325
Mean income.....	...	...	\$9 200	...	\$3 250	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 261	\$4 408
Female unrelated individuals.....	42	—	\$9 167	...	\$3 751	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 316	\$4 952
Mean income.....	...	...	99	9	...	4	12	14	—	—	98	780
Per capita income of persons.....	\$1 961	\$1 253	\$3 294	\$1 757	\$2 060	\$2 286	\$1 740	\$2 354	\$1 551	\$1 662	\$3 166	\$2 755
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	449	81	2 260	515	1 834	241	146	107	198	96	543	8 980
With wage or salary income.....	428	69	2 123	489	1 718	211	140	107	171	94	473	8 251
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$8 463	...	\$12 151	\$8 861	\$9 552	\$10 832	\$10 167	\$10 615	\$8 500	...	\$11 271	\$11 279
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	33	—	186	13	94	13	20	8	—	7	57	495
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	...	...	\$20 192	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$8 255
With farm self-employment income.....	9	8	—	6	25	—	4	—	—	—	8	40
Mean farm self-employment income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income.....	64	12	219	93	210	13	18	—	20	18	33	1 136
Mean Social Security income.....	...	...	\$1 638	...	\$1 519	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 819
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	29	6	124	30	183	32	5	—	—	13	17	548
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	...	...	\$1 555	...	\$1 910	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 456
With other income.....	106	12	700	84	392	20	39	5	26	21	216	2 148
Mean other income.....	\$1 582	...	\$1 518	...	\$1 055	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 985	\$1 341
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	48	28	113	81	202	23	20	8	39	27	44	723
Percent of all families.....	10.7	...	5.0	15.7	11.0	9.5	13.7	7.5	19.7	...	8.1	8.1
Mean family income.....	...	...	\$2 083	...	\$2 423	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 000
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	\$2 420	...	\$1 841	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 951
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	30.1	...	53.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.8
Mean size of family.....	...	...	5.25	...	5.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.46
With related children under 18 years.....	42	16	101	81	175	23	20	8	33	27	22	621
Mean number of related children under 18 yr.....	...	...	3.60	...	3.58	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.16
Families with female head.....	4	—	11	22	71	23	6	8	17	13	—	378
With related children under 18 years.....	4	—	11	22	66	23	6	8	17	13	—	345
Family heads	48	28	113	81	202	23	20	8	39	27	44	723
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	44	22	97	59	123	—	14	—	16	—	36	304
Percent in labor force.....	...	...	...	...	80.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.3
Unrelated individuals	57	—	67	—	121	—	12	14	—	6	55	604
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	...	25.0	...	42.6	...	...	...	...	...	27.8	31.6
Mean income.....	...	...	...	...	\$717	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$844
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	\$1 117	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 010
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	...	...	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.9
Persons	309	160	660	467	1 130	149	101	38	212	204	193	3 831
Percent of all persons.....	13.9	29.1	6.4	17.2	12.0	12.1	10.8	7.5	21.1	34.1	8.8	9.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.1	11.9	0.8	8.1	5.6	2.7	5.9	—	2.8	8.8	11.9	7.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.8	13.1	2.6	3.6	7.0	6.0	13.9	—	2.8	3.4	13.5	8.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69.9
Related children under 18 years.....	160	90	404	305	586	114	49	17	121	148	89	2 026
Percent living with both parents.....	79.4	...	79.5	59.7	58.7	...	...	...	44.6	25.0	...	41.9
Households	59	16	125	68	270	8	21	8	29	9	54	1 001
Percent of all households.....	13.8	...	5.5	14.7	14.2	3.8	16.2	...	18.7	...	8.9	10.9
In owner occupied housing units.....	13	—	58	32	123	4	14	4	21	—	—	270
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	\$12 801	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$12 251
In renter occupied housing units.....	46	16	67	36	147	4	7	4	8	9	54	731
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	...	\$96	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$95
Percent locking some or all plumbing facilities.....	...	...	4.0	...	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	28	12	84	48	139	23	6	8	39	—	29	533
Percent of all families.....	6.2	...	3.7	9.3	7.6	9.5	4.1	7.5	19.7	...	5.3	5.9
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	\$1 354	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 488
Families with female head.....	—	—	11	9	54	23	6	8	17	—	—	267
Unrelated individuals	47	—	60	—	103	—	4	14	—	6	49	432
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	...	22.4	...	36.3	...	...	...	...	...	24.7	22.6
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	\$824	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$857
Persons	156	27	489	308	699	146	17	39	196	6	201	2 659
Percent of all persons.....	7.0	4.9	4.7	11.2	7.4	11.8	1.8	7.6	19.5	1.0	8.7	6.5
Related children under 18 years.....	51	—	270	204	339	114	7	17	121	—	89	1 297
Percent living with both parents.....	...	...	75.2	69.1	50.4	...	...	...	44.6	...	...	40.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	90	42	150	127	278	51	39	8	59	34	61	1 041
Percent of all families.....	20.0	...	6.6	24.7	15.2	21.2	26.7	7.5	29.8	...	11.2	11.6
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	\$2 740	\$2 050	\$2 324	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 175
Families with female head.....	4	—	25	30	77	23	6	8	17	13	—	416
Unrelated individuals	63	—	81	9	128	4	12	14	—	26	91	664
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	...	30.2	...	45.1	...	...	...	...	...	46.0	34.7
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	\$1 496	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 362
Persons	511	241	931	714	1 678	301	241	46	312	237	326	5 517
Percent of all persons.....	23.1	43.8	9.0	26.0	17.8	24.4	25.9	9.0	31.1	39.6	14.1	13.4
Related children under 18 years.....	276	147	558	448	1 001	212	138	24	196	148	97	2 889
Percent living with both parents.....	86.6	95.9	80.8	62.1	70.3	46.2	94.9	...	65.8	...	...	54.5

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Alcona	Alger	Allegan	Alpena	Antrim	Arenac	Baraga	Barry	Bay	Benzie	Berrien	Branch
RACE												
Total	4 173	4 323	43 949	15 381	11 318	9 630	4 705	27 055	31 128	8 084	80 266	23 297
White	6 173	4 300	43 023	15 347	11 257	9 516	4 279	27 005	31 052	7 731	77 676	23 092
Negro	-	23	634	20	-	11	38	24	20	144	2 237	190
Other races	-	-	292	14	61	103	388	26	56	209	353	15
AGE												
<i>Male, all ages</i>												
Under 5 years	3 012	2 184	21 462	7 711	5 579	4 806	2 558	13 540	15 530	3 970	39 599	11 914
5 to 9 years	198	143	2 142	722	484	458	229	1 209	1 786	335	3 886	1 009
10 to 14 years	304	214	2 690	1 173	676	436	234	1 520	2 190	463	4 528	1 344
15 to 19 years	306	294	2 578	1 005	621	648	310	1 619	2 022	458	4 516	1 445
20 to 24 years	254	147	2 255	729	516	434	188	1 270	1 467	334	3 849	1 245
25 to 29 years	125	124	1 271	341	232	290	188	851	978	181	2 575	885
30 to 34 years	167	116	1 451	475	266	286	151	905	1 029	240	2 815	891
35 to 39 years	111	94	1 263	523	306	217	111	722	1 222	256	2 439	626
40 to 44 years	110	125	1 174	499	274	243	120	784	843	162	2 348	624
45 to 49 years	158	118	1 116	428	263	253	109	851	802	196	2 438	764
50 to 54 years	107	127	1 110	408	290	232	86	802	693	185	2 279	659
55 to 59 years	176	106	1 034	297	171	221	172	601	651	171	1 128	536
60 to 64 years	201	235	910	332	295	196	168	610	621	177	1 637	531
65 to 69 years	218	93	758	221	395	269	168	619	363	262	1 308	342
70 to 74 years	225	119	811	202	311	214	128	415	333	184	978	364
75 years and over	140	49	429	145	176	201	90	286	188	120	808	256
Median age	212	176	670	211	303	208	106	476	342	211	1 067	393
Under 18 years	1 001	759	8 950	3 404	2 153	1 817	891	5 195	6 917	1 452	15 389	4 609
21 years and over	1 918	1 369	11 774	4 027	3 229	2 789	1 577	7 788	7 886	2 345	22 412	6 673
65 years and over	577	248	1 910	558	790	623	324	1 177	863	550	2 853	1 013
Median age	36.9	32.9	24.6	23.3	29.9	27.4	29.3	26.7	21.5	29.5	25.8	25.2
<i>Female, all ages</i>												
Under 5 years	3 161	2 139	22 287	7 670	5 739	4 824	2 147	13 515	15 598	4 114	40 667	11 383
5 to 9 years	216	196	2 150	793	477	439	223	1 200	1 854	318	3 608	951
10 to 14 years	263	215	2 674	1 069	574	546	196	1 433	2 030	399	4 261	1 111
15 to 19 years	351	236	2 711	959	586	504	174	1 531	1 759	440	4 280	1 304
20 to 24 years	253	241	2 012	683	449	415	206	1 223	1 364	332	3 774	1 049
25 to 29 years	131	115	1 588	476	360	328	135	989	1 296	216	3 228	880
30 to 34 years	167	117	1 465	609	313	258	88	830	1 233	201	3 044	748
35 to 39 years	133	146	1 184	495	317	220	97	740	1 042	234	2 591	668
40 to 44 years	117	111	1 184	447	328	301	69	768	828	205	2 287	645
45 to 49 years	157	78	1 233	370	207	233	116	905	793	226	2 416	701
50 to 54 years	125	154	1 114	330	288	282	111	666	767	191	2 238	605
55 to 59 years	240	101	984	330	309	235	175	687	689	248	2 105	521
60 to 64 years	259	143	973	379	309	220	152	665	462	229	1 611	449
65 to 69 years	210	93	887	199	347	228	133	558	435	270	1 489	567
70 to 74 years	194	57	616	232	292	221	120	400	310	191	1 116	338
75 years and over	103	50	642	83	250	165	66	313	247	143	963	338
Median age	242	86	870	216	333	229	86	607	489	271	1 656	508
Under 18 years	1 013	831	8 866	3 329	1 971	1 799	752	5 076	6 477	1 394	14 741	4 078
21 years and over	2 040	1 242	12 466	4 068	3 591	2 878	1 322	7 961	8 287	2 591	24 116	6 791
65 years and over	539	193	2 128	531	875	615	272	1 320	1 046	605	3 735	1 184
Median age	37.8	27.8	25.0	23.5	31.7	28.5	32.7	27.3	23.1	33.2	26.9	27.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	6 173	4 323	43 949	15 381	11 318	9 630	4 705	27 055	31 128	8 084	80 266	23 297
In households	6 116	4 212	43 840	15 286	11 133	9 498	4 530	26 588	30 701	8 022	78 929	20 579
Head of household	2 157	1 366	12 787	4 286	3 552	3 006	1 457	8 065	8 369	2 603	24 074	6 529
Family head	1 763	1 068	10 925	3 800	2 935	2 444	1 171	6 968	7 331	2 049	20 619	5 407
Primary individual	394	298	1 862	486	617	562	286	1 097	1 038	554	3 455	1 122
Wife of head	1 472	919	9 808	3 325	2 656	2 196	1 049	6 332	6 653	1 866	18 428	4 822
Other relative of head	2 437	1 910	20 723	7 544	4 759	4 249	1 983	11 897	15 523	3 479	35 659	8 894
Not related to head	50	17	522	131	166	47	41	294	156	73	768	334
In group quarters	57	111	109	95	185	132	175	467	427	62	1 337	2 718
Inmate of institution	57	106	80	51	144	132	148	378	226	57	408	2 708
Other	-	5	29	44	41	-	27	89	201	5	929	10
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	3 772	2 398	21 878	7 431	6 343	5 132	2 622	14 210	14 382	4 608	41 761	12 074
No school years completed	40	68	185	28	39	74	103	93	186	45	513	1 029
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	144	97	567	185	147	213	108	197	439	84	1 097	254
5 to 7 years	300	271	1 628	658	514	593	361	682	1 335	305	2 880	715
8 years	869	452	5 063	1 501	1 080	1 119	463	2 196	3 009	662	6 354	1 981
High school: 1 to 3 years	929	502	4 674	1 428	1 391	1 152	555	3 731	2 913	1 091	7 567	2 477
4 years	985	783	6 915	2 513	2 009	1 391	722	5 476	4 836	1 528	14 086	4 281
College: 1 to 3 years	327	123	1 731	583	608	383	221	1 178	1 010	484	4 850	804
4 years or more	178	102	1 115	535	555	207	89	657	654	409	4 414	533
Median school years completed	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.8	12.0	10.5	10.5	12.0	11.3	12.1	12.2	11.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	270	183	2 334	789	516	517	185	1 644	1 566	427	4 571	1 191
Children ever born	992	641	8 975	2 755	1 916	2 025	654	5 366	5 713	1 600	14 761	4 022
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 674	3 503	3 845	3 492	3 713	3 917	3 535	3 264	3 648	3 800	3 229	3 377
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	2 014	1 590	17 816	6 733	4 124	3 616	1 643	10 271	13 394	2 846	30 130	8 687
Living with both parents	1 637	1 393	15 791	6 103	3 601	3 223	1 454	8 902	12 293	2 325	26 588	6 627
Percent of total	81.3	87.6	88.6	90.6	87.3	89.1	88.5	86.7	91.8	81.7	88.2	76.3
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 556	1 084	15 159	4 531	3 665	2 991	1 336	9 608	9 923	2 596	31 287	7 545
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	46	53	586	44	127	75	39	206	129	89	931	132
Construction	208	97	1 105	252	204	284	81	539	777	262	1 835	492
Manufacturing	346	347	6 679	1 508	1 528	1 023	399	4 510	4 289	572	13 074	2 965
Durable goods	335	133	4 627	1 302	1 448	894	295	3 354	2 977	273	10 469	2 438
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	83	75	628	311	120	185	49	434	503	193	1 332	323
Wholesale and retail trade	390	155	2 699	780	614	751	207	1 375	1 936	569	5 882	1 570
Personal services	30	54	469	214	213	115	36	289	338	128	776	259
Professional and related services	221	144	1 859	881	511	363	239	1 329	1 416	545	4 922	1 173
Other industries	232	159	1 134	541	348	195	286	926	535	238	2 535	631
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	34	10	216	38	22	41	9	116	57	46	438	111
Agriculture	9	-	40	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	51	19

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Calhoun	Cass	Charlevoix	Cheboygan	Chippewa	Clare	Clinton	Crawford	Delta	Dickinson	Eaton	Emmet
RACE												
Total	51 030	30 902	8 998	9 672	9 662	12 610	29 438	6 424	14 428	6 347	33 329	11 254
White	49 919	27 833	8 861	9 579	9 294	12 580	29 301	6 330	14 314	6 337	33 119	10 851
Negro	929	2 941	—	13	30	9	21	84	27	—	145	44
Other races	182	128	137	80	338	21	116	10	87	10	65	359
AGE												
Male, all ages												
Under 5 years	2 391	1 454	422	497	391	531	1 746	268	694	237	1 618	555
5 to 9 years	2 962	1 608	547	616	511	644	2 044	360	898	265	2 007	572
10 to 14 years	2 954	1 785	541	598	586	693	1 776	410	805	379	2 190	663
15 to 19 years	2 408	1 394	352	409	514	527	1 263	361	765	285	1 597	514
20 to 24 years	1 333	987	256	254	368	356	891	205	393	122	1 125	373
25 to 29 years	1 710	1 000	296	339	232	395	1 033	158	379	160	1 065	392
30 to 34 years	1 683	946	276	244	242	280	1 119	172	362	118	1 245	278
35 to 39 years	1 663	756	266	266	296	277	1 025	153	381	144	1 056	297
40 to 44 years	1 910	952	159	148	217	278	742	232	379	210	907	269
45 to 49 years	1 754	853	193	158	251	302	755	110	417	199	832	257
50 to 54 years	1 280	889	253	220	280	297	565	166	353	249	857	311
55 to 59 years	1 212	738	231	257	277	321	558	161	383	167	566	214
60 to 64 years	923	595	171	294	273	405	361	159	350	170	534	266
65 to 69 years	679	487	186	286	212	287	302	172	242	153	284	233
70 to 74 years	477	332	133	129	180	384	168	55	293	94	231	139
75 years and over	567	525	167	178	194	281	280	98	300	156	369	210
Under 18 years	10 021	5 822	1 758	2 018	1 853	2 257	6 455	1 282	2 957	1 082	6 825	2 186
21 years and over	14 945	8 885	2 540	2 748	2 975	3 778	7 674	1 795	4 151	1 930	8 852	3 172
65 years and over	1 723	1 344	486	593	586	952	750	325	835	403	884	582
Median age	27.6	27.1	26.8	28.1	28.1	29.9	22.7	25.5	26.9	34.5	23.7	26.2
Female, all ages												
Under 5 years	2 211	1 442	397	451	394	491	1 580	259	679	176	1 753	538
5 to 9 years	2 905	1 586	575	588	570	596	1 812	397	775	301	1 970	599
10 to 14 years	2 783	1 667	503	370	440	714	1 887	313	893	389	1 987	611
15 to 19 years	2 274	1 285	383	294	453	587	1 262	294	685	332	1 621	507
20 to 24 years	1 736	1 236	275	284	321	321	1 177	160	395	140	1 428	428
25 to 29 years	1 694	1 107	288	349	268	339	1 198	163	475	162	1 115	379
30 to 34 years	1 878	877	265	296	321	321	1 040	197	363	120	1 276	263
35 to 39 years	1 536	892	212	177	159	293	848	156	366	161	973	324
40 to 44 years	1 700	900	229	174	290	322	803	209	372	212	984	322
45 to 49 years	1 543	993	260	271	274	328	699	155	332	234	816	272
50 to 54 years	1 256	699	237	256	296	386	581	148	399	230	803	288
55 to 59 years	1 100	722	229	241	262	459	549	166	322	149	624	241
60 to 64 years	739	706	180	195	233	421	369	194	301	188	401	299
65 to 69 years	410	259	103	146	197	341	333	121	283	157	351	237
70 to 74 years	714	701	236	226	129	213	454	166	200	160	457	257
Under 18 years	9 484	5 544	1 733	1 614	1 713	2 166	6 142	1 161	2 821	1 110	6 769	2 132
21 years and over	14 654	9 401	2 643	3 021	2 697	3 900	8 039	1 870	3 930	2 013	9 164	3 552
65 years and over	1 769	1 489	516	562	428	794	1 005	373	677	445	1 095	640
Median age	26.9	27.6	27.5	28.3	28.3	32.1	23.7	30.2	25.9	35.0	23.8	27.3
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	51 030	30 902	8 998	9 672	9 662	12 610	29 438	6 424	14 428	6 347	33 329	11 254
In households	49 038	30 714	8 905	9 672	9 432	12 501	29 304	6 264	14 338	6 249	32 713	11 068
Head of household	14 598	9 454	2 696	2 981	2 941	8 112	8 112	1 965	4 256	2 066	9 207	3 271
Family head	12 922	7 997	2 250	2 553	2 494	3 479	7 115	1 653	3 544	1 728	8 182	2 740
Primary individual	1 676	1 457	446	428	447	674	997	312	712	338	1 025	531
Wife of head	11 783	7 192	2 011	2 391	2 223	3 014	6 496	1 358	3 134	1 466	7 671	2 441
Other relative of head	22 193	13 741	4 095	4 225	4 181	5 245	14 460	2 883	6 837	2 658	15 594	5 232
Not related to head	464	327	103	75	87	89	236	58	111	59	241	124
In group quarters	1 992	188	93	—	230	109	134	160	90	98	616	186
Inmate of institution	1 869	129	63	—	13	61	73	141	50	75	—	157
Other	123	59	30	—	217	48	19	—	40	23	616	29
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	27 073	16 458	4 747	5 140	5 149	7 170	14 000	3 397	7 446	3 721	16 033	5 894
No school years completed	170	101	51	31	25	45	60	24	68	26	85	32
Elementary:	431	365	136	55	230	178	139	50	264	96	123	139
5 to 7 years	1 750	1 331	364	349	463	537	711	196	841	379	762	388
8 years	3 550	2 554	723	1 104	1 014	1 580	2 137	597	1 558	819	1 855	931
High school:	6 475	3 982	1 068	1 057	991	1 994	3 168	762	1 478	705	3 560	1 533
4 years	10 208	5 883	1 666	1 793	1 815	2 077	5 856	1 305	2 610	1 290	6 757	2 117
College:	2 389	1 337	420	478	320	455	1 075	276	381	229	1 530	706
4 years or more	2 100	905	319	273	291	304	854	187	246	177	1 361	434
Median school years completed	12.1	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.6	10.9	12.1	12.1	11.0	11.3	12.2	12.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	3 135	1 735	435	334	439	582	1 617	365	714	369	1 913	575
Children ever born	9 568	5 587	1 664	1 413	1 502	2 189	5 571	1 370	2 912	1 282	6 319	2 323
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 052	3 220	3 825	4 231	3 421	3 761	3 445	3 753	4 078	3 474	3 303	4 040
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	19 505	11 366	3 491	3 632	3 566	4 423	12 397	2 443	5 778	2 192	13 594	4 318
Living with both parents	17 330	9 827	3 174	3 151	3 046	3 656	11 577	2 027	5 212	1 953	12 454	3 869
Percent of total	88.8	86.5	90.9	86.8	85.4	82.7	91.9	83.0	90.2	89.1	91.6	89.6
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	19 229	11 684	3 052	2 716	2 526	3 618	10 590	2 052	3 984	1 990	12 199	3 624
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	239	206	44	68	39	63	162	16	109	79	220	133
Construction	798	713	282	276	298	394	941	160	420	173	825	441
Manufacturing	7 824	6 110	983	663	1 178	1 034	3 577	471	1 242	554	4 659	621
Durable goods	4 304	4 722	867	327	138	697	3 218	444	802	510	4 109	488
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	1 075	547	171	186	201	178	437	83	430	140	476	147
Wholesale and retail trade	3 343	1 872	647	559	599	848	2 123	420	795	374	2 007	926
Personal services	582	397	268	218	129	130	305	203	155	56	361	332
Professional and related services	2 742	1 139	444	493	556	566	1 565	345	482	360	2 000	674
Other industries	2 626	700	213	253	526	405	1 480	354	351	254	1 651	350
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	144	113	47	31	18	33	73	17	57	35	144	34
Agriculture	7	21	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	—	12	—

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Genesee	Gladwin	Gogebic	Grand Traverse	Gratiot	Hillsdale	Houghton	Huron	Ingham	Ionia	Iosco	Iron
RACE												
Total	95 468	11 924	6 129	19 280	15 605	23 162	20 116	21 338	31 482	24 835	13 507	10 812
White	94 552	11 872	6 129	19 136	15 605	23 141	20 022	21 264	31 292	23 658	13 414	10 786
Negro	640	15	—	—	—	9	6	38	78	1 087	7	—
Other races	276	37	—	144	—	12	88	36	112	90	86	26
AGE												
Male, all ages												
Under 5 years	47 943	5 877	3 238	9 455	7 667	11 479	10 315	10 420	15 747	13 439	6 552	5 359
5 to 9 years	4 794	517	235	1 051	949	1 232	780	978	1 600	1 247	484	301
10 to 14 years	5 962	608	286	1 011	1 062	1 255	903	1 114	2 039	1 409	676	334
15 to 19 years	6 573	697	396	1 066	890	1 551	947	1 130	2 086	1 361	624	675
20 to 24 years	5 045	524	316	825	624	1 022	931	1 021	1 584	1 527	586	580
25 to 29 years	2 544	309	141	676	515	602	734	615	908	1 923	432	123
30 to 34 years	3 011	316	123	674	696	784	488	564	1 082	931	341	167
35 to 39 years	2 839	291	145	516	391	695	454	501	983	800	331	163
40 to 44 years	3 386	280	136	579	412	638	380	479	1 077	748	305	227
45 to 49 years	3 507	340	182	470	413	619	558	512	937	545	337	324
50 to 54 years	2 705	292	171	524	342	579	384	519	745	589	300	373
55 to 59 years	2 208	324	241	433	340	476	690	575	737	618	326	448
60 to 64 years	1 778	272	237	469	311	527	881	514	590	362	379	395
65 to 69 years	1 459	225	215	352	231	417	715	460	446	409	435	431
70 to 74 years	845	327	194	316	163	380	568	419	373	295	329	284
75 years and over	589	174	87	178	107	254	348	367	206	317	266	210
Median age	23.1	29.5	34.2	25.7	23.0	25.5	34.1	28.1	23.1	23.1	32.0	41.8
Female, all ages												
Under 5 years	47 525	6 047	2 891	9 825	7 938	11 683	9 801	10 918	15 735	11 394	6 955	5 453
5 to 9 years	4 475	559	204	896	7 938	11 683	9 801	10 918	15 735	11 394	6 955	5 453
10 to 14 years	5 709	562	279	1 046	1 057	1 227	910	1 027	1 697	1 349	668	446
15 to 19 years	6 307	637	284	1 083	892	1 355	864	1 212	2 054	1 258	779	521
20 to 24 years	4 737	589	266	825	670	971	873	969	1 443	1 112	621	489
25 to 29 years	3 022	338	111	838	630	926	494	671	1 177	780	402	174
30 to 34 years	3 062	382	155	680	572	753	510	599	1 083	897	358	186
35 to 39 years	3 486	301	146	595	563	742	430	448	1 168	626	332	176
40 to 44 years	3 104	277	159	544	336	645	435	493	1 048	521	357	280
45 to 49 years	3 309	302	178	556	380	562	394	563	874	646	308	377
50 to 54 years	2 599	351	195	491	442	741	560	553	788	540	383	370
55 to 59 years	2 180	307	234	527	347	504	734	616	702	446	373	461
60 to 64 years	1 732	400	219	487	225	426	692	574	585	508	436	385
65 to 69 years	1 325	284	169	398	236	489	531	470	367	367	510	407
70 to 74 years	860	286	157	328	154	382	527	561	326	334	368	268
75 years and over	693	158	68	190	162	340	298	424	272	303	197	270
Median age	24.2	29.4	35.0	26.7	23.6	26.9	35.7	30.9	25.0	24.8	33.4	42.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	95 468	11 924	6 129	19 280	15 605	23 162	20 116	21 338	31 482	24 835	13 507	10 812
In households	95 169	11 848	6 125	19 035	15 494	22 942	20 002	21 021	30 847	22 210	13 436	10 600
Head of household	25 777	3 783	1 997	5 916	4 420	6 969	6 859	6 830	8 742	6 538	4 611	3 844
Family head	23 456	3 182	1 613	5 110	3 846	5 829	5 288	5 494	7 554	5 633	3 815	2 939
Primary individual	2 321	601	384	806	574	1 140	1 571	1 336	988	908	796	905
Wife of head	21 834	2 893	1 445	4 483	3 458	5 403	4 357	4 677	7 088	4 958	3 367	2 542
Other relative of head	46 912	5 039	2 665	8 379	7 480	10 310	8 547	9 230	14 769	10 429	5 274	4 150
Not related to head	646	133	18	257	136	280	239	284	248	285	182	64
In group quarters	299	76	4	245	111	200	114	317	635	2 625	71	212
Inmate of institution	175	64	—	140	75	200	39	171	509	2 448	47	212
Other	124	12	4	105	36	—	75	146	126	177	24	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	46 300	6 584	3 611	9 963	7 421	11 938	11 921	11 700	15 403	11 642	7 812	6 907
No school years completed	271	82	91	21	49	44	150	110	96	132	55	158
Elementary:	750	181	83	59	98	189	609	453	223	207	187	240
5 to 7 years	2 759	611	362	468	521	613	1 658	1 353	818	725	549	674
8 years	5 861	1 347	626	1 581	1 415	1 811	2 431	2 941	2 114	2 023	1 260	1 180
High school:	11 048	1 609	802	1 576	1 576	2 008	2 319	2 000	3 006	2 833	1 806	1 313
4 years	18 380	2 024	1 290	3 807	2 768	4 672	3 167	3 546	5 891	4 391	2 831	2 464
College:	4 233	526	228	1 376	896	1 110	896	744	1 467	813	679	499
4 years or more	2 998	204	129	959	412	591	691	553	1 788	518	445	379
Median school years completed	12.1	11.0	11.4	12.3	12.0	12.1	10.4	10.5	12.2	11.9	12.0	11.7
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	6 350	571	323	1 018	705	1 156	776	1 003	1 875	1 070	648	644
Children ever born	21 827	2 227	1 082	3 364	2 623	4 277	2 910	3 838	6 805	3 868	2 220	2 142
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 437	3 900	3 350	3 305	3 721	3 700	3 750	3 827	3 629	3 615	3 426	3 326
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	40 709	4 396	2 116	7 236	6 614	9 047	6 436	7 706	13 012	9 232	4 575	3 398
Living with both parents	37 244	3 803	1 855	6 463	5 780	7 920	5 619	6 590	11 517	8 126	3 916	2 996
Percent of total	91.5	86.5	87.7	89.3	87.4	87.5	87.3	85.5	88.5	88.0	85.6	88.2
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	33 742	3 494	1 937	7 056	5 126	8 161	4 965	6 632	11 387	7 771	3 920	3 087
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	234	26	44	176	139	237	67	336	357	241	29	57
Construction	1 592	282	100	499	317	375	356	364	917	422	395	197
Manufacturing	15 792	1 460	421	1 430	1 972	3 602	569	2 241	3 166	3 347	588	306
Durable goods	15 014	690	369	810	1 412	3 029	419	1 377	2 660	2 715	532	245
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	1 442	102	106	558	310	379	317	310	487	255	287	190
Wholesale and retail trade	6 050	631	338	1 607	1 029	1 461	1 108	1 491	2 166	1 310	1 047	658
Personal services	925	226	65	259	190	311	209	341	406	303	197	197
Professional and related services	4 922	442	323	1 758	786	1 121	1 343	956	2 412	1 066	650	658
Other industries	2 785	325	540	759	383	675	996	593	1 476	827	647	824
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	316	35	15	95	39	87	44	108	159	88	61	60
Agriculture	14	—	—	9	6	15	—	21	27	16	9	12

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Isabella	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kalkaska	Kent	Keweenaw	Lake	Lapeer	Leelanau	Lenawee	Livingston	Luce
RACE												
Total	19 288	58 786	45 268	5 106	61 612	2 343	4 977	40 050	9 026	39 941	48 401	6 736
White	18 919	56 088	44 575	5 098	61 306	2 331	3 687	39 666	8 816	39 469	47 720	6 639
Negro	80	2 530	617	—	114	7	1 274	295	28	365	476	11
Other races	289	168	76	8	192	5	16	89	182	107	205	86
AGE												
Male, all ages												
Under 5 years	1 091	2 461	2 101	288	2 942	64	173	2 181	4 429	2 055	2 453	231
5 to 9 years	1 159	3 038	2 681	358	4 094	134	223	2 600	465	2 364	2 901	353
10 to 14 years	1 104	3 344	2 878	242	3 954	70	253	2 502	466	2 262	3 262	333
15 to 19 years	1 943	2 613	2 246	232	3 118	114	247	1 946	422	2 045	2 783	311
20 to 24 years	1 091	2 746	1 407	126	1 779	125	94	1 108	229	1 245	1 345	178
25 to 29 years	699	3 011	1 577	147	1 742	60	83	1 558	277	1 365	1 674	151
30 to 34 years	519	2 671	1 384	116	1 992	83	100	1 270	259	1 121	1 572	148
35 to 39 years	520	2 182	1 384	97	2 061	25	104	1 204	223	1 119	1 528	136
40 to 44 years	438	2 033	1 461	92	1 772	53	87	1 140	221	1 144	1 389	194
45 to 49 years	434	1 834	1 320	87	1 684	46	101	974	183	1 113	1 311	178
50 to 54 years	303	1 464	1 009	114	1 314	63	138	911	227	1 039	1 073	260
55 to 59 years	376	1 317	999	110	1 457	124	115	733	262	819	958	193
60 to 64 years	345	859	749	133	926	116	170	588	256	728	749	174
65 to 69 years	194	660	536	121	683	94	236	431	215	508	675	198
70 to 74 years	150	434	409	88	506	55	163	320	131	326	451	77
75 years and over	279	734	435	134	644	47	129	529	193	567	516	165
Under 18 years	3 975	10 565	9 209	1 054	13 154	325	829	8 651	1 585	8 060	10 658	1 136
21 years and over	5 091	19 545	12 539	1 408	16 274	833	1 495	10 540	2 632	10 913	12 966	2 011
65 years and over	623	1 828	1 380	343	1 833	196	528	1 280	539	1 401	1 642	440
Median age	22.4	27.5	25.1	36.7	23.4	34.2	36.7	23.5	24.8	24.8	32.8	32.8
Female, all ages												
Under 5 years	1 088	2 545	1 983	217	2 984	52	163	2 107	414	1 868	2 323	266
5 to 9 years	1 124	3 136	2 451	229	3 593	101	281	2 353	413	2 099	2 796	266
10 to 14 years	1 133	2 985	2 606	241	3 920	80	256	2 216	491	2 260	2 643	288
15 to 19 years	849	2 638	2 214	201	3 080	84	162	1 713	415	1 994	2 115	315
20 to 24 years	1 033	2 158	1 614	124	2 116	58	122	1 659	262	1 579	1 559	187
25 to 29 years	654	1 941	1 671	236	2 062	63	100	1 536	285	1 553	1 859	170
30 to 34 years	606	1 780	1 434	115	2 038	44	118	1 237	221	1 171	1 492	153
35 to 39 years	497	1 519	1 500	86	1 983	36	129	1 219	194	1 067	1 377	161
40 to 44 years	392	1 693	1 397	104	1 791	47	96	1 223	287	1 100	1 390	232
45 to 49 years	442	1 471	1 149	150	1 636	64	87	1 060	156	1 108	1 448	268
50 to 54 years	374	1 466	1 017	169	1 452	78	147	972	277	945	1 095	199
55 to 59 years	365	1 054	1 021	152	1 209	174	213	725	296	870	873	281
60 to 64 years	303	851	795	121	929	48	179	489	250	702	886	184
65 to 69 years	260	676	591	139	752	59	228	478	158	529	657	171
70 to 74 years	193	540	420	110	597	31	129	386	248	508	543	110
75 years and over	330	952	687	167	802	51	151	682	230	667	705	205
Under 18 years	3 939	10 432	8 495	842	12 578	304	823	7 792	1 612	7 716	9 301	1 050
21 years and over	5 158	15 627	12 960	1 651	16 986	745	1 672	11 411	2 804	11 584	13 551	2 264
65 years and over	783	2 168	1 698	416	2 151	141	508	1 546	636	1 704	1 905	486
Median age	23.0	25.6	26.2	31.4	24.5	41.8	38.0	24.9	30.4	25.8	26.2	37.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	19 288	58 786	45 268	5 106	61 612	2 343	4 977	40 050	9 026	39 941	48 401	6 736
In households	19 239	53 135	43 828	5 093	61 403	2 215	4 977	37 599	8 932	39 302	47 256	5 462
Head of household	5 487	15 669	12 884	1 731	17 132	814	1 802	10 394	2 847	11 645	13 503	1 745
Family head	4 500	13 731	11 307	1 349	15 153	634	1 329	9 105	2 381	10 195	11 852	1 408
Primary individual	987	1 938	1 577	382	1 979	180	473	1 289	466	1 450	1 651	337
Other relative of head	3 999	12 444	10 363	1 111	13 966	517	1 172	8 336	2 151	9 121	11 125	1 216
Not related to head	9 083	24 473	20 289	2 219	29 799	877	1 918	18 426	3 805	18 166	22 169	2 449
In group quarters	49	549	292	32	506	7	85	443	129	370	459	52
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	49	471	105	—	154	128	—	104	64	145	60	71
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	8 673	31 122	23 087	2 848	30 032	1 461	3 003	19 665	5 049	20 169	24 221	4 008
No school years completed	51	219	413	18	102	11	12	380	15	197	285	213
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	123	587	210	90	256	85	185	584	128	398	392	238
5 to 7 years	638	2 074	1 115	211	1 486	234	417	1 377	357	1 093	1 480	462
8 years	1 758	3 987	2 952	553	4 844	609	669	2 734	996	3 299	2 996	752
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 764	8 338	4 924	770	6 908	242	661	4 613	757	4 902	5 527	665
4 years	2 899	11 228	8 794	860	11 163	380	690	7 476	1 674	7 552	9 410	1 069
College: 1 to 3 years	782	2 770	2 325	236	3 026	56	209	1 600	629	1 530	2 334	364
4 years or more	658	1 919	2 354	110	2 247	46	160	901	493	1 198	1 797	245
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	12.2	11.2	12.1	9.0	10.0	12.0	12.2	12.0	12.2	10.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	863	3 186	2 781	186	3 638	73	225	2 102	476	2 175	2 697	315
Children ever born	3 196	10 518	8 470	678	12 707	220	757	8 055	1 687	7 209	9 519	1 110
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 703	3 301	3 046	3 645	3 493	...	3 364	3 832	3 544	3 314	3 529	3 524
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	7 914	20 997	17 704	1 896	25 732	629	1 652	16 443	3 197	15 776	19 959	2 186
Living with both parents	7 057	18 958	15 658	1 612	23 818	506	1 336	13 983	2 833	13 393	17 773	1 794
Percent of total	89.2	90.3	88.4	85.0	92.6	80.4	80.9	85.0	88.6	84.9	89.0	82.1
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 591	20 296	17 161	1 364	22 241	528	1 448	12 769	2 979	14 460	16 900	1 944
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	198	404	413	36	465	14	92	411	139	264	336	25
Construction	519	1 063	1 029	181	1 553	26	116	591	381	776	1 599	103
Manufacturing	1 486	7 684	6 736	372	8 316	100	301	5 841	487	6 919	6 182	157
Durable goods	760	6 353	3 184	312	5 938	90	229	5 183	284	5 774	5 354	146
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	322	1 691	757	35	1 267	18	61	433	130	698	751	80
Wholesale and retail trade	1 243	3 754	3 344	299	4 744	151	297	1 845	622	2 408	2 910	455
Personal services	316	527	458	82	3 575	13	100	325	244	414	523	100
Professional and related services	1 865	3 110	2 827	248	3 110	85	238	2 402	664	1 900	2 667	828
Other industries	642	2 063	1 597	111	2 211	121	243	921	312	1 081	1 932	196
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	123	137	144	21	217	5	14	144	67	102	246	42
Agriculture	19	38	44	—	37	—	5	39	5	3	30	—

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Counties	Mackinac	Macomb	Monistee	Marquette	Mason	Mecosta	Menominee	Midland	Missaukee	Monroe	Montcalm	Montmorency
RACE												
Total	6 054	44 707	11 699	22 232	11 732	13 580	11 415	26 800	5 463	68 057	27 077	4 657
White	6 036	43 164	11 552	21 973	11 596	13 370	11 292	26 681	5 455	67 063	26 990	4 657
Negro	4	1 431	89	134	99	155	—	21	—	852	46	—
Other races	14	112	58	125	37	55	123	98	8	142	41	—
AGE												
Male, all ages	2 947	22 660	5 771	11 403	5 967	6 771	5 659	13 344	2 648	33 850	13 422	2 287
Under 5 years	261	2 275	436	1 125	517	674	530	1 457	230	3 666	1 393	170
5 to 9 years	376	2 914	727	1 212	712	755	565	1 762	324	4 342	1 641	241
10 to 14 years	338	2 904	595	1 370	689	660	625	1 721	277	4 310	1 517	275
15 to 19 years	296	2 126	550	1 055	504	573	532	1 226	286	3 328	1 221	195
20 to 24 years	91	1 791	255	848	281	723	303	841	100	2 009	888	106
25 to 29 years	117	1 565	332	767	350	461	287	1 087	119	2 064	823	121
30 to 34 years	103	1 450	307	726	345	385	241	822	146	2 159	841	102
35 to 39 years	187	1 452	301	671	305	303	258	773	130	2 123	662	115
40 to 44 years	147	1 342	324	571	309	343	247	808	109	2 103	689	85
45 to 49 years	169	1 195	325	576	325	301	317	726	109	1 978	610	92
50 to 54 years	177	1 067	322	597	361	341	347	571	167	1 536	682	127
55 to 59 years	152	843	273	656	304	247	347	401	171	1 322	617	104
60 to 64 years	125	542	266	419	255	299	277	407	133	1 065	520	193
65 to 69 years	182	454	303	273	214	140	280	300	128	722	456	157
70 to 74 years	101	305	202	225	217	244	166	184	67	525	379	95
75 years and over	125	435	253	312	279	322	337	258	152	598	483	109
Under 18 years	1 200	9 510	2 159	4 502	2 285	2 452	2 082	5 784	1 056	14 523	5 380	833
21 years and over	1 640	12 159	3 414	6 513	3 504	3 999	3 341	7 009	1 506	17 890	7 481	1 400
65 years and over	408	1 194	758	810	710	706	783	742	347	1 845	1 318	361
Median age	29.8	23.1	29.9	25.6	29.0	25.0	26.8	23.0	29.5	23.2	25.3	31.7
Female, all ages	3 107	22 047	5 928	10 829	5 765	6 809	5 756	13 456	2 815	34 207	13 655	2 370
Under 5 years	227	2 261	505	1 037	441	634	466	1 441	209	3 529	1 284	155
5 to 9 years	294	2 727	613	1 129	685	691	618	1 618	302	4 363	1 499	262
10 to 14 years	446	2 741	644	1 252	588	778	694	1 684	261	4 288	1 374	303
15 to 19 years	244	2 071	525	1 067	471	663	528	1 256	314	3 232	1 263	164
20 to 24 years	161	1 645	275	885	360	535	294	1 187	116	2 579	959	101
25 to 29 years	165	1 657	368	754	348	472	342	1 068	159	2 264	934	115
30 to 34 years	137	1 478	319	733	330	411	227	984	117	2 210	791	160
35 to 39 years	168	1 388	286	657	278	289	261	742	142	1 970	729	45
40 to 44 years	155	1 286	329	501	313	319	248	788	118	2 253	675	122
45 to 49 years	171	1 149	347	521	384	363	372	633	144	1 912	722	145
50 to 54 years	166	1 006	348	520	312	393	339	513	198	1 453	631	140
55 to 59 years	192	801	248	569	296	301	296	464	202	1 262	669	154
60 to 64 years	208	562	307	431	270	235	248	396	138	958	527	203
65 to 69 years	158	471	264	247	257	219	241	251	139	758	512	103
70 to 74 years	101	333	249	197	156	163	154	166	97	508	391	66
75 years and over	114	471	301	329	276	343	394	265	140	668	695	188
Under 18 years	1 165	9 042	2 178	4 071	2 032	2 559	2 230	5 599	987	14 334	4 970	775
21 years and over	1 860	11 940	3 583	6 185	3 521	3 928	3 372	7 258	1 678	18 310	8 033	1 526
65 years and over	373	1 275	814	689	376	725	789	682	373	1 934	1 598	357
Median age	30.6	23.7	30.5	25.3	29.8	26.1	28.6	23.1	31.2	23.3	27.4	34.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	6 054	44 707	11 699	22 232	11 732	13 580	11 415	26 800	5 463	68 057	27 077	4 657
In households	6 012	43 786	11 557	21 939	11 631	13 481	11 184	26 739	5 463	67 978	26 845	4 657
Head of household	1 920	12 000	3 682	6 659	3 652	4 215	3 516	7 432	1 762	18 596	8 418	1 616
Family head	1 534	10 790	3 097	5 738	3 009	3 518	2 905	6 613	1 432	16 708	7 019	1 288
Primary individual	386	1 210	585	921	643	697	611	819	330	1 888	1 399	328
Wife of head	1 359	9 797	2 602	5 073	2 791	3 150	2 398	6 035	1 307	14 984	6 011	1 151
Other relative of head	2 681	21 627	5 215	9 996	5 066	5 887	5 208	12 950	2 359	33 982	12 187	1 843
Not related to head	52	362	58	122	229	229	62	322	25	416	229	47
In group quarters	42	921	142	293	101	99	231	61	—	79	232	—
Inmate of institution	—	105	97	189	93	58	224	40	—	45	147	—
Other	42	816	45	104	8	41	7	21	—	34	85	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	3 320	21 252	6 574	11 252	6 484	6 894	6 226	12 607	3 025	32 411	14 038	2 741
No school years completed	49	135	20	116	46	61	109	132	5	278	66	35
Elementary:												
1 to 4 years	119	444	157	298	114	133	257	230	37	751	206	85
5 to 7 years	363	1 411	537	986	361	489	785	717	345	2 962	931	244
8 years	619	3 714	1 371	1 847	1 320	1 332	1 320	2 246	691	6 033	2 503	660
High school:												
1 to 3 years	732	4 621	1 343	2 122	1 417	1 504	1 108	2 801	709	7 669	3 571	496
4 years	942	8 145	2 325	4 115	2 273	2 362	2 068	4 812	950	11 478	4 740	946
College:												
1 to 3 years	265	1 882	553	862	599	551	305	972	156	1 944	1 282	176
4 years or more	231	1 500	268	906	354	462	274	697	132	1 296	739	99
Median school years completed	11.1	12.1	11.7	12.1	12.0	11.9	10.7	12.0	10.8	11.4	11.8	11.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	314	2 640	595	1 128	587	589	500	1 493	237	4 086	1 354	167
Children ever born	1 285	9 318	2 024	3 732	1 956	2 135	1 834	5 498	976	15 169	4 976	708
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 092	3 530	3 402	3 309	3 332	3 625	3 668	3 683	4 118	3 712	3 675	4 240
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	2 365	18 552	4 337	8 573	4 317	5 011	4 312	11 383	2 043	28 857	10 350	1 608
Living with both parents	2 070	16 906	3 723	7 491	3 959	4 457	3 762	10 163	1 841	25 596	8 821	1 418
Percent of total	87.5	91.1	85.8	87.4	91.7	88.9	87.2	89.3	90.1	88.7	85.2	88.2
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 552	13 804	3 926	6 745	3 953	4 428	3 519	8 821	1 718	23 704	9 009	1 248
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	36	309	168	85	112	179	181	97	86	1 697	274	17
Construction	179	1 076	216	351	382	307	262	838	157	1 609	618	154
Manufacturing	155	5 592	1 671	519	1 336	1 377	1 351	3 814	430	10 497	3 706	393
Durable goods	132	4 901	776	276	862	763	1 097	895	313	8 428	2 944	375
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	93	669	233	442	373	211	152	344	79	1 716	373	48
Wholesale and retail trade	281	2 311	659	1 304	665	885	595	1 350	406	3 929	1 638	309
Personal services	116	359	140	270	149	133	143	492	115	704	322	47
Professional and related services	356	2 030	544	1 334	558	979	599	1 236	305	3 025	1 456	151
Other industries	336	1 458	295	2 440	378	357	236	648	140	1 827	642	129
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	12	150	35	55	56	92	24	89	17	211	85	70
Agriculture	—	10	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	11	5	—

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Oceano	Ogemaw	Ontonagon	Osceola	Oscoda	Otsego	Ottawa	Presque Isle	Roscommon
RACE												
Total	46 235	20 934	88 523	15 038	10 675	10 027	12 640	4 290	6 711	57 818	6 506	9 800
White	45 123	20 323	88 013	14 840	10 660	10 010	12 602	4 280	6 653	57 560	6 506	9 783
Negro	869	534	409	127	—	—	5	4	29	112	—	13
Other races	243	77	101	71	15	17	33	6	29	146	—	4
AGE												
<i>Males, all ages</i>	23 104	10 145	44 396	7 415	5 295	5 087	6 055	2 110	3 385	28 930	3 258	4 805
Under 5 years	2 275	983	4 392	679	454	429	590	189	346	3 118	339	325
5 to 9 years	3 026	1 339	6 069	845	583	516	655	163	386	3 512	377	470
10 to 14 years	3 058	1 198	5 651	859	673	671	734	233	364	3 914	299	382
15 to 19 years	2 355	917	4 232	710	390	459	576	144	300	3 141	330	492
20 to 24 years	1 354	458	2 498	440	273	221	415	65	187	1 815	159	133
25 to 29 years	1 698	582	2 956	420	218	259	359	98	233	2 005	223	216
30 to 34 years	1 367	569	2 793	398	315	280	335	75	180	1 899	180	164
35 to 39 years	1 247	478	2 842	396	207	332	332	96	137	1 598	137	182
40 to 44 years	1 359	498	2 868	339	238	212	305	95	278	1 733	104	256
45 to 49 years	1 184	418	2 723	464	217	318	325	90	174	1 571	179	277
50 to 54 years	1 158	526	2 257	346	239	281	233	130	218	1 157	132	296
55 to 59 years	1 013	517	1 653	315	282	333	235	104	139	1 077	139	237
60 to 64 years	729	469	1 226	317	349	314	277	190	107	727	198	464
65 to 69 years	511	430	937	196	364	179	210	187	163	647	159	381
70 to 74 years	344	331	584	268	207	143	237	100	75	455	141	330
75 years and over	426	432	715	423	286	140	237	151	98	561	162	200
Under 18 years	9 971	4 190	19 154	2 877	2 039	1 935	2 350	664	1 339	12 720	1 242	1 583
21 years and over	12 117	5 649	23 610	4 247	3 138	2 989	3 417	1 381	1 981	14 952	1 883	3 095
65 years and over	1 281	1 193	2 236	887	857	462	684	438	336	1 663	462	911
Median age	23.1	26.5	23.7	27.1	30.9	29.8	25.8	39.6	27.3	22.1	27.8	40.8
<i>Females, all ages</i>	23 131	10 789	44 127	7 623	5 380	4 940	6 585	2 180	3 326	28 888	3 248	4 995
Under 5 years	2 097	984	4 265	723	450	453	534	146	349	2 891	248	301
5 to 9 years	2 829	1 237	5 375	779	545	526	776	213	338	3 509	374	458
10 to 14 years	3 065	1 258	5 560	809	529	610	683	196	401	3 395	353	472
15 to 19 years	2 249	975	4 131	679	401	500	666	153	291	2 896	247	289
20 to 24 years	1 642	634	3 151	478	283	173	466	88	251	2 351	179	233
25 to 29 years	1 659	593	3 102	416	239	280	429	108	265	2 122	239	240
30 to 34 years	1 367	582	2 927	436	280	270	390	94	136	2 004	139	216
35 to 39 years	1 390	554	2 884	380	265	246	290	93	213	1 497	117	204
40 to 44 years	1 384	534	2 744	361	279	252	313	118	194	1 719	140	229
45 to 49 years	1 349	505	2 593	342	270	215	300	110	219	1 410	174	325
50 to 54 years	1 126	522	2 135	447	372	365	314	141	163	1 301	124	333
55 to 59 years	916	591	1 597	362	329	345	310	158	150	1 089	187	422
60 to 64 years	726	489	1 142	388	330	231	263	201	111	774	259	498
65 to 69 years	533	353	898	233	270	178	300	117	119	685	157	400
70 to 74 years	282	410	576	282	285	111	184	112	47	463	126	240
75 years and over	517	568	1 047	508	253	185	367	132	79	782	185	135
Under 18 years	9 514	4 186	17 975	2 782	1 790	1 994	2 460	665	1 301	11 564	1 149	1 407
21 years and over	12 579	6 204	24 278	4 563	3 404	2 819	3 829	1 472	1 889	15 692	1 973	3 434
65 years and over	1 332	1 331	2 521	1 023	808	474	851	361	245	1 930	468	775
Median age	24.0	27.6	24.3	29.1	34.3	28.7	27.0	39.9	25.6	23.7	29.7	41.8
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	46 235	20 934	88 523	15 038	10 675	10 027	12 640	4 290	6 711	57 818	6 506	9 800
In households	46 093	20 676	87 544	14 958	10 632	9 947	12 552	4 290	6 517	56 974	6 491	9 729
Head of household	12 820	6 284	23 934	4 726	3 517	3 030	3 988	1 533	1 959	15 602	2 085	3 522
Family head	11 354	5 211	21 599	3 793	2 832	2 479	3 216	1 166	1 594	13 931	1 660	2 849
Primary individual	1 466	1 073	2 335	933	685	551	772	367	365	1 671	425	673
Wife of head	10 010	4 494	20 057	3 404	2 529	2 254	2 823	1 118	1 515	12 981	1 479	2 680
Other relative of head	22 692	9 730	42 784	6 692	4 422	4 613	5 569	1 567	3 014	27 809	2 846	3 399
Not related to head	571	168	789	136	164	50	172	72	29	582	81	128
In group quarters	142	258	959	80	43	80	88	—	194	844	15	71
Inmate of institution	88	238	593	31	43	36	47	—	194	280	—	71
Other	54	20	366	49	—	44	41	—	—	564	15	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	22 285	10 951	43 199	8 037	6 094	5 469	6 545	2 700	3 498	27 276	3 601	6 245
No school years completed	206	120	265	92	57	88	41	26	134	244	57	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	407	270	621	205	243	169	130	57	105	282	255	38
5 to 7 years	1 708	1 024	2 283	598	584	536	532	292	233	1 769	362	463
8 years	3 896	2 273	4 648	1 631	1 199	885	1 335	573	497	5 619	872	1 225
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 097	2 595	9 110	1 587	1 389	1 021	1 388	574	627	6 164	746	1 557
4 years	7 196	3 396	16 211	2 612	1 926	1 972	2 166	869	1 296	9 063	966	2 068
College: 1 to 3 years	1 654	843	4 831	845	458	447	533	174	347	2 363	190	513
4 years or more	1 121	430	5 230	467	238	351	420	135	259	1 772	153	326
Median school years completed	11.4	11.1	12.3	11.8	11.1	12.0	11.7	11.1	12.1	11.8	10.0	11.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	2 682	1 061	5 518	729	536	492	581	179	383	3 101	247	417
Children ever born	10 083	4 211	18 212	2 713	2 027	1 811	2 205	604	1 534	11 526	997	1 349
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 760	3 969	3 300	3 722	3 782	3 681	3 795	3 374	4 005	3 717	4 036	3 235
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	19 485	8 376	37 129	5 659	3 829	3 929	4 810	1 329	2 640	24 284	2 391	2 990
Living with both parents	17 259	7 204	34 334	4 843	3 359	3 667	4 044	1 143	2 414	22 269	2 045	2 560
Percent of total	88.6	86.0	92.5	85.6	87.7	93.3	84.1	86.0	91.4	91.7	85.5	85.6
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	15 820	6 176	30 718	4 780	2 793	3 157	4 178	1 122	2 146	20 706	1 605	2 679
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	213	303	417	201	105	56	77	42	29	592	93	56
Construction	692	498	1 898	343	355	142	206	112	172	1 632	144	307
Manufacturing	7 671	2 270	11 847	1 824	601	463	1 704	193	579	8 417	224	409
Durable goods	6 308	1 370	10 805	1 243	536	214	891	161	554	6 761	126	342
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	761	365	1 315	191	145	99	166	81	61	1 165	85	141
Wholesale and retail trade	2 730	1 096	5 458	817	736	547	742	279	533	3 730	346	783
Personal services	455	191	889	187	82	165	157	121	173	608	87	160
Professional and related services	2 173	968	5 438	801	439	567	703	187	312	2 980	241	409
Other industries	1 125	485	3 456	416	330	1 230	415	107	287	1 582	383	414
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	217	141	385	31	50	39	22	6	18	247	12	33
Agriculture	19	29	12	11	12	—	7	—	—	59	—	—

Table 134. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Saginaw	St. Clair	St. Joseph	Sanilac	Schoolcraft	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Von Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne	Wexford
RACE											
Total	55 344	60 088	26 363	26 118	3 571	32 659	34 381	37 970	43 639	46 087	8 892
White	54 860	59 246	25 931	26 058	3 571	32 596	34 102	34 283	41 530	43 770	8 863
Negro	291	818	427	37	—	—	213	3 554	2 011	2 144	—
Other races	193	24	5	23	—	63	66	133	98	173	29
AGE											
Male, all ages	27 541	29 854	12 946	12 668	1 816	16 393	16 921	18 843	21 885	23 459	4 442
Under 5 years	3 220	3 108	1 290	1 202	166	1 911	1 772	1 883	1 856	2 195	396
5 to 9 years	3 769	3 547	1 585	1 531	244	2 220	2 287	2 118	2 190	2 886	410
10 to 14 years	3 502	3 658	1 347	1 385	232	2 042	1 998	2 281	2 651	3 292	610
15 to 19 years	2 610	2 635	1 184	1 232	170	1 455	1 741	1 813	2 051	2 584	351
20 to 24 years	1 635	1 742	746	714	71	1 110	1 026	1 011	1 519	1 502	222
25 to 29 years	1 953	1 824	883	810	81	1 266	1 348	1 388	1 582	1 222	257
30 to 34 years	1 920	1 741	803	657	109	1 146	1 007	1 015	1 432	1 373	228
35 to 39 years	1 729	1 595	718	587	82	962	862	953	1 256	1 310	191
40 to 44 years	1 511	1 406	738	606	86	838	815	934	1 399	1 548	263
45 to 49 years	1 257	1 595	667	608	115	972	879	1 122	1 554	1 313	240
50 to 54 years	1 279	1 422	641	595	57	668	839	789	1 009	1 327	248
55 to 59 years	968	1 392	625	635	90	564	688	840	1 085	944	245
60 to 64 years	752	1 193	539	539	80	390	507	665	896	695	214
65 to 69 years	458	985	451	479	117	276	394	708	567	502	218
70 to 74 years	473	715	283	439	46	233	229	553	328	329	127
75 years and over	505	896	446	649	70	340	529	770	510	437	222
Under 18 years	12 281	12 150	5 035	4 932	751	7 211	7 242	7 554	8 026	10 144	1 689
21 years and over	14 040	16 641	7 412	7 224	999	8 631	8 983	10 542	12 864	12 219	2 639
65 years and over	1 436	2 596	1 180	1 567	233	849	1 152	2 031	1 405	1 268	567
Median age	22.0	25.6	26.8	26.5	26.5	22.6	23.2	26.1	27.1	22.6	29.5
Female, all ages	27 803	30 234	13 417	13 450	1 755	16 266	17 460	19 127	21 754	22 628	4 450
Under 5 years	3 155	2 862	1 147	1 294	142	1 854	1 815	1 754	1 793	1 935	388
5 to 9 years	3 624	3 395	1 431	1 419	156	2 006	2 071	2 004	2 287	2 396	535
10 to 14 years	3 530	3 253	1 369	1 475	213	2 008	2 075	2 064	2 357	2 957	419
15 to 19 years	2 600	2 854	1 197	1 158	145	1 329	1 526	1 674	1 974	2 425	425
20 to 24 years	2 066	2 129	953	846	133	1 382	1 334	1 297	1 534	1 647	254
25 to 29 years	2 257	2 038	984	831	85	1 297	1 348	1 275	1 473	1 411	268
30 to 34 years	1 926	1 709	782	715	128	1 073	1 097	1 077	1 398	1 389	174
35 to 39 years	1 606	1 546	713	583	92	994	847	952	1 371	1 487	239
40 to 44 years	1 363	1 645	734	703	93	844	819	926	1 371	1 436	290
45 to 49 years	1 256	1 724	666	571	78	920	847	1 145	1 326	1 404	298
50 to 54 years	1 097	1 550	739	650	81	649	878	865	1 195	1 179	229
55 to 59 years	971	1 469	616	641	119	441	619	950	1 029	826	225
60 to 64 years	736	1 270	668	669	113	391	565	857	816	686	233
65 to 69 years	498	1 008	486	589	80	386	418	713	643	490	192
70 to 74 years	441	665	358	500	37	305	462	573	460	395	116
75 years and over	677	1 117	574	806	60	387	739	1 001	727	565	165
Under 18 years	12 219	11 428	4 696	4 937	604	6 746	6 988	7 013	7 768	8 904	1 659
21 years and over	14 556	17 490	8 084	7 950	1 072	8 824	9 735	11 420	13 067	12 610	2 612
65 years and over	1 616	2 790	1 418	1 895	177	1 078	1 619	2 287	1 830	1 450	473
Median age	22.4	26.5	28.1	28.2	30.1	23.4	24.7	28.0	28.2	24.9	28.8
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	55 344	60 088	26 363	26 118	3 571	32 659	34 381	37 970	43 639	46 087	8 892
In households	54 673	59 694	26 177	25 880	3 510	32 630	32 579	37 822	40 400	44 087	8 810
Head of household	14 401	17 495	8 244	8 114	1 084	9 117	9 420	11 677	11 857	12 227	2 754
Family head	13 098	15 100	6 909	6 710	864	8 064	8 039	9 756	10 364	11 082	2 344
Primary individual	1 303	2 395	1 335	1 404	222	1 053	1 381	1 921	1 493	1 145	410
Wife of head	12 097	13 663	6 336	5 842	805	7 503	7 093	8 395	9 414	9 954	2 060
Other relative of head	27 912	27 903	11 359	11 669	1 555	15 791	15 716	17 250	18 656	21 399	3 864
Not related to head	263	633	238	255	64	219	350	500	473	507	132
In group quarters	671	394	186	238	61	29	1 802	148	3 239	2 000	82
Inmate of institution	379	189	143	101	38	29	1 741	88	3 084	1 962	11
Other	292	205	43	137	23	—	61	60	155	38	71
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	25 633	30 905	14 114	13 862	1 899	15 342	16 736	20 071	23 427	22 268	4 882
No school years completed	205	272	88	183	7	89	181	241	251	295	26
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	449	790	185	435	40	212	446	759	566	720	103
5 to 7 years	1 646	2 137	832	1 224	186	917	1 239	1 842	1 512	2 413	392
8 years	4 507	5 462	2 288	2 853	462	2 332	3 371	3 490	3 146	3 681	1 023
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 757	7 081	3 146	2 798	526	3 578	3 774	4 745	4 602	5 187	1 131
4 years	9 857	10 991	5 524	4 763	547	6 350	5 688	6 282	7 810	6 869	1 584
College: 1 to 3 years	1 731	2 639	1 257	1 015	81	1 108	1 145	1 663	2 536	1 490	337
4 years or more	1 481	1 633	794	591	50	758	892	1 049	3 004	1 613	286
Median school years completed	12.0	11.9	12.1	11.4	10.5	12.1	11.5	11.3	12.2	11.3	11.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	2 902	3 112	1 403	1 244	178	1 800	1 508	1 835	2 529	2 840	521
Children ever born	11 070	11 702	4 565	4 827	774	6 736	5 652	6 708	8 239	9 866	1 825
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 815	3 760	3 254	3 880	4 348	3 742	3 748	3 656	3 258	3 474	3 503
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	24 500	23 578	9 731	9 869	1 355	13 957	14 230	14 567	15 794	19 048	3 348
Living with both parents	22 682	20 678	8 459	8 732	1 276	12 870	12 232	12 047	14 231	15 836	2 885
Percent of total	92.6	87.7	86.9	88.5	94.2	92.2	86.0	82.7	90.1	83.1	86.2
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	18 071	19 837	9 859	8 297	924	11 249	10 889	13 177	15 909	15 707	2 755
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	337	339	213	344	51	216	231	706	354	236	64
Construction	1 143	1 409	487	600	66	635	656	959	1 187	968	207
Manufacturing	7 818	7 830	5 001	3 128	131	5 176	4 663	5 652	5 313	6 630	984
Durable goods	6 683	5 825	3 225	2 237	99	4 743	4 107	3 768	4 534	5 938	783
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	1 065	1 742	450	454	53	753	459	599	682	1 268	181
Wholesale and retail trade	3 535	3 694	1 731	1 492	228	1 857	1 969	2 193	2 528	2 566	593
Personal services	522	605	264	360	36	346	390	417	462	423	123
Professional and related services	2 308	2 450	1 074	1 102	189	1 354	1 799	1 681	3 779	2 297	363
Other industries	1 343	1 768	639	817	170	912	722	970	1 604	1 319	240
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	114	220	118	127	14	101	117	157	169	187	45
Agriculture	—	5	27	38	—	16	6	24	11	26	—

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Alcona	Alger	Allegan	Alpena	Antrim	Arenac	Borogo	Borry	Bay	Benzie	Berrien	Branch
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	2 131	1 496	13 741	4 572	3 676	3 203	1 741	8 890	9 221	2 655	25 789	7 877
Percent of total	58.7	62.5	78.6	76.8	66.1	69.4	60.1	75.4	79.9	66.4	81.4	64.0
Civilian labor force	1 229	925	10 786	3 423	2 415	2 222	1 046	6 738	7 369	1 736	20 958	5 000
Employed	1 061	736	10 187	3 170	2 252	2 057	922	6 425	6 835	1 547	20 192	4 646
Unemployed	168	189	599	253	163	165	124	309	528	189	766	354
Percent of civilian labor force	13.7	20.4	5.6	7.4	6.7	7.4	11.9	4.6	7.2	10.9	3.7	7.1
Not in labor force	880	561	2 939	1 062	1 245	981	695	2 151	1 852	891	4 804	2 813
Under 65 years	398	329	1 309	560	561	424	400	1 141	1 115	397	2 548	1 953
65 years and over	482	232	1 630	502	684	557	295	1 010	737	494	2 256	860
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	2 282	1 432	14 242	4 699	3 987	3 236	1 497	9 063	9 644	2 860	27 538	7 792
Percent of total	55.5	39.9	5 421	1 550	1 548	1 098	452	3 402	3 286	1 154	11 785	3 174
Civilian labor force	24.3	27.9	38.1	33.0	38.8	33.9	30.2	37.5	34.1	40.3	42.8	40.7
Employed	55.5	39.9	5 421	1 550	1 548	1 098	452	3 397	3 286	1 154	11 780	3 174
Unemployed	49.5	34.8	4 972	1 361	1 413	934	414	3 183	3 088	1 049	11 095	2 899
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	5.1	4.49	1.89	1.35	1.64	3.8	214	198	105	685	275
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	12.8	8.3	12.2	8.7	14.9	8.4	6.3	6.0	9.1	5.8	8.7
Not in labor force	1 727	1 033	8 821	3 149	2 439	2 138	1 045	5 661	6 358	1 706	15 753	4 618
Under 65 years	1 213	849	6 890	2 646	1 626	1 550	793	4 422	5 380	1 137	12 225	3 550
65 years and over	514	184	1 931	503	813	588	252	1 239	978	569	3 528	1 068
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	129	124	1 044	427	277	161	141	646	672	148	1 703	558
Not enrolled in school	21	6	117	41	17	27	5	121	41	25	292	56
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	116	87	1 082	284	238	224	88	618	660	206	1 782	470
Not enrolled in school	13	4	126	3	27	20	4	19	25	26	184	61
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school	225	150	2 187	594	501	454	185	1 294	343	3 795	1 314	755
Not high school graduate	39	69	873	192	180	184	80	589	553	167	1 178	512
Unemployed or not in labor force	11	33	453	60	59	104	45	218	228	72	484	512
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	22	154	22	33	44	26	110	109	37	205	426
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 061	736	10 187	3 170	2 252	2 057	922	6 425	6 835	1 547	20 192	4 646
Managers and administrators, except farm	69	77	589	345	207	143	107	492	625	125	2 800	353
Sales workers	115	28	737	215	290	187	38	429	410	177	2 235	476
Clerical and kindred workers	56	21	401	117	79	111	26	260	278	63	976	180
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	353	168	2 699	993	515	549	216	1 877	2 122	414	5 085	1 143
Operatives, including transport	189	253	3 524	880	720	738	381	2 078	2 178	301	5 054	1 422
Laborers, except farm	120	91	778	269	108	112	75	342	345	138	962	348
Farmers and farm managers	23	12	160	10	57	30	5	61	44	16	200	30
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	6	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	12	13	274	—	28	13	—	66	30	27	428	69
Service workers, except private household	74	56	593	187	120	105	54	489	416	207	1 157	357
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	495	348	4 972	1 361	1 413	934	414	3 183	3 088	1 049	11 095	2 899
Managers and administrators, except farm	60	83	487	246	118	120	59	426	387	169	1 627	369
Sales workers	23	40	132	50	34	30	24	100	100	22	376	98
Clerical and kindred workers	53	5	252	63	55	53	34	132	259	88	596	134
Operatives, including transport	121	62	1 160	458	385	245	158	841	906	203	3 793	780
Other blue-collar workers	99	53	1 395	417	145	145	5	784	422	234	2 140	741
Farmers and farm managers	10	16	238	42	48	48	5	190	51	33	389	150
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	—	69	—	4	6	—	16	—	24	108	15
Service workers, except private household	125	75	1 095	386	285	258	123	578	874	255	1 895	501
Private household workers	4	10	137	47	57	29	6	111	82	21	1 142	111
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old												
Form workers	21	6	97	35	—	27	5	97	32	20	283	50
Nonfarm workers	9	—	30	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	46	10
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old												
Form workers	13	4	119	3	22	14	4	19	25	26	155	61
Nonfarm workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9
Nonfarm workers	13	4	114	3	22	14	4	19	25	26	150	52
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families												
Less than \$1,000	1 763	1 068	10 925	3 800	2 935	2 444	1 171	6 968	7 331	2 049	20 619	5 407
\$1,000 to \$1,999	75	18	157	59	52	46	22	152	123	20	366	81
\$2,000 to \$2,999	177	55	379	201	91	120	50	282	147	76	665	188
\$3,000 to \$3,999	183	56	456	159	197	185	84	275	132	801	213	213
\$4,000 to \$4,999	156	66	565	192	173	158	60	284	216	141	652	259
\$5,000 to \$5,999	139	72	397	178	244	104	106	216	226	177	634	298
\$6,000 to \$6,999	184	74	410	199	255	157	90	411	243	121	925	279
\$7,000 to \$7,999	76	136	805	239	203	164	75	350	351	217	994	435
\$8,000 to \$8,999	173	85	850	335	244	237	150	503	488	175	1 444	432
\$9,000 to \$9,999	99	133	1 072	482	220	194	110	668	743	186	1 670	371
\$10,000 to \$10,999	95	126	1 028	356	204	228	109	636	609	108	1 663	370
\$11,000 to \$11,999	163	131	1 641	571	367	264	147	1 131	1 274	265	3 177	856
\$12,000 to \$12,999	109	66	1 456	398	344	292	71	1 060	1 290	186	3 427	835
\$13,000 to \$13,999	115	50	1 362	387	301	269	67	898	1 159	225	3 470	697
\$14,000 to \$14,999	19	—	134	39	40	26	7	123	173	15	631	93
\$15,000 or more	—	—	13	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	100	—
Median income	\$5 823	\$7 671	\$9 167	\$8 701	\$8 039	\$8 263	\$7 657	\$9 586	\$10 384	\$7 803	\$10 312	\$9 399
Mean income	\$6 970	\$7 577	\$9 580	\$9 074	\$8 819	\$8 782	\$9 285	\$9 968	\$11 034	\$8 640	\$11 059	\$9 743
Families with female head												
Mean income	167	82	736	224	205	161	81	414	492	181	1 391	395
All families and unrelated individuals	3 621	1 389	5 914	4 185	5 267	7 126	—	7 013	6 973	5 059	6 512	5 849
Mean income	2 207	1 389	13 216	4 434	3 749	3 049	1 525	8 376	8 719	2 675	25 637	6 827
Mean income	4 971	6 464	8 305	8 222	6 563	7 156	6 401	8 713	9 448	6 485	8 998	7 803
Mean income	6 154	6 432	8 499	8 314	7 532	7 687	7 755	8 872	9 800	7 289	9 529	8 367
All unrelated individuals	444	320	2 291	634	605	354	1 408	1 388	1 388	626	5 018	1 420
Mean income	1 772	1 845	2 110	2 543	2 093	2 007	2 033	2 119	1 860	2 019	1 951	2 157
Mean income	2 913	2 611	3 337	3 754	3 262	3 693	3 450	3 280	3 860	3 241	3 241	3 159
Female unrelated individuals	269	146	1 410	311	532	358	149	811	766	366	2 956	880
Mean income	2 281	2 306	2 353	2 485	2 559	2 422	1 943	2 599	2 402	2 716	2 703	2 488
Per capita income of persons	\$2 190	\$2 084	\$2 554	\$2 402	\$2 506	\$2 458	\$2 560	\$2 760	\$2 759	\$2 434	\$3 043	\$2 450
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families												
Percent of all families	336	157	1 062	450	306	328	143	666	459	221	1 652	488
Mean income deficit	19.1	14.7	9.7	11.8	10.4	13.4	12.2	9.6	6.3	10.8	8.0	9.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 360	\$973	\$1 258	\$1 308	\$966	\$1 275	\$1 144	\$1 414	\$1 600	\$1 050	\$1 449	\$1 394
Families with female head	86	38	221	101	70	55	25	125	120	44	425	107
Unrelated individuals	244	165										

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Calhoun	Cass	Charlevoix	Cheboygan	Chippewa	Clare	Clinton	Crawford	Delta	Dickinson	Eaton	Emmet
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	16 979	10 087	2 871	3 099	3 398	4 207	8 712	2 118	4 800	2 146	10 331	3 400
Labor force	12 891	7 826	2 151	2 052	2 200	2 540	7 284	1 428	3 303	1 486	8 376	2 504
Percent of total	75.9	77.6	74.9	66.2	64.7	68.4	83.6	67.4	69.2	69.2	81.1	69.6
Civilian labor force	12 811	7 815	2 116	2 052	1 974	2 540	7 268	1 416	3 303	1 486	8 351	2 474
Employed	12 256	7 610	1 930	1 823	1 626	2 286	6 928	1 245	2 860	1 381	8 002	2 282
Unemployed	555	205	186	229	348	254	340	171	443	105	349	192
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	2.6	8.8	11.2	17.6	10.0	4.7	12.1	13.4	7.1	4.2	7.8
Not in labor force	4 088	2 261	720	1 047	1 198	1 667	1 428	690	1 497	660	1 955	1 096
Under 65 years	2 672	1 117	321	532	605	817	763	450	763	305	1 234	610
65 years and over	1 416	1 144	399	515	503	850	626	240	734	355	721	486
Female, 16 years old and over	16 710	10 587	2 998	3 276	3 127	4 447	9 205	2 144	4 498	2 316	10 712	3 804
Labor force	7 396	4 412	1 251	1 049	1 032	1 446	3 793	896	1 198	635	4 460	1 539
Percent of total	44.3	41.7	41.7	32.0	33.0	34.2	41.8	26.6	27.4	27.4	41.6	40.5
Civilian labor force	7 396	4 412	1 245	1 049	1 018	1 446	3 793	896	1 198	635	4 460	1 539
Employed	6 973	4 074	1 122	893	900	1 332	3 662	807	1 124	609	4 197	1 342
Unemployed	423	338	123	156	118	114	131	89	74	26	263	197
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	7.7	9.9	14.9	11.6	7.9	3.5	9.9	6.2	4.1	5.9	12.8
Not in labor force	9 314	6 175	1 747	2 227	2 095	3 001	5 412	1 248	3 300	1 681	6 252	2 265
Under 65 years	7 725	4 798	1 297	1 699	1 724	2 258	4 461	925	2 671	1 248	5 239	1 728
65 years and over	1 589	1 377	450	528	371	743	951	323	629	433	1 013	537
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 200	714	195	209	269	294	748	180	320	208	724	270
Labor force	92	74	33	30	13	70	70	5	31	32	83	43
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 066	657	165	145	240	245	661	153	378	159	778	252
Labor force	62	60	20	37	5	20	20	12	36	3	83	16
Male, 16 to 21 years old	2 248	1 365	375	385	508	558	1 191	343	698	244	1 759	500
Not enrolled in school	708	548	122	135	211	240	424	124	267	89	454	201
Not high school graduate	241	265	53	53	87	66	98	71	61	4	191	99
Unemployed or not in labor force	140	94	5	15	64	22	29	49	35	-	76	40
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	12 256	7 610	1 930	1 823	1 626	2 286	6 928	1 245	2 860	1 381	8 002	2 282
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 402	562	197	161	163	242	601	90	205	111	942	214
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 132	716	248	173	206	212	601	156	277	120	694	300
Sales workers	671	347	75	132	38	134	325	57	143	35	433	137
Clerical and kindred workers	753	340	75	76	102	99	428	64	98	48	422	120
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 179	2 108	532	441	436	606	2 061	376	779	383	2 173	567
Operatives, including transport	3 494	2 410	463	448	345	534	1 927	251	869	381	2 231	556
Laborers, except farm	685	519	123	158	149	185	413	104	248	135	386	158
Farmers and farm managers	70	36	27	19	6	24	80	5	61	43	82	35
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	106	65	12	19	14	30	51	-	15	14	40	18
Service workers, including private household	764	502	178	196	167	220	441	142	165	107	596	177
Female employed, 16 years old and over	6 973	4 074	1 122	893	900	1 332	3 662	807	1 124	609	4 197	1 342
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	831	336	113	147	157	185	406	132	113	107	547	169
Managers and administrators, except farm	243	138	52	36	66	33	62	36	59	9	134	82
Sales workers	412	194	97	81	92	119	323	61	84	51	280	121
Clerical and kindred workers	2 441	1 040	249	235	267	281	1 512	203	279	200	1 621	278
Operatives, including transport	1 331	1 409	256	111	25	307	508	115	92	25	646	93
Other blue-collar workers	177	190	45	39	22	25	98	68	37	48	164	61
Farmers and farm managers	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	5	-
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	8	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-
Service workers, except private household	1 389	625	241	205	243	376	674	179	414	161	725	484
Private household workers	141	121	69	39	28	6	68	13	37	4	70	54
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	87	59	33	18	13	21	63	5	31	32	71	22
Farm workers	7	21	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Nonfarm workers	80	38	33	18	8	21	63	5	31	32	72	22
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	57	54	14	13	5	12	10	12	26	3	68	12
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Nonfarm workers	57	54	14	13	5	12	10	12	16	3	68	12
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	12 922	7 997	2 250	2 553	2 494	3 479	7 115	1 653	3 544	1 728	8 182	2 740
Less than \$1,000	235	107	16	67	88	136	97	18	76	28	97	53
\$1,000 to \$1,999	207	245	123	162	143	265	120	87	192	103	160	85
\$2,000 to \$2,999	260	393	76	147	187	327	129	96	278	76	197	234
\$3,000 to \$3,999	369	330	138	186	173	281	174	108	184	116	173	84
\$4,000 to \$4,999	389	338	168	172	187	160	209	128	137	104	291	134
\$5,000 to \$5,999	553	451	174	179	186	310	253	115	267	126	252	205
\$6,000 to \$6,999	522	413	152	256	352	283	357	174	215	126	309	296
\$7,000 to \$7,999	718	598	226	258	239	246	391	115	391	115	386	239
\$8,000 to \$8,999	902	607	188	160	251	300	633	137	316	183	618	216
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 041	621	183	153	125	208	581	109	366	159	664	213
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 065	1 173	264	325	226	378	1 156	161	471	287	1 302	385
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 451	1 331	314	272	201	341	1 396	191	398	184	1 491	209
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 758	1 236	207	160	113	227	1 469	172	293	111	1 971	270
\$25,000 to \$49,999	400	132	21	46	23	17	144	37	21	5	259	107
\$50,000 or more	52	22	-	10	-	-	6	5	11	5	12	10
Median income	\$11 225	\$9 832	\$8 277	\$7 417	\$6 804	\$6 920	\$11 061	\$7 874	\$8 329	\$8 383	\$11 450	\$8 185
Mean income	\$12 083	\$10 327	\$8 882	\$8 302	\$7 288	\$7 388	\$11 502	\$8 993	\$8 697	\$8 373	\$12 144	\$9 495
Families with female head	824	621	136	172	174	251	445	173	164	99	408	211
Mean income	\$6 924	\$6 439	\$6 986	\$4 423	\$4 002	\$4 621	\$7 127	\$8 032	\$6 340	...	\$7 555	\$6 486
All families and unrelated individuals	15 085	9 802	2 814	3 033	3 240	4 280	8 298	2 029	4 386	2 148	9 980	3 424
Mean income	\$10 359	\$8 654	\$7 239	\$6 787	\$5 987	\$5 868	\$10 132	\$6 790	\$7 336	\$6 993	\$10 247	\$7 060
Unrelated individuals	10 975	\$9 087	\$7 747	\$7 509	\$6 596	\$6 530	\$10 437	\$7 876	\$7 338	\$6 165	\$10 578	\$8 215
Mean income	2 163	1 805	564	480	746	801	1 185	842	420	1 798	684	684
Female unrelated individuals	\$2 854	\$2 016	\$2 329	\$1 615	\$1 898	\$2 750	\$1 780	\$1 641	\$1 561	\$1 890	\$1 902	\$1 902
Mean income	\$4 353	\$3 392	\$3 221	\$3 292	\$2 981	\$2 752	\$4 029	\$2 966	\$2 656	\$2 196	\$3 450	\$3 086
Female unrelated individuals	1 342	988	352	272	255	474	269	269	269	269	399	399
Mean income	\$3 529	\$2 641	\$2 577	\$2 812	\$3 861	\$2 368	\$2 954	\$2 465	\$1 475	\$1 893	\$2 649	\$2 802
Per capita income of persons	\$3 292	\$2 887	\$2 430	\$2 360	\$2 115	\$2 216	\$2 952	\$2 505	\$2 295	\$2 409	\$3 171	\$2 520
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	738	673	245	397	414	624	316	213	485	186	479	326
Percent of all families	5.7	8.4	10.9	15.6	16.6	17.9	4.4	12.9	13.7	10.8	5.9	11.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 666	\$1 382	\$1 093	\$1 260	\$1 556	\$1 302	\$1 791	\$1 209	\$1 221	\$990	\$1 446	\$1 235
Families with female head	185	201	26	92	78	91	71	53	58	16	79	52
Unrelated individuals	856	844	220	390	406	410	200	468	256	610	43.9	49.9
Percent of all unrelated												

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Genesee	Gladwin	Gogebic	Grand Traverse	Grafton	Hillsdale	Houghton	Huron	Ingham	Ionia	Iosco	Iron
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	29 474	3 923	2 255	6 103	4 648	7 235	7 459	7 006	9 664	9 228	4 592	3 894
Labor force	24 315	2 534	1 451	4 739	3 769	5 637	4 109	4 826	7 782	5 383	3 000	2 339
Percent of total	82.5	64.6	64.3	77.7	81.1	77.9	55.1	68.9	80.5	58.3	65.3	60.1
Civilian labor force	24 311	2 534	1 451	4 697	3 763	5 632	4 058	4 631	7 762	5 383	2 601	2 399
Employed	23 300	2 341	1 332	4 350	3 456	5 275	3 309	4 246	7 235	5 004	2 429	2 987
Unemployed	1 011	193	119	347	307	357	749	385	527	379	172	358
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	7.6	8.2	7.4	8.2	6.3	18.5	8.3	6.8	7.0	6.6	15.3
Not in labor force	5 159	1 389	804	1 364	879	1 598	3 350	2 180	1 882	3 845	1 592	1 555
Under 65 years	3 332	675	459	645	491	754	2 047	882	1 133	3 024	697	822
65 years and over	1 827	714	345	719	388	844	1 303	1 298	749	2 821	895	733
Female, 16 years old and over	29 710	4 148	2 075	6 597	4 936	7 809	7 083	7 554	10 163	7 298	4 940	4 084
Labor force	11 207	1 248	632	2 837	1 832	3 119	1 825	2 607	4 414	3 036	1 619	1 219
Percent of total	37.7	30.1	30.5	43.0	37.1	39.9	25.8	34.5	43.4	32.8	32.8	29.8
Civilian labor force	11 207	1 248	632	2 837	1 832	3 119	1 825	2 602	4 410	3 036	1 619	1 219
Employed	10 442	1 153	605	2 706	1 670	2 886	1 656	2 386	4 152	2 767	1 491	1 106
Unemployed	765	95	27	131	162	233	169	216	258	269	128	113
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	7.6	4.3	4.6	8.8	7.5	9.3	8.3	5.9	8.9	7.9	9.3
Not in labor force	18 503	2 900	1 443	3 760	3 104	4 690	5 258	4 947	5 749	4 262	3 321	2 867
Under 65 years	16 131	2 198	1 175	3 038	2 476	3 519	3 817	3 305	4 656	3 247	2 409	1 992
65 years and over	2 372	702	268	722	628	1 171	1 441	1 642	1 093	1 015	912	875
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 371	303	183	421	285	563	417	423	779	468	278	296
Labor force	220	7	15	59	39	64	59	71	84	60	65	50
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 594	257	127	390	346	448	332	499	680	537	306	269
Labor force	131	42	—	52	5	42	9	60	91	46	22	16
Male, 16 to 21 years old	4 809	499	312	853	671	1 016	1 031	1 046	1 569	2 242	531	474
Not enrolled in school	1 622	165	65	372	277	383	195	496	496	1 401	187	96
Not high school graduate	550	56	16	81	103	192	82	145	202	1 012	50	26
Unemployed or not in labor force	228	21	10	20	61	89	49	58	105	915	15	16
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	23 300	2 341	1 332	4 350	3 456	5 275	3 309	4 246	7 235	5 004	2 429	1 981
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 243	188	117	560	224	398	467	359	972	369	226	227
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 527	218	68	535	306	393	353	549	730	324	375	190
Sales workers	1 009	73	63	363	158	239	133	250	482	193	191	84
Clerical and kindred workers	1 201	112	30	242	159	191	112	394	206	141	116	116
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 510	652	351	1 108	804	1 388	699	1 051	1 664	1 194	642	464
Operatives, including transport	7 038	661	478	1 078	819	1 833	819	1 243	1 835	1 684	510	499
Laborers, except farm	1 274	246	106	205	215	256	269	189	334	166	166	198
Farmers and farm managers	48	4	5	46	58	142	26	131	77	67	5	16
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	86	12	6	53	35	60	18	119	166	131	5	10
Service workers, including private household	1 364	175	108	419	190	402	334	228	545	502	168	177
Female employed, 16 years old and over	10 442	1 153	605	2 706	1 670	2 886	1 656	2 386	4 152	2 767	1 491	1 106
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 667	119	75	481	211	317	244	283	654	304	183	182
Managers and administrators, except farm	300	34	14	136	68	88	49	94	114	69	93	47
Sales workers	854	107	23	224	95	230	142	164	365	195	126	95
Clerical and kindred workers	3 188	334	174	869	480	645	535	505	1 498	724	448	246
Operatives, including transport	1 879	138	95	262	270	748	41	482	583	717	150	97
Other blue-collar workers	254	68	35	37	52	105	36	95	74	115	52	43
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	3	16	5	—	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	11	—	5	11	4	6	9	17	17	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household	2 043	271	168	661	416	647	485	614	763	488	339	339
Private household workers	246	82	21	31	64	96	118	137	68	145	100	52
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	190	7	15	43	34	55	39	60	78	50	30	50
Farm workers	14	—	—	4	6	15	—	21	21	16	9	12
Nonfarm workers	176	7	15	39	28	40	39	39	57	34	30	38
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	126	28	—	52	5	32	5	48	81	38	22	10
Farm workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Nonfarm workers	126	28	—	47	5	32	5	48	75	38	22	10
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	23 456	3 182	1 613	5 110	3 846	5 829	5 288	5 494	7 754	5 633	3 815	2 939
Less than \$1,000	298	64	34	56	69	81	202	176	151	43	105	23
\$1,000 to \$1,999	317	162	87	146	156	225	485	316	130	191	260	114
\$2,000 to \$2,999	423	220	122	169	138	243	613	442	172	219	316	238
\$3,000 to \$3,999	511	214	127	188	147	266	466	293	227	267	314	274
\$4,000 to \$4,999	560	189	84	204	147	301	456	322	296	225	261	206
\$5,000 to \$5,999	758	205	64	298	295	389	512	370	272	312	242	264
\$6,000 to \$6,999	858	260	196	520	361	440	459	447	299	283	332	151
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 115	212	175	418	392	501	482	450	421	482	337	327
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 541	298	210	405	373	552	358	453	576	565	264	247
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 678	177	131	513	341	441	284	391	575	596	252	209
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 560	493	189	761	473	977	407	639	1 203	788	407	412
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 526	353	131	731	460	747	259	592	1 280	885	354	281
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 164	280	40	605	420	565	263	485	1 768	652	310	172
\$25,000 to \$49,999	990	49	17	88	74	101	26	115	370	110	35	21
\$50,000 or more	157	6	—	8	—	—	16	3	14	15	—	—
Median income	\$12 072	\$8 218	\$7 529	\$9 294	\$8 584	\$8 849	\$5 824	\$7 847	\$11 260	\$9 385	\$7 180	\$7 610
Mean income	\$13 028	\$8 755	\$7 654	\$9 927	\$9 258	\$9 340	\$6 706	\$8 531	\$12 109	\$10 013	\$7 892	\$7 943
Families with female head	1 126	176	129	311	211	339	533	537	488	362	200	256
Mean income	\$7 084	\$6 335	\$5 758	\$6 084	\$4 875	\$5 005	\$4 353	\$5 249	\$7 332	\$6 018	\$4 617	\$5 415
All families and unrelated individuals	26 421	3 923	2 019	6 247	4 541	7 220	7 164	7 223	9 068	6 862	4 790	3 902
Mean income	\$11 412	\$6 864	\$6 482	\$8 266	\$7 829	\$7 832	\$4 439	\$6 359	\$10 316	\$8 409	\$6 070	\$5 908
Mean income	\$12 159	\$7 564	\$6 584	\$8 929	\$8 264	\$8 157	\$5 580	\$7 157	\$10 911	\$8 710	\$6 841	\$6 593
All unrelated individuals	2 965	741	406	1 137	695	1 391	1 876	1 729	1 314	1 229	975	724
Mean income	\$3 629	\$1 644	\$1 667	\$2 884	\$1 744	\$2 309	\$1 651	\$1 821	\$2 571	\$1 856	\$1 686	\$1 724
Mean income	\$5 287	\$2 448	\$2 366	\$4 442	\$2 766	\$3 197	\$2 408	\$2 791	\$3 845	\$2 739	\$2 728	\$2 482
Female unrelated individuals	1 610	463	157	709	475	897	869	1 016	847	801	615	569
Mean income	\$3 895	\$2 140	\$1 637	\$3 524	\$2 207	\$2 515	\$1 996	\$2 168	\$3 423	\$2 399	\$2 092	\$2 062
Per capita income of persons	\$3 372	\$2 478	\$2 177	\$2 887	\$2 413	\$2 565	\$1 991	\$2 432	\$3 144	\$2 423	\$2 400	\$2 397
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	1 032	349	235	342	368	546	1 275	769	454	478	539	287
Percent of all families	4.4	11.0	14.6	6.7	9.6	9.4	24.1	14.0	5.9	8.5	14.1	9.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 718	\$1 278	\$1 151	\$1 296	\$1 301	\$1 346	\$1 128	\$1 262	\$2 065	\$1 060	\$1 270	\$829
Families with female head	298	35	47	83	66	91	220	187	112	137		

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Isabella	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kalkaska	Kent	Keweenaw	Lake	Lapeer	Leelanau	Lenawee	Livingston	Lucas
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	6 127	21 983	14 504	1 584	18 842	978	1 706	12 204	2 974	12 573	15 268	2 276
Percent of total	4 662	14 031	11 570	972	15 553	564	1 025	9 136	2 145	10 322	11 992	1 254
Civilian labor force	4 662	14 008	11 562	972	15 527	577	1 019	9 116	2 036	10 322	11 964	1 254
Employed	4 263	13 301	11 188	772	14 735	329	892	8 705	1 852	9 581	11 391	1 117
Unemployed	399	707	374	200	792	46	127	411	184	741	573	137
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	5.0	3.2	20.6	5.1	12.3	12.5	4.5	9.0	7.2	4.8	10.9
Not in labor force	1 465	7 952	2 934	612	3 289	414	681	3 068	829	2 251	3 276	1 022
Under 65 years	977	6 416	1 846	285	1 781	234	290	2 008	373	1 192	2 022	655
65 years and over	488	1 536	1 088	327	1 508	180	391	1 060	456	1 059	1 254	367
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	6 064	18 161	15 030	1 839	19 676	816	1 838	13 045	3 199	13 375	15 452	2 561
Percent of total	2 522	7 456	6 291	641	8 109	230	596	4 474	1 255	5 439	5 802	896
Civilian labor force	2 522	7 456	6 291	641	8 109	230	596	4 474	1 249	5 439	5 802	896
Employed	2 328	6 995	5 973	592	7 506	199	556	4 064	1 127	4 879	5 509	827
Unemployed	194	461	318	49	603	31	40	410	122	560	293	69
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	6.2	5.1	7.6	7.4	13.5	6.7	9.2	9.8	10.3	5.0	7.7
Not in labor force	3 542	10 705	8 739	1 198	11 567	586	1 242	8 571	1 944	7 936	9 650	1 665
Under 65 years	2 822	8 657	7 262	816	9 589	452	782	7 154	1 374	6 381	7 932	1 200
65 years and over	720	2 048	1 477	382	1 978	134	460	1 417	570	1 555	1 718	465
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	340	1 213	1 182	141	1 623	42	112	1 041	261	1 003	1 387	140
Female, 14 and 15 years old	65	137	118	26	188	5	16	108	60	57	197	35
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	435	1 195	1 014	87	1 440	38	78	771	145	1 036	1 001	131
Male, 14 and 15 years old	71	32	45	3	75	—	—	69	23	50	83	19
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school	1 273	2 840	2 217	224	2 905	162	226	1 843	366	1 871	2 517	298
Not high school graduate	313	1 001	840	121	923	97	94	821	139	863	7 932	172
Unemployed or not in labor force	82	434	372	39	356	40	40	319	42	417	424	138
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 263	13 301	11 188	772	14 735	329	892	8 705	1 852	9 581	11 391	1 117
Managers and administrators, except farm	442	1 544	1 225	68	1 494	11	138	670	179	586	1 305	176
Sales workers	296	1 242	1 254	87	1 370	26	134	683	215	663	1 204	137
Clerical and kindred workers	203	671	661	39	928	31	25	355	169	432	689	70
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	276	722	662	48	866	6	38	335	64	522	627	44
Operatives, including transport	1 175	3 177	2 752	207	4 041	89	130	2 524	489	2 180	3 523	233
Laborers, except farm	1 012	4 030	3 045	209	3 959	75	203	2 799	373	3 630	2 631	112
Farmers and farm managers	258	554	669	73	914	56	131	512	88	534	444	134
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	65	122	91	6	102	—	10	112	57	143	123	6
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	6	10	6	14	—
Service workers, including private household	78	163	74	6	181	—	17	195	54	49	90	5
Private household workers	458	1 071	755	29	875	35	66	514	154	666	741	200
Female employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 328	6 995	5 973	592	7 506	199	556	4 064	1 127	4 879	5 509	827
Managers and administrators, except farm	340	945	956	92	1 090	35	57	507	181	586	665	182
Sales workers	70	207	209	—	207	22	26	97	37	129	215	37
Clerical and kindred workers	155	465	451	50	479	20	32	238	81	346	463	65
Operatives, including transport	605	2 379	1 939	155	2 269	59	189	948	325	1 233	1 866	173
Other blue-collar workers	204	1 285	958	83	1 838	11	49	812	128	1 170	949	27
Farmers and farm managers	51	210	125	36	245	9	56	110	44	233	243	16
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	11	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	5
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	18	6	116	5	36	—	5	29	5	17	6	—
Private household workers	803	1 349	1 092	137	1 210	43	124	1 262	245	1 010	952	268
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	66	145	116	28	127	—	—	52	78	113	140	54
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	59	110	99	18	157	5	11	91	44	57	172	23
Farm workers	19	21	39	—	24	—	—	39	5	3	30	—
Nonfarm workers	40	89	60	18	133	5	11	52	39	54	142	23
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	64	27	45	3	60	—	5	53	23	45	74	19
Farm workers	—	—	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm workers	64	27	40	3	47	—	5	53	23	45	74	19
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families												
Less than \$1,000	4 500	13 731	11 307	1 349	15 153	634	1 329	9 105	2 381	10 195	11 852	1 408
\$1,000 to \$1,999	115	175	165	56	214	8	78	161	61	200	129	17
\$2,000 to \$2,999	196	263	175	88	281	41	84	274	81	241	223	74
\$3,000 to \$3,999	240	382	283	100	385	80	160	328	121	406	363	61
\$4,000 to \$4,999	220	394	281	72	485	112	97	302	136	339	339	61
\$5,000 to \$5,999	185	371	342	148	421	94	150	269	162	281	405	90
\$6,000 to \$6,999	273	539	386	135	537	110	110	382	199	524	470	101
\$7,000 to \$7,999	338	519	525	99	681	75	118	405	188	609	410	78
\$8,000 to \$8,999	327	837	642	110	1 013	47	108	507	164	745	560	123
\$9,000 to \$9,999	338	1 178	845	77	1 276	32	52	741	185	943	726	98
\$10,000 to \$10,999	377	1 232	877	114	1 197	34	75	827	169	777	794	118
\$11,000 to \$11,999	752	2 317	1 721	157	2 671	34	119	1 318	261	1 707	1 807	191
\$12,000 to \$12,999	583	2 540	2 171	93	2 831	22	90	1 642	345	1 548	2 083	188
\$13,000 to \$13,999	493	2 466	2 310	80	2 609	21	59	1 704	243	1 673	3 013	181
\$14,000 to \$14,999	57	485	491	20	465	—	19	231	48	187	476	20
\$15,000 or more	6	33	93	—	87	—	5	14	15	15	54	7
Median income	\$9 048	\$10 842	\$11 316	\$6 763	\$10 814	\$4 809	\$5 777	\$10 541	\$8 408	\$10 038	\$11 668	\$9 008
Mean income	\$9 298	\$11 682	\$12 377	\$7 524	\$11 823	\$5 874	\$6 826	\$10 982	\$9 279	\$10 501	\$12 512	\$9 824
Families with female head												
Mean income	326	859	640	137	786	74	133	548	121	664	634	137
All families and unrelated individuals	\$5 193	\$7 624	\$7 165	\$5 947	\$11 085	...	\$4 261	\$6 489	\$6 393	\$7 362	\$6 521	\$6 602
Mean income	6 190	16 638	13 227	1 763	17 610	949	1 875	3 020	12 104	13 950	11 861	1 861
Mean income	\$6 984	\$9 794	\$10 387	\$5 235	\$10 028	\$3 774	\$4 221	\$9 544	\$6 811	\$8 970	\$10 689	\$7 561
Mean income	\$7 458	\$10 312	\$11 255	\$6 277	\$10 775	\$4 720	\$5 500	\$9 826	\$7 915	\$9 365	\$11 323	\$8 341
All unrelated individuals	1 690	2 907	1 920	414	2 457	315	546	1 738	609	1 909	2 098	453
Mean income	\$1 779	\$2 119	\$3 244	\$1 690	\$3 111	\$2 113	\$1 673	\$2 622	\$2 147	\$3 510	\$3 379	\$3 379
Mean income	\$2 556	\$3 842	\$4 649	\$2 211	\$4 316	\$2 398	\$2 273	\$3 773	\$2 834	\$3 299	\$4 609	\$3 729
Female unrelated individuals	875	1 675	1 188	297	1 488	78	284	1 123	357	1 201	1 201	264
Mean income	\$2 241	\$2 878	\$4 184	\$2 255	\$3 336	...	\$2 038	\$3 222	\$2 577	\$2 568	\$3 389	\$3 931
Per capita income of persons	\$2 407	\$2 946	\$3 294	\$2 166	\$3 093	\$1 887	\$2 074	\$2 684	\$2 635	\$2 843	\$3 276	\$2 304
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families												
Percent of all families	552	775	583	253	877	145	301	739	243	776	636	136
Mean income deficit	12.3	5.6	5.2	18.8	5.8	22.9	8.1	10.2	7.6	5.4	9.7	9.7
Families with female head	\$1 577	\$1 378	\$1 458	\$1 099	\$1 550	\$834	\$1 300	\$1 480	\$1 222	\$1 458	\$1 387	\$1 221
Unrelated individuals	128	179	188	45	168	22	66	199	18	156	162	41
Percent of all unrelated individuals	904	1 118	555	231	878	90	331					

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Mackinac	Macomb	Manistee	Marquette	Mason	Mecosta	Menominee	Midland	Missaukee	Monroe	Montcalm	Montmorency
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	1 908	14 043	3 884	7 472	3 894	4 542	3 826	8 106	1 755	20 685	8 598	1 538
Percent of total	64.0	83.2	71.1	74.9	73.3	67.5	69.4	78.6	69.7	17 132	6 298	911
Civilian labor force	1 221	10 008	2 759	5 064	2 851	3 066	2 652	6 362	1 223	17 115	6 298	911
Employed	1 027	9 469	2 592	4 589	2 666	2 754	2 481	5 966	1 082	16 435	5 737	834
Unemployed	194	539	167	475	185	312	171	396	141	680	561	77
Percent of civilian labor force	15.9	5.4	6.1	9.4	6.5	10.2	6.4	6.2	11.5	4.0	8.9	8.5
Not in labor force	687	2 365	1 121	1 873	1 038	1 476	1 169	1 738	532	3 553	2 300	627
Under 65 years	312	1 407	492	1 159	426	487	487	1 106	234	2 045	1 106	287
65 years and over	375	958	629	714	612	615	682	632	298	1 508	1 194	340
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	2 088	13 765	3 992	7 158	3 951	4 544	3 794	8 427	1 951	21 287	9 247	1 453
Percent of total	28.5	47.7	38.3	32.4	35.6	40.8	29.0	35.8	35.0	7 907	3 666	497
Civilian labor force	596	4 670	1 529	2 295	1 406	1 855	1 102	3 017	683	7 907	3 666	497
Employed	525	4 335	1 334	2 156	1 287	1 674	1 038	2 855	636	7 269	3 272	414
Unemployed	71	335	195	139	119	181	64	162	47	638	394	83
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	7.2	12.8	6.1	8.5	9.8	5.4	5.4	6.9	8.1	10.7	16.7
Not in labor force	1 492	9 048	2 463	4 840	2 545	2 689	2 692	5 410	1 268	13 380	5 581	1 156
Under 65 years	1 173	7 884	1 700	4 136	1 922	2 005	1 775	4 775	915	11 639	4 147	818
65 years and over	319	1 164	763	704	623	684	764	635	353	1 741	1 434	338
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	140	1 168	251	519	328	276	228	600	130	1 652	591	126
Percent of total	15	121	32	46	51	53	17	53	12	171	67	55
Labor force	142	1 017	295	512	214	293	291	575	107	1 581	518	139
Percent of total	4	59	3	21	5	67	7	53	5	28	28	15
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	142	1 017	295	512	214	293	291	575	107	1 581	518	139
Percent of total	4	59	3	21	5	67	7	53	5	28	28	15
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school	269	2 255	518	1 098	442	645	531	1 259	254	3 141	1 240	176
Percent of total	112	949	220	346	134	233	160	498	80	1 134	493	66
Not high school graduate	65	354	109	109	39	68	46	191	34	447	197	28
Unemployed or not in labor force	65	144	63	65	—	26	17	103	18	143	124	7
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 027	9 469	2 592	4 589	2 666	2 754	2 481	5 966	1 082	16 435	5 737	834
Managers and administrators, except farm	97	1 234	166	352	174	307	271	689	67	1 059	416	59
Sales workers	134	846	196	352	262	258	145	296	164	983	473	106
Clerical and kindred workers	25	451	95	154	115	105	47	224	80	655	259	35
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	55	589	86	244	91	115	96	303	36	849	230	34
Operatives, including transport	317	2 930	711	1 191	837	691	604	1 865	256	5 004	1 499	259
Laborers, except farm	181	2 314	821	1 375	755	718	834	1 678	277	5 511	1 986	141
Farmers and farm managers	88	428	229	345	210	169	230	404	77	1 089	369	102
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	7	75	15	13	27	58	68	22	27	138	51	17
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	14	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	10	—
Service workers, including private household	123	515	185	413	161	271	168	466	29	1 037	308	81
Female employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	525	4 335	1 334	2 156	1 287	1 674	1 038	2 855	636	7 269	3 272	414
Managers and administrators, except farm	98	596	165	340	168	177	156	381	142	613	304	66
Sales workers	50	168	42	54	32	45	26	12	220	86	32	32
Clerical and kindred workers	71	355	88	111	137	92	23	221	52	550	168	34
Operatives, including transport	147	1 524	373	701	371	469	235	941	108	2 289	825	60
Other blue-collar workers	15	713	265	212	275	345	171	256	128	1 259	863	121
Farmers and farm managers	4	71	48	76	37	94	65	92	32	210	195	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	15	8	—	5	4	7	—	—	18	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	6	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	9	—	—
Service workers, except private household	175	789	290	579	214	383	318	728	136	1 672	699	93
Private household workers	25	81	23	78	39	52	32	213	11	172	121	8
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old												
Farm workers	8	100	34	51	46	46	36	12	138	57	55	—
Nonfarm workers	8	90	32	34	43	41	12	36	12	127	57	55
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old												
Farm workers	4	50	3	21	5	46	7	53	5	79	28	15
Nonfarm workers	4	50	3	21	5	46	7	53	5	79	28	15
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families												
Less than \$1,000	1 534	10 790	3 097	5 738	3 009	3 518	2 905	6 613	1 432	16 708	7 019	1 288
\$1,000 to \$1,999	40	211	79	118	61	95	72	89	36	223	137	60
\$2,000 to \$2,999	62	258	148	157	137	124	169	210	68	269	238	89
\$3,000 to \$3,999	133	201	167	244	169	206	260	209	147	402	392	110
\$4,000 to \$4,999	149	303	205	280	204	215	200	201	72	458	439	149
\$5,000 to \$5,999	148	375	178	257	108	214	170	196	147	394	382	138
\$6,000 to \$6,999	144	344	157	409	195	296	283	257	141	545	465	124
\$7,000 to \$7,999	120	456	233	521	251	331	305	268	137	618	558	91
\$8,000 to \$8,999	135	559	298	509	329	317	274	569	92	1 069	586	97
\$9,000 to \$9,999	129	714	292	638	240	333	287	526	133	1 228	649	116
\$10,000 to \$10,999	60	664	277	493	265	235	252	668	117	1 370	581	55
\$11,000 to \$11,999	179	1 535	469	899	416	364	271	1 428	115	2 862	1 036	109
\$12,000 to \$12,999	130	2 000	647	647	296	380	192	1 009	113	3 246	955	62
\$13,000 to \$13,999	100	2 608	260	520	296	333	152	877	114	3 556	518	62
\$14,000 to \$14,999	5	453	32	28	42	59	18	102	—	42	72	26
\$15,000 to \$15,999	—	109	6	18	—	14	—	4	—	45	11	—
\$16,000 to \$16,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$17,000 to \$17,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$18,000 to \$18,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$19,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$20,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$21,000 to \$21,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$22,000 to \$22,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$23,000 to \$23,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$24,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$25,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$26,000 to \$26,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$27,000 to \$27,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$28,000 to \$28,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$29,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$6 758	\$11 707	\$8 286	\$8 586	\$8 210	\$7 871	\$6 979	\$10 159	\$6 766	\$11 242	\$8 482	\$5 790
Mean income	\$7 417	\$12 721	\$8 591	\$9 002	\$8 794	\$8 833	\$7 351	\$10 328	\$7 471	\$11 881	\$8 865	\$6 942
Families with female head												
Mean income	131	655	250	365	128	235	367	106	181	649	224	94
All families and unrelated individuals	\$4 531	\$6 794	\$5 216	\$5 112	\$5 329	\$6 123	\$5 628	\$5 687	\$5 977	\$6 897	\$5 730	—
Mean income	2 002	13 070	3 769	6 940	3 749	4 478	3 555	7 707	1 797	18 985	8 712	1 658
All unrelated individuals	\$5 643	\$10 473	\$7 459	\$7 858	\$7 257	\$6 530	\$6 200	\$9 464	\$5 552	\$10 587	\$7 291	\$4 662
Mean income	\$6 469	\$11 265	\$7 663	\$8 047	\$7 659	\$7 499	\$6 575	\$9 333	\$6 360	\$10 966	\$7 660	\$5 871
All unrelated individuals												

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Oceana	Ogemaw	Ontonagon	Osceola	Oscoda	Otsego	Ottawa	Presque Isle	Roscommon
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	14 170	6 396	27 204	4 881	3 417	3 311	3 912	1 493	2 219	17 684	2 154	3 475
Labor force	11 304	4 385	22 601	3 452	2 086	2 385	2 799	843	1 667	14 337	1 331	1 916
Percent of total	79.8	68.6	83.1	70.7	61.0	72.0	71.5	56.5	75.1	81.1	61.8	55.1
Civilian labor force	11 294	4 385	22 552	3 447	2 086	2 385	2 799	843	1 660	14 318	1 331	1 916
Employed	10 487	4 055	21 001	3 142	1 838	2 224	2 485	706	1 454	13 587	1 156	1 713
Unemployed	807	330	1 551	305	248	161	314	137	206	731	175	203
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	7.5	6.9	8.8	11.9	6.8	11.2	16.3	12.4	5.1	13.1	10.6
Not in labor force	2 866	2 011	4 603	1 429	1 331	926	1 113	650	552	3 347	823	1 559
Under 65 years	1 796	943	2 849	678	564	544	564	269	336	1 989	413	763
65 years and over	1 070	1 068	1 754	751	767	424	569	381	216	1 358	410	796
Female, 16 years old and over	14 580	7 075	27 937	5 094	3 761	3 210	4 428	1 595	2 154	18 441	2 234	3 692
Labor force	5 805	2 446	10 295	1 802	1 046	1 013	1 789	465	7 750	494	1 094	1 094
Percent of total	39.8	34.6	36.9	35.4	27.8	31.6	40.4	29.2	39.4	42.0	22.1	29.6
Civilian labor force	5 805	2 446	10 295	1 802	1 046	1 013	1 789	465	7 750	494	1 094	1 094
Employed	5 333	2 121	9 717	1 638	955	933	1 693	416	692	7 119	449	966
Unemployed	472	325	578	164	91	80	96	49	157	631	45	128
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	13.3	5.6	9.1	8.7	7.9	5.4	10.5	18.5	8.1	9.1	11.7
Not in labor force	8 775	4 629	17 642	3 292	2 715	2 197	2 639	1 130	1 305	10 691	1 740	2 598
Under 65 years	7 517	3 397	15 354	2 339	1 927	1 737	1 883	788	1 076	8 887	1 296	1 835
65 years and over	1 258	1 232	2 288	953	788	460	756	342	229	1 804	444	763
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 134	493	2 178	301	321	243	319	82	115	1 498	153	233
Labor force	118	87	294	11	40	33	30	10	20	172	—	28
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 154	553	1 960	405	192	245	252	54	149	1 251	121	227
Labor force	110	74	132	32	10	6	4	—	10	106	12	7
Male, 16 to 21 years old	2 284	822	4 029	721	333	345	553	112	262	3 039	316	384
Not enrolled in school	799	287	1 145	269	168	113	232	57	103	825	141	92
Not high school graduate	394	127	461	69	57	22	61	26	51	363	71	32
Unemployed or not in labor force	203	72	177	27	24	13	41	10	18	131	21	17
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	10 487	4 055	21 001	3 142	1 838	2 224	2 485	706	1 454	13 587	1 156	1 713
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	844	372	3 584	305	142	256	297	71	97	1 365	102	194
Managers and administrators, except farm	760	298	2 386	256	246	162	253	79	222	1 147	85	231
Sales workers	397	143	1 244	163	96	35	140	30	196	686	37	148
Clerical and kindred workers	574	207	1 246	120	94	102	123	28	87	770	64	62
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 925	1 026	5 536	713	429	555	558	143	329	3 860	325	429
Operatives, including transport	3 550	1 206	4 415	954	526	803	758	114	333	3 929	315	360
Laborers, except farm	702	284	1 167	238	130	123	117	173	68	731	110	139
Farmers and farm managers	61	111	117	64	43	11	27	15	—	123	21	16
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	3	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	81	121	103	85	39	13	17	—	10	284	39	3
Service workers, including private household	593	287	1 203	244	93	164	190	53	112	689	47	131
Female employed, 16 years old and over	5 333	2 121	9 717	1 638	955	933	1 693	416	692	7 119	449	966
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	692	385	1 647	176	136	214	221	58	46	815	80	113
Managers and administrators, except farm	115	106	397	27	53	20	30	28	43	121	28	82
Sales workers	399	90	903	158	75	57	97	50	56	429	41	93
Clerical and kindred workers	1 505	476	3 539	396	238	258	358	100	202	2 082	76	304
Operatives, including transport	1 104	412	1 164	330	109	34	521	37	72	1 511	49	58
Other blue-collar workers	239	98	235	71	45	27	73	12	27	338	10	15
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	13	6	21	15	7	11	—	—	5	81	5	—
Service workers, except private household	1 120	441	1 563	384	265	301	331	109	216	1 607	133	287
Private household workers	146	107	237	76	22	11	62	22	25	119	27	14
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	112	81	268	11	40	33	18	6	15	150	—	28
Farm workers	19	16	12	6	12	—	—	—	—	49	—	—
Nonfarm workers	93	65	256	5	28	33	18	6	15	101	—	28
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	105	60	117	20	10	6	4	—	3	97	12	7
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Nonfarm workers	105	60	117	20	10	6	4	—	3	87	12	7
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	11 354	5 211	21 599	3 793	2 832	2 479	3 216	1 166	1 594	13 931	1 660	2 849
Less than \$1,000	254	164	234	130	80	82	82	31	14	149	105	131
\$1,000 to \$1,999	247	240	353	168	265	55	155	137	53	251	153	138
\$2,000 to \$2,999	393	321	332	269	217	138	243	65	98	294	106	292
\$3,000 to \$3,999	412	347	331	229	279	168	165	152	53	428	75	248
\$4,000 to \$4,999	384	368	395	210	243	103	197	91	51	352	92	226
\$5,000 to \$5,999	509	341	639	244	196	114	219	95	108	491	146	219
\$6,000 to \$6,999	785	442	658	283	272	212	319	106	130	858	123	195
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 051	436	908	400	213	248	195	59	125	1 157	178	258
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 176	445	1 403	298	165	349	286	89	102	1 406	170	156
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 075	365	1 467	236	116	240	265	86	182	1 247	137	173
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 875	643	3 133	481	297	350	448	84	194	2 378	130	227
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 712	509	3 797	453	264	274	342	72	234	2 579	141	212
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 368	506	5 998	295	188	158	267	77	208	1 999	85	300
\$25,000 to \$49,999	132	69	1 662	93	29	24	24	22	36	266	14	67
\$50,000 or more	14	15	289	4	8	—	9	—	6	76	5	7
Median income	\$9 464	\$7 877	\$12 748	\$7 909	\$6 500	\$8 446	\$8 115	\$6 113	\$9 346	\$10 280	\$7 169	\$6 874
Mean income	\$10 006	\$9 275	\$14 488	\$8 679	\$7 671	\$8 664	\$8 550	\$7 417	\$10 136	\$11 177	\$7 495	\$8 156
Families with female head	872	424	1 085	348	200	184	296	69	115	690	159	188
Mean income	\$5 455	\$5 318	\$8 041	\$5 514	\$4 722	\$7 696	\$5 054	\$6 001	\$8 359	\$7 738	\$5 029	\$5 449
All families and unrelated individuals	13 357	6 463	25 005	4 910	3 681	3 114	4 163	1 605	1 988	16 638	2 181	3 612
Mean income	\$8 780	\$6 749	\$11 762	\$6 657	\$5 079	\$7 536	\$6 560	\$4 784	\$8 147	\$9 324	\$5 638	\$5 300
Mean income	\$9 067	\$7 963	\$13 243	\$7 275	\$6 456	\$7 466	\$7 249	\$6 251	\$9 587	\$6 253	\$6 905	\$6 905
All unrelated individuals	2 003	1 252	3 406	1 117	849	635	947	439	394	2 707	521	763
Mean income	\$2 513	\$1 661	\$3 674	\$1 724	\$1 643	\$1 682	\$1 793	\$2 317	\$2 572	\$1 901	\$1 648	\$1 770
Mean income	\$3 742	\$2 502	\$5 348	\$2 509	\$2 402	\$2 791	\$2 833	\$3 155	\$7 365	\$3 163	\$2 295	\$2 231
Female unrelated individuals	1 152	837	1 757	644	530	272	421	161	143	1 641	294	454
Mean income	\$3 187	\$2 144	\$4 145	\$1 934	\$1 569	\$1 883	\$2 404	\$1 999	\$2 748	\$2 585	\$1 657	\$2 235
Per capita income of persons	\$2 610	\$2 504	\$3 753	\$2 390	\$2 231	\$2 340	\$2 377	\$2 381	\$2 839	\$2 841	\$2 116	\$2 567
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	895	750	859	559	563	208	434	230	165	682	343	435
Percent of all families	7.9	14.4	4.0	14.7	19.9	8.4	13.5	19.7	10.4	4.9	20.7	15.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 655	\$1 324	\$1 751	\$1 444	\$1 104	\$1 057	\$1 360	\$1 343	\$1 096	\$1 456	\$1 532	\$1 174
Families with female head	303	163	211	139	78	23	114	37	37	150		

Table 135. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Saginaw	St. Clair	St. Joseph	Sanilac	Schoolcraft	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne	Wexford
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	16 486	18 902	8 464	8 228	1 119	9 840	10 434	12 067	14 731	14 457	2 937
Labor force	13 284	14 814	6 615	5 900	733	8 128	7 726	9 034	10 938	11 435	1 932
Percent of total	80.6	78.4	78.2	71.7	65.5	82.6	74.0	74.9	74.3	79.1	65.8
Civilian labor force	13 276	14 785	6 610	5 900	728	8 114	7 721	9 034	10 911	11 413	1 932
Employed	12 661	13 739	6 355	5 371	598	7 677	7 324	8 637	10 348	10 850	1 772
Unemployed	615	1 046	255	529	130	437	397	397	563	563	160
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	7.1	3.9	9.0	17.9	5.4	5.1	4.4	5.2	4.9	8.3
Not in labor force	3 202	4 088	1 849	2 328	386	1 712	2 708	3 033	3 793	3 022	1 005
Under 65 years	1 987	1 937	903	1 257	164	1 007	1 729	1 386	2 728	1 941	497
65 years and over	1 215	2 151	946	1 371	222	705	979	1 647	1 065	1 081	508
Female, 16 years old and over	16 785	20 054	9 246	9 029	1 223	10 088	11 126	12 898	14 817	14 758	2 973
Labor force	5 786	6 745	3 839	3 332	347	3 927	3 796	4 921	5 840	5 211	1 094
Percent of total	34.5	33.6	41.5	36.9	28.4	38.9	34.1	38.2	39.4	35.3	36.8
Civilian labor force	5 786	6 745	3 839	3 332	347	3 927	3 796	4 921	5 840	5 211	1 089
Employed	5 410	6 098	3 504	2 926	326	3 572	3 565	4 540	5 561	4 857	983
Unemployed	376	647	335	406	21	355	231	381	279	354	106
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	9.6	8.7	12.2	6.1	9.0	6.1	7.7	4.8	6.8	9.7
Not in labor force	10 999	13 309	5 407	5 697	876	6 161	7 330	7 977	8 977	9 547	1 879
Under 65 years	9 541	10 625	4 077	3 971	704	5 167	5 843	5 886	7 298	8 186	1 463
65 years and over	1 458	2 684	1 330	1 726	172	994	1 487	2 091	1 679	1 361	416
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 249	1 391	548	573	101	806	812	969	952	1 320	220
Labor force	90	135	87	91	21	66	108	59	134	148	20
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 338	1 272	492	599	48	683	798	836	963	1 178	231
Labor force	51	109	47	60	—	43	49	110	65	85	34
Male, 16 to 21 years old	2 701	2 629	1 189	1 086	132	1 374	1 612	1 676	2 146	2 500	343
Not enrolled in school	957	1 085	472	454	75	427	721	692	841	1 089	135
Not high school graduate	294	482	200	198	33	131	298	360	472	611	37
Unemployed or not in labor force	125	177	55	91	28	34	176	164	297	307	10
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	12 661	13 739	6 355	5 371	598	7 677	7 324	8 637	10 348	10 850	1 772
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 186	1 253	477	303	63	603	525	540	1 688	928	148
Managers and administrators, except farm	837	1 222	584	454	111	501	401	838	1 072	919	200
Sales workers	511	608	364	294	25	253	261	335	486	450	101
Clerical and kindred workers	604	757	288	209	10	381	262	327	611	659	109
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 762	4 068	1 891	1 567	103	2 048	1 970	2 292	2 770	2 976	451
Operatives, including transport	4 110	3 900	1 859	1 653	143	2 780	2 824	2 747	2 150	3 571	492
Laborers, except farm	717	839	355	290	83	511	457	570	467	656	184
Farmers and farm managers	155	164	104	121	7	93	104	171	95	47	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	21	5	—	10	—	—	—	21	5	7	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	72	88	58	128	6	75	77	331	91	57	11
Service workers, including private household	686	883	375	342	47	432	443	465	913	580	76
Female employed, 16 years old and over	5 410	6 098	3 504	2 926	326	3 572	3 565	4 540	5 561	4 857	983
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	731	760	352	385	49	389	546	547	1 009	571	163
Managers and administrators, except farm	170	249	70	80	24	106	79	121	145	96	27
Sales workers	484	611	198	164	12	201	229	291	323	256	56
Clerical and kindred workers	1 863	1 834	925	784	79	1 130	817	1 112	1 985	1 598	282
Operatives, including transport	779	1 143	1 015	727	24	833	696	1 167	898	851	194
Other blue-collar workers	129	218	178	133	18	139	132	269	174	179	21
Farmers and farm managers	—	10	—	17	—	4	—	31	5	7	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	5	31	5	11	—	13	5	19	33	33	—
Service workers, except private household	1 107	1 094	660	504	112	676	926	767	900	1 133	187
Private household workers	137	148	101	121	8	81	135	172	103	92	50
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	73	116	76	80	14	62	78	51	109	125	20
Farm workers	—	5	27	38	—	16	6	18	8	10	—
Nonfarm workers	73	111	49	42	14	46	72	33	101	115	20
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	41	104	42	47	—	39	39	106	60	62	25
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	—
Nonfarm workers	41	104	42	47	—	39	39	100	57	62	25
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES											
All families	13 098	15 100	6 909	6 710	864	8 064	8 039	9 756	10 364	11 082	2 344
Less than \$1,000	233	266	179	150	11	148	174	142	167	161	50
\$1,000 to \$1,999	223	479	153	292	68	207	254	478	162	190	159
\$2,000 to \$2,999	390	493	278	415	61	189	356	528	185	176	163
\$3,000 to \$3,999	346	741	344	417	25	294	268	563	206	243	262
\$4,000 to \$4,999	346	614	306	332	85	229	314	638	215	298	139
\$5,000 to \$5,999	449	667	419	345	98	303	331	586	312	317	152
\$6,000 to \$6,999	466	689	410	497	75	414	531	683	338	364	164
\$7,000 to \$7,999	790	1 047	566	502	58	478	627	866	527	496	164
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 087	1 249	515	521	81	729	702	971	558	722	240
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 169	1 128	468	560	57	645	819	677	694	784	181
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 330	2 398	982	969	98	1 412	1 175	1 237	1 422	1 631	248
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 589	2 347	1 113	874	101	1 543	1 296	1 071	1 890	2 065	208
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 315	2 475	1 011	737	40	1 337	1 024	1 139	2 877	2 854	193
\$25,000 to \$49,999	380	443	127	77	6	106	158	129	706	692	21
\$50,000 or more	45	64	38	22	—	30	10	48	105	89	—
Median income	\$10 953	\$10 148	\$9 608	\$8 777	\$7 155	\$10 561	\$9 565	\$8 406	\$12 629	\$12 231	\$7 506
Mean income	\$11 623	\$10 831	\$10 303	\$9 203	\$7 707	\$10 979	\$9 987	\$9 263	\$14 478	\$13 453	\$7 937
Families with female head	666	947	489	506	17	450	514	915	677	666	132
Mean income	\$7 407	\$5 551	\$5 264	\$5 703	—	\$5 737	\$5 872	\$6 066	\$8 460	\$8 614	\$3 972
All families and unrelated individuals	14 834	18 177	8 498	8 474	1 159	9 273	9 750	12 130	12 416	12 604	2 864
Mean income	\$10 331	\$9 044	\$8 327	\$7 292	\$5 657	\$9 812	\$8 632	\$7 376	\$11 389	\$11 450	\$6 299
All unrelated individuals	1 736	3 077	1 589	1 764	295	1 209	1 711	2 374	2 052	1 522	520
Mean income	\$2 269	\$2 265	\$2 202	\$1 678	\$1 681	\$2 547	\$1 864	\$4 097	\$3 376	\$1 637	\$1 637
Mean income	\$3 616	\$3 807	\$3 669	\$2 445	\$2 252	\$3 832	\$3 051	\$3 324	\$5 491	\$5 050	\$2 664
Female unrelated individuals	992	1 730	988	1 194	172	745	1 157	1 388	1 073	822	295
Mean income	\$2 723	\$2 546	\$2 649	\$2 042	\$2 109	\$2 741	\$2 736	\$2 476	\$5 052	\$3 968	\$2 429
Per capita income of persons	\$2 869	\$2 930	\$2 933	\$2 528	\$2 059	\$2 855	\$2 484	\$2 582	\$3 725	\$3 398	\$2 240
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families	856	1 259	600	779	131	541	760	1 142	475	510	382
Percent of all families	6.5	8.3	8.7	11.6	15.2	6.7	9.5	11.7	4.6	4.6	16.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 525	\$1 354	\$1 566	\$1 298	\$948	\$1 598	\$1 409	\$1 346	\$1 907	\$1 825	\$1 228
Families with female head	163	305	182	171	—	148	161	297	128	107	71
Unrelated individuals	656	1 362	691	1 027	176	516	860	1 073	534	522	282
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.4	44.3	43.5	58.2	59.7	42.7	50.3	45.2	26.0	34.3	54.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 043	\$1 069	\$906	\$825	\$838	\$847	\$953	\$890	\$1 100	\$1 130	\$948
Persons	3 924	5 736	2 873	3 704	641	2 478	3 779	5 340	2 262	2 297	1 640
Percent of all persons	7.2	9.6	11.0	14.3	18.2	7.6	11.6	14.1	5.6	5.2	18.7
Related children under 18 years	1 587	1 971	1 102	1 127	182	906	1 424	1 985	780	724	

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Alcona	Alger	Allegan	Alpena	Antrim	Arenac	Baraga	Barry	Bay	Benzie	Berrien	Branch
RACE												
Total	940	451	7 612	1 522	1 294	1 519	318	4 610	7 705	509	7 282	5 510
White	940	451	7 520	1 522	1 272	1 519	318	4 610	7 701	509	7 200	5 505
Negro	-	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	5
Other races	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
AGE												
<i>Male, all ages</i>												
Under 5 years	500	241	3 921	799	675	815	136	2 502	4 031	245	3 743	2 656
5 to 9 years	57	20	269	55	73	38	-	192	312	4	169	194
10 to 14 years	28	18	398	80	65	69	4	328	399	13	253	218
15 to 19 years	61	11	487	140	85	135	14	329	554	14	410	239
20 to 24 years	43	26	462	108	123	92	15	274	561	33	451	271
25 to 29 years	14	15	208	4	12	-	11	105	292	15	203	91
30 to 34 years	23	5	144	30	37	26	-	130	158	11	143	129
35 to 39 years	5	-	183	33	20	42	5	104	139	7	125	95
40 to 44 years	20	5	197	28	23	9	5	165	129	7	155	147
45 to 49 years	27	9	208	50	38	40	-	149	220	12	257	151
50 to 54 years	35	33	203	34	21	56	8	92	296	17	305	194
55 to 59 years	47	13	308	65	46	101	15	157	278	34	286	256
60 to 64 years	29	37	325	58	69	80	41	139	196	16	301	232
65 to 69 years	54	15	209	50	19	37	13	115	175	27	211	173
70 to 74 years	31	7	140	34	17	31	-	84	141	6	173	123
75 years and over	26	23	704	14	8	31	5	81	93	5	125	40
Under 18 years	177	62	1 430	337	313	303	28	1 040	1 571	59	1 183	798
21 years and over	311	166	2 271	416	329	481	98	1 350	2 149	181	2 397	1 712
65 years and over	57	34	320	64	44	90	5	223	322	35	474	266
Median age	39.8	46.7	29.7	27.1	19.7	38.1	52.0	25.9	23.2	46.9	38.8	38.1
<i>Female, all ages</i>												
Under 5 years	440	210	3 691	723	619	704	182	2 108	3 674	264	3 539	2 854
5 to 9 years	32	-	273	37	51	36	-	137	235	4	155	159
10 to 14 years	41	4	359	85	59	64	31	226	358	27	238	252
15 to 19 years	59	56	448	102	90	117	42	264	414	14	467	409
20 to 24 years	46	32	450	88	88	56	17	182	481	33	344	270
25 to 29 years	15	-	200	20	9	-	-	79	273	5	145	135
30 to 34 years	20	5	120	29	46	16	4	108	147	6	120	102
35 to 39 years	6	4	211	32	23	30	17	183	156	7	171	157
40 to 44 years	16	-	230	44	39	22	10	115	171	6	113	117
45 to 49 years	30	12	241	55	19	42	7	154	284	17	269	184
50 to 54 years	27	33	314	55	58	90	5	109	249	23	313	274
55 to 59 years	15	16	213	49	65	66	15	141	258	28	299	184
60 to 64 years	60	-	196	37	11	48	-	136	216	21	275	192
65 to 69 years	31	11	176	34	18	30	14	93	150	31	155	115
70 to 74 years	-	9	91	36	10	18	-	59	102	20	209	142
75 years and over	19	11	62	9	27	16	-	84	67	-	105	29
Under 18 years	23	17	1 077	11	6	33	20	38	113	22	161	133
21 years and over	178	77	1 447	296	260	264	90	777	1 315	69	1 121	1 005
65 years and over	262	118	2 132	411	331	427	92	1 285	2 134	181	2 314	1 721
Median age	42	37	260	56	43	67	20	181	282	42	475	304
Median age	35.3	41.7	29.8	30.1	26.4	38.0	26.3	31.6	27.6	47.8	40.3	33.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	940	451	7 612	1 522	1 294	1 519	318	4 610	7 705	509	7 282	5 510
In households	940	451	7 612	1 522	1 294	1 519	318	4 610	7 705	509	7 227	5 510
Head of household	300	119	2 142	398	305	427	98	1 274	2 008	180	2 238	1 711
Family head	271	112	1 922	369	289	405	94	1 177	1 862	144	2 025	1 546
Primary individual	29	7	180	29	16	22	4	97	146	36	213	165
Wife of head	213	67	1 733	328	266	336	42	1 051	1 686	143	1 853	1 426
Other relative of head	412	247	3 661	796	666	756	173	2 231	3 999	186	3 064	2 341
Not related to head	15	18	76	-	57	-	5	54	12	-	72	32
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	544	269	4 058	803	639	892	184	2 494	3 826	347	4 447	3 272
No school years completed	16	-	32	21	4	20	4	53	-	-	77	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	34	14	69	30	17	12	10	26	104	7	153	36
5 to 7 years	39	53	162	125	27	85	28	46	509	5	292	128
8 years	148	72	1 338	282	151	270	60	483	1 525	69	991	668
High school: 1 to 3 years	107	41	752	133	99	155	48	383	478	49	794	701
4 years	118	89	1 250	143	207	252	21	1 117	837	134	1 504	1 305
College: 1 to 3 years	43	-	324	43	42	75	13	264	208	50	368	271
4 years or more	39	-	131	26	12	23	-	176	117	33	268	157
Median school years completed	10.0	8.9	10.7	8.8	12.1	10.1	8.8	12.3	8.8	12.3	11.7	12.1
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	46	12	448	80	58	64	17	236	438	23	382	301
Children ever born	209	52	1 789	360	298	229	92	824	1 789	115	1 230	1 128
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	3 993	...	...	...	...	3 492	4 084	...	3 220	3 748
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	355	139	2 877	633	573	567	118	1 817	2 886	128	2 304	1 803
Living with both parents	281	89	2 612	613	475	475	59	1 669	2 747	126	2 149	1 652
Percent of total	79.2	64.0	90.8	96.8	82.9	83.8	50.0	91.9	95.2	98.4	93.3	91.6
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	264	182	3 011	440	419	517	111	1 663	2 642	250	2 956	2 204
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	51	117	1 092	175	169	137	49	521	582	113	1 017	553
Construction	13	-	116	13	27	28	-	72	157	6	112	142
Manufacturing	54	45	932	130	131	167	27	524	1 012	24	953	572
Durable goods	54	36	599	126	122	149	16	411	677	15	726	471
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	43	5	88	32	22	11	4	31	114	7	90	86
Wholesale and retail trade	30	-	398	31	33	94	10	173	391	16	337	386
Personal services	16	5	51	5	6	6	6	19	69	13	68	34
Professional and related services	51	5	223	38	15	44	5	207	220	54	263	314
Other industries	6	5	111	16	16	30	10	116	97	17	116	117
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	-	-	32	18	10	19	-	32	37	9	75	11
Agriculture	-	-	4	4	10	-	-	12	25	9	39	-

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Calhoun	Cass	Charlevoix	Cheboygan	Chippewa	Clare	Clinton	Crowford	Delta	Dickinson	Eaton	Emmet
RACE												
Total	6 355	3 643	826	947	1 280	1 358	8 739	58	879	405	6 334	803
White	6 323	3 468	826	941	1 275	1 358	8 733	58	879	405	6 334	803
Negro	3	166	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	29	9	—	6	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
AGE												
Male, all ages	3 139	1 849	396	450	693	651	4 550	39	442	232	3 298	418
Under 5 years	141	113	14	12	38	58	384	—	22	9	215	56
5 to 9 years	282	123	25	37	95	69	550	—	33	48	261	75
10 to 14 years	407	200	49	39	83	97	636	5	100	41	385	30
15 to 19 years	358	244	6	61	132	77	543	21	66	7	396	31
20 to 24 years	109	62	25	15	22	12	213	—	16	11	143	16
25 to 29 years	103	68	13	35	7	31	191	—	4	24	141	5
30 to 34 years	149	74	38	14	19	75	196	—	18	—	97	17
35 to 39 years	186	94	17	8	60	17	248	—	33	5	189	19
40 to 44 years	183	92	15	17	54	15	186	—	20	22	201	8
45 to 49 years	176	136	18	41	58	33	211	7	11	10	231	27
50 to 54 years	243	173	39	37	35	32	256	—	25	11	237	27
55 to 59 years	264	125	42	38	52	70	313	—	27	18	173	16
60 to 64 years	222	97	21	17	18	12	235	—	42	10	257	40
65 to 69 years	78	101	34	37	8	20	119	4	14	—	107	17
70 to 74 years	115	75	8	28	5	22	113	—	—	5	87	18
75 years and over	123	72	32	14	7	11	156	—	11	11	178	16
Under 18 years	1 071	586	88	136	313	273	1 959	26	215	102	1 135	183
21 years and over	1 918	1 148	297	297	339	350	2 408	13	209	127	2 018	226
65 years and over	316	248	74	79	20	53	388	6	25	16	372	51
Median age	35.6	37.2	43.7	41.2	19.9	27.0	23.8	...	20.0	25.0	35.3	26.0
Female, all ages	3 216	1 794	430	497	587	707	4 189	19	437	173	3 036	385
Under 5 years	122	69	39	28	28	61	400	—	24	33	137	33
5 to 9 years	248	156	37	72	59	87	478	—	48	5	217	31
10 to 14 years	433	167	51	71	132	114	536	—	98	25	353	39
15 to 19 years	365	220	29	43	64	57	457	6	39	28	382	41
20 to 24 years	123	64	6	8	28	185	—	—	25	—	126	24
25 to 29 years	116	83	17	26	27	49	181	—	—	12	119	16
30 to 34 years	182	62	15	16	47	67	222	—	33	8	122	15
35 to 39 years	175	93	11	22	28	18	224	—	16	15	196	12
40 to 44 years	215	117	28	33	41	15	218	—	32	—	195	29
45 to 49 years	221	122	20	9	48	54	261	6	20	13	243	43
50 to 54 years	236	163	40	29	44	39	317	7	31	20	222	16
55 to 59 years	245	132	54	65	16	29	231	—	28	5	187	17
60 to 64 years	169	77	32	29	17	24	174	—	29	4	164	23
65 to 69 years	113	87	15	13	10	32	109	—	—	—	125	17
70 to 74 years	119	65	20	19	14	8	73	—	14	—	76	15
75 years and over	134	117	16	14	12	5	123	—	—	5	172	14
Under 18 years	1 052	573	156	189	259	313	1 756	—	204	91	992	131
21 years and over	2 012	1 177	274	283	304	379	2 258	13	224	82	1 904	235
65 years and over	366	269	51	46	36	65	305	—	14	5	373	46
Median age	35.5	39.1	41.8	30.2	26.9	25.7	26.1	...	21.9	19.2	36.6	32.8
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	6 355	3 643	826	947	1 280	1 358	8 739	58	879	405	6 334	803
In households	6 355	3 643	826	947	1 280	1 358	8 739	58	879	405	6 334	803
Head of household	2 014	1 127	265	272	312	356	2 297	13	208	106	1 954	227
Family head	1 719	998	249	255	297	331	2 085	13	195	90	1 760	204
Primary individual	295	129	16	17	15	25	212	—	13	16	194	23
Wife of head	1 534	941	237	226	258	299	1 904	13	175	65	1 668	182
Other relative of head	2 756	1 549	313	449	682	699	4 487	32	496	234	2 671	394
Not related to head	51	26	11	—	28	51	—	—	—	—	41	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	3 767	2 225	545	561	627	698	4 357	26	408	198	3 719	427
No school years completed	22	17	4	—	—	—	14	—	—	10	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	36	57	4	40	21	9	38	—	15	10	20	15
5 to 7 years	156	106	36	58	80	45	181	—	62	16	189	57
8 years	783	420	117	182	162	192	1 202	7	110	54	756	121
High school: 1 to 3 years	685	452	126	97	112	145	690	19	68	25	664	38
4 years	1 610	850	191	122	197	237	1 691	—	143	75	1 612	126
College: 1 to 3 years	318	185	55	57	38	48	338	—	10	4	325	32
4 years or more	157	138	12	5	17	22	203	—	—	4	153	38
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	11.7	9.0	10.4	11.1	12.0	...	9.8	10.1	12.1	10.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	381	210	33	55	69	33	433	—	48	15	391	35
Children ever born	1 271	682	131	226	348	174	1 891	—	209	43	1 528	124
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 336	3 248	...	...	...	...	4 367	...	...	...	3 908	...
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	2 123	1 159	244	325	572	586	3 715	26	419	193	2 127	314
Living with both parents	1 911	1 067	237	261	496	565	3 411	26	409	166	2 042	274
Percent of total	90.0	92.1	97.1	80.3	86.7	96.4	91.8	...	97.6	86.0	96.0	87.3
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 588	1 421	314	298	345	447	3 052	24	285	120	2 515	224
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	682	406	136	79	96	132	954	—	135	44	636	70
Construction	104	52	6	31	20	35	157	—	10	8	181	24
Manufacturing	840	562	72	91	23	132	754	—	50	22	716	23
Durable goods	506	478	46	62	18	117	674	—	38	22	636	23
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	69	40	6	16	6	28	88	—	26	9	64	6
Wholesale and retail trade	276	160	52	26	49	10	367	7	24	—	304	11
Personal services	93	30	—	22	22	13	68	—	7	—	24	11
Professional and related services	299	114	42	21	55	73	394	11	23	29	289	57
Other industries	225	57	—	12	74	24	270	6	10	8	301	22
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	36	13	—	4	6	4	60	—	21	6	50	—
Agriculture	22	7	—	—	6	—	49	—	21	—	29	—

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Genesee	Gladwin	Gogebic	Grand Traverse	Gratiot	Hillsdale	Houghton	Huron	Ingham	Ionia	Iosco	Iron
RACE												
Total	5 372	1 547	291	1 847	7 001	6 281	781	9 746	5 943	5 714	993	317
White	5 367	1 530	291	1 743	6 997	6 265	775	9 742	5 940	5 704	993	317
Negro	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	4	3	—	—	—
Other races	5	17	—	104	4	4	6	—	—	10	—	—
AGE												
Male, all ages												
Total	2 671	789	153	924	3 573	3 120	456	5 036	3 093	2 915	557	172
Under 5 years	161	46	5	35	240	152	22	413	185	154	63	23
5 to 9 years	261	70	5	99	313	228	35	504	351	297	33	—
10 to 14 years	338	98	—	128	446	360	42	728	361	428	51	22
15 to 19 years	383	84	28	127	391	348	74	562	399	338	81	18
20 to 24 years	81	46	—	29	171	134	11	242	194	156	28	10
25 to 29 years	108	5	13	43	141	138	12	200	139	115	22	13
30 to 34 years	131	20	—	47	174	103	20	210	126	126	5	—
35 to 39 years	122	39	10	42	190	128	24	276	130	164	16	8
40 to 44 years	172	48	6	56	204	226	39	327	201	125	36	6
45 to 49 years	144	65	26	55	210	226	36	361	201	217	40	16
50 to 54 years	165	57	9	36	208	273	42	346	167	163	29	22
55 to 59 years	178	63	13	96	213	190	56	309	207	163	42	6
60 to 64 years	139	19	11	68	222	163	27	249	141	208	24	5
65 to 69 years	115	72	17	29	179	121	17	155	84	107	43	5
70 to 74 years	58	25	5	18	112	118	—	130	84	61	22	12
75 years and over	115	32	5	16	159	212	9	124	113	93	22	6
Under 18 years	987	272	33	369	1 249	1 015	143	2 042	1 175	1 134	218	63
21 years and over	1 505	482	115	525	2 153	1 985	272	2 784	1 731	1 651	325	109
65 years and over	288	129	27	63	450	481	26	409	281	261	87	23
Median age	30.1	38.3	46.8	30.1	32.4	38.8	39.6	26.7	27.0	28.7	30.5	30.0
Female, all ages												
Total	2 701	758	138	923	3 428	3 161	325	4 710	2 850	2 799	436	145
Under 5 years	127	42	4	74	221	177	463	209	176	287	17	11
5 to 9 years	245	84	18	80	303	302	10	541	283	321	51	12
10 to 14 years	347	90	28	125	399	376	69	628	342	394	28	—
15 to 19 years	345	39	26	120	350	317	53	462	285	305	55	25
20 to 24 years	77	53	—	45	114	123	4	145	155	121	11	—
25 to 29 years	128	28	—	43	171	116	5	211	120	113	26	6
30 to 34 years	106	19	4	39	157	147	12	240	148	129	9	—
35 to 39 years	152	44	10	64	223	171	22	206	161	154	41	12
40 to 44 years	185	56	—	36	230	200	16	350	188	181	24	—
45 to 49 years	175	80	5	69	244	238	53	271	206	189	28	17
50 to 54 years	198	74	14	88	172	229	29	366	184	195	48	16
55 to 59 years	186	36	5	42	209	145	25	274	148	106	14	6
60 to 64 years	124	43	17	30	187	162	10	189	129	161	26	19
65 to 69 years	87	28	4	18	172	148	—	101	109	89	13	9
70 to 74 years	116	4	—	12	101	118	—	130	77	62	17	—
75 years and over	103	38	3	38	175	192	—	133	106	103	17	12
Under 18 years	990	251	61	365	1 166	1 110	143	1 996	1 039	1 120	152	48
21 years and over	1 616	476	62	512	2 123	1 939	176	2 585	1 702	1 568	274	97
65 years and over	306	70	7	68	448	458	—	464	292	254	47	21
Median age	33.8	37.7	18.7	27.0	35.0	35.7	31.9	27.7	31.0	28.7	36.2	46.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	5 372	1 547	291	1 847	7 001	6 281	781	9 746	5 943	5 714	993	317
In households	5 372	1 547	291	1 847	7 001	6 281	781	9 746	5 943	5 714	993	317
Head of household	1 448	467	94	509	2 123	1 925	220	2 641	1 692	1 536	331	81
Family head	1 340	432	74	487	1 864	1 759	177	2 432	1 539	1 425	261	81
Primary individual	108	35	20	22	259	166	43	209	153	111	70	—
Wife of head	1 247	359	52	433	1 784	1 588	162	2 113	1 383	1 335	241	68
Other relative of head	2 630	692	145	832	3 061	2 740	394	4 946	2 775	2 767	421	168
Not related to head	47	29	—	73	33	28	5	46	93	76	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	3 007	895	177	985	4 053	3 764	444	5 058	3 179	3 024	564	196
No school years completed	18	—	—	5	4	17	—	32	14	22	6	7
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	47	23	14	10	12	35	21	132	45	26	6	18
5 to 7 years	236	93	21	37	218	153	77	522	142	162	56	18
8 years	510	252	49	275	1 027	739	114	1 744	553	598	171	33
High school: 1 to 3 years	696	180	9	138	683	652	110	671	545	533	105	44
4 years	969	279	74	372	1 602	1 624	118	1 500	1 269	1 269	172	66
College: 1 to 3 years	321	50	10	97	343	336	—	286	285	275	37	5
4 years or more	210	18	—	51	164	188	4	171	280	139	11	5
Median school years completed	12.0	10.3	10.5	12.1	12.1	12.2	9.3	9.4	12.2	12.1	10.2	10.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	321	100	10	100	448	360	38	544	340	318	65	12
Children ever born	1 224	390	45	383	1 575	1 453	126	2 463	1 257	1 371	260	36
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 813	3 900	—	3 830	3 516	4 036	—	4 528	3 697	4 311	—	—
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	1 977	523	94	734	2 415	2 125	286	4 038	2 214	2 254	370	111
Living with both parents	1 813	502	88	651	2 267	1 964	282	3 727	1 993	2 128	360	111
Percent of total	91.7	96.0	—	88.7	93.9	92.4	98.6	92.3	90.0	94.4	97.3	100.0
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 907	616	132	645	2 449	2 436	212	3 060	2 239	2 065	390	75
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	199	58	5	197	577	577	123	1 400	728	840	119	32
Construction	61	23	5	38	140	138	9	100	130	97	26	—
Manufacturing	743	199	25	120	725	663	18	715	393	472	87	—
Durable goods	704	61	18	67	482	567	13	478	356	366	66	—
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	70	5	10	37	58	81	9	41	66	70	5	6
Wholesale and retail trade	288	57	20	102	383	356	10	327	240	185	83	20
Personal services	52	14	7	18	44	70	9	52	48	52	5	—
Professional and related services	244	93	—	78	348	245	18	321	381	199	42	10
Other industries	154	26	7	55	174	155	16	104	253	150	23	7
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	13	12	—	11	11	49	9	41	42	35	13	—
Agriculture	4	5	—	6	—	5	3	24	42	25	10	—

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Isabella	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kalkasko	Kent	Keweenaw	Lake	Lapeer	Leelanau	Lenowee	Livingston	Luce
RACE												
Total	4 802	5 824	4 241	166	7 452	—	605	5 997	1 846	8 853	4 096	53
White	4 785	5 814	4 236	166	7 444	—	605	5 965	1 839	8 833	4 029	53
Negro	11	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	17	—
Other races	6	10	5	—	4	—	—	32	7	15	50	—
AGE												
<i>Male, all ages</i>												
Total	2 583	2 913	2 047	81	3 792	—	307	3 193	978	4 438	2 141	21
Under 5 years	205	228	66	—	222	—	21	178	49	277	96	—
5 to 9 years	253	262	174	5	357	—	37	365	124	449	235	—
10 to 14 years	428	382	277	18	529	—	19	448	147	574	277	—
15 to 19 years	337	277	297	12	564	—	20	415	160	460	284	4
20 to 24 years	127	112	54	—	165	—	10	131	36	163	86	—
25 to 29 years	84	144	71	—	100	—	13	126	39	215	82	—
30 to 34 years	97	147	75	—	109	—	49	109	24	215	53	—
35 to 39 years	105	173	81	—	183	—	4	156	57	237	103	—
40 to 44 years	174	158	142	8	249	—	5	175	27	245	82	12
45 to 49 years	163	132	—	—	279	—	—	248	64	284	172	5
50 to 54 years	150	183	134	16	247	—	25	252	32	333	200	—
55 to 59 years	167	141	149	—	230	—	18	204	35	335	144	—
60 to 64 years	71	148	127	8	163	—	33	99	93	227	115	—
65 to 69 years	107	159	102	—	146	—	17	100	34	136	105	—
70 to 74 years	32	124	68	—	87	—	18	71	24	139	56	—
75 years and over	83	88	98	5	162	—	18	116	33	149	51	—
Under 18 years	1 115	1 072	706	35	1 478	—	92	1 247	438	1 650	815	4
21 years and over	1 332	1 720	1 219	46	2 057	—	210	1 765	488	2 634	1 243	17
65 years and over	222	371	268	5	395	—	53	287	91	424	212	—
Median age	22.7	31.8	35.6	...	28.0	—	33.4	27.4	21.3	31.9	31.0	...
<i>Female, all ages</i>												
Total	2 219	2 911	2 194	85	3 660	—	298	2 804	868	4 415	1 955	32
Under 5 years	148	183	109	13	204	—	41	195	63	316	102	—
5 to 9 years	221	340	193	8	368	—	20	308	118	384	229	—
10 to 14 years	323	350	289	16	526	—	34	481	90	569	214	12
15 to 19 years	304	362	223	7	547	—	40	308	116	414	275	4
20 to 24 years	85	64	85	—	146	—	13	79	34	178	78	—
25 to 29 years	100	109	91	—	115	—	17	141	47	198	99	—
30 to 34 years	108	163	85	4	135	—	17	87	49	194	61	—
35 to 39 years	160	172	119	14	166	—	5	161	35	226	126	11
40 to 44 years	162	149	138	—	260	—	10	202	38	317	116	5
45 to 49 years	140	227	134	—	228	—	—	202	51	274	121	—
50 to 54 years	172	148	172	4	225	—	29	158	32	393	165	—
55 to 59 years	110	142	137	13	229	—	5	164	77	276	117	—
60 to 64 years	48	115	128	—	153	—	21	88	61	170	123	—
65 to 69 years	53	143	94	—	139	—	26	80	14	149	33	—
70 to 74 years	42	131	81	—	90	—	20	14	17	162	58	—
75 years and over	43	113	116	6	129	—	—	136	26	195	38	—
Under 18 years	915	1 121	747	44	1 472	—	129	1 209	358	1 562	753	16
21 years and over	1 206	1 667	1 357	41	1 962	—	163	1 507	481	2 702	1 117	16
65 years and over	138	387	291	6	358	—	46	230	57	506	129	—
Median age	26.4	31.5	35.9	...	26.7	—	25.3	26.1	26.4	33.8	29.0	...
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	4 802	5 824	4 241	166	7 452	—	605	5 997	1 846	8 853	4 096	53
In households	4 802	5 824	4 241	166	7 452	—	605	5 874	1 846	8 853	4 084	53
Head of household	1 223	1 669	1 260	46	1 894	—	182	1 493	465	2 613	1 154	17
Family head	1 131	1 533	1 092	40	1 726	—	169	1 334	436	2 365	1 029	17
Primary individual	92	136	168	6	168	—	13	159	29	248	125	—
Wife of head	1 031	1 392	998	41	1 624	—	137	1 242	371	2 119	938	16
Other relative of head	2 527	2 713	1 924	79	3 883	—	277	2 967	1 000	4 064	1 982	20
Not related to head	21	50	59	—	51	—	9	172	10	57	10	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	—	—	12	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	—	—	12	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	2 371	3 264	2 474	87	3 824	—	350	3 089	909	5 069	2 220	33
No school years completed	8	32	11	—	24	—	6	37	—	13	17	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	27	46	36	—	34	—	18	99	27	33	33	—
5 to 7 years	197	166	94	13	211	—	19	179	63	153	90	—
8 years	557	450	444	8	908	—	89	626	263	966	300	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	403	734	510	—	710	—	70	561	145	1 059	448	—
4 years	919	1 321	924	50	1 414	—	121	1 221	295	2 179	927	17
College: 1 to 3 years	154	347	251	5	357	—	6	232	52	439	282	6
4 years or more	106	168	204	11	166	—	21	134	64	227	123	10
Median school years completed	12.0	12.2	12.2	...	12.0	—	10.8	12.0	11.1	12.1	12.2	...
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	308	321	215	14	416	—	15	354	73	505	232	16
Children ever born	1 300	1 251	733	48	1 890	—	85	1 464	441	1 788	893	30
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 221	3 897	3 409	...	4 543	—	...	4 136	...	3 541	3 849	...
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	2 030	2 193	1 453	79	2 950	—	221	2 456	796	3 212	1 568	20
Living with both parents	1 880	2 054	1 370	79	2 823	—	212	2 290	736	2 933	1 495	20
Percent of total	92.6	93.7	94.3	...	95.7	—	95.9	93.2	92.5	91.3	95.3	...
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 788	2 218	1 687	38	2 683	—	177	2 113	533	3 279	1 528	33
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	569	579	481	16	930	—	68	862	169	766	613	23
Construction	94	129	88	9	164	—	16	44	71	116	103	—
Manufacturing	310	579	471	9	715	—	50	617	71	1 115	275	—
Durable goods	125	526	145	9	522	—	25	553	64	884	266	—
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	80	149	37	—	110	—	4	62	15	179	70	—
Wholesale and retail trade	202	255	172	—	317	—	—	162	27	437	169	—
Personal services	56	32	34	—	47	—	—	43	37	90	58	—
Professional and related services	347	308	238	—	228	—	—	268	101	332	150	—
Other industries	130	187	166	4	172	—	32	55	42	244	90	10
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	65	26	49	—	86	—	5	50	13	39	47	4
Agriculture	26	15	38	—	66	—	—	50	—	20	31	—

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Mackinac	Macomb	Manistee	Marquette	Mason	Mecosta	Menominee	Midland	Missaukee	Monroe	Montcalm	Montmorency
RACE												
Total	714	3 872	672	217	1 859	2 417	2 424	2 048	1 663	9 168	5 090	590
White	714	3 860	672	217	1 859	2 412	2 424	2 048	1 659	9 003	5 090	590
Negro	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	159	—	—
Other races	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
AGE												
Male, all ages	435	1 983	416	138	965	1 222	1 323	1 085	935	4 664	2 579	327
Under 5 years	11	145	57	14	43	88	58	102	82	353	181	10
5 to 9 years	34	157	78	16	65	91	152	121	108	467	227	20
10 to 14 years	67	209	55	26	141	178	217	146	134	570	296	31
15 to 19 years	70	291	20	22	125	107	145	163	128	513	270	36
20 to 24 years	12	109	8	6	64	48	68	36	29	294	99	19
25 to 29 years	—	62	12	5	42	83	38	11	18	182	120	—
30 to 34 years	18	49	10	—	38	37	76	42	21	160	120	7
35 to 39 years	9	76	34	—	12	103	63	36	28	215	114	14
40 to 44 years	59	111	—	19	56	43	80	89	79	191	139	—
45 to 49 years	39	125	30	—	60	71	58	61	56	321	123	27
50 to 54 years	57	212	45	6	79	95	74	50	42	308	140	7
55 to 59 years	6	163	10	9	72	48	139	73	48	305	244	58
60 to 64 years	20	97	11	—	70	77	84	60	45	184	208	15
65 to 69 years	12	58	21	4	26	60	39	40	53	202	107	32
70 to 74 years	21	58	11	11	32	23	19	25	29	204	50	33
75 years and over	—	61	14	—	40	70	13	30	35	195	141	18
Under 18 years	144	697	207	70	315	418	528	478	403	1 716	896	81
21 years and over	247	1 153	202	60	566	758	732	536	472	2 685	1 595	230
65 years and over	33	177	46	15	98	153	71	95	117	601	298	83
Median age	38.1	31.9	19.5	18.0	30.3	32.2	27.8	21.5	22.7	28.7	34.0	49.9
Female, all ages	279	1 889	256	79	894	1 195	1 101	963	728	4 504	2 511	263
Under 5 years	9	98	20	5	72	121	45	56	36	321	115	19
5 to 9 years	11	161	16	10	63	121	84	71	66	434	263	6
10 to 14 years	37	217	28	15	97	129	201	122	102	512	342	31
15 to 19 years	48	254	21	—	122	113	168	170	90	433	261	31
20 to 24 years	11	134	—	11	25	46	14	48	26	205	69	—
25 to 29 years	—	48	25	—	21	72	23	16	23	211	106	16
30 to 34 years	5	72	15	—	29	78	61	8	8	148	124	13
35 to 39 years	27	93	14	5	59	56	101	73	41	170	112	6
40 to 44 years	35	138	21	16	52	53	66	53	32	268	128	30
45 to 49 years	39	189	29	6	31	81	114	61	73	321	169	11
50 to 54 years	17	99	—	—	128	64	70	72	24	256	199	24
55 to 59 years	18	112	—	—	52	53	48	84	27	364	196	8
60 to 64 years	5	75	21	6	50	83	55	35	57	246	150	40
65 to 69 years	9	84	20	5	33	33	25	10	16	140	90	13
70 to 74 years	—	28	—	—	40	41	10	45	31	190	73	—
75 years and over	8	87	15	—	20	51	24	26	34	285	114	15
Under 18 years	101	665	85	30	311	471	382	264	264	1 556	897	80
21 years and over	174	1 123	171	49	540	707	603	529	434	2 778	1 526	176
65 years and over	17	199	35	5	93	125	59	81	81	615	275	28
Median age	38.4	32.3	36.1	—	36.5	29.7	31.3	29.5	33.6	34.6	34.0	41.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	714	3 872	672	217	1 859	2 417	2 424	2 048	1 663	9 168	5 090	590
In households	714	3 872	672	217	1 859	2 417	2 424	2 048	1 663	9 168	5 090	590
Head of household	167	1 068	182	53	510	702	605	523	464	2 719	1 541	183
Family head	156	956	172	49	469	646	565	478	413	2 337	1 399	164
Primary individual	11	112	10	4	41	56	40	45	51	382	142	19
Wife of head	148	838	146	38	403	563	485	421	376	2 057	1 256	142
Other relative of head	307	1 931	340	120	921	1 128	1 334	1 095	817	4 358	2 250	259
Not related to head	92	35	4	6	25	24	—	9	6	34	43	6
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	404	2 097	369	92	1 042	1 375	1 272	1 013	862	5 066	2 967	371
No school years completed	—	26	—	—	5	13	27	—	4	51	—	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	27	69	—	—	9	11	36	10	8	102	33	7
5 to 7 years	47	218	38	5	52	130	127	83	44	451	216	55
8 years	109	599	85	36	279	330	389	246	368	1 530	681	116
High school: 1 to 3 years	88	362	77	6	171	230	217	157	167	840	528	71
4 years	95	603	112	31	363	507	374	373	222	1 648	1 166	63
College: 1 to 3 years	34	123	39	10	95	95	58	96	17	254	238	27
4 years or more	4	97	18	4	68	59	44	48	32	190	105	19
Median school years completed	9.6	10.1	11.4	—	12.0	11.7	9.8	12.0	9.1	10.4	12.0	9.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	62	217	35	21	107	104	124	139	94	426	240	23
Children ever born	244	877	110	91	399	413	511	738	402	1 717	928	117
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	4 041	—	—	3 729	3 971	4 121	5 309	—	4 031	3 867	—
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	245	1 362	292	100	626	889	995	860	667	3 272	1 793	161
Living with both parents	241	1 290	259	96	563	812	952	820	605	3 008	1 670	150
Percent of total	98.4	94.7	88.7	96.0	89.9	91.3	95.7	95.3	90.7	91.9	93.1	93.2
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	275	1 394	176	45	639	847	955	542	528	3 015	1 857	164
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	75	605	40	9	249	302	452	97	244	677	660	42
Construction	23	92	8	—	33	31	14	27	23	163	44	25
Manufacturing	12	332	70	5	123	179	235	234	65	1 027	544	24
Durable goods	6	299	48	5	84	115	214	41	49	788	406	24
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	—	28	3	—	25	11	41	16	—	234	48	7
Wholesale and retail trade	28	105	6	16	87	93	107	46	76	311	177	7
Personal services	6	10	—	—	9	38	10	10	33	63	54	5
Professional and related services	114	139	21	—	54	144	72	79	59	353	232	22
Other industries	17	83	22	15	59	49	24	33	28	187	98	12
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	13	21	—	4	17	18	32	5	6	34	26	7
Agriculture	9	16	—	—	11	9	18	—	6	28	21	7

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Oceana	Ogemaw	Ontonagon	Osceola	Oscoda	Otsego	Ottawa	Presque Isle	Roscommon
RACE												
Total	2 317	3 593	2 256	2 946	1 228	521	2 198	436	699	8 189	2 056	92
White	2 317	3 547	2 167	2 924	1 228	521	2 198	436	699	8 156	2 056	92
Negro	—	14	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Other races	—	32	16	22	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
AGE												
Male, all ages	1 290	1 893	1 173	1 486	666	295	1 196	245	364	4 261	1 107	59
Under 5 years	59	129	67	73	23	16	54	—	29	300	57	—
5 to 9 years	147	195	120	177	65	13	94	22	61	538	165	—
10 to 14 years	240	194	79	204	58	29	109	73	41	615	174	16
15 to 19 years	187	299	149	203	86	22	143	52	32	488	166	21
20 to 24 years	41	97	69	79	38	24	78	22	22	212	31	—
25 to 29 years	20	65	42	24	29	16	37	—	9	184	34	—
30 to 34 years	38	89	72	81	27	10	48	10	9	216	31	—
35 to 39 years	64	60	50	112	45	10	44	11	23	197	63	9
40 to 44 years	60	101	59	88	27	20	68	11	17	224	65	—
45 to 49 years	102	118	94	92	41	18	84	14	15	213	83	6
50 to 54 years	91	129	77	73	48	20	59	13	24	290	66	—
55 to 59 years	46	167	110	91	40	14	117	12	11	239	69	—
60 to 64 years	47	79	54	74	66	39	99	—	24	241	55	—
65 to 69 years	48	79	62	33	19	14	69	5	23	117	20	—
70 to 74 years	41	49	54	20	21	19	53	—	5	71	14	—
75 years and over	59	43	15	62	33	11	40	—	19	116	14	7
Under 18 years	573	743	388	608	208	75	351	135	147	1 799	495	37
21 years and over	647	1 044	734	807	419	210	776	98	201	2 257	540	22
65 years and over	148	171	131	115	73	44	162	5	47	304	48	7
Median age	21.5	27.5	34.2	26.5	35.8	41.9	39.0	17.6	24.3	24.5	19.7	...
Female, all ages	1 027	1 700	1 083	1 460	562	226	1 002	191	335	3 928	949	33
Under 5 years	60	95	47	87	23	13	60	10	30	250	121	—
5 to 9 years	160	195	111	172	42	21	83	39	63	516	91	9
10 to 14 years	83	237	105	229	57	16	93	22	28	558	134	—
15 to 19 years	97	170	108	198	65	36	103	44	37	515	155	—
20 to 24 years	73	32	40	35	40	26	29	—	3	188	18	—
25 to 29 years	21	97	67	52	33	—	39	15	16	158	22	—
30 to 34 years	59	68	52	89	23	5	54	8	5	205	43	4
35 to 39 years	70	81	38	94	23	16	57	5	30	235	72	7
40 to 44 years	75	96	61	92	43	4	46	5	5	208	65	—
45 to 49 years	65	137	88	102	58	12	66	21	30	285	65	6
50 to 54 years	44	137	88	72	39	21	103	15	12	235	47	—
55 to 59 years	64	108	67	89	30	13	89	7	32	213	45	—
60 to 64 years	63	91	89	45	35	21	81	—	7	150	34	—
65 to 69 years	22	64	54	28	36	9	61	—	10	87	10	7
70 to 74 years	31	16	32	36	15	4	15	—	6	34	—	—
75 years and over	40	76	36	40	—	9	23	—	21	91	27	—
Under 18 years	377	659	351	610	187	77	290	102	142	1 661	460	9
21 years and over	594	998	707	763	363	130	652	76	174	2 037	448	24
65 years and over	93	156	122	104	51	22	99	—	37	212	37	7
Median age	31.7	31.8	36.5	25.9	34.6	31.0	38.5	17.8	27.0	23.3	19.1	...
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	2 317	3 593	2 256	2 946	1 228	521	2 198	436	699	8 189	2 056	92
In households	2 317	3 593	2 256	2 946	1 228	521	2 198	436	699	8 189	2 056	92
Head of household	609	1 008	649	765	371	130	664	79	150	1 141	435	22
Family head	551	921	567	737	328	119	620	74	141	1 028	394	22
Primary individual	58	87	82	28	43	11	44	—	9	152	41	—
Wife of head	489	846	519	649	273	101	529	68	134	1 795	361	24
Other relative of head	1 213	1 706	1 018	1 487	572	279	961	282	410	4 279	1 260	39
Not related to head	6	33	70	45	12	11	44	—	5	40	—	7
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	1 170	1 950	1 361	1 489	731	305	1 352	152	353	4 009	944	46
No school years completed	5	5	5	17	—	6	6	—	—	22	9	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	32	38	21	—	24	14	21	—	14	29	59	7
5 to 7 years	62	119	83	—	50	73	142	4	55	262	144	—
8 years	301	548	173	351	249	78	425	29	98	1 436	366	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	228	411	283	317	147	33	205	31	45	864	126	6
4 years	387	651	511	560	178	74	342	55	95	1 018	197	26
College: 1 to 3 years	94	112	154	106	45	27	120	17	36	214	28	—
4 years or more	61	66	115	55	38	—	91	16	10	144	15	—
Median school years completed	11.4	10.9	12.2	11.8	9.9	8.8	10.2	12.2	9.6	9.9	8.7	...
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	145	172	94	186	66	15	103	10	35	429	132	7
Children ever born	592	686	350	766	323	63	324	55	187	1 688	654	21
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 083	3 988	—	4 118	—	—	3 146	—	—	3 935	4 955	—
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN												
Total, under 18 years old	950	1 402	739	1 218	395	152	641	237	289	3 460	955	46
Living with both parents	873	1 285	664	1 058	369	152	597	200	266	3 410	898	39
Percent of total	91.9	91.7	89.9	86.9	93.4	100.0	93.1	84.4	92.0	98.6	94.0	...
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	686	1 284	942	1 033	479	212	866	136	205	3 032	600	12
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	163	450	276	381	235	106	336	40	48	981	320	—
Construction	20	46	45	30	26	19	25	11	5	166	45	—
Manufacturing	242	366	247	384	65	9	253	22	53	843	105	—
Durable goods	179	223	232	278	46	4	132	22	49	690	82	—
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	25	41	50	12	12	—	33	—	6	127	12	—
Wholesale and retail trade	81	116	108	53	35	11	80	29	56	380	16	—
Personal services	—	21	22	—	—	—	18	7	20	103	—	—
Professional and related services	71	180	83	103	78	28	89	16	12	320	21	—
Other industries	84	64	111	58	28	45	32	—	5	112	81	12
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	7	19	27	5	—	6	—	—	77	28	—
Agriculture	—	7	14	27	5	—	—	—	—	52	23	—

Table 136. Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Saginaw	St. Clair	St. Joseph	Sanilac	Schoolcraft	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Van Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne	Wexford
RACE											
Total	11 412	4 649	4 396	8 771	336	6 730	7 719	6 072	7 209	1 527	776
White	11 389	4 562	4 356	8 771	336	6 720	7 703	5 884	7 179	1 513	776
Negro	—	7	40	—	—	5	16	188	9	14	—
Other races	23	80	—	—	—	5	—	—	21	—	—
AGE											
Male, all ages											
Total	5 850	2 521	2 327	4 616	147	3 298	3 987	3 097	3 713	758	412
Under 5 years	404	186	140	362	18	222	266	162	205	10	42
5 to 9 years	637	249	255	526	22	287	306	258	290	80	38
10 to 14 years	845	269	239	532	12	400	402	425	459	81	62
15 to 19 years	595	304	280	530	4	374	427	362	392	94	47
20 to 24 years	344	167	120	210	6	135	172	173	218	46	10
25 to 29 years	227	109	111	158	16	132	145	111	153	32	11
30 to 34 years	212	90	110	247	10	139	201	141	122	24	19
35 to 39 years	247	119	89	192	—	163	172	140	178	26	13
40 to 44 years	319	98	154	267	6	238	251	200	254	29	26
45 to 49 years	358	174	145	277	—	192	284	214	196	52	19
50 to 54 years	370	149	133	305	15	256	267	228	291	60	13
55 to 59 years	359	178	221	355	17	207	272	188	254	63	41
60 to 64 years	312	157	104	245	5	147	193	138	196	62	16
65 to 69 years	241	93	45	184	6	146	94	172	172	33	17
70 to 74 years	136	79	84	122	5	100	127	64	148	15	11
75 years and over	244	100	97	104	5	145	156	199	185	51	27
Under 18 years	2 275	930	794	1 798	56	1 158	1 520	1 087	1 279	223	174
21 years and over	3 251	1 453	1 369	2 608	91	1 975	2 348	1 867	2 316	483	223
65 years and over	621	272	226	410	16	406	429	357	505	99	55
Median age	27.2	28.9	30.8	29.7	28.6	33.6	31.9	32.0	35.5	37.3	28.2
Female, all ages											
Total	5 562	2 128	2 069	4 155	189	3 432	3 732	2 975	3 496	769	364
Under 5 years	409	105	156	279	45	261	164	186	186	41	30
5 to 9 years	551	269	224	394	44	281	397	284	269	35	29
10 to 14 years	720	258	171	573	22	400	501	350	414	61	54
15 to 19 years	603	196	208	464	5	376	376	357	367	129	30
20 to 24 years	245	109	91	181	—	132	166	130	178	47	8
25 to 29 years	238	95	123	146	22	130	156	128	140	25	5
30 to 34 years	258	114	99	217	—	193	191	147	162	18	15
35 to 39 years	315	111	94	242	6	161	233	173	240	33	25
40 to 44 years	328	123	147	233	4	217	248	249	270	46	33
45 to 49 years	336	150	162	304	10	206	247	138	255	71	15
50 to 54 years	339	156	126	270	4	270	240	204	186	74	24
55 to 59 years	359	154	150	342	11	239	270	153	244	51	34
60 to 64 years	252	89	77	201	—	177	160	199	213	56	17
65 to 69 years	187	105	99	129	5	90	126	64	130	32	5
70 to 74 years	155	39	79	74	—	134	63	115	94	28	19
75 years and over	267	55	63	106	11	165	194	98	148	22	21
Under 18 years	2 104	742	706	1 563	111	1 205	1 364	1 093	1 095	215	135
21 years and over	3 237	1 273	1 282	2 409	73	2 091	2 264	1 785	2 201	498	221
65 years and over	609	199	241	309	16	389	383	277	372	82	45
Median age	30.3	31.4	33.1	30.9	11.3	33.5	32.8	31.8	35.7	39.3	37.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	11 412	4 649	4 396	8 771	336	6 730	7 719	6 072	7 209	1 527	776
In households	11 412	4 649	4 396	8 771	336	6 730	7 719	6 072	7 209	1 527	776
Head of household	3 207	1 272	1 291	2 459	70	1 989	2 234	1 702	2 159	459	214
Family head	2 806	1 120	1 166	2 255	70	1 750	1 983	1 521	1 929	402	197
Primary individual	401	152	125	204	—	239	251	181	250	57	17
Wife of head	2 497	1 008	1 057	1 992	61	1 664	1 819	1 396	1 769	384	179
Other relative of head	5 672	2 258	1 991	4 193	205	3 012	3 614	2 866	3 160	675	370
Not related to head	36	111	57	127	—	65	52	108	121	9	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total, 25 years old and over	6 059	2 537	2 512	4 720	158	3 862	4 342	3 385	4 231	903	426
No school years completed	53	30	9	23	—	2	30	71	29	5	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	142	68	22	108	—	31	143	110	37	34	6
5 to 7 years	492	159	136	284	11	217	340	196	276	108	28
8 years	2 032	644	544	1 278	47	1 019	1 246	509	1 060	212	132
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 031	451	532	732	49	698	666	661	630	131	81
4 years	1 830	891	928	1 839	46	1 339	1 560	1 216	1 375	304	106
College: 1 to 3 years	312	141	173	281	5	349	271	416	465	44	47
4 years or more	167	153	168	175	—	207	86	206	359	65	20
Median school years completed	9.9	11.4	12.0	11.7	10.3	11.8	10.9	12.1	12.1	11.1	10.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	623	234	241	464	10	378	458	415	479	74	58
Children ever born	2 486	928	914	1 777	40	1 331	1 704	1 546	1 604	227	206
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 990	3 966	3 793	3 830	...	3 521	3 721	3 725	3 349	...	...
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN											
Total, under 18 years old	4 379	1 672	1 500	3 361	167	2 363	2 884	2 180	2 374	438	309
Living with both parents	4 072	1 518	1 418	3 123	153	2 252	2 688	1 988	2 175	422	280
Percent of total	93.0	90.8	94.5	92.9	91.6	95.3	93.2	91.2	91.6	96.3	90.6
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 661	1 603	1 827	3 402	89	2 474	2 385	2 384	3 138	636	205
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	990	498	491	1 565	17	629	575	765	995	143	62
Construction	178	101	80	139	—	91	83	139	168	27	16
Manufacturing	1 277	551	684	865	16	786	798	711	692	213	45
Durable goods	1 004	389	410	553	16	675	682	435	557	186	25
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	101	49	48	111	10	97	119	65	92	48	5
Wholesale and retail trade	488	179	180	231	14	331	272	266	373	81	9
Personal services	65	—	55	72	—	54	44	73	101	12	10
Professional and related services	316	157	164	244	11	368	344	234	558	76	37
Other industries	246	68	125	175	21	118	150	131	159	36	21
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	61	14	4	76	—	40	25	36	54	5	5
Agriculture	46	14	4	76	—	26	17	26	39	—	5

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Alcona	Alger	Allegan	Alpena	Antrim	Arenac	Baraga	Barry	Bay	Benzie	Berrien	Branch
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	350	192	2 647	497	409	554	108	1 581	2 717	197	2 778	1 944
Labor force	211	157	2 218	385	324	394	84	1 226	2 013	137	2 130	1 585
Percent of total	60.3	81.8	83.8	77.5	79.2	71.1	77.8	74.1	74.1	69.5	76.7	80.7
Civilian labor force	211	157	2 218	385	324	394	84	1 226	2 013	137	2 130	1 585
Employed	195	153	2 157	361	324	372	84	1 167	1 851	127	2 083	1 530
Unemployed	16	4	61	24	—	22	—	59	162	10	47	55
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	2.5	2.8	6.2	—	5.6	—	4.8	8.0	7.3	2.2	3.5
Not in labor force	139	35	429	112	85	160	24	355	704	60	648	379
Under 65 years	82	20	251	71	55	111	24	225	444	34	362	209
65 years and over	57	15	178	41	30	49	—	130	260	26	286	170
Female, 16 years old and over	298	145	2 487	470	389	474	102	1 427	2 571	213	2 591	1 962
Labor force	79	32	908	88	102	165	27	510	830	134	907	747
Percent of total	26.5	22.1	36.5	18.7	26.2	34.8	26.5	35.7	32.5	62.9	35.0	38.1
Civilian labor force	79	32	908	88	102	165	27	510	830	134	907	747
Employed	69	29	854	79	95	145	27	496	791	123	873	674
Unemployed	10	3	54	9	7	20	—	14	39	11	34	73
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	5.9	...	6.9	12.1	—	2.7	4.7	8.2	3.7	9.8
Not in labor force	219	113	1 579	382	287	309	75	917	1 727	79	1 684	1 215
Under 65 years	177	81	1 330	332	244	247	51	742	1 467	37	1 249	911
65 years and over	42	32	249	50	43	62	20	175	260	42	435	304
Male, 14 and 15 years old	15	—	210	62	73	56	20	152	209	17	209	76
Labor force	—	—	15	10	10	19	—	24	33	5	39	6
Female, 14 and 15 years old	18	35	219	48	47	31	10	91	217	10	198	163
Labor force	—	—	17	12	—	—	—	12	4	4	36	5
Male, 16 to 21 years old	53	35	439	85	80	73	10	243	616	18	413	256
Not enrolled in school	18	14	209	17	11	33	5	41	216	12	76	71
Not high school graduate	6	9	59	4	11	17	5	24	36	12	20	22
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	25	4	5	5	—	24	26	5	6	17
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	195	153	2 157	361	324	372	84	1 167	1 851	127	2 083	1 530
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12	—	75	4	—	4	—	73	70	—	86	38
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	—	36	8	8	5	6	38	26	9	73	74
Sales workers	—	—	29	5	4	—	—	7	20	—	23	51
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	88	—	9	10	—	19	41	7	91	45
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	48	5	397	86	48	49	15	249	373	12	330	285
Operatives, including transport	29	27	430	60	83	147	15	236	598	6	470	333
Laborers, except farm	39	14	83	39	22	10	5	64	144	—	65	92
Farmers and farm managers	47	92	829	124	139	114	28	403	430	66	715	472
Form laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	27	—	11	6	10	8	32	—	21	5
Form laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	4	5	126	18	—	6	5	34	73	22	130	52
Service workers, including private household	11	5	37	17	—	21	—	36	44	5	79	83
Female employed, 16 years old and over	69	29	854	79	95	145	27	496	791	123	873	674
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18	—	84	20	7	17	—	88	103	34	117	94
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	24	—	—	7	—	9	10	6	30	6
Sales workers	6	—	27	—	—	5	—	23	82	—	43	38
Clerical and kindred workers	11	9	135	17	13	29	5	145	268	18	238	213
Operatives, including transport	11	—	244	6	45	33	—	81	95	15	145	165
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	68	5	—	6	—	15	26	7	41	16
Farmers and farm managers	—	15	45	11	—	6	6	22	19	—	49	—
Form laborers, unpaid family workers	—	—	8	10	5	—	—	9	8	—	41	6
Form laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	—	19	—	4	5	—	14	8	—	12	11
Service workers, except private household	19	5	174	5	15	31	11	80	149	12	97	120
Private household workers	4	—	26	5	6	6	—	10	23	6	20	5
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	15	10	10	19	—	20	33	5	39	6
Farm workers	—	—	15	4	10	—	—	5	21	5	16	—
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	6	—	19	—	15	12	—	23	6
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	17	8	—	—	—	12	4	4	36	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	23	—
Nonfarm workers	—	—	17	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	13	5
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS												
All families	271	112	1 962	369	289	405	94	1 177	1 862	144	2 025	1 546
Less than \$1,000	13	—	86	4	9	5	6	15	37	4	66	47
\$1,000 to \$1,999	27	5	80	19	10	5	9	39	62	4	92	59
\$2,000 to \$2,999	17	—	54	18	10	40	15	64	83	4	113	53
\$3,000 to \$3,999	18	10	68	17	15	42	10	54	11	11	111	45
\$4,000 to \$4,999	31	5	131	43	17	12	9	47	75	26	73	90
\$5,000 to \$5,999	31	5	131	41	36	6	5	106	84	6	125	124
\$6,000 to \$6,999	23	26	92	32	11	33	9	84	119	6	118	76
\$7,000 to \$7,999	25	9	112	49	34	37	9	81	107	6	160	83
\$8,000 to \$8,999	18	—	178	32	38	36	—	96	147	—	125	112
\$9,000 to \$9,999	18	15	172	39	20	40	—	59	160	4	148	139
\$10,000 to \$10,999	20	9	310	24	27	63	—	226	282	11	226	164
\$11,000 to \$11,999	9	—	290	9	25	37	27	135	247	28	358	270
\$12,000 to \$12,999	6	6	264	29	26	39	—	151	318	15	275	245
\$13,000 to \$13,999	9	—	34	12	11	10	—	55	82	5	30	34
\$14,000 to \$14,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	5
\$15,000 to \$15,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$16,000 to \$16,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$17,000 to \$17,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$18,000 to \$18,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$19,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$20,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$21,000 to \$21,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$22,000 to \$22,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$23,000 to \$23,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$24,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$25,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$26,000 to \$26,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$27,000 to \$27,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$28,000 to \$28,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$29,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$5 952	\$6 577	\$9 517	\$7 214	\$8 066	\$8 625	...	\$9 636	\$10 021	\$6 500	\$9 199	\$9 604
Mean income	\$6 725	\$7 321	\$9 814	\$8 173	\$8 809	\$9 305	...	\$10 374	\$11 289	\$8 324	\$9 672	\$10 349
Families with female head	16	5	59	8	12	27	36	69	101	4	77	52
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	310	123	2 203	398	357	427	103	1 328	2 020	180	2 347	1 743
Mean income	\$5 677	\$6 365	\$8 902	\$7 041	\$7 329	\$8 417	\$4 833	\$8 802	\$9 556	\$4 921	\$8 316	\$8 980
Mean income	\$6 246	\$6 767	\$9 099	\$7 883	\$7 470	\$9 044	\$5 961	\$9 569	\$10 614	\$7 443	\$8 909	\$9 538
All unrelated individuals	39	11	241	29	68	22	9	151	158	36	322	197
Mean income	...	...	\$2 230	...	...	...	...	\$1 986	\$1 769	...	\$2 558	\$2 173
Mean income	...	...	\$3 272	...	...	...	...	\$3 297	\$2 670	...	\$3 184	\$3 170
Female unrelated individuals	17	—	138	11	30	5	4	59	113	31	140	121
Mean income	...	...	\$1 972	...	...	...	...	\$2 760	...	...	\$3 878	\$2 805
Per capita income of persons	\$2 054	\$1 828	\$2 628	\$2 060	\$2 071	\$2 52						

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Calhoun	Cass	Charlevoix	Cheboygan	Chippewa	Clare	Clinton	Crawford	Delta	Dickinson	Eaton	Emmet
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 248	1 357	308	351	444	406	2 858	29	266	134	2 332	246
Labor force	1 785	1 016	213	241	311	304	2 304	11	214	110	1 656	152
Percent of total	79.4	74.9	69.2	68.7	70.0	74.9	80.5	...	80.5	82.1	79.6	61.8
Civilian labor force	1 780	1 016	213	241	311	304	2 294	11	214	110	1 650	152
Employed	1 725	1 000	213	226	252	299	2 210	11	200	99	1 792	139
Unemployed	55	16	—	15	59	5	84	—	14	11	58	13
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	1.6	—	6.2	19.0	1.6	3.7	—	6.5	10.0	3.1	8.6
Not in labor force	463	341	95	110	133	102	554	18	52	24	476	94
Under 65 years	250	170	29	62	117	82	283	18	36	13	263	56
65 years and over	213	171	66	48	16	20	271	—	16	11	213	38
Female, 16 years old and over	2 322	1 362	303	321	348	418	2 670	19	253	102	2 218	269
Labor force	899	461	107	92	99	162	887	19	85	21	756	104
Percent of total	38.7	33.8	35.3	28.7	28.4	38.8	33.2	...	33.6	20.6	34.1	38.7
Civilian labor force	899	461	107	92	99	162	887	19	85	21	756	104
Employed	863	421	101	72	93	148	842	13	85	21	723	85
Unemployed	36	40	6	20	6	14	45	6	—	—	33	19
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	8.7	5.6	...	...	8.6	5.1	...	—	—	4.4	18.3
Not in labor force	1 423	901	196	229	249	256	1 783	—	168	81	1 462	165
Under 65 years	1 090	654	145	189	213	214	1 489	—	154	76	1 100	131
65 years and over	333	247	51	40	36	42	294	—	14	5	362	34
Male, 14 and 15 years old	183	91	6	41	54	26	277	5	41	8	185	11
Labor force	31	7	—	4	6	4	47	—	13	—	39	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	171	60	18	19	41	38	282	—	41	15	172	18
Labor force	5	12	—	—	—	—	18	—	8	6	11	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	363	234	28	54	105	68	474	16	57	14	340	26
Not enrolled in school	95	96	17	15	13	10	94	—	—	7	118	10
Not high school graduate	14	29	—	5	—	—	35	—	—	—	36	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	13	—	5	—	—	24	—	—	—	20	—
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 725	1 000	213	226	252	299	2 210	11	200	99	1 792	139
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	57	60	—	—	—	22	100	—	8	—	100	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	49	44	—	11	—	23	111	—	10	—	77	16
Sales workers	46	12	5	—	10	5	53	—	—	5	39	—
Clerical and kindred workers	58	10	6	7	4	5	64	—	12	3	55	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	276	227	43	41	51	44	379	—	21	—	449	15
Operatives, including transport	463	218	20	76	30	73	416	6	39	18	368	5
Laborers, except farm	93	38	—	18	36	17	95	—	4	11	93	17
Farmers and farm managers	474	310	97	63	64	96	783	—	94	23	488	66
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	38	10	6	—	—	6	52	—	11	14	35	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	52	44	21	10	—	10	72	—	6	7	23	4
Service workers, including private household	99	27	15	—	10	10	85	5	3	10	65	11
Female employed, 16 years old and over	863	421	101	72	93	148	842	13	85	21	723	85
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	131	74	7	5	23	27	135	—	—	5	86	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	33	17	—	9	—	4	27	—	—	—	24	—
Sales workers	43	26	6	—	6	—	75	—	7	—	58	—
Clerical and kindred workers	231	73	33	14	26	12	295	13	29	6	318	39
Operatives, including transport	149	116	21	21	4	49	71	—	19	4	90	12
Other blue-collar workers	15	38	—	—	—	4	9	—	—	—	20	—
Farmers and farm managers	29	11	—	—	—	20	25	—	15	—	20	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	36	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	10	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	4	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	16	—
Service workers, except private household	147	36	18	21	21	32	160	—	6	6	76	11
Private household workers	45	14	—	11	—	—	38	—	—	—	5	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	31	7	—	4	6	4	47	—	13	—	39	—
Farm workers	17	7	—	—	6	—	42	—	13	—	23	—
Nonfarm workers	14	—	—	4	—	4	5	—	—	—	16	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	6	—	—	—	—	13	—	8	6	11	—
Farm workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	6	—
Nonfarm workers	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	5	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS												
All families	1 719	998	249	255	297	331	2 085	13	195	90	1 760	204
Less than \$1,000	24	31	13	—	18	14	84	—	14	—	28	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	50	43	—	6	22	—	56	—	17	—	65	11
\$2,000 to \$2,999	45	61	36	5	18	27	61	—	5	—	82	16
\$3,000 to \$3,999	93	50	—	20	10	39	92	—	19	6	78	4
\$4,000 to \$4,999	93	48	19	17	19	17	95	—	5	9	74	31
\$5,000 to \$5,999	61	38	33	28	10	15	132	—	6	4	97	18
\$6,000 to \$6,999	108	45	17	24	24	22	125	—	26	20	137	26
\$7,000 to \$7,999	135	55	13	49	21	43	104	—	6	6	110	4
\$8,000 to \$8,999	140	60	5	11	33	30	158	—	10	15	153	20
\$9,000 to \$9,999	135	78	15	6	34	32	108	—	23	—	114	5
\$10,000 to \$11,999	230	151	43	28	20	30	266	6	23	17	191	26
\$12,000 to \$14,999	212	97	23	4	50	20	333	—	20	4	249	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	307	207	27	30	18	36	361	7	21	4	309	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	82	29	—	5	—	6	95	—	—	5	68	8
\$50,000 or more	4	5	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	5	5
Median income	\$9 819	\$9 872	\$7 115	\$7 112	\$8 197	\$7 733	\$10 207	...	\$7 917	...	\$9 491	\$6 462
Mean income	\$11 174	\$10 646	\$7 891	\$8 487	\$7 991	\$8 667	\$11 331	...	\$8 320	...	\$10 843	\$10 059
Families with female head	102	35	5	13	11	13	103	—	18	5	55	10
Mean income	\$10 967	...	...	...	...	...	\$7 908	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	2 065	1 149	276	272	340	360	2 321	13	208	106	1 985	227
Mean income	\$8 755	\$9 199	\$6 941	\$6 875	\$7 619	\$7 395	\$9 218	...	\$6 962	\$6 900	\$8 830	\$6 288
Mean income	\$9 883	\$9 846	\$7 550	\$8 082	\$7 421	\$8 179	\$10 454	...	\$7 926	\$8 137	\$10 215	\$9 374
All unrelated individuals	346	151	27	17	43	29	236	—	13	16	225	23
Mean income	\$2 907	\$2 603	...	...	...	...	\$1 846	...	...	...	\$2 229	...
Mean income	\$3 472	\$4 559	...	...	...	...	\$2 700	...	...	...	\$5 301	...
Female unrelated individuals	206	91	21	12	4	25	111	—	—	5	107	13
Mean income	\$2 922	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 126	...	...	...	\$2 222	...
Per capita income of persons	\$3 198	\$3 124	\$2 520	\$2 270	\$1 981	\$2 151	\$2 779	...	\$1 925	\$2 127	\$3 185	\$2 664
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	85	97	31	23	53	29	185	—	36	4	118	21
Percent of all families	4.9	9.7	12.4	9.0	17.8	8.8	8.9	—	18.5	—	6.7	10.8
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 566	...	...	...	\$1 267	...
Families with female head	14	—	—	7	—	—	21	—	7	—	6	—
Unrelated individuals	89	52	16	—	20	5	118	—	9	11	89	10
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.7	34.4	...	...	...	...	50.0	...	...	...	39.6	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$828	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	427	373	141	131	199	170	827	—	151	39	504	80
Percent of all persons	6.7	10.3	17.1	13.8	15.5	12.5	9.5	—	17.2	9.6	8.0	10.0
Related children under 18 years	145	98	56	71	83	102	290	—	85	19	137	22
Percent living with both parents	88.3	...	...	...	...	...	75.9	...	...	...	92.0	...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Genesee	Gladwin	Gogebic	Grand Traverse	Grafton	Hillsdale	Houghton	Huron	Ingham	Ionia	Iosco	Iron
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 838	552	131	622	2 506	2 323	327	3 295	2 121	1 966	387	121
Labor force	1 355	442	105	475	1 788	1 800	247	2 469	1 626	1 596	290	64
Percent of total	73.7	80.1	80.2	76.4	71.3	77.5	75.5	74.9	76.7	81.2	74.9	52.9
Civilian labor force	1 351	442	105	475	1 788	1 800	247	2 469	1 626	1 596	290	64
Employed	1 317	437	105	453	1 680	1 713	186	2 327	1 552	1 534	284	53
Unemployed	34	5	—	22	108	87	61	142	74	62	6	11
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	1.1	—	4.6	6.0	4.8	24.7	5.8	4.6	3.9	2.1	—
Not in labor force	483	110	26	147	718	523	80	826	495	370	97	57
Under 65 years	16	71	16	111	381	274	65	550	311	216	56	39
65 years and over	218	39	10	36	337	249	15	276	184	154	41	18
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	1 872	538	88	620	2 406	2 213	220	2 956	1 956	1 839	329	117
Labor force	617	200	27	225	799	771	30	774	555	555	110	22
Percent of total	33.0	37.2	—	36.3	33.2	34.8	13.6	26.2	36.1	30.2	33.4	18.8
Civilian labor force	617	200	27	225	799	771	30	774	555	555	110	22
Employed	590	179	27	192	769	723	26	733	687	531	106	22
Unemployed	27	21	—	33	30	48	4	41	19	24	4	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	10.5	—	14.7	3.8	6.2	—	5.3	2.7	4.3	3.6	—
Not in labor force	1 255	338	61	395	1 607	1 442	190	2 182	1 250	1 284	219	95
Under 65 years	962	295	54	338	1 205	1 011	190	1 827	972	1 049	182	74
65 years and over	293	43	7	57	402	431	—	355	278	235	37	21
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	121	43	12	79	174	130	41	273	152	172	35	17
Labor force	4	5	—	6	5	10	3	28	40	25	13	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	192	31	6	38	199	174	30	259	131	137	5	5
Labor force	9	7	—	5	6	39	10	28	7	10	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school	89	49	5	27	116	129	32	170	147	86	17	—
Not high school graduate	5	21	5	11	14	76	—	51	43	11	8	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	12	—	11	9	41	—	22	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 317	437	105	453	1 680	1 713	186	2 327	1 552	1 534	284	53
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	68	9	—	16	62	55	—	30	69	36	6	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	66	14	—	22	71	61	6	88	66	55	11	6
Sales workers	40	10	5	14	58	36	11	47	56	24	11	—
Clerical and kindred workers	38	35	—	11	79	59	—	50	50	26	4	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	343	77	18	85	293	288	25	336	223	220	39	7
Operatives, including transport	344	86	18	69	435	335	17	374	264	254	87	14
Laborers, except farm	88	27	11	14	70	86	13	68	64	62	12	—
Farmers and farm managers	229	140	36	132	466	640	77	1 113	521	690	84	26
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	30	12	—	6	15	11	—	80	25	30	13	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	11	19	14	51	65	54	21	103	113	83	13	—
Service workers, including private household	60	8	3	33	77	84	5	38	101	54	10	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	590	179	27	192	769	723	26	733	687	531	106	22
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	88	49	—	25	141	92	6	127	145	107	13	10
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	—	—	13	21	21	—	6	12	5	6	—
Sales workers	31	12	5	20	71	69	—	35	47	13	13	—
Clerical and kindred workers	184	67	—	27	202	205	—	112	245	154	26	6
Operatives, including transport	99	10	10	38	98	134	—	127	82	83	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	17	—	—	18	18	23	—	39	11	25	2	—
Farmers and farm managers	18	12	5	12	16	10	—	63	36	23	—	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	11	16	—	6	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	112	19	—	40	192	149	11	186	67	97	40	—
Private household workers	27	4	7	13	10	16	5	22	15	19	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	4	5	—	6	5	10	3	28	35	25	13	—
Farm workers	4	5	—	6	5	5	3	24	35	25	10	—
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	9	7	—	5	6	39	6	13	7	10	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Nonfarm workers	9	7	—	5	6	39	6	13	—	10	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS												
All families	1 340	432	74	487	1 864	1 759	177	2 432	1 539	1 425	261	81
Less than \$1,000	24	24	5	20	62	49	17	158	24	27	11	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	26	11	—	29	82	91	11	117	35	48	15	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	45	27	5	28	63	163	13	163	42	55	22	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	50	31	7	41	126	80	27	222	66	116	12	18
\$4,000 to \$4,999	48	32	11	26	97	140	27	170	83	59	15	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	53	48	—	26	129	113	24	242	85	79	31	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	49	41	11	15	134	129	8	139	84	64	28	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	45	12	—	48	108	117	4	176	103	74	15	7
\$8,000 to \$8,999	55	53	5	31	155	126	9	151	76	161	21	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	91	16	5	22	126	108	5	125	94	113	12	12
\$10,000 to \$11,999	173	58	15	40	197	222	22	218	188	212	32	11
\$12,000 to \$14,999	205	46	—	71	236	199	4	240	216	185	23	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	374	33	10	83	304	198	7	280	351	180	21	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	89	—	—	7	45	24	4	28	72	46	3	—
\$50,000 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	20	6	—	—
Median income	\$12 161	\$7 167	—	\$8 339	\$8 845	\$7 979	\$4 932	\$7 028	\$10 824	\$9 261	\$6 875	—
Mean income	\$13 394	\$7 800	—	\$9 177	\$9 822	\$8 670	\$6 207	\$8 053	\$12 455	\$10 313	\$7 837	—
Families with female head	56	34	10	8	34	88	—	142	66	31	2	7
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$6 125	—	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	1 490	496	94	556	2 152	1 953	225	2 687	1 760	1 594	331	81
Mean income	\$11 318	\$6 415	—	\$7 500	\$8 101	\$7 391	\$4 409	\$6 356	\$9 667	\$8 708	\$6 089	—
Mean income	\$12 333	\$7 065	—	\$8 170	\$8 945	\$8 084	\$5 546	\$7 549	\$11 170	\$9 497	\$6 852	—
All unrelated individuals	150	64	20	69	288	194	48	255	221	169	70	—
Mean income	\$1 648	—	—	—	\$2 245	\$1 875	—	\$1 635	\$1 693	\$1 396	—	—
Mean income	\$2 850	—	—	—	\$3 272	\$2 792	—	\$2 743	\$2 222	\$2 615	—	—
Female unrelated individuals	104	24	—	34	190	98	5	131	133	91	22	—
Mean income	\$2 432	—	—	—	\$3 292	—	—	\$2 313	\$1 932	—	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$3 428	\$2 231	\$2 475	\$2 435	\$2 775	\$2 510	\$1 606	\$2 073	\$3 320	\$2 644	\$2 267	\$2 021
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	70	39	5	64	179	207	51	454	89	102	37	13
Percent of all families	5.2	9.0	—	13.1	9.6	11.8	28.8	18.7	5.8	7.2	14.2	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	\$1 087	\$1 102	—	\$1 526	—	\$1 718	—	—
Families with female head	8	—	—	4	—	19	—	31	14	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	67	32	—	56	115	95	15	126	107	84	34	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.7	—	—	—	39.9	—	—	49.4	48.4	49.7	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	\$818	—	—	\$1 016	\$1 063	—	—	—
Persons	319	118	10	314	625	766	206	2 067	395	523	192	60
Percent of all persons	5.9	7.6	3.4	17.2	8.9	12.2	26.4	21.2	6.7	9.2	19.3	18.9
Related children under 18 years	76	14	—	107	130	126	65	871	84	210	80	36
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	100.0	96.9	98.2	—	91.8	—	89.0	—	—

*Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Isabella	Jackson	Kalamazoo	Kalkoska	Kent	Keweenaw	Lake	Lapeer	Leelanau	Lenawee	Livingston	Luce
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 647	1 997	1 484	52	2 585	—	226	2 136	597	3 016	1 467	17
Labor force	1 264	1 598	1 161	32	2 004	—	151	1 655	403	2 354	1 209	17
Percent of total	76.7	80.0	78.2	...	77.5	—	66.8	77.5	67.5	78.1	82.4	...
Civilian labor force	1 258	1 598	1 156	32	1 999	—	151	1 655	403	2 354	1 209	17
Employed	1 172	1 558	1 128	26	1 916	—	127	1 606	363	2 289	1 172	17
Unemployed	86	40	28	6	83	—	24	49	40	65	37	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	2.5	2.4	...	4.2	—	15.9	3.0	9.9	2.8	3.1	—
Not in labor force	383	399	323	20	581	—	75	481	194	662	258	—
Under 65 years	255	195	146	15	308	—	29	285	139	390	136	—
65 years and over	128	204	177	5	273	—	46	196	55	272	122	—
Female, 16 years old and over	1 470	1 972	1 540	45	2 447	—	186	1 779	568	3 048	1 340	20
Labor force	630	695	568	12	794	—	50	524	176	1 027	373	16
Percent of total	42.9	35.2	36.9	...	32.4	—	26.9	29.5	31.0	33.7	27.8	...
Civilian labor force	630	695	568	12	794	—	50	524	176	1 027	373	16
Employed	616	660	559	12	767	—	50	507	170	990	356	16
Unemployed	14	35	9	—	27	—	—	17	6	37	17	—
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	5.0	1.6	—	3.4	—	—	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.6	—
Not in labor force	840	1 277	972	33	1 653	—	136	1 255	392	2 021	967	4
Under 65 years	715	930	715	27	1 318	—	97	1 049	342	1 547	852	4
65 years and over	125	347	257	6	335	—	39	206	50	474	115	—
Male, 14 and 15 years old	156	124	129	11	225	—	—	182	74	264	135	4
Labor force	22	21	49	—	60	—	—	48	7	29	27	4
Female, 14 and 15 years old	144	155	104	3	219	—	22	163	57	247	145	—
Labor force	43	5	10	—	31	—	5	7	6	20	27	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	363	302	273	6	570	—	22	397	116	419	246	—
Not enrolled in school	103	100	51	—	184	—	11	126	21	112	58	—
Not high school graduate	17	11	7	—	9	—	—	36	10	5	6	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	12	—	4	—	4	—	—	19	—	5	—	—
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 172	1 558	1 128	26	1 916	—	127	1 606	363	2 289	1 172	17
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	92	91	97	—	67	—	—	47	35	113	78	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	41	49	43	—	81	—	—	56	12	80	90	5
Sales workers	11	39	55	—	54	—	—	24	—	77	56	—
Clerical and kindred workers	35	49	34	—	68	—	6	46	9	52	32	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	178	349	176	14	315	—	24	259	89	397	167	—
Operatives, including transport	206	340	158	4	341	—	18	272	41	652	162	—
Laborers, except farm	30	35	67	—	65	—	12	40	5	86	33	—
Farmers and farm managers	385	442	363	8	615	—	45	533	112	591	408	12
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	48	18	9	—	51	—	—	14	8	28	27	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	80	67	48	—	178	—	11	243	38	91	96	—
Service workers, including private household	66	79	78	—	81	—	—	72	14	122	23	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	616	660	559	12	767	—	50	507	170	990	356	16
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	59	106	110	—	133	—	—	107	28	131	55	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	16	14	22	—	14	—	5	6	17	25	18	—
Sales workers	44	37	45	—	44	—	—	26	8	58	16	—
Clerical and kindred workers	147	240	120	4	218	—	15	128	28	303	84	5
Operatives, including transport	60	107	109	—	168	—	25	77	31	186	39	—
Other blue-collar workers	19	19	21	—	31	—	—	11	—	23	21	—
Farmers and farm managers	32	24	20	—	21	—	5	23	6	12	8	11
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	15	14	4	—	17	—	—	20	—	4	22	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	5	—	4	—	6	—	—	13	—	14	5	—
Service workers, except private household	184	87	66	—	109	—	—	85	40	203	63	—
Private household workers	35	12	21	—	6	—	—	11	12	31	25	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	22	21	39	—	60	—	—	43	7	24	27	4
Farm workers	22	10	33	—	56	—	—	43	—	20	27	4
Nonfarm workers	—	11	6	—	4	—	—	—	7	4	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	43	5	10	—	26	—	5	7	6	15	20	—
Farm workers	4	5	—	—	10	—	—	7	—	4	4	—
Nonfarm workers	39	—	5	—	16	—	5	—	6	15	16	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS												
All families	1 131	1 533	1 092	40	1 726	—	169	1 334	436	2 365	1 029	17
Less than \$1,000	16	29	33	—	35	—	18	39	22	20	30	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	42	38	20	9	22	—	13	60	28	65	15	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	83	51	49	—	86	—	11	64	33	119	42	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	71	66	49	—	77	—	9	49	26	117	39	6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	49	85	34	5	72	—	—	68	20	102	55	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	55	119	59	4	86	—	11	60	52	145	24	6
\$6,000 to \$6,999	74	80	70	14	50	—	41	77	37	150	80	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	61	40	27	4	167	—	—	70	20	179	65	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	45	124	88	—	102	—	12	120	15	118	90	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	53	123	54	—	88	—	23	97	5	212	65	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	170	180	93	4	206	—	9	211	43	353	130	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	178	217	166	—	257	—	—	186	72	322	142	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	175	294	232	—	367	—	13	180	36	401	166	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	59	63	86	—	91	—	5	43	18	45	68	5
\$50,000 or more	—	11	15	—	20	—	—	10	9	17	18	—
Median income	\$10 194	\$9 988	\$10 988	...	\$10 757	—	\$6 598	\$9 619	\$7 000	\$9 790	\$10 146	...
Mean income	\$10 664	\$11 451	\$13 080	...	\$12 281	—	\$7 338	\$10 314	\$9 858	\$10 610	\$12 557	...
Families with female head	32	75	56	—	69	—	18	37	24	140	43	—
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$7 249	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	1 240	1 719	1 303	46	1 935	—	191	1 773	475	2 652	1 176	17
Mean income	\$9 475	\$9 389	\$9 380	...	\$9 799	—	\$6 329	\$8 105	\$6 608	\$9 208	\$9 145	...
Unrelated individuals	109	186	211	6	209	—	22	439	39	287	147	—
Mean income	\$1 792	\$2 800	\$2 065	...	\$1 886	—	...	\$2 050	...	\$2 398	\$1 627	...
Female unrelated individuals	60	103	141	—	86	—	—	117	23	171	39	—
Mean income	...	\$2 915	\$3 482	...	...	...	...	\$2 931	...	\$3 020	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 628	\$3 129	\$3 572	\$1 384	\$2 947	—	\$2 010	\$2 550	\$2 356	\$2 963	\$3 239	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	99	87	81	9	73	—	42	149	85	145	67	—
Percent of all families	8.8	5.7	7.4	...	4.2	—	24.9	11.2	19.5	6.1	6.5	—
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 302	...	\$932	...	...
Families with female head	4	17	22	—	11	—	—	10	—	24	17	—
Unrelated individuals	58	58	92	6	92	—	22	179	23	106	75	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	53.2	31.2	43.6	...	44.0	—	...	40.8	...	36.9	51.0	—
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$888	...	\$842	...	...
Persons	511	398	443	24	373	—	166	707	365	594	352	—
Percent of all persons	10.7	6.8	10.5	14.5	5.0	—	27.4	11.8	19.8	6.7	8.6	—
Related children under 18 years	246	175	185	—	125	—	49	220	142	173	137	—
Percent living with both parents	90.2	76.0	83.2	—	84.8	—	...	91.4	100.0	79.2	94.2	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Mackinac	Macomb	Manistee	Marquette	Mason	Mecosta	Menominee	Midland	Missaukee	Monroe	Montcalm	Montmorency
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	317	1 423	217	68	703	852	849	697	568	3 170	1 796	259
Labor force	235	1 088	148	48	496	614	738	419	377	2 312	1 349	138
Percent of total	74.1	76.5	68.2	...	70.6	72.1	86.9	60.1	66.4	72.9	75.1	53.3
Civilian labor force	235	1 088	148	37	496	614	738	419	377	2 312	1 349	138
Employed	215	1 035	131	28	474	575	724	371	356	2 249	1 287	131
Unemployed	20	53	17	9	22	39	14	48	21	63	62	7
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	4.9	11.5	...	4.4	6.4	1.9	11.5	5.6	2.7	4.6	5.1
Not in labor force	82	335	69	20	207	238	111	278	191	858	447	121
Under 65 years	61	221	35	5	143	145	85	193	112	393	210	72
65 years and over	21	114	34	15	64	93	26	85	79	465	237	49
Female, 16 years old and over	196	1 353	185	49	626	781	714	673	506	3 130	1 711	196
Labor force	69	374	55	17	197	295	237	176	189	796	604	33
Percent of total	35.2	27.6	29.7	...	31.5	37.8	33.2	24.2	37.4	25.4	35.3	16.8
Civilian labor force	69	374	55	17	197	295	237	176	189	796	604	33
Employed	60	359	45	17	165	272	231	171	172	766	570	33
Unemployed	9	15	10	—	32	23	6	5	17	30	34	—
Percent of civilian labor force	...	4.0	...	...	16.2	7.8	2.5	2.8	9.0	3.8	5.6	—
Not in labor force	127	979	130	32	429	486	477	497	317	2 334	1 107	163
Under 65 years	110	784	101	32	347	361	422	427	246	1 724	853	135
65 years and over	17	195	29	—	82	125	55	70	71	610	254	28
Male, 14 and 15 years old	16	82	35	18	54	57	92	66	84	235	103	7
Labor force	—	21	—	4	17	5	—	—	—	42	14	7
Female, 14 and 15 years old	35	94	11	—	57	85	125	71	48	213	143	24
Labor force	13	—	—	—	13	14	5	6	—	—	20	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	70	286	15	8	148	100	134	166	104	530	277	29
Not enrolled in school	26	100	—	—	27	27	41	32	48	164	55	—
Not high school graduate	—	25	—	—	11	7	—	4	19	28	8	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	19	—	4	—
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	215	1 035	131	28	474	575	724	371	356	2 249	1 287	131
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	76	72	11	4	8	17	31	30	6	102	10	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	81	10	—	9	19	15	5	27	82	35	18
Sales workers	6	4	—	—	16	6	—	—	21	102	26	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5	15	17	—	10	10	5	29	4	86	42	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17	140	20	10	55	80	56	88	28	513	176	7
Operatives, including transport	30	152	16	6	103	101	154	63	45	536	310	23
Laborers, except farm	—	67	9	—	50	36	52	16	—	112	46	—
Formers and farm managers	46	381	32	—	187	201	327	73	203	522	479	56
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	8	39	—	—	6	22	20	17	—	28	28	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	10	63	—	4	30	45	46	7	17	62	75	6
Service workers, including private household	12	21	16	—	—	38	4	43	5	104	60	13
Female employed, 16 years old and over	60	359	45	17	165	272	231	171	172	766	570	33
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27	35	—	—	45	36	16	39	21	95	84	8
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	6	—	19	5	—	—	—	20	35	—
Sales workers	—	20	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	50	12	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5	80	19	—	39	58	54	67	43	227	147	5
Operatives, including transport	—	54	10	—	9	50	57	16	23	153	121	15
Other blue-collar workers	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	15	13	—
Farmers and farm managers	11	57	—	5	15	22	22	—	4	35	13	—
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	—	19	—	—	5	7	—	—	10	12	13	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	28	—	—	5	—	—	—	4	5	15	—
Service workers, except private household	17	58	6	6	15	69	42	35	17	114	93	—
Private household workers	—	4	—	—	—	15	—	—	33	40	27	5
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	21	—	4	17	5	18	—	—	34	6	7
Farm workers	—	16	—	—	6	5	18	—	—	28	6	7
Nonfarm workers	—	5	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	13	—	—	—	—	13	14	5	6	—	20	—
Farm workers	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	15	—
Nonfarm workers	4	—	—	—	—	9	14	5	—	—	5	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS												
All families	156	956	172	49	469	646	565	478	413	2 337	1 399	164
Less than \$1,000	—	23	5	9	—	31	13	9	30	65	17	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8	54	10	—	14	50	13	23	10	62	56	14
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7	50	5	6	15	44	28	31	42	95	72	33
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8	54	—	10	30	53	33	38	32	123	110	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	12	54	—	—	26	53	45	27	36	97	66	7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	23	48	8	—	52	40	43	22	27	115	113	24
\$6,000 to \$6,999	17	42	22	5	55	37	65	37	27	112	102	21
\$7,000 to \$7,999	25	88	12	—	34	62	39	19	28	144	149	27
\$8,000 to \$8,999	13	45	23	—	59	46	52	17	62	156	95	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5	64	18	—	31	23	29	4	21	142	61	7
\$10,000 to \$11,999	33	88	41	6	56	66	73	96	37	282	195	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999	—	104	18	9	35	64	46	64	34	347	158	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	193	4	4	54	54	75	79	21	452	172	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	39	6	—	8	19	11	12	6	129	33	7
\$50,000 or more	—	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	16	—	—
Median income	\$7 120	\$9 313	\$9 056	...	\$8 144	\$7 242	\$8 067	\$10 250	\$7 089	\$10 408	\$8 153	\$6 190
Mean income	\$7 494	\$11 642	\$9 733	...	\$8 994	\$8 396	\$9 141	\$9 970	\$7 373	\$11 711	\$9 210	\$7 291
Families with female head	—	44	4	5	30	25	10	14	7	185	35	5
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$7 309	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	259	1 099	186	59	531	726	605	532	470	2 735	1 578	189
Mean income	\$7 694	\$8 122	\$8 913	...	\$7 603	\$6 575	\$7 577	\$8 353	\$6 037	\$9 146	\$7 497	\$5 646
Mean income	\$7 797	\$10 591	\$9 506	...	\$8 508	\$7 762	\$8 662	\$9 219	\$6 719	\$10 459	\$8 398	\$6 607
All unrelated individuals	103	143	14	10	62	80	40	54	57	398	179	25
Mean income	\$12 336	\$1 900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 465	\$1 799	...
Mean income	\$8 257	\$3 568	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 110	\$2 055	...
Female unrelated individuals	6	91	—	—	37	37	14	44	18	254	89	—
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 996	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 847	\$2 990	\$2 619	\$1 583	\$2 403	\$2 334	\$2 143	\$2 425	\$1 907	\$3 119	\$2 600	\$2 158
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	8	106	15	14	29	91	52	44	56	181	116	24
Percent of all families	5.1	11.1	8.7	...	6.2	14.1	9.2	13.6	7.7	8.3	8.3	14.6
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 585	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 214	\$693	...
Families with female head	—	9	4	—	7	—	—	—	3	39	13	5
Unrelated individuals	16	58	—	4	26	28	15	13	31	139	57	15
Percent of all unrelated individuals	15.5	40.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.9	31.8	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$686	...	...
Persons	32	483	30	47	127	325	261	186	276	854	514	78
Percent of all persons	4.5	12.5	4.5	21.7	6.8	13.4	10.8	9.1	16.6	8.1	10.1	13.2
Related children under 18 years	—	177	5	14	31	97	145	75	136	227	206	20
Percent living with both parents	—	86.4	—	...	...	...	100.0	...	83.1	80.6	86.9	...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Muskegon	Newaygo	Oakland	Oceana	Ogemaw	Ontonagon	Osceola	Oscoda	Otsego	Ottawa	Presque Isle	Roscommon
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	802	1 329	846	961	514	231	908	133	227	2 706	678	36
Percent of total	71.3	80.1	84.5	73.8	75.7	78.4	77.6	75.9	78.9	83.5	76.4	...
Civilian labor force	572	1 065	715	709	389	181	705	101	179	2 269	518	15
Employed	511	987	676	678	365	165	679	101	158	2 150	500	6
Unemployed	61	78	39	31	24	16	26	11	21	110	18	9
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	7.3	5.5	4.4	6.2	8.8	3.7	—	6.5	4.9	3.5	...
Not in labor force	230	264	131	252	125	50	203	32	48	446	160	21
Under 65 years	131	190	85	174	58	26	111	27	27	243	126	14
65 years and over	99	74	46	78	67	24	92	5	21	203	34	7
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	697	1 135	795	929	410	176	746	107	206	2 491	556	24
Percent of total	26.0	29.3	36.0	40.0	32.2	26.7	30.7	32.7	34.0	37.5	20.3	...
Civilian labor force	181	333	286	372	132	47	229	35	70	935	113	6
Employed	175	297	266	355	114	47	187	35	47	882	100	6
Unemployed	6	36	20	17	18	—	42	—	23	53	13	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	10.8	7.0	4.6	13.6	—	18.3	—	...	5.7	11.5	...
Not in labor force	516	802	509	557	278	129	517	72	136	1 556	443	18
Under 65 years	428	652	408	453	232	111	430	72	104	1 361	406	11
65 years and over	88	150	101	104	46	18	87	—	32	195	37	7
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	90	79	61	108	23	18	42	46	9	203	56	19
Percent of total	5	7	24	27	—	—	—	22	—	42	23	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	39	93	39	93	37	3	49	19	8	249	90	—
Percent of total	5	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	35	5	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school	164	314	123	178	105	30	164	57	39	478	145	14
Not high school graduate	21	84	46	75	47	14	65	23	29	144	46	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	31	16	12	12	—	20	18	16	47	21	—
Percent of total	—	18	11	12	4	—	7	—	5	9	—	—
OCCUPATION												
Male employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	511	987	676	678	365	165	679	101	158	2 150	500	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	43	66	7	6	5	12	—	—	80	5	—
Sales workers	21	20	69	17	—	5	29	4	5	72	15	—
Clerical and kindred workers	10	30	12	7	5	5	20	—	18	45	—	—
Operatives, including transport	9	35	16	16	11	—	11	—	—	60	6	—
Laborers, except farm	103	115	141	105	16	32	83	17	9	344	47	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	124	220	105	173	61	22	132	22	36	546	124	—
Service workers, except private household	48	66	8	45	36	9	34	18	24	70	12	6
Private household workers	125	358	164	228	167	51	266	40	39	680	189	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	175	297	266	355	114	47	187	35	47	882	100	6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11	54	37	42	43	5	49	23	—	72	11	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	—	4	6	—	—	5	—	—	35	5	—
Sales workers	17	6	9	5	6	—	9	—	—	28	6	—
Clerical and kindred workers	68	61	99	93	14	11	10	—	6	197	15	—
Operatives, including transport	25	94	23	88	—	—	93	—	6	173	28	—
Other blue-collar workers	12	—	9	28	13	—	4	—	—	31	—	—
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	—	—	5	14	—	5	—	—	—	39	22	—
Service workers, except private household	37	77	38	33	25	11	19	12	25	183	—	6
Private household workers	—	5	9	6	—	6	12	—	—	64	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old												
Farm workers	—	7	19	27	—	—	—	22	—	42	23	—
Nonfarm workers	—	7	14	27	—	—	—	5	—	32	23	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old												
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	35	5	—
Nonfarm workers	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	15	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS												
All families												
Less than \$1,000	551	921	567	737	328	119	620	74	141	1 923	394	22
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12	38	12	24	11	—	13	—	—	35	10	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	14	24	5	41	17	4	47	—	11	60	8	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	24	49	5	26	33	—	48	—	9	60	28	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	14	69	5	56	32	25	56	3	12	56	46	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	21	41	14	55	8	9	36	—	—	90	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	29	89	22	50	35	13	68	—	9	67	45	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	48	68	34	37	29	6	47	6	6	160	28	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	21	93	37	43	34	9	37	10	22	147	8	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	33	97	37	72	18	5	11	5	14	134	30	—
\$10,000 to \$10,999	42	95	20	42	24	—	66	8	11	190	30	—
\$11,000 to \$11,999	99	129	79	85	18	15	43	5	29	203	68	6
\$12,000 to \$12,999	67	69	97	116	31	14	63	6	5	300	44	6
\$13,000 to \$13,999	94	37	118	39	31	14	75	6	13	303	34	3
\$14,000 to \$14,999	33	23	75	51	7	5	10	25	—	110	15	—
\$15,000 or more	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Median income	\$10 354	\$7 887	\$12 418	\$8 507	\$6 966	\$7 278	\$6 894	...	\$8 107	\$9 803	\$8 800	...
Mean income	\$11 546	\$8 195	\$15 216	\$9 673	\$8 310	\$9 692	\$8 684	...	\$8 377	\$11 501	\$9 166	...
Families with female head												
Mean income	18	18	39	43	23	4	18	8	5	53	13	—
All families and unrelated individuals												
Mean income	615	1 036	715	810	383	141	704	86	155	2 103	435	29
Median income	\$9 655	\$7 366	\$10 895	\$8 000	\$6 672	\$5 808	\$6 370	...	\$8 107	\$9 355	\$8 117	...
Mean income	\$10 619	\$7 500	\$12 806	\$8 890	\$7 806	\$8 509	\$8 018	...	\$8 976	\$10 733	\$8 624	...
All unrelated individuals												
Mean income	64	115	148	73	55	22	84	12	14	180	41	7
Median income	...	\$898	\$1 379	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 578	...	...
Mean income	...	\$1 932	\$3 573	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 538	...	...
Female unrelated individuals												
Mean income	20	43	57	31	23	—	25	7	7	38	8	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 781	\$2 149	\$4 083	\$2 470	\$2 421	\$2 367	\$2 573	\$3 331	\$1 993	\$2 762	\$1 840	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families												
Percent of all families	21	94	17	106	38	4	75	3	20	136	40	—
Mean income deficit	3.8	10.2	3.0	14.4	11.6	3.4	12.1	...	14.2	7.1	10.2	—
Families with female head												
Mean income deficit	4	7	7	7	5	—	—	3	—	5	—	—
Unrelated individuals												
Percent of all unrelated individuals	23	69	78	68	25	13	37	7	—	75	19	7
Mean income deficit	...	60.0	52.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.7	...	...
Persons												
Percent of all persons	114	372	129	544	139	25	273	22	67	683	244	7
Related children under 18 years	4.9	10.4	5.7	18.5	11.3	4.8	12.4	5.0	9.6	8.4	11.9	...
Percent living with both parents	43	106	5	263	34	—	73	21	17	316	125	—
Percent living with one parent	...	95.3	...	68.8	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	93.6	...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 137. Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Saginaw	St. Clair	St. Joseph	Sanilac	Schoolcraft	Shiawassee	Tuscola	Von Buren	Washtenaw	Wayne	Wexford
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	3 816	1 778	1 619	3 084	95	2 282	2 747	2 169	2 671	574	259
Civilian labor force	2 857	1 244	1 321	2 551	76	1 715	1 806	1 735	2 154	436	169
Percent of total	74.9	70.0	81.6	82.7	...	75.2	65.7	80.0	80.6	76.0	65.3
Employed	2 852	1 237	1 317	2 551	76	1 715	1 806	1 735	2 154	428	169
Unemployed	2 747	1 187	1 291	2 476	70	1 668	1 717	1 663	2 139	422	146
Percent of civilian labor force	105	50	26	75	6	47	89	72	15	6	23
Not in labor force	3.7	4.0	2.0	2.9	...	2.7	4.9	4.1	0.7	1.4	13.6
Under 65 years	959	534	298	533	19	567	941	434	517	138	90
65 years and over	456	338	158	340	8	288	607	233	255	73	54
	503	196	140	193	11	279	334	201	262	65	36
Female, 16 years old and over											
Labor force	3 758	1 451	1 490	2 806	78	2 406	2 580	2 057	2 519	666	240
Civilian labor force	973	471	552	981	25	841	725	772	1 049	222	59
Percent of total	25.9	32.5	37.0	35.0	...	35.0	28.1	37.5	41.6	36.6	24.6
Employed	973	471	552	981	25	841	725	772	1 049	222	59
Unemployed	914	416	536	926	19	804	668	721	999	214	59
Percent of civilian labor force	59	55	16	55	6	35	57	51	50	8	...
Not in labor force	6.1	11.7	2.9	5.6	...	4.2	7.9	6.6	4.8	3.6	...
Under 65 years	2 785	980	938	1 825	53	1 565	1 855	1 285	1 470	384	181
65 years and over	2 199	815	717	1 549	37	1 209	1 483	1 041	1 125	302	136
	586	165	221	276	16	356	372	244	345	82	45
Male, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	340	126	131	235	...	176	197	162	178	26	32
Farm laborers, etc.	43	14	...	65	...	26	24	33	24	...	5
Female, 14 and 15 years old											
Labor force	304	88	65	220	14	200	198	160	175	40	33
Farm laborers, etc.	24	...	4	11	...	14	8	14	30	5	...
Male, 16 to 21 years old											
Not enrolled in school	638	342	275	496	10	331	432	315	405	99	40
Not high school graduate	225	93	128	174	6	91	103	72	115	45	9
Unemployed or not in labor force	39	26	64	20	...	23	32	10	36	9	5
	...	...	21	10	...	12	16	...	6	4	5
OCCUPATION											
Male employed, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 747	1 187	1 291	2 476	70	1 668	1 717	1 663	2 139	422	146
Managers and administrators, except farm	112	49	51	51	6	104	28	7	182	20	4
Sales workers	108	42	78	100	...	68	63	85	125	27	27
Clerical and kindred workers	68	36	10	51	11	46	42	22	58	16	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	100	27	71	79	...	55	45	55	57	22	5
Operatives, including transport	557	186	271	264	9	334	337	334	322	80	15
Laborers, except farm	625	341	253	340	23	378	521	381	367	108	30
Farmers and farm managers	144	27	60	96	4	69	44	78	55	22	...
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	765	376	398	1 196	17	443	449	541	744	92	45
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	44	15	4	63	...	34	13	34	26	6	...
Service workers, including private household	66	65	52	157	...	60	66	79	60	...	17
	158	23	43	79	...	77	109	47	143	29	3
Female employed, 16 years old and over											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	914	416	536	926	19	806	668	721	999	214	59
Managers and administrators, except farm	139	79	73	117	...	141	112	119	182	31	6
Sales workers	10	13	5	25	...	17	21	20	15	7	...
Clerical and kindred workers	88	27	30	28	5	59	37	34	42	...	4
Operatives, including transport	275	89	140	172	...	227	187	160	242	107	5
Other blue-collar workers	113	104	151	274	...	139	92	135	138	5	12
Farmers and farm managers	28	35	11	20	...	26	15	26	27	18	5
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	38	12	15	23	...	39	22	46	76	9	...
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, & farm foremen	39	6	...	87	...	13	5	33	50	...	...
Service workers, except private household	16	...	...	21	...	18	...	12	15	...	...
Private household workers	151	51	77	131	14	108	154	118	170	37	27
	17	...	34	28	...	19	23	18	42	...	...
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old											
Farm workers	43	14	...	65	...	26	17	26	24	...	5
Farm workers	33	14	...	65	...	26	17	26	24	...	5
Nonfarm workers	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old											
Farm workers	18	...	4	11	...	14	8	10	30	5	...
Farm workers	13	...	4	11	...	...	...	...	15	...	...
Nonfarm workers	5	...	...	...	...	14	8	10	15	5	...
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS											
All families											
Less than \$1,000	2 806	1 120	1 166	2 255	70	1 750	1 983	1 521	1 929	402	197
\$1,000 to \$1,999	52	44	36	100	6	49	39	69	49	5	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	108	50	37	69	6	80	44	43	64	19	16
\$3,000 to \$3,999	122	9	53	119	5	86	107	55	84	4	12
\$4,000 to \$4,999	163	66	43	108	6	94	105	71	92	26	21
\$5,000 to \$5,999	166	46	71	202	...	83	76	74	96	31	...
\$6,000 to \$6,999	165	52	60	183	...	58	132	65	81	21	21
\$7,000 to \$7,999	169	60	75	126	6	83	172	88	88	4	21
\$8,000 to \$8,999	149	100	58	220	...	60	195	94	112	34	23
\$9,000 to \$9,999	196	101	69	174	9	107	134	70	111	11	18
\$10,000 to \$10,999	201	67	99	150	10	96	96	113	107	20	15
\$11,000 to \$11,999	308	105	189	257	6	218	239	208	209	30	21
\$12,000 to \$12,999	379	139	174	236	6	284	214	197	247	54	14
\$13,000 to \$13,999	457	217	178	231	10	366	309	275	367	112	15
\$14,000 to \$14,999	171	58	24	75	...	86	109	90	217	31	...
\$15,000 to \$15,999	...	6	...	5	...	...	12	9	5	...	...
\$16,000 or more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median income	\$9 562	\$9 478	\$9 739	\$8 003	...	\$10 725	\$8 907	\$10 178	\$10 770	\$11 733	\$7 326
Mean income	\$11 063	\$11 251	\$10 062	\$9 179	...	\$11 322	\$10 891	\$11 236	\$12 752	\$13 236	\$7 739
Families with female head											
Mean income	166	30	52	86	...	69	71	67	68	19	11
All families and unrelated individuals											
Mean income	\$10 183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	3 239	1 358	1 337	2 569	70	2 037	2 266	1 795	2 260	468	227
Unrelated individuals	\$8 645	\$8 210	\$8 757	\$7 407	...	\$9 505	\$8 208	\$9 004	\$9 775	\$9 850	\$6 643
Mean income	\$10 045	\$9 656	\$9 077	\$8 360	...	\$10 195	\$9 977	\$9 983	\$11 513	\$12 159	\$6 976
Percent of all unrelated individuals	433	238	171	314	...	287	283	274	331	66	30
Mean income	\$2 544	\$1 429	\$1 489	\$1 643	...	\$2 114	\$2 058	\$2 265	\$2 191	...	...
Mean income	\$3 449	\$2 151	\$2 364	\$2 478	...	\$3 325	\$3 571	\$3 024	\$4 290	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	253	103	83	133	...	173	107	143	133	20	21
Mean income	\$2 637	\$1 784	...	\$1 320	...	\$2 632	\$2 265	\$2 874	\$3 004	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 856	\$2 808	\$2 724	\$2 447	\$1 602	\$3 098	\$2 918	\$2 953	\$3 596	\$3 755	\$2 031
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹											
Families											
Percent of all families	202	113	88	253	18	164	155	129	145	28	21
Mean income deficit	7.2	10.1	7.5	11.2	...	9.4	7.8	8.5	7.5	7.0	10.7
Families with female head	\$1 238	\$1 422	...	\$1 466	...	\$1 128	\$1 087	\$1 714	\$1 103	...	...
Unrelated individuals	23	...	6	14	...	21	16	9	10	...	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	116	122	92	153	...	85	122	124	104	10	14
Mean income deficit	26.8	51.3	53.8	48.7	...	29.6	43.1	45.3	31.4	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$826	\$1 001	...	\$1 000	...	...	\$701	\$835	\$974	...	...
Persons											
Percent of all persons	847	557	376	1 075	90	619	698	544	633	92	116
Related children under 18 years	7.4	12.0	8.6	12.3	26.8	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.8	6.0	14.9
Percent living with both parents	283	152	96	352	52	157	231	160	210	14	51
	90.8	97.4	...	91.8	...	94.3	95.2	100.0	90.0	...	...

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table C-1. Number of Persons and Housing Units in Sample, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

The State	Total persons			Total housing units		
	100-percent count	Unweighted sample count		100-percent count	Unweighted sample count	
		Number of persons	Percent of 100-percent count		Number of housing units	Percent of 100-percent count
The State	8 875 083	1 727 871	19.5	2 954 570	583 224	19.7
Metropolitan	6 806 151	1 327 928	19.5	2 126 398	419 896	19.7
Nonmetropolitan	2 068 932	399 943	19.3	828 172	163 328	19.7

Table C-2. Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State	Metropolitan				Nonmetropolitan		
		Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
Total persons (number)	8 875 083	6 806 151	2 468 034	3 357 589	980 528	2 068 932	729 554	1 339 378
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported	8 609 856	6 603 282	2 367 809	3 279 728	955 745	2 006 574	706 623	1 299 951
Percent of total	97.0	97.0	95.9	97.7	97.5	97.0	96.9	97.1
Persons with one or more allocations or substitutions	2 858 292	2 176 054	938 439	953 925	283 690	682 238	242 669	439 569
Percent of total	32.2	32.0	38.0	28.4	28.9	33.0	33.3	32.8
ALLOCATION AND SUBSTITUTION RATE								
Total persons (number)	8 875 083	6 806 151	2 468 034	3 357 589	980 528	2 068 932	729 554	1 339 378
Relationship	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.1	2.1	3.1	3.8	2.8
Sex	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3
Race	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.2	3.4	3.4	3.5
Age	4.0	3.8	5.0	3.1	3.2	4.5	4.7	4.3
Nativity	4.4	4.5	6.1	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.1
Nativity of parents	5.0	5.2	6.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.3
Year moved into present house	5.4	5.3	6.9	4.3	5.0	5.7	6.0	5.6
Farm-nonfarm residence	7.1	7.0	7.6	5.4	10.4	7.4	3.8	9.3
Persons, 3 to 34 years old (number)	4 885 140	3 773 261	1 297 393	1 904 698	571 170	1 111 879	394 187	717 692
School enrollment	5.5	5.5	7.5	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.9	5.3
Persons, 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school (number)	2 770 179	2 145 023	706 341	1 114 780	323 902	625 156	227 129	398 027
Level of school	3.4	3.3	4.4	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.8
Persons, 25 years old and over (number)	4 594 461	3 508 210	1 322 110	1 702 690	483 410	1 086 251	378 123	708 128
Highest grade completed	8.0	8.7	11.2	7.2	7.0	5.9	6.4	5.6
Women ever married (number)	1 273 520	989 780	329 346	512 352	148 082	283 740	98 699	185 041
Children ever born	4.3	4.2	6.0	3.3	3.4	4.5	4.8	4.4
Persons, 14 years old and over (number)	6 359 588	4 871 927	1 832 385	2 369 649	669 893	1 487 661	537 896	949 765
Marital status	3.1	3.0	4.0	2.5	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Labor force status	4.8	4.7	6.4	3.7	3.9	5.1	5.2	5.1
In labor force	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.5
Not in labor force	2.3	2.2	3.1	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.6
Total money income:								
Both sexes	11.7	11.8	13.9	10.3	11.1	11.6	11.5	11.6
Male	12.6	12.8	14.7	11.3	12.7	12.1	11.7	12.2
Female	10.9	10.9	13.2	9.5	9.5	11.1	11.3	10.9
Employed persons, 16 years old and over (number)	3 252 830	2 545 298	925 110	1 277 881	342 307	707 532	260 031	447 501
Major industry group	6.5	6.4	8.2	5.3	5.5	6.8	6.7	6.9
Major occupation group	7.0	6.9	8.6	5.8	6.2	7.5	7.2	7.6
Class of worker	6.5	6.5	8.6	5.2	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.3
Persons who worked in 1969 (number)	3 921 096	3 031 522	1 118 175	1 505 167	408 180	889 574	333 890	555 684
Weeks worked	6.7	6.6	8.8	5.2	6.1	6.8	6.7	6.8
Persons, 16 to 64 years old (number)	5 216 744	4 036 352	1 468 413	2 008 519	559 420	1 180 392	428 862	751 530
Vocational training	5.8	5.9	7.8	4.8	4.6	5.5	5.8	5.3
Disability	10.5	10.4	13.5	8.5	8.7	11.0	11.4	10.8
All families (number)	2 190 269	1 671 574	600 516	833 256	237 802	518 695	178 197	340 498
Total family income	19.6	19.6	21.8	18.0	19.9	19.6	18.5	20.2
Wage or salary income	10.6	10.8	11.8	10.1	10.6	9.9	10.0	9.8
Nonfarm self-employment income	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.3
Farm self-employment income	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	2.6	2.0	0.6	2.8
Social Security income	6.3	6.3	8.1	5.2	5.7	7.2	6.9	7.4
Public assistance or public welfare income	6.5	6.4	8.2	5.3	5.6	6.9	6.8	6.9
Other income	8.3	8.4	9.9	7.6	7.4	7.9	7.9	8.0

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan		
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
Total population	8 875 083	6 806 151	2 468 034	3 357 589	980 528	2 068 932	729 554	1 339 378
FARM RESIDENCE								
Farm	249 802	93 487	-	-	93 487	156 315	-	156 315
Nonfarm	7 999 156	6 239 459	2 279 896	3 174 684	784 879	1 759 697	701 758	1 057 939
Not reported	626 125	473 205	188 138	182 905	102 162	152 920	27 796	125 124
SEX								
Male	4 263 755	3 261 020	1 154 315	1 621 059	485 646	1 002 735	344 864	657 871
Female	4 422 435	3 403 636	1 252 536	1 674 953	476 147	1 018 799	367 703	651 096
Not reported	188 893	141 495	61 183	61 577	18 735	47 398	16 987	30 411
RACE								
White	7 653 718	5 716 510	1 604 101	3 168 395	944 014	1 937 208	667 081	1 270 127
Negro	955 424	904 843	779 391	112 791	12 661	50 581	33 453	17 128
Other	39 844	29 972	15 235	12 329	2 408	9 872	4 269	5 603
Not reported	226 097	154 826	69 307	64 074	21 445	71 271	24 751	46 520
AGE								
Under 5 years	783 950	608 206	215 168	301 293	91 745	175 744	59 054	116 690
5 to 9 years	889 675	682 976	214 932	354 514	113 530	206 699	67 591	139 108
10 to 14 years	946 959	729 489	227 085	382 451	119 953	217 470	70 720	146 750
15 to 19 years	848 766	649 372	227 946	326 518	94 908	199 394	77 069	122 325
20 to 24 years	661 599	521 606	213 401	245 539	62 666	139 993	60 873	79 120
25 to 29 years	563 803	443 071	156 197	223 873	63 001	120 732	41 012	79 720
30 to 34 years	470 290	364 831	113 375	190 825	60 631	105 459	34 590	70 869
35 to 44 years	968 032	759 189	234 582	408 902	115 705	208 843	72 138	136 705
45 to 54 years	961 946	747 614	267 228	381 677	98 709	214 332	75 290	139 042
55 to 64 years	716 700	532 797	225 097	239 707	67 993	183 903	62 491	121 412
65 to 74 years	441 934	319 470	155 171	127 212	37 087	122 464	43 013	79 451
75 years and over	270 773	189 291	95 014	71 258	23 019	81 482	31 525	49 957
Decade and/or year not reported	350 656	258 239	122 838	103 820	31 581	92 417	34 188	58 229
NATIVITY								
Native	8 071 350	6 140 712	2 167 167	3 050 150	923 395	1 930 638	676 684	1 253 954
Foreign born	410 230	359 322	151 356	187 058	20 908	50 908	20 570	30 338
Not reported	393 503	306 117	149 511	120 381	36 225	87 386	32 300	55 086
NATIVITY OF PARENTS								
Native parentage	6 809 669	5 125 498	1 825 108	2 478 235	822 155	1 684 171	581 570	1 102 601
Foreign or mixed parentage	1 621 459	1 329 301	478 359	735 314	115 628	292 158	112 804	179 354
Not reported	443 955	351 352	164 567	144 040	42 745	92 603	35 180	57 423
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
1969 and 1970	1 746 552	1 330 331	547 409	608 369	174 553	416 221	167 425	248 796
1968	879 073	681 834	245 714	334 421	101 699	197 239	68 601	128 638
1967	630 672	488 553	169 295	248 770	70 488	142 119	49 500	92 619
1965 and 1966	1 039 037	815 153	266 128	424 811	124 214	223 884	74 050	149 834
1960 to 1964	1 444 668	1 138 214	358 472	608 475	171 267	306 454	100 182	206 272
1950 to 1959	1 488 601	1 170 654	379 336	634 867	158 451	317 947	112 163	205 784
1949 or earlier	667 473	467 555	216 590	180 771	70 194	199 918	71 120	128 798
Always lived in this house	496 876	350 002	115 134	172 285	57 921	146 874	42 914	103 960
Not reported	482 131	363 855	169 956	144 820	49 079	118 276	43 599	74 677
RELATIONSHIP								
Population in households	8 482 871	6 525 125	2 344 269	3 239 972	940 884	1 957 746	674 002	1 283 744
Head of household	2 602 198	1 988 979	782 490	945 344	261 145	613 219	221 653	391 566
Wife of head	1 894 095	1 439 658	476 749	746 024	216 885	454 437	151 361	303 076
Other relative of head	3 867 045	2 998 989	1 031 751	1 511 066	456 172	868 056	290 521	577 535
Nonrelative of head	119 533	97 499	53 279	37 538	6 682	22 034	10 467	11 567
Population in group quarters	157 039	110 893	43 495	48 412	18 986	46 146	27 636	18 510
Not reported	235 173	170 133	80 270	69 205	20 658	65 040	27 916	37 124
MARITAL STATUS								
Persons, 14 years old and over	6 359 588	4 871 927	1 832 385	2 369 649	669 893	1 487 661	537 896	949 765
Single	1 567 502	1 218 364	482 642	576 908	158 814	349 138	140 090	209 048
Married	3 974 809	3 028 258	1 035 566	1 543 294	449 398	946 551	317 896	628 655
Separated	101 406	86 712	57 524	23 744	5 444	14 694	6 650	8 044
Widowed	415 751	311 892	157 459	123 544	30 889	103 859	44 502	59 357
Divorced	202 975	165 419	83 945	66 901	14 573	37 556	17 194	20 362
Not reported	198 551	147 994	72 773	59 002	16 219	50 557	18 214	32 343
LEVEL OF SCHOOL								
Persons, 3 to 34 years old now enrolled	2 770 179	2 145 023	706 341	1 114 780	323 902	625 156	227 129	398 027
Nursery school	35 631	30 670	9 856	17 837	2 977	4 961	2 559	2 402
Kindergarten	170 840	131 070	41 442	68 198	21 430	39 770	13 319	26 451
Elementary school	1 480 831	1 137 813	351 027	597 524	189 262	343 018	111 748	231 270
High school	675 026	516 609	165 593	270 054	80 962	158 417	53 537	104 880
College	312 870	257 040	107 183	130 964	18 893	55 830	37 839	17 991
Not reported	94 981	71 821	31 240	30 203	10 378	23 160	8 127	15 033

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan				Nonmetropolitan			
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
HIGHEST GRADE COMPLETED								
Persons, 25 years old and over	4 594 461	3 508 210	1 322 110	1 702 690	483 410	1 086 251	378 123	708 128
No school years completed	51 404	40 718	21 495	15 346	3 877	10 686	3 302	7 384
Elementary:	102 993	80 445	46 033	27 073	7 339	22 548	7 111	15 437
1 to 4 years	165 547	129 595	67 720	49 059	12 816	35 952	12 228	23 724
5 and 6 years	151 453	113 450	51 691	45 960	15 799	38 003	11 794	26 209
7 years	564 509	388 296	151 251	165 069	71 976	176 213	49 664	126 549
8 years								
High school:	922 866	712 221	280 090	332 524	99 607	210 645	69 269	141 376
1 to 3 years	1 457 476	1 097 484	351 031	579 467	166 986	359 992	124 686	235 306
4 years	408 599	315 568	102 807	174 052	38 709	93 031	38 211	54 820
College:	220 371	175 580	50 148	106 669	18 763	44 791	21 529	23 262
1 to 3 years	182 131	151 297	52 241	85 216	13 840	30 834	16 097	14 737
4 years or more	367 112	303 556	147 603	122 255	33 698	63 556	24 232	39 324
Not reported								
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Persons, 16 years old and over	5 971 842	4 576 880	1 736 172	2 218 161	622 547	1 394 962	507 449	887 513
Labor force	3 318 317	2 582 194	933 406	1 297 622	351 166	736 123	272 983	463 140
Civilian labor force	3 301 677	2 576 764	932 013	1 295 604	349 147	724 913	264 090	460 823
Employed	3 109 971	2 435 404	871 020	1 234 266	330 118	674 567	247 580	426 987
Unemployed	191 706	141 360	60 993	61 338	19 029	50 346	16 510	33 836
Not in labor force	2 380 408	1 786 843	696 527	841 659	248 657	593 565	209 643	383 922
Not reported	273 117	207 843	106 239	78 880	22 724	65 274	24 823	40 451
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over	3 252 830	2 545 298	925 110	1 277 881	342 307	707 532	260 031	447 501
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	439 152	359 345	117 431	204 577	37 337	79 807	37 372	42 435
Managers and administrative, except farm	210 334	163 458	44 675	98 680	20 103	46 876	19 641	27 235
Sales workers	205 555	167 752	52 304	97 760	17 688	37 803	17 131	20 672
Clerical and kindred workers	518 038	427 320	164 830	217 188	45 302	90 718	39 705	51 013
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	469 972	364 581	104 954	197 799	61 828	105 391	32 200	73 191
Operatives, except transport	526 608	402 855	163 859	175 645	63 351	123 753	39 437	84 316
Transport equipment operatives	116 500	88 064	31 611	41 707	14 746	28 436	8 610	19 826
Laborers, except farm	119 397	90 571	37 519	40 313	12 739	28 826	9 768	19 058
Farmers and farm managers	27 758	9 848	106	652	9 090	17 910	167	17 743
Farm laborers and farm foremen	12 303	5 527	486	1 166	3 875	6 776	502	6 274
Service workers, except private household	352 923	271 718	116 783	121 973	32 962	81 205	34 020	47 185
Private household workers	26 859	19 561	10 913	6 455	2 193	7 298	2 819	4 479
Not reported	227 431	174 698	79 639	73 966	21 093	52 733	18 659	34 074
MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over	3 252 830	2 545 298	925 110	1 277 881	342 307	707 532	260 031	447 501
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	52 362	22 362	1 901	4 975	15 486	30 000	1 454	28 546
Mining	12 868	3 129	861	1 370	898	9 739	3 300	6 439
Construction	141 955	105 065	29 194	55 857	20 014	36 890	9 712	27 178
Manufacturing, durable goods	895 764	739 133	246 868	385 899	106 366	156 631	49 325	107 306
Manufacturing, nondurable goods	200 317	133 723	46 690	65 516	21 517	66 594	26 628	39 966
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	161 507	126 356	44 627	64 949	16 780	35 151	14 190	20 961
Wholesale trade	113 375	96 015	33 197	52 440	10 378	17 360	6 703	10 657
Retail trade	480 639	373 704	129 634	198 397	45 673	106 935	43 715	63 220
Finance, insurance, and real estate	123 318	103 474	38 889	55 075	9 510	19 844	8 879	10 965
Business and repair service	78 097	66 468	25 216	34 601	6 651	11 629	4 102	7 527
Personal services	105 171	79 213	37 648	32 885	8 680	25 958	10 980	14 978
Entertainment and recreation services	19 942	16 429	5 747	8 756	1 926	3 513	1 858	1 655
Professional and related services	538 211	424 480	165 952	209 505	49 023	113 731	51 259	62 472
Public administration	119 483	94 106	43 187	40 396	10 523	25 377	10 537	14 840
Not reported	209 821	161 641	75 499	67 260	18 882	48 180	17 389	30 791
WEEKS WORKED								
Persons, 16 years old and over	5 971 842	4 576 880	1 736 172	2 218 161	622 547	1 394 962	507 449	887 513
50 to 52 weeks	2 028 625	1 562 489	534 506	810 928	217 055	466 136	173 901	292 235
48 and 49 weeks	256 170	216 526	85 338	103 493	27 695	39 644	14 283	25 361
40 to 47 weeks	349 330	282 346	110 377	136 228	35 741	66 984	24 007	42 977
27 to 39 weeks	314 942	235 965	92 468	111 995	31 502	78 977	28 996	49 981
14 to 26 weeks	325 792	245 228	93 085	119 855	32 288	80 564	31 897	48 667
13 weeks or less	384 641	287 493	104 346	144 062	39 085	97 148	38 312	58 836
Did not work in 1969	1 957 388	1 474 417	579 118	688 618	206 681	482 971	165 036	317 935
Not reported	354 954	272 416	136 934	102 982	32 500	82 538	31 017	51 521
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons, 16 years old and over	3 252 830	2 545 298	925 110	1 277 881	342 307	707 532	260 031	447 501
Private wage or salary workers	2 443 440	1 943 313	685 187	1 002 615	255 511	500 127	186 010	314 117
Government workers	409 687	313 827	126 845	147 929	39 053	95 860	40 253	55 607
Self-employed workers	176 038	114 955	31 496	57 687	25 772	61 083	15 413	45 670
Unpaid family workers	13 291	8 054	1 898	3 604	2 552	5 237	1 289	3 948
Not reported	210 374	165 149	79 684	66 046	19 419	45 225	17 066	28 159

Table C-3. Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan				Nonmetropolitan			
	The State	Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Other urban				
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES								
All families	2 190 269	1 671 574	600 516	833 256	237 802	518 695	178 197	340 498
Reporting on income	1 760 348	1 343 456	469 547	683 374	190 535	416 892	145 260	271 632
Less than \$1,000	28 409	20 807	11 714	6 584	2 509	7 602	2 466	5 136
\$1,000 to \$1,999	39 693	24 637	13 207	7 919	3 511	15 056	4 183	10 873
\$2,000 to \$2,999	55 702	34 658	19 054	11 147	4 457	21 044	6 877	14 167
\$3,000 to \$3,999	58 938	37 907	19 622	13 243	5 042	21 031	6 714	14 317
\$4,000 to \$4,999	62 106	41 868	20 744	15 803	5 321	20 238	6 520	13 718
\$5,000 to \$5,999	69 226	44 718	21 505	16 655	6 558	24 508	7 940	16 568
\$6,000 to \$6,999	80 636	52 339	24 066	20 155	8 118	28 297	9 336	18 961
\$7,000 to \$7,999	101 563	69 060	29 247	28 547	11 266	32 503	10 654	21 849
\$8,000 to \$8,999	122 042	86 634	34 220	37 379	15 035	35 408	11 987	23 421
\$9,000 to \$9,999	125 185	93 486	33 690	44 479	15 317	31 699	10 534	21 165
\$10,000 to \$11,999	252 838	193 558	63 977	99 533	30 048	59 280	20 624	38 656
\$12,000 to \$14,999	299 484	243 133	72 605	135 199	35 329	56 351	21 109	35 242
\$15,000 to \$24,999	376 836	323 064	87 942	195 350	39 772	53 772	21 530	32 242
\$25,000 to \$49,999	74 635	65 874	15 665	43 006	7 203	8 761	4 148	4 613
\$50,000 or more	13 055	11 713	2 289	8 375	1 049	1 342	638	704
Median income	\$11 081	\$11 711	\$10 241	\$12 893	\$11 207	\$9 087	\$9 565	\$8 864
Income not reported	429 921	328 118	130 969	149 882	47 267	101 803	32 937	68 866
INCOME IN 1969 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All unrelated individuals	704 388	540 932	294 937	206 544	39 451	163 456	87 544	75 912
Reporting on income	573 902	435 001	234 148	168 805	32 048	138 901	75 134	63 767
Less than \$1,000	113 498	78 370	42 457	29 220	6 693	35 128	18 996	16 132
\$1,000 to \$1,999	125 771	87 355	48 607	32 136	6 612	38 416	21 458	16 958
\$2,000 to \$2,999	68 142	50 171	27 964	18 463	3 744	17 971	10 161	7 810
\$3,000 to \$3,999	47 616	36 035	20 312	13 052	2 671	11 581	6 132	5 449
\$4,000 to \$4,999	35 505	27 773	15 951	10 094	1 728	7 732	3 990	3 742
\$5,000 to \$5,999	31 910	25 606	14 605	9 401	1 600	6 304	3 273	3 031
\$6,000 to \$6,999	29 801	24 528	13 590	9 174	1 764	5 273	2 747	2 526
\$7,000 to \$7,999	29 724	25 215	13 829	9 555	1 831	4 509	2 235	2 274
\$8,000 to \$8,999	24 370	20 666	10 856	8 549	1 261	3 704	1 784	1 920
\$9,000 to \$9,999	16 766	14 567	7 334	6 135	1 098	2 199	1 050	1 149
\$10,000 to \$11,999	21 871	18 891	8 488	9 110	1 293	2 980	1 548	1 432
\$12,000 to \$14,999	15 316	13 726	5 605	7 076	1 045	1 590	882	708
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 434	9 277	3 486	5 280	511	1 157	667	490
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 454	2 179	860	1 151	168	275	164	111
\$50,000 or more	724	642	204	409	29	82	47	35
Median income	\$2 700	\$3 045	\$2 930	\$3 351	\$2 726	\$1 893	\$1 865	\$1 929
Income not reported	130 486	105 931	60 789	37 739	7 403	24 555	12 410	12 145
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF PERSONS								
Persons, 14 years old and over	6 359 588	4 871 927	1 832 385	2 369 649	669 893	1 487 661	537 896	949 765
Without income	1 424 898	1 087 157	353 968	560 684	172 505	337 741	107 643	230 098
With income	4 188 719	3 210 646	1 223 650	1 563 974	423 022	978 073	368 374	609 699
Mean income	\$6 308	\$6 660	\$5 679	\$7 492	\$6 426	\$5 153	\$5 234	\$5 104
Income not reported	745 971	574 124	254 767	244 991	74 366	171 847	61 879	109 968
Without earnings	2 389 697	1 803 099	701 197	844 867	257 035	586 598	199 559	387 039
With earnings	3 548 246	2 744 491	995 404	1 381 687	367 400	803 755	304 398	499 357
Mean earnings	\$6 817	\$7 155	\$6 211	\$7 897	\$6 924	\$5 662	\$5 685	\$5 648
Earnings not reported	421 645	324 337	135 784	143 095	45 458	97 308	33 939	63 369
Without Social Security income	5 387 671	4 166 859	1 495 500	2 087 517	583 842	1 220 812	442 451	778 361
With Social Security income	734 332	527 582	249 276	213 227	65 079	206 750	74 109	132 641
Mean Social Security income	\$1 208	\$1 229	\$1 242	\$1 235	\$1 159	\$1 153	\$1 195	\$1 130
Social Security income not reported	237 585	177 486	87 609	68 905	20 972	60 099	21 336	38 763
Without public assistance income	6 012 305	4 607 245	1 688 598	2 276 789	641 858	1 405 060	506 502	898 558
With public assistance income	108 502	82 829	54 914	20 856	7 059	25 673	10 346	15 327
Mean public assistance income	\$1 266	\$1 305	\$1 379	\$1 190	\$1 077	\$1 137	\$1 157	\$1 124
Public assistance income not reported	238 781	181 853	88 873	72 004	20 976	56 928	21 048	35 880
Without other income	4 853 245	3 656 362	1 371 026	1 765 861	519 475	1 196 883	419 847	777 036
With other income	1 198 370	974 996	350 312	501 970	122 714	223 374	92 906	130 468
Mean other income	\$1 566	\$1 602	\$1 644	\$1 643	\$1 320	\$1 403	\$1 461	\$1 365
Other income not reported	307 973	240 569	111 047	101 818	27 704	67 404	25 143	42 261

Table C-4. Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, for Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 10,000 or More Counties

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Places of 10,000 or More Counties	Total population					Women ever married, 15 to 44 years old—Children ever born	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest grade completed	Persons 3 to 34 years enrolled—Level of school	Persons 14 years and over			Persons 16 to 64 years		Total families—Family income
	Persons with sample information	Age	Nativity	Year moved in	Farm-nonfarm residence				Labor force status		Total income	Vocational training	Disability	
									Labor force	Not in labor force				
Adrian	92.3	8.8	9.0	11.8	...	12.2	12.0	5.4	5.6	4.6	15.6	10.0	16.4	24.4
Albion	94.4	5.1	8.4	11.9	...	4.8	9.8	6.0	5.2	3.9	14.9	11.9	22.9	22.7
Allen Park	98.4	3.3	2.4	3.2	...	2.2	6.3	2.1	1.3	1.3	9.7	3.4	7.5	19.1
Alpena	99.0	1.5	2.2	3.2	...	1.5	2.3	2.3	0.5	0.8	2.9	1.0	5.1	6.0
Ann Arbor	96.0	4.6	5.5	5.8	...	4.5	9.4	2.0	3.4	1.9	11.6	7.7	13.8	17.3
Battle Creek	94.7	8.1	7.7	8.4	...	7.5	14.8	6.1	4.2	5.2	18.9	9.5	16.1	25.5
Bay City	97.8	3.7	3.4	3.9	...	4.4	7.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	9.6	6.2	11.0	17.9
Benton Harbor	89.0	11.4	12.9	19.5	...	13.3	17.4	10.2	10.5	9.3	22.1	17.7	27.7	28.2
Berkley	98.4	3.6	3.2	3.0	...	3.5	5.9	2.3	1.6	1.0	9.3	3.5	6.2	18.8
Beverly Hills	98.8	2.1	1.9	2.3	...	0.3	6.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	8.4	6.1	4.9	15.9
Big Rapids	96.9	5.7	5.1	8.4	...	3.8	4.9	1.3	2.0	2.9	8.9	6.4	22.7	13.7
Birmingham	97.7	3.3	3.1	3.4	...	3.6	7.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	10.2	6.0	7.0	17.3
Center Line	98.6	3.0	1.9	3.0	...	0.9	5.4	1.2	1.2	0.8	6.6	3.2	7.5	12.3
Clawson	99.2	1.5	1.7	2.8	...	1.5	4.1	1.8	0.8	0.8	8.5	2.4	4.0	17.6
Dearborn	97.8	3.2	3.5	3.8	...	2.7	7.7	2.4	1.9	1.5	9.6	4.2	8.4	17.6
Dearborn Heights	98.1	2.9	3.0	3.6	...	2.9	6.2	2.9	1.6	1.4	8.3	3.6	7.0	15.3
Detroit	95.7	5.2	6.6	7.4	...	6.6	11.8	5.1	3.5	3.4	14.2	8.1	13.8	22.4
Drayton Plains (U)	98.6	1.7	3.8	3.6	...	2.9	5.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	6.8	3.4	5.0	13.4
East Detroit	98.3	2.9	3.3	3.9	...	2.7	7.1	2.5	1.5	1.6	12.2	3.3	6.2	25.2
East Grand Rapids	98.1	2.5	3.0	3.2	...	2.1	6.5	2.8	1.3	1.7	9.3	2.8	4.7	18.3
East Lansing	96.7	3.9	5.1	5.1	...	4.8	10.9	1.3	2.6	2.0	11.0	2.9	15.3	16.9
Ecorse	96.5	4.6	5.9	7.7	...	3.5	12.2	3.5	3.1	2.7	12.7	9.8	14.5	21.1
Escanaba	98.5	3.5	2.3	4.2	...	3.7	3.4	2.9	1.6	2.7	9.3	2.4	7.9	18.2
Farmington	98.3	3.2	2.6	2.7	...	3.9	6.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	11.6	5.0	3.8	21.5
Ferndale	98.0	2.9	3.2	3.9	...	3.6	6.9	3.0	1.7	1.1	10.8	3.6	7.6	19.1
Flint	96.9	4.8	4.8	6.0	...	4.6	10.0	4.6	3.0	2.6	14.1	6.9	12.3	22.9
Fraser	98.2	1.4	3.6	2.8	...	1.9	4.8	2.7	1.4	1.1	12.1	2.3	5.5	25.2
Garden City	98.6	2.3	2.2	3.7	...	1.9	5.5	2.5	1.3	1.1	9.4	2.6	5.9	18.0
Grand Haven	97.9	2.7	4.0	3.7	...	3.0	6.5	3.5	1.8	1.5	10.9	3.7	6.9	19.2
Grand Rapids	97.1	4.0	4.3	5.0	...	4.2	8.7	3.2	2.4	2.0	12.4	5.1	10.7	20.1
Grandville	98.0	2.3	2.7	3.1	...	3.0	8.0	0.8	2.1	1.4	9.5	3.4	8.6	14.8
Grosse Pointe Farms	98.4	2.9	2.6	3.1	...	3.0	6.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	10.7	1.6	7.3	19.9
Grosse Pointe Park	97.6	3.3	3.6	3.5	...	3.1	8.9	2.9	1.6	1.8	15.5	5.0	7.9	28.9
Grosse Pointe Woods	98.2	2.5	3.2	3.0	...	1.8	5.7	2.5	1.2	2.0	12.8	3.1	7.0	26.1
Hamtramck	96.5	4.0	5.7	6.4	...	5.3	10.3	5.5	2.2	2.9	11.1	5.7	12.3	17.7
Harper Woods	98.6	3.3	2.6	3.5	...	2.5	6.4	2.3	1.0	0.9	8.6	2.0	6.4	17.2
Hazel Park	97.7	2.7	3.6	4.0	...	3.4	7.8	2.7	2.1	2.2	9.3	5.6	10.6	16.7
Highland Park	94.9	5.9	7.9	8.0	...	7.1	14.1	4.5	4.3	3.6	16.1	11.4	17.0	24.2
Holland	98.1	3.3	2.9	3.7	...	3.0	6.2	3.0	1.8	1.3	7.7	4.2	7.1	14.4
Inkster	95.8	5.5	6.0	8.1	...	4.6	11.3	4.7	3.6	3.4	13.5	7.1	13.5	22.9
Jackson	97.0	4.1	4.2	5.0	...	4.0	9.3	2.9	2.0	2.2	11.7	5.4	10.6	18.1
Jenison (U)	98.0	2.5	2.7	3.6	...	2.2	5.2	2.6	1.3	1.6	8.1	3.2	7.5	15.5
Kalamazoo	94.1	4.7	7.5	8.8	...	6.9	13.6	3.4	4.5	3.6	18.3	13.2	22.5	27.2
Kentwood	97.9	3.2	2.9	3.6	...	2.3	5.3	2.9	2.0	1.4	10.7	4.4	7.3	20.2
Lakeview (U)	96.9	3.9	4.4	5.0	...	4.8	8.5	3.5	2.6	2.3	11.2	2.1	8.2	17.4
Lansing	96.4	4.9	5.2	5.5	...	5.4	9.0	4.2	3.2	2.4	12.9	5.5	11.7	20.3
Lincoln Park	98.5	3.0	2.7	3.3	...	2.8	6.6	2.0	1.4	1.4	7.9	4.7	9.0	15.0
Livonia	99.0	2.0	1.9	2.4	...	1.9	4.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	6.8	2.8	5.7	13.7
Madison Heights	97.3	3.2	3.8	5.1	...	4.0	7.4	2.6	2.8	1.8	10.5	5.5	7.4	17.6
Marquette	97.6	3.7	3.4	7.4	...	2.2	4.8	2.3	1.6	2.3	9.6	6.1	19.8	13.9
Melvindale	98.5	2.4	3.8	4.5	...	2.3	7.1	2.1	1.6	1.2	9.4	3.7	8.8	17.4
Menominee	98.5	1.1	2.0	3.9	...	2.7	1.6	3.1	1.3	1.1	5.7	1.4	6.2	10.8
Midland	95.6	5.8	5.0	6.7	...	5.9	6.9	3.4	3.7	2.9	13.1	7.8	11.6	21.3
Monroe	98.0	4.7	4.9	5.6	...	3.6	9.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	12.2	5.4	11.1	17.6
Mount Clemens	97.2	3.7	4.7	5.6	...	4.6	9.3	4.7	2.2	2.2	15.0	6.7	13.2	25.3
Mount Pleasant	96.8	5.9	4.4	5.5	...	4.9	6.6	1.7	2.5	2.2	17.2	7.1	24.3	19.5
Muskegon	94.9	5.3	7.0	7.6	...	6.9	11.7	4.6	4.0	3.3	13.4	8.3	14.6	18.9
Muskegon Heights	93.9	6.8	9.4	11.1	...	8.0	15.9	5.5	5.1	5.7	17.7	13.9	23.0	25.8
Niles	97.7	4.7	2.9	4.7	...	3.2	4.2	4.7	2.0	2.3	10.0	4.1	8.5	16.7
Norton Shores	97.0	2.1	4.1	5.3	...	1.5	5.8	4.5	1.9	2.3	10.2	2.7	6.3	19.1
Oak Park	98.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	...	2.6	6.9	1.8	1.1	1.0	8.0	3.8	7.4	16.3
Owosso	97.1	3.8	4.3	4.7	...	4.9	7.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	11.6	5.8	9.5	19.1
Plymouth	98.1	2.4	2.5	3.0	...	1.2	6.2	2.9	1.2	0.8	10.1	6.1	5.2	19.6
Pontiac	95.1	6.2	6.9	7.9	...	6.4	12.1	5.9	3.9	3.6	17.0	10.1	16.8	21.4
Portage	97.1	2.9	4.0	4.5	...	4.0	6.3	3.3	2.6	1.7	9.0	4.3	7.9	14.6
Port Huron	98.0	4.3	3.4	4.7	...	3.8	5.1	2.6	2.1	1.9	8.6	3.1	8.3	13.2
River Rouge	95.2	6.6	6.6	8.4	...	7.3	13.8	7.3	3.3	3.8	17.2	8.2	14.2	27.9
Riverview	99.2	1.9	2.1	2.6	...	2.0	3.1	2.3	1.2	0.9	5.7	2.1	4.4	12.1
Roseville	98.0	2.7	2.9	3.6	...	2.6	6.1	2.0	1.9	1.2	7.0	3.9	8.4	13.6
Royal Oak	97.9	3.0	3.4	3.7	...	2.8	7.4	2.2	1.7	1.3	9.3	5.2	8.3	16.6
Saginaw	96.4	5.1	5.5	6.9	...	6.4	11.7	4.6	3.3	3.5	14.9	8.3	12.7	23.9
St. Clair Shores	97.4	2.6	3.9	5.2	...	3.7	6.9	3.7	2.2	2.1	10.6	4.5	7.9	19.4
St. Joseph	96.5	5.6	5.1	5.9	...	6.1	7.6	2.0	3.5	3.0	14.8	7.5	10.7	23.2
Sault Ste. Marie	98.0	3.7	2.8	4.8	...	3.9	3.2	4.6	1.5	1.6	8.8	3.3	10.9	16.8
Southfield	97.9	3.2	3.7	3.5	...	3.6	8.5	2.2	2.0	1.6	13.7	6.0	8.7	25.1
Southgate	98.2	2.6	2.6	3.2	...	2.3	5.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	7.3	2.9	6.2	13.6
Sterling Heights	98.5	2.3	2.6	3.8	...	2.6	5.1	1.9	1.7	1.0	7.8	2.7	4.9	13.6
Taylor	97.8	2.7	3.4	4.6	...	3.6	6.9	3.1	2.0	1.3	8.2	3.2	6.8	15.7
Traverse City	96.6	3.0	5.0	6.2	...	7.6	7.6	5.6	2.9	1.9	12.0	4.8	8.1	20.7
Trenton	98.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	...	2.6	5.4	2.3	1.5	1.1	8.3	3.8	6.5	16.3
Troy	97.4	3.2	3.6	4.3	...	3.0	8.3	2.3	2.7	1.8	11.0	7.3	9.4	18.7
Walker	97.7	4.1	3.5	3.2	...	4.0	7.0	2.4	2.1	1.5	10.9	3.6	7.7	19.2
Warren	98.4	2.4	2.6	3.9	...	3.0	6.1	2.3	1.6	1.2	9.0	3.5	7.1	17.0
Wayne	98.9	2.7	2.5	3.5	...	1.7	6.0	1.7	1.0	0.9	6.9	2.8	7.1	13.4
Westland	97.9	2.5	2.9	3.5	...	3.1	7.2	2.4	1.8	1.3	12.1	6.1	7.0	15.8
Wyandotte	98.5	3.4	2.5	3.3	...	2.8	6.3	1.8	1.4	1.5	8.7	4.2	6.8	16.4
Wyoming	97.4	2.9	4.2	4.6	...	3.3	5.9	4.5	1.7	1.5	9.1	2.9	7.0	16.9
Ypsilanti	83.8	5.2	18.1	18.2	...	4.4	11.8	4.2	14.7	5.2	24.5	26.0	...	18.2

Table C-4. Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, for Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. The term "allocation" means that a characteristic was assigned in the absence of a machine-readable entry or changed to make consistent with other entries during the computer editing. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 10,000 or More Counties

COUNTIES

Persons with sample information	Total population				Women ever married, 15 to 44 years old—Children ever born	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest grade completed	Persons 3 to 34 years enrolled—Level of school	Persons 14 years and over			Persons 16 to 64 years		Total families—Family income	
	Age	Nativity	Year moved in	Farm-nonfarm residence				Labor force status	Total income	Vocational training	Disability			
							Labor force	Not in labor force						
Alcona	96.5	8.1	4.6	5.3	12.3	5.2	11.7	3.3	2.1	3.4	14.7	4.3	8.7	24.2
Alger	99.3	4.9	1.2	2.2	4.1	3.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.9	9.9	3.9	13.0	17.2
Allegan	96.8	4.2	4.1	5.6	7.1	4.3	5.4	5.3	2.4	2.7	10.4	5.7	10.8	18.6
Alpena	99.1	1.3	1.6	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.0	0.6	1.0	4.7	1.1	4.4	9.3
Antrim	98.2	4.1	3.3	4.3	10.0	2.5	4.0	2.1	1.7	2.4	10.6	4.6	11.4	20.7
Arenac	97.0	7.8	3.4	6.5	5.6	5.9	5.1	4.3	3.2	2.8	12.9	7.6	11.0	21.1
Baraga	98.1	3.0	2.3	5.0	10.6	3.1	3.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	9.6	3.3	8.9	18.4
Barry	97.5	4.8	3.6	4.9	9.3	5.4	4.4	3.6	2.7	2.7	12.5	5.0	12.2	21.3
Bay	97.4	3.4	3.5	4.5	7.6	4.3	7.2	2.5	2.0	1.8	9.6	5.2	9.2	17.8
Benzie	97.1	4.9	4.7	4.8	9.6	4.9	5.4	3.4	2.1	3.4	9.5	7.4	10.1	17.5
Berrien	95.2	6.0	6.1	7.6	7.5	6.2	7.9	5.1	4.2	3.6	13.9	7.9	13.1	21.2
Branch	96.1	5.5	5.3	6.8	10.4	6.5	6.9	4.9	2.9	3.4	12.6	6.9	12.6	21.9
Calhoun	96.0	5.2	6.0	6.8	8.6	5.5	10.6	4.9	3.2	3.0	14.5	7.6	13.1	21.9
Cass	94.9	3.9	4.5	6.6	8.5	4.1	5.4	3.6	2.8	2.9	11.3	4.5	10.4	18.7
Charlevoix	97.5	3.8	3.3	5.7	6.1	3.5	4.5	2.8	2.2	2.3	10.4	2.6	7.0	18.6
Cheboygan	98.5	3.2	2.7	4.9	9.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	1.8	2.1	8.3	2.9	9.0	15.5
Chippewa	98.1	3.5	2.9	4.0	4.1	2.9	3.1	3.7	1.5	1.6	8.5	3.9	8.3	16.7
Clare	96.1	4.7	5.3	6.9	17.9	4.0	6.3	6.4	2.8	3.4	16.4	6.1	11.3	26.9
Clinton	96.9	3.3	4.2	5.3	8.6	3.9	7.7	3.7	2.6	1.8	12.4	4.3	7.3	21.4
Crawford	96.8	7.2	5.1	7.6	20.4	6.2	8.1	3.4	2.6	3.5	11.2	5.6	14.7	18.6
Delta	97.8	3.6	3.2	6.1	6.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.2	3.1	11.0	3.3	8.9	20.4
Dickinson	98.6	4.2	2.1	3.2	3.9	3.2	4.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	10.1	1.4	6.8	19.5
Eaton	97.4	2.5	3.8	4.5	7.8	3.4	7.0	3.8	2.1	1.8	11.3	4.5	8.0	20.3
Emmet	92.0	7.4	9.2	10.8	9.0	6.8	10.8	7.2	6.2	5.2	21.0	14.7	18.8	30.1
Genesee	97.4	3.8	4.1	5.2	6.5	3.7	8.2	3.8	2.4	2.2	12.2	5.5	10.1	20.5
Gladwin	97.0	6.0	4.6	4.5	10.7	7.8	4.9	3.4	2.4	2.4	13.3	7.0	12.1	23.4
Gogebic	97.7	4.1	4.4	7.0	5.8	3.1	4.4	4.3	2.2	3.3	10.9	3.6	12.9	20.5
Grand Traverse	97.1	3.3	4.0	5.3	6.3	4.3	6.1	4.1	2.4	2.1	11.6	4.7	9.7	19.3
Gratiot	97.9	4.0	3.1	5.1	5.4	3.2	4.6	2.4	1.8	1.7	9.3	3.6	6.7	17.0
Hillsdale	97.3	4.4	3.9	5.7	6.9	4.5	4.5	4.0	2.2	2.6	9.8	5.2	12.3	17.2
Houghton	97.6	3.5	3.2	5.0	6.2	3.1	4.1	2.4	1.5	2.5	9.3	3.8	10.8	17.1
Huron	97.7	4.2	3.0	5.9	8.3	4.4	4.0	3.2	1.5	1.9	10.2	2.8	13.0	19.4
Ingham	96.9	4.2	4.8	5.1	7.7	4.8	8.5	2.8	2.8	2.0	12.0	5.0	11.4	19.9
Ionia	97.6	4.3	3.1	4.8	6.1	3.7	4.2	3.1	1.9	2.0	10.5	5.1	10.4	21.0
Iosco	97.7	2.8	3.5	4.1	6.5	2.8	4.4	3.6	1.4	1.8	10.5	4.8	9.9	17.7
Iron	98.0	2.5	3.3	3.7	7.1	8.8	2.7	3.9	1.1	2.1	7.0	3.0	8.1	14.1
Isabella	97.1	5.1	3.9	5.0	9.1	4.9	5.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	15.2	7.6	16.4	23.0
Jackson	97.8	3.1	3.4	4.2	7.6	3.2	7.3	2.6	1.7	1.6	10.7	5.2	10.6	17.8
Kalamazoo	95.3	3.9	6.1	6.8	7.3	5.6	10.7	3.7	3.7	2.8	15.1	8.8	14.3	20.9
Kalkaska	97.7	2.8	2.8	5.5	4.2	4.6	4.7	3.9	1.9	2.0	14.3	2.5	9.9	23.3
Kent	97.5	3.3	3.8	4.5	5.0	3.4	7.5	3.2	2.0	1.7	10.8	4.0	8.8	18.5
Keweenaw	99.1	1.1	0.3	1.7	2.9	-	1.4	-	0.3	1.5	8.5	-	4.8	16.6
Lake	97.5	6.8	6.0	5.9	18.5	6.7	7.8	3.1	4.6	5.0	24.2	7.7	20.3	33.4
Lapeer	97.6	4.9	3.2	9.7	6.1	3.6	9.6	3.4	2.0	2.0	9.4	3.9	9.0	17.9
Leelanau	96.0	4.5	5.3	6.8	20.8	5.9	4.3	6.1	3.2	3.6	14.1	5.0	11.1	24.5
Lenawee	95.9	6.4	5.2	7.0	8.4	6.1	7.1	4.4	3.4	3.5	13.8	6.5	11.6	23.3
Livingston	97.2	3.0	4.0	4.5	9.3	3.4	7.4	2.8	2.3	1.9	12.0	4.7	8.7	21.4
Luce	98.0	2.3	2.8	4.2	2.8	1.6	3.9	4.4	1.0	0.8	6.8	2.9	7.7	14.2
Mackinac	96.5	2.6	4.3	5.1	4.2	5.5	6.1	2.9	3.6	2.1	11.6	5.4	7.9	21.8
Mackinac	98.1	2.6	3.1	4.1	5.1	3.0	6.3	2.7	1.8	1.5	9.8	3.9	7.5	18.2
Manistee	98.1	5.5	3.7	4.9	8.1	4.4	4.7	2.8	2.3	2.5	11.7	5.6	10.4	19.9
Marquette	97.7	3.5	3.4	5.5	5.0	3.3	5.5	2.7	1.9	2.4	9.3	5.5	11.5	15.5
Mason	97.3	4.0	4.0	5.5	6.5	3.8	4.6	3.9	2.1	2.6	10.9	4.1	7.3	18.8
Mecosta	96.8	5.0	4.9	6.9	7.4	4.6	4.9	2.4	2.4	2.9	11.4	7.5	15.4	20.2
Menominee	95.6	2.0	1.9	3.8	3.4	2.0	2.9	1.9	1.2	1.3	6.6	1.5	5.9	13.8
Midland	95.6	5.9	5.3	6.8	3.7	6.3	6.5	3.8	3.5	3.0	11.9	7.0	13.0	19.3
Missaukee	96.9	3.6	4.0	7.2	10.9	6.4	5.7	3.8	2.6	2.7	10.0	3.9	11.2	17.5
Monroe	98.0	3.8	3.5	4.9	9.6	3.2	7.0	2.6	1.9	2.0	11.0	4.4	8.5	19.3
Montcalm	97.5	4.1	3.5	4.8	7.4	4.5	4.2	2.8	2.1	2.0	9.7	5.2	10.6	17.2
Montmorency	99.4	3.2	2.0	4.0	5.7	2.3	3.7	1.4	1.9	3.0	9.6	3.6	12.4	18.5
Muskegon	96.0	4.0	5.6	6.3	7.4	4.7	9.1	4.6	3.1	2.9	12.4	6.4	11.8	20.1
Newaygo	97.4	4.3	4.1	7.0	10.1	3.5	6.0	2.9	2.1	3.0	11.9	5.4	12.0	19.7
Oakland	97.3	3.3	3.7	4.2	6.8	3.6	7.8	2.7	2.1	1.8	11.1	5.8	8.9	19.2
Oceana	97.0	4.1	4.2	5.4	8.4	3.9	5.5	4.1	2.3	2.4	12.7	4.5	10.1	22.4
Ogemaw	97.5	4.0	3.7	5.4	12.2	4.2	5.2	2.9	2.3	3.3	14.0	4.4	12.8	24.3
Ontonagon	95.6	2.0	5.0	6.2	11.1	3.4	6.8	11.4	2.2	2.7	7.0	3.0	9.5	13.1
Osceola	96.8	3.9	4.6	6.0	5.2	5.2	4.3	3.8	2.6	2.5	11.7	5.2	14.8	20.8
Oscoda	95.4	5.0	6.2	10.2	17.8	3.9	6.3	4.0	3.7	3.8	18.3	3.8	17.9	27.9
Osego	96.0	6.3	5.3	7.1	5.8	4.2	7.6	3.3	4.6	3.0	13.2	6.8	9.6	20.7
Otsego	98.1	2.9	2.9	3.7	5.9	2.7	5.9	2.7	1.6	1.5	8.9	3.6	7.6	16.1
Presque Isle	97.6	4.6	4.0	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.3	5.2	1.9	2.0	8.0	2.2	7.4	14.8
Roscommon	96.1	4.5	4.4	5.1	18.7	4.7	4.5	5.6	1.9	4.9	16.5	5.9	15.6	27.6
Saginaw	97.4	4.0	4.0	5.7	7.9	4.3	8.8	3.2	2.3	2.4	12.4	5.5	10.0	21.2
St. Clair	97.7	4.3	3.4	5.0	5.2	4.0	5.0	2.9	2.1	2.5	10.9	4.3	9.1	18.6
St. Joseph	97.3	4.2	4.1	4.6	5.9	4.2	4.2	3.6	2.2	2.0	9.2	5.6	11.3	16.2
Sanilac	97.6	3.5	3.2	4.0	6.2	3.2	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.8	10.9	5.4	9.9	20.6
Schaalcraft	97.7	3.8	3.1	4.1	5.0	2.4	3.4	3.6	1.2	2.3	8.7	2.4	8.0	13.9
Shiawassee	97.4	2.8	3.6	4.6	6.7	3.7	6.9	3.1	2.3	1.6	11.5	4.9	8.2	20.3
Tuscola	98.0	4.2	3.0	4.3	7.7	3.7	7.6	3.0	1.9	2.2	9.6	4.7	10.8	17.3
Van Buren	96.7	5.5	4.9	6.8	8.9	4.2	6.4	5.4	3.2	3.2	10.9	7.6	13.3	17.9
Washtenaw	95.0	4.5	6.5	7.1	8.8	4.4	8.7	2.8	4.6	2.4	13.4	9.8	16.3	18.0
Wayne	96.6	4.3	5.2	6.0	7.3	5.0	9.9	3.9	2.8	2.6	12.4	6.5	11.3	20.3
Wexford	96.2	5.2	5.5	7.1	6.1	7.1	6.3	5.1	3.6	2.9	11.7	5.4	9.9	19.7