

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	
			Total	Federal	State			Local
Total	2 089 004	1 707 981	222 982	40 786	58 151	124 045	153 976	4 065
Male, 16 years old and over								
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50 663	17 241	1 312	389	476	447	30 294	1 816
Agriculture	49 479	16 968	575	59	231	285	30 125	1 811
Forestry and fisheries	1 184	273	737	330	245	162	169	5
Mining	12 944	12 541	45	6	10	29	344	14
Construction	145 639	109 170	15 093	764	4 071	10 258	21 203	173
Manufacturing	946 729	929 837	6 347	2 219	1 126	3 002	10 150	395
Durable goods	799 346	786 466	5 393	1 988	888	2 517	7 194	293
Lumber	2 437	1 487	—	—	—	—	931	19
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	5 434	5 096	8	—	5	3	313	17
Miscellaneous wood products	3 769	3 517	10	—	—	10	222	20
Furniture and fixtures	15 584	15 269	65	21	9	35	238	12
Stone, clay, and glass products	14 985	14 692	22	8	—	4	260	11
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	6 734	6 535	4	—	—	—	184	11
Primary iron and steel industries	50 748	50 154	393	98	118	177	189	12
Primary nonferrous industries	15 719	15 548	60	41	11	8	111	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	67 688	66 797	200	77	31	92	676	15
Machinery, except electrical	138 966	136 691	479	172	56	251	1 753	43
Office, accounting, and computing machines	8 460	8 452	3	—	3	—	5	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	25 470	25 129	138	47	25	66	200	3
Radio, television, and communication equipment	3 296	3 278	12	12	—	—	6	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	378 383	375 310	2 263	615	383	1 265	740	70
Aircraft and parts	5 781	5 583	173	137	16	20	25	—
Other transportation equipment	9 873	9 642	97	75	7	15	134	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	5 730	5 573	62	41	—	21	95	—
Ordnance	3 335	2 929	401	381	8	12	5	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	55 444	53 049	1 022	275	219	528	1 302	71
Nondurable goods	143 006	139 351	773	141	208	424	2 784	98
Meat products	3 777	3 585	39	26	6	7	143	10
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	8 869	8 730	51	9	—	42	85	3
Bakery products	4 091	3 974	17	6	5	6	100	—
Other food industries	13 572	12 952	65	4	12	49	517	38
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	614	572	10	—	—	10	26	6
Other textile mill products	1 069	1 036	13	—	—	13	20	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4 264	4 125	10	—	6	4	129	—
Paper and allied products	21 456	21 296	76	11	18	47	84	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25 420	24 036	206	18	95	93	1 173	5
Chemicals and allied products	30 700	30 464	68	17	13	38	154	14
Petroleum and coal products	6 120	6 090	5	—	5	—	21	4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	13 551	13 389	64	24	11	29	90	8
Footwear, except rubber	1 126	1 121	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	8 377	7 981	149	26	37	86	237	5
Not specified manufacturing industries	4 377	4 020	181	90	30	61	172	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	129 273	111 059	14 281	936	818	12 527	3 869	64
Railroads and railway express service	17 926	17 318	608	435	66	107	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	6 238	2 694	3 427	38	202	3 187	108	9
Trucking service and warehousing	35 956	33 122	327	97	64	166	2 486	21
Water transportation	2 107	1 986	39	34	—	5	82	—
Air transportation	4 862	4 466	309	47	69	193	82	5
All other transportation	3 995	3 437	135	16	80	39	413	10
Communications	19 541	19 136	332	48	167	117	67	6
Electric and gas utilities	24 684	22 946	1 705	56	56	1 593	33	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	8 542	6 594	6 690	33	82	6 575	253	5
Wholesale and retail trade	351 936	309 464	1 907	500	740	667	39 480	1 085
Wholesale trade	92 829	86 327	469	167	131	171	5 966	67
Food and farm products	19 049	17 671	34	—	—	34	1 318	26
Retail trade	259 107	223 137	1 438	333	609	496	33 514	1 018
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	17 323	14 668	41	16	10	15	2 509	105
General merchandise stores	25 284	23 696	124	65	16	43	1 430	34
Food stores	46 221	40 868	156	65	39	52	4 950	247
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	33 291	30 920	75	34	4	37	2 223	73
Gasoline service stations	29 846	23 858	65	10	8	47	5 712	211
Apparel and accessories stores	11 063	9 998	9	5	—	4	1 041	15
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	17 016	14 181	57	12	15	30	2 741	37
Eating and drinking places	37 601	30 788	279	32	184	63	6 367	167
Drugstores	7 247	6 177	30	14	6	10	1 031	9
Other retail trade	34 215	27 983	602	80	327	195	5 510	120
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60 657	52 507	1 725	612	239	874	6 367	58
Banking and credit agencies	16 616	15 998	541	352	117	72	77	—
Insurance	22 805	20 007	280	177	57	46	2 518	—
Other finance and real estate	21 236	16 502	904	83	65	756	3 772	58
Business and repair services	57 969	45 826	859	134	209	516	11 169	115
Advertising	4 124	3 672	19	5	4	10	433	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	6 673	5 697	193	28	43	122	780	3
Automobile services	17 584	13 581	201	17	33	151	3 739	63
Other business and repair services	29 588	22 876	446	84	129	233	6 217	49
Personal services	30 935	22 015	213	30	86	97	8 565	142
Private households	2 326	2 264	—	—	—	—	57	5
Hotels and lodging places	7 061	5 994	96	13	45	38	899	72
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	7 499	5 944	47	10	14	23	1 467	41
Barber and beauty shops	7 687	3 352	23	—	16	7	4 307	5
Other personal services	6 362	4 461	47	7	11	29	1 835	19
Entertainment and recreation services	12 730	10 392	819	19	167	633	1 480	39
Professional and related services	207 237	87 929	98 089	3 223	38 482	56 384	21 055	164
Health services	44 623	22 447	12 232	1 660	5 927	4 645	9 940	4
Educational services, government	79 127	—	79 127	983	29 286	48 858	—	—
Educational services, private	25 036	24 447	—	—	—	—	532	57
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	21 282	17 479	2 280	152	1 435	693	1 450	73
Other professional and related services	37 169	23 556	4 450	428	1 834	2 188	9 133	30
Public administration¹	82 292	—	82 292	31 954	11 727	38 611	—	—
Postal service	17 782	—	17 782	—	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	13 249	—	13 249	13 249	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	49 463	—	49 463	—	11 535	37 928	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	1 163 826	896 338	222 395	27 170	55 433	139 792	35 168	9 925
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8 044	4 527	207	89	51	67	2 224	1 084
Agriculture	7 923	4 506	130	30	33	67	2 201	1 084
Forestry and fisheries	121	21	77	59	18	--	23	--
Mining	936	901	7	--	7	--	24	4
Construction	9 998	7 677	1 255	126	516	613	676	390
Manufacturing	221 811	218 174	1 668	631	274	763	1 283	484
Durable goods	153 828	151 729	1 181	513	140	528	540	378
Logging	72	52	--	--	--	--	20	10
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	938	919	5	5	--	--	4	11
Miscellaneous wood products	1 036	1 011	5	--	5	--	21	15
Furniture and fixtures	5 473	5 422	15	4	5	6	54	30
Stone, clay, and glass products	4 102	4 003	15	10	--	5	18	17
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	495	460	--	--	--	--	7	10
Primary iron and steel industries	4 223	4 190	16	8	7	8	6	26
Primary nonferrous industries	3 902	3 880	16	9	7	5	4	104
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	18 202	18 013	117	45	16	56	46	--
Machinery, except electrical	23 952	23 683	77	50	4	23	88	--
Office, accounting, and computing machines	4 165	4 152	13	7	--	6	--	--
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	13 412	13 502	71	22	9	40	30	9
Radio, television, and communication equipment	2 086	2 060	21	--	4	17	5	--
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	56 702	56 201	424	108	61	255	45	32
Aircraft and parts	1 557	1 502	50	39	--	11	5	--
Other transportation equipment	1 483	1 454	24	19	--	5	5	--
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	2 935	2 915	16	--	5	11	--	4
Ordnance	575	417	153	147	6	--	--	5
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	15 064	14 565	177	47	22	108	200	122
Nondurable goods	66 240	64 733	466	108	129	229	738	303
Meat products	1 576	1 542	15	11	--	4	19	--
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	3 445	3 430	15	6	--	9	--	--
Bakery products	1 960	1 933	4	--	--	4	23	--
Other food industries	4 546	4 470	36	--	5	31	13	27
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	430	403	9	--	5	4	12	6
Other textile mill products	721	714	3	--	--	3	--	4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7 446	7 207	49	6	5	38	177	13
Paper and allied products	6 075	6 022	38	5	11	22	--	15
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14 491	13 943	102	27	70	5	327	119
Chemicals and allied products	8 929	8 839	27	6	4	17	35	28
Petroleum and coal products	1 024	1 013	6	--	--	6	5	--
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	8 632	8 536	46	15	4	27	29	21
Footwear, except rubber	1 578	1 568	5	5	--	--	5	--
Other nondurable goods	5 387	5 113	111	27	25	59	93	70
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 743	1 712	21	10	5	6	5	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41 035	35 263	5 377	256	827	4 294	256	139
Railroads and railway express service	1 977	1 911	66	40	11	15	--	--
Street railways and bus lines	5 355	1 622	3 679	20	505	3 154	33	21
Trucking service and warehousing	4 151	3 951	47	15	12	20	86	67
Water transportation	220	187	16	--	--	16	12	5
Air transportation	1 753	1 679	65	14	15	36	9	--
All other transportation	1 891	1 774	22	5	--	17	71	24
Communications	18 578	18 049	511	137	227	147	18	--
Electric and gas utilities	4 578	4 402	176	5	6	165	--	--
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	688	185	484	--	--	484	14	5
Wholesale and retail trade	280 660	261 223	2 195	451	869	875	12 471	4 771
Wholesale trade	26 368	25 327	185	51	67	67	537	319
Food and farm products	5 170	5 016	31	7	--	24	82	41
Retail trade	254 292	235 896	2 010	400	802	808	11 934	4 452
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	4 994	4 325	19	--	11	8	333	317
General merchandise stores	62 580	60 625	355	127	63	165	1 423	177
Food stores	34 500	31 258	177	69	31	77	2 063	1 002
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5 823	5 444	27	6	10	11	187	165
Gasoline service stations	1 787	1 323	12	6	--	6	242	210
Apparel and accessories stores	21 948	20 833	98	20	15	63	849	166
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	7 608	6 693	21	4	5	12	534	360
Eating and drinking places	68 024	63 054	678	110	349	219	3 231	1 061
Drugstores	10 855	10 506	51	--	13	38	189	109
Other retail trade	36 173	31 835	572	58	305	209	2 883	883
Finance, insurance, and real estate	69 807	65 727	2 572	1 436	491	645	1 062	446
Banking and credit agencies	31 985	29 969	1 971	1 274	339	358	29	16
Insurance	22 049	21 326	278	102	114	62	257	188
Other finance and real estate	15 773	14 432	323	60	38	225	776	242
Business and repair services	25 569	22 771	625	98	313	214	1 627	546
Advertising	2 614	2 489	10	--	10	--	94	21
Commercial research, management, and programing services	4 003	3 533	118	30	32	56	294	58
Automobile services	2 123	1 803	26	--	14	12	163	131
Other business and repair services	16 829	14 946	471	68	257	146	1 076	336
Personal services	85 250	74 435	486	93	138	255	936	793
Private households	28 619	28 346	--	--	--	--	262	11
Hotels and lodging places	11 878	10 080	116	15	57	44	1 434	248
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	14 966	13 976	181	41	36	104	571	238
Barber and beauty shops	17 696	11 986	25	--	16	9	5 571	114
Other personal services	12 091	10 047	164	37	29	98	1 698	182
Entertainment and recreation services	8 947	7 795	615	53	59	503	452	85
Professional and related services	369 107	197 845	164 726	5 039	43 526	116 161	5 557	979
Health services	146 969	113 962	30 724	2 374	10 356	17 994	1 922	361
Educational services, government	118 939	--	118 939	1 832	27 340	89 767	--	--
Educational services, private	44 612	42 500	--	--	--	--	2 057	55
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	21 253	16 171	4 741	302	3 142	1 297	261	80
Other professional and related services	37 334	25 212	10 322	531	2 688	7 103	1 317	483
Public administration	42 662	--	42 662	18 898	8 362	15 402	--	--
Postal service	8 184	--	8 184	8 184	--	--	--	--
Federal public administration	9 771	--	9 771	9 771	--	--	--	--
State and local public administration	22 844	--	22 844	--	8 084	14 760	--	--

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	191 581	161 300	25 061	6 807	3 563	14 691	5 098	122
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 089	718	65	20	7	38	262	44
Agriculture.....	1 059	703	50	14	7	29	262	44
Forestry and fisheries.....	30	15	15	6	—	9	—	—
Mining	221	213	3	—	—	3	5	—
Construction	9 608	7 589	957	67	155	735	1 056	6
Manufacturing	113 149	110 638	2 167	621	396	1 150	333	11
Durable goods.....	104 447	102 209	1 946	568	383	995	281	11
Logging.....	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	92	92	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products.....	198	193	5	—	—	5	—	—
Furniture and fixtures.....	632	602	19	10	—	9	6	5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1 104	1 078	—	—	—	—	26	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	373	359	—	—	—	—	14	—
Primary iron and steel industries.....	8 969	8 779	170	29	47	94	20	—
Primary nonferrous industries.....	1 132	1 121	11	4	7	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	4 248	4 198	44	14	5	25	6	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	5 755	5 680	61	16	13	32	8	6
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	361	361	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	809	770	39	6	9	24	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	108	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	68 950	67 594	1 202	310	247	645	154	—
Aircraft and parts.....	126	98	28	23	—	5	—	—
Other transportation equipment.....	173	160	13	9	—	4	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	113	104	9	—	—	9	—	—
Ordnance.....	214	168	46	42	4	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	11 893	11 533	299	105	51	143	61	—
Nondurable goods.....	8 269	8 023	194	42	13	139	52	—
Meat products.....	648	626	22	22	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	749	726	23	—	—	23	—	—
Bakery products.....	505	505	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries.....	668	628	29	—	—	29	11	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	56	51	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other textile mill products.....	71	64	7	—	—	7	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	432	432	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products.....	631	620	11	—	6	5	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	908	866	20	5	—	15	22	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	1 055	1 047	4	—	—	4	4	—
Petroleum and coal products.....	141	134	—	—	—	—	7	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	1 260	1 229	31	11	—	20	—	—
Footwear, except rubber.....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods.....	1 132	1 082	47	4	7	36	3	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	433	406	27	11	—	16	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	9 921	6 256	3 416	201	90	3 125	242	7
Railroads and railway express service.....	766	688	78	43	3	32	—	—
Street railways and bus lines.....	1 449	477	967	5	5	957	5	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1 595	1 388	35	4	12	19	165	7
Water transportation.....	150	140	10	5	—	5	—	—
Air transportation.....	330	294	36	—	11	25	—	—
All other transportation.....	678	603	32	10	—	22	43	—
Communications.....	947	908	39	6	—	18	—	—
Electric and gas utilities.....	1 121	1 001	120	—	23	97	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	2 069	249	1 800	18	21	1 761	20	—
Wholesale and retail trade	19 668	18 257	242	23	71	148	1 123	46
Wholesale trade.....	5 608	5 404	66	9	16	41	132	6
Food and farm products.....	1 443	1 421	14	—	—	14	8	—
Retail trade.....	14 060	12 853	176	14	55	107	991	40
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	324	297	—	—	—	—	27	—
General merchandise stores.....	1 843	1 782	12	—	—	12	49	—
Food stores.....	2 556	2 319	44	5	13	26	179	14
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1 524	1 469	9	—	—	9	41	5
Gasoline service stations.....	1 418	1 214	8	—	—	8	188	8
Apparel and accessories stores.....	822	792	—	—	—	—	25	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	817	744	12	—	—	12	53	8
Eating and drinking places.....	2 217	2 006	24	—	11	13	187	—
Drugstores.....	388	352	—	—	—	—	36	—
Other retail trade.....	2 151	1 878	67	9	31	27	206	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 083	2 624	295	74	11	210	164	—
Banking and credit agencies.....	819	777	42	17	5	20	—	—
Insurance.....	925	844	44	23	—	21	37	—
Other finance and real estate.....	1 339	1 003	209	34	6	169	127	—
Business and repair services	5 117	4 297	186	64	24	98	634	—
Advertising.....	102	97	—	—	—	—	5	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....	272	210	22	8	—	14	40	—
Automobile services.....	1 895	1 602	45	8	13	24	248	—
Other business and repair services.....	2 848	2 388	119	48	11	60	341	—
Personal services	3 946	3 316	33	14	11	8	593	4
Private households.....	405	400	—	—	—	—	5	—
Hotels and lodging places.....	732	682	10	4	6	—	40	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other gorment services.....	1 438	1 302	19	10	5	4	113	4
Barber and beauty shops.....	754	440	—	—	—	—	314	—
Other personal services.....	617	492	4	—	—	4	121	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 078	821	126	—	33	93	131	—
Professional and related services	15 693	6 571	8 563	864	2 301	5 398	555	4
Health services.....	5 313	2 729	2 291	543	625	1 123	289	4
Educational services, government.....	4 988	—	4 988	89	1 330	3 569	—	—
Educational services, private.....	1 348	1 320	—	—	—	—	28	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	1 959	1 450	439	36	148	255	70	—
Other professional and related services.....	2 085	1 072	845	196	198	451	168	—
Public administration ¹	9 008	—	9 008	4 859	464	3 685	—	—
Postal service.....	3 425	—	3 425	—	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration.....	1 176	—	1 176	1 176	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration.....	4 060	—	4 060	—	460	3 600	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	133 920	98 507	33 004	8 328	6 465	18 211	2 177	232
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	600	388	28	—	9	19	175	9
Agriculture	600	388	28	—	9	19	175	9
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	47	40	7	—	7	—	—	—
Construction	642	451	135	22	20	93	52	4
Manufacturing	19 575	19 048	470	186	76	208	37	20
Durable goods	14 589	14 193	362	168	53	141	14	20
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	26	21	5	5	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	371	365	6	4	—	2	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	435	425	5	5	—	—	—	5
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	348	344	—	—	—	—	—	4
Primary nonferrous industries	222	217	5	5	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	945	903	33	17	—	16	9	—
Machinery, except electrical	1 046	1 032	14	10	4	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	314	311	3	3	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	633	602	31	10	4	17	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	145	129	16	—	4	12	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	7 961	7 813	132	35	28	69	5	11
Aircraft and parts	76	72	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	57	48	9	4	—	5	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	93	93	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	94	50	44	38	6	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	2 234	2 160	74	31	11	32	—	—
Nondurable goods	4 790	4 659	108	18	23	67	23	—
Meat products	228	214	9	5	—	4	5	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	266	261	5	—	—	5	—	—
Bakery products	149	140	4	—	—	4	5	—
Other food industries	164	159	5	—	5	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	58	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	65	62	3	—	—	3	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	715	685	24	—	5	19	6	—
Paper and allied products	283	283	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	885	880	5	—	5	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	456	431	18	—	4	14	7	—
Petroleum and coal products	41	35	6	—	—	6	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	713	691	22	6	4	12	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	757	750	7	7	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	196	196	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	4 875	4 316	546	75	97	374	13	—
Railroads and railway express service	141	116	25	19	6	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	220	80	140	—	11	129	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	194	172	17	9	8	—	5	—
Water transportation	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	215	207	8	8	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	153	148	—	—	—	—	5	—
Communications	3 023	2 840	183	39	72	72	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	434	416	18	—	—	18	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	128	21	107	—	—	107	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	20 838	19 712	502	122	126	254	523	101
Wholesale trade	2 037	1 944	77	30	27	20	11	5
Food and farm products	425	409	16	7	—	9	—	—
Retail trade	18 801	17 768	425	92	99	234	512	96
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 000	91	5	—	5	—	4	—
General merchandise stores	5 056	4 858	142	27	31	84	48	8
Food stores	2 000	1 772	46	28	6	12	140	42
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	161	139	17	—	6	11	5	—
Gasoline service stations	132	96	6	—	—	6	10	20
Apparel and accessories stores	1 620	1 555	22	—	6	16	43	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	492	471	11	—	5	6	5	5
Eating and drinking places	5 143	4 904	85	22	22	41	149	5
Drugstores	711	682	13	—	8	5	16	—
Other retail trade	3 386	3 200	78	15	10	53	92	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 835	5 325	442	219	93	130	58	10
Banking and credit agencies	2 425	2 167	258	166	46	46	—	—
Insurance	1 976	1 891	76	19	42	15	4	5
Other finance and real estate	1 434	1 267	108	34	5	69	54	5
Business and repair services	2 634	2 292	272	43	131	98	55	15
Advertising	67	59	6	—	6	—	—	2
Commercial research, management, and programming services	291	259	23	13	—	10	4	5
Automobile services	159	135	7	—	—	7	9	8
Other business and repair services	2 117	1 839	236	30	125	81	42	—
Personal services	20 417	19 132	235	56	47	132	999	51
Private households	9 002	8 964	—	—	—	—	38	—
Hotels and lodging places	2 075	1 916	43	10	9	24	102	14
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	4 427	4 261	115	41	24	50	35	16
Barber and beauty shops	1 322	698	5	—	—	5	614	5
Other personal services	3 591	3 293	72	5	14	53	210	16
Entertainment and recreation services	529	468	57	4	—	53	4	—
Professional and related services	48 270	27 335	20 652	1 653	4 741	14 258	261	22
Health services	25 936	19 357	6 425	937	1 657	3 831	149	5
Educational services, government	11 222	—	11 222	447	1 984	8 791	—	—
Educational services, private	3 424	3 390	—	—	—	—	—	34
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 972	1 723	1 210	57	697	456	33	6
Other professional and related services	4 716	2 865	1 795	212	403	1 180	45	11
Public administration¹	9 658	—	9 658	5 948	1 118	2 592	—	—
Postal service	2 626	—	2 626	—	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	2 852	—	2 852	2 852	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	3 517	—	3 517	—	1 066	2 451	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	25 545	22 437	2 170	516	593	1 061	907	31
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	784	666	7	—	—	7	111	—
Agriculture.....	777	659	7	—	—	7	111	—
Forestry and fisheries.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	1 223	1 107	53	13	5	35	63	—
Manufacturing	14 336	14 083	185	40	18	127	65	3
Durable goods.....	12 378	12 189	154	32	18	104	35	—
Logging.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products.....	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures.....	273	266	—	—	—	—	7	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	266	266	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	88	88	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries.....	2 101	2 041	49	—	10	39	11	—
Primary nonferrous industries.....	309	309	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	911	902	—	—	—	—	9	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	1 386	1 371	7	—	—	7	8	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	256	256	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	5 883	5 791	92	26	8	58	—	—
Aircraft and parts.....	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment.....	129	129	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance.....	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	662	656	6	6	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods.....	1 928	1 864	31	8	—	23	30	3
Meat products.....	136	125	11	—	—	11	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	256	250	6	—	—	6	—	—
Bakery products.....	135	135	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries.....	121	115	6	—	—	6	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products.....	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	115	108	—	—	—	—	7	—
Paper and allied products.....	173	173	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	265	242	—	—	—	—	23	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	284	276	8	8	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products.....	81	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	226	223	—	—	—	—	—	3
Footwear, except rubber.....	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods.....	82	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	1 410	1 240	146	10	30	106	24	—
Railroads and railway express service.....	267	246	21	5	16	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines.....	38	15	23	—	—	23	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	474	432	18	5	7	6	24	—
Water transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation.....	84	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation.....	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications.....	173	173	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities.....	187	179	8	—	—	8	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	83	12	71	—	7	64	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	3 084	2 738	45	7	26	12	278	23
Wholesale trade.....	892	841	14	—	6	8	37	—
Food and farm products.....	284	276	8	—	—	8	—	—
Retail trade.....	2 192	1 897	31	7	20	4	241	23
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	48	35	7	—	7	—	6	—
General merchandise stores.....	181	181	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food stores.....	488	382	—	—	—	—	90	16
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	222	194	—	—	—	—	21	7
Gasoline service stations.....	228	193	—	—	—	—	35	—
Apparel and accessories stores.....	103	103	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	82	58	4	—	—	4	20	—
Eating and drinking places.....	519	471	5	—	5	—	43	—
Drugstores.....	40	26	7	7	—	—	7	—
Other retail trade.....	281	254	8	—	8	—	19	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	410	380	11	—	—	11	19	—
Banking and credit agencies.....	117	117	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance.....	187	174	—	—	—	—	13	—
Other finance and real estate.....	106	89	11	—	—	11	6	—
Business and repair services	635	556	12	6	—	6	67	—
Advertising.....	60	54	—	—	—	—	6	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....	59	52	—	—	—	—	7	—
Automobile services.....	268	235	—	—	—	—	33	—
Other business and repair services.....	248	215	12	6	—	6	21	—
Personal services	403	315	—	—	—	—	83	5
Private households.....	18	12	—	—	—	—	6	—
Hotels and lodging places.....	154	154	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	62	48	—	—	—	—	14	—
Barber and beauty shops.....	128	72	—	—	—	—	56	—
Other personal services.....	41	29	—	—	—	—	7	5
Entertainment and recreation services	135	129	—	—	—	—	6	—
Professional and related services	2 291	1 149	951	86	461	404	191	—
Health services.....	799	449	200	43	88	69	150	—
Educational services, government.....	678	—	678	31	331	316	—	—
Educational services, private.....	259	259	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	213	175	38	12	20	6	—	—
Other professional and related services.....	342	266	35	—	22	13	41	—
Public administration¹	760	—	760	354	53	353	—	—
Postal service.....	139	—	139	139	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration.....	207	—	207	207	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration.....	399	—	399	—	53	346	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	11 750	9 624	1 774	344	477	953	276	76
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	190	177	7	7	—	—	6	—
Agriculture	183	177	—	—	—	—	6	—
Forestry and fisheries	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	80	67	13	9	—	4	—	—
Manufacturing	2 735	2 675	47	12	7	28	7	6
Durable goods	1 607	1 566	28	5	7	16	7	6
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	118	111	—	—	—	—	7	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	84	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	252	245	7	—	—	7	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	197	197	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	159	159	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	462	446	16	5	7	4	—	—
Aircraft and parts	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	150	139	5	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	1 097	1 078	19	7	—	12	—	—
Meat products	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	178	165	13	7	—	6	—	—
Bakery products	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	203	203	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	170	164	6	—	—	6	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	121	121	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	169	169	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	402	388	14	—	7	7	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	13	6	7	—	—	7	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	89	89	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	123	123	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	51	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	2 827	2 647	19	—	7	12	115	46
Wholesale trade	367	355	7	—	—	7	—	5
Food and farm products	127	115	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	2 460	2 292	12	—	7	5	115	41
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	515	505	—	—	—	—	10	9
Food stores	309	277	—	—	—	—	23	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	174	174	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	65	59	—	—	—	—	6	—
Eating and drinking places	862	788	5	—	—	5	42	27
Drugstores	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	457	416	7	—	7	—	34	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	715	664	51	20	21	10	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	321	301	20	12	8	—	—	—
Insurance	258	239	19	8	7	4	—	—
Other finance and real estate	136	124	12	—	6	6	—	—
Business and repair services	226	196	15	8	7	—	4	11
Advertising	23	16	—	—	—	—	4	3
Commercial research, management, and programing services	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile services	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other business and repair services	130	107	15	8	7	—	—	8
Personal services	826	719	12	—	7	5	88	7
Private households	237	215	—	—	—	—	22	—
Hotels and lodging places	161	154	7	—	7	—	—	—
Laundrying, cleaning, and other garment services	181	146	5	—	—	5	23	7
Barber and beauty shops	186	166	—	—	—	—	20	—
Other personal services	61	38	—	—	—	—	23	—
Entertainment and recreation services	110	104	6	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	3 234	1 987	1 185	73	336	776	56	6
Health services	1 509	1 217	253	15	61	177	39	—
Educational services, government	770	—	770	45	218	507	—	—
Educational services, private	394	381	—	—	—	—	13	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	240	169	65	—	33	32	—	6
Other professional and related services	321	220	97	13	24	60	4	—
Public administration¹	405	—	405	209	85	111	—	—
Postal service	62	—	62	62	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	140	—	140	140	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	174	—	174	—	85	89	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

DETROIT SMSA

Total

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	1 015 407	862 927	96 230	21 133	11 276	63 821	55 185	1 065
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 708	3 292	297	18	23	256	1 957	162
Agriculture.....	5 569	3 261	189	18	18	153	1 957	162
Forestry and fisheries.....	139	31	108	—	5	103	—	—
Mining	1 544	1 490	8	—	—	8	41	5
Construction	62 527	50 488	4 468	269	545	3 654	7 508	63
Manufacturing	488 367	480 106	3 711	1 533	424	1 754	4 445	105
Durable goods.....	431 699	425 216	3 291	1 391	386	1 514	3 100	92
Logging.....	104	104	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	700	667	10	—	—	—	33	—
Miscellaneous wood products.....	894	811	10	—	—	10	73	—
Furniture and fixtures.....	1 810	1 697	20	10	—	10	93	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6 749	6 647	14	4	—	10	88	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	2 222	2 161	—	—	—	—	61	—
Primary iron and steel industries.....	25 334	25 029	195	52	50	93	110	—
Primary nonferrous industries.....	4 516	4 425	29	24	—	5	62	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	35 492	34 947	124	55	19	50	421	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	76 372	75 099	228	87	28	113	1 019	26
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	6 715	6 710	—	—	—	—	5	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	8 809	8 630	58	25	5	28	118	3
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	1 262	1 251	5	5	—	—	6	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	232 909	230 948	1 502	463	190	849	429	30
Aircraft and parts.....	2 515	2 391	103	82	11	10	21	—
Other transportation equipment.....	2 174	2 128	26	16	—	10	20	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	1 750	1 697	—	—	—	—	53	—
Ordnance.....	2 207	1 811	391	371	8	12	5	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	29 364	28 185	591	202	75	314	555	33
Nondurable goods.....	54 732	53 145	316	84	32	200	1 258	13
Meat products.....	1 972	1 914	22	22	—	—	36	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	3 757	3 691	30	5	—	25	33	3
Bakery products.....	2 143	2 084	6	—	—	6	53	—
Other food industries.....	3 565	3 252	19	—	—	19	289	5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	317	292	4	—	—	4	21	—
Other textile mill products.....	281	271	7	—	—	7	3	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2 377	2 311	—	—	—	—	66	—
Paper and allied products.....	3 071	3 039	5	—	—	5	27	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	13 398	12 829	70	18	9	43	494	5
Chemicals and allied products.....	12 755	12 627	35	10	—	25	93	—
Petroleum and coal products.....	1 286	1 282	—	—	—	—	4	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	6 627	6 522	48	24	5	19	57	—
Footwear, except rubber.....	98	93	—	—	—	—	7	—
Other nondurable goods.....	3 085	2 938	70	5	18	47	77	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	1 936	1 745	104	58	6	40	87	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	65 674	56 116	8 101	490	218	7 393	1 441	16
Railroads and railway express service.....	7 283	6 967	316	216	23	77	—	—
Street railways and bus lines.....	3 470	1 361	2 086	13	29	2 044	23	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	19 073	17 976	191	73	18	100	894	12
Water transportation.....	1 010	975	15	10	—	5	20	—
Air transportation.....	3 193	3 024	129	13	29	87	40	—
All other transportation.....	2 676	2 364	57	16	12	29	255	—
Communications.....	10 094	9 926	140	37	34	69	28	—
Electric and gas utilities.....	11 348	10 667	676	7	27	642	5	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	4 859	4 682	4 107	17	40	4 050	70	—
Wholesale and retail trade	171 133	152 954	869	217	239	413	16 842	465
Wholesale trade.....	50 747	47 336	225	44	57	124	3 162	24
Food and farm products.....	9 091	8 399	24	—	—	24	664	4
Retail trade.....	120 386	105 618	644	173	182	289	13 680	444
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	5 651	4 870	13	6	—	7	759	9
General merchandise stores.....	14 188	13 636	59	33	—	26	482	11
Food stores.....	22 024	19 480	106	46	18	42	2 293	145
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	14 424	13 717	45	23	—	22	648	14
Gasoline service stations.....	12 250	9 941	33	—	8	25	2 200	76
Apparel and accessories stores.....	6 159	5 736	9	5	—	4	409	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	8 139	7 048	27	—	10	17	1 042	22
Eating and drinking places.....	18 989	15 684	54	9	5	40	3 168	83
Drugstores.....	3 808	3 368	19	14	—	5	421	—
Other retail trade.....	14 754	12 138	279	37	141	101	2 258	79
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33 532	29 909	708	311	54	343	2 878	37
Banking and credit agencies.....	9 490	9 209	231	177	31	23	50	—
Insurance.....	12 039	10 902	129	90	14	25	1 008	—
Other finance and real estate.....	12 003	9 798	348	44	9	295	1 820	37
Business and repair services	33 216	27 717	431	89	48	294	5 010	58
Advertising.....	3 096	2 822	15	5	—	10	259	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....	4 379	3 765	129	18	11	100	482	3
Automobile services.....	8 658	7 023	107	13	13	81	1 499	29
Other business and repair services.....	17 083	14 107	180	53	24	103	2 770	26
Personal services	14 759	10 955	64	6	16	42	3 678	62
Private households.....	990	964	—	—	—	—	21	5
Hotels and lodging places.....	2 638	2 381	16	—	6	10	231	10
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	4 123	3 322	24	6	5	13	744	33
Barber and beauty shops.....	3 827	1 981	—	—	—	—	1 841	5
Other personal services.....	3 181	2 307	24	—	5	19	841	9
Entertainment and recreation services	7 019	5 758	535	10	94	431	721	5
Professional and related services	89 908	44 142	35 018	1 046	7 121	26 851	10 664	84
Health services.....	21 422	12 268	4 257	541	1 369	2 347	4 893	4
Educational services, government.....	28 122	—	28 122	253	4 921	22 948	—	—
Educational services, private.....	9 072	8 794	—	—	—	—	248	30
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	9 652	8 244	998	52	527	419	379	31
Other professional and related services.....	21 640	14 836	1 641	200	304	1 137	5 144	19
Public administration¹	42 020	—	42 020	17 144	2 494	22 382	—	—
Postal service.....	9 047	—	9 047	9 047	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration.....	7 615	—	7 615	7 615	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration.....	24 534	—	24 534	—	—	22 078	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	555 546	445 811	93 311	15 355	13 298	64 658	13 014	3 410
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 885	1 295	43	5	14	24	449	98
Agriculture	1 885	1 295	43	5	14	24	449	98
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	275	257	7	—	7	—	11	—
Construction	5 283	4 423	420	87	71	262	295	145
Manufacturing	99 614	97 975	873	414	71	388	512	254
Durable goods	73 897	72 893	650	342	49	259	220	134
Lagging	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	243	238	5	5	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	326	321	—	—	—	—	—	5
Furniture and fixtures	569	557	—	—	—	—	6	6
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 303	2 275	10	10	—	—	13	5
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	187	179	—	—	—	—	8	—
Primary iron and steel industries	1 726	1 715	8	8	—	—	3	—
Primary nonferrous industries	1 068	1 068	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	8 206	8 098	70	41	4	25	21	17
Machinery, except electrical	13 441	13 316	32	21	4	7	52	41
Office, accounting, and computing machines	3 442	3 435	7	7	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 574	3 540	15	—	5	10	19	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	439	429	5	—	—	5	5	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	33 460	33 177	249	71	21	157	15	19
Aircraft and parts	480	465	15	15	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	259	255	4	4	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	767	767	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	387	229	153	147	6	—	—	5
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	7 083	6 867	89	20	9	60	91	36
Nondurable goods	24 950	24 331	212	67	22	123	292	115
Meat products	929	909	15	11	—	4	5	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	779	779	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	901	885	4	—	—	4	12	—
Other food industries	1 136	1 110	11	—	—	11	—	15
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	237	234	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	134	131	—	—	—	—	3	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 006	2 845	40	6	5	29	108	13
Paper and allied products	1 386	1 371	10	5	—	5	—	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 017	5 836	31	22	9	—	105	45
Chemicals and allied products	4 188	4 142	18	6	4	8	17	11
Petroleum and coal products	251	245	6	—	—	6	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	3 912	3 851	29	10	—	19	16	16
Footwear, except rubber	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	2 040	1 959	45	7	4	34	26	10
Not specified manufacturing industries	767	751	11	5	—	6	—	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	21 724	19 601	2 017	161	279	1 577	76	30
Railroads and railway express service	1 487	1 438	49	28	11	10	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	1 608	478	1 130	5	122	1 003	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2 217	2 128	30	6	8	16	35	24
Water transportation	142	130	12	—	—	12	—	—
Air transportation	1 464	1 424	36	4	—	32	4	—
All other transportation	1 176	1 154	6	—	—	6	10	6
Communications	10 429	10 083	342	99	123	120	4	—
Electric and gas utilities	1 959	1 907	52	5	—	47	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	333	54	265	—	—	265	14	—
Wholesale and retail trade	140 592	133 267	834	188	201	445	4 823	1 668
Wholesale trade	14 951	14 455	97	37	29	31	237	162
Food and farm products	2 341	2 289	17	7	—	—	20	15
Retail trade	125 641	118 812	737	151	172	414	4 586	1 506
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 591	1 450	9	—	—	—	52	80
General merchandise stores	34 467	33 818	127	34	24	69	466	56
Food stores	16 789	15 441	100	41	10	49	837	411
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 931	2 794	17	6	—	5	60	60
Gasoline service stations	573	442	6	—	—	—	54	71
Apparel and accessories stores	11 568	11 128	59	11	15	33	327	54
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	4 028	3 751	21	4	—	—	160	96
Eating and drinking places	31 274	29 370	213	41	50	122	1 338	353
Drugstores	5 281	5 165	25	—	—	17	62	29
Other retail trade	17 139	15 453	160	14	49	97	1 230	296
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40 020	38 061	1 324	758	201	365	461	174
Banking and credit agencies	17 577	16 603	960	666	103	191	9	5
Insurance	12 926	12 563	192	63	83	46	95	76
Other finance and real estate	9 517	8 895	172	29	15	128	357	93
Business and repair services	16 231	14 730	399	78	180	141	831	271
Advertising	2 043	1 958	6	—	6	—	69	10
Commercial research, management, and programing services	2 581	2 329	63	19	—	44	145	44
Automobile services	1 179	1 060	17	—	10	7	62	40
Other business and repair services	10 428	9 383	313	59	164	90	555	177
Personal services	39 926	35 925	241	42	49	150	3 476	284
Private households	12 960	12 859	—	—	—	—	96	5
Hotels and lodging places	4 551	4 135	38	10	9	19	320	58
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	8 213	7 720	110	21	20	69	274	109
Barber and beauty shops	8 084	5 933	14	—	5	9	2 085	52
Other personal services	6 118	5 278	79	11	15	53	701	60
Entertainment and recreation services	4 712	4 210	295	22	20	253	170	37
Professional and related services	163 575	96 067	65 149	2 113	9 907	53 129	1 910	449
Health services	68 220	57 361	10 065	1 062	2 688	6 315	625	169
Educational services, government	49 096	—	49 096	646	5 296	43 154	—	—
Educational services, private	17 921	17 179	—	—	—	—	718	24
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	10 398	8 136	2 144	66	1 385	693	67	51
Other professional and related services	17 940	13 391	3 844	339	538	2 967	500	205
Public administration¹	21 709	—	21 709	11 487	2 298	7 924	—	—
Postal service	4 770	—	4 770	4 770	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	6 044	—	6 044	6 044	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	9 872	—	9 872	—	2 215	7 657	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

DETROIT SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	149 610	125 573	19 886	5 648	1 991	12 247	4 053	98
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	712	428	59	14	7	38	200	25
Agriculture	688	413	50	14	7	29	200	25
Forestry and fisheries	24	15	9	—	—	9	—	—
Mining	175	167	3	—	—	3	5	—
Construction	7 425	5 769	780	40	98	642	870	6
Manufacturing	86 316	84 502	1 566	531	211	824	242	6
Durable goods	79 614	77 978	1 419	482	204	733	211	6
Logging	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	145	140	5	—	—	5	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	219	204	15	10	—	5	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	902	882	—	—	—	—	20	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	273	265	—	—	—	—	8	—
Primary iron and steel industries	4 395	4 293	82	12	17	53	20	—
Primary nonferrous industries	618	614	4	4	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	3 346	3 306	40	14	5	21	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	4 228	4 178	44	16	13	15	—	6
Office, accounting, and computing machines	303	303	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	433	417	16	6	—	10	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	55 754	54 716	913	266	137	510	125	—
Aircraft and parts	107	79	28	23	—	5	—	—
Other transportation equipment	107	98	9	5	—	4	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	9	164	46	42	4	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	9 036	8 773	217	84	28	105	46	—
Nondurable goods	6 343	6 186	126	38	7	81	31	—
Meat products	609	587	22	22	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	575	565	10	—	—	10	—	—
Bakery products	428	428	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	460	450	4	—	—	4	6	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	53	46	7	—	—	7	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	400	400	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	350	350	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	737	703	16	5	—	11	18	—
Chemicals and allied products	817	809	4	—	—	4	4	—
Petroleum and coal products	97	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 004	979	25	11	—	14	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	762	721	38	—	7	31	3	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	359	338	21	11	—	10	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	8 627	5 279	3 142	156	79	2 907	199	7
Railroads and railway express service	637	559	78	43	3	32	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	1 312	390	917	5	5	907	5	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 374	1 193	33	4	12	17	141	7
Water transportation	126	116	10	5	—	5	—	—
Air transportation	309	277	32	—	11	21	—	—
All other transportation	627	563	32	10	—	22	32	—
Communications	821	787	34	6	10	18	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	854	745	109	—	23	86	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 904	229	1 663	12	15	1 636	12	—
Wholesale and retail trade	16 344	15 190	211	23	55	133	897	46
Wholesale trade	4 898	4 707	66	9	16	41	119	6
Food and farm products	1 317	1 295	14	—	—	14	8	—
Retail trade	11 446	10 483	145	14	39	92	778	40
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	273	249	—	—	—	—	24	—
General merchandise stores	1 553	1 504	6	—	—	6	43	—
Food stores	2 150	1 942	44	5	13	26	150	14
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 161	1 131	5	—	—	5	20	5
Gasoline service stations	1 200	1 052	8	—	—	8	132	8
Apparel and accessories stores	723	701	—	—	—	—	17	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	710	642	12	—	—	12	48	8
Eating and drinking places	1 662	1 479	13	—	—	13	170	—
Drugstores	312	287	—	—	—	—	25	—
Other retail trade	1 702	1 496	57	9	26	22	149	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 742	2 362	253	74	5	174	127	—
Banking and credit agencies	721	681	40	17	5	18	—	—
Insurance	854	787	44	23	—	21	23	—
Other finance and real estate	1 167	894	169	34	—	135	104	—
Business and repair services	4 355	3 729	143	53	13	77	483	—
Advertising	97	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	232	179	22	8	—	14	31	—
Automobile services	1 592	1 399	29	8	—	8	164	—
Other business and repair services	2 434	2 054	92	37	5	50	288	—
Personal services	3 212	2 687	25	6	11	8	496	4
Private households	308	303	—	—	—	—	5	—
Hotels and lodging places	550	510	6	—	6	—	34	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 226	1 103	15	6	5	4	104	4
Barber and beauty shops	593	343	—	—	—	—	250	—
Other personal services	535	428	4	—	—	4	103	—
Entertainment and recreation services	829	600	118	—	33	85	111	—
Professional and related services	11 049	4 860	5 762	423	1 147	4 192	423	4
Health services	3 918	2 118	1 564	240	391	933	232	4
Educational services, government	3 229	—	3 229	56	528	2 645	—	—
Educational services, private	835	807	—	—	—	—	28	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 496	1 104	349	24	106	219	43	—
Other professional and related services	1 571	831	620	103	122	395	120	—
Public administration¹	7 824	—	7 824	4 328	332	3 164	—	—
Postal service	3 056	—	3 056	3 056	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	1 022	—	1 022	1 022	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	3 439	—	3 439	—	328	3 111	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA—Continued

Negro—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	104 729	77 196	25 627	7 202	4 310	14 115	1 711	195
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	437	266	28	—	9	19	139	4
Agriculture	437	266	28	—	9	19	139	4
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	41	34	7	—	7	—	—	—
Construction	583	409	118	22	13	83	52	4
Manufacturing	13 447	13 122	283	124	40	119	26	16
Durable goods	9 829	9 600	204	106	26	72	9	16
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	15	10	5	5	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	106	106	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	389	379	5	5	—	—	—	5
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	156	156	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	660	628	23	17	—	6	9	—
Machinery, except electrical	851	844	7	3	4	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	314	311	3	3	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	324	319	5	—	—	5	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	5 581	5 487	83	30	12	41	—	11
Aircraft and parts	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	33	29	4	4	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	72	28	44	38	6	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 468	1 440	28	4	4	20	—	—
Nondurable goods	3 461	3 365	79	18	14	47	17	—
Meat products	214	200	9	5	—	4	5	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	144	144	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	122	113	4	—	—	4	5	—
Other food industries	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	58	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	56	53	3	—	—	3	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	613	595	18	—	5	13	—	—
Paper and allied products	158	158	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	566	561	5	—	5	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	343	327	9	—	4	5	7	—
Petroleum and coal products	22	16	6	—	—	6	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	568	550	18	6	—	12	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	514	507	7	7	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	157	157	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	4 076	3 654	414	49	79	286	8	—
Railroads and railway express service	136	111	25	19	6	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	121	39	82	—	4	78	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	135	122	8	—	8	—	5	—
Water transportation	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	200	196	4	4	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	106	106	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	2 606	2 453	153	26	61	66	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	359	341	18	—	—	18	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	120	17	103	—	—	103	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	17 006	16 144	357	98	85	174	413	92
Wholesale trade	1 736	1 665	55	30	13	12	11	5
Food and farm products	342	330	12	7	—	5	—	—
Retail trade	15 270	14 479	302	68	72	162	402	87
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	77	68	5	—	5	—	4	—
General merchandise stores	4 175	4 032	91	20	20	51	44	8
Food stores	1 660	1 463	40	22	6	12	124	33
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	112	101	11	—	6	5	—	—
Gasoline service stations	107	74	6	—	—	6	7	20
Apparel and accessories stores	1 264	1 215	17	—	6	11	32	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	396	380	11	—	5	6	—	5
Eating and drinking places	4 110	3 935	60	17	13	30	110	5
Drugstores	617	599	8	—	8	—	10	—
Other retail trade	2 752	2 612	53	9	3	41	71	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 181	4 743	370	181	85	104	58	10
Banking and credit agencies	2 126	1 906	220	142	38	40	—	—
Insurance	1 807	1 722	76	19	42	15	4	5
Other finance and real estate	1 248	1 115	74	20	5	49	54	5
Business and repair services	2 206	1 920	236	43	106	87	42	8
Advertising	65	59	6	—	6	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programming services	255	228	23	13	—	10	4	—
Automobile services	135	111	7	—	—	7	9	8
Other business and repair services	1 751	1 522	200	30	100	70	29	—
Personal services	16 269	15 267	164	36	32	96	799	39
Private households	7 203	7 174	—	—	—	—	29	—
Hotels and lodging places	1 548	1 431	33	10	4	19	70	14
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	3 660	3 546	81	21	20	40	29	4
Barber and beauty shops	1 103	592	5	—	—	5	501	5
Other personal services	2 755	2 524	45	5	8	32	170	16
Entertainment and recreation services	323	291	28	4	—	24	4	—
Professional and related services	36 511	21 346	14 973	1 134	2 966	10 873	170	22
Health services	19 910	15 508	4 313	623	1 071	2 619	84	5
Educational services, government	8 225	—	8 225	296	1 014	6 915	—	—
Educational services, private	2 272	2 243	—	—	—	—	29	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 393	1 325	1 034	22	616	396	28	6
Other professional and related services	3 711	2 270	1 401	193	265	943	29	11
Public administration¹	8 649	—	8 649	5 511	888	2 250	—	—
Postal service	2 406	—	2 406	2 406	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	2 676	—	2 676	2 676	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	2 964	—	2 964	—	844	2 120	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA — Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	12 527	11 035	939	275	101	563	525	28
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	99	72	—	—	—	—	27	—
Agriculture	99	72	—	—	—	—	27	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	480	438	23	—	—	23	19	—
Manufacturing	6 682	6 561	81	21	8	52	40	—
Durable goods	5 951	5 866	69	21	8	40	16	—
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	24	17	—	—	—	—	7	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	145	145	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	941	914	27	—	—	27	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	486	477	—	—	—	—	9	—
Machinery, except electrical	721	721	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	3 149	3 107	42	21	8	13	—	—
Aircraft and parts	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	304	304	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	715	679	12	—	—	12	24	—
Meat products	72	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	14	8	6	—	—	6	—	—
Bakery products	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	39	33	6	—	—	6	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	38	31	—	—	—	—	7	—
Paper and allied products	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	165	148	—	—	—	—	17	—
Chemicals and allied products	128	128	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	1 017	912	95	10	25	60	10	—
Railroads and railway express service	208	192	16	5	11	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	26	8	18	—	—	18	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	369	347	12	5	7	—	10	—
Water transportation	70	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	109	109	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	99	99	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	55	6	49	—	7	42	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	1 690	1 456	15	7	8	—	196	23
Wholesale trade	448	422	—	—	—	—	26	—
Food and farm products	63	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 242	1 034	15	7	8	—	170	23
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	106	106	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food stores	312	215	—	—	—	—	81	16
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	124	102	—	—	—	—	15	7
Gasoline service stations	93	71	—	—	—	—	22	—
Apparel and accessories stores	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	54	47	—	—	—	—	7	—
Eating and drinking places	302	271	—	—	—	—	31	—
Drugstores	34	20	7	7	—	—	7	—
Other retail trade	143	128	8	—	8	—	7	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	278	248	11	—	—	11	19	—
Banking and credit agencies	82	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance	112	99	—	—	—	—	13	—
Other finance and real estate	84	67	11	—	—	11	6	—
Business and repair services	413	368	6	6	—	—	39	—
Advertising	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	38	31	—	—	—	—	7	—
Automobile services	180	154	—	—	—	—	26	—
Other business and repair services	141	129	6	6	—	—	6	—
Personal services	271	221	—	—	—	—	45	5
Private households	18	12	—	—	—	—	6	—
Hotels and lodging places	116	116	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	48	40	—	—	—	—	8	—
Barber and beauty shops	62	38	—	—	—	—	24	—
Other personal services	27	15	—	—	—	—	7	5
Entertainment and recreation services	88	82	—	—	—	—	6	—
Professional and related services	1 044	651	269	23	44	202	124	—
Health services	451	295	60	7	16	37	96	—
Educational services, government	181	—	181	16	7	158	—	—
Educational services, private	104	104	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	94	88	6	—	6	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	214	164	22	—	15	7	28	—
Public administration ¹	439	—	439	208	16	215	—	—
Postal service	85	—	85	85	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	123	—	123	123	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	231	—	231	—	16	215	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	5 889	4 873	860	178	150	532	121	35
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	1 210	1 193	10	5	—	5	7	—
Durable goods	695	678	10	5	—	5	7	—
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	16	9	—	—	—	—	7	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	97	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	113	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	264	259	5	5	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	74	69	5	—	—	5	—	—
Nondurable goods	505	505	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat products	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	146	146	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	102	102	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	273	266	7	—	7	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	1 548	1 464	7	—	7	—	55	22
Wholesale trade	190	190	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and farm products	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 358	1 274	7	—	7	—	55	22
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	238	238	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food stores	186	168	—	—	—	—	9	9
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	116	116	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	475	434	—	—	—	—	28	13
Drugstores	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	265	240	7	—	7	—	18	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	413	383	30	20	—	10	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	184	172	12	12	—	—	—	—
Insurance	133	121	12	8	—	4	—	—
Other finance and real estate	96	90	6	—	—	6	—	—
Business and repair services	161	142	15	8	7	—	4	—
Advertising	8	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile services	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other business and repair services	103	88	15	8	7	—	—	—
Personal services	378	328	—	—	—	—	43	7
Private households	121	99	—	—	—	—	22	—
Hotels and lodging places	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	65	47	—	—	—	—	11	7
Barber and beauty shops	103	93	—	—	—	—	10	—
Other personal services	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 576	973	585	35	102	448	12	6
Health services	683	588	87	7	7	73	8	—
Educational services, government	397	—	397	15	63	319	—	—
Educational services, private	160	160	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	132	103	23	—	15	8	—	6
Other professional and related services	204	122	78	13	17	48	4	—
Public administration¹	206	—	206	110	27	69	—	—
Postal service	25	—	25	25	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	85	—	85	85	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	90	—	90	—	27	63	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

FLINT SMSA

Total

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	117 434	102 177	8 883	1 004	1 324	6 555	6 212	162
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 912	797	34	—	6	28	1 019	62
Agriculture	1 889	797	11	—	6	5	1 019	62
Forestry and fisheries	23	—	23	—	—	23	—	—
Mining	167	158	—	—	—	—	9	—
Construction	6 559	5 039	521	18	85	418	993	6
Manufacturing	68 568	67 782	394	54	117	223	370	22
Durable goods	65 489	64 798	378	54	117	207	291	22
Logging	10	6	—	—	—	—	4	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	53	40	—	—	—	—	13	—
Miscellaneous wood products	53	48	—	—	—	—	5	—
Furniture and fixtures	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	296	280	—	—	—	—	11	5
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	202	186	—	—	—	—	11	5
Primary iron and steel industries	551	551	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	2 430	2 421	5	—	—	5	4	—
Machinery, except electrical	1 462	1 431	—	—	—	—	31	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	109	109	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	908	895	—	—	—	—	13	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	55 326	54 864	318	54	108	156	132	12
Aircraft and parts	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	600	600	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	32	28	—	—	—	—	4	—
Ordnance	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	3 602	3 468	55	—	9	46	74	5
Nondurable goods	2 934	2 839	16	—	—	16	79	—
Meat products	113	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	240	240	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	87	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	284	275	—	—	—	—	9	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	124	118	—	—	—	—	6	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	118	111	—	—	—	—	7	—
Paper and allied products	203	203	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	688	638	4	—	—	4	46	—
Chemicals and allied products	666	662	—	—	—	—	4	—
Petroleum and coal products	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	90	86	—	—	—	—	4	—
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	268	253	12	—	—	12	3	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	145	145	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	4 585	4 052	418	57	—	361	115	—
Railroads and railway express service	504	482	22	22	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	123	90	33	—	—	33	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 645	1 547	5	—	—	5	93	—
Water transportation	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	68	58	10	—	—	10	—	—
All other transportation	98	85	—	—	—	—	13	—
Communications	768	768	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	757	724	33	—	—	33	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	346	87	255	—	—	255	4	—
Wholesale and retail trade	16 813	15 172	32	5	13	14	1 551	58
Wholesale trade	4 240	4 044	19	5	9	5	177	—
Food and farm products	735	692	—	—	—	—	43	—
Retail trade	12 573	11 128	13	—	4	9	1 374	58
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	883	758	5	—	—	5	110	10
General merchandise stores	1 091	1 003	—	—	—	—	83	5
Food stores	2 424	2 206	—	—	—	—	213	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 916	1 796	4	—	4	—	116	—
Gasoline service stations	1 485	1 256	—	—	—	—	208	21
Apparel and accessories stores	506	454	—	—	—	—	52	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	882	782	—	—	—	—	100	—
Eating and drinking places	1 534	1 299	—	—	—	—	225	10
Drugstores	387	315	—	—	—	—	68	4
Other retail trade	1 465	1 259	4	—	—	4	199	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 436	2 106	31	11	4	16	299	—
Banking and credit agencies	660	634	20	11	4	5	6	—
Insurance	905	799	—	—	—	—	106	—
Other finance and real estate	871	673	11	—	—	11	187	—
Business and repair services	2 153	1 634	25	—	6	19	494	—
Advertising	62	42	—	—	—	—	20	—
Commercial research, management, and programming services	186	168	—	—	—	—	18	—
Automobile services	837	671	5	—	—	5	161	—
Other business and repair services	1 068	753	20	—	6	14	295	—
Personal services	1 365	909	—	—	—	—	448	8
Private households	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	195	174	—	—	—	—	17	4
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	344	260	—	—	—	—	80	4
Barber and beauty shops	510	214	—	—	—	—	296	—
Other personal services	251	196	—	—	—	—	55	—
Entertainment and recreation services	501	454	13	—	—	13	34	—
Professional and related services	9 297	4 074	4 337	51	772	3 514	880	6
Health services	2 203	998	717	4	283	430	488	—
Educational services, government	3 344	—	3 344	35	413	2 896	—	—
Educational services, private	1 471	1 451	—	—	—	—	14	6
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 044	914	63	8	33	22	67	—
Other professional and related services	1 235	711	213	4	43	166	311	—
Public administration ¹	3 078	—	3 078	808	321	1 949	—	—
Postal service	559	—	559	559	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	234	—	234	234	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	2 208	—	2 208	—	316	1 892	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

FLINT SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	59 132	44 939	12 061	914	1 953	9 194	1 723	409
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	292	132	5	5	—	—	97	58
Agriculture	292	132	5	5	—	—	97	58
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	364	315	10	—	—	10	20	19
Manufacturing	12 223	12 049	72	5	14	53	87	15
Durable goods	10 835	10 712	72	5	14	53	47	4
Lagging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	73	68	—	—	—	—	5	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	24	19	—	—	—	—	5	—
Primary iron and steel industries	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	589	585	—	—	—	—	—	4
Machinery, except electrical	198	194	—	—	—	—	4	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	734	717	6	—	—	6	11	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	8 317	8 241	59	5	14	40	17	—
Aircraft and parts	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	193	193	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	662	645	7	—	—	7	10	—
Nondurable goods	1 345	1 299	—	—	—	—	35	11
Meat products	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	148	148	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	252	243	—	—	—	—	9	—
Paper and allied products	125	125	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	368	336	—	—	—	—	26	6
Chemicals and allied products	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	134	129	—	—	—	—	—	5
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	123	123	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	43	38	—	—	—	—	5	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	1 829	1 386	415	12	82	321	21	7
Railroads and railway express service	26	21	5	5	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	465	117	343	—	61	282	5	—
Trucking service and warehousing	210	195	—	—	—	—	8	7
Water transportation	4	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
Air transportation	20	15	5	—	5	—	—	—
All other transportation	55	40	7	—	—	7	—	—
Communications	793	781	12	7	5	—	8	—
Electric and gas utilities	136	133	3	—	—	3	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	34	19	15	—	—	15	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	14 363	13 600	70	6	22	42	511	182
Wholesale trade	1 304	1 260	15	—	6	9	14	15
Food and farm products	208	198	5	—	—	5	—	—
Retail trade	13 059	12 340	55	6	16	33	497	167
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	355	328	—	—	—	—	16	11
General merchandise stores	3 168	3 071	30	6	6	18	50	17
Food stores	1 561	1 475	—	—	—	—	70	16
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	302	288	—	—	—	—	5	9
Gasoline service stations	161	149	—	—	—	—	3	9
Apparel and accessories stores	1 364	1 312	10	—	—	10	42	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	458	368	—	—	—	—	66	24
Eating and drinking places	3 176	3 021	5	—	5	—	108	42
Drugstores	773	752	—	—	—	—	13	8
Other retail trade	1 741	1 576	10	—	5	5	124	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 876	2 691	102	40	27	35	47	36
Banking and credit agencies	1 490	1 414	76	40	23	13	—	—
Insurance	677	641	8	—	4	4	18	10
Other finance and real estate	709	636	18	—	—	18	29	26
Business and repair services	1 071	943	14	—	4	10	94	20
Advertising	60	54	—	—	—	—	6	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	236	195	4	—	—	4	32	5
Automobile services	102	88	—	—	—	—	4	10
Other business and repair services	673	606	10	—	4	6	52	5
Personal services	4 145	3 564	9	4	—	5	546	26
Private households	1 416	1 402	—	—	—	—	14	—
Hotels and lodging places	425	347	5	—	—	5	65	8
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	788	739	4	4	—	—	31	14
Barber and beauty shops	983	666	—	—	—	—	313	4
Other personal services	533	410	—	—	—	—	123	—
Entertainment and recreation services	524	456	35	—	5	30	33	—
Professional and related services	19 682	9 789	9 580	122	1 569	7 889	267	46
Health services	8 818	5 633	3 068	34	747	2 287	96	21
Educational services, government	5 868	—	5 868	68	642	5 158	—	—
Educational services, private	2 536	2 422	—	—	—	—	114	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	984	756	204	15	105	84	24	—
Other professional and related services	1 476	978	440	5	75	360	33	25
Public administration¹	1 749	—	1 749	720	230	799	—	—
Postal service	556	—	556	556	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	144	—	144	144	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	999	—	999	—	220	779	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

FLINT SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	12 400	11 398	779	169	118	492	220	3
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	46	29	—	—	—	—	14	3
Agriculture	46	29	—	—	—	—	14	3
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	377	322	12	—	5	7	43	—
Manufacturing	9 827	9 605	188	28	80	80	34	—
Durable goods	9 710	9 492	184	28	80	76	34	—
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	46	40	—	—	—	—	6	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	35	29	—	—	—	—	6	—
Primary iron and steel industries	93	93	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	203	203	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	8 410	8 214	175	28	76	71	21	—
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	848	832	9	—	4	5	7	—
Nondurable goods	100	96	4	—	—	4	—	—
Meat products	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	232	159	64	35	—	29	9	—
Railroads and railway express service	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	16	10	6	—	—	6	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	54	49	—	—	—	—	5	—
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	13	9	—	—	—	—	4	—
Communications	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	13	—	13	—	—	13	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	718	679	—	—	—	—	39	—
Wholesale trade	195	192	—	—	—	—	3	—
Food and farm products	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	523	487	—	—	—	—	36	—
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food stores	90	82	—	—	—	—	8	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	77	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	44	33	—	—	—	—	11	—
Apparel and accessories stores	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	86	86	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugstores	20	14	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other retail trade	86	75	—	—	—	—	11	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	46	—	—	—	—	6	—
Banking and credit agencies	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other finance and real estate	18	12	—	—	—	—	6	—
Business and repair services	153	126	—	—	—	—	27	—
Advertising	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	70	57	—	—	—	—	13	—
Automobile services	79	69	—	—	—	—	10	—
Other business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	153	131	—	—	—	—	22	—
Private households	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	42	37	—	—	—	—	5	—
Barber and beauty shops	40	23	—	—	—	—	17	—
Other personal services	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	610	261	323	12	25	286	26	—
Health services	175	79	74	—	10	64	22	—
Educational services, government	222	—	222	—	15	207	—	—
Educational services, private	91	91	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	86	75	11	8	—	3	—	—
Other professional and related services	36	16	16	4	—	12	4	—
Public administration¹	192	—	192	94	8	90	—	—
Postal service	83	—	83	83	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	11	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	71	—	71	—	8	63	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
FLINT SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	7 455	5 537	1 838	190	139	1 509	72	8
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	1 848	1 816	27	5	6	16	5	—
Durable goods	1 772	1 740	27	5	6	16	5	—
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	70	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	91	91	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 475	1 450	20	5	6	9	5	—
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	125	118	7	—	—	7	—	—
Nondurable goods	73	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	176	157	14	7	—	7	5	—
Railroads and railway express service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	33	26	7	—	—	7	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	13	8	—	—	—	—	5	—
Communications	93	86	7	7	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	1 116	1 078	27	—	6	21	8	3
Wholesale trade	49	45	4	—	—	4	—	—
Food and farm products	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 067	1 033	23	—	6	17	8	3
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	289	271	18	—	6	12	—	—
Food stores	79	76	—	—	—	—	—	3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	12	9	—	—	—	—	3	—
Apparel and accessories stores	123	123	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	275	275	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugstores	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	199	189	5	—	—	5	5	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	169	154	15	6	—	9	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	102	96	6	6	—	—	—	—
Insurance	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other finance and real estate	57	48	9	—	—	9	—	—
Business and repair services	113	108	—	—	—	—	—	5
Advertising	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	22	17	—	—	—	—	—	5
Automobile services	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other business and repair services	84	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	791	745	9	4	—	5	37	—
Private households	398	389	—	—	—	—	9	—
Hotels and lodging places	53	48	5	—	—	5	—	—
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	190	180	4	4	—	—	6	—
Barber and beauty shops	34	23	—	—	—	—	11	—
Other personal services	116	105	—	—	—	—	11	—
Entertainment and recreation services	79	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 838	1 349	1 472	29	112	1 331	17	—
Health services	1 675	880	778	11	30	737	17	—
Educational services, government	596	—	596	18	75	503	—	—
Educational services, private	279	279	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	70	54	16	—	7	9	—	—
Other professional and related services	218	136	82	—	—	82	—	—
Public administration ¹	274	—	274	139	15	120	—	—
Postal service	113	—	113	113	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	10	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	129	—	129	—	15	114	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	127 690	106 176	9 961	2 066	1 253	6 642	11 256	297
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 397	1 501	22	—	5	17	1 731	143
Agriculture	3 350	1 478	10	—	—	10	1 719	143
Forestry and fisheries	47	23	12	—	5	7	12	—
Mining	209	187	—	—	—	—	22	—
Construction	9 964	7 063	862	46	133	683	2 022	17
Manufacturing	50 659	49 652	199	62	17	120	799	9
Durable goods	40 246	39 589	141	50	12	79	507	9
Logging	15	5	—	—	—	—	10	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	576	541	—	—	—	—	35	—
Miscellaneous wood products	354	337	—	—	—	—	17	—
Furniture and fixtures	7 064	7 007	22	5	—	17	35	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	847	826	—	—	—	—	21	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	558	542	—	—	—	—	16	—
Primary iron and steel industries	913	893	4	—	—	4	16	—
Primary nonferrous industries	1 778	1 768	—	—	—	—	10	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	7 683	7 587	19	4	—	15	77	—
Machinery, except electrical	7 801	7 671	6	6	—	—	120	4
Office, accounting, and computing machines	406	406	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 220	3 191	15	9	—	6	14	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	259	259	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	4 668	4 637	16	6	—	10	10	5
Aircraft and parts	635	630	5	5	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	552	547	—	—	—	—	5	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 383	1 365	13	10	—	3	5	—
Ordnance	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	2 746	2 573	41	5	12	24	132	—
Nondurable goods	10 080	9 765	48	7	5	36	267	—
Meat products	290	267	7	—	—	7	16	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	570	566	4	—	—	4	—	—
Bakery products	865	837	5	—	5	—	23	—
Other food industries	625	595	—	—	—	—	30	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	87	82	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other textile mill products	371	367	—	—	—	—	4	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	503	484	—	—	—	—	19	—
Paper and allied products	1 141	1 123	—	—	—	—	18	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 190	2 065	14	—	—	14	111	—
Chemicals and allied products	1 650	1 619	7	7	—	—	24	—
Petroleum and coal products	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	588	582	6	—	—	6	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	453	453	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	687	665	10	—	—	5	17	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	333	298	5	5	—	5	25	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	8 386	7 432	610	49	9	552	329	15
Railroads and railway express service	1 352	1 297	55	46	—	9	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	378	280	82	—	—	82	16	—
Trucking service and warehousing	3 176	2 887	4	—	—	4	225	—
Water transportation	65	58	—	—	—	—	4	—
Air transportation	188	168	11	3	—	11	9	—
All other transportation	153	142	—	—	—	—	11	—
Communications	1 268	1 251	11	—	5	6	—	6
Electric and gas utilities	1 188	1 052	136	—	—	136	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	400	75	287	—	4	283	33	5
Wholesale and retail trade	27 170	24 394	49	14	5	30	2 643	84
Wholesale trade	9 187	8 569	6	6	—	—	603	9
Food and farm products	2 352	2 217	—	—	—	—	130	5
Retail trade	17 983	15 825	43	8	5	30	2 040	75
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 131	943	—	—	—	—	162	26
General merchandise stores	1 867	1 725	—	—	—	—	137	5
Food stores	3 836	3 610	6	—	—	6	204	16
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 090	1 894	—	—	—	—	192	4
Gasoline service stations	1 699	1 341	5	—	—	5	348	5
Apparel and accessories stores	774	709	—	—	—	—	60	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 191	936	—	—	—	—	250	5
Eating and drinking places	2 479	2 219	—	—	—	—	255	5
Drugstores	448	372	—	—	—	—	76	—
Other retail trade	2 468	2 076	32	8	5	19	356	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 410	3 735	124	46	4	74	546	5
Banking and credit agencies	951	927	17	—	—	17	7	—
Insurance	2 103	1 807	49	37	—	12	247	—
Other finance and real estate	1 356	1 001	58	9	4	45	292	5
Business and repair services	4 378	3 333	56	11	14	31	983	6
Advertising	247	216	4	—	4	—	27	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	368	258	4	—	—	4	106	—
Automobile services	1 452	1 120	27	—	10	17	299	6
Other business and repair services	2 311	1 739	21	11	—	10	551	—
Personal services	2 139	1 545	7	—	—	7	577	10
Private households	124	124	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	586	528	—	—	—	—	48	10
Laundering, cleaning, and other gorment services	581	484	—	—	—	—	97	—
Barber and beauty shops	475	177	7	—	—	7	291	—
Other personal services	373	232	—	—	—	—	141	—
Entertainment and recreation services	683	566	32	—	—	32	85	—
Professional and related services	12 280	6 768	3 985	63	636	3 286	1 519	8
Health services	2 770	1 610	351	13	100	238	809	—
Educational services, government	3 343	—	3 343	28	423	2 892	—	—
Educational services, private	2 429	2 415	—	—	—	—	14	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 698	1 454	107	6	77	24	129	8
Other professional and related services	2 040	1 289	184	16	36	132	567	—
Public administration ¹	4 015	—	4 015	1 775	430	1 810	—	—
Postal service	1 290	—	1 290	1 290	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	437	—	437	437	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	2 199	—	2 199	—	430	1 769	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	76 183	63 836	9 753	765	1 241	7 747	2 009	585
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	554	390	—	—	—	—	101	63
Agriculture	554	390	—	—	—	—	101	63
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	617	494	49	8	9	32	59	15
Construction	617	494	49	8	9	32	59	15
Manufacturing	17 322	17 108	88	20	—	68	89	37
Durable goods	11 414	11 330	49	9	—	40	16	19
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	93	93	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	184	184	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	1 799	1 791	4	—	—	4	4	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	161	161	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	99	99	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	344	344	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	2 685	2 671	9	4	—	5	—	5
Machinery, except electrical	1 268	1 247	16	—	—	16	—	5
Office, accounting, and computing machines	199	193	6	—	—	6	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 424	1 420	4	—	—	4	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	156	156	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 554	1 549	—	—	—	—	—	5
Aircraft and parts	151	146	5	5	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	101	101	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	651	644	7	—	—	7	—	—
Ordnance	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	895	875	4	—	—	4	12	4
Nondurable goods	5 806	5 676	39	11	—	28	73	18
Meat products	120	120	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	208	198	10	6	—	4	—	—
Bakery products	478	478	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	215	202	4	—	—	4	9	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	55	51	—	—	—	—	4	—
Other textile mill products	214	214	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	790	773	6	—	—	6	11	—
Paper and allied products	441	435	6	—	—	6	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 353	1 319	—	—	—	—	34	—
Chemicals and allied products	752	740	—	—	—	—	5	7
Petroleum and coal products	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	345	336	4	—	—	4	5	—
Footwear, except rubber	425	420	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other nondurable goods	404	384	9	5	—	4	—	11
Not specified manufacturing industries	102	102	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	2 609	2 249	350	6	48	296	—	10
Railroads and railway express service	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	401	115	280	—	—	32	248	6
Trucking service and warehousing	515	515	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	1 127	1 110	17	6	11	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	250	237	13	—	—	13	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	38	13	25	—	—	25	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	19 508	18 538	79	11	17	51	610	281
Wholesale trade	2 607	2 524	6	—	6	—	36	39
Food and farm products	785	762	—	—	—	—	12	11
Retail trade	16 901	16 012	73	11	11	51	574	242
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	289	261	—	—	—	—	19	9
General merchandise stores	4 647	4 495	20	—	—	20	114	18
Food stores	2 607	2 493	6	6	—	—	59	49
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	316	297	—	—	—	—	10	9
Gasoline service stations	87	64	—	—	—	—	7	16
Apparel and accessories stores	1 364	1 292	7	—	—	7	60	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	450	383	—	—	—	—	34	33
Eating and drinking places	4 296	4 175	5	—	5	—	80	36
Drugstores	687	669	—	—	—	—	14	4
Other retail trade	2 158	1 883	35	5	6	24	177	63
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 504	4 325	99	55	21	23	58	22
Banking and credit agencies	1 939	1 867	66	35	16	15	—	6
Insurance	1 652	1 607	20	20	—	—	9	16
Other finance and real estate	913	851	13	—	5	8	49	—
Business and repair services	1 715	1 557	19	5	10	4	91	48
Advertising	162	143	—	—	—	—	14	5
Commercial research, management, and programming services	205	183	—	—	—	—	17	5
Automobile services	137	126	—	—	—	—	11	—
Other business and repair services	1 211	1 105	19	5	10	4	49	38
Personal services	5 215	4 619	11	—	—	11	539	46
Private households	1 562	1 550	—	—	—	—	12	—
Hotels and lodging places	759	681	11	—	—	11	56	11
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 031	1 003	—	—	—	—	23	5
Barber and beauty shops	1 210	855	—	—	—	—	340	15
Other personal services	653	530	—	—	—	—	108	15
Entertainment and recreation services	585	481	69	—	6	63	30	5
Professional and related services	22 230	14 066	7 674	157	1 019	6 498	432	58
Health services	9 057	7 626	1 264	28	257	979	145	22
Educational services, government	5 866	—	5 866	76	558	5 232	—	—
Educational services, private	3 591	3 404	—	—	—	—	183	4
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 663	1 389	243	33	161	49	21	10
Other professional and related services	2 053	1 647	301	20	43	238	83	22
Public administration¹	1 315	—	1 315	503	111	701	—	—
Postal service	258	—	—	258	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	233	—	—	233	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	802	—	—	—	111	691	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

LANSING SMSA

Total

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	91 823	64 404	20 093	1 718	12 981	5 394	7 041	285
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 307	839	124	4	101	19	2 206	138
Agriculture	3 286	833	109	—	90	19	2 206	138
Forestry and fisheries	21	6	15	4	11	—	—	—
Mining	199	188	5	—	5	—	6	—
Construction	7 967	5 312	1 633	41	1 305	287	1 013	9
Manufacturing	30 781	30 257	226	19	97	110	253	45
Durable goods	27 881	27 566	167	19	55	93	139	9
Logging	19	5	—	—	—	—	14	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	172	167	5	—	5	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	133	128	—	—	—	—	5	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	596	593	—	—	—	—	3	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	125	125	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	1 459	1 440	9	4	—	5	10	—
Primary nonferrous industries	333	330	3	—	—	3	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 066	1 066	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	2 833	2 769	11	—	—	11	48	5
Office, accounting, and computing machines	79	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	222	222	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	18 925	18 812	85	10	19	56	24	4
Aircraft and parts	27	22	5	5	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	66	57	—	—	—	—	9	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 981	1 906	49	—	31	18	26	—
Nondurable goods	2 824	2 631	55	—	42	13	106	32
Meat products	66	56	—	—	—	—	5	5
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	195	182	13	—	—	13	—	—
Bakery products	132	132	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	565	539	—	—	—	—	11	15
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other textile mill products	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	49	43	—	—	—	—	6	—
Paper and allied products	102	97	—	—	—	—	5	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 068	969	35	—	35	—	64	—
Chemicals and allied products	177	177	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	46	41	—	—	—	—	5	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	225	221	—	—	—	—	4	—
Footwear, except rubber	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	168	149	7	—	7	—	6	6
Not specified manufacturing industries	76	60	4	—	—	4	8	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 122	3 088	930	16	130	784	96	8
Railroads and railway express service	376	360	16	10	—	6	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	172	88	74	—	9	65	10	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 081	1 002	21	—	11	10	54	4
Water transportation	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	98	63	25	—	25	—	10	—
All other transportation	71	67	—	—	—	—	—	4
Communications	847	792	50	—	50	—	5	—
Electric and gas utilities	969	557	412	—	6	406	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	342	35	296	6	25	265	11	—
Wholesale and retail trade	15 989	14 368	89	5	58	26	1 467	65
Wholesale trade	3 617	3 393	17	—	9	8	191	16
Food and farm products	777	703	—	—	—	—	69	5
Retail trade	12 372	10 975	72	5	49	18	1 276	49
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	789	671	5	5	—	—	113	—
General merchandise stores	1 391	1 323	6	—	6	—	58	4
Food stores	1 799	1 638	5	—	5	—	142	14
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 592	1 528	—	—	—	—	64	—
Gasoline service stations	1 362	1 078	—	—	—	—	271	13
Apparel and accessories stores	606	566	—	—	—	—	35	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	676	568	—	—	—	—	104	4
Eating and drinking places	1 995	1 759	23	—	17	6	204	9
Drugstores	269	223	—	—	—	—	46	—
Other retail trade	1 893	1 621	33	—	21	12	239	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 267	2 871	115	29	38	48	281	—
Banking and credit agencies	754	744	10	10	—	—	—	—
Insurance	1 465	1 291	19	9	10	—	155	—
Other finance and real estate	1 048	836	86	10	28	48	126	—
Business and repair services	2 186	1 643	83	4	39	40	455	5
Advertising	137	100	—	—	—	—	37	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	206	162	5	—	—	5	39	—
Automobile services	580	430	19	4	10	5	131	—
Other business and repair services	1 263	951	59	—	29	30	248	5
Personal services	1 481	1 146	42	4	25	13	293	—
Private households	157	153	—	—	—	—	4	—
Hotels and lodging places	443	406	23	4	11	8	14	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	288	227	9	—	4	5	52	—
Barber and beauty shops	279	99	10	—	10	—	170	—
Other personal services	314	261	—	—	—	—	53	—
Entertainment and recreation services	532	407	36	—	16	20	84	5
Professional and related services	16 148	4 285	10 966	201	8 374	2 391	887	10
Health services	1 888	811	617	11	397	209	460	—
Educational services, government	9 626	—	9 626	153	7 356	2 117	—	—
Educational services, private	1 639	1 606	—	—	—	—	28	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 349	1 044	244	6	219	19	61	—
Other professional and related services	1 646	824	479	31	402	46	338	—
Public administration	5 844	—	5 844	1 395	2 793	1 656	—	—
Postal service	753	—	753	753	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	575	—	575	575	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	4 368	—	4 368	—	2 764	1 604	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

LANSING SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	57 608	36 060	19 480	1 075	12 013	6 392	1 578	490
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	409	208	22	17	5	—	124	35
Agriculture	403	208	16	11	5	—	124	35
Forestry and fisheries	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Mining	45	43	—	—	—	—	2	—
Construction	695	232	413	16	376	21	24	26
Manufacturing	6 332	6 156	93	18	67	8	60	23
Durable goods	4 782	4 707	38	9	21	8	27	10
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	330	315	5	—	—	5	10	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	224	224	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	326	326	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	468	457	—	—	—	—	5	6
Office, accounting, and computing machines	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	183	183	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2 735	2 698	33	9	21	3	—	4
Aircraft and parts	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	342	330	—	—	—	—	12	—
Nondurable goods	1 498	1 397	55	9	46	—	33	13
Meat products	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	133	133	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	58	54	—	—	—	—	4	—
Paper and allied products	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	770	693	46	—	46	—	24	7
Chemicals and allied products	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	217	217	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	17	12	5	5	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	129	120	4	4	—	—	5	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	1 452	1 120	307	28	41	238	5	20
Railroads and railway express service	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	300	116	179	—	21	158	—	5
Trucking service and warehousing	164	149	9	9	—	—	—	6
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	16	5	11	6	5	—	—	—
All other transportation	115	106	—	—	—	—	5	4
Communications	570	542	28	13	10	5	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	179	135	44	—	—	44	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	40	12	23	—	—	23	—	5
Wholesale and retail trade	12 165	11 154	314	15	231	68	475	222
Wholesale trade	899	830	29	—	16	13	19	21
Food and farm products	111	106	—	—	—	—	—	5
Retail trade	11 266	10 324	285	15	215	55	456	201
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	200	171	—	—	—	—	8	21
General merchandise stores	3 001	2 882	30	6	13	11	80	9
Food stores	1 217	1 095	16	4	12	—	69	37
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	208	185	6	—	—	6	5	12
Gasoline service stations	61	46	—	—	—	—	15	—
Apparel and accessories stores	1 103	1 056	—	—	—	—	35	12
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	265	214	—	—	—	—	30	21
Eating and drinking places	2 957	2 713	100	—	91	9	91	53
Drugstores	394	389	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other retail trade	1 860	1 573	133	5	99	29	118	36
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 638	3 433	128	63	31	34	46	31
Banking and credit agencies	1 372	1 283	89	49	18	22	—	—
Insurance	1 485	1 434	13	—	13	—	18	20
Other finance and real estate	781	716	26	14	—	12	28	11
Business and repair services	1 217	1 082	41	4	25	12	72	22
Advertising	79	73	4	—	4	—	—	2
Commercial research, management, and programing services	166	135	12	—	12	—	15	4
Automobile services	113	96	—	—	—	—	6	11
Other business and repair services	859	778	25	4	9	12	51	5
Personal services	3 847	3 346	41	17	15	9	443	17
Private households	1 172	1 168	—	—	—	—	4	—
Hotels and lodging places	773	665	12	—	8	4	96	—
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	635	589	24	12	7	5	17	5
Barber and beauty shops	802	552	—	—	—	—	250	—
Other personal services	465	372	5	5	—	—	76	12
Entertainment and recreation services	359	294	28	5	—	23	33	4
Professional and related services	21 936	8 992	12 580	112	7 210	5 258	294	70
Health services	5 841	4 381	1 342	6	657	679	100	18
Educational services, government	10 208	—	10 208	73	5 811	4 324	—	—
Educational services, private	2 678	—	—	—	—	—	96	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 331	946	370	13	337	20	9	6
Other professional and related services	1 678	1 083	660	20	405	235	89	46
Public administration ¹	5 513	—	5 513	780	4 012	721	—	—
Postal service	339	—	339	339	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	417	—	417	417	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	4 556	—	4 556	—	3 884	672	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA

Total

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	169 497	140 668	17 198	3 275	4 537	9 386	11 384	247
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 471	1 288	95	—	27	68	2 019	69
Agriculture.....	3 334	1 240	33	—	27	6	1 992	69
Forestry and fisheries.....	137	48	62	—	—	62	27	—
Mining	408	386	16	—	—	16	6	—
Construction	13 011	10 601	889	16	327	546	1 493	28
Manufacturing	72 117	70 794	633	209	140	284	658	32
Durable goods.....	57 838	56 820	529	200	113	216	470	19
Logging.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	248	241	7	—	7	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products.....	155	144	6	—	—	6	5	—
Furniture and fixtures.....	1 215	1 160	3	—	—	3	52	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	10 145	10 040	53	24	—	29	52	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	1 814	1 776	10	6	—	4	28	—
Primary iron and steel industries.....	2 926	2 863	40	—	16	24	23	—
Primary nonferrous industries.....	2 365	2 340	4	—	4	—	21	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	6 705	6 620	37	5	5	27	44	4
Machinery, except electrical.....	7 842	7 734	35	15	7	13	67	6
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	1 158	1 155	3	—	3	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	2 720	2 692	8	5	—	3	20	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	198	198	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	18 340	18 125	146	59	19	68	60	9
Aircraft and parts.....	682	617	65	61	—	4	—	—
Other transportation equipment.....	580	569	6	6	—	—	5	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	234	229	6	—	—	—	5	—
Ordnance.....	64	53	11	6	5	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	3 612	3 393	108	19	50	39	111	—
Nondurable goods.....	13 922	13 634	99	4	27	68	176	13
Meat products.....	144	129	4	4	—	—	11	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	934	904	24	—	13	11	6	—
Bakery products.....	412	402	5	—	—	5	5	—
Other food industries.....	1 176	1 139	5	—	—	5	22	10
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	171	165	6	—	—	6	—	—
Other textile mill products.....	499	499	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	171	161	—	—	—	—	10	—
Paper and allied products.....	2 303	2 283	14	—	—	14	6	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2 099	2 011	14	—	14	—	74	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	2 108	2 085	—	—	—	—	23	—
Petroleum and coal products.....	1 818	1 809	4	—	—	4	5	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	1 312	1 299	4	—	—	4	9	—
Footwear, except rubber.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods.....	765	738	19	—	—	19	5	3
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	357	340	5	5	—	—	12	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	16 544	14 759	1 426	138	115	1 173	354	5
Railroads and railway express service.....	4 465	4 350	115	70	10	35	—	—
Street railways and bus lines.....	430	341	70	—	4	66	14	5
Trucking service and warehousing.....	4 776	4 444	57	15	6	36	275	—
Water transportation.....	1 055	1 002	41	14	—	27	12	—
Air transportation.....	246	223	23	7	—	16	—	—
All other transportation.....	323	292	21	—	5	16	10	—
Communications.....	1 480	1 416	53	4	30	19	11	—
Electric and gas utilities.....	2 065	2 020	45	—	10	35	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	1 131	1 088	927	—	45	882	16	—
Wholesale and retail trade	29 261	26 196	225	16	129	80	2 779	61
Wholesale trade.....	8 331	7 841	41	—	30	11	449	—
Food and farm products.....	1 533	1 459	—	—	—	—	74	—
Retail trade.....	20 930	18 355	184	16	99	69	2 330	61
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	1 160	1 016	4	—	4	—	140	—
General merchandise stores.....	2 139	2 039	—	—	—	—	100	—
Food stores.....	3 776	3 436	6	6	—	—	320	14
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	2 673	2 527	9	—	4	5	131	6
Gasoline service stations.....	2 424	2 020	—	—	—	—	404	—
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1 709	1 658	5	—	—	5	82	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	1 109	905	5	—	—	5	199	—
Eating and drinking places.....	3 135	2 636	23	—	15	8	452	24
Drugstores.....	709	637	—	—	—	—	72	—
Other retail trade.....	3 055	2 481	132	10	76	46	430	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 580	3 929	168	41	19	108	464	19
Banking and credit agencies.....	1 262	1 242	20	9	6	5	—	—
Insurance.....	1 742	1 478	10	10	—	—	254	—
Other finance and real estate.....	1 576	1 209	138	22	13	103	210	19
Business and repair services	4 641	3 696	122	19	21	82	802	21
Advertising.....	183	162	—	—	—	—	21	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....	420	364	37	4	—	33	19	—
Automobile services.....	1 370	1 078	37	9	—	28	250	5
Other business and repair services.....	2 668	2 092	48	6	21	21	512	16
Personal services	2 569	1 787	10	—	6	4	760	12
Private households.....	169	169	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places.....	487	456	—	—	—	—	24	7
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	556	434	6	—	6	—	111	5
Barber and beauty shops.....	769	279	4	—	—	4	486	—
Other personal services.....	588	449	—	—	—	—	139	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 178	883	141	5	29	107	154	—
Professional and related services	15 632	6 349	7 388	95	3 323	3 970	1 895	—
Health services.....	2 958	1 497	646	28	347	271	815	—
Educational services, government.....	6 292	—	6 292	52	2 837	3 403	—	—
Educational services, private.....	1 437	1 426	—	—	—	—	11	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	1 912	1 593	212	4	40	168	107	—
Other professional and related services.....	3 033	1 833	238	11	99	128	962	—
Public administration¹	6 085	—	6 085	2 736	401	2 948	—	—
Postal service.....	1 827	—	1 827	1 827	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration.....	805	—	805	805	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration.....	3 296	—	3 296	—	391	2 905	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	
			Total	Federal	State			Local
Female, 16 years old and over	96 186	75 576	16 947	1 564	4 850	10 533	2 839	824
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	629	436	4	—	—	4	134	55
Agriculture	620	427	4	—	—	4	134	55
Forestry and fisheries	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	877	735	58	—	48	10	49	35
Manufacturing	17 457	17 182	157	29	46	82	84	34
Durable goods	12 382	12 232	110	23	25	62	27	13
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	79	75	—	—	—	—	4	—
Miscellaneous wood products	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	413	413	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 344	2 326	—	—	—	—	14	4
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	424	424	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	157	157	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	293	293	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 340	1 318	18	—	—	18	4	—
Machinery, except electrical	1 745	1 723	17	—	7	10	—	5
Office, accounting, and computing machines	296	296	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 754	1 745	9	5	—	4	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	181	176	5	5	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2 478	2 443	30	6	8	16	5	—
Aircraft and parts	133	133	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	78	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	153	149	4	—	—	4	—	—
Ordnance	36	24	12	12	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 350	1 326	20	—	10	10	—	4
Nondurable goods	4 940	4 815	47	6	21	20	57	21
Meat products	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	247	247	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	163	156	—	—	—	—	7	—
Other food industries	450	446	—	—	—	—	—	4
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	63	59	—	—	—	—	4	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	457	429	8	—	—	8	20	—
Paper and allied products	753	753	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	750	690	34	6	21	7	13	13
Chemicals and allied products	350	346	—	—	—	—	—	4
Petroleum and coal products	144	144	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	956	949	—	—	—	—	7	—
Footwear, except rubber	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	466	455	5	—	—	5	6	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	135	135	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	3 390	2 754	609	24	81	504	18	9
Railroads and railway express service	188	178	10	3	7	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	544	162	382	—	36	346	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	510	494	—	—	—	—	11	5
Water transportation	35	30	5	—	—	5	—	—
Air transportation	45	35	10	—	10	—	—	—
All other transportation	124	113	7	—	7	—	—	4
Communications	1 323	1 270	49	12	21	16	4	—
Electric and gas utilities	384	368	76	—	—	16	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	81	5	76	—	—	76	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	24 545	23 082	212	17	60	135	904	347
Wholesale trade	2 431	2 332	5	—	5	—	77	17
Food and farm products	355	343	—	—	—	—	12	—
Retail trade	22 114	20 750	207	17	55	135	827	330
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	248	219	—	—	—	—	4	25
General merchandise stores	6 160	5 992	38	6	5	27	113	17
Food stores	2 813	2 634	19	—	—	19	106	54
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	393	382	—	—	—	—	—	11
Gasoline service stations	180	135	—	—	—	—	37	8
Apparel and accessories stores	1 374	1 283	5	—	—	5	69	17
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	478	395	—	—	—	—	39	44
Eating and drinking places	6 503	6 029	87	—	35	52	304	83
Drugstores	971	959	6	—	—	6	—	6
Other retail trade	2 994	2 722	52	11	15	26	155	65
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 941	4 682	134	77	22	35	75	50
Banking and credit agencies	2 307	2 213	94	61	12	21	—	—
Insurance	1 367	1 318	10	5	5	—	22	17
Other finance and real estate	1 267	1 151	30	11	5	14	53	33
Business and repair services	2 040	1 755	94	32	10	52	149	42
Advertising	74	63	—	—	—	—	6	5
Commercial research, management, and programing services	343	283	43	6	—	37	17	—
Automobile services	158	134	6	—	—	6	13	5
Other business and repair services	1 465	1 275	45	26	10	9	113	32
Personal services	7 736	6 694	89	5	28	56	859	94
Private households	2 194	2 165	—	—	—	—	29	—
Hotels and lodging places	1 327	1 195	30	—	17	13	97	5
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 337	1 280	10	—	—	10	35	32
Barber and beauty shops	1 676	1 035	18	—	5	13	593	30
Other personal services	1 202	1 039	31	5	6	20	105	27
Entertainment and recreation services	879	739	61	—	—	61	68	11
Professional and related services	31 467	17 478	13 343	422	4 328	8 593	499	147
Health services	12 516	10 524	1 831	85	739	1 007	140	21
Educational services, government	10 355	—	10 355	266	3 267	6 822	—	—
Educational services, private	3 643	3 373	—	—	—	—	199	71
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 148	1 620	493	45	136	312	24	11
Other professional and related services	2 805	1 961	664	26	186	452	136	44
Public administration ¹	2 186	—	2 186	958	227	1 001	—	—
Postal service	529	—	529	—	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	405	—	405	405	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	1 204	—	1 204	—	216	988	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	10 647	8 537	1 674	528	266	880	436	—
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	103	60	5	—	—	5	38	—
Agriculture.....	98	60	—	—	—	—	38	—
Forestry and fisheries.....	5	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
Mining	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	944	797	42	—	12	30	107	—
Manufacturing	5 085	4 854	208	60	53	95	23	—
Durable goods	4 352	4 145	184	60	53	71	23	—
Logging.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products.....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures.....	25	19	—	—	—	—	6	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	410	404	6	—	—	6	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	70	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries.....	624	587	32	—	12	20	5	—
Primary nonferrous industries.....	290	282	—	—	—	—	8	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	393	365	28	5	—	23	—	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	264	260	4	—	4	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	130	127	3	—	—	3	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	1 480	1 432	48	29	4	15	—	—
Aircraft and parts.....	39	28	11	7	—	4	—	—
Other transportation equipment.....	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance.....	15	10	5	—	5	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	618	567	47	19	28	—	4	—
Nondurable goods	711	687	24	—	—	24	—	—
Meat products.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	72	61	11	—	—	11	—	—
Bakery products.....	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries.....	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products.....	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products.....	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	58	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products.....	98	94	4	—	—	4	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	105	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods.....	95	86	9	—	—	9	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	840	566	278	37	6	175	56	—
Railroads and railway express service.....	90	80	10	5	—	5	—	—
Street railways and bus lines.....	42	34	—	—	—	—	8	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	194	136	10	4	—	6	48	—
Water transportation.....	47	41	6	—	—	6	—	—
Air transportation.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications.....	102	102	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities.....	60	54	6	—	—	6	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	177	33	144	—	6	138	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	1 405	1 274	56	—	17	39	75	—
Wholesale trade.....	441	415	15	—	4	11	11	—
Food and farm products.....	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	964	859	41	—	13	28	64	—
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	107	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores.....	99	74	—	—	—	—	25	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	115	111	4	—	4	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations.....	44	29	—	—	—	—	15	—
Apparel and accessories stores.....	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	21	10	—	—	—	—	11	—
Eating and drinking places.....	212	212	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugstores.....	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade.....	293	243	37	—	9	28	13	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	167	98	53	21	4	28	16	—
Banking and credit agencies.....	37	34	3	3	—	—	—	—
Insurance.....	56	30	10	10	—	—	16	—
Other finance and real estate.....	74	34	40	8	4	28	—	—
Business and repair services	239	193	14	—	—	14	32	—
Advertising.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....	22	12	10	—	—	10	—	—
Automobile services.....	74	57	—	—	—	—	17	—
Other business and repair services.....	140	121	4	—	—	4	15	—
Personal services	285	250	—	—	—	—	35	—
Private households.....	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places.....	108	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	77	58	—	—	—	—	19	—
Barber and beauty shops.....	24	8	—	—	—	—	16	—
Other personal services.....	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	63	29	34	5	—	29	—	—
Professional and related services	876	391	431	13	153	265	54	—
Health services.....	246	126	103	4	53	46	17	—
Educational services, government.....	296	—	296	9	83	204	—	—
Educational services, private.....	79	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	128	99	24	—	9	15	5	—
Other professional and related services.....	127	87	8	—	8	—	32	—
Public administration ¹	613	—	613	392	21	200	—	—
Postal service.....	278	—	278	278	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration.....	76	—	76	76	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration.....	214	—	214	—	21	193	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued

Negro—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	8 747	6 427	2 173	431	537	1 205	137	76
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	54	50	—	—	—	—	4	—
Agriculture	54	50	—	—	—	—	4	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	32	27	—	—	—	—	5	—
Manufacturing	1 121	1 090	31	6	7	18	—	—
Durable goods	818	793	25	—	7	18	—	—
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	104	104	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	91	78	13	—	—	13	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	57	50	7	—	7	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	73	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	209	204	5	—	—	5	—	—
Aircraft and parts	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	205	205	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	285	279	6	6	—	—	—	—
Meat products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31	25	6	6	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	71	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	70	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	267	215	52	5	15	32	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	38	22	16	—	—	16	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	149	131	18	5	8	5	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	11	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	1 264	1 205	21	6	5	10	28	70
Wholesale trade	88	83	—	—	—	—	5	—
Food and farm products	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 176	1 122	21	6	5	10	23	10
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	237	227	10	—	5	5	—	—
Food stores	99	94	—	—	—	—	5	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Apparel and accessories stores	54	49	5	—	—	5	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	474	460	—	—	—	—	8	6
Drugstores	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	279	263	6	6	—	—	10	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	284	261	19	19	—	—	4	—
Banking and credit agencies	129	121	8	8	—	—	—	—
Insurance	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other finance and real estate	115	100	11	11	—	—	4	—
Business and repair services	108	75	27	13	4	10	6	—
Advertising	—	9	4	—	—	4	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	13	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile services	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other business and repair services	92	63	23	13	4	6	6	—
Personal services	1 750	1 672	22	—	6	16	30	6
Private households	799	729	—	—	—	—	10	—
Hotels and lodging places	257	251	6	—	—	6	—	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	284	272	6	—	—	6	—	6
Barber and beauty shops	75	35	—	—	—	—	40	—
Other personal services	395	385	10	—	6	4	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	91	70	21	—	—	21	—	—
Professional and related services	3 351	1 762	1 555	135	450	970	34	—
Health services	1 597	1 193	386	40	180	166	18	—
Educational services, government	867	—	867	82	170	615	—	—
Educational services, private	222	217	—	—	—	—	5	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	280	156	124	5	—	67	—	—
Other professional and related services	385	196	178	8	48	122	11	—
Public administration¹	425	—	425	247	50	128	—	—
Postal service	134	—	134	134	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	97	—	97	97	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	174	—	174	—	50	124	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male employed	26 184	2 089 004	61 813	85 422	230 105	254 483	219 071	452 309	443 588	172 497	106 756	62 960	39.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 067	50 663	3 540	2 522	4 132	3 450	3 646	7 960	10 218	5 586	4 199	5 410	45.1
Agriculture	2 050	49 479	3 500	2 508	4 009	3 335	3 521	7 657	9 967	5 486	4 112	5 384	45.2
Forestry and fisheries	17	1 184	40	14	123	115	125	303	251	100	87	26	40.8
Mining	15	12 944	41	213	1 019	1 165	1 455	3 180	3 550	1 423	729	169	43.1
Construction	505	145 639	1 193	3 404	13 880	17 389	16 888	37 119	32 703	11 122	7 758	4 183	40.4
Manufacturing	11 141	946 729	7 246	26 685	103 632	123 694	104 071	214 618	219 373	86 999	45 445	14 966	40.0
Durable goods	1 102	799 346	3 503	21 197	88 644	106 964	88 405	180 626	187 141	73 872	37 001	11 993	40.0
Logging	30	2 437	81	128	221	269	344	500	486	143	145	120	38.5
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	5	5 434	95	227	577	607	466	1 021	1 103	644	468	226	42.3
Miscellaneous wood products	25	3 769	97	195	384	376	361	844	713	361	294	144	40.6
Furniture and fixtures	10	15 584	178	635	1 765	1 870	1 450	3 214	3 203	1 595	1 093	581	40.9
Stone, clay, and glass products	19	14 985	101	490	1 392	1 686	1 665	3 759	3 566	1 360	754	212	40.7
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	5	6 734	25	167	435	648	764	1 954	1 737	620	291	93	41.8
Primary iron and steel industries	21	50 748	105	1 589	5 751	6 122	5 337	11 774	12 329	4 586	2 570	585	40.5
Primary nonferrous industries	-	15 719	117	591	1 582	1 881	1 646	3 337	3 901	1 517	851	296	41.1
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	42	67 688	529	2 263	7 163	8 508	7 193	15 020	15 734	6 347	3 616	1 315	40.5
Machinery, except electrical	130	138 966	824	3 852	15 916	18 940	14 555	28 984	33 330	12 938	7 111	2 516	40.3
Office, accounting, and computing machines	5	8 460	18	131	955	1 265	883	2 027	1 981	731	430	39	39.6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	34	25 470	181	704	2 823	3 284	2 932	5 870	5 938	2 242	1 205	291	39.6
Radio, television, and communication equipment	5	3 296	13	110	480	498	436	930	522	155	117	35	36.2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	144	378 383	470	7 854	41 954	53 161	43 770	88 222	89 921	35 502	14 375	3 154	39.8
Aircraft and parts	-	5 781	5	95	513	674	545	1 385	1 438	683	355	88	42.6
Other transportation equipment	10	9 873	86	598	1 221	1 106	1 110	2 044	2 123	890	474	221	39.0
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	15	5 730	69	115	417	843	727	1 574	1 108	482	283	112	39.4
Ordnance	5	3 335	6	59	256	442	327	816	963	312	116	38	42.1
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	612	55 444	559	1 802	6 709	7 195	5 977	12 262	11 285	4 270	3 291	2 094	39.5
Nondurable goods	10 023	143 006	3 678	5 294	14 515	16 259	15 272	33 092	31 237	12 657	8 229	2 773	40.0
Meat products	10	3 777	118	163	318	444	414	871	755	414	189	91	40.0
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	24	8 869	212	403	1 133	868	874	1 941	1 904	847	530	157	39.9
Bakery products	13	4 091	105	200	481	288	384	955	953	358	320	47	41.2
Other food industries	59	13 572	181	422	1 089	1 390	1 494	3 232	3 263	1 427	862	212	41.8
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	-	614	6	22	75	72	54	117	122	62	51	33	41.7
Other textile mill products	-	1 069	31	31	87	144	102	222	229	130	39	54	41.3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	8	4 264	42	118	456	625	481	870	977	321	230	144	39.7
Paper and allied products	19	21 456	100	788	2 410	2 378	2 213	5 284	4 582	2 041	1 394	266	40.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 716	25 420	2 185	1 202	2 662	2 780	2 336	5 461	4 536	1 870	1 447	941	37.8
Chemicals and allied products	19	30 700	105	586	2 581	3 824	3 643	8 064	7 377	2 640	1 565	315	40.7
Petroleum and coal products	-	6 120	12	53	421	624	710	1 586	1 937	555	200	22	42.8
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	10	13 551	103	599	1 599	1 789	1 509	2 677	2 958	1 246	900	171	39.4
Footwear, except rubber	-	1 126	6	59	159	191	206	191	153	100	36	25	33.6
Other nondurable goods	1 145	8 377	472	648	1 044	842	852	1 621	1 491	646	466	295	37.0
Not specified manufacturing industries	16	4 377	65	194	473	471	394	900	995	470	215	200	41.6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	262	129 273	888	3 337	13 101	14 688	13 494	32 235	31 384	10 780	6 865	2 499	40.9
Railroads and railway express service	4	17 926	26	454	1 658	1 705	1 562	4 510	4 340	1 864	1 450	355	42.9
Street railways and bus lines	66	6 238	53	56	495	435	382	1 047	1 819	968	685	298	48.6
Trucking service and warehousing	50	35 956	328	852	2 867	4 232	4 173	9 431	8 973	3 010	1 473	617	40.9
Water transportation	-	2 107	14	46	217	143	181	503	570	230	135	68	44.0
Air transportation	16	4 862	58	159	760	919	816	1 047	774	180	96	53	33.3
All other transportation	10	3 995	57	76	277	327	289	819	992	445	370	343	46.5
Communications	33	19 541	159	837	2 821	2 514	2 538	4 595	4 619	805	525	128	37.0
Electric and gas utilities	26	24 684	74	446	2 525	2 894	2 228	7 147	6 047	1 930	1 278	115	40.8
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	31	8 542	47	254	759	828	758	2 024	2 256	860	550	206	43.0
Wholesale and retail trade	7 596	351 936	37 027	32 791	42 522	35 098	29 732	61 114	59 525	23 433	16 945	13 749	34.8
Wholesale trade	443	92 829	1 715	2 886	9 479	11 637	9 810	21 576	20 394	7 363	4 775	3 194	40.0
Food and farm products	74	19 049	544	635	1 957	2 120	2 111	4 575	4 027	1 499	1 046	535	39.7
Retail trade	7 153	259 107	35 312	29 905	33 043	23 461	19 922	39 538	39 131	16 070	12 170	10 555	32.0
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	182	17 323	820	997	1 447	1 517	1 341	3 322	3 899	1 788	1 260	932	42.6
General merchandise stores	282	25 284	1 889	2 569	3 955	2 971	2 201	3 971	4 247	1 650	1 033	798	32.9
Food stores	1 374	46 221	9 638	7 165	5 729	3 587	3 403	5 851	5 111	2 422	1 883	1 432	25.8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	128	33 291	1 169	2 199	3 963	4 084	3 541	7 035	6 580	2 194	1 476	1 050	37.4
Gasoline service stations	574	29 846	5 526	5 331	4 175	2 521	2 146	3 896	3 282	1 212	925	832	24.9
Apparel and accessories stores	152	11 063	1 351	1 432	1 907	802	630	1 237	1 344	734	784	842	30.3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	126	17 016	683	927	2 135	1 905	1 487	3 498	3 274	1 245	1 007	855	38.9
Eating and drinking places	2 385	37 601	10 289	4 678	4 267	2 337	1 931	4 356	4 752	1 983	1 370	1 638	24.5
Drug stores	252	7 247	1 163	893	797	589	469	1 190	887	317	466	476	31.9
Other retail trade	1 698	34 215	2 784	3 714	4 668	3 148	2 773	5 182	5 755	2 525	1 966	1 700	35.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	264	60 657	629	1 088	6 506	8 017	7 032	13 448	11 852	4 389	3 810	3 886	40.2
Banking and credit agencies	20	16 616	196	389	2 840	2 777	2 091	3 379	2 461	863	992	628	35.0
Insurance	103	22 805	107	203	2 035	3 361	3 026	5 974	4 829	1 382	1 027	861	39.5
Other finance and real estate	141	21 236	326	496	1 631	1 879	1 915	4 095	4 562	2 144	1 791	2 397	45.6
Business and repair services	605	57 969	2 462	2 807	6 736	7 208	6 113	11 546	10 659	4 188	3 290	2 960	38.2
Advertising	22	4 124	58	55	416	584	474	1 055	916	258	229	79	39.5
Commercial research, management, and programming services	20	6 673	57	165	900	1 286	1 007	1 363	1 117	327	217	234	34.6
Automobile services	267	17 584	1 379	1 115	2 028	2 057	1 875	3 463	2 959	1 236	834	638	36.0
Other business and repair services	296	29 588	968	1 472	3 392	3 281	2 757	5 665	5 667	2 367	2 010	2 009	40.2
Personal services	1 116	30 935	1 792	1 498	2 800	2 995	2 663	5 209	5 921	2 873	2 332	2 852	42.1
Private households	587	2 326	347	214	174	125	91	295	325	167	234	354	42.2
Hotels and lodging places	142	7 061	698	542	977	481	465	927					

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Female employed	11 855	1 163 826	41 434	77 731	187 411	113 932	93 634	229 841	241 389	90 044	54 378	34 032	37.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	379	8 044	413	432	702	476	691	1 830	1 933	652	447	468	42.1
Agriculture	374	7 923	413	432	688	472	681	1 797	1 889	641	442	468	42.1
Forestry and fisheries	5	121	—	—	14	4	10	33	44	11	5	—	44.8
Mining	5	936	11	55	139	99	65	219	133	65	76	54	39.5
Construction	24	9 998	249	381	1 333	899	882	2 421	2 380	626	462	365	40.2
Manufacturing	765	221 811	1 760	8 688	31 453	23 221	19 725	51 077	56 055	17 730	8 265	3 837	40.1
Durable goods	312	153 828	872	5 145	21 530	16 601	13 957	35 588	40 008	12 314	5 497	2 316	40.3
Logging	5	72	—	9	15	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	938	5	44	146	107	79	218	197	48	58	36	39.0
Miscellaneous wood products	7	1 036	20	42	139	114	74	273	222	89	47	16	39.7
Furniture and fixtures	—	5 473	42	268	852	548	440	1 124	1 310	491	289	109	40.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	4 102	21	184	580	425	393	925	1 054	303	171	46	39.8
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	495	5	23	66	69	61	120	87	27	32	5	37.0
Primary iron and steel industries	—	4 223	17	188	713	538	352	858	1 076	288	148	45	38.5
Primary nonferrous industries	—	3 902	—	162	499	479	357	964	971	289	132	49	39.7
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	35	18 202	109	657	2 442	1 807	1 793	4 506	4 715	1 409	568	196	40.1
Machinery, except electrical	16	23 952	218	1 094	3 586	2 454	2 062	5 285	6 233	1 675	920	425	39.8
Office, accounting, and computing machines	8	4 165	6	189	604	415	339	951	1 268	244	135	14	40.6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	20	13 612	33	525	2 140	1 345	1 121	3 250	3 716	993	337	152	40.1
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	2 086	3	96	368	181	217	478	533	140	55	15	38.7
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	64	56 702	214	1 175	7 196	6 418	5 323	13 129	15 629	5 172	1 828	618	41.1
Aircraft and parts	—	1 557	6	29	251	105	124	391	445	130	68	8	41.7
Other transportation equipment	12	1 483	5	57	239	141	147	435	322	59	69	9	38.5
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	5	2 935	—	156	444	277	189	644	846	229	97	53	41.2
Ordnance	—	575	5	16	115	108	67	124	106	10	13	11	33.2
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	148	15 064	177	539	2 173	1 735	1 421	3 446	3 159	1 125	746	543	39.3
Nondurable goods	453	66 240	876	3 460	9 660	6 442	5 611	15 037	15 642	5 285	2 727	1 500	39.7
Meat products	6	1 576	16	69	115	103	200	416	418	150	33	56	41.9
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	10	3 445	38	140	369	310	298	801	878	313	223	75	42.1
Bakery products	8	1 960	75	91	175	129	154	461	535	210	97	33	42.7
Other food industries	5	4 546	76	129	387	384	375	974	1 418	463	217	123	44.5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	430	—	16	60	9	17	96	107	59	29	37	46.6
Other textile mill products	—	721	—	20	61	93	69	200	165	72	37	4	40.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11	7 446	23	234	781	770	560	1 737	2 028	714	342	257	42.8
Paper and allied products	3	6 075	12	316	828	587	552	1 462	1 564	453	244	57	40.1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	224	14 491	361	1 080	2 607	1 298	1 179	3 064	2 928	983	591	400	37.4
Chemicals and allied products	17	8 929	103	491	1 585	973	707	2 003	1 941	664	357	105	38.0
Petroleum and coal products	—	1 024	15	58	252	120	78	168	210	60	36	27	34.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	8 632	66	386	1 292	932	781	2 310	2 073	574	178	40	38.7
Footwear, except rubber	10	1 578	8	97	306	187	179	298	304	127	60	12	35.4
Other nondurable goods	159	5 387	83	333	842	547	462	1 047	1 073	443	283	274	39.1
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	1 743	12	83	263	178	157	452	405	131	41	21	38.9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	66	41 035	593	3 601	9 531	4 139	3 759	8 802	7 094	1 940	1 111	465	33.5
Railroads and railway express service	—	1 977	5	69	306	133	154	361	537	163	166	83	43.9
Street railways and bus lines	5	5 355	10	5	191	455	876	2 164	1 281	261	85	27	40.3
Trucking service and warehousing	17	4 151	82	240	817	524	431	793	803	265	114	82	34.8
Water transportation	—	220	9	—	25	7	28	27	81	21	—	22	44.7
Air transportation	5	1 753	11	80	698	387	121	236	124	52	41	3	26.1
All other transportation	—	1 891	49	150	407	237	141	347	339	118	72	31	33.6
Communications	27	18 578	288	2 395	5 474	1 652	1 509	3 612	2 567	589	371	121	28.4
Electric and gas utilities	7	4 578	107	457	1 165	492	295	754	846	269	144	49	31.2
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	688	—	26	86	66	45	171	160	73	41	20	42.1
Wholesale and retail trade	3 618	280 660	21 202	26 920	38 001	20 599	19 870	53 880	56 650	21 669	13 353	8 516	37.5
Wholesale trade	126	26 368	617	1 982	4 382	2 604	2 278	5 404	5 402	1 758	1 319	622	37.4
Food and farm products	18	5 170	207	331	589	440	496	1 056	1 199	423	290	139	39.9
Retail trade	3 492	254 292	20 585	24 938	33 619	17 995	17 592	48 476	51 248	19 911	12 034	7 894	37.6
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	31	4 994	173	393	542	316	384	923	1 315	462	255	231	42.5
General merchandise stores	138	62 580	3 418	6 366	8 505	3 800	3 909	11 775	14 230	5 687	3 295	1 595	39.5
Food stores	415	34 500	2 694	2 990	4 051	2 702	2 838	7 447	7 023	2 712	1 334	709	37.7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	28	5 823	212	448	1 031	600	402	1 289	1 074	368	203	196	36.7
Gasoline service stations	24	1 787	125	167	239	140	128	405	328	122	98	35	37.3
Apparel and accessories stores	129	21 948	1 675	2 186	2 750	935	1 027	3 392	4 823	2 202	1 623	1 335	42.1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	52	7 608	369	494	1 074	518	529	1 580	1 646	630	461	307	40.2
Eating and drinking places	1 390	68 024	8 449	7 258	8 712	5 256	5 072	13 088	12 156	4 225	2 261	1 547	34.3
Drugstores	204	10 855	1 608	1 550	1 244	702	616	1 858	1 837	698	482	260	32.6
Other retail trade	1 081	36 173	1 862	3 086	5 471	3 026	2 687	6 719	6 816	2 805	2 022	1 679	37.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	194	69 807	1 484	7 176	17 408	6 619	5 258	11 933	11 641	4 168	2 529	1 591	32.1
Banking and credit agencies	37	31 985	570	3 376	8 657	3 335	2 583	5 577	5 205	1 590	854	238	30.1
Insurance	58	22 049	515	2 781	6 625	2 141	1 709	3 277	2 792	1 110	689	410	27.6
Other finance and real estate	99	15 773	399	1 019	2 126	1 143	966	3 079	3 644	1 468	986	943	42.3
Business and repair services	99	25 569	671	1 703	4 588	2 831	2 295	5 140	4 881	1 843	953	664	36.4
Advertising	6	2 614	32	215	690	371	168	495	388	96	135	24	30.0
Commercial research, management, and programing services	4	4 003	98	225	854	469	450	852	684	180	94	97	34.0
Automobile services	10	2 123	56	157	343	202	152	403	448	156	48	79	36.8
Other business and repair services	79	16 829	485	1 106	2 701	1 760	1 475	3 390	3 361	1 411	676	464	37.6
Personal services	4 741	85 250	5 077	4 813	10 323	6 066	4 906	13 147	18 516	8 871	6 691	6 898	43.7
Private households	3 592	28 619	3 020	1 323	1 500	985	1 149	3 146	5 868	3 910	3 367	4 351	50.4
Hotels and lodging places	249	11 878	441	710	1 353	911	824	2 187	2 882	1 039	900		

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male employed	12 979	1 015 407	29 140	36 977	104 982	121 567	103 520	223 249	229 587	86 185	50 869	29 331	40.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	205	5 708	452	330	706	438	573	1 077	944	467	293	428	38.3
Agriculture	205	5 569	452	330	689	416	569	1 024	916	461	284	428	38.2
Forestry and fisheries	—	139	—	—	17	22	4	53	28	6	9	—	40.0
Mining	—	1 544	11	16	171	140	167	323	445	137	103	31	43.3
Construction	202	62 527	560	1 330	5 830	7 053	6 572	16 708	14 991	4 704	3 025	1 754	40.9
Manufacturing	6 612	488 367	3 607	11 952	49 885	60 869	50 458	109 948	121 663	47 739	24 092	8 154	41.1
Durable goods	566	431 699	1 819	9 907	44 608	54 930	45 174	97 340	108 550	42 144	20 493	6 734	41.1
Logging	6	104	—	—	10	18	17	25	18	16	—	—	37.8
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	700	9	32	108	84	58	147	120	63	62	17	39.0
Miscellaneous wood products	5	894	42	53	70	85	66	167	173	110	74	54	42.8
Furniture and fixtures	4	1 810	25	70	148	189	139	428	455	185	109	62	42.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	7	6 749	70	243	747	798	725	1 529	1 652	516	342	127	40.2
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	2 222	13	58	164	237	279	642	573	133	80	43	40.6
Primary iron and steel industries	21	25 334	41	782	2 642	2 316	2 490	5 986	6 737	2 532	1 471	337	42.3
Primary nonferrous industries	—	4 516	63	106	393	501	440	882	1 183	507	308	133	43.6
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	26	35 492	276	1 155	3 647	4 431	3 475	7 701	8 323	3 413	1 943	728	41.2
Machinery, except electrical	73	76 372	544	2 066	8 245	10 323	7 556	15 759	19 315	7 069	3 847	1 648	41.0
Office, accounting, and computing machines	5	6 715	8	87	732	888	648	1 650	1 697	624	358	23	41.0
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	21	8 809	116	309	1 003	1 204	977	1 979	1 931	702	370	136	39.0
Radio, television, and communication equipment	5	1 262	4	46	228	203	168	348	179	48	29	9	34.5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	100	232 909	286	4 093	23 330	30 236	25 136	53 892	59 910	23 811	9 910	2 305	41.2
Aircraft and parts	—	2 515	5	31	205	297	218	659	684	238	156	22	42.6
Other transportation equipment	5	2 174	21	69	229	206	252	602	525	182	65	23	40.1
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	1 750	43	38	132	264	230	481	300	154	59	49	38.5
Ordnance	5	2 207	—	44	186	282	194	516	625	240	82	38	42.7
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	293	29 364	278	816	3 513	3 694	3 201	6 587	6 199	2 326	1 695	1 055	39.8
Nondurable goods	6 040	54 732	1 763	1 972	5 035	5 740	5 161	12 209	12 670	5 381	3 487	1 314	41.3
Meat products	10	1 972	61	87	128	221	220	459	439	208	84	65	40.9
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	8	3 757	54	106	385	316	364	965	918	344	233	72	41.8
Bakery products	7	2 143	50	60	207	148	183	546	537	225	161	26	42.8
Other food industries	48	3 565	45	113	244	374	321	814	856	416	287	95	43.4
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	317	—	14	45	31	35	66	60	24	20	22	40.1
Other textile mill products	—	281	6	4	10	58	31	53	81	13	13	12	40.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	8	2 377	25	48	237	306	281	482	626	177	122	73	41.0
Paper and allied products	4	3 071	28	145	331	359	288	788	557	277	206	92	39.9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 366	13 938	1 135	606	1 371	1 426	1 173	2 866	2 549	1 094	731	447	38.4
Chemicals and allied products	—	12 755	63	238	966	1 372	1 239	3 146	3 299	1 392	866	174	42.9
Petroleum and coal products	—	1 286	—	21	69	69	155	306	460	143	58	5	45.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	10	6 627	69	240	668	757	615	1 154	1 692	797	562	73	43.4
Footwear, except rubber	—	98	—	—	5	17	3	26	18	19	—	10	...
Other nondurable goods	579	3 085	227	290	369	286	253	538	578	252	144	148	37.2
Not specified manufacturing industries	6	1 936	25	73	242	199	123	399	443	214	112	106	42.7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	85	65 674	453	1 936	6 914	7 548	6 760	16 019	16 242	5 228	3 285	1 289	40.8
Railroads and railway express service	19	7 283	15	222	758	810	757	1 754	1 645	574	569	179	41.2
Street railways and bus lines	—	3 470	15	25	202	263	255	635	1 208	574	200	93	47.8
Trucking service and warehousing	7	19 073	174	559	1 653	2 278	2 097	4 876	4 666	1 595	835	340	40.7
Water transportation	—	1 010	10	22	112	57	85	231	306	106	52	29	44.5
Air transportation	11	3 193	42	100	542	671	503	671	498	84	58	24	32.4
All other transportation	—	2 676	21	40	192	247	196	531	647	294	234	274	46.7
Communications	11	10 094	64	504	1 486	1 180	1 245	2 451	2 330	445	305	84	37.3
Electric and gas utilities	4	11 348	42	257	1 208	1 248	951	3 156	2 988	813	654	31	41.2
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	7	4 859	28	148	424	418	409	1 153	1 430	492	278	79	43.7
Wholesale and retail trade	3 733	171 133	18 396	14 684	19 234	17 207	14 652	29 898	30 270	11 673	8 267	6 852	35.5
Wholesale trade	181	50 747	861	1 408	4 835	6 384	5 265	11 799	11 767	4 021	2 633	1 774	40.6
Food and farm products	48	9 091	233	231	803	1 010	978	2 274	2 030	762	515	255	40.7
Retail trade	3 552	120 386	17 535	13 276	14 399	10 823	9 387	18 099	18 503	7 652	5 634	5 078	32.2
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	49	5 651	361	317	538	494	383	1 054	1 223	566	382	333	41.9
General merchandise stores	140	14 188	985	1 397	2 195	1 616	1 244	2 296	2 532	941	546	436	33.6
Food stores	724	22 024	4 475	3 133	2 567	1 655	1 834	2 955	2 624	1 211	895	675	27.5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	38	14 424	563	1 019	1 606	1 768	1 458	3 007	2 860	1 005	668	470	37.7
Gasoline service stations	209	12 250	2 683	2 193	1 546	1 009	854	1 488	1 307	469	364	337	24.0
Apparel and accessories stores	59	6 159	861	762	889	470	377	681	780	453	391	495	31.3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	54	8 139	366	464	1 092	863	711	1 498	1 579	627	495	444	38.8
Eating and drinking places	1 286	18 989	5 199	1 928	1 586	1 215	1 081	2 384	2 714	1 075	846	661	28.2
Drugstores	122	3 808	632	494	444	298	238	645	448	191	210	208	30.8
Other retail trade	871	14 754	1 410	1 569	1 936	1 435	1 207	2 091	2 436	1 114	837	719	34.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	147	33 532	353	637	3 690	4 597	4 028	7 425	6 196	2 282	2 051	2 273	39.7
Banking and credit agencies	5	9 490	121	229	1 775	1 635	1 322	1 884	1 226	497	550	251	33.7
Insurance	71	12 039	60	139	1 082	1 855	1 668	3 143	2 511	640	485	456	38.9
Other finance and real estate	71	12 003	172	269	833	1 107	1 038	2 398	2 459	1 145	1 016	1 566	45.8
Business and repair services	338	33 216	1 273	1 462	3 696	4 190	3 574	6 777	6 284	2 383	1 897	1 680	38.6
Advertising	15	3 096	25	40	320	448	373	764	688	186	187	65	39.5
Commercial research, management, and programing services	16	4 379	40	102	569	805	723	927	746	209	125	133	34.7
Automobile services	134	8 658	671	536	951	1 054	847	1 753	1 498	628	407	313	36.5
Other business and repair services	173	17 083	537	784	1 856	1 883	1 631	3 333	3 352	1 360	1 178	1 169	40.6
Personal services	403	14 759	812	612	1 115	1 317	1 203	2 525	3 217	1 528	1 153	1 277	44.2
Private households	189	990	96	68	39	66	48	170	175	82	112	134	45.5
Hotels and lodging places	38	2 638	289	170									

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Female employed	4 458	555 546	19 335	35 436	87 709	54 869	43 186	110 028	121 447	43 219	25 312	14 985	38.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	29	1 885	70	164	205	185	203	348	392	154	72	92	38.3
Agriculture.....	24	1 885	70	164	205	185	203	348	392	154	72	92	38.3
Forestry and fisheries.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	5	275	—	24	49	42	26	51	49	14	—	20	34.3
Construction	—	5 283	146	198	793	494	397	1 296	1 221	367	234	197	39.7
Manufacturing	361	99 614	805	3 650	13 661	9 991	8 415	21 797	27 332	8 532	3 731	1 700	41.1
Durable goods.....	141	73 897	465	2 327	10 047	7 776	6 321	16 044	20 559	6 442	2 776	1 140	41.2
Logging.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	—	243	—	10	71	19	29	39	46	17	12	—	33.7
Miscellaneous wood products.....	—	326	7	23	63	18	16	49	89	27	21	13	42.3
Furniture and fixtures.....	—	569	—	13	67	65	22	148	202	40	12	—	42.9
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	—	2 303	5	90	312	224	204	474	648	201	121	24	41.7
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	—	187	—	9	30	32	25	31	26	18	16	—	34.5
Primary iron and steel industries.....	—	1 726	17	98	323	192	132	332	465	79	62	26	38.0
Primary nonferrous industries.....	—	1 068	—	72	132	132	75	257	271	76	41	12	39.8
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	16	8 206	53	288	974	723	795	2 045	2 205	728	297	98	41.2
Machinery, except electrical.....	16	13 441	148	615	1 905	1 214	1 073	2 951	3 806	999	507	223	41.0
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	8	3 442	6	152	439	297	287	824	1 110	223	93	9	41.5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	5	3 574	21	103	631	342	247	795	1 053	273	67	42	40.6
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	—	439	3	29	152	37	54	68	72	15	—	9	29.8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	41	33 460	116	670	4 237	3 771	2 913	6 919	9 891	3 365	1 203	375	42.3
Aircraft and parts.....	—	480	—	10	101	25	37	109	123	47	25	3	41.1
Other transportation equipment.....	6	259	—	4	47	15	9	88	49	15	32	—	41.2
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	—	767	—	48	103	98	64	133	208	96	12	5	40.3
Ordinance.....	—	387	5	—	84	56	50	90	87	5	5	5	34.9
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	57	7 083	93	283	997	882	655	1 610	1 416	474	359	314	38.9
Nondurable goods	220	24 950	335	1 308	3 489	2 160	2 029	5 236	6 584	2 008	945	556	40.7
Meat products.....	6	929	5	42	92	37	121	248	271	86	10	17	41.8
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	5	779	8	25	134	79	74	198	169	79	—	13	38.5
Bakery products.....	8	901	27	32	76	14	39	256	282	118	43	14	45.2
Other food industries.....	5	1 136	42	75	86	105	56	233	333	123	55	28	43.8
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	—	237	—	11	31	4	12	60	56	25	13	25	45.1
Other textile mill products.....	—	134	—	6	9	29	5	42	28	9	6	—	39.3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	—	3 006	5	66	260	263	200	693	956	276	154	133	45.2
Paper and allied products.....	3	1 386	5	72	203	139	163	296	345	101	48	14	38.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	90	6 017	130	497	1 031	467	457	1 299	1 407	367	227	135	38.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	11	4 188	41	210	643	429	328	782	1 131	364	206	54	40.7
Petroleum and coal products.....	—	251	5	6	48	28	30	24	75	17	7	11	38.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	—	3 912	26	141	540	394	333	1 028	1 059	269	90	32	40.1
Footwear, except rubber.....	—	34	—	—	16	—	—	8	4	6	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods.....	92	2 040	41	125	320	172	203	373	466	174	86	80	39.3
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	767	5	15	125	55	65	217	189	82	10	4	40.5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	28	21 724	299	2 037	5 801	2 312	1 688	4 238	3 572	935	620	222	31.2
Railroads and railway express service.....	—	1 487	5	59	254	110	108	276	411	114	102	48	42.5
Street railways and bus lines.....	—	1 608	5	—	70	131	143	671	425	114	44	5	41.8
Trucking service and warehousing.....	5	2 217	34	140	466	224	234	449	418	142	76	34	35.2
Water transportation.....	—	142	9	—	21	7	15	10	52	16	—	12	46.7
Air transportation.....	5	1 464	11	50	603	350	96	186	104	23	41	—	26.0
All other transportation.....	—	1 176	25	84	291	135	88	202	234	62	39	16	33.0
Communications.....	18	10 429	140	1 358	3 285	943	807	1 891	1 429	289	224	63	27.3
Electric and gas utilities.....	—	1 959	43	258	592	285	115	283	268	62	28	25	26.5
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	—	333	—	13	44	37	8	99	74	35	13	10	41.5
Wholesale and retail trade	1 433	140 592	9 856	12 881	18 312	10 292	9 411	27 470	30 546	11 160	6 809	3 855	38.5
Wholesale trade.....	65	14 951	308	1 063	2 725	1 525	1 216	2 907	3 204	974	736	293	37.2
Food and farm products.....	6	2 341	102	121	317	209	238	447	546	181	148	32	39.1
Retail trade.....	1 368	125 641	9 548	11 818	15 587	8 767	8 195	24 563	27 342	10 186	6 073	3 562	38.6
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	14	1 591	93	151	162	121	104	269	394	162	71	64	41.1
General merchandise stores.....	63	34 467	2 017	3 634	4 523	1 912	1 842	6 558	8 157	3 214	1 870	740	40.0
Food stores.....	156	16 789	1 271	1 520	1 995	1 347	1 265	3 608	3 520	1 345	596	322	37.8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	16	2 931	112	257	575	261	187	631	541	144	116	107	36.2
Gasoline service stations.....	16	573	43	67	78	42	31	138	129	27	8	10	36.8
Apparel and accessories stores.....	49	11 568	1 055	1 207	1 345	458	522	1 722	2 652	1 102	883	622	42.0
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	47	4 028	224	288	605	280	197	839	975	308	201	111	40.0
Eating and drinking places.....	425	31 274	3 164	2 588	3 401	2 589	2 454	6 746	6 398	2 183	1 075	676	37.1
Drugstores.....	56	5 281	630	796	567	344	354	886	986	375	240	103	34.3
Other retail trade.....	526	17 139	939	1 310	2 336	1 413	1 239	3 166	3 590	1 326	1 013	807	39.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	106	40 020	881	4 368	10 373	3 887	2 685	6 500	6 724	2 316	1 341	945	30.9
Banking and credit agencies.....	16	17 577	296	1 920	4 693	2 002	1 346	2 924	2 978	874	414	130	29.7
Insurance.....	35	12 926	338	1 785	4 378	1 259	811	1 748	1 492	615	306	194	25.0
Other finance and real estate.....	55	9 517	247	663	1 302	626	528	1 828	2 254	827	621	621	42.6
Business and repair services	38	16 231	419	1 085	3 033	1 861	1 399	3 183	3 107	1 185	577	382	36.0
Advertising.....	6	2 043	19	179	572	268	125	358	377	77	113	17	29.7
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....	—	2 581	51	125	550	280	297	562	484	123	51	58	34.8
Automobile services.....	4	1 179	47	99	217	134	125	231	235	43	20	28	33.7
Other business and repair services.....	28	10 428	302	682	1 694	1 179	852	2 032	2 073	942	393	279	37.5
Personal services	1 599	39 926	1 961	1 958	4 227	2 513	2 037	6 437	9 910	4 595	3 404	2 884	45.8
Private households.....	1 237	12 960	947	262	354	343	407	1 530	3 275	2 146	1 835	1 861	53.1
Hotels and lodging places.....	100	4 551	121	281	471	284	271	926	1 312	886	332	167	44.2
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	43	8 213	601	507	605	408	458	1 749	2 263	858	490	274	43.7
Barber and beauty shops.....	40	8 084	94	567	2 038	942	483	1 296	1 661	589	258	156	34.2
Other personal services.....	179	6 118	198	341	759	536	418	936	1 399	616	489	426	

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

FLINT SMSA

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male employed	1 207	117 434	3 232	5 221	13 552	15 571	13 668	28 400	23 184	8 049	4 251	2 306	37.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	110	1 912	172	100	161	131	115	327	418	209	118	161	43.5
Agriculture.....	110	1 889	172	91	156	131	115	327	409	209	118	161	43.5
Forestry and fisheries.....	—	23	—	9	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	...
Mining.....	—	167	—	11	32	18	27	23	27	5	20	4	34.2
Construction.....	42	6 559	99	194	687	848	928	1 720	1 307	349	318	109	38.0
Manufacturing.....	508	68 568	389	2 367	8 186	9 435	8 414	17 399	14 630	5 048	2 107	593	38.2
Durable goods.....	53	65 489	206	2 220	7 852	9 112	8 077	16 701	14 026	4 845	1 940	510	38.2
Logging.....	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	—	53	7	—	—	4	7	11	16	—	6	2	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	—	53	—	7	—	10	—	10	16	5	5	—	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	—	83	—	—	—	13	17	33	5	10	—	5	...
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	—	296	6	8	23	40	38	81	53	26	16	5	39.1
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	—	202	—	—	11	26	27	64	36	21	12	5	40.8
Primary iron and steel industries.....	—	551	8	17	43	80	70	105	119	45	39	25	40.5
Primary nonferrous industries.....	—	19	—	4	—	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	4	2 430	14	34	172	215	318	695	617	191	123	51	41.6
Machinery, except electrical.....	—	1 462	21	67	130	246	155	303	332	137	50	21	38.7
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	—	109	5	9	15	36	10	20	10	4	—	—	28.5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	—	908	—	33	105	67	141	224	226	88	24	—	39.8
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	—	30	—	—	—	5	—	5	14	—	—	—	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	12	55 326	82	1 803	6 805	7 833	6 897	14 203	11 896	4 128	1 400	279	38.0
Aircraft and parts.....	—	47	—	—	10	—	—	13	4	4	5	11	...
Other transportation equipment.....	5	600	4	127	93	63	52	120	77	21	33	10	31.3
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	10	—	4	...
Ordnance.....	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	32	3 602	58	120	465	535	377	882	649	180	239	97	37.8
Nondurable goods.....	455	2 934	176	147	311	293	311	677	570	199	167	83	38.4
Meat products.....	—	113	10	—	7	5	18	28	28	17	—	—	40.9
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	—	240	21	44	50	23	16	35	21	14	16	—	26.1
Bakery products.....	—	87	—	5	10	—	—	38	24	4	6	—	...
Other food industries.....	5	284	9	8	23	22	35	70	62	32	13	10	41.4
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	15	15	—	...
Other textile mill products.....	—	124	—	—	—	6	14	14	32	21	9	28	53.8
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	—	118	—	5	11	11	11	15	46	9	10	—	46.3
Paper and allied products.....	—	203	6	9	22	17	53	61	8	8	14	5	34.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	347	688	115	22	44	73	44	193	108	23	35	31	37.4
Chemicals and allied products.....	—	666	—	9	106	92	89	136	164	34	31	5	37.7
Petroleum and coal products.....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	—	90	—	4	18	17	5	18	19	5	—	4	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other nondurable goods.....	103	268	15	41	20	17	26	62	52	17	18	—	37.4
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	145	7	—	23	30	26	21	34	4	—	—	32.4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	43	4 585	41	118	456	497	507	1 344	1 122	297	165	38	40.0
Railroads and railway express service.....	—	504	—	14	49	70	76	141	104	33	14	3	38.0
Street railways and bus lines.....	6	123	—	4	15	15	15	19	30	12	9	4	41.6
Trucking service and warehousing.....	18	1 645	22	20	57	153	148	494	489	168	87	7	43.6
Water transportation.....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	...
Air transportation.....	—	68	5	14	14	—	5	6	14	—	5	5	...
All other transportation.....	—	98	—	—	2	8	—	23	50	6	9	—	...
Communications.....	4	768	—	29	127	99	138	149	199	9	9	9	34.7
Electric and gas utilities.....	—	757	6	20	113	84	28	327	128	27	22	2	38.9
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	—	346	—	17	65	29	44	96	64	26	5	—	36.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	268	16 813	1 971	1 810	1 933	1 868	1 524	3 196	2 376	883	600	652	32.7
Wholesale trade.....	19	4 240	43	116	441	726	589	1 079	686	251	169	140	36.9
Food and farm products.....	—	735	19	46	66	128	83	157	121	46	40	29	36.6
Retail trade.....	249	12 573	1 928	1 694	1 492	1 142	935	2 117	1 690	632	431	512	30.2
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	5	883	64	76	66	100	78	178	177	67	36	41	38.2
General merchandise stores.....	12	1 091	80	163	167	121	117	172	171	53	21	26	30.6
Food stores.....	54	2 424	625	397	335	189	168	264	206	80	101	59	22.8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	14	1 916	98	177	180	230	183	502	329	88	64	65	36.8
Gasoline service stations.....	16	1 485	258	349	233	132	78	169	159	54	19	34	22.9
Apparel and accessories stores.....	4	506	75	75	90	22	44	47	48	20	44	41	28.0
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	—	882	16	40	94	118	41	271	175	68	26	33	39.9
Eating and drinking places.....	62	1 534	517	217	132	102	73	149	141	114	40	49	21.3
Drugstores.....	10	387	88	57	32	11	33	51	52	8	20	35	30.8
Other retail trade.....	72	1 465	107	143	163	117	120	314	232	80	60	129	37.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12	2 436	20	19	283	320	313	589	482	183	122	105	39.5
Banking and credit agencies.....	—	660	—	9	109	115	106	118	110	34	30	29	34.6
Insurance.....	7	905	—	—	123	98	86	281	201	63	43	10	40.2
Other finance and real estate.....	5	871	20	10	51	107	121	190	171	86	49	66	41.7
Business and repair services.....	10	2 153	97	135	249	307	248	383	399	137	105	93	36.1
Advertising.....	—	62	—	—	6	21	14	5	—	9	7	—	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....	—	186	4	5	39	20	23	52	27	6	5	5	35.4
Automobile services.....	—	837	64	77	100	73	75	167	153	48	46	34	36.8
Other business and repair services.....	10	1 068	29	53	104	193	136	159	219	74	47	54	36.2
Personal services.....	64	1 365	54	60	130	197	118	266	227	109	101	103	39.6
Private households.....	37	65	17	9	—	4	7	5	16	—	4	3	...
Hotels and lodging places.....	4	195	6	14	20	12	21	43	38	22	15	4	40.7
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	—	344	15	15	21	44	20	71	53	39	33	33	43.0
Barber and beauty shops.....	—	510	—	6	66	113	55	97	79	29	19	46	36.5
Other personal services.....	23	251	16	16	23	24	15	50	41	19	30	17	41.3
Entertainment and recreation services.....	40	501	82	76	67	40	30	61	77	22	23	23	28.2
Professional and related services.....	110	9 297	281	274	1 130	1 496	1 121	2 229	1 378	636	465	287	36.6
Health services.....	16	2 203	89	117	190	270	196	564	378	176	138	85	39.2
Educational services, government.....	42	3 344	74	56	513	597	506	850	317	218	134	79	34.3
Educational services, private.....	15	1 471	61	52	241	262	208	326	189	79	50	3	32.9
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	19	1 044	43	24	75	108	79	229	262	76	73	75	43.4
Other professional and related services.....	18	1 235	14	25	111	259	132	260	232	87	70	45	37.9
Public administration ¹	—	3 078	26	57	238	414	323	863	741	171	107	138	40.6
Postal service.....	—	559	9	13	35	24	47	197	195	24	15	—	42.7
Federal public administration.....	—	234	—	—	11	50	25	30	81	—	31	—	45.1
State and local public administration.....	—	2 208	17	44	175	329	242	614	455	116	86	130	39.8

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

FLINT SMSA—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Female employed	603	59 132	2 088	3 235	9 198	6 288	5 813	13 578	11 676	4 058	1 980	1 218	37.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	292	4	6	51	12	26	70	70	22	17	14	41.7
Agriculture.....	7	292	4	6	51	12	26	70	70	22	17	14	41.7
Forestry and fisheries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	...
Construction	—	364	18	21	67	40	29	84	61	40	4	—	35.8
Manufacturing	45	12 223	125	213	1 420	1 272	1 275	3 576	3 128	814	249	151	40.1
Durable goods	30	10 835	84	164	1 155	1 115	1 152	3 206	2 910	730	189	130	40.5
Logging.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	—	11	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	18	5	—	—	—	...
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	—	73	—	—	14	9	11	23	11	5	—	—	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	—	24	—	—	10	—	—	9	—	5	—	—	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	—	15	—	—	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	—	589	6	12	49	47	62	184	199	30	—	—	41.4
Machinery, except electrical.....	—	198	6	7	24	24	29	23	59	14	4	8	38.9
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	—	28	—	—	12	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	—	734	—	10	24	56	95	212	237	76	13	11	43.6
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	18	8 317	63	112	935	875	870	2 465	2 208	540	151	98	40.3
Aircraft and parts.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
Other transportation equipment.....	—	193	—	20	26	15	10	68	47	—	7	—	38.8
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
Ordnance.....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	12	662	9	3	72	79	72	203	132	65	14	13	39.7
Nondurable goods	15	1 345	41	49	255	143	112	370	213	81	60	21	37.0
Meat products.....	—	32	—	—	—	12	10	—	5	—	5	—	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	—	148	—	29	13	28	11	32	17	9	9	—	31.8
Bakery products.....	—	19	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	5	5	—	...
Other food industries.....	—	47	7	—	18	5	4	4	9	—	—	—	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other textile mill products.....	—	17	—	—	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	—	252	—	4	60	19	25	82	42	15	5	—	37.2
Paper and allied products.....	—	125	—	—	14	27	—	43	41	—	—	—	40.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	5	368	22	4	82	26	37	96	40	37	15	9	36.4
Chemicals and allied products.....	—	80	6	—	12	11	—	37	9	—	—	5	...
Petroleum and coal products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	—	134	6	—	31	6	15	35	37	4	—	—	37.6
Footwear, except rubber.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other nondurable goods.....	10	123	—	12	25	4	5	25	13	11	21	7	41.2
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	43	—	—	10	14	11	—	5	3	—	—	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	—	1 829	—	138	404	173	177	492	333	75	29	8	35.5
Railroads and railway express service.....	—	26	—	—	18	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
Street railways and bus lines.....	—	465	—	—	20	21	55	217	128	24	—	—	41.3
Trucking service and warehousing.....	—	210	—	22	41	8	40	25	41	25	—	8	34.3
Water transportation.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
Air transportation.....	—	20	—	—	4	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	...
All other transportation.....	—	55	—	6	10	4	—	11	15	5	4	—	...
Communications.....	—	793	—	100	253	108	55	180	64	11	22	—	27.0
Electric and gas utilities.....	—	136	—	6	38	13	13	28	38	—	—	—	34.2
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	—	34	—	4	10	—	—	5	15	—	—	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade	85	14 363	1 113	1 453	2 015	1 322	1 361	2 852	2 500	975	435	337	34.7
Wholesale trade.....	—	1 304	23	67	160	199	178	286	231	85	35	40	35.9
Food and farm products.....	—	208	4	14	19	30	37	40	31	21	—	12	35.0
Retail trade.....	85	13 059	1 090	1 386	1 855	1 123	1 183	2 566	2 269	890	400	297	34.5
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	—	355	11	18	38	27	21	91	91	45	7	6	41.9
General merchandise stores.....	4	3 168	141	338	464	217	308	672	580	266	110	72	36.7
Food stores.....	20	1 561	130	141	204	207	194	267	279	71	30	38	32.5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	—	302	6	4	51	43	35	88	58	5	12	—	36.4
Gasoline service stations.....	—	161	5	14	12	29	10	41	14	19	17	—	37.6
Apparel and accessories stores.....	—	1 364	105	174	191	95	84	207	275	107	66	60	36.6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	—	458	19	39	100	21	54	102	55	37	12	19	34.6
Eating and drinking places.....	40	3 176	441	382	373	225	324	660	505	155	66	45	32.6
Drugstores.....	—	773	153	86	130	77	22	106	120	44	29	6	26.1
Other retail trade.....	21	1 741	79	190	292	182	131	332	292	141	51	51	34.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	2 876	30	157	735	290	236	579	522	180	89	58	34.8
Banking and credit agencies.....	5	1 490	19	81	493	140	151	279	223	73	29	2	30.4
Insurance.....	—	677	7	61	150	73	47	159	124	30	12	14	35.0
Other finance and real estate.....	9	709	4	15	92	77	38	141	175	77	48	42	44.1
Business and repair services	20	1 071	43	105	259	114	78	213	142	75	17	25	30.9
Advertising.....	—	60	6	3	15	12	6	7	5	—	6	9	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....	—	236	9	16	67	19	30	33	37	11	5	9	31.2
Automobile services.....	6	102	—	10	29	9	7	9	25	9	—	4	32.1
Other business and repair services.....	14	673	28	76	148	74	35	164	75	55	6	12	31.5
Personal services	318	4 145	267	236	638	298	297	733	820	370	229	257	39.6
Private households.....	217	1 416	196	110	111	37	77	201	272	143	81	188	43.8
Hotels and lodging places.....	26	425	11	24	42	21	47	95	104	24	43	14	42.1
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	4	788	19	44	135	32	54	171	191	90	31	21	41.4
Barber and beauty shops.....	5	983	5	40	270	159	92	144	162	64	28	19	31.0
Other personal services.....	66	533	36	18	80	49	27	122	91	49	46	15	39.6
Entertainment and recreation services	6	524	63	56	65	47	49	108	93	10	24	9	33.2
Professional and related services	103	19 682	420	710	3 230	2 513	2 126	4 427	3 661	1 394	860	341	36.9
Health services.....	9	8 818	171	389	1 549	1 048	953	1 999	1 658	582	381	88	36.5
Educational services, government.....	25	5 868	116	126	844	785	619	1 428	1 078	491	259	122	38.1
Educational services, private.....	35	2 536	48	84	409	389	343	544	415	151	89	64	34.9
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	9	984	36	33	132	130	61	192	242	71	57	30	40.2
Other professional and related services.....	25	1 478	49	78	296	161	150	264	268	99	74	37	35.2
Public administration¹	5	1 749	5	140	314	207	159	444	339	96	27	18	36.1
Postal service.....	—	556	—	53	147	77	45	114	87	18	15	—	30.1
Federal public administration.....	—	144	—	15	10	33	11	42	30	3	—	—	35.7
State and local public administration.....	5	999	—	59	154	97	89	273	222	75	12	18	38.7

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male employed	1 681	127 690	4 821	6 086	14 236	15 389	13 537	27 230	25 105	10 184	7 030	4 072	38.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	242	3 397	372	293	316	148	229	547	632	333	233	294	41.2
Agriculture	237	3 350	362	293	308	145	229	536	622	328	233	294	41.3
Forestry and fisheries	5	47	10	-	8	3	-	11	10	5	-	-	...
Mining	-	209	6	-	23	6	29	42	53	23	9	18	44.6
Construction	26	9 964	89	214	966	1 457	1 355	2 663	1 876	642	438	264	38.4
Manufacturing	598	50 659	553	1 580	5 281	6 206	5 399	10 968	11 587	4 931	3 046	1 108	40.8
Durable goods	75	40 246	235	1 048	3 996	5 027	4 259	8 672	9 579	4 147	2 423	860	41.4
Logging	-	15	-	-	-	-	4	6	5	-	-	-	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	-	576	5	37	61	47	55	126	94	50	70	31	41.6
Miscellaneous wood products	5	354	9	10	35	52	49	39	85	22	40	13	40.6
Furniture and fixtures	6	7 064	66	214	726	977	636	1 360	1 540	683	540	322	41.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	7	847	12	31	83	90	103	234	171	79	31	13	39.5
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	558	12	25	37	29	58	178	132	57	21	9	41.6
Primary iron and steel industries	-	913	5	19	90	151	122	128	264	64	56	14	40.4
Primary nonferrous industries	-	1 778	-	46	139	185	180	406	570	178	69	5	43.3
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	-	7 683	44	252	740	780	826	1 675	1 951	874	418	123	42.2
Machinery, except electrical	15	7 801	55	225	1 114	1 114	887	1 525	1 640	721	476	124	38.8
Office, accounting, and computing machines	-	406	-	-	6	64	62	77	105	42	41	9	44.2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	3 220	-	66	267	268	339	848	856	344	205	27	42.9
Radio, television, and communication equipment	-	259	-	-	12	13	27	99	72	21	11	4	42.8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	-	4 668	8	61	395	634	476	1 134	1 184	552	198	26	41.7
Aircraft and parts	-	635	-	-	49	82	68	115	171	106	40	4	45.2
Other transportation equipment	-	552	5	4	46	89	52	108	122	55	48	23	42.4
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	15	1 383	5	11	36	119	184	483	314	140	78	13	42.0
Ordnance	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	-	-	-	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	23	2 746	21	72	295	439	278	481	605	279	154	122	40.6
Nondurable goods	523	10 080	307	523	1 256	1 120	1 110	2 217	1 935	770	608	234	38.3
Meat products	-	290	20	22	32	46	29	73	46	14	-	8	34.3
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	-	570	16	33	94	58	66	111	118	47	21	6	36.6
Bakery products	6	865	31	82	139	48	54	185	163	69	83	11	39.2
Other food industries	-	625	17	19	58	50	108	174	128	34	20	17	38.5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	-	87	-	-	10	17	-	17	20	17	6	-	...
Other textile mill products	-	371	25	21	36	44	23	108	82	32	-	-	38.4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	-	503	-	12	36	34	48	153	114	62	20	24	42.9
Paper and allied products	-	1 141	15	70	182	153	136	288	184	60	39	14	35.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	448	2 190	131	84	225	202	181	450	438	167	202	110	41.0
Chemicals and allied products	-	1 650	-	88	210	200	211	353	330	132	99	27	38.3
Petroleum and coal products	-	60	-	-	5	4	-	12	16	11	12	-	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	-	588	12	22	88	94	95	97	101	30	44	5	34.1
Footwear, except rubber	-	453	-	27	51	69	101	90	60	36	14	5	33.9
Other nondurable goods	69	687	40	43	90	101	58	106	135	59	48	7	36.1
Not specified manufacturing industries	-	333	11	9	29	59	30	79	73	14	15	14	38.6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5	8 386	60	211	860	965	939	2 193	1 938	673	404	143	40.3
Railroads and railway express service	-	1 352	-	21	130	135	94	406	308	129	112	17	42.3
Street railways and bus lines	-	378	11	6	48	36	26	67	69	34	56	25	44.3
Trucking service and warehousing	5	3 116	21	94	278	413	376	818	676	248	126	66	39.6
Water transportation	-	65	4	4	6	6	-	15	12	18	-	-	...
Air transportation	-	188	-	-	35	44	36	43	26	-	-	4	32.1
All other transportation	-	153	4	11	-	7	26	43	39	9	9	5	41.6
Communications	-	1 268	15	34	152	193	157	297	359	31	25	5	37.8
Electric and gas utilities	-	1 188	-	12	129	86	112	362	303	134	44	6	42.0
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	-	400	5	15	22	29	77	88	101	44	14	5	40.9
Wholesale and retail trade	419	27 170	2 653	2 640	3 585	2 892	2 382	5 062	4 037	1 641	1 372	906	33.8
Wholesale trade	36	9 187	150	335	1 082	1 167	990	2 249	1 715	656	464	379	38.9
Food and farm products	10	2 352	66	72	280	267	314	590	397	160	140	66	38.0
Retail trade	383	17 983	2 503	2 305	2 503	1 725	1 392	2 813	2 322	985	908	527	29.9
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	14	1 131	42	78	100	128	108	231	223	111	62	48	39.7
General merchandise stores	22	1 867	88	170	313	277	181	274	278	122	105	59	32.4
Food stores	88	3 836	790	728	584	294	217	466	353	167	146	91	23.4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6	2 090	46	134	272	279	254	444	389	125	115	32	36.4
Gasoline service stations	34	1 699	283	331	263	109	120	224	199	91	53	26	24.5
Apparel and accessories stores	-	774	67	117	82	110	43	125	65	45	117	84	36
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	-	1 191	31	59	153	132	145	262	212	46	104	47	37.9
Eating and drinking places	128	2 479	898	403	351	136	107	232	202	50	55	45	19.7
Drugstores	22	448	87	30	42	50	37	68	54	24	22	34	32.0
Other retail trade	69	2 468	171	255	343	210	180	487	347	204	162	109	36.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	4 410	22	41	461	651	524	1 000	952	278	229	252	40.1
Banking and credit agencies	-	951	3	18	159	169	132	180	146	32	63	49	34.8
Insurance	-	2 103	5	4	184	352	252	557	478	119	75	77	39.6
Other finance and real estate	8	1 356	14	19	118	130	140	263	328	127	91	126	44.8
Business and repair services	68	4 378	308	232	534	479	451	904	744	303	207	216	37.0
Advertising	4	247	-	-	10	29	35	94	59	15	5	-	40.3
Commercial research, management, and programing services	-	368	-	20	23	73	25	64	84	34	20	25	41.7
Automobile services	43	1 452	196	76	191	198	181	264	195	56	38	57	31.8
Other business and repair services	21	2 311	112	136	310	179	210	482	406	198	144	134	39.3
Personal services	112	2 139	184	116	149	219	212	471	343	149	131	165	39.0
Private households	60	124	40	31	10	-	-	11	11	5	-	16	19.4
Hotels and lodging places	20	586	101	27	67	36	45	98	77	55	40	40	36.7
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	23	581	33	39	26	27	41	166	120	45	49	35	42.5
Barber and beauty shops	-	475	-	7	26	87	120	134	60	9	15	17	34.9
Other personal services	9	373	10	12	20	69	6	62	75	35	27	57	46.0
Entertainment and recreation services	11	683	77	88	98	68	45	75	75	68	57	32	31.2
Professional and related services	174	12 280	465	616	1 635	1 800	1 542	2 296	1 818	803	738	567	35.4
Health services	19	2 770	154	139	313	295	288	517	408	269	195	192	38.8
Educational services, government	76	3 343	151	131	462	647	473	579	439	220	208	33	33.0
Educational services, private ..													

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Female employed	991	76 183	3 333	6 018	12 641	7 119	5 871	14 185	14 766	5 748	3 960	2 542	37.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	67	554	58	30	21	30	56	173	97	32	31	26	39.7
Agriculture.....	67	554	58	30	21	30	56	173	97	32	31	26	39.7
Forestry and fisheries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	9	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...
Construction	11	617	14	43	49	35	56	155	176	38	12	39	42.2
Manufacturing	47	17 322	124	754	2 604	1 717	1 517	3 741	4 345	1 386	762	372	40.2
Durable goods.....	27	11 414	52	373	1 684	1 129	1 030	2 522	3 041	896	452	235	40.7
Logging.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	—	93	—	5	13	10	6	24	16	—	9	10	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	7	184	—	—	20	27	26	50	42	5	14	—	38.8
Furniture and fixtures.....	—	1 799	3	98	347	163	147	271	446	173	88	63	40.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	—	161	—	—	27	31	22	36	37	4	—	4	35.1
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	—	11	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	—	99	—	6	9	15	—	20	43	—	—	6	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	—	344	—	5	48	34	47	58	133	10	9	—	41.6
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	6	2 685	23	68	428	294	259	610	684	218	88	13	39.4
Machinery, except electrical.....	—	1 268	9	58	203	145	96	164	370	113	64	46	42.5
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	—	199	—	9	30	21	8	35	65	17	14	—	44.0
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	5	1 424	8	61	250	148	105	347	347	81	58	19	39.0
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	—	156	—	—	27	14	—	46	43	10	16	—	43.0
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	—	1 554	—	39	119	117	209	492	381	133	48	16	41.0
Aircraft and parts.....	—	151	—	—	15	17	—	50	48	17	—	—	42.9
Other transportation equipment.....	—	101	—	—	23	14	—	12	43	5	—	4	45.3
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	—	651	—	24	61	18	—	—	235	40	36	—	44.3
Ordnance.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	9	895	9	9	121	96	83	172	216	97	38	54	42.5
Non-durable goods.....	20	5 806	72	375	915	577	465	1 194	1 289	480	305	134	39.2
Meat products.....	—	120	—	5	—	14	13	31	28	24	5	—	44.0
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	—	208	—	13	21	42	13	35	53	22	9	—	39.3
Bakery products.....	—	478	23	20	65	43	45	103	119	19	36	5	39.2
Other food industries.....	—	215	—	10	36	29	17	32	55	13	15	8	39.8
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	—	55	—	5	10	—	—	8	12	11	9	—	...
Other textile mill products.....	—	214	—	5	17	25	31	49	56	26	5	—	40.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	5	790	12	16	70	93	54	208	212	80	15	30	42.2
Paper and allied products.....	—	441	—	54	82	35	32	100	91	40	7	—	36.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	15	1 353	11	110	295	78	96	218	304	104	103	34	39.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	—	752	6	50	133	85	53	175	132	51	45	22	37.8
Petroleum and coal products.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	—	345	5	21	63	26	31	68	86	20	25	—	38.9
Footwear, except rubber.....	—	425	5	34	76	64	47	88	54	40	5	12	33.6
Other non-durable goods.....	—	404	10	32	47	43	33	73	87	30	26	23	40.1
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	102	—	6	5	11	22	25	15	10	5	3	37.8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	2 609	73	286	521	243	250	559	437	139	73	28	33.4
Railroads and railway express service.....	—	83	—	6	10	—	9	19	10	9	20	—	...
Street railways and bus lines.....	—	401	—	—	—	24	89	182	86	5	9	6	39.8
Trucking service and warehousing.....	7	515	17	16	134	79	55	78	90	32	10	4	31.0
Water transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Air transportation.....	—	29	—	5	5	6	—	5	5	—	—	3	...
All other transportation.....	—	83	12	28	5	4	8	8	6	5	—	7	...
Communications.....	4	1 127	44	209	285	102	54	202	150	58	15	8	26.3
Electric and gas utilities.....	—	250	—	17	48	9	10	46	80	30	10	—	43.9
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	—	38	—	5	9	—	10	—	10	—	4	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade	300	19 508	1 762	2 339	2 715	1 308	1 156	3 487	3 529	1 495	1 123	594	36.4
Wholesale trade.....	27	2 607	85	263	414	219	214	546	451	195	135	85	37.0
Food and farm products.....	6	785	39	77	88	51	38	168	194	68	39	23	40.9
Retail trade.....	273	16 901	1 677	2 076	2 301	1 089	942	2 941	3 078	1 300	988	509	36.2
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	6	289	15	27	29	37	18	59	48	16	14	26	38.1
General merchandise stores.....	9	4 647	154	424	627	272	240	783	1 203	428	332	184	42.7
Food stores.....	42	2 607	244	297	339	222	187	531	414	212	139	22	35.3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	—	316	5	44	55	23	51	66	15	21	20	16	33.0
Gasoline service stations.....	—	87	—	16	10	5	—	23	20	5	8	—	...
Apparel and accessories stores.....	6	1 364	103	186	201	52	42	147	310	148	125	50	41.7
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	—	450	5	29	45	28	54	53	120	56	41	19	45.9
Eating and drinking places.....	123	4 296	872	717	642	267	230	695	487	190	120	76	24.4
Drugstores.....	34	687	174	107	59	18	18	127	84	31	64	5	26.0
Other retail trade.....	53	2 158	105	229	294	165	102	457	377	193	125	111	39.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	4 504	83	472	1 151	447	326	795	783	188	175	84	31.5
Banking and credit agencies.....	—	1 939	40	208	618	175	139	322	308	74	45	10	28.0
Insurance.....	7	1 652	20	181	451	193	120	267	264	43	76	37	29.5
Other finance and real estate.....	5	913	23	83	82	79	67	206	217	71	54	37	40.9
Business and repair services	10	1 715	13	99	293	192	159	341	330	147	74	67	38.0
Advertising.....	—	162	—	5	47	24	19	30	18	5	7	7	31.3
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....	4	205	—	4	47	29	28	64	23	6	4	—	34.0
Automobile services.....	—	137	—	5	18	3	22	23	33	17	5	11	43.9
Other business and repair services.....	6	1 211	13	85	181	136	90	224	256	119	58	49	39.5
Personal services	401	5 215	385	406	689	485	338	663	851	466	452	478	39.6
Private households.....	313	1 562	250	162	93	43	38	151	197	163	198	267	47.2
Hotels and lodging places.....	19	759	29	39	98	66	69	100	146	80	77	55	42.9
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services.....	7	1 031	76	89	67	83	92	187	200	74	65	68	40.8
Barber and beauty shops.....	4	1 210	10	57	381	225	64	150	172	85	25	41	28.5
Other personal services.....	58	653	20	59	50	68	75	106	66	66	87	47	42.3
Entertainment and recreation services	6	585	118	89	34	20	66	117	69	28	22	22	32.4
Professional and related services	122	22 230	683	1 457	4 324	2 490	1 859	3 923	3 803	1 715	1 184	790	35.8
Health services.....	18	9 057	316	789	1 872	951	602	1 508	1 454	746	502	317	35.0
Educational services, government.....	46	5 866	213	123	980	714	653	1 193	1 151	436	275	128	37.1
Educational services, private.....	34	3 591	66	307	841	435	280	596	528	211	199	128	32.6
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	11	1 663	22	52	194	157	159	353	314	149	137	126	42.0
Other professional and related services.....	13	2 053	66	186	437	233	165	273	356	173	73	91	33.2
Public administration	4	1 315	20	43	236	152	88	226	346	112	50	42	40.2
Postal service.....	—	258	5	12	70	45	25	22	38	20	16	5	29.7
Federal public administration.....	—	233	6	5	40	17	16	36	70	27	—	16	44.0
State and local public administration.....	4	802	9	26	126	83	42	168	233	65	34	16	41.8

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

LANSING SMSA

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male employed	1 357	91 823	2 742	5 170	14 717	12 869	9 801	18 403	15 802	6 135	3 878	2 306	35.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	151	3 307	196	252	396	217	188	460	602	351	362	283	43.8
Agriculture	151	3 286	196	252	390	217	188	456	602	345	357	283	43.8
Forestry and fisheries	—	21	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	6	5	—	—
Mining	—	199	—	—	31	29	25	53	51	4	6	—	37.7
Construction	56	7 967	47	223	1 068	1 043	1 107	2 013	1 459	505	316	186	37.5
Manufacturing	495	30 781	215	973	4 354	4 915	3 614	6 871	5 951	2 395	1 185	308	36.9
Durable goods	22	27 881	97	765	3 933	4 496	3 364	6 218	5 466	2 222	1 063	257	37.1
Logging	—	19	—	9	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	172	10	15	27	16	8	38	31	10	11	6	37.6
Miscellaneous wood products	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	—	133	18	10	—	5	—	16	20	40	10	14	53.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	596	—	26	107	128	54	127	101	29	19	5	33.4
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	125	—	8	5	19	10	19	54	10	—	—	45.3
Primary iron and steel industries	—	1 459	4	29	173	210	148	330	348	125	87	5	40.0
Primary nonferrous industries	—	333	—	15	37	68	32	68	78	35	—	—	37.1
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	1 066	16	71	150	157	114	177	186	78	78	39	36.4
Machinery, except electrical	—	2 833	28	125	446	367	228	683	606	159	155	36	38.3
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	79	—	—	23	20	10	16	10	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	222	5	—	41	40	12	37	56	21	10	—	38.5
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	83	—	—	11	21	7	5	34	5	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	5	18 925	6	390	2 647	3 172	2 503	4 268	3 666	1 574	623	76	36.7
Aircraft and parts	—	27	—	—	10	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	—	66	—	19	10	10	—	14	8	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	45	—	—	7	4	22	9	3	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	17	1 981	10	56	274	319	233	443	357	143	70	76	37.2
Nondurable goods	473	2 824	118	208	407	408	246	632	466	170	118	51	35.4
Meat products	—	66	—	8	5	29	4	5	10	—	5	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	—	195	6	15	44	29	4	25	44	12	10	6	34.4
Bakery products	—	132	4	5	27	10	20	15	36	15	—	—	35.0
Other food industries	—	565	—	18	76	64	43	152	117	43	44	8	40.4
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	—	13	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	49	—	—	6	—	11	16	6	5	5	—	—
Paper and allied products	—	102	—	15	11	17	18	23	13	—	—	—	32.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	449	1 068	83	82	178	146	103	219	145	51	30	31	32.2
Chemicals and allied products	—	177	—	18	16	17	4	82	13	18	9	—	39.1
Petroleum and coal products	—	46	—	7	5	13	—	7	14	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	225	—	30	19	58	24	35	39	14	6	—	31.1
Footwear, except rubber	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	24	168	25	4	20	25	15	43	23	9	4	—	33.3
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	76	—	—	14	11	4	21	19	3	4	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9	4 122	49	135	559	521	439	1 041	856	287	193	42	38.4
Railroads and railway express service	4	376	—	9	71	40	16	118	69	38	9	6	39.4
Street railways and bus lines	—	172	5	—	43	16	16	31	19	20	22	—	36.9
Trucking service and warehousing	—	1 081	20	10	74	131	95	310	293	87	39	22	41.8
Water transportation	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	—	98	5	4	6	16	14	22	6	10	15	—	—
All other transportation	—	71	4	4	10	—	5	19	—	10	15	4	—
Communications	—	847	5	52	198	123	118	138	167	29	17	—	31.9
Electric and gas utilities	—	969	—	36	83	120	95	288	224	73	40	10	40.2
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	342	5	20	48	45	53	90	43	9	29	—	35.0
Wholesale and retail trade	396	15 989	1 708	1 831	2 900	1 662	1 311	2 434	2 303	796	580	464	29.7
Wholesale trade	37	3 617	96	212	509	451	440	752	702	202	141	112	36.3
Food and farm products	—	777	57	36	102	52	122	155	148	48	35	22	36.3
Retail trade	359	12 372	1 612	1 619	2 391	1 211	871	1 682	1 601	594	439	352	27.3
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	—	789	25	17	109	49	82	130	212	72	73	20	43.7
General merchandise stores	21	1 391	145	177	254	166	101	226	182	67	56	17	28.6
Food stores	46	1 799	433	361	302	134	116	131	187	53	42	40	21.7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5	1 592	40	125	222	235	209	311	260	105	39	46	34.2
Gasoline service stations	37	1 362	164	180	324	115	112	212	127	30	66	32	25.6
Apparel and accessories stores	18	606	34	141	190	44	38	49	42	25	20	23	23.4
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	10	676	33	46	101	86	28	140	114	62	41	25	38.1
Eating and drinking places	162	1 995	570	290	465	155	78	167	123	62	34	51	21.5
Drugstores	4	269	46	35	57	28	13	34	19	6	15	16	24.7
Other retail trade	56	1 893	122	247	367	199	94	282	335	112	53	82	30.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	3 267	31	79	468	513	315	732	560	196	179	194	38.1
Banking and credit agencies	—	754	5	21	173	156	60	143	99	22	23	52	31.8
Insurance	—	1 465	11	11	186	211	173	388	268	71	91	55	38.6
Other finance and real estate	5	1 048	15	47	109	146	82	201	193	103	65	87	41.2
Business and repair services	12	2 186	55	129	370	307	201	367	382	134	107	134	35.8
Advertising	—	137	—	10	31	16	4	31	35	5	5	—	37.4
Commercial research, management, and programing services	—	206	—	4	34	38	25	47	41	4	—	—	35.4
Automobile services	—	580	45	49	70	58	44	83	97	36	51	47	37.9
Other business and repair services	12	1 263	10	66	235	195	128	206	209	89	51	74	34.9
Personal services	76	1 481	77	85	297	124	145	216	236	87	89	125	35.6
Private households	57	1 157	32	19	44	—	—	12	11	6	15	18	23.1
Hotels and lodging places	5	443	19	50	152	15	40	22	57	24	31	33	25.2
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	6	288	20	11	16	23	30	65	67	13	12	31	41.8
Barber and beauty shops	—	279	6	—	24	42	50	70	44	—	27	16	37.5
Other personal services	8	314	—	5	61	44	25	47	57	44	4	27	39.7
Entertainment and recreation services	24	532	70	79	137	73	34	21	38	36	24	20	24.3
Professional and related services	116	16 148	274	1 235	3 545	2 624	1 727	2 776	2 105	869	607	386	31.1
Health services	5	1 888	86	91	273	210	196	450	310	118	87	67	37.0
Educational services, government	36	9 624	92	829	2 365	1 684	1 044	1 604	1 089	490	325	104	29.6
Educational services, private	40	1 639	45	137	391	267	179	235	183	109	62	31	29.5
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	13	1 349	22	58	111	193	152	245	278	93	84	113	40.7
Other professional and related services	22	1 646	29	120	405	270	156	242	245	59	49	71	30.0
Public administration	17	5 844	20	149	592	841	695	1 419	1 259	475	230	164	39.4
Postal service	—	753	—	32	89	39	48	194	286	39	17	9	43.7
Federal public administration	7	575	3	30	77	84	88	114	79	57	25	18	35.5
State and local public administration	10	4 368	17	83	392	699	546	1 081	862	374	188	126	

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

LANSING SMSA—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Female employed	674	57 608	2 002	4 975	12 553	6 147	4 647	10 173	9 565	3 875	2 370	1 301	33.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	26	409	6	21	42	26	24	112	102	41	10	25	42.6
Agriculture	26	403	6	21	42	26	24	106	102	41	10	25	42.8
Forestry and fisheries	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	...
Mining	-	45	-	6	6	-	6	14	-	13	-	-	...
Construction	-	695	-	13	134	70	82	152	172	44	24	4	38.2
Manufacturing	8	6 332	73	276	1 014	822	669	1 544	1 170	493	213	58	37.0
Durable goods	4	4 782	23	176	742	716	524	1 139	903	382	153	24	36.8
Logging	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	-	14	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	4	-	-	...
Miscellaneous wood products	-	52	10	5	-	-	-	5	20	12	-	-	...
Furniture and fixtures	-	330	-	22	91	47	54	57	39	15	5	-	30.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	23	-	-	4	4	5	-	-	-	5	-	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	74	-	4	17	14	-	9	16	9	5	-	...
Primary iron and steel industries	-	224	-	5	24	39	5	87	64	-	-	-	39.5
Primary nonferrous industries	-	326	-	11	48	42	43	74	74	34	-	-	37.6
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	-	468	5	14	55	49	54	138	104	23	26	-	39.1
Machinery, except electrical	-	30	-	-	8	9	7	6	-	-	-	-	...
Office, accounting, and computing machines	-	183	-	10	49	14	21	62	17	10	-	-	34.4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	37	-	6	9	-	5	12	5	-	-	-	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment	-	2 735	8	67	394	457	298	637	514	240	96	24	37.3
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	...
Aircraft and parts	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	5	-	-	...
Other transportation equipment	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Ordnance	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	4	342	-	38	59	48	45	50	55	30	17	-	32.9
Nondurable goods	4	1 498	50	95	258	102	135	400	253	111	60	34	37.7
Meat products	-	14	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	8	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	-	45	-	-	5	-	5	11	16	-	-	-	...
Bakery products	-	35	5	-	-	-	5	4	11	5	-	5	...
Other food industries	-	133	7	-	15	-	19	32	50	10	-	-	43.0
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	4	...
Other textile mill products	-	58	-	-	6	4	11	19	5	6	7	-	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	-	13	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	3	-	-	...
Paper and allied products	-	770	15	56	144	60	59	220	94	67	38	17	37.3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	57	5	5	-	-	4	28	9	6	-	-	...
Chemicals and allied products	-	217	14	19	35	10	26	66	39	8	-	-	35.7
Petroleum and coal products	-	17	-	5	-	5	-	-	7	-	-	-	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Footwear, except rubber	-	4	129	4	5	48	18	6	15	22	-	11	27.1
Other nondurable goods	4	52	-	5	14	4	10	5	14	-	-	-	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	-	1 452	24	138	276	144	113	368	270	56	30	33	35.8
Railroads and railway express service	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	...
Street railways and bus lines	-	300	-	-	16	36	36	132	63	11	6	-	39.7
Trucking service and warehousing	-	164	11	20	35	13	6	22	39	4	-	14	32.5
Water transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Air transportation	-	16	-	5	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	-	...
All other transportation	-	115	-	-	14	14	23	35	5	14	5	5	36.9
Communications	-	570	13	87	162	47	38	127	64	14	4	14	27.4
Electric and gas utilities	-	179	-	13	30	22	5	37	55	13	4	-	40.3
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	-	40	-	-	-	12	-	10	7	-	11	-	...
Wholesale and retail trade	198	12 165	989	1 520	2 218	884	846	2 192	1 939	810	444	323	32.8
Wholesale trade	-	899	25	72	151	90	95	165	176	78	36	11	36.0
Food and farm products	-	111	-	12	20	12	11	5	41	10	-	-	36.0
Retail trade	198	11 266	964	1 448	2 067	794	751	2 027	1 763	732	408	312	32.4
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	-	200	4	16	36	-	27	43	44	15	-	15	39.0
General merchandise stores	13	3 001	193	357	504	206	208	542	578	207	140	66	35.6
Food stores	35	1 217	105	100	189	84	113	279	222	83	26	16	35.6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6	208	11	4	37	20	10	46	52	13	5	10	39.8
Gasoline service stations	-	61	7	-	3	5	10	21	5	10	-	-	...
Apparel and accessories stores	-	1 103	48	142	236	43	51	224	170	87	57	45	36.4
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	-	265	16	25	35	9	17	50	48	20	17	28	41.1
Food and drinking places	113	2 957	403	406	570	244	208	517	325	164	76	44	27.0
Eating and drinking places	15	394	82	63	38	32	13	67	31	25	22	21	27.2
Drugstores	16	1 860	95	335	419	151	94	238	288	108	65	67	27.7
Other retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	3 638	62	402	1 021	378	363	548	527	169	119	49	29.4
Banking and credit agencies	-	1 372	10	177	450	155	111	204	177	47	32	9	26.6
Insurance	-	1 485	23	165	421	148	167	214	211	76	57	3	29.5
Other finance and real estate	11	781	29	60	150	75	85	130	139	46	30	37	34.5
Business and repair services	4	1 217	28	99	237	150	127	234	215	58	49	20	33.7
Advertising	-	79	-	10	22	19	-	22	6	-	-	-	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	-	166	6	19	23	44	11	23	21	-	19	-	29.0
Automobile services	-	113	-	19	16	4	10	21	21	16	-	6	38.6
Other business and repair services	4	859	22	51	176	83	106	168	167	42	30	14	34.6
Personal services	301	3 847	323	210	644	340	277	526	655	302	245	325	37.5
Private households	220	1 172	224	42	111	62	98	79	158	107	85	206	41.2
Hotels and lodging places	30	773	32	49	191	91	32	122	108	49	61	38	33.7
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	11	635	38	25	33	39	65	167	148	49	32	39	42.0
Barber and beauty shops	6	802	10	54	249	88	46	85	154	64	32	20	30.0
Other personal services	34	465	19	40	60	60	36	73	87	33	35	22	37.4
Entertainment and recreation services	-	359	38	56	94	32	28	54	26	8	18	5	24.5
Professional and related services	119	21 936	338	1 976	5 566	2 676	1 731	3 557	3 350	1 402	956	384	31.2
Health services	11	5 841	115	267	1 282	711	524	1 087	1 056	429	234	136	35.2
Educational services, government	44	10 208	110	1 149	2 873	1 166	737	1 559	1 377	669	473	95	29.2
Educational services, private	38	2 678	57	313	702	368	209	433	341	129	80	46	28.6
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	5	1 331	25	87	191	158	109	259	283	83	86	50	38.7
Other professional and related services	21	1 878	31	160	518	273	152	219	293	92	83	57	29.2
Public administration¹	7	5 513	121	258	1 301	625	381	872	1 139	479	262	75	35.8
Postal service	-	339	9	9	84	42	36	67	69	18	5	-	33.5
Federal public administration	-	417	10	23	131	81	36	57	44				

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age		
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over			
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA															
Male employed	1 735	169 497	4 706	7 557	20 439	19 401	17 006	35 231	35 001	14 238	9 862	6 056	39.4		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	120	3 471	281	179	235	204	292	511	693	372	330	374	45.5		
Agriculture	120	3 334	267	179	224	189	277	496	658	362	308	374	45.5		
Forestry and fisheries	-	137	14	-	11	15	15	15	35	10	22	-	44.0		
Mining	-	408	6	12	72	50	38	102	76	36	-	16	37.5		
Construction	25	13 011	77	413	1 466	1 463	1 597	3 298	2 858	943	489	407	39.5		
Manufacturing	749	72 117	544	2 415	8 666	8 891	7 734	15 954	15 870	6 754	4 079	1 210	39.9		
Durable goods	68	57 838	235	1 893	7 047	7 492	6 410	12 689	12 556	5 420	3 190	906	39.6		
Loggin	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	...		
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	-	248	-	5	21	24	36	52	47	28	24	11	42.3		
Miscellaneous wood products	-	155	6	24	10	4	11	21	16	16	43	4	45.9		
Furniture and fixtures	-	1 215	21	83	201	160	124	228	243	70	40	45	35.8		
Stone, clay, and glass products	3	10 145	11	323	948	1 032	1 334	2 636	2 216	1 079	490	76	40.4		
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	1 814	-	58	191	287	233	401	397	130	94	23	38.4		
Primary iron and steel industries	-	2 926	19	88	263	315	338	755	647	270	183	48	40.8		
Primary nonferrous industries	-	2 365	14	74	253	267	215	417	639	284	173	29	43.6		
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	12	6 705	23	262	891	877	575	1 451	1 573	524	394	135	40.0		
Machinery, except electrical	13	7 842	68	311	1 134	989	798	1 509	1 666	651	508	208	39.1		
Office, accounting, and computing machines	-	1 158	-	23	149	182	123	257	229	103	92	-	39.0		
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	16	2 720	11	89	368	349	222	545	645	305	134	52	40.9		
Radio, television, and communication equipment	-	198	-	10	22	31	23	51	43	9	5	4	37.5		
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	6	18 340	16	397	2 257	2 825	2 338	3 971	3 893	1 694	862	85	38.4		
Aircraft and parts	-	682	-	5	70	144	71	157	130	65	29	11	38.2		
Other transportation equipment	-	580	4	37	103	74	58	108	122	46	25	5	36.3		
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	-	234	4	28	22	11	11	37	60	27	30	-	45.0		
Ordnance	-	64	-	6	8	-	-	18	7	10	10	5	...		
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	18	3 612	38	161	494	421	279	786	652	349	245	187	40.3		
Nondurable goods	681	13 922	304	503	1 567	1 356	1 294	3 190	3 224	1 307	873	304	41.1		
Meat products	-	144	4	6	17	9	4	51	19	17	17	-	41.3		
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	6	934	16	27	165	153	104	203	164	54	39	9	35.1		
Bakery products	4	412	4	32	33	34	30	129	87	53	5	5	40.7		
Other food industries	-	1 176	6	46	111	87	151	281	319	80	85	10	41.7		
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	-	171	-	6	15	24	10	39	45	15	12	5	42.8		
Other textile mill products	-	499	-	13	49	63	45	122	110	58	39	-	41.5		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	-	171	6	5	15	17	27	22	53	4	8	14	42.0		
Paper and allied products	-	2 303	5	86	193	132	153	513	628	287	263	43	46.1		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	555	2 099	205	128	226	200	213	387	373	152	113	102	37.0		
Chemicals and allied products	-	2 108	6	57	192	239	265	636	436	196	59	22	39.6		
Petroleum and coal products	-	1 818	6	6	145	147	81	366	632	250	155	30	47.5		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	9	1 312	4	47	258	163	152	290	237	100	38	23	36.1		
Footwear, except rubber	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	-	-	...		
Other nondurable goods	107	765	42	44	148	88	59	147	121	35	40	41	35.1		
Not specified manufacturing industries	-	357	5	19	52	43	30	75	90	27	16	-	38.9		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	16 544	88	475	1 783	1 680	1 568	4 016	3 885	1 515	1 185	349	41.7		
Railroads and railway express service	-	4 465	5	84	427	334	333	1 096	1 066	496	498	126	44.6		
Street railways and bus lines	-	430	4	-	37	26	15	81	99	83	66	19	50.3		
Trucking service and warehousing	10	4 776	51	164	473	582	520	1 189	1 160	372	190	75	40.0		
Water transportation	-	1 055	-	8	50	123	92	233	335	113	69	32	45.6		
Air transportation	-	246	6	18	35	42	24	63	30	23	5	-	34.6		
All other transportation	-	323	-	4	24	12	34	19	103	78	31	18	51.7		
Communications	-	1 480	5	136	298	167	147	448	209	40	30	-	34.6		
Electric and gas utilities	5	2 065	-	34	291	216	245	525	466	136	135	17	39.7		
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	-	1 131	12	22	79	103	69	251	277	155	114	49	46.1		
Wholesale and retail trade	439	29 261	2 880	2 806	3 877	2 774	2 547	4 461	4 838	1 995	1 624	1 459	34.5		
Wholesale trade	16	8 331	93	364	890	1 040	857	1 800	1 824	624	469	370	40.1		
Food and farm products	6	1 533	29	73	164	169	142	291	352	157	99	57	41.5		
Retail trade	423	20 930	2 787	2 442	2 987	1 734	1 690	2 661	3 014	1 371	1 155	1 089	31.5		
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	17	1 160	83	90	81	73	121	214	228	96	77	97	41.2		
General merchandise stores	17	2 139	245	223	377	244	201	256	315	127	97	54	29.6		
Food stores	62	3 776	687	541	614	310	272	364	425	191	191	181	25.7		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6	2 673	92	213	313	280	325	446	529	223	129	123	37.5		
Gasoline service stations	27	2 424	446	495	336	178	182	326	208	121	56	76	24.0		
Apparel and accessories stores	5	750	47	111	158	30	46	93	79	48	70	68	33.2		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	10	1 109	73	83	76	101	117	168	247	92	63	89	41.2		
Eating and drinking places	137	3 135	811	338	504	205	140	219	390	190	162	176	24.2		
Drugstores	16	709	97	70	112	45	56	92	85	29	84	39	32.7		
Other retail trade	126	3 055	206	278	416	268	230	483	508	254	226	186	37.7		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	4 580	27	65	477	674	419	957	960	289	297	415	41.4		
Banking and credit agencies	-	1 262	4	33	219	200	160	262	194	40	80	70	35.6		
Insurance	4	1 742	-	-	118	326	146	443	413	114	86	96	41.3		
Other finance and real estate	17	1 576	23	32	140	148	113	252	353	135	131	249	47.3		
Business and repair services	30	4 641	230	312	539	489	418	902	888	250	266	347	38.7		
Advertising	-	183	-	-	9	33	24	18	47	18	18	16	46.6		
Commercial research, management, and programing services	-	420	5	10	43	48	66	97	88	38	17	8	38.9		
Automobile services	12	1 370	120	163	151	109	99	288	262	56	57	65	36.5		
Other business and repair services	18	2 668	105	139	336	299	229	499	491	138	174	258	39.5		
Personal services	65	2 569	97	134	276	226	125	439	518	221	249	284	44.7		
Private households	30	1 69	19	19	28	15	5	10	19	10	14	30	33.5		
Hotels and lodging places	-	487	48	67	57	17	20	54	52	41	72	59	41.4		
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	18	556	15	4	47	57	11	82	171	83	46	40	48.6		
Barber and beauty shops	-	769	-	22	73	81	55	188	165	40	62	83	43.2		
Other personal services	17	588	15	22	71	56	34	105	111	47	55	72	44.1		
Entertainment and recreation services	105	1 178	147	122	138	92	88	93	204	109	88	97	35.2		
Professional and related services	155	15 632	302	571	2 462	2 103	1 624	3 040	2 491	1 210	920	909	37.5		
Health services	8	2 958	101	158	296	281	255	560	604	277	223	203	41.9		
Educational services, government	53	6 292	88	252	1 182										

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
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TOLEDO, OHIO—MICH., SMSA—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Female employed	667	96 186	2 981	6 803	15 981	8 362	7 237	18 006	19 888	7 885	5 405	3 638	38.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	629	53	32	61	33	46	88	154	53	55	54	43.1
Agriculture	—	620	53	27	61	29	46	88	154	53	55	54	45.4
Forestry and fisheries	—	9	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mining	—	39	—	15	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	...
Construction	—	877	17	25	117	51	98	177	166	116	49	61	42.4
Manufacturing	47	17 457	91	750	2 369	1 723	1 390	3 776	4 292	1 631	1 027	408	41.4
Durable goods	3	12 382	39	507	1 710	1 304	1 012	2 599	3 037	1 187	746	241	41.2
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	79	—	5	11	—	20	19	9	—	15	—	...
Miscellaneous wood products	—	29	—	—	5	—	5	6	—	5	8	—	...
Furniture and fixtures	3	413	—	33	69	53	25	141	49	25	18	—	36.9
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	2 344	6	90	380	249	198	552	548	210	73	38	39.5
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	424	—	34	123	45	40	77	86	13	6	—	31.3
Primary iron and steel industries	—	157	—	5	23	17	13	33	20	36	10	—	41.2
Primary nonferrous industries	—	293	—	16	34	20	21	47	92	36	23	4	45.9
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	1 340	8	47	215	127	92	279	347	111	95	19	41.5
Machinery, except electrical	—	1 745	5	119	243	153	166	314	496	141	82	26	40.9
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	296	—	10	42	24	21	61	91	10	24	13	43.4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	1 754	10	66	258	189	142	319	443	198	89	40	41.6
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	181	—	5	40	19	29	26	40	13	9	—	34.6
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	2 478	5	34	254	318	201	562	636	231	218	19	42.6
Aircraft and parts	—	133	—	—	5	19	35	7	10	5	—	—	...
Other transportation equipment	—	78	—	—	16	5	16	35	35	—	4	—	34.0
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	153	—	18	29	20	12	7	—	12	5	6	...
Ordnance	—	36	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	—	1 350	5	68	168	123	63	230	331	167	106	89	45.5
Nondurable goods	44	4 940	52	236	649	407	374	1 149	1 217	428	261	167	41.5
Meat products	—	83	—	—	9	7	7	18	32	10	—	—	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	—	247	4	4	44	22	45	32	59	7	23	7	36.4
Bakery products	—	163	—	—	25	—	15	38	40	24	15	6	45.9
Other food industries	—	450	10	26	31	35	28	116	139	34	14	17	43.2
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	39	—	—	—	5	—	20	4	—	10	—	...
Other textile mill products	—	63	—	4	6	5	—	12	27	—	5	4	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	457	—	24	53	28	35	82	103	56	39	37	45.6
Paper and allied products	—	753	3	23	93	42	39	198	236	79	30	10	43.9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22	750	35	56	75	70	34	131	193	68	52	36	43.0
Chemicals and allied products	—	350	—	37	46	25	14	117	48	24	24	15	39.5
Petroleum and coal products	6	144	—	14	19	11	24	17	43	12	4	—	37.4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	956	—	26	178	110	101	284	183	66	6	2	37.2
Footwear, except rubber	—	19	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other nondurable goods	16	466	—	13	70	42	32	84	105	48	39	33	44.0
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	135	—	7	10	12	4	28	38	16	20	—	46.7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	—	3 390	34	360	694	293	378	676	615	159	114	67	34.2
Railroads and railway express service	—	188	—	—	23	22	27	36	55	10	5	10	41.1
Street railways and bus lines	—	544	—	—	29	35	155	191	107	21	6	—	37.8
Trucking service and warehousing	—	510	6	22	85	28	37	134	125	36	14	23	40.7
Water transportation	—	35	—	—	12	—	9	5	4	5	—	—	...
Air transportation	—	45	—	—	6	8	9	6	5	—	11	—	...
All other transportation	—	124	—	4	52	11	—	23	31	—	3	—	27.7
Communications	—	1 323	24	258	360	133	111	136	201	59	20	21	25.7
Electric and gas utilities	—	384	4	58	92	44	14	86	53	10	20	3	29.3
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	81	—	—	21	—	7	22	—	12	15	4	...
Wholesale and retail trade	170	24 545	1 430	2 363	3 533	1 556	1 741	4 504	5 259	2 002	1 403	754	38.7
Wholesale trade	—	2 431	49	234	410	158	177	440	534	231	129	69	39.3
Food and farm products	—	355	—	12	27	39	30	62	117	28	17	23	45.6
Retail trade	170	22 114	1 381	2 129	3 123	1 398	1 564	4 064	4 725	1 771	1 274	685	38.6
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	—	248	6	23	4	21	16	79	35	24	36	4	41.8
General merchandise stores	11	6 160	246	681	929	347	408	1 127	1 371	589	338	124	39.2
Food stores	15	2 813	200	168	252	190	219	628	739	184	154	79	41.0
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4	393	9	30	46	21	44	91	76	24	18	34	40.1
Gasoline service stations	—	180	24	4	21	12	14	31	54	—	15	5	39.8
Apparel and accessories stores	10	1 374	59	141	216	60	83	195	324	134	85	77	41.6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	—	478	17	28	48	11	59	89	80	50	44	52	43.5
Eating and drinking places	63	6 503	627	633	998	449	509	1 197	1 244	431	295	120	35.3
Drugstores	5	971	107	122	144	37	43	178	182	77	65	16	36.8
Other retail trade	62	2 994	86	299	465	250	169	449	620	258	224	174	40.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	4 941	93	490	1 187	383	402	865	750	372	263	136	33.9
Banking and credit agencies	5	2 307	37	264	677	215	201	406	262	130	99	16	29.1
Insurance	5	1 367	24	169	365	91	117	209	228	56	58	50	31.5
Other finance and real estate	—	1 267	32	57	145	77	84	250	260	186	106	70	44.5
Business and repair services	13	2 040	45	144	311	175	155	421	501	157	54	77	39.5
Advertising	—	74	6	—	13	—	4	27	13	—	—	11	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	—	343	6	29	71	34	17	85	74	19	3	5	36.7
Automobile services	—	158	5	—	—	19	20	48	38	17	5	6	42.3
Other business and repair services	13	1 465	28	115	227	122	114	261	376	121	46	55	39.8
Personal services	278	7 736	378	493	1 000	558	355	1 051	1 823	769	626	683	45.2
Private households	21	2 194	143	86	109	65	73	275	499	307	262	375	51.9
Hotels and lodging places	16	1 327	92	96	163	65	60	221	323	102	104	101	43.5
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	—	1 337	50	90	105	96	26	238	441	123	103	65	46.4
Barber and beauty shops	5	1 676	16	152	474	196	114	180	324	132	31	57	30.0
Other personal services	36	1 202	77	69	149	136	82	137	236	105	126	85	41.4
Entertainment and recreation services	22	879	52	86	96	81	55	228	132	54	47	48	38.0
Professional and related services	127	31 467	766	1 955	6 281	3 295	2 435	5 789	5 662	2 415	1 646	1 223	36.7
Health services	3	12 516	364	775	2 526	1 368	979	2 321	2 306	931	597	349	36.1
Educational services, government	46	10 355	185	687	2 178	1 115	800	1 940	1 864	837	494	255	36.1
Educational services, private	26	3 643	73	212	673	393	334	683	635	249	164	227	37.0
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	17	2 148	67	99	288	144	103	427	410	187	208	215	43.7
Other professional and related services	35	2 805	77	182									

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
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Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	2 170 681	209 141	153 738	79 544	110 145	145 641	206 962	430 523	568 101	266 886	8 837	9 739
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50 465	15 417	8 648	3 688	4 088	3 016	2 726	4 164	5 087	3 631	4 317	5 343
Agriculture	49 151	15 245	8 491	3 651	3 994	2 876	2 559	3 941	4 814	3 580	4 230	5 245
Forestry and fisheries	1 314	172	157	37	94	140	167	223	273	51	7 341	8 539
Mining	13 651	597	659	560	787	1 411	2 318	4 012	2 704	603	8 246	8 817
Construction	166 001	10 938	10 575	6 843	9 495	11 249	15 098	27 577	47 820	26 406	9 364	10 814
Manufacturing	987 228	47 333	47 018	30 068	45 448	67 708	106 740	235 566	296 568	110 779	9 268	9 949
Durable goods	835 684	35 896	38 614	25 173	38 230	56 587	92 327	201 974	251 821	95 062	9 297	9 986
Logging	3 056	534	783	382	365	235	173	246	217	121	4 552	5 795
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	5 952	625	976	739	694	671	593	700	672	282	5 916	7 045
Miscellaneous wood products	3 927	486	570	340	302	364	457	614	578	216	6 729	7 768
Furniture and fixtures	16 139	1 131	1 064	858	1 397	1 879	2 231	3 030	3 626	923	7 780	8 438
Stone, clay, and glass products	15 886	752	860	476	880	1 265	1 674	3 776	4 585	1 418	8 972	9 716
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	7 330	274	359	171	412	516	783	1 888	2 313	614	9 218	9 895
Primary iron and steel industries	52 534	2 437	2 573	1 578	2 546	4 009	6 041	12 759	15 863	4 728	9 110	9 721
Primary nonferrous industries	16 558	819	993	660	1 157	1 763	2 439	3 918	3 811	998	8 229	8 870
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	70 986	3 337	3 869	2 520	4 261	5 778	7 935	15 969	19 443	7 874	8 976	9 701
Machinery, except electrical	142 814	5 728	6 200	3 981	6 020	8 660	13 465	31 412	47 725	19 623	9 742	10 533
Office, accounting, and computing machines	8 596	231	274	211	268	380	579	2 010	3 522	1 121	10 490	11 156
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	26 292	1 151	1 413	1 004	1 667	2 549	3 021	5 393	7 149	2 945	8 868	9 645
Radio, television, and communication equipment	3 430	140	261	89	166	201	397	742	986	448	9 243	9 803
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	397 638	12 277	13 068	9 182	13 566	22 567	44 636	106 055	128 559	47 728	9 575	10 481
Aircraft and parts	6 305	226	189	132	355	451	761	1 424	1 951	816	9 459	10 099
Other transportation equipment	10 477	682	855	571	1 063	1 360	1 394	1 879	1 784	889	7 508	8 372
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	5 924	230	282	157	243	491	680	1 115	1 770	956	9 577	10 340
Ordnance	3 404	68	167	66	64	81	214	763	1 331	656	11 071	11 815
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	57 792	5 413	4 758	2 527	3 650	4 464	6 413	12 921	12 757	4 889	8 259	9 082
Nondurable goods	146 912	10 984	8 074	4 684	6 944	10 719	13 908	32 504	43 797	15 298	9 116	9 773
Meat products	3 926	347	326	98	231	336	479	855	952	302	8 242	9 125
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	9 442	925	784	493	760	970	856	1 885	2 024	745	7 922	8 963
Bakery products	4 190	405	303	151	217	400	477	977	1 128	132	8 291	9 098
Other food industries	13 978	744	717	405	795	1 087	1 497	3 239	4 328	1 166	9 077	9 699
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	633	66	41	37	31	58	90	105	119	86	7 928	8 933
Other textile mill products	1 099	85	61	68	60	115	163	192	238	117	7 985	8 982
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4 510	182	274	297	244	362	537	917	1 169	528	8 783	9 612
Paper and allied products	22 032	1 034	1 058	704	1 198	2 468	2 602	6 113	5 673	1 182	8 639	9 041
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25 742	3 796	1 452	748	1 198	1 218	1 741	4 631	8 293	2 946	9 295	10 207
Chemicals and allied products	31 064	1 009	985	619	868	1 637	2 663	7 313	11 006	4 964	10 199	10 838
Petroleum and coal products	6 196	135	121	52	91	124	406	1 600	2 852	815	10 998	11 397
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	14 115	718	1 028	464	910	1 217	1 406	2 753	4 187	1 422	8 955	9 763
Footwear, except rubber	1 284	61	117	72	93	97	143	340	239	112	8 383	8 946
Other nondurable goods	8 701	1 487	807	476	529	630	848	1 564	1 579	781	7 497	8 838
Not specified manufacturing industries	4 632	453	330	211	274	402	505	1 088	950	419	8 259	9 061
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	132 960	7 352	7 337	4 117	5 906	9 379	13 794	31 849	40 875	12 351	9 168	9 757
Railroads and railway express service	18 222	595	620	531	780	1 639	2 823	4 809	5 448	977	8 883	9 247
Street railways and bus lines	6 348	630	668	365	420	568	570	1 587	1 418	122	7 918	8 756
Trucking service and warehousing	38 108	2 192	1 880	1 032	1 486	2 095	3 081	9 216	13 478	3 648	9 582	10 239
Water transportation	2 533	242	254	135	170	262	263	443	408	356	7 774	9 004
Air transportation	5 010	300	312	131	257	290	417	1 256	1 644	403	9 271	9 839
All other transportation	4 137	613	680	392	450	338	366	471	553	274	5 852	7 481
Communications	19 590	912	1 126	567	863	1 148	1 478	3 683	7 272	2 541	10 012	10 858
Electric and gas utilities	24 742	682	720	412	648	1 517	2 619	6 805	8 000	3 339	9 697	10 362
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	8 730	587	500	369	530	971	1 542	2 328	1 565	338	7 913	8 348
Wholesale and retail trade	360 410	73 158	39 300	15 901	20 810	23 315	28 788	54 434	66 265	38 439	7 268	9 041
Wholesale trade	94 762	6 870	5 819	3 230	4 858	6 121	9 119	18 714	24 657	15 374	9 214	9 981
Food and farm products	19 397	1 555	1 252	616	1 000	1 349	2 047	4 381	5 418	1 779	8 858	9 546
Retail trade	265 648	66 288	33 481	12 671	15 952	17 194	19 669	35 720	41 608	23 065	6 258	8 547
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	17 808	2 116	1 550	876	1 283	1 531	1 811	3 100	3 416	2 125	7 855	8 886
General merchandise stores	26 023	4 668	3 374	1 131	1 430	1 802	2 208	4 374	4 889	2 147	7 275	8 896
Food stores	46 492	13 937	6 785	2 269	2 587	2 747	3 229	6 629	6 334	1 975	5 099	7 878
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	34 192	3 606	2 769	1 520	2 118	2 719	3 075	5 971	7 911	4 503	8 432	9 473
Gasoline service stations	30 787	9 772	5 192	1 829	2 153	2 123	2 143	3 122	2 986	1 467	4 235	7 384
Apparel and accessories stores	11 334	2 947	1 706	568	652	631	694	1 216	1 676	1 244	5 684	8 704
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	17 433	2 210	1 546	617	978	1 166	1 600	2 921	4 084	2 311	8 410	9 571
Eating and drinking places	38 672	16 452	5 604	1 833	2 179	1 814	1 896	2 942	3 546	2 406	7 329	7 342
Drugstores	7 397	2 271	851	219	233	227	205	453	1 343	1 595	6 548	11 925
Other retail trade	35 510	8 309	4 104	1 809	2 339	2 434	2 808	4 992	5 423	3 292	6 491	8 407
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61 118	4 488	4 052	2 310	3 021	3 583	4 594	9 712	15 854	13 504	9 753	10 857
Banking and credit agencies	16 706	1 037	1 109	674	988	1 077	1 334	2 993	4 781	2 713	9 426	10 197
Insurance	22 880	898	920	591	804	1 120	1 836	4 247	6 803	5 661	10 753	11 524
Other finance and real estate	21 532	2 553	2 023	1 045	1 229	1 386	1 424	2 472	4 270	5 130	8 895	10 530
Business and repair services	59 769	8 623	6 257	3 091	4 010	4 184	4 890	8 602	11 973	8 139	7 761	9 432
Advertising	4 194	314	275	131	97	138	212	483	1 074	1 470	12 081	13 324
Commercial research, management, and programing services	6 867	516	445	150	207	315	392	899	2 024	1 919	11 259	12 565
Automobile services	17 973	3 238	2 153	875	1 355	1 430	1 705	2 526	3 274	1 417	6 955	8 464
Other business and repair services	30 735	4 555	3 384	1 935	2 351	2 301	2 581	4 694	5 601	3 333	7 326	8 950
Personal services	31 741	7 009	4 050	1 974	2 481	2 603	2 559	3 719	4 551	2 795	6 137	7 842
Private households	2 511	1 370	388	127	192	134	77	96	93	34	1 833	4 726
Hotels and lodging places	7 622	2 413	1 466	493	613	515	389	651	631	451	3 907	6 618
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	7 612	1 381	649	463	561	608	611	1 109	1 445	785	7 236	8 661
Barber and beauty shops	7 500	637	822	571	677	768	963	1 243	1 210	609	7 286	7 763

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	204 482	21 727	18 312	10 711	15 703	22 069	30 839	50 204	30 257	4 660	7 445	8 167
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 138	414	205	92	84	94	114	87	48	—	3 512	4 625
Agriculture	1 104	414	205	87	79	85	114	78	42	—	3 346	4 433
Forestry and fisheries	34	—	—	5	5	9	—	9	6	—	...	...
Mining	215	13	16	6	32	30	21	59	38	—	7 500	8 143
Construction	11 276	1 210	1 144	752	934	1 031	1 508	2 466	1 914	317	7 376	8 394
Manufacturing	122 012	8 535	8 560	5 355	8 761	13 471	21 425	35 298	18 746	1 861	7 762	8 385
Durable goods	112 601	7 304	7 621	4 771	7 891	12 448	20 120	33 337	17 358	1 751	7 808	8 417
Logging	31	3	4	6	6	7	6	8	17	—	5 736	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	103	—	11	14	36	—	22	12	—	—	6 450	7 067
Miscellaneous wood products	215	20	26	22	26	30	22	46	23	—	6 433	7 195
Furniture and fixtures	649	81	72	65	74	75	107	94	68	13	7 747	8 533
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 195	104	91	42	147	91	164	316	220	20	7 884	9 096
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	395	25	16	10	56	25	34	127	85	17	8 372	8 372
Primary iron and steel industries	9 499	645	615	404	763	1 047	1 626	2 579	1 666	154	6 920	7 514
Primary nonferrous industries	1 227	92	88	97	159	193	227	237	134	—	7 411	8 113
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	4 682	350	440	216	460	565	754	1 302	559	36	7 848	8 504
Machinery, except electrical	5 968	354	402	271	487	702	906	1 753	1 023	70	7 941	8 664
Office, accounting, and computing machines	369	22	24	16	18	49	59	93	75	13	7 163	7 877
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	872	89	96	59	66	103	141	180	133	5	3 842	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment	140	35	38	—	11	4	15	14	23	—	7 944	8 538
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	74 982	4 145	4 316	2 835	4 649	8 151	14 197	23 600	11 828	1 261	7 405	...
Aircraft and parts	144	14	21	14	6	—	42	17	27	3	7 568	...
Other transportation equipment	205	15	27	15	23	10	22	71	22	—	6 400	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	132	9	24	10	21	5	24	14	16	9	8 987	9 391
Ordnance	224	10	31	—	5	4	25	75	69	5	7 203	7 905
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	12 473	1 373	1 357	701	963	1 465	1 857	3 033	1 549	175	7 021	7 924
Nondurable goods	8 938	1 172	903	574	835	959	1 211	1 835	1 339	110	7 127	7 762
Meat products	736	86	76	15	60	111	157	118	108	5	6 376	8 025
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	820	139	87	50	99	93	78	190	84	—	6 892	7 754
Bakery products	533	40	58	35	63	79	82	103	68	5	7 231	7 737
Other food industries	706	76	53	51	48	91	147	149	91	—	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	71	10	10	6	10	5	13	17	13	—	6 833	7 543
Other textile mill products	71	6	—	13	—	11	17	13	—	—	6 220	7 411
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	472	20	40	64	82	36	52	122	45	11	5 907	7 608
Paper and allied products	743	98	115	50	88	93	83	127	89	—	7 312	8 105
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	960	228	112	62	86	82	93	159	115	23	7 472	8 192
Chemicals and allied products	1 134	96	87	68	91	182	138	258	214	—	7 271	7 985
Petroleum and coal products	136	18	20	—	13	—	36	22	20	7	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 332	71	106	51	81	110	142	347	374	50	8 605	9 192
Footwear, except rubber	13	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods	1 211	284	139	109	109	66	184	210	101	9	7 346	7 985
Not specified manufacturing industries	473	59	36	10	35	64	94	126	49	—	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	10 291	942	884	666	918	1 187	1 533	2 415	1 507	239	7 358	8 038
Railroads and railway express service	808	77	32	62	70	155	113	174	125	—	7 071	7 781
Street railways and bus lines	1 475	87	112	66	65	110	148	490	379	18	8 610	9 012
Trucking service and warehousing	1 750	212	160	97	155	170	232	407	239	78	7 349	8 133
Water transportation	211	55	33	22	12	32	21	29	7	—	4 795	...
Air transportation	341	16	26	6	81	36	51	66	59	—	7 108	...
All other transportation	713	75	119	106	137	71	94	60	37	14	5 412	5 994
Communications	957	115	59	80	139	102	103	196	111	52	6 838	8 247
Electric and gas utilities	1 105	96	86	74	77	79	270	277	121	25	7 520	7 865
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	2 114	79	117	96	144	334	384	601	330	29	7 747	8 047
Wholesale and retail trade	20 647	4 590	2 994	1 514	1 892	2 183	2 002	3 113	2 019	340	5 648	7 083
Wholesale trade	5 852	721	587	330	589	734	810	1 192	770	119	6 952	7 688
Food and farm products	1 489	131	112	72	133	181	205	379	245	31	7 563	8 082
Retail trade	14 795	3 869	2 407	1 184	1 303	1 449	1 192	1 921	1 249	221	4 947	6 697
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	367	41	43	15	60	39	43	72	46	8	6 628	7 636
General merchandise stores	1 901	467	302	123	113	215	219	377	234	39	5 518	7 103
Food stores	2 528	742	360	171	186	247	173	377	201	26	4 947	7 004
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 591	146	191	175	169	188	173	322	201	14	6 409	7 601
Gasoline service stations	1 494	382	245	132	125	175	138	161	122	14	4 909	6 777
Apparel and accessories stores	861	217	185	107	91	102	43	46	7	—	4 266	5 847
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	866	154	117	57	70	110	119	139	95	5	6 318	7 036
Eating and drinking places	2 385	866	480	203	225	193	120	133	135	30	3 360	5 302
Drugstores	393	131	62	10	22	42	15	32	55	24	4 350	7 267
Other retail trade	2 409	723	422	191	242	138	150	332	168	43	4 312	5 910
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 130	408	375	209	261	382	326	536	466	167	6 817	7 710
Banking and credit agencies	828	90	85	65	125	116	82	139	111	15	6 422	7 318
Insurance	939	85	60	58	50	108	128	165	204	81	7 848	8 933
Other finance and real estate	1 363	233	230	86	86	158	116	232	151	71	6 294	7 125
Business and repair services	5 443	1 081	899	392	597	659	555	619	494	147	5 585	7 053
Advertising	99	18	20	4	9	—	17	13	18	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	265	11	31	18	37	15	36	37	63	17	7 569	8 308
Automobile services	2 002	408	379	101	224	233	201	232	170	54	5 504	7 056
Other business and repair services	3 077	644	469	269	327	411	301	337	243	76	5 479	6 832
Personal services	4 048	949	788	474	596	382	398	312	247	102	4 605	5 775
Private households	433	195	124	33	27	17	27	5	5	—	2 347	2 850
Hotels and lodging places	781	214	227	91	68	38	28	51	44	20	3 555	4 980
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 492	324	211	192	170	168	177	137	80	33	5 112	6 219
Barber and beauty shops	712	80	129	127	90	74	70	53	58	31	5 222	5 521
Other personal services	630	136	97	31	41	85	96	66	60	18	6 118	6 736
Entertainment and recreation services	1 178	295	226	120	84	55	113	143	109	33	4 567	6 535
Professional and related services	15 903	2 623	1 713	939	1 331	1 746	1 536	2 242	2 625	1 148	6 771	7 662
Health services	5 450	764	707	438	571	766	603	649	533	419	6 320	7 114
Educational services, government	5 018	768	380	163	350	471	457	887	1 142	400	7 825	8

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	27 079	2 792	2 250	1 419	1 662	2 431	3 331	5 964	5 430	1 800	7 896	8 769
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	813	232	208	125	71	56	24	52	20	25	3 678	4 616
Agriculture	806	232	208	118	71	56	24	52	20	25	3 644	4 627
Forestry and fisheries	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	65	—	9	—	13	18	8	25	6	6	—	—
Construction	1 520	147	154	87	114	103	196	275	352	92	7 791	9 594
Manufacturing	15 255	908	869	744	1 020	1 566	2 167	3 990	3 188	803	8 177	8 779
Durable goods	13 197	690	665	571	868	1 303	1 994	3 599	2 780	727	8 282	8 852
Logging	35	9	—	—	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	62	11	7	12	—	—	13	14	5	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	264	34	20	37	59	34	29	45	6	—	5 695	6 368
Furniture and fixtures	284	8	10	6	15	47	59	64	59	16	7 949	8 772
Stone, clay, and glass products	101	8	5	—	—	21	21	21	16	9	7 786	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	2 164	93	89	78	158	160	342	680	493	71	8 476	8 992
Primary iron and steel industries	308	21	36	13	25	41	83	53	36	—	7 217	7 478
Primary nonferrous industries	966	30	60	85	77	103	155	175	185	96	7 826	8 577
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 459	99	67	72	38	179	165	400	303	136	8 548	9 045
Machinery, except electrical	56	—	—	6	—	7	6	19	8	10	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	269	22	19	43	27	50	31	28	25	24	6 470	7 205
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	33	7	—	—	—	—	6	14	—	6	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	6 364	252	276	158	307	535	998	2 013	1 508	317	8 652	9 166
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	77	—	6	9	11	17	—	13	15	6	—	—
Aircraft and parts	132	6	27	13	15	32	7	19	6	7	6 156	—
Other transportation equipment	28	9	—	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	25	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	760	89	48	34	116	86	106	95	132	54	7 066	7 811
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	2 028	218	198	165	152	259	173	391	396	76	7 127	8 111
Nondurable goods	148	12	6	13	—	16	17	61	23	—	8 328	—
Meat products	295	38	52	19	70	56	21	19	20	—	5 550	6 033
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	154	33	8	10	—	26	12	26	39	—	7 000	7 833
Bakery products	166	49	20	13	15	31	6	21	11	—	5 067	—
Other food industries	11	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	23	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	119	—	5	13	4	14	35	15	26	7	7 671	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	173	—	27	26	14	27	28	20	17	14	6 722	6 738
Paper and allied products	259	21	12	28	6	21	15	62	80	14	8 855	8 839
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	284	6	36	11	8	26	7	71	78	41	9 352	10 885
Chemicals and allied products	71	9	—	4	10	—	7	19	22	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	234	30	21	8	9	29	25	49	63	—	7 800	8 875
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	20	—	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	71	20	5	8	11	6	—	14	7	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	30	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	12	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 443	82	138	65	50	123	213	310	350	112	8 326	9 105
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	282	16	21	13	11	39	52	62	52	16	7 788	8 786
Railroads and railway express service	30	—	12	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	499	39	70	33	8	40	31	111	140	27	8 514	9 557
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	84	—	7	—	—	—	7	43	20	7	—	—
Air transportation	36	8	6	—	8	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	173	4	9	—	5	20	41	13	55	26	9 154	9 846
Communications	190	15	7	8	14	—	38	39	48	21	8 667	9 059
Electric and gas utilities	83	—	6	11	4	17	18	9	11	7	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	3 209	770	425	168	188	152	284	572	502	148	6 352	8 357
Wholesale and retail trade	943	112	109	69	36	60	107	238	154	58	7 799	8 562
Wholesale trade	297	49	49	19	13	19	37	66	40	5	6 974	8 204
Food and farm products	2 266	658	316	99	152	92	177	334	348	90	5 395	8 219
Retail trade	54	7	6	—	15	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	186	46	32	8	13	6	6	21	54	—	5 538	—
General merchandise stores	494	153	60	21	16	33	29	107	65	10	5 813	8 102
Food stores	235	14	35	15	23	7	18	33	69	21	8 333	9 385
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	225	56	53	6	25	13	18	32	6	16	4 583	7 250
Gasoline service stations	109	18	38	—	7	—	11	29	—	6	3 921	—
Apparel and accessories stores	97	—	—	—	7	4	14	46	26	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	543	235	50	42	36	29	43	26	63	19	3 460	6 827
Eating and drinking places	40	27	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—
Drugstores	283	102	42	7	10	—	12	33	59	18	3 881	10 319
Other retail trade	416	—	37	24	25	70	53	96	84	27	7 981	8 177
Finance, insurance, and real estate	117	—	20	—	—	14	24	41	13	5	8 024	8 171
Banking and credit agencies	187	—	7	11	—	41	29	48	29	22	8 229	8 500
Insurance	112	—	10	13	25	15	—	7	42	—	6 533	—
Other finance and real estate	656	106	65	22	40	56	74	81	135	77	7 527	9 000
Business and repair services	60	6	7	—	—	—	—	3	15	29	—	—
Advertising	67	8	17	—	4	8	—	—	17	13	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	281	46	22	13	6	39	30	45	52	28	7 483	8 800
Automobile services	248	46	19	9	30	9	44	33	51	7	7 250	7 770
Other business and repair services	425	103	71	38	14	26	43	70	54	6	5 036	7 661
Personal services	25	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	—
Private households	167	43	33	21	14	5	14	27	10	—	4 357	—
Hotels and lodging places	62	33	—	—	—	13	8	8	—	—	—	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	130	14	18	17	—	8	15	28	24	6	7 533	—
Barber and beauty shops	41	13	13	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—
Other personal services	126	53	6	5	—	—	15	13	16	18	4 800	—
Entertainment and recreation services	2 340	366	219	138	114	196	166	226	481	434	7 825	9 538
Professional and related services	807	66	63	44	34	76	60	72	134	258	9 681	10 648
Health services	677	129	73	23	35	55	37	65	200	60	7 635	9 196
Educational services, government	259	69	45	28	18	20	20	13	33	13	4 554	6 675
Educational services, private	213	43	13	12	20	21	27	18	34	25	6 881	8 167
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	384	59	25	31	7	24	22	58	80	78	8 828	10 372
Other professional and related services	791	25	49	3	13	65	88	254	242	52	9 201	9 567
Public administration ¹	139	18	9	—	—	—	40	53	29	—	8 472	8 792
Postal service	223	14	19	—	13	15	7	41	87	27	10 144	11 006
Federal public administration	404	3	21	3	—	40	34	152	126	25	9 329	9 679
State and local public administration												

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA

Total

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	1 053 421	87 569	63 516	32 818	42 057	56 391	87 815	202 249	314 896	166 110	9 548	10 824
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6 026	1 465	826	359	399	363	382	643	845	544	5 409	7 332
Agriculture	5 887	1 655	820	354	394	358	363	575	824	544	5 291	7 192
Forestry and fisheries	139	10	6	5	5	5	19	68	21	—	8 574	8 762
Mining	1 589	86	81	54	76	55	140	442	542	113	9 369	10 231
Construction	69 262	4 151	3 530	2 226	2 887	3 253	4 674	10 512	22 381	15 648	10 759	12 455
Manufacturing	509 698	23 353	20 686	12 730	17 426	26 557	48 026	113 936	170 439	76 545	9 862	11 039
Durable goods	451 762	18 594	17 738	11 071	15 356	23 516	43 284	102 135	151 392	68 676	9 886	11 085
Logging	109	—	6	6	16	—	5	27	37	12	9 593	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	755	61	46	29	47	64	76	117	208	106	8 924	10 749
Miscellaneous wood products	917	115	89	27	78	65	91	172	190	85	7 929	9 008
Furniture and fixtures	1 866	154	103	68	95	140	164	376	496	270	9 112	9 718
Stone, clay, and glass products	7 075	366	341	185	346	460	708	1 546	2 274	849	9 464	10 679
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	2 386	100	84	56	106	124	173	472	956	315	10 408	11 701
Primary iron and steel industries	26 198	1 268	1 235	652	892	1 351	2 352	5 634	9 706	3 108	9 899	10 888
Primary nonferrous industries	4 710	229	254	149	235	285	511	1 057	1 508	482	9 309	10 112
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	36 909	1 786	1 695	1 083	1 603	2 089	3 482	8 264	11 531	5 376	9 625	10 636
Machinery, except electrical	77 872	3 094	2 948	1 801	2 202	2 943	4 930	14 337	30 774	14 843	11 085	11 918
Office, accounting, and computing machines	6 798	156	168	164	170	250	390	1 657	2 947	896	10 753	11 406
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9 008	389	469	220	314	356	675	1 762	3 217	1 604	10 496	11 524
Radio, television, and communication equipment	1 303	43	82	36	60	53	119	278	385	247	9 860	10 826
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	246 875	8 015	7 890	5 346	7 692	13 283	26 405	60 587	81 024	36 633	9 809	11 040
Aircraft and parts	2 663	74	62	51	69	90	226	468	1 104	519	11 320	12 096
Other transportation equipment	2 234	122	83	66	76	87	201	344	692	563	10 997	12 468
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 770	76	116	56	38	50	148	284	604	398	10 969	11 904
Ordnance	2 239	52	121	57	33	35	127	534	822	458	10 976	11 917
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	30 562	2 793	2 280	1 275	1 620	2 218	3 183	6 620	7 205	3 368	8 578	9 489
Nondurable goods	55 932	4 529	2 851	1 583	2 019	2 925	4 525	11 283	18 556	7 661	9 690	10 739
Meat products	2 045	175	140	54	109	181	249	376	578	183	8 609	9 671
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	3 822	215	209	101	145	230	408	938	1 075	501	9 286	9 988
Bakery products	2 173	169	127	48	105	168	247	519	714	76	8 857	9 719
Other food industries	3 594	173	160	113	150	218	367	844	1 149	400	9 460	10 060
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	331	29	26	16	25	11	31	40	86	67	9 375	11 114
Other textile mill products	283	19	8	11	6	15	11	23	135	55	11 796	12 656
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 448	97	124	140	153	173	258	470	697	336	9 187	9 968
Paper and allied products	3 192	250	225	127	152	269	309	755	794	311	8 699	9 519
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13 607	1 873	688	344	383	443	722	2 125	5 044	1 985	10 224	11 297
Chemicals and allied products	12 951	478	415	259	305	637	1 033	2 943	4 703	2 178	10 431	11 179
Petroleum and coal products	1 305	53	20	7	27	16	118	375	562	127	10 325	10 712
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	6 909	372	446	175	262	369	485	1 371	2 375	1 054	9 963	11 190
Footwear, except rubber	109	—	16	5	6	—	14	13	24	31	10 104	—
Other nondurable goods	3 163	626	247	183	191	195	273	491	600	357	7 511	9 242
Not specified manufacturing industries	2 004	230	97	76	51	116	217	518	491	208	8 830	9 617
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	67 406	3 487	3 702	1 947	2 466	3 804	5 932	15 774	23 083	7 211	9 568	10 359
Railroads and railway express service	7 391	260	274	180	223	448	954	2 014	2 516	522	9 347	9 773
Street railways and bus lines	3 520	185	156	133	124	190	301	1 253	1 108	70	9 071	9 423
Trucking service and warehousing	20 107	1 162	1 007	482	681	971	1 469	4 776	7 683	1 876	10 699	10 699
Water transportation	1 183	101	122	61	63	122	114	212	206	182	8 080	9 929
Air transportation	3 301	140	200	80	188	188	278	819	1 162	246	9 408	9 931
All other transportation	2 765	369	509	282	287	257	271	296	308	186	5 775	7 307
Communications	10 124	459	621	329	385	520	613	1 274	4 053	1 870	11 062	11 940
Electric and gas utilities	11 339	302	357	152	228	339	833	2 979	4 319	1 830	10 555	11 201
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	4 947	236	236	149	180	516	826	1 518	1 082	204	8 435	8 849
Wholesale and retail trade	175 028	33 043	17 949	7 176	8 656	9 764	12 272	26 204	37 225	22 739	7 890	9 809
Wholesale trade	51 622	3 183	2 718	1 444	2 178	2 742	4 320	9 760	15 151	10 126	9 891	11 120
Food and farm products	9 172	524	537	198	293	475	727	2 059	3 058	1 001	9 488	10 344
Retail trade	123 406	29 860	15 231	5 732	6 478	7 022	7 952	16 444	22 074	12 613	6 627	9 246
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	5 799	748	495	201	259	277	429	1 112	1 432	846	8 882	10 148
General merchandise stores	14 575	2 373	1 805	549	692	1 015	1 229	2 547	3 059	1 306	7 494	9 225
Food stores	22 002	5 872	3 058	1 176	1 211	1 156	1 391	3 239	3 796	1 103	5 739	8 593
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	14 701	1 475	1 215	495	690	820	968	2 392	3 939	2 707	9 411	11 002
Gasoline service stations	12 826	4 356	2 128	781	775	778	728	1 301	1 102	746	6 147	9 476
Apparel and accessories stores	6 289	1 587	870	298	334	378	338	636	1 207	1 324	9 044	10 646
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	8 353	1 073	713	297	332	480	577	1 350	2 207	1 324	9 044	10 646
Eating and drinking places	19 598	7 634	2 679	1 047	1 187	1 093	1 073	1 576	1 974	1 335	3 616	7 560
Drugstores	3 920	1 185	549	101	106	128	122	213	612	904	6 148	12 351
Other retail trade	15 343	3 557	1 719	787	912	897	1 097	2 078	2 634	1 662	6 776	9 032
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33 717	2 399	2 124	1 316	1 615	1 945	2 218	5 241	9 169	7 690	10 000	11 250
Banking and credit agencies	9 517	501	664	412	551	593	608	1 652	2 914	1 622	9 731	10 777
Insurance	12 083	526	478	318	423	564	884	2 158	3 772	2 960	10 915	11 752
Other finance and real estate	12 117	1 372	982	586	641	788	726	1 431	2 483	3 108	9 347	11 047
Business and repair services	34 307	4 389	3 247	1 631	2 008	2 159	2 489	4 799	7 748	5 837	8 513	10 480
Advertising	3 138	195	222	106	73	96	125	318	810	1 193	12 679	13 836
Commercial research, management, and programing services	4 520	259	228	71	144	180	217	522	1 423	1 476	12 245	13 324
Automobile services	8 829	1 534	988	332	571	582	718	1 313	1 853	938	7 568	9 485
Other business and repair services	17 820	2 401	1 809	1 122	1 220	1 301	1 429	2 646	3 662	2 230	7 740	9 517
Personal services	15 025	2 875	1 864	1 106	1 231	1 096	1 232	1 718	2 464	1 439	6 398	8 019
Private households	1 078	485	186	67	87	73	51	57	62	10	2 581	5 417
Hotels and lodging places	2 825	801	567	239	212	174	137	245	269	181	4 186	6 481
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	4 159	731	334	260	345	304	333	549	847	456	7 317	8 880
Barber and beauty shops	3 738	304	381	154	354	287	454	580	678	346	7 416	7 9

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

DETROIT SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earnings worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	159 987	16 352	13 457	7 955	11 904	17 167	24 394	40 010	24 827	3 921	7 539	8 255
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	748	226	107	70	70	75	89	74	37	—	4 586	5 310
Agriculture	724	226	107	65	65	70	89	65	37	—	4 446	5 160
Forestry and fisheries	24	—	—	5	5	5	—	9	—	—	...	...
Mining	169	9	11	6	22	16	16	51	38	—	8 176	...
Construction	8 597	936	766	524	703	774	1 130	1 904	1 613	247	7 527	8 643
Manufacturing	93 650	6 576	6 199	3 899	6 354	10 156	16 621	27 412	14 899	1 534	7 821	8 445
Durable goods	86 524	5 725	5 567	3 534	5 755	9 352	15 568	25 791	13 795	1 437	7 856	8 457
Logging	24	—	—	6	4	—	—	8	4	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	45	—	—	5	23	—	—	—	17	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	151	6	17	9	18	20	22	41	18	—	7 250	...
Furniture and fixtures	232	31	22	14	28	26	44	32	26	9	6 808	7 043
Stone, clay, and glass products	982	88	67	25	120	87	142	267	178	8	7 732	8 352
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	284	19	5	—	41	25	21	102	66	5	8 608	9 043
Primary iron and steel industries	4 770	355	331	180	323	467	748	1 121	1 130	115	7 975	8 762
Primary nonferrous industries	681	37	43	48	93	85	136	147	92	—	7 254	7 729
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	3 650	305	291	140	356	420	557	1 094	463	24	7 562	8 307
Machinery, except electrical	4 366	273	225	191	334	507	696	1 299	788	53	7 938	8 597
Office, accounting, and computing machines	307	18	24	9	15	40	45	84	68	4	8 060	8 792
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	457	63	46	31	32	38	75	111	61	—	7 247	8 051
Radio, television, and communication equipment	79	20	22	—	—	4	15	10	8	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	61 146	3 488	3 471	2 305	3 697	6 581	11 666	19 152	9 725	1 061	7 946	8 554
Aircraft and parts	111	9	18	9	—	32	17	23	3	—	7 609	...
Other transportation equipment	134	11	15	5	9	6	12	54	22	—	8 333	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	56	—	11	10	12	—	13	6	4	—	...	...
Ordnance	220	10	31	—	5	4	25	75	65	5	8 933	9 333
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	9 499	1 049	979	556	699	1 111	1 400	2 367	1 179	159	7 254	7 947
Non-durable goods	6 754	792	609	365	587	754	964	1 517	1 069	97	7 280	8 154
Meat products	689	72	69	15	60	104	157	104	103	5	7 156	7 742
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	601	64	52	36	63	86	70	155	75	—	6 994	8 356
Bakery products	441	36	37	18	38	73	69	103	62	5	7 268	8 244
Other food industries	491	57	46	27	38	73	100	112	38	—	7 045	7 543
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	60	10	10	—	10	5	—	13	12	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	53	6	—	—	—	6	11	17	13	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	427	13	40	46	82	30	46	122	37	11	7 054	7 603
Paper and allied products	406	73	53	29	40	42	32	76	61	—	6 190	8 450
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	785	158	84	46	72	65	79	154	109	18	6 500	7 980
Chemicals and allied products	872	70	78	34	53	140	118	207	172	—	7 517	8 158
Petroleum and coal products	92	—	3	—	13	—	31	18	20	7	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 044	51	75	39	55	83	110	309	280	42	8 706	9 198
Footwear, except rubber	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other non-durable goods	787	182	62	75	63	47	135	127	87	9	6 245	7 468
Not specified manufacturing industries	372	59	23	—	12	50	89	104	35	—	7 472	7 970
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	8 939	785	694	497	740	1 019	1 357	2 219	1 402	226	7 541	8 215
Railroads and railway express service	668	73	27	36	47	114	91	155	125	—	7 407	8 186
Street railways and bus lines	1 332	77	65	61	35	86	136	480	374	18	8 858	9 156
Trucking service and warehousing	1 505	169	147	67	121	152	196	362	221	70	7 492	8 346
Water transportation	187	40	28	22	12	32	21	25	7	—	5 292	...
Air transportation	320	16	26	—	81	25	47	66	59	—	7 255	8 045
All other transportation	650	57	117	85	130	61	94	60	32	14	5 508	6 163
Communications	838	99	41	67	126	93	99	170	96	47	6 925	8 250
Electric and gas utilities	836	69	61	34	48	62	240	206	91	25	7 600	7 813
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 944	79	93	91	110	296	341	590	315	29	7 889	8 196
Wholesale and retail trade	17 056	3 547	2 388	1 223	1 560	1 885	1 704	2 678	1 769	302	5 878	7 194
Wholesale trade	5 061	589	455	292	507	657	705	1 042	714	100	7 043	7 721
Food and farm products	1 334	96	91	72	122	162	183	355	233	20	7 678	8 121
Retail trade	11 995	2 958	1 933	931	1 053	1 228	999	1 636	1 055	202	5 167	6 833
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	296	20	24	11	55	39	37	60	42	8	6 974	7 889
General merchandise stores	1 602	366	259	101	102	191	190	255	117	21	5 735	7 117
Food stores	2 128	570	300	147	163	211	154	314	230	39	5 288	7 306
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 192	108	134	109	107	146	148	265	159	16	6 945	7 819
Gasoline service stations	1 263	329	211	119	103	145	112	135	95	14	4 769	6 680
Apparel and accessories stores	752	166	161	87	87	102	38	58	46	7	4 563	6 022
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	759	137	102	52	60	95	86	139	88	—	6 300	7 043
Eating and drinking places	1 803	614	358	142	180	174	84	109	112	30	3 606	5 492
Drugstores	317	99	51	10	17	37	11	19	49	24	4 850	7 500
Other retail trade	1 883	549	333	153	179	88	139	282	117	43	4 389	6 058
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 795	337	319	196	229	349	298	491	422	154	6 907	7 792
Banking and credit agencies	725	74	80	62	110	107	68	118	91	15	6 341	7 235
Insurance	878	85	54	58	44	98	122	154	189	74	7 820	8 959
Other finance and real estate	1 192	178	185	76	75	144	108	219	142	65	6 569	7 391
Business and repair services	4 651	885	733	330	541	564	486	553	437	122	5 698	7 149
Advertising	94	13	20	4	9	—	17	13	18	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programming services	225	11	23	18	37	7	21	37	57	14	7 786	9 000
Automobile services	1 662	322	322	68	202	210	167	187	139	45	5 589	7 087
Other business and repair services	2 670	539	368	240	293	347	281	316	239	63	5 642	6 979
Personal services	3 280	759	603	402	346	277	339	247	205	102	4 692	5 885
Private households	326	142	94	28	20	11	21	5	5	—	2 447	2 949
Hotels and lodging places	605	177	157	85	56	26	21	36	27	20	3 599	4 978
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 254	262	176	157	143	137	157	114	75	33	5 224	6 359
Barber and beauty shops	556	61	89	101	86	45	55	34	54	31	5 314	6 670
Other personal services	539	117	87	31	41	58	85	58	44	18	5 841	6 777
Entertainment and recreation services	915	220	163	90	52	50	99	111	101	29	4 828	7 082
Professional and related services	11 221	1 594	1 095	559	933	1 302	1 078	1 686	2 032	942	7 118	7 895
Health services	4 022	534	523	247	417	628	444	474	402	353	6 462	7 237
Educational services, government	3 265	365	180	96	190	282	288	640	904	320	8 723	8 590
Educational services, private	829	216	45	55	63	158	85	64	119	24	6 225	6 820
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 493	190	161	94	129	111	113	248	340	107	7 544	8 642
Other professional and related services	1 612	289	186	67	134	123	148	260	267	138	7 047	8 692
Public administration¹	7 966	478	379	159	354	700	1 177	2 584	1 872	263	8 570	8 929
Postal service	3 066	71	101	43	138	245	499	1 303	618	48	8 669	8 872
Federal public administration	1 105	118	102	18	34	64	116	191	356	106	9 052	9 722
State and local public administration	3 456	223	132	79	136	375	518	1 029	870	94	8 515	8 972

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	13 183	1 153	743	511	609	1 014	1 501	3 013	3 342	1 297	8 704	9 519
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	95	12	29	11	15	8	—	—	20	—	...	...
Agriculture	95	12	29	11	15	8	—	—	20	—	...	...
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	37	—	—	—	—	11	8	12	6	—	...	...
Construction	592	22	32	36	51	44	95	71	161	80	8 451	10 933
Manufacturing	7 131	426	302	219	280	556	860	1 885	1 986	617	8 979	9 660
Durable goods	6 411	381	258	199	264	484	812	1 713	1 729	571	8 943	9 620
Logging .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	5	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	24	8	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	163	8	—	—	11	28	19	38	59	—	8 816	8 871
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	55	8	—	—	—	12	5	14	16	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	961	71	63	26	59	37	60	291	297	57	9 131	9 764
Primary nonferrous industries	66	13	14	7	—	—	18	7	7	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	512	22	10	46	24	35	77	115	104	79	8 730	9 348
Machinery, except electrical	745	56	28	22	14	66	69	184	200	106	9 277	9 908
Office, accounting, and computing machines	44	—	—	—	—	7	6	13	8	10	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	59	—	12	—	—	4	—	14	5	18	...	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	3 470	162	125	84	124	252	524	995	941	263	8 933	9 639
Aircraft and parts	21	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	15	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Ordnance .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	350	41	6	5	19	48	38	49	96	48	8 735	9 755
Nondurable goods	704	45	44	20	16	68	48	172	245	46	9 291	9 968
Meat products	72	—	6	—	—	8	11	24	23	—	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	20	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	...	...
Bakery products	39	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	26	—	...	...
Other food industries	39	6	—	6	—	16	—	—	11	—	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	38	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	20	7	...	...
Paper and allied products	33	—	10	—	—	—	10	5	8	—	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	165	12	6	8	—	8	15	46	56	14	9 457	9 435
Chemicals and allied products	128	6	11	—	8	—	—	53	25	25	9 472	...
Petroleum and coal products	40	9	—	—	3	—	7	12	9	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	67	7	—	—	—	17	—	4	39	—	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods	31	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	16	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	1 047	79	51	40	39	77	129	243	299	90	8 893	9 574
Railroads and railway express service	223	16	21	8	11	30	42	41	38	16	7 607	8 657
Street railways and bus lines	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	389	39	24	21	8	26	19	111	128	13	9 036	9 907
Water transportation	70	—	—	—	—	—	7	36	20	7	...	...
Air transportation	36	8	6	—	8	7	—	7	—	—	...	...
All other transportation	109	4	—	—	5	7	12	13	42	26	11 607	11 607
Communications	99	—	—	—	7	—	31	—	36	13	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	55	12	—	11	—	7	10	9	11	7	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	1 720	358	155	75	93	98	160	376	306	99	7 506	8 741
Wholesale trade	491	74	22	19	23	35	42	155	88	33	8 394	9 019
Food and farm products	68	22	—	5	6	—	—	29	6	—	...	...
Retail trade	1 229	284	133	56	70	63	118	221	218	66	7 072	8 585
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	14	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
General merchandise stores	106	24	26	8	—	6	—	7	35	—	4 375	...
Food stores	296	75	41	14	—	26	20	61	49	10	6 692	8 262
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	122	—	—	—	9	—	18	25	55	15	10 818	...
Gasoline service stations	84	6	25	6	—	7	6	25	—	9	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	60	7	14	—	7	—	11	15	—	6	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	69	—	—	—	7	—	8	41	13	—	...	...
Eating and drinking places	294	108	7	21	29	24	43	7	42	13	5 379	6 976
Drugstores	34	21	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	...	...
Other retail trade	150	43	14	7	10	—	12	33	18	13	7 083	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	278	—	33	13	25	35	28	80	45	19	8 125	8 363
Banking and credit agencies	82	—	20	—	—	7	12	25	13	5	...	...
Insurance	112	—	7	—	—	13	16	48	14	14	8 833	8 979
Other finance and real estate	84	—	6	13	25	15	—	7	18	—	...	...
Business and repair services	426	53	27	13	33	43	54	42	91	70	7 815	9 833
Advertising	54	—	7	—	—	—	—	3	15	29	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	38	—	7	—	4	8	—	—	6	13	...	...
Automobile services	193	36	—	13	6	26	21	26	37	28	7 738	9 192
Other business and repair services	141	17	13	—	23	9	33	13	33	—	7 258	...
Personal services	279	45	35	23	14	20	43	49	44	6	7 058	7 696
Private households	18	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	116	15	17	14	14	5	14	27	10	—	5 857	...
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	48	25	—	—	—	7	8	8	—	—	...	...
Barber and beauty shops	70	—	11	9	—	—	8	15	7	14	...	...
Other personal services	27	5	7	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	80	20	6	5	—	—	9	6	16	18	...	...
Professional and related services	1 046	138	50	76	46	80	78	127	192	279	9 024	10 983
Health services	454	39	6	29	18	54	23	55	56	174	10 268	12 098
Educational services, government	185	42	12	5	—	19	7	27	41	32	8 556	...
Educational services, private	104	20	21	6	14	—	6	7	25	5	5 357	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	94	13	—	12	14	7	20	6	11	11	...	...
Other professional and related services	229	24	11	24	—	—	22	32	59	57	10 127	12 453
Public administration¹	432	—	23	—	13	42	37	122	176	19	9 656	10 313
Postal service	85	—	9	—	—	—	17	30	29	—	...	...
Federal public administration	123	—	5	—	13	8	—	28	63	6	10 595	11 310
State and local public administration	224	—	9	—	—	34	20	64	84	13	9 531	10 208

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

FLINT SMSA

Total

	Males with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earnings worked 50 to 52 weeks	
Experienced civilian labor force	120 121	9 629	7 015	3 604	5 255	7 044	11 744	28 701	34 705	12 424	9 099	9 912	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 898	650	292	139	148	108	87	136	175	163	4 050	5 229	
Agriculture	1 875	641	287	139	148	108	82	136	171	163	4 068	5 192	
Forestry and fisheries	23	9	5	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	
Mining	195	22	23	7	8	16	5	70	26	18	8 471	9 109	
Construction	7 358	446	534	230	377	369	596	1 258	2 484	1 064	9 792	11 500	
Manufacturing	69 735	2 551	2 785	1 867	2 821	4 015	7 600	19 874	22 338	5 884	9 331	10 001	
Durable goods	66 550	2 139	2 641	1 771	2 696	3 816	7 309	19 086	21 443	5 649	9 352	10 053	
Logging	10	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	52	2	10	—	7	—	11	7	4	11	—	—	
Miscellaneous wood products	59	7	18	5	—	—	—	15	5	9	—	—	
Furniture and fixtures	83	5	6	—	—	15	25	13	14	5	—	—	
Stone, clay, and glass products	309	18	27	11	9	20	12	43	129	40	10 562	11 875	
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	220	8	21	—	9	16	12	34	89	31	10 562	11 571	
Primary iron and steel industries	567	21	14	29	38	83	130	127	107	18	7 758	7 889	
Primary nonferrous industries	23	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	2 516	68	120	63	77	148	222	558	865	395	10 012	11 099	
Machinery, except electrical	1 498	85	75	52	77	86	101	281	455	286	9 943	11 069	
Office, accounting, and computing machines	109	15	4	—	—	5	10	15	40	20	10 888	—	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	929	39	27	15	23	42	65	229	393	96	10 312	10 880	
Radio, television, and communication equipment	30	5	6	—	—	—	—	9	5	5	—	—	
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	56 028	1 447	1 951	1 417	2 090	3 143	6 279	16 681	18 484	4 536	9 401	10 112	
Aircraft and parts	60	—	—	7	10	6	15	14	8	—	—	—	
Other transportation equipment	632	80	125	35	53	37	53	134	81	34	6 622	8 542	
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	32	6	10	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	
Ordnance	22	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	3 730	357	248	137	308	231	390	974	887	198	8 398	9 278	
Non-durable goods	3 025	382	133	96	119	183	276	747	854	235	8 866	9 499	
Meat products	106	10	—	6	—	7	15	27	10	31	9 111	—	
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	272	73	17	5	15	44	11	42	55	10	6 591	8 351	
Bakery products	87	5	—	5	—	5	10	27	30	5	—	—	
Other food industries	279	26	6	4	22	15	20	97	69	20	8 959	9 360	
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	41	—	—	—	—	13	15	4	9	—	—	—	
Other textile mill products	119	5	—	10	13	19	24	10	25	13	7 521	—	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	133	—	4	6	5	11	23	21	41	22	9 667	10 156	
Paper and allied products	226	34	16	—	13	35	6	57	47	18	8 316	9 196	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	692	163	36	14	18	20	33	89	257	62	9 393	10 420	
Chemicals and allied products	688	29	15	31	8	4	85	282	198	36	9 220	9 372	
Petroleum and coal products	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	90	—	14	—	9	—	15	15	28	9	—	—	
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other non-durable goods	274	37	25	15	10	19	76	73	73	9	8 553	9 318	
Not specified manufacturing industries	160	30	11	—	6	16	15	41	41	—	8 098	8 897	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 683	183	210	190	215	324	487	1 257	1 401	416	9 165	9 884	
Railroads and railway express service	510	20	9	28	19	53	49	151	171	10	9 020	9 725	
Street railways and bus lines	127	4	19	4	15	36	21	19	4	5	6 597	—	
Trucking service and warehousing	1 747	58	37	41	77	93	159	489	625	168	9 671	10 307	
Water transportation	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	
Air transportation	65	16	—	—	—	3	10	10	22	4	—	—	
All other transportation	104	17	15	24	13	—	5	—	11	19	4 833	—	
Communications	765	25	26	13	68	35	63	147	300	88	10 092	11 237	
Electric and gas utilities	757	16	26	37	5	62	98	259	167	87	9 039	9 981	
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	353	23	29	21	8	22	36	116	78	20	8 647	9 087	
Wholesale and retail trade	17 082	3 631	1 682	539	831	971	1 484	2 748	3 374	1 822	7 598	9 335	
Wholesale trade	4 313	248	224	91	181	216	494	1 080	1 175	604	9 301	9 754	
Food and farm products	735	74	30	21	15	46	95	176	215	63	8 983	9 513	
Retail trade	12 769	3 383	1 458	448	650	755	990	1 668	2 199	1 218	6 590	9 052	
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	918	110	51	41	66	73	152	140	205	80	7 776	8 822	
General merchandise stores	1 128	252	137	50	75	47	77	179	190	121	7 039	9 259	
Food stores	2 441	832	369	81	78	117	183	304	391	86	4 241	8 357	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 971	233	164	85	115	110	158	366	477	263	8 658	9 820	
Gasoline service stations	1 545	518	288	63	69	164	103	178	105	57	3 767	7 067	
Apparel and accessories stores	489	150	66	9	25	44	43	37	60	55	5 780	7 837	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	909	61	54	21	30	60	90	157	271	165	9 764	11 185	
Eating and drinking places	1 519	763	114	61	51	52	57	124	149	148	1 991	8 556	
Drugstores	391	151	28	—	27	5	11	6	71	92	5 611	13 475	
Other retail trade	1 458	313	187	37	114	83	116	177	280	151	6 940	9 105	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 480	170	136	101	125	158	207	318	652	613	10 192	11 425	
Banking and credit agencies	673	49	41	21	45	44	60	116	163	134	9 319	10 138	
Insurance	905	25	19	38	25	58	71	130	286	253	11 512	12 529	
Other finance and real estate	902	96	76	42	55	56	76	72	203	226	9 389	10 901	
Business and repair services	2 204	338	283	109	94	156	163	378	440	243	7 748	9 139	
Advertising	67	5	6	—	—	—	—	6	17	33	—	—	
Commercial research, management, and programing services	180	10	13	19	6	16	32	26	37	21	7 813	8 808	
Automobile services	880	172	144	33	31	69	61	119	180	71	6 870	8 928	
Other business and repair services	1 077	151	120	57	57	71	70	227	206	118	8 110	9 066	
Personal services	1 408	304	173	76	74	121	116	205	227	112	6 636	8 314	
Private households	74	58	8	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	
Hotels and lodging places	210	54	33	17	9	16	12	23	33	13	5 111	8 579	
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	370	95	16	19	15	37	22	59	68	39	7 136	8 830	
Barber and beauty shops	505	26	86	30	50	52	64	103	60	34	7 133	7 770	
Other personal services	249	71	30	5	—	16	18	20	63	26	7 139	10 219	
Entertainment and recreation services	533	186	65	24	17	39	30	58	85	29	4 646	7 938	
Professional and related services	9 399	904	661	250	442	637	742	1 579	2 415	1 769	9 347	9 918	
Health services	2 247	265	141	57	172	130	213	316	270	683	8 921	9 502	
Educational services, government	3 351	263	196	40	94	268	313	663	1 114	400	9 513	9 568	
Educational services, private	1 480	147	124	48	25	97	86	255	528	170	9 671	10 853	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 052	158	130	57	107	90	69	170	178	93	6 822	7 992	
Other professional and related services	1 269	71	70	48	44	52	61	175	325	423	11 746	13 600	
Public administration	3 146	244	171	72	103	130	227	291	1 088	291	9 527	10 070	
Postal service	554	24	23	10	22	23	73	269	92	16	8 743	8 965	
Federal public administration	300	34	45	4	6	14	66	94	23	9 000	9 447		
State and local public administration	2 206	163	73	58	75	93	126	485	883	250	10 170	11 081	

1Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

FLINT SMSA—Continued

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	12 777	1 034	974	569	832	1 278	2 173	3 883	1 805	229	7 783	8 476
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	37	17	9	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	...	...
Agriculture	37	17	9	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	...	...
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	435	47	31	15	58	37	73	101	55	18	7 404	8 289
Manufacturing	10 091	540	619	399	629	1 060	1 869	3 359	1 462	154	7 962	8 590
Durable goods	9 957	510	607	376	629	1 053	1 859	3 328	1 441	154	7 970	8 588
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	15	—	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	46	—	—	7	9	—	—	8	10	12	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	35	—	—	—	9	—	—	8	6	12	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	103	5	11	—	5	10	42	15	15	—	7 488	...
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	208	12	26	—	11	23	35	83	18	—	7 914	...
Machinery, except electrical	25	3	5	—	—	5	—	12	—	—	...	...
Office, accounting, and computing machines .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	70	5	10	—	—	—	9	21	25	—	...	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	8 631	377	480	324	553	942	1 600	2 923	1 290	142	8 027	8 644
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	854	108	69	45	51	73	164	266	78	—	7 494	8 087
Nondurable goods	117	30	8	23	—	7	5	28	16	—	4 891	...
Meat products	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	...	...
Bakery products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other food industries	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	36	5	—	11	—	—	5	12	3	—	...	...
Petroleum and coal products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Footwear, except rubber .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods	35	7	6	6	—	—	—	11	5	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	17	—	4	—	—	—	5	3	5	—	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	232	8	42	44	24	26	31	52	5	—	5 917	5 800
Railroads and railway express service	21	—	—	—	5	9	—	7	—	—	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	16	—	—	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	54	4	4	6	—	8	15	17	—	—	...	...
Water transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Air transportation	19	4	2	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
All other transportation	22	—	—	4	5	—	—	8	5	—	...	...
Communications	34	—	7	7	—	—	—	6	14	—	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	13	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	737	171	86	41	45	64	100	138	83	9	6 398	7 792
Wholesale trade	222	23	24	—	19	14	39	75	25	3	7 795	8 349
Food and farm products	35	—	7	—	—	4	14	5	5	—	...	...
Retail trade	515	148	62	41	26	50	61	63	58	6	5 250	7 319
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	72	14	6	4	—	10	10	23	5	—	...	...
General merchandise stores	87	39	6	15	—	15	9	3	—	—	...	...
Food stores	80	—	9	8	7	5	12	12	21	6	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	44	5	—	5	5	5	6	13	5	—	...	...
Gasoline service stations	24	12	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	23	6	4	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	86	44	18	4	6	—	10	—	4	—	...	...
Eating and drinking places	20	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Drug stores	79	14	12	—	8	15	6	7	17	—	...	...
Other retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	59	7	—	7	—	13	4	4	15	9	...	...
Banking and credit agencies	8	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Insurance	26	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	15	3	...	...
Other finance and real estate	25	7	—	4	—	4	4	—	—	6	...	...
Business and repair services	157	51	41	—	—	17	17	11	17	3	3 341	...
Advertising	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	75	32	9	—	—	10	5	11	8	—	...	...
Automobile services	78	19	28	—	—	7	12	—	9	3	...	...
Other business and repair services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Personal services	170	37	49	25	5	8	13	23	10	—	3 959	...
Private households	18	9	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	29	3	11	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	...	...
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	61	21	13	8	5	—	9	—	5	—	...	...
Barber and beauty shops	40	—	16	12	—	8	—	4	—	—	...	...
Other personal services	22	4	5	—	—	—	4	4	5	—	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	39	3	4	6	4	5	—	12	5	—	...	...
Professional and related services	621	109	58	23	61	38	44	129	123	36	7 489	8 360
Health services	189	50	31	7	32	—	13	29	11	16	5 203	7 654
Educational services, government	214	23	—	7	9	12	21	71	61	10	8 986	...
Educational services, private	84	26	8	—	—	12	4	4	30	10	...	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	96	10	13	5	16	10	6	17	9	—	...	...
Other professional and related services	38	—	6	4	4	4	—	8	12	—	...	...
Public administration	199	44	35	9	6	10	15	50	30	—	6 550	8 140
Postal service	83	20	—	5	6	10	5	32	5	—	...	...
Federal public administration	16	—	—	4	—	—	5	7	—	—	...	...
State and local public administration	68	17	10	—	—	—	5	11	25	—	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA

Total

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	132 703	14 504	10 310	5 106	7 427	11 116	14 817	27 056	29 848	12 519	8 227	9 124
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 350	1 182	441	203	264	201	166	289	312	292	4 256	5 938
Agriculture	3 303	1 165	433	203	264	198	166	280	307	287	4 264	5 907
Forestry and fisheries	47	17	8	—	—	3	—	9	5	5	—	—
Mining	223	29	4	11	31	14	38	40	28	28	7 592	8 967
Construction	11 199	753	675	406	523	888	1 355	2 252	3 144	1 203	8 888	9 948
Manufacturing	53 235	2 825	3 078	1 974	3 458	5 496	7 114	12 537	13 042	3 711	8 426	9 109
Durable goods	42 529	1 962	2 509	1 486	2 876	4 509	5 846	9 758	10 975	2 814	8 468	9 172
Logging	21	6	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	6	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	584	46	74	37	34	78	100	97	76	42	7 230	7 820
Miscellaneous wood products	361	29	31	29	15	64	52	62	73	6	7 240	7 938
Furniture and fixtures	7 330	422	372	334	532	763	981	1 340	2 160	416	8 375	9 175
Stone, clay, and glass products	892	34	50	13	58	99	106	211	243	78	8 815	9 551
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	582	22	40	9	42	48	51	151	169	50	9 046	9 743
Primary iron and steel industries	997	35	100	41	107	85	126	268	169	66	8 034	8 764
Primary nonferrous industries	1 982	100	103	58	108	275	337	470	426	105	8 043	8 861
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	8 324	370	428	259	601	804	1 226	2 033	1 965	638	8 466	9 162
Machinery, except electrical	7 976	341	426	262	425	551	910	2 117	2 324	620	9 014	9 470
Office, accounting, and computing machines	417	—	18	15	51	61	59	55	121	37	8 164	8 816
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 320	117	247	121	403	710	417	498	635	172	7 149	8 061
Radio, television, and communication equipment	275	—	5	—	21	52	—	55	114	23	9 982	10 318
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	5 103	124	175	183	256	508	698	1 401	1 480	277	8 866	9 453
Aircraft and parts	490	19	5	—	35	74	147	192	183	35	8 677	9 222
Other transportation equipment	626	18	30	21	59	157	155	113	57	16	7 181	7 509
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 469	30	31	14	34	82	179	343	580	176	10 185	10 883
Ordinance	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	2 843	261	230	114	209	259	407	609	600	154	7 856	8 625
Nondurable goods	10 368	836	743	477	561	958	1 249	2 722	1 986	836	8 265	8 882
Meat products	285	39	27	—	13	22	34	64	58	28	8 234	9 453
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	601	43	44	39	54	94	46	159	86	36	7 576	8 567
Bakery products	894	96	96	43	63	123	110	160	181	22	7 236	8 074
Other food industries	625	31	35	19	18	44	118	154	124	82	8 617	9 162
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	87	4	4	—	—	—	—	33	15	15	—	—
Other textile mill products	394	46	37	29	8	40	54	116	50	14	7 685	8 482
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	545	19	22	38	11	39	80	121	130	85	9 050	9 924
Paper and allied products	1 192	71	87	41	98	149	144	311	216	75	8 039	8 542
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 227	263	156	97	77	151	194	677	446	166	8 518	9 019
Chemicals and allied products	1 650	85	114	92	72	123	248	428	330	158	8 425	8 889
Petroleum and coal products	60	—	—	—	—	5	10	5	21	19	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	614	34	53	15	65	57	105	148	104	33	7 790	8 311
Footwear, except rubber	455	12	21	10	13	34	28	151	136	50	9 450	9 902
Other nondurable goods	739	93	47	38	69	77	78	195	89	53	7 583	8 472
Not specified manufacturing industries	338	27	32	11	21	29	19	57	81	61	9 053	9 811
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 614	463	467	275	383	686	948	2 260	2 454	678	8 960	9 474
Railroads and railway express service	1 360	39	45	39	55	150	255	325	426	26	8 597	8 921
Street railways and bus lines	378	38	66	21	56	57	35	47	54	4	6 140	6 904
Trucking service and warehousing	3 265	182	154	102	137	221	271	883	965	350	9 281	9 766
Water transportation	79	8	9	6	—	11	—	19	5	16	—	—
Air transportation	188	4	23	9	12	16	9	57	46	12	8 737	9 231
All other transportation	164	24	16	17	19	11	5	32	23	17	6 545	8 038
Communications	1 282	80	64	30	40	52	108	319	495	94	9 674	10 048
Electric and gas utilities	1 184	26	33	23	37	105	137	395	296	132	9 170	9 645
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	407	27	14	10	11	40	90	120	77	18	8 192	8 610
Wholesale and retail trade	27 794	5 497	3 161	1 114	1 229	1 777	2 611	4 723	4 915	2 767	7 429	8 888
Wholesale trade	9 392	694	706	339	356	717	1 049	1 964	2 225	1 342	8 850	9 518
Food and farm products	2 402	201	154	59	48	139	234	596	700	271	9 228	9 903
Retail trade	18 402	4 803	2 455	775	873	1 060	1 562	2 759	2 690	1 425	6 278	8 435
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 165	123	99	72	58	122	152	202	208	129	7 714	8 393
General merchandise stores	1 931	313	306	100	79	121	200	361	297	154	7 233	8 626
Food stores	3 908	1 351	630	184	166	170	302	588	414	233	3 978	4 575
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 140	207	160	87	137	160	231	479	446	123	8 367	8 961
Gasoline service stations	1 724	506	315	57	73	126	145	223	180	99	4 719	7 996
Apparel and accessories stores	1 797	197	104	38	26	48	93	109	74	108	6 498	8 229
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 204	145	96	40	95	77	99	231	254	167	8 433	9 212
Eating and drinking places	2 521	1 314	434	75	66	60	86	129	217	110	1 919	7 266
Drugstores	461	164	27	31	10	10	10	14	123	72	5 850	11 631
Other retail trade	2 551	503	284	91	133	166	244	423	477	230	7 404	8 905
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 430	235	231	118	218	266	406	799	1 168	989	9 855	10 504
Banking and credit agencies	957	29	56	13	59	75	116	228	237	144	9 145	9 411
Insurance	2 101	74	73	52	77	110	192	379	623	521	10 750	11 284
Other finance and real estate	1 372	132	102	53	82	81	98	172	308	324	9 438	10 451
Business and repair services	4 448	793	525	179	314	359	473	697	669	439	7 114	8 567
Advertising	247	9	10	6	3	4	9	59	65	82	11 808	12 962
Commercial research, management, and programming services	371	36	29	5	10	10	36	79	65	101	9 506	11 148
Automobile services	1 467	346	162	78	77	114	175	239	227	49	6 618	8 160
Other business and repair services	2 363	402	324	90	224	231	253	320	312	207	6 613	7 929
Personal services	2 144	474	207	114	156	177	169	301	317	229	6 684	8 400
Private households	134	92	10	5	12	—	10	5	—	—	1 457	—
Hotels and lodging places	587	202	110	22	54	26	15	38	69	51	3 664	6 969
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	582	87	44	44	32	66	53	139	70	47	7 340	8 460
Barber and beauty shops	459	22	15	34	26	54	40	89	116	63	8 865	9 118
Other personal services	382	71	28	9	32	31	51	30	62	68	7 392	8 200
Entertainment and recreation services	714	234	120	65	49	25	33	98	55	35	4 046	6 714
Professional and related services	12 450	1 841	1 234	592	592	945	1 079	1 661	2 630	1 886	7 956	8 961
Health services	2 800	438	399	226	122	182	121	145	603	803	7 273	9 650
Educational services, government	3 392	410	205	70	145	300	344	649	1 002	267	8 684	8 841
Educational services, private	2 436	508	236	101	102	172	242	364	598	113	7 409	8 240
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 725	291	212	117	140	205	245	250	164	101	6 500	7 270
Other professional and related services	2 097	194	172	78	83	86	127	253	502	602	10 553	12 179
Public administration	4 102	178	177	55	210	282	425	1 399	1 114	262	9 035	9 281
Postal service	1 290	49	44	5	57	100	182	557	269	27	8 747	8 870
Federal public administration	516	36	57	5	41	29	8					

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

LANSING SMSA

Total

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	95 515	12 844	9 615	3 445	4 058	5 090	7 846	18 889	23 237	10 491	8 515	9 629
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 257	1 072	578	214	165	203	177	273	282	293	3 926	5 435
Agriculture.....	3 236	1 072	578	208	165	203	177	273	271	289	3 889	5 399
Forestry and fisheries.....	21	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	11	4	...	...
Mining	222	—	12	23	20	22	23	37	66	19	8 595	9 970
Construction	9 055	694	751	311	384	454	698	1 671	2 817	1 275	9 479	11 053
Manufacturing	32 057	1 592	1 783	951	1 113	1 628	3 104	9 223	10 149	2 514	9 270	9 859
Durable goods	29 042	1 234	1 501	828	983	1 454	2 841	8 584	9 410	2 207	9 323	9 892
Lagging.....	19	4	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	195	34	29	40	9	11	—	16	26	30	4 863	9 000
Miscellaneous wood products.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	131	33	13	11	14	15	10	26	4	5	5 607	...
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	631	42	40	30	14	56	80	149	193	27	8 718	9 193
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	148	12	17	4	—	—	19	50	42	4	8 880	9 696
Primary iron and steel industries.....	1 660	88	66	4	91	113	184	425	533	156	9 336	9 798
Primary nonferrous industries.....	358	21	25	—	30	28	53	97	84	20	8 454	9 109
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	1 177	96	134	41	74	118	186	248	230	50	7 675	8 650
Machinery, except electrical.....	2 953	205	213	78	113	177	287	638	956	286	9 265	9 995
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	83	11	5	5	—	—	12	16	24	10	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	243	18	11	8	5	32	38	40	63	28	8 475	9 886
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	83	—	6	—	—	11	5	30	16	15	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	19 409	484	727	475	516	779	1 795	6 352	6 792	1 489	9 552	10 218
Aircraft and parts.....	33	—	—	—	5	6	5	5	12	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment.....	71	14	15	5	5	3	10	5	14	—	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	38	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	15	9	...	...
Ordnance.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	2 120	195	223	126	107	111	193	574	484	107	8 366	8 823
Nondurable goods	2 930	334	271	119	130	161	256	623	739	297	8 623	9 534
Meat products.....	66	—	19	—	5	5	14	18	—	5	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	205	15	28	14	10	23	—	55	42	18	8 455	9 540
Bakery products.....	136	9	3	20	13	18	4	25	44	—	8 080	8 840
Other food industries.....	574	34	11	21	42	32	63	155	164	52	9 084	9 600
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	12	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	...
Other textile mill products.....	13	4	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	54	—	5	—	6	—	—	5	22	16	...	...
Paper and allied products.....	122	10	11	—	4	4	12	27	41	13	9 481	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1 098	185	122	33	35	29	74	190	329	101	8 747	9 961
Chemicals and allied products.....	161	14	13	—	—	20	20	53	27	14	8 509	9 020
Petroleum and coal products.....	56	5	—	14	10	—	—	17	5	5	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	245	6	30	—	—	30	53	48	48	30	8 146	8 442
Footwear, except rubber.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	...
Other nondurable goods.....	182	46	23	17	5	—	10	27	17	37	6 000	9 000
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	85	24	11	4	—	13	7	16	—	10	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	4 246	337	272	136	148	274	484	1 035	1 258	302	8 912	9 478
Railroads and railway express service.....	387	11	27	23	10	22	69	107	102	16	8 589	9 080
Street railways and bus lines.....	183	34	44	4	21	14	23	29	9	5	5 452	7 000
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1 155	93	53	35	20	82	99	236	432	105	9 657	10 183
Water transportation.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Air transportation.....	98	5	15	—	—	12	17	21	23	5	...	...
All other transportation.....	82	19	10	4	9	6	6	15	9	4	...	...
Communications.....	848	93	63	27	37	67	74	169	255	63	8 746	9 859
Electric and gas utilities.....	981	24	24	21	16	48	115	336	318	79	9 443	9 626
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	346	44	23	16	24	18	60	73	78	10	7 800	8 323
Wholesale and retail trade	16 595	4 124	2 269	751	973	907	1 144	2 488	2 525	1 414	6 199	8 750
Wholesale trade	3 700	441	291	179	208	230	339	783	783	446	8 414	9 348
Food and farm products.....	802	122	39	35	56	43	100	196	160	51	8 061	8 982
Retail trade	12 895	3 683	1 978	572	765	677	805	1 705	1 742	968	5 280	8 477
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	831	84	64	40	71	83	83	155	162	89	7 886	8 767
General merchandise stores.....	1 471	310	235	72	88	82	66	244	250	124	6 372	8 981
Food stores.....	1 887	729	387	86	74	60	114	237	130	70	3 109	7 321
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1 626	184	149	40	82	114	127	321	434	175	8 729	9 505
Gasoline service stations.....	1 466	441	245	107	112	77	111	153	145	75	4 439	7 797
Apparel and accessories stores.....	640	195	152	52	30	20	21	62	59	49	3 645	8 103
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	708	115	82	19	60	62	69	92	137	72	7 232	8 586
Eating and drinking places.....	2 048	1 052	331	64	88	57	119	146	135	56	1 947	7 258
Drugstores.....	269	78	43	4	13	19	—	16	50	46	5 731	11 000
Other retail trade.....	1 949	495	290	88	147	103	95	279	240	212	5 690	8 740
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 299	258	262	132	128	188	305	518	826	682	9 454	10 627
Banking and credit agencies.....	769	71	64	24	42	59	95	127	174	113	8 465	9 244
Insurance.....	1 468	54	90	51	21	40	102	293	470	347	10 883	11 671
Other finance and real estate.....	1 062	133	108	57	65	89	108	98	182	222	7 731	9 909
Business and repair services	2 255	371	333	92	100	126	147	396	438	252	7 718	9 317
Advertising.....	144	27	21	—	—	—	10	20	27	39	9 400	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....	211	18	22	11	11	6	5	20	69	49	10 906	12 109
Automobile services.....	613	110	121	27	28	36	46	91	121	33	6 569	8 690
Other business and repair services.....	1 287	216	169	54	61	84	86	265	221	131	7 692	9 051
Personal services	1 542	457	215	57	92	108	158	168	195	92	5 457	8 000
Private households.....	151	105	25	5	—	—	—	5	—	11	1 438	...
Hotels and lodging places.....	492	171	137	22	49	23	39	23	19	9	3 095	5 813
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services.....	290	75	19	9	10	8	41	37	55	36	7 585	9 027
Barber and beauty shops.....	279	29	6	16	23	21	72	55	41	16	7 618	7 902
Other personal services.....	330	77	28	5	10	56	6	48	80	20	6 804	9 313
Entertainment and recreation services	584	202	79	35	39	28	70	37	45	49	4 314	7 782
Professional and related services	16 331	3 330	2 597	631	694	846	1 008	1 625	2 884	2 716	7 067	9 552
Health services.....	1 879	297	185	54	66	87	99	220	319	552	9 377	10 222
Educational services, government.....	9 699	2 118	1 804	364	384	480	535	854	1 686	1 474	6 374	9 759
Educational services, private.....	1 701	365	205	112	95	168	149	237	251	119	6 438	7 593
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	1 362	198	141	47	101	74	193	156	286	166	7 622	8 265
Other professional and related services.....	1 690	352	262	54	48	37	32	158	342	405	8 759	12 090
Public administration¹	6 072	407	464	112	202	306	528	1 418	1 752	883	9 434	10 160
Postal service.....	789	59	77	10	9	41	127	316	134	16	8 453	8 800
Federal public administration.....	672	60	117	12	10	36	26	78	231	102	9 923	11 112
State and local public administration.....	4 447	236	259	83	163	225	358	996	1 367	760	9 806	10 799

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

TOLEDO, OHIO—MICH., SMSA

Total

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or loss	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	173 355	16 370	12 309	6 912	8 837	12 164	18 523	34 649	45 710	17 881	8 667	9 471
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 412	971	508	191	270	215	217	349	447	244	5 133	6 415
Agriculture	3 273	952	496	185	266	206	202	308	420	238	5 013	6 223
Forestry and fisheries	139	19	12	6	4	9	15	41	27	6	8 220	8 971
Mining	408	33	35	—	15	20	27	104	125	49	9 423	10 509
Construction	13 996	943	742	521	596	841	1 105	2 280	4 652	2 316	9 974	11 158
Manufacturing	73 923	3 516	3 466	2 434	3 622	5 484	9 327	17 623	22 526	5 925	9 034	9 634
Durable goods	59 381	2 436	2 740	1 952	3 014	4 404	7 656	14 257	18 120	4 802	9 051	9 654
Logging	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	289	21	20	5	16	21	65	48	70	23	7 946	8 583
Miscellaneous wood products	155	21	16	24	29	4	9	11	31	10	5 569	7 000
Furniture and fixtures	1 220	49	94	35	123	96	141	325	254	103	8 443	9 044
Stone, clay, and glass products	10 297	309	336	187	315	485	756	2 403	4 095	1 411	10 437	11 107
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1 889	46	46	40	59	167	183	332	676	340	10 529	11 411
Primary iron and steel industries	2 947	152	145	157	164	227	449	732	778	143	8 490	9 002
Primary nonferrous industries	2 454	99	114	77	150	248	350	647	637	132	8 584	9 178
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	6 874	274	390	301	537	609	993	1 430	1 838	502	8 466	9 218
Machinery, except electrical	7 893	372	379	249	448	711	1 028	1 790	2 329	587	8 849	9 428
Office, accounting, and computing machines	1 165	37	42	29	85	96	137	298	369	72	9 050	9 532
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 745	104	132	100	96	210	467	720	666	250	8 732	9 288
Radio, television, and communication equipment	209	5	11	6	10	14	11	49	84	19	9 939	10 565
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	19 277	566	636	556	790	1 297	2 854	5 080	6 239	1 259	9 157	9 705
Aircraft and parts	7 719	8	26	5	17	34	95	233	254	47	9 498	9 946
Other transportation equipment	584	31	71	29	53	76	64	98	137	25	7 500	8 822
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	242	19	18	26	16	27	17	34	55	30	7 882	9 206
Ordance	64	5	16	—	9	24	4	—	—	6	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	3 616	401	347	201	251	335	364	706	737	274	7 750	8 829
Non-durable goods	14 167	1 051	712	453	591	1 048	1 626	3 284	4 302	1 100	8 976	9 556
Meat products	149	25	—	4	6	10	16	52	26	10	8 519	8 958
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	964	81	53	51	48	156	163	209	163	40	7 571	8 245
Bakery products	410	19	14	11	21	26	39	166	103	11	8 904	9 092
Other food industries	1 198	89	82	32	29	82	175	300	353	56	8 733	9 434
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	175	—	10	4	15	5	43	74	24	—	8 284	8 594
Other textile mill products	502	3	23	21	23	62	164	93	113	—	7 726	7 868
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	176	16	15	6	28	—	20	30	36	25	8 200	9 333
Paper and allied products	2 379	155	73	66	119	243	309	479	755	180	8 937	9 432
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 100	335	71	63	40	83	149	314	814	231	9 968	10 678
Chemicals and allied products	2 154	96	109	34	81	147	149	610	697	231	9 511	9 942
Petroleum and coal products	1 833	28	34	49	38	38	168	544	739	195	10 118	10 628
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 354	94	117	62	87	137	136	290	329	102	8 303	9 220
Footwear, except rubber	10	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other non-durable goods	763	110	111	46	56	53	95	123	150	19	7 058	8 262
Not specified manufacturing industries	375	29	14	29	17	32	45	82	104	23	8 524	9 250
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	16 938	849	927	600	666	1 275	1 975	3 891	5 256	1 499	9 119	9 594
Railroads and railway express service	4 555	153	145	108	138	391	597	1 001	1 703	319	9 490	9 897
Street railroads and bus lines	431	24	13	57	43	105	98	69	17	5	6 748	7 031
Trucking service and warehousing	4 868	312	256	144	186	306	474	1 187	1 578	425	9 274	9 735
Water transportation	1 214	80	66	53	72	71	112	200	230	330	9 530	11 875
Air transportation	250	28	19	5	34	10	17	72	50	15	8 333	9 080
All other transportation	338	22	62	35	8	36	36	56	64	19	7 167	8 159
Communications	1 477	72	154	72	71	123	87	269	490	139	9 186	10 158
Electric and gas utilities	2 055	41	81	33	40	81	271	550	768	190	9 747	10 031
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 145	59	46	49	58	89	224	350	238	32	8 271	8 827
Wholesale and retail trade	29 603	5 685	3 308	1 531	1 697	2 013	2 686	4 726	5 081	2 876	7 211	8 757
Wholesale trade	8 473	614	449	373	487	685	973	1 816	1 921	1 155	8 722	9 403
Food and farm products	1 542	89	79	36	62	130	199	427	420	100	8 824	9 277
Retail trade	21 130	5 071	2 859	1 158	1 210	1 328	1 713	2 910	3 160	1 721	6 201	8 350
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 151	160	98	63	80	112	134	191	169	136	7 464	8 329
General merchandise stores	2 167	478	287	112	112	143	195	288	483	485	5 556	6 013
Food stores	3 793	737	672	208	208	265	285	480	689	324	8 656	9 601
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 691	247	209	113	134	220	265	483	699	324	8 656	9 601
Gasoline service stations	2 508	798	411	189	143	123	203	269	236	136	4 238	7 734
Apparel and accessories stores	768	177	128	49	62	65	40	74	79	92	5 484	7 575
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 144	177	90	34	74	90	122	158	286	111	7 861	9 119
Eating and drinking places	3 174	1 340	597	153	174	131	176	237	190	176	2 827	6 610
Drugstores	709	198	60	20	24	24	33	53	178	119	7 864	11 191
Other retail trade	3 025	559	307	215	264	235	258	465	436	286	6 713	8 273
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 580	349	305	154	197	306	425	751	1 141	952	9 475	10 057
Banking and credit agencies	1 261	70	88	54	69	79	164	216	365	156	8 986	9 425
Insurance	1 732	49	62	43	68	100	135	345	465	465	10 688	11 291
Other finance and real estate	1 587	230	155	57	60	127	126	190	311	331	8 405	9 509
Business and repair services	4 779	815	509	345	336	309	530	652	869	414	7 142	8 419
Advertising	188	19	20	8	13	14	5	31	51	27	8 968	10 049
Commercial research, management, and programing services	430	29	16	8	8	25	14	46	77	133	10 000	11 034
Automobile services	1 428	342	133	97	76	96	151	184	259	90	6 688	8 119
Other business and repair services	2 733	425	340	232	222	185	328	360	424	215	6 797	7 946
Personal services	2 625	538	424	185	211	221	189	338	276	245	5 784	7 477
Private households	185	66	47	10	23	19	8	12	—	—	3 128	—
Hotels and lodging places	508	169	104	46	71	25	19	22	41	11	3 635	5 386
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	579	114	85	37	19	60	58	99	46	61	6 575	7 759
Barber and beauty shops	769	99	96	46	89	54	73	143	91	78	7 007	7 941
Other personal services	584	90	92	46	9	63	31	62	96	95	6 873	8 768
Entertainment and recreation services	1 224	447	157	48	53	97	78	153	104	87	4 167	7 636
Professional and related services	15 658	1 982	1 577	754	974	1 061	1 320	1 787	3 373	2 830	8 180	9 599
Health services	2 933	305	279	201	253	193	239	217	333	913	7 985	8 929
Educational services, government	6 253	811	614	229	356	433	617	773	1 703	717	8 172	9 362
Educational services, private	1 433	230	185	90	97	153	84	229	259	106	6 748	8 670
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 957	335	272	120	156	150	167	268	357	132	6 637	7 834
Other professional and related services	3 082	301	227	114	112	132	213	300	721	962	10 985	12 879
Public administration¹	6 209	242	351	149	200	322	644	1 995	1 862	444	9 199	9 480
Postal service	1 836	72	86	18	58</							

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

TOLEDO, OHIO—MICH., SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	11 203	1 553	1 337	922	1 058	1 150	1 489	2 229	1 312	153	6 636	7 522
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	109	71	18	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	1 535	...
Agriculture	104	66	18	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	1 576	...
Forestry and fisheries	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mining	25	—	—	—	—	3	—	10	12	—	...	...
Construction	1 103	123	144	69	53	92	94	260	239	29	7 750	8 644
Manufacturing	5 309	535	439	363	556	610	950	1 225	599	32	7 159	7 727
Durable goods	4 548	425	353	303	486	533	803	1 088	535	22	7 217	7 765
Logging	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	16	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	20	—	2	—	5	4	3	—	6	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	396	48	17	20	27	75	33	102	61	13	7 333	8 193
Stone, clay, and glass products	70	4	4	8	—	21	4	24	5	—	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	609	32	33	59	69	70	132	141	73	—	7 314	7 543
Primary iron and steel industries	311	43	24	21	17	44	74	77	11	—	7 088	7 536
Primary nonferrous industries	409	55	18	29	55	53	70	112	17	—	6 896	7 561
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	258	8	15	12	76	29	38	56	24	—	6 621	6 620
Machinery, except electrical	76	—	—	—	26	3	11	36	—	—	...	...
Office, accounting, and computing machines	130	10	8	7	—	37	23	45	—	—	7 130	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 659	89	149	97	112	140	324	486	259	3	7 748	8 552
Radio, television, and communication equipment	43	—	6	—	—	4	11	11	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Aircraft and parts	22	15	—	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment	15	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	642	120	71	51	103	77	83	58	73	6	5 767	6 147
Ordnance	736	107	86	54	70	67	141	137	64	10	6 761	7 582
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	9	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
Nondurable goods	91	26	4	7	9	30	10	5	—	—	...	...
Meat products	46	—	—	—	—	—	10	17	19	—	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	55	4	—	—	6	5	10	20	10	—	...	...
Bakery products	26	—	4	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	...	...
Other food industries	44	3	—	—	6	5	14	16	—	—	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	62	24	6	—	—	4	15	4	9	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	58	24	11	13	—	—	10	—	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products	60	13	8	4	—	13	8	9	5	—	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	98	—	14	4	17	—	12	31	10	10	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	105	3	13	5	25	10	25	19	5	—	6 650	...
Footwear, except rubber	82	10	26	17	7	—	11	5	6	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods	25	3	—	6	—	10	6	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	909	86	126	84	80	112	122	194	93	12	6 701	7 232
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	90	5	—	9	—	26	11	35	4	—	...	...
Railroads and railway express service	42	—	6	—	—	14	17	5	—	—	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	209	30	19	15	17	9	16	53	45	5	7 906	8 941
Trucking service and warehousing	88	17	6	6	9	11	17	16	6	—	...	...
Water transportation	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Air transportation	10	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
All other transportation	102	5	28	13	13	8	3	25	—	7	5 385	...
Communications	60	—	—	—	5	22	11	11	11	—	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	185	5	18	24	21	19	42	45	11	—	7 131	7 500
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 440	328	234	211	191	139	108	131	80	18	4 749	5 906
Wholesale and retail trade	465	52	69	57	96	59	30	63	39	—	5 268	6 238
Wholesale trade	40	—	5	11	7	6	—	11	—	—	...	...
Food and farm products	975	276	165	154	95	80	78	68	41	18	4 302	5 699
Retail trade	10	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	...	...
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	116	37	4	39	4	5	9	9	9	—	4 436	...
General merchandise stores	94	43	16	13	8	5	4	—	—	5	...	...
Food stores	111	—	6	28	4	39	11	12	11	—	6 449	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	37	—	—	—	5	6	9	6	—	5	...	...
Gasoline service stations	43	9	7	15	—	—	—	12	—	—	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	21	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	226	95	62	15	23	3	20	8	—	—	2 581	4 467
Eating and drinking places	20	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	8	...	...
Drugstores	297	92	70	33	27	22	21	16	16	—	3 614	5 652
Other retail trade	157	54	13	5	5	9	27	22	16	6	6 167	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	14	7	5	5	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Banking and credit agencies	46	3	—	—	—	9	8	16	4	6	...	...
Insurance	74	37	6	—	—	—	19	6	6	—	...	...
Other finance and real estate	260	57	82	36	18	15	10	25	12	5	3 780	4 827
Business and repair services	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Advertising	22	5	—	3	—	—	—	5	4	5	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	83	16	23	15	—	11	10	3	5	—	...	...
Automobile services	152	36	59	15	18	4	—	17	3	—	3 356	...
Other business and repair services	300	70	72	59	44	15	4	29	7	—	4 136	4 944
Personal services	24	—	10	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	...	...
Private households	108	17	36	26	23	—	—	6	—	—	4 038	...
Hotels and lodging places	92	44	20	—	7	11	4	6	—	—	...	...
Laundrying, cleaning, and other garment services	24	4	—	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Barber and beauty shops	52	5	6	19	4	—	—	11	7	—	...	...
Other personal services	67	25	15	6	12	—	—	4	5	—	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	903	151	127	71	79	88	91	91	174	31	6 267	7 155
Professional and related services	249	28	34	42	19	34	27	15	34	16	6 044	6 813
Health services	292	41	34	10	25	25	29	28	95	5	7 379	7 520
Educational services, government	75	20	3	—	6	6	5	16	19	—	...	...
Educational services, private	127	29	20	14	13	11	13	11	10	6	5 038	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	160	33	36	5	16	12	17	21	16	4	5 375	...
Other professional and related services	621	53	67	18	20	67	83	218	75	20	8 023	8 583
Public administration¹	289	23	18	7	15	17	31	149	29	—	8 450	8 863
Postal service	79	3	7	—	5	33	5	6	10	10	...	...
Federal public administration	214	27	27	—	—	10	47	57	36	10	7 915	8 340
State and local public administration												

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	1 164 058	93 738	90 062	145 835	126 215	141 014	141 679	123 475	97 387	150 542	54 111	3 895	5 236
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6 491	1 387	877	1 190	761	583	579	337	257	351	169	1 825	3 578
Agriculture	6 351	1 365	877	1 168	756	583	556	308	234	335	169	1 799	3 489
Forestry and fisheries	140	22	-	22	5	-	23	29	23	16	-	4 913	...
Mining	951	32	28	89	57	88	116	135	160	191	55	5 485	6 350
Construction	9 920	573	469	818	798	964	1 125	1 290	1 140	1 650	1 093	5 165	6 111
Manufacturing	240 142	7 559	9 160	17 152	19 093	28 259	35 116	34 558	30 516	50 020	8 709	5 108	6 092
Durable goods	167 417	4 243	5 136	10 096	11 681	18 044	22 869	23 282	23 398	42 004	6 664	5 500	6 451
Logging	85	23	5	-	10	-	15	18	-	9	5	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	1 032	52	70	75	166	215	194	135	82	33	10	3 712	4 924
Miscellaneous wood products	1 025	81	61	110	132	198	198	155	57	24	9	3 649	4 676
Furniture and fixtures	5 977	236	187	557	563	867	1 052	1 131	724	508	152	4 550	5 410
Stone, clay, and glass products	4 314	155	178	370	321	481	654	678	640	733	104	4 997	5 921
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	495	29	16	65	48	55	36	53	62	89	42	4 958	5 988
Primary iron and steel industries	4 370	64	130	232	218	434	715	690	754	910	223	5 568	6 301
Primary nonferrous industries	4 329	120	159	291	358	494	873	833	518	585	98	4 851	5 632
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	20 719	548	797	1 442	1 717	2 586	3 920	3 580	2 675	2 948	506	4 834	5 715
Machinery, except electrical	25 016	547	721	1 481	1 792	2 233	3 342	3 998	3 932	5 840	1 130	5 598	6 402
Office, accounting, and computing machines	4 399	70	63	164	232	209	441	629	816	1 678	97	6 480	7 175
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	15 457	378	604	1 210	1 335	2 832	3 050	2 468	1 473	1 889	218	4 449	5 212
Radio, television, and communication equipment	2 616	58	123	244	290	462	473	378	298	287	3	4 277	5 159
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	63 369	874	1 122	2 165	3 057	4 581	5 422	6 669	10 085	25 742	3 652	6 773	7 621
Aircraft and parts	1 694	33	27	71	91	159	294	345	270	303	101	5 499	6 197
Other transportation equipment	1 709	55	80	164	122	292	230	311	180	219	56	4 615	5 763
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	3 043	103	91	232	257	556	445	491	364	51	4	6 624	5 627
Ordnance	637	34	40	16	65	59	63	52	127	132	49	5 798	6 708
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	14 641	940	864	1 680	1 477	2 057	2 394	1 774	1 390	1 765	300	4 126	5 178
Non-durable goods	70 826	3 220	3 897	6 858	7 160	10 001	11 955	11 015	6 868	7 859	1 993	4 358	5 354
Meat products	1 665	93	81	186	145	199	176	222	264	263	36	4 730	5 878
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	4 446	327	414	842	685	646	625	423	243	193	48	2 934	4 923
Bakery products	2 053	101	125	150	135	281	321	405	239	250	46	4 731	5 523
Other food industries	4 814	171	221	317	440	642	766	904	562	651	140	4 804	5 696
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	478	22	37	88	28	66	85	75	35	32	10	3 970	4 643
Other textile mill products	798	46	30	27	80	146	197	192	53	27	-	4 355	5 077
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	8 650	300	412	739	1 080	1 707	1 686	948	684	966	128	4 052	4 748
Paper and allied products	6 430	202	204	444	487	799	1 177	1 549	786	668	114	4 917	5 504
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14 619	1 002	1 115	1 760	1 600	1 974	2 321	1 905	1 067	1 436	439	3 928	5 052
Chemicals and allied products	9 116	247	353	475	632	857	1 041	1 581	1 455	1 842	629	5 601	6 390
Petroleum and coal products	1 008	6	32	26	77	58	93	211	207	240	58	6 005	6 408
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	9 695	311	453	942	1 023	1 635	2 176	1 512	716	730	197	4 222	4 969
Footwear, except rubber	1 893	35	79	172	140	254	493	389	206	114	11	4 541	5 196
Other non-durable goods	5 161	357	341	690	608	737	798	695	351	447	137	3 793	4 664
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 899	96	127	198	252	214	292	261	250	157	52	4 214	5 288
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41 063	1 383	1 758	3 858	3 993	4 018	5 348	6 928	6 435	5 893	1 449	5 025	6 003
Railroads and railway express service	1 946	18	38	49	55	119	103	183	500	830	51	6 816	7 478
Street railways and bus lines	5 320	321	523	1 230	1 235	855	513	242	218	154	29	2 474	5 027
Trucking service and warehousing	4 233	125	171	415	292	353	610	624	805	637	201	5 241	6 086
Water transportation	230	6	15	9	23	17	16	27	46	54	17	6 043	6 744
Air transportation	1 815	32	39	82	147	176	192	233	359	465	90	6 018	6 610
All other transportation	1 881	137	168	194	170	183	246	288	194	223	78	4 360	5 560
Communications	18 644	515	534	1 300	1 543	1 787	2 890	4 139	3 188	2 068	680	5 182	5 771
Electric and gas utilities	4 576	120	116	238	288	325	463	827	855	1 132	212	5 892	6 419
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	682	10	32	52	48	32	64	134	121	141	48	5 769	6 288
Wholesale and retail trade	276 076	31 606	30 776	47 452	39 248	40 297	32 711	22 221	13 009	13 572	5 184	2 719	4 198
Wholesale trade	26 597	1 336	1 446	2 659	2 531	3 140	3 948	4 130	3 018	3 430	959	4 554	5 583
Food and farm products	5 398	436	376	762	612	750	709	783	424	447	99	3 684	5 143
Retail trade	249 479	30 270	29 330	44 793	36 717	37 157	28 763	18 091	9 991	10 142	4 225	2 554	3 999
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	4 695	336	424	813	590	695	623	489	249	318	158	3 265	4 474
General merchandise stores	63 693	6 841	6 488	10 668	9 736	11 229	9 750	4 124	2 054	2 093	710	2 806	3 979
Food stores	33 197	2 879	3 212	5 407	4 534	4 685	3 690	4 065	2 482	1 827	416	3 121	4 580
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5 711	297	304	569	574	731	867	914	514	716	225	3 439	5 391
Gasoline service stations	1 585	165	158	188	211	166	192	200	114	121	70	3 425	4 902
Apparel and accessories stores	22 174	2 380	2 306	4 181	3 223	3 754	2 732	1 479	774	868	477	2 689	4 018
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	7 294	638	614	1 001	1 003	1 023	846	822	503	559	285	3 382	4 845
Eating and drinking places	66 779	10 969	10 586	13 814	10 513	8 927	5 114	2 917	1 579	1 414	946	1 857	3 436
Drugstores	10 713	1 396	1 459	2 057	1 923	1 497	1 076	671	166	286	182	2 231	3 517
Other retail trade	33 638	4 369	3 779	6 095	4 410	4 450	3 873	2 410	1 556	1 940	756	2 584	4 097
Finance, insurance, and real estate	68 255	2 945	3 445	7 062	7 030	9 088	12 932	11 013	6 811	6 234	1 695	4 352	5 130
Banking and credit agencies	31 765	1 019	1 226	3 280	3 367	4 359	6 661	5 588	3 246	2 640	379	4 395	5 091
Insurance	21 524	774	1 039	2 028	2 050	2 737	4 342	3 903	2 214	2 021	416	4 491	5 240
Other finance and real estate	14 966	1 152	1 180	1 754	1 613	1 992	1 929	1 522	1 351	1 573	900	3 896	4 974
Business and repair services	25 325	2 404	2 105	3 552	3 135	3 226	3 041	2 789	1 963	2 286	824	3 455	5 107
Advertising	2 637	133	76	166	207	265	422	496	305	463	104	5 100	5 799
Commercial research, management, and programing services	3 849	376	341	538	448	287	393	481	354	421	210	3 772	5 840
Automobile services	2 074	186	165	205	283	280	221	289	159	218	68	3 707	5 118
Other business and repair services	16 765	1 709	1 523	2 643	2 197	2 394	2 005	1 523	1 145	1 184	442	3 100	4 684
Personal services	82 176	15 290	11 924	16 113	11 249	10 449	6 655	4 445	2 305	2 661	1 085	1 861	3 212
Private households	27 423	9 164	5 909	6 533	3 029	1 549	644	232	123	142	76	885	1 597
Hotels and lodging places	11 809	1 644	1 439	2 303	1 924	1 886	1 036	722	303	365	187	2 269	3 5

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earnings worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	137 898	10 274	10 655	15 917	15 507	19 176	18 496	14 113	12 155	16 250	5 355	3 865	4 893
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	571	56	51	79	72	101	85	40	37	36	14	3 272	4 266
Agriculture	571	56	51	79	72	101	85	40	37	36	14	3 272	4 266
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	41	4	—	—	11	—	12	3	4	—	7	...	...
Construction	682	40	66	67	70	77	82	83	64	109	24	4 256	5 517
Manufacturing	23 064	817	1 123	2 001	2 104	2 705	3 186	2 694	3 101	4 830	503	4 873	6 084
Durable goods	17 362	498	659	1 365	1 420	1 840	2 218	2 020	2 602	4 319	421	5 337	6 490
Logging	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	38	4	—	19	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	53	5	—	—	7	19	11	11	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	409	17	33	74	41	76	58	54	40	16	—	3 520	4 638
Stone, clay, and glass products	519	45	22	57	41	56	78	62	75	83	—	4 494	6 011
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	23	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	365	—	15	25	5	26	52	58	62	98	24	6 024	7 133
Primary nonferrous industries	306	—	26	30	49	45	50	54	34	18	—	4 060	5 167
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 192	22	92	77	120	143	196	141	159	212	30	4 724	6 096
Machinery, except electrical	1 161	35	56	86	161	114	149	126	167	227	40	4 862	6 178
Office, accounting, and computing machines	351	12	6	11	35	23	43	36	87	83	15	6 109	6 809
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	814	35	42	108	106	124	117	68	91	113	10	3 935	4 882
Radio, television, and communication equipment	277	15	18	45	75	52	11	26	28	4	3	2 807	4 091
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	9 862	188	230	541	626	792	1 145	1 080	1 716	3 274	270	6 192	7 163
Aircraft and parts	93	6	12	4	—	29	14	28	—	—	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment	64	13	4	—	—	13	—	19	—	11	4	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	115	5	—	10	22	24	15	22	3	14	—	3 854	...
Ordnance	108	3	6	—	23	11	—	—	24	26	15	6 458	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	2 257	114	121	334	219	368	323	292	231	227	28	3 925	5 113
Nondurable goods	5 476	314	447	610	667	847	926	645	448	490	82	3 826	4 831
Meat products	260	13	4	35	24	50	35	37	42	15	5	4 114	4 800
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	405	38	55	60	42	84	49	28	31	8	10	3 089	4 577
Bakery products	175	3	10	6	11	36	39	43	—	27	—	4 551	...
Other food industries	234	15	45	34	48	24	27	6	13	22	—	2 479	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	55	5	7	9	3	5	14	12	—	—	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	87	10	6	17	12	24	5	—	—	13	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	822	29	69	82	88	140	152	88	90	75	9	4 020	4 740
Paper and allied products	328	15	14	37	42	58	60	68	5	24	5	3 966	5 087
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	955	66	94	86	139	172	175	94	50	68	11	3 538	4 562
Chemicals and allied products	492	18	64	17	59	40	101	63	78	36	16	4 475	5 634
Petroleum and coal products	41	—	—	—	4	—	5	21	11	—	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	851	33	40	98	71	101	147	135	70	152	4	4 561	5 543
Footwear, except rubber	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods	761	69	39	129	124	113	117	50	48	50	22	3 173	3 868
Not specified manufacturing industries	226	5	17	26	17	18	42	29	51	21	—	4 714	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	4 952	214	223	440	476	516	885	937	667	487	107	4 686	5 487
Railroads and railway express service	141	9	—	11	2	4	13	51	33	13	5	5 618	...
Street railways and bus lines	226	6	3	22	23	39	29	27	44	19	14	4 690	6 259
Trucking service and warehousing	204	22	17	34	17	21	20	31	17	15	10	3 571	...
Water transportation	17	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	...	...
Air transportation	208	—	5	21	33	19	32	20	47	31	—	4 813	6 050
All other transportation	165	19	10	27	14	16	27	34	4	8	6	3 781	...
Communications	3 054	122	134	211	321	340	639	610	365	262	50	4 624	5 317
Electric and gas utilities	426	16	28	25	25	44	73	75	95	45	—	5 027	5 794
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	126	—	8	—	4	—	5	21	36	30	22	6 694	6 833
Wholesale and retail trade	21 796	2 423	2 164	2 903	2 906	4 196	3 164	1 790	1 127	808	315	3 120	4 110
Wholesale trade	2 202	226	134	293	199	301	326	288	241	152	42	3 827	5 324
Food and farm products	476	58	18	66	61	98	48	58	32	33	4	3 357	5 154
Retail trade	19 594	2 197	2 030	2 610	2 707	3 895	2 838	1 502	886	656	273	3 065	3 988
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	106	17	11	—	16	12	10	15	—	20	5	3 750	...
General merchandise stores	5 501	608	519	646	772	1 258	886	408	236	102	66	3 163	4 080
Food stores	2 045	165	183	271	256	324	301	187	206	128	24	3 455	4 505
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	182	9	11	21	12	36	30	38	5	16	4	4 067	...
Gasoline service stations	113	16	25	6	—	4	10	29	20	—	3	4 550	...
Apparel and accessories stores	1 731	162	164	237	261	393	316	95	43	55	5	3 106	4 079
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	533	66	33	87	54	98	72	72	31	14	6	3 270	3 791
Eating and drinking places	5 329	679	668	842	780	1 082	635	315	169	99	60	2 610	3 616
Drugstores	704	76	63	100	125	145	98	50	16	11	20	2 904	4 086
Other retail trade	3 350	399	353	400	431	543	480	293	160	211	80	3 169	4 175
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 720	319	367	553	685	776	988	1 050	581	351	50	4 162	5 081
Banking and credit agencies	2 461	107	67	234	302	290	500	503	285	155	18	4 461	5 298
Insurance	1 915	64	148	164	228	281	321	436	161	107	5	4 226	5 080
Other finance and real estate	1 344	148	152	155	155	205	167	111	135	89	27	3 302	4 245
Business and repair services	2 761	342	312	390	397	333	338	208	214	180	47	2 848	4 766
Advertising	89	18	13	—	—	20	16	8	14	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programming services	286	47	21	38	27	14	36	27	20	47	9	3 714	5 963
Automobile services	171	13	24	19	11	21	11	30	24	13	5	3 881	...
Other business and repair services	2 215	264	254	333	359	278	275	143	156	120	33	2 714	4 399
Personal services	20 130	2 591	2 995	4 332	3 395	3 167	1 774	871	383	474	148	2 043	2 921
Private households	8 886	1 533	1 944	2 473	1 614	771	314	121	34	59	23	1 391	1 893
Hotels and lodging places	2 059	183	172	295	436	540	234	106	39	32	22	2 870	3 404
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	4 556	296	277	483	575	1 316	852	376	164	175	42	3 492	3 912
Barber and beauty shops	1 297	121	120	285	216	178	97	104	64	86	26	2 567	4 292
Other personal services	3 332	458	482	796	554	362	277	164	82	122	35	1 912	2 505
Entertainment and recreation services	637	94	95	96	102	76	86	29	32	13	14	2 328	3 714
Professional and related services	47 813	2 998	2 860	4 438	4 720	6 627	7 033	5 241	3 983	6 229	3 684	4 322	4 998
Health services	25 945	1 132	1 269	2 144	2 591	4 334	4 955	3 415	2 422	2 849	834	4 303	4 896
Educational services, government	11 037	857	716	1 098	1 031	973	739	785	679	2 098	2 061	5 133	6 043
Educational services, private	3 318	356	372	444	360	314	285	240	172	429	346	3 404	4 773
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 000	203	130	269	238	393	348	406	358	434	221	4 767	5 841
Other professional and related services	4 513	450	373	483	500	613	706	395	352	419	222	3 735	

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	11 955	1 118	1 021	1 537	1 685	1 561	1 536	1 182	798	1 161	356	3 395	4 605
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	182	45	37	22	50	6	8	14	—	—	—	1 409	...
Agriculture.....	175	45	37	22	43	6	8	14	—	—	—	1 250	...
Forestry and fisheries.....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	80	11	—	—	17	8	—	11	15	12	6	...	...
Manufacturing	3 121	115	180	289	401	565	452	366	224	457	72	4 023	5 297
Durable goods	1 898	38	73	99	222	324	244	283	190	384	41	4 791	5 980
Logging.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures.....	147	—	13	19	31	33	36	15	—	—	—	3 318	...
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	62	—	—	—	6	20	8	6	8	14	—	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries.....	53	—	—	—	21	—	12	9	—	11	—	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries.....	88	—	—	—	7	20	12	37	7	5	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	316	9	12	17	42	79	35	57	17	41	7	3 987	5 581
Machinery, except electrical.....	225	—	16	7	32	32	18	41	19	54	6	5 183	5 765
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	54	—	—	—	20	—	—	7	6	21	—	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	227	6	7	34	25	53	52	32	11	7	—	3 783	4 897
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	31	—	7	—	—	—	4	9	11	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	567	17	—	9	29	56	53	64	101	210	28	6 550	7 350
Aircraft and parts.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	29	—	—	6	9	—	—	9	5	—	—	...	...
Ordinance.....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated.....	147	6	19	7	12	31	8	7	15	42	—	3 952	...
Nondurable goods	1 183	77	107	190	164	237	208	75	28	66	31	3 226	4 193
Meat products.....	55	12	23	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	230	17	29	50	44	45	38	7	—	—	—	2 432	...
Bakery products.....	27	—	—	8	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
Other food industries.....	50	—	—	—	4	6	21	—	12	7	—	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other textile mill products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	206	18	10	28	24	61	24	6	10	20	5	3 377	...
Paper and allied products.....	38	7	—	7	5	—	9	5	—	—	5	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	175	15	26	20	20	16	32	11	6	15	14	3 406	...
Chemicals and allied products.....	116	—	—	52	6	5	14	8	—	24	7	3 000	...
Petroleum and coal products.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	183	—	19	6	36	75	28	19	—	—	—	3 407	...
Footwear, except rubber.....	36	—	—	—	9	6	7	14	—	—	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods.....	53	8	—	19	—	19	7	—	—	7	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	40	—	—	—	15	4	—	8	6	7	—	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	396	22	31	38	12	39	55	61	74	56	8	5 016	5 527
Railroads and railway express service.....	28	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	12	—	...	...
Street railways and bus lines.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing.....	89	—	7	11	—	—	23	24	24	—	—	...	...
Water transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Air transportation.....	18	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	...	...
All other transportation.....	61	12	6	5	—	—	15	—	8	8	—	...	...
Communications.....	123	7	13	—	6	32	12	22	15	16	—	4 292	...
Electric and gas utilities.....	51	3	—	16	6	—	6	—	13	7	—	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	2 787	468	305	532	413	306	346	224	106	58	29	2 214	4 148
Wholesale trade	398	85	21	47	73	31	36	56	34	15	—	2 630	5 382
Food and farm products.....	144	31	14	23	21	15	6	20	14	—	—	2 190	...
Retail trade	2 389	383	284	485	340	275	310	168	72	43	29	2 125	3 878
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	20	—	—	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
General merchandise stores.....	534	106	70	93	89	72	74	11	6	6	7	1 978	3 443
Food stores.....	304	50	31	51	20	23	49	47	13	13	7	3 000	4 700
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Gasoline service stations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores.....	164	27	6	14	14	53	18	32	—	—	—	3 396	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	71	6	8	13	6	7	7	—	12	12	—	...	...
Eating and drinking places.....	836	116	142	244	118	57	87	41	19	7	5	1 656	2 703
Drugstores.....	47	—	—	—	14	6	13	14	—	—	—	...	...
Other retail trade.....	408	78	27	57	79	57	50	23	22	5	10	2 532	4 034
Finance, insurance, and real estate	679	13	32	70	88	67	205	85	76	43	—	4 339	4 937
Banking and credit agencies.....	318	—	11	28	34	33	113	30	44	25	—	4 469	5 133
Insurance.....	232	—	9	18	24	18	75	50	20	18	—	4 627	4 944
Other finance and real estate.....	129	13	12	24	30	16	17	5	12	—	—	2 517	...
Business and repair services	253	37	32	26	22	36	33	26	14	21	6	3 264	...
Advertising.....	23	7	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....	41	—	—	16	5	—	—	—	7	7	6	...	...
Automobile services.....	40	8	—	—	7	—	11	—	—	7	—	...	...
Other business and repair services.....	149	22	20	6	10	29	22	26	7	7	—	3 569	...
Personal services	812	107	98	146	188	79	113	39	21	21	—	2 293	3 287
Private households.....	231	56	56	53	56	10	—	—	—	—	—	1 066	...
Hotels and lodging places.....	154	30	5	30	28	36	19	6	—	—	—	2 429	...
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services.....	181	13	24	36	46	11	25	11	15	—	—	2 380	...
Barber and beauty shops.....	180	8	13	12	45	15	44	22	—	21	—	3 800	4 357
Other personal services.....	66	—	—	15	13	7	25	—	6	—	—	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	109	20	23	14	13	17	9	—	—	7	6	1 821	...
Professional and related services	3 144	227	245	380	462	425	295	285	221	383	221	3 607	4 858
Health services.....	1 462	90	87	157	183	272	155	171	100	174	73	3 787	4 790
Educational services, government.....	753	64	56	126	76	72	35	48	48	118	110	3 757	6 071
Educational services, private.....	399	44	49	42	111	23	12	27	31	35	25	2 581	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	228	24	21	24	26	44	25	25	18	16	5	3 432	4 750
Other professional and related services.....	302	5	32	31	66	14	68	14	24	40	8	4 044	4 636
Public administration	392	53	38	20	19	13	20	71	47	103	8	5 445	6 851
Postal service.....	62	21	—	—	7	—	—	—	16	18	—	...	...
Federal public administration.....	140	13	11	20	—	—	7	23	25	33	8	5 826	...
State and local public administration.....	168	19	12	—	12	13	13	41	6	52	—	5 366	...

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970 - Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA

Total

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	556 784	38 336	36 610	61 985	57 834	63 536	66 743	62 074	53 166	84 237	32 263	4 301	5 623
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 736	272	190	250	201	204	258	97	92	108	64	2 776	4 429
Agriculture	1 731	267	190	250	201	204	258	97	92	108	64	2 789	4 429
Forestry and fisheries	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	273	4	5	37	18	19	34	32	68	39	17	5 609	6 264
Construction	5 271	264	230	397	374	477	530	684	704	959	652	5 531	6 472
Manufacturing	107 109	2 923	3 414	6 536	7 427	10 000	12 513	13 980	15 237	29 727	5 352	5 768	6 760
Durable goods	79 909	1 697	2 105	4 234	4 825	6 466	8 405	10 030	12 166	25 588	4 393	6 180	7 055
Logging	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	272	13	15	30	27	53	42	43	26	17	6	3 962	5 685
Miscellaneous wood products	309	29	17	17	37	34	79	57	30	5	4	4 259	5 213
Furniture and fixtures	668	17	6	59	70	77	108	116	102	85	28	4 972	6 043
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 464	77	81	187	170	253	359	380	395	499	63	5 276	6 250
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	192	4	-	19	14	6	18	24	42	41	24	6 262	6 345
Primary iron and steel industries	1 760	10	65	78	98	136	163	267	387	414	142	6 163	6 684
Primary nonferrous industries	1 134	14	33	78	81	123	234	244	133	139	55	5 016	5 708
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	9 317	178	398	591	716	1 040	1 524	1 633	1 326	1 610	301	5 130	6 043
Machinery, except electrical	14 052	250	291	765	915	1 045	1 501	2 025	2 408	4 072	780	6 097	6 820
Office, accounting, and computing machines	3 587	56	34	102	151	130	272	474	747	1 560	61	6 769	7 434
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 014	106	197	320	297	536	618	593	486	751	110	4 892	5 985
Radio, television, and communication equipment	588	5	65	97	28	126	64	52	74	74	3	3 786	5 900
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	37 125	484	521	1 207	1 593	2 144	2 648	3 555	5 892	16 487	2 594	7 094	7 845
Aircraft and parts	489	-	9	29	16	52	36	82	82	153	30	6 250	6 903
Other transportation equipment	291	5	7	35	10	20	8	50	31	100	25	6 339	7 393
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	791	52	21	75	65	92	83	163	144	74	22	5 046	5 816
Ordnance	424	29	16	11	26	23	46	32	102	106	33	6 284	6 746
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods - allocated	6 794	433	428	752	704	838	956	785	622	1 076	200	4 253	5 474
Nondurable goods	26 386	1 182	1 242	2 234	2 542	3 440	3 992	3 840	2 945	4 037	932	4 640	5 768
Meat products	958	50	27	79	84	107	95	146	151	189	30	5 253	6 274
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	859	33	35	54	70	136	158	143	119	95	16	4 642	5 738
Bakery products	923	33	37	55	60	88	116	143	156	201	34	5 507	6 229
Other food industries	1 215	72	79	88	115	184	197	217	89	158	16	4 353	5 555
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	233	8	16	36	17	29	36	46	9	26	10	4 292	...
Other textile mill products	167	27	6	22	3	33	27	27	-	22	-	3 773	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 437	110	172	252	401	575	634	410	289	512	82	4 329	5 164
Paper and allied products	1 553	75	62	109	121	197	328	303	136	193	29	4 648	5 415
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 154	366	422	693	658	728	844	805	567	782	289	4 249	5 589
Chemicals and allied products	4 305	102	158	187	281	414	420	599	758	1 129	257	5 986	6 745
Petroleum and coal products	249	6	5	5	16	5	9	41	84	64	14	6 446	6 575
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	4 363	174	167	398	461	658	837	690	412	480	86	4 386	5 354
Footwear, except rubber	45	-	6	4	-	5	18	3	-	-	-	...	...
Other nondurable goods	1 925	126	50	252	250	268	288	261	175	186	67	4 057	5 076
Not specified manufacturing industries	814	44	67	68	60	94	116	110	126	102	27	4 638	5 732
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21 681	559	711	1 355	1 754	1 919	2 767	3 825	3 957	3 878	956	5 464	6 266
Railroads and railway express service	1 463	13	33	28	34	90	81	133	354	679	18	6 903	7 564
Street railways and bus lines	1 592	77	112	90	299	356	261	115	153	111	18	3 612	6 250
Trucking service and warehousing	2 244	65	87	170	155	165	339	336	425	380	122	5 420	6 220
Water transportation	136	-	5	9	9	5	6	17	38	37	10	6 447	...
Air transportation	1 498	9	29	43	134	146	142	200	328	394	73	6 140	6 625
All other transportation	1 174	58	65	107	97	114	146	216	152	173	46	5 000	5 869
Communications	10 413	253	273	681	795	844	1 451	2 251	1 990	1 362	513	5 404	6 015
Electric and gas utilities	1 956	26	48	93	128	122	188	356	353	549	93	6 048	6 656
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	320	4	8	13	13	9	9	67	84	86	27	6 440	6 725
Wholesale and retail trade	139 406	13 907	13 068	21 118	19 037	19 913	18 697	13 287	8 481	8 848	3 050	3 129	4 569
Wholesale trade	15 064	601	670	1 170	1 201	1 563	2 009	2 628	2 133	2 458	631	5 121	5 963
Food and farm products	2 433	141	145	240	197	339	349	410	268	303	41	4 443	5 570
Retail trade	124 342	13 306	12 398	19 948	17 836	18 350	16 688	10 659	6 348	6 390	2 419	2 926	4 354
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 555	120	126	264	218	206	161	168	86	133	73	3 240	5 201
General merchandise stores	35 336	3 427	3 172	5 239	5 096	5 757	6 331	2 828	1 482	1 537	467	3 127	4 287
Food stores	16 261	1 299	1 353	2 233	1 920	2 080	1 960	2 440	1 577	1 178	221	3 637	5 168
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 900	112	153	264	265	320	359	498	329	466	134	4 936	5 834
Gasoline service stations	528	52	54	58	39	46	35	73	70	63	38	4 429	6 221
Apparel and accessories stores	11 739	1 231	1 191	2 023	1 572	1 831	1 668	892	498	548	285	2 906	4 336
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	4 021	338	299	520	547	579	458	492	318	288	182	3 529	5 141
Eating and drinking places	30 805	4 224	3 910	5 753	5 342	4 713	2 975	1 609	948	807	524	2 284	3 644
Drugstores	5 231	593	587	974	886	663	448	123	168	103	103	2 521	4 059
Other retail trade	15 966	1 910	1 553	2 620	1 951	2 132	2 078	1 211	917	1 202	392	2 974	4 387
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39 998	1 565	1 924	3 710	3 826	4 718	6 609	6 867	4 590	4 390	1 099	4 591	5 429
Banking and credit agencies	17 501	560	582	1 628	1 767	2 056	3 105	3 362	2 219	1 966	256	4 695	5 466
Insurance	12 695	392	647	1 071	1 101	1 499	2 380	2 520	1 419	1 432	234	4 688	5 442
Other finance and real estate	9 102	613	695	1 011	958	1 163	1 124	985	952	992	609	4 099	5 251
Business and repair services	16 251	1 379	1 179	2 073	1 940	2 064	1 912	1 951	1 408	1 660	685	3 753	5 461
Advertising	2 078	80	60	96	145	198	364	420	250	376	89	5 229	5 853
Commercial research, management, and programing services	2 490	203	181	323	311	189	251	316	245	286	185	4 151	6 065
Automobile services	1 167	114	81	94	160	120	87	182	122	153	54	4 167	5 748
Other business and repair services	10 516	982	857	1 560	1 324	1 557	1 210	1 033	791	845	357	3 344	5 063
Personal services	38 587	5 298	4 952	7 229	5 968	5 634	3 791	2 388	1 266	1 443	618	2 304	3 434
Private households	12 588	2 945	2 497	3 273	1 956	1 072	460	164	79	80	62	1 260	1 975
Hotels and lodging places	4 469	446	372	665	743	916	602	351	156	157	61	3 009	3 862
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	8 066	628	729	996	1 151	1 922	1 272	661	300	299	108	3 275	3 923
Barber and beauty shops	7 773	497	647	1 079	1 210	1 097	985	828	528	641	261	3 413	4 696
Other personal services	5 691	782	707	1 216	908	627	472	384	203	266	126	2 155	

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	107 595	7 582	7 894	11 777	11 929	14 693	14 661	11 108	10 000	13 393	4 558	3 995	4 983
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	415	34	37	34	55	83	79	26	37	26	4	3 572	4 610
Agriculture	415	34	37	34	55	83	79	26	37	26	4	3 572	4 610
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	35	4	—	—	5	—	12	3	4	—	7	...	...
Construction	616	35	50	56	70	59	82	76	64	100	24	4 463	5 637
Manufacturing	15 922	556	704	1 282	1 415	1 745	2 263	1 877	2 196	3 505	379	4 998	6 194
Durable goods	11 866	322	446	862	884	1 150	1 536	1 376	1 841	3 122	327	5 533	6 589
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	27	4	—	13	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	23	—	—	—	7	5	11	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	118	—	6	17	13	21	11	32	13	5	—	4 182	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	462	39	17	54	26	53	70	56	70	77	—	4 600	6 128
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	71	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	169	—	11	5	5	14	29	36	31	33	5	5 569	...
Primary nonferrous industries	113	—	18	4	10	19	27	20	10	5	—	4 204	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	853	5	77	58	69	95	141	108	99	171	30	4 869	6 177
Machinery, except electrical	924	24	32	59	113	98	134	93	143	188	40	5 022	6 187
Office, accounting, and computing machines	343	12	6	11	31	23	39	36	87	83	15	6 155	6 845
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	370	15	32	48	16	47	66	24	64	48	10	4 409	5 167
Radio, television, and communication equipment	70	—	8	24	5	4	6	—	20	—	3	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	7 074	159	150	400	415	505	778	794	1 252	2 417	204	6 268	7 180
Aircraft and parts	41	—	4	—	—	16	10	11	—	—	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment	32	5	—	—	—	4	—	8	—	11	4	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	57	—	—	10	17	14	—	13	3	—	—	...	...
Ordnance	92	3	6	—	11	7	—	—	24	26	15	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 511	68	93	194	182	252	249	181	132	141	19	3 867	4 880
Nondurable goods	3 887	229	245	400	514	577	704	472	329	365	52	3 963	4 869
Meat products	240	9	4	35	24	44	31	37	36	15	5	4 129	5 000
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	199	23	—	13	23	41	37	21	27	8	—	3 841	...
Bakery products	141	3	—	—	11	36	32	39	—	20	—	4 641	...
Other food industries	120	11	17	12	33	10	23	6	5	3	—	2 606	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	55	5	7	9	3	5	—	12	—	—	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	73	10	6	17	3	19	5	—	—	13	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	712	25	69	74	84	118	127	79	66	61	9	3 881	4 611
Paper and allied products	187	10	10	12	37	41	42	23	—	12	—	3 598	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	632	56	63	76	93	87	126	59	26	39	7	3 322	4 375
Chemicals and allied products	373	14	39	10	45	36	81	46	71	22	9	4 525	5 750
Petroleum and coal products	22	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	11	—	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	656	26	15	69	68	82	110	111	49	126	—	4 618	5 582
Footwear, except rubber .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods	477	37	9	73	90	58	71	33	38	46	22	3 509	4 231
Not specified manufacturing industries	169	5	13	20	17	18	23	29	26	18	—	4 500	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	4 122	171	193	344	355	436	744	764	582	437	96	4 755	5 533
Railroads and railway express service	136	9	—	11	—	4	13	51	30	13	5	5 608	...
Street railways and bus lines	121	—	3	—	5	22	11	16	36	19	9	6 097	...
Trucking service and warehousing	140	10	13	22	8	15	16	26	10	10	10	4 125	...
Water transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Air transportation	193	—	5	15	33	19	32	20	43	26	—	4 766	5 667
All other transportation	124	9	10	27	7	16	23	20	4	6	—	...	...
Communications	2 620	112	117	192	257	296	534	493	333	236	50	4 629	5 382
Electric and gas utilities	351	11	19	25	15	37	63	49	67	45	—	5 080	5 633
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	118	—	8	—	4	—	5	17	36	26	22	6 694	...
Wholesale and retail trade	17 747	1 895	1 732	2 191	2 272	3 362	2 750	1 547	1 016	719	263	3 233	4 221
Wholesale trade	1 870	183	118	183	162	286	294	258	217	127	42	4 010	5 352
Food and farm products	379	48	13	27	44	92	43	53	32	23	4	3 625	5 353
Retail trade	15 877	1 712	1 614	2 008	2 110	3 076	2 456	1 289	799	592	221	3 161	4 106
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	83	6	11	—	16	6	10	9	—	20	5	...	...
General merchandise stores	4 555	492	408	523	595	1 004	797	367	211	102	56	3 258	4 168
Food stores	1 672	131	152	186	205	274	264	141	190	105	24	3 591	4 528
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	138	9	11	16	12	19	30	26	5	10	—	4 067	...
Gasoline service stations	95	13	25	6	—	—	4	29	15	—	3	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	1 382	118	143	163	208	293	282	77	43	50	5	3 201	4 166
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	438	57	27	59	37	93	67	62	22	14	—	3 419	3 900
Eating and drinking places	4 210	506	502	636	622	867	517	279	148	84	49	2 741	3 628
Drugstores	590	70	53	83	91	109	93	50	16	11	14	2 978	4 095
Other retail trade	2 714	310	282	336	324	411	392	249	149	196	65	3 255	4 370
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 118	283	306	471	598	665	893	985	541	336	40	4 264	5 143
Banking and credit agencies	2 166	84	59	189	234	249	440	477	271	148	15	4 609	5 360
Insurance	1 761	64	130	135	223	246	299	417	135	107	5	4 276	5 125
Other finance and real estate	1 191	135	117	147	141	170	154	91	135	81	20	3 326	4 309
Business and repair services	2 308	267	230	331	356	291	249	183	192	169	40	2 916	5 008
Advertising	87	16	13	—	—	20	16	8	14	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	248	47	14	38	27	7	26	27	11	42	9	2 926	5 870
Automobile services	132	9	13	10	11	13	11	30	17	13	5	4 909	...
Other business and repair services	1 841	195	190	283	318	251	196	118	150	114	26	2 794	4 571
Personal services	16 057	1 901	2 275	3 431	2 794	2 642	1 480	720	294	386	134	2 151	2 985
Private households	7 096	1 102	1 512	1 976	1 348	685	262	112	26	54	19	1 473	2 009
Hotels and lodging places	1 517	122	121	196	297	424	206	70	36	23	22	3 053	3 522
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	3 784	235	180	410	476	1 107	733	314	133	159	37	3 534	3 957
Barber and beauty shops	1 082	90	98	242	198	155	77	75	59	62	26	2 561	4 096
Other personal services	2 578	352	364	607	475	271	202	149	40	88	30	1 944	2 540
Entertainment and recreation services	414	58	39	78	63	56	50	14	32	10	14	2 508	4 345
Professional and related services	36 177	2 070	2 012	3 069	3 495	4 881	5 327	3 887	3 222	5 068	3 146	4 481	5 113
Health services	19 900	884	925	1 619	1 908	3 148	3 836	2 545	1 965	2 396	674	4 382	4 956
Educational services, government	8 146	526	517	631	747	752	513	514	502	1 672	1 772	5 753	6 341
Educational services, private	2 208	236	233	230	257	187	178	188	142	276	281	3 791	4 965
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 405	137	94	231	187	321	239	311	317	361	207	4 973	6 081
Other professional and related services	3 518	287	243	358	396	473	5						

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

DETROIT SMSA—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	5 867	432	452	632	710	682	723	666	525	819	226	4 035	5 302
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	56	—	—	—	17	8	—	7	6	12	6	—	—
Manufacturing	1 310	52	80	87	160	204	123	152	108	291	53	4 585	6 105
Durable goods	824	22	30	29	97	101	43	115	91	262	34	5 783	6 952
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	16	—	—	—	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	41	—	—	—	6	15	—	6	—	14	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	20	—	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	141	9	—	5	21	28	18	27	14	19	—	4 417	—
Machinery, except electrical	129	—	10	7	16	15	—	20	6	49	6	5 825	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	50	—	—	—	16	—	—	7	6	21	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	41	—	—	8	8	—	8	10	—	7	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	327	7	—	9	22	23	11	30	59	138	28	7 054	7 712
Aircraft and parts	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	80	6	14	—	12	13	—	—	—	35	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	476	30	50	58	63	99	80	37	11	29	19	3 374	4 118
Meat products	37	12	11	—	8	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	19	—	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	14	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	143	12	10	15	24	48	15	—	—	14	5	3 219	—
Paper and allied products	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	107	6	9	10	8	10	18	11	6	15	14	4 583	—
Chemicals and allied products	34	—	—	21	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	64	—	6	—	9	22	14	13	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	34	—	—	12	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	273	6	17	18	6	25	34	54	63	42	8	5 565	5 677
Railroads and railway express service	28	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	12	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	66	—	—	7	—	—	15	24	20	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	18	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—
All other transportation	47	6	6	5	—	7	—	15	—	—	8	—	—
Communications	75	—	6	—	6	18	6	15	8	16	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	1 526	222	137	245	177	263	163	72	47	15	15	2 898	4 526
Wholesale trade	214	39	7	13	21	31	30	40	18	15	—	3 871	5 329
Food and farm products	51	4	7	—	7	15	—	10	8	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 312	183	130	232	156	154	233	123	54	32	15	2 712	4 346
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	254	35	52	33	37	22	64	11	—	—	—	2 189	—
Food stores	187	17	20	31	—	4	42	47	13	13	—	4 512	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	106	23	6	7	8	25	18	19	—	—	—	3 360	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	44	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	448	60	46	138	59	37	66	23	7	7	5	1 855	2 838
Drug stores	36	—	—	—	14	6	9	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	232	42	6	23	38	53	22	16	22	—	10	3 132	4 000
Finance, insurance, and real estate	403	13	26	44	34	39	107	43	54	43	—	4 425	5 039
Banking and credit agencies	181	—	11	28	10	16	50	13	28	25	—	4 510	—
Insurance	133	—	9	—	16	11	40	25	14	18	—	4 763	4 888
Other finance and real estate	89	13	6	16	8	12	17	5	12	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	183	18	10	26	10	30	22	26	14	21	6	3 917	—
Advertising	8	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	36	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	7	7	6	—	—
Automobile services	22	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other business and repair services	117	6	10	6	10	23	22	26	7	7	—	4 159	—
Personal services	364	35	45	51	95	40	48	17	12	21	—	2 537	3 600
Private households	115	7	30	26	46	6	—	—	—	—	—	1 788	—
Hotels and lodging places	69	7	—	19	8	19	10	6	—	—	—	—	—
Laundrying, cleaning, and other garment services	58	13	9	—	13	—	6	11	6	—	—	—	—
Barber and beauty shops	103	8	6	6	15	15	32	—	—	21	—	4 047	—
Other personal services	19	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	61	14	—	7	7	17	9	—	—	7	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 485	72	120	147	184	128	110	167	168	259	130	4 832	5 718
Health services	651	31	39	43	74	60	53	115	87	116	33	5 222	5 711
Educational services, government	380	25	42	69	14	25	8	23	29	65	80	5 304	—
Educational services, private	159	11	10	12	50	8	—	13	16	35	4	2 930	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	120	5	8	12	13	27	13	16	12	9	5	3 815	—
Other professional and related services	175	—	21	11	33	8	36	—	24	34	8	4 403	6 458
Public administration¹	200	—	17	7	14	6	7	37	28	76	8	6 429	7 232
Postal service	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
Federal public administration	85	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	84	—	5	—	7	6	—	11	13	33	8	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

FLINT SMSA

Total

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	59 379	5 086	4 430	6 631	5 832	6 345	6 283	6 056	5 708	10 170	2 838	4 217	5 763
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	157	13	31	26	20	21	9	10	10	10	7	2 423	...
Agriculture	157	13	31	26	20	21	9	10	10	10	7	2 423	...
Forestry and fisheries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	...	...
Construction	369	20	14	53	27	113	27	27	17	29	42	3 624	4 658
Manufacturing	13 197	234	299	607	657	939	1 254	1 603	2 186	4 881	537	6 460	7 362
Durable goods	11 614	161	231	411	504	764	913	1 379	2 047	4 699	505	6 705	7 591
Logging	11	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wood products	18	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	6	-	-	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	78	-	-	10	4	20	5	9	11	19	-	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	29	-	-	5	4	10	5	-	-	5	-	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	19	4	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	5	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	704	13	8	76	49	39	124	122	71	181	21	5 352	5 984
Machinery, except electrical	222	-	-	26	36	46	30	19	38	27	-	4 100	5 536
Office, accounting, and computing machines	28	-	-	11	-	6	6	-	-	5	-	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	771	4	9	43	16	65	21	85	149	352	27	6 956	7 906
Radio, television, and communication equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	8 963	87	178	186	357	451	634	1 035	1 655	3 941	439	6 939	7 804
Aircraft and parts	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	...	...
Other transportation equipment	175	6	-	11	8	46	24	27	20	29	4	4 688	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	13	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	3	...	...
Ordnance	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	633	42	36	53	34	93	54	72	97	146	6	5 063	6 209
Nondurable goods	1 540	73	68	191	149	165	341	218	139	170	26	4 364	5 199
Meat products	32	-	4	5	-	5	-	8	-	10	-	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	165	16	11	12	19	20	39	12	26	6	4	4 115	...
Bakery products	24	-	10	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	...	...
Other food industries	42	7	-	-	12	8	10	5	-	-	-	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	13	-	7	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	...	...
Other textile mill products	17	-	-	-	7	-	-	10	-	-	-	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	357	6	8	64	23	52	133	43	10	9	9	4 192	4 620
Paper and allied products	155	-	-	14	-	31	27	40	43	-	-	5 138	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	347	19	23	41	32	20	71	45	20	66	10	4 542	4 923
Chemicals and allied products	89	10	-	5	4	-	7	5	20	35	3	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	191	6	5	26	33	20	45	30	17	9	-	4 122	...
Footwear, except rubber	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other nondurable goods	103	4	-	24	19	9	-	-	3	35	-	3 500	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	43	-	-	5	4	10	-	6	-	12	6	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	1 852	73	97	268	230	176	228	256	238	247	39	4 360	5 929
Railroads and railway express service	26	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	15	4	-	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	475	42	61	131	122	58	35	19	3	4	-	2 029	...
Trucking service and warehousing	219	11	9	37	14	10	28	18	34	49	9	5 028	6 367
Water transportation	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Air transportation	20	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	11	-	...	...
All other transportation	59	5	-	5	2	4	5	10	11	13	4	...	...
Communications	806	15	15	54	77	82	134	167	139	103	20	5 156	5 778
Electric and gas utilities	136	-	3	6	5	13	10	22	26	45	6	6 346	6 635
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	39	-	4	10	-	-	-	16	-	9	-	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	14 272	1 835	1 586	2 339	2 126	2 105	1 561	1 001	672	726	321	2 647	4 248
Wholesale trade	1 359	93	64	141	112	160	193	141	140	250	65	4 567	5 873
Food and farm products	221	8	13	42	49	27	24	28	11	3	16	2 969	4 938
Retail trade	12 913	1 742	1 522	2 198	2 014	1 945	1 368	860	532	476	256	2 494	4 044
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	344	54	21	53	27	57	60	26	19	14	13	3 298	4 417
General merchandise stores	3 230	355	291	531	526	659	452	186	93	90	47	2 833	3 905
Food stores	1 546	144	124	230	241	171	192	187	139	92	26	3 195	5 188
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	304	22	10	22	20	28	49	67	37	38	11	5 019	5 372
Gasoline service stations	157	3	29	8	26	19	30	23	9	5	5	3 658	...
Apparel and accessories stores	1 382	160	164	268	275	248	109	63	34	46	15	2 360	3 667
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	426	21	52	82	52	74	30	46	14	44	11	3 081	4 262
Eating and drinking places	3 138	631	480	592	455	373	246	140	97	70	54	1 774	3 729
Drugstores	749	102	132	155	150	110	53	29	14	4	-	1 906	3 489
Other retail trade	1 637	250	219	257	242	206	147	93	76	73	74	2 382	3 884
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 762	121	133	215	246	310	566	466	348	245	112	4 629	5 364
Banking and credit agencies	1 456	31	52	94	144	115	368	315	212	106	19	4 793	5 325
Insurance	660	20	30	58	31	116	129	101	89	63	23	4 581	5 511
Other finance and real estate	646	70	51	63	71	79	69	50	47	76	70	3 861	5 237
Business and repair services	1 028	100	126	180	106	164	147	67	66	53	19	3 012	4 289
Advertising	54	7	-	8	6	6	14	-	-	13	-	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	209	25	25	50	22	17	31	15	11	7	6	2 205	...
Automobile services	96	8	-	13	8	32	15	9	7	4	-	...	...
Other business and repair services	669	60	101	109	70	109	87	43	48	29	13	2 921	4 223
Personal services	4 009	907	556	726	481	392	351	198	165	169	64	1 746	3 350
Private households	1 361	596	299	283	110	31	25	5	8	-	4	641	1 136
Hotels and lodging places	414	59	56	64	79	39	42	31	16	18	10	2 354	4 060
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	773	96	60	123	139	172	86	23	27	32	15	2 773	3 711
Barber and beauty shops	953	90	67	157	101	121	142	86	71	93	25	3 508	4 325
Other personal services	508	66	74	99	52	29	56	53	43	26	10	2 288	4 906
Entertainment and recreation services	526	101	85	105	77	34	28	45	13	23	15	1 733	5 333
Professional and related services	19 413	1 626	1 371	1 986	1 726	1 872	1 965	2 124	1 735	3 363	1 645	4 573	5 836
Health services	8 815	456	576	821	785	1 037	1 233	1 318	1 021	1 268	300	4 594	5 738
Educational services, government	5 802	567	338	548	445	417	381	404	358	1 306	1 038	5 507	6 652
Educational services, private	2 478	267	227	338	281	200	177	115	192	462	219	3 630	6 262
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	939	149	94	116	79	95	70	77	52	183	4	3 121	5 473
Other professional and related services	1 379	167	136	163	136	123	104	210	112	144	84	3 711	5 598
Public administration¹	1 780	56	132	126	136	219	147	259	258	417	30	5 286	6 474
Postal service	586	19	26	29	50	48	32	78	113	185	6	6 097	6 894
Federal public administration	127	-	16	8	6	23	23	27	10	10	4	4 457	...
State and local public administration	1 025	37	87	84	80	138	88	150	135	206	20	4 983	6 284

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

FLINT SMSA — Continued

Negro

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	7 652	658	614	807	804	1 023	978	779	710	1 064	215	3 922	5 074
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	31	5	9	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	2 042	29	43	91	182	216	260	255	341	585	60	5 863	6 795
Durable goods	1 950	20	38	82	151	210	249	230	332	582	56	5 978	6 915
Logging	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	76	—	—	6	—	11	14	13	22	10	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	95	—	—	10	—	—	5	14	15	51	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 654	17	38	44	145	177	226	176	276	505	50	6 014	7 076
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	114	3	—	16	6	22	4	27	14	16	6	5 222	—
Nondurable goods	89	9	5	9	11	6	11	25	9	—	4	—	—
Meat products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	29	5	—	—	—	6	3	7	4	—	4	—	—
Bakery products	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	28	—	—	5	—	—	8	10	5	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	189	16	4	19	34	20	38	31	27	—	—	4 039	—
Railroads and railway express service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	33	6	—	5	—	—	14	5	3	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	31	5	4	5	—	6	4	—	7	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	13	5	—	—	2	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	97	—	—	—	32	14	20	20	11	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	1 141	187	147	142	189	222	124	40	56	19	15	2 500	3 487
Wholesale trade	59	18	—	7	—	3	12	10	4	5	—	—	—
Food and farm products	16	4	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 082	169	147	135	189	219	112	30	52	14	15	2 476	3 427
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	17	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	323	41	33	48	66	78	21	15	17	—	4	2 598	3 462
Food stores	73	8	7	15	10	11	15	—	7	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	12	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	107	10	11	18	14	47	7	—	—	—	—	3 011	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	35	—	6	6	7	—	5	—	5	—	6	—	—
Eating and drinking places	306	55	60	35	43	54	43	—	7	4	5	2 070	3 556
Drugstores	29	—	—	9	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	175	41	30	4	34	19	16	10	11	10	—	2 368	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	158	13	6	11	38	16	29	26	—	12	7	3 688	—
Banking and credit agencies	105	5	—	11	34	6	23	19	—	7	—	3 417	—
Insurance	10	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other finance and real estate	43	8	6	—	4	6	—	7	—	5	7	—	—
Business and repair services	122	28	11	9	7	18	29	7	7	6	—	3 333	—
Advertising	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	17	—	—	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile services	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other business and repair services	94	24	11	9	7	11	19	7	—	6	—	—	—
Personal services	801	150	148	192	116	56	58	24	23	20	14	1 534	1 831
Private households	401	108	79	131	62	7	10	—	—	—	4	1 103	1 294
Hotels and lodging places	62	4	15	19	14	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	187	14	22	15	25	49	32	4	9	12	5	3 357	—
Barber and beauty shops	42	14	6	7	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	—	—
Other personal services	109	10	26	20	15	—	16	—	14	3	5	1 925	—
Entertainment and recreation services	77	16	11	9	11	4	16	10	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 783	214	194	300	225	393	394	343	213	393	114	4 166	5 298
Health services	1 712	87	101	150	151	304	292	268	156	168	35	4 216	5 166
Educational services, government	549	59	39	96	42	21	34	50	28	123	57	4 515	—
Educational services, private	256	17	23	40	14	28	26	5	6	75	22	4 231	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	66	6	4	4	—	11	10	12	6	13	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	200	45	27	10	18	29	32	8	17	14	—	3 000	—
Public administration¹	299	—	36	28	22	67	30	39	43	29	5	3 948	5 660
Postal service	132	—	13	5	17	15	8	20	31	23	—	5 400	—
Federal public administration	10	—	—	3	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	140	—	20	20	5	42	15	15	12	6	5	3 595	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA

Total

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	77 584	7 078	7 243	11 180	8 874	9 681	10 161	8 130	5 760	7 344	2 133	3 456	4 825
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	448	133	85	83	73	18	16	27	--	--	13	1 072	2 735
Agriculture.....	448	133	85	83	73	18	16	27	--	--	13	1 072	2 735
Forestry and fisheries.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--
Construction	614	53	43	83	33	35	70	66	83	88	60	4 857	5 704
Manufacturing	19 506	669	884	1 607	1 657	2 647	3 688	3 206	2 443	2 381	324	4 621	5 471
Durable goods.....	13 259	430	466	986	1 155	1 763	2 340	2 104	1 875	1 893	247	4 782	5 742
Logging.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork.....	109	--	--	10	19	8	36	26	10	--	--	4 486	--
Miscellaneous wood products.....	185	5	5	29	26	20	29	49	14	8	--	4 259	5 286
Furniture and fixtures.....	1 980	82	36	157	194	277	406	343	194	208	83	4 601	5 324
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	182	3	11	15	12	15	30	15	40	41	--	5 333	--
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	11	--	--	--	--	4	4	--	3	--	--	--	--
Primary iron and steel industries.....	114	6	--	21	--	4	19	17	20	27	--	5 412	--
Primary nonferrous industries.....	382	13	2	20	18	52	69	72	49	87	--	5 236	5 949
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	3 213	117	106	232	272	361	610	519	521	443	32	4 850	5 877
Machinery, except electrical.....	1 412	51	56	107	122	163	303	253	154	169	34	4 683	5 493
Office, accounting, and computing machines.....	281	--	--	16	23	33	102	83	9	15	--	4 672	5 253
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	1 736	45	101	149	189	331	327	294	152	129	19	4 162	5 285
Radio, television, and communication equipment.....	221	12	10	8	21	25	5	19	48	73	--	6 219	6 919
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	1 952	19	49	91	170	282	216	233	373	500	19	5 639	6 614
Aircraft and parts.....	199	7	6	--	4	30	56	26	35	35	--	4 938	5 673
Other transportation equipment.....	146	5	6	6	6	31	18	32	18	19	5	5 031	--
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	747	10	22	28	37	86	84	108	208	158	6	5 986	6 487
Ordnance.....	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods--allocated.....	897	67	66	121	86	103	137	117	87	69	44	4 040	5 295
Nondurable goods	6 127	239	413	605	484	869	1 332	1 085	550	478	72	4 340	5 029
Meat products.....	125	11	5	8	6	12	34	7	38	4	--	4 603	--
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages.....	235	10	13	28	20	33	72	34	9	16	--	4 188	4 833
Bakery products.....	526	27	35	41	13	93	96	144	54	11	12	4 563	5 308
Other food industries.....	244	4	5	29	37	48	76	15	22	4	4	3 979	4 500
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	60	9	5	--	--	11	19	11	--	--	--	--	--
Other textile mill products.....	214	5	8	--	24	10	51	74	42	--	--	5 122	5 524
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	850	42	27	58	65	132	111	110	141	159	5	4 910	5 356
Paper and allied products.....	467	4	26	62	16	69	101	107	31	46	5	4 559	5 324
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1 365	66	140	167	160	228	283	190	45	67	19	3 656	4 603
Chemicals and allied products.....	753	19	36	73	48	88	159	181	87	44	18	4 708	5 363
Petroleum and coal products.....	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	435	5	34	32	37	68	126	59	20	50	4	4 329	4 824
Footwear, except rubber.....	483	5	24	63	39	49	127	91	39	41	5	4 484	5 195
Other nondurable goods.....	364	32	55	39	19	28	77	56	22	36	--	4 117	4 447
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	120	--	5	16	18	15	16	17	18	10	5	4 375	--
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 622	116	152	277	257	271	386	437	432	238	56	4 617	5 635
Railroads and railway express service.....	83	--	--	5	2	16	--	14	27	14	5	--	--
Street railways and bus lines.....	396	39	64	98	82	53	21	10	9	14	6	1 969	--
Trucking service and warehousing.....	545	23	14	54	42	53	93	106	124	27	9	4 930	5 551
Water transportation.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Air transportation.....	37	--	--	--	--	5	4	11	4	10	3	--	--
All other transportation.....	79	3	22	4	11	9	3	--	14	7	6	--	--
Communications.....	1 115	38	43	97	93	109	201	247	187	89	11	4 883	5 466
Electric and gas utilities.....	250	5	--	5	16	16	39	34	52	67	16	6 192	6 452
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities.....	38	--	4	14	5	--	5	--	--	5	--	--	--
Wholesale and retail trade	19 205	2 596	2 689	3 985	2 769	2 692	1 952	1 125	601	605	191	2 120	3 697
Wholesale trade.....	2 577	214	125	327	286	340	492	375	163	176	79	3 990	4 936
Food and farm products.....	794	70	41	94	159	113	94	85	116	52	6	3 149	5 188
Retail trade.....	16 628	2 382	2 564	3 658	2 483	2 352	1 460	750	438	429	112	1 921	3 455
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing.....	267	24	20	80	25	26	31	32	14	11	4	2 380	3 827
General merchandise stores.....	4 753	574	559	1 000	821	914	524	149	100	101	11	2 297	3 466
Food stores.....	2 582	282	358	523	408	344	252	200	108	69	18	2 289	3 717
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	297	31	13	54	14	61	49	38	5	29	3	3 598	4 722
Gasoline service stations.....	68	6	--	27	11	6	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1 353	123	137	351	200	264	128	63	46	29	12	2 328	3 532
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	441	40	41	76	63	60	62	31	21	27	--	2 690	4 105
Eating and drinking places.....	4 187	924	985	944	569	352	169	111	61	57	15	1 195	2 752
Drugstores.....	651	86	129	175	107	71	36	15	--	17	15	1 631	2 695
Other retail trade.....	2 049	292	302	444	249	249	203	104	83	89	34	1 970	3 796
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 452	138	230	457	582	592	1 034	695	387	256	81	4 220	4 843
Banking and credit agencies.....	1 930	33	83	196	312	258	513	307	154	68	6	4 162	4 663
Insurance.....	1 631	63	75	169	137	206	391	299	148	108	35	4 423	5 106
Other finance and real estate.....	891	42	72	92	133	128	130	89	85	80	40	3 832	4 863
Business and repair services	1 716	178	135	309	234	193	242	186	86	136	17	3 010	4 650
Advertising.....	161	4	--	27	12	14	25	30	13	36	--	4 940	--
Commercial research, management, and programing services.....	216	41	20	32	9	13	27	16	31	--	--	3 462	--
Automobile services.....	151	--	14	16	26	26	26	21	--	14	8	3 750	--
Other business and repair services.....	1 188	133	101	234	187	140	164	108	57	55	9	2 674	4 304
Personal services	5 102	1 077	794	1 006	633	565	373	260	149	161	84	1 676	3 318
Private households.....	1 506	655	316	316	143	34	13	5	9	15	--	655	1 437
Hotels and lodging places.....	764	100	104	211	135	107	29	33	9	16	20	1 844	3 239
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services.....	1 022	131	183	185	111	173	113	77	31	18	--	2 108	3 547
Barber and beauty shops.....	1 170	77	80	184	152	182	161	109	75	103	47	3 505	4 522
Other personal services.....	640	114	111	110	92	69	57	36	25	9	17	1 864	3 419
Entertainment and recreation services	600	165	100	99	68	85	36	15	18	14	--	1 354	3 297
Professional and related services	21 972	1 870	2 041	3 127	2 475	2 479	2 257	1 928	1 387	3 151	1 257	3 594	4 971
Health services.....	8 997	682	767	1 298	1 060	1 403	1 288	1 031	493	822	153	3 493	4 703
Educational services, government.....	5 797	506	438	685	533	440	350	300	372	1 3			

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

LANSING SMSA

Total

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	57 482	5 063	5 228	8 280	5 827	6 230	6 219	5 883	4 460	7 673	2 619	3 697	5 452
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	323	33	36	77	40	35	34	10	17	21	20	2 388	3 159
Agriculture	317	33	36	71	40	35	34	10	17	21	20	2 463	3 295
Forestry and fisheries	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Mining	45	-	6	13	-	-	-	4	-	20	2	...	...
Construction	679	35	18	39	35	38	59	135	87	177	56	5 856	6 620
Manufacturing	6 519	286	223	554	451	534	802	740	790	1 833	306	5 553	6 695
Durable goods	4 932	174	90	279	277	363	557	553	672	1 727	240	6 257	7 169
Logging .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	15	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	5	-	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	14	6	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	51	5	10	10	5	10	11	-	-	-	-	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	336	9	27	22	10	20	54	79	61	44	10	5 329	5 892
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	23	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	5	9	5	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	85	-	4	6	6	5	5	-	32	18	9	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	244	13	12	9	28	10	21	32	44	75	-	5 906	7 161
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	357	5	-	51	29	28	93	67	32	52	-	4 704	5 208
Machinery, except electrical	473	30	-	48	26	34	96	83	50	89	17	5 030	5 872
Office, accounting, and computing machines	37	-	-	7	11	15	-	-	6	-	4	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	184	5	4	16	14	52	56	22	6	9	-	4 018	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment	44	-	4	11	7	5	5	6	6	-	-	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2 819	41	30	90	128	165	153	228	434	1 357	193	7 311	7 996
Aircraft and parts	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other transportation equipment	15	-	-	-	5	-	10	-	-	-	-	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	...	...
Ordnance .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	330	60	3	23	26	29	45	42	13	78	11	4 533	5 500
Non-durable goods	1 535	112	133	270	169	167	223	181	118	101	61	3 500	5 069
Meat products	14	-	-	5	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	51	5	-	6	6	23	6	-	5	-	-	...	...
Bakery products	39	5	-	4	-	9	-	5	10	6	-	...	...
Other food industries	138	7	5	17	10	10	25	22	22	15	5	4 800	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other textile mill products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	59	4	6	5	-	12	5	16	5	6	-	...	...
Paper and allied products	28	-	-	15	5	-	3	-	5	-	-	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	774	55	95	150	105	63	68	103	50	54	31	2 829	5 390
Chemicals and allied products	59	6	2	17	-	11	8	-	5	4	6	...	...
Petroleum and coal products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	213	14	15	13	24	26	72	24	6	-	19	4 201	...
Footwear, except rubber	17	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	...	...
Other non-durable goods	132	16	10	27	19	8	25	6	10	11	-	2 684	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	52	-	-	5	5	4	22	6	-	5	-	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	1 419	60	38	163	202	158	176	253	157	189	23	4 503	5 833
Railroads and railway express service	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	295	15	13	66	85	50	37	5	11	13	-	2 629	...
Trucking service and warehousing	153	7	6	18	21	10	12	26	23	26	4	5 096	...
Water transportation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Air transportation	16	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	...	...
All other transportation	111	21	8	17	16	15	8	9	8	9	-	2 594	...
Communications	567	5	11	57	57	58	82	156	72	59	10	5 087	5 652
Electric and gas utilities	179	12	-	-	9	4	19	37	43	46	9	6 198	6 382
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	30	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	-	11	-	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	12 163	1 605	1 620	2 551	1 584	1 602	1 197	865	440	491	208	2 193	4 185
Wholesale trade	928	62	61	125	110	108	82	132	93	107	48	3 981	5 714
Food and farm products	109	6	12	19	15	14	13	9	-	4	17	3 179	...
Retail trade	11 235	1 543	1 559	2 426	1 474	1 494	1 115	733	347	384	160	2 061	4 010
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	202	22	22	16	20	29	42	10	18	23	-	3 724	4 604
General merchandise stores	3 076	411	404	661	388	468	438	132	71	79	24	2 160	3 967
Food stores	1 156	139	145	200	118	158	133	108	90	46	19	2 797	4 489
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	206	9	19	28	13	23	25	82	4	3	-	4 440	5 222
Gasoline service stations	61	15	9	15	5	-	4	-	5	8	-	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	1 142	144	142	278	156	177	100	45	33	51	16	2 045	3 886
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	273	32	25	25	30	45	25	41	13	14	23	3 544	4 700
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	2 912	456	482	720	420	339	168	173	43	79	32	1 719	3 586
Eating and drinking places	395	67	89	70	50	63	34	12	-	5	5	1 593	3 487
Drugstores	1 812	248	222	413	274	192	146	130	70	76	41	2 084	4 070
Other retail trade .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 502	189	209	459	366	443	703	521	276	291	45	4 121	5 023
Banking and credit agencies	1 343	40	70	228	120	180	302	273	63	62	5	4 111	4 970
Insurance	1 409	39	77	120	142	170	345	169	142	170	35	4 454	5 262
Other finance and real estate	750	110	62	111	104	93	56	79	71	59	5	2 885	4 569
Business and repair services	1 220	136	133	207	157	176	123	108	79	73	28	2 854	4 850
Advertising	72	12	5	19	18	4	-	4	12	16	10	2 875	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	158	23	4	24	32	20	4	13	-	6	-	3 359	...
Automobile services	102	11	5	12	9	39	4	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other business and repair services	888	90	119	152	98	113	115	74	63	46	18	2 847	4 835
Personal services	3 806	847	519	800	365	439	316	229	105	149	37	1 671	3 459
Private households	1 144	533	225	287	39	32	14	14	-	-	-	587	1 101
Hotels and lodging places	819	106	100	166	100	118	78	68	36	34	13	2 375	4 333
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	636	44	74	115	75	163	85	44	15	17	4	3 061	3 717
Barber and beauty shops	766	74	64	141	111	77	82	92	37	68	20	2 937	4 353
Other personal services	441	90	56	91	40	49	57	11	17	30	-	1 819	2 804
Entertainment and recreation services	351	64	70	62	44	44	26	15	8	13	5	1 669	3 361
Professional and related services	21 911	1 665	2 138	3 017	2 286	2 379	2 212	1 999	1 524	3 078	1 613	3 777	5 477
Health services	5 856	261	375	624	640	1 031	961	578	524	678	184	3 997	4 937
Educational services, government	10 269	830	1 158	1 570	1 006	810	676	797	601	1 705	1 116	3 704	6 044
Educational services, private	2 686	298	314	421	351	271	261	217	122	309	122	2 883	5 011
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 324	134	73	124	104	125	148	191	143	201	81	4 689	5 798
Other professional and related services	1 776	142	218	278	185	142	166	216	134	185	110	3 458	5 329
Public administration¹	5 544	143	218	338	297	382	571	1 004	977	1 338	276	5 820	6 482
Postal service	350	19	14	30	27	28	31	19	51	123	8	6 137	7 242
Federal public administration	426	28	25	21	23	46	41	81	60	74	27	5 358	6 118
State and local public administration	4 571	91	173	264	235	263	472	884	826	1 122	241	5 891	6 508

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

TOLEDO, OHIO—MICH., SMSA

Total

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or loss	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	95 136	7 905	7 859	13 258	11 086	13 325	12 051	9 743	7 386	9 557	2 966	3 560	4 790
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	530	94	126	126	55	50	34	9	15	16	5	1 357	2 955
Agriculture	521	94	121	126	55	50	30	9	15	16	5	1 361	2 955
Forestry and fisheries	9	—	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	39	—	—	—	11	—	18	10	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	890	42	37	71	100	112	118	122	95	63	130	4 703	5 561
Manufacturing	18 174	549	554	1 359	1 429	2 577	2 616	2 990	2 545	3 056	499	5 001	5 816
Durable goods	12 829	319	299	843	909	1 597	1 643	2 146	2 046	2 637	390	5 375	6 123
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	74	5	—	17	6	5	3	8	10	14	6	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	29	5	5	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	413	21	5	45	42	39	80	59	62	46	14	4 681	5 756
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 378	69	43	137	125	111	247	512	472	548	114	5 893	6 399
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	416	13	14	39	20	22	69	118	73	39	9	5 263	5 505
Primary iron and steel industries	160	—	4	15	6	5	8	41	47	34	—	6 021	—
Primary nonferrous industries	355	10	11	12	22	56	50	69	58	57	10	5 239	5 589
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 420	13	40	69	127	198	238	317	180	196	42	5 079	5 677
Machinery, except electrical	1 769	46	42	101	86	233	293	370	322	239	37	5 226	5 688
Office, accounting, and computing machines	302	7	—	—	18	30	17	78	72	74	6	6 014	6 293
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 839	27	43	105	136	392	230	252	224	411	19	4 941	5 997
Radio, television, and communication equipment	215	4	5	14	20	117	24	26	—	5	—	3 551	3 773
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2 681	32	41	103	116	173	232	400	535	958	91	6 455	7 171
Aircraft and parts	133	3	—	4	—	13	21	19	42	5	26	6 155	6 473
Other transportation equipment	87	5	—	5	11	31	26	—	9	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	153	9	—	27	6	36	34	16	5	16	4	3 958	—
Ordnance	36	—	—	—	11	—	7	6	5	7	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 302	74	65	203	209	297	169	77	75	106	27	3 337	4 211
Nondurable goods	5 166	222	236	511	485	938	963	832	465	405	109	4 198	5 128
Meat products	92	—	—	—	—	19	—	22	41	10	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	273	26	22	40	4	34	55	62	20	7	3	4 191	5 460
Bakery products	168	7	6	24	12	31	19	51	8	5	—	4 211	—
Other food industries	455	15	11	54	34	64	95	85	47	35	15	4 521	5 375
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	43	—	4	—	9	6	—	8	16	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	63	4	—	15	6	—	—	10	10	18	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	472	16	23	67	54	142	55	83	21	11	—	3 535	4 222
Paper and allied products	753	10	17	23	68	172	198	102	71	72	20	4 437	4 850
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	778	49	54	81	95	92	110	73	110	79	35	4 164	5 287
Chemicals and allied products	396	9	10	39	24	78	38	100	35	54	9	5 000	5 763
Petroleum and coal products	149	—	—	5	—	6	17	30	23	58	10	6 717	7 207
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 092	60	59	134	123	214	278	155	32	33	4	3 794	4 622
Footwear, except rubber	26	—	9	7	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	406	26	21	22	56	75	98	51	26	23	8	4 031	4 628
Not specified manufacturing industries	179	8	19	5	35	42	10	12	34	14	—	3 536	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 350	147	185	374	374	390	483	483	410	381	123	4 424	5 700
Railroads and railway express service	178	—	5	5	4	10	25	8	30	76	15	7 079	7 676
Street railways and bus lines	534	55	53	161	115	83	35	15	12	5	—	1 988	—
Trucking service and warehousing	508	14	16	24	34	57	106	106	21	91	39	5 028	5 321
Water transportation	48	—	5	—	4	8	6	9	11	5	—	—	—
Air transportation	40	—	—	—	5	—	11	10	—	14	—	—	—
All other transportation	120	18	11	15	9	11	26	21	9	—	—	3 636	—
Communications	1 326	42	87	149	140	146	231	202	241	63	25	4 429	5 413
Electric and gas utilities	384	5	—	20	42	38	33	59	66	87	34	5 915	6 455
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	72	—	—	—	—	5	5	24	20	18	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	24 032	2 639	2 651	4 342	3 517	3 925	2 965	1 743	1 021	837	392	2 678	3 975
Wholesale trade	2 430	62	95	294	220	403	484	389	196	214	73	4 291	5 044
Food and farm products	373	15	22	39	18	73	62	80	31	30	3	4 315	4 896
Retail trade	21 602	2 577	2 556	4 048	3 297	3 522	2 481	1 354	825	623	319	2 491	3 801
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	233	16	20	34	30	40	34	27	21	11	—	3 413	5 065
General merchandise stores	6 246	629	770	1 100	958	1 242	909	313	127	128	70	2 651	3 771
Food stores	2 698	256	196	433	329	383	373	388	252	59	29	3 352	4 655
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	401	15	25	47	61	72	49	7	45	48	32	3 729	4 953
Gasoline service stations	171	31	10	27	17	6	21	27	8	10	14	3 083	4 905
Apparel and accessories stores	1 403	111	131	249	212	250	197	103	68	56	26	2 993	4 011
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	433	38	31	78	49	57	58	38	20	41	23	3 360	4 509
Eating and drinking places	6 298	1 076	877	1 390	1 079	889	426	255	141	93	72	1 860	3 259
Drugstores	929	102	115	179	131	214	112	38	11	17	10	2 523	3 446
Other retail trade	2 790	303	381	511	431	369	302	158	132	160	43	2 464	3 860
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 821	184	266	581	466	840	1 048	664	311	302	159	4 070	4 689
Banking and credit agencies	2 320	63	99	284	206	486	583	390	80	114	15	4 038	4 596
Insurance	1 348	66	76	140	135	182	328	166	136	82	37	4 229	4 742
Other finance and real estate	1 153	55	91	157	125	172	137	108	95	106	107	3 863	4 995
Business and repair services	2 086	191	150	350	325	318	282	190	99	143	38	3 085	4 378
Advertising	74	5	15	9	14	9	8	—	5	4	5	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	377	26	35	61	44	53	61	34	14	49	—	3 425	5 321
Automobile services	179	21	10	24	5	20	19	30	20	21	9	4 500	5 433
Other business and repair services	1 456	139	90	256	262	236	194	126	60	69	24	2 927	3 976
Personal services	7 467	1 287	989	1 622	1 217	1 031	554	316	118	211	122	1 899	3 086
Private households	2 160	679	433	593	282	97	42	24	—	6	4	963	1 642
Hotels and lodging places	1 308	165	191	297	240	202	77	61	20	18	37	2 004	3 163
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	1 309	163	123	184	296	350	81	36	11	51	14	2 623	3 277
Barber and beauty shops	1 572	126	110	301	209	262	226	131	56	112	39	3 153	4 153
Other personal services	1 118	154	132	247	190	120	128	64	31	24	28	2 137	3 588
Entertainment and recreation services	908	114	128	168	188	115	83	35	39	29	9	2 234	3 610
Professional and related services	30 675	2 520	2 675	4 063	3 285	3 807	3 524	2 886	2 356	4 176	1 383	3 734	4 864
Health services	12 247	848	852	1 361	1 364	1 870	1 883	1 522					

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earnings worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	8 890	1 084	797	1 324	1 362	1 534	977	549	517	564	182	2 910	3 849
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	53	16	13	9	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Agriculture	53	16	13	9	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mining .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Construction	32	—	—	5	11	5	—	—	—	—	11	...	...
Manufacturing	1 285	97	68	126	197	214	185	104	165	129	—	3 722	4 919
Durable goods	893	71	32	99	119	137	136	70	123	106	—	3 916	5 098
Logging .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	13	—	—	—	—	4	5	4	—	—	—	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	144	25	10	13	23	12	29	14	18	—	—	3 083	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	14	3	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	17	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	5	—	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	49	5	5	—	7	9	—	—	23	—	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	97	—	—	10	20	13	7	21	4	22	—	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	56	—	9	—	—	21	7	—	8	11	—	...	...
Office, accounting, and computing machines .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	73	—	—	4	13	25	14	8	9	—	—	...	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	236	10	—	20	14	31	38	15	43	65	—	5 333	6 413
Aircraft and parts	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Ordnance .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	195	26	8	52	42	22	32	4	6	3	—	2 274	...
Nondurable goods	356	26	28	27	68	77	49	34	24	23	—	3 377	4 474
Meat products	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	34	6	5	5	4	—	5	9	—	—	—	...	...
Bakery products	31	—	—	13	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	...	...
Other food industries	16	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other textile mill products .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	29	—	7	—	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products	18	—	7	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	41	5	5	—	—	10	—	—	15	6	—	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	6	—	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	16	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	4	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	82	5	4	4	34	15	20	—	—	—	—	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods	59	10	—	5	6	12	19	—	—	7	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	36	—	8	—	10	—	—	—	18	—	—	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	291	27	12	25	43	66	21	24	50	19	4	3 583	5 000
Railroads and railway express service	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	33	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Water transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Air transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
All other transportation	18	—	—	15	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Communications	170	4	12	10	34	49	14	13	34	—	—	3 510	...
Electric and gas utilities	15	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	4	—	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	1 299	203	176	257	202	246	134	41	15	12	13	2 067	3 301
Wholesale trade	95	6	—	15	12	43	8	11	—	—	—	...	...
Food and farm products	14	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Retail trade	1 204	197	176	242	190	203	126	30	15	12	13	1 946	3 204
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
General merchandise stores	266	29	28	56	52	58	25	5	6	—	7	2 385	...
Food stores	99	6	10	14	9	23	34	—	3	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Gasoline service stations	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	60	5	14	11	—	15	6	9	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	...	...
Eating and drinking places	476	116	70	91	82	58	47	—	6	—	6	1 571	2 590
Drugstores	22	4	6	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	...	...
Other retail trade	270	37	48	61	47	43	14	10	—	10	—	1 820	3 156
Finance, insurance, and real estate	295	7	10	31	47	84	54	18	23	21	—	3 625	4 272
Banking and credit agencies	140	—	—	24	17	34	44	6	9	6	—	3 853	...
Insurance	40	7	—	6	7	5	—	—	5	10	—	...	...
Other finance and real estate	115	—	10	7	24	43	5	12	9	5	—	3 384	...
Business and repair services	118	4	5	22	29	30	16	—	—	4	8	2 966	...
Advertising .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	18	4	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	4	—	...	...
Automobile services	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other business and repair services	97	—	5	17	29	22	16	—	—	—	8	...	...
Personal services	1 737	340	228	416	360	245	79	31	13	13	12	1 722	2 564
Private households	760	202	147	225	120	56	10	—	—	—	—	1 138	1 833
Hotels and lodging places	241	29	41	47	54	45	20	5	—	—	—	2 065	2 654
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	298	52	25	15	60	79	28	26	—	13	—	2 950	3 542
Barber and beauty shops	75	10	—	37	9	13	6	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other personal services	363	47	15	92	117	52	15	—	13	—	12	2 235	2 680
Entertainment and recreation services	97	—	7	31	26	22	6	—	5	—	—	...	...
Professional and related services	3 249	349	267	327	423	594	416	281	160	319	113	3 435	4 779
Health services	1 575	122	112	152	233	331	278	178	83	51	35	3 509	4 199
Educational services, government	820	104	63	109	105	111	39	16	37	192	44	3 261	3 833
Educational services, private	201	26	20	37	12	35	13	29	9	3	17	3 157	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	269	39	19	15	27	42	56	39	13	19	—	3 821	4 367
Other professional and related services	384	58	53	14	46	75	30	19	18	54	17	3 280	4 304
Public administration¹	434	41	11	75	17	28	58	50	86	47	21	4 776	6 243
Postal service	143	4	—	33	4	12	—	16	47	27	—	6 053	...
Federal public administration	91	14	5	30	5	5	4	7	21	—	—	...	...
State and local public administration	180	23	6	12	8	11	38	27	18	20	17	4 789	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)							Living outside central city (cities)				
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
		In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
ANN ARBOR SMSA												
Total												
Means of Transportation												
Male, 16 years old and over	55 742	23 939	16 512	2 964	2 636	1 827	31 803	7 121	16 720	5 866	2 096	
Mean earnings	\$9 626	\$9 723	\$9 400	\$10 870	\$12 601	\$6 629	\$9 553	\$10 404	\$8 719	\$12 157	\$6 024	
Private automobile, driver	42 383	16 374	10 515	2 601	2 257	1 001	26 009	6 195	13 050	5 199	1 565	
Mean earnings	\$10 726	\$11 460	\$11 566	\$11 434	\$12 807	\$7 370	\$10 264	\$10 743	\$9 570	\$12 588	\$6 443	
Private automobile, passenger	3 519	1 556	1 039	202	201	114	1 963	521	1 063	314	65	
Mean earnings	\$8 065	\$9 333	\$9 454	\$7 188	\$11 339	...	\$7 061	\$7 452	\$6 907	\$7 294	...	
Public transportation	1 014	888	745	20	50	73	126	33	53	24	16	
Mean earnings	\$5 328	\$5 411	\$4 692	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	8 826	5 121	4 213	141	128	639	3 705	372	2 554	329	450	
Mean earnings	\$5 458	\$5 037	\$4 814	\$6 167	...	\$5 355	\$6 040	\$9 359	\$5 241	\$10 562	\$4 523	
Male, 16 to 44 years old	40 293	18 418	12 620	2 264	2 018	1 516	21 875	4 997	11 203	4 080	1 595	
Mean earnings	\$8 344	\$8 165	\$7 639	\$9 821	\$11 144	\$6 102	\$8 495	\$9 323	\$8 127	\$9 780	\$5 207	
Private automobile, driver	29 882	11 869	7 396	1 954	1 714	805	18 013	4 329	8 833	3 667	1 184	
Mean earnings	\$9 478	\$9 990	\$9 850	\$10 380	\$11 648	\$6 801	\$9 140	\$9 617	\$8 997	\$10 063	\$5 608	
Private automobile, passenger	2 583	1 181	786	174	151	70	1 402	384	754	212	52	
Mean earnings	\$6 624	\$7 075	\$6 966	\$6 626	\$7 738	...	\$6 245	\$6 798	\$6 038	\$6 376	...	
Public transportation	900	835	703	14	50	68	65	19	24	17	5	
Mean earnings	\$5 045	\$5 204	\$4 471	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	6 928	4 533	3 735	122	103	573	2 395	265	1 592	184	354	
Mean earnings	\$4 526	\$4 216	\$4 000	...	...	\$5 099	\$5 113	\$8 558	\$4 369	\$8 746	\$3 995	
Male, 45 to 64 years old	13 854	4 914	3 400	649	590	275	8 940	1 971	4 853	1 699	417	
Mean earnings	\$13 586	\$15 577	\$15 864	\$15 001	\$17 143	\$10 029	\$12 492	\$13 311	\$10 481	\$17 987	\$9 635	
Private automobile, driver	11 521	4 094	2 796	600	521	177	7 427	1 747	3 892	1 464	324	
Mean earnings	\$14 120	\$15 808	\$16 072	\$15 380	\$16 654	\$10 597	\$13 190	\$13 646	\$11 046	\$19 100	\$9 768	
Private automobile, passenger	807	333	225	24	50	34	474	116	249	96	13	
Mean earnings	\$12 776	\$17 617	\$18 130	...	...	...	\$9 375	...	\$9 365	...	...
Public transportation	72	28	17	6	...	5	44	7	29	...	8	
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	1 454	459	362	19	19	59	995	101	683	139	72	
Mean earnings	\$10 049	\$12 284	\$12 999	...	...	...	\$9 018	...	\$7 970	\$12 362	...	
Male, 65 years old and over	1 595	607	492	51	28	36	988	153	664	87	84	
Mean earnings	\$7 598	\$9 612	\$9 900	...	...	...	\$6 361	\$8 267	\$5 825	\$6 981	...	
Private automobile, driver	980	411	323	47	22	19	569	119	325	68	57	
Mean earnings	\$8 893	\$10 586	\$11 863	...	...	...	\$7 670	...	\$7 451	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	129	42	28	4	...	10	87	21	60	6	...	
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	42	25	25	...	...	...	17	7	...	7	3	
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	444	129	116	...	6	7	315	6	279	6	24	
Mean earnings	\$4 972	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 680	...	\$3 541	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	39 334	18 310	14 026	1 867	1 222	1 195	21 024	6 006	9 940	1 895	3 183	
Mean earnings	\$4 142	\$4 431	\$4 211	\$5 577	\$6 061	\$3 556	\$3 890	\$4 498	\$3 964	\$5 203	\$1 730	
Private automobile, driver	21 967	9 595	6 609	1 557	952	477	12 372	4 179	5 729	1 480	984	
Mean earnings	\$4 980	\$5 453	\$5 280	\$5 827	\$6 326	\$4 888	\$4 613	\$4 710	\$4 626	\$5 566	\$2 689	
Private automobile, passenger	6 944	3 083	2 541	199	163	180	3 861	1 571	1 739	319	232	
Mean earnings	\$4 219	\$4 263	\$4 176	\$5 272	\$6 252	\$2 563	\$4 185	\$4 150	\$4 302	\$4 570	\$3 010	
Public transportation	1 317	986	810	49	22	105	331	119	147	13	52	
Mean earnings	\$3 339	\$3 511	\$3 531	...	...	...	\$2 828	...	\$2 727	...	...
Other means	9 106	4 646	4 066	62	85	433	4 460	137	2 325	83	1 915	
Mean earnings	\$2 177	\$2 626	\$2 630	...	...	\$2 444	\$1 709	\$2 693	\$2 158	...	\$1 116	
Female, 16 to 44 years old	29 874	14 142	10 635	1 412	1 120	975	15 732	4 383	7 025	1 368	2 956	
Mean earnings	\$3 693	\$4 015	\$3 728	\$5 577	\$5 843	\$3 301	\$3 403	\$4 214	\$3 453	\$4 631	\$1 515	
Private automobile, driver	16 074	7 107	4 662	1 203	862	380	8 967	3 116	3 903	1 084	864	
Mean earnings	\$4 592	\$5 131	\$4 923	\$5 469	\$6 032	\$4 584	\$4 164	\$4 521	\$4 072	\$4 800	\$2 499	
Private automobile, passenger	4 981	2 339	1 881	144	163	151	2 642	1 043	1 205	225	169	
Mean earnings	\$3 870	\$3 906	\$3 734	\$5 034	\$6 252	\$2 434	\$3 839	\$3 644	\$4 069	\$4 710	\$2 238	
Public transportation	992	748	615	26	22	85	244	99	87	6	52	
Mean earnings	\$2 820	\$2 933	\$2 957	...	...	...	\$2 474	...	...	...	...
Other means	7 827	3 948	3 477	39	73	359	3 879	125	1 830	53	1 071	
Mean earnings	\$1 845	\$2 276	\$2 258	...	...	\$2 295	\$1 406	...	\$1 758	...	\$1 826	
Female, 45 to 64 years old	8 537	3 658	2 963	431	87	177	4 879	1 503	2 656	510	210	
Mean earnings	\$5 650	\$5 956	\$5 807	\$6 842	...	\$4 853	\$5 420	\$5 372	\$5 280	\$6 743	\$4 319	
Private automobile, driver	5 451	2 256	1 751	342	82	81	3 195	977	1 708	390	120	
Mean earnings	\$6 056	\$6 364	\$6 118	\$7 076	...	...	\$5 838	\$5 385	\$5 812	\$7 635	...	
Private automobile, passenger	1 784	871	593	55	...	23	1 113	500	474	88	51	
Mean earnings	\$5 237	\$5 519	\$5 540	...	...	...	\$5 067	\$5 180	\$5 073	...	...
Public transportation	271	192	161	11	...	20	79	20	52	7	...	
Mean earnings	\$5 014	\$5 390	\$5 082	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	1 031	539	458	23	5	53	492	6	422	25	39	
Mean earnings	\$4 383	\$4 996	\$5 221	...	...	...	\$3 712	...	\$3 650	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	923	510	428	24	15	43	413	120	259	17	17	
Mean earnings	\$4 721	\$5 012	\$5 169	...	...	...	\$4 361	...	\$4 338	...	...
Private automobile, driver	442	232	196	12	8	16	210	86	118	6	...	
Mean earnings	\$5 818	\$6 452	\$6 303	...	...	...	\$5 118	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	179	73	67	...	...	6	106	28	60	6	12	
Mean earnings	\$3 791	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	54	46	34	12	...	...	8	...	8	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	248	159	131	...	7	21	89	6	73	5	5	
Mean earnings	\$3 492	\$3 299	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed												
Male, 16 years old and over	55 742	23 939	16 512	2 964	2 636	1 827	31 803	7 121	16 720	5 866	2 096	
Elementary: 8 years or less	6 075	886	526	136	42	182	5 189	717	3 242	846	384	
High school: 1 to 4 years	22 717	6 374	3 987	1 007	513	867	16 345	3 375	8 938	2 865	1 167	
College: 1 to 3 years	10 199	5 109	3 585	607	573	344	5 088	1 153	2 524	1 029	382	
4 years or more	16 751	11 570	8 414	1 214	1 508	434	5 181	1 876	2 016	1 126	163	
Median school years completed	12.9	15.8	16.1	14.7	16.5	12.7	12.4	12.8	12.3	12.6	12.2	
Female, 16 years old and over	39 334	18 310	14 026	1 867	1 222	1 195	21 024	6 006	9 940	1 895	3 183	
Elementary: 8 years or less	2 294	503	344	100	6	53	1 791	423	1 096	113	159	
High school: 1 to 4 years	18 538	6 041	4 872	532	150	487	12 497	3 672	5 490	928	2 407	
College: 1 to 3 years	9 624	5 281	4 303	468	178	332	4 343	1 201	2 214	379	549	
4 years or more	8 878	6 485	4 507	767	888	323	2 393	710	1 140	475	68	
Median school years completed	12.9	14.5	14.3	14.9	17+	13.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.9	11.3	

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More

ANN ARBOR SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Major Occupation Group

Male, 16 years old and over

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15 552	10 477	-	7 464	1 235	1 331	447	5 075	-	1 772	1 988	1 145	170
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 278	2 639	-	1 788	350	400	101	2 639	-	709	1 244	489	197
Salesworkers	2 986	1 334	-	993	87	200	54	1 652	-	417	861	257	117
Clerical and kindred workers	3 642	1 728	-	1 333	139	157	99	1 914	-	472	949	359	134
Craftsmen and kindred workers	9 665	2 542	-	1 538	420	206	378	7 123	-	1 584	3 546	1 423	570
Operatives, except transport	6 849	1 220	-	488	357	136	239	5 629	-	506	3 826	1 055	242
Transport equipment operatives	2 129	591	-	418	48	49	76	1 538	-	245	786	407	100
Laborers, except farm	2 342	743	-	485	99	41	118	1 599	-	339	759	286	215
Farm workers	1 133	26	-	-	13	-	13	1 107	-	58	909	68	72
Service workers, including private household	5 812	2 399	-	1 829	209	98	263	3 413	-	989	1 836	344	244
Armed Forces	354	240	-	176	7	18	39	114	-	30	16	33	35

Female, 16 years old and over

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 268	6 936	-	4 749	897	929	361	3 332	-	983	1 581	598	170
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 032	633	-	477	46	27	83	399	-	106	237	37	19
Salesworkers	2 148	988	-	857	33	17	81	1 160	-	425	549	84	102
Clerical and kindred workers	12 037	5 609	-	4 662	470	158	319	6 428	-	2 495	3 019	464	450
Craftsmen and kindred workers	545	173	-	123	46	-	4	372	-	89	218	54	11
Operatives, except transport	3 395	580	-	278	196	-	106	2 815	-	127	1 811	346	131
Transport equipment operatives	156	23	-	23	-	-	-	133	-	52	102	-	19
Laborers, except farm	189	75	-	63	-	-	7	5	-	29	57	20	8
Farm workers	167	5	-	-	5	-	5	162	-	13	124	19	6
Service workers, including private household	9 390	3 288	-	2 794	179	84	231	6 102	-	1 327	2 242	273	2 260
Armed Forces	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7

BAY CITY SMSA

Total

Means of Transportation

Male, 16 years old and over

Private automobile, driver	21 166	8 409	-	4 899	1 095	2 134	281	12 757	-	5 341	2 983	3 761	472
Mean earnings	\$9 542	\$9 235	-	\$9 398	\$8 515	\$9 463	\$7 480	\$9 744	-	\$9 816	\$9 431	\$10 152	\$7 651
Private automobile, passenger	2 696	1 244	-	761	123	332	81	1 452	-	559	214	632	47
Mean earnings	\$7 943	\$7 574	-	\$6 990	...	\$10 231	...	\$8 259	-	\$7 215	\$5 824	\$9 910	...
Public transportation	63	56	-	29	17	-	10	7	-	-	-	-	-
Mean earnings	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Other means	2 449	1 050	-	847	107	47	49	1 399	-	223	902	176	98
Mean earnings	\$6 601	\$6 452	-	\$6 231	...	...	...	\$6 714	-	\$8 320	\$5 797	\$11 064	...

Male, 16 to 44 years old

Private automobile, driver	13 670	5 006	-	2 710	679	1 455	162	8 664	-	3 608	1 971	2 747	338
Mean earnings	\$8 798	\$8 353	-	\$8 298	\$7 291	\$9 146	\$6 599	\$9 055	-	\$8 859	\$8 628	\$9 802	\$7 579
Private automobile, passenger	1 658	688	-	390	100	190	8	970	-	390	161	381	38
Mean earnings	\$7 105	\$6 623	-	\$6 113	...	\$9 884	...	\$7 448	-	\$6 102	\$5 500	\$9 615	...
Public transportation	19	19	-	9	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean earnings	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Other means	1 306	571	-	416	94	24	37	735	-	116	453	88	78
Mean earnings	\$6 183	\$5 816	-	\$5 333	...	...	...	\$6 469	-	...	\$5 248	...	...

Male, 45 to 64 years old

Private automobile, driver	7 030	3 135	-	1 986	384	666	99	3 895	-	1 835	973	968	119
Mean earnings	\$11 071	\$10 823	-	\$11 073	\$10 936	\$10 220	...	\$11 270	-	\$11 407	\$11 309	\$11 319	...
Private automobile, passenger	995	525	-	371	23	131	-	470	-	163	47	251	9
Mean earnings	\$9 502	\$8 963	-	\$8 134	...	...	...	\$10 103	-	\$10 116	...	\$10 357	...
Public transportation	38	31	-	13	8	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Mean earnings	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Other means	971	398	-	350	13	23	12	573	-	93	383	88	9
Mean earnings	\$7 566	\$7 296	-	\$7 218	...	...	...	\$7 753	-	...	\$7 053	...	...

Male, 65 years old and over

Private automobile, driver	466	268	-	203	32	13	20	198	-	98	39	46	15
Mean earnings	\$8 307	\$7 148	-	\$7 692	...	...	...	\$9 877	-	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	43	31	-	20	-	11	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
Mean earnings	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean earnings	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Other means	172	81	-	81	-	-	-	91	-	14	66	-	11
Mean earnings	\$4 331	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...

Female, 16 years old and over

Private automobile, driver	8 730	3 431	-	2 363	644	276	148	5 299	-	2 452	1 636	873	338
Mean earnings	\$4 215	\$4 191	-	\$4 195	\$4 297	\$4 755	\$2 620	\$4 231	-	\$4 661	\$3 790	\$4 289	\$3 102
Private automobile, passenger	2 291	1 271	-	924	183	92	72	1 020	-	482	292	150	96
Mean earnings	\$3 403	\$3 291	-	\$3 367	\$2 317	...	...	\$3 543	-	\$3 461	\$3 549	\$3 931	...
Public transportation	281	263	-	245	-	-	-	18	-	5	13	-	-
Mean earnings	\$2 978	\$3 001	-	\$3 041	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Other means	1 554	794	-	736	9	9	40	760	-	36	631	53	40
Mean earnings	\$2 592	\$2 612	-	\$2 550	...	...	...	\$2 572	-	...	\$2 560	...	...

Female, 16 to 44 years old

Private automobile, driver	5 716	2 038	-	1 334	432	182	90	3 678	-	1 582	1 133	708	255
Mean earnings	\$3 715	\$3 547	-	\$3 516	\$3 653	\$3 729	...	\$3 808	-	\$4 009	\$3 460	\$4 219	\$2 961
Private automobile, passenger	1 478	822	-	554	149	61	58	656	-	266	192	129	69
Mean earnings	\$2 954	\$2 792	-	\$2 811	\$2 112	...	...	\$3 158	-	\$3 029	\$2 714	...	...
Public transportation	148	130	-	123	-	-	-	18	-	5	13	-	-
Mean earnings	\$3 220	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Other means	820	354	-	316	9	-	29	466	-	11	377	38	40
Mean earnings	\$2 105	\$2 312	-	\$2 021	...	...	...	\$1 948	-	...	\$1 935	...	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)						
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	
		Total	In central business district					Elsewhere	In central business district				Elsewhere
BAY CITY SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Female, 45 to 64 years old	4 325	2 162	—	1 727	232	122	81	2 163	—	1 080	801	190	92
Mean earnings	\$4 723	\$4 615	—	\$4 492	\$5 342	...	...	\$4 830	—	\$5 450	\$4 104	\$4 603	...
Private automobile, driver	2 827	1 269	—	938	198	82	51	1 558	—	839	486	162	71
Mean earnings	\$5 267	\$5 294	—	\$5 188	\$5 707	...	...	\$5 246	—	\$5 872	\$4 530	\$4 638	...
Private automobile, passenger	759	401	—	322	34	31	14	358	—	216	100	21	21
Mean earnings	\$4 368	\$4 422	—	\$4 528	...	...	...	\$4 308	—	\$3 993	...	...	...
Public transportation	120	120	—	109	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Other means	619	372	—	358	—	9	5	247	—	25	215	7	—
Mean earnings	\$3 030	\$3 071	—	\$3 169	...	...	...	\$2 969	—	...	\$2 650	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	369	253	—	214	14	12	13	116	—	31	56	11	18
Mean earnings	\$3 343	\$2 669	—	\$2 756	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	187	124	—	91	14	12	7	63	—	31	17	3	12
Mean earnings	\$3 614	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	54	48	—	48	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Mean earnings	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Other means	115	68	—	62	—	—	6	47	—	—	39	8	—
Mean earnings	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	26 374	10 759	—	6 556	1 342	2 513	348	15 615	—	6 323	4 106	4 569	617
Elementary: 8 years or less	5 045	1 848	—	1 159	191	385	113	3 197	—	1 232	1 000	824	141
High school: 1 to 4 years	15 899	6 652	—	4 035	796	1 650	171	9 247	—	3 765	2 193	2 871	418
College: 1 to 3 years	3 243	1 339	—	743	220	343	33	1 904	—	793	457	603	51
4 years or more	2 187	920	—	619	135	135	31	1 267	—	533	456	271	7
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	—	12.1	12.1	12.3	11.4	12.2	—	12.2	12.2	12.3	11.0
Female, 16 years old and over	12 856	5 759	—	4 268	836	377	278	7 097	—	2 975	2 572	1 076	474
Elementary: 8 years or less	1 827	758	—	558	125	15	60	1 069	—	444	396	124	105
High school: 1 to 4 years	8 261	3 746	—	2 782	536	252	176	4 515	—	1 874	1 656	684	301
College: 1 to 3 years	1 715	792	—	597	109	65	21	923	—	382	285	222	34
4 years or more	1 053	463	—	331	66	45	21	590	—	275	235	46	34
Median school years completed	12.4	12.3	—	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.2	12.4	—	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.2
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	26 374	10 759	—	6 556	1 342	2 513	348	15 615	—	6 323	4 106	4 569	617
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 844	1 137	—	685	136	286	30	1 707	—	725	446	513	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 924	775	—	546	99	112	18	1 149	—	470	401	256	22
Salesworkers	1 382	596	—	403	73	102	18	786	—	321	295	149	21
Clerical and kindred workers	1 574	765	—	448	103	207	7	809	—	378	150	234	47
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 137	2 741	—	1 417	422	836	66	4 396	—	1 651	993	1 580	172
Operatives, except transport	6 352	2 652	—	1 652	198	693	109	3 700	—	1 697	619	1 253	131
Transport equipment operatives	1 267	518	—	364	47	83	24	749	—	288	193	222	46
Laborers, except farm	1 445	559	—	334	97	106	22	886	—	320	303	179	84
Farm workers	614	19	—	19	—	—	—	595	—	91	418	41	45
Service workers, including private household	1 794	969	—	676	167	72	54	825	—	382	288	135	20
Armed forces	41	28	—	12	—	16	—	13	—	—	—	7	6
Female, 16 years old and over	12 856	5 759	—	4 268	836	377	278	7 097	—	2 975	2 572	1 076	474
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 861	846	—	617	125	59	45	1 015	—	491	350	139	35
Managers and administrators, except farm	424	196	—	142	36	18	—	228	—	93	101	29	5
Salesworkers	1 408	744	—	624	77	22	21	664	—	308	215	48	93
Clerical and kindred workers	4 118	1 767	—	1 297	273	169	28	2 351	—	994	728	514	115
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 174	71	—	56	8	7	—	103	—	41	22	40	—
Operatives, except transport	1 264	557	—	377	104	26	50	707	—	360	205	55	87
Transport equipment operatives	96	15	—	7	8	—	—	81	—	24	57	—	—
Laborers, except farm	1 311	51	—	26	25	—	—	80	—	20	37	18	5
Farm workers	49	8	—	8	—	—	—	41	—	14	17	—	10
Service workers, including private household	3 327	1 500	—	1 114	180	72	134	1 827	—	630	840	233	124
Armed forces	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DETROIT SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	983 357	327 401	21 616	163 165	109 128	5 211	28 281	655 956	21 381	137 700	445 929	21 936	29 010
Mean earnings	\$10 521	\$8 463	\$9 451	\$8 230	\$8 997	\$9 198	\$6 861	\$11 548	\$14 455	\$12 463	\$11 265	\$11 437	\$9 483
Private automobile, driver	806 880	238 350	13 801	115 053	67 256	3 762	18 478	568 530	16 971	123 265	385 760	18 402	24 132
Mean earnings	\$11 164	\$9 181	\$10 418	\$9 065	\$9 463	\$9 985	\$7 491	\$11 995	\$14 915	\$12 738	\$11 776	\$11 773	\$9 825
Private automobile, passenger	74 234	29 881	1 407	13 903	10 886	811	2 874	44 353	1 202	8 695	30 137	2 035	2 284
Mean earnings	\$8 219	\$7 437	\$9 957	\$7 187	\$7 636	\$8 060	\$6 487	\$8 746	\$13 460	\$10 936	\$7 937	\$9 867	\$7 605
Public transportation	48 816	39 191	5 487	20 301	8 627	243	4 533	9 625	2 855	3 044	2 956	165	605
Mean earnings	\$6 678	\$6 092	\$7 210	\$5 752	\$6 470	\$6 615	\$5 517	\$9 061	\$12 779	\$7 538	\$7 456	\$10 381	\$6 640
Other means	\$3 427	19 979	921	13 908	2 359	395	2 396	33 448	553	2 696	27 076	1 334	1 989
Mean earnings	\$7 518	\$6 086	\$7 525	\$5 987	\$7 296	\$5 620	\$4 994	\$8 373	\$9 316	\$10 362	\$8 116	\$9 333	\$8 353
Male, 16 to 44 years old	603 901	188 421	12 523	92 522	62 859	3 181	17 336	415 480	12 945	80 133	288 712	14 508	19 182
Mean earnings	\$9 581	\$7 685	\$8 542	\$7 428	\$8 224	\$8 424	\$6 351	\$10 441	\$12 724	\$11 333	\$10 240	\$10 307	\$8 308
Private automobile, driver	495 426	135 913	8 209	64 316	49 855	2 210	11 323	359 513	10 473	71 740	249 325	12 012	15 963
Mean earnings	\$10 251	\$8 457	\$9 635	\$8 344	\$8 718	\$9 272	\$6 937	\$10 930	\$13 040	\$11 612	\$10 805	\$10 638	\$8 649
Private automobile, passenger	47 192	17 936	754	8 377	6 548	483	1 774	29 256	726	5 089	20 469	1 366	1 606
Mean earnings	\$7 033	\$6 550	\$8 268	\$6 197	\$6 800	\$7 915	\$6 185	\$7 329	\$12 464	\$9 469	\$6 543	\$9 207	\$6 646
Public transportation	27 930	22 953	3 048	12 008	4 967	154	2 776	4 977	1 529	1 442	1 547	115	344
Mean earnings	\$5 330	\$5 309	\$5 868	\$5 024	\$5 767	\$5 183	\$5 111	\$7 674	\$11 197	\$6 156	\$6 013	...	\$4 888
Other means	\$3 353	11 619	512	7 821	1 489	334	1 463	21 734	217	1 862	17 371	1 015	1 269
Mean earnings	\$6 458	\$5 113	\$7 320	\$4 913	\$6 154	\$5 046	\$4 371	\$7 177	\$9 121	\$9 653	\$6 859	\$7 839	\$7 038
Male, 45 to 64 years old	351 913	125 914	7 959	63 427	43 218	1 866	9 444	225 999	7 631	54 284	148 149	7 139	8 796
Mean earnings	\$12 276	\$9 734	\$10 960	\$9 525	\$10 207	\$10 487	\$7 792	\$13 692	\$17 071	\$14 187	\$13 443	\$13 643	\$11 942
Private automobile, driver	291 934	94 169	5 013	46 259	35 119	1 423	6 355	197 765	5 932	48 716	129 656	6 141	7 320
Mean earnings	\$12 800	\$10 271	\$11 713	\$10 138	\$10 583	\$11 023	\$8 214	\$14 004	\$17 717	\$14 458	\$13 774	\$13 868	\$12 160
Private automobile, passenger	24 950	10 899	560	4 984	4 075	314	966	14 051	414	3 362	9 053	635	687
Mean earnings	\$10 449	\$8 909	\$11 239	\$8 876	\$9 070	\$8 327	\$7 234	\$11 643	\$14 048	\$12 847	\$11 167	\$11 461	\$10 600
Public transportation	18 302	14 179	2 050	7 299	3 326	75	1 429	4 123	1 155	1 405	1 279	44	240
Mean earnings	\$8 318	\$7 523	\$9 335	\$7 047	\$7 644	...	\$6 849	\$11 054	\$15 625	\$9 068	\$9 396	...	\$9 628
Other means	16 727	6 667	336	4 885	698	54							

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More

FLINT SMSA—Continued

Negro

Means of Transportation

	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)					Living outside central city (cities)						
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
Male, 16 years old and over	11 798	10 613	309	6 744	2 232	118	1 210	1 185	15	874	222	9	65
Mean earnings	\$ 7 354	\$ 7 334	\$ 6 171	\$ 7 387	\$ 7 915	...	\$ 6 182	\$ 7 533	...	\$ 7 855	\$ 6 619	...	...
Private automobile, driver	8 260	7 311	199	4 559	1 549	88	916	949	11	727	154	9	48
Mean earnings	\$ 7 765	\$ 7 747	\$ 8 220	\$ 7 829	\$ 8 325	...	\$ 6 207	\$ 7 900	...	\$ 8 162	\$ 7 014	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	2 251	2 086	46	1 272	604	30	134	165	4	133	28	...	...
Mean earnings	\$ 6 880	\$ 6 874	...	\$ 6 960	\$ 7 144	...	\$ 5 848	\$ 6 935	...	\$ 6 579	...	...	...
Public transportation	325	311	35	228	26	...	22	14	...	14	...	...	...
Mean earnings	\$ 4 867	\$ 4 903	...	\$ 5 397	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	962	905	29	685	53	...	138	57	...	...	40	...	17
Mean earnings	\$ 5 774	\$ 5 885	...	\$ 5 909	...	...	\$ 6 334	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male, 16 to 44 years old	8 690	7 738	201	4 894	1 711	75	857	952	11	673	194	9	65
Mean earnings	\$ 7 112	\$ 7 082	\$ 5 853	\$ 7 030	\$ 7 885	...	\$ 6 015	\$ 7 349	...	\$ 7 620	\$ 6 740	...	...
Private automobile, driver	5 880	5 143	118	3 208	1 112	65	640	737	11	533	136	9	48
Mean earnings	\$ 7 610	\$ 7 598	...	\$ 7 595	\$ 8 400	...	\$ 5 960	\$ 7 693	...	\$ 7 953	\$ 6 969	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	1 863	1 709	32	1 031	520	10	116	154	...	126	28	...	...
Mean earnings	\$ 6 544	\$ 6 507	...	\$ 6 430	\$ 7 105	...	...	\$ 6 952	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	271	257	35	174	26	...	22	14	...	14	...	...	...
Mean earnings	\$ 4 747	\$ 4 785	...	\$ 5 376	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	676	629	16	481	53	...	79	47	...	...	30	...	17
Mean earnings	\$ 5 288	\$ 5 366	...	\$ 5 144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male, 45 to 64 years old	2 944	2 719	93	1 755	504	39	328	225	4	193	28	...	...
Mean earnings	\$ 8 203	\$ 8 182	...	\$ 8 525	\$ 7 985	...	\$ 6 756	\$ 8 461	...	\$ 8 862	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	2 273	2 069	66	1 309	420	23	251	204	...	186	18	...	...
Mean earnings	\$ 8 303	\$ 8 251	...	\$ 8 491	\$ 8 105	...	\$ 7 019	\$ 8 826	...	\$ 8 968	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	369	358	14	226	84	16	18	11	4	7	...	...	...
Mean earnings	\$ 8 446	\$ 8 500	...	\$ 9 257	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	48	48	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	254	244	13	172	...	...	59	10	...	...	10	...	...
Mean earnings	\$ 4 427	\$ 4 610	...	\$ 8 602	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over	164	156	15	95	17	4	25	8	...	8	...	...	...
Mean earnings	\$ 4 931	\$ 5 013	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	107	99	15	42	17	...	25	8	...	8	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	19	19	...	15	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	6	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	32	32	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	7 009	6 207	667	3 936	805	120	679	802	127	438	157	13	67
Mean earnings	\$ 4 016	\$ 3 989	\$ 3 251	\$ 4 271	\$ 4 081	...	\$ 3 087	\$ 4 222	...	\$ 4 383	\$ 5 035	...	...
Private automobile, driver	4 234	3 638	263	2 429	527	82	337	596	79	348	111	6	52
Mean earnings	\$ 4 478	\$ 4 456	\$ 4 083	\$ 4 680	\$ 4 563	...	\$ 3 091	\$ 4 611	...	\$ 4 560	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	1 697	1 573	156	985	212	10	210	124	22	70	14	7	11
Mean earnings	\$ 3 849	\$ 3 855	\$ 3 145	\$ 4 130	\$ 3 687	...	\$ 3 331	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	679	643	198	286	38	15	106	36	16	20	...	...	...
Mean earnings	\$ 2 792	\$ 2 844	\$ 2 576	\$ 3 072	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	399	353	50	236	28	13	26	46	10	...	32	...	4
Mean earnings	\$ 1 905	\$ 1 861	...	\$ 2 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old	5 510	4 852	501	3 105	633	79	534	658	95	365	138	7	53
Mean earnings	\$ 4 024	\$ 4 004	\$ 3 115	\$ 4 241	\$ 4 415	...	\$ 2 934	\$ 4 176	...	\$ 4 293	\$ 4 987	...	...
Private automobile, driver	3 397	2 906	191	1 943	425	63	284	491	69	292	92	...	38
Mean earnings	\$ 4 555	\$ 4 529	\$ 3 849	\$ 4 778	\$ 4 828	...	\$ 2 851	\$ 4 706	...	\$ 4 664	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	1 302	1 217	125	760	163	10	159	85	...	53	14	7	11
Mean earnings	\$ 3 543	\$ 3 572	...	\$ 3 757	\$ 4 006	...	\$ 3 092	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	483	447	148	199	17	6	77	36	16	20	...	...	...
Mean earnings	\$ 3 014	\$ 3 105	\$ 2 808	\$ 3 162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	328	282	37	203	28	...	14	46	10	...	32	...	4
Mean earnings	\$ 1 925	\$ 1 874	...	\$ 1 966	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 45 to 64 years old	1 436	1 292	166	788	159	41	138	144	32	73	19	6	14
Mean earnings	\$ 4 031	\$ 3 986	\$ 3 662	\$ 4 418	\$ 3 038	...	\$ 3 695	\$ 4 432	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	816	711	72	468	99	19	53	105	10	56	19	6	14
Mean earnings	\$ 4 223	\$ 4 231	...	\$ 4 368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	372	333	31	209	49	...	44	39	22	17	...	...	...
Mean earnings	\$ 4 873	\$ 4 841	...	\$ 5 390	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	177	177	50	78	11	9	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings	\$ 2 261	\$ 2 261	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	71	71	13	33	...	13	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	63	63	...	43	13	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	21	21	...	18	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	23	23	...	16	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	19	19	...	9	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	11 798	10 613	309	6 744	2 232	118	1 210	1 185	15	874	222	9	65
Elementary: 8 years or less	2 823	2 553	57	1 541	516	52	387	270	...	214	45	...	11
High school: 1 to 4 years	7 658	6 917	199	4 413	1 507	44	754	741	11	522	150	9	49
College: 1 to 3 years	971	855	34	566	169	22	64	116	...	84	27	...	5
4 years or more	346	288	19	224	40	...	5	58	4	54	...	...	...
Median school years completed	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.6	11.3	...	10.5	11.8	...	11.8	11.3	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	7 009	6 207	667	3 936	805	120	679	802	127	438	157	13	67
Elementary: 8 years or less	812	714	65	402	112	20	115	98	...	35	13	...	15
High school: 1 to 4 years	4 798	4 299	492	2 727	569	71	440	499	61	303	88	13	34
College: 1 to 3 years	942	841	70	612	81	16	62	101	20	58	13	...	10
4 years or more	457	353	40	195	43	13	62	104	11	42	43	...	8
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	...	11.4	12.3	...	12.4	12.3	...	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)					Living outside central city (cities)						
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
DETROIT SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over													
Total	142 006	125 524	5 634	62 508	40 173	1 790	15 419	16 482	162	3 030	10 564	614	2 112
Mean earnings	\$7 329	\$7 356	\$6 981	\$7 265	\$7 851	\$8 143	\$6 484	\$7 118	\$6 438	\$7 500	\$7 271	\$7 183	\$5 839
Private automobile, driver	94 726	82 950	3 415	40 222	28 247	1 174	9 892	11 776	57	2 190	7 610	477	1 442
Mean earnings	\$8 024	\$8 068	\$8 281	\$8 119	\$8 332	\$8 791	\$6 947	\$7 709	...	\$8 114	\$7 939	\$7 543	\$5 923
Private automobile, passenger	16 260	13 900	290	6 052	5 464	403	1 691	2 360	8	305	1 641	114	292
Mean earnings	\$6 829	\$6 947	\$7 847	\$6 699	\$7 302	\$7 420	\$6 416	\$6 136	...	\$6 083	\$6 065	...	\$6 626
Public transportation	24 704	23 490	1 713	12 767	5 880	146	2 984	1 214	76	427	547	...	164
Mean earnings	\$5 624	\$5 630	\$4 509	\$5 478	\$6 308	\$6 859	\$5 527	\$5 520	...	\$5 772	\$5 555	...	\$4 529
Other means	6 316	5 184	216	3 467	582	67	852	1 132	21	108	766	23	214
Mean earnings	\$4 856	\$4 883	\$4 864	\$4 921	\$5 213	...	\$4 586	\$4 731	...	...	\$4 445	...	\$5 204
Male, 16 to 44 years old													
Total	89 193	78 644	3 757	38 883	24 947	1 122	9 937	10 547	121	1 887	6 860	414	1 265
Mean earnings	\$7 009	\$7 040	\$6 900	\$6 953	\$7 574	\$7 923	\$5 993	\$6 785	...	\$6 938	\$7 013	\$6 746	\$5 332
Private automobile, driver	57 760	50 521	2 235	24 157	17 087	728	6 314	7 239	49	1 304	4 722	321	843
Mean earnings	\$7 807	\$7 848	\$8 439	\$7 945	\$8 152	\$8 714	\$6 343	\$7 519	...	\$7 692	\$7 809	\$6 893	\$5 848
Private automobile, passenger	11 092	9 369	187	4 129	3 661	271	1 121	1 723	8	182	1 288	70	175
Mean earnings	\$6 516	\$6 647	\$7 822	\$6 374	\$6 945	\$7 658	\$6 239	\$5 800	...	\$5 044	\$5 989	...	\$4 896
Public transportation	16 340	15 529	1 213	8 521	3 792	68	1 935	811	49	329	318	...	115
Mean earnings	\$5 179	\$5 199	\$4 109	\$5 074	\$5 860	...	\$5 165	\$4 811	...	\$5 316	\$4 451	...	...
Other means	4 001	3 227	122	2 076	407	55	567	774	15	72	532	23	132
Mean earnings	\$4 342	\$4 382	...	\$4 265	\$4 885	...	\$4 427	\$4 176	...	...	\$3 955	...	\$4 039
Male, 45 to 64 years old													
Total	49 360	43 785	1 652	21 911	14 647	617	4 958	5 575	35	1 089	3 484	178	789
Mean earnings	\$7 988	\$7 998	\$7 664	\$7 945	\$8 400	\$8 751	\$7 058	\$7 911	...	\$8 616	\$7 882	\$8 762	\$6 940
Private automobile, driver	34 954	30 665	1 063	15 090	10 789	409	3 314	4 289	8	846	2 730	142	563
Mean earnings	\$8 419	\$8 451	\$8 409	\$8 513	\$8 702	\$9 205	\$7 271	\$8 194	...	\$8 933	\$8 283	\$9 988	\$6 321
Private automobile, passenger	4 883	4 300	88	1 799	1 751	132	530	583	...	113	334	36	100
Mean earnings	\$7 632	\$7 670	...	\$7 577	\$8 002	\$6 931	\$7 057	\$7 355	...	...	\$6 447	...	...
Public transportation	7 623	7 231	425	3 884	1 960	64	898	392	27	98	218	...	49
Mean earnings	\$6 714	\$6 701	\$6 145	\$6 445	\$7 256	...	\$6 638	\$6 949	...	...	\$7 100	...	...
Other means	1 900	1 589	76	1 138	147	12	216	311	...	32	202	...	77
Mean earnings	\$6 071	\$6 036	...	\$6 123	\$6 223	...	\$5 521	\$6 253	...	...	\$5 673	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over													
Total	3 453	3 093	225	1 714	579	51	524	360	6	54	220	22	58
Mean earnings	\$6 145	\$6 322	\$3 317	\$5 642	\$5 906	...	\$10 363	\$4 622	...	...	\$5 657	...	...
Private automobile, driver	2 012	1 764	117	975	718	37	264	248	...	40	158	14	36
Mean earnings	\$7 368	\$7 717	...	\$6 331	\$5 871	...	\$17 317	\$4 884	...	...	\$5 872	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	285	231	15	124	52	...	40	54	...	10	19	...	17
Mean earnings	\$5 269	\$5 640	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	741	730	75	362	128	14	151	11	...	...	11	...	...
Mean earnings	\$4 225	\$4 185	...	\$4 607	...	...	\$3 558	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	415	368	18	253	28	...	69	47	...	6	32	...	5
Mean earnings	\$4 246	\$4 303	...	\$4 889	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over													
Total	96 813	84 374	8 847	45 634	18 300	850	10 743	12 439	372	2 108	7 971	467	1 521
Mean earnings	\$4 071	\$4 089	\$4 406	\$4 129	\$4 298	\$5 054	\$3 226	\$3 949	\$4 078	\$4 526	\$4 002	\$4 572	\$2 654
Private automobile, driver	40 680	34 240	2 256	18 266	9 286	395	4 037	6 440	99	975	4 380	268	718
Mean earnings	\$5 022	\$5 070	\$5 471	\$5 319	\$5 070	\$5 733	\$3 656	\$4 768	...	\$5 664	\$4 800	\$4 890	\$3 254
Private automobile, passenger	15 103	12 428	1 082	6 371	3 221	182	1 472	2 675	36	280	1 794	163	402
Mean earnings	\$4 058	\$4 194	\$5 130	\$4 115	\$4 494	\$4 894	\$3 091	\$3 425	...	\$4 205	\$3 515	\$4 413	\$2 062
Public transportation	34 783	32 697	5 403	17 471	5 375	179	4 269	2 086	237	785	794	22	248
Mean earnings	\$3 250	\$3 270	\$3 847	\$3 266	\$2 888	\$3 146	\$3 039	\$2 937	\$3 697	\$3 253	\$2 629	...	\$2 106
Other means	6 247	5 009	106	3 266	318	94	965	1 238	...	68	1 003	14	153
Mean earnings	\$2 480	\$2 467	...	\$2 266	\$3 515	...	\$2 453	\$2 533	...	...	\$2 472	...	\$2 285
Female, 16 to 44 years old													
Total	66 201	57 403	7 078	31 318	11 307	567	7 133	8 798	336	1 532	5 620	324	986
Mean earnings	\$4 070	\$4 089	\$4 256	\$4 062	\$4 469	\$5 115	\$3 355	\$3 950	\$3 770	\$4 529	\$3 974	\$4 332	\$2 852
Private automobile, driver	27 823	23 157	1 669	12 463	6 023	264	2 738	4 666	79	717	3 189	177	504
Mean earnings	\$5 024	\$5 094	\$5 322	\$5 356	\$5 120	\$5 591	\$3 657	\$4 678	...	\$5 631	\$4 663	\$4 479	\$3 606
Private automobile, passenger	10 616	8 756	942	4 482	2 210	126	996	1 860	36	195	1 275	111	243
Mean earnings	\$4 020	\$4 148	\$5 210	\$3 964	\$4 400	...	\$3 323	\$3 418	...	\$3 701	\$3 563	...	\$1 875
Public transportation	23 642	22 174	4 385	11 978	2 875	109	2 827	1 468	721	571	486	22	168
Mean earnings	\$3 234	\$3 245	\$3 685	\$3 122	\$3 201	...	\$3 155	\$3 068	\$3 742	\$3 352	\$2 755	...	\$2 008
Other means	4 120	3 316	82	2 395	199	68	572	804	...	49	670	14	71
Mean earnings	\$2 554	\$2 550	...	\$2 217	\$3 864	...	\$2 949	\$2 567	...	...	\$2 355	...	...
Female, 45 to 64 years old													
Total	28 770	25 417	1 682	13 460	6 620	260	3 395	3 353	36	534	2 166	128	489
Mean earnings	\$4 169	\$4 180	\$5 105	\$4 350	\$4 126	\$5 169	\$3 079	\$4 083	...	\$4 529	\$4 236	...	\$2 381
Private automobile, driver	12 361	10 660	549	5 558	3 165	131	1 257	1 701	20	250	1 141	76	214
Mean earnings	\$5 070	\$5 070	\$6 005	\$5 290	\$5 021	...	\$3 717	\$5 069	...	\$5 776	\$5 249	...	\$2 426
Private automobile, passenger	4 258	3 503	130	1 795	1 065	49	464	755	...	72	483	52	148
Mean earnings	\$4 178	\$4 309	...	\$4 424	\$4 779	...	\$2 639	\$3 568	...	...	\$3 617	...	\$2 510
Public transportation	10 277	9 740	979	5 108	2 280	54	1 319	537	16	193	260	...	68
Mean earnings	\$3 401	\$3 444	\$4 645	\$3 686	\$2 630	...	\$2 960	\$2 633	...	\$3 061	\$2 353	...	...
Other means	1 874	1 514	24	999	110	26	355	360	...	19	282	...	59
Mean earnings	\$2 411	\$2 350	...	\$2 379	...	...	\$1 841	\$2 668	...	...	\$2 930	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over													
Total	1 842	1 554	87	856	373	23	215	288	...	42	185	15	46
Mean earnings	\$2 567	\$2 603	...	\$3 097	\$2 139	...	\$1 254	\$2 374	...	...	\$2 112	...	...
Private automobile, driver	496	423	38	245	98	...	42	73	...	8	50	...	15
Mean earnings	\$3 696	\$3 737	...	\$4 055	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	229	169	10	94	46	7	12	60	...	13	36	...	11
Mean earnings	\$3 592	\$4 205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	864	783	39	385	220	16	123	81	...	21	48	...	12
Mean earnings	\$1 873	\$1 800	...	\$2 198	\$1 482	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	253	179	...	132	9	...	38	74	...	...	51	...	23
Mean earnings	\$1 795	\$1 918	...	\$2 297	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over													
Elementary: 8 years or less	37 407	32 907	962	16 051	10 673	433	4 788	4 500	14	792	2 885	113	896
High school: 1 to 4 years	87 487	77 326	3 266	38 341	25 265	1 068	9 386	10 161	85	1 860	6 681	429	1 086
College: 1 to 3 years	11 595	10 323	946	5 215	3 078	183	901	1 272	63	261	828	41	79
4 years or more	5 517	4 968	460	2 901	1 157	106							

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)					Living outside central city (cities)						
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
DETROIT SMSA—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	142 066	125 524	5 634	62 508	40 173	1 790	15 419	16 482	162	3 030	10 564	614	2 112
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 183	6 451	602	3 577	1 578	150	524	732	7	111	543	24	54
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 861	3 425	376	2 061	737	21	230	436	7	130	258	15	26
Salesworkers	3 153	2 820	254	1 682	536	36	312	333	19	42	199	25	48
Clerical and kindred workers	9 847	8 730	885	4 741	2 399	123	582	1 117	45	335	569	46	122
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21 219	18 776	730	8 869	6 745	239	2 193	2 443	17	432	1 628	100	266
Operatives, except transport	53 682	47 695	298	21 749	18 184	764	6 700	5 987	19	1 141	3 905	231	691
Transport equipment operatives	10 900	9 932	349	5 962	2 505	81	1 035	968	4	235	539	49	141
Laborers, except farm	14 394	12 540	554	6 267	3 747	116	1 856	1 854	8	280	1 167	35	364
Farm workers	16 892	336	13	93	36	16	178	56	—	5	13	5	33
Service workers, including private household	16 990	14 622	1 565	7 462	3 641	198	1 758	2 268	43	314	1 548	70	293
Armed Forces	485	197	8	25	65	46	53	288	—	5	195	14	74
Female, 16 years old and over	96 813	84 374	8 847	45 634	18 300	850	10 743	12 439	372	2 108	7 971	467	1 521
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 200	9 000	520	5 819	1 824	122	715	1 200	21	270	840	18	51
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 831	1 653	159	1 119	255	—	120	178	—	68	90	11	9
Salesworkers	3 904	3 543	703	1 661	718	13	448	361	17	63	252	—	29
Clerical and kindred workers	30 001	26 814	5 394	14 282	4 190	169	2 779	3 187	285	635	1 913	108	246
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 356	1 236	45	676	369	10	136	120	—	5	85	—	30
Operatives, except transport	13 177	11 183	273	5 871	3 092	190	1 757	1 994	8	424	1 163	99	300
Transport equipment operatives	311	255	15	169	22	—	49	56	—	12	38	—	6
Laborers, except farm	1 713	1 537	47	855	405	14	216	176	—	34	128	5	9
Farm workers	322	283	7	53	7	—	216	39	—	8	6	6	19
Service workers, including private household	33 973	28 854	1 684	15 129	7 402	332	4 307	5 119	41	589	3 447	220	822
Armed Forces	25	16	—	—	16	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
Persons of Spanish Language													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	12 160	5 601	298	3 015	1 888	155	245	6 559	190	1 324	4 599	179	267
Mean earnings	\$9 248	\$7 944	\$8 342	\$7 414	\$8 935	\$8 487	\$6 001	\$10 361	\$12 581	\$10 846	\$10 295	\$9 471	\$8 099
Private automobile, driver	9 502	3 927	194	1 993	1 490	121	129	5 575	125	1 169	3 952	120	209
Mean earnings	\$10 021	\$8 742	\$9 624	\$8 295	\$9 288	...	...	\$10 922	...	\$11 348	\$10 881	...	\$8 955
Private automobile, passenger	1 090	558	11	308	194	20	25	532	26	77	362	33	34
Mean earnings	\$7 237	\$7 035	...	\$7 293	\$7 013	...	...	\$7 449	...	...	\$6 827	...	...
Public transportation	827	685	81	359	170	9	66	142	39	49	46	—	8
Mean earnings	\$6 223	\$5 854	...	\$5 372	\$7 564	...	...	\$8 001	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	741	431	12	355	34	5	25	310	—	29	239	26	16
Mean earnings	\$5 660	\$5 170	...	\$4 638	...	...	...	\$6 341	...	...	\$6 571	...	...
Male, 16 to 44 years old	8 796	3 785	179	2 123	1 249	83	151	5 011	133	972	3 552	145	209
Mean earnings	\$9 051	\$7 839	\$9 449	\$7 237	\$8 683	...	\$6 777	\$9 966	\$12 182	\$10 807	\$9 798	\$9 460	\$7 852
Private automobile, driver	6 820	2 589	123	1 342	988	72	64	4 231	93	866	3 018	94	160
Mean earnings	\$9 919	\$8 758	...	\$8 215	\$9 166	...	...	\$10 629	...	\$11 430	\$10 440	...	\$8 779
Private automobile, passenger	809	413	11	243	133	6	20	396	13	42	282	25	34
Mean earnings	\$6 475	\$6 812	...	\$7 314	\$6 230	...	...	\$6 123	...	...	\$5 880	...	...
Public transportation	564	448	39	267	100	—	42	116	27	43	38	—	8
Mean earnings	\$6 185	\$5 771	...	\$5 370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	603	335	6	271	28	5	25	268	—	21	214	26	7
Mean earnings	\$5 367	\$4 766	...	\$4 168	...	...	...	\$6 117	...	...	\$6 406	...	...
Male, 45 to 64 years old	3 071	1 622	110	766	605	72	69	1 449	51	335	982	29	52
Mean earnings	\$10 007	\$8 489	...	\$8 187	\$9 566	...	...	\$11 707	...	\$11 323	\$11 903	...	...
Private automobile, driver	2 480	1 227	71	590	477	49	40	1 253	26	286	877	21	43
Mean earnings	\$10 429	\$8 931	...	\$8 605	\$9 629	...	...	\$11 896	...	\$11 555	\$12 173	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	268	132	—	61	52	14	5	136	13	35	80	8	—
Mean earnings	\$9 672	\$7 987	...	...	...	...	...	\$11 307	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	226	208	39	66	70	9	24	18	12	6	—	—	—
Mean earnings	\$6 806	\$6 467	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	97	55	—	49	6	—	—	42	—	8	25	—	9
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over	293	194	9	126	34	—	25	99	6	17	65	5	6
Mean earnings	\$7 203	\$5 441	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	202	111	—	61	25	—	25	91	6	17	57	5	6
Mean earnings	\$8 476	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	13	13	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	37	29	3	26	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	41	41	6	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	5 623	2 738	422	1 554	556	12	194	2 885	177	506	2 014	17	171
Mean earnings	\$4 203	\$3 873	\$4 044	\$3 749	\$4 174	...	\$3 553	\$4 517	\$4 921	\$4 732	\$4 194	...	\$7 218
Private automobile, driver	2 964	1 072	92	614	280	12	74	1 892	36	363	1 370	12	111
Mean earnings	\$5 026	\$4 875	...	\$4 783	\$5 190	...	...	\$5 111	...	\$4 679	\$4 770	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	1 030	513	59	307	116	—	31	517	48	79	345	—	45
Mean earnings	\$3 384	\$3 159	...	\$3 014	...	...	...	\$3 607	...	...	\$3 164	...	...
Public transportation	1 117	861	263	401	156	—	41	256	93	57	106	—	—
Mean earnings	\$3 529	\$3 475	\$3 579	\$3 484	\$2 873	...	...	\$3 709	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	512	292	8	232	4	—	48	220	—	7	193	5	15
Mean earnings	\$2 562	\$2 625	...	\$2 441	...	...	...	\$2 479	...	...	\$2 726	...	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old	4 380	2 069	339	1 197	395	12	126	2 311	158	400	1 586	17	150
Mean earnings	\$4 141	\$3 893	\$4 261	\$3 750	\$3 960	...	...	\$4 363	\$4 863	\$4 197	\$4 041	...	\$7 610
Private automobile, driver	2 401	845	73	479	225	12	56	1 556	36	284	1 126	12	98
Mean earnings	\$4 826	\$4 653	...	\$4 610	\$4 482	...	...	\$4 920	...	\$4 119	\$4 547	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	747	367	47	240	63	—	17	380	41	66	236	—	37
Mean earnings	\$3 351	\$3 388	...	\$3 071	...	...	...	\$3 315	...	...	\$2 923	...	...
Public transportation	874	663	211	321	107	—	24	211	81	50	80	—	—
Mean earnings	\$3 525	\$3 491	\$3 764	\$3 416	...	...	...	\$3 630	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	358	194	8	157	—	—	29	164	—	—	144	5	15
Mean earnings	\$2 699	\$2 910	...	\$2 845	...	...	...	\$2 449	...	...	\$2 784	...	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)					Living outside central city (cities)						
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
DETROIT SMSA—Continued													
Persons of Spanish Language—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Female, 45 to 64 years old	1 183	616	75	328	145	—	68	567	19	106	421	—	21
Mean earnings	\$4 561	\$3 997	...	\$3 990	\$4 987	—	...	\$5 174	...	...	\$4 804	—	...
Private automobile, driver	556	227	19	135	55	—	18	329	—	79	237	—	13
Mean earnings	\$5 926	\$5 701	...	\$5 394	...	...	...	\$6 081	...	...	\$5 906	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	277	140	12	67	47	—	14	137	7	13	109	—	8
Mean earnings	\$3 470	\$2 544	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 417	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	217	172	44	68	43	—	17	45	12	7	26	—	—
Mean earnings	\$3 732	\$3 640	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	133	77	—	58	—	—	19	56	—	7	49	—	—
Mean earnings	\$2 479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	60	53	8	29	16	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	26	26	8	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	21	21	—	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	12 160	5 601	298	3 015	1 888	155	245	6 559	190	1 324	4 599	179	267
Elementary: 8 years or less	3 509	2 066	60	1 127	700	58	121	1 443	13	214	1 050	60	106
High school: 1 to 4 years	6 146	2 677	141	1 417	934	86	99	3 469	78	746	2 443	68	134
College: 1 to 3 years	1 291	430	37	219	151	6	17	861	19	184	619	33	6
4 years or more	1 214	428	60	252	103	5	8	786	80	180	487	18	21
Median school years completed	11.7	10.6	12.5	10.6	10.5	11.2	9.1	12.2	13.6	12.3	12.1	11.5	10.5
Female, 16 years old and over	5 623	2 738	422	1 554	556	12	194	2 885	177	506	2 014	17	171
Elementary: 8 years or less	1 106	648	99	351	125	5	68	458	18	57	326	—	57
High school: 1 to 4 years	3 396	1 569	270	844	356	7	92	1 827	141	338	1 245	12	91
College: 1 to 3 years	632	313	32	183	64	—	34	319	5	70	223	5	16
4 years or more	489	208	21	176	11	—	—	281	13	41	220	—	7
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	11.8	12.3	12.0	...	12.2	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.2	...	10.6
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	12 160	5 601	298	3 015	1 888	155	245	6 559	190	1 324	4 599	179	267
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 561	583	61	332	139	37	14	978	64	192	684	12	26
Managers and administrators, except farm	726	299	17	149	119	—	14	427	34	86	281	13	13
Salesworkers	539	182	34	102	46	—	—	357	12	125	202	7	11
Clerical and kindred workers	826	383	30	207	125	—	21	443	32	118	272	7	14
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 577	1 082	37	614	371	20	40	1 495	21	292	1 080	54	48
Operatives, except transport	3 217	1 656	5	911	628	31	81	1 561	9	248	1 174	39	91
Transport equipment operatives	687	358	26	155	143	22	12	329	—	141	165	7	16
Laborers, except farm	988	561	18	284	205	31	23	427	—	54	323	15	35
Farm workers	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	30	5	6
Service workers, including private household	890	465	70	261	105	14	15	425	18	68	339	—	—
Armed Forces	108	32	—	—	7	—	—	76	—	—	49	20	7
Female, 16 years old and over	5 623	2 738	422	1 554	556	12	194	2 885	177	506	2 014	17	171
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	750	358	28	277	41	—	12	392	25	47	308	—	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	152	89	25	57	7	—	—	63	16	27	20	—	—
Salesworkers	363	183	46	59	55	—	23	180	—	26	132	—	22
Clerical and kindred workers	2 095	962	187	489	237	—	49	1 133	129	241	685	12	66
Craftsmen and kindred workers	134	68	6	57	5	—	—	66	—	13	49	—	4
Operatives, except transport	816	488	60	291	98	—	39	328	—	57	258	—	13
Transport equipment operatives	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	5	29	—	—
Laborers, except farm	33	14	—	—	7	—	7	19	—	—	13	—	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	1 241	571	70	324	106	7	64	670	7	90	520	5	48
Armed Forces	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FLINT SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	112 522	42 752	2 980	26 788	8 649	1 301	3 034	69 770	3 103	31 589	25 972	6 230	2 876
Mean earnings	\$9 569	\$9 004	\$11 117	\$9 122	\$8 651	\$9 415	\$6 719	\$9 915	\$11 852	\$10 312	\$9 326	\$10 205	\$8 143
Private automobile, driver	92 735	33 673	2 387	20 880	7 027	1 103	2 276	59 062	2 834	28 120	20 616	5 146	2 346
Mean earnings	\$10 023	\$9 561	\$12 615	\$9 649	\$9 038	\$9 792	\$7 045	\$10 286	\$12 184	\$10 522	\$9 813	\$10 678	\$8 471
Private automobile, passenger	10 912	4 950	212	3 153	1 207	119	259	5 962	143	2 727	1 984	838	270
Mean earnings	\$7 618	\$7 083	\$4 910	\$7 312	\$7 007	...	\$6 182	\$8 063	\$10 303	\$8 549	\$7 430	\$8 127	\$6 419
Public transportation	805	680	84	486	53	4	53	125	27	57	11	11	19
Mean earnings	\$5 930	\$6 134	...	\$6 478	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	8 070	3 449	297	2 269	362	75	446	4 621	99	685	3 361	235	241
Mean earnings	\$7 351	\$6 895	\$5 483	\$7 353	\$6 963	...	\$5 440	\$7 691	...	\$9 075	\$7 488	\$7 700	\$6 829
Male, 16 to 44 years old	76 830	28 819	1 796	17 885	6 266	825	2 047	48 011	2 209	21 522	17 772	4 541	1 967
Mean earnings	\$8 949	\$8 252	\$10 128	\$8 296	\$8 254	\$8 419	\$6 141	\$9 368	\$10 796	\$9 806	\$8 825	\$9 529	\$7 497
Private automobile, driver	63 222	22 408	1 438	13 795	4 949	685	1 541	40 814	2 008	19 158	14 383	3 659	1 606
Mean earnings	\$9 394	\$8 830	\$11 769	\$8 834	\$8 731	\$8 781	\$6 399	\$9 703	\$11 556	\$10 027	\$9 199	\$10 029	\$7 793
Private automobile, passenger	8 046	3 696	148	2 274	1 008	80	186	4 350	99	1 842	1 504	703	202
Mean earnings	\$6 867	\$6 269	\$2 946	\$6 451	\$6 330	...	\$5 926	\$7 375	...	\$7 851	\$6 684	\$7 642	\$6 261
Public transportation	504	431	71	276	34	4	46	73	27	26	11	5	4
Mean earnings	\$4 680	\$5 030	...	\$5 797	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	5 058	2 284	139	1 540	275	56	274	2 774	75	496	1 874	174	155
Mean earnings	\$7 131	\$6 392	\$5 092	\$6 655	\$7 042	...	\$5 016	\$7 740	...	\$8 839	\$7 728	\$6 896	\$6 173
Male, 45 to 64 years old	33 546	12 955	985	8 377	2 266	425	902	20 591	824	9 808	7 522	1 645	792
Mean earnings	\$11 228	\$10 886	\$14 124	\$10 995	\$9 933	\$11 703	\$8 344	\$11 444	\$14 941	\$11 522	\$10 896	\$12 251	\$10 371
Private automobile, driver	28 006	10 573	822	6 733	1 968	384	666	17 433	762	8 715	5 832	1 449	675
Mean earnings	\$11 640	\$11 304	\$15 327	\$11 391	\$10 018	\$11 929	\$8 894	\$11 844	\$15 183	\$11 716	\$11 601	\$12 495	\$10 444
Private automobile, passenger	2 736	1 166	39	833	199	22	73	1 570	38	885	465	135	47
Mean earnings	\$9 884	\$9 604	...	\$9 573	\$10 431	...	...	\$10 092	...	\$10 001	\$10 010	\$10 653	...
Public transportation	270	224	13	185	19	—	7	46	—	31	—	—	15
Mean earnings	\$8 712	\$8 661	...	\$8 028	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	2 534	992	111	626	80	19	156	1 542	24	177	1 225	61	55
Mean earnings	\$8 396	\$8 439	...	\$9 504	...	...	...	\$8 368	...	\$10 161	\$7 875	...	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)					Living outside central city (cities)						
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
FLINT SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Male, 65 years old and over	2 146	978	199	526	117	51	85	1 168	70	259	678	44	117
Mean earnings	\$5 802	\$6 246	\$5 162	\$7 356	...	...	...	\$5 430	...	\$6 549	\$5 042	...	...
Private automobile, driver	1 507	692	127	352	110	34	69	815	64	247	401	38	65
Mean earnings	\$6 352	\$6 566	...	\$8 970	...	...	...	\$6 171	...	\$6 731	\$5 855	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	130	88	25	46	...	17	...	42	6	...	15	...	21
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	31	25	...	25	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	6	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	478	173	47	103	7	...	16	305	...	12	262	...	31
Mean earnings	\$4 134	\$4 681	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 824	...	...	\$3 964	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	56 413	23 742	3 828	13 987	3 556	513	1 858	32 671	2 997	10 376	16 008	1 616	1 674
Mean earnings	\$4 315	\$4 299	\$3 850	\$4 530	\$4 426	\$4 663	\$3 136	\$4 327	\$4 243	\$5 125	\$3 909	\$4 384	\$3 474
Private automobile, driver	40 243	15 413	2 053	9 228	2 681	367	1 084	24 830	2 265	8 617	11 503	1 208	1 237
Mean earnings	\$4 639	\$4 714	\$4 518	\$4 922	\$4 733	\$5 129	\$3 129	\$4 592	\$4 496	\$5 238	\$4 226	\$4 805	\$3 461
Private automobile, passenger	10 121	4 811	831	2 840	650	82	408	5 310	638	1 517	2 464	350	347
Mean earnings	\$3 924	\$3 913	\$3 453	\$4 211	\$3 632	...	\$3 348	\$3 935	\$3 779	\$4 704	\$3 638	\$3 344	\$3 554
Public transportation	1 577	1 367	557	498	114	24	174	210	58	89	52	...	11
Mean earnings	\$2 965	\$3 061	\$2 520	\$3 487	...	...	\$3 253	\$2 345	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	4 472	2 151	387	1 421	111	40	192	2 321	36	153	1 989	58	85
Mean earnings	\$2 762	\$2 972	\$3 073	\$2 989	...	...	\$2 621	\$2 568	...	\$4 182	\$2 436	...	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old	38 616	15 814	2 467	9 291	2 423	339	1 294	22 802	2 067	7 369	10 961	1 201	1 204
Mean earnings	\$3 947	\$3 906	\$3 396	\$4 118	\$4 160	\$4 363	\$2 768	\$3 975	\$3 924	\$4 771	\$3 519	\$3 949	\$3 375
Private automobile, driver	27 780	10 330	1 302	6 157	1 860	249	762	17 450	1 565	6 172	7 970	895	848
Mean earnings	\$4 301	\$4 378	\$3 924	\$4 634	\$4 459	\$4 787	\$2 752	\$4 256	\$4 197	\$4 909	\$3 844	\$4 537	\$3 370
Private automobile, passenger	7 016	3 215	568	1 892	419	63	273	3 801	408	1 045	1 804	254	290
Mean earnings	\$3 368	\$3 332	\$3 041	\$3 449	\$3 374	...	\$3 094	\$3 399	\$3 481	\$4 290	\$2 935	\$3 024	\$3 286
Public transportation	976	844	340	296	66	15	127	132	58	43	20	...	11
Mean earnings	\$2 569	\$2 717	\$2 305	\$2 990	...	...	\$1 620	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	2 844	1 425	257	946	78	12	132	1 419	36	109	1 167	52	55
Mean earnings	\$2 387	\$2 491	\$2 952	\$2 447	...	...	\$2 100	\$2 283	...	...	\$2 232	...	...
Female, 45 to 64 years old	16 625	7 243	1 217	4 343	1 022	159	502	9 382	901	2 915	4 758	373	435
Mean earnings	\$5 244	\$5 275	\$4 847	\$5 555	\$5 229	\$4 862	\$4 116	\$5 220	\$5 037	\$6 003	\$4 865	\$5 653	\$3 865
Private automobile, driver	11 756	4 731	692	2 910	737	112	280	7 025	677	2 363	3 353	271	361
Mean earnings	\$5 516	\$5 585	\$5 735	\$5 654	\$5 561	...	\$4 364	\$5 470	\$5 283	\$6 126	\$5 167	\$6 171	\$3 805
Private automobile, passenger	2 934	1 461	229	877	214	19	122	1 473	224	472	630	96	51
Mean earnings	\$5 300	\$5 255	\$4 532	\$5 867	\$4 369	...	...	\$5 345	\$4 291	\$5 623	\$5 709	...	...
Public transportation	529	461	189	178	38	9	47	68	...	43	25	...	...
Mean earnings	\$3 725	\$3 727	\$3 055	\$4 076	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	1 406	590	107	378	33	19	53	816	...	37	750	6	23
Mean earnings	\$3 423	\$4 044	...	\$4 759	...	...	...	\$2 973	...	...	\$2 816	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	1 172	685	144	353	111	15	62	487	29	92	289	42	35
Mean earnings	\$3 268	\$3 034	\$3 204	\$2 787	...	...	...	\$3 597	...	...	\$2 951	...	...
Private automobile, driver	707	352	59	161	84	6	42	355	23	82	180	42	28
Mean earnings	\$3 313	\$2 880	...	\$2 707	...	...	...	\$3 743	...	...	\$3 593	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	171	135	34	71	17	...	13	36	6	...	30	...	...
Mean earnings	\$3 148	\$3 220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	72	62	26	24	10	...	...	10	...	3	7	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	222	136	23	97	...	9	7	86	...	7	72	...	7
Mean earnings	\$3 382	\$3 360	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	112 522	42 752	2 980	26 788	8 649	1 301	3 034	69 770	3 103	31 589	25 972	6 230	2 876
Elementary: 8 years or less	17 941	7 079	305	4 254	1 419	189	912	10 862	217	4 879	4 285	836	645
High school: 1 to 4 years	71 021	26 536	1 579	17 028	5 608	537	1 784	44 485	1 707	20 510	16 341	3 992	1 935
College: 1 to 3 years	13 122	5 201	534	3 081	1 049	294	243	7 921	585	3 496	2 843	813	184
4 years or more	10 438	3 936	562	2 425	573	281	95	6 502	594	2 704	2 503	589	112
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.8	11.0	12.2	12.7	12.3	12.2	12.3	11.3
Female, 16 years old and over	56 413	23 742	3 828	13 987	3 556	513	1 858	32 671	2 997	10 376	16 008	1 616	1 674
Elementary: 8 years or less	4 740	2 250	293	1 248	309	39	361	2 490	144	688	1 227	107	324
High school: 1 to 4 years	39 518	16 119	2 844	9 294	2 481	316	1 184	23 399	2 307	7 316	11 433	1 209	1 134
College: 1 to 3 years	7 004	3 467	533	2 223	402	103	206	3 537	436	1 489	1 350	116	146
4 years or more	5 151	1 906	158	1 222	364	55	107	3 245	110	883	1 998	184	70
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.0	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.1
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	112 522	42 752	2 980	26 788	8 649	1 301	3 034	69 770	3 103	31 589	25 972	6 230	2 876
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 461	4 292	513	2 719	646	249	165	7 169	517	3 056	2 765	630	201
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 465	2 525	385	1 382	548	179	31	4 940	527	1 488	2 385	454	86
Salesworkers	5 412	2 149	479	1 051	373	110	136	3 263	423	938	1 382	415	105
Clerical and kindred workers	6 244	2 480	182	1 481	641	34	142	3 764	212	1 789	1 310	269	184
Craftsmen and kindred workers	29 729	9 177	445	5 856	2 013	264	599	20 552	605	10 331	6 896	1 787	933
Operatives, except transport	29 902	13 486	168	9 063	2 891	214	1 550	16 416	109	8 944	5 040	1 634	689
Transport equipment operatives	6 317	2 288	178	1 439	406	65	200	4 029	143	1 969	1 337	423	157
Laborers, except farm	6 449	2 701	97	1 649	589	79	287	3 748	82	1 466	1 686	271	243
Farm workers	1 485	42	...	...	15	...	27	1 443	...	50	1 236	66	91
Service workers, including private household	7 898	3 537	533	2 134	520	61	289	4 361	485	1 521	1 935	252	168
Armed Forces	160	75	...	14	7	46	8	85	...	37	...	29	19
Female, 16 years old and over	56 413	23 742	3 828	13 987	3 556	513	1 858	32 671	2 997	10 376	16 008	1 616	1 674
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 573	3 375	370	2 204	537	108	156	5 198	271	1 713	2 760	251	203
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 623	2 661	171	374	70	21	25	962	150	278	447	41	46
Salesworkers	4 697	2 018	658	804	291	42	223	2 679	362	604	1 417	83	213
Clerical and kindred workers	17 415	7 343	1 688	3 996	1 070	168	421	10 072	1 662	3 401	4 202	431	376
Craftsmen and kindred workers	954	375	47	1 82	88	8	50	579	73	192	258	31	25
Operatives, except transport	8 689	3 838	225	2 438	740	47	388	4 851	148	2 051	1 862	374	416
Transport equipment operatives	612	78	4	49	7	...	11	534	7	76	388	33	30
Laborers, except farm	488	293	16	175	70	...	32	195	8	64	106	...	17
Farm workers	159	24	...	24	...	...	...	135	...	7	99	...	29
Service workers, including private household	13 203	5 737	649	3 741	683	112	552	7 466	316	1 990	4 469	372	319
Armed Forces	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More

FLINT SMSA—Continued

Negro

Means of Transportation

	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)					Living outside central city (cities)						
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
Male, 16 years old and over	11 798	10 613	309	6 744	2 232	118	1 210	1 185	15	874	222	9	65
Mean earnings.....	\$7 354	\$7 334	\$6 171	\$7 387	\$7 915	...	\$6 182	\$7 533	...	\$7 855	\$6 619	...	...
Private automobile, driver.....	8 260	7 311	199	4 559	1 549	88	916	949	11	727	154	9	48
Mean earnings.....	\$7 765	\$7 747	\$8 220	\$7 829	\$8 325	...	\$6 207	\$7 900	...	\$8 162	\$7 014	...	...
Private automobile, passenger.....	2 251	2 086	46	1 272	604	30	134	165	4	133	28	...	...
Mean earnings.....	\$6 880	\$6 874	...	\$6 960	\$7 144	...	\$5 848	\$6 935	...	\$6 579	...	...	...
Public transportation.....	325	311	35	228	26	...	22	14	...	14	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	\$4 867	\$4 903	...	\$5 397	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means.....	962	905	29	685	53	...	138	57	...	...	40	...	17
Mean earnings.....	\$5 774	\$5 885	...	\$5 909	...	...	\$6 334	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male, 16 to 44 years old	8 690	7 738	201	4 894	1 711	75	857	952	11	673	194	9	65
Mean earnings.....	\$7 112	\$7 082	\$5 853	\$7 030	\$7 885	...	\$6 015	\$7 349	...	\$7 620	\$6 740	...	...
Private automobile, driver.....	5 880	5 143	118	3 208	1 112	65	640	737	11	533	136	9	48
Mean earnings.....	\$7 610	\$7 598	...	\$7 595	\$8 400	...	\$5 960	\$7 693	...	\$7 953	\$6 969	...	...
Private automobile, passenger.....	1 863	1 709	32	1 031	520	10	116	154	...	126	28	...	...
Mean earnings.....	\$6 544	\$6 507	...	\$6 430	\$7 105	...	...	\$6 952	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation.....	271	257	35	174	26	...	22	14	...	14	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	\$4 747	\$4 785	...	\$5 376	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means.....	676	629	16	481	53	...	79	47	...	...	30	...	17
Mean earnings.....	\$5 288	\$5 366	...	\$5 144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male, 45 to 64 years old	2 944	2 719	93	1 755	504	39	328	225	4	193	28	...	...
Mean earnings.....	\$8 203	\$8 182	...	\$8 525	\$7 985	...	\$6 756	\$8 461	...	\$8 862	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver.....	2 273	2 069	66	1 309	420	23	251	204	...	186	18	...	...
Mean earnings.....	\$8 303	\$8 251	...	\$8 491	\$8 105	...	\$7 019	\$8 826	...	\$8 968	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger.....	369	358	14	226	84	16	18	11	4	7	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	\$8 446	\$8 500	...	\$9 257	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation.....	48	48	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means.....	254	244	13	172	...	...	59	10	...	...	10	...	...
Mean earnings.....	\$7 427	\$7 610	...	\$8 602	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over	164	156	15	95	17	4	25	8	...	8	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	\$4 931	\$5 013	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver.....	107	99	15	42	17	...	25	8	...	8	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger.....	19	19	...	15	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation.....	6	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means.....	32	32	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	7 009	6 207	667	3 936	805	120	679	802	127	438	157	13	67
Mean earnings.....	\$4 016	\$3 989	\$3 251	\$4 271	\$4 081	...	\$3 087	\$4 222	...	\$4 383	\$5 035	...	...
Private automobile, driver.....	4 234	3 638	263	2 429	527	82	337	596	79	348	111	6	52
Mean earnings.....	\$4 478	\$4 456	\$4 083	\$4 680	\$4 563	...	\$3 091	\$4 611	...	\$4 560	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger.....	1 697	1 573	156	985	212	10	210	124	22	70	14	7	11
Mean earnings.....	\$3 849	\$3 855	\$3 145	\$4 130	\$3 687	...	\$3 331	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation.....	679	643	198	286	38	15	106	36	16	20	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	\$2 792	\$2 844	\$2 576	\$3 072	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means.....	399	353	50	236	28	13	26	46	10	...	32	...	4
Mean earnings.....	\$1 905	\$1 861	...	\$2 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old	5 510	4 852	501	3 105	633	79	534	658	95	365	138	7	53
Mean earnings.....	\$4 024	\$4 004	\$3 115	\$4 241	\$4 415	...	\$2 934	\$4 176	...	\$4 293	\$4 987	...	...
Private automobile, driver.....	3 397	2 906	191	1 943	425	63	284	491	69	292	92	...	38
Mean earnings.....	\$4 555	\$4 529	\$3 849	\$4 778	\$4 828	...	\$2 851	\$4 706	...	\$4 664	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger.....	1 302	1 217	125	760	163	10	159	85	...	53	14	7	11
Mean earnings.....	\$3 543	\$3 572	...	\$3 757	\$4 006	...	\$3 092	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation.....	483	447	148	199	17	6	77	36	16	20	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	\$3 014	\$3 105	\$2 808	\$3 162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means.....	328	282	37	203	28	...	14	46	10	...	32	...	4
Mean earnings.....	\$1 925	\$1 874	...	\$1 966	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 45 to 64 years old	1 436	1 292	166	788	159	41	138	144	32	73	19	6	14
Mean earnings.....	\$4 031	\$3 986	\$3 662	\$4 418	\$3 038	...	\$3 695	\$4 432	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver.....	816	711	72	468	99	19	53	105	10	56	19	6	14
Mean earnings.....	\$4 223	\$4 231	...	\$4 368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger.....	372	333	31	209	49	...	44	39	22	17	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	\$4 873	\$4 841	...	\$5 390	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation.....	177	177	50	78	11	9	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	\$2 261	\$2 261	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means.....	71	71	13	33	...	13	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	63	63	...	43	13	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver.....	21	21	...	18	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger.....	23	23	...	16	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation.....	19	19	...	9	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	11 798	10 613	309	6 744	2 232	118	1 210	1 185	15	874	222	9	65
Elementary: 8 years or less.....	2 823	2 553	57	1 541	516	52	387	270	...	214	45	...	11
High school: 1 to 4 years.....	7 658	6 917	199	4 413	1 507	44	754	741	11	522	150	9	49
College: 1 to 3 years.....	971	855	34	566	169	22	64	116	...	84	27	...	5
4 years or more.....	346	288	19	224	40	...	5	58	4	54	...	...	...
Median school years completed.....	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.6	11.3	...	10.5	11.8	...	11.8	11.3	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	7 009	6 207	667	3 936	805	120	679	802	127	438	157	13	67
Elementary: 8 years or less.....	812	714	65	402	112	20	115	98	35	35	13	...	15
High school: 1 to 4 years.....	4 798	4 299	492	2 727	569	71	440	499	61	303	88	13	34
College: 1 to 3 years.....	942	841	70	612	81	16	62	101	20	58	13	...	10
4 years or more.....	457	353	40	195	43	13	62	104	11	42	43	...	8
Median school years completed.....	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	...	11.4	12.3	...	12.4	12.3	...	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)					Living outside central city (cities)						
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
FLINT SMSA—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	11 798	10 613	309	6 744	2 232	118	1 210	1 185	15	874	222	9	65
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	403	338	37	271	21	—	9	65	4	38	23	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	186	171	5	128	28	10	—	15	—	15	—	—	—
Salesworkers	143	125	28	75	15	—	7	18	4	14	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	438	380	6	259	94	4	17	58	—	44	14	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 717	1 508	48	899	379	20	162	209	—	156	7	9	37
Operatives, except transport	5 910	5 427	50	3 448	1 212	61	656	483	7	411	55	—	10
Transport equipment operatives	783	646	16	426	135	—	69	137	—	85	39	—	13
Laborers, except farm	909	802	22	487	151	10	132	107	—	42	65	—	—
Farm workers	25	17	—	—	—	—	17	8	—	8	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	1 271	1 191	97	751	197	5	141	80	—	61	19	—	—
Armed Forces	13	8	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Female, 16 years old and over	7 009	6 207	667	3 936	805	120	679	802	127	438	157	13	67
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	719	592	48	405	61	24	54	127	17	59	43	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	62	56	6	43	7	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Salesworkers	271	215	74	83	25	10	23	56	22	21	—	13	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 498	1 320	208	873	115	22	102	178	20	74	53	—	31
Craftsmen and kindred workers	149	136	14	84	24	—	14	13	—	6	7	—	—
Operatives, except transport	1 595	1 401	43	871	288	—	199	194	16	130	24	—	24
Transport equipment operatives	34	34	—	22	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	124	117	5	57	27	—	28	7	—	—	7	—	—
Farm workers	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	2 546	2 325	269	1 487	258	57	254	221	52	148	17	—	4
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND RAPIDS SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	124 943	43 575	3 883	24 197	12 125	986	2 384	81 368	3 101	23 132	47 613	4 619	2 703
Mean earnings	\$8 999	\$8 636	\$10 608	\$8 365	\$8 821	\$10 336	\$6 536	\$9 194	\$12 806	\$9 821	\$8 643	\$9 764	\$8 457
Private automobile, driver	103 489	35 789	3 061	19 533	10 500	840	1 855	67 700	2 796	20 746	37 973	4 016	2 169
Mean earnings	\$9 469	\$9 324	\$11 997	\$9 093	\$9 299	\$10 506	\$6 957	\$9 546	\$13 236	\$10 006	\$9 039	\$9 964	\$8 492
Private automobile, passenger	8 518	3 344	314	1 819	952	46	213	5 174	157	1 382	3 116	292	227
Mean earnings	\$6 439	\$5 540	\$6 570	\$5 146	\$5 863	...	\$6 037	\$7 020	\$10 506	\$7 947	\$6 214	\$8 133	\$8 600
Public transportation	974	736	207	372	109	14	34	238	50	57	81	7	43
Mean earnings	\$5 197	\$4 636	\$5 243	\$3 972	...	...	...	\$6 931	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	11 962	3 706	301	2 473	564	86	282	8 256	98	947	6 643	304	264
Mean earnings	\$7 065	\$5 579	\$4 377	\$5 638	\$5 760	...	\$4 306	\$7 732	...	\$8 742	\$7 541	\$8 789	\$7 870
Male, 16 to 44 years old	80 182	26 359	2 130	14 374	7 616	657	1 582	53 823	2 067	15 172	31 669	3 121	1 794
Mean earnings	\$8 177	\$7 503	\$8 604	\$7 237	\$7 902	\$9 200	\$5 807	\$8 507	\$10 815	\$9 091	\$8 071	\$8 972	\$7 813
Private automobile, driver	66 297	21 255	1 680	11 345	6 484	545	1 201	45 042	1 815	13 660	25 420	2 688	1 459
Mean earnings	\$8 656	\$8 212	\$9 886	\$8 029	\$8 393	\$9 303	\$6 135	\$8 865	\$11 263	\$9 290	\$8 493	\$9 159	\$7 857
Private automobile, passenger	5 705	2 212	193	1 091	654	40	134	3 493	142	809	2 210	216	116
Mean earnings	\$5 229	\$4 364	\$3 821	\$4 032	\$4 854	...	\$5 569	\$5 777	\$7 800	\$6 825	\$5 095	\$7 565	...
Public transportation	559	408	77	265	45	6	15	151	31	26	72	—	22
Mean earnings	\$4 018	\$4 028	...	\$3 787	...	...	...	\$3 991	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	7 621	2 484	180	1 573	433	66	232	5 137	79	677	3 967	217	197
Mean earnings	\$6 522	\$4 795	\$3 819	\$4 534	\$5 613	...	\$4 308	\$7 357	...	\$8 062	\$7 124	\$8 051	\$8 563
Male, 45 to 64 years old	41 024	15 484	1 572	8 797	4 146	310	659	25 540	925	7 540	14 862	1 415	798
Mean earnings	\$10 861	\$10 857	\$13 418	\$10 567	\$10 750	\$12 348	\$8 597	\$10 863	\$17 256	\$11 385	\$10 133	\$11 713	\$10 600
Private automobile, driver	34 544	13 255	1 250	7 492	3 703	284	526	21 289	878	6 733	11 779	1 260	639
Mean earnings	\$11 222	\$11 350	\$14 769	\$10 988	\$11 153	\$12 311	\$9 522	\$11 142	\$17 290	\$11 525	\$10 422	\$11 876	\$10 467
Private automobile, passenger	2 525	981	105	523	278	6	69	1 544	15	526	831	76	96
Mean earnings	\$9 312	\$8 299	...	\$7 782	\$8 153	...	...	\$9 955	...	\$10 072	\$9 088	...	...
Public transportation	346	264	103	94	53	—	14	82	19	26	9	—	21
Mean earnings	\$7 134	\$5 915	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	3 609	984	114	688	112	20	50	2 625	13	255	2 243	72	42
Mean earnings	\$8 849	\$8 097	...	\$8 886	...	...	...	\$9 131	...	\$10 978	\$8 895	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over	3 737	1 732	181	1 026	363	19	143	2 005	109	420	1 282	83	111
Mean earnings	\$6 206	\$6 029	\$9 775	\$5 281	\$6 075	...	\$5 113	\$6 359	...	\$8 092	\$5 496	...	...
Private automobile, driver	2 648	1 279	131	696	313	11	128	1 369	103	353	774	68	71
Mean earnings	\$6 977	\$6 807	...	\$6 051	\$6 107	...	...	\$7 136	...	\$8 710	\$5 958	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	288	151	16	105	20	—	10	137	—	47	75	—	15
Mean earnings	\$5 214	\$4 851	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 614	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	69	64	27	13	11	8	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	732	238	7	212	19	—	—	494	6	15	433	15	25
Mean earnings	\$3 919	\$3 349	...	\$3 295	...	...	...	\$4 194	...	...	\$4 352	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	72 770	29 983	5 446	16 268	6 439	198	1 632	42 787	2 633	10 438	26 714	1 311	1 491
Mean earnings	\$3 750	\$3 823	\$4 028	\$3 669	\$4 313	\$3 939	\$2 727	\$3 698	\$4 084	\$3 987	\$3 398	\$4 214	\$5 662
Private automobile, driver	46 962	16 330	2 205	8 843	4 188	141	953	30 632	1 916	8 136	18 374	994	1 212
Mean earnings	\$4 144	\$4 427	\$4 858	\$4 308	\$4 773	\$4 851	\$2 947	\$3 993	\$4 106	\$4 115	\$3 711	\$4 356	\$6 985
Private automobile, passenger	14 244	6 890	1 458	3 632	1 453	18	329	7 354	556	1 844	4 479	237	238
Mean earnings	\$3 482	\$3 533	\$3 642	\$3 360	\$4 097	...	\$2 593	\$3 434	\$4 276	\$3 653	\$3 269	\$4 165	\$2 144
Public transportation	3 373	2 847	1 256	1 084	307	6	194	526	143	185	5	—	35
Mean earnings	\$3 039	\$3 079	\$3 475	\$2 714	\$2 906	...	\$2 745	\$2 825	\$3 284	\$2 771	\$2 100	...	...
Other means	8 191	3 916	527	2 709	491	33	156	4 275	18	273	3 703	75	206
Mean earnings	\$2 247	\$2 357	\$2 939	\$2 381	\$1 906	...	\$1 645	\$2 146	...	\$3 311	\$2 054	...	\$2 064
Female, 16 to 44 years old	46 899	18 262	3 104	9 933	4 044	131	1 030	28 637	1 929	7 032	17 583	894	1 199
Mean earnings	\$3 396	\$3 357	\$3 567	\$3 260	\$3 655	...	\$2 474	\$3 421	\$3 964	\$3 588	\$3 565	\$3 763	\$6 526
Private automobile, driver	31 455	10 291	1 319	5 552	2 720	94	606	21 164	1 507	5 604	12 470	701	882
Mean earnings	\$3 813	\$3 983	\$4 278	\$3 886	\$4 295	...	\$2 805	\$3 730	\$3 957	\$3 724	\$3 385	\$4 009	\$8 024
Private automobile, passenger	8 865	4 162	897	2 243	828	11	183	4 703	365	1 165	2 875	125	173
Mean earnings	\$2 974	\$2 967	\$3 282	\$2 901	\$2 933	...	\$2 450	\$2 980	\$4 132	\$3 228	\$2 774	...	\$1 892
Public transportation	1 668	1 408	510	643	123	6	126	260	45	120	63	—	27
Mean earnings	\$2 493	\$2 516	\$3 034	\$2 220	...	...	...	\$2 368	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	4 911	2 401	378	1 495	393	20	115	2 510	12	143	2 175	63	117
Mean earnings	\$1 794	\$1 842	\$2 481	\$1 919	\$1 201	...	...	\$1 748	...	\$2 470	\$1 661	...	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)						
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported		
		Total	In central business district				Elsewhere	Total				In central business district	Elsewhere
GRAND RAPIDS SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Female, 45 to 64 years old	23 590	10 408	2 177	5 563	2 160	61	447	13 182	644	3 231	8 501	400	406
Mean earnings	\$4 516	\$4 717	\$4 762	\$4 484	\$5 490	...	\$3 566	\$4 357	\$4 644	\$4 799	\$4 155	\$5 039	\$3 957
Private automobile, driver	14 648	5 606	844	3 070	1 390	47	255	9 042	382	2 385	5 704	287	284
Mean earnings	\$4 851	\$5 245	\$5 864	\$5 052	\$5 547	...	\$3 677	\$4 607	\$4 884	\$4 953	\$4 422	\$5 163	\$4 477
Private automobile, passenger	4 907	2 462	534	1 237	558	7	126	2 445	165	658	1 461	107	54
Mean earnings	\$4 466	\$4 502	\$4 276	\$4 175	\$5 831	...	...	\$4 429	\$4 898	\$4 482	\$4 365	...	...
Public transportation	1 429	1 189	664	344	142	—	39	240	91	58	83	—	8
Mean earnings	\$3 795	\$3 902	\$3 867	\$3 777	\$4 013	...	...	\$3 266	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	2 606	1 151	135	912	70	7	27	1 455	6	130	1 253	6	60
Mean earnings	\$3 119	\$3 442	\$4 200	\$3 255	...	...	...	\$2 863	...	...	\$2 775	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	2 281	1 313	165	772	215	6	155	968	60	175	630	17	86
Mean earnings	\$3 105	\$3 222	\$3 010	\$3 063	\$4 927	...	\$1 990	\$2 942	...	\$5 028	\$2 481	...	...
Private automobile, driver	859	433	42	221	78	—	92	426	27	147	200	6	46
Mean earnings	\$4 227	\$4 378	...	\$4 555	...	...	...	\$4 073	...	\$5 409	\$3 738	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	472	266	27	152	67	—	20	206	26	21	143	5	11
Mean earnings	\$2 788	\$3 419	...	\$3 495	...	...	...	\$1 974	...	...	\$2 013	...	...
Public transportation	276	250	82	97	42	—	29	26	7	7	12	—	—
Mean earnings	\$2 429	\$2 336	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	674	364	14	302	28	6	14	310	...	...	275	6	29
Mean earnings	\$2 175	\$2 325	...	\$2 027	...	...	...	\$1 998	...	...	\$1 876	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	124 943	43 575	3 883	24 197	12 125	986	2 384	81 368	3 101	23 132	47 813	4 619	2 703
Elementary: 8 years or less	19 672	5 998	237	3 386	1 599	75	701	13 674	140	3 594	8 586	665	689
High school: 1 to 4 years	71 822	23 950	1 812	13 557	6 901	458	1 222	47 872	1 203	13 979	28 540	2 659	1 491
College: 1 to 3 years	17 976	7 482	839	4 119	1 946	258	320	10 494	673	3 244	5 591	686	300
4 years or more	15 473	6 145	995	3 135	1 679	195	141	9 328	1 085	2 315	5 096	609	223
Median school years completed	12.3	12.4	12.9	12.3	12.4	12.9	11.3	12.2	13.9	12.3	12.2	12.4	11.6
Female, 16 years old and over	72 770	29 983	5 446	16 268	6 439	198	1 632	42 787	2 633	10 438	26 714	1 311	1 691
Elementary: 8 years or less	7 591	3 177	439	1 654	599	7	478	4 414	135	861	2 956	132	330
High school: 1 to 4 years	46 357	18 097	3 457	9 876	3 700	112	952	28 260	1 762	7 164	17 538	905	991
College: 1 to 3 years	11 869	5 628	1 222	2 974	1 292	52	88	6 241	561	1 677	3 593	209	201
4 years or more	6 953	3 081	328	1 764	848	27	114	3 872	175	736	2 627	165	169
Median school years completed	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	11.3	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.3
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	124 943	43 575	3 883	24 197	12 125	986	2 384	81 368	3 101	23 132	47 813	4 619	2 703
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15 187	5 683	888	2 956	1 494	187	158	9 504	862	2 361	5 402	187	225
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 014	4 816	513	2 724	1 294	174	111	8 198	455	2 401	4 605	503	234
Salesworkers	10 556	4 245	458	2 466	988	200	133	6 311	337	1 978	3 245	463	288
Clerical and kindred workers	8 760	3 629	710	1 836	867	50	166	5 131	437	1 542	2 727	273	152
Craftsmen and kindred workers	28 483	8 521	454	4 717	2 611	176	563	19 962	11 489	6 202	11 489	1 218	603
Operatives, except transport	22 895	7 620	90	4 307	2 595	100	528	15 275	56	4 443	9 454	801	521
Transport equipment operatives	6 862	2 018	59	1 151	625	31	152	4 844	75	1 744	2 649	255	121
Laborers, except farm	6 993	2 798	84	1 625	758	30	301	4 195	64	1 100	2 626	215	190
Farm workers	2 691	127	—	42	48	17	20	2 564	—	102	2 253	88	121
Service workers, including private household	9 260	4 060	627	2 364	830	—	239	5 200	353	1 259	3 270	111	207
Armed Forces	242	58	—	9	15	21	13	184	12	—	93	38	41
Female, 16 years old and over	72 770	29 983	5 446	16 268	6 439	198	1 632	42 787	2 633	10 438	26 714	1 311	1 691
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 476	4 383	531	2 584	1 118	36	114	6 093	394	1 524	3 692	283	198
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 985	876	245	444	145	10	32	1 109	58	299	654	69	29
Salesworkers	6 362	2 773	201	1 285	550	22	215	3 589	282	751	2 348	61	147
Clerical and kindred workers	24 059	10 524	2 812	5 407	1 947	58	300	13 535	1 459	3 683	7 565	350	478
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 417	490	60	285	100	13	407	927	33	275	578	25	16
Operatives, except transport	11 881	4 427	210	2 459	1 338	—	—	7 454	82	1 914	4 875	277	306
Transport equipment operatives	557	1 115	9	67	28	—	—	442	13	97	307	13	12
Laborers, except farm	953	299	6	222	51	9	11	654	7	149	470	18	10
Farm workers	348	16	—	6	—	—	—	332	—	12	283	—	37
Service workers, including private household	14 728	6 080	852	3 509	1 162	35	522	8 648	301	1 732	5 942	215	458
Armed Forces	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
JACKSON SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	32 335	9 649	—	6 082	2 548	590	429	22 686	—	9 679	9 195	3 008	804
Mean earnings	\$9 202	\$8 468	—	\$8 470	\$8 790	\$8 983	\$5 823	\$9 512	—	\$10 149	\$9 140	\$9 271	\$7 042
Private automobile, driver	27 269	7 772	—	4 749	2 267	466	290	19 497	—	8 843	7 432	2 577	625
Mean earnings	\$9 634	\$8 990	—	\$9 065	\$9 064	\$9 377	\$6 548	\$9 891	—	\$10 377	\$9 597	\$9 603	\$7 681
Private automobile, passenger	2 185	866	—	521	228	60	57	1 319	—	587	469	181	82
Mean earnings	\$6 812	\$6 733	—	\$6 737	\$6 369	...	...	\$6 863	—	\$7 504	\$6 463	\$6 645	...
Public transportation	133	112	—	99	—	—	—	21	—	14	7	—	—
Mean earnings	\$3 231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	2 748	899	—	713	53	64	69	1 849	—	215	1 287	250	97
Mean earnings	\$7 101	\$6 376	—	\$6 605	...	...	...	\$7 454	—	\$8 190	\$7 486	\$7 759	...
Male, 16 to 44 years old	20 062	5 821	—	3 645	1 496	399	281	14 241	—	6 203	5 600	1 924	514
Mean earnings	\$8 401	\$7 600	—	\$7 677	\$7 618	\$8 501	\$5 214	\$8 728	—	\$9 516	\$8 043	\$8 797	\$6 421
Private automobile, driver	16 958	4 566	—	2 753	1 323	301	189	12 392	—	5 692	4 649	1 656	395
Mean earnings	\$8 882	\$8 254	—	\$8 429	\$8 047	\$9 153	\$5 703	\$9 114	—	\$9 752	\$8 416	\$9 335	\$7 197
Private automobile, passenger	1 465	577	—	360	139	47	31	888	—	386	311	145	46
Mean earnings	\$5 875	\$5 684	—	\$5 925	\$4 341	...	...	\$5 999	—	\$6 682	\$5 598	\$5 781	...
Public transportation	68	62	—	56	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	1 571	616	—	476	34	51	55	955	—	119	640	123	73
Mean earnings	\$5 838	\$5 114	—	\$5 328	...	...	...	\$6 306	—	...	\$6 520	...	...
Male, 45 to 64 years old	11 197	3 394	—	2 188	926	167	113	7 803	—	3 275	3 246	1 015	267
Mean earnings	\$10 970	\$10 298	—	\$10 227	\$10 936	\$10 457	...	\$11 262	—	\$11 516	\$11 487	\$10 434	\$8 577
Private automobile, driver	9 623	2 906	—	1 627	861	141	77	6 717	—	3 018	2 620	866	213
Mean earnings	\$11 172	\$10 509	—	\$10 433	\$11 061	\$10 306	...	\$11 459	—	\$11 685	\$11 780	\$10 326	\$8 909
Private automobile, passenger	622	246	—	149	65	13	19	376	—	166	138	36	36
Mean earnings	\$9 192	\$9 315	—	\$9 139	...	...	...	\$9 112	—	\$9 369	\$9 136	...	...
Public transportation	40	32	—	25	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	912	210	—	187	—	13	10	702	—	83	488	113	18
Mean earnings	\$10 329	\$9 632	—	\$									

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)					Living outside central city (cities)						
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
JACKSON SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Male, 65 years old and over													
Total	1 076	434	—	249	126	24	35	642	—	201	349	69	23
Mean earnings	\$5 733	\$5 808	—	\$4 644	...	...	...	\$5 683	—	\$7 416	\$4 910	...	...
Private automobile, driver	688	300	—	169	83	24	24	368	—	153	163	55	17
Mean earnings	\$6 653	\$5 476	—	\$4 640	...	...	...	\$7 563	—	\$7 809	\$8 182	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	98	43	—	12	24	—	7	55	—	35	20	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	—
Public transportation	25	18	—	18	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	—
Other means	265	73	—	50	19	—	4	192	—	13	159	14	6
Mean earnings	\$3 477	...	—	...	...	...	...	\$1 888	—	...	\$1 880	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over													
Total	18 017	6 549	—	4 633	1 507	154	255	11 468	—	5 228	4 784	972	484
Mean earnings	\$3 883	\$3 956	—	\$4 006	\$4 083	\$3 544	\$2 542	\$3 841	—	\$4 208	\$3 458	\$4 365	\$2 612
Private automobile, driver	12 131	3 974	—	2 681	1 042	85	166	8 157	—	3 900	3 191	708	358
Mean earnings	\$4 201	\$4 365	—	\$4 414	\$4 505	...	\$2 864	\$4 120	—	\$4 432	\$3 841	\$4 419	\$2 627
Private automobile, passenger	3 722	1 427	—	971	373	40	43	2 295	—	1 167	821	232	75
Mean earnings	\$3 587	\$3 641	—	\$3 862	\$3 123	...	...	\$3 553	—	\$3 689	\$3 158	\$4 427	...
Public transportation	564	432	—	355	37	7	33	132	—	68	46	11	7
Mean earnings	\$2 604	\$2 725	—	\$2 790	...	...	...	\$2 208	—	...	...	...	...
Other means	1 600	716	—	526	55	22	13	884	—	93	728	21	44
Mean earnings	\$2 610	\$3 051	—	\$3 170	...	...	...	\$2 252	—	...	\$2 192	...	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old													
Total	11 159	3 874	—	2 687	931	109	147	7 285	—	3 369	2 988	699	289
Mean earnings	\$3 404	\$3 441	—	\$3 457	\$3 582	...	\$2 323	\$3 385	—	\$3 671	\$3 021	\$3 894	\$2 642
Private automobile, driver	7 554	2 350	—	1 571	633	58	88	5 204	—	2 506	1 949	518	231
Mean earnings	\$3 731	\$3 844	—	\$3 892	\$3 970	...	...	\$3 680	—	\$3 918	\$3 442	\$3 878	\$2 656
Private automobile, passenger	2 412	924	—	614	249	34	27	1 488	—	737	550	162	39
Mean earnings	\$2 997	\$3 132	—	\$3 221	\$2 728	...	...	\$2 912	—	\$2 991	\$2 518	\$4 091	...
Public transportation	265	207	—	155	26	—	26	58	—	5	41	5	...
Mean earnings	\$2 291	\$2 342	—	\$2 526	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Other means	928	393	—	347	23	17	6	535	—	61	448	14	12
Mean earnings	\$2 126	\$2 338	—	\$2 322	...	...	...	\$1 970	—	...	\$1 896	...	...
Female, 45 to 64 years old													
Total	6 267	2 390	—	1 724	520	45	101	3 877	—	1 807	1 643	265	162
Mean earnings	\$4 833	\$4 977	—	\$5 019	\$5 300	...	...	\$4 745	—	\$5 245	\$4 281	\$5 689	\$2 311
Private automobile, driver	4 253	1 488	—	1 015	375	27	71	2 765	—	1 331	1 146	190	98
Mean earnings	\$5 104	\$5 344	—	\$5 309	\$5 740	...	...	\$4 974	—	\$5 438	\$4 529	\$5 893	...
Private automobile, passenger	1 195	454	—	322	110	6	16	741	—	394	247	62	36
Mean earnings	\$4 876	\$4 890	—	\$5 304	...	...	...	\$4 868	—	\$5 042	\$4 498	...	...
Public transportation	242	176	—	151	11	7	7	66	—	55	5	6	—
Mean earnings	\$3 173	\$3 472	—	\$3 429	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Other means	577	272	—	236	24	5	7	305	—	25	245	7	28
Mean earnings	\$3 447	\$4 086	—	\$4 402	...	...	...	\$2 876	—	...	\$2 917	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over													
Total	591	285	—	222	56	—	7	306	—	112	153	8	33
Mean earnings	\$2 828	\$2 379	—	\$2 775	...	...	...	\$3 246	—	...	\$3 142	...	...
Private automobile, driver	324	136	—	95	34	—	7	188	—	63	96	—	29
Mean earnings	\$3 295	\$2 649	—	...	...	...	...	\$3 763	—	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	115	49	—	35	14	—	—	66	—	34	24	8	—
Mean earnings	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	57	49	—	49	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Other means	95	51	—	43	8	—	—	44	—	7	33	—	4
Mean earnings	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over													
Total	32 335	9 649	—	6 082	2 548	590	429	22 686	—	9 679	9 195	3 008	804
Elementary: 8 years or less	4 177	1 315	—	840	300	66	109	2 862	—	1 115	1 129	481	137
High school: 1 to 4 years	20 481	5 989	—	3 794	1 640	304	251	14 492	—	6 118	5 935	1 914	525
College: 1 to 3 years	4 083	1 235	—	734	351	102	48	2 848	—	1 153	1 211	376	108
4 years or more	3 594	1 110	—	714	257	118	21	2 484	—	1 293	920	237	34
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	—	12.2	12.3	12.7	11.2	12.3	—	12.4	12.3	12.3	11.9
Female, 16 years old and over													
Total	18 017	6 549	—	4 633	1 507	154	255	11 468	—	5 228	4 784	972	484
Elementary: 8 years or less	1 485	608	—	329	204	12	63	877	—	320	344	115	98
High school: 1 to 4 years	12 364	4 323	—	3 090	970	102	161	8 041	—	3 649	3 358	720	314
College: 1 to 3 years	2 655	992	—	815	148	13	16	1 663	—	915	597	97	54
4 years or more	1 513	626	—	399	185	27	15	887	—	344	485	40	18
Median school years completed	12.4	12.4	—	12.4	12.2	12.4	10.7	12.4	—	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.0
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over													
Total	32 335	9 649	—	6 082	2 548	590	429	22 686	—	9 679	9 195	3 008	804
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 273	1 430	—	856	423	120	31	2 843	—	1 371	1 141	277	54
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 162	878	—	574	205	80	19	2 284	—	961	998	296	29
Salesworkers	2 017	614	—	354	113	77	70	1 403	—	637	495	197	74
Clerical and kindred workers	2 230	734	—	487	179	52	16	1 496	—	852	460	154	30
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 022	1 882	—	1 156	570	92	64	5 140	—	2 186	1 908	852	194
Operatives, except transport	7 396	2 192	—	1 378	590	96	128	5 204	—	2 241	1 976	769	218
Transport equipment operatives	1 468	481	—	152	28	16	8	987	—	464	336	144	43
Laborers, except farm	1 293	421	—	296	66	22	37	872	—	326	364	92	90
Farm workers	786	—	—	—	—	—	—	786	—	27	658	81	20
Service workers, including private household	2 646	1 000	—	692	250	23	35	1 646	—	608	859	140	39
Armed Forces	42	17	—	4	—	—	—	25	—	6	—	6	13
Female, 16 years old and over													
Total	18 017	6 549	—	4 633	1 507	154	255	11 468	—	5 228	4 784	972	484
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 590	1 104	—	804	252	37	11	1 486	—	708	652	53	73
Managers and administrators, except farm	516	197	—	155	30	5	7	319	—	181	103	14	21
Salesworkers	1 400	522	—	364	140	7	11	878	—	469	347	49	13
Clerical and kindred workers	6 351	2 208	—	1 737	355	63	53	4 143	—	2 195	1 438	385	125
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 355	70	—	50	16	—	4	165	—	86	69	10	—
Operatives, except transport	2 762	882	—	523	315	6	38	1 880	—	628	806	305	141
Transport equipment operatives	134	23	—	8	9	—	6	111	—	16	87	—	8
Laborers, except farm	184	54	—	6	32	—	16	130	—	48	55	27	—
Farm workers	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	39	—	—
Service workers, including private household	3 806	1 489	—	986	358	36	109	2 317	—	897	1 188	129	103
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)					Living outside central city (cities)						
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	
			In central business district	Elsewhere				In central business district	Elsewhere				
KALAMAZOO SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	47 153	18 416	—	12 215	3 674	882	1 645	28 737	—	13 758	10 601	2 742	1 636
Mean earnings	\$9 129	\$8 398	—	\$8 311	\$9 867	\$8 694	\$5 602	\$9 598	—	\$9 713	\$9 420	\$10 303	\$8 609
Private automobile, driver	39 235	14 320	—	9 186	3 248	720	1 166	24 915	—	12 584	8 665	2 379	1 287
Mean earnings	\$9 660	\$9 245	—	\$9 256	\$10 419	\$8 666	\$5 929	\$9 898	—	\$9 881	\$9 903	\$10 521	\$8 891
Private automobile, passenger	2 889	1 301	—	840	231	71	159	1 588	—	674	619	182	113
Mean earnings	\$6 452	\$5 528	—	\$5 774	\$4 442	—	\$4 467	\$7 209	—	\$7 283	\$6 628	\$7 920	—
Public transportation	554	387	—	253	127	—	7	167	—	63	73	6	25
Mean earnings	\$6 525	\$6 040	—	\$5 343	—	—	—	\$7 649	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	4 475	2 408	—	1 936	68	91	313	2 067	—	437	1 244	175	211
Mean earnings	\$6 529	\$5 289	—	\$5 124	—	—	\$4 896	\$7 975	—	\$9 245	\$7 450	\$9 758	\$6 954
Male, 16 to 44 years old	31 437	12 447	—	7 995	2 447	650	1 355	18 990	—	9 145	7 047	1 720	1 078
Mean earnings	\$8 143	\$6 918	—	\$7 021	\$7 551	\$6 728	\$5 257	\$8 946	—	\$8 883	\$8 943	\$9 526	\$8 509
Private automobile, driver	25 776	9 336	—	5 750	2 155	509	922	16 440	—	8 328	5 777	1 487	848
Mean earnings	\$8 670	\$7 639	—	\$7 943	\$7 888	\$6 929	\$5 555	\$9 256	—	\$9 082	\$9 461	\$9 647	\$8 891
Private automobile, passenger	2 212	1 002	—	590	196	65	151	1 210	—	528	454	160	68
Mean earnings	\$5 857	\$5 092	—	\$5 408	\$4 516	—	\$4 383	\$6 490	—	\$6 371	\$6 036	\$7 754	—
Public transportation	329	244	—	175	62	—	7	85	—	39	34	6	6
Mean earnings	\$5 073	\$4 926	—	\$4 260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	3 120	1 865	—	1 480	34	76	275	1 255	—	250	782	67	156
Mean earnings	\$5 728	\$4 550	—	\$4 411	—	—	\$4 656	\$7 479	—	\$8 523	\$6 920	—	\$7 162
Male, 45 to 64 years old	14 403	5 338	—	3 742	1 116	216	264	9 065	—	4 371	3 226	968	500
Mean earnings	\$11 533	\$12 056	—	\$11 274	\$15 433	\$13 513	\$7 678	\$11 225	—	\$11 643	\$10 799	\$11 944	\$8 918
Private automobile, driver	12 514	4 509	—	3 070	1 020	201	218	8 005	—	4 058	2 708	838	401
Mean earnings	\$11 919	\$12 786	—	\$12 020	\$16 123	\$12 819	\$7 921	\$11 431	—	\$11 703	\$10 998	\$12 386	\$9 603
Private automobile, passenger	599	257	—	219	30	—	8	342	—	133	153	22	34
Mean earnings	\$8 200	\$6 764	—	\$7 109	—	—	—	\$9 280	—	\$10 735	\$8 689	—	—
Public transportation	184	109	—	66	43	—	—	75	—	17	39	—	19
Mean earnings	\$9 241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 106	463	—	387	23	15	38	643	—	163	326	108	46
Mean earnings	\$9 351	\$8 679	—	\$8 170	—	—	—	\$9 835	—	\$11 009	\$10 007	—	—
Male, 65 years old and over	1 313	631	—	478	111	16	26	682	—	242	328	54	58
Mean earnings	\$6 385	\$6 640	—	\$6 688	—	—	—	\$6 150	—	\$6 225	\$6 086	—	—
Private automobile, driver	945	475	—	366	73	10	26	470	—	198	180	54	38
Mean earnings	\$6 733	\$7 202	—	\$7 713	—	—	—	\$6 259	—	\$6 140	\$7 605	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	78	42	—	31	5	6	—	36	—	13	12	—	11
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	41	34	—	12	22	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	249	80	—	69	11	—	—	169	—	24	136	—	9
Mean earnings	\$4 035	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$4 578	—	—	\$4 370	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	29 619	14 099	—	10 048	2 317	428	1 306	15 520	—	7 192	6 274	974	1 080
Mean earnings	\$3 843	\$3 567	—	\$3 543	\$4 406	\$3 641	\$2 236	\$4 094	—	\$4 351	\$3 864	\$4 500	\$3 355
Private automobile, driver	18 883	7 388	—	4 944	1 630	297	517	11 495	—	5 629	4 388	739	739
Mean earnings	\$4 413	\$4 474	—	\$4 594	\$4 769	\$4 142	\$2 595	\$4 373	—	\$4 536	\$4 197	\$4 892	\$3 662
Private automobile, passenger	5 336	2 634	—	1 780	453	120	281	2 702	—	1 317	969	195	221
Mean earnings	\$3 402	\$3 222	—	\$3 277	\$3 440	—	\$2 749	\$3 578	—	\$3 794	\$3 516	\$3 532	\$2 606
Public transportation	1 351	1 118	—	823	170	—	125	233	—	148	50	—	35
Mean earnings	\$3 340	\$3 325	—	\$3 214	\$4 375	—	—	\$3 412	—	\$3 914	—	—	—
Other means	4 049	2 959	—	2 501	64	11	383	1 090	—	98	867	40	85
Mean earnings	\$1 935	\$1 699	—	\$1 763	—	—	\$1 248	\$2 573	—	—	\$2 617	—	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old	19 965	9 844	—	6 826	1 619	378	1 021	10 121	—	4 647	4 029	661	784
Mean earnings	\$3 377	\$3 085	—	\$3 011	\$3 991	\$3 387	\$2 036	\$3 660	—	\$3 900	\$3 390	\$4 106	\$3 255
Private automobile, driver	12 500	4 947	—	3 166	1 155	259	367	7 553	—	3 626	2 900	497	530
Mean earnings	\$3 968	\$4 011	—	\$4 067	\$4 424	\$3 926	\$2 286	\$3 940	—	\$4 127	\$3 689	\$4 418	\$3 587
Private automobile, passenger	3 688	1 931	—	1 246	359	108	218	1 757	—	874	576	143	164
Mean earnings	\$2 979	\$2 919	—	\$2 937	\$2 916	—	\$3 085	\$3 045	—	\$3 221	\$2 899	\$3 134	\$2 541
Public transportation	742	617	—	458	77	—	82	125	—	78	27	—	20
Mean earnings	\$2 635	\$2 680	—	\$2 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	3 035	2 349	—	1 956	28	11	354	686	—	69	526	21	70
Mean earnings	\$1 607	\$1 380	—	\$1 398	—	—	\$1 278	\$2 385	—	—	\$2 414	—	—
Female, 45 to 64 years old	8 725	3 731	—	2 820	636	44	231	4 994	—	2 415	2 047	272	260
Mean earnings	\$4 942	\$4 946	—	\$4 929	\$5 546	—	\$3 405	\$4 938	—	\$5 066	\$4 792	\$5 800	\$3 989
Private automobile, driver	5 976	2 259	—	1 671	433	38	117	3 717	—	1 894	1 419	217	187
Mean earnings	\$5 324	\$5 612	—	\$5 661	\$5 859	—	—	\$5 148	—	\$5 106	\$5 183	\$6 173	\$4 118
Private automobile, passenger	1 460	591	—	458	79	6	48	869	—	433	337	48	51
Mean earnings	\$4 521	\$4 177	—	\$4 217	—	—	—	\$4 755	—	\$5 001	\$4 678	—	—
Public transportation	531	442	—	306	93	—	43	89	—	59	23	—	7
Mean earnings	\$4 489	\$4 318	—	\$3 945	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	758	439	—	385	31	—	23	319	—	29	268	7	15
Mean earnings	\$3 057	\$3 188	—	\$3 379	—	—	—	\$2 875	—	—	\$2 795	—	—
Female, 65 years old and over	929	524	—	402	62	6	54	405	—	130	198	41	36
Mean earnings	\$3 545	\$2 787	—	\$2 859	—	—	—	\$4 525	—	—	\$3 903	—	—
Private automobile, driver	407	182	—	107	42	—	33	225	—	109	69	25	22
Mean earnings	\$4 703	\$2 952	—	—	—	—	—	\$6 119	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	188	112	—	76	15	6	15	76	—	10	56	4	6
Mean earnings	\$3 018	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	78	59	—	59	—	—	—	19	—	11	—	—	8
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	256	171	—	160	5	—	6	85	—	—	73	12	—
Mean earnings	\$2 492	\$2 259	—	\$2 343	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	47 153	18 416	—	12 215	3 674	882	1 645	28 737	—	13 758	10 601	2 742	1 634
Elementary: 8 years or less	5 797	2 240	—	1 500	419	55	266	3 557	—	1 596	1 334	282	345
High school: 1 to 4 years	25 771	8 703	—	5 642	1 685	325	1 051	17 068	—	7 979	6 454	1 617	1 018
College: 1 to 3 years	7 469	3 726	—	2 464	791	216	255	3 743	—	2 081	1 115	402	145
4 years or more	8 116	3 747	—	2 609	779	286	73	4 369	—	2 102	1 698	441	128
Median school years completed	12.5	12.7	—	12.7	12.7	13.8	11.9	12.4	—	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.1
Female, 16 years old and over	29 619	14 099	—	10 048	2 317	428	1 306	15 520	—	7 192	6 274	974	1 080
Elementary: 8 years or less	2 221	1 012	—	653	234	4	121	1 209	—	440	509	95	165
High school: 1 to 4 years	17 266	7 254	—	5 196	1								

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More

KALAMAZOO SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Major Occupation Group

	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)			Living outside central city (cities)						
		Total	Working inside central city	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working inside central city	Working in SMSA outside central city	Place of work not reported				
Male, 16 years old and over	47 153	18 416	12 215	3 674	882	1 645	28 737	13 758	10 601	2 742	1 636
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7 352	3 376	2 289	687	242	158	3 976	1 889	1 547	405	135
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	5 292	1 825	1 276	364	133	52	3 467	1 676	1 313	349	129
Salesworkers.....	3 811	1 522	968	189	148	217	2 289	1 159	675	290	165
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 319	1 503	1 049	326	40	88	1 816	986	607	182	41
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	9 450	3 011	1 731	691	96	493	6 439	3 296	2 129	619	395
Operatives, except transport.....	8 083	2 981	1 868	679	85	349	5 102	2 434	1 965	354	349
Transport equipment operatives.....	2 224	764	497	146	36	85	1 460	753	424	193	90
Laborers, except farm.....	2 575	1 168	783	274	29	82	1 407	524	628	122	133
Farm workers.....	725	45	20	—	11	14	680	91	438	65	86
Service workers, including private household.....	4 293	2 211	1 734	312	62	103	2 082	943	875	151	113
Armed Forces.....	29	10	—	6	—	4	19	7	—	12	—
Female, 16 years old and over	29 619	14 099	10 048	2 317	428	1 306	15 520	7 192	6 274	974	1 080
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	5 264	2 578	1 683	481	263	151	2 686	1 149	1 066	340	131
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	824	327	248	23	20	36	497	279	178	33	7
Salesworkers.....	2 140	844	527	83	7	127	1 296	677	459	58	112
Clerical and kindred workers.....	10 403	5 139	3 871	793	62	413	5 264	2 883	1 865	214	302
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3 211	1 099	89	20	—	—	2 12	95	96	5	16
Operatives, except transport.....	3 383	1 375	882	333	10	150	2 006	928	738	148	194
Transport equipment operatives.....	276	48	16	24	8	—	228	63	132	7	26
Laborers, except farm.....	207	105	78	21	6	—	102	43	59	—	—
Farm workers.....	324	24	11	7	6	—	300	5	227	39	29
Service workers, including private household.....	6 477	3 550	2 554	528	45	423	2 927	1 080	1 454	130	263
Armed Forces.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LANSING SMSA

Total

Means of Transportation

	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)			Living outside central city (cities)								
		Total	Working inside central city	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working inside central city	Working in SMSA outside central city	Place of work not reported						
Male, 16 years old and over	87 918	30 184	2 583	19 652	5 389	921	1 639	57 734	2 059	20 746	27 313	4 591	3 025
Mean earnings.....	\$8 973	\$8 747	\$9 500	\$9 003	\$8 177	\$9 016	\$6 211	\$9 091	\$12 503	\$10 405	\$8 385	\$7 149	\$7 073
Private automobile, driver.....	69 842	24 574	2 078	15 912	4 625	736	1 223	45 268	1 848	18 576	19 022	3 549	2 273
Mean earnings.....	\$9 648	\$9 224	\$10 267	\$9 513	\$8 517	\$9 371	\$6 278	\$9 878	\$12 875	\$10 646	\$9 493	\$7 774	\$7 669
Private automobile, passenger.....	6 430	2 482	207	1 620	417	75	163	3 948	143	1 413	1 663	458	271
Mean earnings.....	\$6 559	\$6 230	\$7 083	\$6 325	\$5 604	...	\$5 907	\$6 766	\$8 935	\$8 209	\$6 031	\$4 310	\$6 764
Public transportation.....	701	402	60	212	103	6	21	299	13	56	171	44	15
Mean earnings.....	\$4 658	\$5 372	...	\$4 896	...	...	\$3 700	...	...	...	\$2 334	...	...
Other means.....	10 945	2 726	238	1 908	244	104	232	8 219	55	701	6 457	540	466
Mean earnings.....	\$6 359	\$7 237	\$5 529	\$7 484	\$7 673	...	\$5 914	\$6 068	\$8 918	\$5 888	\$5 564	\$4 333	...
Male, 16 to 44 years old	60 920	20 633	1 555	13 393	3 849	672	1 164	40 287	1 375	14 129	18 997	3 577	2 209
Mean earnings.....	\$8 014	\$7 872	\$8 683	\$8 026	\$7 475	\$8 630	\$5 896	\$8 086	\$10 669	\$9 359	\$7 485	\$6 361	\$6 298
Private automobile, driver.....	47 998	16 680	1 216	10 759	3 277	539	889	31 318	1 191	12 617	13 227	2 664	1 619
Mean earnings.....	\$8 679	\$8 376	\$9 556	\$8 556	\$7 879	\$9 206	\$5 906	\$8 840	\$11 022	\$9 570	\$8 541	\$7 046	\$6 949
Private automobile, passenger.....	5 026	1 922	176	1 261	313	55	117	3 104	123	1 045	1 318	414	204
Mean earnings.....	\$5 788	\$5 359	\$5 935	\$5 513	\$4 444	...	...	\$6 054	...	\$7 627	\$5 375	\$3 892	\$5 956
Public transportation.....	548	284	34	144	94	6	6	264	13	49	158	29	15
Mean earnings.....	\$3 772	\$4 694	...	\$4 597	...	...	\$2 780	...	...	...	\$2 400	...	...
Other means.....	7 348	1 747	129	1 229	165	72	152	5 601	48	418	4 294	470	371
Mean earnings.....	\$5 507	\$6 350	...	\$6 370	\$7 149	...	\$6 435	\$5 244	\$8 185	\$5 068	\$4 926	\$3 600	...
Male, 45 to 64 years old	24 935	8 770	937	5 737	1 416	244	436	16 165	636	6 352	7 488	969	720
Mean earnings.....	\$11 461	\$11 008	\$11 525	\$11 441	\$10 182	\$10 132	\$7 367	\$11 707	\$16 120	\$12 648	\$10 927	\$10 046	\$9 865
Private automobile, driver.....	20 378	7 282	808	4 741	1 246	192	295	13 096	616	5 724	5 332	847	577
Mean earnings.....	\$12 008	\$11 373	\$11 860	\$11 853	\$10 283	\$9 911	\$7 875	\$12 361	\$16 047	\$12 889	\$11 971	\$10 063	\$10 168
Private automobile, passenger.....	1 272	493	20	317	90	20	46	779	20	352	296	44	67
Mean earnings.....	\$9 669	\$9 456	...	\$9 371	...	...	...	\$9 803	...	\$10 276	\$9 024	...	...
Public transportation.....	153	118	26	68	9	—	15	35	—	7	13	—	—
Mean earnings.....	\$7 834	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means.....	3 132	877	83	611	71	32	80	2 255	—	269	1 847	63	76
Mean earnings.....	\$8 810	\$9 385	...	\$9 970	...	...	...	\$8 586	...	\$10 374	\$8 282	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over	2 063	781	91	522	124	5	39	1 282	48	265	828	45	96
Mean earnings.....	\$7 219	\$6 468	...	\$7 285	...	...	...	\$7 676	...	\$12 422	\$6 055	...	...
Private automobile, driver.....	1 466	612	54	412	102	5	39	854	41	235	463	38	77
Mean earnings.....	\$8 569	\$6 777	...	\$7 569	...	...	...	\$9 852	...	\$13 789	\$8 165	...	...
Private automobile, passenger.....	132	67	11	42	14	—	—	65	—	16	49	—	—
Mean earnings.....	\$5 952	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	465	102	26	68	8	—	—	363	7	14	316	7	19
Mean earnings.....	\$3 324	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 145	...	...	\$3 036	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	53 107	20 141	3 171	12 091	3 554	170	1 155	32 966	1 911	8 405	18 820	1 878	1 952
Mean earnings.....	\$4 045	\$4 245	\$4 500	\$4 298	\$4 236	\$3 870	\$3 079	\$3 922	\$4 979	\$5 007	\$3 432	\$3 598	\$3 246
Private automobile, driver.....	32 864	12 194	1 552	7 484	2 432	91	635	20 670	1 215	6 291	10 818	1 166	1 180
Mean earnings.....	\$4 608	\$4 660	\$4 636	\$4 810	\$4 547	...	\$3 430	\$4 576	\$5 177	\$5 312	\$4 258	\$3 956	\$3 569
Private automobile, passenger.....	10 933	4 620	1 016	2 502	813	21	268	6 313	614	876	2 919	474	430
Mean earnings.....	\$3 761	\$3 835	\$4 342	\$3 823	\$3 526	...	\$2 953	\$3 707	\$4 727	\$4 254	\$3 317	\$3 145	\$3 131
Public transportation.....	1 701	1 131	299	545	216	12	59	570	76	94	336	36	28
Mean earnings.....	\$3 063	\$3 363	\$4 402	\$2 704	\$3 713	...	...	\$2 468	...	...	\$2 381	...	...
Other means.....	7 609	2 196	304	1 560	93	46	193	5 413	6	748	4 747	202	314
Mean earnings.....	\$2 239	\$3 258	\$4 434	\$3 161	...	...	...	\$1 826	...	...	\$1 696	\$3 066	\$2 433
Female, 16 to 44 years old	37 042	13 365	2 104	7 832	2 450	125	854	23 677	1 272	5 958	13 449	1 523	1 475
Mean earnings.....	\$3 569	\$3 794	\$4 028	\$3 801	\$3 875	...	\$3 036	\$3 443	\$4 584	\$4 422	\$2 962	\$3 372	\$2 960
Private automobile, driver.....	22 549	8 244	1 055	4 908	1 716	58	507	14 305	781	4 398	7 356	928	842
Mean earnings.....	\$4 119	\$4 167	\$4 119	\$4 259	\$4 153	...	\$3 457	\$4 092	\$4 711	\$4 665	\$3 812	\$3 687	\$3 418
Private automobile, passenger.....	7 999	3 312	710	1 827	575	21	179	4 687	427	1 385	2 153	372	350
Mean earnings.....	\$3 276	\$3 327	\$3 833	\$3 183	\$3 291	...	\$2 833	\$3 240	\$4 415	\$3 778	\$2 801	\$2 905	\$2 736
Public transportation.....	1 068	585	165	268	114	—	—	483	58	83	291	30	21
Mean earnings.....	\$2 756	\$3 288	\$4 658	\$2 612	...	...	...	\$2 112	...	...	\$1 725	...	...
Other means.....	5 426	1 224	174	829									

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
LANSING SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Female, 45 to 64 years old	14 809	6 146	979	3 861	996	45	265	8 663	584	2 380	4 923	338	438
Mean earnings	\$5 280	\$5 354	\$5 653	\$5 430	\$5 219	...	\$3 477	\$5 227	\$5 898	\$6 475	\$4 687	\$4 626	\$4 092
Private automobile, driver	9 723	3 662	473	2 385	661	33	110	6 061	385	1 849	3 275	226	326
Mean earnings	\$5 722	\$5 829	\$5 894	\$5 976	\$5 624	...	...	\$5 657	\$6 176	\$6 816	\$5 145	\$5 019	\$4 062
Private automobile, passenger	2 702	1 195	281	626	211	—	77	1 507	181	472	691	97	66
Mean earnings	\$5 353	\$5 388	\$5 685	\$5 823	\$4 394	—	—	\$5 325	\$5 588	\$5 777	\$5 065	...	...
Public transportation	558	471	134	222	82	12	21	87	18	11	45	6	7
Mean earnings	\$3 746	\$3 617	\$4 087	\$3 087	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	1 826	818	91	628	42	—	57	1 008	—	48	912	9	39
Mean earnings	\$3 288	\$4 178	...	\$3 793	...	—	—	\$2 566	—	—	\$2 662	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	1 256	630	88	398	108	—	36	626	55	67	448	17	39
Mean earnings	\$3 495	\$3 008	...	\$3 090	...	—	—	\$3 985	...	...	\$3 769	...	...
Private automobile, driver	592	288	24	191	55	—	18	304	49	44	187	12	12
Mean earnings	\$4 908	\$3 947	...	\$4 374	...	—	—	\$5 818	...	...	\$6 258	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	232	113	25	49	27	—	12	119	6	19	75	5	14
Mean earnings	\$1 942	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	75	75	...	55	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	357	154	39	103	6	—	6	203	—	4	186	—	13
Mean earnings	\$2 402	\$2 099	...	...	...	—	—	\$2 633	—	—	\$1 967	—	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	87 918	30 184	2 583	19 652	5 389	921	1 639	57 734	2 059	20 746	27 313	4 591	3 025
Elementary: 8 years or less	10 840	4 145	154	2 685	720	89	497	6 695	78	2 439	3 192	445	541
High school: 1 to 4 years	46 841	17 262	1 359	11 745	2 742	452	964	29 579	794	11 934	12 962	2 178	1 711
College: 1 to 3 years	15 393	5 076	480	3 255	1 038	178	125	10 317	395	3 299	4 732	1 426	465
4 years or more	14 844	3 701	590	1 967	889	202	53	11 143	792	3 074	6 427	542	308
Median school years completed	12.5	12.4	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.8	10.9	12.6	14.2	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.3
Female, 16 years old and over	53 107	20 141	3 171	12 091	3 554	170	1 155	32 966	1 911	8 405	18 820	1 878	1 952
Elementary: 8 years or less	3 611	1 897	210	1 167	351	—	169	1 714	70	346	890	136	272
High school: 1 to 4 years	32 755	13 616	2 253	8 314	2 139	76	834	19 139	1 314	5 192	10 358	1 045	1 230
College: 1 to 3 years	10 357	3 118	533	1 819	597	40	129	7 239	344	1 681	4 446	465	303
4 years or more	6 384	1 510	175	791	467	54	23	4 874	183	1 186	3 126	232	147
Median school years completed	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.5	13.7	12.2	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.4
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	87 918	30 184	2 583	19 652	5 389	921	1 639	57 734	2 059	20 746	27 313	4 591	3 025
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 656	4 190	560	2 463	886	182	99	10 466	575	3 079	5 872	572	260
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 675	2 811	355	1 840	456	139	21	5 864	426	1 857	3 059	356	166
Salesworkers	5 719	2 024	202	1 197	374	127	124	3 695	200	1 264	1 753	294	184
Clerical and kindred workers	6 257	2 598	412	1 637	442	20	87	3 659	272	1 469	1 460	277	181
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17 874	6 536	405	4 243	1 236	173	479	11 338	267	5 121	4 421	836	693
Operatives, except transport	14 818	5 645	102	4 250	766	90	437	9 173	77	4 668	2 911	848	669
Transport equipment operatives	4 324	1 718	77	1 213	266	64	98	2 606	32	1 148	1 978	312	136
Laborers, except farm	4 496	1 687	108	1 119	267	36	157	2 809	41	790	1 347	446	185
Farm workers	2 945	—	—	52	27	6	11	2 849	—	96	2 406	244	103
Service workers, including private household	7 896	2 770	357	1 581	655	63	114	5 126	148	1 234	3 067	372	305
Armed Forces	258	109	5	57	14	21	12	149	21	20	39	34	35
Female, 16 years old and over	53 107	20 141	3 171	12 091	3 554	170	1 155	32 966	1 911	8 405	18 820	1 878	1 952
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 543	2 368	233	1 436	514	61	123	6 175	176	1 505	3 856	375	263
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 505	539	99	320	102	6	12	966	71	251	546	45	53
Salesworkers	4 379	1 546	399	868	195	16	68	2 833	398	647	1 645	99	204
Clerical and kindred workers	22 335	9 357	1 926	5 528	1 487	49	367	12 978	1 236	4 042	6 509	430	761
Craftsmen and kindred workers	742	274	45	164	57	—	8	468	30	136	239	34	29
Operatives, except transport	4 313	1 500	40	1 008	286	20	146	2 813	55	611	1 357	521	269
Transport equipment operatives	374	149	—	110	27	—	10	225	—	46	162	11	6
Laborers, except farm	296	126	—	82	25	—	19	170	—	31	126	—	13
Farm workers	238	—	—	6	—	—	6	226	—	5	193	14	14
Service workers, including private household	10 377	4 265	429	2 569	861	18	388	6 112	105	1 131	4 187	349	340
Armed Forces	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MUSKEGON—MUSKEGON HEIGHTS SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	34 591	12 879	—	9 252	1 915	520	1 192	21 712	—	11 503	7 415	1 848	946
Mean earnings	\$8 410	\$7 605	—	\$7 834	\$7 406	\$6 564	\$6 602	\$8 888	—	\$9 294	\$8 463	\$8 568	\$7 907
Private automobile, driver	28 285	9 665	—	6 814	1 536	427	888	18 620	—	10 268	5 929	639	784
Mean earnings	\$8 825	\$8 035	—	\$8 358	\$7 588	\$7 019	\$6 815	\$9 235	—	\$9 580	\$8 857	\$8 893	\$8 283
Private automobile, passenger	3 202	1 644	—	1 144	240	69	191	1 558	—	825	535	133	65
Mean earnings	\$6 492	\$6 243	—	\$6 449	\$6 206	...	\$5 790	\$6 755	—	\$6 923	\$6 852	\$5 484	...
Public transportation	277	187	—	154	9	17	7	90	—	50	35	5	—
Mean earnings	\$5 918	\$5 759	—	\$6 105	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Other means	2 827	1 383	—	1 140	130	7	106	1 444	—	360	916	71	97
Mean earnings	\$6 681	\$6 472	—	\$6 328	...	...	...	\$6 881	—	\$7 057	\$6 928	...	...
Male, 16 to 44 years old	21 122	7 484	—	5 048	1 247	388	801	13 638	—	7 008	4 887	1 225	518
Mean earnings	\$7 881	\$6 903	—	\$7 049	\$6 735	\$6 027	\$6 663	\$8 418	—	\$8 805	\$7 929	\$8 276	\$8 144
Private automobile, driver	17 496	5 697	—	3 742	1 022	313	620	11 799	—	6 293	4 023	1 069	414
Mean earnings	\$8 330	\$7 417	—	\$7 668	\$7 044	\$6 422	\$7 020	\$8 770	—	\$9 130	\$8 240	\$8 735	\$8 546
Private automobile, passenger	1 913	876	—	548	152	51	125	1 037	—	509	366	119	43
Mean earnings	\$5 436	\$5 286	—	\$5 471	\$5 087	...	...	\$5 564	—	\$5 809	\$5 384	...	...
Public transportation	132	91	—	58	9	17	7	41	—	14	27	—	—
Mean earnings	\$4 081	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Other means	1 581	820	—	700	64	7	49	761	—	192	471	37	61
Mean earnings	\$6 194	\$5 368	—	\$5 227	...	...	...	\$7 083	—	\$6 685	\$7 363	...	...
Male, 45 to 64 years old	12 577	4 966	—	3 867	647	114	338	7 611	—	4 306	2 340	581	384
Mean earnings	\$9 477	\$8 808	—	\$9 048	\$8 797	...	\$6 338	\$9 913	—	\$10 105	\$9 957	\$9 349	\$8 336
Private automobile, driver	10 154	3 686	—	2 864	499	96	227	6 468	—	3 818	1 775	534	341
Mean earnings	\$9 822	\$9 129	—	\$9 420	\$8 752	...	\$6 484	\$10 216	—	\$10 303	\$10 604	\$9 384	\$8 531
Private automobile, passenger	1 209	707	—	541	88	18	60	502	—	304	162	14	22
Mean earnings	\$8 308	\$7 657	—	\$7 845	...	...	...	\$9 225	—	\$8 888	\$10 031	...	...
Public transportation	121	76	—	76	—	—	—	45	—	32	8	5	—
Mean earnings	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Other means	1 093	497	—	386	60	—	51	596	—	152	395	28	21
Mean earnings	\$7 774	\$8 352	—	\$8 388	...	...	...	\$7 291	—	\$7 895	\$7 047	...	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)						
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported		
		Total	In central business district				Elsewhere	In central business district				Elsewhere	
MUSKEGON—MUSKEGON HEIGHTS SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Male, 65 years old and over	892	429	—	337	21	18	53	463	—	189	188	42	44
Mean earnings	\$5 904	\$5 936	—	\$5 668	—	—	—	\$5 875	—	\$8 937	\$3 762	—	—
Private automobile, driver	635	282	—	208	15	18	41	353	—	157	131	36	29
Mean earnings	\$6 522	\$6 201	—	\$6 143	—	—	—	\$6 778	—	\$10 034	—	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	80	61	—	55	—	—	6	19	—	12	7	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	24	20	—	20	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	153	66	—	54	6	—	6	87	—	16	50	6	15
Mean earnings	\$3 914	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	19 826	8 574	—	6 090	1 445	180	859	11 252	—	5 263	4 517	760	712
Mean earnings	\$3 747	\$3 677	—	\$3 728	\$3 941	\$3 907	\$2 823	\$3 801	—	\$4 331	\$3 507	\$2 948	\$2 653
Private automobile, driver	13 466	5 219	—	3 616	1 039	94	470	8 247	—	4 062	3 150	606	429
Mean earnings	\$4 014	\$3 983	—	\$4 008	\$4 415	—	\$2 766	\$4 035	—	\$4 453	\$3 800	\$3 145	\$3 053
Private automobile, passenger	4 047	1 977	—	1 378	322	68	209	2 070	—	1 072	727	112	159
Mean earnings	\$3 410	\$3 329	—	\$3 371	\$2 894	—	\$3 446	\$3 487	—	\$4 020	\$3 110	—	\$2 406
Public transportation	382	289	—	220	45	—	24	93	—	55	13	—	25
Mean earnings	\$2 554	\$2 737	—	\$2 539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 931	1 089	—	874	39	18	156	842	—	74	627	42	99
Mean earnings	\$2 828	\$3 096	—	\$3 434	—	—	\$1 818	\$2 482	—	—	\$2 559	—	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old	12 278	5 035	—	3 517	881	150	487	7 243	—	3 351	2 856	563	473
Mean earnings	\$3 320	\$3 258	—	\$3 333	\$3 498	\$3 243	\$2 285	\$3 363	—	\$3 762	\$3 129	\$2 538	\$2 931
Private automobile, driver	8 671	3 239	—	2 273	620	70	276	5 432	—	2 643	2 058	451	280
Mean earnings	\$3 598	\$3 610	—	\$3 693	\$3 872	—	\$2 487	\$3 591	—	\$3 893	\$3 429	\$2 801	\$3 201
Private automobile, passenger	2 517	1 187	—	810	220	62	95	1 330	—	619	496	76	139
Mean earnings	\$2 799	\$2 779	—	\$2 814	\$2 610	—	—	\$2 817	—	\$3 272	\$2 459	—	\$2 677
Public transportation	201	133	—	90	26	—	17	68	—	35	8	—	25
Mean earnings	\$2 181	\$2 499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	889	476	—	344	15	18	99	413	—	54	294	36	29
Mean earnings	\$2 339	\$2 267	—	\$2 594	—	—	—	\$2 422	—	—	\$2 242	—	—
Female, 45 to 64 years old	7 111	3 284	—	2 365	536	30	353	3 827	—	1 847	1 572	191	217
Mean earnings	\$4 570	\$4 427	—	\$4 429	\$4 810	—	\$3 588	\$4 693	—	\$5 381	\$4 291	\$4 157	\$2 215
Private automobile, driver	4 603	1 882	—	1 276	400	24	182	2 721	—	1 378	1 059	152	132
Mean earnings	\$4 882	\$4 754	—	\$4 694	\$5 382	—	\$3 356	\$4 970	—	\$5 516	\$4 627	\$4 129	\$2 992
Private automobile, passenger	1 438	739	—	533	93	6	107	699	—	435	216	33	15
Mean earnings	\$4 427	\$4 110	—	\$4 062	—	—	—	\$4 762	—	\$5 130	\$4 429	—	—
Public transportation	165	145	—	119	19	—	7	20	—	20	—	—	—
Mean earnings	\$3 142	\$3 058	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	905	518	—	437	24	—	57	387	—	14	297	6	70
Mean earnings	\$3 470	\$4 071	—	\$4 423	—	—	—	\$2 667	—	—	\$2 990	—	—
Female, 65 years old and over	437	255	—	208	28	—	19	182	—	65	89	6	22
Mean earnings	\$2 372	\$2 305	—	\$2 438	—	—	—	\$2 465	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, driver	192	98	—	67	19	—	12	94	—	41	33	3	17
Mean earnings	\$2 021	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	92	51	—	35	9	—	7	41	—	18	15	3	5
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	16	11	—	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	137	95	—	95	—	—	—	42	—	6	36	—	—
Mean earnings	\$1 755	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	34 591	12 879	—	9 252	1 915	520	1 192	21 712	—	11 503	7 415	1 848	946
Elementary: 8 years or less	6 549	2 673	—	1 845	314	114	400	3 876	—	2 026	1 215	343	292
High school: 1 to 4 years	21 082	7 833	—	5 679	1 208	295	651	13 249	—	6 942	4 580	1 188	539
College: 1 to 3 years	3 888	1 427	—	1 064	221	52	90	2 461	—	1 393	780	204	84
4 years or more	3 072	946	—	664	172	59	51	2 126	—	1 142	840	113	31
Median school years completed	12.1	12.0	—	12.0	12.2	12.1	10.5	12.1	—	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.8
Female, 16 years old and over	19 826	8 574	—	6 090	1 445	180	859	11 252	—	5 263	4 517	760	712
Elementary: 8 years or less	2 104	1 072	—	661	177	30	204	1 032	—	386	371	93	182
High school: 1 to 4 years	13 521	5 799	—	4 224	914	136	325	7 722	—	3 629	3 173	522	398
College: 1 to 3 years	2 409	1 057	—	844	138	14	61	1 352	—	803	366	102	81
4 years or more	1 792	646	—	361	216	—	69	1 146	—	445	607	43	51
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	—	12.3	12.4	12.3	11.4	12.4	—	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.6
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	34 591	12 879	—	9 252	1 915	520	1 192	21 712	—	11 503	7 415	1 848	946
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 021	1 414	—	1 019	234	61	100	2 607	—	1 447	949	127	84
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 056	829	—	669	84	44	32	2 227	—	1 081	958	147	41
Salesworkers	1 790	624	—	455	98	20	51	1 166	—	541	431	145	49
Clerical and kindred workers	1 879	713	—	584	91	4	34	1 166	—	665	351	95	55
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8 084	2 578	—	1 881	411	122	164	5 506	—	2 882	1 774	591	259
Operatives, except transport	9 364	3 934	—	2 718	566	162	488	5 430	—	3 096	1 593	467	274
Transport equipment operatives	1 513	514	—	276	143	29	66	999	—	542	315	81	61
Laborers, except farm	2 103	929	—	615	150	31	133	1 174	—	648	391	85	50
Farm workers	370	33	—	19	14	—	—	337	—	66	218	7	46
Service workers, including private household	2 353	1 280	—	1 016	124	22	118	1 073	—	522	435	95	21
Armed Forces	58	31	—	—	—	25	6	27	—	13	—	8	6
Female, 16 years old and over	19 826	8 574	—	6 090	1 445	180	859	11 252	—	5 263	4 517	760	712
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 997	1 129	—	846	240	—	43	1 868	—	914	810	71	73
Managers and administrators, except farm	496	212	—	159	47	—	6	284	—	99	159	17	9
Salesworkers	1 569	691	—	521	114	8	48	878	—	301	432	34	111
Clerical and kindred workers	6 148	2 537	—	1 920	395	38	184	3 611	—	2 140	1 161	169	141
Craftsmen and kindred workers	498	183	—	139	22	6	16	315	—	160	111	20	24
Operatives, except transport	2 829	1 284	—	694	201	116	273	1 545	—	627	559	257	102
Transport equipment operatives	182	36	—	30	—	—	6	146	—	19	119	—	8
Laborers, except farm	179	52	—	43	5	—	—	127	—	36	66	8	17
Farm workers	96	48	—	—	14	4	5	29	—	5	25	13	5
Service workers, including private household	4 832	2 402	—	1 738	407	3	254	2 430	—	962	1 075	171	222
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)					Living outside central city (cities)						
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
SAGINAW SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	48 938	19 436	12 267	4 743	936	1 490	29 502	12 796	11 757	3 840	1 109		
Mean earnings	\$9 498	\$8 738	\$8 995	\$8 522	\$8 794	\$7 276	\$10 000	\$10 628	\$9 437	\$10 447	\$7 162		
Private automobile, driver	40 040	15 509	9 679	4 056	760	1 014	24 531	11 355	9 037	3 212	927		
Mean earnings	\$10 001	\$9 247	\$9 596	\$8 829	\$8 947	\$7 818	\$10 477	\$10 901	\$10 176	\$10 697	\$7 460		
Private automobile, passenger	4 628	2 176	1 306	499	120	251	2 452	1 023	929	419	81		
Mean earnings	\$7 332	\$6 931	\$7 402	\$6 533	6	\$4 858	\$7 688	\$8 234	\$6 650	\$9 059	20		
Public transportation	274	193	146	28	6	13	81	14	37	20	10		
Mean earnings	\$4 596	\$4 869	\$4 892	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	3 996	1 558	1 136	160	50	212	2 438	404	1 754	189	91		
Mean earnings	\$7 309	\$6 669	\$6 232	\$7 690	...	\$7 594	\$7 718	\$9 319	\$7 255	\$9 298	...		
Male, 16 to 44 years old	31 563	12 193	7 455	3 196	587	955	19 370	8 303	7 768	2 539	760		
Mean earnings	\$8 896	\$8 035	\$8 257	\$7 923	\$8 480	\$6 403	\$9 439	\$9 592	\$9 056	\$9 743	\$6 723		
Private automobile, driver	26 068	9 769	5 946	2 724	486	613	16 299	7 294	6 265	2 087	653		
Mean earnings	\$9 377	\$8 626	\$8 905	\$8 335	\$8 820	\$7 064	\$9 828	\$10 225	\$9 613	\$9 957	\$7 030		
Private automobile, passenger	3 103	1 452	862	341	67	182	1 651	682	641	288	40		
Mean earnings	\$6 466	\$5 917	\$6 187	\$6 064	...	\$4 417	\$6 949	\$7 476	\$6 039	\$7 915	...		
Public transportation	174	101	67	15	6	13	73	6	37	20	10		
Mean earnings	\$4 260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	2 218	871	580	116	28	147	1 347	321	825	144	57		
Mean earnings	\$7 007	\$5 365	\$5 185	...	...	\$6 102	\$8 069	\$9 179	\$7 467	\$10 219	...	
Male, 45 to 64 years old	16 106	6 717	4 436	1 462	314	505	9 389	4 223	3 638	1 237	291		
Mean earnings	\$10 914	\$10 169	\$10 458	\$9 688	\$9 804	\$9 247	\$11 447	\$12 137	\$10 746	\$11 713	\$9 070		
Private automobile, driver	13 119	5 387	3 482	1 278	239	388	7 732	3 845	2 591	1 067	229		
Mean earnings	\$11 412	\$10 520	\$10 920	\$9 962	\$9 783	\$9 213	\$12 034	\$12 349	\$11 846	\$11 933	\$9 335		
Private automobile, passenger	1 378	660	409	146	53	52	718	301	251	125	41		
Mean earnings	\$9 505	\$9 413	\$10 192	\$7 624	...	...	\$9 590	\$9 924	\$8 750	...	...
Public transportation	71	71	64	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	1 538	599	481	31	22	65	939	77	796	45	21		
Mean earnings	\$8 130	\$8 280	\$7 858	...	...	...	\$8 034	...	\$7 795	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over	1 269	526	376	85	35	30	743	270	351	64	58		
Mean earnings	\$6 508	\$6 752	\$6 353	...	...	...	\$6 335	\$7 812	\$4 309	...	...
Private automobile, driver	853	353	251	54	35	13	500	216	181	58	45		
Mean earnings	\$7 354	\$7 014	\$7 576	...	...	...	\$7 593	\$7 965	\$5 759	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	147	64	35	12	...	...	83	40	37	6	...	
Mean earnings	\$5 242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	29	21	15	6	...	...	8	8	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	240	88	75	13	...	...	152	6	133	...	13	
Mean earnings	\$4 840	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 650	...	\$2 703	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	24 582	11 673	7 995	2 470	309	899	12 909	5 491	5 757	1 037	624		
Mean earnings	\$3 796	\$3 787	\$3 976	\$3 719	\$3 343	\$2 446	\$3 804	\$4 102	\$3 510	\$4 249	\$3 149		
Private automobile, driver	16 300	6 943	4 498	1 731	212	502	9 357	4 319	3 923	732	383		
Mean earnings	\$4 238	\$4 329	\$4 641	\$4 054	\$3 943	\$2 636	\$4 172	\$4 309	\$3 983	\$4 732	\$3 464		
Private automobile, passenger	5 237	2 902	2 043	572	35	252	2 335	998	906	248	183		
Mean earnings	\$3 158	\$3 173	\$3 256	\$3 004	...	\$2 790	\$3 139	\$3 567	\$2 888	\$3 303	\$1 829		
Public transportation	750	628	506	81	...	41	122	74	41	7	...		
Mean earnings	\$2 713	\$2 949	\$3 071	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	2 295	1 200	948	86	62	104	1 095	100	887	50	58		
Mean earnings	\$2 460	\$2 576	\$2 852	...	...	...	\$2 334	...	\$2 172	...	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old	16 291	7 508	5 034	1 606	242	626	8 783	3 823	3 756	753	451		
Mean earnings	\$3 360	\$3 310	\$3 444	\$3 367	\$3 060	\$2 189	\$3 403	\$3 599	\$3 154	\$4 044	\$2 738		
Private automobile, driver	11 040	4 593	2 867	1 203	169	354	6 447	3 001	2 624	560	262		
Mean earnings	\$3 764	\$3 821	\$4 043	\$3 700	\$3 726	\$2 480	\$3 723	\$3 748	\$3 561	\$4 584	\$3 214		
Private automobile, passenger	3 635	1 919	1 385	347	22	165	1 716	737	677	149	153		
Mean earnings	\$2 739	\$2 649	\$2 779	\$2 323	...	\$2 248	\$2 839	\$3 213	\$2 746	\$2 603	\$1 684		
Public transportation	414	351	292	31	...	28	63	28	28	7	...		
Mean earnings	\$2 451	\$2 786	\$2 951	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	1 202	645	490	25	51	79	557	57	427	37	36		
Mean earnings	\$1 847	\$1 926	\$2 107	...	...	...	\$1 754	...	\$1 481	...	...
Female, 45 to 64 years old	7 563	3 696	2 651	752	61	232	3 867	1 547	1 863	284	173		
Mean earnings	\$4 747	\$4 757	\$4 961	\$4 663	...	\$2 725	\$4 738	\$5 325	\$4 290	\$4 795	\$4 220		
Private automobile, driver	4 914	2 144	1 486	490	37	131	2 770	1 242	1 235	172	121		
Mean earnings	\$5 277	\$5 372	\$5 708	\$5 025	...	...	\$5 204	\$5 595	\$4 920	\$5 216	...	
Private automobile, passenger	1 437	852	593	183	13	63	585	240	216	99	30		
Mean earnings	\$4 254	\$4 412	\$4 466	\$4 547	...	...	\$4 023	\$4 613	\$3 417	...	...
Public transportation	261	219	146	40	...	13	42	29	13	...	...
Mean earnings	\$3 175	\$3 224	\$3 452	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	951	481	406	39	11	25	470	36	399	13	22		
Mean earnings	\$3 188	\$3 325	\$3 597	...	...	...	\$3 048	...	\$2 893	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	728	469	310	112	6	41	259	121	138	...	...
Mean earnings	\$3 656	\$3 770	\$4 193	...	...	...	\$3 449	...	\$2 651	...	...
Private automobile, driver	346	206	145	38	6	17	140	76	64	...	...
Mean earnings	\$4 636	\$4 781	\$5 534	...	...	...	\$4 423	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	165	131	65	42	...	24	34	21	13	...	...
Mean earnings	\$2 851	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	75	58	48	10	...	...	17	17	...	...	...
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	142	74	52	22	...	...	68	7	61	...	...
Mean earnings	\$2 784	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	48 938	19 436	12 267	4 743	936	1 490	29 502	12 796	11 757	3 840	1 109		
Elementary: 8 years or less	8 088	3 162	2 067	613	105	377	4 926	1 877	2 033	612	404		
High school: 1 to 4 years	31 373	12 834	8 042	3 212	597	983	18 539	8 192	7 301	2 422	624		
College: 1 to 3 years	4 728	1 874	1 172	458	166	78	2 854	1 221	1 093	493	47		
4 years or more	4 749	1 566	986	460	68	52	3 183	1 506	1 330	313	34		
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.4	11.0	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.3	10.7		
Female, 16 years old and over	24 582	11 673	7 995	2 470	309	899	12 909	5 491	5 757	1 037	624		
Elementary: 8 years or less	2 550	1 199	732	224	6	237	1 351	413	698	132	108		
High school: 1 to 4 years	17 063	8 099	5 591	1 767	180	561	8 964	3 946	3 822	764	432		
College: 1 to 3 years	2 904	1 518	1 071	298	90	59	1 386	729	537	79	41		
4 years or more	2 065	857	601	181	33	42	1 208	403	700	62	43		
Median school years completed	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.7	11.7	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2		

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
		Total	In central business district					Elsewhere	In central business district				Elsewhere
SAGINAW SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Major Occupation Group												
Male, 16 years old and over	48 938	19 436	12 267	4 743	936	1 490	29 502	12 796	11 757	3 840	1 109	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 102	1 846	1 141	453	136	116	3 256	1 412	1 394	417	33	
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 258	1 458	966	356	96	40	2 800	1 149	1 235	349	67	
Salesworkers	3 087	1 203	758	310	57	78	1 884	892	754	190	48	
Clerical and kindred workers	2 749	1 193	788	300	63	42	1 556	858	490	168	40	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11 811	4 310	2 620	1 024	258	408	7 501	3 521	2 676	1 066	238	
Operatives, except transport	11 738	4 986	3 202	1 278	145	361	6 752	3 012	2 354	1 027	359	
Transport equipment operatives	2 534	1 094	725	240	49	80	1 440	625	571	187	57	
Laborers, except farm	2 912	1 443	936	295	54	158	1 469	587	550	218	114	
Farm workers	1 101	15	15	—	—	—	1 086	78	863	68	77	
Service workers, including private household	3 567	1 832	1 100	476	72	188	1 731	655	870	138	68	
Armed Forces	79	56	16	11	6	19	71	7	—	12	8	
Female, 16 years old and over	24 582	11 673	7 995	2 470	309	899	12 909	5 491	5 757	1 037	624	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 719	1 722	1 202	372	77	71	1 997	881	917	110	89	
Managers and administrators, except farm	803	420	302	82	—	36	383	131	219	20	13	
Salesworkers	2 454	1 109	827	209	6	67	1 345	504	699	79	63	
Clerical and kindred workers	8 944	4 074	2 952	801	117	204	4 870	2 493	1 883	326	168	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	412	175	127	31	17	—	237	82	76	49	30	
Operatives, except transport	2 302	1 122	731	185	6	200	1 180	390	402	267	121	
Transport equipment operatives	178	22	22	—	—	—	156	23	125	—	8	
Laborers, except farm	203	118	41	45	—	32	85	37	33	9	6	
Farm workers	140	15	7	—	—	8	125	16	89	14	6	
Service workers, including private household	5 427	2 896	1 784	745	86	281	2 531	934	1 314	163	120	
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Negro												
Means of Transportation												
Male, 16 years old and over	4 582	3 764	2 608	465	141	550	818	637	82	48	51	
Mean earnings	\$7 079	\$7 006	\$7 355	\$6 451	\$6 637	\$5 914	\$7 417	\$7 850	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	3 373	2 648	1 892	358	109	289	725	562	73	48	42	
Mean earnings	\$7 483	\$7 431	\$7 659	\$6 995	...	\$6 755	\$7 675	\$8 127	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	786	717	455	85	32	145	69	60	9	—	—	
Mean earnings	\$6 184	\$6 167	\$7 149	...	...	\$4 028	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	52	52	47	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	371	347	214	17	—	116	24	15	—	—	9	
Mean earnings	\$5 787	\$6 005	\$5 840	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male, 16 to 44 years old	3 387	2 767	1 901	360	101	405	620	466	76	37	41	
Mean earnings	\$6 861	\$6 755	\$7 165	\$6 149	...	\$5 410	\$7 333	\$7 718	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	2 432	1 893	1 342	275	77	199	539	403	67	37	32	
Mean earnings	\$7 446	\$7 372	\$7 756	\$6 629	...	\$6 034	\$7 709	\$8 124	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	617	560	355	68	24	113	57	48	9	—	—	
Mean earnings	\$5 569	\$5 550	\$6 176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	39	39	34	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	299	275	170	12	—	93	24	15	—	—	9	
Mean earnings	\$5 296	\$5 528	\$5 359	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male, 45 to 64 years old	1 138	940	674	105	33	128	198	171	6	11	10	
Mean earnings	\$7 966	\$8 027	\$8 179	...	...	...	\$7 680	\$8 212	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	908	722	524	83	25	90	186	159	6	11	10	
Mean earnings	\$7 746	\$7 789	\$7 703	...	...	...	\$7 578	\$8 134	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	145	133	93	17	8	15	12	12	—	—	—	
Mean earnings	\$9 597	\$9 628	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	72	72	44	5	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over	57	57	33	—	7	17	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	33	33	26	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	24	24	7	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	2 824	2 315	1 558	409	45	303	509	303	110	12	84	
Mean earnings	\$3 203	\$3 157	\$3 436	\$2 817	...	\$2 239	\$3 412	\$3 771	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	1 706	1 307	868	239	45	155	399	246	93	12	48	
Mean earnings	\$3 758	\$3 765	\$4 162	\$3 326	...	\$2 511	\$3 733	\$3 991	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	697	601	381	124	—	96	96	50	10	—	36	
Mean earnings	\$2 485	\$2 483	\$2 676	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	182	168	124	20	—	24	14	7	7	—	—	
Mean earnings	\$2 974	\$3 179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	239	239	185	26	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean earnings	\$1 509	\$1 509	\$1 627	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old	2 281	1 860	1 236	298	45	281	421	257	74	12	78	
Mean earnings	\$3 068	\$3 015	\$3 203	\$2 967	...	\$2 277	\$3 301	\$3 697	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	1 362	1 041	672	184	45	140	321	200	67	12	42	
Mean earnings	\$3 543	\$3 520	\$3 747	\$3 615	...	\$2 551	\$3 614	\$3 947	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	620	534	342	96	—	96	86	50	—	—	36	
Mean earnings	\$2 382	\$2 350	\$2 515	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	141	127	105	5	—	17	14	7	7	—	—	
Mean earnings	\$3 112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	158	158	117	13	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean earnings	\$1 623	\$1 623	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)						
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	
		Total	In central business district					Elsewhere	In central business district				Elsewhere
SAGINAW SMSA—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Female, 45 to 64 years old	503	415	—	302	91	—	22	88	—	46	36	—	6
Mean earnings	\$3 940	\$3 939	—	\$4 509	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, driver	329	251	—	188	48	—	15	78	—	46	26	—	6
Mean earnings	\$4 706	\$4 856	—	\$5 737	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	70	60	—	39	21	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	29	29	—	7	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	75	75	—	68	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 65 years old and over	40	40	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, driver	15	15	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	4 582	3 764	—	2 608	465	141	550	818	—	637	82	48	51
Elementary: 8 years or less	1 315	1 077	—	751	89	39	198	238	—	202	14	—	22
High school: 1 to 4 years	2 566	2 466	—	1 736	328	75	327	500	—	369	61	41	29
College: 1 to 3 years	222	171	—	91	34	27	19	51	—	37	7	7	—
4 years or more	79	50	—	30	14	—	6	29	—	29	—	—	—
Median school years completed	10.7	10.7	—	10.6	12.0	12.0	10.3	10.7	—	10.6	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	2 824	2 315	—	1 558	409	45	303	509	—	303	110	12	84
Elementary: 8 years or less	456	371	—	200	101	—	70	85	—	39	18	5	23
High school: 1 to 4 years	1 871	1 527	—	1 058	263	16	190	344	—	207	69	7	61
College: 1 to 3 years	350	303	—	213	31	22	37	47	—	29	18	—	—
4 years or more	147	114	—	87	14	7	6	33	—	28	5	—	—
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	—	12.1	11.0	—	11.4	11.5	—	12.1	—	—	—
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	4 582	3 764	—	2 608	465	141	550	818	—	637	82	48	51
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	130	109	—	34	30	14	31	21	—	7	7	7	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	90	75	—	70	5	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—
Salesworkers	77	42	—	18	6	—	—	35	—	18	8	—	9
Clerical and kindred workers	95	68	—	44	13	5	6	27	—	27	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	762	625	—	449	71	15	90	137	—	108	13	7	9
Operatives, except transport	1 992	1 598	—	1 180	184	51	183	394	—	302	33	26	33
Transport equipment operatives	212	205	—	179	5	6	15	7	—	7	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	637	544	—	414	52	14	64	93	—	85	8	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	587	498	—	220	99	36	143	89	—	68	13	8	—
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	2 824	2 315	—	1 558	409	45	303	509	—	303	110	12	84
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	287	228	—	163	23	25	17	59	—	41	18	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	28	14	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	6	8	—	—
Salesworkers	106	72	—	60	6	—	6	34	—	22	—	—	12
Clerical and kindred workers	615	525	—	330	75	20	100	90	—	82	—	—	8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	40	33	—	26	7	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	467	366	—	253	63	—	50	101	—	42	15	5	39
Transport equipment operatives	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	58	58	—	21	5	—	—	32	—	7	—	—	—
Farm workers	22	15	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	1 188	991	—	671	230	—	90	197	—	96	69	7	25
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOLEDO, OHIO—MICH., SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	164 804	90 905	6 937	65 187	11 976	2 328	4 477	73 899	2 677	23 752	34 538	10 083	2 849
Mean earnings	\$9 250	\$8 736	\$10 137	\$8 682	\$9 068	\$9 422	\$6 109	\$9 882	\$15 200	\$10 817	\$9 055	\$9 887	\$7 100
Private automobile, driver	136 915	75 648	5 750	54 145	10 563	1 898	3 292	61 267	2 509	20 991	26 680	8 861	2 226
Mean earnings	\$9 690	\$9 178	\$10 674	\$9 142	\$9 252	\$9 659	\$6 652	\$10 321	\$15 438	\$11 072	\$9 613	\$9 955	\$7 415
Private automobile, passenger	11 274	6 335	358	4 493	841	211	432	4 939	124	1 544	2 304	747	220
Mean earnings	\$7 544	\$7 172	\$9 513	\$7 067	\$7 138	\$10 021	\$4 999	\$8 022	—	\$8 967	\$6 933	\$9 050	\$6 698
Public transportation	2 724	2 565	549	1 616	120	55	225	159	12	57	36	24	30
Mean earnings	\$5 496	\$5 419	\$7 023	\$4 894	—	—	\$4 147	\$6 732	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	13 891	6 357	280	4 933	452	164	528	7 534	32	1 160	5 518	451	373
Mean earnings	\$7 035	\$6 366	\$6 010	\$6 339	\$8 950	\$6 767	\$4 471	\$7 599	—	\$8 856	\$7 257	\$10 195	\$5 605
Female, 16 to 44 years old	101 910	54 490	4 161	38 425	7 542	1 623	2 739	47 420	1 616	15 352	21 628	6 825	1 999
Mean earnings	\$8 491	\$7 960	\$9 053	\$7 917	\$8 343	\$8 217	\$5 687	\$9 102	\$12 685	\$9 956	\$8 317	\$9 487	\$6 809
Private automobile, driver	85 399	45 768	3 543	32 336	6 647	1 288	1 954	39 631	1 513	13 490	17 018	5 985	1 559
Mean earnings	\$8 950	\$8 439	\$9 514	\$8 405	\$8 585	\$8 665	\$6 393	\$9 540	\$12 804	\$10 303	\$8 864	\$9 616	\$6 880
Private automobile, passenger	7 208	3 779	197	2 560	567	164	291	3 429	78	1 050	1 610	520	171
Mean earnings	\$6 405	\$5 976	\$7 903	\$5 991	\$5 803	\$6 104	\$4 809	\$6 877	—	\$6 727	\$6 157	\$8 600	\$7 186
Public transportation	1 389	1 318	248	850	60	29	131	71	5	20	15	15	16
Mean earnings	\$4 379	\$4 262	\$5 388	\$4 035	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	7 914	3 625	173	2 679	268	142	363	4 289	20	792	2 919	305	253
Mean earnings	\$6 165	\$5 327	\$6 163	\$5 103	\$8 441	\$7 120	\$3 581	\$6 874	—	\$8 430	\$6 310	\$8 616	\$6 287
Male, 45 to 64 years old	57 110	32 818	2 334	24 427	3 969	663	1 425	24 292	965	7 944	11 591	3 109	683
Mean earnings	\$10 835	\$10 246	\$12 376	\$10 063	\$10 752	\$12 668	\$7 370	\$11 629	\$19 092	\$12 542	\$10 740	\$10 919	\$8 795
Private automobile, driver	47 463	27 313	1 876	20 211	3 543	590	1 093	20 150	907	7 143	8 816	2 737	547
Mean earnings	\$11 196	\$10 591	\$13 042	\$10 446	\$10 815	\$11 960	\$7 597	\$12 016	\$19 488	\$12 571	\$11 306	\$10 855	\$9 649
Private automobile, passenger	3 624	2 262	136	1 748	236	47	95	1 362	39	432	638	227	26
Mean earnings	\$9 910	\$9 271	\$12 139	\$8 633	\$10 429	—	—	\$10 972	—	\$14 227	\$9 015	\$10 080	—
Public transportation	1 106	1 023	236	643	46	14	84	83	7	37	16	9	14
Mean earnings	\$7 023	\$7 045	\$9 590	\$6 427	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	4 917	2 220	86	1 825	144	12	153	2 697	12	332	2 121	136	96
Mean earnings	\$8 887	\$8 480	—	\$8 471	\$11 899	—	\$6 887	\$9 222	—	\$10 266	\$8 959	\$14 123	—

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)						
	Total workers 16 years old and over	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported		
		Total	In central business district				Elsewhere	Total				In central business district	Elsewhere
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Male, 65 years old and over	5 784	3 597	442	2 335	465	42	313	2 187	96	456	1 319	149	167
Mean earnings.....	\$6 972	\$6 710	\$8 514	\$6 807	\$6 462	...	\$4 069	\$7 404	...	\$9 749	\$6 345	\$6 702	\$3 650
Private automobile, driver.....	4 053	2 567	331	1 598	373	20	245	1 486	89	358	780	139	120
Mean earnings.....	\$7 648	\$7 343	\$9 566	\$7 565	\$6 291	...	\$4 504	\$8 174	...	\$10 122	\$6 908	\$6 828	...
Private automobile, passenger.....	442	294	25	185	38	—	46	148	7	62	56	—	23
Mean earnings.....	\$6 737	\$6 390	...	\$7 151	...	...	...	\$7 425	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation.....	229	224	65	123	14	12	10	5	—	—	5	—	—
Mean earnings.....	\$4 897	\$4 804	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means.....	1 060	512	21	429	40	10	12	548	—	36	478	10	24
Mean earnings.....	\$4 933	\$4 548	...	\$4 979	...	...	...	\$5 293	...	...	\$5 495	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	91 404	55 239	6 774	39 080	5 549	498	3 338	36 165	1 279	9 609	20 685	2 841	1 751
Mean earnings.....	\$3 785	\$3 812	\$4 276	\$3 835	\$3 675	\$4 636	\$2 695	\$3 745	\$5 274	\$4 294	\$3 411	\$4 424	\$2 452
Private automobile, driver.....	57 085	31 759	2 635	23 409	3 827	310	1 578	25 326	930	7 752	13 508	2 089	1 047
Mean earnings.....	\$4 217	\$4 297	\$5 314	\$4 274	\$4 136	\$5 588	\$3 079	\$4 116	\$5 468	\$4 419	\$3 893	\$4 577	\$2 624
Private automobile, passenger.....	17 267	11 382	1 561	7 961	1 060	111	689	5 885	265	1 332	3 221	606	461
Mean earnings.....	\$3 498	\$3 501	\$3 844	\$3 595	\$2 906	...	\$2 604	\$3 491	\$4 864	\$4 227	\$3 048	\$4 395	\$2 485
Public transportation.....	7 110	6 722	2 369	3 288	417	45	603	388	75	106	174	21	12
Mean earnings.....	\$3 093	\$3 102	\$3 470	\$3 067	\$2 412	...	\$2 253	\$2 928	...	...	\$2 268	...	...
Other means.....	9 942	5 376	209	4 422	245	32	468	4 566	9	419	3 782	125	231
Mean earnings.....	\$2 302	\$2 490	\$3 558	\$2 520	\$1 952	...	\$2 106	\$2 081	...	\$2 472	\$2 049	...	\$1 567
Female, 16 to 44 years old	56 302	32 629	4 039	22 661	3 495	340	2 094	23 673	864	6 520	13 284	1 883	1 122
Mean earnings.....	\$3 347	\$3 384	\$3 749	\$3 393	\$3 350	\$4 034	\$2 531	\$3 295	\$4 988	\$3 739	\$2 957	\$4 071	\$2 114
Private automobile, driver.....	36 439	19 539	1 573	14 241	2 503	235	987	16 900	666	5 308	8 844	1 403	679
Mean earnings.....	\$3 771	\$3 848	\$4 650	\$3 843	\$3 652	\$4 741	\$2 933	\$3 681	\$5 055	\$3 976	\$3 439	\$4 135	\$2 236
Private automobile, passenger.....	10 235	6 611	1 017	4 479	636	60	419	3 624	155	850	1 983	387	249
Mean earnings.....	\$3 013	\$3 036	\$3 445	\$3 058	\$2 579	...	\$2 469	\$2 972	\$4 362	\$3 255	\$2 563	\$4 350	\$2 247
Public transportation.....	3 701	3 517	1 336	1 567	217	13	384	184	34	44	95	6	5
Mean earnings.....	\$2 716	\$2 749	\$3 073	\$2 621	\$2 891	...	\$2 080	\$2 096	...	...	...	...	...
Other means.....	5 927	2 962	113	2 374	139	32	304	2 965	9	318	2 362	87	189
Mean earnings.....	\$1 711	\$1 856	...	\$1 841	\$2 158	...	\$1 883	\$1 566	...	\$1 327	\$1 541	...	\$1 423
Female, 45 to 64 years old	31 715	20 242	2 355	14 876	1 790	156	1 065	11 473	385	2 926	6 752	883	527
Mean earnings.....	\$4 601	\$4 576	\$5 216	\$4 580	\$4 383	\$5 905	\$3 221	\$4 645	\$5 806	\$5 366	\$4 331	\$4 937	\$3 316
Private automobile, driver.....	19 130	11 236	937	8 538	1 177	73	511	7 894	246	2 330	4 368	631	319
Mean earnings.....	\$5 052	\$5 097	\$6 522	\$4 984	\$5 207	...	\$3 668	\$4 988	\$6 402	\$5 342	\$4 803	\$5 116	\$3 591
Private automobile, passenger.....	6 472	4 361	488	3 219	368	51	235	2 111	98	445	1 179	219	170
Mean earnings.....	\$4 303	\$4 244	\$4 713	\$4 392	\$3 325	...	\$2 893	\$4 425	...	\$5 997	\$3 911	\$4 475	\$3 089
Public transportation.....	2 886	2 688	854	1 456	166	32	180	198	41	62	73	15	7
Mean earnings.....	\$3 650	\$3 642	\$3 944	\$3 745	\$1 981	...	\$2 694	\$3 761	...	...	...	...	...
Other means.....	3 227	1 957	76	1 663	79	—	139	1 270	—	89	1 132	18	31
Mean earnings.....	\$3 371	\$3 601	...	\$3 601	...	...	\$2 815	\$3 016	...	...	\$3 009	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over	3 387	2 368	380	1 543	264	2	179	1 019	30	163	649	75	102
Mean earnings.....	\$3 437	\$3 175	\$4 058	\$3 146	\$3 177	...	\$1 485	\$4 047	...	\$7 237	\$3 121	...	...
Private automobile, driver.....	1 516	984	125	630	147	2	80	532	18	114	296	55	49
Mean earnings.....	\$4 393	\$4 071	...	\$4 387	\$3 804	...	...	\$4 989	...	...	\$4 027	...	...
Private automobile, passenger.....	560	410	56	263	56	—	35	150	12	37	59	—	42
Mean earnings.....	\$3 055	\$3 109	...	\$2 970	...	...	...	\$2 908	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation.....	523	517	179	265	34	—	39	6	—	—	6	—	—
Mean earnings.....	\$2 683	\$2 703	\$4 173	\$1 985	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means.....	788	457	20	385	27	—	25	331	—	12	288	20	11
Mean earnings.....	\$2 370	\$1 838	...	\$2 036	...	...	...	\$3 105	...	...	\$2 446	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	164 804	90 905	6 937	65 187	11 976	2 328	4 477	73 899	2 677	23 752	34 538	10 083	2 849
Elementary: 8 years or less.....	27 288	14 687	609	10 809	1 645	329	1 295	12 601	123	3 470	6 310	1 886	812
High school: 1 to 4 years.....	98 003	53 893	3 381	39 120	7 575	1 226	2 591	44 110	951	14 487	20 660	6 332	1 880
College: 1 to 3 years.....	20 395	11 775	1 276	8 186	1 569	380	364	8 620	517	2 991	3 776	1 101	235
4 years or more.....	19 118	10 550	1 671	7 072	1 187	393	227	8 568	1 086	2 804	3 792	764	122
Median school years completed.....	12.3	12.3	12.8	12.2	12.3	12.5	11.0	12.3	14.5	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.5
Female, 16 years old and over	91 404	55 239	6 774	39 080	5 549	498	3 338	36 165	1 279	9 609	20 685	2 841	1 751
Elementary: 8 years or less.....	10 770	7 207	593	4 971	704	11	928	3 563	52	783	2 053	274	401
High school: 1 to 4 years.....	59 744	35 803	4 722	25 278	3 561	280	1 962	23 941	941	6 438	13 494	2 051	1 017
College: 1 to 3 years.....	12 677	7 479	1 108	5 400	623	76	272	5 198	220	1 544	2 878	314	242
4 years or more.....	8 213	4 750	351	3 431	661	131	176	3 463	66	844	2 260	202	91
Median school years completed.....	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.8	11.3	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	164 804	90 905	6 937	65 187	11 976	2 328	4 477	73 899	2 677	23 752	34 538	10 083	2 849
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	20 269	11 705	1 608	8 165	1 272	412	248	8 564	804	2 909	3 762	908	181
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	16 317	8 520	1 025	5 719	1 238	296	242	7 797	632	2 681	3 629	735	120
Salesworkers.....	10 400	6 041	635	4 265	653	241	247	4 359	329	1 379	2 052	480	119
Clerical and kindred workers.....	11 809	7 662	776	5 637	790	130	329	4 147	224	1 500	1 746	559	118
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	38 809	19 686	1 298	13 727	3 344	431	886	19 123	420	6 859	8 345	2 742	757
Operatives, except transport.....	31 328	17 302	231	13 171	2 382	439	1 079	14 026	86	4 508	6 163	2 611	658
Transport equipment operatives.....	10 064	5 677	196	4 387	697	122	275	4 387	38	1 596	1 784	740	229
Laborers, except farm.....	11 175	6 557	162	4 799	961	116	519	4 618	31	1 243	2 517	615	212
Farm workers.....	2 586	338	—	179	33	5	121	2 248	—	161	1 803	79	205
Service workers, including private household.....	11 685	7 176	997	4 971	606	115	487	4 509	100	908	2 691	586	224
Armed Forces.....	362	241	9	167	—	—	21	121	13	8	46	28	26
Female, 16 years old and over	91 404	55 239	6 774	39 080	5 549	498	3 338	36 165	1 279	9 609	20 685	2 841	1 751
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	13 866	8 447	577	6 306	994	168	402	5 419	131	1 460	3 315	345	168
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	3 147	1 780	305	1 232	161	7	75	1 367	88	405	794	27	53
Salesworkers.....	7 558	4 514	590	3 092	492	34	306	3 044	127	683	1 902	152	180
Clerical and kindred workers.....	31 648	19 701	3 996	13 200	1 609	130	766	11 947	785	3 693	6 131	857	481
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1 592	862	97	596	113	23	33	730	38	208	356	101	27
Operatives, except transport.....	10 028	6 183	188	4 942	605	18	430	3 845	41	1 007	1 868	646	283
Transport equipment operatives.....	897	435	34	292	63	2	44	462					

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued

Negro

Means of Transportation

	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)					Living outside central city (cities)						
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
Male, 16 years old and over	10 276	9 607	396	6 629	997	261	1 324	669	—	161	255	174	79
Mean earnings	\$6 266	\$6 252	\$6 174	\$6 431	\$6 941	\$7 602	\$4 597	\$6 461	—	\$5 205	\$5 983	\$7 838	—
Private automobile, driver	7 727	7 246	281	5 046	860	157	902	481	—	110	175	150	46
Mean earnings	\$6 851	\$6 840	\$7 641	\$6 971	\$7 327	\$8 402	\$5 122	\$7 013	—	—	\$7 239	\$7 844	—
Private automobile, passenger	1 204	1 104	8	742	96	77	181	100	—	30	33	11	26
Mean earnings	\$5 261	\$5 272	—	\$5 509	—	—	\$3 722	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	648	648	80	412	—	—	22	129	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	\$3 580	\$3 580	—	\$4 035	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	697	609	27	429	36	5	112	88	—	21	47	13	7
Mean earnings	\$4 016	\$3 881	—	\$3 977	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 44 years old	6 778	6 358	237	4 324	679	212	906	420	—	104	168	95	53
Mean earnings	\$6 192	\$6 189	\$5 849	\$6 381	\$6 858	\$6 885	\$4 701	\$6 239	—	—	\$5 315	—	—
Private automobile, driver	5 021	4 729	143	3 302	559	134	591	292	—	65	105	89	33
Mean earnings	\$6 928	\$6 934	\$7 835	\$7 050	\$7 360	\$8 418	\$5 330	\$6 836	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	822	759	8	480	91	51	129	63	—	18	26	6	13
Mean earnings	\$5 005	\$4 976	—	\$5 347	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	419	419	59	255	—	—	22	78	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	\$3 253	\$3 253	—	\$3 585	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	516	451	27	287	24	5	108	65	—	21	37	—	7
Mean earnings	\$3 312	\$3 154	—	\$2 897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 45 to 64 years old	3 220	2 981	126	2 132	307	49	367	239	—	47	87	79	26
Mean earnings	\$6 649	\$6 613	—	\$6 703	\$7 180	—	\$4 784	\$7 101	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, driver	2 535	2 356	118	1 641	290	23	284	179	—	35	70	61	13
Mean earnings	\$6 849	\$6 787	—	\$6 913	\$7 339	—	\$4 983	\$7 668	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	350	313	—	251	5	26	31	37	—	12	7	5	13
Mean earnings	\$6 301	\$6 484	—	\$6 067	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	183	183	8	127	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	\$4 659	\$4 659	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	152	129	—	113	12	—	4	23	—	—	10	13	—
Mean earnings	\$6 513	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 65 years old and over	278	268	33	173	11	—	51	10	—	10	—	—	—
Mean earnings	\$3 615	\$3 733	—	\$4 332	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, driver	171	161	20	103	11	—	27	10	—	10	—	—	—
Mean earnings	\$4 594	\$4 852	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	32	32	—	11	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	146	46	13	30	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	29	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	8 346	7 966	810	5 140	873	49	1 094	380	6	62	175	74	63
Mean earnings	\$3 091	\$3 123	\$3 518	\$3 337	\$2 674	—	\$2 283	\$2 416	—	—	\$1 813	—	—
Private automobile, driver	4 047	3 807	270	2 708	438	4	387	240	6	48	68	55	63
Mean earnings	\$3 751	\$3 819	\$4 753	\$3 942	\$3 179	—	\$3 070	\$2 670	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	1 787	1 699	148	1 070	212	31	238	88	—	14	55	19	—
Mean earnings	\$2 737	\$2 758	\$2 330	\$3 207	\$2 114	—	\$1 827	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	1 766	1 750	362	854	191	—	343	16	—	—	16	—	—
Mean earnings	\$2 413	\$2 433	\$3 203	\$2 387	\$2 221	—	\$1 852	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	746	710	30	508	32	14	126	36	—	—	36	—	—
Mean earnings	\$1 960	\$1 964	—	\$1 983	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old	5 698	5 441	542	3 578	545	30	746	257	6	62	112	46	31
Mean earnings	\$3 092	\$3 135	\$3 573	\$3 274	\$3 104	—	\$2 240	\$2 186	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, driver	2 715	2 546	141	1 623	332	4	246	169	6	48	44	40	31
Mean earnings	\$3 741	\$3 826	\$4 804	\$3 903	\$3 438	—	\$3 271	\$2 457	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	1 258	1 204	111	781	111	12	189	54	—	14	34	6	—
Mean earnings	\$2 695	\$2 725	\$2 695	\$3 111	—	—	\$1 923	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	1 558	1 442	290	534	89	—	229	16	—	—	16	—	—
Mean earnings	\$2 552	\$2 584	\$3 534	\$2 440	—	—	\$1 582	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	567	549	—	440	13	14	82	18	—	—	18	—	—
Mean earnings	\$1 970	\$1 975	—	\$1 991	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 45 to 64 years old	2 372	2 264	229	1 412	290	19	316	106	—	—	58	23	25
Mean earnings	\$3 158	\$3 172	\$3 086	\$3 614	\$1 951	—	\$2 542	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, driver	1 206	1 147	116	814	100	—	117	59	—	—	24	10	25
Mean earnings	\$3 846	\$3 885	—	\$4 126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	471	442	37	259	86	19	41	29	—	—	16	13	—
Mean earnings	\$2 956	\$2 958	—	\$3 689	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	525	525	46	280	85	—	114	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	\$2 129	\$2 129	—	\$2 353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	170	152	30	59	19	—	44	18	—	—	18	—	—
Mean earnings	\$2 019	\$2 026	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 65 years old and over	276	259	39	150	38	—	32	17	—	—	5	5	7
Mean earnings	\$2 484	\$2 440	—	\$2 174	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, driver	126	114	13	71	6	—	24	12	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private automobile, passenger	58	53	—	30	15	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	83	83	26	40	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	10 276	9 607	396	6 629	997	261	1 324	669	—	161	255	174	79
Elementary: 8 years or less	2 835	2 588	90	1 843	161	45	449	247	—	81	66	48	52
High school: 1 to 4 years	6 094	5 778	203	3 981	651	182	761	316	—	53	154	89	20
College: 1 to 3 years	849	758	51	476	139	17	75	91	—	27	28	29	7
4 years or more	498	483	52	329	46	17	39	15	—	—	7	8	—
Median school years completed	11.1	11.1	11.8	11.1	12.0	12.2	10.2	10.4	—	9.0	10.8	11.7	—
Female, 16 years old and over	8 346	7 966	810	5 140	873	49	1 094	380	6	62	175	74	63
Elementary: 8 years or less	1 647	1 593	133	928	195	5	332	64	—	14	25	5	20
High school: 1 to 4 years	5 359	5 075	468	3 341	583	44	639	284	6	41	137	63	37
College: 1 to 3 years	872	840	166	521	65	—	88	32	—	7	13	6	6
4 years or more	458	458	43	350	30	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed	11.9	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.5	—	10.6	11.3	—	—	11.2	—	—

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
100,000 or More**

**TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA —
Continued**

Negro—Continued

Major Occupation Group

	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)					Living outside central city (cities)						
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Else- where					In central business district	Else- where			
Male, 16 years old and over	10 276	9 607	396	6 629	997	261	1 324	669	—	161	255	174	79
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	561	530	72	349	70	20	19	31	—	—	13	18	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	341	306	11	228	24	28	15	35	—	14	15	6	—
Salesworkers	155	145	7	114	11	—	13	10	—	—	10	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	642	622	50	473	34	—	65	20	—	6	8	6	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 440	1 350	70	942	171	24	143	90	—	23	37	17	13
Operatives, except transport	3 241	3 052	42	2 072	392	108	438	189	—	29	73	52	35
Transport equipment operatives	766	708	5	556	56	22	69	58	—	—	27	24	7
Laborers, except farm	1 523	1 397	50	950	152	33	212	126	—	56	43	22	5
Farm workers	103	63	—	13	—	—	50	40	—	11	16	—	13
Service workers, including private household	1 483	1 413	89	926	87	26	285	70	—	22	13	29	6
Armed Forces	21	21	—	6	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	8 346	7 966	810	5 140	873	49	1 094	380	6	62	175	74	63
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 012	992	74	742	44	16	116	20	—	—	15	5	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	138	138	9	102	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesworkers	240	233	22	122	35	—	54	7	—	7	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 751	1 670	370	974	124	5	197	81	—	25	31	19	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	144	128	19	71	24	—	14	16	—	—	16	—	—
Operatives, except transport	1 044	1 009	47	684	138	—	140	35	6	—	11	12	6
Transport equipment operatives	88	79	5	51	23	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	—
Laborers, except farm	108	108	8	53	28	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	41	30	15	—	—	—	15	11	—	—	—	—	11
Service workers, including private household	3 780	3 579	241	2 341	457	28	512	201	—	30	93	38	40
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 191. Earnings in 1969 of Persons by Place of Work of Workers During the Census Week, Type of Earnings, and Class of Worker: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Total with earnings in 1969 ¹		With wage or salary income in 1969						With self-employment income in 1969 ³		
	Number	Mean earnings (dollars)	Total ²		Private wage and salary workers		Government workers		Number	Mean self-employment income (dollars)	
			Number	Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	Number	Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	Number	Mean wage or salary income (dollars)			
Total, 14 years old and over	6 359 254	3 947 249	6 760	3 768 286	6 529	3 140 908	6 390	539 676	6 333	308 365	6 751
Worked during the census week ⁴	3 173 241	3 084 549	7 774	2 936 116	7 514	2 434 073	7 379	428 869	7 151	260 377	7 361
In the same State	2 915 762	2 844 856	7 876	2 708 031	7 609	2 240 997	7 460	400 296	7 270	240 959	7 462
In contiguous States:											
Indiana	10 804	10 622	8 022	10 328	7 908	9 777	7 855	403	7 371	899	3 932
Ohio	15 007	14 696	8 540	14 178	8 329	13 195	8 264	617	6 900	1 367	5 426
Wisconsin	2 939	2 919	7 661	2 875	7 570	2 588	7 275	255	7 122	104	...
In noncontiguous States or abroad	9 069	8 901	10 354	8 527	10 167	6 912	10 786	1 458	6 398	835	6 540
Place of work not reported	219 660	202 555	6 167	192 177	5 972	160 604	6 005	25 840	5 366	16 213	6 262
Did not work during the census week	3 186 013	862 700	3 137	832 170	3 053	706 835	2 985	110 807	3 165	47 988	3 444

¹Because some persons have more than one of the types of earnings specified, the total number of persons with earnings is less than the sum of persons with wage or salary income and self-employment income.
²Includes, in addition to the class of worker groups shown separately, self-employed workers, unpaid family workers, and members of the Armed Forces who received wage or salary income in 1969. ³Persons with either or both nonfarm and farm self-employment income in 1969. ⁴Includes members of the Armed Forces.

Table 192. Income in 1969 of Persons by Race and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural SMSA's of 250,000 or More	Total (Includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Median income (dol- lars)
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	
THE STATE															
Total, 14 years old and over¹	6 359 588	4 791 671	802 676	602 319	395 704	343 015	294 154	280 903	273 136	300 332	531 785	653 309	241 470	72 868	4 857
White	5 660 017	4 273 440	715 018	531 232	346 772	297 408	255 383	245 082	234 867	257 290	469 580	613 780	235 616	71 412	4 964
Negro	670 462	497 108	83 845	68 144	46 893	43 634	37 211	34 531	37 130	41 828	60 290	37 460	5 080	1 062	4 162
Persons of Spanish language ²	74 142	51 843	8 931	5 570	4 031	3 798	3 778	3 377	3 363	4 063	6 831	5 951	1 719	431	4 951
Male, 14 years old and over¹	3 066 064	2 739 946	244 623	230 669	167 589	144 871	121 159	136 440	162 902	214 836	443 735	594 546	229 674	68 902	7 799
White	2 733 854	2 482 531	213 628	203 756	149 735	128 095	105 858	117 728	138 524	181 937	390 450	560 626	224 479	67 715	8 010
Negro	318 442	265 418	29 603	25 573	16 931	15 772	14 463	17 922	23 701	32 110	51 818	32 230	4 469	826	6 525
Persons of Spanish language ²	37 285	32 196	2 864	2 427	1 586	1 725	1 877	1 951	2 498	3 458	6 137	5 629	1 650	394	7 338
Female, 14 years old and over¹	3 293 524	2 031 725	558 053	371 650	228 115	198 144	172 995	144 463	110 234	85 496	88 050	58 763	11 796	3 966	2 378
White	2 926 163	1 790 909	501 390	327 476	197 037	169 313	149 525	127 354	96 343	75 353	79 130	53 154	11 137	3 697	2 338
Negro	352 020	231 690	54 242	42 571	29 962	27 862	22 748	16 609	13 429	9 718	8 472	5 230	611	236	2 635
Persons of Spanish language ²	36 857	19 647	6 067	3 143	2 445	2 073	1 901	1 426	865	605	694	322	69	37	2 251
URBAN															
Total, 14 years old and over¹	4 739 930	3 613 127	580 222	453 912	297 659	258 555	221 252	207 113	201 273	222 384	398 710	511 771	199 217	61 059	4 977
White	4 068 610	3 114 355	498 969	384 060	250 530	214 464	183 583	172 360	164 145	180 304	337 541	473 193	193 513	59 693	5 137
Negro	647 723	481 427	78 441	65 465	45 470	42 481	36 349	33 687	36 224	41 045	59 541	36 711	4 993	1 020	4 244
Persons of Spanish language ²	60 815	42 997	7 139	4 557	3 271	3 114	3 018	2 736	2 724	3 419	5 841	5 266	1 548	364	5 146
Male, 14 years old and over¹	2 259 829	2 044 884	172 509	166 574	120 741	106 678	87 224	92 886	111 468	152 177	325 971	462 128	188 918	57 610	8 070
White	1 943 469	1 779 348	145 075	141 357	103 763	90 732	72 591	74 919	87 921	120 012	273 578	429 023	183 864	56 513	8 372
Negro	305 156	255 676	26 420	24 185	16 194	15 164	13 931	17 328	23 026	31 515	51 163	31 584	4 382	784	6 635
Persons of Spanish language ²	30 451	26 491	2 251	1 982	1 239	1 338	1 385	1 491	1 944	2 859	5 209	4 966	1 500	327	7 565
Female, 14 years old and over¹	2 480 101	1 568 243	407 713	287 338	176 918	151 877	134 028	114 227	89 805	70 207	72 739	49 643	10 299	3 449	2 503
White	2 125 141	1 335 007	353 894	244 703	146 767	123 732	110 992	97 441	76 224	60 292	63 963	44 170	9 649	3 180	2 469
Negro	342 567	225 751	52 021	41 280	29 276	27 317	22 418	16 359	13 198	9 530	8 378	5 127	611	236	2 669
Persons of Spanish language ²	30 364	16 506	4 888	2 575	2 032	1 776	1 633	1 245	780	560	632	300	48	37	2 389
RURAL NONFARM															
Total, 14 years old and over¹	1 414 866	1 035 500	192 477	130 894	84 961	73 161	63 193	64 362	63 470	70 157	119 335	126 747	36 912	9 831	4 574
White	1 387 721	1 016 871	186 278	127 752	83 276	71 718	62 151	63 351	62 372	69 235	118 347	125 868	36 777	9 746	4 634
Negro	22 011	15 128	5 288	2 606	1 347	1 107	810	803	877	763	710	696	79	42	1 873
Persons of Spanish language ²	12 517	8 260	1 702	922	718	605	671	583	626	618	926	677	145	67	4 273
Male, 14 years old and over¹	700 665	622 506	60 629	55 093	39 026	31 523	28 228	37 202	45 076	56 231	105 743	118 777	35 611	9 367	7 257
White	685 382	611 108	57 141	53 452	38 206	30 740	27 596	36 493	44 275	55 522	104 892	118 024	35 485	9 282	7 318
Negro	12 925	9 432	3 137	1 353	701	588	500	570	655	586	623	598	79	42	2 322
Persons of Spanish language ²	6 287	5 206	572	359	312	329	403	402	541	573	869	655	124	67	6 418
Female, 14 years old and over¹	714 201	412 994	131 848	75 801	45 935	41 638	34 965	27 160	18 394	13 926	13 592	7 970	1 301	464	1 985
White	702 339	405 763	129 137	74 300	45 070	40 978	34 555	26 858	18 097	13 713	13 455	7 844	1 292	464	1 993
Negro	9 086	5 696	2 151	1 253	646	519	310	233	222	177	87	98	-	-	1 536
Persons of Spanish language ²	6 230	3 054	1 130	563	406	276	268	181	85	45	57	22	21	-	1 705
RURAL FARM															
Total, 14 years old and over¹	204 792	143 044	29 977	17 513	13 084	11 299	9 709	9 428	8 393	7 791	13 740	14 791	5 341	1 978	3 969
White	203 686	142 214	29 771	17 420	12 966	11 226	9 649	9 371	8 350	7 751	13 692	14 719	5 326	1 973	3 975
Negro	728	553	116	73	76	46	52	41	29	20	39	53	8	-	3 250
Persons of Spanish language ²	810	586	90	91	42	79	89	58	13	26	64	8	26	-	3 886
Male, 14 years old and over¹	105 570	92 556	11 485	9 002	7 822	6 670	5 707	6 352	6 358	6 428	12 021	13 641	5 145	1 925	5 880
White	105 003	92 075	11 412	8 947	7 766	6 623	5 671	6 316	6 328	6 403	11 980	13 579	5 130	1 920	5 890
Negro	361	310	46	35	36	20	32	24	20	9	32	48	8	-	4 563
Persons of Spanish language ²	547	499	41	86	35	58	89	58	13	26	59	8	26	-	4 331
Female, 14 years old and over¹	99 222	50 488	18 492	8 511	5 262	4 629	4 002	3 076	2 035	1 363	1 719	1 150	196	53	1 793
White	98 683	50 139	18 359	8 473	5 200	4 603	3 978	3 055	2 022	1 348	1 712	1 140	196	53	1 792
Negro	367	243	70	38	40	26	20	17	9	11	7	5	-	-	2 338
Persons of Spanish language ²	263	87	49	5	7	21	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	...
DETROIT SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over¹	3 019 569	2 261 592	338 252	259 389	173 420	154 823	135 114	127 027	124 550	138 086	256 504	360 494	149 639	44 294	5 549
White	2 486 413	1 866 255	275 613	205 964	136 616	120 963	105 401	99 681	94 553	104 080	207 185	328 286	144 812	43 101	5 889
Negro	518 962	384 975	61 106	52 233	35 892	33 006	28 985	26 624	29 452	33 399	48 232	30 879	4 272	895	4 354
Persons of Spanish language ²	35 275	24 883	3 916	2 486	1 682	1 456	1 558	1 512	1 579	1 893	3 633	3 658	1 239	271	5 889
Male, 14 years old and over¹	1 446 530	1 304 888	101 980	92 481	66 236	63 193	52 808	54 318	65 047	91 341	207 075	326 166	142 422	41 821	8 600
White	1 196 198	1 094 140	81 036	72 604	53 101	51 068	41 533	40 376	46 299	65 604	164 918	298 624	138 129	40 848	9 144
Negro	243 507	204 654	20 420	19 321	12 704	11 703	10 933	13 528	18 436	25 355	41 321	26 463	3 768	702	6 744
Persons of Spanish language ²	17 620	15 411	1 175	1 034	661	573	685	710	1 051	1 489	3 139	3 448	1 205	241	8 202
Female, 14 years old and over¹	1 573 039	956 704	236 272	166 908	107 184	91 630	82 306	72 709	59 303	46 745	49 429	34 328	7 217	2 473	2 701
White	1 290 215	772 115	194 577	133 360	83 515	69 895	63 868	59 305	48 254	38 476	42 267	29 662	6 683	2 253	2 696
Negro	275 455	180 321	40 686	32 912	23 189	21 303	18 052	13 096	11 016	8 044	6 911	4 416	504	193	2 714
Persons of Spanish language ²	17 655	9 472	2 741	1 452	1 021	883	873	802	528	404	494	210	34	30	2 532

¹Includes persons of other races not shown separately. ²May be of any race and therefore subclasses do not add to the total.

Table 192. Income in 1969 of Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
SMSA's of
250,000 or
More

	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income												Median income (dol- lars)	
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999		\$25,000 or more
FLINT SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over ¹	341 129	249 134	39 476	26 457	17 671	15 944	14 610	13 825	14 332	18 090	34 824	39 067	12 042	2 796	5 753
White	302 024	221 199	35 159	23 502	15 157	13 768	12 591	11 970	12 234	15 147	30 268	36 904	11 750	2 749	5 871
Negro	38 083	27 232	4 182	2 858	2 423	2 131	1 964	1 819	2 076	2 886	4 503	2 088	272	30	5 032
Persons of Spanish language ²	4 067	2 735	490	281	150	131	197	165	192	189	439	423	48	30	5 718
Male, 14 years old and over ¹	165 101	146 607	11 431	8 944	6 680	6 560	6 469	6 788	8 132	12 206	29 385	35 872	11 487	2 653	8 383
White	146 379	131 109	10 089	7 911	5 839	5 830	5 721	5 830	6 798	9 929	25 379	33 941	11 230	2 612	8 560
Negro	18 315	15 123	1 325	979	818	694	718	938	1 324	2 242	3 957	1 867	237	24	7 341
Persons of Spanish language ²	2 129	1 829	132	169	51	74	110	120	146	142	406	408	48	23	7 792
Female, 14 years old and over ¹	176 028	102 527	28 045	17 513	10 991	9 384	8 141	7 037	6 200	5 884	5 439	3 195	555	143	2 519
White	155 645	90 090	25 070	15 591	9 318	7 938	6 870	6 140	5 436	5 218	4 889	2 963	520	137	2 470
Negro	19 768	12 109	2 857	1 879	1 605	1 437	1 246	881	752	644	546	221	35	6	2 821
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 938	906	358	112	99	57	87	45	46	47	33	15	-	7	1 848
GRAND RAPIDS SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over ¹	381 370	295 284	52 480	38 392	26 314	21 867	18 792	17 896	18 378	19 940	31 924	34 530	10 238	4 533	4 457
White	365 747	283 248	50 351	36 496	24 864	20 605	17 628	16 866	17 499	19 197	31 075	33 992	10 182	4 493	4 528
Negro	14 162	10 960	1 940	1 697	1 334	1 171	1 094	974	798	651	752	479	45	25	3 435
Persons of Spanish language ²	4 369	3 146	633	300	256	314	338	358	265	310	210	134	19	9	4 207
Male, 14 years old and over ¹	180 190	164 256	15 190	13 726	10 873	8 417	6 898	6 583	11 622	15 190	27 747	31 962	9 770	4 278	7 449
White	172 993	158 317	14 475	13 050	10 366	8 036	6 335	7 897	10 999	14 627	27 097	31 454	9 719	4 262	7 547
Negro	6 543	5 397	653	616	460	351	529	643	566	503	570	454	45	7	5 139
Persons of Spanish language ²	2 105	1 866	182	175	107	149	161	223	212	290	205	134	19	9	5 713
Female, 14 years old and over ¹	201 180	131 028	37 290	24 666	15 441	13 450	11 894	9 313	6 756	4 750	4 177	2 568	468	255	2 230
White	192 754	124 931	35 876	23 446	14 498	12 569	11 293	8 969	6 500	4 570	3 978	2 538	463	231	2 217
Negro	7 619	5 563	1 287	1 081	874	820	565	331	232	148	182	25	-	18	2 473
Persons of Spanish language ²	2 264	1 280	451	125	149	165	177	135	53	20	5	-	-	-	2 430
LANSING SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over ¹	274 642	219 313	40 332	30 976	19 901	15 846	12 745	12 285	11 012	12 467	23 822	27 209	10 061	2 657	4 204
White	263 228	210 225	38 423	29 672	19 051	14 900	12 088	11 633	10 510	11 895	22 917	26 570	9 920	2 646	4 254
Negro	9 703	7 812	1 638	1 091	780	762	542	606	426	531	788	543	94	11	3 521
Persons of Spanish language ²	4 850	3 536	555	453	404	335	176	192	191	255	577	316	63	19	4 119
Male, 14 years old and over ¹	133 781	123 110	12 764	13 034	9 752	7 302	5 225	5 268	5 939	8 085	19 346	24 379	9 476	2 540	7 281
White	128 145	118 311	12 022	12 584	9 332	6 815	4 965	4 959	5 682	7 663	18 578	23 842	9 340	2 529	7 365
Negro	4 796	4 085	634	381	372	358	196	276	219	402	678	464	94	11	5 368
Persons of Spanish language ²	2 445	2 184	187	168	161	156	79	109	171	243	527	307	57	19	7 251
Female, 14 years old and over ¹	140 861	96 203	27 568	17 942	10 149	8 544	7 520	7 017	5 073	4 382	4 476	2 830	585	117	2 255
White	135 083	91 914	26 401	17 088	9 719	8 085	7 123	6 674	4 828	4 232	4 339	2 728	580	117	2 254
Negro	4 907	3 727	1 004	710	408	404	346	330	207	129	110	79	-	-	2 366
Persons of Spanish language ²	2 405	1 352	368	285	243	179	97	83	20	12	50	9	6	-	2 095
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over ¹	502 843	388 208	65 475	52 625	33 873	29 008	24 422	22 293	21 357	24 973	41 145	51 903	15 714	5 420	4 537
White	463 192	357 467	58 811	47 761	30 365	26 020	22 113	20 372	19 413	23 059	38 457	50 241	15 506	5 349	4 713
Negro	38 092	29 572	6 437	4 736	3 395	2 838	2 229	1 824	1 856	1 863	2 615	1 568	163	48	3 077
Persons of Spanish language ²	7 030	4 888	1 067	457	360	413	375	411	304	373	486	526	77	39	4 392
Male, 14 years old and over ¹	238 844	217 426	17 639	17 947	13 437	11 464	10 248	10 746	13 106	18 957	35 556	48 331	14 960	5 035	7 745
White	220 532	201 953	15 345	16 368	12 206	10 489	9 031	9 537	11 801	17 406	33 162	46 868	14 776	4 964	7 931
Negro	17 587	14 815	2 214	1 519	1 195	890	1 152	1 147	1 276	1 524	2 329	1 375	146	48	5 381
Persons of Spanish language ²	3 421	2 833	277	106	127	176	209	309	260	339	433	493	65	39	6 817
Female, 14 years old and over ¹	263 999	170 782	47 836	34 678	20 436	17 544	14 174	11 547	8 251	6 016	5 589	3 572	754	385	2 141
White	242 660	155 514	43 466	31 393	18 159	15 531	13 082	10 835	7 612	5 653	5 295	3 373	730	385	2 160
Negro	20 505	14 757	4 223	3 217	2 200	1 948	1 077	677	580	339	286	193	17	-	1 981
Persons of Spanish language ²	3 609	2 055	790	351	233	237	166	102	44	34	53	33	12	-	1 677

¹Includes persons of other races not shown separately. ²May be of any race and therefore subclasses do not add to the total.

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (Includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Index of Income concentration	
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)		Mean income (dollars)
THE STATE																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over...	3 066 064	2 759 946	244 623	230 669	167 389	144 871	121 759	136 440	162 902	214 836	443 735	594 546	298 576	7 799	8 369	0.409
14 to 19 years	540 816	296 461	152 799	64 846	31 715	17 320	10 019	7 093	4 713	3 490	3 042	1 085	339	970	1 588	0.501
20 to 24 years	321 269	302 391	25 273	36 853	37 029	32 078	24 553	26 384	29 684	41 712	21 124	2 381	4 813	5 099	0.367	
25 to 29 years	289 392	282 980	6 828	7 198	7 100	10 120	11 066	16 782	23 609	33 720	72 264	77 928	16 304	8 638	0.688	
30 to 34 years	241 042	237 010	3 721	4 944	3 693	4 709	5 420	9 947	14 548	22 139	53 495	82 310	30 884	9 799	10 339	
35 to 39 years	231 793	228 370	3 927	4 628	2 857	3 823	6 351	8 393	12 379	18 886	46 905	79 363	41 858	10 443	11 275	
40 to 44 years	260 497	256 882	4 383	5 537	3 664	4 295	5 723	8 710	13 524	20 856	51 104	86 308	52 778	10 617	11 766	
45 to 49 years	257 225	253 899	4 414	6 172	4 050	4 818	5 782	9 635	13 316	21 089	50 783	81 644	52 196	10 422	11 836	
50 to 54 years	231 999	227 467	4 518	6 702	4 601	5 625	6 065	9 972	13 691	20 607	46 474	68 064	41 148	9 790	11 349	
55 to 59 years	202 279	197 815	5 244	7 834	5 783	6 124	7 379	10 608	13 833	19 573	39 353	51 754	30 330	10 508	10 505	
60 to 64 years	162 400	157 777	5 793	11 785	8 015	8 808	9 348	11 324	13 670	14 611	25 604	30 619	18 200	7 694	9 080	
65 to 69 years	123 152	120 345	7 021	20 285	16 796	17 294	12 869	9 313	7 191	5 921	7 888	8 941	6 826	3 929	5 867	
70 to 74 years	89 149	86 770	6 218	19 367	17 857	14 542	9 348	5 330	3 289	2 401	2 549	2 989	2 880	2 997	4 439	
75 years and over	115 951	111 779	14 484	34 518	24 368	15 315	7 236	4 013	2 755	1 859	2 362	2 417	2 452	2 283	3 487	
Female, 14 years old and over...	3 293 524	2 031 725	558 053	371 650	228 115	198 144	172 995	144 463	110 234	85 496	88 050	58 763	15 762	2 378	3 296	0.482
14 to 19 years	532 840	225 172	134 277	48 503	18 422	10 377	6 846	3 434	1 430	677	588	366	252	838	1 236	
20 to 24 years	370 202	278 749	65 979	45 991	35 107	34 481	34 642	27 882	16 554	10 374	5 706	1 509	524	2 781	3 076	
25 to 29 years	297 521	169 951	36 036	20 573	18 370	18 499	16 805	16 314	13 959	11 700	12 736	4 231	728	3 540	3 910	
30 to 34 years	249 737	131 657	30 039	16 744	14 820	14 631	12 864	11 665	9 320	7 589	8 050	5 144	791	3 289	3 792	
35 to 39 years	244 999	137 919	28 546	17 114	16 257	15 498	14 126	12 447	10 593	8 046	8 388	5 566	1 138	3 454	3 962	
40 to 44 years	269 605	158 876	28 804	18 524	18 084	18 901	17 008	15 536	12 421	9 829	10 474	7 041	1 454	3 742	4 163	
45 to 49 years	270 233	163 000	26 374	18 486	17 519	19 548	18 470	16 165	13 662	11 086	11 619	8 052	2 019	3 978	4 431	
50 to 54 years	245 142	146 933	23 263	16 863	16 054	17 125	16 159	14 372	11 623	9 612	10 450	8 080	1 913	3 938	4 418	
55 to 59 years	210 575	125 498	21 035	17 226	13 384	14 460	13 155	10 677	8 953	7 730	8 827	7 863	2 118	3 368	4 482	
60 to 64 years	175 824	121 988	33 066	23 146	13 000	11 516	9 414	7 361	5 984	4 976	5 893	6 037	1 795	2 363	3 629	
65 to 69 years	140 529	120 342	41 381	33 907	16 111	8 887	5 531	3 946	2 744	2 007	2 315	2 476	1 040	1 554	2 448	
70 to 74 years	114 388	99 153	31 984	35 777	13 624	6 488	3 444	2 301	1 468	964	1 146	1 108	849	1 492	2 176	
75 years and over	171 929	152 487	57 199	57 576	17 363	7 733	3 732	2 363	1 626	1 006	1 458	1 290	1 141	1 331	1 909	
White																
Male, 14 years old and over...	2 733 854	2 482 531	213 628	203 756	149 735	128 095	105 858	117 728	138 524	181 937	390 450	560 626	292 194	8 010	8 619	0.411
14 to 19 years	474 602	269 177	139 151	59 959	28 888	15 608	8 900	6 181	3 942	2 794	2 504	952	298	967	1 559	
20 to 24 years	281 918	268 304	21 178	33 237	33 702	28 977	21 718	22 167	22 654	25 388	37 271	19 790	2 222	4 785	5 127	
25 to 29 years	256 894	252 384	4 960	5 843	5 826	8 413	9 474	14 109	19 993	29 115	64 775	74 093	15 783	8 814	9 917	
30 to 34 years	215 148	212 253	2 608	3 978	2 883	3 667	5 195	8 178	11 841	18 364	47 191	78 032	30 316	10 142	10 685	
35 to 39 years	205 732	203 328	2 846	3 582	2 178	2 816	4 181	6 631	9 897	15 575	40 454	74 408	40 760	10 907	11 690	
40 to 44 years	231 701	229 197	3 185	4 369	2 872	3 352	4 491	7 047	10 892	16 904	43 816	80 715	51 554	11 095	12 218	
45 to 49 years	229 830	227 385	3 245	4 823	3 235	3 789	4 582	7 837	11 096	17 349	43 520	76 723	51 186	10 926	12 319	
50 to 54 years	207 540	204 680	3 544	5 333	3 751	4 540	5 079	8 578	11 500	17 239	40 785	64 030	40 301	10 155	11 775	
55 to 59 years	182 582	179 056	4 226	6 447	4 964	5 271	6 377	9 122	11 977	16 809	35 053	48 955	29 855	9 331	10 875	
60 to 64 years	147 279	143 627	4 751	10 151	6 979	7 856	8 287	10 216	12 239	12 909	23 125	29 180	17 934	7 878	9 390	
65 to 69 years	111 276	109 273	5 586	17 398	15 174	15 774	11 864	8 697	6 706	5 492	7 317	8 510	6 755	4 059	6 099	
70 to 74 years	81 085	79 202	5 120	16 877	16 390	13 464	8 792	5 063	3 147	2 244	2 400	2 889	2 816	3 090	4 558	
75 years and over	108 267	104 665	13 228	31 759	22 893	14 568	6 918	3 902	2 640	1 755	2 239	2 349	2 414	2 321	3 559	
Female, 14 years old and over...	2 926 163	1 790 909	501 390	327 476	197 037	169 313	149 525	127 354	96 343	75 353	79 130	53 154	14 834	2 338	3 305	0.485
14 to 19 years	465 198	202 382	121 490	44 007	16 028	9 141	5 928	3 049	1 156	543	493	311	236	833	1 218	
20 to 24 years	323 096	243 170	57 750	39 993	29 490	29 802	30 506	24 895	14 620	9 241	5 116	1 301	456	2 808	3 097	
25 to 29 years	260 580	141 952	32 142	16 945	14 745	14 423	13 505	13 492	11 430	9 988	10 976	3 700	606	3 495	3 896	
30 to 34 years	219 161	109 113	26 964	14 314	11 824	11 480	9 827	9 374	7 445	6 074	6 604	4 325	682	3 127	3 725	
35 to 39 years	213 437	115 323	25 605	14 528	13 489	12 099	11 833	10 350	8 662	6 621	7 291	4 670	975	3 342	3 717	
40 to 44 years	237 990	136 831	25 889	15 794	15 034	15 796	14 894	14 556	10 768	8 534	9 274	6 104	1 356	3 744	4 177	
45 to 49 years	241 145	143 092	23 294	15 577	14 867	16 596	16 070	14 513	12 577	10 065	10 669	7 291	1 891	4 075	4 409	
50 to 54 years	220 135	130 092	20 456	15 338	14 702	12 892	12 040	9 894	8 299	7 811	8 334	7 435	2 075	3 912	4 432	
55 to 59 years	191 558	112 815	18 290	14 593	11 762	12 892	12 040	9 894	8 299	7 811	8 334	7 435	2 075	3 912	4 432	
60 to 64 years	159 598	110 869	29 456	19 969	11 633	10 419	9 778	6 991	5 559	4 619	5 218	2 369	1 023	2 499	3 752	
65 to 69 years	127 735	109 959	37 382	30 036	14 968	8 331	5 265	3 783	2 653	1 942	2 189	2 369	1 023	2 499	3 752	
70 to 74 years	105 251	91 384	29 105	32 448	12 774	6 185	3 296	2 216	1 427	942	1 089	1 075	827	1 511	2 222	
75 years and over	161 499	143 760	53 367	53 934	16 620	7 515	3 604	2 304	1 587	991	1 428	1 286	1 124	1 343	1 945	
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over...	318 442	265 418	29 603	25 573	16 931	15 772	14 463	17 922	23 701	32 110	51 818	32 230	5 295	6 525	6 081	0.360
14 to 19 years	64 100	26 360	13 129	4 700	2 741	1 663	1 085	892	759	691	535	124	41	1 011	1 890	
20 to 24 years	37 687	32 626	3 836	3 126	2 909	2 711	3 045	3 624	4 186	4 343	1 302	159	5 114	4 932		
25 to 29 years	30 756	28 972	1 760	1 254	1 195	1 440	2 542	3 507	4 500	7 18						

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Total (Includes persons without income)	Persons with income											Median income (dol- lars)	Mean income (dol- lars)	Index of income con- cen- tration	
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999				\$15,000 or more
Male, 14 years old and over...	37 285	32 196	2 864	2 427	1 586	1 725	1 877	1 951	2 498	3 458	6 137	5 629	2 044	7 338	7 439	0.371
14 to 19 years	7 891	3 772	1 880	837	319	213	206	97	57	62	73	19	9	1 007	1 763	0.522
20 to 24 years	5 037	4 629	391	444	489	450	438	424	490	523	709	245	26	5 242	5 164	0.338
25 to 29 years	5 119	5 010	111	141	172	274	341	335	520	741	1 286	956	133	7 825	7 637	0.247
30 to 34 years	3 822	3 728	37	66	55	141	173	208	418	484	916	942	288	8 539	9 055	0.251
35 to 39 years	3 418	3 348	71	74	59	64	121	164	232	460	807	883	413	8 331	10 358	0.290
40 to 44 years	3 367	3 320	16	34	71	88	152	175	264	321	863	899	437	9 206	10 514	0.280
45 to 49 years	2 657	2 629	73	74	44	112	91	105	213	287	612	707	311	8 862	9 767	0.303
50 to 54 years	1 703	1 682	48	89	19	44	76	72	75	182	441	410	226	8 971	9 919	0.324
55 to 59 years	1 224	1 195	38	45	69	42	58	96	115	158	233	280	61	7 851	7 839	0.285
60 to 64 years	999	919	35	98	22	29	21	109	58	165	114	187	81	7 530	7 780	0.352
65 to 69 years	1 003	987	76	207	90	139	144	106	20	37	72	64	32	3 867	4 652	0.441
70 to 74 years	547	510	43	104	110	125	25	29	18	22	6	15	13	2 982	3 845	0.445
75 years and over	498	467	45	214	67	4	31	18	16	16	5	22	14	1 881	4 087	0.512
Female, 14 years old and over...	36 857	19 647	6 067	3 143	2 445	2 073	1 901	1 426	865	605	694	322	106	2 251	2 976	0.479
14 to 19 years	8 080	2 981	1 833	491	263	161	117	57	12	13	34	—	—	2 813	1 285	0.487
20 to 24 years	5 571	3 637	1 049	645	584	398	384	250	184	80	49	14	—	2 213	2 606	0.430
25 to 29 years	5 062	2 848	708	327	309	335	319	302	207	159	154	24	4	3 239	3 440	0.422
30 to 34 years	3 568	1 959	329	277	309	277	232	229	92	73	81	47	13	3 233	3 590	0.402
35 to 39 years	3 598	1 885	430	245	279	223	179	171	136	79	86	43	14	2 959	3 597	0.442
40 to 44 years	3 335	1 903	461	227	142	232	238	205	91	70	153	55	29	3 524	4 237	0.461
45 to 49 years	2 450	1 335	287	163	237	182	127	107	66	80	49	30	7	2 918	3 507	0.428
50 to 54 years	1 533	748	148	126	85	68	126	53	30	24	32	48	8	3 213	3 911	0.454
55 to 59 years	1 273	614	129	107	83	108	64	21	26	6	26	32	12	2 855	3 545	0.479
60 to 64 years	795	502	151	77	62	48	62	9	14	21	24	19	15	2 371	3 468	0.560
65 to 69 years	766	552	238	206	32	22	32	15	7	—	—	—	—	1 184	1 524	0.424
70 to 74 years	387	331	158	123	33	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	4	1 061	1 439	0.471
75 years and over	439	352	146	129	27	19	15	—	—	—	6	10	—	1 233	1 808	0.488

URBAN

Male, 14 years old and over...	2 259 829	2 044 884	172 509	166 574	120 741	106 678	87 224	92 886	111 468	152 177	325 971	462 128	246 528	8 070	8 716	0.408
14 to 19 years	396 261	224 432	112 506	50 388	24 928	13 663	7 762	5 424	3 624	2 719	2 284	858	276	997	1 624	0.499
20 to 24 years	251 332	238 240	20 098	30 663	30 249	25 869	19 195	18 694	19 819	22 442	32 589	16 828	1 794	4 638	5 039	0.373
25 to 29 years	216 427	211 860	4 477	5 623	5 598	7 722	8 028	11 395	16 442	24 033	53 630	61 719	13 193	8 798	8 846	0.252
30 to 34 years	173 380	170 654	2 220	3 623	2 575	3 227	4 268	6 423	9 341	14 962	37 248	61 790	24 977	10 117	10 679	0.267
35 to 39 years	166 279	163 865	2 416	3 179	1 852	2 572	3 445	5 169	7 866	12 419	32 305	58 657	33 985	10 913	11 741	0.300
40 to 44 years	193 049	191 435	2 798	4 089	2 581	2 874	3 701	5 496	8 702	14 259	37 008	66 573	43 354	11 067	12 250	0.311
45 to 49 years	194 267	191 047	2 868	4 410	2 585	3 152	3 703	6 035	8 595	14 571	37 354	64 163	43 611	10 955	12 382	0.320
50 to 54 years	171 540	169 094	2 775	4 583	2 921	3 394	3 862	5 875	8 682	14 486	34 599	53 862	34 053	10 313	11 946	0.324
55 to 59 years	147 680	144 615	3 165	5 126	3 387	3 591	4 285	6 499	9 009	13 611	29 347	41 324	25 271	9 579	11 234	0.333
60 to 64 years	117 204	114 020	3 549	7 284	4 667	5 451	6 126	7 446	9 263	10 768	19 459	24 656	15 351	8 230	9 806	0.376
65 to 69 years	87 660	85 618	4 145	12 695	10 402	12 356	9 650	6 970	5 414	4 589	6 232	7 297	5 868	4 333	6 466	0.480
70 to 74 years	63 787	62 063	3 414	12 568	11 957	10 961	7 382	4 293	2 571	1 826	2 055	2 425	2 611	3 282	4 936	0.507
75 years and over	80 963	77 941	8 078	22 343	17 039	11 844	5 817	3 167	2 140	1 492	1 861	1 976	2 184	2 502	3 894	0.455
Female, 14 years old and over...	2 480 101	1 568 243	407 713	287 338	176 918	151 877	134 028	114 227	89 805	70 207	72 739	49 643	13 748	2 503	3 421	0.482
14 to 19 years	397 102	175 216	100 832	39 682	14 934	8 466	5 665	2 878	1 225	578	463	265	228	869	1 287	0.478
20 to 24 years	292 312	226 197	52 385	37 764	28 333	27 086	27 967	23 178	13 932	8 815	4 982	1 322	433	2 810	3 118	0.414
25 to 29 years	222 413	132 234	25 780	15 262	14 074	14 404	12 942	13 011	11 633	9 641	11 146	3 690	651	3 764	4 077	0.409
30 to 34 years	180 751	97 875	21 034	12 038	10 867	10 770	9 383	8 709	7 283	6 211	6 638	4 265	677	3 464	3 962	0.438
35 to 39 years	180 861	102 603	20 227	12 084	11 896	11 406	10 401	9 257	8 311	6 381	6 941	4 725	974	3 622	4 135	0.430
40 to 44 years	203 138	120 950	21 381	13 602	13 558	13 927	13 109	11 799	9 797	7 891	8 591	6 064	1 231	3 857	4 297	0.414
45 to 49 years	205 708	125 906	19 717	13 676	13 498	14 486	13 817	12 521	11 014	9 044	9 499	6 861	1 773	4 114	4 578	0.408
50 to 54 years	185 549	113 669	17 159	13 490	12 075	12 749	11 386	9 505	7 825	8 748	6 748	6 801	1 669	4 111	4 648	0.411
55 to 59 years	157 549	96 548	15 032	12 807	10 150	10 931	10 136	8 370	7 292	6 395	7 072	6 504	1 859	3 941	4 678	0.431
60 to 64 years	131 140	92 633	22 954	17 249	9 913	9 017	7 641	5 982	4 867	4 005	4 507	4 939	1 559	2 617	3 829	0.500
65 to 69 years	105 702	91 574	28 730	26 214	12 666	7 180	4 648	3 208	2 283	1 713	1 870	2 167	895	1 651	2 595	0.515
70 to 74 years	87 974	76 964	22 729	28 164	11 267	5 186	2 876	1 933	1 257	837	996	936	783	1 559	2 309	0.503
75 years and over	129 902	115 874	39 753	45 306	13 687	6 269	3 181	1 995	1 406	871	1 286	1 104	1 016	1 401	2 040	0.504

RURAL NONFARM

Male, 14 years old and over...	700 645	622 506	60 629	55 093	39 026	31 523	28 228	37 202	45 076	56 231	105 743	118 777	44 978	7 257	7 456	0.393
14 to 19 years	123 238	61 893	34 413	12 465	5 875	3 190	1 984	1 442	939	657	684	186	58	899	1 488	0.503
20 to 24 years	63 231	58 108	4 418	5 480	5 968	5 462	4 825	6 041	6 079	6 830	8 564	3 976	465	5 480	5 387	0.335
25 to 29 years	67 446	65 734	2 132	1 348	1 316	2 075	2 616	4 906	6 596	9 143	17 587					

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Median Income (dol- lars)	Mean Income (dol- lars)	Index of Income Con- cen- tration
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more				
RURAL FARM																	
Male, 14 years old and over...																	
105 570	92 556	11 485	9 002	7 822	6 670	5 707	6 352	6 358	6 428	12 021	13 641	7 070	5 880	6 850	0.451		
14 to 19 years	21 317	10 136	5 880	1 993	912	467	273	227	150	114	74	5	862	1 404	0.506		
20 to 24 years	6 706	6 043	757	710	812	747	533	585	486	412	559	320	122	3 994	0.413		
25 to 29 years	5 519	5 386	219	227	247	323	422	481	571	544	1 047	912	393	7 373	0.333		
30 to 34 years	5 809	5 712	187	162	295	223	290	401	479	645	1 054	1 319	657	8 289	0.336		
35 to 39 years	6 754	6 652	255	154	224	197	337	427	433	563	1 365	1 772	925	8 904	0.333		
40 to 44 years	8 055	7 945	285	232	225	270	386	525	661	712	1 535	2 017	1 097	8 823	0.340		
45 to 49 years	9 146	9 066	383	293	378	407	433	666	685	809	1 575	2 229	1 208	8 533	0.354		
50 to 54 years	9 902	9 800	484	358	473	570	496	829	777	812	1 827	2 080	1 094	8 095	0.363		
55 to 59 years	9 866	9 705	678	530	774	619	713	792	837	862	1 495	1 529	876	6 892	0.402		
60 to 64 years	7 653	7 496	518	733	705	746	651	627	593	566	931	945	481	5 630	0.420		
65 to 69 years	5 513	5 437	546	986	879	769	552	379	376	182	335	274	159	3 400	0.452		
70 to 74 years	3 966	3 931	430	971	819	640	336	227	143	134	116	95	20	2 689	0.395		
75 years and over	5 364	5 247	863	1 653	1 079	692	285	186	167	73	108	108	33	2 100	0.427		
Female, 14 years old and over...																	
99 222	50 488	18 492	8 511	5 262	4 629	4 002	3 076	2 035	1 363	1 719	1 150	249	1 793	2 760	0.512		
14 to 19 years	18 997	6 699	4 692	987	453	249	176	88	21	11	22	—	714	992	0.446		
20 to 24 years	5 476	3 934	827	494	425	711	652	465	204	68	51	24	13	3 311	0.374		
25 to 29 years	5 526	2 508	708	350	240	257	276	217	168	111	119	57	5	2 817	0.458		
30 to 34 years	6 310	2 599	719	418	309	261	209	233	179	116	68	78	9	2 526	0.463		
35 to 39 years	7 266	3 313	890	538	381	280	351	274	209	135	160	82	13	2 600	0.465		
40 to 44 years	8 616	3 927	858	640	438	514	414	339	239	144	182	130	29	3 054	0.447		
45 to 49 years	9 515	4 509	960	627	496	554	502	405	335	246	250	97	37	3 310	0.433		
50 to 54 years	9 294	4 283	915	621	521	502	464	340	234	216	264	180	26	3 168	0.445		
55 to 59 years	8 393	3 926	904	504	416	464	292	199	139	139	313	232	35	3 300	0.463		
60 to 64 years	6 484	3 860	1 510	664	369	263	202	202	118	98	205	182	47	1 633	0.561		
65 to 69 years	4 564	3 671	1 917	666	410	187	154	94	65	49	67	52	10	957	0.538		
70 to 74 years	3 531	2 823	1 356	763	296	161	87	73	31	11	14	21	10	1 073	0.491		
75 years and over	5 250	4 436	2 236	1 239	508	226	87	54	33	19	4	15	15	992	0.476		
DETROIT SMSA																	
Total																	
Male, 14 years old and over...																	
1 446 530	1 304 888	101 980	92 481	66 236	63 193	52 808	54 318	65 047	91 341	207 075	326 166	184 243	8 600	9 330	0.405		
14 to 19 years	242 797	131 510	67 033	26 867	13 895	8 407	4 788	3 695	2 469	1 886	1 654	637	179	981	0.510		
20 to 24 years	138 858	130 765	9 595	12 133	13 159	12 912	11 049	10 935	11 474	14 084	21 686	12 314	1 424	5 598	0.344		
25 to 29 years	136 238	133 216	2 640	3 205	2 849	3 886	4 071	6 317	9 074	13 685	33 328	43 896	10 265	9 229	0.246		
30 to 34 years	112 782	110 989	1 391	2 402	1 586	1 849	2 390	3 363	5 208	8 359	22 129	43 209	19 103	10 789	0.269		
35 to 39 years	109 196	107 518	1 648	2 281	1 215	1 567	1 906	2 706	4 402	6 896	19 415	39 995	25 487	11 466	0.309		
40 to 44 years	131 588	129 836	1 927	2 752	1 682	1 842	2 273	3 202	5 013	8 384	23 262	46 611	32 888	11 564	0.316		
45 to 49 years	132 443	130 861	1 949	2 926	1 695	1 955	2 287	3 538	4 998	9 152	24 436	45 428	32 497	11 375	0.322		
50 to 54 years	117 573	115 874	1 878	3 115	1 896	2 202	2 389	3 365	5 127	8 884	22 467	38 649	25 902	10 856	0.325		
55 to 59 years	98 915	96 877	2 147	3 461	2 024	2 256	2 573	3 604	5 029	8 207	19 157	29 873	18 546	9 998	0.333		
60 to 64 years	75 481	73 330	2 279	4 417	2 832	3 297	3 810	4 142	5 430	6 585	12 497	17 270	10 771	8 580	0.378		
65 to 69 years	57 180	55 687	2 820	8 082	6 217	7 602	6 331	4 584	3 492	2 882	4 367	5 234	4 076	4 493	0.481		
70 to 74 years	41 427	40 234	2 199	7 786	7 212	7 146	5 018	2 912	1 842	1 294	1 432	1 699	1 694	3 409	0.492		
75 years and over	50 198	48 191	4 474	13 054	9 974	8 272	3 923	1 955	1 489	1 043	1 245	1 351	1 411	2 458	0.505		
Female, 14 years old and over...																	
1 573 039	956 704	236 272	166 908	107 184	91 630	82 306	72 709	59 503	46 745	49 429	34 328	9 690	2 701	3 606	0.476		
14 to 19 years	242 797	96 826	52 468	21 416	9 470	5 327	3 977	2 153	960	366	326	194	169	923	0.489		
20 to 24 years	168 491	126 075	25 145	17 740	15 480	15 302	16 604	15 321	9 845	5 981	3 540	828	289	3 305	0.391		
25 to 29 years	141 503	81 364	15 463	8 909	8 385	8 242	7 603	8 191	7 437	6 154	7 845	2 690	445	3 567	0.411		
30 to 34 years	118 377	61 574	12 929	7 348	6 802	6 322	5 820	5 297	4 835	4 260	4 399	3 134	428	3 582	0.433		
35 to 39 years	120 813	65 971	12 823	7 415	7 594	7 107	6 292	5 915	5 463	4 375	4 819	3 447	721	3 725	0.430		
40 to 44 years	137 627	79 284	13 934	8 844	8 704	8 825	8 166	7 583	6 435	5 511	5 969	4 431	882	3 925	0.420		
45 to 49 years	140 499	83 806	12 777	9 092	9 022	9 213	8 801	8 015	7 559	6 199	6 816	5 001	1 311	4 204	0.410		
50 to 54 years	124 542	73 865	10 950	8 390	7 823	8 173	7 873	7 452	6 325	5 175	5 943	4 595	1 166	4 203	0.409		
55 to 59 years	102 447	61 419	9 704	8 177	6 269	6 704	6 447	5 022	4 609	4 156	4 618	4 341	1 372	3 978	0.439		
60 to 64 years	82 915	57 859	14 979	10 894	5 939	5 453	4 539	3 532	3 062	2 556	2 792	3 052	1 061	2 515	0.510		
65 to 69 years	65 764	56 798	18 606	16 130	7 317	4 427	2 706	2 065	1 442	1 027	1 070	1 374	634	1 607	0.526		
70 to 74 years	53 481	46 641	14 021	17 074	6 764	2 975	1 690	1 178	762	493	540	603	541	1 545	0.315		
75 years and over	73 783	65 222	22 473	25 479	7 615	3 560	1 788	985	769	492	752	638	671	1 398	0.523		
Negro																	
Male, 14 years old and over...																	
243 507	204 654	20 420	19 321	12 704	11 703	10 933	13 528	18 436	25 355	41 321	26 463	4 470	6 744	6 263	0.349		
14 to 19 years	47 554	19 346	9 340	3 397	2 045	1 295	760	728	643	588	408	109	33	1 098	0.528		
20 to 24 years	27 161	24 037	2 575	2 351	2 052	2 066	2 022	2 382	2 686	3 362	3 323	1 088	130	5 040	0.343		
25 to 29 years	23 352	22 119	945	978	836	1 095	1 080	1 952	2 727	3 528	5 667	2 940	371	7 410	0.257		
30 to 34 years	18 035	17 318	593	676	559	633	772	1 178	2 008	2 752	4 697	3 078	372	7 814	0.247		
35 to 39 years	18 428	17 694	605	754	470	647	702	1 144	1 832	2 309	4 867	3 597	767	8 142	0.262		
40 to 44 years	21 295	20 512	746	885	569	611	880	1 202	1 947	2 920	5 630	4 300	822	8 151	0.256		
45 to 49 years	21 146	20 546	769	954	618	708	918	1 245	1 747	2 988	5 935	3 954	710	8 093	0.261		
50 to 54 years	18 193	17 626	648	1 026	600	778	730	1 017	1 713	2							

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

DETROIT SMSA—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

Male, 14 years old and over...

14 to 19 years	3 317
20 to 24 years	2 041
25 to 29 years	2 319
30 to 34 years	1 842
35 to 39 years	1 642
40 to 44 years	1 693
45 to 49 years	1 425
50 to 54 years	864
55 to 59 years	717
60 to 64 years	574
65 to 69 years	519
70 to 74 years	363
75 years and over	304

Female, 14 years old and over...

14 to 19 years	3 273
20 to 24 years	2 504
25 to 29 years	2 378
30 to 34 years	1 725
35 to 39 years	1 791
40 to 44 years	1 755
45 to 49 years	1 408
50 to 54 years	859
55 to 59 years	636
60 to 64 years	424
65 to 69 years	455
70 to 74 years	207
75 years and over	240

FLINT SMSA

Total

Male, 14 years old and over...

14 to 19 years	30 527
20 to 24 years	16 266
25 to 29 years	17 047
30 to 34 years	14 533
35 to 39 years	14 684
40 to 44 years	15 508
45 to 49 years	13 804
50 to 54 years	11 186
55 to 59 years	9 353
60 to 64 years	7 970
65 to 69 years	5 670
70 to 74 years	3 818
75 years and over	4 735

Female, 14 years old and over...

14 to 19 years	29 629
20 to 24 years	20 169
25 to 29 years	17 480
30 to 34 years	15 460
35 to 39 years	15 148
40 to 44 years	15 133
45 to 49 years	13 614
50 to 54 years	12 072
55 to 59 years	9 937
60 to 64 years	8 197
65 to 69 years	6 520
70 to 74 years	5 183
75 years and over	7 486

Negro

Male, 14 years old and over...

14 to 19 years	3 944
20 to 24 years	2 205
25 to 29 years	1 920
30 to 34 years	1 812
35 to 39 years	1 800
40 to 44 years	1 874
45 to 49 years	1 447
50 to 54 years	1 053
55 to 59 years	692
60 to 64 years	633
65 to 69 years	413
70 to 74 years	315
75 years and over	207

Female, 14 years old and over...

14 to 19 years	4 060
20 to 24 years	2 947
25 to 29 years	2 230
30 to 34 years	2 053
35 to 39 years	1 914
40 to 44 years	1 694
45 to 49 years	1 240
50 to 54 years	1 157
55 to 59 years	688
60 to 64 years	613
65 to 69 years	456
70 to 74 years	325
75 years and over	391

Persons with income

Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income											Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration		
	Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999				\$15,000 or more	
17 620	15 411	1 175	1 034	661	573	685	710	1 051	1 489	3 139	3 448	1 446	8 202	8 438	0.365	
14 to 19 years	3 317	1 513	751	287	153	61	94	22	20	54	19	—	1 019	1 917	0.538	
20 to 24 years	2 041	1 854	140	154	179	162	152	144	207	171	351	173	21	5 972	0.338	
25 to 29 years	2 319	2 284	56	80	44	66	151	124	215	269	650	540	89	8 509	0.245	
30 to 34 years	1 842	1 814	20	35	7	47	67	78	189	220	397	530	224	9 110	0.270	
35 to 39 years	1 642	1 602	44	28	4	13	41	83	191	404	481	300	9 898	0.301		
40 to 44 years	1 693	1 693	6	18	27	29	33	42	70	168	430	558	312	10 211	0.282	
45 to 49 years	1 425	1 417	20	42	14	34	20	62	102	148	309	478	188	9 614	0.269	
50 to 54 years	864	859	9	30	—	14	22	15	19	84	270	263	133	9 698	0.273	
55 to 59 years	717	694	23	28	50	—	14	48	61	104	129	192	45	8 333	0.282	
60 to 64 years	574	532	24	28	5	5	21	23	37	87	79	142	81	8 766	0.346	
65 to 69 years	519	511	54	87	38	58	60	50	15	14	60	43	32	4 308	0.499	
70 to 74 years	363	347	22	68	79	84	17	23	13	13	6	15	7	3 054	0.405	
75 years and over	304	291	6	149	61	—	21	8	18	—	—	14	14	1 936	0.562	
17 655	9 472	2 741	1 452	1 021	883	873	802	528	404	494	210	64	2 532	3 396	0.473	
14 to 19 years	3 273	1 323	766	219	104	76	78	12	6	25	—	—	864	1 520	0.506	
20 to 24 years	2 504	1 679	301	201	158	161	154	97	51	31	14	—	2 137	2 764	0.454	
25 to 29 years	2 378	1 352	320	86	156	142	111	137	151	104	123	18	4	3 803	0.411	
30 to 34 years	1 725	832	124	111	123	90	74	124	54	40	57	35	—	3 644	0.391	
35 to 39 years	1 791	864	172	100	86	112	101	66	75	63	61	14	14	3 661	0.462	
40 to 44 years	1 755	954	222	104	53	78	103	128	59	56	102	20	29	4 194	0.466	
45 to 49 years	1 408	805	160	92	135	102	66	79	54	44	43	30	—	3 152	0.415	
50 to 54 years	859	400	74	48	33	19	79	45	17	13	26	38	8	4 329	0.433	
55 to 59 years	636	281	43	53	29	58	36	13	9	6	7	22	5	3 267	0.447	
60 to 64 years	424	266	65	46	25	27	35	9	—	21	19	19	—	2 880	0.475	
65 to 69 years	455	334	130	152	21	7	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	1 243	0.473	
70 to 74 years	207	190	78	75	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1 227	0.478	
75 years and over	240	192	76	65	22	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 308	0.395	
165 101	146 607	11 431	8 944	6 680	6 560	6 469	6 788	8 132	12 206	29 385	35 872	14 140	8 383	8 570	0.359	
14 to 19 years	30 527	15 114	7 637	2 775	1 608	1 024	1 235	373	294	263	342	58	5	990	1 790	0.516
20 to 24 years	16 266	15 346	921	973	1 375	1 163	1 235	1 191	1 365	2 003	3 469	1 498	153	6 597	8 122	0.305
25 to 29 years	17 047	16 757	277	354	303	376	465	910	1 255	2 087	5 074	4 792	864	8 812	8 899	0.217
30 to 34 years	14 533	14 276	234	214	156	171	311	473	857	1 433	3 692	5 026	1 709	7 769	10 227	0.241
35 to 39 years	14 684	14 474	247	301	164	209	221	448	570	1 236	3 588	5 435	2 055	10 433	10 637	0.249
40 to 44 years	15 508	15 336	250	236	177	189	255	428	790	1 236	3 538	5 447	2 790	10 522	11 416	0.276
45 to 49 years	13 804	13 666	256	305	209	212	220	402	610	1 006	3 142	4 904	2 400	10 280	11 433	0.278
50 to 54 years	11 186	10 996	197	267	214	180	228	412	473	815	2 620	3 824	1 764	10 120	11 373	0.283
55 to 59 years	9 353	9 161	193	277	213	270	285	398	404	862	2 105	2 894	1 258	9 545	10 619	0.293
60 to 64 years	7 970	7 728	197	515	320	494	445	715	885	783	1 281	1 351	742	7 374	8 758	0.362
65 to 69 years	5 670	5 518	217	649	601	760	995	541	393	326	275	369	192	4 334	5 342	0.397
70 to 74 years	3 818	3 667	196	849	552	723	671	301	122	81	119	150	92	3 589	4 393	0.402
75 years and over	4 735	4 568	609	1 218	788	789	403	196	114	75	140	120	116	2 580	3 621	0.502
176 028	102 527	28 405	17 513	10 991	9 384	8 141	7 037	6 200	5 884	5 439	3 195	698	2 519	3 439	0.482	
14 to 19 years	29 629	10 569	6 722	1 999	870	387	279	104	77	50	60	7	14	786	1 150	0.474
20 to 24 years	20 169	13 977	3 707	2 047	1 764	1 723	1 761	1 192	667	623	331	131	31	2 700	3 028	0.434
25 to 29 years	17 480	9 397	2 065	1 095	1 062	941	816	828	874	796	687	199	34	3 506	3 912	0.419
30 to 34 years	15 460	8 144	1 816	971	869	916	687	683	563	589	648	341	61	3 454	4 003	0.446
35 to 39 years	15 148	8 703	1 662	1 006	872	921	829	779	861	651	738	305	63	3 864	4 216	0.416
40 to 44 years	15 133	8 857	1 662	988	888	914	881	827	820	769	690	426	92	4 087	4 412	0.415
45 to 49 years	13 614	7 902	1 197	926	826	805	827	685	700	848	632	382	74	4 238	4 592	0.402
50 to 54 years	12 072	7 174	1 200	912	616	601	598	670	745	632	664	470	66	4 431	4 724	0.412
55 to 59 years	9 937	5 649	897	760	593	605	367	513	428	483	503	412	88	3 950	4 671	0.426
60 to 64 years	8 197	5 424	1 602	1 061	507	452	407	351	223	264	266	237	54	2 097	3 414	0.509
65 to 69 years	6 520	5 537	1 799	1 627	762	438	288	171	112	90	96	146	28	1 596	2 413	0.499
70 to 74 years	5 183	4 601	1 392	1 705	550	354	241	78	55	58	70	68	30	1 533	2 267	0.476
75 years and over	7 486	6 593	2 408	2 416	812	327	180	156	75	31	54	71	63	1 368	2 137	0.513
18 315	15 123	1 325	979	818	694	718	938	1 324	2 242	3 957	1 867	261	7 341	6 570	0.311	
14 to 19 years	3 944	1 526	726	228	182	112	64	57	22</							

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA

Total

Age Group	Total	\$1 to or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration	
Male, 14 years old and over...	180 190	164 256	15 190	13 726	10 873	8 417	6 898	6 583	11 622	15 190	27 747	31 962	14 048	7 449	8 029	0.398
14 to 19 years	33 968	20 175	11 070	4 664	2 155	1 084	425	321	225	139	65	11	16	911	1 336	0.464
20 to 24 years	18 119	17 504	1 238	2 075	2 376	2 092	1 600	1 560	1 919	1 856	1 947	765	76	4 607	4 841	0.346
25 to 29 years	16 847	16 654	288	270	387	576	694	1 158	1 694	2 660	4 380	3 871	676	8 239	8 360	0.225
30 to 34 years	14 509	14 386	140	267	197	284	371	611	1 066	1 550	3 760	4 861	1 279	9 407	10 000	0.232
35 to 39 years	14 236	14 158	170	235	144	157	330	578	910	1 420	3 391	4 749	2 074	9 855	10 940	0.263
40 to 44 years	14 919	14 770	228	231	222	248	345	629	933	1 505	3 080	4 929	2 420	9 976	11 321	0.287
45 to 49 years	14 556	14 462	179	239	186	258	322	666	955	1 553	3 149	4 480	2 385	9 760	11 557	0.294
50 to 54 years	12 514	12 395	142	332	276	252	286	637	928	1 356	2 977	3 302	1 907	9 251	11 164	0.307
55 to 59 years	11 587	11 393	166	400	229	286	452	565	1 121	1 359	2 613	2 740	1 462	8 739	10 471	0.308
60 to 64 years	9 311	9 138	219	514	448	431	529	657	1 078	999	1 707	1 509	1 047	7 694	9 583	0.376
65 to 69 years	6 948	6 844	303	922	1 022	1 070	666	617	462	485	451	491	355	4 158	6 097	0.446
70 to 74 years	5 468	5 370	294	1 133	1 359	903	518	340	184	160	131	149	199	2 926	4 466	0.434
75 years and over	7 208	7 007	753	2 354	1 872	776	360	244	147	148	96	105	152	2 212	3 399	0.436

Female, 14 years old and over...

14 to 19 years	201 180	131 028	37 290	24 666	15 441	13 450	11 894	9 313	6 756	4 750	4 177	2 568	723	2 230	3 111	0.472
20 to 24 years	34 159	16 532	10 274	3 527	1 299	747	429	164	23	28	10	20	11	805	1 111	0.443
25 to 29 years	22 843	18 384	4 050	3 091	2 406	2 539	2 859	1 878	764	453	213	83	48	2 852	3 043	0.396
30 to 34 years	17 924	10 742	2 451	1 297	1 248	1 261	1 057	1 161	953	714	442	135	23	3 297	3 926	0.415
35 to 39 years	15 628	8 429	2 286	1 051	898	958	898	651	607	406	449	197	28	2 977	3 470	0.453
40 to 44 years	14 459	8 415	2 000	1 272	1 002	927	842	658	647	424	394	200	49	2 934	3 515	0.447
45 to 49 years	15 705	9 752	2 054	1 269	1 118	1 149	1 061	993	770	498	506	289	45	3 379	3 792	0.422
50 to 54 years	15 318	9 730	1 653	1 174	1 007	1 180	1 184	1 095	817	672	506	340	102	3 874	4 266	0.406
55 to 59 years	13 875	8 859	1 475	1 176	988	1 088	980	939	688	555	546	337	87	3 727	4 177	0.413
60 to 64 years	12 173	7 673	1 223	1 058	961	1 004	891	677	627	415	420	321	76	3 592	4 454	0.415
65 to 69 years	10 685	7 752	1 720	1 382	977	879	735	530	437	306	330	352	104	2 792	3 758	0.477
70 to 74 years	8 698	7 486	2 408	2 104	1 135	580	449	171	135	139	183	118	64	1 635	2 500	0.504
75 years and over	7 402	6 335	1 875	2 217	1 032	450	235	194	102	67	78	63	22	1 583	2 126	0.446

LANSING SMSA

Total

Age Group	Total	\$1 to or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration	
Male, 14 years old and over...	133 781	123 110	12 764	13 034	9 752	7 302	5 225	5 268	5 939	8 085	19 346	24 379	12 016	7 281	7 731	0.435
14 to 19 years	26 335	17 624	8 216	4 939	2 261	953	499	236	184	180	95	43	18	1 121	1 508	0.462
20 to 24 years	22 166	21 333	2 314	4 086	3 867	2 383	1 514	1 353	1 223	1 346	2 159	964	124	3 168	4 195	0.413
25 to 29 years	14 651	14 410	359	413	523	962	737	690	986	1 643	3 817	3 665	615	8 391	8 300	0.259
30 to 34 years	10 587	10 452	91	192	182	290	321	336	437	836	2 853	3 719	1 195	9 762	10 239	0.246
35 to 39 years	9 872	9 751	148	143	132	186	177	311	444	725	2 185	3 556	1 744	10 597	11 417	0.274
40 to 44 years	9 850	9 792	120	272	161	131	189	273	376	683	2 081	3 445	2 061	10 865	11 787	0.306
45 to 49 years	8 687	8 611	159	185	133	142	127	314	353	527	1 775	2 733	1 552	10 189	11 461	0.312
50 to 54 years	8 308	8 225	162	139	116	203	211	354	458	772	1 597	2 661	1 552	10 189	11 461	0.312
55 to 59 years	7 015	6 939	170	226	280	168	208	247	467	596	1 446	1 941	1 190	9 488	10 728	0.343
60 to 64 years	5 571	5 460	179	328	215	252	362	414	429	469	860	1 134	788	8 116	9 529	0.400
65 to 69 years	4 037	3 992	123	561	476	672	385	326	280	173	296	327	373	4 426	6 752	0.453
70 to 74 years	2 785	2 719	223	510	494	423	284	213	148	86	80	67	132	3 313	4 901	0.527
75 years and over	3 917	3 802	500	1 010	912	537	211	201	132	47	102	64	83	2 429	3 401	0.450

Female, 14 years old and over...

14 to 19 years	140 861	96 203	27 568	17 942	10 149	8 544	7 520	7 017	5 073	4 382	4 476	2 830	702	2 255	3 258	0.488
20 to 24 years	23 724	19 626	5 491	4 277	2 495	1 857	1 818	1 772	1 010	541	247	99	14	842	1 155	0.439
25 to 29 years	13 871	8 669	1 795	1 054	858	804	855	840	799	757	678	189	40	3 780	4 018	0.414
30 to 34 years	10 784	5 941	1 259	738	558	660	601	671	393	547	395	264	55	3 630	4 013	0.438
35 to 39 years	9 697	5 884	1 214	685	646	569	605	525	454	409	477	279	21	3 698	4 084	0.426
40 to 44 years	10 030	6 429	1 214	633	760	741	676	605	491	407	574	260	68	3 820	4 280	0.420
45 to 49 years	9 248	6 029	1 014	591	667	683	627	560	577	452	534	348	76	4 254	4 639	0.406
50 to 54 years	8 663	5 700	719	687	535	447	427	570	494	484	446	413	76	4 422	4 861	0.397
55 to 59 years	7 562	4 996	609	603	447	529	509	488	274	499	524	392	120	4 609	5 239	0.411
60 to 64 years	6 364	4 671	1 082	797	487	413	365	247	258	241	317	349	115	2 937	4 272	0.502
65 to 69 years	4 838	4 336	1 281	1 127	572	384	214	201	123	115	164	128	27	1 787	2 812	0.505
70 to 74 years	4 129	3 599	1 056	1 134	584	301	143	133	87	34	47	35	45	2 456	2 448	0.490
75 years and over	6 396	5 864	2 244	1 938	676	347	190	211	60	49	58	65	26	1 355	1 937	0.487

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA

Total

Age Group	Total	\$1 to or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration	
Male, 14 years old and over...	238 844	217 426	17 639	17 947	13 437	11 464	10 248	10 746	13 106	18 957	35 556	48 331	19 995	7 745	8 248	0.388
14 to 19 years	41 152	23 985	11 128	5 805	2 736	1 613	1 147	573	391	268	169	102	53	1 149	1 737	0.492
20 to 24 years	26 109	25 064	1 865	3 077	2 905	2 528	2 024	2 235	2 375	2 755	3 452	1 755	93	5 060	5 140	0.350
25 to 29 years	21 051	20 671	418													

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

**TOLEDO, OHIO—MICH., SMSA—
Continued**

Negro

Male, 14 years old and over...

14 to 19 years	3 705
20 to 24 years	1 999
25 to 29 years	1 467
30 to 34 years	1 355
35 to 39 years	1 223
40 to 44 years	1 624
45 to 49 years	1 299
50 to 54 years	1 293
55 to 59 years	1 027
60 to 64 years	838
65 to 69 years	644
70 to 74 years	506
75 years and over	607

Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income											Index of income concentration			
	Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999		\$15,000 or more	Median income (dol- lars)	Mean income (dol- lars)
17 587	14 815	2 214	1 519	1 195	890	1 152	1 147	1 276	1 524	2 329	1 375	194	5 381	5 375	0.393
14 to 19 years	1 637	954	283	101	108	101	49	17	10	6	8	—	858	1 441	0.501
20 to 24 years	1 836	262	169	229	174	219	171	216	166	161	69	—	4 384	4 375	0.367
25 to 29 years	1 467	64	40	95	57	103	147	164	223	339	167	8	7 150	6 621	0.251
30 to 34 years	1 355	1 337	70	38	80	48	66	95	137	328	211	17	7 545	7 148	0.256
35 to 39 years	1 223	1 175	62	42	40	78	28	134	137	304	217	24	7 610	7 206	0.274
40 to 44 years	1 624	1 555	145	75	78	54	114	158	113	286	309	39	7 220	7 088	0.322
45 to 49 years	1 299	1 252	78	71	43	55	144	130	99	301	116	44	7 035	6 601	0.312
50 to 54 years	1 293	1 241	103	76	83	65	95	89	153	271	119	27	6 716	6 286	0.319
55 to 59 years	1 027	997	82	93	79	59	86	75	125	147	111	17	6 196	6 213	0.346
60 to 64 years	838	797	66	97	102	34	124	30	87	139	43	4	4 802	5 174	0.355
65 to 69 years	644	561	91	116	102	64	59	41	10	38	—	—	2 721	3 316	0.404
70 to 74 years	506	464	93	172	75	62	13	18	18	6	7	—	1 808	2 311	0.389
75 years and over	607	556	144	247	88	32	—	10	—	—	5	14	1 543	2 808	0.502
20 505	14 757	4 223	3 217	2 200	1 948	1 077	677	580	339	286	193	17	1 981	2 541	0.452
14 to 19 years	3 636	1 391	864	301	99	88	20	8	—	—	6	5	805	1 130	0.473
20 to 24 years	2 560	2 054	620	349	378	347	171	93	58	27	7	4	2 153	2 302	0.421
25 to 29 years	1 884	1 477	236	303	243	252	122	104	75	115	12	—	2 821	3 106	0.388
30 to 34 years	1 725	1 368	261	198	238	246	136	52	133	37	48	19	2 945	3 208	0.398
35 to 39 years	1 599	1 255	118	237	172	240	140	124	98	51	43	29	3 419	3 705	0.362
40 to 44 years	1 829	1 475	305	203	184	307	187	104	66	50	19	—	3 148	3 151	0.391
45 to 49 years	1 535	1 149	193	259	226	144	125	40	51	26	49	36	2 542	3 077	0.423
50 to 54 years	1 309	1 000	295	196	158	144	66	48	25	14	42	12	2 057	2 556	0.455
55 to 59 years	1 198	851	237	231	134	71	45	30	39	16	18	25	5 1 816	2 658	0.489
60 to 64 years	1 002	823	241	251	135	80	43	30	22	3	7	11	1 679	2 129	0.438
65 to 69 years	847	699	332	213	96	12	22	7	5	—	8	4	1 082	1 487	0.454
70 to 74 years	610	545	236	207	68	5	—	12	4	—	6	7	1 176	1 557	0.440
75 years and over	771	670	285	269	69	12	—	25	4	—	—	6	1 186	1 386	0.422

Table 194. Income in 1969 of Persons (Except Inmates of Institutions) by Family Status, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													
		Total	\$1 to or less \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
THE STATE															
Total															
Male, 14 years old and over															
In families	3 022 427	2 734 868	232 271	224 137	164 962	143 438	120 598	135 883	162 597	214 719	443 513	594 411	298 339	7 853	8 430
Head	2 718 406	2 444 868	202 028	168 723	127 862	117 762	103 277	119 585	145 914	195 421	412 729	564 844	286 723	8 189	8 790
Married, wife present	1 973 930	1 957 958	34 366	83 059	75 828	80 196	77 121	95 288	123 775	173 567	384 119	547 525	283 114	9 181	10 205
Other marital status	1 909 853	1 895 296	31 845	77 786	71 597	76 915	73 867	91 463	119 169	167 427	372 578	534 587	277 862	9 232	10 249
Relative of head	64 077	62 662	2 521	5 273	4 231	3 281	3 254	3 825	4 606	5 940	11 541	12 938	5 252	7 311	8 263
14 to 19 years	744 476	486 910	167 662	85 664	52 034	37 566	26 156	24 297	22 139	21 854	28 610	17 319	3 609	1 885	3 098
20 to 44 years	489 485	253 545	141 930	52 574	24 881	13 799	7 486	5 122	3 150	2 159	1 762	497	185	893	1 408
45 to 64 years	203 330	185 821	18 423	21 530	21 687	19 839	16 031	16 472	16 481	16 982	22 617	13 294	2 445	4 712	5 070
65 years and over	29 223	26 491	2 966	3 687	1 794	1 778	1 719	1 993	2 161	2 431	3 933	3 242	787	5 653	5 892
Primary individuals	22 438	21 053	4 343	7 873	3 672	2 150	900	710	710	710	298	286	192	1 785	2 525
Secondary individuals	184 293	178 703	12 246	26 380	19 060	14 898	11 078	11 042	11 908	14 182	23 722	23 984	10 203	5 515	6 462
	119 728	111 297	17 997	29 034	18 040	10 778	6 243	5 256	4 775	5 116	7 062	5 583	1 413	2 478	3 497
Female, 14 years old and over															
In families	3 255 697	2 066 240	546 580	362 903	225 253	196 778	172 895	144 395	110 156	85 450	87 894	58 666	15 570	2 416	3 318
Head	2 855 330	1 634 186	477 041	262 945	177 637	163 474	146 817	121 833	91 322	69 136	69 558	43 709	10 714	2 434	3 258
Wife of head	2 163 339	202 252	20 983	33 962	27 322	24 307	20 684	18 011	15 166	12 203	14 961	11 222	3 431	3 776	4 586
Other relative of head	1 901 232	1 025 297	290 289	144 530	112 317	108 269	98 048	81 749	61 628	47 414	46 601	28 089	6 245	2 692	3 377
14 to 19 years	737 759	406 635	165 769	84 333	37 998	30 898	28 085	22 073	14 528	9 519	7 996	4 398	1 038	1 445	2 298
20 to 44 years	459 605	173 319	107 884	85 249	43 381	7 285	4 826	2 473	995	500	352	202	172	803	1 163
45 to 64 years	164 855	138 746	24 483	19 828	15 722	17 853	18 921	16 286	10 784	6 800	5 271	2 434	364	3 523	3 664
65 years and over	44 530	33 170	6 904	6 147	3 158	3 459	2 980	2 525	2 227	1 908	2 014	1 512	336	3 109	3 898
Primary individuals	68 769	61 400	26 498	23 109	5 737	2 301	1 358	789	522	311	359	250	166	1 182	1 552
Secondary individuals	286 053	274 210	35 464	73 554	36 198	26 201	20 857	18 307	15 778	13 845	16 002	13 560	4 444	2 776	4 011
	114 314	97 844	34 075	26 404	11 418	7 103	5 021	4 155	3 056	2 469	2 334	1 397	412	1 562	2 376
White															
Male, 14 years old and over															
In families	2 700 433	2 462 903	204 663	198 224	147 523	126 886	105 429	117 292	138 272	181 863	390 281	560 513	291 957	8 054	8 674
Head	2 447 559	2 220 011	179 093	150 012	114 763	105 212	91 092	104 403	125 653	167 747	366 671	534 409	280 956	8 370	9 028
Married, wife present	1 748 809	1 737 586	26 384	73 242	68 501	72 096	68 583	83 778	107 654	149 691	342 365	518 621	277 498	9 392	10 460
Other marital status	53 731	52 827	2 036	4 253	3 648	2 819	2 680	3 180	3 653	4 470	9 367	11 614	5 107	7 927	8 525
Relative of head	645 019	429 598	150 709	76 770	46 262	33 116	22 509	20 625	17 999	18 056	24 306	15 788	3 458	1 835	3 060
14 to 19 years	429 230	229 977	129 584	48 368	22 455	12 415	6 561	4 442	2 592	1 615	1 374	409	162	887	1 376
20 to 44 years	171 659	158 792	15 078	18 443	19 054	17 265	13 748	13 831	13 420	14 169	19 319	12 108	2 357	4 695	5 130
45 to 64 years	24 306	22 113	2 355	3 031	1 415	1 444	1 405	1 668	1 682	2 006	3 342	2 999	766	5 843	6 125
65 years and over	19 824	18 716	3 692	6 928	3 338	1 992	795	684	305	266	271	272	173	1 818	2 571
Primary individuals	151 923	148 179	9 995	22 187	16 497	12 537	9 257	8 759	9 142	10 557	18 377	21 177	9 694	5 413	6 819
Secondary individuals	100 951	94 713	15 575	26 025	16 263	9 137	5 080	4 130	3 477	3 559	5 233	4 927	1 307	2 354	3 589
Female, 14 years old and over															
In families	2 891 769	1 767 312	491 009	319 282	194 298	168 033	149 238	127 189	96 265	75 311	78 980	53 057	14 650	2 378	3 328
Head	2 534 903	1 433 099	429 080	230 315	151 389	138 461	126 214	106 811	79 154	60 581	62 024	39 105	9 965	2 378	3 256
Wife of head	1 593 329	150 376	14 918	24 411	18 135	16 280	14 992	14 034	11 761	9 885	12 756	10 070	3 134	4 096	4 905
Other relative of head	1 740 928	927 975	268 471	132 082	100 904	95 843	87 003	73 482	54 789	42 406	42 104	25 025	5 866	2 629	3 354
14 to 19 years	634 646	354 748	145 691	82 822	32 350	26 338	24 219	19 295	12 604	8 290	7 164	4 010	965	1 429	2 301
20 to 44 years	400 265	155 403	97 224	31 877	11 747	6 398	4 123	2 203	818	386	290	175	162	799	1 148
45 to 64 years	136 489	116 541	19 967	16 361	12 823	14 874	16 205	14 110	9 199	5 880	4 666	2 129	327	3 613	3 733
65 years and over	37 011	27 907	5 375	4 811	2 520	2 912	2 604	2 242	2 080	1 722	1 870	1 461	310	3 428	4 128
Primary individuals	60 881	54 897	23 125	20 773	5 260	2 154	1 287	740	507	302	338	245	166	1 208	1 596
Secondary individuals	256 578	247 240	30 869	65 299	32 946	23 619	18 757	16 724	14 509	12 629	14 902	12 672	4 314	2 833	4 091
	100 288	86 973	31 660	23 668	9 963	5 953	4 267	3 654	2 602	2 101	2 054	1 280	371	1 525	2 345
Negro															
Male, 14 years old and over															
In families	308 424	260 106	26 309	24 610	16 519	15 553	14 331	17 801	23 648	32 067	51 765	32 208	5 295	6 631	6 180
Head	260 244	215 628	22 114	17 998	12 470	11 920	11 502	14 542	19 640	27 026	44 762	28 907	4 747	6 677	6 368
Married, wife present	163 907	160 177	5 809	9 384	6 936	7 688	7 945	10 951	15 603	23 308	40 509	27 440	4 604	7 879	7 396
Other marital status	10 031	9 541	455	992	573	437	535	631	912	1 445	2 153	1 286	122	7 163	6 806
Relative of head	96 337	55 451	16 305	8 614	5 534	4 232	3 557	3 591	4 037	3 718	4 253	1 467	143	2 507	3 398
14 to 19 years	58 459	22 865	11 939	4 071	2 351	1 345	910	671	552	539	385	79	23	958	1 735
20 to 44 years	30 673	26 169	3 202	2 993	2 504	2 423	2 240	2 578	2 981	2 754	3 274	1 136	84	4 876	4 741
45 to 64 years	4 725	4 209	567	645	357	310	311	316	462	409	573	238	21	4 725	4 747
65 years and over	2 480	2 208	597	905	322	154	96	26	42	16	21	14	15	1 560	2 140
Primary individuals	30 955	29 212	2 139	3 962	2 438	2 158	1 726	2 173	2 734	3 506	5 235	2 677	464	6 004	5 708
Secondary individuals	17 225	15 266	2 056	2 650	1 611	1 475	1 103	1 086	1 274	1 535	1 768	624	84	3 892	4 430
Female, 14 years old and over															
In families	348 663	229 834	53 172	42 018	29 849	27 776	22 735	16 606	13 429	9 714	8 466	5 230	839	2 661	3 234
Head	307 556	193 968	45 953	31 481	25 381	24 256	20 000	14 593	11 822	8 288	7 204	4 297	693	2 770	3 266
Wife of head	151 667	92 811	20 663	11 915	10 879	11 907	10 632	7 968	6 601	4 808	4 258	2 839	341	3 248	3 587
Other relative of head	99 854	50 142	19 314	10 176	5 474	4 424	3 757	2 707	1 879	1 194	803	341	73	1 566	2 285
14 to 19 years	57 642	17 321	10 291	3 282	1 597	843	677	249	177	114	54	27	10	842	1 298
20 to 44 years	27 378	21 465													

Table 194. Income in 1969 of Persons (Except Inmates of Institutions) by Family Status, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more			
THE STATE—Continued																
Persons of Spanish Language—Continued																
Female, 14 years old and over	36 781	19 596	6 044	3 121	2 445	2 073	1 901	1 426	865	605	688	322	106	2 259	2 979	
In families	34 827	17 996	5 775	2 775	2 174	1 937	1 732	1 286	767	573	619	275	83	2 206	2 874	
Head	1 962	1 824	240	319	257	255	233	170	122	70	90	57	11	3 376	3 825	
Wife of head	22 343	11 065	3 307	1 573	1 324	1 263	1 132	904	503	425	394	187	53	2 493	3 059	
Other relative of head	10 522	5 107	2 228	883	593	419	367	212	142	78	135	31	19	1 369	2 182	
14 to 19 years	6 916	2 393	1 551	384	178	100	91	51	—	13	25	—	—	771	1 200	
20 to 44 years	2 383	1 907	317	268	334	279	241	161	134	45	97	31	—	3 124	3 490	
45 to 64 years	598	338	118	49	57	40	18	—	8	20	13	—	15	2 035	3 064	
65 years and over	625	469	242	182	24	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	4	969	1 238	
Primary individuals	1 045	970	135	197	153	74	125	85	76	14	48	40	23	3 000	4 677	
Secondary individuals	909	630	134	149	118	62	44	55	22	18	21	7	—	2 271	2 804	
URBAN																
Male, 14 years old and over	2 235 891	2 029 810	166 784	161 862	118 754	105 611	86 813	92 484	111 251	152 084	325 802	462 017	246 348	8 111	8 765	
In families	1 981 647	1 786 984	142 503	116 743	88 020	84 380	72 123	78 724	97 296	135 681	299 330	436 206	235 978	8 493	9 205	
Head	1 431 611	1 419 974	20 660	52 807	48 666	55 203	52 359	60 758	80 202	118 477	276 108	421 696	233 038	9 583	10 752	
Married, wife present	1 384 486	1 373 878	19 172	49 357	45 828	52 920	50 507	58 158	77 008	114 139	267 174	411 328	228 737	9 635	10 820	
Other marital status	47 125	46 096	1 488	3 450	2 838	2 283	2 302	2 600	3 194	4 338	8 934	10 368	4 301	8 114	8 755	
Relative of head	550 036	367 010	121 843	63 936	39 354	29 177	19 764	17 966	17 094	17 204	23 222	14 510	2 940	1 964	3 218	
14 to 19 years	354 638	187 839	103 274	39 342	18 903	10 781	5 673	3 895	2 357	1 686	1 361	414	153	909	1 443	
20 to 44 years	157 034	143 764	13 835	16 519	16 564	15 416	12 065	11 997	12 742	13 343	18 224	11 074	1 985	4 791	5 161	
45 to 64 years	22 287	20 308	2 063	2 599	1 168	1 235	1 289	1 480	1 712	1 948	3 384	2 789	641	6 187	6 241	
65 years and over	16 077	15 099	2 671	5 476	2 719	1 745	737	594	283	227	253	233	161	1 891	2 737	
Primary individuals	147 757	143 137	8 282	18 981	14 441	11 586	9 105	9 143	9 728	11 865	20 599	20 828	9 119	6 003	6 811	
Secondary individuals	106 487	99 689	15 999	26 138	16 293	9 645	5 585	4 617	4 227	4 538	6 413	4 983	1 251	2 473	3 697	
Female, 14 years old and over	2 453 262	1 548 401	399 133	280 483	174 635	150 669	133 754	114 075	89 727	70 166	72 595	49 571	13 593	2 542	3 444	
In families	2 118 481	1 236 538	343 090	198 557	134 967	122 769	111 645	94 648	73 246	55 816	56 394	36 203	9 203	2 568	3 382	
Head	180 358	168 628	16 294	28 006	22 948	20 365	17 330	15 073	12 929	10 507	12 645	9 557	2 974	3 838	4 635	
Wife of head	1 379 528	749 519	204 363	102 978	81 637	77 880	71 595	61 255	47 967	37 011	36 819	22 745	5 269	2 826	3 508	
Other relative of head	558 595	318 391	122 433	67 573	30 382	24 524	22 720	18 320	12 350	8 298	6 930	3 901	960	1 544	2 419	
14 to 19 years	336 953	130 680	78 225	27 809	10 744	5 982	3 978	2 096	844	431	264	147	160	835	1 228	
20 to 44 years	131 215	111 617	18 804	15 704	12 483	13 909	15 080	13 435	9 128	5 966	4 593	2 168	347	3 634	3 773	
45 to 64 years	35 970	27 231	5 269	4 957	2 552	2 805	2 480	2 124	1 953	1 640	1 760	1 385	306	3 299	4 070	
65 years and over	54 457	48 863	20 135	19 103	4 603	1 828	1 182	665	425	261	313	201	147	1 225	1 591	
Primary individuals	233 975	224 226	25 326	57 861	29 555	21 714	17 732	15 745	13 801	12 217	14 126	12 118	4 031	2 979	4 213	
Secondary individuals	100 806	87 637	30 717	24 065	10 113	6 186	4 377	3 682	2 680	2 133	2 075	1 250	359	1 544	2 354	
RURAL NONFARM																
Male, 14 years old and over	680 966	612 502	54 002	53 273	38 286	31 157	28 078	37 047	44 988	56 207	105 690	118 753	44 921	7 344	7 550	
In families	636 346	570 172	48 950	44 079	32 712	27 157	25 840	34 704	42 438	53 484	101 701	115 344	43 763	7 546	7 762	
Head	474 777	471 028	10 484	25 882	22 300	20 438	20 609	29 527	38 361	49 713	97 298	113 143	43 273	8 341	8 832	
Married, wife present	461 054	457 627	9 709	24 480	21 305	19 721	19 923	28 554	37 243	48 299	95 018	110 903	42 472	8 376	8 830	
Other marital status	13 723	13 401	775	1 402	995	717	686	973	1 118	1 414	2 280	2 240	801	7 024	7 191	
Relative of head	161 569	99 144	38 466	18 197	10 412	6 719	5 231	5 177	4 077	3 771	4 403	2 201	490	1 610	2 680	
14 to 19 years	114 053	55 867	32 901	11 306	5 101	2 577	1 545	1 005	643	368	336	58	27	849	1 294	
20 to 44 years	37 253	33 937	3 633	4 113	4 113	3 464	3 226	3 716	2 991	2 948	3 609	1 787	337	4 510	4 767	
45 to 64 years	5 198	4 588	651	828	397	392	312	381	393	400	417	315	102	4 083	4 812	
65 years and over	5 065	4 752	1 281	1 950	801	286	148	75	50	55	41	41	24	1 562	2 012	
Primary individuals	32 749	31 832	3 353	6 594	4 071	2 934	1 650	1 730	2 026	2 170	3 379	2 929	996	3 647	3 758	
Secondary individuals	11 871	10 498	1 699	2 600	1 603	1 066	588	613	524	553	610	480	162	2 593	5 138	
Female, 14 years old and over	703 213	407 351	128 955	73 909	45 356	41 480	34 939	27 144	18 394	13 921	13 580	7 945	1 728	2 018	2 909	
In families	642 489	351 456	116 410	57 054	38 152	36 498	31 420	24 351	16 146	12 055	11 558	6 496	1 316	2 059	2 892	
Head	32 928	30 754	4 201	5 320	3 990	3 664	3 095	2 720	2 127	1 556	2 196	1 499	386	3 509	4 363	
Wife of head	457 897	246 112	75 549	37 214	27 676	27 583	23 883	18 600	12 206	9 453	8 461	4 612	875	2 372	3 026	
Other relative of head	151 664	74 590	36 660	14 520	6 486	5 251	4 442	3 031	1 813	1 046	901	385	55	1 044	1 841	
14 to 19 years	104 183	36 201	25 116	6 493	2 212	1 066	692	301	130	58	66	55	12	721	962	
20 to 44 years	28 537	22 987	4 965	3 616	2 865	3 235	3 193	2 286	1 368	705	569	181	4	3 015	3 144	
45 to 64 years	7 171	5 067	1 343	1 043	502	546	423	351	244	245	228	117	25	2 294	3 176	
65 years and over	11 773	10 335	5 236	3 368	907	404	134	93	71	38	38	32	14	987	1 371	
Primary individuals	48 296	46 393	9 426	14 736	5 994	4 114	2 905	2 338	1 895	1 541	1 774	1 311	359	1 934	3 100	
Secondary individuals	12 428	9 502	3 119	2 119	1 210	868	614	455	353	325	248	138	53	1 770	2 603	
RURAL FARM																
Male, 14 years old and over	105 570	92 556	11 485	9 002	7 822	6 670	5 707	6 352	6 358	6 428	12 021	13 641	7 070	5 880	6 850	
In families	100 413	87 712	10 575	7 901	7 130	6 225	5 314	6 157	6 180	6 256	11 698	13 294	6 982	6 090	7 008	
Head	67 542	66 956	3 222	4 370	4 862	4 555	4 153	5 003	5 212	5 377	10 713	12 686	6 803	7 391	8 263	
Married, wife present	64 313	63 791	2 964	3 949	4 464	4 274	3 887	4 751	4 918	5 189	10 386	12 356	6 653	7 518	8 379	
Other marital status	3 229	3 165	7 353	421	398	281	266	252	294	188	327	330	150	4 844	5 932	
Relative of head	32 671	20 756	7 353	3 531	2 268	1 670	1 161	1 154	968	879	985	608	179	1 857	2 961	
14 to 19 years	20 794	9 839	5 755	1 926	877	441	268	222	150	105	65	25	5	855	1 378	
20 to 44 years	9 043	8 120	955	898	1 010	959	760	759	748	691	784	433	123	4 313	4 523	

Table 194. Income in 1969 of Persons (Except Inmates of Institutions) by Family Status, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Median Income (dollars)	Mean Income (dollars)
DETROIT SMSA															
Total															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Total	1 433 493	1 296 787	98 918	89 756	65 314	62 609	52 591	54 160	64 924	91 294	206 996	326 080	184 145	8 636	9 375
In families	1 301 174	1 170 889	90 888	73 142	53 873	52 889	44 686	46 191	56 130	80 535	188 852	307 170	176 533	8 889	9 655
Head	926 215	918 354	12 722	30 964	26 576	32 401	30 571	33 072	44 063	67 725	170 789	295 322	174 149	10 174	11 361
Married, wife present	893 931	886 832	11 692	28 725	24 838	30 855	29 112	31 516	42 003	64 947	164 504	287 753	170 887	10 265	11 444
Other marital status	32 284	31 522	1 030	2 239	1 738	1 546	1 459	1 556	2 060	2 778	6 285	7 569	3 262	8 392	9 024
Relative of head	374 959	252 535	78 166	42 178	27 297	20 488	14 115	13 119	12 067	12 810	18 063	11 848	2 384	2 217	3 452
14 to 19 years	233 628	123 013	65 430	25 488	12 911	7 667	4 059	2 933	1 780	1 287	1 046	297	115	940	1 524
20 to 44 years	113 560	103 845	9 530	11 080	11 507	10 737	8 562	8 673	8 895	9 863	14 219	9 133	1 646	5 058	5 373
45 to 64 years	16 033	14 641	1 395	1 756	815	793	882	1 061	1 184	1 441	2 606	2 220	488	6 522	6 491
65 years and over	11 738	11 036	1 811	3 854	2 064	1 291	612	452	208	219	192	198	135	1 962	2 839
Primary individuals	93 738	90 418	4 469	10 649	7 946	6 708	5 471	5 527	6 270	7 613	13 702	15 273	6 790	6 708	7 336
Secondary individuals	38 581	35 480	3 561	5 965	3 495	2 434	2 434	2 442	2 524	3 146	4 442	3 637	822	4 701	5 353
Female, 14 years old and over															
Total	1 558 298	945 708	231 489	163 092	105 888	90 988	82 181	72 643	59 465	46 730	49 373	34 282	9 577	2 739	3 630
In families	1 389 528	789 092	212 811	124 634	85 311	75 945	70 031	61 563	49 374	37 870	39 158	25 581	6 814	2 669	3 504
Head	117 682	109 572	10 364	17 897	14 823	13 116	10 901	9 537	8 544	7 100	8 632	6 518	2 140	3 892	4 721
Wife of head	890 936	461 530	125 172	60 378	48 781	45 940	42 734	38 110	31 204	24 345	24 808	16 119	3 939	2 927	3 646
Other relative of head	380 910	217 990	77 275	46 359	21 707	16 889	16 396	13 916	9 626	6 425	5 718	2 944	735	1 684	2 591
14 to 19 years	221 998	83 960	47 244	18 465	7 819	4 265	3 068	1 661	692	288	219	119	120	889	1 341
20 to 44 years	94 963	80 753	12 383	10 743	8 853	9 481	10 822	10 374	7 327	4 822	3 927	1 753	268	3 886	3 962
45 to 64 years	25 581	19 131	3 760	3 599	1 801	1 925	1 729	1 416	1 326	1 122	1 318	903	232	3 211	4 040
65 years and over	38 368	34 146	13 888	13 552	3 234	1 218	777	465	281	193	254	169	115	1 235	1 611
Primary individuals	132 904	126 799	12 958	31 289	16 196	12 078	9 869	8 935	8 556	7 561	8 842	7 969	2 546	3 245	4 475
Secondary individuals	35 866	29 817	5 720	7 169	4 381	2 965	2 281	2 145	1 535	1 299	1 373	732	217	2 461	3 361
Negro															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Total	239 958	202 723	19 573	18 807	12 500	11 590	10 844	13 458	18 409	25 336	41 289	26 447	4 470	6 793	6 306
In families	203 109	168 779	16 753	14 020	9 669	9 117	8 722	10 959	15 106	21 087	35 744	23 612	3 990	7 002	6 461
Head	127 501	124 545	4 341	7 203	5 261	5 744	5 924	7 958	11 724	18 027	32 199	22 317	3 847	7 783	7 506
Married, wife present	119 434	116 874	3 947	6 410	4 786	5 376	5 513	7 458	10 964	16 930	30 453	21 298	3 739	7 826	7 549
Other marital status	8 067	7 671	394	793	475	368	411	500	760	1 097	1 746	1 019	108	7 123	6 855
Relative of head	75 608	44 234	12 412	6 817	4 408	3 373	2 798	3 001	3 382	3 060	3 545	1 295	143	2 655	3 519
14 to 19 years	44 702	17 611	8 871	3 150	1 897	1 137	673	549	479	463	298	71	23	993	1 821
20 to 44 years	24 943	21 267	2 570	2 372	1 959	1 868	1 789	2 156	2 465	2 249	2 746	1 009	84	5 035	4 832
45 to 64 years	3 899	3 518	489	546	285	242	240	274	401	332	485	203	21	4 821	4 761
65 years and over	2 064	1 838	482	749	267	126	96	22	37	16	16	12	15	1 583	2 211
Primary individuals	24 959	23 428	1 679	3 085	1 896	1 544	1 350	1 713	2 275	2 985	4 203	2 302	396	6 196	5 839
Secondary individuals	11 890	10 516	1 141	1 702	935	929	772	786	1 028	1 264	1 342	533	84	4 714	4 850
Female, 14 years old and over															
Total	273 303	178 889	39 852	32 512	23 075	21 239	18 048	13 093	11 016	8 044	6 905	4 616	689	2 740	3 317
In families	241 329	151 173	34 723	24 357	19 643	18 400	15 928	11 515	9 696	6 860	5 855	3 425	571	2 840	3 344
Head	43 867	39 865	4 495	7 337	7 094	6 075	4 413	3 039	2 693	1 838	1 756	912	213	3 166	3 693
Wife of head	118 171	70 920	15 359	8 835	8 096	8 692	8 274	6 175	5 413	3 983	3 415	2 393	285	3 365	3 697
Other relative of head	79 291	40 388	14 869	8 185	4 453	3 633	3 241	2 301	1 590	1 039	684	320	73	1 651	2 381
14 to 19 years	44 501	13 305	7 648	2 566	1 268	679	595	229	154	96	33	27	10	870	1 365
20 to 44 years	22 538	17 738	3 426	2 699	2 277	2 355	2 274	1 820	1 298	804	507	241	37	3 198	3 968
45 to 64 years	6 088	4 227	1 184	1 053	522	475	311	220	132	134	123	47	26	1 883	2 763
65 years and over	6 164	5 118	2 611	1 867	386	124	61	32	6	5	21	5	—	980	1 185
Primary individuals	23 066	20 983	3 510	6 407	2 499	2 014	1 610	1 218	1 052	999	882	705	87	2 230	3 309
Secondary individuals	8 908	6 733	1 619	1 748	933	825	510	360	268	185	168	86	31	2 000	2 735
Persons of Spanish Language															
Male, 14 years old and over															
Total	17 574	15 378	1 162	1 026	661	573	673	710	1 051	1 489	3 139	3 448	1 446	8 212	8 452
In families	16 177	14 078	1 058	813	598	501	600	668	906	1 329	2 917	3 332	1 356	8 371	8 640
Head	11 226	11 090	176	329	265	328	422	460	781	1 190	2 615	3 179	1 345	9 202	10 615
Married, wife present	10 896	10 773	168	313	265	312	406	438	749	1 179	2 538	3 089	1 316	9 223	10 634
Other marital status	330	317	8	16	—	16	16	22	32	11	77	90	29	8 625	9 357
Relative of head	4 951	2 988	882	484	333	173	178	208	125	139	302	153	11	2 384	3 539
14 to 19 years	3 131	1 396	737	272	130	55	85	39	6	12	54	6	—	947	1 695
20 to 44 years	1 511	1 319	119	126	148	100	81	153	116	123	224	118	11	5 559	5 430
45 to 64 years	127	106	20	15	—	—	6	13	3	4	16	29	—	5 923	6 011
65 years and over	182	167	6	71	55	18	6	3	—	—	8	—	—	2 118	2 447
Primary individuals	970	928	71	128	38	47	66	27	116	122	127	102	84	6 750	6 893
Secondary individuals	427	372	33	85	25	25	7	15	29	38	95	14	6	5 733	5 233
Female, 14 years old and over															
Total	17 609	9 451	2 727	1 445	1 021	883	873	802	528	404	494	210	64	2 542	3 402
In families	16 687	8 615	2 617	1 259	931	818	774	709	462	379	437	180	49	2 463	3 254
Head	1 052	984	123	151	138	110	93	102	82	54	71	49	11	3 727	4 356
Wife of head	10 821	5 055	1 550	624	484	487	490	464	291	282	249	106	26	2 727	3 380
Other relative of head	4 814	2 576	944	484	307	221	191	143	89	43	117	25	12	1 711	2 587
14 to 19 years	2 879	1 094	657	169	98	50	52	37	—	6	25	—	—	833	1 459
20 to 44 years	1 266	1 037	137	164	160	147	115	106	81	23	79	25	—	3 391	3 830
45 to 64 years	328	184	34	40	25	24	18	—	8	14	13	—	—	2 720	3 974
65 years and over	341	261	116	111	24	—	6	—	—	—	—	—</			

Table 194. Income in 1969 of Persons (Except Inmates of Institutions) by Family Status, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (Includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Median Income (dollars)	Mean Income (dollars)
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more			
FLINT SMSA—Continued																
Total—Continued																
Female, 14 years old and over	173 425	100 981	27 307	16 970	10 834	9 345	8 135	7 020	6 196	5 880	5 429	3 185	680	2 574	3 466	
In families	156 982	85 720	25 238	13 018	8 741	7 816	7 046	5 983	5 324	4 998	4 488	2 550	518	2 527	3 388	
Head	11 474	10 634	1 128	1 581	1 413	1 271	1 112	813	819	795	912	643	147	3 940	4 664	
Wife of head	106 577	56 067	15 448	7 509	5 674	5 258	4 720	4 432	3 980	3 759	3 225	1 748	314	2 895	3 593	
Other relative of head	38 931	19 019	8 662	3 928	1 654	1 287	1 214	738	525	444	351	159	57	1 216	2 070	
14 to 19 years	26 209	8 571	5 805	1 550	585	232	185	69	62	40	29	—	14	738	1 034	
20 to 44 years	7 704	6 243	1 309	888	690	821	888	592	372	302	261	101	19	3 286	3 495	
45 to 64 years	1 850	1 381	360	336	154	126	78	43	65	96	61	49	13	1 984	3 239	
65 years and over	3 148	1 381	1 188	1 154	225	108	63	34	26	6	—	9	11	1 194	1 489	
Primary individuals	13 168	12 615	1 407	3 420	1 739	1 229	930	821	687	765	832	631	154	2 851	4 097	
Secondary individuals	3 275	2 646	662	532	354	300	159	216	185	117	109	4	8	2 364	2 999	
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	18 005	15 020	1 272	958	818	687	714	934	1 316	2 236	3 957	1 867	261	7 363	6 601	
In families	15 730	12 934	1 132	767	629	564	590	818	1 131	1 951	3 403	1 720	229	7 428	6 691	
Head	10 105	9 918	1 280	364	285	339	430	605	941	1 673	3 126	1 646	229	8 024	7 646	
Married, wife present	9 541	9 364	269	329	272	313	398	567	919	1 537	2 979	1 555	226	8 046	7 677	
Other marital status	564	554	11	35	13	26	32	38	22	136	147	91	3	7 735	7 115	
Relative of head	5 625	3 016	852	403	344	225	160	213	190	278	277	74	—	2 735	3 550	
14 to 19 years	3 617	1 333	678	219	163	73	52	47	22	37	38	4	—	983	1 823	
20 to 44 years	1 747	1 461	128	136	158	136	108	153	160	212	219	51	—	5 422	5 010	
45 to 64 years	1 747	1 461	128	136	158	136	108	153	160	212	219	51	—	5 422	5 010	
65 years and over	86	86	35	27	19	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
Primary individuals	1 490	1 407	74	124	98	84	70	64	142	200	403	116	32	7 238	6 448	
Secondary individuals	785	679	66	67	91	39	54	52	43	85	151	31	—	5 433	5 204	
Female, 14 years old and over	19 547	12 031	2 800	1 867	1 605	1 432	1 246	881	752	640	546	221	41	2 840	3 318	
In families	17 926	10 625	2 538	1 504	1 454	1 314	1 105	771	658	581	468	191	41	2 874	3 323	
Head	3 103	2 772	382	414	496	390	346	167	171	194	133	61	18	3 241	3 731	
Wife of head	9 214	5 453	1 159	627	687	714	587	503	398	335	295	125	23	3 355	3 650	
Other relative of head	5 609	2 400	997	463	271	210	172	101	89	52	40	5	—	1 438	2 112	
14 to 19 years	3 618	924	580	138	101	35	23	11	12	10	14	—	—	797	1 349	
20 to 44 years	1 337	986	206	120	138	150	138	90	77	36	26	5	—	3 193	3 231	
45 to 64 years	333	253	93	100	18	25	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	1 335	1 586	
65 years and over	321	237	118	105	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 005	990	
Primary individuals	1 142	1 064	191	304	111	89	111	74	48	46	60	30	—	2 333	3 250	
Secondary individuals	479	342	71	59	40	29	30	36	46	13	18	—	—	3 034	3 348	
GRAND RAPIDS SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	177 948	162 465	14 785	13 158	10 378	8 274	6 824	8 549	11 586	15 184	27 737	31 952	14 038	7 506	8 093	
In families	163 585	148 497	13 353	10 229	8 297	6 986	5 901	7 642	10 659	14 273	26 632	30 889	13 636	7 783	8 395	
Head	120 067	119 323	1 717	4 391	5 014	4 708	4 522	6 387	9 518	13 379	25 778	30 379	13 530	8 712	9 851	
Married, wife present	117 209	116 480	1 581	4 146	4 769	4 565	4 374	6 160	9 273	13 077	25 357	29 824	13 354	8 742	9 906	
Other marital status	2 858	2 843	136	245	245	143	148	227	245	302	421	555	176	7 108	7 599	
Relative of head	43 518	29 174	11 636	5 838	3 283	2 278	1 379	1 255	1 141	894	854	510	106	1 505	2 439	
14 to 19 years	31 100	17 569	10 441	3 814	1 696	861	324	196	132	74	14	7	10	841	1 186	
20 to 44 years	10 198	9 506	941	1 416	1 354	1 245	911	915	874	721	679	384	66	3 837	4 339	
45 to 64 years	1 342	1 256	89	193	116	102	111	123	99	161	117	24	5	5 140	5 599	
65 years and over	878	843	165	415	117	70	33	23	12	—	2	6	—	1 618	2 429	
Primary individuals	9 179	9 023	506	1 568	1 183	859	673	662	740	708	891	877	356	4 588	5 752	
Secondary individuals	5 184	4 945	926	1 361	898	429	250	245	187	203	214	186	46	2 207	3 312	
Female, 14 years old and over	198 222	128 497	36 380	23 758	15 120	13 199	11 838	9 279	6 734	4 744	4 165	2 562	718	2 272	3 138	
In families	172 453	104 055	31 830	17 557	11 834	10 895	9 839	7 549	5 409	3 670	3 026	1 944	502	2 223	3 068	
Head	11 833	11 264	1 075	1 909	1 583	1 360	1 141	988	1 019	733	742	537	177	3 783	4 928	
Wife of head	116 584	67 174	19 680	10 354	8 044	7 515	6 947	5 173	3 808	2 507	1 971	1 101	274	2 442	3 103	
Other relative of head	44 036	25 617	11 075	5 294	2 207	2 020	1 751	1 388	782	430	313	306	51	1 327	2 157	
14 to 19 years	29 532	12 833	8 262	2 686	905	503	280	117	8	28	10	20	11	777	1 049	
20 to 44 years	8 920	7 883	1 328	1 223	853	1 177	1 220	971	552	430	199	105	10	3 457	3 506	
45 to 64 years	2 255	1 879	323	122	122	192	163	238	191	149	90	167	22	4 494	4 849	
65 years and over	3 329	3 022	1 162	1 263	327	148	85	62	31	8	14	8	—	1 300	1 668	
Primary individuals	18 722	18 183	2 254	4 721	2 555	1 828	1 467	1 399	1 127	876	983	571	202	2 828	3 809	
Secondary individuals	7 047	6 259	2 296	1 480	731	476	332	331	198	198	156	47	14	1 563	2 368	
LANSING SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	132 978	122 427	12 559	12 887	9 717	7 286	5 211	5 253	5 919	8 072	19 332	24 379	12 012	7 307	7 753	
In families	108 824	99 548	8 846	6 473	5 286	5 031	4 274	4 403	5 226	7 335	18 047	23 123	11 504	8 293	8 699	
Head	81 922	81 360	1 469	3 138	3 284	3 768	3 393	3 704	4 584	6 708	17 159	22 719	11 434	9 173	10 069	
Married, wife present	79 785	79 295	1 404	2 988	3 116	3 647	3 268	3 592	4 448	6 595	16 801	22 248	11 188	9 200	10 109	
Other marital status	2 137	2 065	45	150	168	121	125	112	136	113	358	471	246	8 187	8 530	
Relative of head	26 902	18 188	7 377	3 335	2 002	1 263	881	699	642	627	888	404	70	1 515	2 567	
14 to 19 years	18 963	10 868	6 435	2 251	998	516	309	125	95	97	31	11	—	844	1 239	
20 to 44 years	6 498	5 960	718	753	837	649	496	478	464	459	735	332	39	4 046	4 628	
45 to 64 years	804	756	89	91	58	60	58	77	63	67	113	61	19	5 286	5 329	
65 years and over	637	604	135	240	109	38	18	19	20	4	9	—	12	1 696	2 669	
Primary individuals	8 247	7 961	636	1 143	1 062	855	414	446	395	522	999	1 059	430	4 687	6 089	
Secondary individuals	15 907	15 118	3 077	5 271	3 369	1 400	523	404	298	215	286	197	78	1 850	2 400	
Female, 14 years old and over	140 037	95 517	27 219	17 687	10 099	8 524	7 516	7 017	5 069	4 378	4 476	2 830	702	2 282	3 273	
In families	112 967	69 995	19 943	10 567	7 275	6 777										

Table 194. Income in 1969 of Persons (Except Inmates of Institutions) by Family Status, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

TOLEDO, OHIO—MICH., SMSA

Total

	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income												Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
		Total	\$1 to or loss \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more		
Male, 14 years old and over	236 429	216 124	17 206	17 565	13 341	11 270	10 201	10 710	13 061	18 942	35 530	48 308	19 990	7 776	8 284
In families.....	211 674	192 252	14 671	12 466	10 020	9 561	8 618	9 340	11 602	17 475	33 262	46 090	19 147	8 135	8 680
Head.....	155 081	153 972	2 430	5 703	5 969	5 960	6 284	7 148	9 618	15 731	31 353	44 877	18 899	9 118	10 053
Married, wife present.....	150 476	149 436	2 264	5 421	5 572	5 681	5 967	6 835	9 286	15 203	30 641	43 941	18 625	9 171	10 125
Other marital status.....	4 605	4 536	166	282	397	279	317	313	332	528	712	936	274	7 345	7 669
Relative of head.....	56 593	38 280	12 241	6 763	4 051	3 601	2 334	2 192	1 984	1 744	1 909	1 213	248	2 034	3 158
14 to 19 years.....	36 916	20 121	10 236	4 358	2 056	1 428	924	453	294	182	99	48	43	983	1 621
20 to 44 years.....	15 566	14 386	1 379	1 641	1 588	1 807	1 240	1 483	1 484	1 294	1 437	897	136	4 627	4 958
45 to 64 years.....	2 379	2 156	252	247	103	188	107	199	185	238	343	231	63	5 910	5 973
65 years and over.....	1 732	1 617	374	517	304	178	63	57	21	30	30	37	6	1 840	2 513
Primary individuals.....	14 641	14 291	934	2 249	1 689	1 012	1 049	986	1 099	1 133	1 678	1 800	662	5 216	6 083
Secondary individuals.....	10 114	9 581	1 601	2 850	1 632	697	534	384	360	334	590	418	181	2 208	3 616
Female, 14 years old and over	260 938	169 108	47 157	33 955	20 235	17 491	14 173	11 543	8 251	6 016	5 585	3 568	1 134	2 170	3 097
In families.....	223 469	134 162	39 713	24 037	15 699	14 209	11 807	9 578	6 773	4 732	4 387	2 462	765	2 212	3 052
Head.....	17 450	16 522	1 934	3 132	2 322	1 934	1 584	1 417	1 160	974	958	836	271	3 451	4 444
Wife of head.....	149 525	85 047	24 730	13 436	10 115	9 529	7 929	6 599	4 641	3 174	3 038	1 424	432	2 431	3 132
Other relative of head.....	56 494	32 593	13 049	7 469	3 262	2 746	2 294	1 562	972	584	391	202	62	1 435	2 139
Relative of head.....	34 325	13 765	8 404	3 065	1 074	705	315	111	31	25	16	6	13	819	1 144
14 to 19 years.....	12 936	10 992	2 243	1 857	1 312	1 517	1 525	1 145	687	398	248	51	9	3 055	3 191
20 to 44 years.....	3 494	2 659	452	505	286	303	304	238	217	120	99	117	18	3 285	3 796
45 to 64 years.....	5 739	5 177	1 950	2 042	590	221	150	68	37	41	28	28	22	1 313	1 699
65 years and over.....	26 541	25 450	3 271	7 279	3 745	2 715	1 940	1 695	1 233	1 139	1 128	956	349	2 581	3 761
Primary individuals.....	10 928	9 496	4 173	2 639	791	567	426	270	245	145	70	150	20	1 218	1 949
Negro															
Male, 14 years old and over	17 266	14 640	2 159	1 485	1 191	868	1 132	1 141	1 255	1 518	2 322	1 375	194	5 425	5 405
In families.....	14 784	12 307	1 754	1 044	861	706	937	952	1 115	1 368	2 107	1 282	181	5 894	5 663
Head.....	9 263	8 986	399	615	539	438	709	764	938	1 216	1 965	1 222	181	7 075	6 768
Married, wife present.....	8 762	8 515	368	577	482	423	648	706	900	1 152	1 910	1 168	181	7 133	6 831
Other marital status.....	501	471	31	38	57	15	61	58	38	64	55	54	—	5 578	5 636
Relative of head.....	5 521	3 321	1 355	429	322	268	228	188	177	152	142	60	—	1 712	2 673
14 to 19 years.....	3 485	1 497	926	226	74	100	97	33	17	10	6	8	—	808	1 391
20 to 44 years.....	1 654	1 473	295	125	203	143	117	136	143	139	120	52	—	3 794	4 076
45 to 64 years.....	243	231	83	23	31	25	14	19	17	3	16	—	—	2 306	2 863
65 years and over.....	139	120	51	55	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 164	1 078
Primary individuals.....	1 657	1 588	257	287	195	121	149	143	89	98	163	73	13	3 455	4 313
Secondary individuals.....	825	745	148	154	135	41	46	46	51	52	52	20	—	2 522	3 464
Female, 14 years old and over	20 339	14 694	4 207	3 193	2 177	1 948	1 077	677	580	339	286	193	17	1 983	2 546
In families.....	17 655	12 267	3 562	2 424	1 793	1 694	921	633	527	298	241	157	17	2 082	2 602
Head.....	3 402	3 148	546	742	553	465	293	176	172	88	75	35	3	2 517	2 960
Wife of head.....	8 627	6 068	1 657	991	900	938	503	365	284	163	159	99	9	2 429	2 806
Other relative of head.....	5 626	3 051	1 359	691	340	291	125	92	71	47	7	23	5	1 241	1 829
Relative of head.....	3 258	1 159	751	236	56	81	16	8	—	—	—	6	5	772	1 123
14 to 19 years.....	1 563	1 218	318	255	210	177	86	55	63	47	7	—	—	2 171	2 494
20 to 44 years.....	341	276	66	89	45	33	23	10	—	—	—	—	—	1 809	2 285
45 to 64 years.....	464	398	224	111	29	—	—	19	8	—	—	—	—	888	1 533
65 years and over.....	2 040	1 914	471	648	306	190	118	37	39	35	45	25	—	1 750	2 302
Primary individuals.....	644	513	174	121	78	64	38	7	14	6	—	—	—	1 682	2 098

Table 195. Earnings in 1969 of Persons by Weeks Worked in 1969, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without earnings)	Persons with earnings													Median earn- ings (dol- lars)	Index of in- come con- cen- tration
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more		
THE STATE																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	3 066 064	2 443 565	224 685	157 741	102 434	92 518	90 449	119 719	153 834	213 948	440 118	577 128	211 045	59 946	8 278	0.381
Worked in 1969	2 453 985	2 443 565	224 685	157 741	102 434	92 518	90 449	119 719	153 834	213 948	440 118	577 128	211 045	59 946	8 278	0.381
50 to 52 weeks	1 571 668	1 568 374	29 881	36 940	29 035	32 775	40 808	68 173	102 216	156 395	348 547	487 374	184 304	51 926	9 628	0.292
40 to 49 weeks	389 889	389 009	13 888	21 533	18 404	20 613	22 558	29 839	35 169	44 586	75 143	76 730	23 291	6 855	7 720	0.330
27 to 39 weeks	154 090	153 560	17 819	23 669	18 481	18 156	15 590	13 852	11 598	9 325	12 231	9 752	2 422	665	3 926	0.417
14 to 26 weeks	155 865	155 037	45 544	40 756	25 000	15 941	8 973	6 066	3 697	2 743	3 049	2 277	702	289	1 785	0.480
13 weeks or less	182 473	177 585	117 553	34 843	11 514	5 033	2 120	1 789	1 154	899	1 148	995	326	211	755	0.494
Did not work in 1969	612 079	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 14 years old and over	3 293 524	1 507 280	378 679	205 098	155 692	161 049	155 222	132 870	103 373	80 039	78 133	47 691	7 160	2 274	3 088	0.454
Worked in 1969	1 530 410	1 507 280	378 679	205 098	155 692	161 049	155 222	132 870	103 373	80 039	78 133	47 691	7 160	2 274	3 088	0.454
50 to 52 weeks	591 208	581 827	24 335	34 063	43 864	73 860	97 370	93 572	75 210	56 811	51 941	24 590	4 754	1 457	5 186	0.284
40 to 49 weeks	265 774	263 350	21 529	33 364	35 959	42 661	35 043	25 737	19 461	16 027	16 472	15 212	1 491	387	3 957	0.366
27 to 39 weeks	192 163	190 748	33 715	44 819	38 070	26 811	13 871	8 224	5 700	5 194	7 505	6 231	451	157	2 442	0.433
14 to 26 weeks	209 282	207 662	81 440	64 085	30 676	14 390	6 829	3 868	2 127	1 283	1 382	1 156	254	172	1 349	0.449
13 weeks or less	271 983	263 693	217 660	28 767	7 123	3 327	2 109	1 469	875	724	833	502	203	101	606	0.388
Did not work in 1969	1 763 114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White																
Male, 14 years old and over	2 733 854	2 201 890	200 938	142 991	90 782	79 879	77 497	101 989	129 816	181 194	387 035	544 567	206 326	58 876	8 460	0.385
Worked in 1969	2 211 095	2 201 890	200 938	142 991	90 782	79 879	77 497	101 989	129 816	181 194	387 035	544 567	206 326	58 876	8 460	0.385
50 to 52 weeks	1 442 575	1 439 493	26 919	33 555	25 975	28 902	35 165	59 200	89 554	133 552	311 214	462 598	180 638	51 221	9 828	0.295
40 to 49 weeks	331 187	330 421	11 752	18 993	16 026	17 331	19 113	24 283	27 443	34 807	61 677	70 078	22 362	6 556	7 870	0.342
27 to 39 weeks	135 632	135 173	15 701	21 757	16 228	15 607	13 522	11 946	9 812	7 957	10 736	8 917	2 346	644	3 891	0.428
14 to 26 weeks	139 911	139 162	41 867	37 305	22 295	13 835	7 925	5 096	3 094	2 199	2 530	2 104	662	250	1 743	0.478
13 weeks or less	161 790	157 641	104 699	31 381	10 258	4 204	1 772	1 464	913	679	878	870	318	205	753	0.490
Did not work in 1969	522 759	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 14 years old and over	2 926 163	1 326 251	337 693	182 330	135 521	138 193	134 341	117 112	89 894	70 229	69 882	42 436	6 569	2 051	3 055	0.458
Worked in 1969	1 347 937	1 326 251	337 693	182 330	135 521	138 193	134 341	117 112	89 894	70 229	69 882	42 436	6 569	2 051	3 055	0.458
50 to 52 weeks	522 712	513 577	20 473	30 032	38 072	63 589	85 304	84 055	66 440	50 334	47 100	22 268	4 357	1 353	2 300	0.282
40 to 49 weeks	225 914	223 636	18 028	28 956	30 937	35 924	29 648	21 613	15 765	13 527	14 179	13 325	1 402	332	3 944	0.369
27 to 39 weeks	169 135	167 773	29 458	40 183	33 464	23 335	11 917	7 019	4 952	4 690	6 743	5 477	397	138	2 426	0.433
14 to 26 weeks	187 092	185 552	73 563	57 571	27 236	12 632	5 869	3 245	1 876	1 087	1 162	940	232	139	1 334	0.447
13 weeks or less	243 082	235 713	196 171	25 588	5 812	2 713	1 603	1 180	661	591	698	426	181	89	601	0.374
Did not work in 1969	1 578 226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	318 442	231 188	22 621	13 877	10 931	11 822	12 238	17 030	23 368	31 986	51 624	30 931	4 024	736	7 116	0.321
Worked in 1969	232 333	231 188	22 621	13 877	10 931	11 822	12 238	17 030	23 368	31 986	51 624	30 931	4 024	736	7 116	0.321
50 to 52 weeks	123 287	123 087	2 841	3 211	2 905	3 519	5 288	8 550	13 208	20 298	36 287	23 462	3 051	467	8 082	0.225
40 to 49 weeks	56 698	56 595	2 082	2 382	2 154	3 072	3 669	5 402	7 571	9 645	13 155	6 386	853	224	7 204	0.256
27 to 39 weeks	17 631	17 560	2 020	1 804	2 110	2 431	1 974	1 851	1 764	1 295	1 412	806	72	21	4 210	0.367
14 to 26 weeks	15 082	15 009	3 497	3 183	2 549	2 037	978	914	592	528	509	158	40	24	2 323	0.445
13 weeks or less	19 635	18 937	12 181	3 297	1 213	763	329	313	233	220	261	119	8	-	777	0.516
Did not work in 1969	86 109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 14 years old and over	352 020	173 589	39 195	21 630	19 342	22 001	20 227	15 288	13 029	9 393	7 827	4 907	548	202	3 301	0.428
Worked in 1969	174 875	173 589	39 195	21 630	19 342	22 001	20 227	15 288	13 029	9 393	7 827	4 907	548	202	3 301	0.428
50 to 52 weeks	66 044	65 846	3 735	3 867	5 554	9 915	11 724	9 267	8 294	6 288	4 585	2 160	369	88	4 840	0.289
40 to 49 weeks	38 215	38 109	3 386	4 198	4 840	6 508	5 225	3 996	3 562	2 303	2 166	1 781	96	50	4 024	0.349
27 to 39 weeks	22 023	21 970	4 091	4 407	4 397	3 330	1 882	1 155	721	489	726	699	54	19	2 586	0.427
14 to 26 weeks	21 052	20 985	7 519	6 134	3 269	1 660	915	602	238	186	215	197	17	33	1 485	0.463
13 weeks or less	27 541	26 679	20 464	3 024	1 282	590	481	268	214	127	135	70	12	12	652	0.462
Did not work in 1969	177 145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish Language																
Male, 14 years old and over	37 285	30 224	2 785	1 856	1 298	1 449	1 664	1 783	2 555	3 423	6 084	5 495	1 477	355	7 503	0.353
Worked in 1969	30 376	30 224	2 785	1 856	1 298	1 449	1 664	1 783	2 555	3 423	6 084	5 495	1 477	355	7 503	0.353
50 to 52 weeks	18 146	18 102	346	398	349	483	825	1 054	1 703	2 416	4 599	4 430	1 228	271	8 507	0.263
40 to 49 weeks	5 784	5 766	186	301	218	323	411	427	581	791	1 263	960	221	84	7 551	0.300
27 to 39 weeks	2 240	2 235	152	328	315	304	252	220	222	151	182	94	15	-	4 073	0.356
14 to 26 weeks	1 982	1 950	554	472	311	261	141	76	35	51	25	11	13	-	1 892	0.453
13 weeks or less	2 224	2 171	1 547	357	105	78	35	6	14	14	15	-	-	-	702	0.446
Did not work in 1969	6 909	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 14 years old and over	36 857	16 876	5 122	2 317	2 101	1 860	1 692	1 318	844	571	670	290	54	37	2 475	0.474
Worked in 1969	17 146	16 876	5 122	2 317	2 101	1 860	1 692	1 318	844	571	670	290	54	37	2 475	0.474
50 to 52 weeks	5 340	5 288	200	347	550	770	1 034	876	598	340	405	120	26	22	4 751	0.280
40 to 49 weeks	2 857	2 828	250	268	455	529	412	245	144	210	183	108	9	15	3 834	0.357
27 to 39 weeks	1 942	1 935	267	469	533	286	125	53	68	17	56	54	7	-	2 434	0.396
14 to 26 weeks	2 918	2 906	1 096	879	482											

Table 195. Earnings in 1969 of Persons by Weeks Worked in 1969, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without earnings)	Persons with earnings											Median earn- ings (dol- lars)	Index of in- come con- cen- tration		
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$2,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999			\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more
RURAL NONFARM																
Male, 14 years old and over																
Worked in 1969	700 665	538 996	50 678	32 236	20 174	20 217	22 266	34 172	43 435	56 087	104 292	114 417	32 789	8 233	7 826	0.357
50 to 52 weeks	541 660	538 996	50 678	32 236	20 174	20 217	22 266	34 172	43 435	56 087	104 292	114 417	32 789	8 233	7 826	0.357
40 to 49 weeks	352 215	351 394	5 917	8 678	6 226	7 747	10 908	21 355	31 162	43 368	84 674	96 091	28 253	7 015	8 863	0.268
27 to 39 weeks	79 061	78 897	2 240	4 147	3 366	4 140	5 274	7 245	8 040	9 322	15 343	15 083	3 712	985	7 536	0.306
14 to 26 weeks	35 604	35 447	3 476	4 447	3 823	4 133	3 664	3 754	2 984	2 617	3 308	2 500	591	150	4 503	0.395
13 weeks or less	33 402	33 214	10 500	8 203	4 769	3 274	1 984	1 411	939	624	732	574	147	57	1 744	0.492
Did not work in 1969	41 378	40 044	28 545	6 761	1 990	923	436	407	310	156	235	169	86	26	701	0.484
159 005																
Female, 14 years old and over																
Worked in 1969	714 201	308 752	87 305	43 842	33 923	35 827	32 207	25 390	17 273	13 140	12 013	6 661	844	327	2 685	0.457
50 to 52 weeks	315 376	308 752	87 305	43 842	33 923	35 827	32 207	25 390	17 273	13 140	12 013	6 661	844	327	2 685	0.457
40 to 49 weeks	116 369	113 483	5 812	7 690	9 706	17 441	21 601	18 439	12 576	8 943	7 264	3 290	549	172	4 745	0.287
27 to 39 weeks	47 397	46 689	4 273	5 884	7 106	8 741	6 347	4 413	3 007	2 499	2 352	1 870	161	36	3 696	0.359
14 to 26 weeks	42 520	42 067	7 019	9 840	9 049	6 053	2 718	1 493	1 165	1 355	2 074	1 209	40	52	2 461	0.427
13 weeks or less	46 862	46 354	18 942	14 684	6 739	2 924	1 185	804	394	225	190	180	59	28	1 288	0.441
Did not work in 1969	62 228	60 159	51 259	5 744	1 323	668	356	241	131	118	133	112	35	39	587	0.355
398 825																
RURAL FARM																
Male, 14 years old and over																
Worked in 1969	105 570	84 462	12 859	7 163	5 971	4 702	4 679	5 934	5 999	6 299	11 600	12 847	4 641	1 768	6 154	0.451
50 to 52 weeks	86 418	84 462	12 859	7 163	5 971	4 702	4 679	5 934	5 999	6 299	11 600	12 847	4 641	1 768	6 154	0.451
40 to 49 weeks	58 803	57 673	4 989	3 375	3 443	2 741	3 183	4 417	4 620	4 980	9 576	10 851	3 955	1 543	7 415	0.396
27 to 39 weeks	9 632	9 465	807	610	547	602	741	795	854	919	1 439	1 452	528	171	6 738	0.390
14 to 26 weeks	5 284	5 211	768	879	706	674	392	400	309	226	425	298	100	34	3 375	0.464
13 weeks or less	5 397	5 197	1 823	1 071	775	500	241	221	129	119	90	169	48	11	1 724	0.529
Did not work in 1969	7 302	6 916	4 472	1 228	500	185	122	101	87	55	70	77	10	9	773	0.525
19 152																
Female, 14 years old and over																
Worked in 1969	99 222	37 178	11 446	5 507	3 910	3 871	3 602	2 853	1 896	1 194	1 739	956	158	46	2 418	0.487
50 to 52 weeks	39 446	37 178	11 446	5 507	3 910	3 871	3 602	2 853	1 896	1 194	1 739	956	158	46	2 418	0.487
40 to 49 weeks	14 667	13 326	1 263	1 170	1 185	1 951	2 344	2 056	1 413	725	749	373	57	40	4 467	0.327
27 to 39 weeks	5 601	5 404	577	623	818	980	752	475	275	219	341	309	35	—	3 698	0.381
14 to 26 weeks	5 467	5 314	872	1 210	986	551	278	177	125	225	577	253	54	6	2 583	0.472
13 weeks or less	5 405	5 205	2 236	1 712	640	252	172	76	60	14	33	10	—	—	1 214	0.430
Did not work in 1969	8 306	7 929	6 498	792	281	137	56	69	23	11	39	11	12	—	610	0.425
59 776																
DETROIT SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over																
Worked in 1969	1 446 530	1 160 284	92 659	61 498	40 208	38 477	37 042	45 661	59 656	90 756	206 819	319 324	131 657	36 527	9 052	0.373
50 to 52 weeks	1 164 008	1 160 284	92 659	61 498	40 208	38 477	37 042	45 661	59 656	90 756	206 819	319 324	131 657	36 527	9 052	0.373
40 to 49 weeks	754 868	753 936	11 529	14 280	10 186	12 254	14 514	22 190	34 918	61 238	157 371	268 275	115 093	32 088	10 717	0.290
27 to 39 weeks	204 241	203 839	6 653	9 281	7 743	9 222	10 634	13 792	17 376	23 509	41 921	44 817	15 009	3 882	8 156	0.319
14 to 26 weeks	65 674	65 500	7 496	9 377	7 383	7 689	6 810	6 084	5 162	4 130	5 397	4 620	1 044	308	4 118	0.415
13 weeks or less	63 644	63 385	18 198	15 299	9 861	7 007	4 044	2 750	1 701	1 346	1 570	1 109	350	150	1 882	0.488
Did not work in 1969	75 581	73 624	48 783	13 261	5 035	2 305	1 040	845	499	533	560	503	161	99	755	0.512
282 522																
Female, 14 years old and over																
Worked in 1969	1 573 039	701 106	151 341	86 261	71 379	73 148	73 242	66 923	56 545	44 322	44 042	28 076	4 467	1 360	3 568	0.437
50 to 52 weeks	709 345	701 106	151 341	86 261	71 379	73 148	73 242	66 923	56 545	44 322	44 042	28 076	4 467	1 360	3 568	0.437
40 to 49 weeks	285 945	283 057	8 843	13 278	18 976	30 752	43 094	45 577	41 347	32 288	30 431	14 662	2 913	896	5 583	0.271
27 to 39 weeks	137 047	136 183	8 887	14 736	17 322	20 817	18 752	14 433	11 135	9 096	9 968	9 781	1 023	233	4 338	0.355
14 to 26 weeks	81 461	80 985	12 611	18 021	16 945	12 627	6 860	4 137	2 426	1 836	2 410	2 757	281	74	2 582	0.415
13 weeks or less	89 321	88 856	31 020	27 074	14 447	7 372	3 416	2 036	1 097	702	799	648	125	120	1 495	0.449
Did not work in 1969	115 571	112 025	89 980	13 152	3 689	1 580	1 120	740	540	400	434	228	125	37	622	0.422
863 694																
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over																
Worked in 1969	243 507	179 036	16 311	10 194	7 933	8 601	9 096	12 883	18 151	25 297	41 158	25 395	3 390	627	7 251	0.316
50 to 52 weeks	179 939	179 036	16 311	10 194	7 933	8 601	9 096	12 883	18 151	25 297	41 158	25 395	3 390	627	7 251	0.316
40 to 49 weeks	95 946	95 772	2 164	2 398	1 947	2 455	3 842	6 289	10 047	15 918	28 570	19 168	2 584	390	8 170	0.222
27 to 39 weeks	45 420	45 322	1 602	1 868	1 571	2 295	2 828	4 208	6 068	7 781	10 859	5 344	695	203	7 285	0.252
14 to 26 weeks	13 209	13 178	1 534	1 249	1 533	1 731	1 479	1 399	1 372	1 001	1 153	643	63	21	4 366	0.369
13 weeks or less	11 227	11 159	2 464	2 390	1 901	1 526	701	731	487	399	376	131	40	13	2 382	0.441
Did not work in 1969	14 137	13 605	8 547	2 289	981	594	246	256	177	198	200	109	8	—	796	0.525
63 568																
Female, 14 years old and over																
Worked in 1969	275 455	134 200	28 635	16 015	14 810	16 894	16 062	12 094	10 722	7 788	6 401	4 168	447	164	3 452	0.420
50 to 52 weeks	135 217	134 200	28 635	16 015	14 810	16 894	16 062	12 094	10 722	7 788	6 401	4 168	447	164	3 452	0.420
40 to 49 weeks	52 245	52 083	2 725	2 868	4 267	7 539	9 260	7 244	6 931	5 305	3 821	1 764	290	69	4 933	0.287
27 to 39 weeks	30 477	30 390	2 636	3 206	3 731	5 121	4 173	3 304	2 896	1 835	1 755	1 602	87	44	4 120	0.351
14 to 26 weeks	16 250	16 200	2 886	3 089	3 381	2 460	1 451	872	521	369	554	557	47	13	2 629	0.423
13 weeks or less	15 698	15 669	5 437	4 573	2 394	1 295	750	465	201	161	174	175	11	33	1 524	0.465
Did not work in 1969	20 547	19														

Table 195. Earnings in 1969 of Persons by Weeks Worked in 1969, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

**TOLEDO, OHIO—MICH., SMSA —
Continued**

Negro

Male, 14 years old and over

Worked in 1969	17 587	12 816	1 691	847	824	778	1 007	1 122	1 244	1 530	2 288	1 327	122	36	6 112	0.356
50 to 52 weeks	12 852	12 816	1 691	847	824	778	1 007	1 122	1 244	1 530	2 288	1 327	122	36	6 112	0.356
40 to 49 weeks	6 632	6 616	249	167	240	267	475	664	761	1 005	1 698	972	98	20	7 483	0.244
27 to 39 weeks	2 932	2 932	212	162	168	198	286	282	391	409	494	301	18	11	6 404	0.300
14 to 26 weeks	1 091	1 091	112	152	192	151	152	71	51	93	61	45	6	5	3 593	0.390
13 weeks or less	1 026	1 026	328	198	155	114	77	78	29	18	20	9	—	—	1 934	0.455
Did not work in 1969	1 171	1 151	790	168	69	48	17	27	12	5	15	—	—	—	728	0.491
	4 735	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Female, 14 years old and over

Worked in 1969	20 505	10 818	3 014	1 695	1 487	1 703	1 028	581	539	324	252	181	14	—	2 471	0.448
50 to 52 weeks	10 918	10 818	3 014	1 695	1 487	1 703	1 028	581	539	324	252	181	14	—	2 471	0.448
40 to 49 weeks	3 767	3 760	245	394	501	894	680	308	336	197	116	85	4	—	3 828	0.304
27 to 39 weeks	2 389	2 377	288	384	475	473	194	209	123	92	93	41	5	—	3 088	0.369
14 to 26 weeks	1 420	1 420	361	300	321	188	61	36	64	31	22	36	—	—	2 153	0.444
13 weeks or less	1 348	1 332	562	421	144	95	53	22	5	4	13	13	—	—	1 247	0.453
Did not work in 1969	1 994	1 929	1 558	196	46	53	40	6	11	—	8	6	5	—	619	0.452
	9 587	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

	Total (includes persons without earnings)	Persons with earnings												Median earn- ings (dol- lars)	Index of in- come con- cen- tra- tion	
		\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more			
Male, 14 years old and over	17 587	12 816	1 691	847	824	778	1 007	1 122	1 244	1 530	2 288	1 327	122	36	6 112	0.356
Worked in 1969	12 852	12 816	1 691	847	824	778	1 007	1 122	1 244	1 530	2 288	1 327	122	36	6 112	0.356
50 to 52 weeks	6 632	6 616	249	167	240	267	475	664	761	1 005	1 698	972	98	20	7 483	0.244
40 to 49 weeks	2 932	2 932	212	162	168	198	286	282	391	409	494	301	18	11	6 404	0.300
27 to 39 weeks	1 091	1 091	112	152	192	151	152	71	51	93	61	45	6	5	3 593	0.390
14 to 26 weeks	1 026	1 026	328	198	155	114	77	78	29	18	20	9	—	—	1 934	0.455
13 weeks or less	1 171	1 151	790	168	69	48	17	27	12	5	15	—	—	—	728	0.491
Did not work in 1969	4 735	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 14 years old and over	20 505	10 818	3 014	1 695	1 487	1 703	1 028	581	539	324	252	181	14	—	2 471	0.448
Worked in 1969	10 918	10 818	3 014	1 695	1 487	1 703	1 028	581	539	324	252	181	14	—	2 471	0.448
50 to 52 weeks	3 767	3 760	245	394	501	894	680	308	336	197	116	85	4	—	3 828	0.304
40 to 49 weeks	2 389	2 377	288	384	475	473	194	209	123	92	93	41	5	—	3 088	0.369
27 to 39 weeks	1 420	1 420	361	300	321	188	61	36	64	31	22	36	—	—	2 153	0.444
14 to 26 weeks	1 348	1 332	562	421	144	95	53	22	5	4	13	13	—	—	1 247	0.453
13 weeks or less	1 994	1 929	1 558	196	46	53	40	6	11	—	8	6	5	—	619	0.452
Did not work in 1969	9 587	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 196. Income in 1969 of Persons by Employment Status, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (Includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Median income (dol- lars)	Index of in- come con- cen- tration
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more		
THE STATE																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	3 066 064	2 759 946	244 623	230 669	167 589	144 871	121 159	136 440	162 902	214 836	443 735	594 546	229 674	68 902	7 799	0.409
Employed	2 115 188	2 091 799	95 188	84 212	71 098	72 978	73 392	100 994	134 647	191 896	412 705	567 753	220 980	65 956	9 008	0.344
Unemployed	1 235 544	1 133 502	16 261	11 927	10 142	9 522	8 465	9 405	8 991	9 687	14 297	11 916	2 555	334	5 046	0.416
Armed Forces	16 782	16 471	528	2 551	2 240	2 269	1 652	1 762	1 564	1 037	1 044	1 304	469	51	4 392	0.393
Not in labor force	810 550	538 174	132 646	131 979	84 109	60 102	37 650	24 279	17 700	12 216	15 689	13 573	5 670	2 561	2 053	0.503
Female, 14 years old and over	3 293 524	2 031 725	558 053	371 650	228 115	198 144	172 995	144 463	110 234	85 496	88 050	58 763	11 796	3 966	2 378	0.482
Employed	1 176 068	1 121 599	157 666	130 094	125 028	137 367	137 150	121 032	95 811	76 134	78 994	51 297	8 584	2 442	4 078	0.392
Unemployed	84 400	67 204	19 798	12 544	9 589	8 166	6 151	4 420	2 710	1 684	1 258	637	202	45	2 131	0.456
Not in labor force	2 033 056	842 922	380 589	229 012	93 498	52 611	29 694	19 011	11 713	7 678	7 798	6 829	3 010	1 479	1 178	0.511
White																
Male, 14 years old and over	2 733 854	2 482 531	213 628	203 756	149 735	128 095	105 858	117 728	138 524	181 937	390 450	560 626	224 479	67 715	8 010	0.411
Employed	1 912 900	1 893 571	85 698	75 473	63 376	63 813	63 371	86 325	113 670	162 131	363 229	535 586	216 043	64 856	9 241	0.343
Unemployed	101 661	94 285	13 020	9 753	8 107	7 746	6 905	7 568	7 322	7 968	12 130	11 023	2 436	307	5 213	0.414
Armed Forces	14 993	14 761	426	2 305	2 050	1 954	1 427	1 537	1 380	960	949	1 259	463	51	4 452	0.396
Not in labor force	704 300	479 914	114 484	116 225	76 202	54 582	34 155	22 298	16 152	10 878	14 142	12 758	5 537	2 501	2 121	0.502
Female, 14 years old and over	2 926 163	1 790 909	501 390	327 476	197 037	169 313	149 525	127 354	96 343	75 353	79 130	53 154	11 137	3 697	2 338	0.485
Employed	1 235 212	1 121 599	157 666	130 094	125 028	137 367	137 150	121 032	95 811	76 134	78 994	51 297	8 584	2 442	4 078	0.392
Unemployed	66 671	53 469	15 780	10 104	7 458	6 612	4 968	3 576	2 133	1 266	927	468	151	26	2 114	0.455
Not in labor force	1 824 280	750 089	344 356	202 326	80 254	44 649	25 777	17 032	10 568	6 985	7 247	6 524	2 934	1 437	1 152	0.517
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	318 442	265 418	29 603	25 573	16 931	15 772	14 463	17 922	23 701	32 110	51 818	32 230	4 469	826	6 525	0.360
Employed	193 532	189 661	9 071	8 298	7 245	8 467	9 455	14 023	20 406	29 056	48 131	30 508	4 237	764	7 615	0.272
Unemployed	21 190	18 576	3 141	2 100	1 941	1 694	1 488	1 777	1 625	1 681	2 112	882	114	21	4 277	0.408
Armed Forces	1 650	1 571	93	210	185	278	188	215	179	77	95	45	6	—	4 104	0.323
Not in labor force	102 070	55 610	17 298	14 965	7 560	5 333	3 332	1 907	1 491	1 296	1 480	795	112	41	1 702	0.481
Female, 14 years old and over	352 020	231 690	54 242	42 571	29 962	27 862	22 748	16 609	13 429	9 718	8 472	5 230	611	236	2 635	0.444
Employed	134 928	128 679	15 691	14 340	15 006	18 538	17 808	13 831	11 761	8 630	7 610	4 783	500	181	4 043	0.370
Unemployed	17 181	13 303	3 881	2 338	2 064	1 504	1 160	833	554	418	317	164	51	19	2 210	0.468
Not in labor force	199 911	89 708	34 670	25 893	12 892	7 820	3 780	1 945	1 114	670	545	283	60	36	1 393	0.447
Persons of Spanish language																
Male, 14 years old and over	37 285	32 196	2 864	2 427	1 586	1 725	1 877	1 951	2 498	3 458	6 137	5 629	1 650	394	7 338	0.371
Employed	25 819	25 396	1 102	1 170	907	1 141	1 284	1 522	2 118	3 074	5 778	5 324	1 597	379	8 118	0.314
Unemployed	2 187	2 022	333	240	110	163	152	145	205	229	231	187	21	6	5 090	0.404
Armed Forces	439	439	—	73	57	42	114	41	36	29	14	28	5	—	4 417	0.322
Not in labor force	8 840	4 339	1 429	944	512	379	327	243	139	126	114	90	27	9	1 784	0.514
Female, 14 years old and over	36 857	19 647	6 067	3 143	2 445	2 073	1 901	1 426	865	605	694	322	69	37	2 251	0.479
Employed	11 920	11 186	1 763	1 400	1 571	1 452	1 503	1 167	793	541	630	276	53	37	3 592	0.399
Unemployed	1 399	1 093	393	149	178	110	134	65	14	23	12	15	—	—	2 025	0.458
Not in labor force	23 538	7 368	3 911	1 594	696	511	264	194	58	41	52	31	16	—	942	0.500
URBAN																
Male, 14 years old and over	2 259 829	2 044 884	172 509	166 574	120 741	106 678	87 224	92 886	111 468	152 177	325 971	462 128	188 918	57 610	8 070	0.408
Employed	1 580 118	1 563 599	69 846	62 141	51 408	52 699	51 191	66 831	91 067	135 328	302 980	442 532	182 364	55 212	9 290	0.344
Unemployed	88 512	80 667	12 622	8 794	7 434	6 579	5 886	6 141	5 952	6 771	10 071	8 281	1 902	234	4 833	0.429
Armed Forces	12 462	12 250	418	1 955	1 690	1 723	1 198	1 336	1 115	720	797	945	311	42	4 283	0.391
Not in labor force	578 737	388 368	89 623	93 684	60 209	45 677	28 949	18 578	13 334	9 358	12 123	10 370	4 341	2 122	2 181	0.500
Female, 14 years old and over	2 480 101	1 568 243	407 713	287 338	176 918	151 877	134 028	114 227	89 805	70 207	72 739	49 643	10 299	3 449	2 503	0.482
Employed	911 724	873 982	116 957	98 926	95 001	103 885	105 386	95 675	77 805	62 403	65 092	43 218	7 524	2 110	4 211	0.393
Unemployed	63 098	50 098	14 652	9 150	7 061	5 891	4 586	3 342	2 140	1 439	1 065	561	175	36	2 177	0.460
Not in labor force	1 505 279	644 163	276 104	179 262	74 856	42 101	24 056	15 210	9 860	6 365	6 582	5 864	2 600	1 303	1 256	0.515
RURAL NONFARM																
Male, 14 years old and over	700 665	622 506	60 629	55 093	39 026	31 523	28 228	37 202	45 076	56 231	105 743	118 777	35 611	9 367	7 257	0.393
Employed	462 246	457 233	19 525	17 570	14 854	15 885	17 919	28 833	38 164	50 805	98 537	112 405	33 848	8 888	8 463	0.314
Unemployed	31 791	29 822	3 295	2 889	2 391	2 658	2 369	2 967	2 728	2 680	3 868	3 344	542	91	5 441	0.381
Armed Forces	4 234	4 135	98	577	540	532	448	426	442	313	242	355	153	9	4 715	0.391
Not in labor force	202 394	131 316	37 711	34 057	21 241	12 448	7 492	4 976	3 742	2 433	3 096	2 673	1 068	379	1 821	0.500
Female, 14 years old and over	714 201	412 994	131 848	75 801	45 935	41 638	34 965	27 160	18 394	13 926	13 592	7 970	1 301	464	1 985	0.486
Employed	235 088	221 001	35 687	27 568	26 952	30 129	28 463	22 833	16 238	12 555	12 356	7 026	902	292	3 674	0.398
Unemployed	19 523	15 711	4 817	3 065	2 260	2 074	1 447	982	549	236	181	76	15	9	1 991	0.439
Not in labor force	459 590	176 282	91 344	45 168	16 723	9 435	5 055	3 345	1 607	1 135	1 055	868	384	163	965	0.494
RURAL FARM																
Male, 14 years old and over	105 570	92 556	11 485	9 002	7 822	6 670	5 707	6 352	6 358	6 428	12 021	13 641	5 145	1 925	5 880	0.451
Employed	72 824	70 967	5 817	4 501	4 836	4 394	4 282	5 330	5 416	5 763	11 188	12 816	4 768	1 856	7 157	0.407
Unemployed	3 241	3 013	344	244	317	285	210	297	311	236	358	291	111	—	5 359	0.409
Armed Forces	86	86	12	19	10	14	6	—	7	4	5	4	5	—	—	—
Not in labor force	29 419	18 490	5 312	4 238	2 659	1 977	1 209	725	624	425	470	530	261	60	1 928	0.527
Female, 14 years old and over	99 222	50 488	18 492	8												

Table 196. Income in 1969 of Persons by Employment Status, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA

Total

	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Index of In- come con- cen- tra- tion	
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more		Median Income (dol- lars)
Male, 14 years old and over	1 446 530	1 304 888	101 980	92 481	66 236	63 193	52 808	54 318	65 047	91 341	207 075	326 166	142 422	41 821	8 600	0.405
Employed	1 028 386	1 017 463	41 855	35 828	28 108	29 805	29 935	38 270	52 148	80 291	191 166	312 097	137 809	40 151	9 798	0.339
Unemployed	58 310	52 957	7 652	5 086	4 550	4 052	3 692	3 883	3 636	4 565	7 599	6 532	1 519	191	5 373	0.420
Armed Forces	4 026	3 929	98	510	582	597	366	314	314	256	357	381	126	28	4 485	0.393
Not in labor force	355 808	230 539	52 375	51 057	32 996	28 739	18 815	11 851	8 949	6 229	7 953	7 156	2 968	1 451	2 359	0.502
Female, 14 years old and over	1 573 039	956 704	236 272	166 908	107 184	91 630	82 306	72 709	59 503	46 745	49 429	34 328	7 217	2 473	2 701	0.476
Employed ¹	560 185	536 988	64 036	54 760	36 882	31 661	24 291	20 669	15 531	11 822	12 440	10 302	5 312	1 462	4 485	0.379
Unemployed	38 690	30 584	8 337	5 294	4 357	3 645	2 945	2 171	1 481	932	806	440	149	27	2 381	0.463
Not in labor force	974 164	389 132	163 899	106 854	45 945	26 324	15 070	9 869	6 491	3 991	4 163	3 786	1 756	984	1 287	0.522

Negro

Male, 14 years old and over	243 507	204 654	20 420	19 321	12 704	11 703	10 933	13 528	18 436	25 355	41 321	26 463	3 768	702	6 744	0.349
Employed	151 088	148 047	6 800	6 263	5 184	6 129	7 033	10 495	15 880	22 853	38 226	24 958	3 571	655	7 711	0.266
Unemployed	17 045	14 904	2 438	1 701	1 504	1 327	1 120	1 421	1 276	1 419	1 820	780	88	10	4 430	0.399
Armed Forces	616	578	37	49	55	68	119	74	59	29	57	25	6	—	4 672	0.324
Not in labor force	74 758	41 125	11 145	11 308	5 961	4 179	2 661	1 538	1 221	1 054	1 218	700	103	37	1 833	0.469
Female, 14 years old and over	275 455	180 321	40 686	32 912	23 188	21 303	18 052	13 096	11 016	8 044	6 911	4 416	504	193	2 714	0.444
Employed ¹	105 501	100 678	11 704	10 612	11 593	14 125	14 087	10 840	9 697	7 174	6 215	4 050	431	150	4 164	0.362
Unemployed	13 063	10 055	2 855	1 795	1 505	1 087	955	676	409	330	247	152	34	10	2 251	0.462
Not in labor force	156 891	69 588	26 127	20 505	10 090	6 091	3 010	1 580	910	540	449	214	39	33	1 423	0.442

Persons of Spanish Language

Male, 14 years old and over	17 620	15 411	1 175	1 034	661	573	685	710	1 051	1 489	3 139	3 448	1 205	241	8 202	0.365
Employed	12 658	12 457	536	452	353	347	431	524	873	1 328	2 960	3 243	1 175	235	8 924	0.312
Unemployed	977	883	143	64	27	42	76	48	93	112	116	135	21	6	4 446	0.385
Armed Forces	122	122	—	24	26	7	38	6	14	—	7	—	—	—	4 105	0.305
Not in labor force	3 863	1 949	496	494	255	177	140	132	71	49	63	63	9	—	1 969	0.477
Female, 14 years old and over	17 655	9 472	2 741	1 452	1 021	883	873	802	528	404	494	210	34	30	2 532	0.473
Employed ¹	5 979	5 604	758	598	649	652	726	658	501	371	455	180	26	30	4 200	0.379
Unemployed	554	431	165	30	72	46	51	24	8	8	12	15	—	—	2 285	0.486
Not in labor force	11 122	3 437	1 818	824	300	185	96	120	19	25	27	15	8	—	945	0.500

FLINT SMSA

Total

Male, 14 years old and over	165 101	146 607	11 431	8 944	6 680	6 560	6 469	6 788	8 132	12 206	29 385	35 872	11 487	2 653	8 383	0.359
Employed	118 641	117 275	4 709	3 600	3 446	3 315	3 429	4 841	6 667	10 992	27 884	34 714	11 146	2 532	9 204	0.299
Unemployed	5 125	4 513	898	520	360	291	347	326	307	409	555	399	92	—	4 540	0.445
Armed Forces	182	172	—	4	29	22	33	12	19	28	10	15	—	—	4 939	0.270
Not in labor force	41 153	24 647	5 824	4 820	2 845	2 932	2 660	1 609	1 139	777	936	744	249	112	2 590	0.483
Female, 14 years old and over	176 028	102 527	28 045	17 513	10 991	9 384	8 141	7 037	6 200	5 884	5 439	3 195	555	143	2 519	0.482
Employed ¹	59 740	56 861	8 067	6 070	5 682	6 168	5 970	5 836	5 464	5 298	5 034	2 812	387	73	4 409	0.388
Unemployed	4 994	3 772	1 112	585	520	457	354	302	197	161	50	28	6	—	2 363	0.444
Not in labor force	111 294	41 894	18 866	10 858	4 789	2 759	1 817	899	539	425	355	355	162	70	1 192	0.513

Negro

Male, 14 years old and over	18 315	15 123	1 325	979	818	694	718	938	1 324	2 242	3 957	1 867	237	24	7 341	0.311
Employed	12 551	12 246	469	369	448	433	504	795	1 196	2 105	3 826	1 844	233	24	7 907	0.237
Unemployed	870	741	154	113	96	61	86	43	68	57	63	—	—	—	3 123	0.415
Armed Forces	11	11	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	4 883	2 125	702	497	274	196	128	97	60	76	68	23	4	—	1 725	0.486
Female, 14 years old and over	19 768	12 109	2 857	1 879	1 605	1 437	1 246	881	752	644	546	221	35	6	2 821	0.439
Employed ¹	7 505	7 040	948	741	767	970	935	739	644	578	487	196	29	6	4 101	0.366
Unemployed	1 212	831	248	87	129	116	88	67	50	22	18	—	6	—	2 624	0.447
Not in labor force	11 051	4 238	1 661	1 051	709	351	223	75	58	44	41	25	—	—	1 436	0.453

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA

Total

Male, 14 years old and over	180 190	164 256	15 190	13 726	10 873	8 417	6 898	8 583	11 622	15 190	27 747	31 962	9 770	4 278	7 449	0.398
Employed	129 371	128 220	6 788	5 615	5 014	4 937	4 637	6 713	10 047	13 862	26 281	30 780	9 408	4 138	8 450	0.336
Unemployed	7 056	6 478	748	680	599	523	491	653	740	723	722	513	82	4	5 303	0.376
Armed Forces	322	312	4	61	33	51	23	10	48	37	17	21	7	—	4 304	0.365
Not in labor force	43 441	29 246	7 650	7 370	5 227	2 906	1 747	1 207	787	568	727	648	273	136	1 946	0.506
Female, 14 years old and over	201 180	131 028	37 290	24 666	15 441	13 450	11 894	9 313	6 756	4 750	4 177	2 568	468	255	2 230	0.472
Employed ¹	77 178	74 341	12 395	9 872	8 830	9 519	9 657	7 835	5 810	4 194	3 603	2 175	278	173	3 638	0.396
Unemployed	5 589	4 864	1 344	885	697	569	521	386	237	123	74	28	—	—	2 291	0.433
Not in labor force	118 413	51 823	23 551	13 909	5 914	3 362	1 716	1 092	709	433	500	365	190	82	1 170	0.511

LANSING SMSA

Total

Male, 14 years old and over	133 781	123 110	12 764	13 034	9 752	7 302	5 225	5 268	5 939	8 085	19 346	24 379	9 476	2 540	7 281	0.435
Employed	93 180	92 273	5 520	5 451	4 871	4 236	3 354	3 948	4 771	7 334	18 037	23 209	9 062	2 460	8 672	0.370
Unemployed	5 139	4 851	698	839	560	431	288	285	305	238	592	502	109	4	3 762	0.455
Armed Forces	330	320	29	13	43	36	27	17	11	34	22	62	26	—	5 706	0.429
Not in labor force	35 132	25 666	6 517	6 731	4 278	2 599	1 556	998	852	479	695	606	279	76	1 938	0.503
Female, 14 years old and over	140 861	96 203	27 568	17 942	10 149	8 544	7 520	7 017	5 073	4 382	4 476	2 830	585	117	2 255	0.488
Employed ¹	58 296	56 036	8 837	7 604	5 990											

Table 196. Income in 1969 of Persons by Employment Status, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

TOLEDO, OHIO—MICH., SMSA

Total

	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income												Index of in- come con- cen- tration		
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999		\$25,000 or more	Median income (dol- lars)
Male, 14 years old and over	238 844	217 426	17 639	17 947	13 437	11 464	10 248	10 746	13 106	18 957	35 556	48 331	14 960	5 035	7 745	0.388
Employed	171 232	169 634	7 151	6 938	5 916	6 193	6 727	8 419	11 180	17 473	33 813	46 627	14 370	4 827	8 834	0.324
Unemployed	6 536	6 143	850	772	557	503	465	437	608	512	644	625	159	11	4 838	0.424
Armed Forces	422	417	11	25	49	70	37	42	35	43	10	60	20	15	5 393	0.419
Not in labor force	60 654	41 232	9 627	10 212	6 915	4 698	3 019	1 848	1 283	929	1 089	1 019	411	182	2 112	0.496
Female, 14 years old and over	263 999	170 782	47 836	34 678	20 436	17 544	14 174	11 547	8 251	6 016	5 589	3 572	754	385	2 141	0.400
Employed ¹	96 863	92 960	13 411	12 215	11 327	13 059	11 820	9 897	7 282	5 337	4 983	2 959	467	203	3 730	0.396
Unemployed	5 262	4 201	1 365	871	548	609	318	214	121	64	66	25	—	—	1 844	0.448
Not in labor force	161 874	73 621	33 060	21 592	8 561	3 876	2 036	1 436	848	615	540	588	287	182	1 174	0.511
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	17 587	14 815	2 214	1 519	1 195	890	1 152	1 147	1 276	1 524	2 329	1 375	146	48	5 381	0.393
Employed	10 781	10 506	869	404	620	585	919	971	1 090	1 391	2 178	1 296	140	43	6 812	0.308
Unemployed	927	911	116	158	110	73	87	81	72	68	86	54	6	—	3 979	0.410
Armed Forces	15	15	5	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	5 864	3 383	1 224	957	465	226	146	91	114	65	65	25	—	5	1 489	0.478
Female, 14 years old and over	20 505	14 757	4 223	3 217	2 200	1 948	1 077	677	580	339	286	193	17	—	1 981	0.452
Employed ¹	8 775	8 388	1 399	1 245	1 422	1 489	969	583	496	328	261	182	14	—	3 086	0.366
Unemployed	1 004	801	248	169	159	113	19	18	49	5	15	6	—	—	1 902	0.450
Not in labor force	10 726	5 568	2 576	1 803	619	346	89	76	35	6	10	5	3	—	1 115	0.416

¹Includes members of the Armed Forces.

Table 197. **Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE

Total

	Years of school completed								Median school years completed	
	Elementary school			High school		College				
	Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more		
Total										
Male, 18 years old and over	2 684 321	96 890	198 384	326 655	590 548	846 996	337 425	144 482	142 941	12.2
Without income.....	82 275	8 536	7 729	9 475	26 891	19 074	7 738	1 493	1 339	10.7
With income.....	2 602 046	88 354	190 655	317 180	563 657	827 922	329 687	142 989	141 602	12.2
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	129 549	11 047	13 678	16 475	35 163	30 413	17 658	2 850	2 265	11.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	203 438	18 903	26 668	32 960	39 949	44 010	32 024	5 365	3 559	10.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	159 820	11 362	19 233	27 502	29 548	35 835	27 555	5 234	3 551	11.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	141 900	8 651	16 908	23 859	28 329	34 945	20 165	4 708	4 335	11.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	119 778	5 543	13 060	19 594	26 836	32 426	14 022	4 387	3 910	11.4
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	135 436	4 947	12 480	20 581	33 390	42 505	13 496	4 213	3 824	11.7
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	162 154	4 556	13 865	23 487	41 440	53 729	15 830	4 900	4 347	11.8
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	214 271	5 740	16 698	29 311	55 414	75 325	19 731	6 746	5 306	12.0
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	443 088	9 043	28 703	54 440	111 551	165 664	44 256	16 427	13 004	12.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	594 198	6 587	23 678	53 880	123 834	226 632	77 652	41 358	40 577	12.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	229 567	1 590	4 752	12 568	32 107	72 169	36 611	33 272	36 498	12.9
\$25,000 or more.....	68 847	385	932	2 523	6 096	14 269	10 687	13 529	20 426	15.9
Median income.....	\$8 145	\$3 331	\$5 463	\$6 750	\$7 851	\$8 731	\$8 189	\$12 015	\$13 290	...
Mean income.....	\$8 822	\$4 663	\$5 937	\$6 926	\$7 868	\$9 058	\$9 005	\$13 940	\$16 370	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.383	0.454	0.390	0.366	0.344	0.322	0.430	0.322	0.290	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	440 952	4 295	5 113	9 309	95 740	185 237	113 785	19 866	7 607	12.6
Mean income.....	\$4 240	\$3 230	\$4 002	\$4 463	\$3 696	\$4 821	\$3 623	\$4 802	\$5 170	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	519 990	5 799	13 099	23 128	97 381	211 190	78 043	41 930	49 420	12.6
Mean income.....	\$9 441	\$6 517	\$7 115	\$7 573	\$8 221	\$9 385	\$9 978	\$11 303	\$11 488	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	485 252	8 418	26 667	48 205	116 168	162 485	50 486	34 389	38 434	12.3
Mean income.....	\$11 535	\$7 058	\$8 063	\$8 964	\$9 566	\$11 088	\$13 136	\$16 852	\$19 125	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	481 366	12 420	34 507	68 393	118 477	153 296	45 044	24 911	24 318	12.0
Mean income.....	\$11 606	\$6 893	\$7 882	\$8 876	\$9 824	\$11 530	\$14 455	\$19 567	\$22 702	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	355 592	15 407	44 513	78 045	85 933	77 923	26 387	13 161	14 223	10.4
Mean income.....	\$9 873	\$6 240	\$6 952	\$7 718	\$8 921	\$10 593	\$13 022	\$19 422	\$21 898	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	318 894	42 015	66 756	90 100	49 958	37 791	15 942	8 732	7 600	8.6
Mean income.....	\$4 644	\$2 837	\$3 323	\$3 757	\$4 777	\$6 070	\$7 515	\$11 608	\$14 789	...
Female, 18 years old and over	2 926 793	88 309	174 505	315 210	649 647	1 156 930	341 131	134 100	66 961	12.2
Without income.....	993 217	24 022	52 914	104 054	250 677	428 431	93 316	31 700	8 103	12.2
With income.....	1 933 576	64 287	121 591	211 156	398 970	728 499	247 815	102 400	58 858	12.2
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	481 390	25 312	41 612	67 221	108 643	157 815	59 718	16 028	5 041	11.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	357 040	21 089	36 397	56 120	74 959	107 631	46 081	10 255	4 508	11.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	225 171	6 635	15 462	26 866	52 706	82 485	27 430	9 171	4 416	12.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	196 910	3 908	10 251	19 934	46 425	82 245	22 499	8 311	3 337	12.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	172 000	2 530	6 579	14 050	37 247	81 615	20 758	6 600	2 621	12.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	143 873	1 583	3 989	9 212	27 484	72 677	19 757	6 406	2 765	12.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	109 811	1 108	2 454	6 491	19 808	54 092	16 105	6 846	2 907	12.5
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	85 255	691	2 038	4 776	14 090	37 385	12 158	10 065	4 052	12.6
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	87 864	887	1 588	3 964	11 215	32 799	13 080	15 209	9 122	12.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	58 614	378	845	1 690	4 845	15 005	7 888	11 648	16 315	15.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	11 754	143	268	609	1 123	3 435	1 741	1 310	3 125	13.5
\$25,000 or more.....	3 894	23	108	223	425	1 315	600	551	649	12.9
Median income.....	\$2 570	\$1 324	\$1 527	\$1 683	\$2 301	\$3 198	\$2 660	\$5 130	\$7 946	...
Mean income.....	\$3 424	\$1 918	\$2 134	\$2 416	\$2 931	\$3 621	\$3 566	\$5 598	\$7 859	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.472	0.476	0.473	0.478	0.458	0.430	0.474	0.415	0.368	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	405 772	3 165	2 689	4 842	69 018	200 427	100 395	21 661	3 575	12.6
Mean income.....	\$2 611	\$2 069	\$1 981	\$2 039	\$1 732	\$2 822	\$2 409	\$4 358	\$4 512	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	301 608	3 219	5 050	8 683	59 469	138 961	40 567	28 478	17 181	12.5
Mean income.....	\$3 859	\$4 199	\$2 591	\$2 873	\$3 006	\$3 605	\$4 095	\$5 295	\$6 729	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	296 795	3 880	9 870	18 869	72 169	134 921	29 444	15 440	12 202	12.3
Mean income.....	\$4 070	\$3 077	\$3 018	\$3 281	\$3 538	\$3 961	\$4 430	\$5 516	\$8 099	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	309 933	5 472	15 161	32 668	74 024	129 499	29 012	12 855	11 242	12.2
Mean income.....	\$4 458	\$2 873	\$3 128	\$3 519	\$3 791	\$4 470	\$5 143	\$6 842	\$9 523	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	247 486	8 592	24 071	44 358	60 145	66 411	22 496	12 208	9 205	11.3
Mean income.....	\$4 062	\$2 380	\$2 605	\$2 908	\$3 369	\$4 407	\$4 943	\$8 052	\$9 589	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	371 982	39 959	64 750	101 736	64 145	58 280	25 901	11 758	5 453	8.8
Mean income.....	\$2 155	\$1 380	\$1 563	\$1 665	\$2 062	\$2 837	\$3 274	\$4 818	\$6 726	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

White

	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
Male, 18 years old and over	2 399 816	71 723	161 496	297 999	505 255	773 089	315 030	138 916	136 308	12.2
Without income.....	61 603	6 387	5 595	7 468	18 455	14 682	6 488	1 322	1 206	10.8
With income.....	2 338 213	65 336	155 901	290 531	486 800	758 407	308 542	137 594	135 102	12.2
\$1 to \$999 or loss.....	107 838	8 250	10 515	14 254	27 738	26 083	16 246	2 657	2 095	11.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	178 680	14 161	22 171	30 389	33 736	39 644	30 212	5 041	3 326	11.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	142 773	8 922	16 566	25 741	25 180	31 990	26 062	4 979	3 333	11.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	125 572	6 731	14 633	22 150	23 634	31 042	18 947	4 433	4 002	11.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	104 730	4 133	10 935	17 885	22 338	28 720	12 921	4 138	3 660	11.6
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	116 848	3 465	9 929	18 710	27 427	37 364	12 331	4 037	3 585	11.9
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	137 942	2 897	10 740	21 095	33 865	46 537	14 025	4 620	4 163	12.0
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	181 549	3 628	12 391	26 003	45 136	65 540	17 466	6 390	4 995	12.1
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	389 909	6 237	22 367	48 842	95 618	149 468	39 888	15 236	12 253	12.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	560 326	5 090	20 384	50 681	115 117	216 954	73 845	39 873	38 382	12.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	224 382	1 457	4 386	12 310	31 074	70 971	36 015	32 713	35 456	12.9
\$25,000 or more.....	67 664	365	884	2 471	5 937	14 094	10 584	13 477	19 852	15.9
Median income.....	\$8 353	\$3 198	\$5 315	\$6 765	\$8 085	\$8 914	\$8 294	\$12 165	\$13 405	...
Mean income.....	\$9 097	\$4 701	\$6 003	\$7 002	\$8 142	\$9 267	\$9 147	\$14 139	\$16 531	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.388	0.472	0.398	0.368	0.340	0.323	0.434	0.317	0.287	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	393 163	3 379	4 068	7 889	79 579	164 733	107 216	18 977	7 322	12.6
Mean income.....	\$4 242	\$3 204	\$4 110	\$4 546	\$3 699	\$4 833	\$3 605	\$4 794	\$4 997	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	464 637	4 642	10 937	20 550	80 135	189 116	72 323	40 186	46 748	12.6
Mean income.....	\$9 725	\$6 796	\$7 387	\$7 750	\$8 631	\$9 628	\$10 138	\$11 403	\$11 616	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	432 525	6 341	20 761	42 428	97 467	149 525	46 440	33 110	36 453	12.3
Mean income.....	\$11 970	\$7 345	\$8 438	\$9 214	\$9 988	\$11 344	\$13 492	\$17 117	\$19 243	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	432 065	7 832	24 988	61 192	103 975	144 582	42 101	24 074	23 321	12.1
Mean income.....	\$12 061	\$7 441	\$8 245	\$9 082	\$10 155	\$11 736	\$14 840	\$19 850	\$22 971	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	322 683	9 311	35 794	72 398	78 988	74 301	25 281	12 754	13 856	10.7
Mean income.....	\$10 214	\$6 606	\$7 159	\$7 822	\$9 127	\$10 750	\$13 232	\$19 705	\$22 100	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	293 140	33 831	59 353	86 074	46 656	36 150	15 181	8 493	7 402	8.6
Mean income.....	\$4 775	\$2 908	\$3 385	\$3 789	\$4 876	\$6 073	\$7 688	\$11 812	\$14 908	...
Female, 18 years old and over	2 606 248	69 712	141 201	286 203	552 573	1 054 709	314 174	126 233	61 443	12.2
Without income.....	903 978	18 695	42 306	94 854	219 107	402 422	88 517	30 487	7 590	12.2
With income.....	1 702 270	51 017	98 895	191 349	333 466	652 287	225 657	95 746	53 853	12.3
\$1 to \$999 or loss.....	431 639	20 573	34 650	61 889	93 669	144 538	56 051	15 469	4 800	12.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	314 243	16 317	29 757	51 139	62 871	97 132	43 004	9 766	4 257	11.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	194 640	5 170	12 318	23 732	42 615	72 883	24 955	8 713	4 254	12.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	168 320	2 957	7 719	17 414	36 931	72 207	20 236	7 777	3 079	12.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	148 716	2 035	5 272	12 490	30 023	71 739	18 501	6 240	2 416	12.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	126 825	1 312	3 127	8 330	23 250	64 834	17 403	5 999	2 570	12.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	95 996	855	2 022	5 933	16 679	47 711	13 761	6 387	2 648	12.5
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	75 154	549	1 650	4 425	11 962	32 896	10 663	9 248	3 761	12.6
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	78 969	753	1 293	3 633	9 759	29 847	11 577	13 795	8 312	12.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	53 043	335	727	1 584	4 288	13 993	7 278	10 586	14 252	15.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	11 095	138	257	590	1 063	3 275	1 641	1 219	2 912	13.4
\$25,000 or more.....	3 630	23	103	190	356	1 232	587	547	592	12.9
Median income.....	\$2 541	\$1 302	\$1 497	\$1 661	\$2 239	\$3 161	\$2 552	\$4 985	\$7 772	...
Mean income.....	\$3 438	\$1 952	\$2 129	\$2 408	\$2 934	\$3 619	\$3 519	\$5 540	\$7 749	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.478	0.487	0.479	0.483	0.462	0.436	0.479	0.417	0.376	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	356 913	2 588	1 946	3 933	56 360	175 711	92 647	20 374	3 354	12.6
Mean income.....	\$2 613	\$2 085	\$1 924	\$2 050	\$1 682	\$2 824	\$2 381	\$4 350	\$4 485	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	251 065	2 397	3 649	6 945	44 761	116 823	34 935	26 038	15 517	12.6
Mean income.....	\$3 822	\$4 570	\$2 534	\$2 852	\$2 943	\$3 526	\$3 991	\$5 155	\$6 589	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	252 354	3 106	7 038	15 374	56 396	120 627	25 080	14 015	10 718	12.4
Mean income.....	\$4 058	\$3 195	\$3 112	\$3 346	\$3 562	\$3 920	\$4 298	\$5 321	\$7 893	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	273 151	3 585	10 420	28 345	61 767	120 285	26 548	12 031	10 170	12.3
Mean income.....	\$4 539	\$3 106	\$3 283	\$3 587	\$3 874	\$4 488	\$5 130	\$6 804	\$9 397	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	223 684	5 918	18 723	39 926	54 131	62 837	21 517	11 880	8 752	11.6
Mean income.....	\$4 186	\$2 597	\$2 720	\$2 956	\$3 436	\$4 445	\$4 983	\$8 062	\$9 577	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	345 103	33 423	57 119	96 826	60 051	56 004	24 930	11 408	5 342	8.8
Mean income.....	\$2 201	\$1 400	\$1 586	\$1 671	\$2 090	\$2 867	\$3 322	\$4 851	\$6 743	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Years of school completed								Median school years completed	
	Total	Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years		5 years or more
Male, 18 years old and over	272 216	24 415	35 745	27 391	82 867	71 785	21 091	4 667	4 255	10.8
Without income.....	19 930	2 092	2 066	1 962	8 253	4 280	1 141	106	30	10.4
With income.....	252 286	22 323	33 679	25 429	74 614	67 505	19 950	4 561	4 225	10.8
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	20 678	2 677	3 042	2 082	7 202	4 159	1 245	160	111	10.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	23 481	4 602	4 283	2 407	5 978	4 190	1 655	238	128	9.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	16 134	2 358	2 547	1 664	4 210	3 702	1 343	221	89	10.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	15 329	1 830	2 194	1 607	4 467	3 724	1 128	232	147	10.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	14 215	1 338	2 032	1 594	4 328	3 594	1 037	189	103	10.5
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	17 798	1 443	2 472	1 781	5 772	5 000	1 070	151	109	10.7
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	23 535	1 635	3 064	2 293	7 392	7 015	1 770	245	121	10.9
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	31 933	2 066	4 245	3 195	10 092	9 621	2 215	312	187	10.9
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	51 715	2 753	6 189	5 458	15 591	15 898	4 244	1 069	513	11.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	32 187	1 474	3 235	3 064	8 472	9 371	3 623	1 285	1 663	11.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	4 459	127	332	232	978	1 094	552	415	729	12.5
\$25,000 or more.....	822	20	44	52	132	137	68	44	325	14.1
Median income.....	\$6 786	\$3 833	\$6 088	\$6 689	\$6 724	\$7 246	\$7 328	\$8 993	\$11 817	...
Mean income.....	\$6 336	\$4 583	\$5 662	\$6 130	\$6 137	\$6 767	\$6 941	\$8 794	\$13 362	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.336	0.414	0.355	0.332	0.333	0.295	0.329	0.318	0.333	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	45 854	881	1 004	1 334	15 692	19 909	6 086	729	219	12.2
Mean income.....	\$4 262	\$3 351	\$3 562	\$3 997	\$3 690	\$4 752	\$4 069	\$5 072	\$11 784	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	52 087	1 076	2 012	2 434	16 678	21 586	5 486	1 473	1 342	12.2
Mean income.....	\$7 042	\$5 530	\$5 751	\$6 233	\$6 317	\$7 301	\$7 951	\$9 274	\$10 337	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	50 508	1 961	5 748	5 536	18 234	12 636	3 877	1 085	1 431	11.0
Mean income.....	\$7 842	\$6 168	\$6 732	\$7 147	\$7 372	\$8 127	\$8 957	\$9 741	\$16 305	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	47 555	4 501	9 311	6 927	14 143	8 371	2 801	753	748	9.6
Mean income.....	\$7 512	\$5 975	\$6 950	\$7 170	\$7 438	\$8 041	\$8 893	\$10 816	\$13 944	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	31 748	6 010	8 456	5 433	6 697	3 472	1 020	341	319	8.3
Mean income.....	\$6 483	\$5 687	\$6 144	\$6 373	\$6 603	\$7 250	\$7 617	\$9 723	\$14 432	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	24 534	7 894	7 148	3 765	3 170	1 531	680	180	166	6.8
Mean income.....	\$3 146	\$2 564	\$2 824	\$3 056	\$3 403	\$6 160	\$3 950	\$4 008	\$9 857	...
Female, 18 years old and over	306 618	17 729	32 123	27 768	94 242	98 451	25 485	6 600	4 220	11.4
Without income.....	84 138	4 950	10 130	8 682	30 364	24 578	4 368	794	272	10.8
With income.....	222 480	12 779	21 993	19 086	63 878	73 873	21 117	5 806	3 948	11.7
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	47 589	4 538	6 700	5 115	14 473	12 788	3 380	457	138	10.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	41 210	4 604	6 465	4 815	11 755	10 141	2 836	415	179	10.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	29 421	1 421	3 039	3 013	9 871	9 262	2 358	375	82	11.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	27 634	927	2 467	2 471	9 281	9 712	2 162	457	157	11.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	22 568	463	1 240	1 513	7 103	9 620	2 191	313	125	12.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	16 548	271	857	808	4 165	7 670	2 280	355	142	12.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	13 353	246	425	540	3 052	6 214	2 303	406	167	12.4
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	9 676	132	380	329	2 087	4 390	1 478	652	228	12.4
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	8 447	129	295	324	1 419	2 882	1 439	1 316	643	12.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 192	43	109	106	547	957	587	975	1 868	16.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	611	-	11	19	56	160	90	81	189	14.8
\$25,000 or more.....	231	5	5	33	69	77	13	4	30	12.1
Median income.....	\$2 763	\$1 402	\$1 665	\$1 920	\$2 579	\$3 489	\$3 918	\$7 192	\$10 302	...
Mean income.....	\$3 310	\$1 794	\$2 163	\$2 489	\$2 926	\$3 648	\$4 097	\$6 580	\$9 474	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.439	0.445	0.445	0.439	0.417	0.388	0.390	0.324	0.248	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	46 944	538	718	841	12 264	24 022	7 306	1 110	145	12.4
Mean income.....	\$2 613	\$2 054	\$2 130	\$2 034	\$1 966	\$2 824	\$2 807	\$4 572	\$5 378	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	48 177	755	1 353	1 653	14 269	21 605	5 409	2 049	1 084	12.3
Mean income.....	\$4 029	\$3 236	\$2 750	\$2 949	\$3 217	\$4 036	\$4 831	\$6 974	\$8 797	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	42 767	727	2 686	3 375	15 449	13 795	4 195	1 284	1 256	11.8
Mean income.....	\$4 122	\$2 637	\$2 818	\$2 993	\$3 457	\$4 314	\$5 209	\$7 610	\$9 669	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	35 544	1 809	4 596	4 178	12 072	8 870	2 329	736	954	10.8
Mean income.....	\$3 849	\$2 429	\$2 802	\$3 066	\$3 366	\$4 264	\$5 311	\$7 666	\$10 742	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	23 178	2 590	5 217	4 332	5 891	3 467	954	309	418	8.9
Mean income.....	\$2 886	\$1 912	\$2 207	\$2 490	\$2 765	\$3 732	\$4 058	\$7 723	\$9 909	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	25 870	6 360	7 423	4 707	3 933	2 114	924	318	91	7.7
Mean income.....	\$1 539	\$1 276	\$1 395	\$1 533	\$1 665	\$1 992	\$1 935	\$3 264	...	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
Male, 18 years old and over	31 452	4 014	4 305	2 837	6 869	7 790	2 998	1 074	1 565	11.0
Without income.....	1 347	155	153	161	411	270	113	21	63	10.5
With income.....	30 105	3 859	4 152	2 676	6 458	7 520	2 885	1 053	1 502	11.0
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	1 420	222	194	99	481	243	160	21	—	10.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	2 022	518	201	154	452	465	164	26	42	9.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1 489	321	156	64	312	378	202	28	28	11.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1 677	287	259	131	351	381	151	52	65	10.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1 828	307	318	152	318	497	149	11	76	10.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1 937	293	343	228	450	387	127	53	56	9.7
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	2 488	250	484	256	545	596	225	66	66	10.4
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	3 458	400	619	327	813	879	278	51	91	10.4
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	6 122	793	938	633	1 322	1 679	403	175	179	10.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 629	382	577	501	1 212	1 502	728	358	369	12.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 650	86	63	118	177	459	262	178	307	12.8
\$25,000 or more.....	385	—	—	13	25	54	36	34	223	17+
Median income.....	\$7 634	\$5 937	\$7 195	\$7 777	\$7 394	\$7 925	\$7 951	\$10 608	\$12 005	...
Mean income.....	\$7 883	\$5 895	\$6 846	\$7 719	\$6 998	\$7 900	\$8 414	\$11 059	\$16 614	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.338	0.355	0.272	0.289	0.323	0.320	0.367	0.329	0.310	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	6 310	167	420	381	1 932	2 293	887	133	97	12.1
Mean income.....	\$4 495	\$3 214	\$4 575	\$5 267	\$4 000	\$4 988	\$3 892	\$4 822	...	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	8 738	272	1 099	643	2 003	2 606	1 063	438	614	12.1
Mean income.....	\$8 242	\$6 644	\$6 871	\$7 595	\$7 653	\$8 411	\$8 800	\$10 263	\$10 875	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	6 668	940	1 221	670	1 230	1 281	544	283	499	10.2
Mean income.....	\$10 435	\$6 995	\$7 827	\$9 132	\$9 198	\$10 509	\$11 601	\$13 896	\$24 674	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	4 311	945	687	510	795	798	266	123	187	9.1
Mean income.....	\$9 826	\$7 329	\$8 024	\$9 094	\$9 356	\$10 222	\$14 761	\$16 330	\$20 077	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	2 114	667	384	235	337	333	84	25	49	8.0
Mean income.....	\$7 814	\$6 112	\$6 739	\$8 093	\$7 866	\$10 352	...	...	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	1 964	868	341	237	161	209	41	51	56	6.0
Mean income.....	\$4 308	\$3 256	\$3 793	\$4 676	\$4 566	\$4 706	...	...	...	...
Female, 18 years old and over	31 146	3 893	3 543	2 609	7 272	9 367	2 808	903	751	11.3
Without income.....	12 948	1 820	1 852	1 224	3 098	3 531	1 016	216	191	10.5
With income.....	18 198	2 073	1 691	1 385	4 174	5 836	1 792	687	560	11.8
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	4 954	697	523	356	1 562	1 282	370	131	33	10.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	2 945	513	310	282	634	845	251	72	38	10.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2 411	266	269	216	545	652	287	129	47	11.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2 030	238	251	195	471	676	106	54	39	11.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1 874	183	146	154	403	741	188	17	42	12.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1 412	96	82	91	246	615	188	66	28	12.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	860	23	22	46	137	373	143	65	51	12.5
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	605	7	21	—	103	274	109	60	31	12.6
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	679	39	52	34	49	293	88	60	64	12.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	322	11	15	7	20	40	57	25	147	16.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	69	—	—	4	—	35	5	8	13	...
\$25,000 or more.....	37	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	27	...
Median income.....	\$2 498	\$1 662	\$2 046	\$2 252	\$1 828	\$3 206	\$2 958	\$3 213	\$7 065	...
Mean income.....	\$3 143	\$2 139	\$2 410	\$2 630	\$2 374	\$3 588	\$3 684	\$4 158	\$8 464	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.463	0.452	0.444	0.426	0.466	0.426	0.425	0.435	0.370	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	5 169	113	167	177	1 388	2 349	779	165	31	12.3
Mean income.....	\$2 330	\$1 740	\$2 564	\$2 636	\$1 426	\$2 702	\$2 704	\$2 616	...	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	4 807	268	409	266	1 072	1 781	476	333	202	12.2
Mean income.....	\$3 501	\$2 758	\$2 361	\$3 079	\$2 828	\$3 697	\$3 979	\$4 833	\$5 872	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	3 788	528	457	388	891	986	315	68	155	10.8
Mean income.....	\$3 919	\$2 595	\$2 680	\$2 844	\$2 902	\$5 011	\$5 325	...	\$11 477	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	2 083	343	294	208	511	439	137	37	114	10.2
Mean income.....	\$3 652	\$2 463	\$1 960	\$2 715	\$3 217	\$4 541	\$3 840	...	\$10 904	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	1 116	323	174	170	144	156	45	46	58	8.4
Mean income.....	\$3 510	\$2 122	\$3 473	\$2 362	\$3 099	\$5 513	...	...	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	1 235	498	190	176	168	125	40	38	—	6.9
Mean income.....	\$1 582	\$1 199	\$1 451	\$1 634	\$1 326	\$1 700	...	...	...	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

URBAN

	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
Male, 18 years old and over	1 986 353	73 119	146 113	206 428	437 428	609 199	273 606	119 376	121 084	12.2
Without income.....	57 136	4 964	5 689	5 964	18 563	13 436	6 111	1 261	1 148	10.9
With income.....	1 929 217	68 155	140 424	200 464	418 865	595 763	267 495	118 115	119 936	12.2
\$1 to \$999 or loss.....	89 141	7 021	8 211	8 318	24 076	22 333	14 857	2 314	2 011	11.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	146 204	13 412	17 617	18 704	28 532	33 049	27 349	4 419	3 122	11.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	114 752	8 812	13 113	15 665	20 803	25 988	23 055	4 239	3 077	11.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	104 335	7 118	12 239	15 231	20 655	24 887	16 612	3 865	3 728	11.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	86 217	4 542	9 786	12 320	19 215	22 182	11 292	3 618	3 262	11.6
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	92 101	3 777	9 058	11 879	23 263	27 538	10 172	3 360	3 054	11.8
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	110 930	3 676	10 033	13 840	29 291	35 089	11 972	3 609	3 420	11.9
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	151 739	4 738	12 959	18 479	40 565	50 643	14 968	5 186	4 201	11.9
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	325 539	7 720	23 090	36 771	84 658	115 525	34 554	12 749	10 472	12.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	461 848	5 741	19 772	38 412	97 148	170 037	62 832	34 321	33 585	12.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	188 851	1 271	3 795	9 168	25 924	57 547	30 636	28 594	31 916	12.9
\$25,000 or more.....	57 560	327	751	1 677	4 735	10 945	9 196	11 841	18 088	16.1
Median income.....	\$8 399	\$3 679	\$6 019	\$7 231	\$8 066	\$8 923	\$8 192	\$12 287	\$13 517	...
Mean income.....	\$9 183	\$4 954	\$6 278	\$7 310	\$8 095	\$9 264	\$9 076	\$14 341	\$16 667	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.388	0.441	0.373	0.355	0.341	0.333	0.439	0.313	0.285	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	347 005	3 234	3 839	6 621	72 795	139 769	97 125	16 786	6 836	12.6
Mean income.....	\$4 201	\$3 447	\$4 204	\$4 673	\$3 814	\$4 741	\$3 551	\$4 725	\$5 141	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	382 514	4 277	9 521	15 127	70 408	145 238	61 315	34 143	42 485	12.6
Mean income.....	\$9 664	\$6 892	\$7 462	\$7 885	\$8 399	\$9 562	\$10 075	\$11 410	\$11 515	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	355 300	6 368	20 451	30 341	84 496	113 087	40 047	28 470	32 040	12.3
Mean income.....	\$12 016	\$7 340	\$8 246	\$9 267	\$9 710	\$11 426	\$13 462	\$17 276	\$19 636	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	360 141	9 978	26 764	42 098	90 699	112 617	36 475	20 995	20 515	12.1
Mean income.....	\$12 178	\$7 101	\$8 031	\$9 224	\$10 069	\$12 011	\$14 939	\$20 019	\$23 420	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	258 635	12 431	32 610	48 913	64 470	56 933	20 542	10 848	11 888	10.6
Mean income.....	\$10 604	\$6 630	\$7 378	\$8 304	\$9 346	\$11 198	\$13 772	\$20 600	\$22 466	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	225 622	31 867	47 239	57 364	35 997	28 119	11 991	6 873	6 172	8.6
Mean income.....	\$5 157	\$3 045	\$3 602	\$4 176	\$5 153	\$6 602	\$8 194	\$13 011	\$15 860	...
Female, 18 years old and over	2 215 217	71 272	138 453	217 393	488 687	864 759	270 345	107 912	56 396	12.2
Without income.....	718 748	18 432	41 012	68 073	181 881	306 337	69 935	26 262	6 816	12.2
With income.....	1 496 469	52 840	97 441	149 320	306 806	558 422	200 410	81 650	49 580	12.3
\$1 to \$999 or loss.....	352 867	19 596	30 847	43 362	78 201	115 827	47 823	12 923	4 288	12.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	275 837	17 955	29 574	40 660	57 501	80 294	37 598	8 401	3 854	11.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	174 560	5 682	13 112	19 783	41 050	61 748	21 879	7 450	3 856	12.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	150 877	3 400	8 643	14 540	36 103	61 231	17 662	6 466	2 832	12.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	133 288	2 217	5 604	10 369	29 307	62 153	16 174	5 257	2 207	12.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	113 772	1 282	3 360	6 804	21 993	57 017	15 871	5 195	2 250	12.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	89 465	867	2 077	4 925	16 183	44 319	13 324	5 363	2 407	12.5
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	70 019	593	1 745	3 665	11 710	31 340	10 069	7 662	3 235	12.6
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	72 626	786	1 431	3 195	9 463	27 643	11 172	11 541	7 395	12.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	49 519	326	724	1 329	4 022	12 811	6 787	9 676	13 844	15.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	10 257	117	237	498	909	2 913	1 545	1 217	2 821	13.9
\$25,000 or more.....	3 382	19	87	190	364	1 126	506	499	591	12.9
Median income.....	\$2 685	\$1 380	\$1 604	\$1 770	\$2 431	\$3 349	\$2 676	\$5 063	\$7 957	...
Mean income.....	\$3 545	\$1 920	\$2 220	\$2 537	\$3 036	\$3 757	\$3 627	\$5 644	\$7 910	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.467	0.472	0.467	0.473	0.450	0.430	0.478	0.417	0.371	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	329 639	2 416	2 086	3 697	54 163	158 712	86 899	18 488	3 178	12.6
Mean income.....	\$2 646	\$2 057	\$2 046	\$2 128	\$1 798	\$2 884	\$2 371	\$4 313	\$4 444	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	230 109	2 428	3 936	6 409	44 735	102 658	31 879	23 342	14 722	12.6
Mean income.....	\$4 028	\$3 400	\$2 708	\$3 021	\$3 088	\$3 798	\$4 243	\$5 400	\$6 740	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	223 553	2 934	7 999	13 190	54 718	99 022	22 950	12 266	10 474	12.3
Mean income.....	\$4 223	\$3 256	\$3 026	\$3 361	\$3 630	\$4 118	\$4 596	\$5 580	\$8 168	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	239 575	4 444	12 435	22 317	57 967	100 469	22 591	10 007	9 345	12.2
Mean income.....	\$4 611	\$2 979	\$3 225	\$3 682	\$3 874	\$4 631	\$5 367	\$6 820	\$9 616	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	189 181	7 273	19 784	30 938	46 761	51 368	16 932	8 717	7 408	11.3
Mean income.....	\$4 262	\$2 455	\$2 684	\$3 099	\$3 553	\$4 626	\$5 343	\$8 341	\$9 798	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	284 412	33 345	51 201	72 769	48 462	46 193	19 159	8 830	4 453	8.8
Mean income.....	\$2 291	\$1 426	\$1 641	\$1 775	\$2 200	\$3 016	\$3 576	\$5 166	\$6 928	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

RURAL NONFARM

	Years of school completed									Median school years completed
	Total	Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
Male, 18 years old and over	608 307	21 121	45 422	97 263	136 914	206 883	56 891	23 220	20 593	12.0
Without income.....	22 101	3 377	1 864	3 133	7 328	4 459	1 332	219	189	10.1
With income.....	586 206	17 744	43 558	94 130	129 586	202 224	55 559	23 001	20 404	12.0
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	33 441	3 529	4 624	6 392	9 594	6 331	2 303	446	222	9.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	49 164	4 849	7 874	11 698	10 139	9 245	4 096	879	384	9.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	37 456	2 265	5 289	9 282	7 512	7 895	3 866	900	447	9.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	30 971	1 305	3 922	6 553	6 578	8 223	3 067	753	570	10.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	27 916	814	2 719	5 688	6 702	8 325	2 352	694	622	11.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	37 007	1 017	2 935	6 957	9 083	12 587	2 908	784	736	11.5
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	44 908	791	3 414	8 016	10 927	16 271	3 423	1 197	869	11.8
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	56 138	938	3 386	9 158	13 616	22 198	4 313	1 481	1 048	12.0
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	105 548	1 209	5 077	14 695	24 687	45 127	8 959	3 386	2 408	12.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	118 719	729	3 467	12 661	24 183	50 839	13 593	6 591	6 656	12.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	35 576	264	727	2 457	5 481	12 579	5 423	4 343	4 302	12.7
\$25,000 or more.....	9 362	34	124	573	1 084	2 604	1 256	1 547	2 140	13.6
Median income.....	\$7 574	\$2 218	\$4 026	\$6 062	\$7 313	\$8 405	\$8 307	\$10 744	\$12 175	...
Mean income.....	\$7 865	\$3 651	\$4 989	\$6 263	\$7 233	\$8 596	\$8 770	\$12 039	\$14 645	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.364	0.502	0.420	0.379	0.347	0.295	0.381	0.400	0.379	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	83 701	923	1 137	2 538	20 900	39 773	14 750	2 929	751	12.4
Mean income.....	\$4 470	\$2 702	\$3 517	\$3 995	\$3 422	\$5 179	\$4 111	\$5 235	\$5 424	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	126 378	1 353	3 371	7 319	25 142	59 770	15 420	7 323	6 680	12.4
Mean income.....	\$8 843	\$5 562	\$6 208	\$6 989	\$7 763	\$9 024	\$9 660	\$10 813	\$11 262	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	115 355	1 845	5 730	15 009	28 769	43 009	9 412	5 580	6 001	12.1
Mean income.....	\$10 261	\$6 069	\$7 448	\$8 373	\$9 173	\$10 379	\$11 901	\$14 914	\$16 440	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	102 359	2 218	6 729	20 463	24 363	33 977	7 507	3 585	3 517	11.7
Mean income.....	\$10 032	\$5 883	\$7 391	\$8 411	\$9 031	\$10 319	\$12 539	\$17 049	\$18 793	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	79 756	2 565	9 964	22 348	18 478	17 293	5 032	1 936	2 140	9.8
Mean income.....	\$8 060	\$4 671	\$5 726	\$6 812	\$7 682	\$9 139	\$10 582	\$14 135	\$19 152	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	78 657	8 840	16 627	26 453	11 934	8 402	3 438	1 648	1 315	8.5
Mean income.....	\$3 371	\$2 097	\$2 580	\$2 956	\$3 748	\$4 529	\$5 316	\$6 482	\$10 483	...
Female, 18 years old and over	627 203	15 510	32 473	82 079	144 902	257 783	62 119	22 903	9 434	12.1
Without income.....	236 777	5 160	10 614	28 561	60 911	105 409	20 055	4 893	1 174	12.1
With income.....	390 426	10 350	21 859	53 518	83 991	152 374	42 064	18 010	8 260	12.2
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	113 314	5 103	9 618	20 103	27 413	37 323	10 316	2 752	686	11.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	73 007	2 927	6 243	13 775	16 062	24 300	7 552	1 586	562	11.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	45 413	864	2 140	6 267	10 569	18 592	4 921	1 535	525	12.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	41 428	456	1 466	4 713	9 537	18 812	4 315	1 660	469	12.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	34 753	296	889	3 183	7 208	17 493	4 147	1 140	397	12.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	27 060	256	575	2 093	4 971	14 134	3 479	1 060	492	12.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	18 321	216	349	1 329	3 358	8 796	2 456	1 355	462	12.4
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	13 884	95	262	954	2 233	5 581	1 908	2 152	699	12.6
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	13 541	91	157	704	1 620	4 708	1 741	3 039	1 481	12.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 945	20	108	274	761	1 995	1 000	1 600	2 187	15.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 301	22	31	101	198	475	149	79	246	12.6
\$25,000 or more.....	459	4	21	22	61	165	80	52	54	12.7
Median income.....	\$2 196	\$1 025	\$1 210	\$1 483	\$1 908	\$2 783	\$2 643	\$5 313	\$7 768	...
Mean income.....	\$3 015	\$1 921	\$1 803	\$2 128	\$2 598	\$3 197	\$3 331	\$5 365	\$7 502	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.477	0.493	0.484	0.482	0.472	0.435	0.457	0.389	0.339	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	69 307	663	566	1 089	13 597	37 862	12 206	2 942	382	12.5
Mean income.....	\$2 462	\$2 069	\$1 679	\$1 733	\$1 522	\$2 577	\$2 656	\$4 711	\$5 011	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	66 392	725	1 044	2 156	14 045	33 408	7 989	4 744	2 281	12.5
Mean income.....	\$3 322	\$6 822	\$2 124	\$2 477	\$2 760	\$3 072	\$3 545	\$4 865	\$6 689	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	66 002	845	1 790	5 121	16 096	32 019	5 746	2 832	1 553	12.3
Mean income.....	\$3 624	\$2 508	\$3 048	\$3 079	\$3 262	\$3 585	\$3 847	\$5 188	\$7 542	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	61 566	946	2 530	8 675	14 457	25 339	5 659	2 349	1 611	12.2
Mean income.....	\$3 963	\$2 408	\$2 738	\$3 194	\$3 512	\$3 963	\$4 460	\$6 884	\$8 975	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	50 519	1 174	3 856	11 477	11 848	13 212	4 650	2 745	1 557	11.2
Mean income.....	\$3 393	\$1 925	\$2 180	\$2 482	\$2 732	\$3 685	\$3 840	\$7 226	\$8 674	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	76 640	5 997	12 073	25 000	13 948	10 534	5 814	2 398	876	8.8
Mean income.....	\$1 714	\$1 151	\$1 281	\$1 387	\$1 654	\$2 180	\$2 441	\$3 748	\$5 842	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

RURAL FARM

	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
Male, 18 years old and over	89 661	2 650	6 849	22 964	16 206	30 914	6 928	1 886	1 264	11.3
Without income.....	3 038	195	176	378	1 000	979	295	13	2	11.3
With income.....	86 623	2 455	6 673	22 586	15 206	29 935	6 633	1 873	1 262	11.3
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	6 967	497	843	1 765	1 493	1 749	498	90	32	9.8
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	8 070	642	1 177	2 538	1 278	1 716	579	67	53	8.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	7 612	285	831	2 555	1 233	1 952	634	95	27	9.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6 594	228	747	2 075	1 096	1 835	486	90	37	9.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	5 645	187	555	1 586	919	1 919	378	75	26	10.6
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	6 328	153	487	1 745	1 044	2 380	416	69	34	11.2
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	6 316	89	418	1 631	1 222	2 369	435	94	58	11.5
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	6 394	64	353	1 674	1 233	2 484	450	79	57	11.7
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	12 001	114	536	2 974	2 206	5 012	743	292	124	12.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	13 631	117	439	2 807	2 503	5 756	1 227	446	336	12.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	5 140	55	230	943	702	2 043	552	335	280	12.3
\$25,000 or more.....	1 925	24	57	273	277	720	235	141	198	12.5
Median income.....	\$6 332	\$2 311	\$3 650	\$5 432	\$6 442	\$7 422	\$6 748	\$9 900	\$12 723	...
Mean income.....	\$7 262	\$3 899	\$4 960	\$6 276	\$7 038	\$8 060	\$8 069	\$11 988	\$16 094	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.426	0.539	0.487	0.423	0.408	0.377	0.454	0.463	0.309	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	10 246	138	137	150	2 045	5 695	1 910	151	20	12.5
Mean income.....	\$3 676	\$1 675	\$2 375	\$3 112	\$2 312	\$4 284	\$3 485	\$4 949	...	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	11 098	169	207	682	1 831	6 182	1 308	464	255	12.4
Mean income.....	\$8 571	\$4 674	\$5 930	\$6 943	\$7 683	\$8 714	\$9 144	\$11 132	\$12 952	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	14 597	205	486	2 855	2 903	6 389	1 027	339	393	12.1
Mean income.....	\$9 892	\$7 193	\$7 591	\$8 845	\$9 286	\$9 895	\$11 758	\$13 224	\$18 449	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	18 866	224	1 014	5 832	3 415	6 702	1 062	331	286	11.1
Mean income.....	\$9 234	\$7 606	\$7 191	\$7 998	\$8 978	\$9 591	\$11 383	\$18 204	\$19 311	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	17 201	411	1 939	6 784	2 985	3 697	813	377	195	8.9
Mean income.....	\$7 274	\$4 251	\$6 082	\$6 476	\$7 432	\$8 667	\$9 179	\$12 675	\$17 414	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	14 615	1 308	2 890	6 283	2 027	1 270	513	211	113	8.5
Mean income.....	\$3 592	\$2 772	\$3 034	\$3 299	\$4 154	\$4 480	\$6 391	\$5 945	\$6 394	...
Female, 18 years old and over	84 373	1 527	3 579	15 738	16 058	34 388	8 667	3 285	1 131	12.1
Without income.....	37 692	430	1 288	7 420	7 885	16 685	3 326	545	113	12.1
With income.....	46 681	1 097	2 291	8 318	8 173	17 703	5 341	2 740	1 018	12.2
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	15 209	613	1 147	3 756	3 029	4 665	1 579	353	67	11.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	8 196	207	580	1 685	1 396	3 037	931	268	92	12.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	5 198	89	210	816	1 087	2 145	630	186	35	12.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	4 605	52	142	681	785	2 202	522	185	36	12.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3 959	17	86	498	732	1 969	437	203	17	12.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	3 041	45	54	315	520	1 526	407	151	23	12.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	2 025	25	28	237	267	977	325	128	38	12.5
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	1 352	3	31	157	147	464	181	251	118	12.7
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 697	10	—	65	132	448	167	629	246	16.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 150	32	13	87	62	199	101	372	284	16.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	196	4	—	10	16	47	14	14	58	14.3
\$25,000 or more.....	53	—	—	11	—	24	—	—	4	...
Median income.....	\$1 992	\$895	\$999	\$1 239	\$1 758	\$2 536	\$2 255	\$6 188	\$8 703	...
Mean income.....	\$2 932	\$1 832	\$1 637	\$2 093	\$2 399	\$3 007	\$3 110	\$5 788	\$8 276	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.500	0.560	0.478	0.510	0.475	0.447	0.501	0.367	0.313	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	6 826	86	37	56	1 258	3 853	1 290	231	15	12.5
Mean income.....	\$2 439	...	...	...	\$1 181	\$2 689	\$2 687	\$3 534	...	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	5 107	66	70	118	689	2 895	699	392	178	12.6
Mean income.....	\$3 210	...	...	\$2 065	\$2 694	\$2 915	\$3 632	\$4 244	\$6 344	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	7 240	101	81	558	1 355	3 880	748	342	175	12.4
Mean income.....	\$3 427	\$2 665	...	\$3 231	\$3 140	\$3 059	\$3 845	\$5 969	\$8 963	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	8 792	82	196	1 676	1 600	3 691	762	499	286	12.2
Mean income.....	\$3 765	...	\$1 969	\$3 024	\$3 291	\$3 563	\$3 607	\$7 084	\$9 577	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	7 786	145	431	1 943	1 536	1 831	914	746	240	11.7
Mean income.....	\$3 530	\$2 329	\$2 759	\$2 387	\$2 701	\$3 477	\$3 136	\$7 712	\$9 095	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	10 930	617	1 476	3 967	1 735	1 553	928	530	124	8.9
Mean income.....	\$1 688	\$1 095	\$1 172	\$1 396	\$1 494	\$1 955	\$2 276	\$3 868	\$5 750	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

DETROIT SMSA

	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed	
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years		5 years or more
Total										
Male, 18 years old and over	1 267 160	53 845	102 821	131 996	296 224	384 800	154 509	73 346	49 619	12.1
Without income	37 189	3 396	3 973	3 896	13 087	8 295	3 284	676	582	10.7
With income	1 229 971	50 449	98 848	128 100	283 137	376 505	151 225	72 670	49 037	12.1
\$1 to \$999 or loss	49 001	4 726	5 297	5 038	14 991	11 291	5 642	1 060	956	10.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	78 897	9 684	11 229	10 425	17 884	16 657	9 554	2 046	1 418	10.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	62 045	6 404	8 125	8 622	12 834	14 413	8 405	1 863	1 379	10.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	61 538	5 320	8 170	9 195	13 236	14 738	7 616	1 911	1 352	10.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	52 091	3 442	6 580	7 265	12 159	13 750	5 648	1 816	1 411	11.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999	53 812	2 769	5 938	6 708	13 997	15 783	5 387	1 836	1 394	11.5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	64 658	2 840	6 719	7 753	17 468	19 713	6 504	1 924	1 737	11.6
\$7,000 to \$7,999	91 029	3 473	9 273	11 327	25 449	28 305	8 379	2 814	2 009	11.5
\$8,000 to \$9,999	206 774	5 830	17 413	24 507	57 064	69 552	20 173	7 011	5 224	11.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	325 973	4 591	16 249	28 786	73 182	118 888	43 249	21 162	19 866	12.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	142 358	1 095	3 225	7 189	21 247	44 985	23 708	20 388	20 521	12.9
\$25,000 or more	41 795	275	630	1 265	3 626	8 430	6 960	8 839	11 770	15.9
Median income	\$8 942	\$3 829	\$6 608	\$7 797	\$8 447	\$9 529	\$9 830	\$13 321	\$14 439	...
Mean income	\$9 839	\$5 136	\$6 690	\$7 839	\$8 528	\$9 937	\$10 732	\$15 830	\$18 083	...
Index of income concentration	0.377	0.437	0.367	0.349	0.336	0.328	0.402	0.285	0.261	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	187 358	1 927	2 436	4 306	47 574	79 350	40 477	8 053	3 235	12.5
Mean income	\$4 732	\$3 592	\$4 453	\$4 888	\$4 036	\$5 248	\$4 410	\$5 246	\$5 746	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	244 205	2 813	6 338	10 039	47 801	95 213	38 177	20 693	23 131	12.6
Mean income	\$10 174	\$7 116	\$7 868	\$8 399	\$8 767	\$9 988	\$10 771	\$12 101	\$12 914	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income	237 354	4 343	14 470	20 679	57 661	74 429	27 415	18 879	19 478	12.3
Mean income	\$12 524	\$7 825	\$8 686	\$9 637	\$10 104	\$12 018	\$14 064	\$18 367	\$20 761	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	246 735	7 469	20 274	28 458	65 163	74 020	24 947	13 887	12 517	12.0
Mean income	\$12 605	\$7 307	\$8 442	\$9 592	\$10 436	\$12 595	\$15 673	\$21 404	\$24 434	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	170 207	9 618	23 900	31 481	42 763	35 442	13 020	6 847	7 136	10.4
Mean income	\$11 014	\$6 923	\$7 705	\$8 757	\$9 864	\$11 933	\$14 569	\$22 286	\$22 580	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income	144 112	24 279	31 430	33 137	22 175	18 051	7 189	4 311	3 540	8.5
Mean income	\$5 368	\$3 172	\$3 803	\$4 552	\$5 373	\$6 879	\$8 620	\$14 174	\$16 870	...
Female, 18 years old and over	1 400 618	53 873	97 125	135 519	323 526	558 048	140 012	60 809	31 706	12.2
Without income	487 442	14 126	30 649	45 932	126 593	209 361	41 085	15 842	3 854	12.1
With income	913 176	39 747	66 476	89 587	196 933	348 687	98 927	44 967	27 852	12.2
\$1 to \$999 or loss	204 194	14 590	20 311	25 006	48 640	67 280	19 284	6 876	2 207	11.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	159 332	13 474	19 469	22 817	34 985	46 472	15 640	4 241	2 234	12.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999	105 379	4 418	9 076	11 799	25 904	37 808	10 724	3 760	1 890	12.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999	90 984	2 638	6 270	9 105	22 949	36 576	8 770	3 366	1 312	12.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999	81 787	1 658	4 042	6 656	19 578	37 747	8 374	2 689	1 023	12.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999	72 437	959	2 390	4 565	14 589	37 419	8 614	2 823	1 078	12.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999	59 218	565	1 627	3 364	11 097	30 654	8 105	2 485	1 321	12.4
\$7,000 to \$7,999	46 451	509	1 304	2 552	8 237	22 032	6 137	4 293	1 587	12.5
\$8,000 to \$9,999	49 340	597	1 171	2 247	7 098	20 166	7 231	6 907	3 923	12.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34 235	233	572	966	2 956	9 467	4 622	6 323	9 076	14.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 195	91	172	355	645	2 216	1 087	861	1 768	13.3
\$25,000 or more	2 422	15	52	155	255	850	339	343	413	12.9
Median income	\$2 883	\$1 392	\$1 664	\$1 867	\$2 573	\$3 623	\$3 435	\$5 550	\$8 620	...
Mean income	\$3 736	\$1 927	\$2 322	\$2 708	\$3 162	\$3 994	\$4 215	\$6 000	\$8 473	...
Index of income concentration	0.467	0.469	0.471	0.476	0.448	0.418	0.451	0.413	0.357	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	129 373	1 423	1 359	2 257	33 665	94 692	35 097	9 546	1 334	12.5
Mean income	\$2 977	\$2 286	\$2 262	\$2 252	\$1 900	\$3 210	\$2 931	\$4 714	\$5 025	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	142 938	1 665	2 478	4 082	28 371	66 718	18 220	13 444	7 960	12.5
Mean income	\$4 171	\$3 206	\$2 930	\$3 154	\$3 123	\$3 960	\$4 554	\$5 776	\$7 197	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income	145 255	1 981	5 636	8 796	37 336	63 674	13 922	7 509	6 401	12.3
Mean income	\$4 349	\$3 323	\$3 080	\$3 445	\$3 709	\$4 275	\$4 888	\$5 888	\$8 514	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	157 671	3 327	9 194	14 810	40 618	65 257	13 153	5 618	5 694	12.2
Mean income	\$4 724	\$3 096	\$3 273	\$3 764	\$3 948	\$4 830	\$5 748	\$7 125	\$10 095	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	119 278	5 599	14 399	19 825	30 176	31 387	9 087	4 446	4 359	11.0
Mean income	\$4 298	\$2 540	\$2 769	\$3 237	\$3 647	\$4 822	\$5 618	\$8 556	\$10 055	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	168 661	25 752	33 410	39 817	26 767	26 959	9 448	4 404	2 104	8.6
Mean income	\$2 327	\$1 433	\$1 697	\$1 868	\$2 288	\$3 182	\$3 857	\$5 646	\$7 689	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

DETROIT SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
Male, 18 years old and over	208 894	18 434	27 799	20 926	63 405	56 187	15 568	3 424	3 151	10.8
Without income.....	14 061	1 500	1 482	1 265	5 813	3 062	839	93	7	10.4
With income.....	194 833	16 934	26 317	19 661	57 592	53 125	14 729	3 331	3 144	10.8
\$1 to \$999 or loss.....	13 920	1 872	2 122	1 394	4 704	2 900	752	100	76	10.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	17 740	3 465	3 362	1 869	4 628	3 138	1 019	177	82	9.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	12 075	1 868	1 980	1 332	3 270	2 670	788	108	59	9.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	11 308	1 352	1 705	1 143	3 422	2 668	803	138	77	10.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10 764	993	1 595	1 158	3 263	2 814	725	140	76	10.5
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	13 421	1 062	1 849	1 320	4 446	3 755	818	117	54	10.7
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	18 283	1 247	2 396	1 784	5 740	5 591	1 260	177	88	10.9
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	25 201	1 593	3 408	2 494	7 948	7 730	1 680	254	94	10.9
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	41 238	2 166	4 936	4 379	12 269	12 974	3 371	773	370	11.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	26 427	1 188	2 648	2 545	6 948	7 833	2 972	979	1 314	12.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	3 758	112	280	198	841	925	477	328	597	12.5
\$25,000 or more.....	698	16	36	45	113	127	64	40	257	13.6
Median income.....	\$6 995	\$3 933	\$6 228	\$6 905	\$6 882	\$7 392	\$7 714	\$9 162	\$12 268	...
Mean income.....	\$6 516	\$4 685	\$5 768	\$6 300	\$6 292	\$6 964	\$7 368	\$9 099	\$13 790	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.331	0.413	0.352	0.326	0.320	0.283	0.309	0.310	0.316	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	33 562	559	729	1 037	12 044	14 771	3 878	430	114	12.2
Mean income.....	\$4 419	\$3 225	\$3 612	\$4 264	\$3 829	\$4 906	\$4 577	\$5 645	\$5 948	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	39 437	777	1 370	1 674	12 450	17 050	4 214	1 026	876	12.2
Mean income.....	\$7 226	\$5 704	\$5 926	\$6 676	\$6 505	\$7 406	\$8 150	\$9 495	\$11 280	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	38 206	1 332	4 069	4 062	13 782	10 089	2 994	798	1 080	11.1
Mean income.....	\$8 030	\$6 340	\$6 821	\$7 403	\$7 538	\$8 270	\$9 105	\$9 655	\$16 878	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	38 172	3 301	7 404	5 459	11 453	7 076	2 200	621	658	9.8
Mean income.....	\$7 678	\$6 139	\$7 105	\$7 262	\$7 559	\$8 201	\$9 089	\$10 832	\$14 057	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	25 891	4 718	6 956	4 503	5 342	2 896	903	303	270	8.3
Mean income.....	\$6 633	\$5 899	\$6 273	\$6 488	\$6 700	\$7 401	\$7 715	\$10 162	\$13 989	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	19 565	6 247	5 789	2 926	2 521	1 243	540	153	146	6.8
Mean income.....	\$3 303	\$2 652	\$2 944	\$3 193	\$3 566	\$6 677	\$4 086	\$4 107	\$10 567	...
Female, 18 years old and over	240 787	13 691	25 300	20 955	73 023	80 008	19 475	4 945	3 390	11.5
Without income.....	67 369	3 885	8 097	6 752	24 085	20 262	3 488	585	215	10.9
With income.....	173 418	9 806	17 203	14 203	48 938	59 746	15 987	4 360	3 175	11.8
\$1 to \$999 or loss.....	35 857	3 365	5 170	3 746	10 952	9 865	2 289	344	126	10.5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	31 811	3 511	5 104	3 623	9 083	8 083	1 997	275	135	10.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	22 756	1 153	2 428	2 304	7 575	7 283	1 715	230	68	11.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	21 124	753	1 918	1 723	6 969	7 724	1 626	290	121	11.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	17 891	403	920	1 105	5 558	7 987	1 601	214	103	12.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	13 049	206	682	620	3 178	6 303	1 714	270	76	12.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	10 951	168	332	446	2 359	5 273	1 965	275	133	12.4
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	8 007	115	296	271	1 678	3 746	1 249	473	179	12.7
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	6 902	114	239	232	1 072	2 421	1 284	1 046	494	12.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 378	18	98	88	433	854	476	870	1 541	16.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	504	—	11	19	25	149	62	69	169	15.3
\$25,000 or more.....	188	—	5	26	56	58	9	4	30	12.1
Median income.....	\$2 837	\$1 438	\$1 672	\$1 926	\$2 585	\$3 601	\$4 229	\$7 596	\$10 495	...
Mean income.....	\$3 390	\$1 815	\$2 179	\$2 524	\$2 941	\$3 733	\$4 313	\$6 935	\$9 669	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.437	0.435	0.443	0.442	0.415	0.384	0.381	0.312	0.249	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	35 352	407	549	598	9 069	18 688	5 147	774	120	12.4
Mean income.....	\$2 721	\$2 231	\$2 136	\$2 043	\$1 996	\$2 922	\$3 027	\$5 068	\$5 544	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	36 882	576	969	1 120	10 315	17 518	4 065	1 518	801	12.3
Mean income.....	\$4 113	\$3 100	\$2 875	\$2 880	\$3 208	\$4 121	\$4 942	\$7 393	\$9 129	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	33 414	487	1 974	2 366	11 947	11 228	3 395	1 012	1 005	12.0
Mean income.....	\$4 224	\$2 794	\$2 840	\$2 983	\$3 499	\$4 385	\$5 384	\$7 733	\$9 930	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	28 830	1 380	3 613	3 319	9 612	7 634	1 926	540	806	10.9
Mean income.....	\$3 892	\$2 485	\$2 805	\$3 124	\$3 363	\$4 269	\$5 386	\$7 864	\$10 840	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	18 553	2 029	4 221	3 294	4 747	2 906	747	246	363	8.9
Mean income.....	\$2 953	\$1 954	\$2 249	\$2 548	\$2 768	\$3 759	\$4 383	\$8 558	\$9 629	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	20 387	4 927	5 877	3 506	3 248	1 772	707	270	80	7.7
Mean income.....	\$1 566	\$1 289	\$1 410	\$1 592	\$1 680	\$1 961	\$1 909	\$3 378	...	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed	
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years		5 years or more
Male, 18 years old and over	15 112	1 535	1 926	1 429	3 246	4 013	1 581	572	810	11.5
Without income.....	533	41	76	95	144	142	27	—	8	10.1
With income.....	14 579	1 494	1 850	1 334	3 102	3 871	1 554	572	802	11.5
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	573	86	82	44	177	116	53	15	—	10.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	910	199	115	84	227	185	74	14	12	9.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	618	166	50	16	124	156	87	13	6	10.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	547	81	63	34	127	135	69	25	13	11.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	671	80	110	54	136	185	60	11	35	11.0
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	702	53	94	99	149	179	53	34	21	10.9
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1 051	83	148	105	260	276	109	29	41	11.2
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	1 489	151	307	142	328	360	136	27	38	10.3
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 124	302	537	285	606	901	278	95	120	11.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 448	239	287	371	809	976	406	172	188	12.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 205	54	57	93	121	360	218	116	186	12.8
\$25,000 or more.....	241	—	—	7	18	42	11	21	142	17+
Median income.....	\$8 450	\$6 988	\$7 857	\$8 478	\$8 009	\$8 822	\$8 855	\$10 669	\$13 059	...
Mean income.....	\$8 864	\$6 333	\$7 454	\$8 536	\$7 717	\$8 829	\$9 180	\$11 332	\$19 606	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.333	0.373	0.269	0.289	0.307	0.316	0.362	0.370	0.271	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	2 535	63	100	99	789	1 001	385	49	49	12.2
Mean income.....	\$5 002	...	\$4 212	...	\$4 274	\$5 706	\$4 541	...	...	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	4 098	94	400	294	900	1 284	597	220	309	12.3
Mean income.....	\$8 986	...	\$7 478	\$8 434	\$7 700	\$9 124	\$9 634	\$9 760	\$12 954	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	3 295	272	541	378	638	681	331	179	277	11.1
Mean income.....	\$11 957	\$8 060	\$8 680	\$10 199	\$10 236	\$11 131	\$11 449	\$14 948	\$29 375	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	2 276	314	376	280	496	493	171	68	78	10.0
Mean income.....	\$10 632	\$8 584	\$8 186	\$8 909	\$10 180	\$11 638	\$12 918	...	...	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	1 226	328	217	133	194	248	40	17	49	8.5
Mean income.....	\$8 772	\$6 880	\$7 840	\$8 441	\$8 162	\$10 671	...	...	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	1 149	423	216	150	85	164	30	39	42	7.1
Mean income.....	\$4 674	\$3 130	\$4 182	\$5 355	...	\$4 795	...	...	...	...
Female, 18 years old and over	15 316	1 399	1 646	1 300	3 796	4 951	1 317	495	412	11.6
Without income.....	6 468	674	922	516	1 655	1 943	506	133	119	11.0
With income.....	8 848	725	724	784	2 141	3 008	811	362	293	12.0
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	2 285	224	217	220	802	581	160	60	21	10.8
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	1 362	196	149	167	300	396	107	34	13	10.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	992	83	128	53	291	285	75	55	22	11.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	857	91	76	137	181	295	49	28	—	11.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	868	49	48	95	232	375	57	—	12	12.0
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	795	45	29	49	152	351	110	38	21	12.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	523	17	6	18	76	225	79	57	45	12.6
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	404	7	15	—	52	205	86	19	20	12.6
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	488	13	41	34	31	231	48	55	35	12.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	210	—	15	7	20	33	35	16	84	15.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	34	—	—	4	—	21	5	—	—	...
\$25,000 or more.....	30	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	20	...
Median income.....	\$2 783	\$1 707	\$1 973	\$2 094	\$1 895	\$3 820	\$4 254	\$5 105	\$7 625	...
Mean income.....	\$3 567	\$2 198	\$2 597	\$2 763	\$2 507	\$4 180	\$4 293	\$4 605	\$9 664	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.463	0.439	0.474	0.459	0.483	0.431	0.417	0.390	0.331	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	2 378	47	35	81	701	1 128	288	92	6	12.3
Mean income.....	\$2 543	...	...	...	\$1 602	\$2 956	\$3 080	...	...	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	2 184	87	114	151	471	851	234	183	93	12.3
Mean income.....	\$3 990	...	\$2 282	\$3 108	\$2 846	\$4 272	\$4 555	\$5 864	...	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	1 818	147	179	183	471	554	173	22	89	11.5
Mean income.....	\$4 780	\$2 662	\$3 144	\$3 099	\$2 925	\$6 154	\$6 352	...	...	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	1 205	115	167	148	299	312	78	17	69	10.7
Mean income.....	\$4 066	\$2 632	\$1 947	\$2 639	\$3 600	\$5 137	...	...	...	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	547	100	89	115	74	92	21	20	36	8.7
Mean income.....	\$3 851	\$2 755	...	\$2 567	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	716	229	140	106	125	71	17	28	—	7.8
Mean income.....	\$1 537	\$1 213	\$1 570	\$1 724	\$1 390	...	...	...	...	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

FLINT SMSA

Total

	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed	
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years		5 years or more
Male, 18 years old and over	143 026	4 250	10 709	16 724	35 092	49 129	15 687	6 265	5 170	12.1
Without income.....	4 340	392	351	359	1 579	1 231	328	58	42	11.0
With income.....	138 686	3 858	10 358	16 365	33 513	47 898	15 359	6 207	5 128	12.1
\$1 to \$999 or loss.....	5 597	417	507	644	2 126	1 336	466	72	29	10.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	7 668	686	1 043	1 325	1 856	1 862	669	137	90	10.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	4 222	422	749	898	1 451	1 755	765	147	70	11.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6 430	364	884	1 227	1 279	1 816	562	195	103	10.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	6 400	237	834	1 076	1 409	1 717	847	189	91	11.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	6 752	234	593	946	1 956	1 997	706	210	110	11.5
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	8 076	190	759	1 286	2 307	2 539	681	217	97	11.3
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	12 174	317	943	1 510	3 592	4 344	1 006	256	206	11.8
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	29 342	545	2 245	3 466	8 053	11 092	2 602	777	562	12.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	35 850	321	1 485	3 243	7 563	14 569	4 662	2 185	1 822	12.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	11 487	119	279	635	1 652	4 291	1 988	1 372	1 151	12.7
\$25,000 or more.....	2 653	6	37	109	269	580	405	450	797	15.4
Median income.....	\$8 629	\$4 169	\$6 750	\$7 517	\$8 182	\$9 097	\$9 520	\$12 068	\$13 310	...
Mean income.....	\$9 009	\$5 216	\$6 609	\$7 457	\$7 954	\$9 359	\$9 957	\$13 541	\$16 965	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.333	0.442	0.341	0.328	0.319	0.291	0.350	0.356	0.364	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	22 539	180	263	518	5 628	10 946	3 982	822	200	12.4
Mean income.....	\$5 056	\$3 559	\$4 916	\$4 692	\$3 846	\$5 612	\$5 084	\$5 863	\$7 348	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	31 033	308	791	1 380	6 383	13 297	5 027	2 024	1 823	12.5
Mean income.....	\$9 510	\$7 062	\$7 450	\$8 226	\$8 042	\$9 433	\$10 629	\$11 593	\$12 092	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	29 810	602	2 084	3 109	7 978	10 184	2 742	1 516	1 595	12.1
Mean income.....	\$11 135	\$7 522	\$8 214	\$9 333	\$9 496	\$11 347	\$12 455	\$15 836	\$19 929	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	24 662	569	1 842	3 471	6 700	8 208	1 941	1 051	880	11.9
Mean income.....	\$11 406	\$7 406	\$8 336	\$9 153	\$9 882	\$12 003	\$14 043	\$17 035	\$22 809	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	16 889	638	2 278	3 812	4 522	3 609	1 058	494	478	10.1
Mean income.....	\$9 767	\$5 828	\$7 629	\$8 267	\$8 987	\$10 548	\$12 998	\$21 487	\$19 410	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	13 753	1 561	3 100	4 075	2 302	1 654	609	300	152	8.5
Mean income.....	\$4 517	\$3 104	\$3 684	\$3 916	\$4 764	\$5 597	\$6 726	\$10 796	\$15 423	...
Female, 18 years old and over	154 375	3 835	8 412	15 033	38 568	64 305	15 987	5 814	2 421	12.2
Without income.....	56 956	1 264	2 957	5 354	16 332	24 792	4 813	1 170	274	12.1
With income.....	97 419	2 571	5 455	9 679	22 236	39 513	11 174	4 644	2 147	12.2
\$1 to \$999 or loss.....	23 921	987	1 852	3 079	6 258	8 521	2 427	679	118	11.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	16 887	872	1 604	2 496	4 034	5 452	1 912	386	131	11.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	10 818	235	674	1 313	2 751	4 294	1 060	374	117	12.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9 333	157	461	817	2 180	4 272	975	390	81	12.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8 074	74	263	577	1 873	3 855	991	343	98	12.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	7 032	78	213	320	1 554	3 531	1 050	205	81	12.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	6 184	91	112	373	1 292	3 173	714	326	103	12.4
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	5 863	10	137	334	1 138	2 790	740	553	161	12.5
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	5 425	58	62	275	697	2 488	733	754	358	12.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 195	9	41	63	362	935	468	540	777	14.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	544	-	23	26	83	166	84	54	108	12.8
\$25,000 or more.....	143	-	13	6	14	36	20	40	14	13.4
Median income.....	\$2 730	\$1 342	\$1 546	\$1 705	\$2 300	\$3 349	\$3 193	\$5 732	\$8 961	...
Mean income.....	\$3 581	\$1 906	\$2 298	\$2 491	\$3 061	\$3 783	\$3 898	\$6 055	\$8 431	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.469	0.476	0.503	0.485	0.471	0.429	0.461	0.393	0.307	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	19 438	162	150	264	3 785	10 204	3 832	959	82	12.5
Mean income.....	\$2 611	\$1 882	\$1 117	\$1 637	\$1 625	\$2 776	\$2 846	\$4 213	...	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	17 541	170	295	490	3 877	8 421	2 296	1 392	600	12.5
Mean income.....	\$3 955	\$3 141	\$2 139	\$3 037	\$3 027	\$3 903	\$4 236	\$5 712	\$7 395	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	17 560	278	546	980	4 634	8 368	1 578	705	471	12.3
Mean income.....	\$4 315	\$2 634	\$3 255	\$3 156	\$3 764	\$4 427	\$4 594	\$6 102	\$8 767	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	15 076	279	706	1 361	3 746	6 719	1 341	490	434	12.2
Mean income.....	\$4 655	\$1 954	\$3 376	\$3 656	\$4 006	\$4 678	\$5 184	\$8 845	\$10 489	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	11 073	399	977	1 929	2 989	3 023	925	519	312	11.2
Mean income.....	\$4 055	\$2 469	\$3 086	\$2 989	\$3 595	\$4 101	\$5 694	\$7 405	\$9 242	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	16 731	1 283	2 781	4 655	3 205	2 778	1 202	579	248	8.9
Mean income.....	\$2 264	\$1 403	\$1 640	\$1 795	\$2 176	\$2 670	\$2 877	\$6 303	\$6 726	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text: For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

FLINT SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed	
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years		5 years or more
Male, 18 years old and over	15 446	1 056	1 857	1 360	4 892	4 671	1 167	263	180	11.1
Without income	1 040	136	89	67	383	307	53	5	—	10.8
With income	14 406	920	1 768	1 293	4 509	4 364	1 114	258	180	11.1
\$1 to \$999 or less	832	81	103	61	409	134	37	7	—	10.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999	867	129	120	96	238	220	54	4	6	10.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999	755	70	123	37	179	285	47	14	—	11.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	684	75	79	52	211	209	40	13	5	10.9
\$4,000 to \$4,999	707	68	53	79	223	238	39	7	—	11.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999	932	83	102	60	289	346	47	5	—	11.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 321	68	154	162	380	421	122	9	5	11.2
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 233	95	238	211	753	739	174	15	8	11.3
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 954	170	543	392	1 245	1 170	319	77	38	11.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 860	66	222	134	527	535	192	97	87	11.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	237	15	28	9	55	61	39	10	20	12.2
\$25,000 or more	24	—	3	—	—	6	4	—	11	...
Median income	\$7 495	\$5 446	\$7 630	\$7 472	\$7 432	\$7 445	\$7 983	\$9 214	\$11 609	...
Mean income	\$6 840	\$5 484	\$6 776	\$6 695	\$6 590	\$6 872	\$7 771	\$8 716	\$12 483	...
Index of income concentration	0.280	0.369	0.290	0.258	0.288	0.259	0.264	0.229	0.230	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	2 741	40	39	52	801	1 489	275	39	6	12.3
Mean income	\$4 830	...	...	...	\$3 710	\$5 411	\$4 927	...	...	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	3 593	49	116	149	1 144	1 644	331	100	60	12.2
Mean income	\$7 443	...	\$7 506	\$6 447	\$6 863	\$7 558	\$8 065	\$9 983	...	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income	3 601	130	468	415	1 437	679	312	72	88	10.6
Mean income	\$8 003	\$7 290	\$7 833	\$7 691	\$7 427	\$8 208	\$9 213	...	...	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	2 413	187	507	356	775	393	149	29	17	9.6
Mean income	\$7 826	\$7 493	\$7 664	\$7 429	\$7 680	\$7 729	\$9 591	...	...	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	1 251	235	412	172	266	114	37	11	4	7.8
Mean income	\$6 638	\$5 645	\$6 547	\$6 747	\$7 292	\$6 352	...	...	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income	807	279	226	149	86	45	10	7	5	6.7
Mean income	\$3 165	\$3 240	\$2 727	\$2 993	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 18 years old and over	16 791	821	1 422	1 252	5 588	5 610	1 549	409	140	11.6
Without income	5 166	240	530	407	2 076	1 532	309	67	5	11.0
With income	11 625	581	892	845	3 512	4 078	1 240	342	135	12.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	2 518	247	271	259	848	704	162	21	6	10.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 812	182	261	162	551	465	139	41	11	10.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 546	69	112	104	565	515	153	23	5	11.6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 437	67	66	118	422	609	174	21	—	12.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 241	14	66	101	392	472	177	19	—	12.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999	881	—	43	35	213	425	132	24	9	12.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999	752	32	29	14	204	347	97	20	9	12.3
\$7,000 to \$7,999	639	—	30	15	151	307	88	39	9	12.4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	537	6	9	37	109	190	60	99	27	12.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	221	4	5	—	51	32	46	30	53	14.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	35	—	—	—	6	6	12	5	6	...
\$25,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median income	\$2 959	\$1 239	\$1 670	\$2 014	\$2 632	\$3 583	\$3 954	\$7 051	\$9 056	...
Mean income	\$3 398	\$1 754	\$2 289	\$2 506	\$3 041	\$3 731	\$4 191	\$6 141	\$8 431	...
Index of income concentration	0.428	0.472	0.457	0.444	0.430	0.379	0.382	0.322	0.272	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	2 755	16	16	54	700	1 425	488	56	—	12.4
Mean income	\$2 791	...	...	...	\$2 045	\$3 027	\$3 297	...	...	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	3 152	43	61	100	1 041	1 363	336	163	45	12.2
Mean income	\$3 978	...	...	\$3 633	\$3 166	\$4 035	\$5 057	\$6 368	...	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income	2 366	28	168	197	819	760	248	85	61	11.9
Mean income	\$4 102	...	\$2 865	\$2 866	\$3 670	\$4 342	\$4 556	...	...	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	1 569	83	195	158	622	354	107	29	21	10.7
Mean income	\$3 689	...	\$3 342	\$2 309	\$3 471	\$4 139	\$5 709	...	...	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	827	119	159	180	211	108	33	9	8	8.8
Mean income	\$2 838	\$1 736	\$1 823	\$2 780	\$2 922	\$4 569	...	...	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	956	292	293	156	119	68	28	—	—	6.9
Mean income	\$1 503	\$1 441	\$1 426	\$1 571	\$1 437	...	...	...	...	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA

	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
Total										
Male, 18 years old and over	155 911	3 513	9 528	21 501	34 512	47 634	22 130	9 320	7 778	12.2
Without income.....	3 009	305	312	348	946	674	294	84	46	10.7
With income.....	152 902	3 208	9 211	21 153	33 566	46 960	21 836	9 236	7 732	12.2
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	6 584	415	572	895	1 864	1 596	1 014	122	106	11.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	11 794	861	1 586	1 948	2 300	2 585	2 023	322	169	11.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	10 469	482	1 265	2 026	1 821	2 381	1 993	343	158	11.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8 247	225	804	1 539	1 708	1 994	1 474	312	191	11.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	6 818	164	787	1 278	1 468	1 668	956	299	198	11.4
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	8 524	188	705	1 574	2 250	2 407	918	256	226	11.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	11 601	243	856	1 874	3 150	3 643	1 121	419	295	11.7
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	15 139	213	844	2 338	3 983	4 971	1 640	595	555	12.0
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	27 733	233	1 039	3 641	6 754	10 317	3 446	1 285	1 018	12.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	31 955	158	592	3 167	6 412	11 861	4 712	2 713	2 340	12.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	9 766	21	132	687	1 399	2 633	1 858	1 668	1 368	13.0
\$25,000 or more.....	4 272	5	29	186	457	904	681	902	1 108	15.4
Median income.....	\$7 820	\$2 680	\$4 481	\$6 703	\$7 558	\$8 396	\$7 865	\$11 226	\$12 030	...
Mean income.....	\$8 566	\$3 953	\$5 077	\$6 829	\$7 685	\$8 709	\$8 634	\$13 690	\$16 027	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.365	0.447	0.388	0.354	0.328	0.304	0.411	0.401	0.399	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	26 325	197	416	572	5 417	10 833	7 306	1 219	365	12.6
Mean income.....	\$3 898	\$2 887	\$4 103	\$4 017	\$3 327	\$4 367	\$3 375	\$4 963	\$5 313	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	31 040	340	761	1 409	6 071	11 849	5 425	2 598	2 587	12.6
Mean income.....	\$9 120	\$6 269	\$6 849	\$6 983	\$8 204	\$9 135	\$9 371	\$11 057	\$10 938	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	28 928	378	1 187	3 482	7 109	9 289	3 220	2 306	1 957	12.2
Mean income.....	\$11 135	\$5 621	\$7 196	\$8 867	\$9 551	\$10 728	\$12 480	\$15 937	\$18 434	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	26 857	440	1 234	4 335	6 606	8 178	2 999	1 649	1 416	12.1
Mean income.....	\$11 376	\$5 869	\$6 716	\$9 018	\$9 516	\$11 206	\$13 674	\$17 766	\$21 715	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	20 531	388	1 898	4 752	5 273	4 607	1 875	871	867	10.8
Mean income.....	\$10 076	\$4 861	\$6 381	\$7 783	\$8 730	\$10 355	\$13 008	\$19 003	\$24 453	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	19 221	1 465	3 715	6 603	3 090	2 204	1 011	593	540	8.7
Mean income.....	\$4 658	\$2 312	\$2 936	\$3 842	\$4 315	\$6 544	\$7 378	\$15 290	\$10 341	...
Female, 18 years old and over	177 835	3 211	8 696	21 956	37 462	68 935	25 011	9 122	3 442	12.3
Without income.....	54 086	813	2 026	6 347	12 475	6 431	1 808	395	395	12.2
With income.....	123 749	2 398	6 670	15 609	24 987	45 144	18 580	7 314	3 047	12.3
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	31 355	863	2 223	4 949	6 757	10 399	4 719	1 246	179	12.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	23 648	799	2 125	4 234	4 827	7 230	3 429	749	255	11.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	15 317	253	875	2 108	3 469	5 285	2 321	703	303	12.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	13 372	116	548	1 417	3 148	5 366	1 954	652	171	12.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	11 858	136	367	1 031	2 401	5 662	1 618	526	117	12.4
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	9 261	103	181	700	1 626	4 409	1 626	394	222	12.5
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	4 177	47	134	485	1 236	3 020	1 007	618	209	12.5
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	4 730	26	109	307	744	1 662	827	813	242	12.7
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	4 177	16	62	232	470	1 334	644	954	465	13.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 563	9	46	95	222	547	330	574	740	16.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	468	6	—	23	53	150	61	59	116	13.1
\$25,000 or more.....	244	4	—	28	34	80	44	26	28	12.7
Median income.....	\$2 449	\$1 395	\$1 523	\$1 674	\$2 262	\$2 935	\$2 492	\$4 584	\$7 279	...
Mean income.....	\$3 254	\$3 227	\$2 024	\$2 370	\$2 839	\$3 331	\$3 256	\$5 376	\$7 669	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.461	0.476	0.451	0.468	0.450	0.429	0.459	0.414	0.357	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	27 637	185	159	441	4 522	12 998	7 769	1 401	162	12.7
Mean income.....	\$2 511	\$2 072	\$1 434	\$1 963	\$1 684	\$2 710	\$2 388	\$3 974	\$6 012	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	19 171	192	317	588	3 738	8 394	3 174	2 084	684	12.6
Mean income.....	\$3 726	\$19 724	\$2 709	\$2 562	\$2 990	\$3 343	\$3 519	\$4 766	\$7 206	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	18 167	186	505	1 204	4 209	8 319	2 048	1 133	563	12.4
Mean income.....	\$3 664	\$2 381	\$2 825	\$3 188	\$3 254	\$3 509	\$3 643	\$4 908	\$8 784	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	18 589	197	569	2 111	4 292	7 760	2 003	994	663	12.3
Mean income.....	\$4 224	\$2 862	\$3 235	\$3 704	\$3 783	\$4 098	\$4 309	\$5 922	\$8 660	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	15 425	275	1 042	3 122	3 925	3 980	1 694	862	525	11.5
Mean income.....	\$4 105	\$2 804	\$2 610	\$3 012	\$3 338	\$3 966	\$4 795	\$10 391	\$8 477	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	24 760	1 363	4 078	8 143	4 301	3 693	1 892	840	450	8.9
Mean income.....	\$2 161	\$1 313	\$1 576	\$1 665	\$2 119	\$2 791	\$3 471	\$4 065	\$5 173	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
LANSING SMSA										
Total										
Male, 18 years old and over	118 625	2 207	5 194	11 249	19 282	37 708	24 520	8 248	10 217	12.6
Without income	2 749	144	120	203	711	706	536	151	178	12.3
With income	115 876	2 063	5 074	11 046	18 571	37 002	23 984	8 097	10 039	12.6
\$1 to \$999 or less	7 242	280	413	540	1 147	2 037	2 314	274	237	12.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11 895	334	752	1 009	1 454	2 956	4 617	412	361	12.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 418	292	554	977	888	2 058	3 687	552	410	13.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7 211	223	505	906	1 074	1 423	1 995	346	739	12.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 178	113	280	681	893	1 252	1 113	320	526	12.5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 256	121	330	679	940	1 600	901	265	420	12.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 907	104	376	751	1 097	2 089	863	318	309	12.3
\$7,000 to \$7,999	8 072	147	422	818	1 931	2 920	990	432	412	12.2
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19 322	276	787	2 204	4 035	7 981	2 393	849	797	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24 368	109	573	1 986	3 968	9 623	3 450	2 267	2 392	12.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 471	55	63	441	949	2 576	1 333	1 571	2 483	14.5
\$25,000 or more	2 536	9	19	54	195	487	328	491	953	16.4
Median income	\$7 722	\$3 563	\$5 100	\$6 973	\$7 928	\$8 502	\$3 689	\$10 619	\$11 690	...
Mean income	\$8 163	\$4 807	\$5 521	\$6 941	\$7 752	\$8 379	\$6 010	\$11 708	\$13 783	...
Index of income concentration	0.410	0.464	0.389	0.358	0.340	0.340	0.494	0.434	0.349	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	31 723	244	199	317	3 602	10 483	14 351	1 759	768	13.2
Mean income	\$3 475	\$3 509	\$3 328	\$4 830	\$3 533	\$4 030	\$2 817	\$4 108	\$5 952	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	24 862	218	446	805	3 353	9 287	4 222	2 400	4 131	12.8
Mean income	\$9 115	\$6 091	\$7 178	\$7 720	\$8 418	\$9 428	\$8 954	\$10 227	\$9 136	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income	19 543	301	874	1 756	3 784	6 760	2 124	1 617	2 327	12.5
Mean income	\$11 602	\$7 058	\$7 747	\$9 135	\$9 598	\$10 946	\$12 432	\$15 317	\$17 329	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	16 836	307	770	2 402	3 270	5 746	1 700	1 276	1 365	12.3
Mean income	\$12 034	\$7 831	\$7 302	\$8 978	\$9 834	\$11 342	\$12 922	\$18 481	\$22 083	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	12 399	290	947	2 573	2 772	3 325	927	592	973	11.6
Mean income	\$10 200	\$5 333	\$6 369	\$7 641	\$8 929	\$9 759	\$13 509	\$17 444	\$19 710	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income	10 513	703	1 838	3 193	1 790	1 401	660	453	475	8.9
Mean income	\$5 062	\$2 358	\$3 114	\$3 650	\$5 469	\$6 145	\$7 602	\$9 605	\$13 494	...
Female, 18 years old and over	126 873	1 786	4 306	9 976	21 454	51 975	24 568	8 037	4 771	12.5
Without income	35 168	446	1 128	2 832	7 124	16 413	4 722	1 981	522	12.4
With income	91 705	1 340	3 178	7 144	14 330	35 562	19 846	6 056	4 249	12.6
\$1 to \$999 or less	23 983	517	1 165	2 418	4 220	8 191	5 944	1 018	510	12.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17 267	354	887	1 985	2 728	5 605	4 736	701	271	12.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10 099	131	330	861	1 747	3 722	2 243	636	429	12.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 464	109	301	587	1 591	3 670	1 388	457	361	12.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7 489	73	203	399	1 228	3 772	1 280	322	212	12.5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 984	61	123	287	927	3 579	1 224	530	253	12.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 049	12	44	165	600	2 686	954	387	201	12.6
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 372	22	45	152	639	1 899	717	594	304	12.7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 466	44	32	174	409	1 641	802	788	576	13.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 830	17	34	103	188	643	439	579	827	15.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	585	—	14	13	39	109	98	30	282	16.7
\$25,000 or more	117	—	—	—	14	45	21	14	23	13.0
Median income	\$2 456	\$1 432	\$1 478	\$1 581	\$2 124	\$3 072	\$1 840	\$4 671	\$6 440	...
Mean income	\$3 384	\$2 218	\$2 124	\$2 333	\$2 858	\$3 520	\$2 913	\$4 988	\$7 005	...
Index of income concentration	0.479	0.501	0.488	0.488	0.470	0.435	0.501	0.417	0.424	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	29 587	203	147	145	2 998	12 046	11 968	1 577	503	12.9
Mean income	\$2 228	\$1 970	\$1 443	\$1 964	\$1 621	\$2 425	\$1 947	\$3 803	\$3 295	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	14 610	67	203	339	2 305	6 189	2 344	1 693	1 470	12.7
Mean income	\$4 016	...	\$2 243	\$2 889	\$3 227	\$3 701	\$4 099	\$4 940	\$5 945	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income	12 313	166	284	553	2 281	6 173	1 318	743	795	12.5
Mean income	\$4 186	\$3 778	\$3 713	\$3 333	\$3 488	\$4 005	\$4 301	\$5 001	\$7 495	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	11 729	146	374	958	2 092	5 408	1 454	677	620	12.4
Mean income	\$4 747	\$3 305	\$2 869	\$3 595	\$4 120	\$4 716	\$5 059	\$5 930	\$8 365	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	9 667	150	568	1 270	1 947	3 061	1 307	746	618	12.3
Mean income	\$4 772	\$2 208	\$2 685	\$2 971	\$3 333	\$4 920	\$5 568	\$6 853	\$10 614	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	13 799	608	1 602	3 879	2 707	2 685	1 455	620	243	9.9
Mean income	\$2 345	\$1 553	\$1 516	\$1 635	\$2 067	\$2 901	\$3 157	\$4 844	\$6 843	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA

	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed	
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years		5 years or more
Total	210 903	6 969	16 590	25 771	45 418	67 837	26 844	10 974	10 500	12.2
Male, 18 years old and over	210 903	6 969	16 590	25 771	45 418	67 837	26 844	10 974	10 500	12.2
Without income	5 314	656	797	655	1 369	1 149	472	107	109	10.2
With income	205 589	6 313	15 793	25 116	44 049	66 688	26 372	10 867	10 391	12.2
\$1 to \$999 or less	9 393	721	1 009	1 140	2 418	2 124	1 641	192	148	11.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 642	1 132	2 098	2 528	2 746	3 602	2 975	356	205	11.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12 828	853	1 710	2 134	2 232	2 840	2 424	382	253	11.3
\$3,000 to \$3,999	11 195	640	1 516	1 899	2 040	2 746	1 601	394	359	11.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10 121	499	1 236	1 741	2 211	2 625	1 253	314	242	11.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999	10 670	475	1 046	1 741	2 647	3 068	1 078	293	322	11.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999	13 028	363	1 218	1 918	3 279	4 142	1 296	443	369	11.8
\$7,000 to \$7,999	18 923	568	1 540	2 638	4 763	6 526	1 744	642	502	12.0
\$8,000 to \$9,999	35 504	501	2 105	3 932	8 981	14 068	3 661	1 256	1 000	12.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	48 308	490	1 873	4 279	10 399	19 267	5 617	3 193	3 190	12.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14 948	61	365	967	1 933	4 695	2 331	2 357	2 239	12.9
\$25,000 or more	5 029	10	77	199	400	985	751	1 045	1 562	16.1
Median income	\$8 053	\$3 704	\$5 313	\$6 717	\$7 935	\$8 789	\$7 526	\$11 819	\$12 814	...
Mean income	\$8 667	\$4 613	\$5 926	\$6 921	\$7 862	\$8 904	\$8 281	\$14 196	\$16 611	...
Index of income concentration	0.365	0.421	0.384	0.362	0.318	0.301	0.433	0.420	0.292	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										12.6
With income	37 212	264	401	736	7 186	15 942	10 518	1 584	581	12.6
Mean income	\$4 275	\$4 195	\$3 818	\$4 210	\$3 684	\$4 956	\$3 524	\$4 819	\$5 418	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										12.5
With income	38 502	390	869	1 842	7 464	16 309	5 307	2 989	3 332	12.5
Mean income	\$9 424	\$6 955	\$6 545	\$7 455	\$8 300	\$9 577	\$9 773	\$11 217	\$11 161	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										12.2
With income	37 044	657	2 071	3 660	9 605	12 231	3 526	2 527	2 767	12.2
Mean income	\$11 360	\$6 731	\$8 211	\$8 664	\$9 596	\$11 083	\$12 471	\$17 053	\$19 110	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										12.1
With income	37 477	981	2 780	4 721	9 147	12 649	3 344	2 097	1 758	12.1
Mean income	\$11 245	\$6 344	\$7 351	\$9 023	\$9 243	\$11 086	\$13 818	\$19 014	\$23 509	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										10.6
With income	28 690	1 090	3 552	6 044	6 873	6 640	2 304	1 012	1 175	10.6
Mean income	\$9 891	\$5 798	\$7 248	\$8 199	\$8 776	\$10 060	\$12 763	\$19 831	\$21 760	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										8.5
With income	26 664	2 931	6 120	8 113	3 774	2 917	1 373	658	778	8.5
Mean income	\$5 023	\$2 843	\$3 788	\$4 084	\$5 530	\$5 483	\$7 190	\$15 301	\$16 055	...
Female, 18 years old and over	237 080	6 868	16 021	27 466	50 377	93 649	27 314	10 757	4 628	12.2
Without income	73 816	1 931	4 108	7 761	18 297	32 612	6 263	2 364	480	12.1
With income	163 264	4 937	11 913	19 705	32 080	61 037	21 051	8 393	4 148	12.2
\$1 to \$999 or less	41 947	1 774	3 876	5 538	8 805	14 156	5 945	1 476	377	12.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999	33 488	1 740	4 078	5 671	6 966	9 695	3 914	953	471	11.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20 237	543	1 529	2 881	4 570	7 358	2 326	732	298	12.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999	17 455	315	1 013	2 028	3 877	7 415	1 955	654	198	12.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999	14 114	200	464	1 329	2 659	6 993	1 777	522	170	12.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 499	113	374	801	1 967	5 879	1 581	589	195	12.4
\$6,000 to \$6,999	8 235	67	210	616	1 387	3 780	1 137	737	301	12.5
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 006	55	123	388	846	2 395	953	870	376	12.7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 583	56	112	269	526	1 976	857	1 086	701	12.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 566	48	78	168	372	993	402	589	916	13.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	749	21	38	11	75	273	114	106	111	12.8
\$25,000 or more	385	5	18	5	30	124	90	79	34	13.4
Median income	\$2 306	\$1 399	\$1 510	\$1 761	\$2 059	\$2 906	\$2 287	\$4 731	\$7 170	...
Mean income	\$3 189	\$2 002	\$2 058	\$2 360	\$2 750	\$3 380	\$3 264	\$5 612	\$7 111	...
Index of income concentration	0.472	0.483	0.467	0.445	0.458	0.437	0.490	0.429	0.366	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										12.7
With income	34 904	228	328	365	5 068	17 390	9 550	1 741	234	12.7
Mean income	\$2 291	\$1 803	\$1 747	\$1 916	\$1 389	\$2 517	\$2 002	\$4 142	\$4 816	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										12.5
With income	22 446	258	435	904	4 380	10 359	2 958	2 099	1 053	12.5
Mean income	\$3 400	\$2 901	\$2 927	\$2 506	\$2 582	\$3 252	\$3 694	\$4 897	\$5 536	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										12.3
With income	23 309	317	796	1 620	5 349	10 804	2 119	1 495	809	12.3
Mean income	\$3 862	\$2 817	\$2 496	\$3 065	\$3 539	\$3 724	\$3 947	\$6 267	\$6 528	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										12.2
With income	25 647	487	1 140	2 704	6 189	10 814	2 343	1 220	750	12.2
Mean income	\$4 136	\$2 783	\$2 907	\$3 363	\$3 363	\$4 251	\$4 999	\$5 876	\$8 867	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										11.2
With income	22 204	664	2 172	4 333	5 262	6 276	1 843	942	712	11.2
Mean income	\$3 882	\$3 322	\$2 516	\$2 886	\$3 167	\$4 289	\$5 336	\$6 226	\$9 477	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										8.8
With income	34 754	2 983	7 042	9 779	5 832	5 394	2 238	896	590	8.8
Mean income	\$2 364	\$1 431	\$1 691	\$1 735	\$2 307	\$2 914	\$3 912	\$8 046	\$6 544	...

Table 197. **Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Total	Years of school completed							Median school years completed	
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years		5 years or more
Male, 18 years old and over	14 813	1 567	2 114	1 667	4 268	3 500	1 160	247	290	10.4
Without income.....	918	115	147	95	324	177	51	8	1	9.9
With income.....	13 895	1 452	1 967	1 572	3 944	3 323	1 109	239	289	10.5
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	1 528	211	209	219	520	247	109	—	13	9.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	1 394	311	304	159	301	196	117	6	—	8.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1 160	224	157	110	269	240	140	10	10	10.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	843	119	142	116	239	178	44	—	5	9.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1 137	132	181	137	306	317	56	—	8	10.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1 135	95	147	85	403	274	89	21	21	10.8
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1 276	68	228	174	378	308	88	25	7	10.3
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	1 524	152	168	175	492	417	94	26	—	10.6
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 329	78	283	285	671	715	199	53	45	11.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 375	62	138	112	333	393	155	77	105	12.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	146	—	10	—	20	27	18	5	66	15.7
\$25,000 or more.....	48	—	—	—	12	11	—	16	9	—
Median income.....	\$5 780	\$2 911	\$4 948	\$5 529	\$5 836	\$6 680	\$5 994	\$9 065	\$11 690	...
Mean income.....	\$5 674	\$3 823	\$4 970	\$5 208	\$5 597	\$6 282	\$5 722	\$11 174	\$11 607	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.362	0.422	0.378	0.367	0.353	0.313	0.377	0.241	0.343	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	2 553	50	47	122	820	1 027	416	48	23	12.2
Mean income.....	\$3 759	...	...	\$1 986	\$3 029	\$4 265	\$3 962	...	...	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	2 744	68	107	146	1 004	1 001	275	90	53	12.0
Mean income.....	\$6 878	...	\$5 239	\$6 076	\$6 418	\$7 247	\$6 606	...	...	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	2 730	145	402	314	1 051	520	151	55	92	10.4
Mean income.....	\$7 139	\$5 645	\$6 677	\$6 343	\$6 508	\$7 010	\$7 721	...	...	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	2 493	241	486	350	687	503	156	18	52	9.7
Mean income.....	\$6 444	\$4 803	\$5 729	\$5 952	\$6 138	\$7 317	\$8 452	...	...	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	1 794	292	511	372	294	226	48	22	29	8.3
Mean income.....	\$5 751	\$4 220	\$5 187	\$5 995	\$5 239	\$7 716	...	...	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	1 581	656	414	268	88	46	63	6	40	6.0
Mean income.....	\$2 842	\$2 462	\$2 350	\$2 811	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 18 years old and over	17 930	1 250	2 282	1 852	5 753	4 907	1 262	413	211	10.9
Without income.....	3 816	297	459	401	1 398	1 045	159	52	5	10.6
With income.....	14 114	953	1 823	1 451	4 355	3 862	1 103	361	206	10.9
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	3 724	386	643	469	1 147	837	201	35	6	10.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	3 117	317	550	325	1 132	667	107	12	7	10.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2 183	105	278	292	685	617	156	46	4	10.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1 943	56	185	164	673	638	172	50	5	11.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1 066	41	69	115	315	339	167	12	8	11.9
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	677	12	65	28	156	310	84	17	5	12.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	580	—	18	26	135	264	99	23	15	12.4
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	339	—	5	16	34	101	83	77	23	13.5
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	286	13	10	9	54	61	29	43	67	12.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	187	18	—	7	24	21	5	46	66	16.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	12	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income.....	\$2 099	\$1 285	\$1 488	\$1 789	\$1 910	\$2 692	\$3 509	\$6 370	\$8 750	...
Mean income.....	\$2 614	\$1 768	\$1 783	\$2 083	\$2 304	\$2 918	\$3 538	\$5 630	\$8 240	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.444	0.491	0.417	0.425	0.413	0.405	0.365	0.334	0.201	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income.....	2 802	21	58	107	903	1 286	358	59	10	12.2
Mean income.....	\$2 033	...	...	\$2 072	\$1 475	\$2 193	\$2 514	...	...	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income.....	2 845	86	92	207	926	1 112	262	116	44	12.1
Mean income.....	\$3 155	...	...	\$2 437	\$2 409	\$3 235	\$4 435	\$5 667	...	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income.....	2 730	59	267	262	1 056	728	214	86	58	11.2
Mean income.....	\$3 406	...	\$2 104	\$3 002	\$2 912	\$3 773	\$4 064	...	...	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income.....	2 149	148	302	316	730	437	120	50	46	10.3
Mean income.....	\$2 835	\$2 359	\$1 832	\$2 039	\$2 608	\$3 226	\$3 883	...	...	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income.....	1 674	178	474	264	414	195	71	42	36	8.7
Mean income.....	\$2 398	\$2 464	\$1 911	\$1 890	\$2 211	\$2 707	...	...	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income.....	1 914	461	630	295	326	104	78	8	12	7.4
Mean income.....	\$1 471	\$996	\$1 438	\$1 244	\$1 771	\$1 605	...	...	...	...