

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Columbia			Kansas City								
	Total	Columbia	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion			Missouri portion				
					Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban pl.)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban port)	Urban balance
<b>Total</b>	<b>35 042</b>	<b>25 873</b>	<b>1 772</b>	<b>520 945</b>	<b>164 015</b>	<b>67 042</b>	<b>31 530</b>	<b>53 084</b>	<b>356 930</b>	<b>47 946</b>	<b>211 688</b>	<b>69 673</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 108	7 830	221	76 831	27 980	7 436	7 480	11 631	48 851	6 182	29 836	9 956
Engineers	145	90	28	7 763	3 160	400	1 225	1 449	4 603	582	2 480	1 295
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	460	402	15	3 770	1 806	334	410	1 014	5 764	211	1 279	358
Health workers, except practitioners	1 177	977	24	8 285	2 810	1 196	545	958	5 478	669	3 811	833
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 101	972	28	15 183	5 485	1 918	1 238	1 921	9 498	1 331	5 113	2 420
Technicians, except health	591	450	36	6 799	2 392	615	622	4 607	4 407	736	2 201	1 100
Other professional workers	5 634	4 939	90	35 031	12 327	3 173	3 440	5 319	22 704	2 653	14 952	3 950
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 327	1 752	106	45 495	17 663	3 817	5 051	7 934	27 832	3 464	16 118	6 179
Salaried:	155	115	18	6 896	3 080	405	949	1 561	3 816	558	1 925	1 053
Manufacturing	547	456	35	8 834	3 108	678	952	1 365	5 726	737	3 248	1 383
Retail trade	1 162	930	34	23 766	9 690	2 142	2 852	4 262	14 076	1 608	8 642	2 880
Other industries	215	114	10	2 912	805	309	98	329	2 107	300	1 130	414
Self-employed:	248	137	9	3 087	980	283	200	417	2 107	261	1 173	449
Sales workers	2 103	1 649	138	41 730	16 348	3 529	5 321	6 837	25 382	3 347	15 497	5 199
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	304	241	19	11 627	5 178	713	2 089	2 220	6 449	850	3 736	1 524
Retail trade	1 114	857	78	20 197	7 089	2 074	1 981	2 712	13 108	1 850	8 125	2 513
Other industries	685	551	41	9 906	4 081	742	1 251	1 905	5 825	647	3 636	1 162
Clerical and kindred workers	7 787	5 992	363	115 453	34 288	15 003	6 446	10 734	81 165	11 309	49 658	15 862
Bookkeepers	571	396	41	11 377	3 603	1 375	794	1 183	7 774	1 154	4 251	1 797
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 778	2 222	120	28 329	9 103	3 470	1 923	3 218	19 226	2 655	11 532	3 969
Other clerical workers	4 438	3 374	202	75 747	21 582	10 158	3 729	6 333	54 165	7 500	33 875	10 094
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 245	1 861	189	71 040	21 161	10 299	2 653	5 945	49 879	8 271	25 175	11 237
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	296	157	20	5 718	1 590	806	223	380	4 128	764	1 902	1 051
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	404	275	18	11 597	3 447	1 775	400	959	8 150	1 347	3 655	2 105
Machinists	36	19	—	2 406	657	417	48	145	1 749	366	814	357
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	86	39	14	4 620	1 024	545	89	241	3 596	788	1 485	889
Carpenters	319	160	19	4 436	1 424	585	153	472	3 012	351	1 348	786
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	834	463	42	11 017	3 312	1 574	345	916	7 705	1 196	3 999	1 581
Other craftsmen	1 270	748	76	31 246	9 707	4 597	1 395	2 832	21 539	3 459	11 972	4 468
Operatives, except transport	1 625	837	337	59 152	15 280	9 334	1 077	2 991	43 872	6 659	24 742	8 663
Durable goods manufacturing	330	56	241	27 015	5 306	3 262	255	1 079	21 709	3 795	11 143	4 705
Nondurable goods manufacturing	235	103	33	15 985	5 180	3 316	290	892	10 805	1 306	6 914	1 870
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 060	678	63	16 152	4 794	2 756	532	1 020	11 358	1 558	6 685	2 088
Transport equipment operatives	981	545	62	21 254	6 118	3 562	599	1 193	15 136	2 129	8 233	3 154
Truck drivers	492	250	36	9 879	2 701	1 590	215	493	7 178	1 098	3 581	1 589
Other transport equipment operatives	489	295	26	11 375	3 417	1 972	384	700	7 958	1 031	4 652	1 567
Laborers, except farm	1 219	727	75	25 015	7 495	4 477	660	1 561	17 520	2 212	11 229	2 733
Construction laborers	310	131	10	3 611	1 217	703	81	234	2 394	266	1 401	449
Freight, stock, and material handlers	438	320	46	11 712	3 691	2 163	388	840	8 021	1 154	4 817	1 503
Other laborers, except farm	471	276	19	9 692	2 587	1 611	191	487	7 105	792	5 011	781
Farmers and farm managers	633	90	5	3 023	698	119	25	110	2 325	56	318	127
Farm laborers and farm foremen	537	407	16	1 666	385	115	30	65	1 281	48	404	173
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	5 117	3 866	247	55 043	15 528	8 536	2 119	3 764	39 515	4 104	27 140	5 914
Cleaning service workers	1 202	881	49	11 209	3 426	2 168	301	656	7 783	788	5 420	1 017
Food service workers	1 869	1 493	100	15 955	4 685	2 346	675	1 265	11 270	1 348	6 972	2 124
Health service workers	745	553	58	6 628	1 971	1 149	272	417	4 657	536	3 147	659
Personal service workers	657	471	22	8 121	2 338	987	510	757	5 783	617	3 798	1 076
Protective service workers	230	147	9	5 651	1 618	905	237	343	4 033	488	2 841	559
Private household workers	360	317	13	5 243	1 071	615	69	319	4 172	165	3 338	474
<b>Female</b>	<b>15 171</b>	<b>11 830</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>207 288</b>	<b>61 738</b>	<b>27 146</b>	<b>11 109</b>	<b>19 364</b>	<b>145 550</b>	<b>18 300</b>	<b>91 312</b>	<b>27 007</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 607	3 166	51	33 008	11 178	3 875	2 580	4 191	21 830	2 596	13 803	4 155
Nurses	594	474	10	5 162	1 711	738	353	550	3 451	453	2 380	511
Health workers, except nurses	352	314	9	2 605	998	367	198	379	1 607	167	1 022	295
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	811	701	23	11 515	4 084	1 442	957	1 443	7 431	938	4 123	1 748
Technicians, except health	136	118	—	796	271	49	103	95	525	33	326	123
Other professional workers	1 714	1 559	9	12 930	4 114	1 279	969	1 724	8 816	1 005	5 872	1 778
Managers and administrators, except farm	441	352	9	7 776	2 472	818	519	1 022	5 304	552	3 510	917
Sales workers	870	642	64	15 419	5 238	1 622	1 369	1 980	10 181	1 460	6 219	1 962
Retail trade	646	497	49	12 085	4 069	1 284	1 086	1 501	8 016	1 160	4 926	1 551
Other than retail trade	224	145	15	3 334	1 169	338	283	479	2 165	300	1 293	411
Clerical and kindred workers	6 134	4 745	255	85 914	25 656	11 012	4 845	8 271	60 258	8 364	36 920	11 830
Bookkeepers	484	336	31	9 650	2 954	1 139	621	990	6 696	952	3 672	1 569
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 706	2 155	120	27 466	8 814	3 326	1 864	3 137	18 652	2 593	11 138	3 879
Other clerical workers	2 944	2 254	104	48 798	13 888	6 547	2 360	4 144	34 910	4 819	22 110	6 382
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	171	87	8	3 825	1 120	476	179	339	2 705	433	1 555	499
Operatives, except transport	461	238	97	21 647	5 384	3 355	304	982	16 263	2 079	9 722	3 173
Durable goods manufacturing	73	7	55	7 404	1 274	711	46	280	6 130	848	3 072	1 599
Nondurable goods manufacturing	91	15	33	8 982	2 731	1 714	139	476	6 251	747	4 064	1 001
Nonmanufacturing industries	297	216	9	5 261	1 379	930	119	226	3 882	484	2 586	573
Transport equipment operatives	19	14	—	1 010	229	103	15	58	781	103	329	176
Laborers, except farm	91	71	5	2 505	656	433	53	106	1 849	237	1 218	256
Farmers and farm managers	11	—	—	255	63	30	—	14	192	4	86	20
Farm laborers and farm foremen	16	16	—	320	49	20	6	10	271	11	105	47
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	2 995	2 187	166	30 536	8 674	4 808	1 175	2 089	21 862	2 308	14 585	3 515
Cleaning service workers	406	289	4	3 013	842	668	29	83	2 171	177	1 702	175
Food service workers	1 157	871	78	11 001	3 337	1 690	426	905	7 664	949	4 494	1 525
Health service workers	657	465	58	5 967	1 827	1 077	240	388	4 140	486	2 756	609
Personal service workers	498	352	17	5 745	1 639	658	394	522	4 106	451	2 562	868
Protective service workers	5	5	—	86	35	23	17	14	82	17	99	28
Private household workers	355	312	13	5 073	1 019	594	64	302	4 054	153	3 260	457
<b>Male</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3 243</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>394</b>
Sales workers	23	23	—	543	230	108	31	69	313	128	122	53
Other white-collar workers	17	7	—	181	49	4	5	40	132	41	55	23
Blue-collar workers	5											

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	St. Joseph				St. Louis						
	Total	St. Joseph	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion		Missouri portion				
					Total	East St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Florissant	St. Louis	Urban balance
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>32 666</b>	<b>27 522</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>898 037</b>	<b>189 249</b>	<b>19 367</b>	<b>127 535</b>	<b>708 788</b>	<b>24 717</b>	<b>231 765</b>	<b>378 378</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3 319	2 924	113	136 241	23 682	1 820	16 856	112 559	4 796	25 413	73 865
Engineers.....	196	163	5	17 890	2 012	50	1 384	15 878	1 283	1 369	11 930
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	170	155	—	6 389	904	50	639	5 485	55	1 196	3 993
Health workers, except practitioners.....	517	462	13	13 628	2 503	231	1 765	11 125	294	4 206	6 039
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	766	648	42	29 056	6 677	401	4 605	22 379	882	5 238	14 236
Technicians, except health.....	331	279	5	11 657	2 201	60	1 592	9 456	429	1 945	5 954
Other professional workers.....	1 339	1 217	48	57 621	9 385	725	6 871	48 236	1 853	11 459	31 713
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	3 241	2 744	199	69 599	11 639	653	8 086	57 960	2 511	10 444	39 664
Salaried:.....											
Manufacturing.....	527	452	35	13 181	1 667	24	1 144	11 514	539	1 332	8 797
Retail trade.....	711	576	82	12 930	1 998	147	1 441	10 932	602	1 860	7 398
Other industries.....	1 404	1 247	56	33 909	5 961	414	4 129	27 948	1 183	5 359	19 076
Self-employed:.....											
Retail trade.....	372	288	26	4 794	1 049	19	726	3 745	134	985	2 037
Other industries.....	227	181	—	4 785	964	49	640	3 821	53	908	2 356
Sales workers.....	2 463	2 171	55	67 307	11 741	889	8 355	55 566	2 366	11 730	37 573
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	436	362	22	16 683	1 884	119	1 251	14 799	712	2 164	10 989
Retail trade.....	1 495	1 367	28	35 949	7 497	611	5 441	28 452	1 212	7 256	17 878
Other industries.....	532	442	5	14 675	2 360	159	1 663	12 315	442	2 310	8 706
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5 458	4 729	279	182 445	36 715	3 919	25 727	145 730	5 448	50 086	78 985
Bookkeepers.....	791	712	25	16 564	4 252	360	3 011	12 312	359	3 396	7 453
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 231	1 055	95	50 389	10 949	1 014	7 639	39 440	1 273	12 601	23 008
Other clerical workers.....	3 436	2 962	159	115 492	21 514	2 545	15 077	93 978	3 816	34 089	48 524
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	4 393	3 608	195	126 128	30 909	2 136	21 173	95 219	3 983	24 121	51 970
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	381	314	10	10 164	2 463	230	1 648	7 701	259	1 945	4 080
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	713	564	49	16 632	4 505	288	3 165	12 127	522	3 063	6 704
Machinists.....	106	85	—	5 248	1 357	51	973	3 891	165	1 033	1 996
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	113	104	—	10 878	2 447	190	1 670	8 431	380	2 032	4 802
Carpenters.....	209	157	6	7 269	1 673	68	1 082	5 596	230	769	2 959
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	739	611	5	21 702	5 921	420	3 866	15 781	656	3 885	8 473
Other craftsmen.....	2 132	1 773	125	54 235	12 543	889	8 769	41 692	1 771	11 394	22 956
Operatives, except transport.....	5 166	4 366	178	118 447	27 250	3 512	17 740	91 197	1 827	40 153	36 248
Durable goods manufacturing.....	900	706	47	58 080	14 002	9 437	44 078	1 067	17 770	18 314	18 314
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	3 164	2 748	101	32 193	6 988	1 158	4 453	25 205	297	13 065	8 735
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1 102	912	30	28 174	6 260	862	3 850	21 914	463	9 318	9 199
Transport equipment operatives.....	1 627	1 305	69	36 346	9 867	978	6 542	26 479	835	9 970	11 871
Truck drivers.....	811	638	38	16 100	3 908	287	2 593	12 192	432	4 275	5 471
Other transport equipment operatives.....	816	667	31	20 246	5 959	691	3 949	14 287	403	5 695	6 400
Laborers, except farm.....	1 926	1 671	31	38 832	10 239	1 503	6 523	28 593	743	13 066	11 267
Construction laborers.....	275	229	6	5 126	1 660	173	944	3 466	69	1 060	1 585
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	919	820	10	18 346	3 951	543	2 624	14 395	455	6 474	6 189
Other laborers, except farm.....	732	622	15	15 360	4 628	787	2 955	10 732	219	5 532	3 493
Farmers and farm managers.....	508	67	—	4 673	2 198	54	177	2 475	25	171	424
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	236	96	—	2 545	842	125	287	1 703	6	514	497
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	3 908	3 447	109	104 059	22 346	3 376	14 931	81 713	2 099	39 839	33 228
Cleaning service workers.....	778	689	15	23 371	5 550	1 015	3 590	17 821	347	10 188	5 825
Food service workers.....	1 265	1 057	58	31 058	6 665	673	4 672	24 393	873	9 569	11 570
Health service workers.....	825	737	15	15 262	3 256	439	2 263	12 006	147	7 234	3 960
Personal service workers.....	485	443	11	13 484	2 824	256	1 909	10 660	284	4 268	5 332
Protective service workers.....	296	281	5	11 417	1 818	318	1 236	9 599	309	4 287	4 334
Private household workers.....	421	394	5	11 415	1 821	402	1 138	9 594	78	6 258	2 786
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>12 488</b>	<b>10 923</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>344 324</b>	<b>69 438</b>	<b>8 086</b>	<b>47 775</b>	<b>274 886</b>	<b>8 073</b>	<b>104 308</b>	<b>139 525</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 548	1 342	67	54 099	9 976	1 021	7 012	44 123	1 311	13 347	26 387
Nurses.....	328	283	13	8 939	1 622	113	1 131	7 317	227	2 595	4 086
Health workers, except nurses.....	118	108	—	3 833	706	97	522	3 127	57	1 264	1 671
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	581	492	34	21 441	4 518	413	3 135	16 923	631	4 087	10 722
Technicians, except health.....	60	45	—	1 316	243	38	153	1 073	16	375	587
Other professional workers.....	461	414	20	18 570	2 887	355	2 071	15 683	380	5 026	9 321
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	492	426	27	10 480	1 990	161	1 443	8 490	288	2 467	4 908
Sales workers.....	1 125	1 043	5	27 094	5 284	399	3 982	21 810	908	5 681	13 745
Retail trade.....	970	903	5	22 269	4 667	378	3 519	17 602	722	4 672	10 964
Other than retail trade.....	155	140	—	4 825	617	21	463	4 208	186	1 009	2 781
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 972	3 493	197	133 540	27 052	2 815	18 932	106 888	3 802	36 292	58 285
Bookkeepers.....	713	645	25	13 660	3 406	276	2 418	10 254	286	2 811	6 238
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 162	1 001	84	48 897	10 602	987	7 402	38 295	1 245	12 189	22 345
Other clerical workers.....	2 097	1 847	88	70 983	13 044	1 552	9 112	57 939	2 271	21 292	29 702
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	252	222	—	6 242	1 038	113	684	5 204	191	1 930	2 495
Operatives, except transport.....	1 946	1 649	67	38 388	7 524	1 112	4 867	30 864	353	15 490	11 244
Durable goods manufacturing.....	344	264	36	13 897	3 348	327	3 348	10 549	178	4 416	4 440
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1 200	1 057	20	16 080	2 644	490	1 614	13 436	78	6 995	4 555
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	402	328	11	8 411	1 532	295	944	6 879	97	4 079	2 249
Transport equipment operatives.....	35	20	5	1 492	374	25	263	1 118	45	221	584
Laborers, except farm.....	151	142	—	3 307	680	101	463	2 627	51	1 308	1 013
Farmers and farm managers.....	6	—	—	389	167	26	38	222	4	37	77
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	49	15	—	472	159	32	15	313	—	116	120
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	2 497	2 183	57	57 764	13 400	1 884	8 960	44 364	1 042	21 376	17 997
Cleaning service workers.....	232	203	—	7 109	1 640	352	1 000	5 469	62	3 407	1 579
Food service workers.....	964	796	42	21 202	5 100	520	3 534	16 102	535	5 997	7 702
Health service workers.....	752	676	10	13 978	3 063	411	2 120	10 915	137	6 563	3 588
Personal service workers.....	359	332	5	9 247	2 142	185	1 447	7 105	199	2 667	3 663
Protective service workers.....	5	5	—	407	56	11	42	351	—	185	129
Private household workers.....	415	388	5	11 057	1 794	397	1 116	9 263	78	6 043	2 670
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>											
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>141</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5 009</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>3 795</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>1 989</b>
Sales workers.....	69	60	—	876	338	23	278	538	14	194	297
Other white-collar workers.....	4	4	—	278	61	9	48	217	14	55	125
Blue-collar workers.....	30	21	—	1 730	402	21	267	1 328	55	414	626
Farm workers.....	10	5	—	262	136	14	75	126	11	13	42
Service workers, including private household.....	28	23	5	1 863	277	16	196	1 586	99	411	899
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 379&lt;/</b>							

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas						
	Springfield		Urban balance	Columbia	Kansas City			St. Joseph		
	Total	Springfield			Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>60 123</b>	<b>48 002</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>26 099</b>	<b>462 482</b>	<b>143 044</b>	<b>319 438</b>	<b>29 249</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>28 755</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	7 958	6 695	49	7 869	70 384	25 400	44 984	3 093	56	3 037
Engineers .....	390	295	5	90	7 229	2 984	4 245	168	—	168
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	493	384	5	407	3 497	1 706	1 791	155	—	155
Health workers, except practitioners .....	1 250	1 088	11	992	7 770	2 566	5 204	491	16	475
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	1 570	1 272	6	972	13 284	4 780	8 504	700	10	690
Technicians, except health .....	495	404	7	450	5 948	1 951	3 997	288	4	284
Other professional workers .....	3 760	3 252	15	4 958	32 656	11 413	21 243	1 291	26	1 265
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	5 851	4 801	57	1 766	40 985	16 131	24 854	2 967	24	2 943
Salaried: .....										
Manufacturing .....	612	521	9	124	6 269	2 848	3 421	487	—	487
Retail trade .....	1 288	1 037	22	456	7 966	2 872	5 094	664	6	658
Other industries .....	2 828	2 292	21	935	21 691	8 871	12 820	1 311	8	1 303
Self-employed: .....										
Retail trade .....	509	441	—	114	2 430	692	1 738	314	—	314
Other industries .....	614	510	5	137	2 629	848	1 781	191	10	181
Sales workers .....	5 560	4 679	56	1 665	38 448	15 071	23 377	2 240	14	2 226
Manufacturing and wholesale trade .....	1 541	1 275	12	247	10 854	4 880	5 974	384	—	384
Retail trade .....	2 847	2 377	34	857	18 576	6 472	12 104	1 409	14	1 395
Other industries .....	1 172	1 027	10	561	9 018	3 719	5 299	447	—	447
Clerical and kindred workers .....	10 325	8 678	43	6 067	105 453	30 435	75 018	5 052	44	5 008
Bookkeepers .....	1 278	1 075	8	401	10 115	3 186	6 929	751	14	737
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	2 555	2 199	14	2 272	25 748	8 021	17 727	1 150	—	1 150
Other clerical workers .....	6 492	5 404	21	3 394	69 590	19 228	50 362	3 151	30	3 121
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	7 962	5 932	68	1 883	60 737	17 574	43 163	3 853	50	3 803
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen .....	829	636	14	157	4 825	1 309	3 516	324	—	324
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto .....	1 126	856	5	275	9 804	2 866	6 938	629	16	613
Machinists .....	324	253	—	19	2 032	573	1 459	85	—	85
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists .....	220	155	—	39	3 881	837	3 044	104	—	104
Carpenters .....	651	426	10	165	3 358	1 060	2 298	180	17	163
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters .....	1 495	1 036	10	469	9 167	2 613	6 554	621	5	616
Other craftsmen .....	3 317	2 570	29	759	27 670	8 316	19 354	1 910	12	1 898
Operatives, except transport .....	7 479	5 527	83	847	50 739	12 382	38 357	4 650	106	4 544
Durable goods manufacturing .....	2 116	1 537	36	56	22 869	4 201	18 668	773	20	753
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	3 284	2 348	39	103	13 926	4 221	9 705	2 892	43	2 849
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	2 079	1 642	8	688	13 944	3 960	9 984	985	43	942
Transport equipment operatives .....	2 902	2 259	—	551	18 123	5 096	13 027	1 425	51	1 374
Truck drivers .....	1 491	1 102	—	256	8 102	2 129	5 973	713	37	676
Other transport equipment operatives .....	1 411	1 157	—	295	10 021	2 967	7 054	712	14	698
Laborers, except farm .....	2 660	2 081	40	737	21 971	6 252	15 719	1 758	56	1 702
Construction laborers .....	415	292	5	131	2 924	924	2 000	261	26	235
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	1 097	833	26	325	10 447	3 165	7 282	838	8	830
Other laborers, except farm .....	1 148	956	9	281	8 600	2 163	6 437	659	22	637
Formers and farm managers .....	532	94	—	90	664	210	454	73	6	67
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	352	119	—	412	738	179	559	96	—	96
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	7 668	6 386	74	3 895	49 441	13 380	36 061	3 617	61	3 556
Cleaning service workers .....	1 612	1 314	5	890	9 834	2 864	6 970	725	21	704
Food service workers .....	2 704	2 234	29	1 498	14 052	3 998	10 054	1 131	16	1 115
Health service workers .....	1 191	1 030	15	558	5 851	1 666	4 185	762	10	752
Personal service workers .....	959	808	—	476	7 398	2 064	5 334	462	8	454
Protective service workers .....	753	633	11	152	5 171	1 377	3 794	292	6	286
Private household workers .....	874	751	—	317	4 799	934	3 865	425	26	399
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>23 462</b>	<b>19 435</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>11 929</b>	<b>187 048</b>	<b>54 269</b>	<b>132 779</b>	<b>11 540</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>11 353</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	3 690	3 123	12	3 180	30 197	10 130	20 067	1 450	41	1 409
Nurses .....	730	616	6	479	4 838	1 547	3 291	312	16	296
Health workers, except nurses .....	347	314	—	319	2 431	917	1 514	108	—	108
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	1 179	975	6	701	10 207	3 639	6 568	536	10	526
Technicians, except health .....	38	38	—	118	700	223	477	45	—	45
Other professional workers .....	1 396	1 180	—	1 563	12 021	3 804	8 217	449	15	434
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	823	700	4	352	7 061	2 230	4 831	464	11	453
Sales workers .....	1 855	1 560	10	647	14 093	4 723	9 370	1 058	10	1 048
Retail trade .....	1 499	1 256	10	497	11 108	3 694	7 414	918	10	908
Other than retail trade .....	356	304	—	150	2 985	1 029	1 956	140	—	140
Clerical and kindred workers .....	7 588	6 456	33	4 815	78 500	22 713	55 787	3 717	27	3 690
Bookkeepers .....	1 051	879	8	341	8 573	2 622	5 951	684	14	670
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	2 434	2 096	14	2 205	24 945	7 745	17 200	1 085	—	1 085
Other clerical workers .....	4 103	3 481	11	2 269	44 982	12 346	32 636	1 948	13	1 935
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	520	422	—	87	3 347	951	2 396	222	—	222
Operatives, except transport .....	3 378	2 565	45	238	18 669	4 315	14 354	1 750	34	1 716
Durable goods manufacturing .....	913	677	21	7	6 132	928	5 204	306	6	300
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	1 787	1 305	24	15	7 752	2 164	5 588	1 095	18	1 077
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	678	583	—	216	4 785	1 223	3 562	349	10	339
Transport equipment operatives .....	72	45	—	14	742	165	577	30	5	25
Laborers, except farm .....	262	205	6	71	2 227	568	1 659	142	—	142
Farmers and farm managers .....	40	18	—	—	143	44	99	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	43	11	—	16	169	26	143	15	—	15
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	4 344	3 603	54	2 197	27 241	7 508	19 733	2 273	33	2 240
Cleaning service workers .....	422	352	—	289	2 740	754	1 986	207	4	203
Food service workers .....	1 923	1 563	25	876	9 432	2 781	6 651	854	16	838
Health service workers .....	1 023	879	15	470	5 253	1 545	3 708	696	10	686
Personal service workers .....	648	552	—	352	5 224	1 451	3 773	340	3	337
Protective service workers .....	42	33	—	5	204	70	134	5	—	5
Private household workers .....	847	727	—	312	4 659	896	3 763	419	26	393
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>309</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2 789</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>118</b>
Sales workers .....	33	28	—	23	484	196	288	60	—	60
Other white-collar workers .....	30	25	—	7	154	45	109	4	—	4
Blue-collar workers .....	131	107	—	40	928	265	663	25	4	21
Farm workers .....	41	—	—	—	61	34	27	5	—	5
Service workers, including private household .....	74	74	—	88	1 162	425	737	28	—	28
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>257</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>71</b>
White-collar workers .....	86	55	—	3	371	128	243	32	—	32
Blue-collar workers .....	38	24	—	—	126	10	116	—	—	—
Farm workers .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	88	88	—	27	603	216	387	23	—	23
Private household workers .....	40	34	—	34	355	153	202	16	—	16

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
	St. Louis										
	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
<b>Total</b>	<b>725 812</b>	<b>110 643</b>	<b>615 169</b>	<b>48 472</b>	<b>25 873</b>	<b>24 717</b>	<b>47 946</b>	<b>213 689</b>	<b>27 522</b>	<b>231 765</b>	<b>48 002</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	115 012	13 171	101 841	6 744	7 830	4 796	6 182	30 146	2 924	25 413	6 695
Engineers	15 353	942	14 411	300	90	1 283	582	2 514	163	1 369	295
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 629	499	5 130	389	402	55	211	1 290	155	1 196	384
Health workers, except practitioners	11 738	1 376	10 362	1 099	977	294	669	3 823	462	4 206	1 088
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23 044	3 641	19 403	1 278	972	882	1 331	5 179	648	5 238	1 272
Technicians, except health	9 337	1 242	8 095	411	450	429	736	2 245	279	1 945	404
Other professional workers	49 911	5 471	44 440	3 267	4 939	1 853	2 653	15 095	1 217	11 459	3 252
Managers and administrators, except farm	57 433	6 391	51 042	4 858	1 752	2 511	3 464	16 266	2 744	10 444	4 801
Salaried:	11 211	1 558	9 653	530	115	539	558	1 951	576	1 332	521
Manufacturing	10 718	1 163	9 555	1 059	456	602	737	3 265	576	1 860	1 037
Retail trade	28 369	3 409	24 960	2 313	930	1 183	1 608	8 743	1 247	5 359	2 292
Other industries	3 439	576	2 863	441	114	134	300	1 130	288	985	441
Self-employed:	3 696	490	3 206	515	137	53	261	1 177	181	908	510
Retail trade	57 433	6 391	50 996	4 735	1 649	2 366	3 347	15 584	2 171	11 730	4 679
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	14 745	1 028	13 717	1 287	241	712	850	3 780	362	2 164	1 275
Other industries	30 076	4 545	25 531	2 411	857	1 212	1 850	8 142	1 367	7 256	2 377
Other industries	12 616	1 368	11 248	1 037	551	442	647	4 442	462	2 310	1 027
Clerical and kindred workers	154 885	23 456	131 429	8 721	5 992	5 448	11 309	50 043	4 729	50 086	8 678
Bookkeepers	13 529	2 645	10 884	1 083	396	359	1 154	4 281	712	3 396	1 075
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	42 761	6 608	36 153	2 213	2 222	1 273	2 655	11 655	1 055	12 601	2 199
Other clerical workers	98 595	14 203	84 392	5 425	3 374	3 816	7 500	34 107	2 962	34 089	5 404
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	93 857	17 267	76 590	6 000	1 861	3 983	8 271	25 684	3 608	24 121	5 932
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	7 543	1 521	6 022	650	157	259	764	1 933	314	1 945	636
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	12 377	2 464	9 913	861	275	522	1 347	3 844	564	3 063	856
Machinists	3 691	637	3 054	253	19	165	366	824	85	1 033	253
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	8 375	1 475	6 900	155	39	380	788	1 526	104	2 032	155
Carpenters	4 482	786	3 696	436	160	230	351	1 359	157	769	426
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	15 430	3 050	12 380	1 046	463	656	1 196	4 043	611	3 885	1 036
Other craftsmen	41 959	7 334	34 625	2 599	748	1 771	3 459	12 155	1 773	11 394	2 570
Operatives, except transport	89 976	16 057	73 919	5 610	837	1 827	6 659	24 901	4 366	40 153	5 527
Durable goods manufacturing	42 664	7 610	35 054	1 573	56	1 067	3 795	11 220	706	17 770	1 537
Nondurable goods manufacturing	25 449	4 698	20 751	2 387	103	2 677	1 306	6 941	2 748	13 065	2 348
Nonmanufacturing industries	21 863	3 749	18 114	1 650	678	463	1 558	6 740	912	9 318	1 642
Transport equipment operatives	28 064	6 099	21 965	2 259	545	835	2 129	8 359	1 305	9 970	2 259
Truck drivers	11 970	2 227	9 743	1 102	250	432	1 098	3 637	638	4 275	1 102
Other transport equipment operatives	16 094	3 872	12 222	1 157	295	403	1 031	4 722	667	5 695	1 157
Laborers, except farm	30 357	6 208	24 149	2 121	727	743	2 212	11 298	1 671	13 066	2 081
Construction laborers	3 303	765	2 538	297	131	69	229	1 408	229	1 060	292
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15 257	2 491	12 766	859	320	455	1 154	4 862	820	6 474	833
Other laborers, except farm	11 797	2 952	8 845	276	276	219	792	5 028	622	5 532	956
Farmers and farm managers	814	202	612	94	90	25	56	350	67	171	94
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 327	336	991	119	407	6	48	433	96	514	119
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	86 636	13 440	73 196	6 460	3 866	2 099	4 104	27 270	3 447	39 839	6 386
Cleaning service workers	19 350	3 402	15 948	1 319	881	347	788	5 454	689	10 188	1 314
Food service workers	25 394	3 998	21 396	2 263	1 493	873	1 548	7 027	1 057	9 569	2 234
Health service workers	12 818	1 783	11 035	1 045	553	147	536	3 162	737	7 234	1 030
Personal service workers	11 127	1 508	9 619	808	471	284	617	3 804	443	4 268	808
Protective service workers	9 860	1 124	8 736	644	147	309	488	2 848	281	4 287	633
Private household workers	10 014	1 075	8 939	751	317	78	165	3 355	394	6 258	751
<b>Female</b>	<b>286 224</b>	<b>41 809</b>	<b>244 415</b>	<b>19 599</b>	<b>11 830</b>	<b>8 073</b>	<b>18 300</b>	<b>91 911</b>	<b>10 923</b>	<b>104 308</b>	<b>19 435</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45 650	5 655	39 995	3 135	2 596	1 311	2 596	13 904	1 342	13 347	3 123
Nurses	7 699	900	6 799	622	474	227	453	2 387	283	2 595	616
Health workers, except nurses	3 325	400	2 925	314	57	167	112	1 182	108	1 264	314
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17 253	2 461	14 792	981	701	631	938	4 172	492	4 087	975
Technicians, except health	1 096	138	958	38	118	16	33	330	45	375	38
Other professional workers	16 277	1 756	14 521	1 180	1 559	380	1 005	5 903	414	5 026	1 180
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 598	1 183	7 415	704	352	288	528	3 528	426	2 467	700
Sales workers	23 001	3 355	19 646	1 570	642	908	1 460	6 231	1 043	5 681	1 560
Retail trade	18 740	2 976	15 764	1 266	497	722	1 160	4 930	903	4 672	1 256
Other than retail trade	4 261	379	3 882	304	145	186	300	1 301	140	1 009	304
Clerical and kindred workers	113 149	17 074	96 075	6 489	4 745	3 802	8 364	37 213	3 493	36 292	6 456
Bookkeepers	11 195	2 107	9 088	887	336	286	952	3 702	645	2 811	879
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	41 428	6 373	35 055	2 110	2 155	1 245	2 593	11 261	1 001	12 189	2 096
Other clerical workers	60 526	8 594	51 932	3 492	2 254	2 271	4 819	22 520	1 847	21 292	3 481
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 023	576	4 447	422	87	122	433	1 571	222	1 930	422
Operatives, except transport	29 736	4 219	25 517	2 610	238	353	2 079	9 770	1 649	15 490	2 565
Durable goods manufacturing	9 993	1 298	8 695	698	7	178	848	3 099	264	4 416	607
Nondurable goods manufacturing	12 552	1 965	10 587	1 329	15	78	747	4 080	1 057	6 995	1 305
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 191	956	6 235	583	216	97	484	2 591	328	4 079	583
Transport equipment operatives	1 049	220	829	45	14	45	103	343	20	221	45
Laborers, except farm	2 710	410	2 300	211	71	51	237	1 218	142	1 308	205
Farmers and farm managers	178	60	118	—	—	4	—	86	—	37	18
Farm laborers and farm foremen	279	43	236	—	16	—	11	109	15	116	11
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	47 176	7 959	39 217	3 657	2 187	1 042	2 308	14 661	2 183	21 376	3 603
Cleaning service workers	5 986	1 039	4 947	352	289	62	177	1 712	203	3 407	352
Food service workers	16 765	3 029	13 736	1 588	971	535	949	4 526	796	5 997	1 563
Health service workers	11 685	1 699	9 986	894	465	137	486	2 771	676	6 563	879
Personal service workers	7 481	1 115	6 366	552	352	199	451	2 667	332	2 667	552
Protective service workers	344	40	304	33	5	—	17	103	5	185	33
Private household workers	9 675	1 055	8 620	727	312	78	153	3 277	388	6 043	727
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 770</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>234</b>
Sales workers	674	197	477	28	23	14	128	122	60	194	28
Other white-collar workers	241	47	194	25	7	14	41	55	4	55	25
Blue-collar workers	1 218	189	1 029	107	40	55	88	437	21	414	107
Farm workers	146	89	57	—	—	—	—	15	—	13	—
Service workers, including private household	1 491	160	1 331	74	88	99	94	520	23	411	74
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>201</b>
White-collar workers	635	97	538	55	3	28	81	147	32	167	55
Blue-collar workers	138	21	117	24	—	—	6	101	—	51	24
Farm workers											

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Columbia			Kansas City								
	Total	Columbia	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion			Missouri portion				
Total					Kansas City	Overland Park (urban pt.)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>35 042</b>	<b>25 873</b>	<b>1 772</b>	<b>520 945</b>	<b>164 015</b>	<b>67 042</b>	<b>31 530</b>	<b>53 084</b>	<b>356 930</b>	<b>47 946</b>	<b>211 688</b>	<b>69 673</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1 354	624	21	6 623	1 643	429	118	380	4 980	226	1 400	570
Mining.....	153	82	5	1 376	561	176	155	204	815	129	470	134
Construction.....	2 005	1 009	85	29 709	9 549	3 996	1 324	3 079	20 160	2 701	10 994	4 143
Manufacturing.....	2 086	998	594	118 450	34 483	15 346	5 729	10 087	83 967	14 157	45 026	18 063
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	39	20	5	2 022	891	576	117	131	1 131	102	699	236
Primary metal industries.....	11	11	—	5 581	740	398	112	144	4 841	1 539	2 070	826
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	30	16	—	10 266	1 985	901	226	609	8 281	2 217	3 507	1 672
Machinery, except electrical.....	71	52	—	8 433	2 598	873	585	920	5 835	1 565	2 450	1 321
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	566	20	477	15 863	3 291	849	753	1 303	12 572	1 471	5 926	3 856
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	27	17	10	13 923	3 080	1 746	423	632	10 843	1 960	4 872	2 910
Other durable goods.....	216	114	35	11 512	3 205	1 639	240	891	8 307	1 028	5 538	1 210
Food and kindred products.....	285	190	9	8 837	3 450	1 831	443	893	5 387	541	3 318	1 150
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	—	—	—	6 165	1 994	995	263	572	4 171	478	2 983	530
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	603	436	17	13 782	4 838	1 513	1 001	2 001	8 944	1 433	5 437	1 701
Chemical and allied products.....	76	40	4	6 899	3 669	1 324	713	989	3 230	396	1 904	698
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	162	82	37	15 167	4 742	2 701	673	1 002	10 425	1 427	6 322	1 953
Railroads and railway express service.....	41	15	20	9 369	4 660	2 951	451	922	4 709	645	2 878	916
Trucking service and warehousing.....	260	182	25	11 919	3 645	1 913	416	855	8 274	1 290	4 298	2 004
Other transportation.....	237	152	5	14 116	3 669	1 500	846	1 008	10 447	965	5 228	2 769
Communications.....	445	312	11	7 651	2 535	964	587	850	5 116	744	3 111	1 004
Utilities and sanitary services.....	339	211	34	8 716	2 765	1 502	365	682	5 951	799	3 609	1 141
Wholesale trade.....	798	531	31	33 851	12 375	4 361	2 970	4 355	21 476	2 859	12 697	4 511
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	614	432	50	10 797	3 670	1 494	640	1 276	7 127	1 123	3 779	1 651
Eating and drinking places.....	1 026	791	64	13 774	3 907	1 883	588	1 150	9 867	1 147	6 232	1 756
General merchandise retailing.....	653	499	19	18 873	5 312	1 768	1 475	1 853	13 561	2 606	7 404	2 820
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	781	509	64	12 315	4 093	1 511	932	1 317	8 222	1 264	4 443	1 936
Other retail trade.....	2 085	1 584	102	31 293	9 920	3 470	2 200	3 726	21 373	2 608	13 763	3 663
Banking and credit agencies.....	352	266	19	10 001	3 352	1 298	863	1 051	6 649	1 039	3 744	1 464
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	1 897	1 381	94	23 509	8 438	2 160	2 214	3 650	15 071	1 727	10 004	2 650
Business services.....	378	331	13	9 627	3 215	1 030	809	1 235	6 412	738	4 390	1 015
Repair services.....	340	218	15	7 402	2 142	1 142	351	496	5 260	629	3 342	917
Private households.....	383	322	13	4 362	1 088	547	80	367	3 274	161	2 484	441
Other personal services.....	1 242	980	40	16 623	4 325	2 391	640	1 099	12 298	1 077	8 734	1 927
Entertainment and recreation services.....	232	187	4	4 061	1 351	466	342	440	2 710	302	1 940	347
Hospitals.....	2 633	2 239	82	18 214	6 395	3 461	948	1 659	11 819	1 447	8 326	1 587
Health services, except hospitals.....	779	506	81	9 034	3 292	982	648	1 487	5 742	735	3 667	966
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	10 778	9 147	163	29 935	10 495	3 474	2 396	3 799	19 440	2 522	10 572	4 780
Government.....	9 002	7 566	139	21 459	7 903	2 569	1 856	2 808	13 556	1 895	7 259	3 199
Private.....	1 776	1 581	24	8 476	2 592	905	540	991	5 884	627	3 313	1 581
Other education and kindred services.....	233	186	16	2 711	788	225	172	329	1 923	291	1 158	308
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	425	349	34	8 258	2 430	1 050	379	905	5 828	708	3 935	862
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	1 108	901	10	16 554	5 598	1 754	1 245	2 411	10 956	1 038	7 872	1 525
Public administration.....	1 385	929	58	31 822	8 319	3 748	1 647	2 412	23 503	2 269	16 168	3 803

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Columbia			Kansas City								
	Total	Columbia	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion			Missouri portion				
Total					Kansas City	Overland Park (urban pt.)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>19 871</b>	<b>14 043</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>313 457</b>	<b>102 277</b>	<b>39 896</b>	<b>20 421</b>	<b>33 720</b>	<b>211 380</b>	<b>29 646</b>	<b>120 376</b>	<b>42 666</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1 266	568	21	5 623	1 468	357	108	327	4 155	179	1 042	433
Mining.....	149	82	5	1 042	417	118	141	132	625	84	367	96
Construction.....	1 919	961	81	27 738	8 888	3 756	1 241	2 780	18 850	2 541	10 213	3 881
Manufacturing.....	1 552	745	436	84 210	24 929	10 729	4 572	7 445	59 281	10 592	30 802	12 912
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	39	20	5	1 603	672	403	111	122	931	70	590	193
Primary metal industries.....	11	11	—	4 862	654	351	100	134	4 208	1 405	1 821	633
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	20	11	—	7 986	1 652	753	206	491	6 334	1 599	2 829	1 273
Machinery, except electrical.....	68	52	—	6 980	2 102	682	517	714	4 878	1 320	1 995	1 126
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	448	15	364	9 822	2 276	502	601	976	7 546	905	3 508	2 300
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	10	—	10	13 189	2 876	1 651	386	586	10 313	1 842	4 655	2 751
Other durable goods.....	176	80	35	9 091	2 731	1 347	363	820	6 360	830	4 252	868
Food and kindred products.....	198	137	9	6 797	2 559	1 283	362	699	4 238	429	2 588	901
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	—	—	—	1 825	748	255	205	277	1 077	90	629	121
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	438	320	5	7 869	2 713	805	624	1 155	5 156	912	2 935	1 082
Chemical and allied products.....	64	40	4	4 949	2 730	919	599	731	2 219	291	1 313	442
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	80	59	4	9 237	3 216	1 778	498	740	6 021	899	3 487	1 222
Railroads and railway express service.....	41	15	20	8 734	4 428	2 816	418	864	4 306	607	2 617	828
Trucking service and warehousing.....	238	164	25	10 769	3 293	1 759	353	754	7 476	1 197	3 858	1 828
Other transportation.....	185	119	—	10 752	2 780	1 249	566	770	7 972	751	3 851	2 097
Communications.....	265	162	6	3 792	1 451	419	377	576	2 341	366	1 226	568
Utilities and sanitary services.....	298	183	29	7 370	2 401	1 342	305	565	4 969	705	2 976	937
Wholesale trade.....	625	413	31	24 661	9 545	3 083	2 414	3 521	15 116	2 096	8 751	3 241
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	418	310	36	7 319	2 368	866	455	883	4 951	740	2 686	1 122
Eating and drinking places.....	541	446	27	5 738	1 614	698	308	525	4 124	466	2 797	695
General merchandise retailing.....	193	172	—	5 769	1 636	410	546	619	4 133	800	2 278	887
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	686	434	60	10 007	3 406	1 166	805	1 169	6 601	1 001	3 496	1 607
Other retail trade.....	1 183	841	63	15 856	5 163	1 715	1 178	1 996	10 693	1 283	6 639	1 968
Banking and credit agencies.....	109	92	—	3 821	1 410	376	453	537	2 411	331	1 429	532
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	857	680	50	11 719	4 755	888	1 466	2 175	6 964	769	4 562	1 262
Business services.....	219	188	5	5 043	1 781	509	425	750	3 262	350	2 252	515
Repair services.....	306	204	15	6 028	1 686	871	283	408	4 342	551	2 659	804
Private households.....	37	24	—	387	149	54	13	53	238	21	171	21
Other personal services.....	467	369	21	5 755	1 478	753	266	404	4 277	427	3 057	635
Entertainment and recreation services.....	145	119	—	2 553	821	249	197	307	1 732	161	1 298	190
Hospitals.....	823	742	15	3 831	1 424	568	290	489	2 407	290	1 681	343
Health services, except hospitals.....	213	168	9	2 959	1 357	309	247	762	1 602	146	1 060	280
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	5 342	4 513	55	9 376	3 347	1 155	739	1 101	6 029	823	3 121	1 533



Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas							
	Springfield		Urban balance	Columbia	Kansas City			St. Joseph			
	Total	Springfield			Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
Total	60 123	48 002	470	26 099	462 482	143 044	319 438	29 249	494	28 755	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 183	433	—	629	2 835	816	2 019	314	17	297	
Mining	99	63	—	82	1 209	501	708	61	4	57	
Construction	3 682	2 526	64	1 025	24 833	7 672	17 161	1 714	47	1 667	
Manufacturing	12 215	9 226	133	1 011	103 645	29 349	74 296	8 156	109	8 047	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	356	288	—	20	1 811	805	1 006	154	10	144	
Primary metal industries	190	172	—	11	4 842	639	4 203	264	—	264	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	374	247	10	16	8 535	1 642	6 893	272	10	262	
Machinery, except electrical	725	539	5	52	7 249	2 096	5 153	562	16	546	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 842	1 423	32	20	13 307	2 481	10 826	23	—	23	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	452	316	4	17	11 950	2 696	9 254	62	—	62	
Other durable goods	824	625	5	114	10 364	2 793	7 571	335	13	322	
Food and kindred products	2 357	1 754	24	199	7 904	3 039	4 865	3 934	42	3 892	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	863	591	5	—	5 658	1 750	3 908	575	18	557	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	958	759	8	436	12 763	4 317	8 446	406	—	406	
Chemical and allied products	347	247	8	44	5 819	2 901	2 918	413	—	413	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 927	2 265	32	82	13 443	4 190	9 253	1 156	—	1 156	
Railroads and railway express service	1 964	1 658	7	15	8 642	4 260	4 382	391	6	385	
Trucking service and warehousing	1 179	942	5	187	10 309	2 975	7 334	479	37	442	
Other transportation	551	439	—	152	12 174	3 356	8 818	343	—	343	
Communications	945	837	3	312	7 004	2 274	4 730	372	5	367	
Utilities and sanitary services	963	808	5	211	7 708	2 330	5 378	542	—	542	
Wholesale trade	3 721	2 940	19	543	30 953	11 300	19 653	1 748	57	1 691	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 433	1 115	20	437	9 369	3 124	6 245	764	—	764	
Eating and drinking places	2 268	1 865	24	791	12 271	3 408	8 863	877	31	846	
General merchandise retailing	1 832	1 520	10	499	17 400	4 890	12 510	1 062	5	1 057	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 600	1 274	39	514	10 824	3 528	7 296	777	19	758	
Other retail trade	3 936	3 249	26	1 589	28 419	8 899	19 520	2 020	26	1 994	
Banking and credit agencies	967	830	5	266	9 209	3 071	6 138	477	—	477	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 997	1 722	7	1 405	21 743	7 652	14 091	835	6	829	
Business services	870	716	17	335	9 016	2 967	6 049	294	5	289	
Repair services	1 085	909	6	218	6 646	1 890	4 756	317	10	307	
Private households	906	783	—	322	3 880	907	2 973	391	20	371	
Other personal services	2 263	1 947	—	990	15 227	3 892	11 335	1 147	19	1 128	
Entertainment and recreation services	412	322	4	187	3 721	1 210	2 511	196	—	196	
Hospitals	2 811	2 435	37	2 278	16 866	5 850	11 016	1 723	31	1 692	
Health services, except hospitals	1 433	1 165	5	511	8 105	2 887	5 218	554	—	554	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 709	4 026	11	9 199	26 083	8 821	17 262	1 324	24	1 300	
Government	3 151	2 637	6	7 614	18 516	6 666	11 850	963	—	963	
Private	1 558	1 389	5	1 585	7 567	2 155	5 412	361	24	337	
Other education and kindred services	294	261	—	197	2 273	622	1 651	118	—	118	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 208	1 037	—	359	7 614	2 190	5 424	634	6	628	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 243	1 062	19	901	15 539	5 265	10 274	430	—	430	
Public administration	2 354	1 892	4	934	28 965	7 138	21 827	1 189	10	1 179	
<b>Male</b>	36 661	28 567	306	14 170	275 434	88 775	186 659	17 709	307	17 402	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 033	366	—	573	2 226	694	1 532	263	17	246	
Mining	73	42	—	82	884	357	527	55	4	51	
Construction	3 480	2 349	64	977	23 080	7 095	15 985	1 641	47	1 594	
Manufacturing	8 199	6 165	78	758	73 857	21 551	52 306	5 836	66	5 770	
Furniture and lumber and wood products	263	208	—	20	1 439	617	822	141	10	131	
Primary metal industries	181	163	—	11	4 274	570	3 704	218	—	218	
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	322	200	10	11	6 741	1 375	5 366	239	5	234	
Machinery, except electrical	610	454	5	52	5 987	1 708	4 279	256	6	250	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 009	788	11	15	8 328	1 813	6 515	23	—	23	
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	423	291	4	—	11 298	2 528	8 770	56	—	56	
Other durable goods	668	508	5	80	8 218	2 391	5 827	192	9	183	
Food and kindred products	2 000	1 470	15	146	6 040	2 252	3 788	3 362	36	3 326	
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	191	148	5	—	1 740	720	1 020	107	—	107	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	586	465	—	320	7 334	2 475	4 859	352	—	352	
Chemical and allied products	278	211	8	44	4 182	2 179	2 007	293	—	293	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 668	1 259	15	59	8 272	2 923	5 349	597	—	597	
Railroads and railway express service	1 736	1 470	4	15	8 039	4 040	3 999	386	6	380	
Trucking service and warehousing	1 092	865	5	169	9 317	2 677	6 640	409	37	372	
Other transportation	495	397	—	119	9 129	2 542	6 587	302	—	302	
Communications	417	344	—	162	3 403	1 313	2 090	188	—	188	
Utilities and sanitary services	794	661	5	183	6 476	2 019	4 457	437	—	437	
Wholesale trade	2 989	2 407	13	425	22 488	8 725	13 763	1 344	42	1 302	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	947	765	15	315	6 311	1 995	4 316	514	—	514	
Eating and drinking places	852	694	4	446	5 350	1 470	3 880	277	—	277	
General merchandise retailing	606	484	5	172	5 407	1 517	3 890	288	—	288	
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 445	1 131	35	439	8 736	2 920	5 816	656	19	637	
Other retail trade	2 230	1 788	13	846	14 177	4 612	9 565	1 044	21	1 023	
Banking and credit agencies	401	324	5	92	3 564	1 310	2 254	174	—	174	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 180	1 015	7	690	10 810	4 363	6 447	440	6	434	
Business services	466	400	17	188	4 676	1 611	3 065	232	—	232	
Repair services	948	811	6	204	5 355	1 468	3 887	271	10	261	
Private households	88	85	—	24	312	104	208	16	—	16	
Other personal services	845	728	—	379	5 328	1 347	3 981	373	5	368	
Entertainment and recreation services	275	224	4	119	2 326	1 724	1 602	149	—	149	
Hospitals	702	613	16	752	3 514	1 294	2 220	331	5	326	
Health services, except hospitals	479	382	5	168	2 719	1 271	1 448	155	—	155	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 744	1 489	5	4 523	7 958	2 685	5 273	425	10	415	
Government	1 104	907	—	4 041	5 697	2 148	3 549	324	—	324	
Private	640	582	5	482	2 261	837	1 424	101	10	91	
Other education and kindred services	114	105	—	75	933	537	1 396	46	—	46	
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	629	493	—	198	3 554	1 027	2 457	312	6	306	
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	615	546	—	396	7 924	3 076	4 848	191	—	191	
Public administration	1 787	1 424	—	681	17 581	4 678	12 903	954	6	948	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>											
Total	566	435	—	222	4 244	1 472	2 772	193	4	189	
Agriculture	57	11	—	10	105	61	45	5	—	5	
Nonagriculture industries	509	424	—	212	4 138	1 411	2 727	188	4	184	
<b>Male</b>	309	234	—	158	2 789	965	1 824	122	4	118	
Agriculture	52	11	—	10	106	61	45	5	—	5	
Nonagriculture industries	257	223	—	148	2 683	904	1 779	117	4	113	



Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>725 812</b>	<b>110 643</b>	<b>615 169</b>	<b>48 472</b>	<b>25 873</b>	<b>24 717</b>	<b>47 946</b>	<b>213 689</b>	<b>27 522</b>	<b>231 765</b>	<b>48 002</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	3 868	708	3 160	433	624	140	226	1 475	297	1 147	433
Mining.....	1 208	369	839	63	82	19	129	474	57	282	63
Construction.....	31 825	5 278	26 547	2 590	1 009	1 198	2 701	11 159	1 651	7 360	2 526
Manufacturing.....	201 771	30 829	170 942	9 359	998	8 132	14 157	45 380	7 632	64 380	9 226
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	3 408	348	3 060	288	20	48	102	709	144	1 364	288
Primary metal industries.....	12 595	6 713	5 882	172	11	313	1 539	2 070	242	3 084	172
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	16 777	2 064	14 713	257	16	546	2 217	3 532	242	6 240	247
Machinery, except electrical.....	15 057	1 081	13 976	544	52	604	1 565	2 477	512	4 706	539
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	15 549	1 599	13 950	1 455	20	625	1 471	5 947	17	4 682	1 423
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	41 594	3 676	37 918	320	17	3 539	1 960	4 936	62	8 742	316
Other durable goods.....	17 580	3 320	14 260	630	114	525	1 028	5 575	30	6 286	625
Food and kindred products.....	18 868	3 645	15 223	1 778	190	412	541	3 361	3 682	7 139	1 754
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	9 113	1 269	7 844	596	—	121	478	2 988	587	4 422	591
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	13 437	1 173	12 264	767	436	1 433	5 486	367	447	4 413	759
Chemical and allied products.....	16 512	2 801	13 711	2 555	40	429	396	1 927	384	4 129	247
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	21 281	3 140	18 141	2 297	82	509	1 427	6 372	1 110	9 173	2 265
Railroads and railway express service.....	11 157	4 540	6 617	1 665	15	209	645	2 930	369	2 918	1 658
Trucking service and warehousing.....	14 158	2 493	11 665	947	182	573	1 290	4 341	426	4 844	942
Other transportation.....	9 052	1 246	7 806	439	152	445	965	5 585	320	2 844	439
Communications.....	10 602	1 530	9 072	840	312	460	744	3 151	346	3 085	837
Utilities and sanitary services.....	12 556	2 583	9 973	813	211	453	799	3 634	509	4 227	808
Wholesale trade.....	42 570	3 976	38 594	2 959	531	1 433	2 859	12 838	1 597	12 014	2 940
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	18 152	2 624	15 528	1 135	432	897	1 123	3 814	734	4 968	1 115
Eating and drinking places.....	21 648	3 483	18 165	1 889	791	681	1 147	6 271	790	7 769	1 865
General merchandise retailing.....	24 131	3 317	20 814	1 530	499	997	2 606	7 433	1 022	6 095	1 520
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	12 555	2 316	10 239	1 313	509	591	1 264	4 489	663	2 665	1 274
Other retail trade.....	39 359	6 204	33 155	3 275	1 584	1 221	2 608	13 807	1 926	11 518	3 249
Banking and credit agencies.....	13 545	2 679	10 866	835	266	504	1 039	3 773	417	3 530	830
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	25 698	3 164	22 534	1 729	1 381	640	1 727	10 040	794	7 058	1 722
Business services.....	12 717	1 487	11 230	733	331	404	738	4 441	283	4 028	716
Repair services.....	9 172	1 700	7 472	915	218	244	629	3 372	307	2 853	909
Private households.....	8 628	877	7 751	783	322	75	161	2 501	366	5 132	783
Other personal services.....	23 845	3 391	20 454	1 947	980	545	1 077	8 775	1 113	10 810	1 947
Entertainment and recreation services.....	5 665	761	4 904	326	167	207	302	1 281	184	1 869	322
Hospitals.....	30 598	3 670	26 928	2 472	2 239	503	1 447	8 354	1 639	15 447	2 435
Health services, except hospitals.....	13 077	1 651	11 426	1 170	506	238	735	3 687	547	4 353	1 165
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	49 547	7 484	42 063	4 037	9 147	1 824	2 522	10 715	1 252	12 012	4 026
Government.....	28 942	5 583	23 359	2 643	7 566	1 088	1 895	7 349	921	6 470	2 637
Private.....	20 605	1 901	18 704	1 394	1 581	736	627	3 369	331	5 542	1 389
Other education and kindred services.....	2 966	239	2 727	261	186	41	291	1 178	112	1 069	261
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	13 085	1 743	11 342	1 037	349	296	708	3 961	607	5 218	1 037
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	18 880	2 722	16 158	1 081	901	496	1 038	7 908	419	5 489	1 062
Public administration.....	43 777	7 579	36 198	1 896	929	1 251	2 269	16 252	1 143	16 781	1 892
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>439 588</b>	<b>68 834</b>	<b>370 754</b>	<b>28 873</b>	<b>14 043</b>	<b>16 644</b>	<b>29 646</b>	<b>121 778</b>	<b>16 599</b>	<b>127 457</b>	<b>28 567</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	2 896	575	2 321	366	568	88	179	1 113	246	851	366
Mining.....	1 031	308	723	42	82	19	84	367	51	245	42
Construction.....	29 331	4 933	24 398	2 413	961	1 121	2 541	10 372	1 578	6 751	2 349
Manufacturing.....	151 484	24 671	126 813	6 243	745	6 644	10 592	31 056	5 458	44 374	6 165
Furniture and lumber and wood products.....	2 510	290	2 220	208	20	27	70	595	131	928	208
Primary metal industries.....	11 475	6 275	5 200	163	11	239	1 405	1 821	212	2 832	163
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal).....	14 100	1 872	12 228	210	11	465	1 599	2 848	214	5 195	200
Machinery, except electrical.....	11 761	886	10 875	459	52	508	1 320	2 012	239	3 635	454
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	10 296	1 112	9 184	799	15	492	905	3 529	17	2 594	788
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.....	36 454	3 442	33 012	295	—	2 994	1 842	4 709	56	8 031	291
Other durable goods.....	13 060	2 461	10 599	513	80	430	830	4 267	176	4 539	508
Food and kindred products.....	15 056	2 946	12 110	1 485	137	356	429	2 631	3 127	5 486	1 470
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products.....	2 846	204	2 642	153	—	60	90	829	107	1 043	148
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	8 889	710	8 179	465	320	366	912	2 968	333	2 584	465
Chemical and allied products.....	12 568	2 395	10 173	219	40	302	291	1 330	275	2 880	211
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.).....	12 469	2 078	10 391	1 274	59	405	899	3 517	571	4 627	1 259
Railroads and railway express service.....	9 895	4 234	5 661	1 474	15	198	607	2 653	364	2 436	1 470
Trucking service and warehousing.....	12 595	2 221	10 374	870	164	538	1 197	3 890	356	4 291	865
Other transportation.....	6 669	939	5 730	397	119	314	751	4 180	284	2 203	397
Communications.....	4 909	640	4 269	344	162	300	366	1 260	177	1 848	344
Utilities and sanitary services.....	10 577	2 221	8 356	666	183	407	705	3 001	409	3 477	661
Wholesale trade.....	31 792	2 966	28 826	2 420	413	1 161	2 096	8 852	1 240	8 211	2 407
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	11 199	1 635	9 564	780	310	545	740	2 717	494	3 028	765
Eating and drinking places.....	9 573	1 185	8 388	698	446	398	466	2 813	256	3 389	694
General merchandise retailing.....	6 861	709	6 152	489	172	312	800	2 288	264	1 760	484
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations.....	11 113	2 037	9 076	1 166	434	539	1 001	3 533	553	2 385	1 131
Other retail trade.....	20 686	3 051	17 635	1 801	841	593	1 283	6 670	971	5 623	1 788
Banking and credit agencies.....	5 040	905	4 135	329	92	221	331	1 429	164	1 213	324
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	13 679	1 333	12 346	1 022	680	398	769	4 590	413	3 253	1 015
Business services.....	6 622	640	5 982	417	188	194	350	2 280	226	1 915	400
Repair services.....	7 551	1 449	6 102	817	204	199	551	2 684	261	2 257	811
Private households.....	728	43	685	85	24	5	21	171	16	436	85
Other personal services.....	8 313	1 005	7 308	728	369	183	427	3 071	368	3 499	728
Entertainment and recreation services.....	3 480	527	2 953	228	119	89	161	1 304	137	1 205	224
Hospitals.....	6 623	597	6 026	629	742	91	290	1 681	316	3 306	613
Health services, except hospitals.....	3 797	402	3 395	387	168	37	146	1 066	155	963	382
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	17 195	2 795	14 400	1 494	4 513	605	823	3 171	407	4 152	1 489
Government.....	12 756	2 194	7 562	907	4 031	380	643	2 045	316	2 099	907
Private.....	7 439	601	6 838	587	482	225	180	1 126	91	2 053	582
Other education and kindred services.....	1 112	79	1 033	105	64	11	105	563	40	505	105
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations.....	5 873	799	5 074	493	193	166	310	1 788	295	2 124	493
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services.....	9 417	1 076	8 341	546	396	244	519	3 708	186	1 988	546
Public administration.....	29 547	4 859	24 688	1 424	676	1 024	1 435	9 507	912	10 769	1 424
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>286 224</b>	<b>41 809</b>	<b>244 415</b>	<b>19 600</b>	<b>11 830</b>	<b>8 073</b>	<b>18 299</b>	<b>91 911</b>	<b>10 923</b>	<b>104 308</b>	<b>19 435</b>
Agriculture											





Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	St. Joseph			St. Louis							
	Total	St. Joseph	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion		Urban balance	Missouri portion			
				Total	East St. Louis		Total	Florissant	St. Louis	Urban balance	
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	22 461	18 512	862	626 421	140 649	13 316	94 527	485 772	18 010	148 262	263 800
50 to 52 weeks	16 813	13 832	725	432 959	96 020	7 760	65 424	336 939	13 372	94 461	190 069
27 to 49 weeks	3 130	2 611	57	124 935	28 881	3 532	19 020	96 054	2 975	34 885	46 245
26 weeks or less	2 518	2 069	80	68 527	15 748	2 024	10 083	52 779	1 663	18 916	27 486
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	4 089	3 428	152	118 852	27 210	2 814	18 951	91 642	3 407	30 218	48 640
50 to 52 weeks	1 830	1 577	74	40 516	9 880	863	7 084	30 636	1 035	10 114	15 454
Median weeks worked	45.5	47.1	46.6	40.0	41.7	36.8	42.6	39.4	36.7	41.3	36.1
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	16 700	13 719	695	474 717	106 617	9 760	71 394	368 100	14 331	107 304	202 470
50 to 52 weeks	14 126	11 557	646	375 345	83 055	6 539	56 392	292 250	12 217	78 640	167 641
27 to 49 weeks	1 959	1 688	30	84 703	19 828	2 570	12 860	64 875	1 934	23 338	30 511
26 weeks or less	605	494	19	14 669	3 734	651	2 142	10 935	180	5 326	4 318
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	1 662	1 365	15	32 852	6 822	742	4 182	26 030	272	10 740	12 690
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	...	52.0	48.5	49.5	46.7	52.0	45.7	52.0	52.0
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	15 616	13 605	538	426 800	87 413	10 266	59 537	339 387	10 156	126 325	173 056
50 to 52 weeks	8 285	7 436	222	197 562	39 788	4 835	27 299	157 774	4 137	62 902	78 494
27 to 49 weeks	3 476	2 917	164	118 115	23 494	2 853	15 815	94 621	2 833	36 148	47 326
26 weeks or less	3 855	3 252	152	111 123	24 131	2 578	16 423	86 992	3 186	27 275	47 236
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	3 884	3 048	107	110 477	22 683	2 428	15 542	87 794	2 820	30 267	46 485
50 to 52 weeks	1 089	982	33	33 320	6 625	772	4 553	26 695	907	9 366	13 935
27 to 49 weeks	946	832	40	30 489	6 289	584	4 326	24 200	747	8 815	12 717
26 weeks or less	1 349	1 234	34	46 668	9 769	1 072	6 663	36 899	1 166	12 086	19 833
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	3 903	3 177	274	116 665	24 648	3 055	16 330	94 017	3 402	31 763	48 079
50 to 52 weeks	2 009	1 726	86	53 996	11 327	1 508	7 499	42 669	1 225	15 965	21 159
27 to 49 weeks	906	709	87	34 001	6 560	963	4 187	27 441	999	9 709	13 643
26 weeks or less	988	742	101	30 668	6 761	584	4 644	23 907	1 178	6 089	13 277
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	5 920	5 143	146	151 481	31 439	3 625	21 733	120 042	3 503	45 596	61 965
50 to 52 weeks	3 830	3 425	103	86 702	17 636	2 011	12 318	69 066	1 821	27 688	34 952
27 to 49 weeks	1 163	973	32	40 837	8 289	981	5 691	32 548	938	12 453	16 424
26 weeks or less	927	745	11	23 942	5 514	633	3 724	18 428	744	5 455	10 589
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	2 409	2 337	11	46 177	8 643	1 158	5 932	37 534	431	18 699	16 527
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	...	52.0	49.6	48.7	49.9	52.0	48.3	52.0	52.0
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	20 178	16 599	803	553 713	119 811	11 281	79 760	433 902	16 644	127 457	238 853
Private wage and salary workers	16 121	13 484	703	453 601	95 363	8 908	64 518	358 238	14 498	101 914	198 925
Employee of own corporation	281	281	—	11 154	1 454	71	937	9 700	282	1 366	7 175
Federal government workers	652	493	36	26 973	6 490	661	4 624	20 483	826	7 738	10 601
State government workers	642	572	14	9 015	3 297	344	2 121	5 718	172	1 674	3 160
Local government workers	834	764	15	27 409	5 709	954	3 765	21 700	695	9 687	9 954
Self-employed workers	1 884	1 252	35	35 927	8 645	400	4 641	27 282	450	6 288	16 004
Unpaid family workers	45	34	—	788	307	14	91	481	3	156	209
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	12 488	10 923	430	344 324	69 438	8 086	47 775	274 886	8 073	104 308	139 525
Private wage and salary workers	10 231	8 997	380	274 223	52 292	6 026	36 326	221 931	6 771	83 471	113 069
Employee of own corporation	98	92	—	1 745	343	30	251	1 402	22	281	997
Federal government workers	174	149	—	15 927	4 054	665	2 746	11 873	219	5 931	5 062
State government workers	681	554	26	10 515	3 217	465	2 054	7 298	165	3 468	3 134
Local government workers	850	771	18	30 856	6 396	735	4 449	24 460	713	8 475	13 402
Self-employed workers	418	364	—	10 556	2 875	195	1 820	7 681	173	2 631	3 874
Unpaid family workers	134	88	6	2 247	604	—	380	1 643	32	332	984
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	813	241	—	8 159	3 044	135	641	5 115	83	840	1 441
Wage and salary workers	301	153	—	3 382	873	97	426	2 509	57	640	905
Self-employed workers	512	88	—	4 558	2 041	24	207	2 517	26	183	520
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	219	130	14	8	89	—	17	16
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	101	51	—	1 576	413	58	99	1 163	46	292	492
Wage and salary workers	83	51	—	935	160	32	56	775	42	239	371
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	467	178	26	39	289	4	47	99
Unpaid family workers	18	—	—	174	75	—	4	99	—	6	22
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	640	544	24	24 359	6 515	1 133	3 983	17 844	498	8 179	7 144
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	41	33	5	1 679	282	39	199	1 397	101	347	833
Sales workers	17	17	—	976	172	16	122	804	45	260	449
Clerical and kindred workers	4	4	—	1 540	267	72	176	1 273	35	645	502
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	125	115	—	5 731	1 709	227	1 021	4 022	96	1 421	1 872
Operatives, including transport	201	170	—	7 674	1 949	431	1 134	5 725	69	3 023	1 859
Laborers, except farm	156	133	5	3 642	1 368	218	830	2 274	75	1 131	808
Farm workers	15	5	—	267	130	17	48	137	—	81	30
Service workers, including private household	81	67	14	2 604	574	101	405	2 030	57	1 115	765
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	597	535	26	17 899	4 168	729	2 484	13 731	346	6 121	5 828
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	42	42	—	1 104	228	31	158	876	26	259	514
Sales workers	35	35	—	1 515	378	51	239	1 137	42	415	613
Clerical and kindred workers	120	101	15	4 800	1 052	123	727	3 748	152	1 206	1 842
Operatives, including transport	197	160	5	4 670	1 064	214	649	3 606	52	1 808	1 237
Other blue-collar workers	9	9	—	884	184	57	97	700	19	305	288
Farm workers	4	4	—	76	21	6	9	55	—	39	16
Service workers, except private household	140	134	6	3 348	874	155	599	2 474	30	1 333	893
Private household workers	24	24	—	498	76	30	36	422	—	260	119
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>											
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	341	276	20	8 398	1 757	175	1 190	6 641	292	1 910	3 562
Farm occupations	43	20	—	554	210	10	116	344	9	61	126
Nonfarm occupations	298	256	20	7 844	1 547	165	1 074	6 297	283	1 849	3 436
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	125	115	—	3 728	621	61	403	3 107	92	783	1 860
Farm occupations	9	9	—	73	26	—	5	47	—	5	12
Nonfarm occupations	116	106	—	3 655	595	61	398	3 060	92	778	1 848
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>											
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	8 736	7 085	376	264 003	60 178	5 408	40 026	203 825	9 238	55 852	112 819
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	344	292	—	7 896	1 872	614	849	6 024	69	3 974	1 652
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	603	514	6	16 417	3 177	818	1 740	13 240	264	6 185	4 786
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	276	222	21	10 634	2 539	373	1 492	8 095	213	3 676	3 142
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	9 057	7 588	372	267 216	58 755	7 302	38 808	208 461	7 321	70 236	109 754
With own children under 5 years in 1970	1 907	1 538	116	60 268	13 463	1 493	8 744	46 805	2 021	12 998	25 373
Worker in 1965	913	697	87	28 762	5 643	445	3 795	23 119	1 068	5 586	13 425
Nonworker in 1970	520	418	34	18 729	3 527	211	2 355	15 202	845	2 888	9 423
No own children under 5 years in 1970	7 150	6 050	256	206 948	45 292	5 809	30 064	161 656	5 300	57 238	84 381
Worker in 1965	3 002	2 557	115	95 927	19 578	2 149	13 511	76 349	2 398	28 398	39 532
Nonworker in 1970	502	400	16	14 319	3 012	394	2 012	11 307	393	3 791	5 793
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>	2 643	2 097	115	81 947	19 090	2 199	12 585	62 857	3 274	16 439	34 960
Nonworker in 1965	1 732	1 321	75	58 994	14 114	1 557	9 301	44 880	2 564	10 373	25 605
Worker in 1970	563	404	35	17 272	3 819	419	2 591	13 453	744	3 486	7 416
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	726	627	30	17 958	3 878	460	2 632	14 080	569	4 932	7 267

<sup>1</sup>

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas						
	Springfield			Columbia	Kansas City			St. Joseph		Missouri portion
	Total	Springfield	Urban balance		Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Total	Kansas portion	
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	42 064	33 109	347	19 501	305 697	97 671	208 026	19 707	333	19 374
50 to 52 weeks	26 495	21 898	252	9 279	213 207	70 296	142 911	14 798	241	14 557
27 to 49 weeks	7 643	6 243	40	4 105	59 751	17 191	42 560	2 696	28	2 668
26 weeks or less	5 926	4 978	55	6 117	32 739	10 184	22 555	2 213	64	2 149
Male, 16 to 24 years old	10 754	9 217	83	9 388	60 447	18 222	42 225	3 656	76	3 580
50 to 52 weeks	3 716	3 049	36	1 973	22 019	6 136	15 883	1 679	28	1 651
Median weeks worked	37.4	36.6	...	24.0	42.6	39.3	43.8	46.8	...	47.1
Male, 25 to 64 years old	29 294	22 422	259	9 545	229 891	74 895	154 996	14 659	245	14 414
50 to 52 weeks	23 746	18 113	211	6 946	183 622	61 900	121 722	12 404	201	12 203
27 to 49 weeks	4 402	3 427	40	1 790	38 723	10 998	27 725	1 715	17	1 698
26 weeks or less	1 146	882	8	8	7 546	1 997	5 549	540	27	513
Male, 65 years old and over	2 016	1 470	5	568	15 359	4 554	10 805	1 392	12	1 380
Median weeks worked	52.0	49.7	...	52.0	49.8	49.9	49.8	52.0	...	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	30 961	25 914	183	17 208	228 662	67 605	161 057	14 371	228	14 143
50 to 52 weeks	13 661	11 376	65	5 231	106 839	29 796	77 043	7 762	104	7 658
27 to 49 weeks	7 248	6 083	45	4 923	63 513	19 332	44 181	3 134	53	3 081
26 weeks or less	10 052	8 455	73	7 054	58 310	18 477	39 833	3 475	71	3 404
Female, 16 to 24 years old	10 206	9 106	51	9 810	59 737	18 100	41 637	3 197	42	3 155
50 to 52 weeks	2 582	2 264	6	1 471	17 575	4 945	12 630	1 025	10	1 015
27 to 49 weeks	2 536	2 231	19	2 663	17 377	5 260	12 117	878	6	872
26 weeks or less	5 088	4 605	26	5 676	24 785	7 895	16 890	1 294	26	1 268
Female, 25 to 39 years old	8 199	6 502	64	3 469	64 617	19 484	45 133	3 501	50	3 451
50 to 52 weeks	3 917	3 154	27	1 464	29 880	8 063	21 797	1 830	18	1 812
27 to 49 weeks	2 070	1 679	16	1 169	18 765	5 987	12 778	806	10	796
26 weeks or less	2 212	1 669	21	836	15 992	5 434	10 558	865	22	843
Female, 40 to 59 years old	9 547	7 711	68	2 898	79 849	23 955	55 894	5 401	112	5 289
50 to 52 weeks	5 756	4 717	32	1 762	46 952	13 820	33 132	3 598	70	3 528
27 to 49 weeks	2 072	1 701	10	802	20 805	6 396	14 409	1 036	31	1 005
26 weeks or less	1 719	1 293	26	334	12 092	3 739	8 353	767	11	756
Female, 60 years old and over	3 009	2 601	—	1 031	24 459	6 066	18 393	2 272	24	2 248
Median weeks worked	48.2	48.8	—	52.0	52.0	49.6	52.0	52.0	...	52.0
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	36 661	28 567	306	14 170	275 434	88 775	186 659	17 709	307	17 401
Private wage and salary workers	28 646	22 542	250	6 920	222 857	71 974	150 883	14 449	262	14 187
Employee of own corporation	684	576	—	260	5 077	2 271	2 806	281	—	281
Federal government workers	1 221	898	16	537	14 845	3 868	10 977	529	—	529
State government workers	1 116	879	—	4 979	4 342	1 649	2 693	386	—	386
Local government workers	2 050	1 665	5	721	14 181	4 322	9 859	785	6	779
Self-employed workers	3 588	2 552	32	846	18 869	6 825	12 044	1 326	39	1 287
Unpaid family workers	40	31	—	167	340	117	223	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	23 462	19 435	164	11 929	187 048	54 269	132 779	11 540	187	11 353
Private wage and salary workers	19 092	15 812	140	5 747	146 369	42 076	104 293	9 550	173	9 377
Employee of own corporation	117	103	—	48	302	9	616	97	—	97
Federal government workers	332	257	—	246	11 954	2 533	9 421	153	4	149
State government workers	1 137	991	4	4 361	6 087	2 748	3 339	580	—	580
Local government workers	1 853	1 575	20	1 206	16 029	4 841	11 188	789	—	789
Self-employed workers	871	683	—	333	5 412	1 663	3 749	374	10	364
Unpaid family workers	172	117	—	36	1 197	408	789	54	—	54
Male employed, in agriculture	1 016	354	—	565	2 174	686	1 488	258	17	241
Wage and salary workers	460	215	—	306	1 283	364	919	159	6	153
Self-employed workers	542	129	—	103	880	322	558	99	11	88
Unpaid family workers	14	10	—	156	11	—	11	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	146	63	—	51	603	122	481	51	—	51
Wage and salary workers	71	30	—	51	403	76	327	51	—	51
Self-employed workers	54	22	—	—	184	41	143	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	21	11	—	—	11	5	6	—	—	—
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	1 147	922	19	348	8 048	2 255	5 793	568	—	568
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs.	35	35	—	52	730	243	487	38	—	38
Sales workers	49	43	—	15	445	162	283	17	—	17
Clerical and kindred workers	81	64	—	27	598	174	424	4	—	4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	254	193	—	38	1 463	375	1 088	115	—	115
Operatives, including transport	320	242	7	67	2 184	535	1 649	170	—	170
Laborers, except farm	204	174	3	45	1 512	470	1 042	138	—	138
Farm workers	34	15	—	13	48	14	29	5	—	5
Service workers, including private household	164	150	—	91	1 019	271	748	81	—	81
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	1 201	1 021	11	285	6 727	1 786	4 941	561	—	561
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs.	85	77	—	15	673	246	427	42	—	42
Sales workers	119	108	—	17	508	172	336	35	—	35
Clerical and kindred workers	294	274	6	100	2 226	650	1 576	116	—	116
Operatives, including transport	384	303	5	41	1 201	287	914	165	—	165
Other blue-collar workers	46	33	—	4	482	74	408	9	—	9
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	35	7	28	4	—	4
Service workers, except private household	222	179	—	99	1 240	284	956	140	—	140
Private household workers	32	32	—	5	135	17	118	24	—	24
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>										
Male, 14 and 15 years old	675	507	14	235	5 303	1 715	3 588	300	4	296
Farm occupations	67	9	—	139	139	55	84	20	—	20
Nonfarm occupations	608	498	14	235	5 164	1 660	3 504	280	4	276
Female, 14 and 15 years old	358	296	—	101	2 526	853	1 673	115	—	115
Farm occupations	12	7	—	7	23	—	23	9	—	9
Nonfarm occupations	346	289	—	101	2 503	853	1 650	106	—	106
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	16 437	12 438	158	4 990	129 132	42 128	87 004	7 603	142	7 461
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	686	574	3	143	2 756	595	2 161	297	5	292
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	858	608	—	531	10 218	2 774	7 444	526	6	520
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	850	687	5	198	3 733	939	2 794	243	—	243
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	17 855	14 377	133	8 629	135 737	43 470	93 267	8 059	99	7 960
With own children under 5 years in 1970	3 636	2 877	28	1 798	30 062	10 127	19 935	1 669	15	1 654
Worker in 1965	1 689	1 345	17	861	14 334	4 887	9 447	799	15	784
Nonworker in 1970	1 035	805	17	423	8 424	3 080	5 344	457	5	452
No own children under 5 years in 1970	14 219	11 500	125	6 831	105 675	32 343	73 332	6 390	84	6 306
Worker in 1965	6 215	5 165	33	2 387	50 276	14 594	35 682	2 709	37	2 672
Nonworker in 1970	1 114	907	—	361	6 755	2 082	4 673	423	7	416
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	5 515	4 082	54	1 539	40 095	13 395	26 700	2 254	42	2 212
Nonworker in 1965	3 946	2 852	38	1 009	9 597	17 400	17 740	2 337	11	2 326
Worker in 1970	1 430	993	16	433	9 986	3 148	6 838	450	11	439
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 201	939	16	484	10 176	2 955	7 221	674	17	657

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places							
	St. Louis			Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield	
	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion									
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	495 963	79 365	416 598	33 456	19 352	18 010	31 699	136 393	18 512	148 262	33 109	
50 to 52 weeks	341 736	53 098	288 638	22 140	9 184	13 372	23 187	91 048	13 832	94 461	21 888	
27 to 49 weeks	98 493	17 277	81 216	6 283	4 084	2 975	5 804	29 326	2 611	34 885	6 243	
26 weeks or less	55 734	8 990	46 744	5 033	6 084	1 663	2 708	16 019	2 069	18 916	4 978	
<b>Male, 16 to 24 years old</b>	95 410	15 703	79 707	9 300	9 328	3 407	5 920	27 189	3 428	30 218	9 217	
50 to 52 weeks	31 032	5 542	25 490	3 005	1 957	1 035	2 600	9 648	1 577	10 114	3 049	
Median weeks worked	38.6	41.1	38.0	36.5	24.0	36.7	48.3	42.4	47.1	41.3	36.6	
<b>Male, 25 to 64 years old</b>	374 101	60 224	313 877	22 681	9 456	14 331	24 488	100 774	13 719	107 304	22 422	
50 to 52 weeks	296 605	45 943	250 662	18 324	6 867	12 217	20 024	77 244	11 557	78 640	18 113	
27 to 49 weeks	65 741	12 054	53 687	3 467	1 785	1 934	3 870	19 225	1 668	23 338	3 427	
26 weeks or less	11 755	2 227	9 528	890	804	180	594	4 305	494	5 326	882	
<b>Male, 65 years old and over</b>	26 452	3 438	23 014	1 475	568	272	1 291	8 430	1 365	10 740	1 470	
Median weeks worked	52.0	48.8	52.0	49.8	52.0	45.7	47.1	49.8	52.0	52.0	49.7	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	352 445	51 971	300 474	26 097	17 055	10 156	22 601	110 588	13 605	126 325	25 914	
50 to 52 weeks	165 509	24 159	141 350	11 441	5 191	4 137	10 636	53 513	7 436	62 902	11 376	
27 to 49 weeks	97 507	13 767	83 740	6 128	4 865	2 833	6 097	30 668	2 917	36 148	6 083	
26 weeks or less	89 429	14 045	75 384	8 528	6 999	3 186	5 868	26 407	3 252	27 275	8 455	
<b>Female, 16 to 24 years old</b>	90 603	13 339	77 264	9 151	9 733	2 820	5 955	27 468	3 048	30 267	9 100	
50 to 52 weeks	27 613	4 159	23 454	2 270	1 441	907	1 861	8 377	982	9 366	2 264	
27 to 49 weeks	25 225	3 581	21 644	2 250	2 641	747	1 676	8 028	832	8 815	2 231	
26 weeks or less	37 765	5 599	32 166	4 631	5 651	1 166	2 418	11 063	1 234	12 086	4 605	
<b>Female, 25 to 39 years old</b>	95 248	14 541	80 707	6 566	3 417	3 402	6 733	29 846	3 177	31 763	6 502	
50 to 52 weeks	44 042	6 821	37 221	3 181	1 459	1 225	2 940	14 728	1 726	15 965	3 154	
27 to 49 weeks	27 513	3 877	23 636	1 695	1 137	999	1 953	8 671	709	9 709	1 679	
26 weeks or less	23 693	3 843	19 850	1 690	821	1 178	1 840	6 447	742	6 089	1 669	
<b>Female, 40 to 59 years old</b>	126 792	19 066	107 726	7 779	2 879	3 503	7 889	38 775	5 143	45 596	7 711	
50 to 52 weeks	73 276	10 715	62 561	4 749	1 757	1 821	4 781	22 900	3 425	27 688	4 717	
27 to 49 weeks	33 924	4 998	28 926	1 711	798	938	1 979	10 124	973	12 453	1 701	
26 weeks or less	19 592	3 353	16 239	1 319	324	744	1 129	5 751	745	5 455	1 293	
<b>Female, 60 years old and over</b>	39 802	5 025	34 777	2 601	1 024	431	2 024	14 499	2 237	18 699	2 601	
Median weeks worked	52.0	49.7	52.0	48.8	52.0	48.3	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.8	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
<b>Male employed, 16 years old and over</b>	439 588	68 834	370 754	28 873	14 043	16 644	29 646	121 778	16 599	127 457	28 567	
Private wage and salary workers	360 605	55 503	305 102	22 795	6 839	14 498	24 805	96 739	13 484	101 914	22 542	
Employee of own corporation	9 332	757	8 575	576	260	282	349	1 897	281	1 366	576	
Federal government workers	23 293	4 424	18 869	914	537	826	1 491	7 550	493	7 738	898	
State government workers	6 256	1 507	4 749	879	4 954	172	367	1 850	572	1 674	879	
Local government workers	23 393	3 558	19 835	1 670	710	695	1 227	7 296	764	9 687	1 665	
Self-employed workers	25 628	3 784	21 844	2 584	836	450	1 727	8 204	1 252	6 288	2 552	
Unpaid family workers	413	58	355	31	167	3	29	139	34	156	31	
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b>	286 224	41 809	244 415	19 599	11 830	8 073	18 300	91 911	10 923	104 308	19 435	
Private wage and salary workers	229 566	32 332	197 234	15 952	5 720	6 771	14 691	71 835	8 997	83 471	15 812	
Employee of own corporation	1 481	209	1 272	103	48	22	117	416	92	281	103	
Federal government workers	13 783	2 728	11 055	257	246	219	897	6 985	149	5 931	257	
State government workers	7 956	1 410	6 546	995	4 294	165	388	2 508	554	3 468	991	
Local government workers	25 543	3 647	21 896	1 595	1 206	713	1 593	7 553	771	8 475	1 575	
Self-employed workers	7 876	1 437	6 439	683	328	173	579	2 562	364	2 631	683	
Unpaid family workers	1 500	255	1 245	117	36	32	152	468	88	332	117	
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	2 829	575	2 254	354	560	83	146	1 113	241	840	354	
Wage and salary workers	1 890	374	1 516	215	301	57	88	678	153	640	215	
Self-employed workers	884	179	705	129	103	26	58	424	88	183	129	
Unpaid family workers	55	22	33	10	156	—	—	11	—	17	10	
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	955	133	822	63	51	46	41	362	51	292	63	
Wage and salary workers	712	68	644	30	51	42	15	254	51	239	30	
Self-employed workers	215	65	150	22	—	4	26	108	—	47	22	
Unpaid family workers	28	—	28	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	11	
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	19 112	3 943	15 169	941	342	498	557	4 425	544	8 179	922	
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	1 446	193	1 253	35	52	101	34	348	33	347	35	
Sales workers	825	101	724	43	15	45	30	215	17	260	43	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 359	208	1 151	64	27	35	16	355	4	645	64	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 196	941	3 255	200	38	96	103	843	115	1 421	193	
Operatives, including transport	5 928	1 246	4 682	251	67	89	206	1 186	170	3 023	242	
Laborers, except farm	2 682	755	1 927	177	45	75	108	815	133	1 131	174	
Farm workers	157	46	111	15	13	—	5	24	5	81	15	
Service workers, including private household	2 293	409	1 884	150	85	57	50	601	67	1 115	150	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over<sup>1</sup></b>	14 457	2 486	11 971	1 032	281	348	661	3 494	535	6 121	1 021	
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	932	143	789	77	15	26	39	317	42	259	77	
Sales workers	1 259	207	1 052	108	17	42	70	195	35	415	108	
Clerical and kindred workers	3 940	637	3 303	280	100	152	211	1 058	101	1 366	274	
Operatives, including transport	3 469	537	2 932	308	41	52	148	645	160	1 808	303	
Other blue-collar workers	729	138	591	33	4	19	102	255	9	305	33	
Farm workers	70	15	55	—	—	—	—	24	4	39	—	
Service workers, except private household	2 773	541	2 232	179	95	30	68	764	134	1 333	179	
Private household workers	419	52	367	32	5	—	4	104	24	260	32	
<b>14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969</b>												
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	6 411	958	5 453	521	235	292	592	2 378	276	1 910	507	
Form occupations	288	111	177	9	—	9	5	57	20	61	9	
Nonfarm occupations	6 123	847	5 276	512	235	283	587	2 321	256	1 849	498	
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	2 897	335	2 562	296	101	92	241	1 169	115	783	296	
Form occupations	22	5	17	7	—	—	—	18	9	5	7	
Nonfarm occupations	2 875	330	2 545	289	101	92	241	1 151	106	778	289	
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS<sup>2</sup></b>												
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	206 003	33 663	172 340	12 596	4 976	9 238	13 840	55 501	7 085	55 852	12 438	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6 888	1 264	5 624	577	143	69	163	1 877	212	3 974	574	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	13 055	2 136	10 919	608	531	264	627	6 066	514	6 185	608	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	8 222	1 397	6 825	692	198	213	235	2 233	222	3 676	687	
<b>Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965</b>	216 453	34 401	182 052	14 530	8 561	7 321	13 901	61 764	7 588	70 236	14 377	
With own children under 5 years in 1970	46 358	7 468	38 890	2 905	1 766	2 021	3 739	11 859	1 538	12 998	2 877	
Worker in 1965	22 356	2 923	19 433	1 362	834	1 068	1 870	5 493	697	5 588	1 345	
Nonworker in 1970	14 485	1 742	12 743	822	412	424	1 116	2 921	697	2 886	805	
No own children under 5 years in 1970	170 095	26 933	143 162	11 625	6 795	5 300	10 162	49 905	6 050	57 238	11 500	
Worker in 1965	80 193	11 685	68 508	5 198	2 356	2 398	5 080	23 847	2 557	28 398	5 165	
Nonworker in 1970	11 541	1 815	9 726	907	353	393	698	3 131	400	3 791	907	
<b>Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6</b>	64 163	11 289	52 874	4 136	1 539	3 274	4 625	16 431	2 097	16 439		

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Columbia			Kansas City								
	Total	Columbia	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion				Missouri portion			
					Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban pt.)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
<b>Families</b>												
Total	17 778	11 708	1 159	324 459	105 908	43 420	20 010	34 078	218 551	30 704	124 736	43 443
Less than \$1,000	353	210	29	5 869	1 696	1 084	131	349	4 173	447	2 800	504
\$1,000 to \$1,999	587	302	77	7 066	1 874	1 267	139	309	5 192	504	3 491	638
\$2,000 to \$2,999	702	406	44	9 015	2 526	1 737	105	441	6 489	615	4 253	812
\$3,000 to \$3,999	906	563	49	12 070	3 242	2 095	204	644	8 828	956	5 669	1 296
\$4,000 to \$4,999	905	575	56	12 647	3 603	2 252	222	758	9 044	971	5 957	1 416
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 073	691	98	15 442	4 294	2 578	430	896	11 148	1 223	7 126	1 781
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 147	738	89	17 572	5 318	2 938	615	1 217	12 254	1 448	7 384	2 186
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 394	876	103	21 401	6 449	3 422	738	1 511	14 952	1 978	8 807	2 733
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 138	641	67	23 741	7 261	3 736	843	1 841	16 480	2 528	8 939	3 323
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 130	706	101	24 135	7 292	3 650	1 054	1 960	16 843	2 612	8 972	3 491
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 385	1 516	180	46 695	14 629	6 140	2 713	4 585	32 066	5 260	16 936	7 119
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 397	1 535	140	54 053	17 865	6 538	3 883	6 182	36 188	5 972	19 371	8 059
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 756	2 198	88	58 592	22 004	5 202	7 014	8 616	36 588	5 364	19 604	8 848
\$25,000 to \$49,999	777	642	30	13 241	6 553	629	1 740	3 836	6 688	699	4 309	1 104
\$50,000 or more	128	109	8	2 920	1 302	152	179	933	1 618	127	1 118	153
Median income	\$9 605	\$10 193	\$8 515	\$10 568	\$11 285	\$9 165	\$14 172	\$13 227	\$10 242	\$10 787	\$9 885	\$10 967
Mean income	\$10 990	\$11 825	\$9 460	\$11 931	\$13 102	\$9 835	\$15 597	\$16 279	\$11 364	\$11 492	\$11 231	\$11 714
Mean income per family member	\$3 264	\$3 545	\$2 764	\$3 413	\$3 682	\$2 796	\$4 267	\$4 632	\$3 279	\$3 375	\$3 239	\$3 408
Index of income concentration	0.368	0.373	0.369	0.329	0.344	0.317	0.274	0.382	0.318	0.277	0.342	0.279
Families with female head	1 334	1 066	69	32 583	9 593	5 812	1 132	2 170	22 990	2 162	16 915	2 987
Mean income	\$6 574	\$6 316	...	\$6 716	\$6 622	\$5 677	\$8 399	\$8 299	\$6 755	\$7 247	\$6 562	\$6 447
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>												
Total	20 574	19 241	311	110 006	25 544	14 537	2 930	6 616	84 462	6 246	63 820	10 896
Less than \$1,000	8 679	8 402	56	18 191	4 123	2 669	330	804	14 068	983	10 223	1 899
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 328	4 984	92	21 709	5 365	3 507	372	1 080	16 344	1 238	12 054	2 234
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 317	2 147	49	12 861	2 836	1 642	251	715	10 025	790	7 643	1 242
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 271	1 149	21	10 563	2 175	1 333	232	476	8 388	471	6 742	898
\$4,000 to \$4,999	834	710	23	9 180	1 811	1 009	244	503	7 369	614	5 645	928
\$5,000 to \$5,999	541	466	21	8 462	1 707	1 020	205	409	6 755	485	5 352	779
\$6,000 to \$6,999	384	323	12	7 299	1 948	1 066	268	550	5 351	438	4 102	610
\$7,000 to \$7,999	334	258	10	6 308	1 541	747	258	446	4 767	458	3 501	682
\$8,000 to \$8,999	249	217	10	4 333	1 155	565	157	408	3 178	288	2 217	558
\$9,000 to \$9,999	166	153	8	3 032	801	346	165	271	2 231	116	1 689	333
\$10,000 to \$11,999	166	150	—	3 523	928	365	188	365	2 595	177	1 996	332
\$12,000 to \$14,999	147	135	4	2 174	513	162	99	232	1 661	132	1 233	226
\$15,000 to \$24,999	124	113	5	1 711	469	87	109	261	1 242	47	964	165
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	29	—	458	129	6	52	66	329	—	319	10
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	202	43	13	—	30	159	9	140	—
Median income	\$1 302	\$1 244	\$2 153	\$3 212	\$3 206	\$2 665	\$5 176	\$4 463	\$3 214	\$3 238	\$3 295	\$3 081
Mean income	\$2 116	\$2 045	\$3 204	\$4 368	\$4 487	\$3 692	\$6 130	\$5 816	\$4 332	\$4 150	\$4 424	\$4 115
Index of income concentration	0.534	0.535	0.483	0.467	0.487	0.461	0.467	0.466	0.466	0.465	0.464	0.460
Female unrelated individuals	11 333	10 647	250	69 158	16 631	9 350	2 057	4 517	52 527	4 579	39 226	6 567
Mean income	\$1 787	\$1 727	\$2 718	\$3 836	\$3 834	\$3 121	\$4 982	\$4 918	\$3 837	\$3 684	\$3 979	\$3 395
All families and unrelated individuals	38 352	30 949	1 470	434 465	131 452	57 957	22 940	40 694	303 013	36 950	188 556	54 579
Median income	\$3 556	\$2 618	\$7 168	\$8 769	\$9 840	\$7 667	\$13 210	\$11 923	\$8 324	\$9 748	\$7 474	\$9 684
Mean income	\$6 230	\$5 745	\$8 136	\$10 016	\$11 428	\$8 294	\$14 388	\$14 578	\$9 404	\$10 251	\$8 927	\$10 197
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>												
<b>All families</b>												
With wage or salary income	17 778	11 708	1 159	324 459	105 908	43 420	20 010	34 078	218 551	30 704	124 736	43 443
Mean wage or salary income	15 918	10 796	1 006	292 346	95 621	38 346	18 950	30 807	196 725	28 091	111 407	40 678
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 889	\$10 471	\$8 925	\$10 869	\$11 815	\$9 327	\$14 293	\$13 763	\$10 410	\$10 864	\$10 179	\$10 953
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	2 207	1 411	123	34 402	12 427	3 562	2 422	5 370	21 975	3 016	11 856	4 566
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 898	\$8 015	\$6 399	\$8 637	\$9 862	\$7 347	\$9 314	\$12 276	\$7 944	\$6 824	\$9 012	\$6 897
Mean farm self-employment income	1 359	426	40	8 999	2 541	449	336	830	6 458	410	1 528	889
Mean Social Security income	\$2 388	\$1 908	...	\$2 463	\$2 029	\$1 490	\$1 376	\$2 028	\$2 635	\$2 066	\$2 220	\$2 065
Mean Social Security income	2 384	1 370	191	55 356	16 604	9 054	1 680	4 646	38 752	4 549	25 487	5 279
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 597	\$1 587	\$1 664	\$1 719	\$1 752	\$1 733	\$1 650	\$1 704	\$1 722	\$1 722	\$1 739	\$1 642
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	528	370	32	11 133	3 576	2 671	175	494	7 557	670	5 455	911
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$947	\$953	...	\$1 081	\$1 394	\$1 500	\$1 088	\$1 009	\$933	\$730	\$961	\$871
Mean other income	\$ 361	\$ 130	226	116 901	41 311	12 865	9 570	16 311	75 590	10 699	43 631	15 620
Mean other income	\$2 040	\$2 095	\$3 457	\$2 286	\$2 327	\$1 708	\$1 594	\$3 315	\$2 263	\$1 676	\$2 453	\$1 497
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>												
With wage or salary income	20 574	19 241	311	110 006	25 544	14 537	2 930	6 616	84 462	6 246	63 820	10 896
Mean wage or salary income	16 612	15 838	153	69 237	16 057	8 478	2 204	4 519	53 180	3 609	40 430	7 622
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$1 983	\$1 901	\$4 400	\$4 862	\$5 059	\$4 610	\$6 154	\$5 625	\$4 802	\$5 052	\$4 813	\$4 650
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	653	612	—	4 265	981	431	152	331	3 284	275	2 452	352
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 738	\$2 750	...	\$4 611	\$5 868	\$4 981	\$8 244	\$6 705	\$4 236	\$2 693	\$4 434	\$3 569
Mean farm self-employment income	531	434	4	1 312	299	108	11	98	1 013	33	603	117
Mean Social Security income	\$1 354	\$1 156	...	\$1 993	\$1 307	\$1 420	...	...	\$2 195	...	\$1 960	\$1 452
Mean Social Security income	2 285	1 811	134	36 218	8 631	5 502	664	1 913	27 587	2 479	20 580	2 906
Mean Social Security income	\$912	\$892	\$975	\$1 128	\$1 127	\$1 114	\$1 162	\$1 171	\$1 128	\$1 073	\$1 145	\$1 114
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	562	427	42	5 476	1 175	913	59	128	4 301	281	3 389	366
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$831	\$818	...	\$737	\$792	\$661	...	\$1 287	\$722	\$673	\$707	\$808
Mean other income	5 586	5 296	94	36 975	8 791	4 257	1 231	2 841	28 184	2 314	21 081	3 560
Mean other income	\$991	\$962	...	\$2 076	\$1 885	\$1 305	\$1 865	\$2 903	\$2 135	\$1 752	\$2 358	\$1 244
Per capita income of persons	\$2 963	\$3 048	\$2 754	\$3 477	\$3 716	\$2 864	\$4 323	\$4 668	\$3 363	\$3 395	\$3 364	\$3 443
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>												
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$5 952	\$5 552	\$6 550	\$8 128	\$8 617	\$7 435	\$11 277	\$9 928	\$7 909	\$8 389	\$7 531	\$8 554
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 563	8 539	9 381	11 170	12 353	9 079	13 502	13 251	10 377	10 415	10 246	10 629
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 388	6 986	6 720	8 675	8 561	8 218	9 743	9 008	8 723	9 061	8 372	9 168
Operatives, including transport	5 390	4 656	6 219	7 385	7 436	7 348	8 008	7 443	7 364	7 814	7 014	7 885
Laborers, except farm	3 267	2 559	...	5 218	5 351	5 710	2 652	4 607	5 165	5 722	5 034	5 250
Formers and farm managers	3 280	...	...	4 616	5 150	...	...	...	4 484	...	2 604	4 583
Farm laborers, except unpoind, and farm foremen	1 862	1 747	...	2 596	2 177	...	...	...	2 663</			



Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.				Urbanized areas					
	Springfield			Columbia	Kansas City			St. Joseph		
	Total	Springfield	Urban balance		Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>										
<b>Families</b>										
Total	40 416	31 313	305	11 856	284 799	92 208	192 591	20 023	356	19 667
Less than \$1,000	628	1 449	—	215	5 087	1 472	3 615	375	5	370
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 484	1 096	13	307	6 103	1 643	4 460	654	20	634
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 371	1 785	11	406	7 678	2 201	5 477	1 101	27	1 074
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 671	2 124	16	584	10 319	2 751	7 568	1 153	59	1 094
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 561	1 922	25	584	10 981	3 012	7 969	1 362	25	1 337
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 058	2 501	21	697	13 403	3 648	9 755	1 525	16	1 509
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 208	2 501	23	743	14 939	4 381	10 558	1 636	16	1 620
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 474	2 579	20	881	18 319	5 286	13 033	1 539	37	1 522
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 498	2 611	32	665	20 235	5 918	14 317	1 650	26	1 624
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 980	2 211	33	727	20 958	6 259	14 699	1 535	15	1 520
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 115	3 947	38	1 541	40 966	12 577	28 389	2 800	45	2 755
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 185	3 331	31	1 551	48 141	15 694	32 447	2 363	38	2 325
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 071	3 363	22	2 204	52 944	20 019	32 925	1 835	27	1 808
\$25,000 to \$49,999	893	687	—	642	12 096	6 097	5 999	390	—	390
\$50,000 or more	219	206	—	109	2 630	1 250	1 380	85	—	85
Median income	\$8 215	\$8 268	\$8 452	\$10 154	\$10 702	\$11 516	\$10 341	\$8 392	\$7 270	\$8 415
Mean income	\$9 310	\$9 481	\$8 427	\$11 780	\$12 069	\$13 414	\$11 425	\$9 316	\$7 608	\$9 347
Mean income per family member	\$2 838	\$2 928	\$1 994	\$3 539	\$3 464	\$3 788	\$3 305	\$2 758	\$2 319	\$2 766
Index of income concentration	0.348	0.349	0.271	0.373	0.329	0.349	0.322	0.335	0.344	0.338
Families with female head	3 857	3 306	24	1 071	30 164	8 710	21 454	2 209	48	2 161
Mean income	\$6 271	\$6 421	...	\$6 294	\$6 667	\$6 680	\$6 662	\$5 368	...	\$5 431
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>										
Total	18 398	16 960	14	19 268	101 143	22 445	78 698	7 935	81	7 854
Less than \$1,000	5 381	4 968	—	8 402	15 907	3 445	12 462	1 460	12	1 448
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 463	5 034	—	4 994	19 549	4 534	15 015	2 479	36	2 443
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 162	1 944	—	2 151	11 788	2 392	9 396	1 083	5	1 078
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 639	1 517	5	1 154	9 819	1 888	7 931	836	11	825
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 060	1 001	—	710	8 673	1 646	7 027	494	—	494
\$5,000 to \$5,999	769	704	5	466	8 110	1 581	6 529	354	6	348
\$6,000 to \$6,999	610	568	—	323	6 885	1 803	5 082	409	4	405
\$7,000 to \$7,999	420	376	4	262	5 905	1 387	4 518	244	—	244
\$8,000 to \$8,999	295	282	—	217	4 054	1 063	2 991	140	—	140
\$9,000 to \$9,999	152	152	—	153	2 828	746	2 082	133	7	126
\$10,000 to \$11,999	136	125	—	150	3 377	891	2 486	117	—	117
\$12,000 to \$14,999	133	121	—	139	2 024	454	1 570	105	—	105
\$15,000 to \$24,999	132	127	—	113	1 589	453	1 136	46	—	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	37	32	—	29	443	119	324	16	—	16
\$50,000 or more	9	9	—	5	192	43	149	19	—	19
Median income	\$1 699	\$1 698	...	\$1 247	\$3 339	\$3 451	\$3 312	\$2 026	...	\$2 033
Mean income	\$2 640	\$2 656	...	\$2 049	\$4 451	\$4 657	\$4 393	\$3 269	...	\$3 273
Index of income concentration	0.504	0.509	...	0.535	0.463	0.480	0.461	0.466	...	0.469
Female unrelated individuals	12 088	11 154	—	10 668	63 600	14 884	48 716	5 718	34	5 684
Mean income	\$2 516	\$2 559	...	\$1 734	\$3 929	\$3 946	\$3 923	\$2 726	...	\$2 732
All families and unrelated individuals	58 814	48 273	319	31 124	385 942	114 653	271 289	27 958	437	27 521
Median income	\$6 042	\$5 717	\$8 317	\$2 643	\$8 803	\$10 040	\$8 303	\$6 539	\$5 841	\$6 546
Mean income	\$7 224	\$7 083	\$8 294	\$5 756	\$10 072	\$11 699	\$9 385	\$7 599	\$6 723	\$7 613
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>										
<b>All families</b>										
Total	40 416	31 313	305	11 856	284 799	92 208	192 591	20 023	356	19 667
With wage or salary income	34 472	26 843	279	10 944	257 607	83 308	174 299	17 073	280	16 793
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 669	\$8 727	\$8 331	\$10 431	\$11 009	\$12 067	\$10 504	\$8 901	\$7 551	\$8 924
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 536	3 555	28	1 431	29 292	10 718	18 574	1 736	22	1 714
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 319	\$7 627	...	\$7 936	\$9 018	\$10 327	\$8 265	\$7 538	...	\$7 535
With farm self-employment income	1 804	530	—	437	4 075	1 482	2 593	342	11	331
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 014	\$1 513	...	\$1 927	\$2 003	\$1 705	\$2 173	\$2 108	...	\$1 981
With Social Security income	7 976	6 370	15	1 376	48 817	14 684	34 133	4 767	104	4 663
Mean Social Security income	\$1 710	\$1 747	...	\$1 600	\$1 738	\$1 759	\$1 729	\$1 780	\$1 988	\$1 775
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 820	1 524	11	370	9 990	3 181	6 809	942	27	915
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$939	\$932	...	\$953	\$1 085	\$1 430	\$924	\$1 072	...	\$1 066
With other income	12 966	11 070	50	5 140	104 754	36 946	67 808	6 382	93	6 289
Mean other income	\$1 949	\$2 002	...	\$2 091	\$2 224	\$2 384	\$2 138	\$1 763	...	\$1 771
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>										
Total	18 398	16 960	14	19 268	101 143	22 445	78 698	7 935	81	7 854
With wage or salary income	11 270	10 751	14	15 865	64 587	14 134	50 453	3 554	34	3 520
Mean wage or salary income	\$2 726	\$2 688	...	\$1 905	\$4 914	\$5 237	\$4 824	\$4 294	...	\$4 297
With nonfarm self-employment income	555	523	—	612	3 854	858	2 996	292	17	275
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 610	\$4 621	...	\$2 750	\$4 714	\$6 491	\$4 205	\$4 438	...	\$4 570
With farm self-employment income	223	159	—	434	920	192	728	85	—	85
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 288	\$1 365	...	\$1 156	\$1 841	\$1 606	\$1 903	...	...	...
With Social Security income	5 671	4 975	—	1 811	32 622	7 547	25 075	3 904	21	3 883
Mean Social Security income	\$1 034	\$1 038	...	\$892	\$1 139	\$1 137	\$1 140	\$1 104	...	\$1 104
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 500	1 329	—	427	4 908	1 009	3 899	790	10	780
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$812	\$794	...	\$818	\$712	\$720	\$710	\$841	...	\$844
With other income	5 419	4 943	—	5 302	33 842	7 857	25 985	2 695	20	2 675
Mean other income	\$1 460	\$1 476	...	\$961	\$2 135	\$1 949	\$2 192	\$1 597	...	\$1 598
Per capita income of persons	\$2 800	\$2 876	\$2 055	\$3 048	\$3 534	\$3 831	\$3 396	\$2 767	\$2 339	\$2 774
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>										
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 581	\$6 554	\$6 817	\$5 560	\$8 189	\$8 799	\$7 925	\$7 080	\$6 309	\$7 091
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 187	9 209	...	8 538	11 284	12 576	10 419	8 943	...	8 967
Operatives, including transport	6 869	6 732	...	6 986	8 700	8 648	8 721	7 399	...	7 403
Laborers, except farm	6 026	5 874	...	6 675	7 373	7 458	7 342	6 972	7 000	6 972
Farmers and farm managers	4 032	3 868	...	2 594	5 194	5 347	5 137	4 701	...	4 684
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 544	—	...	—	4 385	5 056	4 214	—	...	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	1 788	1 980	...	1 777	1 799	1 512	1 931	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 231	\$3 241	\$3 297	\$2 862	\$4 027	\$4 000	\$4 038	\$3 462	\$2 846	\$3 471
Operatives, including transport	3 565	3 584	...	2 838	4 381	4 298	4 414	3 763	...	3 759
Operatives, including transport	3 371	3 368	...	2 147	3 931	3 880	3 945	3 589	...	3 593

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.



Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS**

**Families**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
	St. Louis										
	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independ- ence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>472 952</b>	<b>79 107</b>	<b>393 845</b>	<b>31 618</b>	<b>11 708</b>	<b>15 743</b>	<b>30 704</b>	<b>126 117</b>	<b>18 856</b>	<b>149 755</b>	<b>31 313</b>
Less than \$1,000.....	10 325	2 534	7 791	449	210	74	447	2 818	350	5 412	449
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	11 872	2 694	9 178	1 109	302	151	504	3 497	610	6 476	1 096
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	15 946	3 405	12 541	1 796	406	176	615	4 290	1 059	8 482	1 785
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	18 238	3 468	14 770	2 140	563	145	956	5 687	1 068	9 529	2 124
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	18 731	3 535	15 196	1 947	575	221	971	5 985	1 321	9 511	1 922
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	21 715	3 943	17 772	2 522	691	258	1 223	7 181	1 486	10 473	2 501
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	23 848	4 462	19 386	2 524	738	414	1 448	7 423	1 582	10 898	2 501
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	29 135	5 398	23 737	2 599	876	582	1 978	8 886	1 442	11 932	2 579
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	32 949	6 076	26 873	2 663	641	1 007	2 528	9 005	1 557	11 872	2 611
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	33 176	5 763	27 413	2 244	706	1 336	2 612	9 107	1 417	10 565	2 211
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	66 849	11 821	55 028	3 985	1 516	2 943	5 260	17 189	2 588	17 760	3 947
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	76 464	12 155	64 309	3 362	1 535	3 745	5 972	19 625	2 218	17 347	3 331
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	87 988	11 500	76 488	3 385	2 198	4 194	5 364	19 834	1 693	16 101	3 363
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	20 414	1 970	18 444	687	642	449	699	4 372	380	2 733	687
\$50,000 or more.....	5 302	383	4 919	206	109	48	127	1 218	85	664	206
Median income.....	\$10 615	\$9 701	\$10 809	\$8 271	\$10 193	\$12 452	\$10 787	\$9 910	\$8 328	\$8 182	\$8 268
Mean income.....	\$12 120	\$10 414	\$12 463	\$9 471	\$11 825	\$13 162	\$11 492	\$11 306	\$9 309	\$9 268	\$9 481
Mean income per family member.....	\$3 366	\$2 836	\$3 475	\$2 916	\$3 545	\$3 221	\$3 375	\$3 257	\$2 769	\$2 633	\$2 928
Index of income concentration.....	0.345	0.335	0.346	0.350	0.373	0.231	0.277	0.347	0.338	0.360	0.349
Families with female head.....	60 851	10 772	50 079	3 330	1 066	705	2 162	16 996	2 122	31 759	3 306
Mean income.....	\$6 724	\$5 512	\$6 985	\$6 408	\$6 316	\$7 823	\$7 247	\$6 556	\$5 435	\$6 027	\$6 421

**Unrelated Individuals**

	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independ- ence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>161 718</b>	<b>22 174</b>	<b>139 544</b>	<b>16 974</b>	<b>19 241</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>6 246</b>	<b>63 990</b>	<b>7 808</b>	<b>85 578</b>	<b>16 960</b>
Less than \$1,000.....	30 366	4 916	25 450	4 968	8 402	185	983	10 260	1 448	16 728	4 968
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	33 630	5 527	28 103	5 243	4 984	254	1 238	12 095	2 443	19 395	5 034
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	18 948	2 569	16 379	1 944	2 147	170	790	7 664	1 062	10 512	1 944
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	14 432	1 944	12 488	1 522	1 149	80	471	6 742	825	8 124	1 517
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	12 633	1 439	11 194	1 001	710	104	614	5 666	483	7 202	1 001
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	10 898	1 079	9 819	709	466	122	485	5 357	348	5 856	704
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	9 502	1 143	8 359	568	323	76	438	4 119	405	4 690	568
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	7 808	1 066	6 742	380	258	94	458	3 512	238	3 539	376
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	6 338	675	5 663	282	217	116	288	2 227	134	2 914	282
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	4 142	478	3 664	152	153	95	116	1 689	119	1 692	152
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	5 615	690	4 925	125	150	137	177	1 996	117	2 249	125
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	3 694	351	3 343	121	135	78	132	1 240	105	1 351	121
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	2 716	227	2 489	127	113	45	47	964	46	894	127
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	727	66	661	32	29	9	—	319	16	282	32
\$50,000 or more.....	269	4	265	9	5	—	9	140	19	150	9
Median income.....	\$2 890	\$2 251	\$2 990	\$1 699	\$1 244	\$4 899	\$3 238	\$3 293	\$2 012	\$2 634	\$1 698
Mean income.....	\$4 249	\$3 547	\$4 361	\$2 659	\$2 045	\$5 664	\$4 150	\$4 421	\$3 261	\$3 869	\$2 656
Index of income concentration.....	0.490	0.495	0.484	0.507	0.535	0.436	0.435	0.465	0.472	0.480	0.508
Female unrelated individuals.....	103 045	13 794	89 251	11 154	10 647	1 059	4 579	39 317	5 662	53 774	11 154
Mean income.....	\$3 648	\$2 877	\$3 767	\$2 559	\$1 727	\$4 544	\$3 684	\$3 976	\$2 729	\$3 424	\$2 559
All families and unrelated individuals.....	634 670	101 281	533 389	48 592	30 949	17 308	36 950	190 107	26 664	235 333	48 273
Median income.....	\$8 746	\$8 225	\$8 854	\$5 738	\$2 618	\$11 944	\$9 748	\$7 506	\$6 417	\$5 998	\$5 717
Mean income.....	\$10 115	\$8 911	\$10 343	\$7 091	\$5 745	\$12 484	\$10 251	\$8 989	\$7 538	\$7 305	\$7 083

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND  
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independ- ence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
<b>All families</b> .....	<b>472 952</b>	<b>79 107</b>	<b>393 845</b>	<b>31 618</b>	<b>11 708</b>	<b>15 743</b>	<b>30 704</b>	<b>126 117</b>	<b>18 856</b>	<b>149 755</b>	<b>31 313</b>
With wage or salary income.....	420 538	68 596	351 942	27 122	10 796	15 201	28 091	112 716	16 041	127 470	26 843
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$11 140	\$10 046	\$11 353	\$8 723	\$10 471	\$12 485	\$10 864	\$10 199	\$8 865	\$8 816	\$8 727
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	40 189	6 086	34 103	3 583	1 411	1 028	3 016	11 962	1 663	9 273	3 555
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 227	\$8 405	\$9 374	\$7 610	\$8 015	\$6 741	\$6 824	\$9 016	\$7 700	\$6 432	\$7 627
With farm self-employment income.....	3 846	706	3 140	530	426	107	410	1 620	325	895	530
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 633	\$2 867	\$2 581	\$1 513	\$1 908	\$840	\$2 066	\$2 153	\$1 995	\$2 900	\$1 513
With Social Security income.....	93 232	15 332	77 900	6 385	1 370	1 339	4 549	25 612	4 586	39 481	6 370
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 720	\$1 716	\$1 721	\$1 746	\$1 587	\$1 652	\$1 722	\$1 738	\$1 775	\$1 679	\$1 747
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	25 892	6 351	19 541	1 535	370	206	670	5 490	898	14 988	1 524
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$1 127	\$1 539	\$992	\$938	\$953	\$622	\$730	\$965	\$1 072	\$1 053	\$932
With other income.....	185 571	25 947	159 624	11 120	5 130	6 239	10 699	44 073	6 042	48 165	11 070
Mean other income.....	\$2 571	\$1 750	\$2 704	\$1 999	\$2 095	\$1 291	\$1 676	\$2 612	\$1 780	\$2 488	\$2 002
<b>All unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>161 718</b>	<b>22 174</b>	<b>139 544</b>	<b>16 974</b>	<b>19 241</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>6 246</b>	<b>63 990</b>	<b>7 808</b>	<b>85 578</b>	<b>16 960</b>
With wage or salary income.....	94 023	10 932	83 091	10 765	15 838	1 142	3 609	40 528	3 479	47 161	10 751
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$4 985	\$4 947	\$4 989	\$2 692	\$1 901	\$6 298	\$5 052	\$4 812	\$4 281	\$4 634	\$2 688
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	5 022	697	4 325	523	612	32	32	2 465	275	2 329	523
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$4 573	\$4 083	\$4 652	\$4 621	\$2 750	—	\$2 693	\$4 419	\$4 570	\$4 474	\$4 621
With farm self-employment income.....	473	86	387	159	434	—	33	609	85	159	473
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 251	—	\$1 042	\$1 365	\$1 156	—	—	\$1 928	—	\$855	\$1 365
With Social Security income.....	55 384	8 206	47 178	4 978	1 811	372	2 479	20 624	3 878	31 480	4 975
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 115	\$1 092	\$1 119	\$1 035	\$992	\$1 181	\$1 073	\$1 145	\$1 104	\$1 107	\$1 038
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	12 374	2 548	9 826	1 329	427	22	281	3 389	780	8 309	1 329
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$780	\$862	\$759	\$794	\$818	—	\$673	\$707	\$844	\$750	\$794
With other income.....	56 173	6 891	49 282	4 943	5 296	654	2 314	21 132	2 664	26 985	4 943
Mean other income.....	\$2 200	\$1 508	\$2 297	\$1 476	\$962	\$1 483	\$1 752	\$2 356	\$1 603	\$2 259	\$1 476
Per capita income of persons.....	\$3 417	\$2 879	\$3 524	\$2 867	\$3 048	\$3 280	\$3 395	\$3 380	\$2 777	\$2 772	\$2 874

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN  
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR  
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independ- ence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
<b>Males, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>\$8 319</b>	<b>\$8 023</b>	<b>\$8 384</b>	<b>\$6 556</b>	<b>\$5 552</b>	<b>\$9 870</b>	<b>\$8 389</b>	<b>\$7 551</b>	<b>\$7 035</b>	<b>\$6 791</b>	<b>\$6 554</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	11 662	10 353	11 820	9 182	8 539	11 985	10 415	10 267	8 965	8 716	9 209
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	9 102	8 923	9 147	6 732	6 986	10 752	9 061	8 402	7 354	7 856	6 732
Operatives, including transport.....	7 381	7 677	7 305	5 874	4 656	8 618	7 814	7 019	6 907	6 646	5 874
Laborers, except farm.....	5 587	5 733	5 548	3 874	2 559	6 425	5 722	5 040	4 630	5 517	3 868
F											

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas													
	Columbia			Kansas City										
	Total	Columbia	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion			Missouri portion			Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
					Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban pt.)	Urban balance	Total	Urban balance				
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>														
<b>Families</b> .....	17 778	11 708	1 159	324 459	105 908	43 420	20 010	34 078	218 551	30 704	124 736	43 683		
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.4	6.2	0.9	1.4	3.5	2.2	4.4	2.1		
Mean size of family.....	3.37	3.34	3.42	3.50	3.56	3.52	3.66	3.51	3.47	3.41	3.47	3.44		
With related children under 18 years.....	10 175	6 655	651	188 619	64 417	24 560	13 861	20 591	124 202	18 029	67 497	27 014		
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.17	2.13	2.30	2.31	2.31	2.41	2.19	2.23	2.31	2.11	2.41	2.14		
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	1 334	1 066	69	32 583	9 593	5 812	1 132	2 170	22 990	2 162	16 915	2 987		
With related children under 18 years.....	863	714	24	20 912	6 471	3 861	833	1 455	14 441	1 369	10 443	2 040		
With related children under 6 years.....	405	348	10	8 547	2 512	1 762	166	425	6 035	529	4 611	693		
Percent of heads in labor force.....	80.5	82.8	...	66.4	55.3	47.8	75.9	77.6	61.0	72.6	41.1	75.3		
<b>Family heads</b> .....	17 778	11 708	1 159	324 459	105 908	43 420	20 010	34 078	218 551	30 704	124 736	43 683		
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.7	8.6	14.7	11.9	10.7	14.3	4.5	10.0	12.5	10.3	14.6	7.9		
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	14 578	9 606	943	256 160	85 770	32 314	17 941	28 540	170 390	25 658	92 298	36 550		
Percent in labor force.....	91.1	90.1	96.8	35.5	95.6	94.4	98.0	97.3	35.7	96.8	96.6	96.8		
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	10 664	9 331	311	106 673	25 025	14 529	2 837	6 268	81 648	6 246	62 439	9 463		
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.3	4.6	13.5	5.1	4.7	6.3	2.1	2.0	5.3	4.5	5.4	3.9		
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.0	13.5	52.4	5.1	34.9	38.5	22.6	30.6	35.7	41.1	35.0	31.2		
<b>Persons</b> .....	70 525	48 380	4 277	1 240 897	401 917	167 234	75 985	126 044	838 980	110 794	494 969	159 610		
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	7.4	6.9	9.1	9.2	8.1	11.0	3.8	6.9	9.8	8.2	11.4	6.5		
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.9	7.0	11.6	9.1	7.7	10.2	3.6	6.9	9.8	7.8	11.6	6.2		
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	71.5	72.2	61.8	77.4	77.9	80.1	73.6	75.8	77.2	79.8	76.7	76.8		
<b>Households</b> .....	19 235	15 286	1 228	375 647	117 248	51 355	21 518	37 543	258 399	34 062	162 882	47 927		
In owner occupied housing units.....	9 515	6 723	957	240 523	82 657	33 147	15 583	29 330	157 866	24 869	90 995	32 091		
Mean value of unit.....	\$21 362	\$24 143	\$12 723	\$18 005	\$20 027	\$13 115	\$26 268	\$24 992	\$16 947	\$17 568	\$16 004	\$19 084		
In renter occupied housing units.....	9 720	8 563	271	135 124	34 591	18 208	5 935	8 213	100 533	9 193	71 887	15 836		
Mean gross rent.....	\$119	\$122	\$94	\$114	\$129	\$99	\$194	\$160	\$109	\$109	\$106	\$123		
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.8	3.0	3.7	2.3	1.7	2.8	0.2	0.7	2.6	1.1	2.9	1.5		
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>														
<b>Families</b> .....	1 551	853	141	22 322	6 320	4 359	373	1 034	16 002	1 412	11 141	1 842		
Percent of all families.....	8.7	7.3	12.2	6.9	6.0	10.0	1.9	3.0	7.3	4.6	8.9	4.2		
Mean family income.....	\$1 791	\$1 779	\$1 717	\$1 866	\$1 886	\$1 982	\$1 425	\$1 614	\$1 859	\$1 552	\$1 948	\$1 742		
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 339	\$1 403	\$1 432	\$1 599	\$1 614	\$1 611	\$1 891	\$1 589	\$1 594	\$1 639	\$1 637	\$1 472		
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.7	13.2	10.1	16.8	10.0	26.3	8.0	6.5	16.5	10.8	19.1	9.0		
Mean size of family.....	3.28	3.28	3.33	3.81	3.87	4.01	3.46	3.39	3.79	3.37	3.94	3.35		
With related children under 18 years.....	783	475	55	14 564	4 266	2 946	288	648	10 298	838	7 418	1 188		
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.70	2.65	...	3.03	3.05	3.25	2.41	2.55	3.02	2.54	3.18	2.38		
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	350	285	24	8 873	2 701	1 988	163	416	6 172	431	4 843	638		
With related children under 18 years.....	273	247	8	7 533	2 334	1 713	158	347	5 199	353	4 106	533		
With related children under 6 years.....	153	146	3	4 046	1 246	975	52	138	2 800	185	2 256	289		
Percent of heads in labor force.....	68.0	69.9	...	47.6	31.8	28.4	...	60.9	54.6	53.5	54.3	58.5		
<b>Family heads</b> .....	1 551	853	141	22 322	6 320	4 359	373	1 034	16 002	1 412	11 141	1 842		
Percent 65 years and over.....	26.2	15.6	44.0	22.9	21.2	22.4	11.8	22.5	23.5	27.2	21.7	22.2		
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	843	458	62	9 327	2 532	1 625	166	434	6 775	652	4 487	789		
Percent in labor force.....	69.0	59.0	...	77.4	76.6	74.0	69.9	85.9	77.7	78.4	79.5	79.5		
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	5 215	4 636	138	34 526	8 453	5 740	596	1 493	26 073	2 071	19 449	2 950		
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	48.9	49.7	44.4	32.4	33.8	39.5	21.0	23.8	31.2	33.2	31.1	31.0		
Mean income.....	\$892	\$887	\$953	\$898	\$916	\$921	\$843	\$963	\$892	\$942	\$887	\$936		
Mean income deficit.....	\$989	\$1 005	\$821	\$916	\$892	\$885	\$979	\$856	\$924	\$852	\$876	\$879		
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.4	3.7	24.6	10.7	10.1	12.9	2.3	3.5	10.9	8.9	11.6	7.5		
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.2	13.7	79.7	51.1	52.7	56.9	36.9	43.3	50.6	63.5	48.6	48.3		
<b>Persons</b> .....	10 309	7 433	607	119 549	32 886	23 212	1 888	5 003	86 663	6 836	63 317	9 122		
Percent of all persons.....	14.6	15.4	14.2	9.6	8.2	13.9	2.5	4.0	10.3	6.2	12.8	5.7		
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	14.9	11.6	25.4	22.1	21.5	22.4	17.3	21.7	22.3	29.3	23.6	23.6		
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.0	12.0	40.0	22.3	20.7	21.4	15.6	21.4	22.9	28.8	21.7	23.5		
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	72.2	76.0	59.3	76.9	79.4	79.8	84.7	76.7	76.1	80.5	74.6	78.7		
Related children under 18 years.....	2 075	1 255	186	44 433	12 997	9 500	710	1 662	31 436	2 156	23 961	2 820		
Percent living with both parents.....	58.6	39.7	91.4	42.5	42.4	38.0	44.1	51.7	42.5	55.3	36.6	53.8		
<b>Households</b> .....	3 591	2 863	228	43 138	11 412	8 094	684	1 887	31 726	2 896	23 615	3 494		
Percent of all households.....	18.7	18.7	18.6	11.5	9.7	15.8	3.2	5.0	12.3	8.5	14.5	7.3		
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 021	548	156	19 113	5 906	4 016	359	1 130	13 207	1 606	8 777	1 733		
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 937	\$16 585	\$7 933	\$11 641	\$12 068	\$9 569	\$19 721	\$18 317	\$11 450	\$12 075	\$10 969	\$14 085		
In renter occupied housing units.....	2 570	2 315	72	24 025	5 506	4 078	325	757	18 519	1 290	14 838	1 761		
Mean gross rent.....	\$114	\$117	...	\$84	\$90	\$78	\$175	\$127	\$82	\$78	\$82	\$94		
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	10.0	7.4	4.4	8.2	7.8	8.2	4.4	4.8	8.3	4.5	7.5	7.8		
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>														
<b>Families</b> .....	1 011	571	95	15 065	4 307	2 960	296	693	10 758	1 004	7 493	1 211		
Percent of all families.....	5.7	4.9	8.2	4.6	4.1	6.8	1.5	2.0	4.9	3.3	6.0	2.8		
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 081	\$1 122	...	\$1 286	\$1 288	\$1 262	\$1 469	\$1 354	\$1 285	\$1 315	\$1 312	\$1 225		
Families with female head.....	273	223	19	6 744	2 083	1 519	149	310	4 661	318	3 638	511		
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	4 110	3 643	107	25 584	6 211	4 219	448	1 054	19 373	1 481	14 557	2 146		
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	38.5	39.0	34.4	24.0	24.8	29.0	15.8	16.8	23.7	23.7	23.2	22.7		
Mean income deficit.....	\$708	\$727	\$529	\$695	\$671	\$661	\$763	\$660	\$650	\$650	\$716	\$666		
<b>Persons</b> .....	7 393	5 457	418	82 672	22 733	16 122	1 515	3 310	59 939	4 937	44 015	6 102		
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.2	12.1	39.2	20.9	19.3	20.1	9.5	20.2	21.5	25.1	20.5	21.1		
Related children under 18 years.....	1 374	820	114	30 544	9 137	6 801	615	1 075	21 407	1 583	16 413	1 875		
Percent living with both parents.....	52.8	30.6	86.0	36.4	35.3	31.9	39.7	44.2	36.9	56.9	30.7	44.2		
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>														
<b>Families</b> .....	2 280	1 293	196	32 347	9 167	6 221	534	1 547	23 180	2 146	15 677	2 902		
Percent of all families.....	12.8	11.0	16.9	10.0	8.7	14.3	2.7	4.5	10.6	7.0	12.6	6.6		
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 582	\$1 596	\$1 745	\$1 840	\$1 857	\$1 894	\$2 041	\$1 749	\$1 833	\$1 737	\$1 927	\$1 594		
Families with female head.....	479	385	36	11 290	3 384	2 473	191	571	7 906	583	6 108	876		
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	6 113	5 417	172	42 183	10 197	6 853	753	1 828	31 986	2 514	24 066	3 535		
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	57.3	58.1	55.3	39.5	40.7	47.2	26.5	29.2	39.2	40.2	38.5	37.4		
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 279	\$1 298	\$1 050	\$1 161	\$1 152	\$1 155	\$1 179	\$1 113	\$1 163	\$1 106	\$1 167	\$1 148		
<b>Persons</b> .....	13 766	9 758	899	166 926	46 214	31 732	2 706	7 356	120 712	9 980	86 294	13 552		
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.9	11.3	32.3	21.4	19.7	20.5	14.4	20.0	22.1	25.1	21.4	21.1		
Related children under 1														

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	St. Joseph			St. Louis							
	Total	St. Joseph	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Missouri portion			
					Total	East St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Florissant	St. Louis	Urban balance
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	22 556	18 856	811	595 741	136 438	16 262	89 455	459 303	15 743	149 755	241 618
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.7	4.8	2.1	4.8	5.8	22.4	4.0	4.6	1.3	10.0	2.0
Mean size of family.....	3.40	3.36	3.80	3.61	3.62	3.88	3.57	3.61	4.09	3.52	3.60
With related children under 18 years.....	11 644	9 437	580	344 670	80 314	9 876	52 114	264 356	11 667	76 227	142 296
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.37	2.32	2.35	2.42	2.41	2.83	2.34	2.42	2.46	2.59	2.32
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	2 311	2 122	39	68 683	15 175	4 728	8 712	53 508	705	31 759	18 763
With related children under 18 years.....	1 267	1 161	23	41 995	10 118	3 591	5 500	31 877	522	19 590	10 337
With related children under 6 years.....	1 593	1 461	9	17 644	4 518	1 928	2 196	13 126	124	9 398	3 164
Percent of heads in labor force.....	65.4	67.1	—	57.1	44.8	31.1	53.7	61.3	75.8	57.1	72.2
<b>Family heads</b> .....	22 556	18 856	811	595 741	136 438	16 262	89 455	459 303	15 743	149 755	241 618
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.1	19.1	3.7	13.2	12.8	15.6	12.3	13.3	3.6	18.8	11.2
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	16 696	13 662	737	455 859	102 432	9 485	67 962	353 427	14 431	95 501	198 500
Percent in labor force.....	94.9	94.9	95.1	95.3	94.6	87.1	95.2	95.5	98.3	91.9	96.8
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	8 445	7 808	46	179 545	34 152	6 542	22 781	145 393	1 565	83 741	52 762
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.0	10.0	—	7.6	8.9	23.5	6.0	7.3	1.4	10.0	3.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	53.9	53.7	—	37.7	40.6	40.7	39.9	37.0	27.9	39.3	33.6
<b>Persons</b> .....	85 090	71 195	3 126	2 331 600	528 608	69 649	342 448	1 802 992	65 895	610 808	921 679
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	14.0	14.7	3.5	9.7	9.5	11.0	9.4	9.7	3.4	14.3	7.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.3	15.3	2.4	9.5	8.9	10.4	8.8	9.7	3.1	14.3	7.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	79.3	79.8	—	76.3	77.8	70.2	79.0	75.9	69.6	76.5	75.7
<b>Households</b> .....	26 079	23 534	826	665 406	146 839	20 106	99 845	518 567	16 318	189 789	270 336
In owner occupied housing units.....	17 058	15 154	668	413 197	100 432	9 547	69 332	312 765	13 834	63 186	201 679
Mean value of unit.....	\$13 392	\$13 270	\$16 556	\$18 703	\$15 276	\$9 577	\$15 409	\$19 803	\$18 942	\$14 172	\$21 771
In renter occupied housing units.....	9 021	8 380	158	252 209	46 407	10 559	30 513	205 802	2 484	126 603	68 657
Mean gross rent.....	\$80	\$79	\$144	\$109	\$99	\$88	\$101	\$111	\$161	\$93	\$143
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	5.0	4.4	—	3.4	4.3	7.6	3.5	3.1	0.1	5.5	1.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	2 135	1 816	54	48 010	13 318	4 635	6 688	34 692	421	21 476	9 375
Percent of all families.....	9.5	9.6	6.7	8.1	9.8	28.5	7.5	7.6	2.7	14.3	3.9
Mean family income.....	\$1 989	\$2 055	—	\$1 893	\$1 829	\$1 953	\$1 767	\$1 917	\$1 894	\$1 968	\$1 826
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 320	\$1 284	—	\$1 686	\$1 664	\$1 852	\$1 615	\$1 695	\$1 642	\$1 821	\$1 542
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	16.6	17.0	—	26.6	31.5	50.6	23.9	24.7	2.1	33.7	11.2
Mean size of family.....	3.59	3.58	—	3.98	3.86	4.27	3.69	4.02	3.76	4.28	3.63
With related children under 18 years.....	1 151	1 002	32	31 546	8 716	3 475	4 197	22 830	266	15 044	5 762
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.11	3.09	—	3.21	3.11	3.38	2.95	3.25	2.74	3.46	2.81
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	652	598	9	21 123	6 107	2 700	2 919	15 016	106	11 082	3 219
With related children under 18 years.....	509	471	9	17 927	5 175	2 442	2 364	12 752	93	9 575	2 634
With related children under 6 years.....	315	301	9	9 998	2 994	1 537	1 259	7 004	28	5 555	1 238
Percent of heads in labor force.....	43.2	43.5	—	39.7	28.0	20.2	35.3	44.7	—	41.8	57.7
<b>Family heads</b> .....	2 135	1 816	54	48 010	13 318	4 635	6 688	34 692	421	21 476	9 375
Percent 65 years and over.....	31.1	31.4	—	22.5	22.2	14.6	24.7	22.6	23.8	20.1	24.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	910	735	40	18 147	4 743	1 433	2 363	13 404	208	7 161	4 231
Percent in labor force.....	75.8	75.9	—	71.3	64.8	53.4	67.6	73.6	88.0	68.5	79.6
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	3 718	3 459	—	64 299	14 041	3 743	8 585	50 258	395	32 096	14 747
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	44.0	44.3	—	35.8	41.1	57.2	37.7	34.6	25.2	38.3	28.0
Mean income.....	\$1 004	\$1 003	—	\$873	\$866	\$828	\$884	\$875	\$881	\$886	\$871
Mean income deficit.....	\$789	\$792	—	\$936	\$935	\$995	\$913	\$937	\$934	\$929	\$943
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	16.4	15.8	—	14.5	17.3	35.3	12.0	13.8	—	17.5	6.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	64.9	64.6	—	52.3	53.9	45.9	56.2	51.8	44.3	53.0	49.5
<b>Persons</b> .....	11 376	9 962	185	255 156	65 423	23 549	33 262	189 733	1 980	123 969	48 806
Percent of all persons.....	13.4	14.0	5.9	10.9	12.4	33.8	9.7	10.5	3.0	20.3	5.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	31.7	32.6	9.2	20.7	20.6	13.2	24.2	20.7	15.3	19.8	22.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	32.0	33.1	5.4	20.8	19.6	12.1	23.5	21.2	19.1	20.0	23.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	81.7	82.3	—	75.0	76.3	68.0	77.7	74.6	62.7	74.7	75.2
Related children under 18 years.....	3 548	3 056	89	100 199	27 300	11 724	12 628	72 899	742	50 899	16 255
Percent living with both parents.....	55.6	52.9	—	35.9	34.7	24.0	38.5	36.4	65.6	28.7	48.9
<b>Households</b> .....	4 540	4 272	49	83 834	21 976	7 197	12 308	61 858	589	40 102	17 739
Percent of all households.....	17.4	18.2	5.9	12.6	15.0	35.8	12.3	11.9	3.6	21.1	6.6
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 247	2 073	23	30 791	9 504	1 948	5 941	21 287	448	7 689	10 815
Mean value of unit.....	\$8 984	\$8 912	—	\$12 613	\$9 696	\$7 652	\$10 388	\$13 915	\$17 667	\$11 602	\$15 461
In renter occupied housing units.....	2 293	2 199	26	53 043	12 472	5 249	6 367	40 571	141	32 413	6 924
Mean gross rent.....	\$64	\$64	—	\$83	\$82	\$83	\$80	\$83	\$145	\$77	\$111
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	13.2	12.5	—	11.3	12.7	12.3	11.7	10.8	1.0	12.1	6.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	1 256	1 031	49	32 559	9 229	3 408	4 590	23 330	282	14 883	6 122
Percent of all families.....	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.5	6.8	21.0	5.1	5.1	1.8	9.9	2.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 117	\$1 112	—	\$1 362	\$1 315	\$1 375	\$1 297	\$1 381	\$1 334	\$1 455	\$1 287
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	502	448	9	16 126	4 662	2 060	2 243	11 464	84	8 610	2 331
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	2 559	2 361	—	48 319	10 858	3 075	6 478	37 461	266	23 903	10 918
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	30.3	30.2	—	26.9	31.8	47.0	28.4	25.8	17.0	28.5	20.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$588	\$595	—	\$712	\$680	\$697	\$674	\$721	\$818	\$710	\$736
<b>Persons</b> .....	6 947	5 941	176	179 241	47 404	17 757	23 985	131 837	1 378	87 648	33 350
Percent 65 years and over.....	30.9	32.0	5.7	19.2	18.1	11.8	21.3	19.6	18.2	18.4	22.2
Related children under 18 years.....	2 157	1 785	89	72 235	20 104	8 902	9 221	52 131	540	37 432	11 035
Percent living with both parents.....	44.7	41.0	—	30.1	29.5	20.6	31.9	30.3	58.5	23.1	42.9
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	3 456	2 927	91	67 295	17 893	5 634	9 352	49 402	540	29 890	13 711
Percent of all families.....	15.3	15.5	11.2	11.3	13.1	34.6	10.5	10.8	3.4	20.0	5.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 499	\$1 484	—	\$1 968	\$1 999	\$2 383	\$1 886	\$1 957	\$2 042	\$2 119	\$1 765
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	849	779	14	25 842	7 007	2 974	3 425	18 835	154	13 827	4 049
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	4 681	4 347	10	77 873	16 710	4 270	10 328	61 163	497	39 032	18 114
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	55.4	55.7	—	43.4	48.9	65.3	45.3	42.1	31.8	46.6	34.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 027	\$1 032	—	\$1 185	\$1 198	\$1 295	\$1 171	\$1 181	\$1 143	\$1 176	\$1 177
<b>Persons</b> .....	17 542	15 200	376	344 673	87 089	28 511	46 302	257 584	2 500	163 186	68 948
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.9	31.2	5.3	20.9	19.1	12.5	21.9	21.2	20.3	20.4	23.3
Related children under 18 years.....	5 986	5 092	186	137 429	36 562	14 040	18 155	100 867	919	67 293	24 004
Percent living with both parents.....	65.9	63.6	84.9	44.7	45.7	30.9	51.3	44.3	58.9	35.3	57.3

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas						
	Springfield			Columbia	Kansas City			St. Joseph		
	Total	Springfield	Urban balance		Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	40 416	31 313	305	11 856	284 799	92 208	192 591	20 023	356	19 667
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.5	4.9	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.7	7.6	4.7
Mean size of family.....	3.28	3.24	4.23	3.33	3.48	3.54	3.46	3.38	3.28	3.38
With related children under 18 years.....	22 130	16 791	242	6 727	164 241	55 542	108 699	10 200	187	10 013
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.14	2.11	2.48	2.12	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.37	2.64	2.37
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	3 857	3 306	24	1 071	30 164	8 710	21 454	2 209	48	2 161
With related children under 18 years.....	2 351	2 017	19	714	19 298	5 830	13 468	1 227	43	1 184
With related children under 6 years.....	760	643	16	348	7 920	2 237	5 683	591	11	580
Percent of heads in labor force.....	64.7	65.8	...	82.8	66.5	54.3	71.3	64.5	...	64.7
<b>Family heads</b> .....	40 416	31 313	305	11 856	284 799	92 208	192 591	20 023	356	19 667
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.6	14.8	1.6	8.5	11.9	10.9	12.4	18.5	19.9	18.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	31 361	23 969	276	9 749	223 825	74 486	149 339	14 636	237	14 399
Percent in labor force.....	93.6	93.7	96.4	90.2	95.8	96.2	95.5	94.9	95.8	94.9
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	14 393	12 955	14	9 358	98 221	22 337	75 884	7 935	81	7 854
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.4	10.3	...	4.6	5.0	4.5	5.1	10.0	...	9.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	39.9	38.4	...	13.4	34.8	34.3	34.9	53.3	...	53.6
<b>Persons</b> .....	146 966	114 361	1 303	48 824	1 090 479	348 877	741 602	75 570	1 249	74 321
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	11.7	12.4	1.2	6.8	9.3	8.2	9.9	14.3	13.7	14.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.4	11.9	0.8	7.0	9.2	7.8	9.9	14.7	13.3	14.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	79.0	79.5	...	72.2	77.2	78.0	77.0	79.7	79.5	79.7
<b>Households</b> .....	44 229	38 762	285	15 326	342 085	104 794	237 291	24 697	337	24 360
In owner occupied housing units.....	28 839	24 680	216	6 744	217 778	74 726	143 052	16 051	229	15 822
Mean value of unit.....	\$15 969	\$15 731	\$17 329	\$24 131	\$18 106	\$20 328	\$16 945	\$13 326	\$7 585	\$13 409
In renter occupied housing units.....	15 390	14 082	69	8 582	124 307	30 068	94 239	8 646	108	8 538
Mean gross rent.....	\$92	\$94	...	\$122	\$115	\$133	\$109	\$80	\$67	\$81
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.7	3.2	13.0	3.0	2.1	1.6	2.3	4.4	12.8	4.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	4 165	3 167	35	868	19 409	5 506	13 903	1 931	61	1 870
Percent of all families.....	10.3	10.1	11.5	7.3	6.8	6.0	7.2	9.6	17.1	9.5
Mean family income.....	\$2 028	\$2 075	...	\$1 788	\$1 887	\$1 883	\$1 889	\$2 016	...	\$2 010
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 208	\$1 172	...	\$1 391	\$1 628	\$1 623	\$1 631	\$1 309	...	\$1 306
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.6	16.5	...	13.0	18.7	22.2	17.3	17.1	...	16.8
Mean size of family.....	3.47	3.46	...	3.27	3.84	3.86	3.84	3.59	...	3.58
With related children under 18 years.....	2 246	1 749	30	480	12 874	3 712	9 162	1 080	46	1 034
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.77	2.74	...	2.66	3.06	3.05	3.05	3.07	...	3.08
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	939	803	14	290	8 172	2 465	5 707	638	31	607
With related children under 18 years.....	699	605	14	247	6 970	2 128	4 842	506	26	480
With related children under 6 years.....	379	331	11	146	3 759	1 120	2 639	321	11	310
Percent of heads in labor force.....	50.7	53.8	...	69.9	47.8	31.5	54.7	42.7	...	42.3
<b>Family heads</b> .....	4 165	3 167	35	868	19 409	5 506	13 903	1 931	61	1 870
Percent 65 years and over.....	27.5	27.8	...	15.3	21.9	21.7	22.1	30.3	...	30.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	2 245	1 629	21	468	7 870	2 121	5 749	795	20	775
Percent in labor force.....	76.5	76.8	...	59.8	76.5	76.1	76.7	75.6	...	75.6
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	6 813	6 012	...	4 646	30 754	7 354	23 400	3 503	44	3 459
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	47.3	46.4	...	49.6	31.3	32.9	30.8	44.1	...	44.0
Mean income.....	\$928	\$938	...	\$889	\$906	\$921	\$902	\$1 006	...	\$1 003
Mean income deficit.....	\$890	\$886	...	\$1 003	\$911	\$890	\$918	\$789	...	\$792
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.7	15.6	...	3.7	10.8	10.5	10.9	15.9	...	15.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	48.3	46.4	...	13.6	50.6	52.6	50.0	64.6	...	64.6
<b>Persons</b> .....	21 252	16 972	204	7 488	105 341	28 604	76 737	10 437	290	10 147
Percent of all persons.....	14.5	14.8	15.7	15.3	9.7	8.2	10.3	13.8	23.2	13.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	24.6	25.3	2.5	11.5	21.7	21.6	21.8	31.7	14.1	32.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.3	25.8	...	11.9	21.9	20.8	22.3	32.1	16.2	32.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	77.3	77.8	...	76.0	76.5	79.4	75.5	82.0	...	82.2
Related children under 18 years.....	6 039	4 664	115	1 271	39 685	11 311	28 374	3 270	125	3 145
Percent living with both parents.....	61.0	61.0	63.5	40.4	39.6	39.5	39.6	53.1	44.8	53.4
<b>Households</b> .....	7 621	6 807	35	2 873	39 125	10 145	28 980	4 409	88	4 321
Percent of all households.....	17.2	17.6	12.3	18.7	11.4	9.7	12.2	17.9	26.1	17.7
In owner occupied housing units.....	3 820	3 314	8	548	16 924	5 264	11 660	2 144	48	2 096
Mean value of unit.....	\$9 830	\$9 779	...	\$16 585	\$11 711	\$11 973	\$11 592	\$8 892	...	\$8 989
In renter occupied housing units.....	3 801	3 493	27	2 325	22 201	4 881	17 320	2 265	40	2 225
Mean gross rent.....	\$75	\$77	...	\$118	\$85	\$91	\$83	\$65	...	\$65
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	11.9	10.5	...	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.1	12.8	...	12.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	2 402	1 804	35	576	13 182	3 787	9 395	1 106	26	1 080
Percent of all families.....	5.9	5.8	11.5	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.9	5.5	7.3	5.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$973	\$933	...	\$1 120	\$1 303	\$1 281	\$1 312	\$1 136	...	\$1 125
Families with female head.....	623	538	14	223	6 216	1 897	4 319	468	11	457
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	5 009	4 405	...	3 643	22 601	5 372	17 229	2 388	27	2 361
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	34.8	34.0	...	38.9	23.0	24.0	22.7	30.1	...	30.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$666	\$662	...	\$727	\$695	\$672	\$703	\$592	...	\$595
<b>Persons</b> .....	13 424	10 599	183	5 467	73 366	19 997	53 369	6 266	149	6 117
Percent 65 years and over.....	23.9	24.5	...	12.0	20.3	19.0	20.7	31.0	21.5	31.2
Related children under 18 years.....	3 786	2 783	115	820	27 734	8 171	19 563	1 948	74	1 874
Percent living with both parents.....	57.6	50.2	63.5	30.6	34.1	34.0	34.1	42.5	...	42.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	6 324	4 751	45	1 313	27 828	7 858	19 970	3 096	78	3 018
Percent of all families.....	15.6	15.2	14.8	11.1	9.8	8.5	10.4	15.5	21.9	15.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 467	\$1 457	...	\$1 589	\$1 880	\$1 887	\$1 878	\$1 507	...	\$1 497
Families with female head.....	1 284	1 079	14	390	10 366	3 077	7 289	830	37	793
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	8 126	7 240	...	5 431	37 755	8 879	28 876	4 410	53	4 357
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	56.5	55.9	...	58.0	38.4	39.8	38.1	55.6	...	55.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 161	\$1 150	...	\$1 296	\$1 153	\$1 149	\$1 154	\$1 029	...	\$1 030
<b>Persons</b> .....	29 738	23 500	232	9 827	145 563	39 408	106 155	15 923	247	15 576
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.7	25.5	...	11.3	21.3	20.1	21.7	30.3	16.7	30.6
Related children under 18 years.....	9 011	6 818	143	1 945	55 876	16 002	39 874	5 436	158	5 278
Percent living with both parents.....	68.2	64.3	70.6	47.2	48.1	48.6	48.0	64.0	52.5	64.3

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places							
	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>472 952</b>	<b>79 107</b>	<b>393 845</b>	<b>31 618</b>	<b>11 708</b>	<b>15 743</b>	<b>30 704</b>	<b>126 117</b>	<b>18 856</b>	<b>149 755</b>	<b>31 313</b>
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.5	8.0	5.0	4.9	3.2	1.3	2.2	4.4	4.8	10.0	4.9
Mean size of family.....	3.60	3.67	3.59	3.25	3.34	4.09	3.41	3.47	3.36	3.52	3.24
With related children under 18 years.....	269 045	46 849	222 196	17 033	6 655	11 667	18 029	68 471	9 433	76 227	16 791
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.43	2.46	2.42	2.11	2.13	2.46	2.11	2.41	2.37	2.59	2.11
Families with female head.....	60 851	10 772	50 079	3 330	1 066	705	2 162	16 996	2 122	31 759	3 306
With related children under 18 years.....	37 241	7 429	29 812	2 036	714	522	1 369	10 512	1 161	19 590	2 017
With related children under 6 years.....	15 985	3 478	12 507	659	348	124	529	4 651	571	9 398	643
Percent of heads in labor force.....	56.2	39.1	61.0	64.9	82.8	75.8	72.6	70.2	65.7	57.1	65.8
<b>Family heads</b> .....	<b>472 952</b>	<b>79 107</b>	<b>393 845</b>	<b>31 618</b>	<b>11 708</b>	<b>15 743</b>	<b>30 704</b>	<b>126 117</b>	<b>18 856</b>	<b>149 755</b>	<b>31 313</b>
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.5	12.5	13.7	14.7	8.6	3.6	10.3	14.5	19.1	18.8	14.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	356 509	58 571	297 938	24 245	9 606	14 431	25 658	93 977	13 662	95 501	23 969
Percent in labor force.....	95.1	94.1	95.3	93.7	90.1	98.3	96.6	94.8	94.9	91.9	93.7
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>156 094</b>	<b>21 489</b>	<b>134 605</b>	<b>12 969</b>	<b>9 331</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>6 246</b>	<b>62 609</b>	<b>7 808</b>	<b>83 741</b>	<b>12 955</b>
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	7.9	11.9	7.3	10.2	4.6	1.4	4.5	5.4	10.0	10.0	10.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	37.1	39.4	36.7	38.4	13.5	27.9	41.1	35.0	53.7	39.3	38.4
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 858 860</b>	<b>311 936</b>	<b>1 546 924</b>	<b>115 664</b>	<b>48 380</b>	<b>65 895</b>	<b>110 794</b>	<b>500 348</b>	<b>71 195</b>	<b>610 808</b>	<b>114 361</b>
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.0	9.5	10.1	12.3	6.9	3.4	8.2	11.3	14.7	14.3	12.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.9	8.8	10.1	11.8	7.0	3.1	7.8	11.5	15.3	14.3	11.9
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	76.1	76.7	76.0	79.5	72.2	69.6	79.8	76.7	79.8	76.5	79.5
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>550 849</b>	<b>89 164</b>	<b>461 685</b>	<b>39 047</b>	<b>15 286</b>	<b>16 318</b>	<b>34 062</b>	<b>163 947</b>	<b>23 534</b>	<b>189 789</b>	<b>38 762</b>
In owner occupied housing units.....	326 492	58 406	268 086	24 896	6 723	13 834	24 869	91 780	15 154	63 186	24 680
Mean value of unit.....	\$19 118	\$14 555	\$20 112	\$15 744	\$24 143	\$18 942	\$17 568	\$16 031	\$13 270	\$14 172	\$15 731
In renter occupied housing units.....	224 357	30 758	193 599	14 151	8 563	2 484	9 193	72 167	8 380	126 603	14 082
Mean gross rent.....	\$110	\$100	\$112	\$93	\$122	\$161	\$109	\$106	\$79	\$93	\$94
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.2	4.5	2.9	3.2	3.0	0.1	1.1	2.8	4.4	5.5	3.2

**INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>39 668</b>	<b>9 399</b>	<b>30 269</b>	<b>3 202</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>11 193</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>21 476</b>	<b>3 167</b>
Percent of all families.....	8.4	11.9	7.7	10.1	7.3	2.7	4.6	8.9	9.6	14.3	10.1
Mean family income.....	\$1 909	\$1 860	\$1 924	\$2 080	\$1 779	\$1 894	\$1 552	\$1 947	\$2 055	\$1 968	\$2 075
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 754	\$1 757	\$1 754	\$1 185	\$1 403	\$1 642	\$1 639	\$1 638	\$1 284	\$1 821	\$1 172
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	29.5	37.3	27.1	16.6	13.2	2.1	10.8	19.2	17.0	33.7	16.5
Mean size of family.....	4.09	4.02	4.11	3.49	3.28	3.76	3.37	3.94	3.58	4.28	3.46
With related children under 18 years.....	27 110	6 523	20 587	1 779	475	266	838	7 448	1 002	15 044	1 749
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.27	3.20	3.29	2.78	2.65	2.74	2.54	3.18	3.09	3.46	2.74
Families with female head.....	18 910	4 789	14 121	817	285	106	431	4 870	598	11 082	803
With related children under 18 years.....	16 229	4 105	12 124	619	247	93	353	4 127	471	9 575	605
With related children under 6 years.....	9 172	2 418	6 754	342	146	28	185	2 270	301	5 555	331
Percent of heads in labor force.....	39.3	23.8	44.8	52.0	69.9	...	53.5	54.0	43.5	41.8	53.8
<b>Family heads</b> .....	<b>39 668</b>	<b>9 399</b>	<b>30 269</b>	<b>3 202</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>11 193</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>21 476</b>	<b>3 167</b>
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.5	19.5	20.9	27.5	15.6	23.8	27.7	21.7	31.4	20.1	27.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	14 423	3 208	11 215	1 650	458	208	652	4 501	735	7 161	1 629
Percent in labor force.....	70.6	62.7	72.9	76.8	59.0	88.0	78.4	76.6	75.9	68.5	76.8
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>54 940</b>	<b>9 349</b>	<b>45 591</b>	<b>6 012</b>	<b>4 636</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>19 521</b>	<b>3 459</b>	<b>32 096</b>	<b>6 012</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	35.2	43.5	33.9	46.4	49.7	25.2	33.2	31.2	44.3	38.3	46.4
Mean income.....	\$877	\$872	\$878	\$938	\$887	\$942	\$886	\$886	\$1 003	\$886	\$938
Mean income deficit.....	\$936	\$939	\$937	\$886	\$1 005	\$934	\$852	\$936	\$792	\$929	\$886
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.4	22.2	14.0	15.6	3.7	—	8.9	11.5	15.8	17.5	15.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	51.6	52.7	51.3	46.4	13.7	44.3	63.5	48.6	64.6	53.0	46.4
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>217 033</b>	<b>47 150</b>	<b>169 883</b>	<b>17 176</b>	<b>7 433</b>	<b>1 980</b>	<b>6 836</b>	<b>63 594</b>	<b>9 962</b>	<b>123 969</b>	<b>16 972</b>
Percent of all persons.....	11.7	15.1	11.0	14.8	15.4	3.0	6.2	12.7	14.0	20.3	14.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	19.6	18.0	20.1	25.0	11.6	15.3	29.3	20.9	32.6	19.8	25.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.8	17.3	20.5	25.5	12.0	19.1	28.8	21.7	33.1	20.0	25.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	74.4	73.6	74.6	77.8	76.0	62.7	80.5	74.5	82.3	74.7	77.8
Related children under 18 years.....	87 605	20 947	66 658	4 779	1 255	742	2 156	24 052	3 056	50 899	4 664
Percent living with both parents.....	32.9	31.2	33.5	61.0	39.7	65.6	55.3	36.6	52.9	28.7	61.0
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>72 084</b>	<b>15 668</b>	<b>56 416</b>	<b>6 842</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>23 657</b>	<b>4 272</b>	<b>40 102</b>	<b>6 807</b>
Percent of all households.....	13.1	17.6	12.2	17.5	18.7	3.6	8.5	14.4	18.2	21.1	17.6
In owner occupied housing units.....	23 775	6 093	17 682	3 322	548	448	1 606	8 792	2 073	7 689	3 314
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 949	\$9 374	\$14 181	\$9 776	\$16 585	\$17 667	\$12 075	\$10 979	\$8 912	\$11 602	\$9 779
In renter occupied housing units.....	48 309	9 575	38 734	3 520	2 315	141	1 290	14 865	2 199	32 413	3 493
Mean gross rent.....	\$83	\$82	\$84	\$77	\$117	\$145	\$78	\$82	\$64	\$77	\$77
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	10.6	12.2	10.1	10.7	7.4	1.0	4.5	7.5	12.5	12.1	10.5

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF  
POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>27 321</b>	<b>6 607</b>	<b>20 714</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>7 528</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>14 883</b>	<b>1 804</b>
Percent of all families.....	5.8	8.4	5.3	5.8	4.9	1.8	3.3	6.0	5.5	9.9	5.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 409	\$1 382	\$1 417	\$936	\$1 122	\$1 334	\$1 315	\$1 313	\$1 112	\$1 455	\$933
Families with female head.....	14 475	3 628	10 847	552	384	84	318	3 659	448	8 610	538
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>41 135</b>	<b>7 230</b>	<b>33 905</b>	<b>4 405</b>	<b>3 643</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>14 514</b>	<b>2 361</b>	<b>23 903</b>	<b>4 405</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	26.4	33.6	25.2	34.0	39.0	17.0	23.7	23.2	30.2	28.5	34.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$716	\$682	\$723	\$662	\$727	\$818	\$650	\$716	\$595	\$710	\$662
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>153 686</b>	<b>34 405</b>	<b>119 281</b>	<b>10 782</b>	<b>5 457</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>4 937</b>	<b>44 222</b>	<b>5 941</b>	<b>87 648</b>	<b>10 599</b>
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.2	15.8	18.9	24.1	12.1	18.2	25.1	20.4	32.0	18.4	24.5
Related children under 18 years.....	63 752	15 562	48 190	2 898	820	540	1 583	16 504	1 785	37 432	2 783
Percent living with both parents.....	27.2	26.3	27.5	50.7	30.6	58.5	56.9	30.7	41.0	23.1	50.2

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF  
POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>54 875</b>	<b>12 258</b>	<b>42 617</b>	<b>4 796</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>2 146</b>	<b>15 763</b>	<b>2 927</b>	<b>29 890</b>	<b>4 751</b>
Percent of all families.....	11.6	15.5	10.8	15.2	11.0	3.4	7.0	12.5	15.5	20.0	15.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 055	\$2 145	\$2 029	\$1 470	\$1 596	\$2 042	\$1 737	\$1 927	\$1 484	\$2 119	\$1 457
Families with female head.....	23 076	5 403	17 673	1 093	385	154	583	6 147	779	13 827	1 079
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>66 818</b>	<b>11 105</b>	<b>55 713</b>	<b>7 240</b>	<b>5 417</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>2 514</b>	<b>24 154</b>	<b>4 347</b>	<b>39 032</b>	<b>7 240</b>
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	42.8	51.7	41.4	55.8	58.1	31.8	40.2	38.6	55.7	46.6	55.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 183	\$1 206	\$1 178	\$1 150	\$1 298	\$1 143	\$1 106	\$1 167	\$1 032	\$1 176	\$1 150
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>288 634</b>	<b>61 184</b>	<b>227 450</b>	<b>23 732</b>	<b>9 758</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>9 980</b>	<b>86 712</b>	<b>15 200</b>	<b>163 </b>	

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Columbia			Kansas City								
	Total	Columbia	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion				Missouri portion			
					Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban pt.)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population.....	4 299	3 846	137	151 081	36 711	34 277	86	1 136	114 370	628	111 980	1 614
Foreign born.....	36	36	—	207	27	13	—	4	180	—	170	10
Native.....	4 263	3 810	137	150 874	36 684	34 264	80	1 132	114 190	628	111 810	1 604
Born in State of residence.....	3 517	3 106	128	73 130	18 667	17 496	—	667	54 463	462	53 170	753
Born in different State.....	447	423	9	51 946	13 847	12 767	74	406	38 099	79	37 256	711
Northeast.....	21	21	—	496	104	73	4	21	392	8	321	57
North Central.....	111	107	4	12 596	2 863	2 383	6	203	9 733	29	9 516	171
South.....	295	275	5	37 827	10 571	10 029	55	167	27 256	42	26 764	420
West.....	20	20	—	1 027	309	282	9	15	718	—	655	63
Born abroad, of sea, etc.....	4	4	—	401	73	73	—	—	328	—	311	17
State of birth not reported.....	295	277	—	25 397	4 097	3 928	6	59	21 300	87	21 073	123
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	3 934	3 445	165	135 383	32 894	30 559	105	1 079	102 489	573	100 349	1 460
Same house.....	1 709	1 385	155	68 478	17 860	16 434	—	644	50 618	182	49 881	504
Different house in United States.....	1 834	1 689	10	48 086	12 136	11 382	91	380	35 950	329	34 913	660
Same county.....	1 272	1 165	4	37 489	9 205	8 870	—	202	28 284	323	27 792	161
Different county.....	562	524	6	10 597	2 931	2 512	91	178	7 666	6	7 121	499
Same State.....	368	350	6	1 797	355	274	35	39	1 442	6	1 393	43
Different State.....	194	174	—	8 800	2 576	2 238	56	139	6 224	—	5 728	456
Northeast.....	6	6	—	187	36	36	—	—	151	—	135	16
North Central.....	110	102	—	3 196	1 136	974	—	71	2 060	—	1 964	96
South.....	66	54	—	4 329	1 092	955	41	44	3 237	—	2 921	307
West.....	12	12	—	1 088	312	273	15	24	776	—	708	37
Abroad.....	28	28	—	540	61	47	9	5	479	—	346	125
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	363	343	—	18 279	2 837	2 696	5	50	15 442	62	15 209	171
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	1 700	1 503	80	49 101	12 096	11 210	53	397	37 005	201	36 267	492
Nursery school.....	66	66	—	1 030	487	458	11	11	543	4	524	15
Public.....	49	49	—	561	293	268	11	11	268	—	253	15
Kindergarten.....	40	40	—	2 901	755	687	6	40	2 146	4	2 121	14
Public.....	40	40	—	2 800	744	676	6	40	2 056	4	2 031	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	999	846	48	31 502	7 520	6 942	30	281	23 982	129	23 544	288
Public.....	999	846	48	30 176	7 140	6 579	19	281	23 036	129	22 598	288
High school (1 to 4 years).....	290	246	32	11 716	2 863	2 665	6	65	8 853	52	8 679	114
Public.....	290	246	32	11 215	2 742	2 544	6	65	8 473	45	8 306	114
College.....	305	305	—	1 952	471	458	—	—	1 481	12	1 399	61
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	64.2	63.1	...	56.2	57.5	57.1	...	56.7	55.8	63.2	55.9	48.0
3 and 4 years old.....	25.6	26.3	...	14.1	23.6	23.6	...	...	10.6	...	10.4	...
5 and 6 years old.....	73.3	70.2	...	79.2	79.9	79.2	...	...	79.0	...	79.3	...
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	99.9	...	96.4	97.2	97.5	...	...	96.2	86.3	96.0	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	86.2	92.4	...	93.5	95.1	94.1	...	88.1	93.0	...	92.4	...
16 and 17 years old.....	66.0	65.2	...	84.7	88.1	87.7	...	...	83.6	...	85.0	...
18 and 19 years old.....	66.1	66.6	...	41.9	37.9	38.8	...	...	43.2	...	44.4	17.0
20 and 21 years old.....	40.7	40.9	...	12.3	10.9	10.9	...	...	12.7	...	11.8	29.8
22 to 24 years old.....	21.9	23.0	...	8.2	8.5	8.6	...	...	8.1	...	8.0	13.6
25 to 34 years old.....	10.5	11.8	...	4.4	5.8	6.1	...	...	4.1	...	4.0	4.8
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	823	701	28	32 586	7 907	7 298	25	259	24 679	135	24 191	320
No school years completed.....	41	29	—	665	155	136	—	11	510	—	499	11
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	76	50	6	2 624	695	657	—	12	1 929	24	1 879	26
5 to 7 years.....	127	117	5	4 999	1 401	1 343	—	10	3 598	22	3 521	52
8 years.....	140	96	9	4 003	923	813	—	49	3 080	40	2 996	39
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	162	145	4	7 984	1 839	1 693	—	81	6 145	32	6 050	63
4 years.....	170	166	4	8 338	1 862	1 706	6	75	6 476	4	6 351	102
College: 1 to 3 years.....	48	43	—	2 616	669	634	6	11	1 947	5	1 921	15
4 years or more.....	59	55	—	1 357	363	316	13	10	994	8	974	12
Median school years completed.....	9.5	10.2	...	10.5	10.3	10.2	...	10.8	10.6	8.5	10.2	10.5
Percent high school graduates.....	33.7	37.7	...	37.8	36.6	36.4	...	37.1	38.2	12.6	38.2	40.3
Female, 25 years old and over.....	997	892	36	39 514	9 710	9 099	19	295	29 804	201	29 260	306
No school years completed.....	15	12	—	601	160	156	—	—	441	3	421	17
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	47	47	—	1 886	521	483	—	20	1 365	9	1 356	—
5 to 7 years.....	201	198	3	5 352	1 498	1 425	—	29	3 854	43	3 762	49
8 years.....	102	77	—	4 372	992	879	—	62	3 380	50	3 258	67
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	212	175	19	11 317	2 720	2 565	—	83	8 597	46	8 473	63
4 years.....	316	284	14	10 570	2 439	2 298	—	72	8 131	24	8 048	54
College: 1 to 3 years.....	58	58	—	3 334	848	795	11	23	2 486	21	2 407	51
4 years or more.....	46	41	—	2 082	532	498	8	6	1 550	5	1 535	5
Median school years completed.....	10.9	10.9	...	11.0	10.9	11.0	...	10.3	11.0	8.9	11.1	10.0
Percent high school graduates.....	42.1	42.9	...	40.5	39.3	39.5	...	34.2	40.8	24.9	41.0	35.9
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>												
Families.....	873	778	22	33 465	8 504	7 963	19	246	24 961	142	24 498	283
With own children under 3 years.....	128	124	—	5 547	1 422	1 386	—	16	4 125	7	4 051	62
With own children under 6 years.....	252	238	4	9 975	2 550	2 410	4	66	7 425	17	7 289	109
With own children under 12 years.....	428	394	8	16 297	3 999	3 734	14	115	12 298	28	12 112	136
With own children under 18 years.....	549	492	22	19 836	4 922	4 604	14	140	14 914	39	14 695	158
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	632	567	22	21 399	5 281	4 955	14	148	16 118	70	15 850	176
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	314	273	22	10 148	2 416	2 243	10	63	7 732	35	7 609	77
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	195	180	4	5 050	1 250	1 191	—	22	3 800	34	3 729	37
Persons, under 18 years old.....	1 795	1 595	60	63 663	15 301	14 269	38	495	48 362	238	47 446	612
Living with both parents.....	914	764	55	36 133	8 165	7 315	38	431	27 968	85	27 422	404
Percent of total.....	50.9	47.9	...	56.8	53.4	51.3	...	87.1	57.8	35.7	57.8	66.0
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	237	215	13	8 458	1 722	1 614	9	37	6 736	20	6 660	36
Children ever born.....	892	799	55	32 156	7 157	6 686	31	202	24 999	64	24 704	181
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 764	3 716	...	3 802	4 156	4 143	...	...	3 711	...	3 709	...

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	St. Joseph			St. Louis							
	Total	St. Joseph	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Missouri portion			
					Total	East St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Florissant	St. Louis	Urban balance
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population	2 441	2 434	—	378 748	76 353	48 308	26 786	302 395	278	254 268	46 434
Foreign born	—	—	—	544	123	78	28	421	—	293	123
Native	2 441	2 434	—	378 204	76 230	48 230	26 758	301 974	278	253 975	46 311
Born in State of residence	1 698	1 691	—	214 322	36 909	23 392	12 762	177 413	124	147 491	28 732
Born in different State	503	503	—	126 070	31 431	19 839	11 143	94 639	80	80 192	14 124
Northeast	9	9	—	1 248	316	103	209	932	—	680	252
North Central	188	188	—	16 008	8 816	5 516	3 210	7 192	40	5 413	1 691
South	306	306	—	107 591	22 062	14 158	7 569	85 529	40	73 379	11 929
West	—	—	—	1 223	237	82	155	986	—	720	252
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8	8	—	800	297	119	160	503	5	292	206
State of birth not reported	232	232	—	37 012	7 593	4 860	2 693	29 419	69	26 000	3 249
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 216	2 208	—	337 551	66 857	42 144	23 547	270 694	282	227 904	41 239
Same house	1 141	1 133	—	156 577	33 653	20 673	12 257	122 924	59	108 424	13 767
Different house in United States	880	880	—	142 141	25 743	17 000	8 387	116 398	162	93 370	22 327
Some county	605	605	—	104 295	20 080	13 807	6 092	86 215	22	80 053	5 832
Different county	275	275	—	35 846	5 663	3 193	2 295	30 183	140	13 317	16 495
Same State	30	30	—	20 368	1 744	1 035	617	18 624	125	4 469	13 848
Different State	245	245	—	15 478	3 919	2 158	1 678	11 559	15	8 848	2 647
Northeast	—	—	—	864	188	9	179	676	—	347	329
North Central	90	90	—	4 268	1 423	789	580	2 845	—	2 053	792
South	115	115	—	9 088	1 977	1 222	726	7 111	15	5 820	1 246
West	40	40	—	1 258	331	138	193	927	—	628	280
Abroad	—	—	—	1 161	405	107	254	756	—	502	248
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	195	195	—	37 672	7 056	4 364	2 649	30 616	61	25 608	4 897
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	648	648	—	126 389	26 226	16 467	9 422	100 163	142	82 827	16 720
Nursery school	29	29	—	2 336	280	188	92	2 056	—	1 589	467
Public	29	29	—	1 386	228	164	64	1 158	—	940	218
Kindergarten	68	68	—	7 432	1 223	793	416	6 209	22	5 165	1 004
Public	68	68	—	7 032	1 156	745	397	5 876	22	4 904	932
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	386	386	—	83 004	17 044	10 831	6 025	65 960	69	54 789	10 744
Public	383	383	—	78 395	16 535	10 455	5 892	61 860	69	51 507	9 926
High school (1 to 4 years)	123	123	—	27 286	6 280	3 695	2 480	21 006	43	17 538	3 340
Public	112	112	—	25 696	6 131	3 632	2 404	19 565	23	16 347	3 115
College	42	42	—	6 331	1 399	960	409	4 932	8	3 746	1 165
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.2	52.2	—	56.9	58.2	57.2	60.0	56.6	80.2	56.3	57.6
3 and 4 years old	...	...	—	11.5	7.5	8.0	6.5	12.7	—	12.1	15.8
5 and 6 years old	86.6	86.6	—	75.4	70.0	67.4	74.9	76.8	...	77.7	74.5
7 to 13 years old	90.2	90.2	—	96.5	95.9	96.3	95.4	96.7	...	96.4	97.3
14 and 15 years old	...	...	—	95.4	94.5	95.6	94.4	95.7	...	95.3	98.7
16 and 17 years old	56.3	56.3	—	84.8	90.5	87.2	95.1	83.4	...	83.0	84.8
18 and 19 years old	...	...	—	49.9	52.1	49.5	54.9	49.4	—	47.9	59.2
20 and 21 years old	...	...	—	18.7	19.9	21.2	15.2	18.4	—	17.1	25.3
22 to 24 years old	...	...	—	9.1	10.7	11.4	9.2	8.7	—	8.7	8.5
25 to 34 years old	—	—	—	5.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	5.5	...	4.9	7.7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over	551	544	—	76 951	14 285	8 795	5 130	62 666	57	52 405	9 863
No school years completed	14	14	—	2 125	504	364	121	1 621	—	1 354	229
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	47	47	—	8 497	2 033	1 343	613	6 464	—	5 757	662
5 to 7 years	87	80	—	13 696	2 979	1 795	1 116	10 717	—	9 426	1 215
8 years	102	102	—	10 714	1 858	1 094	718	8 856	—	7 478	1 299
High school: 1 to 3 years	104	104	—	18 871	3 226	2 046	1 063	15 645	8	13 192	2 420
4 years	158	158	—	15 183	2 502	1 388	1 075	12 681	28	10 333	2 293
College: 1 to 3 years	35	35	—	4 901	696	447	240	4 205	16	3 172	990
4 years or more	4	4	—	2 964	487	298	184	2 477	5	1 693	755
Median school years completed	9.7	9.8	—	9.5	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.7	...	9.5	10.9
Percent high school graduates	35.8	36.2	—	30.0	25.8	24.3	29.2	30.9	...	29.0	40.9
Female, 25 years old and over	737	737	—	98 399	19 007	12 101	6 564	79 392	68	67 784	11 201
No school years completed	5	5	—	1 913	511	356	120	1 402	—	1 238	156
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	48	48	—	7 499	1 843	1 174	633	5 656	—	5 062	548
5 to 7 years	69	69	—	16 986	3 820	2 355	1 387	13 166	5	11 830	1 280
8 years	131	131	—	13 797	2 675	1 746	861	11 122	5	9 699	1 353
High school: 1 to 3 years	216	216	—	26 217	4 984	3 207	1 716	21 233	6	18 131	2 999
4 years	187	187	—	21 467	3 758	2 396	1 306	17 709	23	14 692	2 940
College: 1 to 3 years	25	25	—	6 493	893	545	348	5 600	15	4 477	1 100
4 years or more	56	56	—	4 027	523	322	193	3 504	14	2 655	825
Median school years completed	10.6	10.6	—	10.0	9.4	9.4	9.5	10.2	...	10.0	11.3
Percent high school graduates	36.4	36.4	—	32.5	27.2	27.0	28.1	33.8	...	32.2	43.4
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families	465	465	—	82 216	16 447	10 652	5 546	65 769	62	55 067	10 358
With own children under 3 years	98	98	—	14 068	3 224	2 108	1 075	10 844	18	8 967	1 824
With own children under 6 years	173	173	—	25 006	5 354	3 516	1 792	19 652	31	16 150	3 389
With own children under 12 years	209	209	—	40 000	8 347	5 445	2 825	31 653	37	25 924	5 578
With own children under 18 years	243	243	—	49 742	10 374	6 696	3 566	39 368	46	32 341	6 849
With sons/daughters under 25 years	279	279	—	54 257	11 238	7 246	3 867	43 019	46	35 431	7 404
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	119	119	—	27 176	5 730	3 612	2 034	21 446	10	18 038	3 313
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	82	82	—	14 558	3 035	1 904	1 103	11 523	—	9 726	1 753
Persons, under 18 years old	925	925	—	162 930	34 932	22 152	12 336	127 998	139	106 341	20 928
Living with both parents	445	445	—	85 167	17 783	10 257	7 217	67 384	99	53 115	13 764
Percent of total	48.1	48.1	—	52.3	50.9	46.3	58.5	52.6	71.2	49.9	65.8
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Woman, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	117	117	—	20 636	4 022	2 478	1 490	16 614	15	13 930	2 580
Children ever born	482	482	—	80 490	17 018	9 987	6 806	63 472	32	54 038	8 961
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 120	4 120	—	3 900	4 231	4 030	4 568	3 820	...	3 879	3 473



Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas						
	Springfield			Kansas City			St. Joseph			
	Total	Springfield	Urban balance	Columbia	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total population	2 432	2 396	—	3 846	148 523	34 752	113 771	2 578	144	2 434
Foreign born	5	5	—	36	203	23	180	—	—	—
Native	2 427	2 391	—	3 810	148 320	34 729	113 591	2 578	144	2 434
Born in State of residence	1 622	1 602	—	3 106	71 859	17 477	54 182	1 755	64	1 691
Born in different State	706	706	—	423	50 819	13 003	37 816	583	80	503
Northwest	27	27	—	21	445	77	368	9	—	9
North Central	86	86	—	107	12 138	2 468	9 670	245	57	188
South	566	566	—	275	37 252	10 167	27 085	329	23	306
West	27	27	—	20	984	291	693	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4	4	—	4	401	73	328	8	—	8
State of birth not reported	95	79	—	277	25 241	3 976	21 265	232	—	232
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 137	2 106	—	3 445	132 992	31 054	101 938	2 324	116	2 208
Same house	882	871	—	1 385	67 097	16 668	50 429	1 209	76	1 133
Different house in United States	1 037	1 037	—	1 689	47 201	11 586	35 615	920	40	880
Same county	580	580	—	1 165	37 142	8 915	28 227	609	4	605
Different county	457	457	—	524	10 059	2 671	7 388	311	36	275
Same State	166	166	—	350	1 756	343	1 413	30	—	30
Different State	291	291	—	174	8 303	2 328	5 975	281	36	245
Northwest	19	19	—	6	171	36	135	—	—	—
North Central	41	41	—	102	3 024	1 003	2 021	126	36	90
South	166	166	—	54	4 096	1 001	3 095	115	—	115
West	65	65	—	12	1 012	288	724	40	—	40
Abroad	18	18	—	28	532	61	471	—	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	200	180	—	343	18 162	2 739	15 423	195	—	195
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	709	709	—	1 503	48 256	11 371	36 885	670	22	648
Nursery school	12	12	—	66	1 014	476	538	29	—	29
Public	12	12	—	49	549	286	263	29	—	29
Kindergarten	51	51	—	40	2 848	709	2 139	68	—	68
Public	51	51	—	40	2 747	698	2 049	68	—	68
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	438	438	—	846	30 960	7 047	23 913	408	22	386
Public	429	429	—	846	29 640	6 673	22 967	405	22	383
High school (1 to 4 years)	130	130	—	246	11 504	2 681	8 823	123	—	123
Public	116	116	—	246	11 003	2 560	8 443	112	—	112
College	78	78	—	305	1 930	458	1 472	42	—	42
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.1	54.3	—	63.1	56.3	57.2	56.0	51.7	...	52.2
3 and 4 years old	12.5	12.5	—	26.3	13.9	23.6	10.5	...	...	...
5 and 6 years old	80.0	80.0	—	70.2	79.3	80.1	79.1	86.6	...	86.6
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	—	99.9	96.5	97.6	96.2	91.0	...	90.2
14 and 15 years old	94.4	94.4	—	92.4	93.2	94.1	92.9	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	49.6	49.6	—	65.2	85.4	87.8	84.7	56.3	...	56.3
18 and 19 years old	...	...	—	66.6	43.0	38.5	44.3	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	...	...	—	40.9	12.5	11.4	12.9	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	22.1	22.9	—	23.0	8.2	8.5	8.1	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	6.9	6.9	—	11.8	4.4	6.0	4.0	...	...	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over	613	587	—	701	32 010	7 430	24 580	594	50	544
No school years completed	13	13	—	29	657	147	510	14	—	14
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	29	25	—	50	2 576	662	1 914	47	—	47
5 to 7 years	108	102	—	117	4 919	1 348	3 571	85	—	85
8 years	71	71	—	96	3 888	821	3 067	6	—	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	162	153	—	145	7 846	1 714	6 132	108	—	108
4 years	155	148	—	166	8 203	1 752	6 451	120	—	120
College: 1 to 3 years	56	56	—	43	2 588	647	1 941	17	—	17
4 years or more	19	19	—	55	1 333	339	994	4	—	4
Median school years completed	10.6	10.6	—	10.2	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.1	...	9.8
Percent high school graduates	37.5	38.0	—	37.7	37.9	36.9	38.2	37.0	...	36.2
Female, 25 years old and over	607	601	—	892	38 940	9 251	29 689	787	50	737
No school years completed	3	3	—	12	593	156	437	5	—	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	48	42	—	47	1 863	498	1 365	53	—	53
5 to 7 years	88	88	—	198	5 276	1 434	3 842	69	—	69
8 years	68	68	—	77	4 250	897	3 353	136	—	136
High school: 1 to 3 years	116	116	—	175	11 143	2 593	8 550	221	—	221
4 years	217	217	—	284	10 458	2 332	8 126	204	—	204
College: 1 to 3 years	40	40	—	58	3 300	829	2 471	37	—	37
4 years or more	27	27	—	41	2 057	512	1 545	62	—	62
Median school years completed	11.5	11.6	—	10.9	11.0	10.9	11.1	10.8	...	10.6
Percent high school graduates	46.8	47.3	—	42.9	40.6	39.7	40.9	38.5	...	36.4
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>										
Families	507	496	—	778	32 943	8 071	24 872	507	42	465
With own children under 3 years	99	99	—	124	5 502	1 386	4 116	104	6	98
With own children under 6 years	163	163	—	238	9 844	2 438	7 406	183	10	173
With own children under 12 years	235	235	—	394	16 050	3 783	12 267	224	15	209
With own children under 18 years	305	305	—	492	19 544	4 668	14 876	258	15	243
With sons/daughters under 25 years	312	305	—	567	21 098	5 023	16 075	294	15	279
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	150	150	—	278	9 974	2 265	7 709	119	—	119
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	29	22	—	180	4 987	1 199	3 788	82	—	82
Persons, under 18 years old	937	937	—	1 595	62 596	14 434	48 162	956	31	925
Living with both parents	547	547	—	764	35 369	7 468	27 901	476	31	445
Percent of total	58.4	58.4	—	47.9	56.5	51.7	57.9	49.8	...	48.1
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	110	110	—	215	8 344	1 628	6 716	117	—	117
Children ever born	497	497	—	799	31 671	6 722	24 949	482	—	482
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 518	4 518	—	3 716	3 796	4 129	3 715	4 120	—	4 120

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
	St. Louis			Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion									
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population.....	366 765	66 779	299 986	2 396	3 846	278	628	111 980	2 434	254 268	2 396
Foreign born.....	522	106	416	5	36	—	—	170	—	293	5
Native.....	366 243	66 673	299 570	2 391	3 810	278	628	111 810	2 434	253 975	2 391
Born in State of residence.....	207 085	31 564	175 521	1 602	3 106	124	462	53 170	1 691	147 491	1 602
Born in different State.....	122 181	27 924	94 257	706	423	80	79	37 256	503	80 192	706
Northeast.....	1 055	123	932	27	21	—	8	321	9	680	27
North Central.....	15 320	8 197	7 123	86	107	40	29	9 516	188	5 413	86
South.....	104 688	19 449	85 239	566	275	40	42	26 764	306	73 379	566
West.....	1 118	155	963	27	20	—	—	655	—	720	27
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	676	173	503	4	4	5	—	311	8	292	4
State of birth not reported.....	36 301	7 012	29 289	79	277	69	87	21 073	232	26 000	79
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	326 860	58 314	268 546	2 106	3 445	282	573	100 349	2 208	227 904	2 106
Same house.....	150 977	29 243	121 734	871	1 385	59	182	49 881	1 133	108 424	871
Different house in United States.....	138 055	22 530	115 525	1 037	1 689	162	329	34 913	880	93 370	1 037
Same county.....	103 750	18 076	85 674	580	1 165	22	323	27 792	605	80 053	580
Different county.....	34 305	4 454	29 851	457	524	140	6	7 121	275	13 317	457
Same State.....	19 811	1 466	18 345	166	350	125	6	1 393	30	4 469	166
Different State.....	14 494	2 988	11 506	291	174	15	—	5 728	245	8 848	291
Northeast.....	685	9	676	19	6	—	—	135	—	347	19
North Central.....	3 948	1 107	2 841	41	102	—	—	1 964	90	2 053	41
South.....	8 757	1 676	7 081	166	54	15	—	2 921	115	5 820	166
West.....	1 104	196	908	65	12	—	—	708	40	628	65
Abroad.....	902	161	741	18	28	—	—	346	—	502	18
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	36 926	6 380	30 546	180	343	61	62	15 209	195	25 608	180
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	122 353	22 945	99 408	709	1 503	142	201	36 267	648	82 827	709
Nursery school.....	2 314	258	2 056	12	66	—	4	524	29	1 589	12
Public.....	1 369	211	1 158	12	49	—	—	253	29	940	12
Kindergarten.....	7 185	1 026	6 159	51	40	22	4	2 121	68	5 165	51
Public.....	6 785	959	5 826	51	40	22	4	2 031	68	4 904	51
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	80 400	14 992	65 408	438	846	69	129	23 544	386	54 789	438
Public.....	75 836	14 528	61 308	429	846	69	129	22 598	383	51 507	429
High school (1 to 4 years).....	26 334	5 463	20 871	130	246	43	52	8 679	123	17 538	130
Public.....	24 779	5 344	19 435	116	246	23	45	8 306	112	16 347	116
College.....	6 120	1 206	4 914	78	305	8	12	1 399	42	3 746	78
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.8	57.8	56.6	54.3	63.1	80.2	63.2	55.9	52.2	56.3	54.3
3 and 4 years old.....	11.7	7.7	12.7	12.5	26.3	—	—	10.4	—	12.1	12.5
5 and 6 years old.....	75.5	68.0	77.2	80.0	70.2	—	—	79.3	86.6	77.7	80.0
7 to 13 years old.....	96.5	95.7	96.7	99.9	99.9	—	—	96.0	90.2	96.4	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	95.6	94.6	95.9	94.4	92.4	—	—	92.4	—	95.3	94.4
16 and 17 years old.....	84.7	90.1	83.4	49.6	65.2	—	—	85.0	56.3	83.0	49.6
18 and 19 years old.....	49.9	51.7	49.5	—	66.6	—	—	44.4	—	47.9	—
20 and 21 years old.....	18.4	18.9	18.3	—	40.9	—	—	11.8	—	17.1	—
22 to 24 years old.....	9.0	10.4	8.7	22.9	23.0	—	—	8.0	—	8.7	22.9
25 to 34 years old.....	5.7	6.6	5.5	6.9	11.8	—	—	4.0	—	4.9	6.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	74 305	12 220	62 085	587	701	57	135	24 191	544	52 405	587
No school years completed.....	1 982	414	1 568	13	29	—	—	499	14	1 354	13
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	8 201	1 813	6 388	25	50	—	24	1 879	47	5 757	25
5 to 7 years.....	13 171	2 587	10 584	102	117	—	22	3 521	80	9 426	102
8 years.....	10 347	1 619	8 728	71	96	—	40	2 996	102	7 478	71
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	18 388	2 809	15 579	153	145	8	32	6 050	104	13 192	153
4 years.....	14 660	2 040	12 620	148	166	28	4	6 351	158	10 333	148
College: 1 to 3 years.....	4 717	548	4 169	56	43	16	5	1 921	35	3 172	56
4 years or more.....	2 839	390	2 449	19	55	5	8	974	4	1 693	19
Median school years completed.....	9.6	8.8	9.7	10.6	10.2	—	—	10.6	9.8	9.5	10.6
Percent high school graduates.....	29.9	24.4	31.0	38.0	37.7	—	—	38.2	36.2	29.0	38.0
Female, 25 years old and over.....	95 381	16 550	78 831	601	892	68	201	29 260	737	67 784	601
No school years completed.....	1 844	454	1 390	3	12	—	3	421	5	1 238	3
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	7 244	1 647	5 597	42	47	—	9	1 356	48	5 062	42
5 to 7 years.....	16 431	3 361	13 070	88	198	5	43	3 762	69	11 830	88
8 years.....	13 365	2 347	11 018	68	77	5	50	3 258	131	9 599	68
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	25 470	4 375	21 095	116	175	6	46	8 473	216	18 131	116
4 years.....	20 772	3 177	17 595	217	284	23	24	8 048	187	14 692	217
College: 1 to 3 years.....	6 322	747	5 575	40	58	15	21	2 407	25	4 477	40
4 years or more.....	3 933	442	3 491	27	41	14	5	1 535	56	2 655	27
Median school years completed.....	10.0	9.3	10.2	11.6	10.9	—	—	11.1	10.6	10.0	11.6
Percent high school graduates.....	32.5	26.4	33.8	47.3	42.9	—	—	41.0	36.4	32.2	47.3
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families.....	79 683	14 408	65 275	496	778	62	142	24 498	465	55 067	496
With own children under 3 years.....	13 648	2 861	10 787	99	124	18	7	4 051	98	8 967	99
With own children under 6 years.....	24 288	4 765	19 523	163	238	31	17	7 289	173	16 150	163
With own children under 12 years.....	38 829	7 383	31 446	235	394	37	28	12 112	209	25 924	235
With own children under 18 years.....	48 278	9 155	39 123	305	492	46	39	14 695	243	32 341	305
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	52 647	9 895	42 752	305	567	46	70	15 850	279	35 431	305
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	26 328	5 034	21 294	150	273	10	35	7 609	119	18 038	150
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	14 098	2 858	11 440	22	180	—	34	3 729	82	9 726	22
Persons, under 18 years old.....	157 793	30 814	126 979	937	1 595	139	238	47 446	925	106 341	937
Living with both parents.....	81 982	15 288	66 694	547	764	99	85	27 422	445	53 115	547
Percent of total.....	52.0	49.6	52.5	58.4	47.9	71.2	35.7	57.8	48.1	49.9	58.4
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	19 978	3 497	16 481	110	215	15	20	6 660	117	13 930	110
Children ever born.....	77 832	15 022	62 810	497	799	32	64	24 704	482	54 038	497
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 896	4 296	3 811	4 518	3 716	—	—	3 709	4 120	3 879	4 518

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Columbia			Kansas City								
	Total	Columbia	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion				Missouri portion			
					Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban pt.)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 233	1 070	46	42 221	10 377	9 556	34	338	31 844	184	31 189	433
Labor force	879	778	22	31 287	7 496	6 927	19	256	23 791	149	23 292	312
Percent of total	71.3	72.7	...	74.1	72.2	72.5	...	75.7	74.7	81.0	74.7	72.1
Civilian labor force	875	774	22	30 771	7 394	6 846	19	252	23 377	149	23 030	173
Employed	828	731	18	28 758	6 799	6 304	19	237	21 959	138	21 629	167
Unemployed	47	43	4	2 013	595	542	—	15	1 418	11	1 401	6
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.6	...	6.5	8.0	7.9	—	6.0	6.1	7.4	6.1	3.5
Not in labor force	354	292	24	10 934	2 881	2 629	15	82	8 053	35	7 897	121
Inmate of institution	23	17	6	904	50	38	—	—	454	6	426	22
Enrolled in school	161	137	14	2 674	736	657	15	13	1 938	—	1 918	20
Other: Under 65 years	91	77	4	3 684	900	839	—	29	2 784	12	2 760	12
65 years and over	79	61	4	4 072	1 195	1 095	—	40	2 877	17	2 793	67
Female, 16 years old and over	1 459	1 345	40	51 470	12 575	11 855	19	350	38 895	230	37 951	661
Labor force	898	846	20	27 766	5 836	5 503	6	168	21 930	113	21 559	225
Percent of total	61.5	62.9	...	53.9	46.4	46.4	...	48.0	56.4	49.1	56.8	34.0
Civilian labor force	898	846	20	27 760	5 836	5 503	6	168	21 924	113	21 553	225
Employed	824	772	20	25 938	5 501	5 194	6	158	20 437	103	20 096	205
Unemployed	74	74	—	1 822	335	309	—	10	1 487	10	1 457	20
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	8.7	—	6.6	5.7	5.6	—	6.0	6.8	8.8	6.8	8.9
Not in labor force	561	499	20	23 704	6 739	6 352	13	182	16 965	117	16 392	436
Inmate of institution	7	7	—	312	17	17	—	20	257	21	232	4
Enrolled in school	144	136	4	3 253	883	834	—	17	2 370	18	2 305	42
Other: Under 65 years	267	229	13	14 232	4 012	3 788	13	108	10 220	45	9 840	320
65 years and over	143	127	3	5 907	1 789	1 713	—	37	4 118	33	4 015	70
Male, 16 to 21 years old	352	319	18	7 017	1 766	1 592	9	55	5 251	41	5 154	56
Not enrolled in school	137	124	4	3 355	797	713	—	42	2 558	14	2 528	16
Not high school graduate	57	53	4	1 631	339	309	—	6	1 292	14	1 271	7
Unemployed or not in labor force	23	19	4	780	179	158	—	6	601	9	592	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
Women, 16 years old and over	1 459	1 345	40	51 470	12 575	11 855	19	350	38 895	230	37 951	661
With own children under 6 years	277	267	4	10 687	2 675	2 552	4	59	8 012	17	7 878	114
In labor force	206	206	—	6 256	1 335	1 268	—	34	4 921	4	4 865	52
With own children 6 to 17 years only	275	234	19	9 501	2 229	2 067	9	71	7 272	28	7 182	52
In labor force	216	188	10	6 471	1 325	1 242	—	34	5 146	28	5 066	42
Married women, husband present	543	472	23	22 996	5 680	5 236	13	215	17 316	88	16 963	228
In labor force	374	336	10	12 880	2 852	2 614	—	114	10 028	75	9 800	124
With own children under 6 years	139	129	4	6 858	1 588	1 468	4	59	5 270	9	5 158	100
In labor force	93	93	—	3 955	860	793	—	34	3 095	4	3 044	47
With own children 6 to 17 years only	175	137	19	6 046	1 381	1 236	9	69	4 665	13	4 608	34
In labor force	140	115	10	3 871	766	711	—	32	3 085	13	3 038	24
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
Male: 14 and 15 years	...	...	—	15.5	14.5	15.5	—	—	15.8	—	16.3	—
16 and 17 years	...	...	—	30.4	29.2	30.9	—	—	30.9	...	30.1	...
18 and 19 years	62.5	64.3	...	65.5	66.1	67.1	—	...	65.4	...	65.4	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	76.0	80.8	81.0	—	...	74.2	...	74.2	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	85.3	86.4	85.6	—	...	84.9	...	84.4	...
25 to 34 years	91.1	90.7	...	92.4	90.3	89.7	...	...	93.0	...	92.9	...
35 to 44 years	90.5	93.3	...	93.2	93.6	94.2	...	...	93.0	...	93.0	...
45 to 64 years	83.5	84.5	...	83.2	83.1	82.8	...	...	83.2	...	83.1	...
65 years and over	32.2	36.0	...	26.2	30.3	30.9	...	...	24.4	...	24.6	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	4.6	...	—	7.4	5.6	5.9	—	—	8.0	—	8.1	—
16 and 17 years	...	...	—	21.6	16.3	15.6	—	...	23.2	—	23.7	...
18 and 19 years	66.0	66.0	—	47.5	45.3	46.0	—	...	48.3	...	51.5	4.8
20 and 21 years	59.2	58.8	—	66.0	70.4	70.6	—	...	64.6	...	66.7	...
22 to 24 years	68.5	68.5	—	69.8	66.4	65.9	—	...	70.8	...	71.2	...
25 to 34 years	78.3	81.8	...	69.9	60.2	60.0	...	...	72.8	...	73.0	...
35 to 44 years	82.7	84.8	...	66.3	55.4	54.7	—	...	69.2	...	69.1	...
45 to 64 years	60.9	61.8	...	58.5	51.9	51.9	—	...	60.7	...	60.6	...
65 years and over	17.1	18.8	—	15.6	11.9	12.4	—	...	17.1	...	16.7	...
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	961	850	22	33 454	8 116	7 482	25	272	25 338	144	24 822	334
50 to 52 weeks	512	431	18	19 436	4 610	4 231	25	188	14 826	49	14 497	248
27 to 49 weeks	280	264	4	9 421	2 293	2 132	—	74	7 128	52	7 008	62
26 weeks or less	169	155	—	4 597	1 213	1 119	—	10	3 384	43	3 317	24
Female, 16 years old and over	970	908	24	31 518	6 812	6 421	11	187	24 706	146	24 093	438
50 to 52 weeks	358	308	20	13 730	3 006	2 846	—	76	10 724	47	10 551	116
27 to 49 weeks	367	365	—	10 030	2 023	1 917	—	61	8 007	48	7 865	89
26 weeks or less	245	235	4	7 758	1 783	1 658	11	50	5 975	51	5 677	233
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>												
Male employed	828	731	18	28 738	6 799	6 304	19	237	21 959	138	21 629	167
Private wage or salary workers	382	312	18	21 200	5 054	4 727	6	165	16 146	97	15 905	131
Government workers	424	397	—	6 362	1 391	1 244	9	72	4 971	37	4 897	25
Local government workers	128	123	—	2 557	654	603	—	34	1 903	9	1 890	4
Self-employed workers	15	15	—	1 171	354	333	—	4	817	4	802	11
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—
Female employed	824	772	20	25 938	5 501	5 194	6	158	20 437	103	20 096	205
Private wage or salary workers	469	440	14	18 158	3 804	3 578	6	131	14 354	56	14 124	152
Government workers	350	327	6	7 091	1 558	1 491	—	21	5 533	47	5 426	49
Local government workers	90	90	—	2 892	493	455	—	15	2 399	16	2 374	5
Self-employed workers	5	5	—	655	128	114	—	6	527	—	523	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	34	11	11	—	—	23	—	23	—
Male employed, in agriculture	19	11	—	382	105	99	—	—	277	15	255	7
Wage or salary workers	12	4	—	252	43	43	—	—	209	15	187	7
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	122	62	56	—	—	60	—	60	—
Unpaid family workers	7	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Female employed, in agriculture	6	6	—	193	27	22	—	—	166	—	166	—
Wage or salary workers	6	6	—	106	16	16	—	—	90	—	90	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	87	11	6	—	—	76	—	76	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	387	321	17	14 449	3 080	2 820	25	112	11 369	27	11 203	115
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	25	16	4	813	194	182	—	12	619	—	613	6
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	47	47	—	3 231	548	542	—	—	2 683	4	2 664	15
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	13	9	—	846	192	169	—	6	654	—	648	6

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	St. Joseph			St. Louis								
	Total	St. Joseph	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Missouri portion				
					Total	East St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Florissant	St. Louis	Urban balance	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	729	722	—	102 743	19 504	11 994	7 073	83 239	60	69 971	12 732	
Labor force	417	417	—	69 908	12 551	7 599	4 721	57 357	55	47 260	9 765	
Percent of total	57.2	57.8	—	68.0	64.4	63.4	66.7	68.9	...	67.5	76.7	
Civilian labor force	417	417	—	69 209	12 108	7 542	4 351	57 101	55	47 075	9 494	
Employed	398	398	—	62 426	10 635	6 621	3 819	51 791	55	42 406	9 057	
Unemployed	19	19	—	6 783	1 473	921	532	5 310	—	4 669	637	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.6	—	9.8	12.2	12.2	12.2	9.3	—	9.9	6.6	
Not in labor force	312	305	—	32 835	6 953	4 395	2 352	25 882	5	22 711	2 967	
Inmate of institution	80	80	—	1 906	243	25	120	1 663	—	1 265	355	
Enrolled in school	75	75	—	9 018	1 895	1 066	793	7 123	—	5 950	1 137	
Other: Under 65 years	41	41	—	12 065	2 785	2 012	756	9 280	5	8 501	737	
65 years and over	116	109	—	9 846	2 030	1 292	683	7 816	—	6 995	738	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	899	899	—	129 749	25 280	16 172	8 672	104 469	96	89 286	14 683	
Labor force	375	375	—	61 994	9 354	5 807	3 412	52 640	54	43 826	8 585	
Percent of total	41.7	41.7	—	47.8	37.0	35.9	39.3	50.4	...	49.1	58.5	
Civilian labor force	375	375	—	61 951	9 322	5 807	3 380	52 629	54	43 826	8 574	
Employed	360	360	—	56 309	8 048	5 008	2 935	48 261	54	40 035	8 014	
Unemployed	15	15	—	5 642	1 274	799	445	4 368	—	3 791	560	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.0	—	9.1	13.7	13.8	13.2	8.3	—	8.7	6.5	
Not in labor force	524	524	—	67 755	15 926	10 365	5 260	51 829	42	45 460	6 098	
Inmate of institution	88	88	—	2 297	170	26	60	2 057	8	1 525	163	
Enrolled in school	47	47	—	10 227	2 298	1 462	805	7 929	6	6 864	1 032	
Other: Under 65 years	210	210	—	42 861	10 807	7 235	3 424	32 054	22	28 071	3 860	
65 years and over	179	179	—	13 788	2 651	1 642	971	11 137	6	10 000	1 043	
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	147	147	—	19 201	3 867	2 246	1 551	15 334	3	13 088	2 132	
Not enrolled in school	62	62	—	7 824	1 508	915	577	6 316	—	5 580	700	
Not high school graduate	28	28	—	4 918	860	521	327	4 058	—	3 588	447	
Unemployed or not in labor force	20	20	—	3 089	585	362	219	2 504	—	2 269	220	
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	899	899	—	129 749	25 280	16 172	8 672	104 469	96	89 286	14 683	
With own children under 6 years	204	204	—	27 766	5 855	3 810	2 015	21 911	36	18 086	3 710	
In labor force	115	115	—	14 290	2 299	1 436	859	11 991	25	9 649	2 283	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	85	85	—	24 615	4 961	3 155	1 750	19 654	15	16 190	3 393	
In labor force	48	48	—	14 930	2 254	1 437	786	12 676	10	10 165	2 463	
Married women, husband present	305	305	—	54 279	10 466	6 375	3 933	43 813	57	35 444	8 065	
In labor force	135	135	—	27 692	4 325	2 590	1 685	23 367	35	18 285	4 958	
With own children under 6 years	111	111	—	16 651	3 356	2 030	1 299	13 295	31	10 346	2 847	
In labor force	45	45	—	8 589	1 388	855	529	7 201	15	5 452	1 703	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	57	57	—	14 403	2 721	1 593	1 085	11 682	20	9 218	2 412	
In labor force	38	38	—	8 593	1 260	747	491	7 333	10	5 573	1 731	
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
<b>Male:</b>												
14 and 15 years	...	...	—	8.4	7.7	6.7	9.9	8.5	—	8.3	9.9	
16 and 17 years	...	...	—	24.4	23.6	21.5	26.6	24.6	...	23.6	29.3	
18 and 19 years	...	...	—	49.3	52.2	56.1	46.8	48.7	...	46.4	51.8	
20 and 21 years	...	...	—	62.6	64.3	67.3	61.3	62.2	...	62.1	64.3	
22 to 24 years	...	...	—	78.9	80.6	79.3	83.4	78.5	...	77.4	84.5	
25 to 34 years	86.1	86.1	—	88.7	85.7	86.0	86.9	89.3	...	88.3	93.5	
35 to 44 years	92.1	92.1	—	88.7	85.3	85.0	87.2	89.4	...	88.4	93.4	
45 to 64 years	72.7	72.7	—	79.2	73.9	69.9	81.3	80.4	...	79.6	86.0	
65 years and over	16.1	16.9	—	21.2	17.6	15.9	20.7	22.1	...	22.0	24.2	
<b>Female:</b>												
14 and 15 years	...	...	—	4.4	4.1	3.4	5.5	4.5	—	3.9	7.2	
16 and 17 years	...	...	—	15.5	14.2	11.7	18.2	15.8	—	15.4	18.8	
18 and 19 years	...	...	—	38.8	32.9	29.8	40.2	40.4	...	39.0	50.4	
20 and 21 years	...	...	—	56.6	44.8	41.3	52.5	59.3	...	58.4	64.0	
22 to 24 years	...	...	—	61.6	53.1	52.2	55.0	63.8	...	63.0	68.5	
25 to 34 years	54.4	54.4	—	63.6	49.7	49.5	50.4	66.8	...	65.2	73.7	
35 to 44 years	60.5	60.5	—	60.5	46.6	45.7	47.7	64.0	...	62.9	69.9	
45 to 64 years	50.0	50.0	—	50.0	35.3	32.7	40.2	53.7	...	53.0	58.0	
65 years and over	13.8	13.8	—	11.8	8.9	8.8	9.0	12.4	—	12.1	15.7	
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	472	472	—	75 170	13 419	8 015	5 142	61 751	60	50 968	10 394	
50 to 52 weeks	293	293	—	44 255	7 454	4 375	2 979	36 801	50	30 060	6 548	
27 to 49 weeks	96	96	—	20 945	3 830	2 323	1 388	17 115	5	14 359	2 648	
26 weeks or less	83	83	—	9 970	2 135	1 317	775	7 835	5	6 549	1 198	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	460	460	—	68 941	10 595	6 515	3 927	58 346	65	48 487	9 591	
50 to 52 weeks	288	288	—	30 330	4 398	2 822	1 546	25 932	31	21 667	4 151	
27 to 49 weeks	64	64	—	22 844	3 149	1 930	1 132	19 695	34	16 355	3 249	
26 weeks or less	108	108	—	15 767	3 048	1 763	1 249	12 719	—	10 465	2 191	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>												
<b>Male employed</b>	398	398	—	62 426	10 635	6 621	3 819	51 791	55	42 406	9 057	
Private wage or salary workers	343	343	—	47 936	8 049	5 051	2 844	39 887	30	32 761	6 850	
Government workers	43	43	—	12 214	2 232	1 378	818	9 982	20	8 064	1 890	
Local government workers	16	16	—	4 705	886	610	276	3 819	4	3 156	651	
Self-employed workers	12	12	—	2 235	335	178	152	1 900	5	1 559	317	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	41	19	14	5	22	—	22	—	
<b>Female employed</b>	360	360	—	56 309	8 048	5 008	2 935	48 261	54	40 035	8 014	
Private wage or salary workers	285	285	—	40 322	5 564	3 427	2 057	34 758	25	28 861	5 734	
Government workers	69	69	—	14 696	2 294	1 474	795	12 402	25	10 234	2 128	
Local government workers	8	8	—	6 621	870	575	292	5 751	15	4 599	1 130	
Self-employed workers	6	6	—	1 207	178	107	71	1 029	4	879	141	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	84	12	—	12	72	—	61	11	
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	—	—	—	728	160	95	59	568	—	425	115	
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	562	103	62	35	459	—	359	72	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	152	43	19	24	109	—	66	43	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	—	—	—	288	65	54	11	223	—	177	38	
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	220	39	32	7	181	—	145	28	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	68	26	22	4	42	—	32	10	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>												
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	218	218	—	33 441	6 044	3 534	2 361	27 397	28	22 275	4 966	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	36	36	—	3 473	796	522	234	2 677	5	2 342	323	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	23	23	—	4 973	918	668	250	4 055	4	3 586	444	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	4	4	—	2 533	493	271	208	2 040	—	1 734	293	

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas						
	Springfield			Columbia	Kansas City			St. Joseph		
	Total	Springfield	Urban balance		Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	836	806	—	1 070	41 438	9 703	31 735	781	59	722
Labor force	473	457	—	778	30 744	7 025	23 719	455	38	417
Percent of total	56.6	56.7	—	72.7	74.2	72.4	74.7	58.3	—	57.8
Civilian labor force	473	457	—	774	30 262	6 944	23 318	455	38	417
Employed	453	437	—	731	28 292	6 392	21 900	436	38	398
Unemployed	20	20	—	43	1 970	552	1 418	19	—	19
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.4	—	5.6	6.5	7.9	6.1	4.2	—	4.6
Not in labor force	363	349	—	292	10 694	2 678	8 016	326	21	305
Inmate of institution	189	179	—	17	482	38	444	80	—	80
Enrolled in school	49	49	—	137	2 605	672	1 933	75	—	75
Other: Under 65 years	43	39	—	77	3 640	856	2 784	41	—	41
65 years and over	82	82	—	61	3 967	1 112	2 855	130	21	109
Female, 16 years old and over	774	768	—	1 345	50 567	12 034	38 533	953	54	899
Labor force	426	426	—	846	27 446	5 607	21 839	398	23	375
Percent of total	55.0	55.5	—	62.9	54.3	46.6	56.7	41.8	—	41.7
Civilian labor force	426	426	—	846	27 440	5 607	21 833	398	23	375
Employed	408	408	—	772	25 646	5 293	20 353	383	23	360
Unemployed	18	18	—	74	1 794	314	1 480	15	—	15
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.2	—	8.7	6.5	5.6	6.8	3.8	—	4.0
Not in labor force	348	342	—	499	23 121	6 427	16 694	555	31	524
Inmate of institution	24	18	—	7	274	17	257	88	—	88
Enrolled in school	42	42	—	136	3 203	845	2 358	47	—	47
Other: Under 65 years	176	176	—	229	13 812	3 831	9 981	225	15	210
65 years and over	106	106	—	127	5 832	1 734	4 098	195	16	179
Male, 16 to 21 years old	144	144	—	319	6 853	1 607	5 246	156	9	147
Not enrolled in school	61	61	—	124	3 277	719	2 558	71	9	62
Not high school graduate	23	23	—	53	1 601	309	1 292	33	5	28
Unemployed or not in labor force	13	13	—	19	759	158	601	20	—	20
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Women, 16 years old and over	774	768	—	1 345	50 567	12 034	38 533	953	54	899
With own children under 6 years	148	148	—	267	10 574	2 578	7 996	214	10	204
In labor force	98	98	—	206	6 194	1 281	4 913	121	6	115
With own children 6 to 17 years only	142	142	—	234	9 352	2 103	7 249	90	5	85
In labor force	121	121	—	188	6 381	1 258	5 123	48	—	48
Married women, husband present	328	328	—	472	22 581	5 333	17 248	349	44	305
In labor force	196	196	—	336	12 638	2 666	9 972	158	23	135
With own children under 6 years	107	107	—	129	6 753	1 494	5 259	121	10	111
In labor force	69	69	—	93	3 893	806	3 087	51	6	45
With own children 6 to 17 years only	79	79	—	137	5 927	1 272	4 655	62	5	57
In labor force	58	58	—	115	3 802	727	3 075	38	—	38
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
Male: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	...	15.7	15.4	15.8	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	...	30.8	30.7	30.9	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	64.3	65.9	67.5	65.5	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	...	75.7	80.2	74.2	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	...	85.0	85.6	84.9	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	46.7	46.7	—	90.7	92.3	89.7	92.9	86.8	—	86.1
35 to 44 years	73.4	72.5	—	93.3	93.1	93.4	93.0	92.8	—	92.1
45 to 64 years	72.8	73.4	—	84.5	83.1	82.9	83.2	73.7	—	72.7
65 years and over	16.2	16.8	—	36.0	26.3	30.7	24.4	17.8	—	16.9
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	...	7.5	5.9	8.0	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	...	21.8	15.3	23.6	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	66.0	49.8	46.4	51.0	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	...	58.8	67.2	70.6	66.1	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	...	68.5	70.1	66.3	71.2	—	—
25 to 34 years	71.2	71.2	—	81.8	69.9	59.9	72.8	54.4	—	54.4
35 to 44 years	84.5	84.5	—	84.8	66.2	54.6	69.1	60.5	—	60.5
45 to 64 years	61.7	61.7	—	61.8	58.6	52.5	60.6	49.8	—	50.0
65 years and over	15.2	15.8	—	18.8	15.7	12.2	17.1	17.0	—	13.8
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	536	520	—	850	32 854	7 590	25 264	510	38	472
50 to 52 weeks	362	346	—	431	19 078	4 308	14 770	327	34	293
27 to 49 weeks	96	96	—	264	9 276	2 159	7 117	96	—	96
26 weeks or less	78	78	—	155	4 500	1 123	3 377	87	4	83
Female, 16 years old and over	489	489	—	908	30 999	6 534	24 465	487	27	460
50 to 52 weeks	226	226	—	308	13 588	2 895	10 693	299	11	288
27 to 49 weeks	129	129	—	365	9 917	1 951	7 966	76	12	64
26 weeks or less	134	134	—	235	7 494	1 688	5 806	112	4	108
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
Male employed	453	437	—	731	28 292	6 392	21 900	436	38	398
Private wage or salary workers	358	346	—	312	20 895	4 796	16 099	381	38	343
Government workers	66	66	—	397	6 218	1 259	4 959	43	—	43
Local government workers	44	44	—	123	2 512	609	1 903	16	—	16
Self-employed workers	29	25	—	15	1 154	337	817	12	—	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	408	408	—	772	25 646	5 293	20 353	383	23	360
Private wage or salary workers	305	305	—	440	17 966	3 659	14 307	308	23	285
Government workers	94	94	—	327	7 003	1 503	5 500	69	—	69
Local government workers	29	29	—	90	2 856	461	2 395	8	—	8
Self-employed workers	9	9	—	5	643	120	523	6	—	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	34	11	23	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	15	6	—	11	376	99	277	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	11	6	—	4	252	43	209	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	4	—	—	—	116	56	60	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	7	8	—	8	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	6	—	—	6	188	22	166	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	6	106	16	90	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	82	6	76	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	262	253	—	321	14 220	2 885	11 335	229	11	218
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	55	55	—	16	813	194	619	36	—	36
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	14	14	—	47	3 225	542	2 683	23	—	23
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	37	37	—	9	829	175	654	4	—	4

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places							
	St. Louis			Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion									
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	99 241	16 768	82 473	806	1 070	60	184	31 189	722	69 971	806
Labor force.....	67 542	10 655	56 887	457	778	55	149	23 292	417	47 260	457
Percent of total.....	68.1	63.5	69.0	56.7	72.7	...	81.0	74.7	57.8	67.5	56.7
Civilian labor force.....	67 182	10 551	56 631	457	774	55	149	23 030	417	47 075	457
Employed.....	60 609	9 264	51 345	437	731	55	138	21 629	398	42 406	437
Unemployed.....	6 573	1 287	5 286	20	43	...	11	1 401	19	4 669	20
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.8	12.2	9.3	4.4	5.6	...	7.4	6.1	4.6	9.9	4.4
Not in labor force.....	31 699	6 113	25 586	349	292	5	35	7 897	305	22 711	349
Inmate of institution.....	1 720	100	1 620	179	17	...	6	426	80	1 265	179
Enrolled in school.....	8 734	1 659	7 075	49	137	...	...	1 918	75	5 950	49
Other: Under 65 years.....	11 831	2 642	9 189	39	77	5	12	2 760	41	8 501	39
65 years and over.....	9 414	1 712	7 702	82	61	...	17	2 793	109	6 995	82
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	125 904	22 148	103 756	768	1 345	96	230	37 951	899	89 286	768
Labor force.....	60 313	8 012	52 301	426	846	54	113	21 559	375	43 826	426
Percent of total.....	47.9	36.2	50.4	55.5	62.9	...	49.1	56.8	41.7	49.1	55.5
Civilian labor force.....	60 290	8 000	52 290	426	846	54	113	21 553	375	43 826	426
Employed.....	54 819	6 878	47 941	408	772	54	103	20 096	360	40 035	408
Unemployed.....	5 471	1 122	4 349	18	74	...	10	1 457	15	3 791	18
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.1	14.0	8.3	4.2	8.7	...	8.8	6.8	4.0	8.7	4.2
Not in labor force.....	65 591	14 136	51 455	342	499	42	117	16 392	524	45 460	342
Inmate of institution.....	744	48	696	18	7	...	21	232	88	525	18
Enrolled in school.....	9 924	2 036	7 888	42	136	6	18	2 305	47	6 864	42
Other: Under 65 years.....	41 631	9 777	31 854	176	229	22	45	9 840	210	28 071	176
65 years and over.....	13 292	2 275	11 017	106	127	6	33	4 015	179	10 000	106
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	18 537	3 349	15 188	144	319	3	41	5 154	147	13 088	144
Not enrolled in school.....	7 576	1 318	6 258	61	124	...	14	2 528	62	5 580	61
Not high school graduate.....	4 821	793	4 028	23	53	...	14	1 271	28	3 588	23
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	3 040	554	2 486	13	19	...	9	592	20	2 269	13
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b> .....	125 904	22 148	103 756	768	1 345	96	230	37 951	899	89 286	768
With own children under 6 years.....	27 013	5 242	21 771	148	267	36	17	7 878	204	18 086	148
In labor force.....	13 964	2 041	11 923	98	206	25	4	4 865	115	9 649	98
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	23 919	4 390	19 529	142	234	15	28	7 182	85	16 190	142
In labor force.....	14 545	1 948	12 597	121	188	10	28	5 066	48	10 165	121
Married women, husband present.....	52 457	9 058	43 399	328	472	57	88	16 963	305	35 444	328
In labor force.....	26 904	3 719	23 185	196	336	35	75	9 800	135	18 285	196
With own children under 6 years.....	16 138	2 960	13 178	107	129	31	9	5 158	111	10 346	107
In labor force.....	8 385	1 237	7 148	69	93	20	4	3 044	45	5 452	69
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	13 937	2 337	11 600	79	137	15	13	4 608	57	9 218	79
In labor force.....	8 350	1 061	7 289	58	115	10	13	3 038	38	5 573	58
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
<b>Male:</b> 14 and 15 years.....	8.2	6.8	8.5	...	...	...	...	16.3	...	8.3	...
16 and 17 years.....	24.1	22.5	24.5	...	...	...	...	30.1	...	23.6	...
18 and 19 years.....	49.4	51.9	48.9	...	64.3	...	...	65.4	...	48.4	...
20 and 21 years.....	62.2	62.1	62.2	...	...	...	...	74.2	...	62.1	...
22 to 24 years.....	78.5	79.1	78.4	...	...	...	...	84.4	...	77.4	...
25 to 34 years.....	88.6	84.7	89.3	46.7	90.7	...	...	92.9	86.1	88.3	46.7
35 to 44 years.....	88.6	84.8	89.4	72.5	93.3	...	...	93.0	92.1	88.4	72.5
45 to 64 years.....	79.2	73.0	80.5	73.4	84.5	...	...	83.1	72.7	79.6	73.4
65 years and over.....	21.4	17.4	22.3	16.8	36.0	...	...	24.6	16.9	22.0	16.8
<b>Female:</b> 14 and 15 years.....	4.5	4.6	4.5	...	...	...	...	8.1	...	3.9	...
16 and 17 years.....	15.2	12.7	15.7	...	...	...	...	23.7	...	15.4	...
18 and 19 years.....	38.8	32.0	40.5	...	66.0	...	...	51.5	...	39.0	...
20 and 21 years.....	56.9	45.4	59.2	...	58.8	...	...	66.7	...	58.4	...
22 to 24 years.....	61.5	52.3	63.8	...	68.5	...	...	71.2	...	63.0	...
25 to 34 years.....	63.7	48.7	66.9	71.2	81.8	...	...	73.0	54.4	65.2	71.2
35 to 44 years.....	60.5	44.4	64.0	84.5	84.8	...	...	69.1	60.5	62.9	84.5
45 to 64 years.....	50.2	34.2	53.6	61.7	61.8	...	...	60.6	50.0	53.0	61.7
65 years and over.....	11.9	8.7	12.5	15.8	18.8	...	...	16.7	13.8	12.1	15.8
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	72 565	11 364	61 201	520	850	60	144	24 822	472	50 968	520
50 to 52 weeks.....	42 734	6 208	36 526	346	431	50	49	14 497	293	30 060	346
27 to 49 weeks.....	20 241	3 286	16 955	96	264	5	52	7 008	96	14 359	96
26 weeks or less.....	9 590	1 870	7 720	78	155	5	43	3 317	83	6 549	78
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	67 042	9 084	57 958	489	908	65	146	24 093	460	48 487	489
50 to 52 weeks.....	29 525	3 780	25 745	226	308	31	47	10 551	288	21 667	226
27 to 49 weeks.....	22 337	2 733	19 604	129	365	34	48	7 865	64	16 355	129
26 weeks or less.....	15 180	2 571	12 609	134	235	...	51	5 677	108	10 465	134
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
<b>Male employed</b> .....	60 609	9 264	51 345	437	731	55	138	21 629	398	42 406	437
Private wage or salary workers.....	46 443	6 955	39 488	346	312	30	97	15 905	343	32 761	346
Government workers.....	11 942	1 983	9 959	66	397	20	37	4 897	43	8 064	66
Local government workers.....	4 642	835	3 807	44	123	4	9	1 890	16	3 156	44
Self-employed workers.....	2 183	307	1 876	25	15	5	4	802	12	1 559	25
Unpaid family workers.....	41	19	22	...	7	...	...	25	...	22	...
<b>Female employed</b> .....	54 819	6 878	47 941	408	772	54	103	20 096	360	40 035	408
Private wage or salary workers.....	39 289	4 794	34 495	305	440	25	56	14 124	285	28 861	305
Government workers.....	14 285	1 935	12 350	94	327	25	47	5 426	69	10 234	94
Local government workers.....	6 481	757	5 724	29	90	15	16	2 374	8	4 599	29
Self-employed workers.....	1 166	142	1 024	9	5	4	...	523	6	879	9
Unpaid family workers.....	79	7	72	...	...	...	...	23	...	61	...
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	681	141	540	6	11	...	15	255	...	425	6
Wage or salary workers.....	515	84	431	6	4	...	15	187	...	359	6
Self-employed workers.....	152	43	109	...	...	...	...	60	...	66	...
Unpaid family workers.....	14	14	...	...	7	...	...	8	...	...	...
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	272	65	207	...	6	...	...	166	...	177	...
Wage or salary workers.....	204	39	165	...	6	...	...	90	...	145	...
Self-employed workers.....	68	26	42	...	...	...	...	76	...	32	...
Unpaid family workers.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	32 283	5 081	27 202	253	321	28	27	11 203	218	22 275	253
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	3 381	715	2 666	55	16	5	...	613	36	2 342	55
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970.....	4 917	895	4 022	14	47	4	...	2 664	23	3 586	14
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970.....	2 438	411	2 027	37	9	...	...	648	4	1 734	37

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.





Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	St. Joseph			St. Louis							
	Total	St. Joseph	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Missouri portion			
					Total	East St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Florissant	St. Louis	Urban balance
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	758	758	--	118 735	18 683	11 629	6 754	100 052	109	82 441	17 071
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	65	65	--	11 119	1 617	1 075	529	9 502	24	7 129	2 308
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	--	--	--	261	25	16	9	236	--	168	63
Health workers, except practitioners.....	35	35	--	2 328	207	144	58	2 121	--	1 716	402
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	7	7	--	3 654	649	426	220	3 005	15	2 182	799
Technicians, except health.....	--	--	--	613	80	71	9	533	--	374	156
Other professional workers.....	23	23	--	4 263	656	418	233	3 607	9	2 689	888
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	--	--	--	2 573	500	295	205	2 073	10	1 524	533
Salaried: Retail trade.....	--	--	--	398	100	62	38	298	5	201	92
Other industries.....	--	--	--	1 652	314	214	100	1 338	--	953	379
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	--	--	--	240	39	6	33	201	5	187	9
Other industries.....	--	--	--	283	47	13	34	236	--	183	53
Sales workers.....	13	13	--	3 157	467	312	147	2 690	6	2 180	504
Retail trade.....	9	9	--	2 286	364	237	119	1 922	--	1 600	322
Other than retail trade.....	4	4	--	871	103	75	28	768	6	580	182
Clerical and kindred workers.....	71	71	--	19 008	2 715	1 938	738	16 293	14	13 354	2 916
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	16	16	--	8 468	1 634	975	646	6 834	9	5 339	1 454
Mechanics and repairmen.....	5	5	--	1 961	306	186	120	1 655	--	1 273	373
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	4	4	--	1 242	282	139	143	960	--	694	266
Construction craftsmen.....	4	4	--	1 488	332	203	129	1 156	--	899	242
Other craftsmen.....	7	7	--	3 777	714	447	254	3 063	--	2 473	573
Operatives, except transport.....	164	164	--	22 237	4 015	2 564	1 370	18 222	23	15 505	2 601
Durable goods manufacturing.....	21	21	--	10 280	1 992	1 141	796	8 288	6	6 785	1 464
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	114	114	--	6 079	1 065	773	281	5 014	4	4 431	558
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	29	29	--	5 878	958	650	293	4 920	13	4 289	579
Transport equipment operatives.....	28	28	--	5 682	878	570	300	4 804	--	4 011	774
Truck drivers.....	8	8	--	2 094	271	166	105	1 823	--	1 421	389
Other transport equipment operatives.....	20	20	--	3 588	607	404	195	2 981	--	2 590	385
Laborers, except farm.....	91	91	--	9 078	1 889	1 119	720	7 189	3	6 020	1 112
Construction laborers.....	--	--	--	1 086	221	127	83	865	--	605	234
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	49	49	--	3 379	519	318	201	2 860	3	2 410	436
Other laborers, except farm.....	42	42	--	4 613	1 149	674	436	3 464	--	3 005	442
Farmers and farm managers.....	--	--	--	165	71	50	21	94	--	79	15
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	--	--	--	625	129	95	29	496	--	367	93
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	209	209	--	29 501	4 022	2 297	1 668	25 479	15	21 618	3 759
Cleaning service workers.....	64	64	--	9 462	1 376	762	590	8 086	--	6 807	1 241
Food service workers.....	33	33	--	5 624	700	371	318	4 924	3	4 059	853
Health service workers.....	57	57	--	6 522	726	349	373	5 796	6	4 900	881
Personal service workers.....	20	20	--	2 622	278	170	108	2 344	--	2 023	311
Protective service workers.....	9	9	--	1 336	169	125	37	1 167	6	998	163
Private household workers.....	101	101	--	7 122	746	339	381	6 376	--	5 315	1 002
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	360	360	--	56 309	8 048	5 008	2 935	48 261	54	40 035	8 014
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	54	54	--	7 402	1 005	681	316	6 397	19	4 993	1 365
Nurses.....	20	20	--	1 376	100	60	35	1 276	--	1 006	267
Health workers, except nurses.....	15	15	--	744	79	64	15	665	--	561	104
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	7	7	--	2 923	464	300	161	2 459	15	1 805	630
Technicians, except health.....	--	--	--	184	29	29	--	155	--	120	35
Other professional workers.....	12	12	--	2 175	333	228	105	1 842	4	1 501	329
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	--	--	--	654	113	66	47	541	--	401	140
Sales workers.....	5	5	--	1 628	262	163	95	1 366	--	1 106	260
Retail trade.....	5	5	--	1 471	237	152	81	1 234	--	1 016	218
Other than retail trade.....	--	--	--	157	25	11	14	132	--	90	42
Clerical and kindred workers.....	40	40	--	12 951	1 999	1 423	546	10 952	9	8 951	1 992
Bookkeepers.....	--	--	--	620	139	94	32	481	--	353	128
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	11	11	--	3 404	605	447	158	2 799	--	2 226	573
Other clerical workers.....	29	29	--	8 927	1 255	882	356	7 672	9	6 372	1 291
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	--	--	--	794	102	53	49	692	5	605	82
Operatives, except transport.....	34	34	--	7 122	1 193	822	366	5 929	10	5 163	737
Durable goods manufacturing.....	7	7	--	1 462	421	261	160	1 041	--	823	214
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	14	14	--	2 818	408	312	96	2 410	4	2 100	302
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	13	13	--	2 842	364	249	110	2 478	6	2 240	221
Transport equipment operatives.....	--	--	--	145	31	16	15	114	--	88	23
Laborers, except farm.....	11	11	--	859	101	71	30	758	--	657	101
Farmers and farm managers.....	--	--	--	63	26	22	4	37	--	32	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	--	--	--	168	39	32	7	129	--	96	25
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	115	115	--	17 584	2 435	1 320	1 083	15 149	6	12 786	2 303
Cleaning service workers.....	15	15	--	3 594	519	262	244	3 075	--	2 576	484
Food service workers.....	23	23	--	3 833	538	283	244	3 295	--	2 645	641
Health service workers.....	57	57	--	6 016	669	329	336	5 347	6	4 528	804
Personal service workers.....	10	10	--	1 773	214	127	87	1 559	--	1 348	206
Protective service workers.....	--	--	--	66	15	11	4	51	--	45	6
Private household workers.....	101	101	--	6 939	742	339	377	6 197	5	5 157	981
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	--	--	--	553	103	49	54	450	--	385	65
White-collar workers.....	--	--	--	121	37	15	22	84	--	84	--
Blue-collar workers.....	--	--	--	194	28	16	12	166	--	136	30
Farm workers.....	--	--	--	19	19	14	5	--	--	--	--
Service workers, including private household.....	--	--	--	219	19	4	15	200	--	165	35
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	5	5	--	294	37	20	17	257	--	183	74
Farm workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household.....	5	5	--	134	10	4	6	124	--	91	33
Private household workers.....	--	--	--	14	--	--	--	14	--	8	6
Workers in other occupations.....	--	--	--	146	27	16	11	119	--	84	35
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$6 080	\$6 080	--	\$5 896	\$5 941	\$5 761	\$6 172	\$5 889	...	\$5 705	\$6 781
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	...	...	--	7 760	8 068	7 891	8 288	7 701	...	7 159	8 898
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	...	...	--	6 667	6 598	6 411	6 908	6 693	...	6 486	7 277
Operatives, including transport.....	6 750	6 750	--	6 080	6 262	6 065	6 690	6 038	...	5 949	6 601
Laborers, except farm.....	...	...	--	5 291	4 821	4 446	5 170	5 428	...	5 300	6 227
Farmers and farm managers.....	--	--	--	2 595	...	...	...	...	--	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	--	--	--	2 103	...	...	...	2 647	--	1 686	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$3 322	\$3 322	--	\$3 346	\$3 050	\$3 353	\$2 606	\$3 386	...	\$3 385	\$3 410
Clerical and kindred workers.....	...	...	--	4 035	3 629	3 844	3 054	4 102	...	3 152	3 915
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	--	3 476	3 481	3 587	3 267	3 475	...	3 456	3 678

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.				Urbanized areas					
	Springfield		Urban balance	Columbia	Kansas City			St. Joseph		
	Total	Springfield			Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	861	845	—	1 503	53 938	11 685	42 253	819	61	758
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	88	88	—	211	4 941	1 034	3 907	77	12	65
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	9	104	9	95	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	18	18	—	88	1 009	204	805	41	6	35
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22	22	—	38	1 327	347	980	7	—	7
Technicians, except health	11	11	—	20	166	40	126	—	—	—
Other professional workers	37	37	—	56	2 335	434	1 901	29	6	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	8	8	—	32	1 338	282	1 056	—	—	—
Salaried:	—	—	—	12	183	23	156	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	5	906	183	723	—	—	—
Other industries	4	4	—	15	113	56	57	—	—	—
Self-employed:	—	—	—	—	136	20	116	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	9	9	—	26	1 285	334	951	13	—	13
Sales workers	9	9	—	14	741	217	524	9	—	9
Retail trade	—	—	—	12	544	117	427	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	2	197	100	97	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	112	112	—	227	9 283	2 201	7 082	71	—	71
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	64	57	—	62	4 242	1 115	3 127	16	—	16
Mechanics and repairmen	29	29	—	25	776	242	534	5	—	5
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	—	—	—	252	51	201	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	22	15	—	12	745	181	564	4	—	4
Other craftsmen	13	13	—	25	2 469	641	1 828	7	—	7
Operatives, except transport	81	81	—	63	8 931	1 866	7 065	185	21	164
Durable goods manufacturing	24	24	—	4	4 201	721	3 479	31	10	21
Nondurable goods manufacturing	45	45	—	15	2 162	559	1 603	125	11	114
Nonmanufacturing industries	12	12	—	48	2 568	576	1 992	29	—	29
Transport equipment operatives	62	62	—	49	2 115	415	1 700	28	—	28
Truck drivers	22	22	—	27	832	169	663	8	—	8
Other transport equipment operatives	40	40	—	22	1 283	246	1 037	20	—	20
Laborers, except farm	41	41	—	106	5 659	1 193	4 466	96	5	91
Construction laborers	9	9	—	19	805	166	639	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	17	—	55	1 594	380	1 214	54	5	49
Other laborers, except farm	15	15	—	32	3 260	647	2 613	42	—	42
Farmers and farm managers	4	—	—	4	156	39	117	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	—	—	17	307	48	259	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	273	273	—	601	12 649	2 671	9 978	215	6	209
Cleaning service workers	144	144	—	287	3 841	921	2 920	70	6	64
Food service workers	56	56	—	148	2 091	572	1 519	33	—	33
Health service workers	30	30	—	77	1 698	408	1 290	57	—	57
Personal service workers	9	9	—	26	1 058	166	892	20	—	20
Protective service workers	18	18	—	18	509	117	392	9	—	9
Private household workers	114	114	—	109	3 032	487	2 545	118	17	101
Female employed, 16 years old and over	408	408	—	772	25 646	5 293	20 353	383	23	360
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	53	53	—	104	3 278	638	2 640	60	6	54
Nurses	5	5	—	21	640	126	514	26	6	20
Health workers, except nurses	10	10	—	30	281	58	223	15	—	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22	22	—	32	1 061	252	809	7	—	7
Technicians, except health	6	6	—	7	29	3	26	—	—	—
Other professional workers	10	10	—	14	1 267	199	1 068	12	—	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	5	477	44	433	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	9	625	168	457	5	—	5
Retail trade	—	—	—	9	461	118	343	5	—	5
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	164	50	114	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	75	75	—	169	6 280	1 541	4 739	40	—	40
Bookkeepers	5	5	—	4	218	80	138	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15	15	—	51	1 215	322	893	11	—	11
Other clerical workers	55	55	—	114	4 847	1 139	3 708	29	—	29
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3	3	—	4	445	130	315	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	45	45	—	26	3 564	624	2 940	34	—	34
Durable goods manufacturing	15	15	—	—	1 163	170	993	7	—	7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	23	23	—	—	1 014	161	853	14	—	14
Nonmanufacturing industries	7	7	—	26	1 387	293	1 094	13	—	13
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	4	64	9	55	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	11	575	115	460	11	—	11
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	76	9	67	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	6	111	16	95	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	118	118	—	325	7 203	1 521	5 682	115	—	115
Cleaning service workers	53	53	—	100	1 414	305	1 109	15	—	15
Food service workers	30	30	—	117	1 330	393	937	23	—	23
Health service workers	26	26	—	72	1 549	371	1 178	57	—	57
Personal service workers	4	4	—	22	724	125	599	10	—	10
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	36	—	36	—	—	—
Private household workers	114	114	—	109	2 948	478	2 470	118	17	101
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	3	372	111	261	—	—	—
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	30	11	19	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	141	27	114	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	3	176	48	128	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	187	52	135	5	—	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	99	33	66	5	—	5
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	88	19	69	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$4 614	\$4 625	—	\$4 250	\$5 721	\$5 745	\$5 714	\$5 940	...	\$6 080
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	—	4 667	7 332	8 583	6 941	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	—	...	6 279	6 286	6 276	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	5 615	5 615	—	...	6 299	6 171	6 325	6 625	...	6 750
Laborers, except farm	...	...	—	...	5 112	4 993	5 144	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	—	...	1 254	...	1 517	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$2 264	\$2 264	—	\$2 708	\$3 347	\$3 290	\$3 361	\$3 215	...	\$3 322
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	—	1 414	3 963	3 734	4 032	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	—	...	3 475	3 014	3 538	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**OCCUPATION**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independ- ence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	115 428	16 142	99 286	845	1 503	109	241	41 725	758	82 441	845
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	10 891	1 437	9 454	88	211	24	29	3 858	65	7 129	88
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	251	20	231	—	9	—	4	91	—	168	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	2 309	191	2 118	18	88	—	5	800	35	1 716	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	3 582	590	2 992	22	38	15	5	975	7	2 182	22
Technicians, except health.....	598	71	527	11	20	—	—	126	—	374	11
Other professional workers.....	4 151	565	3 586	37	56	9	15	1 866	23	2 689	37
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	2 496	435	2 061	8	32	10	—	1 051	—	1 524	8
Salaried: Retail trade.....	382	90	292	—	12	5	—	160	—	201	—
Other industries.....	1 596	264	1 332	4	15	—	—	723	—	953	4
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	240	39	201	4	5	5	—	57	—	187	4
Other industries.....	278	42	236	—	—	—	—	111	—	183	—
Sales workers.....	3 121	431	2 690	9	26	6	—	941	13	2 180	9
Retail trade.....	2 255	333	1 922	9	12	—	—	514	9	1 600	9
Other than retail trade.....	866	98	768	—	14	6	—	427	4	580	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	18 627	2 379	16 248	112	227	14	18	7 018	71	13 354	112
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8 222	1 449	6 773	57	62	9	11	3 100	16	5 339	57
Mechanics and repairmen.....	1 926	283	1 643	29	25	—	—	528	5	1 273	29
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1 201	245	956	—	—	—	—	201	—	694	—
Construction craftsmen.....	1 428	299	1 129	15	12	—	—	559	4	899	15
Other craftsmen.....	3 667	622	3 045	13	25	9	11	1 812	7	2 473	13
Operatives, except transport.....	21 527	3 474	18 053	81	63	23	25	7 004	164	15 505	81
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9 822	1 603	8 219	24	—	6	9	3 438	21	6 785	24
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5 987	1 009	4 978	45	15	4	—	1 595	114	4 431	45
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	5 718	862	4 856	12	48	13	16	1 971	29	4 289	12
Transport equipment operatives.....	5 581	808	4 773	62	49	—	—	1 676	28	4 011	62
Truck drivers.....	2 047	246	1 801	22	27	—	14	643	8	1 421	22
Other transport equipment operatives.....	3 534	562	2 972	40	22	—	4	1 033	20	2 590	40
Laborers, except farm.....	8 691	1 597	7 094	41	106	3	27	4 419	91	6 020	41
Construction laborers.....	998	177	821	9	19	—	—	633	—	605	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	3 264	429	2 835	17	55	3	—	1 214	49	2 410	17
Other laborers, except farm.....	4 429	991	3 438	15	32	—	27	2 572	42	3 005	15
Farmers and farm managers.....	165	71	94	—	—	—	—	117	—	79	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	584	124	460	—	17	—	4	248	—	367	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	28 661	3 366	25 295	273	601	15	85	9 833	209	21 618	273
Cleaning service workers.....	9 143	1 120	8 023	144	287	—	47	2 842	64	6 807	144
Food service workers.....	5 494	608	4 886	56	148	3	10	1 501	33	4 059	56
Health service workers.....	6 290	534	5 756	30	77	6	15	1 268	57	4 900	30
Personal service workers.....	2 565	231	2 334	9	26	—	—	892	20	2 023	9
Protective service workers.....	1 314	147	1 167	18	18	—	—	387	9	998	18
Private household workers.....	6 862	571	6 291	114	109	5	24	2 460	101	5 315	114
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	54 819	6 878	47 941	408	772	54	103	20 941	360	40 035	408
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7 275	902	6 373	53	104	19	20	2 615	54	4 993	53
Nurses.....	1 360	87	1 273	5	21	—	—	514	20	1 006	5
Health workers, except nurses.....	741	76	665	10	30	—	—	223	15	561	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	2 859	413	2 446	22	32	15	5	804	7	1 805	22
Technicians, except health.....	184	29	155	6	7	—	—	26	—	120	6
Other professional workers.....	2 131	297	1 834	10	14	4	15	1 048	12	1 501	10
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	634	93	541	—	5	—	—	433	—	401	—
Sales workers.....	1 613	247	1 366	—	9	—	—	447	5	1 106	—
Retail trade.....	1 456	222	1 234	—	9	—	—	333	5	1 016	—
Other than retail trade.....	157	25	132	—	—	—	—	114	—	90	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	12 673	1 750	10 923	75	169	9	9	4 696	40	8 951	75
Bookkeepers.....	596	115	481	5	4	—	—	138	—	353	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	3 325	543	2 782	15	51	—	6	875	11	2 226	15
Other clerical workers.....	8 752	1 092	7 660	55	114	9	3	3 683	29	6 372	55
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	785	93	692	3	4	5	7	308	—	605	3
Operatives, except transport.....	6 926	1 048	5 878	45	26	10	—	2 921	34	5 163	45
Durable goods manufacturing.....	1 345	313	1 032	15	—	—	—	984	7	823	15
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	2 799	403	2 396	23	—	4	—	848	14	2 100	23
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	2 782	332	2 450	7	26	6	—	1 089	13	2 240	7
Transport equipment operatives.....	142	31	111	—	4	—	4	51	—	88	—
Laborers, except farm.....	845	87	758	—	11	—	—	460	11	657	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	63	26	37	—	—	—	—	67	—	32	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	160	39	121	—	6	—	—	95	—	96	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	17 024	1 995	15 029	118	325	6	39	5 616	115	12 786	118
Cleaning service workers.....	3 443	389	3 054	53	100	—	11	1 090	15	2 576	53
Food service workers.....	3 728	467	3 261	30	117	—	4	930	23	2 645	30
Health service workers.....	5 798	491	5 307	26	72	6	15	1 156	57	4 528	26
Personal service workers.....	1 737	183	1 554	4	22	—	—	599	10	1 348	4
Protective service workers.....	62	11	51	—	—	—	—	31	—	45	—
Private household workers.....	6 679	567	6 112	114	109	5	24	2 387	101	5 157	114
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	518	68	450	—	3	—	—	261	—	385	—
White-collar workers.....	99	15	84	—	—	—	—	19	—	84	—
Blue-collar workers.....	186	20	166	—	—	—	—	114	—	136	—
Farm workers.....	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	214	14	200	—	3	—	—	128	—	165	—
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	294	37	257	—	—	—	—	135	5	183	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	134	10	124	—	—	—	—	66	5	91	—
Private household workers.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Workers in other occupations.....	146	27	119	—	—	—	—	69	—	84	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$5 889	\$5 886	\$5 890	\$4 625	\$4 250	...	\$4 304	\$5 726	\$6 080	\$5 705	\$4 625
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	7 687	7 631	7 697	...	4 667	...	...	6 964	...	7 159	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6 669	6 601	6 694	...	...	...	...	6 299	...	6 486	...
Operatives, including transport.....	6 065	6 179	6 041	5 615	...	...	...	6 322	6 750	5 949	5 615
Laborers, except farm.....	5 263	4 610	5 407	...	...	...	...	5 152	...	5 300	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	2 595	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	2 207	...	2 941	...	...	...	...	1 500	...	1 686	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$3 365	\$3 137	\$3 393	\$2 264	\$2 708	...	\$4 184	\$3 368	\$3 322	\$3 383	\$2 264
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4 054	3 711	4 108	...	1 414	...	...	4 046	...	4 136	...
Operatives, including transport.....	3 475	3 438	3 480	...	...	...	...	3 535	...	3 456	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.



Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.													
	St. Joseph			St. Louis										
	Total	St. Joseph	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Missouri portion			Total	Florissant	St. Louis	Urban balance
					Total	East St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Florissant	St. Louis				
<b>INDUSTRY</b>														
Total employed, 16 years old and over	758	758	—	118 735	18 683	11 629	6 754	100 052	109	82 441	—	17 071		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	1 026	225	149	70	801	—	602	—	163		
Mining	—	—	—	190	18	11	7	172	—	69	—	88		
Construction	—	—	—	3 318	661	410	243	2 657	4	1 945	—	666		
Manufacturing	219	219	—	30 324	5 876	3 576	2 194	24 448	24	20 256	—	4 084		
Furniture and lumber and wood products	7	7	—	446	41	23	18	405	—	331	—	69		
Primary metal industries	9	9	—	3 528	1 452	643	762	2 076	—	1 779	—	297		
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	2 117	339	137	202	1 778	—	1 411	—	341		
Machinery, including electrical	5	5	—	2 306	70	42	28	2 236	6	1 805	—	425		
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	6 628	823	548	266	5 805	9	4 386	—	1 397		
Other durable goods	7	7	—	4 158	1 188	793	356	2 970	—	2 573	—	386		
Food and kindred products	159	159	—	2 474	513	391	122	1 961	5	1 723	—	216		
Textiles and fabricated textile products	5	5	—	1 947	221	170	51	1 726	4	1 520	—	202		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	608	36	15	21	572	—	468	—	104		
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	27	27	—	6 112	1 193	814	368	4 919	—	4 260	—	647		
Trucking service and warehousing	6	6	—	1 370	233	151	82	1 137	—	915	—	218		
Other transportation	21	21	—	2 804	634	374	248	2 170	—	1 870	—	294		
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	21	21	—	3 321	547	360	187	2 774	—	2 375	—	381		
Wholesale trade	22	22	—	3 835	570	428	142	3 265	7	2 817	—	429		
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22	22	—	1 700	260	128	132	1 440	5	1 143	—	283		
Eating and drinking places	4	4	—	3 735	534	296	238	3 201	3	2 678	—	515		
Other retail trade	81	81	—	8 456	1 472	938	495	6 984	10	5 723	—	1 219		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	25	—	3 445	460	338	104	2 985	—	2 402	—	573		
Business and repair services	—	—	—	2 843	303	200	98	2 540	—	2 104	—	436		
Private households	67	67	—	5 675	577	214	337	5 098	5	4 175	—	859		
Other personal services	64	64	—	8 609	1 000	703	293	7 609	—	6 698	—	887		
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	831	106	91	15	725	—	602	—	118		
Hospitals	107	107	—	10 459	1 036	576	449	9 423	6	8 001	—	1 412		
Educational and kindred services	21	21	—	8 163	1 576	1 034	532	6 587	15	4 856	—	1 684		
Other professional and related services	31	31	—	8 096	1 135	732	383	6 961	4	5 729	—	1 199		
Public administration	47	47	—	10 535	1 460	920	505	9 075	26	7 481	—	1 563		
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>														
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	19	19	—	6 114	1 289	802	473	4 825	—	4 232	—	589		
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	8	8	—	191	38	18	20	153	—	132	—	21		
Sales workers	—	—	—	113	10	—	10	103	—	93	—	10		
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	377	57	47	10	320	—	297	—	23		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	680	179	126	53	501	—	407	—	94		
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	2 477	454	344	102	2 023	—	1 762	—	257		
Laborers, except farm	11	11	—	1 046	340	171	163	706	—	640	—	66		
Farm workers	—	—	—	88	30	15	15	58	—	46	—	12		
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	1 031	170	78	92	861	—	759	—	102		
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	15	15	—	4 737	995	580	398	3 742	—	3 233	—	492		
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	187	34	16	18	153	—	134	—	19		
Sales workers	—	—	—	199	52	34	18	147	—	143	—	4		
Clerical and kindred workers	3	3	—	911	150	106	44	761	—	654	—	103		
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	1 204	298	182	108	906	—	803	—	103		
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	308	86	48	38	222	—	176	—	46		
Farm workers	—	—	—	44	15	6	9	29	—	29	—	—		
Service workers, except private household	7	7	—	1 326	255	112	139	1 071	—	924	—	134		
Private household workers	5	5	—	337	41	24	12	296	—	234	—	62		
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>														
All families	465	465	—	82 216	16 447	10 652	5 546	65 769	62	55 067	—	10 358		
Less than \$1,000	10	10	—	5 430	1 459	1 032	411	3 971	—	3 499	—	459		
\$1,000 to \$1,999	44	44	—	5 953	1 633	1 154	450	4 320	—	3 880	—	412		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	49	49	—	6 064	1 491	1 075	397	4 573	—	4 077	—	466		
\$3,000 to \$3,999	26	26	—	6 597	1 463	899	530	5 134	—	4 604	—	480		
\$4,000 to \$4,999	47	47	—	6 271	1 354	959	373	4 917	—	4 385	—	511		
\$5,000 to \$5,999	15	15	—	6 571	1 159	776	383	5 412	—	4 768	—	627		
\$6,000 to \$6,999	49	49	—	6 340	1 218	674	522	5 122	—	4 344	—	751		
\$7,000 to \$7,999	22	22	—	6 423	1 175	757	415	5 248	9	4 420	—	815		
\$8,000 to \$8,999	64	64	—	5 829	1 045	616	396	4 784	5	4 078	—	697		
\$9,000 to \$9,999	26	26	—	4 886	782	485	287	4 104	6	3 248	—	823		
\$10,000 to \$11,999	47	47	—	7 748	1 423	887	518	6 325	5	4 992	—	1 318		
\$12,000 to \$14,999	30	30	—	7 117	1 213	757	437	5 904	23	4 427	—	1 426		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28	28	—	6 106	909	490	395	5 197	14	3 797	—	1 363		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	4	—	691	99	77	22	592	—	429	—	163		
\$50,000 or more	4	4	—	190	24	14	10	166	—	119	—	47		
Median income	\$6 847	\$6 847	—	\$6 666	\$5 711	\$5 267	\$6 439	\$6 890	...	\$6 534	...	\$8 944		
Mean income	\$7 840	\$7 840	—	\$7 543	\$6 570	\$6 326	\$7 032	\$7 787	...	\$7 423	...	\$9 731		
Families with female head	138	138	—	24 960	5 394	3 812	1 542	19 566	5	17 608	—	1 916		
Mean income	\$3 591	\$3 591	—	\$4 666	\$4 059	\$4 068	\$4 004	\$4 834	...	\$4 780	...	\$5 363		
All families and unrelated individuals	751	744	—	115 565	22 433	14 425	7 640	93 132	76	80 061	—	12 570		
Mean income	\$4 142	\$4 200	—	\$5 078	\$4 166	\$3 886	\$4 814	\$5 309	...	\$4 995	...	\$7 690		
All unrelated individuals	286	279	—	\$6 194	\$5 400	\$5 199	\$5 782	\$6 386	...	\$6 042	...	\$8 681		
Mean income	\$1 747	\$1 786	—	\$1 919	\$1 473	\$1 450	\$1 532	\$2 084	...	\$2 093	...	\$1 998		
Female unrelated individuals	158	158	—	\$2 412	\$2 868	\$2 187	\$2 470	\$3 017	...	\$2 999	...	\$3 197		
Mean income	\$1 804	\$1 804	—	\$2 238	\$1 562	\$1 493	\$1 641	\$2 390	...	\$2 376	...	\$2 514		
Per capita income of persons	\$1 827	\$1 829	—	\$1 898	\$1 592	\$1 552	\$1 664	\$1 976	\$2 835	\$1 912	...	\$2 330		
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>														
All families	465	465	—	82 216	16 447	10 652	5 546	65 769	62	55 067	—	10 358		
With wage or salary income	410	410	—	69 659	12 508	7 820	4 489	57 151	62	47 292	—	9 573		
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 698	\$7 698	—	\$7 641	\$7 129	\$6 950	\$7 424	\$7 753	...	\$7 432	...	\$9 350		
With nonfarm self-employment income	18	18	—	3 574	567	355	203	3 007	9	2 450	—	529		
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	—	\$4 600	\$4 668	\$4 711	\$4 710	\$4 587	...	\$4 237	...	\$6 068		
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	259	66	42	24	193	—	174	—	15		
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	—	\$3 604	...	...	...	\$4 502	...	\$2 677	...	...		
With Social Security income	153	153	—	15 841	3 119	2 075	983	12 722	—	11 159	—	1 460		
Mean Social Security income	\$1 335	\$1 335	—	\$1 455	\$1 537	\$1 573	\$1 456	\$1 435	...	\$1 433	...	\$1 424		
With public assistance or public welfare income	109	109	—	16 869	4 572	3 258	1 274	12 297	—	11 099	—	1 777		
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 505	\$1 505	—	\$1 256	\$1 731	\$1 808	\$1 558	\$1 079	...	\$1 091	...	\$969		
With other income	99	99	—	12 090	2 083	1 248	804	10 007	19	8 288	—	1 638		
Mean other income	...	...	—	\$2 177	\$1 667	\$1 745	\$1 569	\$2 284	...	\$2 213	...	\$2 717		

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas						
	Springfield		Columbia	Kansas City			St. Joseph			
	Total	Springfield		Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	861	845	—	1 503	53 938	11 685	42 253	819	61	758
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15	6	—	17	564	121	443	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	114	42	72	—	—	—
Construction	36	29	—	29	2 689	588	2 101	—	—	—
Manufacturing	140	140	—	68	11 526	2 395	9 131	245	26	219
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	169	70	99	12	5	7
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	545	122	423	9	—	9
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	—	987	156	831	5	5	—
Machinery, including electrical	24	24	—	—	1 540	227	1 313	5	—	5
Transportation equipment	4	4	—	—	1 401	340	1 061	—	—	—
Other durable goods	24	24	—	17	2 390	298	2 092	7	—	7
Food and kindred products	39	39	—	18	858	299	559	175	16	159
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	753	190	563	5	—	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	13	764	143	621	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	49	49	—	20	2 119	550	1 569	27	—	27
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	12	657	192	465	6	—	6
Other transportation	47	47	—	10	1 364	477	887	21	—	21
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	40	40	—	51	2 024	415	1 609	21	—	21
Wholesale trade	27	27	—	17	2 031	527	1 504	22	—	22
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	17	17	—	14	500	137	363	22	—	22
Eating and drinking places	32	32	—	39	1 445	387	1 058	4	—	4
Other retail trade	48	48	—	81	4 580	1 073	3 507	81	—	81
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	30	—	66	2 098	450	1 648	31	6	25
Business and repair services	21	21	—	23	1 813	400	1 413	—	—	—
Private households	106	106	—	95	2 038	404	1 634	78	11	67
Other personal services	28	28	—	138	4 035	693	3 342	70	6	64
Entertainment and recreation services	6	6	—	7	411	67	344	—	—	—
Hospitals	52	52	—	223	3 354	893	2 461	113	6	107
Educational and kindred services	105	105	—	395	2 715	664	2 051	21	—	21
Other professional and related services	67	67	—	135	4 335	705	3 630	37	6	31
Public administration	44	44	—	83	5 645	1 055	4 590	47	—	47
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	20	20	—	35	1 840	499	1 341	19	—	19
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	33	5	28	8	—	8
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	36	25	11	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	7	135	45	90	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	191	72	119	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	15	15	—	5	570	126	444	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	536	151	385	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	11	4	7	11	—	11
Service workers, including private household	5	5	—	23	314	66	248	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	18	18	—	74	1 509	267	1 242	15	—	15
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	97	30	67	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	7	30	11	19	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	4	4	—	8	344	56	288	3	—	3
Operatives, including transport	3	3	—	20	358	88	270	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	4	4	—	—	94	6	88	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	24	—	24	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	34	465	67	398	7	—	7
Private household workers	7	7	—	5	62	—	62	5	—	5
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>										
All families	507	496	—	778	32 943	8 071	24 872	507	42	465
Less than \$1,000	8	8	—	29	1 719	462	1 257	10	—	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	41	37	—	39	1 832	512	1 320	48	4	44
\$2,000 to \$2,999	28	28	—	55	2 061	617	1 444	54	5	49
\$3,000 to \$3,999	52	52	—	110	2 477	662	1 815	37	11	26
\$4,000 to \$4,999	55	55	—	93	2 666	695	1 971	47	—	47
\$5,000 to \$5,999	76	76	—	54	2 761	726	2 035	21	6	15
\$6,000 to \$6,999	65	65	—	53	2 685	558	2 127	54	5	49
\$7,000 to \$7,999	32	32	—	65	2 700	632	2 068	28	6	22
\$8,000 to \$8,999	39	39	—	48	2 307	557	1 750	64	—	64
\$9,000 to \$9,999	39	39	—	66	2 116	473	1 643	26	—	26
\$10,000 to \$11,999	27	27	—	94	3 500	863	2 637	47	—	47
\$12,000 to \$14,999	40	40	—	20	3 256	686	2 570	30	—	30
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	5	—	50	2 490	600	1 890	33	5	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	314	22	292	4	—	4
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	59	6	53	4	—	4
Median income	\$5 914	\$5 895	—	\$6 170	\$7 100	\$6 648	\$7 226	\$6 676	...	\$6 847
Mean income	\$6 414	\$6 428	—	\$6 793	\$7 868	\$7 338	\$8 040	\$7 675	...	\$7 840
Families with female head	117	117	—	288	8 712	2 309	6 403	138	—	138
Mean income	\$3 998	\$3 998	—	\$4 227	\$4 884	\$4 672	\$4 960	\$3 591	...	\$3 591
All families and unrelated individuals	841	826	—	1 423	48 259	11 272	36 987	803	59	744
Mean income	\$3 838	\$3 844	—	\$3 609	\$5 375	\$5 063	\$5 463	\$4 192	...	\$4 200
All unrelated individuals	4 517	4 521	—	4 607	\$6 327	\$5 991	\$6 429	\$5 776	...	\$5 804
Mean income	\$1 477	\$1 490	—	\$1 645	\$2 116	\$2 201	\$2 115	\$2 296	...	\$2 279
Mean income	\$1 477	\$1 490	—	\$1 396	\$2 166	\$1 776	\$2 360	\$1 792	...	\$1 786
Female unrelated individuals	\$1 657	\$1 656	—	\$1 970	\$3 011	\$2 594	\$3 122	\$2 522	...	\$2 412
Mean income	\$1 667	\$1 667	—	\$1 327	\$2 245	\$1 781	\$2 464	\$1 668	...	\$1 584
Mean income	\$1 667	\$1 667	—	\$1 333	\$2 505	\$2 006	\$2 643	\$1 758	...	\$1 806
Per capita income of persons	\$1 623	\$1 613	—	\$1 690	\$2 055	\$1 948	\$2 087	\$1 852	\$2 230	\$1 829
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	507	496	—	778	32 943	8 071	24 872	507	42	465
With wage or salary income	459	448	—	692	29 485	6 846	22 639	442	32	410
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 994	\$6 036	—	\$6 846	\$7 713	\$7 392	\$7 810	\$7 508	...	\$7 698
With nonfarm self-employment income	31	31	—	18	1 668	464	1 204	18	—	18
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	—	...	\$4 651	\$3 572	\$5 066	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	17	6	—	—	142	51	91	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	—	...	\$4 630	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	116	116	—	119	6 314	1 925	4 389	180	27	153
Mean Social Security income	\$1 694	\$1 694	—	\$1 188	\$1 472	\$1 454	\$1 480	\$1 479	...	\$1 335
With public assistance or public welfare income	98	98	—	165	4 364	1 447	2 917	114	5	109
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	—	\$1 178	\$1 228	\$1 609	\$1 039	\$1 507	...	\$1 505
With other income	74	74	—	56	5 389	1 336	4 053	110	11	99
Mean other income	...	...	—	...	\$1 616	\$1 339	\$1 707	\$891	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)**  
**Urban Balance**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	115 428	16 142	99 286	845	1 503	109	241	41 725	758	82 441	845
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	963	206	757	6	17	—	15	421	—	602	6
Mining	143	18	145	—	—	—	—	72	—	69	—
Construction	3 219	421	2 598	29	29	4	—	2 089	—	1 945	29
Manufacturing	29 243	4 964	24 279	140	68	24	12	9 069	219	20 256	140
Furniture and lumber and wood products	430	30	400	—	—	—	—	91	7	331	—
Primary metal industries	3 194	1 118	2 076	—	—	—	3	415	9	1 779	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 929	191	1 738	—	—	—	—	826	—	1 411	—
Machinery, including electrical	2 289	61	2 228	24	—	6	6	1 294	5	1 805	24
Transportation equipment	6 561	782	5 779	4	—	—	—	1 055	—	4 386	4
Other durable goods	3 877	945	2 932	24	17	—	—	2 092	7	2 573	24
Food and kindred products	2 443	499	1 944	39	18	5	—	546	159	1 723	39
Textiles and fabricated textile products	1 937	221	1 716	—	—	—	—	563	5	1 520	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	592	28	564	—	13	—	—	421	—	468	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	5 991	1 089	4 902	49	20	—	3	1 566	27	4 260	49
Trucking service and warehousing	1 326	198	1 128	—	12	—	—	446	6	915	—
Other transportation	2 732	568	2 164	47	10	—	—	881	21	1 870	47
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	3 225	493	2 732	40	51	—	15	1 594	21	2 375	40
Wholesale trade	3 791	538	3 253	27	17	7	—	1 494	22	2 817	27
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 644	219	1 425	17	14	5	—	363	22	1 143	17
Eating and drinking places	3 667	495	3 172	32	39	3	10	1 040	4	2 678	32
Other retail trade	8 263	1 327	6 936	48	81	10	30	3 447	81	5 723	48
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 361	386	2 975	30	66	—	5	1 639	25	2 402	30
Business and repair services	2 812	272	2 540	21	23	—	—	1 408	—	2 104	21
Private households	5 410	402	5 008	106	95	5	20	1 559	67	4 175	106
Other personal services	8 477	892	7 585	28	138	—	4	3 328	64	6 698	28
Entertainment and recreation services	817	97	720	6	7	—	—	344	—	602	6
Hospitals	10 253	865	9 388	52	223	6	18	2 434	107	8 001	52
Educational and kindred services	7 918	1 373	6 545	105	395	15	15	2 026	21	4 856	105
Other professional and related services	7 819	929	6 890	67	135	4	41	3 559	31	5 729	67
Public administration	10 325	1 279	9 046	44	83	26	47	4 512	47	7 481	44
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	5 918	1 117	4 801	20	35	—	11	1 324	19	4 232	20
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	186	33	153	—	—	—	8	20	8	132	—
Sales workers	109	6	103	—	—	—	—	11	—	93	—
Clerical and kindred workers	377	57	320	—	7	—	—	90	—	297	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	650	158	492	—	—	—	—	113	—	407	—
Operatives, including transport	2 418	407	2 011	15	5	—	—	444	—	1 762	15
Laborers, except farm	975	269	706	—	—	—	—	385	11	640	—
Farm workers	88	30	58	—	—	—	—	7	—	46	—
Service workers, including private household	1 009	151	858	5	23	—	3	245	—	759	5
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	4 586	863	3 723	18	74	—	10	1 219	15	3 233	18
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	182	29	153	—	—	—	—	67	—	134	—
Sales workers	193	46	147	—	7	—	—	19	—	143	—
Clerical and kindred workers	892	135	757	4	8	—	—	281	3	654	4
Operatives, including transport	1 154	248	906	3	20	—	—	270	—	803	3
Other blue-collar workers	303	81	222	4	—	—	—	88	—	176	4
Farm workers	44	15	29	—	—	—	—	24	—	29	—
Service workers, except private household	1 273	215	1 058	—	34	—	10	382	7	924	—
Private household workers	330	36	294	7	5	—	—	62	5	234	7
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>											
All families	79 683	14 408	65 275	496	778	62	142	24 498	465	55 067	496
Less than \$1,000	5 320	1 376	3 944	8	29	—	5	1 252	10	3 499	8
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 732	1 463	4 269	37	39	—	19	1 296	44	3 880	37
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 910	1 386	4 524	28	55	—	4	1 424	49	4 077	28
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 304	1 229	5 075	52	110	—	12	1 776	26	4 604	52
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 086	1 207	4 879	55	93	—	12	1 957	47	4 385	55
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 432	1 041	5 391	76	54	—	30	2 001	15	4 768	76
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6 116	1 047	5 069	65	53	—	20	2 042	49	4 344	65
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 215	994	5 221	32	65	—	18	2 029	22	4 420	32
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 656	891	4 765	32	48	—	7	1 725	64	4 078	32
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 764	697	4 067	39	66	—	4	1 618	29	3 248	39
\$10,000 to \$11,999	7 536	1 234	6 302	27	96	—	5	2 608	47	4 992	27
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6 850	993	5 857	40	20	23	15	2 544	30	4 427	40
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 901	734	5 167	5	50	14	5	1 885	28	3 797	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	678	99	579	—	—	—	—	288	4	429	—
\$50,000 or more	183	17	166	—	—	—	—	53	—	119	—
Median income	\$6 663	\$5 522	\$6 899	\$5 895	\$6 170	...	\$6 533	\$7 247	\$6 847	\$6 534	\$5 895
Mean income	\$7 544	\$6 424	\$7 792	\$6 428	\$6 793	...	\$7 510	\$8 055	\$7 840	\$7 423	\$6 428
Families with female head	24 385	4 899	19 486	117	288	5	58	6 324	138	17 608	117
Mean income	\$4 660	\$3 979	\$4 832	\$3 998	\$4 227	...	...	\$4 972	\$3 591	\$4 780	\$3 998
All families and unrelated individuals	111 965	19 530	92 435	826	1 423	76	202	36 366	744	80 061	826
Mean income	\$5 102	\$4 018	\$5 315	\$3 844	\$3 609	...	\$4 083	\$5 476	\$4 200	\$4 995	\$3 844
Mean income	\$6 196	\$5 286	\$6 389	\$4 521	\$4 607	...	\$5 801	\$6 450	\$5 804	\$6 042	\$4 521
All unrelated individuals	32 282	5 122	27 160	330	645	14	60	11 868	279	24 994	330
Mean income	\$1 926	\$1 438	\$2 089	\$1 490	\$1 396	...	...	\$2 376	\$1 786	\$2 093	\$1 490
Mean income	\$2 869	\$2 086	\$3 017	\$1 656	\$1 970	...	...	\$3 138	\$2 412	\$2 999	\$1 656
Female unrelated individuals	17 642	2 913	14 729	178	327	14	42	6 346	158	13 386	178
Mean income	\$2 252	\$1 540	\$2 393	\$1 667	\$1 333	...	...	\$2 667	\$1 804	\$2 376	\$1 667
Per capita income of persons	\$1 900	\$1 554	\$1 978	\$1 613	\$1 690	\$2 835	\$2 086	\$2 090	\$1 829	\$1 912	\$1 613
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>											
All families	79 683	14 408	65 275	496	778	62	142	24 498	465	55 067	496
With wage or salary income	67 527	10 791	56 736	448	692	62	118	22 311	410	47 292	448
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 637	\$6 998	\$7 758	\$6 036	\$6 846	...	\$7 994	\$7 820	\$7 698	\$7 432	\$6 036
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 456	471	2 985	31	18	9	14	1 179	18	2 450	31
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 585	\$4 730	\$4 562	...	...	...	...	\$5 073	...	\$4 237	...
With farm self-employment income	255	66	189	6	—	—	—	91	—	174	6
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 674	...	\$4 616	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 677	...
With Social Security income	15 271	2 721	12 550	116	119	—	39	4 303	153	11 159	116
Mean Social Security income	\$1 453	\$1 544	\$1 433	\$1 694	\$1 188	...	...	\$1 484	\$1 335	\$1 433	\$1 694
With public assistance or public welfare income	16 486	4 241	12 245	98	165	—	—	2 862	109	11 099	98
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 245	\$1 724	\$1 079	...	\$1 178	...	...	\$1 045	\$1 505	\$1 091	...
With other income	11 695	1 801	9 894	74	56	19	40	3 940	99	8 288	74
Mean other income	\$2 222	\$1 794	\$2 300	...	...	...	...	\$1 736	...	\$2 213	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.



Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Columbia			Kansas City								
	Total	Columbia	Urban balance	Kansas portion				Missouri portion				
				Total	Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban pt.)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
Families	873	778	22	33 465	8 504	7 963	19	246	24 961	142	24 498	283
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.8	21.2	—	13.1	17.4	18.0	—	8.5	11.7	22.5	11.7	10.6
Mean size of family	4.08	4.06	...	4.00	3.89	3.88	...	4.15	4.04	3.27	4.04	3.96
With related children under 18 years	623	560	22	21 698	5 392	5 046	14	154	16 306	53	16 048	183
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.83	2.84	...	2.85	2.84	2.83	...	2.94	2.85	...	2.85	2.91
Families with female head	297	288	—	8 771	2 343	2 297	—	18	6 428	58	6 324	46
With related children under 18 years	232	229	—	6 906	1 863	1 833	—	12	5 043	22	4 985	36
With related children under 6 years	138	138	—	3 605	1 003	1 003	—	—	2 602	8	2 586	8
Percent of heads in labor force	79.0	79.0	—	59.2	40.4	40.4	—	—	66.5	—	66.8	...
Family heads	873	778	22	33 465	8 504	7 963	19	246	24 961	142	24 498	283
Percent 65 years and over	13.2	13.2	—	12.6	16.1	16.3	—	11.8	11.4	21.8	11.3	16.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	490	410	22	21 192	5 045	4 626	19	201	16 147	63	15 951	111
Percent in labor force	94.5	96.6	...	92.8	92.3	92.1	...	95.5	92.9	...	92.9	91.0
Unrelated individuals	511	473	13	15 560	3 303	3 128	10	95	12 257	60	11 830	367
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.0	7.6	—	11.2	13.3	13.6	—	...	10.6	...	10.7	6.5
Percent 65 years and over	21.7	19.2	...	31.0	42.4	42.6	...	...	27.9	...	28.1	20.7
Persons	4 073	3 635	126	149 341	36 355	34 000	80	1 116	112 986	525	110 830	1 488
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.0	7.8	8.7	9.0	11.5	11.7	...	6.3	8.2	18.3	8.1	10.9
Percent 65 years and over	7.3	7.2	2.4	8.5	10.5	10.6	...	8.4	7.9	15.8	7.8	11.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.6	83.1	...	69.9	74.9	75.1	...	...	67.7	...	67.6	81.8
Households	1 137	1 047	31	41 885	10 365	9 804	19	290	31 520	194	30 915	385
In owner occupied housing units	467	396	31	22 245	5 724	5 304	19	194	16 521	109	16 223	181
Mean value of unit	\$12 012	\$12 785	...	\$10 340	\$10 873	\$10 619	...	\$12 436	\$10 156	\$12 298	\$10 167	\$7 762
In renter occupied housing units	670	651	—	19 640	4 641	4 500	—	96	14 999	85	14 692	204
Mean gross rent	\$90	\$90	—	\$83	\$83	\$83	—	...	\$82	...	\$82	\$83
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.3	1.4	...	4.1	4.9	4.8	—	5.2	3.8	—	3.7	16.4
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	200	181	4	7 189	2 085	1 991	—	36	5 104	40	5 012	47
Percent of all families	22.9	23.3	...	21.5	24.5	25.0	—	14.6	20.4	28.2	20.5	16.6
Mean family income	\$2 549	\$2 517	...	\$2 176	\$2 209	\$2 187	...	...	\$2 162	...	\$2 154	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 439	\$1 425	...	\$1 792	\$1 662	\$1 686	...	...	\$1 845	...	\$1 853	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	39.0	43.1	—	30.5	34.5	35.1	—	...	28.8	...	28.5	...
Mean size of family	4.69	4.56	...	4.54	4.40	4.39	...	...	4.60	...	4.60	...
With related children under 18 years	157	144	4	5 545	1 567	1 508	—	18	3 978	18	3 918	37
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.85	3.67	...	3.58	3.50	3.48	...	...	3.60	...	3.60	...
Families with female head	139	130	—	3 996	1 169	1 142	—	14	2 827	31	2 770	26
With related children under 18 years	119	116	—	3 606	1 054	1 038	—	8	2 552	9	2 517	26
With related children under 6 years	67	67	—	2 162	638	638	—	—	1 524	2	1 514	8
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	—	46.7	29.3	29.3	—	...	53.9	—	54.1	...
Family heads	200	181	4	7 189	2 085	1 991	—	36	5 104	40	5 012	47
Percent 65 years and over	14.5	12.7	—	17.2	21.0	20.5	—	...	15.6	...	15.5	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	49	39	4	2 311	596	553	—	15	1 715	9	1 690	11
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	76.0	77.0	77.9	—	...	75.7	...	75.3	...
Unrelated individuals	310	282	3	7 139	1 797	1 677	10	63	5 342	40	5 012	290
Percent of all unrelated individuals	60.7	59.6	...	45.9	54.4	53.6	...	...	43.6	...	42.4	79.0
Mean income	\$863	\$873	...	\$817	\$864	\$858	...	...	\$801	...	\$812	\$578
Mean income deficit	\$984	\$986	...	\$1 013	\$947	\$953	...	...	\$1 035	...	\$1 025	\$1 244
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.3	8.9	—	19.6	21.5	22.7	—	...	18.9	...	19.8	4.5
Percent 65 years and over	31.3	27.3	...	42.3	55.9	57.1	...	...	37.8	...	38.9	17.2
Persons	1 247	1 108	39	39 801	10 972	10 425	10	233	28 829	201	28 077	511
Percent of all persons	30.6	30.5	31.0	26.7	30.2	30.7	...	20.9	25.5	38.3	25.3	34.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.5	12.7	...	13.2	16.4	16.2	...	21.0	12.0	27.9	11.9	13.7
Percent 65 years and over	11.1	10.2	...	13.0	16.0	15.7	...	26.2	11.9	15.9	11.8	14.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	75.5	79.6	...	69.0	77.3	77.4	...	...	64.7	...	64.2	...
Related children under 18 years	421	538	29	20 223	5 385	5 126	—	114	14 838	93	14 570	150
Percent living with both parents	30.6	23.2	...	26.9	26.7	24.6	—	74.6	27.0	...	26.6	36.0
Households	361	336	7	11 457	3 262	3 119	—	76	8 195	72	8 014	104
Percent of all households	31.8	32.1	...	27.4	31.5	31.8	—	26.2	26.0	37.1	25.9	27.0
In owner occupied housing units	109	93	7	4 535	1 433	1 324	—	51	3 102	22	3 004	71
Mean value of unit	\$10 812	...	...	\$8 758	\$8 374	\$8 329	...	...	\$8 936	...	\$8 972	...
In renter occupied housing units	252	243	—	6 922	1 829	1 795	—	25	5 093	50	5 010	33
Mean gross rent	\$86	\$82	—	\$75	\$74	\$74	—	...	\$75	...	\$76	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.0	3.3	—	6.8	8.2	8.0	—	...	6.2	—	6.1	17.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	130	115	—	4 954	1 414	1 363	—	7	3 540	33	3 480	27
Percent of all families	14.9	14.8	—	14.8	16.6	17.1	—	2.8	14.2	23.2	14.2	9.5
Mean income deficit	\$998	\$1 023	...	\$1 396	\$1 271	\$1 289	...	...	\$1 445	...	\$1 452	...
Families with female head	104	95	—	3 003	886	878	—	2	2 115	24	2 074	17
Unrelated individuals	261	233	3	5 587	1 392	1 310	10	49	4 195	24	3 899	272
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.1	49.3	...	35.9	42.1	41.9	...	...	34.2	...	33.0	74.1
Mean income deficit	\$652	\$667	...	\$767	\$700	\$698	...	...	\$789	...	\$785	\$848
Persons	825	717	3	28 116	7 402	7 279	10	83	20 514	138	19 961	410
Percent 65 years and over	13.3	11.7	...	12.7	15.6	15.4	...	...	11.6	11.6	11.6	12.2
Related children under 18 years	368	314	—	14 207	3 909	3 768	—	17	10 298	56	10 149	93
Percent living with both parents	21.2	13.4	—	22.2	20.8	19.6	—	...	22.7	...	22.1	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	311	274	9	9 712	2 724	2 597	—	52	6 988	43	6 877	63
Percent of all families	35.6	35.2	...	29.0	32.0	32.6	—	21.1	28.0	30.3	28.1	22.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 696	\$1 721	...	\$2 191	\$2 127	\$2 149	...	...	\$2 216	...	\$2 218	...
Families with female head	183	174	—	4 997	1 409	1 380	—	14	3 588	34	3 528	26
Unrelated individuals	316	288	3	8 393	2 098	1 961	10	73	6 295	40	5 947	308
Percent of all unrelated individuals	61.8	60.9	...	53.9	63.5	62.7	...	...	51.4	...	50.3	83.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 414	\$1 416	...	\$1 285	\$1 231	\$1 234	...	...	\$1 304	...	\$1 288	\$1 609
Persons	1 724	1 511	59	52 861	13 912	13 177	10	361	38 949	215	38 094	602
Percent 65 years and over	10.9	9.9	...	12.6	15.7	15.5	...	...	18.3	...	11.4	18.1
Related children under 18 years	857	751	38	26 658	6 924	6 581	—	174	19 784	101	19 432	176
Percent living with both parents	33.4	26.9	...	34.5	34.2	32.2	—	83.3	34.7	51.5	34.4	45.5

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	St. Joseph			St. Louis							
	Total	St. Joseph	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Missouri portion			
					Total	East St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Florissant	St. Louis	Urban balance
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>											
<b>Families</b>	465	465	--	82 216	16 447	10 652	5 546	65 769	62	55 067	10 358
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.4	23.4	--	20.5	27.8	30.6	23.0	18.7	--	20.2	11.4
Mean size of family	4.20	4.20	--	4.15	4.24	4.16	4.40	4.12	...	4.11	4.19
With related children under 18 years	279	279	--	55 353	11 443	7 391	3 936	43 910	46	36 239	7 486
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.54	3.54	--	2.93	3.00	2.98	3.03	2.91	...	2.94	2.78
Families with female head	138	138	--	24 960	5 394	3 812	1 542	19 566	5	17 608	1 916
With related children under 18 years	101	101	--	19 875	4 468	3 161	1 296	15 407	5	13 799	1 576
With related children under 6 years	90	90	--	10 341	2 376	1 749	624	7 965	5	7 236	716
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	--	59.9	33.3	30.7	40.7	...	...	56.2	69.4
<b>Family heads</b>	465	465	--	82 216	16 447	10 652	5 546	65 769	62	55 067	10 358
Percent 65 years and over	21.5	21.5	--	12.0	12.4	11.9	12.6	11.9	--	12.4	8.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	251	251	--	49 311	9 190	5 812	3 237	40 121	57	32 196	7 701
Percent in labor force	94.4	94.4	--	90.1	86.5	84.4	90.3	91.0	...	90.0	94.7
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	286	279	--	33 013	5 782	3 773	1 890	27 231	14	24 953	2 121
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.9	16.8	--	21.6	30.3	32.5	27.4	19.7	--	20.4	12.1
Percent 65 years and over	56.3	55.2	--	30.6	33.8	32.6	36.7	29.9	--	30.3	27.2
<b>Persons</b>	2 239	2 232	--	373 902	75 485	48 113	26 311	298 417	250	251 375	45 529
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.6	14.3	--	8.2	7.6	7.9	7.1	8.3	--	8.8	5.6
Percent 65 years and over	15.6	15.4	--	7.7	7.2	7.0	7.5	7.8	2.4	8.3	5.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.6	78.1	--	66.7	61.7	61.1	62.5	67.9	--	67.7	69.2
<b>Households</b>	661	661	--	94 946	19 473	12 618	6 547	75 473	62	63 953	11 173
In owner occupied housing units	369	369	--	31 193	8 625	4 942	3 465	22 568	41	14 462	7 884
Mean value of unit	\$6 411	\$6 411	--	\$11 785	\$9 223	\$8 990	\$9 554	\$12 764	...	\$11 690	\$14 691
In renter occupied housing units	292	292	--	63 753	10 848	7 676	3 082	52 905	21	49 491	3 289
Mean gross rent	\$71	\$71	--	\$86	\$89	\$76	\$84	\$85	...	\$84	\$105
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.9	7.9	--	8.3	11.8	10.2	13.6	7.4	--	7.3	7.0
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	120	120	--	21 478	5 730	4 025	1 636	15 748	--	14 055	1 647
Percent of all families	25.8	25.8	--	26.1	34.8	37.8	29.5	23.9	--	25.5	15.9
Mean family income	\$2 397	\$2 397	--	\$2 055	\$1 972	\$1 968	\$1 994	\$2 085	--	\$2 083	\$2 115
Mean income deficit	\$1 676	\$1 676	--	\$2 004	\$1 964	\$1 937	\$2 046	\$2 018	--	\$2 016	\$2 064
Percent receiving public assistance income	61.7	61.7	--	44.6	52.4	53.6	51.0	41.7	--	42.6	34.5
Mean size of family	5.14	5.14	--	4.72	4.53	4.42	4.81	4.79	--	4.78	4.95
With related children under 18 years	87	87	--	17 098	4 563	3 192	1 347	12 535	--	11 231	1 285
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	--	3.63	3.45	3.40	3.57	3.69	--	3.68	3.80
Families with female head	95	95	--	12 699	3 418	2 428	978	9 281	--	8 445	814
With related children under 18 years	76	76	--	11 557	3 152	2 240	905	8 405	--	7 663	723
With related children under 6 years	76	76	--	6 803	1 879	1 416	460	4 924	--	4 528	388
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	--	38.0	22.4	20.4	28.5	44.0	--	42.9	55.9
<b>Family heads</b>	120	120	--	21 478	5 730	4 025	1 636	15 748	--	14 055	1 647
Percent 65 years and over	20.0	20.0	--	14.3	13.7	12.3	15.5	14.5	--	14.2	15.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years	16	16	--	6 513	1 712	1 236	457	4 801	--	4 147	648
Percent in labor force	...	...	--	67.3	59.2	54.4	71.3	70.2	--	69.8	73.3
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	143	136	--	16 129	3 718	2 460	1 179	12 411	--	11 357	978
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.0	48.7	--	48.9	64.3	65.2	62.4	45.6	--	45.5	46.1
Mean income	\$911	\$912	--	\$809	\$797	\$809	\$788	\$813	--	\$817	\$797
Mean income deficit	\$884	\$885	--	\$1 019	\$1 036	\$1 029	\$1 034	\$1 013	--	\$1 009	\$1 028
Percent receiving public assistance income	33.6	30.1	--	33.3	40.2	42.4	37.9	31.3	--	32.3	20.0
Percent 65 years and over	74.1	72.8	--	42.9	40.1	36.9	46.9	43.7	--	44.0	42.1
<b>Persons</b>	760	753	--	117 515	29 656	20 268	9 052	87 859	--	78 550	9 128
Percent of all persons	33.9	33.7	--	31.4	39.3	42.1	34.4	29.4	--	31.2	20.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.7	14.9	--	10.7	9.9	9.6	10.5	11.0	--	11.0	10.7
Percent 65 years and over	18.9	18.2	--	10.4	9.4	8.3	11.3	10.8	--	10.9	9.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.6	72.3	--	63.4	60.9	60.9	61.2	64.2	--	63.5	69.1
Related children under 18 years	354	354	--	61 526	15 929	10 838	4 983	45 597	5	40 590	4 970
Percent living with both parents	2.3	2.3	--	25.7	23.4	23.4	30.1	25.7	--	24.8	33.5
<b>Households</b>	221	221	--	30 341	8 049	5 586	2 350	22 292	--	20 027	2 200
Percent of all households	33.4	33.4	--	32.0	41.3	44.3	35.9	29.5	--	31.3	19.7
In owner occupied housing units	100	100	--	5 954	2 253	1 327	855	3 701	--	2 471	1 207
Mean value of unit	\$5 665	\$5 665	--	\$9 245	\$7 416	\$7 620	\$7 210	\$10 358	--	\$10 301	\$10 590
In renter occupied housing units	121	121	--	24 387	5 796	4 259	1 495	18 591	--	17 556	993
Mean gross rent	\$68	\$68	--	\$79	\$86	\$88	\$83	\$76	--	\$76	\$86
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	19.0	19.0	--	13.8	16.9	14.3	21.9	12.7	--	12.1	16.5
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	83	83	--	15 669	4 341	3 048	1 235	11 328	--	10 134	1 158
Percent of all families	17.8	17.8	--	19.1	26.4	28.6	22.3	17.2	--	18.4	11.2
Mean income deficit	...	...	--	\$1 529	\$1 428	\$1 407	\$1 504	\$1 568	--	\$1 562	\$1 648
Families with female head	73	73	--	10 038	2 718	1 905	801	7 320	--	6 678	625
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	103	96	--	12 907	3 121	2 059	997	9 786	--	8 892	818
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.0	34.4	--	39.1	54.0	54.6	52.8	35.9	--	35.6	38.6
Mean income deficit	\$684	...	--	\$752	\$722	\$716	\$709	\$762	--	\$764	\$721
<b>Persons</b>	531	524	--	86 679	23 063	15 605	7 162	63 616	5	56 863	6 599
Percent 65 years and over	16.9	15.8	--	10.0	9.2	8.3	10.7	10.3	--	10.3	9.4
Related children under 18 years	297	297	--	46 297	12 417	8 425	3 884	33 880	5	30 237	3 621
Percent living with both parents	--	--	--	20.6	21.4	19.6	24.4	20.3	--	19.4	28.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	161	161	--	27 875	6 906	4 806	2 018	20 969	--	18 646	2 233
Percent of all families	34.6	34.6	--	33.9	42.0	45.1	36.4	31.9	--	33.9	21.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 190	\$2 190	--	\$2 443	\$2 531	\$2 514	\$2 588	\$2 414	--	\$2 420	\$2 419
Families with female head	95	95	--	14 921	3 719	2 650	1 057	11 202	--	10 218	957
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	185	178	--	18 973	4 124	2 732	1 307	14 849	--	13 613	1 150
Percent of all unrelated individuals	64.7	63.8	--	57.5	71.3	72.4	69.2	54.5	--	54.6	54.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 090	\$1 082	--	\$1 288	\$1 368	\$1 358	\$1 369	\$1 266	--	\$1 261	\$1 294
<b>Persons</b>	937	930	--	149 454	35 920	24 196	11 356	113 534	5	101 089	12 037
Percent 65 years and over	23.4	22.8	--	10.4	9.2	8.4	10.3	10.8	--	10.8	9.8
Related children under 18 years	451	451	--	77 841	19 077	12 858	6 100	58 764	5	52 192	6 426
Percent living with both parents	23.3	23.3	--	32.1	32.9	29.7	39.2	31.9	--	30.8	39.8

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Springfield			Columbia	Kansas City			St. Joseph	
	Total	Springfield	Urban balance		Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Total	Kansas portion
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>									
Families	507	496	778	32 943	8 071	24 872	507	42	465
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.3	19.8	21.2	13.2	17.9	11.7	22.5	...	23.4
Mean size of family	3.69	3.74	4.06	4.00	3.87	4.04	4.10	...	4.20
With related children under 18 years	310	310	560	21 371	5 116	16 255	294	15	279
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.89	2.89	2.84	2.84	2.82	2.85	3.46	...	3.54
Families with female head	117	117	288	8 712	2 309	6 403	138	—	138
With related children under 18 years	97	97	229	6 861	1 839	5 022	101	—	101
With related children under 6 years	43	43	138	3 600	1 003	2 597	90	—	90
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	79.0	...	40.4	66.6	...	...	...
Family heads	507	496	778	32 943	8 071	24 872	507	42	465
Percent 65 years and over	15.2	15.5	13.2	12.6	16.2	11.4	25.0	...	21.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	322	311	410	20 830	4 718	16 112	266	15	251
Percent in labor force	96.0	95.8	96.6	92.7	92.1	92.9	94.7	...	94.4
Unrelated individuals	301	297	473	15 191	3 195	11 996	296	17	279
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.0	14.1	7.6	11.3	13.3	10.8	19.3	...	16.8
Percent 65 years and over	32.2	32.7	19.2	31.2	42.1	28.3	55.4	...	55.2
Persons	2 170	2 150	3 635	146 871	34 469	112 402	2 376	144	2 232
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.5	11.6	7.8	9.0	11.6	8.2	15.5	34.7	14.3
Percent 65 years and over	10.5	10.6	7.2	8.5	10.5	7.9	16.8	38.2	15.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	82.5	82.5	83.1	69.9	75.0	67.8	78.4	...	78.1
Households	669	669	1 047	41 343	9 928	31 415	720	59	661
In owner occupied housing units	392	392	396	21 886	5 406	16 480	413	44	369
Mean value of unit	\$8 847	\$8 847	\$12 785	\$10 309	\$10 743	\$10 166	\$6 456	...	\$6 411
In renter occupied housing units	277	277	651	19 457	4 522	14 935	307	15	292
Mean gross rent	\$64	\$64	\$90	\$83	\$83	\$82	\$70	...	\$71
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.9	6.9	1.4	4.0	4.8	3.8	9.4	...	7.9
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families	104	100	181	7 082	2 008	5 074	124	4	120
Percent of all families	20.5	20.2	23.3	21.5	24.9	20.4	24.5	...	25.8
Mean family income	\$2 701	\$2 753	\$2 517	\$2 165	\$2 187	\$2 156	\$2 365	...	\$2 397
Mean income deficit	\$1 171	\$1 176	\$1 425	\$1 800	\$1 676	\$1 849	\$1 673	...	\$1 676
Percent receiving public assistance income	35.6	37.0	43.1	30.7	35.3	28.8	59.7	...	61.7
Mean size of family	4.37	4.46	4.56	4.54	4.38	4.60	5.07	...	5.14
With related children under 18 years	76	76	144	5 466	1 514	3 952	91	4	87
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	3.67	3.57	3.47	3.60	...	...	...
Families with female head	53	53	130	3 960	1 154	2 806	95	...	95
With related children under 18 years	49	49	116	3 575	1 044	2 531	76	...	76
With related children under 6 years	30	30	67	2 157	638	1 519	76	...	76
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	46.8	29.3	54.1	...	...	...
Family heads	104	100	181	7 082	2 008	5 074	124	4	120
Percent 65 years and over	18.3	19.0	12.7	17.0	20.6	15.6	19.4	...	20.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	36	32	39	2 268	558	1 710	20	4	16
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	76.0	77.2	75.6	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	191	187	282	6 827	1 726	5 101	146	10	136
Percent of all unrelated individuals	63.5	63.0	59.6	44.9	54.0	42.5	49.3	...	48.7
Mean income	\$941	\$961	\$873	\$825	\$854	\$815	\$920	...	\$912
Mean income deficit	\$907	\$884	\$986	\$1 005	\$958	\$1 022	\$874	...	\$885
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.7	16.0	8.9	20.3	22.0	19.7	34.9	...	30.1
Percent 65 years and over	37.2	38.0	27.3	43.5	56.2	39.2	74.7	...	72.8
Persons	645	633	1 108	38 954	10 520	28 434	775	22	753
Percent of all persons	29.7	29.4	30.5	26.5	30.5	25.3	32.6	15.3	33.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	17.2	17.5	12.7	13.2	16.2	12.1	15.1	...	14.9
Percent 65 years and over	16.4	16.7	10.2	13.0	15.9	11.9	19.0	...	18.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	90.6	90.6	79.6	68.8	77.2	64.7	70.7	...	72.3
Related children under 18 years	278	278	538	19 887	5 138	14 749	358	4	354
Percent living with both parents	42.1	42.1	23.2	26.4	24.5	27.0	3.4	...	2.3
Households	202	202	336	11 299	3 152	8 147	235	14	221
Percent of all households	30.2	30.2	32.1	27.3	31.7	25.9	32.6	...	33.4
In owner occupied housing units	102	102	93	4 434	1 353	3 081	110	10	100
Mean value of unit	\$7 475	\$7 475	...	\$8 752	\$8 296	\$8 952	\$5 468	...	\$5 665
In renter occupied housing units	100	100	243	6 865	1 799	5 066	125	4	121
Mean gross rent	\$56	\$56	\$82	\$75	\$74	\$75	\$69	...	\$68
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	4.5	4.5	3.3	6.8	8.3	6.2	22.1	...	19.0
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families	56	52	115	4 892	1 368	3 524	87	4	83
Percent of all families	11.0	10.5	14.8	14.8	16.9	14.2	17.2	...	17.8
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$1 023	\$1 401	\$1 286	\$1 446	...	...	...
Families with female head	34	34	95	2 981	878	2 103	73	...	73
Unrelated individuals	151	147	233	5 325	1 359	3 966	106	10	96
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.2	49.5	49.3	35.1	42.5	33.1	35.8	...	34.4
Mean income deficit	\$621	\$597	\$667	\$759	\$697	\$781	\$664	...	...
Persons	353	340	717	27 568	7 343	20 225	546	22	524
Percent 65 years and over	18.4	19.1	11.7	12.7	15.5	11.6	17.0	...	15.8
Related children under 18 years	102	102	314	14 035	3 768	10 267	301	4	297
Percent living with both parents	8.8	8.8	13.4	21.9	19.6	22.8	1.3	...	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families	171	167	274	9 572	2 614	6 958	170	9	161
Percent of all families	33.7	33.7	35.2	29.1	32.4	28.0	33.5	...	34.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 496	\$1 492	\$1 721	\$2 196	\$2 143	\$2 216	\$2 140	...	\$2 190
Families with female head	76	76	174	4 959	1 392	3 567	95	...	95
Unrelated individuals	229	225	288	8 065	2 015	6 050	188	10	178
Percent of all unrelated individuals	76.1	75.8	60.9	53.1	63.1	50.4	63.5	...	63.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 179	\$1 156	\$1 416	\$1 416	\$1 239	\$1 286	\$1 086	...	\$1 082
Persons	991	978	1 511	31 849	13 286	38 563	963	33	930
Percent 65 years and over	15.3	15.5	9.9	12.6	15.6	11.5	24.2	...	22.8
Related children under 18 years	457	457	751	26 238	6 593	19 645	455	4	451
Percent living with both parents	47.7	47.7	26.9	34.1	32.2	34.7	24.0	...	23.3

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
<b>Families</b> .....	79 683	14 408	65 275	496	778	62	142	24 498	465	55 067	496
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	20.7	29.4	18.8	19.8	21.2	—	22.5	11.7	23.4	20.2	19.8
Mean size of family.....	4.15	4.25	4.12	3.74	4.06	...	3.27	4.04	4.20	4.11	3.74
With related children under 18 years.....	53 734	10 105	43 629	310	560	46	53	16 048	279	36 239	310
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.93	3.02	2.91	2.89	2.84	...	...	2.85	3.54	2.94	2.89
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	24 385	4 899	19 486	117	288	5	58	6 324	138	17 608	117
With related children under 18 years.....	19 447	4 103	15 344	97	229	5	22	4 985	101	13 799	97
With related children under 6 years.....	10 154	2 210	7 944	43	138	5	8	2 586	90	7 236	43
Percent of heads in labor force.....	51.9	31.8	57.5	...	79.0	...	...	66.8	...	56.2	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	79 683	14 408	65 275	496	778	62	142	24 498	465	55 067	496
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.7	11.7	11.8	15.5	13.2	—	21.8	11.3	21.5	12.4	15.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	47 927	8 123	39 804	311	410	57	63	15 951	251	32 196	311
Percent in labor force.....	90.1	85.8	91.0	95.8	96.6	...	...	92.9	94.4	90.0	95.8
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	32 126	5 098	27 028	297	473	14	60	11 830	279	24 953	297
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	21.6	31.7	19.7	14.1	7.6	—	...	10.7	16.8	20.4	14.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	30.6	33.4	30.1	32.7	19.2	—	...	28.1	55.2	30.3	32.7
<b>Persons</b> .....	362 573	66 391	296 182	2 150	3 635	250	525	110 830	2 232	251 375	2 150
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.2	7.6	8.3	11.6	7.8	—	18.3	8.1	14.3	8.8	11.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.6	7.0	7.8	10.6	7.2	2.4	15.8	7.8	15.4	8.3	10.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	66.6	60.3	67.9	82.5	83.1	...	...	67.6	78.1	67.7	82.5
<b>Households</b> .....	92 056	17 119	74 937	669	1 047	62	194	30 915	661	63 953	669
In owner occupied housing units.....	29 569	7 339	22 230	392	396	41	109	16 223	369	14 462	392
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 852	\$8 959	\$12 807	\$8 847	\$12 785	...	\$12 298	\$10 167	\$6 411	\$11 690	\$8 847
In renter occupied housing units.....	62 487	9 780	52 707	277	651	21	85	14 692	292	49 491	277
Mean gross rent.....	\$86	\$90	\$86	\$64	\$90	...	...	\$82	\$71	\$84	\$64
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	8.1	11.9	7.2	6.9	1.4	—	...	3.7	7.9	7.3	6.9

**INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	20 925	5 290	15 635	100	181	—	40	5 012	120	14 055	100
Percent of all families.....	26.3	36.7	24.0	20.2	23.3	—	28.2	20.5	25.8	25.5	20.2
Mean family income.....	\$2 057	\$1 970	\$2 086	\$2 753	\$2 517	...	...	\$2 154	\$2 397	\$2 083	\$2 753
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 013	\$1 981	\$2 023	\$1 176	\$1 425	...	...	\$1 853	\$1 676	\$2 016	\$1 176
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	44.6	52.7	41.8	37.0	43.1	...	...	28.5	61.7	42.6	37.0
Mean size of family.....	4.74	4.55	4.80	4.46	4.56	...	...	4.60	5.14	4.78	4.46
With related children under 18 years.....	16 724	4 246	12 478	76	144	—	18	3 918	87	11 231	76
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.64	3.46	3.70	3.67	3.67	...	...	3.60	...	3.68	...
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	12 406	3 167	9 239	53	130	—	31	2 770	95	8 445	53
With related children under 18 years.....	11 294	2 921	8 373	49	116	—	9	2 517	76	7 663	49
With related children under 6 years.....	6 657	1 744	4 913	30	67	—	2	1 514	76	4 528	30
Percent of heads in labor force.....	37.9	20.8	43.9	...	...	...	...	54.1	...	42.9	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	20 925	5 290	15 635	100	181	—	40	5 012	120	14 055	100
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.0	12.8	14.4	19.0	12.7	—	...	15.5	20.0	14.2	19.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	6 391	1 637	4 754	32	39	—	9	1 690	16	4 147	32
Percent in labor force.....	67.7	59.3	70.6	...	...	...	...	75.3	...	69.8	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	15 611	3 310	12 301	187	282	—	40	5 012	136	11 357	187
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	48.6	64.9	45.5	63.0	59.6	...	...	42.4	48.7	45.5	63.0
Mean income.....	\$812	\$805	\$814	\$961	\$873	...	...	\$812	\$912	\$817	\$961
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 016	\$1 031	\$1 012	\$884	\$986	...	...	\$1 025	\$885	\$1 009	\$884
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	33.5	41.6	31.3	16.0	8.9	...	...	19.8	30.1	32.3	16.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	42.9	39.1	44.0	38.0	27.3	...	...	38.9	72.8	44.0	38.0
<b>Persons</b> .....	114 743	27 377	87 366	633	1 108	—	201	28 077	753	78 550	633
Percent of all persons.....	31.6	41.2	29.5	29.4	30.5	—	38.3	25.3	33.7	31.2	29.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.6	9.7	11.0	17.5	12.7	—	27.9	11.9	14.9	11.0	17.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.3	8.8	10.8	16.7	10.2	—	15.9	11.8	18.2	10.9	16.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	63.3	60.1	64.1	90.6	79.6	...	...	64.2	72.3	63.5	90.6
Related children under 18 years.....	60 158	14 726	45 432	278	538	5	93	14 570	354	40 590	278
Percent living with both parents.....	25.7	26.0	25.2	42.1	23.2	—	...	26.6	2.3	24.8	42.1
<b>Households</b> .....	29 508	7 382	22 126	202	336	—	72	8 014	221	20 027	202
Percent of all households.....	32.1	43.1	29.5	30.2	32.1	—	37.1	25.9	33.4	31.3	30.2
In owner occupied housing units.....	5 620	1 996	3 624	102	93	—	22	3 004	100	2 471	102
Mean value of unit.....	\$9 376	\$7 429	\$10 448	\$7 475	...	...	...	\$8 972	\$5 665	\$10 301	\$7 475
In renter occupied housing units.....	23 888	5 386	18 502	100	243	—	50	5 010	121	17 556	100
Mean gross rent.....	\$79	\$87	\$76	\$56	\$82	—	...	\$76	\$68	\$76	\$56
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	13.4	16.5	12.4	4.5	3.3	—	...	6.1	19.0	12.1	4.5

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	15 262	4 009	11 253	52	115	—	33	3 480	83	10 134	52
Percent of all families.....	19.2	27.8	17.2	10.5	14.8	—	23.2	14.2	17.8	18.4	10.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 540	\$1 449	\$1 572	...	\$1 023	...	...	\$1 452	...	\$1 562	...
Families with female head.....	9 812	2 516	7 296	34	95	—	24	2 074	73	6 678	34
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	12 448	2 768	9 680	147	233	—	24	3 899	96	8 892	147
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	38.7	54.3	35.8	49.5	49.3	...	...	33.0	34.4	35.6	49.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$752	\$718	\$762	\$597	\$667	...	...	\$785	...	\$764	\$597
<b>Persons</b> .....	84 409	21 139	63 270	340	717	5	138	19 961	524	56 863	340
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.9	8.7	10.3	19.1	11.7	—	11.6	11.6	15.8	10.3	19.1
Related children under 18 years.....	45 253	11 472	33 781	102	314	5	56	10 149	297	30 237	102
Percent living with both parents.....	20.5	21.5	20.2	8.8	13.4	—	...	22.1	—	19.4	8.8

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	27 135	6 350	20 785	167	274	—	43	6 877	161	18 644	167
Percent of all families.....	34.1	44.1	31.8	33.7	35.2	—	30.3	28.1	34.6	33.9	33.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 454	\$2 557	\$2 423	\$1 492	\$1 721	...	...	\$2 218	\$2 190	\$2 420	\$1 492
Families with female head.....	14 610	3 459	11 151	76	174	—	34	3 528	95	10 218	76
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	18 396	3 676	14 720	225	288	—	40	5 947	178	13 613	225
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	57.3	72.1	54.5	75.8	60.9	...	...	50.3	63.8	54.6	75.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 283	\$1 361	\$1 264	\$1 156	\$1 416	...	...	\$1 288	\$1 082	\$1 261	\$1 156
<b>Persons</b> .....	145 560	32 849	112 711	615	1 511	5	215	38 094	930	101 089	615
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.3	8.7	10.7	15.5	9.9	—	14.9	11.4	22.8	10.8	15.5
Related children under 18 years.....	75 946	17 496	58 450	457	751	5	101	19 432	451	52 192	457
Percent living with both parents.....	31.9	32.7	31.7	47.7	26.9	—	51.5	34.4	23.3	30.8	47.7

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Columbia			Kansas City								
	Total	Columbia	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion				Missouri portion			
					Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban pt.)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
<b>AGE</b>												
Total, all ages	560	471	--	25 203	8 770	5 382	878	2 020	16 433	1 028	13 443	1 559
Under 5 years	100	94	--	3 129	1 224	718	106	294	1 905	98	1 557	214
5 to 9 years	28	28	--	3 266	1 114	576	152	303	2 152	159	1 717	207
10 to 14 years	31	11	--	3 614	1 149	699	117	286	2 465	173	2 007	201
15 to 19 years	74	47	--	2 677	843	506	67	197	1 834	92	1 533	155
20 to 24 years	159	149	--	2 310	800	586	68	120	1 510	86	1 217	186
25 to 29 years	80	80	--	1 882	864	574	140	116	1 018	118	789	104
30 to 34 years	13	13	--	1 454	509	298	48	135	945	79	694	134
35 to 39 years	49	35	--	1 390	453	213	50	168	937	91	713	108
40 to 44 years	4	4	--	1 526	471	267	44	139	1 055	46	863	111
45 to 49 years	6	6	--	1 202	356	269	12	68	846	41	709	78
50 to 54 years	16	4	--	740	321	203	22	58	419	6	381	32
55 to 59 years	--	--	--	520	172	127	11	34	348	30	310	8
60 to 64 years	--	--	--	466	114	60	11	38	352	--	339	7
65 to 69 years	--	--	--	475	198	147	12	39	277	--	270	7
70 to 74 years	--	--	--	203	70	62	--	8	133	--	133	--
75 years and over	--	--	--	349	112	77	18	17	237	9	211	7
Under 18 years	184	139	--	11 744	4 021	2 296	435	1 015	7 723	497	6 263	732
21 years and over	306	270	--	12 125	4 273	2 761	422	909	7 852	480	6 466	746
65 years and over	--	--	--	1 027	380	286	30	64	647	9	614	14
Median age	21.5	21.9	--	19.8	20.3	21.6	19.8	18.2	19.6	19.6	19.7	20.1
<b>Male, all ages</b>												
Total	273	228	--	12 379	4 330	2 591	398	1 065	8 049	430	6 671	767
Under 5 years	45	45	--	1 499	652	373	35	171	847	34	714	94
5 to 9 years	20	20	--	1 677	606	320	57	175	1 071	77	867	91
10 to 14 years	23	3	--	1 839	579	352	48	158	1 260	54	1 060	122
15 to 19 years	36	22	--	1 307	355	178	30	112	952	24	838	55
20 to 24 years	57	52	--	1 003	344	260	30	48	659	19	551	81
25 to 29 years	53	53	--	888	384	269	72	29	504	46	398	60
30 to 34 years	7	7	--	696	277	151	27	79	419	39	311	49
35 to 39 years	12	12	--	689	235	110	13	97	454	63	311	62
40 to 44 years	4	4	--	803	236	117	33	71	567	26	473	51
45 to 49 years	6	6	--	631	184	136	6	44	445	24	347	67
50 to 54 years	10	4	--	352	145	90	14	23	207	--	186	21
55 to 59 years	--	--	--	172	76	59	11	6	96	15	81	--
60 to 64 years	--	--	--	290	87	48	11	23	203	--	197	--
65 to 69 years	--	--	--	223	88	59	--	29	135	--	128	7
70 to 74 years	--	--	--	111	28	28	--	--	83	--	83	--
75 years and over	--	--	--	199	52	41	11	--	147	9	126	7
Under 18 years	108	74	--	5 886	2 063	1 161	163	577	3 823	178	3 202	343
21 years and over	141	130	--	5 912	2 095	1 339	214	449	3 817	241	3 116	379
65 years and over	--	--	--	533	168	128	11	29	365	9	337	14
Median age	21.1	22.3	--	19.5	19.6	21.4	24.8	16.3	19.4	25.8	19.1	21.3
<b>Female, all ages</b>												
Total	287	243	--	12 824	4 440	2 791	480	955	8 384	598	6 772	792
Under 5 years	55	49	--	1 630	572	345	71	123	1 058	64	843	120
5 to 9 years	8	8	--	1 589	508	256	95	128	1 081	82	850	116
10 to 14 years	8	8	--	1 775	570	347	69	128	1 205	119	947	79
15 to 19 years	38	25	--	1 370	488	328	37	85	882	68	695	100
20 to 24 years	102	97	--	1 307	456	326	38	72	851	67	666	105
25 to 29 years	27	27	--	994	480	305	68	87	514	72	391	44
30 to 34 years	6	6	--	758	232	147	21	56	526	40	383	85
35 to 39 years	37	23	--	701	218	103	37	71	483	28	402	66
40 to 44 years	--	--	--	723	235	150	11	68	488	20	390	40
45 to 49 years	--	--	--	571	170	133	6	24	401	17	362	11
50 to 54 years	6	--	--	388	176	113	8	35	212	6	195	11
55 to 59 years	--	--	--	348	96	68	--	28	252	15	229	8
60 to 64 years	--	--	--	176	27	12	--	15	149	--	142	7
65 to 69 years	--	--	--	252	110	88	12	10	142	--	142	--
70 to 74 years	--	--	--	92	42	34	--	8	50	--	50	--
75 years and over	--	--	--	150	60	36	7	17	90	--	85	--
Under 18 years	78	65	--	5 858	1 958	1 135	272	438	3 900	319	3 061	389
21 years and over	165	140	--	6 213	2 178	1 422	208	460	4 035	239	3 350	367
65 years and over	--	--	--	494	212	158	19	35	282	--	277	--
Median age	21.7	21.6	--	20.2	20.9	21.8	15.7	20.9	19.8	17.5	20.4	19.1
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>												
Total population	560	471	--	25 203	8 770	5 382	878	2 020	16 433	1 028	13 443	1 559
In households	523	434	--	24 951	8 712	5 358	878	1 992	16 239	1 019	13 354	1 469
Head of household	167	149	--	5 982	2 011	1 266	195	461	3 971	247	3 273	370
Family head	127	109	--	5 446	1 935	1 214	195	437	3 511	232	2 833	365
Male	127	109	--	4 936	1 793	1 089	195	428	3 143	226	2 477	359
Female	--	--	--	510	142	125	--	9	368	6	356	6
Primary individual	40	40	--	536	76	52	--	24	460	15	440	5
Male	12	12	--	282	29	17	--	12	253	--	248	5
Female	28	28	--	254	47	35	--	12	207	15	192	--
Wife of head	120	102	--	4 718	1 714	1 039	180	415	3 004	221	2 359	344
Other relative of head	212	159	--	13 968	4 878	2 974	486	1 103	9 090	535	7 576	743
Not related to head	24	24	--	283	109	79	17	13	174	16	146	12
In group quarters	37	37	--	252	58	24	--	28	194	9	89	90
Inmate of institution	--	--	--	54	14	--	--	14	40	--	40	--
Other	37	37	--	198	44	24	--	14	154	9	49	90
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>												
Total families	127	109	--	5 446	1 935	1 214	195	437	3 511	232	2 833	365
With own children under 18 years	73	55	--	3 734	1 418	834	157	351	2 316	175	1 817	255
With own children under 6 years	60	55	--	2 052	796	492	83	168	1 256	61	1 027	130
Husband-wife families	127	109	--	4 781	1 719	1 026	184	428	3 062	226	2 403	352
With own children under 18 years	73	55	--	3 407	1 327	763	146	342	2 080	169	1 593	249
With own children under 6 years	60	55	--	1 943	763	463	83	164	1 180	61	951	130
Families with female head	--	--	--	510	142	125	--	9	368	6	356	6
With own children under 18 years	--	--	--	268	76	67	--	9	192	6	180	6
With own children under 6 years	--	--	--	90	33	29	--	4	57	--	57	--



Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas						
	Springfield			Columbia	Kansas City			St. Joseph		
	Total	Springfield	Urban balance		Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
<b>AGE</b>										
Total, all ages	804	762	—	471	23 951	8 007	15 944	1 030	—	1 030
Under 5 years	168	140	—	94	2 921	1 069	1 852	119	—	119
5 to 9 years	89	89	—	28	3 053	982	2 071	110	—	110
10 to 14 years	53	53	—	11	3 454	1 073	2 381	148	—	148
15 to 19 years	64	64	—	47	2 493	47	1 742	156	—	156
20 to 24 years	131	131	—	149	2 209	726	1 483	72	—	72
25 to 29 years	133	133	—	80	1 834	823	1 011	40	—	40
30 to 34 years	30	23	—	13	1 371	464	907	14	—	14
35 to 39 years	37	30	—	35	1 316	404	912	45	—	45
40 to 44 years	18	18	—	4	1 448	435	1 013	106	—	106
45 to 49 years	26	26	—	6	1 163	341	822	47	—	47
50 to 54 years	25	25	—	4	697	278	419	62	—	62
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	—	520	172	348	31	—	31
60 to 64 years	3	3	—	—	455	109	346	32	—	32
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	475	198	277	9	—	9
70 to 74 years	27	27	—	—	203	70	133	7	—	7
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	339	112	227	32	—	32
Under 18 years	330	302	—	139	11 044	3 607	7 437	471	—	471
21 years and over	394	380	—	270	11 650	3 971	7 679	478	—	478
65 years and over	27	27	—	—	1 017	380	637	48	—	48
Median age	21.1	21.3	—	21.9	20.1	20.9	19.8	19.4	—	19.4
<b>Male, all ages</b>										
Under 5 years	89	71	—	45	1 385	551	834	53	—	53
5 to 9 years	17	17	—	20	1 551	528	1 023	69	—	69
10 to 14 years	33	33	—	3	1 787	551	1 236	88	—	88
15 to 19 years	35	35	—	22	1 230	313	917	87	—	87
20 to 24 years	75	75	—	52	955	310	645	34	—	34
25 to 29 years	78	78	—	53	874	370	504	21	—	21
30 to 34 years	6	6	—	7	650	251	399	8	—	8
35 to 39 years	24	17	—	12	640	204	436	21	—	21
40 to 44 years	11	11	—	4	763	213	550	39	—	39
45 to 49 years	16	16	—	6	614	182	432	27	—	27
50 to 54 years	9	9	—	4	334	127	207	35	—	35
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	—	172	76	96	14	—	14
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	279	82	197	14	—	14
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	223	88	135	9	—	9
70 to 74 years	13	13	—	—	111	28	83	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	194	52	142	18	—	18
Under 18 years	151	133	—	74	5 538	1 835	3 703	272	—	272
21 years and over	225	218	—	130	5 670	1 940	3 730	226	—	226
65 years and over	13	13	—	—	528	168	360	27	—	27
Median age	21.9	22.3	—	22.3	19.7	20.3	19.5	18.4	—	18.4
<b>Female, all ages</b>										
Under 5 years	398	381	—	243	12 189	4 081	8 108	493	—	493
5 to 9 years	72	72	—	8	1 502	454	1 048	41	—	41
10 to 14 years	20	20	—	8	1 667	522	1 145	60	—	60
15 to 19 years	29	29	—	25	1 263	438	825	69	—	69
20 to 24 years	56	56	—	97	1 254	416	838	38	—	38
25 to 29 years	55	55	—	27	960	453	507	19	—	19
30 to 34 years	24	17	—	6	721	213	508	6	—	6
35 to 39 years	13	13	—	23	676	200	476	24	—	24
40 to 44 years	7	7	—	—	685	222	463	67	—	67
45 to 49 years	10	10	—	—	549	159	390	20	—	20
50 to 54 years	16	16	—	—	363	151	212	27	—	27
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	—	348	96	252	17	—	17
60 to 64 years	3	3	—	—	176	27	149	18	—	18
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	252	110	142	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	14	14	—	—	92	42	50	7	—	7
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	145	60	85	14	—	14
Under 18 years	179	169	—	65	5 506	1 772	3 734	199	—	199
21 years and over	169	162	—	140	5 980	2 031	3 949	252	—	252
65 years and over	14	14	—	—	489	212	277	21	—	21
Median age	19.8	20.0	—	21.6	20.5	21.3	20.1	21.4	—	21.4
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Total population	804	762	—	471	23 951	8 007	15 944	1 030	—	1 030
In households	725	683	—	434	23 770	7 976	15 794	1 026	—	1 026
Head of household	177	170	—	149	5 741	1 857	3 884	216	—	216
Family head	161	154	—	109	5 205	1 781	3 424	209	—	209
Male	134	127	—	109	4 712	1 656	3 056	188	—	188
Female	27	27	—	—	493	125	368	21	—	21
Primary individual	16	16	—	40	536	76	460	7	—	7
Male	16	16	—	12	282	29	253	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	28	254	47	207	7	—	7
Wife of head	136	129	—	102	4 500	1 583	2 917	190	—	190
Other relative of head	396	368	—	159	13 246	4 427	8 819	615	—	615
Not related to head	16	16	—	24	283	109	174	5	—	5
In group quarters	79	79	—	37	181	31	150	4	—	4
Inmate of institution	41	41	—	—	40	—	40	—	—	—
Other	38	38	—	37	141	31	110	4	—	4
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>										
Total families	161	154	—	109	5 205	1 781	3 424	209	—	209
With own children under 18 years	118	111	—	55	3 524	1 283	2 241	125	—	125
With own children under 6 years	98	91	—	55	1 926	708	1 218	60	—	60
Husband-wife families	134	127	—	109	4 557	1 582	2 975	182	—	182
With own children under 18 years	101	94	—	55	3 206	1 201	2 005	121	—	121
With own children under 6 years	81	77	—	55	1 821	679	1 142	56	—	56
Families with female head	27	27	—	—	493	125	368	21	—	21
With own children under 18 years	17	17	—	—	259	67	192	4	—	4
With own children under 6 years	17	17	—	—	86	29	57	4	—	4

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**AGE**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
	St. Louis			Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion									
<b>Total, all ages</b> .....	18 166	4 130	14 036	762	471	569	1 028	13 493	978	5 946	762
Under 5 years.....	2 197	447	1 750	140	94	67	98	1 557	112	608	140
5 to 9 years.....	2 210	534	1 676	89	28	86	159	1 729	110	467	89
10 to 14 years.....	2 193	531	1 662	53	11	90	173	2 014	142	622	53
15 to 19 years.....	1 820	430	1 390	64	47	56	92	1 539	150	750	64
20 to 24 years.....	1 331	283	1 048	131	149	53	86	1 217	67	625	131
25 to 29 years.....	1 495	301	1 194	133	80	8	118	796	40	511	133
30 to 34 years.....	1 353	219	1 134	23	13	25	79	700	14	340	23
35 to 39 years.....	1 058	263	795	30	35	54	91	713	45	265	30
40 to 44 years.....	1 129	283	846	18	4	66	46	863	93	341	18
45 to 49 years.....	1 021	286	735	26	6	21	41	721	47	419	26
50 to 54 years.....	603	138	465	25	4	9	6	381	62	246	25
55 to 59 years.....	408	63	345	—	—	20	30	310	31	134	—
60 to 64 years.....	450	78	372	3	—	14	—	339	17	156	3
65 to 69 years.....	389	89	300	—	—	—	—	270	9	215	—
70 to 74 years.....	243	94	149	27	—	—	—	133	7	115	27
75 years and over.....	266	91	175	—	—	—	9	211	32	132	—
Under 18 years.....	7 742	1 786	5 956	302	139	284	497	6 288	458	2 178	302
21 years and over.....	9 498	2 134	7 364	380	270	262	480	6 491	450	3 359	380
65 years and over.....	898	274	624	27	—	—	9	614	48	462	27
Median age.....	22.5	22.2	22.6	21.3	21.9	18.7	19.6	19.7	19.2	24.2	21.3
<b>Male, all ages</b> .....	9 079	2 085	6 994	381	228	255	430	6 690	517	2 939	381
Under 5 years.....	1 142	235	907	71	45	45	34	714	53	282	71
5 to 9 years.....	1 212	291	921	17	20	22	77	867	69	285	17
10 to 14 years.....	1 218	302	916	33	3	35	54	1 060	82	360	33
15 to 19 years.....	821	188	633	35	22	27	24	844	87	336	35
20 to 24 years.....	513	134	379	75	52	19	19	551	34	238	75
25 to 29 years.....	718	137	581	78	53	8	46	398	21	280	78
30 to 34 years.....	639	84	555	6	7	12	39	317	8	186	6
35 to 39 years.....	498	114	384	17	12	14	63	311	21	127	17
40 to 44 years.....	599	144	455	11	4	39	26	473	32	159	11
45 to 49 years.....	525	148	377	16	6	7	24	354	27	207	16
50 to 54 years.....	267	60	207	9	4	—	—	186	35	116	9
55 to 59 years.....	228	41	187	—	—	20	15	81	14	87	—
60 to 64 years.....	203	41	162	—	—	7	—	197	7	53	—
65 to 69 years.....	182	36	146	—	—	—	—	128	9	98	—
70 to 74 years.....	166	66	100	13	—	—	—	83	—	66	13
75 years and over.....	148	64	84	—	—	—	9	126	18	59	—
Under 18 years.....	4 101	953	3 148	133	74	122	178	3 208	266	1 154	133
21 years and over.....	4 581	1 045	3 536	218	130	126	241	3 129	212	1 609	218
65 years and over.....	496	166	330	13	—	—	9	337	27	223	13
Median age.....	21.4	21.0	21.6	22.3	22.3	19.7	25.8	19.2	18.1	24.3	22.3
<b>Female, all ages</b> .....	9 087	2 045	7 042	381	243	314	598	6 803	461	3 007	381
Under 5 years.....	1 055	212	843	69	49	22	64	843	59	326	69
5 to 9 years.....	998	243	755	72	8	64	82	862	41	182	72
10 to 14 years.....	975	229	746	20	8	55	119	954	60	262	20
15 to 19 years.....	999	242	757	29	25	29	68	695	63	414	29
20 to 24 years.....	818	149	669	56	97	34	67	666	33	387	56
25 to 29 years.....	777	164	613	55	27	—	72	398	19	231	55
30 to 34 years.....	714	135	579	17	6	13	40	383	6	154	17
35 to 39 years.....	560	149	411	13	23	40	28	402	24	138	13
40 to 44 years.....	530	139	391	7	—	27	20	390	61	182	7
45 to 49 years.....	496	138	358	10	—	14	17	367	20	212	10
50 to 54 years.....	336	78	258	16	—	9	6	195	27	130	16
55 to 59 years.....	180	22	158	—	—	—	15	229	17	47	—
60 to 64 years.....	207	37	210	3	—	7	—	142	10	103	3
65 to 69 years.....	247	53	154	—	—	—	—	142	—	117	—
70 to 74 years.....	77	28	49	14	—	—	—	50	7	49	14
75 years and over.....	118	27	91	—	—	—	—	85	14	73	—
Under 18 years.....	3 641	833	2 808	169	65	162	319	3 080	192	1 024	169
21 years and over.....	4 917	1 089	3 828	162	140	136	239	3 362	238	1 750	162
65 years and over.....	402	108	294	14	—	—	—	277	21	239	14
Median age.....	23.2	23.2	23.1	20.0	21.6	17.8	17.5	20.4	21.1	24.1	20.0
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>											
<b>Total population</b> .....	18 166	4 130	14 036	762	471	569	1 028	13 493	978	5 946	762
In households.....	17 867	4 110	13 757	683	434	569	1 019	13 404	974	5 777	683
Head of household.....	4 648	1 092	3 556	170	149	120	247	3 286	202	1 616	170
Family head.....	4 166	983	3 183	154	109	114	232	2 846	195	1 377	154
Male.....	3 934	911	3 023	127	109	114	226	2 490	174	1 282	127
Female.....	232	72	160	27	—	—	6	356	21	95	27
Primary individual.....	482	109	373	16	40	6	15	440	7	239	16
Male.....	180	31	149	16	12	—	—	248	—	84	16
Female.....	302	78	224	—	28	6	15	192	7	155	—
Wife of head.....	3 855	886	2 969	129	102	117	221	2 371	176	1 239	129
Other relative of head.....	9 149	2 103	7 046	368	159	332	535	7 601	591	2 807	368
Not related to head.....	215	29	186	16	24	—	16	146	5	115	16
In group quarters.....	299	20	279	79	37	—	—	89	4	169	79
Inmate of institution.....	64	—	64	41	—	—	—	40	—	35	41
Other.....	235	20	215	38	37	—	9	49	4	134	38
<b>FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>											
<b>Total families</b> .....	4 166	983	3 183	154	109	114	232	2 846	195	1 377	154
With own children under 18 years.....	2 865	677	2 188	111	55	80	175	1 830	118	815	111
With own children under 6 years.....	1 617	378	1 239	91	55	48	61	1 030	53	397	91
Husband-wife families.....	3 869	899	2 970	127	109	114	226	2 416	168	1 248	127
With own children under 18 years.....	2 658	631	2 027	94	55	80	169	1 606	114	728	94
With own children under 6 years.....	1 533	361	1 172	74	55	48	61	951	49	362	74
Families with female head.....	232	72	160	27	—	—	6	356	21	95	27
With own children under 18 years.....	173	46	127	17	—	—	6	180	4	68	17
With own children under 6 years.....	69	17	52	17	—	—	—	57	4	35	17



Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Columbia			Kansas City								
	Total	Columbia	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion			Missouri portion				
					Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban pt.)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total population	560	471	-	25 203	8 770	5 382	878	2 020	16 433	1 028	13 443	1 559
Foreign born	98	98	-	3 132	1 087	649	180	241	2 045	79	1 823	137
Native	462	373	-	22 071	7 683	4 733	698	1 779	14 388	949	11 620	1 422
Born in State of residence	264	201	-	12 728	4 178	3 150	227	670	8 550	523	7 171	711
Born in different State	147	121	-	7 880	3 048	1 555	377	994	4 832	392	3 609	630
Northeast	17	11	-	319	89	7	35	47	230	15	185	19
North Central	35	29	-	3 838	1 498	691	232	546	2 340	217	1 889	205
South	70	56	-	2 124	883	495	68	204	1 241	64	835	273
West	25	25	-	1 599	578	162	42	197	1 021	96	700	133
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	51	51	-	828	313	129	90	94	515	34	388	68
State of birth not reported	-	-	-	635	144	99	4	21	491	-	452	13
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	460	377	-	22 074	7 546	4 664	772	1 726	14 528	930	11 886	1 345
Same house	61	20	-	9 498	2 923	2 103	176	545	6 575	438	5 710	319
Different house in United States	243	233	-	10 388	3 990	2 198	510	1 008	6 398	463	4 895	835
Same county	99	89	-	5 778	2 086	1 563	101	332	3 692	283	3 148	232
Different county	144	144	-	4 610	1 904	635	409	676	2 706	180	1 747	603
Same State	53	53	-	1 146	362	86	110	132	784	49	459	217
Different State	91	91	-	3 464	1 542	549	299	544	1 922	131	1 288	386
Northeast	4	4	-	95	39	-	25	14	56	-	14	29
North Central	32	32	-	1 755	890	377	178	335	865	84	611	151
South	48	48	-	835	334	123	69	106	501	47	282	161
West	7	7	-	779	279	49	7	89	500	47	381	45
Abroad	87	55	-	857	249	111	86	52	608	7	503	98
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	69	69	-	1 331	384	252	-	121	947	22	778	93
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	249	209	-	9 108	3 027	1 664	372	774	6 081	430	4 959	530
Nursery school	10	10	-	229	78	7	11	21	151	9	134	8
Public	-	-	-	123	46	7	-	-	77	9	68	-
Kindergarten	6	6	-	520	156	62	29	54	364	18	313	33
Public	6	6	-	438	143	62	23	47	295	18	251	26
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	46	26	-	5 630	1 874	1 059	223	496	3 756	299	3 009	328
Public	46	26	-	4 133	1 326	703	177	350	2 807	256	2 117	314
High school (1 to 4 years)	29	9	-	2 225	736	429	69	174	1 489	70	1 271	106
Public	29	9	-	1 663	582	346	57	121	1 081	64	887	94
College	158	158	-	504	183	107	40	29	321	34	232	55
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	59.6	58.9	-	55.0	52.0	47.1	57.5	59.7	56.6	57.3	57.5	48.7
3 and 4 years old	...	...	-	14.3	14.4	4.4	...	10.8	14.2	-	17.6	-
5 and 6 years old	...	...	-	77.7	79.3	75.5	...	99.9	77.0	...	78.5	...
7 to 13 years old	...	...	-	97.5	97.5	95.8	99.9	99.9	97.5	99.9	97.1	99.9
14 and 15 years old	...	...	-	96.4	96.4	96.7	...	99.9	95.6	...	95.5	...
16 and 17 years old	...	...	-	88.1	96.4	97.6	...	...	84.5	...	86.3	...
18 and 19 years old	...	...	-	49.0	55.0	52.7	...	...	46.1	...	48.6	...
20 and 21 years old	...	...	-	18.8	18.4	16.4	...	...	19.1	...	16.1	...
22 to 24 years old	...	...	-	7.1	2.2	3.1	...	...	9.4	...	8.0	16.0
25 to 34 years old	...	...	-	4.3	3.7	1.8	10.6	6.0	4.8	10.2	5.0	-
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	92	86	-	5 054	1 794	1 108	198	401	3 260	222	2 641	324
No school years completed	-	-	-	173	48	48	-	-	125	-	125	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	-	-	329	107	90	-	6	222	9	189	18
5 to 7 years	-	-	-	566	194	179	-	15	372	13	341	18
8 years	-	-	-	527	235	153	11	36	292	29	239	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	4	4	-	920	249	173	-	55	671	29	578	64
4 years	15	15	-	1 334	427	320	27	72	907	110	662	91
College: 1 to 3 years	7	7	-	567	201	110	32	59	366	25	259	70
4 years or more	66	60	-	638	333	35	128	158	305	7	248	50
Median school years completed	...	...	-	12.0	12.1	10.5	16.5	13.8	11.8	12.3	11.2	12.5
Percent high school graduates	...	...	-	50.2	53.6	42.0	94.4	72.1	48.4	64.0	44.3	65.1
Female, 25 years old and over	76	56	-	5 153	1 846	1 189	170	419	3 307	198	2 771	272
No school years completed	-	-	-	188	28	28	-	-	160	-	160	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	-	-	-	318	131	101	7	17	187	-	187	-
5 to 7 years	-	-	-	667	280	236	7	22	387	20	348	6
8 years	-	-	-	626	269	198	12	39	357	21	330	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	-	-	-	1 021	269	198	17	40	752	49	618	61
4 years	20	6	-	1 598	567	346	62	146	1 031	84	771	153
College: 1 to 3 years	15	15	-	425	169	52	45	65	256	11	220	25
4 years or more	41	35	-	310	133	10	20	90	177	13	137	21
Median school years completed	...	...	-	11.3	11.4	9.2	12.7	12.6	11.2	12.1	10.8	12.4
Percent high school graduates	...	...	-	45.3	47.1	34.3	74.7	71.8	44.3	54.5	40.7	73.2
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>												
Families	127	109	-	5 446	1 935	1 214	195	437	3 511	232	2 833	365
With own children under 3 years	41	41	-	1 287	533	318	53	124	754	36	617	86
With own children under 6 years	60	55	-	2 052	796	492	83	168	1 256	61	1 027	130
With own children under 12 years	60	55	-	3 154	1 191	693	132	296	1 963	139	1 550	218
With own children under 18 years	73	55	-	3 734	1 418	834	157	351	2 316	175	1 817	255
With sons/daughters under 25 years	73	55	-	3 996	1 486	897	157	356	2 510	184	2 002	255
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	13	-	-	1 762	576	352	51	144	1 186	65	997	93
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	6	-	-	859	258	185	18	43	601	26	557	12
Persons under 18 years old	186	139	-	11 744	4 021	2 296	435	1 015	7 723	497	6 263	733
Living with both parents	179	139	-	10 078	3 626	1 999	399	959	6 452	472	5 106	667
Percent of total	96.2	100.0	-	85.8	90.2	87.1	91.7	94.5	83.5	95.0	81.5	91.1
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	31	17	-	1 365	419	227	40	139	946	48	767	106
Children ever born	87	38	-	5 271	1 390	661	150	452	3 881	120	3 330	359
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	-	3 862	3 317	2 912	...	3 252	4 103	...	4 342	3 387

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	St. Joseph			St. Louis							
	Total	St. Joseph	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Missouri portion			
					Total	East St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Florissant	St. Louis	Urban balance
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population	1 065	978	52	21 400	6 040	616	4 597	15 360	569	5 946	7 644
Foreign born	139	117	15	3 251	701	117	510	2 550	26	1 403	1 019
Native	926	861	37	18 149	5 339	499	4 087	12 810	543	4 543	6 625
Born in State of residence	688	623	37	10 653	3 015	301	2 241	7 638	223	3 097	3 682
Born in different State	209	209	—	6 113	1 808	149	1 440	4 305	270	1 214	2 406
Northeast	7	7	—	778	211	—	171	567	54	105	388
North Central	86	86	—	1 849	774	99	617	1 075	123	320	555
South	82	82	—	2 442	550	50	422	1 892	79	558	1 018
West	34	34	—	1 044	273	—	230	771	14	231	445
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	12	—	731	239	—	196	492	28	136	308
State of birth not reported	17	17	—	652	277	49	210	375	22	96	229
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	946	866	45	18 842	5 408	556	4 113	13 434	502	5 338	6 550
Same house	565	520	45	7 864	2 441	273	1 909	5 423	323	2 597	2 189
Different house in United States	356	321	—	8 499	2 395	241	1 734	6 104	152	1 874	3 482
Same county	262	227	—	4 067	1 472	232	911	2 595	39	1 252	1 139
Different county	94	94	—	4 432	923	9	823	3 509	113	622	2 343
Same State	—	—	—	1 461	194	—	153	1 267	65	239	803
Different State	94	94	—	2 971	729	9	670	2 242	48	383	1 540
Northeast	—	—	—	488	136	—	114	352	43	43	266
North Central	24	24	—	722	186	—	174	536	5	137	335
South	57	57	—	912	203	—	187	709	—	101	500
West	13	13	—	849	204	9	195	645	—	102	439
Abroad	14	14	—	1 060	215	6	180	845	—	461	329
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	11	11	—	1 419	357	36	290	1 062	27	406	550
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	409	383	6	7 541	2 097	163	1 622	5 444	232	1 931	2 834
Nursery school	—	—	—	242	25	—	20	217	—	60	147
Public	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	33	—	13	20
Kindergarten	45	45	—	413	116	—	78	297	16	75	168
Public	45	45	—	334	91	—	53	243	8	59	145
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	232	219	6	4 370	1 348	91	1 065	3 022	153	889	1 698
Public	132	119	6	3 184	1 120	64	882	2 064	128	440	1 255
High school (1 to 4 years)	108	95	—	1 545	403	57	295	1 142	55	492	495
Public	73	60	—	1 181	326	36	254	855	55	348	363
College	24	24	—	971	205	15	164	766	8	415	326
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	66.0	66.5	...	56.5	57.0	49.8	57.8	56.3	66.5	55.3	56.3
3 and 4 years old	...	...	...	18.7	7.3	—	8.1	22.5	—	21.0	25.8
5 and 6 years old	...	...	...	72.3	68.8	—	64.7	73.7	...	62.7	73.9
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	...	98.9	99.3	...	99.2	98.7	99.9	97.3	99.0
14 and 15 years old	...	...	...	95.0	88.6	...	88.9	97.1	...	95.3	98.0
16 and 17 years old	...	...	...	89.1	83.5	...	83.2	91.1	...	90.7	95.4
18 and 19 years old	...	...	...	60.1	43.2	...	38.9	68.1	...	63.2	73.9
20 and 21 years old	...	...	...	32.8	32.3	...	37.7	32.9	...	37.3	34.1
22 to 24 years old	...	...	...	13.7	8.9	...	11.9	15.2	...	21.5	12.5
25 to 34 years old	...	...	...	10.7	9.8	...	9.4	10.9	...	13.6	10.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over	214	192	14	4 888	1 379	165	1 022	3 509	107	1 438	1 719
No school years completed	31	31	—	104	79	31	48	25	—	11	14
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	—	—	132	61	15	46	71	—	47	12
5 to 7 years	26	26	—	403	106	35	71	297	—	190	73
8 years	27	20	7	526	138	23	102	388	—	225	145
High school: 1 to 3 years	39	31	—	763	229	34	159	534	12	273	215
4 years	63	63	—	1 230	432	13	327	798	52	333	362
College: 1 to 3 years	20	13	7	591	163	5	134	428	14	128	240
4 years or more	8	8	—	1 139	171	9	135	968	29	231	658
Median school years completed	10.8	10.8	...	12.4	12.2	8.1	12.3	12.6	12.8	11.7	13.5
Percent high school graduates	42.5	43.8	...	62.6	55.5	16.4	58.3	62.5	88.8	48.1	73.3
Female, 25 years old and over	226	205	14	4 911	1 390	176	1 044	3 521	110	1 436	1 760
No school years completed	19	19	—	84	31	6	25	53	—	38	15
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	12	12	—	171	65	14	51	106	—	91	15
5 to 7 years	39	31	8	271	105	27	78	166	—	103	48
8 years	35	35	—	656	212	26	148	444	27	247	133
High school: 1 to 3 years	65	59	6	889	282	43	214	607	15	251	302
4 years	48	41	—	1 692	432	34	344	1 260	61	427	687
College: 1 to 3 years	4	4	—	585	150	20	102	435	7	105	295
4 years or more	4	4	—	563	113	6	82	450	—	174	265
Median school years completed	9.4	9.3	...	12.2	12.0	10.0	12.0	12.3	12.2	11.9	12.5
Percent high school graduates	24.8	23.9	...	57.8	50.0	34.1	50.6	60.9	61.8	49.2	70.9
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families	217	195	14	4 867	1 390	155	1 041	3 477	114	1 377	1 725
With own children under 3 years	36	36	—	1 132	320	34	247	812	25	258	440
With own children under 6 years	60	53	7	1 913	535	59	394	1 378	48	397	815
With own children under 12 years	122	107	7	2 765	801	83	603	1 964	61	575	1 147
With own children under 18 years	133	118	7	3 379	966	89	748	2 413	80	815	1 314
With sons/daughters under 25 years	150	135	7	3 641	1 054	121	804	2 587	86	895	1 385
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	104	89	7	1 488	439	37	346	1 029	52	430	459
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	64	57	7	750	237	45	171	513	27	243	203
Persons under 18 years old	491	458	13	9 188	2 598	210	2 017	6 590	284	2 178	3 543
Living with both parents	447	420	13	8 412	2 374	165	1 845	6 038	277	1 924	3 284
Percent of total	91.0	91.7	...	91.6	91.4	78.6	91.5	91.6	97.5	88.3	92.7
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	98	85	6	1 196	353	34	274	843	67	294	401
Children ever born	397	359	24	3 790	1 150	164	858	2 640	282	879	1 186
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	...	3 169	3 258	...	3 131	3 132	...	2 990	2 958

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas						
	Springfield			Columbia	Kansas City			St. Joseph		
	Total	Springfield	Urban balance		Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total population.....	804	762	—	471	23 951	8 007	15 944	1 030	—	1 030
Foreign born.....	60	60	—	98	3 097	1 058	2 039	132	—	132
Native.....	744	702	—	373	20 854	6 949	13 905	898	—	898
Born in State of residence.....	382	372	—	201	12 326	3 955	8 371	660	—	660
Born in different State.....	303	271	—	121	7 164	2 576	4 588	209	—	209
Northeast.....	14	14	—	11	301	82	219	7	—	7
North Central.....	77	63	—	29	3 716	1 411	2 305	86	—	86
South.....	132	123	—	56	1 912	746	1 166	82	—	82
West.....	80	71	—	25	1 235	337	898	34	—	34
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	18	18	—	51	784	303	481	12	—	12
State of birth not reported.....	41	41	—	—	580	115	465	17	—	17
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>										
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	636	622	—	377	21 030	6 938	14 092	911	—	911
Some house.....	185	185	—	20	9 260	2 824	6 436	565	—	565
Different house in United States.....	374	360	—	233	9 702	3 547	6 155	321	—	321
Some county.....	167	167	—	89	5 635	1 972	3 663	227	—	227
Different county.....	207	193	—	144	4 067	1 575	2 492	94	—	94
Same State.....	62	62	—	53	1 033	314	719	—	—	—
Different State.....	145	131	—	91	3 034	1 261	1 773	94	—	94
Northeast.....	20	20	—	4	82	39	43	—	—	—
North Central.....	34	34	—	32	1 703	857	846	24	—	24
South.....	29	29	—	48	707	279	428	57	—	57
West.....	62	48	—	7	542	86	456	13	—	13
Abroad.....	25	25	—	55	847	239	608	14	—	14
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	52	52	—	69	1 221	328	893	11	—	11
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	268	268	—	209	8 626	2 713	5 913	389	—	389
Nursery school.....	5	5	—	10	190	39	151	—	—	—
Public.....	—	—	—	—	84	7	77	—	—	—
Kindergarten.....	36	36	—	6	509	145	364	45	—	45
Public.....	36	36	—	6	427	132	295	45	—	45
Elementary (1 to 6 years).....	91	91	—	26	5 330	1 700	3 630	225	—	225
Public.....	91	91	—	26	3 847	1 166	2 681	125	—	125
High school (1 to 4 years).....	42	42	—	9	2 107	660	1 447	95	—	95
Public.....	34	34	—	9	1 557	512	1 045	60	—	60
College.....	94	94	—	158	490	169	321	24	—	24
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	48.5	49.9	—	58.9	55.0	51.3	56.9	64.8	—	64.8
3 and 4 years old.....	...	...	—	...	12.2	8.3	14.6	...	—	...
5 and 6 years old.....	...	...	—	...	79.9	81.5	79.2	...	—	...
7 to 13 years old.....	...	...	—	...	97.5	97.3	97.6	99.9	—	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	...	...	—	...	96.7	98.2	96.0	...	—	...
16 and 17 years old.....	...	...	—	...	89.7	96.0	86.9	...	—	...
18 and 19 years old.....	...	...	—	...	48.9	51.1	47.9	...	—	...
20 and 21 years old.....	...	...	—	...	19.6	20.1	19.3	...	—	...
22 to 24 years old.....	...	...	—	...	7.5	2.5	9.6	...	—	...
25 to 34 years old.....	11.0	11.5	—	...	4.5	4.0	4.9	...	—	...
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over.....	157	150	—	86	4 854	1 673	3 181	206	—	206
No school years completed.....	5	5	—	—	173	48	125	31	—	31
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	22	22	—	—	312	96	216	—	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	12	12	—	—	566	194	372	26	—	26
8 years.....	4	4	—	—	481	200	281	27	—	27
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	39	39	—	4	887	216	671	31	—	31
4 years.....	49	42	—	15	1 267	404	863	63	—	63
4 years or more.....	18	18	—	7	555	201	354	20	—	20
College: 1 to 3 years.....	12.7	12.6	—	60	613	314	299	8	—	8
4 years or more.....	67.5	66.0	—	...	12.0	12.2	11.7	10.8	—	10.8
Median school years completed.....	67.5	66.0	—	...	50.2	54.9	47.7	44.2	—	44.2
Female, 25 years old and over.....	142	135	—	56	4 967	1 733	3 234	219	—	219
No school years completed.....	—	—	—	—	188	28	160	19	—	19
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	15	15	—	—	312	125	187	12	—	12
5 to 7 years.....	10	10	—	—	639	265	374	39	—	39
8 years.....	6	6	—	—	622	265	357	35	—	35
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	4	4	—	—	978	250	728	65	—	65
4 years.....	52	45	—	6	1 533	532	1 001	41	—	41
4 years or more.....	22	22	—	15	404	148	256	4	—	4
College: 1 to 3 years.....	33	33	—	35	291	120	171	4	—	4
4 years or more.....	12.7	12.7	—	...	11.2	11.2	11.2	9.2	—	9.2
Median school years completed.....	75.4	74.1	—	...	44.9	46.2	44.2	22.4	—	22.4
Percent high school graduates.....										
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>										
Families.....	161	154	—	109	5 205	1 781	3 424	209	—	209
With own children under 3 years.....	82	75	—	41	1 208	469	739	36	—	36
With own children under 6 years.....	98	91	—	55	1 926	708	1 218	60	—	60
With own children under 12 years.....	118	111	—	55	2 967	1 066	1 901	114	—	114
With own children under 18 years.....	118	111	—	55	3 524	1 283	2 241	125	—	125
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	122	115	—	55	3 786	1 351	2 435	142	—	142
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	27	27	—	—	1 690	535	1 155	96	—	96
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	15	15	—	—	835	246	589	64	—	64
Persons under 18 years old.....	330	302	—	139	11 044	3 607	7 437	471	—	471
Living with both parents.....	258	230	—	139	9 495	3 262	6 233	433	—	433
Percent of total.....	78.2	76.2	—	100.0	86.0	90.4	83.8	91.9	—	91.9
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>										
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	20	20	—	17	1 302	388	914	91	—	91
Children ever born.....	47	47	—	38	5 005	1 224	3 781	383	—	383
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	...	—	...	3 844	3 155	4 137	...	—	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
	St. Louis			Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion									
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total population.....	18 166	4 130	14 036	762	471	569	1 028	13 493	978	5 946	762
Foreign born.....	2 860	427	2 433	60	98	26	79	1 823	117	1 403	60
Native.....	15 306	3 703	11 603	702	373	543	949	11 670	861	4 543	702
Born in State of residence.....	9 084	2 137	6 947	372	201	223	523	7 171	623	3 097	372
Born in different State.....	5 077	1 224	3 853	271	121	270	392	3 639	209	1 214	271
Northeast.....	648	101	547	14	11	54	15	191	7	105	14
North Central.....	1 591	612	979	63	29	123	217	1 889	86	320	63
South.....	2 021	366	1 655	123	56	79	64	852	82	558	123
West.....	817	145	672	71	25	14	96	707	34	231	71
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	567	111	456	18	51	28	34	401	12	136	18
State of birth not reported.....	578	231	347	41	—	22	—	459	17	96	41
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	15 969	3 683	12 286	622	377	502	930	11 936	866	5 338	622
Same house.....	6 964	1 872	5 092	185	20	323	438	5 710	520	2 597	185
Different house in United States.....	6 925	1 496	5 429	360	233	152	463	4 920	321	1 874	360
Same county.....	3 325	940	2 385	167	89	39	283	3 148	227	1 252	167
Different county.....	3 600	556	3 044	193	144	113	180	1 772	94	622	193
Same State.....	1 192	112	1 080	62	53	65	49	459	—	239	62
Different State.....	2 408	444	1 964	131	91	48	131	1 313	94	383	131
Northeast.....	393	41	352	20	4	43	—	27	—	43	20
North Central.....	606	136	470	34	32	5	84	623	24	137	34
South.....	763	162	601	29	48	—	—	282	57	101	29
West.....	646	105	541	48	7	—	47	381	13	102	48
Abroad.....	853	63	790	25	55	—	7	503	14	461	25
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	1 227	252	975	52	69	27	22	803	11	406	52
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	6 385	1 418	4 967	268	209	232	430	4 984	383	1 931	268
Nursery school.....	220	20	200	5	10	—	9	134	—	60	5
Public.....	26	—	26	—	—	—	9	68	—	13	—
Kindergarten.....	318	59	259	36	6	16	18	313	45	75	36
Public.....	246	34	212	36	6	8	18	251	45	59	36
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	3 622	905	2 717	91	26	153	299	3 028	219	889	91
Public.....	2 523	723	1 800	91	26	128	256	2 136	119	440	91
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 326	284	1 042	42	9	55	70	1 277	95	492	42
Public.....	996	230	766	34	9	55	64	893	60	348	34
College.....	899	150	749	94	158	8	34	232	24	415	94
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.8	57.7	56.6	49.9	58.9	66.5	57.3	57.5	66.5	55.3	49.9
3 and 4 years old.....	20.2	8.1	23.1	...	...	—	—	17.6	...	21.0	...
5 and 6 years old.....	70.3	63.8	72.1	...	...	...	...	78.7	...	62.7	...
7 to 13 years old.....	98.7	99.0	98.5	...	...	99.9	99.9	97.1	99.9	97.3	...
14 and 15 years old.....	95.4	89.8	96.8	...	...	...	...	95.5	...	95.3	...
16 and 17 years old.....	89.4	77.8	92.9	...	...	...	...	86.3	...	90.7	...
18 and 19 years old.....	62.7	46.2	67.6	...	...	...	...	48.6	...	63.2	...
20 and 21 years old.....	36.8	36.2	37.0	...	...	...	...	16.1	...	37.3	...
22 to 24 years old.....	16.5	14.5	16.9	...	...	...	...	8.0	...	21.5	...
25 to 34 years old.....	11.2	9.4	11.6	11.5	...	...	10.2	4.9	...	13.6	11.5
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	4 173	935	3 238	150	86	107	222	2 654	192	1 438	150
No school years completed.....	82	57	25	—	—	—	—	125	31	11	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	102	43	59	5	—	—	9	189	—	47	5
5 to 7 years.....	343	87	256	22	—	—	13	341	26	190	22
8 years.....	467	97	370	12	—	—	29	239	20	225	12
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	652	164	488	12	4	12	29	578	31	273	12
4 years.....	1 018	271	747	39	15	52	110	675	63	333	39
College: 1 to 3 years.....	485	110	375	42	7	14	25	259	13	128	42
4 years or more.....	1 024	106	918	18	60	29	7	248	8	231	18
Median school years completed.....	12.4	12.1	12.6	12.6	...	12.8	12.3	11.2	10.8	11.7	12.6
Percent high school graduates.....	60.6	52.1	63.0	66.0	...	88.8	64.0	44.5	43.8	48.1	66.0
Female, 25 years old and over.....	4 242	970	3 272	135	56	110	198	2 783	205	1 436	135
No school years completed.....	71	18	53	—	—	—	—	160	19	38	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	161	55	106	15	—	—	—	187	12	91	15
5 to 7 years.....	222	78	144	10	—	—	20	348	31	103	10
8 years.....	546	139	407	6	—	27	21	330	35	247	6
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	758	213	545	4	—	15	49	618	59	251	4
4 years.....	1 478	303	1 175	45	6	61	84	783	41	427	45
College: 1 to 3 years.....	516	109	407	22	15	7	11	220	4	105	22
4 years or more.....	490	55	435	33	35	—	13	137	4	174	33
Median school years completed.....	12.2	11.7	12.3	12.7	...	12.2	12.1	10.8	9.3	11.9	12.7
Percent high school graduates.....	58.6	48.1	61.6	74.1	...	61.8	54.5	41.0	23.9	49.2	74.1
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families.....	4 166	983	3 183	154	109	114	232	2 846	195	1 377	154
With own children under 3 years.....	955	232	723	75	41	25	36	617	36	258	75
With own children under 6 years.....	1 617	378	1 239	91	55	48	61	1 027	53	397	91
With own children under 12 years.....	2 329	577	1 752	111	55	61	139	1 556	107	575	111
With own children under 18 years.....	2 865	677	2 188	111	55	80	175	1 830	118	815	111
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	3 096	751	2 345	115	55	86	184	2 015	135	895	115
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 241	307	934	27	—	52	65	1 004	89	430	27
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	656	183	473	15	—	27	26	557	57	243	15
Persons under 18 years old.....	7 742	1 786	5 956	302	139	284	497	6 288	458	2 178	302
Living with both parents.....	7 078	1 642	5 436	230	139	277	472	5 131	420	1 924	230
Percent of total.....	91.4	91.9	91.3	76.2	100.0	97.5	95.0	81.6	91.7	88.3	76.2
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	1 043	288	755	20	17	67	48	767	85	294	20
Children ever born.....	3 295	962	2 333	47	38	282	120	3 330	359	879	47
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 159	3 340	3 090	...	...	...	...	4 342	...	2 990	...

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas													
	Columbia			Kansas City										
	Total	Columbia	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion			Missouri portion			Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
					Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban pt.)	Urban balance	Total	Urban balance				
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>														
Male, 16 years old and over	172	154	-	7 052	2 403	1 516	246	521	4 649	265	3 840	440		
Labor force	102	91	-	5 696	1 942	1 192	199	470	3 754	243	3 042	388		
Percent of total	59.3	59.1	-	80.8	80.8	78.6	80.9	90.2	80.7	91.7	79.2	88.2		
Civilian labor force	102	91	-	5 542	1 889	1 173	199	444	3 653	243	2 996	338		
Employed	102	91	-	5 338	1 854	1 152	199	444	3 484	237	2 840	331		
Unemployed	-	-	-	204	35	21	6	-	169	6	156	7		
Percent of civilian labor force	-	-	-	3.7	1.9	1.8	3.0	-	4.6	2.5	5.2	2.1		
Not in labor force	70	63	-	1 356	461	324	47	51	895	22	798	52		
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	-		
Enrolled in school	57	57	-	588	205	130	31	17	383	13	326	32		
Other: Under 65 years	13	6	-	376	139	109	5	13	237	-	225	6		
65 years and over	-	-	-	379	117	85	11	21	262	9	234	14		
Female, 16 years old and over	209	178	-	7 494	2 680	1 775	233	546	4 814	297	3 951	468		
Labor force	124	110	-	3 626	1 103	756	72	221	2 523	149	2 110	238		
Percent of total	59.3	61.8	-	48.4	41.2	42.6	30.9	40.5	52.4	50.2	53.4	50.9		
Civilian labor force	124	110	-	3 598	1 099	752	72	221	2 499	149	2 096	228		
Employed	124	110	-	3 409	1 024	683	66	221	2 385	149	1 994	216		
Unemployed	-	-	-	189	75	69	6	-	114	-	102	12		
Percent of civilian labor force	-	-	-	5.3	6.8	9.2	...	-	4.6	-	4.9	5.3		
Not in labor force	85	68	-	3 868	1 577	1 019	161	325	2 291	148	1 841	230		
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	18	-	18	-		
Enrolled in school	34	28	-	477	222	146	16	35	255	26	197	25		
Other: Under 65 years	51	40	-	2 950	1 173	745	126	255	1 777	122	1 390	205		
65 years and over	-	-	-	423	182	128	19	35	241	-	236	-		
Male, 16 to 21 years old	54	47	-	1 399	381	230	38	86	958	24	837	74		
Not enrolled in school	17	10	-	440	114	64	-	50	326	11	290	25		
Not high school graduate	17	10	-	137	12	5	-	7	125	-	119	6		
Unemployed or not in labor force	7	-	-	69	7	-	-	7	62	-	62	-		
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
Women, 16 years old and over	209	178	-	7 494	2 680	1 775	233	546	4 814	297	3 951	468		
With own children under 6 years	59	54	-	2 095	829	528	80	167	1 266	68	1 037	123		
In labor force	13	13	-	743	216	153	7	49	527	11	472	37		
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13	-	-	1 667	604	341	40	182	1 063	105	801	126		
In labor force	7	-	-	867	283	163	29	70	584	55	440	82		
Married women, husband present	120	102	-	4 803	1 753	1 056	192	425	3 050	221	2 405	344		
In labor force	55	48	-	2 103	633	371	55	174	1 470	105	1 162	183		
With own children under 6 years	59	54	-	1 945	779	482	80	163	1 166	68	937	123		
In labor force	13	13	-	646	188	125	7	49	458	11	403	37		
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13	-	-	1 452	548	290	60	177	904	99	654	120		
In labor force	7	-	-	739	258	138	29	70	481	55	343	76		
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>														
Male: 14 and 15 years	-	-	-	10.4	7.8	-	-	-	11.4	-	12.2	...		
16 and 17 years	-	-	-	30.1	16.2	-	-	-	34.5	-	35.0	...		
18 and 19 years	-	-	-	63.8	45.7	-	-	-	71.3	-	70.8	...		
20 and 21 years	-	-	-	74.4	74.1	-	-	-	74.6	-	76.2	...		
22 to 24 years	-	-	-	92.6	89.0	88.8	-	-	94.4	-	93.4	...		
25 to 34 years	-	-	-	96.5	95.5	94.0	-	100.0	97.3	-	96.5	100.0		
35 to 44 years	-	-	-	96.2	98.7	97.4	-	100.0	95.0	-	94.3	100.0		
45 to 64 years	-	-	-	87.6	86.0	82.9	-	-	88.4	-	87.3	...		
65 years and over	-	-	-	28.9	30.4	33.6	-	-	28.2	-	30.6	-		
Female: 14 and 15 years	-	-	-	7.3	4.8	-	-	-	8.7	-	8.8	-		
16 and 17 years	-	-	-	30.5	27.3	31.9	-	-	32.4	-	31.3	...		
18 and 19 years	-	-	-	61.1	53.3	55.3	-	-	65.3	-	67.2	...		
20 and 21 years	-	-	-	61.5	55.8	51.6	-	-	65.7	-	65.2	...		
22 to 24 years	-	-	-	52.2	37.3	34.3	-	-	58.3	-	61.7	...		
25 to 34 years	-	-	-	48.6	39.3	41.6	-	46.9	55.0	43.8	58.8	47.3		
35 to 44 years	-	-	-	52.5	49.0	57.3	-	37.4	54.2	-	54.7	58.5		
45 to 64 years	-	-	-	50.8	44.3	40.8	-	-	53.7	-	54.1	...		
65 years and over	-	-	-	14.4	14.2	19.0	-	-	14.5	-	14.8	-		
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>														
Male, 16 years old and over	145	134	-	6 124	2 115	1 301	221	498	4 009	243	3 267	406		
50 to 52 weeks	54	43	-	3 941	1 460	896	178	325	2 481	183	1 966	275		
27 to 49 weeks	36	36	-	1 422	460	305	28	106	962	48	808	81		
26 weeks or less	55	55	-	761	195	100	15	67	566	12	493	50		
Female, 16 years old and over	168	154	-	4 326	1 323	855	102	295	3 003	188	2 477	301		
50 to 52 weeks	26	12	-	1 734	439	340	16	71	1 295	83	1 077	129		
27 to 49 weeks	60	60	-	1 421	422	229	48	138	999	54	839	87		
26 weeks or less	82	82	-	1 171	462	286	38	86	709	51	561	85		
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>														
Male employed	102	91	-	5 338	1 854	1 152	193	444	3 484	237	2 840	331		
Private wage or salary workers	55	50	-	4 481	1 538	977	134	368	2 943	203	2 382	287		
Government workers	47	41	-	618	196	117	38	35	422	27	366	24		
Local government workers	-	-	-	198	55	42	13	-	143	6	130	7		
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	239	120	58	21	41	119	7	92	20		
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Female employed	124	110	-	3 409	1 024	683	66	221	2 385	149	1 994	216		
Private wage or salary workers	40	33	-	2 870	849	573	28	214	2 021	149	1 702	157		
Government workers	84	77	-	496	168	103	38	7	328	-	263	52		
Local government workers	13	6	-	196	75	25	23	7	121	-	102	12		
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	43	7	7	-	-	36	-	29	7		
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Male employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	22	18	18	-	-	4	-	4	-		
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	22	18	18	-	-	4	-	4	-		
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	7		
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	7		
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>														
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	29	29	-	2 819	934	514	79	291	1 885	152	1 442	229		
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6	6	-	53	19	19	-	-	34	-	27	7		
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	6	6	-	214	81	51	10	13	133	13	108	12		
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-	-	-	112	19	11	-	-	93	-	80	7		

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	St. Joseph			St. Louis								
	Total	St. Joseph	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Missouri portion				
					Total	East St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Florissant	St. Louis	Urban balance	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	313	291	14	6 190	1 781	223	1 327	4 409	141	1 898	2 028	
Labor force	260	238	14	5 026	1 386	127	1 056	3 640	126	1 443	1 803	
Percent of total	83.1	81.8	...	81.2	77.8	57.0	79.6	82.6	89.4	76.0	88.9	
Civilian labor force	260	238	14	4 807	1 196	127	879	3 611	126	1 443	1 788	
Employed	241	219	14	4 690	1 148	121	837	3 542	126	1 408	1 754	
Unemployed	19	19	—	117	48	6	42	69	—	35	34	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	8.0	—	2.4	4.0	4.7	4.8	1.9	—	2.4	1.9	
Not in labor force	53	53	—	1 164	395	96	271	769	15	455	225	
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	66	—	31	23	
Enrolled in school	21	21	—	455	118	7	105	337	15	177	112	
Other: Under 65 years	14	14	—	284	90	28	47	194	—	115	64	
65 years and over	18	18	—	359	187	61	119	172	—	132	26	
Female, 16 years old and over	340	295	25	6 837	1 879	217	1 414	4 958	173	2 181	2 267	
Labor force	124	107	17	3 077	812	99	590	2 265	65	1 058	999	
Percent of total	36.5	36.3	...	45.0	43.2	45.6	41.7	45.7	37.6	48.5	44.1	
Civilian labor force	124	107	17	3 067	802	99	580	2 265	65	1 058	999	
Employed	116	99	17	2 929	776	99	554	2 153	65	992	968	
Unemployed	8	8	—	138	26	—	26	112	—	66	31	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	7.5	—	4.5	3.2	—	4.5	4.9	—	6.2	3.1	
Not in labor force	216	188	8	3 760	1 067	118	824	2 693	108	1 123	1 268	
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	16	6	—	6	10	—	4	6	
Enrolled in school	40	27	—	680	150	19	124	530	21	240	225	
Other: Under 65 years	155	140	8	2 693	769	77	589	1 924	87	682	1 005	
65 years and over	21	21	—	371	142	22	105	229	—	197	32	
Male, 16 to 21 years old	86	86	—	928	310	46	232	618	15	325	229	
Not enrolled in school	22	22	—	289	134	33	101	155	—	76	58	
Not high school graduate	15	15	—	132	57	20	37	75	—	41	25	
Unemployed or not in labor force	15	15	—	72	36	20	16	36	—	24	12	
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
Women, 16 years old and over	340	295	25	6 837	1 879	217	1 414	4 958	173	2 181	2 267	
With own children under 6 years	75	69	6	1 926	534	58	394	1 392	50	423	808	
In labor force	22	16	6	585	146	22	102	439	—	157	251	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	84	77	—	1 452	434	31	363	1 018	32	401	501	
In labor force	45	45	—	732	232	7	209	500	16	222	219	
Married women, husband present	210	189	14	4 550	1 273	137	949	3 277	117	1 348	1 660	
In labor force	70	64	6	1 931	509	63	362	1 422	30	611	659	
With own children under 6 years	71	65	6	1 813	513	58	373	1 300	50	357	782	
In labor force	18	12	6	528	141	22	97	385	—	114	240	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	72	65	—	1 336	395	23	332	943	32	368	459	
In labor force	33	33	—	633	201	7	178	432	16	196	177	
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
Male: 14 and 15 years	...	...	...	6.3	8.8	—	...	5.6	—	—	13.2	
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	28.5	...	...	...	29.5	—	17.7	...	
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	57.3	69.8	...	...	51.7	—	50.5	60.2	
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	51.4	56.6	...	...	48.0	—	42.7	...	
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	85.8	...	...	...	85.1	...	74.1	...	
25 to 34 years	...	...	...	94.7	97.7	...	...	97.0	...	94.4	94.4	
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	97.9	97.8	...	100.0	98.0	...	97.9	98.6	
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	91.1	92.1	...	93.9	90.6	...	89.8	89.8	
65 years and over	...	...	...	35.3	17.3	...	17.9	46.8	...	39.5	67.3	
Female: 14 and 15 years	...	...	...	8.4	11.5	...	...	7.1	...	5.6	9.4	
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	18.2	19.7	...	...	17.7	...	17.7	20.5	
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	48.3	63.4	...	61.7	40.8	...	54.4	25.6	
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	54.3	...	...	...	58.0	...	54.7	...	
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	53.9	47.1	...	...	55.9	...	61.0	49.7	
25 to 34 years	...	...	...	46.1	42.9	...	40.1	47.3	...	59.7	42.8	
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	49.7	46.2	...	48.6	51.1	...	65.0	42.9	
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	52.0	53.2	...	49.3	51.5	...	49.4	54.3	
65 years and over	...	...	...	14.9	12.5	...	11.4	16.3	...	13.0	...	
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over	280	258	14	5 397	1 480	129	1 138	3 917	141	1 574	1 909	
50 to 52 weeks	215	193	14	3 695	1 075	91	838	2 620	107	980	1 344	
27 to 49 weeks	37	37	—	1 206	265	24	195	941	26	406	416	
26 weeks or less	28	28	—	496	140	14	105	356	8	188	149	
Female, 16 years old and over	138	113	25	3 633	894	97	666	2 739	97	1 204	1 266	
50 to 52 weeks	68	62	6	1 458	329	40	236	1 129	45	514	511	
27 to 49 weeks	56	37	19	1 114	288	33	217	826	13	388	372	
26 weeks or less	14	14	—	1 061	277	24	213	784	39	302	383	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>												
Male employed	241	219	14	4 690	1 148	121	837	3 542	126	1 408	1 754	
Private wage or salary workers	217	195	14	3 804	878	99	637	2 926	121	1 170	1 412	
Government workers	18	18	—	609	188	22	133	421	5	198	200	
Local government workers	7	7	—	241	72	7	50	169	—	106	63	
Self-employed workers	6	6	—	277	82	—	67	195	—	40	142	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female employed	116	99	17	2 929	776	99	554	2 153	65	992	968	
Private wage or salary workers	116	99	17	2 410	626	93	425	1 784	65	825	772	
Government workers	—	—	—	421	123	6	102	298	—	147	151	
Local government workers	—	—	—	219	56	—	51	163	—	67	96	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	64	27	—	27	37	—	6	25	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	34	—	14	20	
Male employed, in agriculture	6	6	—	13	6	—	6	7	—	—	7	
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	13	6	—	6	7	—	—	7	
Self-employed workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	103	88	7	2 653	728	50	552	1 925	72	679	1 020	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	35	8	—	8	27	—	21	6	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	—	—	138	41	21	6	97	—	47	42	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	90	9	—	—	81	—	40	35	

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas						
	Springfield			Columbia	Kansas City			St. Joseph		
	Total	Springfield	Urban balance		Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	267	260	--	154	6 754	2 221	4 533	305	--	305
Labor force	185	178	--	91	5 466	1 799	3 667	252	--	252
Percent of total	69.3	68.5	--	59.1	80.9	81.0	80.9	82.6	--	82.6
Civilian labor force	178	178	--	91	5 339	1 768	3 571	252	--	252
Employed	173	173	--	91	5 143	1 741	3 402	233	--	233
Unemployed	5	5	--	--	196	27	169	19	--	19
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	2.8	--	--	3.7	1.5	4.7	7.5	--	7.5
Not in labor force	82	82	--	63	1 288	422	866	53	--	53
Inmate of institution	41	41	--	--	13	--	13	--	--	--
Enrolled in school	35	35	--	6	57	549	178	371	21	21
Other: Under 65 years	6	6	--	6	352	127	225	14	--	14
65 years and over	--	--	--	--	374	117	257	18	--	18
Female, 16 years old and over	227	220	--	178	7 153	2 482	4 671	320	--	320
Labor force	137	137	--	110	3 517	1 027	2 490	124	--	124
Percent of total	60.4	62.3	--	61.8	49.2	41.4	53.3	38.8	--	38.8
Civilian labor force	137	137	--	110	3 489	1 023	2 466	124	--	124
Employed	114	114	--	110	3 300	948	2 352	116	--	116
Unemployed	23	23	--	--	189	75	114	8	--	8
Percent of civilian labor force	16.8	16.8	--	--	5.4	7.3	4.6	6.5	--	6.5
Not in labor force	90	83	--	68	3 636	1 455	2 181	196	--	196
Inmate of institution	--	--	--	--	18	--	18	--	--	--
Enrolled in school	8	8	--	28	445	197	248	27	--	27
Other: Under 65 years	68	61	--	40	2 755	1 076	1 679	148	--	148
65 years and over	14	14	--	--	418	182	236	21	--	21
Male, 16 to 21 years old	65	65	--	47	1 275	346	929	86	--	86
Not enrolled in school	16	16	--	10	426	106	320	22	--	22
Not high school graduate	9	9	--	10	137	12	125	15	--	15
Unemployed or not in labor force	--	--	--	--	69	7	62	15	--	15
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Women, 16 years old and over	227	220	--	178	7 153	2 482	4 671	320	--	320
With own children under 6 years	100	93	--	54	1 973	745	1 228	75	--	75
In labor force	50	50	--	13	722	202	520	22	--	22
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27	27	--	--	1 586	561	1 025	77	--	77
In labor force	16	16	--	--	832	262	570	45	--	45
Married women, husband present	142	135	--	102	4 585	1 622	2 963	203	--	203
In labor force	80	80	--	48	2 028	585	1 443	70	--	70
With own children under 6 years	83	76	--	54	1 827	699	1 128	71	--	71
In labor force	40	40	--	13	625	174	451	18	--	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21	21	--	--	1 376	510	866	65	--	65
In labor force	16	16	--	--	704	237	467	33	--	33
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>										
Male: 14 and 15 years	--	--	--	--	11.0	8.5	11.8	...	--	...
16 and 17 years	--	--	--	--	29.6	16.9	33.8	...	--	...
18 and 19 years	--	--	--	--	67.0	54.6	71.3	...	--	...
20 and 21 years	--	--	--	--	75.2	72.2	76.6	...	--	...
22 to 24 years	--	--	--	--	92.2	87.6	94.3	...	--	...
25 to 34 years	--	--	--	--	96.4	95.2	97.2	...	--	...
35 to 44 years	--	--	--	--	96.4	98.6	95.4	...	--	...
45 to 64 years	--	--	--	--	88.1	87.8	88.2	...	--	...
65 years and over	--	--	--	--	29.2	30.4	28.6	...	--	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	--	--	--	--	7.5	5.1	8.7	--	--	--
16 and 17 years	--	--	--	--	34.3	31.2	36.0	--	--	--
18 and 19 years	--	--	--	--	62.8	52.5	68.2	...	--	...
20 and 21 years	--	--	--	--	62.3	57.3	65.7	...	--	...
22 to 24 years	--	--	--	--	52.6	37.1	58.6	...	--	...
25 to 34 years	--	--	--	--	49.4	39.9	55.7	...	--	...
35 to 44 years	--	--	--	--	53.5	50.9	54.6	...	--	...
45 to 64 years	--	--	--	--	50.6	41.8	54.3	...	--	...
65 years and over	--	--	--	--	14.5	14.2	14.8	--	--	--
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	220	213	--	134	5 862	1 958	3 904	272	--	272
50 to 52 weeks	121	114	--	43	3 778	1 360	2 418	207	--	207
27 to 49 weeks	64	64	--	36	1 353	416	937	37	--	37
26 weeks or less	35	35	--	55	731	182	549	28	--	28
Female, 16 years old and over	114	107	--	154	4 156	1 220	2 936	138	--	138
50 to 52 weeks	38	38	--	12	1 709	427	1 282	68	--	68
27 to 49 weeks	31	31	--	60	1 384	404	980	56	--	56
26 weeks or less	45	38	--	82	1 063	389	674	14	--	14
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>										
Male employed	173	173	--	91	5 143	1 741	3 402	233	--	233
Private wage or salary workers	131	131	--	50	4 297	1 431	2 866	209	--	209
Government workers	30	30	--	41	607	190	417	18	--	18
Local government workers	14	14	--	--	198	55	143	7	--	7
Self-employed workers	12	12	--	--	239	120	119	6	--	6
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed	114	114	--	110	3 300	948	2 352	116	--	116
Private wage or salary workers	92	92	--	33	2 801	793	2 008	116	--	116
Government workers	22	22	--	77	456	148	308	--	--	--
Local government workers	6	6	--	6	169	55	114	--	--	--
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	43	7	36	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Male employed, in agriculture	--	--	--	--	22	18	4	6	--	6
Wage or salary workers	--	--	--	--	22	18	4	--	--	--
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	6
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female employed, in agriculture	--	--	--	--	7	--	7	--	--	--
Wage or salary workers	--	--	--	--	7	--	7	--	--	--
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	57	50	--	29	2 667	850	1 817	95	--	95
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5	5	--	6	53	19	34	--	--	--
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	17	17	--	6	207	74	133	--	--	--
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6	6	--	--	98	11	87	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places							
	St. Louis			Springfield								
	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion		Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	5 239	1 205	4 034	260	154	141	265	3 853	291	1 898	260	
Labor force	4 236	890	3 346	178	91	126	243	3 055	238	1 443	178	
Percent of total	80.9	73.9	82.9	68.5	59.1	89.4	91.7	79.3	81.8	76.0	68.5	
Civilian labor force	4 174	843	3 331	178	91	126	243	3 009	238	1 443	178	
Employed	4 073	811	3 262	173	91	126	237	2 853	219	1 408	173	
Unemployed	101	32	69	5	—	—	6	156	19	35	5	
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	3.8	2.1	2.8	—	—	2.5	5.2	8.0	2.4	2.8	
Not in labor force	1 003	315	688	82	63	15	22	798	53	455	82	
Inmate of institution	54	—	54	41	—	—	—	13	—	31	41	
Enrolled in school	404	100	304	35	57	15	13	326	21	177	35	
Other: Under 65 years	240	68	172	—	6	—	—	225	14	115	—	
65 years and over	305	147	158	6	—	—	9	234	18	132	6	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	5 881	1 301	4 580	220	178	173	297	3 963	295	2 181	220	
Labor force	2 616	535	2 081	137	110	65	149	2 110	107	1 058	137	
Percent of total	44.5	41.1	45.4	62.3	61.8	37.6	50.2	53.2	36.3	48.5	62.3	
Civilian labor force	2 616	535	2 081	137	110	65	149	2 096	107	1 058	137	
Employed	2 514	530	1 984	114	110	65	149	1 994	99	992	114	
Unemployed	102	5	97	23	—	—	—	102	8	66	23	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	0.9	4.7	16.8	—	—	—	4.9	7.5	6.2	16.8	
Not in labor force	3 265	766	2 499	83	68	108	148	1 853	188	1 123	83	
Inmate of institution	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	18	—	4	—	
Enrolled in school	614	128	486	8	28	21	26	197	27	240	8	
Other: Under 65 years	2 317	543	1 774	61	40	87	122	1 402	140	682	61	
65 years and over	324	95	229	14	—	—	—	236	21	197	14	
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>	794	225	569	65	47	15	24	837	86	325	65	
Not enrolled in school	236	102	134	16	10	—	11	290	22	76	16	
Not high school graduate	112	46	66	9	10	—	—	119	15	41	9	
Unemployed or not in labor force	67	31	36	—	—	—	—	62	15	24	—	
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>	5 881	1 301	4 580	220	178	173	297	3 963	295	2 181	220	
With own children under 6 years	1 647	387	1 260	93	54	50	68	1 037	69	423	93	
In labor force	486	99	387	50	13	—	11	472	16	157	50	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 237	303	934	27	—	32	105	813	77	401	27	
In labor force	619	162	457	16	—	16	55	440	45	222	16	
<b>Married women, husband present</b>	3 888	896	2 992	135	102	117	221	2 417	189	1 248	135	
In labor force	1 618	351	1 267	80	48	30	105	1 162	64	611	80	
With own children under 6 years	1 534	366	1 168	76	54	50	68	937	65	357	76	
In labor force	427	94	333	40	13	—	11	403	12	114	40	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 133	274	859	21	—	32	99	666	65	368	21	
In labor force	530	141	389	16	—	16	55	343	33	196	16	
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
<b>Male:</b>												
14 and 15 years	6.3	...	6.5	—	—	—	—	12.1	...	—	—	
16 and 17 years	32.6	...	32.4	—	—	—	—	35.0	...	17.7	—	
18 and 19 years	52.7	...	53.7	—	—	—	—	70.8	...	50.5	—	
20 and 21 years	46.1	...	46.7	...	...	...	...	76.2	...	42.7	...	
22 to 24 years	83.1	...	84.6	...	...	...	...	93.4	...	74.1	...	
25 to 34 years	94.8	96.4	94.5	...	...	...	...	96.5	...	94.4	...	
35 to 44 years	98.8	100.0	98.5	...	...	...	...	94.3	...	97.9	...	
45 to 64 years	90.8	93.4	90.0	...	...	...	...	87.4	...	89.8	...	
65 years and over	36.1	11.4	48.5	...	—	—	—	30.6	...	39.5	...	
<b>Female:</b>												
14 and 15 years	7.0	...	7.4	—	—	—	—	8.8	—	5.6	—	
16 and 17 years	16.1	...	17.6	—	—	—	—	31.3	—	17.7	—	
18 and 19 years	46.1	...	43.3	...	...	...	...	47.2	...	54.4	...	
20 and 21 years	54.7	...	60.1	...	...	...	...	65.2	...	54.7	...	
22 to 24 years	55.2	...	55.9	...	...	...	...	61.7	...	61.0	...	
25 to 34 years	46.9	45.2	47.3	...	...	...	...	43.8	...	58.3	...	
35 to 44 years	47.1	45.5	47.6	...	...	...	...	54.7	...	65.0	...	
45 to 64 years	51.7	50.2	52.1	...	...	...	...	53.8	...	49.4	...	
65 years and over	13.7	6.5	16.3	...	—	—	—	14.8	...	13.0	...	
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	4 558	967	3 591	213	184	141	243	3 280	258	1 574	213	
50 to 52 weeks	3 135	725	2 410	114	43	107	183	1 979	193	980	114	
27 to 49 weeks	981	145	836	64	36	26	48	808	37	406	64	
26 weeks or less	442	97	345	35	55	8	12	493	28	188	35	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	3 135	602	2 533	107	184	97	188	2 489	113	1 204	107	
50 to 52 weeks	1 284	229	1 055	38	12	45	83	1 077	62	514	38	
27 to 49 weeks	936	182	754	31	60	13	54	839	37	388	31	
26 weeks or less	915	191	724	38	82	39	51	573	14	302	38	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>												
<b>Male employed</b>	4 073	811	3 262	173	91	126	237	2 853	219	1 408	173	
Private wage or salary workers	3 294	610	2 684	131	50	121	203	2 395	195	1 170	131	
Government workers	537	134	403	30	41	5	27	366	18	198	30	
Local government workers	226	57	169	14	—	—	6	130	7	106	14	
Self-employed workers	242	67	175	12	—	—	7	92	6	40	12	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female employed</b>	2 514	530	1 984	114	110	65	149	1 994	99	992	114	
Private wage or salary workers	2 069	448	1 621	92	33	65	149	1 702	99	825	92	
Government workers	353	55	298	22	77	—	—	263	—	147	22	
Local government workers	189	26	163	6	6	—	—	102	—	67	6	
Self-employed workers	58	27	31	—	—	—	—	29	—	6	—	
Unpaid family workers	34	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b>	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	
Wage or salary workers	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b>	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	
Wage or salary workers	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>												
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>	2 261	490	1 771	50	29	72	152	1 455	88	679	50	
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	35	8	27	5	6	—	—	27	—	21	5	
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	110	21	89	17	6	—	13	108	—	47	17	
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	75	—	75	6	—	—	—	80	—	40	6	

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.





Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	St. Joseph			St. Louis							
	Total	St. Joseph	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Missouri portion			
					Total	East St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Florissant	St. Louis	Urban balance
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over .....	357	318	31	7 619	1 924	220	1 391	5 695	191	2 400	2 722
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	9	4	5	1 827	371	21	285	1 456	87	516	769
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	—	—	—	197	33	—	25	164	7	41	98
Health workers, except practitioners .....	—	—	—	161	33	—	26	128	6	59	58
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	4	4	—	348	62	6	43	286	8	139	125
Technicians, except health .....	—	—	—	117	43	—	26	74	7	37	30
Other professional workers .....	5	—	5	1 004	200	15	165	804	59	240	458
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	17	17	—	416	78	15	57	338	20	43	259
Salaried: .....	6	6	—	73	15	—	15	58	5	6	39
Retail trade .....	11	11	—	273	57	15	36	216	15	32	161
Other industries .....	—	—	—	20	6	—	6	14	—	—	14
Self-employed: .....	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	50	—	5	45
Retail trade .....	38	38	—	481	91	10	57	390	7	109	267
Other industries .....	26	26	—	221	28	—	23	193	—	69	117
Other than retail trade .....	12	12	—	260	63	10	34	197	7	40	150
Clerical and kindred workers .....	32	20	12	1 499	390	22	312	1 109	38	487	515
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	21	21	—	951	282	22	223	669	18	276	287
Mechanics and repairmen .....	—	—	—	243	52	14	38	191	—	78	86
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics .....	8	8	—	130	43	—	36	87	7	34	23
Construction craftsmen .....	13	13	—	192	71	8	49	121	—	31	58
Other craftsmen .....	140	125	7	386	116	—	100	270	11	133	120
Operatives, except transport .....	7	7	—	996	256	42	169	740	—	460	201
Durable goods manufacturing .....	109	94	7	464	127	5	94	337	—	187	90
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	24	24	—	353	94	37	52	259	—	178	81
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	8	8	—	179	35	—	23	144	—	95	30
Transport equipment operatives .....	—	—	—	248	57	6	51	191	—	80	102
Truck drivers .....	8	8	—	99	13	—	13	86	—	31	55
Other transport equipment operatives .....	30	30	—	149	44	6	38	105	—	49	47
Laborers, except farm .....	—	—	—	277	103	30	62	174	7	116	44
Construction laborers .....	16	16	—	18	—	—	—	18	—	11	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	14	14	—	157	49	10	39	108	7	77	17
Other laborers, except farm .....	—	—	—	102	54	20	23	48	—	28	20
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	13	6	—	6	7	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	62	55	7	842	278	40	169	564	14	282	245
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	31	24	7	131	40	12	17	91	7	35	49
Cleaning service workers .....	16	16	—	293	89	—	53	204	7	112	77
Food service workers .....	8	8	—	173	49	7	35	124	—	70	48
Personal service workers .....	7	7	—	92	31	7	24	61	—	30	31
Protective service workers .....	—	—	—	110	54	14	35	56	—	22	28
Private household workers .....	—	—	—	69	12	12	—	57	—	31	26
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over .....</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2 929</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>968</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	9	4	5	643	146	12	115	497	21	209	227
Nurses .....	—	—	—	98	22	—	15	76	6	38	32
Health workers, except nurses .....	—	—	—	50	13	—	13	37	—	21	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	4	4	—	253	50	6	37	203	8	87	94
Technicians, except health .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	6	7
Other professional workers .....	5	—	5	229	61	6	50	168	7	57	78
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	6	6	—	58	22	9	13	36	5	—	31
Sales workers .....	12	12	—	163	13	—	13	150	—	47	96
Retail trade .....	12	12	—	140	13	—	13	127	—	47	73
Other than retail trade .....	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	23
Clerical and kindred workers .....	16	4	12	1 046	284	22	224	762	32	341	346
Bookkeepers .....	—	—	—	105	48	—	41	57	—	21	36
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	6	—	6	396	87	11	59	309	16	121	150
Other clerical workers .....	10	4	6	545	149	11	124	396	16	199	180
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	—	—	—	69	6	—	6	63	7	31	19
Operatives, except transport .....	33	33	—	386	138	30	81	248	—	175	65
Durable goods manufacturing .....	—	—	—	111	43	—	26	68	—	46	22
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	21	21	—	219	79	30	44	140	—	97	43
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	12	12	—	56	16	—	11	40	—	32	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	27	—	14	13
Laborers, except farm .....	—	—	—	23	8	—	8	15	—	8	—
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	40	40	—	453	147	14	100	306	—	144	145
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	16	16	—	37	—	—	—	37	—	14	23
Cleaning service workers .....	16	16	—	174	57	—	41	117	—	52	57
Food service workers .....	8	8	—	154	49	7	35	105	—	56	43
Personal service workers .....	—	—	—	69	31	7	24	38	—	16	22
Protective service workers .....	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers .....	—	—	—	69	12	12	—	49	—	23	26
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>
White-collar workers .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers .....	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	16	—	—	16
Farm workers .....	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	9
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>
Farm workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	—	—	—	27	5	—	5	22	—	7	15
Private household workers .....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup> .....</b>	<b>\$6 200</b>	<b>\$6 040</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$8 504</b>	<b>\$8 519</b>	<b>\$6 400</b>	<b>\$8 771</b>	<b>\$8 499</b>	<b>\$11 642</b>	<b>\$7 197</b>	<b>\$9 906</b>
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	11 230	10 699	...	11 311	11 396	...	7 760	13 035
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	8 823	9 738	...	9 524	8 671	...	8 250	8 864
Operatives, including transport .....	7 557	7 343	...	7 604	8 451	...	8 587	7 398	...	7 167	7 750
Laborers, except farm .....	...	...	...	5 837	...	...	...	5 757	...	5 643	...
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup> .....</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$3 847</b>	<b>\$4 098</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$4 208</b>	<b>\$3 750</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$3 527</b>	<b>\$3 993</b>
Clerical and kindred workers .....	...	...	...	3 827	4 366	...	4 427	3 606	...	3 384	3 937
Operatives, including transport .....	...	...	...	3 804	4 040	...	...	3 753	...	3 627	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**OCCUPATION**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Springfield		Columbia	Kansas City			St. Joseph		
	Total	Springfield		Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	287	287	201	8 443	2 689	5 754	349	—	349
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	57	57	92	1 106	450	656	9	—	9
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	—	—	—	88	82	6	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	14	14	5	75	24	51	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	13	13	6	200	64	136	4	—	4
Technicians, except health.....	10	10	7	178	47	131	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	20	20	74	565	233	332	5	—	5
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	22	22	—	438	158	280	17	—	17
Salaried: Retail trade.....	3	3	—	101	29	72	6	—	6
Other industries.....	7	7	—	276	117	159	11	—	11
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	12	12	—	57	12	45	—	—	—
Other industries.....	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	58	58	17	358	58	300	38	—	38
Retail trade.....	19	19	7	231	27	204	26	—	26
Other than retail trade.....	39	39	10	127	31	96	12	—	12
Clerical and kindred workers.....	62	62	52	1 679	460	1 219	32	—	32
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	15	1 055	370	685	21	—	21
Mechanics and repairmen.....	8	—	8	221	85	136	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	—	—	—	132	46	86	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen.....	—	—	—	167	60	107	8	—	8
Other craftsmen.....	—	—	7	535	179	356	13	—	13
Operatives, except transport.....	19	19	10	1 659	479	1 180	132	—	132
Durable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	—	639	199	440	7	—	7
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	14	14	—	602	137	465	101	—	101
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	5	5	10	418	143	275	24	—	24
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	399	130	269	8	—	8
Truck drivers.....	—	—	—	133	40	93	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	266	90	176	8	—	8
Laborers, except farm.....	34	34	8	626	254	372	30	—	30
Construction laborers.....	—	—	8	45	28	17	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	7	7	—	335	121	214	16	—	16
Other laborers, except farm.....	27	27	—	246	105	141	14	—	14
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	22	18	4	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	35	35	7	1 046	286	760	62	—	62
Cleaning service workers.....	12	12	—	247	85	162	31	—	31
Food service workers.....	16	16	7	314	54	260	16	—	16
Health service workers.....	—	—	—	140	32	108	8	—	8
Personal service workers.....	—	—	—	201	72	129	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	60	20	40	7	—	7
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	55	26	29	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	114	114	110	3 300	948	2 352	116	—	116
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	22	22	52	354	126	228	9	—	9
Nurses.....	—	—	—	56	24	32	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	7	7	5	19	6	13	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	6	6	6	170	57	113	4	—	4
Technicians, except health.....	—	—	—	13	7	6	—	—	—
Other professional workers.....	9	9	41	96	32	64	5	—	5
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	—	—	—	108	26	82	6	—	6
Sales workers.....	19	19	7	149	28	121	12	—	12
Retail trade.....	9	9	7	133	23	110	12	—	12
Other than retail trade.....	10	10	—	16	5	11	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	40	40	44	1 172	339	833	16	—	16
Bookkeepers.....	—	—	—	62	16	46	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	11	11	27	341	104	237	6	—	6
Other clerical workers.....	29	29	17	769	219	550	10	—	10
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	93	22	71	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	9	9	—	721	168	553	33	—	33
Durable goods manufacturing.....	—	—	—	136	22	114	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	9	9	—	361	67	294	21	—	21
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	224	79	145	12	—	12
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	9	4	5	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	5	5	—	55	38	17	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	19	19	7	584	171	413	40	—	40
Cleaning service workers.....	3	3	—	93	31	62	16	—	16
Food service workers.....	9	9	7	187	41	146	16	—	16
Health service workers.....	—	—	—	117	32	85	8	—	8
Personal service workers.....	—	—	—	143	44	99	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	55	26	29	—	—	—
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	—	—	—	62	14	48	—	—	—
White-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	—	—	—	15	7	8	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	47	7	40	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	—	—	—	52	12	40	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	24	6	18	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	22	—	22	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$5 032	\$5 032	...	\$7 178	\$7 671	\$6 957	\$6 040	—	\$6 040
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	10 265	12 750	8 553	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	7 412	6 943	7 667	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	...	7 018	7 262	6 856	7 443	...	7 443
Laborers, except farm.....	...	...	...	6 242	6 575	5 833	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	...	...	\$2 833	\$3 574	\$3 039	\$3 733	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	...	...	...	3 552	2 546	3 925	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	...	...	...	3 804	4 118	3 726	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**OCCUPATION**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
<b>Total employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	6 587	1 341	5 246	287	201	191	386	4 847	318	2 400	287
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	1 605	237	1 368	57	92	87	60	523	4	516	57
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	171	25	146	—	—	7	—	6	—	41	—
Health workers, except practitioners .....	145	26	119	14	5	6	—	51	—	59	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	301	29	272	13	6	8	12	110	4	139	13
Technicians, except health .....	100	26	74	10	7	7	15	93	—	37	10
Other professional workers .....	888	131	757	20	74	59	33	263	—	240	20
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	389	67	322	22	—	20	17	202	17	43	22
Salaried: Retail trade .....	65	15	50	3	—	5	4	49	6	6	3
Other industries .....	254	46	208	7	—	15	13	111	11	32	7
Self-employed: Retail trade .....	20	6	14	12	—	—	—	38	—	—	12
Other industries .....	50	—	50	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—
Sales workers .....	443	60	383	58	17	7	16	243	38	109	58
Retail trade .....	202	16	186	19	7	—	16	159	26	69	19
Other than retail trade .....	241	44	197	39	10	7	—	84	12	40	39
Clerical and kindred workers .....	1 328	303	1 025	62	52	38	99	1 031	20	487	62
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	756	189	567	15	18	18	51	562	21	276	—
Mechanics and repairmen .....	202	38	164	—	8	—	—	119	—	78	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics .....	85	21	64	—	—	7	—	79	—	34	—
Construction craftsmen .....	132	50	82	—	—	7	7	78	8	31	—
Other craftsmen .....	337	80	257	—	7	11	44	286	13	133	—
Operatives, except transport .....	810	171	639	19	10	—	51	1 031	125	460	19
Durable goods manufacturing .....	343	73	270	—	—	—	24	350	7	187	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	319	75	244	14	—	—	20	419	94	178	14
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	148	23	125	5	10	—	7	262	24	95	5
Transport equipment operatives .....	233	51	182	—	—	—	28	235	8	80	—
Truck drivers .....	99	13	86	—	—	—	19	68	—	31	—
Other transport equipment operatives .....	134	38	96	—	—	—	9	167	8	49	—
Laborers, except farm .....	251	84	167	34	8	7	37	306	30	116	34
Construction laborers .....	18	—	18	—	8	—	—	17	—	11	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	142	41	101	7	—	7	19	177	16	77	7
Other laborers, except farm .....	91	43	48	27	—	—	18	112	14	28	27
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	690	161	529	35	7	14	20	688	55	282	35
Cleaning service workers .....	120	29	91	12	—	7	5	150	24	35	12
Food service workers .....	243	47	196	16	7	7	15	232	16	112	16
Health service workers .....	127	21	106	—	—	—	—	108	8	70	—
Personal service workers .....	87	26	61	—	—	—	—	97	—	30	—
Protective service workers .....	83	33	50	—	—	—	—	40	7	22	—
Private household workers .....	69	12	57	—	—	—	7	22	—	31	—
<b>Female employed, 16 years old and over</b> .....	2 514	530	1 984	114	110	65	149	1 994	99	992	114
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	547	94	453	22	52	21	25	183	4	209	22
Nurses .....	87	15	72	—	—	6	—	32	—	38	—
Health workers, except nurses .....	50	13	37	—	5	—	—	13	—	21	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	212	23	189	6	6	8	6	93	4	87	6
Technicians, except health .....	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Other professional workers .....	185	43	142	9	41	7	19	39	—	57	9
Managers and administrators, except farm .....	58	22	36	—	—	5	—	70	6	—	—
Sales workers .....	149	6	143	19	7	—	8	92	12	47	19
Retail trade .....	126	6	120	9	7	—	8	81	12	47	9
Other than retail trade .....	23	—	23	10	—	—	—	11	—	—	10
Clerical and kindred workers .....	919	215	704	40	44	32	69	702	4	341	40
Bookkeepers .....	90	33	57	—	—	—	—	38	—	21	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	357	70	287	11	27	16	23	179	—	121	11
Other clerical workers .....	472	112	360	29	17	16	46	485	4	199	29
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	57	—	57	—	—	—	—	71	—	31	—
Operatives, except transport .....	324	99	225	9	—	—	25	474	33	175	9
Durable goods manufacturing .....	88	20	68	—	—	—	14	64	—	46	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing .....	193	68	125	9	—	—	11	265	21	97	9
Nonmanufacturing industries .....	43	11	32	—	—	—	—	145	12	32	—
Transport equipment operatives .....	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	5	—	14	—
Laborers, except farm .....	8	—	8	5	—	—	5	12	—	8	5
Farmers and farm managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	364	82	282	19	7	—	10	363	40	144	19
Cleaning service workers .....	37	—	37	3	—	—	5	50	16	14	3
Food service workers .....	144	35	109	9	7	—	5	135	16	52	9
Health service workers .....	113	21	92	—	—	—	—	85	8	56	—
Personal service workers .....	64	26	38	—	—	—	—	72	—	16	—
Protective service workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers .....	61	12	49	—	—	—	7	22	—	23	—
<b>Male employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	30	5	25	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—
White-collar workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers .....	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Farm workers .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household .....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—
<b>Female employed, 14 and 15 years old</b> .....	27	5	22	—	—	—	5	35	—	7	—
Farm workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household .....	27	5	22	—	—	—	—	18	—	7	—
Private household workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	17	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$8 504	\$8 393	\$8 534	\$5 032	...	\$11 642	\$8 328	\$6 681	\$6 040	\$7 197	\$5 032
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers .....	11 265	10 368	11 434	...	...	...	...	8 194	...	7 760	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	8 632	8 920	8 575	...	...	...	...	7 487	...	8 250	...
Operatives, including transport .....	7 625	8 574	7 408	...	...	...	...	6 678	7 343	7 167	...
Laborers, except farm .....	5 827	...	5 757	...	...	...	...	5 640	...	5 643	...
Farmers and farm managers .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>2</sup></b> .....	\$3 887	\$4 089	\$3 829	...	\$2 833	...	\$3 000	\$3 723	...	\$3 527	...
Clerical and kindred workers .....	3 926	4 646	3 678	...	...	...	...	3 867	...	3 384	...
Operatives, including transport .....	3 725	...	3 824	...	...	...	...	3 730	...	3 627	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.





Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas						
	Springfield			Columbia	Kansas City			St. Joseph		
	Total	Springfield	Urban balance		Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	287	287	—	201	8 443	2 689	5 754	349	—	349
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	29	18	11	6	—	6
Mining	—	—	—	—	19	15	4	—	—	—
Construction	12	12	—	8	280	121	159	—	—	—
Manufacturing	54	54	—	9	2 259	646	1 613	158	—	158
Furniture and lumber and wood products	7	7	—	—	35	5	30	7	—	7
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	130	53	77	11	—	11
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	—	191	63	128	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	289	48	241	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	211	57	154	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	188	61	127	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	5	5	—	—	400	127	273	103	—	103
Textiles and fabricated textile products	4	4	—	—	306	53	253	15	—	15
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	5	170	63	107	12	—	12
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	38	38	—	4	339	116	223	10	—	10
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	281	73	208	—	—	—
Other transportation	16	16	—	—	682	272	410	6	—	6
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	—	7	171	63	108	8	—	8
Wholesale trade	5	5	—	—	479	146	333	6	—	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7	7	—	—	199	59	140	7	—	7
Eating and drinking places	21	21	—	—	309	60	249	35	—	35
Other retail trade	40	40	—	7	873	218	655	40	—	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27	27	—	6	419	165	254	—	—	—
Business and repair services	9	9	—	14	252	118	134	—	—	—
Private households	—	—	—	—	62	26	36	—	—	—
Other personal services	—	—	—	10	320	123	197	25	—	25
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	133	29	104	—	—	—
Hospitals	7	7	—	—	398	178	220	23	—	23
Educational and kindred services	51	51	—	104	381	119	262	4	—	4
Other professional and related services	31	31	—	29	410	126	284	19	—	19
Public administration	7	7	—	7	487	114	373	12	—	12
<b>LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	5	5	—	—	178	27	151	19	—	19
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	11	6	5	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	5	—	—	25	16	9	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	48	5	43	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	30	—	30	9	—	9
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	44	—	44	10	—	10
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	23	23	—	—	162	54	108	8	—	8
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	9	4	5	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6	6	—	—	53	19	34	8	—	8
Operatives, including transport	4	4	—	—	44	11	33	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	6	6	—	—	34	10	24	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	7	7	—	—	6	10	6	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS</b>										
All families	161	154	—	109	5 205	1 781	3 424	209	—	209
Less than \$1,000	7	7	—	8	86	21	65	6	—	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	127	22	105	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	17	17	—	15	184	53	131	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	11	11	—	7	176	88	88	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5	5	—	—	178	60	118	15	—	15
\$5,000 to \$5,999	14	14	—	—	332	72	260	14	—	14
\$6,000 to \$6,999	21	21	—	12	435	186	249	15	—	15
\$7,000 to \$7,999	17	17	—	12	461	155	306	62	—	62
\$8,000 to \$8,999	21	21	—	8	392	117	275	26	—	26
\$9,000 to \$9,999	6	6	—	12	360	127	233	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	12	6	—	20	874	294	580	23	—	23
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6	6	—	—	770	275	495	20	—	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13	13	—	10	639	219	420	20	—	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	11	—	—	145	78	67	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	26	14	12	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 324	\$7 118	—	\$7 735	\$9 588	\$9 917	\$9 408	\$7 750	—	\$7 750
Mean income	\$8 544	\$8 442	—	\$7 962	\$10 598	\$11 544	\$10 106	\$8 754	—	\$8 754
Families with female head	27	27	—	—	493	125	368	21	—	21
Mean income	...	...	—	...	\$6 181	\$6 402	\$6 106	...	—	...
All families and unrelated individuals	226	219	—	210	6 161	1 997	4 164	225	—	225
Mean income	\$5 786	\$5 536	—	\$2 867	\$8 521	\$9 161	\$8 254	\$7 621	—	\$7 621
Mean income	\$7 020	\$6 900	—	\$4 867	\$9 551	\$10 637	\$9 029	\$8 224	—	\$8 224
All unrelated individuals	65	65	—	101	956	216	740	16	—	16
Mean income	...	...	—	\$1 317	\$2 854	\$1 795	\$3 481	...	—	...
Mean income	...	...	—	\$1 527	\$3 846	\$3 161	\$4 046	...	—	...
Female unrelated individuals	21	21	—	60	467	144	323	16	—	16
Mean income	...	...	—	...	\$3 503	\$2 544	\$3 930	...	—	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 616	\$2 660	—	\$2 222	\$2 481	\$2 683	\$2 380	\$1 843	—	\$1 843
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES</b>										
All families	161	154	—	109	5 205	1 781	3 424	209	—	209
With wage or salary income	141	134	—	109	4 899	1 667	3 232	197	—	197
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 455	\$8 332	—	\$7 086	\$9 758	\$10 108	\$9 578	\$8 241	—	\$8 241
With nonfarm self-employment income	14	14	—	—	313	152	161	13	—	13
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	—	...	\$14 632	\$18 436	\$11 041	...	—	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	6	15	15	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
With Social Security income	14	14	—	—	725	285	440	53	—	53
Mean Social Security income	...	...	—	...	\$1 562	\$1 412	\$1 659	...	—	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	11	11	—	—	174	62	112	—	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	—	...	\$1 655	...	\$1 285	...	—	...
With other income	60	60	—	54	1 354	411	943	38	—	38
Mean other income	...	...	—	...	\$996	\$856	\$1 057	...	—	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)**  
**Urban Balance**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More**

**INDUSTRY**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 587	1 341	5 246	287	201	191	386	4 847	318	2 400	287
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18	6	12	—	—	—	—	4	6	5	—
Mining	17	11	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Construction	165	52	113	12	8	—	13	110	—	49	12
Manufacturing	1 847	382	1 465	54	9	63	111	1 359	134	698	54
Furniture and lumber and wood products	46	—	46	7	—	—	—	30	7	30	7
Primary metal industries	123	75	48	—	—	7	6	59	—	41	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	102	—	102	—	—	—	11	92	—	82	—
Machinery, including electrical	271	39	232	—	—	16	12	216	—	82	—
Transportation equipment	369	45	324	—	—	13	10	105	—	101	—
Other durable goods	116	49	67	—	—	8	12	108	—	19	—
Food and kindred products	161	39	122	5	—	—	33	209	96	63	5
Textiles and fabricated textile products	156	68	88	4	—	—	7	235	15	77	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	132	11	121	—	5	6	6	101	12	75	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	371	56	315	38	4	13	14	204	4	128	38
Trucking service and warehousing	137	37	100	—	—	7	31	166	—	48	—
Other transportation	214	84	130	16	—	7	14	372	6	64	16
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	220	49	171	—	7	26	12	89	8	70	—
Wholesale trade	339	41	298	5	—	14	34	287	6	145	5
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	106	32	74	7	—	—	7	115	7	52	7
Eating and drinking places	225	52	173	21	—	12	10	226	35	84	21
Other retail trade	567	77	490	40	7	20	49	533	40	154	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	316	71	245	27	6	—	17	212	—	83	27
Business and repair services	244	36	208	9	14	—	13	116	—	100	9
Private households	73	21	52	—	—	—	7	29	—	26	—
Other personal services	218	31	187	—	10	7	10	160	25	109	—
Entertainment and recreation services	46	9	37	—	—	—	5	88	—	24	—
Hospitals	315	22	293	7	—	6	7	213	16	174	7
Educational and kindred services	651	103	548	51	104	22	18	205	4	234	51
Other professional and related services	562	143	419	31	29	—	14	236	19	158	31
Public administration	307	82	225	7	7	—	15	323	12	123	7

**LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED**

	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
Male, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	94	32	62	5	—	—	6	138	19	35	5
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	42	15	27	5	—	—	—	9	—	6	5
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	37	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	23	9	—	—
Farm workers	24	5	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Service workers, including private household	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	44	10	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	85	5	80	23	—	—	—	96	8	49	23
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	23	—	23	6	—	—	—	34	8	16	6
Operatives, including transport	24	—	24	4	—	—	—	33	—	6	4
Other blue-collar workers	5	5	—	6	—	—	—	24	—	—	6
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	16	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	10	7
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS**

	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
All families	4 166	983	3 183	154	109	114	232	2 846	195	1 377	154
Less than \$1,000	65	16	49	7	8	—	—	65	6	37	7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	57	17	40	—	—	—	—	99	—	33	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	95	49	46	17	15	—	6	118	—	34	17
\$3,000 to \$3,999	114	44	70	11	7	—	—	81	8	45	11
\$4,000 to \$4,999	114	10	104	5	—	—	12	86	15	71	5
\$5,000 to \$5,999	169	40	129	14	—	7	7	202	14	93	14
\$6,000 to \$6,999	229	88	141	21	12	—	7	249	15	79	21
\$7,000 to \$7,999	266	81	185	17	17	—	31	262	55	127	17
\$8,000 to \$8,999	395	67	328	21	8	7	6	243	26	159	21
\$9,000 to \$9,999	331	75	256	6	12	7	58	175	—	96	6
\$10,000 to \$11,999	541	148	393	5	20	12	35	488	23	141	5
\$12,000 to \$14,999	767	222	545	6	—	43	21	383	20	198	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	778	85	693	13	10	32	44	332	13	212	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	196	22	174	11	—	6	5	51	—	40	11
\$50,000 or more	49	19	30	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—
Mean income	\$10 917	\$10 061	\$11 239	\$7 118	\$7 735	\$13 674	\$9 810	\$9 103	\$7 718	\$9 109	\$7 118
Median income	\$12 488	\$11 202	\$12 885	\$8 442	\$7 962	\$15 757	\$11 088	\$9 959	\$8 379	\$10 576	\$8 442
Families with female head	232	72	160	27	—	—	6	356	21	95	27
Mean income	\$6 501	...	\$6 753	...	...	...	...	\$6 185	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	5 089	1 141	3 948	219	210	120	272	3 477	211	1 865	219
Mean income	\$9 520	\$9 069	\$9 654	\$5 536	\$2 867	\$13 465	\$9 569	\$8 049	\$7 573	\$7 845	\$5 536
Mean income	\$10 836	\$10 058	\$11 060	\$6 900	\$4 867	\$15 222	\$10 024	\$8 832	\$7 842	\$8 557	\$6 900
All unrelated individuals	923	158	765	65	101	6	40	631	16	488	65
Mean income	\$2 306	\$2 278	\$2 312	...	\$1 317	...	...	\$4 064	...	\$1 854	...
Mean income	\$3 379	\$2 941	\$3 469	...	\$1 527	...	...	\$4 299	...	\$2 860	...
Female unrelated individuals	530	89	441	21	60	6	31	270	16	268	21
Mean income	\$3 138	...	\$3 118	...	...	...	...	\$4 168	...	\$2 628	...
Per capita income of persons	\$3 082	\$2 771	\$3 173	\$2 660	\$2 222	\$3 382	\$2 672	\$2 325	\$1 751	\$2 765	\$2 660

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES**

	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
All families	4 166	983	3 183	154	109	114	232	2 846	195	1 377	154
With wage or salary income	3 914	895	3 019	134	109	114	216	2 678	183	1 278	134
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 386	\$9 622	\$11 909	\$8 332	\$7 086	\$14 235	\$10 612	\$9 464	\$7 858	\$10 122	\$8 332
With nonfarm self-employment income	302	81	221	14	—	7	12	121	13	46	14
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 860	...	\$10 772	...	...	...	...	\$11 732	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	20	6	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	506	160	346	14	—	—	22	404	46	251	14
Mean Social Security income	\$1 766	\$1 894	\$1 707	...	...	...	...	\$1 674	...	\$1 777	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	134	31	103	11	—	7	—	112	—	70	11
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$609	...	\$543	...	...	...	...	\$1 285	...	...	...
With other income	1 400	282	1 118	60	54	44	50	788	38	409	60
Mean other income	\$1 638	\$937	\$1 815	...	...	...	...	\$966	...	\$1 694	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.



Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Columbia			Kansas City								
	Total	Columbia	Urban balance	Total	Kansas portion			Missouri portion				
					Total	Kansas City	Overland Park (urban pt.)	Urban balance	Total	Independence	Kansas City (urban part)	Urban balance
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>												
Families	127	109	-	5 446	1 935	1 214	195	437	3 511	232	2 833	365
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	3.8	4.9	3.0	2.6	7.6	3.2	-	4.0	-
Mean size of family	3.61	3.39	-	4.43	4.41	4.31	4.42	4.47	4.44	4.26	4.51	3.98
With related children under 18 years	73	55	-	3 899	1 455	871	157	351	2 444	175	1 945	255
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	-	2.79	2.56	2.54	2.25	2.56	2.92	2.46	3.02	2.49
Families with female head	510	412	-	510	142	125	-	9	368	6	356	6
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	355	95	86	-	9	260	6	248	6
With related children under 6 years	-	-	-	151	42	38	-	4	109	-	109	-
Percent of heads in labor force	-	-	-	58.9	...	...	...	-	63.3	-	63.3	-
Family heads	127	109	-	5 446	1 935	1 214	195	437	3 511	232	2 833	365
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	8.1	8.8	11.1	3.1	6.6	7.8	3.9	8.9	1.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	127	109	-	4 453	1 618	971	189	385	2 835	217	2 234	313
Percent in labor force	77.2	79.8	-	94.8	95.1	93.1	97.4	100.0	94.7	100.0	93.8	97.8
Unrelated individuals	72	72	-	947	222	155	17	44	725	40	610	69
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	5.9	2.3	3.2	-	-	7.0	-	8.4	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	17.8	12.2	17.4	-	-	19.6	-	23.3	-
Persons	531	442	-	25 079	8 749	5 382	878	1 999	16 330	1 028	13 378	1 521
Percent receiving Social Security income	1.1	1.4	-	4.8	4.9	6.3	3.5	2.7	4.8	2.1	5.4	1.8
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	4.1	4.3	5.3	3.4	3.2	4.0	0.9	4.6	0.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	-	68.5	60.5	64.0	...	...	73.3	...	71.8	...
Households	133	133	-	5 715	1 949	1 225	195	455	3 766	235	3 099	357
In owner occupied housing units	17	17	-	3 309	1 286	805	121	330	2 023	177	1 614	195
Mean value of unit	...	...	-	\$15 395	\$16 410	\$11 409	\$22 893	\$26 292	\$14 749	\$16 236	\$13 800	\$21 229
In renter occupied housing units	116	116	-	2 406	663	420	74	125	1 743	58	1 485	162
Mean gross rent	\$123	\$123	-	\$105	\$120	\$101	...	\$153	\$99	...	\$96	\$129
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.0	9.0	-	2.7	2.4	1.8	-	2.6	2.8	-	3.0	-
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	23	23	-	520	153	105	-	35	367	6	350	6
Percent of all families	18.1	21.1	-	9.5	7.9	8.6	-	8.0	10.5	2.6	12.4	1.6
Mean family income	...	...	-	\$2 370	\$2 467	\$2 561	-	...	\$2 330	...	\$2 352	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	-	\$1 572	\$1 557	\$1 610	-	...	\$1 578	...	\$1 574	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	17.1	22.2	15.2	-	...	15.0	-	15.7	-
Mean size of family	...	...	-	4.60	4.90	5.30	-	...	4.48	...	4.52	...
With related children under 18 years	15	15	-	381	125	90	-	22	256	6	244	6
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	-	3.58	3.40	...	-	...	3.66	...	3.72	...
Families with female head	-	-	-	150	45	36	-	9	105	6	99	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	142	45	36	-	9	97	6	91	-
With related children under 6 years	-	-	-	58	18	14	-	4	40	-	40	-
Percent of heads in labor force	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	...	-
Family heads	23	23	-	520	153	105	-	35	367	6	350	6
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	20.8	22.2	20.0	-	...	20.2	-	19.7	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	23	23	-	262	65	39	-	13	197	-	197	-
Percent in labor force	...	...	-	76.7	...	...	-	...	75.6	-	75.6	-
Unrelated individuals	49	49	-	362	123	79	6	32	239	16	173	44
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	-	38.2	55.4	51.0	...	...	33.0	...	28.4	...
Mean income	...	...	-	\$778	\$707	...	...	...	\$814	...	\$935	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	-	\$1 066	\$1 135	...	...	...	\$1 031	...	\$910	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	11.3	4.1	...	-	-	15.1	-	20.8	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	26.0	13.8	...	-	-	32.2	-	44.5	-
Persons	117	117	-	2 756	872	636	6	153	1 884	40	1 754	74
Percent of all persons	22.0	26.5	-	11.0	10.0	11.8	0.7	7.7	11.5	3.9	13.1	4.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.1	5.1	-	10.8	8.1	7.5	-	15.0	12.1	...	12.1	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	8.6	7.1	6.9	-	11.8	9.2	...	9.4	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	-	78.4	...	...	-	...	81.0	...	79.9	-
Related children under 18 years	20	20	-	1 448	448	337	-	65	1 000	10	956	34
Percent living with both parents	...	...	-	58.3	64.3	58.2	-	...	55.6	-	56.4	-
Households	48	48	-	645	175	121	-	41	470	6	453	6
Percent of all households	36.1	36.1	-	11.3	9.0	9.9	-	9.0	12.5	2.6	14.6	1.7
In owner occupied housing units	-	-	-	248	65	54	-	11	183	6	172	-
Mean value of unit	...	...	-	\$9 493	...	...	-	...	\$9 367	...	\$8 666	...
In renter occupied housing units	48	48	-	397	110	67	-	30	287	-	281	6
Mean gross rent	...	...	-	\$77	\$90	...	-	...	\$72	-	\$70	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	-	14.9	14.3	-	-	...	15.1	-	15.7	-
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	8	8	-	315	94	72	-	22	221	6	209	6
Percent of all families	6.3	7.3	-	5.8	4.9	5.9	-	5.0	6.3	2.6	7.4	1.6
Mean income deficit	...	...	-	\$1 332	...	...	-	...	\$1 379	...	\$1 390	...
Families with female head	-	-	-	105	34	25	-	9	71	6	65	-
Unrelated individuals	49	49	-	279	91	54	6	25	188	16	122	44
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	-	29.5	41.0	34.8	...	...	25.9	...	20.0	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	-	\$836	...	...	-	...	\$774	...	\$715	...
Persons	71	71	-	1 752	569	423	14	126	1 183	39	1 048	90
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	8.4	6.9	9.2	-	-	9.1	-	10.3	-
Related children under 18 years	7	7	-	860	263	198	-	65	597	10	553	34
Percent living with both parents	...	...	-	49.9	68.8	68.2	-	...	41.5	-	41.8	-
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	30	30	-	837	270	201	-	49	567	6	536	20
Percent of all families	23.6	27.5	-	15.4	14.0	16.6	-	11.2	16.1	2.6	18.9	5.5
Mean income deficit	...	...	-	\$1 778	\$1 640	\$1 560	-	...	\$1 843	...	\$1 859	...
Families with female head	-	-	-	197	60	51	-	9	137	6	131	-
Unrelated individuals	57	57	-	446	145	98	9	32	301	16	235	44
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	-	47.1	65.3	63.2	...	...	41.5	...	38.5	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	-	\$1 280	\$1 363	...	...	...	\$1 240	...	\$1 083	...
Persons	140	140	-	4 457	1 409	1 070	17	225	3 048	54	2 849	129
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	6.4	5.5	5.6	-	8.0	6.8	-	6.9	-
Related children under 18 years	20	20	-	2 311	682	525	-	105	1 629	20	1 562	47
Percent living with both parents	...	...	-	69.8	75.2	71.4	-	...	67.5	-	67.8	-

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Can.										
	St. Joseph			St. Louis							
	Total	St. Joseph	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Missouri portion			
					Total	East St. Louis	Urban balance	Total	Florissant	St. Louis	Urban balance
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>											
Families	217	195	14	4 867	1 390	155	1 041	3 477	114	1 377	1 725
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	3.1	3.5	12.3	2.4	3.0	6.1	5.1	1.5
Mean size of family	4.83	4.93	—	4.15	4.11	3.65	4.16	4.17	4.94	3.94	4.25
With related children under 18 years	148	133	15	3 426	974	89	756	2 452	80	850	1 318
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.16	3.23	—	2.39	2.33	—	2.31	2.42	—	2.35	2.40
Families with female head	21	21	—	243	83	16	67	160	—	95	65
With related children under 18 years	10	10	—	188	52	8	44	136	—	77	59
With related children under 6 years	4	4	—	78	21	—	21	57	—	40	17
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	217	195	14	4 867	1 390	155	1 041	3 477	114	1 377	1 725
Percent 65 years and over	12.4	13.8	—	9.0	10.5	28.4	9.1	8.4	—	15.0	4.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	169	147	14	4 070	1 051	95	782	3 019	114	1 098	1 574
Percent in labor force	100.0	100.0	—	95.5	94.3	—	95.1	95.9	100.0	95.6	95.6
Unrelated individuals	16	16	—	932	229	50	168	703	6	438	247
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	7.5	2.6	—	—	9.1	—	14.6	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	20.4	43.2	—	48.2	12.9	—	18.0	4.9
Persons	1 065	978	52	21 135	5 942	616	4 499	15 193	569	5 861	7 574
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.4	8.4	—	4.6	6.0	14.3	5.4	4.1	1.2	7.8	1.8
Percent 65 years and over	4.5	4.9	—	4.8	6.7	16.7	6.0	4.1	—	7.8	1.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	67.2	68.9	77.7	63.1	66.1	—	67.0	58.5
Households	181	159	14	4 937	1 452	186	1 044	3 485	108	1 375	1 791
In owner occupied housing units	115	93	14	2 820	928	113	700	1 892	90	476	1 183
Mean value of unit	\$9 850	—	—	\$19 085	\$15 432	\$8 850	\$15 988	\$20 877	—	\$13 826	\$23 930
In renter occupied housing units	66	66	—	2 117	524	73	404	1 593	18	899	608
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	\$131	\$122	—	\$120	\$134	—	\$104	\$175
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.3	9.4	—	3.3	3.9	11.3	2.8	3.0	—	4.9	1.3
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	6	6	—	241	94	14	73	147	—	86	44
Percent of all families	2.8	3.1	—	5.0	6.8	9.0	7.0	4.2	—	6.2	2.6
Mean family income	—	—	—	\$1 577	—	—	—	\$1 614	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 621	—	—	—	\$1 854	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	19.5	—	—	—	23.1	—	—	—
Mean size of family	—	—	—	3.71	—	—	—	3.61	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	152	51	14	37	101	—	40	44
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	2.61	—	—	—	2.20	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	48	22	8	14	26	—	15	11
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	44	18	8	10	26	—	15	11
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	30	10	—	10	20	—	15	5
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	6	6	—	241	94	14	73	147	—	86	44
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	19.5	—	—	—	13.6	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	—	—	126	25	—	25	101	—	51	33
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	70.6	—	—	—	71.3	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	16	16	—	377	79	19	54	298	—	213	78
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	40.5	34.5	—	32.1	42.4	—	48.6	31.6
Mean income	—	—	—	\$610	—	—	—	\$618	—	\$654	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 254	—	—	—	\$1 253	—	\$1 212	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	16.7	—	—	—	19.1	—	26.8	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	20.2	—	—	—	11.4	—	16.0	—
Persons	34	34	—	1 270	442	77	345	828	—	479	259
Percent of all persons	3.2	3.5	—	6.0	7.4	12.5	7.7	5.4	—	8.2	3.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	10.9	16.1	—	11.6	8.1	—	14.0	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	13.2	19.5	—	15.9	9.9	—	17.1	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	60.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	494	209	38	171	285	—	101	138
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	62.1	67.0	—	77.8	58.6	—	34.7	62.3
Households	13	13	—	313	118	14	98	195	—	139	39
Percent of all households	7.2	8.2	—	6.3	8.1	7.5	8.9	5.6	—	10.1	2.2
In owner occupied housing units	13	13	—	90	55	6	49	35	—	13	14
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	—	—	—	223	63	8	49	160	—	126	25
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	\$90	—	—	—	\$92	—	\$85	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	9.6	5.1	—	—	12.3	—	17.3	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	6	6	—	159	53	14	39	106	—	78	19
Percent of all families	2.8	3.1	—	3.3	3.8	9.0	3.7	3.0	—	5.7	1.1
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 348	—	—	—	\$1 507	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	—	38	17	8	9	21	—	15	6
Unrelated individuals	9	9	—	354	73	19	48	281	—	203	71
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	38.0	31.9	—	28.6	40.0	—	46.3	28.7
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$854	—	—	—	\$846	—	\$789	—
Persons	30	30	—	977	280	76	198	697	—	485	180
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	13.9	21.1	—	17.7	11.0	—	15.9	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	249	91	38	53	158	—	76	72
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	54.2	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	—
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	25	25	—	403	144	29	97	259	—	165	77
Percent of all families	11.5	12.8	—	8.3	10.4	18.7	9.7	7.4	—	12.0	4.5
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 676	\$1 600	—	\$1 702	\$1 718	—	\$1 525	—
Families with female head	4	4	—	65	30	16	14	35	—	24	11
Unrelated individuals	16	16	—	448	95	19	70	353	—	252	89
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	48.1	41.5	—	41.7	50.2	—	57.5	36.0
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	\$1 472	—	—	—	\$1 467	—	\$1 436	—
Persons	193	193	—	2 195	717	134	534	1 478	—	872	513
Percent 65 years and over	10.4	10.4	—	13.2	16.5	17.9	16.3	11.6	—	18.9	1.4
Related children under 18 years	119	119	—	857	309	58	237	548	—	221	276
Percent living with both parents	89.9	89.9	—	73.6	73.8	—	78.9	73.5	—	57.9	81.2

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.			Urbanized areas						
	Springfield			Columbia	Kansas City			St. Joseph		
	Total	Springfield	Urban balance		Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion	Total	Kansas portion	Missouri portion
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	161	154	—	109	5 205	1 781	3 424	209	—	209
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.8	7.1	—	—	3.3	3.5	3.3	—	—	—
Mean size of family.....	4.30	4.23	—	3.39	4.41	4.37	4.43	4.85	—	4.85
With related children under 18 years.....	131	124	—	55	3 689	1 320	2 369	140	—	140
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.28	2.24	—	...	2.78	2.53	2.92	3.17	—	3.17
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	27	27	—	—	493	125	368	21	—	21
With related children under 18 years.....	23	23	—	—	346	86	260	10	—	10
With related children under 6 years.....	23	23	—	—	147	38	109	4	—	4
Percent of heads in labor force.....	...	...	—	...	60.5	...	63.3	...	—	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	161	154	—	109	5 205	1 781	3 424	209	—	209
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.1	8.4	—	—	8.4	9.5	7.8	12.9	—	12.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	114	114	—	109	4 261	1 503	2 758	161	—	161
Percent in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	—	79.8	94.9	95.2	94.7	100.0	—	100.0
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	52	52	—	72	897	216	681	16	—	16
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	—	...	6.2	2.3	7.5	...	—	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	—	...	18.8	12.5	20.9	...	—	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	745	703	—	442	23 848	8 007	15 841	1 030	—	1 030
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	1.7	1.8	—	1.4	5.0	5.3	4.9	8.6	—	8.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	3.6	3.8	—	...	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.7	—	4.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	—	...	68.2	60.5	72.8	...	—	...
<b>Households</b> .....	154	154	—	133	5 495	1 810	3 685	173	—	173
In owner occupied housing units.....	64	64	—	17	3 212	1 232	1 980	107	—	107
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	—	...	\$15 358	\$16 286	\$14 781	\$10 325	—	\$10 325
In renter occupied housing units.....	90	90	—	116	2 283	578	1 705	66	—	66
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	—	\$123	\$106	\$124	\$99	...	—	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	...	...	—	9.0	2.3	1.9	2.5	8.7	—	8.7
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	29	29	—	23	493	131	362	6	—	6
Percent of all families.....	18.0	18.8	—	21.1	9.5	7.4	10.6	2.9	—	2.9
Mean family income.....	...	...	—	...	\$2 380	\$2 505	\$2 335	...	—	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	—	...	\$1 584	\$1 552	\$1 595	...	—	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	—	...	15.8	17.6	15.2	...	—	...
Mean size of family.....	...	...	—	...	4.65	5.01	4.52	...	—	...
With related children under 18 years.....	29	29	—	15	359	103	256	—	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	...	...	—	...	3.64	3.56	3.66	...	—	...
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	17	17	—	—	141	36	105	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	17	17	—	—	133	36	97	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	17	17	—	—	54	14	40	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	29	29	—	23	493	131	362	6	—	6
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	—	...	20.9	26.0	19.1	...	—	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	12	12	—	23	249	52	197	...	—	...
Percent in labor force.....	...	...	—	...	75.5	...	75.6	...	—	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	10	10	—	49	312	117	195	16	—	16
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	...	—	...	34.8	54.2	28.6	...	—	...
Mean income.....	...	...	—	...	\$862	\$744	\$932	...	—	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	—	...	\$979	\$1 091	\$912	...	—	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	—	...	13.1	4.3	18.5	...	—	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	—	...	30.1	14.5	39.5	...	—	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	116	116	—	117	2 603	773	1 830	34	—	34
Percent of all persons.....	15.6	16.5	—	26.5	10.9	9.7	11.6	3.3	—	3.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	—	5.1	11.1	9.2	11.9	...	—	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	—	...	8.7	8.0	9.0	...	—	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	—	...	77.4	...	79.9	...	—	...
Related children under 18 years.....	61	61	—	20	1 372	389	983	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents.....	...	...	—	...	58.2	62.2	56.6	...	—	...
<b>Households</b> .....	29	29	—	48	618	153	465	13	—	13
Percent of all households.....	18.8	18.8	—	36.1	11.2	8.5	12.6	7.5	—	7.5
In owner occupied housing units.....	7	7	—	...	238	60	178	13	—	13
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	—	...	\$9 314	...	\$9 385	...	—	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	22	22	—	48	380	93	287	...	—	...
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	—	...	\$78	...	\$72	...	—	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	...	...	—	...	13.4	7.8	15.3	...	—	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	23	23	—	8	306	85	221	6	—	6
Percent of all families.....	14.3	14.9	—	7.3	5.9	4.8	6.5	2.9	—	2.9
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	—	...	\$1 315	...	\$1 379	...	—	...
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	11	11	—	—	96	25	71	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	10	10	—	49	229	85	144	9	—	9
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	...	—	...	25.5	39.4	21.1	...	—	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	—	...	\$769	...	\$676	...	—	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	100	100	—	71	1 663	541	1 122	30	—	30
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	—	...	8.8	7.2	9.6	...	—	...
Related children under 18 years.....	54	54	—	7	830	250	580	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents.....	...	...	—	...	51.7	72.4	42.8	...	—	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	43	43	—	30	796	234	562	25	—	25
Percent of all families.....	26.7	27.9	—	27.5	15.3	13.1	16.4	12.0	—	12.0
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	—	...	\$1 782	\$1 613	\$1 852	...	—	...
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	17	17	—	—	188	51	137	4	—	4
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	17	17	—	57	396	139	257	16	—	16
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	...	—	...	44.1	64.4	37.7	...	—	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	—	...	\$1 180	\$1 315	\$1 108	...	—	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	173	173	—	140	4 239	1 262	2 977	193	—	193
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	—	...	6.5	6.2	6.6	10.4	—	10.4
Related children under 18 years.....	86	86	—	20	2 215	603	1 612	119	—	119
Percent living with both parents.....	...	...	—	...	69.8	74.1	68.2	89.9	—	89.9

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
	Total	Illinois portion	Missouri portion	Springfield	Columbia	Florissant	Independence	Kansas City	St. Joseph	St. Louis	Springfield
<b>Families</b> .....	4 166	983	3 183	154	109	114	232	2 846	195	1 377	154
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.1	—	6.1	—	3.9	—	5.1	7.1
Mean size of family.....	4.12	4.04	4.15	4.23	3.39	4.94	4.26	4.50	4.93	3.94	4.23
With related children under 18 years.....	2 912	685	2 227	124	55	80	175	1 950	133	850	124
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.39	2.32	2.42	2.24	...	...	2.46	3.01	3.23	2.35	2.24
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	232	72	160	27	—	—	6	356	21	95	27
With related children under 18 years.....	182	46	136	23	—	—	6	248	10	77	23
With related children under 6 years.....	78	21	57	23	—	—	—	109	4	40	23
Percent of heads in labor force.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.3	...	...	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	4 166	983	3 183	154	109	114	232	2 846	195	1 377	154
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.5	12.1	8.7	8.4	—	—	3.9	8.9	13.8	15.0	8.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	3 505	752	2 753	114	109	114	217	2 247	147	1 098	114
Percent in labor force.....	95.7	94.9	96.0	100.0	79.8	100.0	100.0	93.9	100.0	95.6	100.0
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	827	144	683	52	72	6	40	610	16	438	52
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	8.5	4.2	9.4	...	—	—	—	8.4	...	14.6	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.8	38.9	13.3	—	—	—	—	23.3	...	18.0	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	17 997	4 116	13 881	703	442	569	1 028	13 428	978	5 861	703
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	4.8	6.2	4.3	1.8	1.4	1.2	2.1	5.4	8.4	7.8	1.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	4.9	6.7	4.3	3.8	—	—	0.9	4.6	4.9	7.8	3.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	66.6	70.1	65.0	...	—	—	—	71.8	...	67.0	...
<b>Households</b> .....	4 281	1 040	3 241	154	133	108	235	3 112	159	1 375	154
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 411	690	1 721	64	17	90	177	1 627	93	476	64
Mean value of unit.....	\$19 178	\$14 583	\$21 020	...	...	...	\$16 236	\$13 870	...	\$13 826	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	1 870	350	1 520	90	116	18	58	1 485	66	899	90
Mean gross rent.....	\$132	\$125	\$133	...	\$123	...	...	\$96	...	\$104	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.1	4.1	2.8	—	9.0	—	—	3.0	9.4	4.9	—

**INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	203	73	130	29	23	—	6	350	6	86	29
Percent of all families.....	4.9	7.4	4.1	18.8	21.1	—	2.6	12.3	3.1	6.2	18.8
Mean family income.....	\$1 340	...	\$1 542	...	...	...	...	\$2 352	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 666	...	\$1 801	...	...	...	...	\$1 574	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	23.2	...	26.2	...	—	—	—	15.7	...	...	...
Mean size of family.....	3.44	...	3.44	...	...	...	...	4.52	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	121	37	84	29	15	—	6	244	—	40	29
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.29	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.72	...	...	...
<b>Families with female head</b> .....	48	22	26	17	—	—	6	99	—	15	17
With related children under 18 years.....	44	18	26	17	—	—	6	91	—	15	17
With related children under 6 years.....	30	10	20	17	—	—	—	40	—	15	17
Percent of heads in labor force.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Family heads</b> .....	203	73	130	29	23	—	6	350	6	86	29
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.7	...	15.4	...	...	...	...	19.7	...	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	109	25	84	12	23	—	—	197	—	51	12
Percent in labor force.....	66.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.6	...	...	...
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	338	55	283	10	49	—	16	173	16	213	10
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	40.9	38.2	41.4	...	...	...	...	28.4	...	48.6	...
Mean income.....	\$598	...	\$601	...	...	...	...	\$935	...	\$654	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 269	...	\$1 273	...	...	...	...	\$910	...	\$1 212	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	18.6	...	20.1	...	...	...	...	20.8	...	26.8	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	18.6	...	12.0	...	...	...	...	44.5	...	16.0	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	1 036	306	730	116	117	—	40	1 754	34	479	116
Percent of all persons.....	5.8	7.4	5.3	16.5	26.5	—	3.9	13.1	3.5	8.2	16.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	12.1	19.0	9.2	—	5.1	—	—	12.1	...	14.0	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.3	21.6	11.2	...	...	...	...	9.4	...	17.1	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	60.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	79.9	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	348	109	239	61	20	—	10	956	—	101	61
Percent living with both parents.....	53.7	60.6	50.6	...	...	...	...	56.4	...	34.7	...
<b>Households</b> .....	270	92	178	29	48	—	6	453	13	139	29
Percent of all households.....	6.3	8.8	5.5	18.8	36.1	—	2.6	14.6	8.2	10.1	18.8
In owner occupied housing units.....	82	55	27	7	—	—	6	172	13	13	7
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$8 666	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	188	37	151	22	48	—	—	281	—	126	22
Mean gross rent.....	\$86	...	\$90	...	...	...	...	\$70	...	\$85	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	11.1	...	13.5	...	...	...	...	15.7	...	17.3	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	143	46	97	23	8	—	6	209	6	78	23
Percent of all families.....	3.4	4.7	3.0	14.9	7.3	—	2.6	7.3	3.1	5.7	14.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 343	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 390	...	...	...
Families with female head.....	38	17	21	11	—	—	6	65	—	15	11
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	315	49	266	10	49	—	16	122	9	203	10
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	38.1	34.0	38.9	...	...	...	...	20.0	...	46.3	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$877	...	\$871	...	...	...	...	\$715	...	\$789	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	875	218	657	100	71	—	39	1 048	30	485	100
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.1	21.1	11.7	...	...	...	...	10.3	...	15.9	...
Related children under 18 years.....	216	68	148	54	7	—	10	553	—	76	54
Percent living with both parents.....	47.2	...	46.6	...	...	...	...	41.8	...	...	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	358	116	242	43	30	—	6	536	25	165	43
Percent of all families.....	8.6	11.8	7.6	27.9	27.5	—	2.6	18.8	12.8	12.0	27.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 620	\$1 655	\$1 603	...	...	...	...	\$1 859	...	\$1 525	...
Families with female head.....	65	30	35	17	—	—	6	131	4	24	17
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	404	71	333	17	57	—	16	235	16	252	17
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	48.9	49.3	48.8	...	...	...	...	38.5	...	57.5	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 479	...	\$1 494	...	...	...	...	\$1 083	...	\$1 436	...
<b>Persons</b> .....	1 890	513	1 377	173	140	—	54	2 849	193	872	173
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.3	19.1	12.5	...	...	...	...	6.9	10.4	18.9	...
Related children under 18 years.....	687	190	497	86	20	—	20	1 562	119	221	86
Percent living with both parents.....	70.9	71.1	70.8	...	...	...	...	67.8	89.9	57.9	...

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Afton (U)	Ballwin	Bellefontaine Neighbors	Berkeley	Brentwood	Bridgeton	Cape Girardeau	Carthage	Clayton	Concord (U)	Crestwood	Ferguson
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
Total population	24 042	10 653	13 975	19 690	11 270	19 932	30 914	11 076	16 126	21 306	15 413	28 754
Native of native parentage	20 772	9 968	11 815	18 284	9 483	18 565	29 996	10 714	11 990	19 389	13 763	26 002
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 693	598	1 874	1 132	1 166	1 055	791	295	2 841	1 644	1 566	2 327
Foreign born	577	87	286	274	621	312	127	67	1 295	273	294	425
<b>Total foreign stock</b>												
United Kingdom	3 270	685	2 160	1 406	1 787	1 367	918	362	4 136	1 917	1 650	2 752
Ireland	123	62	71	114	105	311	53	84	311	64	64	275
Sweden	114	24	171	48	101	90	21	24	214	46	126	240
Germany <sup>1</sup>	26	27	-	23	12	13	26	12	32	-	22	11
Poland	1 141	142	492	296	273	267	390	117	544	713	474	617
Czechoslovakia	133	6	251	21	28	42	13	-	309	30	37	206
Austria	179	22	47	7	48	28	20	-	84	115	87	74
Hungary	157	23	221	128	48	88	7	6	139	157	52	170
U.S.S.R.	153	-	69	36	20	30	-	-	55	90	30	53
Italy	36	73	72	67	50	48	41	4	1 129	6	7	46
Canada	274	60	416	258	202	106	28	8	139	239	340	424
Mexico	61	103	34	54	113	87	59	20	159	39	69	135
Cuba	20	6	9	13	10	25	-	-	55	37	9	29
Other America	-	-	-	-	13	-	6	-	7	-	-	-
All other and not reported	7	-	5	26	35	6	7	-	100	-	9	10
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	846	137	302	315	729	346	247	87	859	381	324	462
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>2</sup>	89	12	50	150	231	163	56	-	296	175	97	123
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	181	190	111	620	271	350	68	-	130	623	88	242
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	16	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS</b>												
Total	24 042	10 653	13 975	19 690	11 270	19 932	30 914	11 076	16 126	21 306	15 413	28 754
English	19 625	9 528	10 919	17 345	9 465	17 895	27 452	10 548	12 185	18 381	13 200	25 213
French	132	6	22	121	63	53	108	35	84	37	70	99
German	2 509	375	1 085	651	571	806	1 858	131	1 000	1 643	876	1 524
Spanish	44	12	16	41	122	37	56	-	192	53	54	61
Other	1 732	732	1 933	1 532	1 049	1 141	1 440	362	2 665	1 192	1 213	1 857
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total native population	23 365	10 537	13 587	19 446	10 657	19 588	30 788	10 993	15 035	21 030	15 150	28 418
Born in State of residence	18 972	6 671	10 795	14 277	6 755	12 644	23 141	7 778	7 614	16 928	11 082	20 633
Born in different State	3 534	3 213	2 141	4 212	3 180	5 896	6 404	2 864	6 553	3 447	3 591	6 612
Percent of total	15.1	30.5	15.8	21.7	29.8	30.1	20.8	26.1	43.6	16.4	23.3	23.3
Northeast	240	421	168	207	409	733	255	102	1 630	266	429	643
North Central	2 052	1 629	1 472	1 760	1 592	2 776	3 066	1 320	3 101	1 915	2 017	3 343
South	970	922	441	1 895	950	1 898	2 694	1 073	1 429	1 008	888	2 134
West	272	241	60	350	229	489	389	393	258	258	257	492
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	60	65	66	69	107	116	89	12	77	61	101	160
State of birth not reported	799	588	585	688	615	932	1 154	339	791	594	376	1 013
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>												
Total population, 5 years old and over	22 220	9 710	13 326	17 967	10 325	17 881	28 785	10 230	15 517	19 194	14 302	26 485
Same house	14 778	4 239	9 574	10 558	5 284	6 656	13 694	5 239	6 799	9 941	9 137	15 781
Different house in United States	6 231	4 808	3 290	6 429	3 668	6 676	13 959	4 529	7 586	7 860	4 421	9 096
Same county	2 504	1 900	1 277	2 962	1 734	4 320	6 053	2 796	2 837	3 012	2 360	4 912
Different county	3 727	2 908	2 013	3 467	1 934	4 356	7 906	1 733	4 749	4 848	2 061	4 184
In Armed Forces in 1965	100	91	29	134	36	174	58	63	32	82	40	190
Persons attending college in 1965	273	308	115	312	431	676	57	65	761	267	166	502
Same State	2 810	871	1 527	1 806	868	1 787	5 131	1 564	1 152	3 447	1 013	2 338
Different State	917	2 037	486	1 651	1 066	2 569	2 775	1 569	3 597	1 401	1 048	1 846
In Armed Forces in 1965	73	91	24	100	21	129	43	56	32	41	33	156
Persons attending college in 1965	103	243	53	172	330	372	250	51	629	89	96	253
Northeast	51	284	84	29	120	261	165	18	1 027	57	85	172
North Central	512	1 095	256	777	474	1 136	1 474	324	1 495	817	604	855
South	209	352	99	571	341	739	892	416	740	356	266	501
West	145	306	47	284	131	433	244	411	335	171	93	318
Abroad	111	55	76	196	248	274	133	51	352	134	137	226
In Armed Forces in 1965	45	21	-	81	8	62	36	16	14	27	12	35
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 100	608	386	784	1 125	2 275	999	411	780	1 259	607	1 382
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>												
Different county in 1965	181	120	273	262	320	375	3 662	59	2 506	184	83	335
In Armed Forces, 1970	7	-	-	20	25	21	62	-	-	6	-	42
Inmate of institution, 1970	13	-	190	34	-	31	91	8	27	-	-	35
Attending college, 1970	161	120	83	208	295	323	3 529	51	2 479	178	83	258
Living with one or both parents	38	34	44	22	12	24	81	16	50	68	32	30
Not living with parents	123	86	39	186	283	299	3 448	35	2 429	110	51	228
Different State in 1965	30	82	30	114	232	205	499	40	2 239	47	56	207
In Armed Forces, 1970	7	-	-	13	18	21	42	-	-	6	-	24
Inmate of institution, 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	8	-	-	-	31
Attending college, 1970	23	82	30	101	214	184	425	32	2 239	41	56	152
Living with one or both parents	-	28	8	7	7	24	47	10	36	18	11	14
Not living with parents	23	54	22	94	207	160	418	22	2 203	23	45	138
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>												
All workers	10 006	4 097	5 866	7 767	5 167	8 646	11 941	4 057	6 575	8 108	5 850	11 908
Worked in county of residence	4 215	2 897	2 111	4 494	3 019	5 970	10 002	3 744	3 344	3 546	3 139	6 559
Percent of all workers	42.1	70.7	36.0	57.9	58.4	69.0	83.8	92.3	50.9	43.7	53.7	55.1
Worked outside county of residence	5 478	919	3 434	2 847	1 951	2 275	1 392	171	2 891	4 292	2 441	4 981
Place of work not reported	313	281	321	426	197	401	547	142	340	270	270	368
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	8 013	3 203	4 989	6 176	3 707	6 355	10 570	3 412	5 883	6 297	4 740	9 288
Veteran	4 122	1 795	2 213	3 173	1 582	3 407	3 943	1 554	2 065	3 642	2 741	4 363
Percent of total	51.4	56.0	44.4	51.4	42.7	53.6	37.3	45.0	35.1	58.2	57.8	47.0
Vietnam conflict	587	288	259	590	319	682	747	161	255	333	202	689
Korean conflict	690	354	252	532	188	736	588	217	245	916	562	592
Korean conflict and World War II	97	90	33	90	46	134	98	35	74	139	94	145
World War II	2 078	706	1 277	1 470	719	1 237	1 738	716	882	1 596	1 388	2 138
World War I	159	36	129	79	113	54	259	159	331	35	81	148
Other service	511	321	263	412	197	564	513	266	278	623	414	651
Nonveteran	3 891	1 408	2 776	3 003	2 125	2 948	6 627	2 058	3 818	2 655	1 999	4 925

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Fort Leonard Wood (U)	Fulton	Gladstone	Grandview	Hannibal	Hazelwood	Jefferson City	Jennings	Joplin	Kirksville	Kirkwood
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>											
Total population	33 855	12 233	23 011	17 428	18 655	14 112	32 326	19 411	39 265	15 367	31 929
Native of native parentage	30 957	11 798	21 648	16 626	18 007	13 111	30 966	16 285	37 947	14 450	28 848
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 082	390	1 112	572	796	1 236	1 236	2 558	1 146	489	2 613
Foreign born	816	45	251	115	76	205	124	568	172	428	468
<b>Total foreign stock</b>											
United Kingdom	156	42	173	122	66	116	96	186	201	94	366
Ireland	47	7	21	14	17	18	41	222	78	16	177
Sweden	44	—	47	29	5	7	13	57	78	21	95
Germany <sup>1</sup>	980	142	309	128	240	206	532	819	361	83	844
Poland	72	6	28	57	21	25	19	271	73	19	49
Czechoslovakia	14	7	27	30	19	29	32	6	14	40	46
Austria	25	18	35	20	—	44	22	164	12	19	100
Hungary	41	14	—	6	7	20	—	78	—	27	85
U.S.S.R.	38	19	29	32	6	26	38	42	55	21	68
Italy	101	21	271	48	47	143	30	731	86	71	181
Canada	197	7	87	60	13	40	116	54	45	45	372
Mexico	134	—	16	23	—	36	8	28	26	7	48
Cuba	19	7	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Other America	87	—	82	20	13	40	47	7	6	14	12
All other and not reported	943	145	238	213	194	251	353	461	283	419	658
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	1 065	65	240	291	27	249	218	116	296	53	266
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 231	42	114	452	—	253	306	313	154	35	242
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	287	20	14	6	—	6	24	—	—	—	—
<b>MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS</b>											
Total	33 855	12 233	23 011	17 428	18 655	14 112	32 326	19 411	39 265	15 367	31 929
English	28 581	10 652	20 895	16 134	17 003	12 449	27 774	16 043	36 952	13 959	27 969
French	388	56	40	84	44	46	145	108	26	26	153
German	1 070	331	584	358	282	578	2 544	1 286	477	213	2 134
Spanish	836	45	116	162	27	75	149	47	109	154	154
Other	2 980	1 149	1 376	690	1 299	964	1 714	1 974	1 619	1 123	1 519
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total native population	33 001	12 129	22 806	17 308	18 471	13 882	32 092	18 883	39 023	14 946	31 437
Born in State of residence	4 223	8 606	13 721	10 403	14 165	9 157	24 777	14 719	23 933	9 779	19 736
Born in different State	25 731	2 639	8 142	6 264	3 143	4 039	5 760	3 496	13 641	4 559	10 292
Percent of total	78.0	21.8	35.7	36.2	17.0	29.1	17.9	18.5	35.0	30.5	32.7
Northeast	3 755	270	700	418	144	388	392	291	6 475	428	1 257
North Central	9 953	1 290	4 784	3 138	2 257	1 979	2 807	1 885	6 071	3 331	5 078
South	9 144	866	1 972	1 847	536	1 322	1 997	1 090	5 546	514	3 108
West	2 879	213	686	861	206	350	564	230	1 549	286	849
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 490	48	94	154	33	55	98	56	108	62	133
State of birth not reported	1 557	836	849	487	1 130	631	1 457	612	1 341	546	1 276
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	32 037	11 560	20 865	15 618	17 292	12 739	30 115	18 325	36 272	14 454	29 571
Same house	193	4 835	10 348	5 488	9 604	5 259	14 545	12 264	17 320	4 600	16 933
Different house in United States	25 115	5 518	9 592	9 185	5 908	6 297	13 874	5 364	17 119	8 830	11 170
Same county	444	2 481	3 737	5 707	4 044	2 987	5 982	1 780	8 646	3 022	5 599
Different county	24 671	3 037	5 855	3 478	1 864	3 310	7 892	3 584	8 473	5 808	5 571
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 046	34	224	229	59	105	178	45	142	69	108
Persons attending college in 1965	2 756	130	565	377	47	496	436	260	476	589	443
Same State	2 952	1 474	3 035	956	856	1 298	5 425	2 728	3 028	2 719	1 873
Different State	21 719	1 563	2 820	2 522	1 008	2 012	2 467	856	5 445	3 089	3 698
In Armed Forces in 1965	992	34	184	209	45	80	137	32	128	58	83
Persons attending college in 1965	2 544	50	314	242	28	371	156	125	281	388	244
Northeast	2 949	145	228	199	81	159	120	40	174	307	436
North Central	9 097	665	1 383	1 074	674	931	1 234	360	2 079	2 342	1 442
South	6 757	504	693	770	111	623	782	248	1 690	250	1 132
West	2 916	249	516	479	142	299	331	208	1 502	190	666
Abroad	3 030	70	132	157	84	93	151	138	187	415	185
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 070	20	75	83	13	36	65	30	64	19	37
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 699	1 137	793	788	1 696	1 090	1 545	559	1 646	609	1 283
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Different county in 1965	21 447	1 530	194	478	102	172	2 100	198	905	3 617	486
In Armed Forces, 1970	20 775	6	33	340	—	6	—	8	21	—	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	402	—	—	48	—	1 521	41	36	—	146
Attending college, 1970	672	1 122	161	138	54	167	579	149	884	3 581	334
Living with one or both parents	—	—	24	50	18	17	28	52	90	11	120
Not living with parents	672	1 122	137	88	36	150	551	97	794	3 570	214
Different State in 1965	18 688	815	103	383	29	112	444	82	610	1 871	257
In Armed Forces, 1970	18 066	6	33	322	—	5	—	7	21	—	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	33	—	—	—	—	241	7	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	622	776	70	61	29	107	203	67	589	1 871	228
Living with one or both parents	—	—	13	25	12	10	7	17	20	—	104
Not living with parents	622	776	57	36	17	97	196	50	569	1 871	124
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers	25 841	4 013	10 513	7 367	7 101	6 155	13 398	8 260	14 719	6 322	12 498
Worked in county of residence	23 761	3 514	4 586	5 901	5 572	4 005	11 963	3 397	12 214	5 581	8 400
Percent of all workers	92.0	87.6	43.6	80.1	78.5	65.1	89.3	41.1	83.0	88.3	67.2
Worked outside county of residence	1 210	281	5 483	1 285	1 015	1 793	546	4 350	1 803	472	3 520
Place of work not reported	870	218	444	181	514	357	889	513	702	269	578
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	506	4 610	7 454	4 948	6 007	4 490	12 003	6 877	12 729	5 917	10 249
Veteran	195	1 605	4 415	2 767	2 737	2 469	5 255	3 110	5 881	1 673	5 087
Percent of total	38.5	34.8	59.2	55.9	45.6	55.0	43.8	45.2	46.2	28.3	49.6
Vietnam conflict	178	327	879	581	537	515	955	525	923	468	645
Korean conflict	6	303	1 010	539	436	617	900	353	676	237	730
Korean conflict and World War II	7	63	153	126	103	96	246	105	123	—	202
World War II	4	643	1 742	907	1 216	807	2 255	1 548	2 804	700	2 523
World War I	—	118	49	42	295	—	249	191	435	135	290
Other service	—	151	582	572	350	434	650	388	710	133	497
Nonveteran	311	3 005	3 039	2 181	3 270	2 021	6 748	3 767	6 848	4 244	5 162

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Ladue	Lee's Summit	Lemay (U)	Liberty	Maplewood	Marshall	Mexico	Moberly	Overland	Poplar Bluff	Raytown
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>											
Total population	10 392	16 190	39 968	13 723	12 752	11 847	11 845	13 088	24 913	16 653	33 635
Native of native parentage	8 470	15 641	35 247	13 328	11 273	11 452	11 569	12 654	22 777	16 395	31 586
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 489	446	3 788	330	1 085	361	246	398	1 656	220	1 707
Foreign born	433	103	933	65	394	34	30	36	480	38	342
Total foreign stock	1 922	549	4 721	395	1 479	395	276	434	2 136	258	2 049
United Kingdom	214	67	222	35	165	58	31	108	126	51	319
Ireland	72	24	87	21	86	53	6	27	82	9	61
Sweden	34	66	38	70	27	—	4	42	7	—	106
Germany <sup>1</sup>	227	70	1 469	83	454	125	91	124	495	81	409
Poland	190	—	135	20	8	6	8	6	65	—	36
Czechoslovakia	15	—	215	6	25	—	7	6	43	13	33
Austria	56	11	423	12	42	6	14	—	106	—	13
Hungary	36	13	249	7	57	—	—	—	87	—	—
U.S.S.R.	481	40	48	14	29	—	6	15	111	—	74
Italy	43	25	452	31	143	15	—	11	332	—	284
Canada	46	66	78	41	51	32	16	30	101	13	63
Mexico	—	38	12	5	10	—	—	—	34	8	33
Cuba	18	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	7	—	20	15	7	—	—	—	7	7	20
All other and not reported	483	129	1 273	95	364	100	93	65	540	76	598
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	24	61	344	192	114	54	47	49	60	93	315
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	178	234	320	226	336	88	—	—	603	20	476
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	4	—	22
<b>MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS</b>											
Total	10 392	16 190	39 968	13 723	12 752	11 847	11 845	13 088	24 913	16 653	33 635
English	8 668	15 118	33 323	12 861	10 760	10 956	10 655	12 133	21 429	15 725	30 766
French	43	30	165	—	45	14	11	—	59	15	92
German	518	278	3 775	184	837	345	181	192	1 314	108	813
Spanish	6	33	132	63	68	22	20	49	39	62	154
Other	1 157	731	2 573	615	1 042	510	978	714	2 072	743	1 810
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total native population	10 024	16 135	38 922	13 604	12 378	11 817	11 885	13 065	24 444	16 608	33 342
Born in State of residence	7 031	10 906	31 710	9 329	8 881	9 376	9 279	10 187	18 025	11 567	23 282
Born in different State	2 437	4 580	5 703	3 718	2 768	1 943	1 711	2 288	5 072	4 256	8 590
Percent of total	24.3	28.4	14.7	27.3	22.4	16.4	14.4	17.5	20.7	25.6	25.8
Northeast	549	281	336	203	218	376	123	91	310	68	486
North Central	1 117	2 499	2 816	2 172	1 410	871	861	1 440	2 344	1 305	4 903
South	621	1 368	2 140	1 004	1 011	428	534	614	2 047	2 605	2 284
West	150	432	411	339	129	268	193	143	371	278	917
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	55	66	109	48	68	31	38	26	75	31	115
State of birth not reported	501	583	1 400	509	661	467	857	564	1 272	754	1 355
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	9 943	14 745	36 649	12 569	11 816	11 083	10 917	12 174	23 046	15 514	31 267
Same house	6 697	6 395	21 713	5 774	5 509	5 220	5 919	7 003	14 134	7 275	18 576
Different house in United States	2 618	7 662	11 604	6 117	5 304	4 994	4 229	4 686	7 097	7 239	11 094
Same county	1 841	4 950	4 258	2 614	2 195	3 005	2 926	2 506	3 841	4 324	7 368
Different county	777	2 712	7 346	3 503	3 109	1 989	1 303	2 180	3 256	2 915	3 726
In Armed Forces in 1965	—	81	171	74	104	42	27	33	134	145	100
Persons attending college in 1965	61	347	622	273	472	79	54	110	238	122	430
Same State	277	1 445	5 420	1 974	2 087	1 089	782	1 222	1 829	1 309	1 487
Different State	500	1 267	1 926	1 529	1 022	900	521	958	1 427	1 606	2 239
In Armed Forces in 1965	—	67	93	51	59	14	27	17	103	111	87
Persons attending college in 1965	34	131	315	125	315	29	22	65	117	43	166
Northeast	98	90	40	118	170	227	—	42	88	13	132
North Central	158	554	741	842	380	320	127	423	532	605	1 086
South	168	349	829	261	273	284	228	397	436	719	505
West	76	274	316	308	199	69	166	96	371	269	516
Abroad	48	115	197	75	121	89	22	23	139	61	150
In Armed Forces in 1965	—	30	78	31	42	36	10	7	61	23	54
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	580	573	3 135	603	882	780	747	462	1 676	939	1 447
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Different county in 1965	41	183	309	776	376	495	65	257	149	138	202
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	7	24	—	16	7	—	—	18	—	12
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	74	73	—	—	14	58	29	29	42	—
Attending college, 1970	41	176	211	703	360	474	7	228	102	96	190
Living with one or both parents	13	7	37	37	6	18	—	48	30	10	18
Not living with parents	28	169	174	666	354	456	7	180	72	86	172
Different State in 1965	27	64	131	314	237	316	—	103	65	24	80
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	7	18	—	16	7	—	—	18	—	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	27	57	113	263	221	309	—	103	47	7	74
Living with one or both parents	13	7	5	29	—	10	—	10	4	—	18
Not living with parents	14	50	108	234	221	299	—	93	43	7	56
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers	3 398	7 076	16 446	5 721	5 859	4 835	5 040	4 758	11 019	5 337	15 022
Worked in county of residence	1 584	6 176	6 064	3 404	3 171	4 170	4 276	3 598	7 104	4 497	12 783
Percent of all workers	46.6	87.3	36.9	59.5	54.1	86.2	84.8	75.6	64.5	84.3	85.1
Worked outside county of residence	1 624	603	9 771	2 075	2 312	357	226	446	3 312	403	1 572
Place of work not reported	190	297	611	242	376	308	538	714	603	437	667
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 586	5 147	13 072	4 617	4 348	4 284	3 814	4 279	8 361	5 307	11 114
Veteran	1 747	2 786	6 860	2 127	1 955	1 462	1 659	1 676	4 311	2 154	6 438
Percent of total	48.7	53.9	52.5	46.1	45.0	34.1	43.5	39.2	51.6	40.6	57.9
Vietnam conflict	80	559	1 082	377	520	206	154	198	750	282	799
Korean conflict	239	551	1 076	387	259	182	272	250	561	327	1 126
Korean conflict and World War II	107	64	182	63	91	26	67	56	179	81	317
World War II	1 045	965	2 887	936	653	680	856	888	2 054	987	3 162
World War I	128	106	241	54	160	112	112	148	172	228	183
Other service	148	541	1 392	310	272	256	198	136	595	249	851
Nonveteran	1 839	2 381	6 212	2 490	2 393	2 822	2 155	2 603	4 050	3 153	4 676

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Richmond Heights	Rolla	St. Ann	St. Charles	Sappington (U)	Sedalia	Sikeston	Spanish Lake (U)	University City	Warrensburg	Webster Groves
<b>NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>											
Total population	13 797	13 407	18 122	31 834	10 648	22 847	14 727	15 661	46 524	13 125	26 921
Native of native parentage	11 202	12 469	16 802	30 455	9 281	21 850	14 572	14 122	32 731	12 444	24 425
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 919	492	1 056	1 146	1 117	873	125	1 367	9 132	437	2 040
Foreign born	676	446	264	233	250	124	30	172	4 661	244	456
Total foreign stock	2 595	938	1 320	1 379	1 367	997	155	1 539	13 793	681	2 496
United Kingdom	206	54	197	159	40	127	51	53	566	81	316
Ireland	301	20	151	61	62	38	8	58	476	33	210
Sweden	49	26	12	—	13	7	—	8	132	7	63
Germany <sup>1</sup>	513	92	275	549	305	457	24	382	1 152	120	585
Poland	149	—	65	12	73	40	—	164	1 483	21	54
Czechoslovakia	42	14	26	20	59	32	—	20	78	—	52
Austria	131	32	61	28	101	14	—	87	387	8	85
Hungary	38	7	20	27	57	—	—	14	294	8	44
U.S.S.R.	263	20	63	12	6	31	—	21	5 292	23	58
Italy	104	37	100	96	69	14	6	242	465	7	66
Canada	74	44	59	127	89	52	24	71	306	123	186
Mexico	10	—	11	—	42	17	—	—	84	—	6
Cuba	16	7	—	—	16	—	—	—	69	6	20
Other America	45	67	8	17	8	—	10	22	175	16	48
All other and not reported	654	518	272	271	427	168	32	397	2 834	228	703
Persons of Spanish language <sup>2</sup>	125	310	61	114	118	81	21	47	638	99	219
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	182	22	477	44	219	1 022	34	190	640	109	238
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	57	14	—
<b>MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS</b>											
Total	13 797	13 407	18 122	31 834	10 648	22 847	14 727	15 661	46 524	13 125	26 921
English	11 167	11 813	16 448	28 116	8 678	20 705	13 880	13 547	33 683	11 802	23 751
French	63	308	13	102	42	58	13	49	223	58	124
German	866	903	652	1 716	1 048	793	136	902	1 846	368	1 490
Spanish	61	157	36	30	61	43	7	27	345	61	108
Other	1 640	1 036	973	1 870	819	1 248	691	1 136	10 427	836	1 450
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total native population	13 221	12 804	17 875	31 605	10 375	22 714	14 617	15 513	41 934	12 916	26 521
Born in State of residence	9 381	8 206	13 595	22 554	7 927	17 933	9 408	12 083	27 116	8 611	17 335
Born in different State	3 092	3 983	3 625	7 715	2 005	3 748	4 503	2 584	12 458	3 528	7 846
Percent of total	23.4	31.1	20.3	24.4	19.3	16.5	30.8	16.7	29.7	27.3	29.6
Northeast	251	420	430	780	176	260	69	226	2 175	413	1 178
North Central	1 575	2 012	1 715	3 912	1 102	1 936	1 043	1 407	4 641	1 779	4 283
South	1 108	1 143	1 242	2 266	527	1 196	3 055	759	4 914	922	1 775
West	158	408	238	757	200	356	336	192	728	134	610
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	51	160	41	67	45	69	21	56	312	415	113
State of birth not reported	697	455	614	1 269	398	964	685	790	2 048	642	1 227
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>											
Total population, 5 years old and over	12 862	12 434	16 672	28 709	9 921	21 283	13 495	14 328	43 594	12 419	25 239
Same house	7 701	3 719	9 731	14 137	5 167	11 796	6 780	8 638	23 448	3 387	15 732
Different house in United States	4 450	7 795	5 906	11 955	3 758	7 921	6 239	4 492	16 301	7 757	7 695
Same county	2 140	2 105	3 207	4 875	1 611	4 561	3 956	2 335	5 989	1 783	3 757
Different county	2 310	5 690	2 699	7 080	2 147	3 360	2 283	2 157	10 312	5 974	3 938
In Armed Forces in 1965	69	101	138	223	23	77	39	66	182	145	52
Persons attending college in 1965	225	566	385	386	250	174	133	122	1 139	555	409
Same State	1 554	3 231	1 364	3 729	1 396	1 903	1 304	1 452	6 769	4 205	1 834
Different State	756	2 459	1 335	3 351	751	1 457	979	705	3 543	1 769	2 104
In Armed Forces in 1965	51	95	94	184	15	42	19	45	149	115	52
Persons attending college in 1965	105	371	245	235	119	78	38	53	737	301	214
Northeast	117	210	179	266	16	104	—	13	721	277	420
North Central	329	1 142	557	1 552	370	665	463	429	1 260	792	1 093
South	229	604	376	1 050	268	339	339	195	1 081	379	399
West	81	503	223	483	97	349	177	68	481	321	192
Abroad	144	432	134	162	21	98	49	41	545	161	131
In Armed Forces in 1965	5	55	53	104	—	47	22	20	114	72	33
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	567	488	901	2 455	975	1 468	427	1 157	3 300	1 114	1 681
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Different county in 1965	199	3 374	186	588	215	238	26	106	1 115	4 219	522
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	46	14	13	14	60	—	7	8	109	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	40	—	24	69	44	—	—	84	13	71
Attending college, 1970	199	3 288	172	551	132	134	26	99	1 023	4 097	445
Living with one or both parents	17	53	—	44	61	15	—	13	158	14	71
Not living with parents	182	3 235	172	507	71	119	26	86	865	4 083	374
Different State in 1965	123	1 031	125	436	83	118	7	12	691	875	360
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	39	7	13	7	60	—	—	8	101	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	—	33	—	8	—	—	—	—	36	7	39
Attending college, 1970	123	959	118	415	76	58	7	12	647	767	321
Living with one or both parents	3	24	—	18	29	—	—	—	48	—	21
Not living with parents	120	935	118	397	47	58	7	12	599	767	300
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
All workers	5 937	4 699	8 432	12 788	4 308	8 560	5 449	6 004	19 677	5 736	10 281
Worked in county of residence	2 980	4 148	5 818	6 254	2 409	7 506	4 506	2 640	8 852	4 543	5 586
Percent of all workers	50.2	88.3	69.0	48.9	55.9	87.7	82.7	44.0	45.0	79.2	54.3
Worked outside county of residence	2 605	361	2 321	5 743	1 735	565	621	3 178	9 416	651	4 170
Place of work not reported	352	190	293	791	164	489	322	186	1 409	542	525
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	4 387	6 472	6 197	9 863	3 334	7 462	4 478	4 908	15 415	5 240	8 579
Veteran	1 899	1 600	3 221	5 011	1 736	3 372	1 725	2 649	6 615	1 666	4 313
Percent of total	43.3	24.7	52.0	50.8	52.1	45.2	38.5	54.0	42.9	31.8	50.3
Vietnam conflict	375	461	707	186	481	239	422	998	663	425	425
Korean conflict	285	240	456	979	325	531	202	518	860	242	625
Korean conflict and World War II	53	70	84	109	80	65	68	91	179	88	167
World War II	834	540	1 429	1 813	843	1 549	906	1 216	2 934	447	2 164
World War I	169	88	81	177	38	326	78	40	667	46	391
Other service	183	201	464	975	264	420	232	362	977	180	541
Nonveteran	2 488	4 872	2 976	4 852	1 598	4 090	2 753	2 259	8 800	3 574	4 266

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>See text for definition.



Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Afton (U)	Ballwin	Bellefontaine Neighbors	Berkeley	Brentwood	Bridgeton	Cape Girardeau	Carthage	Clayton	Concord (U)	Crestwood	Ferguson
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	6 947	3 883	3 501	6 580	3 193	6 368	11 216	2 565	5 871	7 731	5 483	8 758
Nursery school.....	191	124	60	112	155	247	143	38	203	174	166	129
Public.....	60	—	11	37	42	35	62	10	19	25	12	21
Kindergarten.....	379	337	188	432	167	499	532	125	110	561	244	503
Public.....	297	305	79	417	149	477	498	107	96	528	222	451
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	3 688	2 184	1 824	3 868	1 502	3 520	4 023	1 515	1 590	4 610	3 293	4 828
Public.....	2 120	1 956	888	3 248	1 028	2 852	3 424	1 454	1 252	3 371	2 326	3 481
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 933	880	961	1 648	637	1 316	1 810	679	867	1 848	1 314	2 226
Public.....	1 374	812	564	1 467	521	1 074	1 611	667	643	1 405	953	1 746
College.....	756	358	468	520	732	786	4 688	208	3 101	538	466	1 072
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	59.9	58.6	56.2	56.2	52.5	52.0	63.4	51.4	74.2	61.9	67.7	56.0
3 and 4 years old.....	12.5	19.1	14.1	8.8	37.2	24.5	17.9	17.7	58.6	12.1	23.8	8.6
5 and 6 years old.....	78.0	88.1	75.3	81.6	91.8	82.8	79.2	65.5	90.7	80.9	87.2	80.1
7 to 13 years old.....	98.7	96.5	92.6	97.7	97.1	97.7	95.2	99.3	99.3	98.2	98.0	97.0
14 and 15 years old.....	97.6	99.7	70.5	97.9	99.9	99.9	97.2	99.9	94.7	98.8	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	99.9	90.3	85.6	94.7	85.7	87.7	74.9	79.7	95.8	98.3	91.3	95.7
18 and 19 years old.....	68.1	53.9	60.0	37.2	62.0	57.2	83.6	50.6	96.5	70.2	74.1	65.1
20 and 21 years old.....	36.6	41.8	45.6	16.5	40.7	29.3	67.4	18.0	85.4	37.2	43.5	33.3
22 to 24 years old.....	16.9	14.8	13.9	14.5	29.4	15.6	42.5	6.8	59.2	9.5	16.0	14.4
25 to 34 years old.....	6.4	7.2	4.8	6.9	10.2	8.4	8.4	2.1	17.3	7.1	8.1	7.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	6 582	2 563	3 905	4 676	2 813	5 109	6 932	2 853	3 919	5 308	3 969	7 344
No school years completed.....	38	13	69	52	13	22	68	10	14	18	17	24
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	83	26	66	108	21	61	262	93	68	52	44	104
5 to 7 years.....	346	65	352	403	160	243	566	231	115	227	94	448
8 years.....	1 146	285	852	784	272	540	1 088	635	183	558	379	1 203
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 095	343	740	905	418	636	1 098	439	262	838	500	1 158
4 years.....	1 994	695	960	1 551	721	1 430	1 857	845	611	1 583	1 104	2 262
College: 1 to 3 years.....	890	440	366	473	399	1 383	903	338	601	898	747	890
4 years or more.....	990	694	500	400	809	1 383	1 090	262	2 065	1 134	1 084	1 255
Median school years completed.....	12.3	12.8	11.5	12.1	12.7	12.7	12.2	12.0	16.1	12.6	12.9	12.3
Percent high school graduates.....	58.9	71.4	46.8	51.8	68.6	70.6	55.5	50.6	83.6	68.1	73.9	60.0
Female, 25 years old and over.....	7 323	2 587	4 569	4 873	3 467	5 027	8 331	3 743	5 464	5 441	4 366	8 186
No school years completed.....	36	27	66	33	33	33	72	36	45	28	21	37
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	73	4	74	64	47	53	262	103	70	39	13	135
5 to 7 years.....	568	71	313	311	106	222	734	298	172	197	139	531
8 years.....	1 275	294	1 076	1 016	400	585	1 506	766	418	613	438	1 430
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 242	420	884	989	490	831	1 208	681	567	872	556	1 600
4 years.....	3 054	1 061	1 602	1 908	1 306	1 970	2 762	1 207	1 676	2 706	2 070	3 008
College: 1 to 3 years.....	671	359	287	334	430	647	922	452	1 034	569	617	739
4 years or more.....	404	351	267	218	655	686	865	200	1 482	417	512	706
Median school years completed.....	12.2	12.5	11.6	12.0	12.5	12.4	12.1	11.9	12.9	12.4	12.5	12.1
Percent high school graduates.....	56.4	68.5	47.2	50.5	69.0	65.7	54.6	49.7	76.7	67.9	73.3	54.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>												
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	4 081	2 264	2 234	3 923	2 147	4 522	5 911	1 748	2 676	4 225	2 733	5 349
No high school.....	296	155	204	537	74	396	550	311	35	278	132	636
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	531	223	385	770	185	432	699	258	79	600	281	670
High school, 4 years.....	1 560	717	790	1 541	534	1 368	1 630	725	241	1 366	791	1 924
College, 1 year or more.....	1 694	1 169	855	1 075	1 354	2 326	3 032	454	2 241	1 981	1 529	2 119
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	4 824	2 635	2 516	4 585	2 594	4 972	7 701	2 037	3 810	4 817	3 317	6 244
No high school.....	280	175	274	599	85	376	602	254	109	294	670	522
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	1 050	648	645	1 391	414	957	1 362	625	431	1 204	670	1 689
High school, 4 years.....	2 307	1 067	1 138	1 934	983	2 149	2 955	843	874	2 372	1 422	2 627
College, 1 year or more.....	1 187	745	459	661	1 112	1 490	2 782	315	2 396	947	995	1 406
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>												
Families.....	6 715	2 595	3 837	4 933	3 052	5 139	7 460	3 026	3 809	5 287	4 060	7 749
With own children under 3 years.....	826	446	323	741	418	1 109	1 106	409	309	939	586	1 077
With own children under 6 years.....	1 517	882	611	1 402	686	1 703	1 755	687	547	1 774	1 041	1 884
With own children under 12 years.....	2 471	1 478	1 177	2 421	1 138	2 695	2 953	1 169	1 017	2 953	1 924	3 055
With own children under 18 years.....	3 406	1 812	1 681	3 222	1 479	3 328	3 859	1 527	1 410	3 795	2 590	4 170
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	3 884	1 896	1 920	3 525	1 684	3 629	4 317	1 696	1 667	4 042	2 837	4 723
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 988	898	1 087	1 826	679	1 386	2 053	836	858	2 008	1 406	2 332
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	1 171	336	630	874	412	677	1 124	393	491	847	601	1 352
Subfamilies.....	79	31	28	109	43	84	117	51	9	71	38	150
Number of own children under 18 years.....	31	18	21	137	46	94	113	54	9	45	34	203
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	53	31	12	37	23	56	54	36	—	39	11	60
Number of own children under 18 years.....	5	18	—	11	16	35	38	39	—	13	7	33
Subfamilies with female head.....	15	—	16	67	20	24	57	15	9	32	27	81
Number of own children under 18 years.....	15	—	21	121	30	55	69	15	9	32	27	161
Married couples.....	6 264	2 487	3 437	4 444	2 610	4 836	6 549	2 675	3 216	5 088	3 744	6 990
Percent in subfamilies.....	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.3	—	0.8	0.3	0.9
With own children under 6 years.....	1 476	865	579	1 363	632	1 694	1 613	619	532	1 743	1 006	1 816
With own children under 18 years.....	3 200	1 726	1 586	2 913	1 222	3 171	3 411	1 291	1 223	3 650	2 434	3 837
With husband under 45 years.....	2 628	1 675	1 118	2 558	1 299	3 185	3 333	1 119	1 158	3 048	1 806	3 457
Total under 18 years old.....	7 815	4 502	4 024	7 873	3 272	7 504	8 704	3 333	3 178	9 253	6 048	9 935
Living with both parents.....	7 233	4 260	3 352	7 027	2 640	6 907	7 196	2 654	2 691	8 767	5 664	8 879
Percent of total.....	92.6	94.6	83.3	89.3	80.7	92.0	82.7	79.6	84.7	94.7	93.7	89.4
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>												
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	1 443	838	785	1 390	526	1 176	1 396	596	716	1 702	1 207	1 628
Children ever born.....	4 183	2 571	2 226	4 255	1 425	3 310	4 259	1 864	1 977	5 030	3 403	5 040
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 899	3 068	2 836	3 061	2 709	2 815	3 051	3 128	2 761	2 955	2 819	3 096
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>												
Persons, in group quarters.....	25	80	838	104	38	70	3 031	73	2 570	3	11	109
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	10	45	86	100	5	9	175	18	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	—	17	444	—	21	39	34	23	139	—	—	58
In rooming house.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	159	—	—	—	—	25
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	15	18	20	4	12	22	2 619	—	2 069	—	11	26

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Fort Leonard Wood (U)	Fulton	Gladstone	Grandview	Hannibal	Hazelwood	Jefferson City	Jennings	Joplin	Kirkville	Kirkwood
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	4 642	3 916	7 031	5 352	4 368	4 421	8 713	4 485	9 791	6 591	10 239
Nursery school.....	76	44	149	69	87	92	149	38	97	67	456
Public.....	35	14	6	6	37	8	35	6	19	55	43
Kindergarten.....	355	116	370	398	239	333	519	235	376	139	559
Public.....	351	116	370	391	239	290	497	198	131	139	514
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 602	1 739	4 218	3 389	2 602	2 636	4 534	2 337	5 263	1 413	5 165
Public.....	2 539	1 696	3 700	3 320	2 377	2 209	3 025	1 571	4 971	1 323	4 168
High school (1 to 4 years).....	848	611	1 808	1 143	1 074	960	2 309	1 351	2 336	561	2 878
Public.....	829	588	1 578	1 103	1 037	851	1 757	1 068	2 271	554	2 457
College.....	761	1 406	486	353	366	400	1 202	524	1 719	4 411	1 181
<b>Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....</b>											
3 and 4 years old.....	15.2	62.3	51.5	48.5	53.0	49.4	52.2	53.4	51.1	70.5	64.9
5 and 6 years old.....	8.3	8.9	10.7	7.1	14.0	9.8	14.3	8.0	7.3	16.3	29.4
7 to 13 years old.....	80.6	77.4	73.8	82.0	68.8	82.8	69.8	75.3	58.8	78.3	89.4
14 and 15 years old.....	98.5	96.4	98.9	97.5	95.8	97.1	99.9	96.5	94.7	99.9	99.5
16 and 17 years old.....	99.9	99.0	99.9	99.2	98.5	99.9	99.9	99.0	96.0	95.9	99.0
18 and 19 years old.....	24.4	74.0	94.1	92.0	84.6	95.0	89.1	99.7	85.6	95.0	99.9
20 and 21 years old.....	5.3	83.3	52.3	36.9	49.4	50.8	49.6	48.8	54.0	83.8	74.1
22 to 24 years old.....	3.6	67.9	17.0	10.1	14.9	12.9	34.8	25.1	39.5	77.7	49.6
25 to 34 years old.....	4.5	24.3	8.4	8.0	6.2	9.7	18.5	11.0	15.9	60.5	14.1
Percent high school graduates.....	1.6	5.7	3.6	3.9	3.4	7.5	4.5	7.9	6.7	31.8	9.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
<b>Male, 25 years old and over.....</b>											
No school years completed.....	3 423	3 427	5 858	4 024	4 941	3 492	8 972	5 557	9 952	3 208	8 269
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	5	34	50	21	62	19	35	52	57	26	26
5 to 7 years.....	39	141	89	50	164	27	189	173	351	98	103
8 years.....	51	445	229	148	545	130	746	658	699	209	329
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	146	868	487	402	967	338	1 378	1 457	1 633	599	737
4 years.....	525	569	821	561	885	600	1 332	1 083	1 771	425	1 104
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 697	769	2 203	1 762	1 464	1 165	2 315	1 166	2 868	707	1 658
4 years or more.....	285	230	933	637	407	507	1 164	485	1 441	448	1 325
Median school years completed.....	675	371	1 046	443	447	706	1 813	483	1 132	696	2 987
Percent high school graduates.....	12.6	10.2	12.6	12.5	11.5	12.5	12.3	10.2	12.2	12.3	13.4
Percent high school graduates.....	77.6	40.0	71.4	70.6	46.9	68.1	59.0	38.4	54.7	57.7	72.2
<b>Female, 25 years old and over.....</b>											
No school years completed.....	2 048	3 317	5 823	4 195	6 304	3 539	9 338	6 675	12 869	3 769	10 665
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	16	111	25	10	65	23	103	66	71	5	41
5 to 7 years.....	50	205	153	78	599	163	612	854	1 169	256	395
8 years.....	156	805	516	344	1 297	309	1 486	1 875	1 932	748	1 177
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	499	562	936	785	1 280	729	1 250	1 226	2 401	584	1 279
4 years.....	903	956	2 809	2 085	2 072	1 547	3 237	1 866	4 651	937	3 373
College: 1 to 3 years.....	286	380	779	502	520	364	1 405	369	1 539	612	1 797
4 years or more.....	138	287	576	325	357	357	1 086	261	818	538	1 919
Median school years completed.....	12.3	11.8	12.4	12.4	11.5	12.3	12.3	9.9	12.1	12.2	12.6
Percent high school graduates.....	64.8	48.9	71.5	69.4	46.8	64.1	61.3	37.4	54.5	55.4	70.4
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>											
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old.....</b>											
No high school.....	16 013	2 263	5 158	3 841	2 722	3 375	7 120	3 132	6 457	3 432	5 163
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	580	657	331	258	412	294	1 291	540	744	162	320
High school, 4 years.....	2 027	319	588	543	549	524	1 282	529	1 041	248	544
High school, 4 years.....	5 813	606	2 188	1 819	1 073	1 185	1 980	1 010	2 302	694	1 136
College, 1 year or more.....	7 593	681	2 051	1 221	688	1 372	2 567	1 053	2 370	2 328	3 163
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old.....</b>											
No high school.....	3 168	2 508	5 837	4 246	3 299	3 543	6 295	3 584	7 858	4 171	6 476
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	261	323	335	205	351	218	516	396	583	150	479
High school, 4 years.....	800	462	1 300	946	1 008	776	1 258	962	2 134	527	1 566
High school, 4 years.....	1 434	1 023	2 797	2 235	1 481	1 683	2 687	1 478	3 256	1 441	2 074
College, 1 year or more.....	673	700	1 405	860	459	866	1 834	748	1 885	2 053	2 357
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
<b>Families.....</b>											
With own children under 3 years.....	2 940	2 380	6 146	4 670	4 859	3 619	7 870	5 516	10 511	3 424	8 374
With own children under 6 years.....	994	249	1 131	945	586	1 659	1 108	457	1 465	596	1 028
With own children under 6 years.....	1 486	477	1 776	1 560	1 050	1 209	1 832	816	2 454	872	1 912
With own children under 12 years.....	2 070	864	3 136	2 605	1 724	1 920	3 087	1 467	4 078	1 244	3 252
With own children under 18 years.....	2 226	1 209	4 085	3 091	2 234	2 308	4 115	2 202	5 304	1 497	4 608
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	2 263	1 298	4 354	3 278	2 470	2 452	4 433	2 642	5 852	1 693	5 165
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	619	662	2 006	1 246	1 116	999	2 126	1 417	2 582	629	2 771
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	81	216	807	425	500	427	770	912	1 093	308	1 424
<b>Subfamilies.....</b>											
Number of own children under 18 years.....	14	78	97	66	83	49	120	120	172	49	103
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	5	35	29	19	28	11	49	58	79	32	35
Number of own children under 18 years.....	18	80	101	66	91	56	146	113	202	78	127
Subfamilies with female head.....	9	37	68	47	42	38	71	62	82	12	68
Number of own children under 18 years.....	18	45	86	60	52	44	101	89	114	16	101
<b>Married couples.....</b>											
Percent in subfamilies.....	2 923	2 070	5 789	4 271	4 107	3 327	6 904	4 835	9 108	3 071	7 550
With own children under 6 years.....	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.5
With own children under 6 years.....	1 470	414	1 690	1 456	946	1 142	1 732	747	2 243	797	1 856
With own children under 18 years.....	2 040	1 057	3 818	2 785	1 909	2 116	3 687	1 975	4 591	1 352	4 296
With husband under 45 years.....	2 784	911	3 734	3 059	1 682	2 351	3 294	1 587	4 296	1 605	3 280
Total under 18 years old.....	6 516	3 321	8 669	6 954	5 556	5 398	9 571	5 028	11 762	3 103	10 907
Living with both parents.....	5 379	2 265	7 972	6 090	4 426	4 888	8 126	4 326	9 642	2 683	9 846
Percent of total.....	82.6	68.2	92.0	87.6	79.7	90.6	84.9	86.0	82.0	86.5	90.3
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....</b>											
Children ever born.....	637	464	1 694	1 113	941	923	1 735	869	1 991	429	1 984
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 222	1 459	4 607	3 382	2 629	2 851	5 313	2 595	6 005	1 279	5 836
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 488	3 144	2 720	3 039	2 794	3 089	3 062	2 986	3 016	2 981	2 942
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>											
<b>Persons, in group quarters.....</b>											
Inmate of mental hospital.....	22 264	3 406	—	58	456	30	3 497	83	765	2 605	462
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Inmate of other institution.....	—	88	—	58	111	—	90	44	203	151	345
In rooming house.....	—	1 949	—	—	31	—	2 564	6	—	5	25
In military barracks.....	55	13	—	—	66	—	135	5	84	114	27
In college dormitory.....	22 209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	1 233	—	—	190	—	575	—	463	2 245	—
Other.....	—	109	—	—	58	30	133	28	15	90	60

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Ladue	Lee's Summit	Lemay (U)	Liberty	Maplewood	Marshall	Mexico	Moberly	Overland	Poplar Bluff	Raytown
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	3 608	4 974	11 253	4 575	2 886	3 282	2 914	3 061	7 092	3 890	10 240
Nursery school.....	135	99	202	97	32	25	82	35	113	11	145
Public.....	6	14	84	13	—	—	38	19	27	6	12
Kindergarten.....	134	268	757	273	194	140	174	271	338	265	679
Public.....	80	268	693	273	187	128	174	266	314	257	658
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 707	3 013	6 750	2 309	1 379	1 617	1 706	1 640	4 219	2 276	5 678
Public.....	919	2 790	4 201	2 188	1 186	1 450	1 540	1 504	3 347	2 205	5 335
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 243	1 097	2 815	905	623	658	919	663	1 827	1 002	2 782
Public.....	581	1 041	1 869	834	543	638	913	663	1 576	1 002	2 640
College.....	389	497	929	991	658	842	33	452	595	336	956
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	80.7	53.2	54.2	58.9	44.7	55.6	53.1	55.1	53.5	51.7	58.4
3 and 4 years old.....	43.0	8.9	8.8	14.6	6.5	9.6	12.4	6.6	12.9	5.1	8.8
5 and 6 years old.....	93.4	77.0	76.3	83.1	77.7	75.3	66.5	80.4	81.6	74.6	80.0
7 to 13 years old.....	95.6	99.9	99.9	99.9	94.6	96.2	95.5	93.0	99.9	88.4	98.0
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	94.2	99.9	99.0	91.4	97.2	96.1	86.2	97.5	89.2	98.8
16 and 17 years old.....	99.9	96.4	94.4	84.3	72.4	87.1	89.4	88.1	91.5	84.7	97.0
18 and 19 years old.....	88.1	52.4	59.0	76.9	38.6	62.5	28.8	63.7	48.1	42.7	58.0
20 and 21 years old.....	57.1	20.5	24.6	63.8	30.5	62.3	5.7	36.7	22.0	17.8	28.4
22 to 24 years old.....	...	12.1	10.1	23.6	19.6	15.8	3.8	15.4	8.0	12.7	11.5
25 to 34 years old.....	12.4	7.2	4.8	4.9	15.0	5.1	1.1	4.0	3.7	2.7	6.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	2 920	4 093	10 823	3 366	3 336	3 095	3 138	3 496	6 461	4 375	8 908
No school years completed.....	17	20	69	11	14	44	27	14	29	105	30
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	25	58	297	61	44	140	101	61	166	534	76
5 to 7 years.....	40	186	1 179	190	362	249	203	251	612	632	410
8 years.....	170	451	2 199	339	646	704	655	917	1 293	720	865
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	133	607	1 866	503	656	427	575	523	1 370	603	1 534
4 years.....	303	1 547	3 105	1 300	824	916	985	1 070	1 777	1 009	3 480
College: 1 to 3 years.....	446	643	892	391	347	226	238	374	595	391	1 249
4 years or more.....	1 786	581	1 216	571	443	389	354	286	619	381	1 264
Median school years completed.....	16.3	12.5	11.7	12.4	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.5	10.0	12.4
Percent high school graduates.....	86.8	67.7	46.2	67.2	48.4	49.5	50.3	49.5	46.3	40.7	67.3
Female, 25 years old and over.....	3 373	4 448	11 655	3 643	4 118	3 684	3 926	4 657	7 077	5 630	9 769
No school years completed.....	22	6	93	23	15	39	25	36	30	56	42
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	27	36	261	10	71	55	58	103	103	426	77
5 to 7 years.....	35	170	1 134	93	464	240	217	355	600	918	390
8 years.....	241	507	2 692	468	1 017	751	780	949	1 566	1 194	784
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	207	594	2 049	568	865	554	630	811	1 466	985	1 624
4 years.....	838	2 211	4 207	1 518	1 148	1 281	1 482	1 671	2 552	1 346	4 918
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 012	513	653	547	291	500	433	462	478	411	1 254
4 years or more.....	991	411	566	416	247	264	301	270	282	294	680
Median school years completed.....	13.9	12.4	11.4	12.4	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.0	11.5	9.7	12.4
Percent high school graduates.....	84.2	70.5	46.6	68.1	40.9	55.5	56.4	51.6	46.8	36.4	70.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>											
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	1 411	3 368	7 462	2 811	2 457	2 163	1 804	1 797	4 814	2 344	6 691
No high school.....	47	224	1 077	229	317	273	260	233	770	533	413
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	31	393	1 177	361	439	320	284	256	983	411	945
High school, 4 years.....	146	1 520	2 930	1 160	773	866	818	754	1 792	777	2 920
College, 1 year or more.....	1 187	1 231	2 278	1 061	928	704	442	554	1 269	623	2 413
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	1 912	3 764	8 413	3 094	2 864	2 332	2 129	2 254	5 420	3 228	7 610
No high school.....	84	239	987	143	382	311	226	188	618	568	404
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	476	730	2 078	791	751	567	633	626	1 783	1 044	1 821
High school, 4 years.....	315	2 094	3 992	1 316	958	921	963	972	2 263	1 136	3 807
College, 1 year or more.....	1 037	701	1 356	844	773	533	307	468	756	480	1 578
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families.....	2 890	4 436	10 849	3 445	3 420	2 764	3 270	3 523	6 626	4 448	9 371
With own children under 3 years.....	192	756	1 627	545	500	439	358	479	860	545	1 218
With own children under 6 years.....	396	1 296	2 760	904	765	658	679	795	1 493	870	2 154
With own children under 12 years.....	925	2 231	4 576	1 634	1 171	1 073	1 233	1 176	2 658	1 533	3 973
With own children under 18 years.....	1 491	2 787	5 885	2 041	1 470	1 350	1 581	1 530	3 594	2 136	5 493
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 664	2 946	6 515	2 211	1 704	1 458	1 707	1 767	4 110	2 385	6 134
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 133	1 203	2 953	911	698	629	827	815	2 128	1 142	3 051
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	544	425	1 510	402	447	232	290	425	1 218	519	1 418
Subfamilies.....	23	46	122	76	45	42	61	83	146	173	139
Number of own children under 18 years.....	40	56	195	135	54	52	91	129	146	219	142
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	13	14	40	18	25	15	14	24	65	65	67
Number of own children under 18 years.....	24	—	26	15	20	10	10	26	53	39	60
Subfamilies with female head.....	10	25	71	58	20	27	40	39	58	103	72
Number of own children under 18 years.....	16	35	152	120	34	42	58	69	70	165	82
Married couples.....	2 685	4 051	9 901	3 206	2 897	2 349	2 822	3 093	5 962	3 696	8 713
Percent in subfamilies.....	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.8
With own children under 6 years.....	390	1 265	2 642	895	708	572	611	721	1 460	751	2 049
With own children under 18 years.....	1 374	2 547	5 450	1 927	1 260	1 144	1 388	1 354	3 319	1 706	5 116
With husband under 45 years.....	701	2 562	4 900	1 853	1 590	1 012	1 182	1 197	2 897	1 486	4 380
Total under 18 years old.....	3 440	6 012	13 640	4 701	3 300	3 300	3 964	3 756	8 285	5 160	11 684
Living with both parents.....	3 118	5 473	12 421	4 209	2 606	2 496	3 230	3 066	7 389	3 656	10 617
Percent of total.....	90.6	91.0	91.1	89.5	79.0	75.6	81.5	81.6	89.2	70.9	90.9
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	740	1 106	2 429	819	579	544	698	638	1 530	1 023	2 643
Children ever born.....	2 068	3 145	7 217	2 371	1 612	1 555	2 079	1 775	4 711	2 984	6 764
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 795	2 844	2 971	2 895	2 784	2 858	2 979	2 782	3 079	2 917	2 559
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>											
Persons, in group quarters.....	13	49	190	869	50	1 698	167	333	124	200	11
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	44	83	122	21	50	113	158	75	67	—
Inmate of other institution.....	—	—	19	41	—	1 058	10	—	—	66	—
In rooming house.....	—	—	12	15	29	—	—	70	5	—	—
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	567	—	585	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	13	5	76	124	—	5	—	51	44	50	11

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Richmond Heights	Rolla	St. Ann	St. Charles	Sappington (U)	Sedalia	Sikeston	Spanish Lake (U)	University City	Warrensburg	Webster Graves
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	3 633	6 184	5 465	9 198	3 681	4 965	4 214	5 258	13 192	6 749	9 174
Nursery school.....	95	112	33	176	63	20	97	57	542	58	232
Public.....	6	42	5	22	6	—	47	6	111	37	19
Kindergarten.....	141	191	331	623	202	163	323	316	678	117	483
Public.....	130	191	318	542	172	46	304	289	513	112	446
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 854	1 471	3 082	5 506	2 049	3 041	2 578	3 088	6 484	1 054	4 587
Public.....	1 236	1 307	2 253	4 358	1 554	2 914	2 529	2 206	4 991	1 007	3 607
High school (1 to 4 years).....	821	505	1 453	2 043	919	1 356	1 156	1 306	2 893	545	2 612
Public.....	469	474	1 223	1 764	667	1 296	1 150	878	2 253	500	2 189
College.....	722	3 905	566	850	448	385	60	491	2 595	4 975	1 260
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	58.4	70.6	49.3	50.7	64.2	47.1	54.8	60.4	62.6	75.9	69.7
3 and 4 years old.....	24.0	30.0	3.9	11.7	18.1	2.1	20.5	7.5	34.4	17.4	19.6
5 and 6 years old.....	73.2	79.5	74.8	75.2	82.6	48.4	72.7	76.8	85.3	81.8	92.1
7 to 13 years old.....	98.3	99.9	98.9	97.7	93.7	90.4	99.9	98.7	99.9	99.3	97.2
14 and 15 years old.....	98.7	98.1	98.2	95.1	89.0	90.4	98.0	95.3	99.1	92.2	97.0
16 and 17 years old.....	95.8	81.7	88.2	84.8	98.5	84.5	86.3	95.5	91.2	91.9	97.5
18 and 19 years old.....	60.6	86.0	51.6	53.0	85.8	33.1	53.3	63.5	82.4	90.8	75.0
20 and 21 years old.....	45.3	77.4	15.3	23.6	38.8	22.2	3.5	27.5	56.2	86.2	67.2
22 to 24 years old.....	28.5	61.8	9.7	6.0	22.4	7.1	4.8	15.7	31.9	65.0	33.0
25 to 34 years old.....	12.9	32.6	6.7	4.1	13.1	3.4	1.2	6.6	15.0	27.4	8.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	3 517	2 806	4 434	7 811	2 738	6 109	3 604	3 787	12 696	2 347	6 835
No school years completed.....	39	12	15	44	11	87	61	10	266	25	23
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	57	90	83	130	62	191	239	49	237	47	67
5 to 7 years.....	207	186	270	611	110	614	406	224	860	98	279
8 years.....	497	333	624	1 369	252	1 346	670	621	1 591	333	650
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	497	248	944	973	438	879	578	752	1 813	238	830
4 years.....	830	472	1 573	2 583	787	1 987	906	1 125	2 716	561	1 478
College: 1 to 3 years.....	496	385	422	1 014	404	474	341	527	1 585	347	1 145
4 years or more.....	894	1 080	503	1 087	674	531	403	479	3 628	698	2 363
Median school years completed.....	12.6	13.5	12.2	12.3	12.6	11.8	11.2	12.2	12.6	12.8	13.2
Percent high school graduates.....	63.1	69.0	56.3	60.0	68.1	49.0	45.8	56.3	62.5	68.4	72.9
Female, 25 years old and over.....	4 908	2 881	4 452	8 555	3 091	7 621	4 433	4 066	16 661	2 677	8 395
No school years completed.....	36	11	11	122	22	56	44	18	420	15	14
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	88	66	66	92	57	146	252	63	338	35	58
5 to 7 years.....	258	209	301	605	164	735	498	255	969	105	306
8 years.....	687	479	724	1 800	433	1 638	745	577	2 308	380	874
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	753	372	948	1 263	420	1 338	839	867	2 687	285	970
4 years.....	1 559	883	1 948	3 107	1 354	2 584	1 299	1 675	5 063	757	2 849
College: 1 to 3 years.....	767	368	241	888	343	698	406	372	2 105	437	1 578
4 years or more.....	760	496	213	678	298	426	350	239	2 771	663	1 746
Median school years completed.....	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.3	11.8	11.4	12.2	12.3	12.7	12.7
Percent high school graduates.....	62.9	60.7	54.0	54.6	64.5	48.7	46.4	56.2	59.7	69.4	73.5
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>											
Male, 20 to 49 years old.....	2 131	3 905	4 059	6 315	1 906	3 633	2 302	3 107	7 397	3 253	4 032
No high school.....	172	187	485	737	81	587	487	362	462	128	224
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	285	179	742	802	235	524	301	538	771	137	418
High school, 4 years.....	452	428	1 684	2 655	595	1 598	844	1 070	1 675	617	892
College, 1 year or more.....	1 222	3 111	1 148	2 121	995	924	670	1 137	4 489	2 371	2 498
Female, 15 to 44 years old.....	2 777	2 444	4 526	7 210	2 371	4 184	2 974	3 501	8 673	4 014	5 272
No high school.....	173	169	417	550	119	463	537	284	597	96	325
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	579	390	1 353	1 738	579	1 259	906	1 017	1 840	408	1 333
High school, 4 years.....	861	952	2 063	3 388	994	1 804	1 050	1 592	2 494	1 370	1 479
College, 1 year or more.....	1 164	933	693	1 534	679	658	481	608	3 742	2 140	2 135
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>											
Families.....	3 578	2 966	4 646	7 954	2 741	6 218	3 817	3 991	12 656	2 718	6 891
With own children under 3 years.....	409	519	765	1 472	328	813	527	618	1 382	442	704
With own children under 6 years.....	670	829	1 265	2 641	606	1 382	1 004	1 128	2 400	613	1 324
With own children under 12 years.....	1 160	1 233	2 166	4 040	1 242	2 203	1 650	1 982	4 139	1 023	2 470
With own children under 18 years.....	1 552	1 517	2 932	4 999	1 697	2 896	2 098	2 492	5 587	1 274	3 574
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 836	1 633	3 202	5 346	1 897	3 213	2 274	2 721	6 553	1 384	4 136
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	898	565	1 564	2 275	1 029	1 529	1 108	1 339	2 941	543	2 278
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	626	265	829	985	482	707	455	699	1 873	249	1 280
Subfamilies.....	74	33	88	127	32	127	96	26	239	30	139
Number of own children under 18 years.....	94	29	102	101	20	159	116	23	268	19	184
Husband-wife subfamilies.....	38	14	21	74	22	41	27	15	90	15	48
Number of own children under 18 years.....	24	5	—	33	10	36	—	6	61	4	32
Subfamilies with female head.....	30	4	54	43	10	86	62	11	140	15	91
Number of own children under 18 years.....	58	4	89	48	10	123	102	17	198	15	152
Married couples.....	2 978	2 678	4 211	7 121	2 543	5 443	3 289	3 740	10 664	2 450	6 187
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8
With own children under 6 years.....	622	807	1 177	2 481	599	1 284	886	1 072	2 233	578	1 284
With own children under 18 years.....	1 335	1 370	2 633	4 516	1 573	2 565	1 778	2 328	4 897	1 142	3 273
With husband under 45 years.....	1 175	1 670	2 432	4 266	1 249	2 412	1 575	2 040	4 168	1 504	2 385
Total under 18 years old.....	3 768	3 154	6 407	11 738	4 036	6 908	5 330	6 105	12 981	2 452	9 330
Living with both parents.....	3 189	2 746	5 680	10 366	3 764	5 524	4 053	5 580	10 799	2 004	8 317
Percent of total.....	84.6	87.1	88.7	88.3	93.3	80.0	76.0	91.4	83.2	81.7	89.1
<b>CHILDREN EVER BORN</b>											
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married.....	637	510	1 100	1 907	846	1 214	803	1 150	2 248	448	1 572
Children ever born.....	1 951	1 578	3 339	5 731	2 500	3 756	2 514	3 584	6 532	1 152	5 163
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 063	3 094	3 035	3 005	2 955	3 094	3 131	3 117	2 906	2 571	3 284
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>											
Persons, in group quarters.....	262	2 596	42	956	118	398	102	144	471	3 944	567
Inmate of mental hospital.....	31	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	7	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	178	—	264	109	129	77	—	238	103	100
Inmate of other institution.....	—	10	—	171	—	75	25	—	78	10	48
In rooming house.....	5	135	23	—	4	96	—	32	—	63	30
In military barracks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	2 226	—	391	—	—	—	—	—	3 728	254
Other.....	226	47	19	130	5	65	—	112	155	33	135

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Afton (U)	Ballwin	Bellefontaine Neighbors	Berkeley	Brentwood	Bridgeton	Cape Girardeau	Carthage	Clayton	Concord (U)	Crestwood	Ferguson
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	8 011	3 200	4 965	6 225	3 760	6 376	10 696	3 583	5 868	6 309	4 779	9 404
Labor force .....	6 764	2 839	3 785	5 318	2 987	5 798	7 608	2 690	3 929	5 632	4 149	7 977
Percent of total .....	84.4	88.7	76.2	85.4	79.4	90.9	71.1	75.1	67.0	89.3	86.8	84.8
Civilian labor force .....	6 750	2 839	3 780	5 290	2 957	5 750	7 565	2 690	3 913	5 622	4 137	7 924
Employed .....	6 584	2 767	3 648	5 087	2 891	5 557	7 259	2 584	3 829	5 560	4 059	7 709
Unemployed .....	166	72	132	203	66	193	106	84	62	62	78	215
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.8	2.2	3.4	4.0	3.9	2.1	1.1	1.9	2.7
Not in labor force .....	1 247	361	1 180	907	773	578	3 088	893	1 939	677	630	1 427
Inmate of institution .....	6	11	295	30	5	9	87	23	103	-	-	-
Enrolled in school .....	444	183	306	394	344	258	1 615	150	1 147	321	341	579
Other: Under 65 years .....	200	72	138	244	142	129	427	187	159	114	90	300
65 years and over .....	597	95	441	239	282	182	959	533	530	242	199	548
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	9 074	3 380	5 580	6 540	4 573	6 662	12 536	4 531	7 580	6 678	5 295	10 648
Labor force .....	3 724	1 434	2 371	3 086	2 459	3 245	5 307	1 638	2 957	2 757	2 199	4 761
Percent of total .....	41.0	42.4	42.5	47.2	53.8	48.7	42.3	36.2	39.0	41.3	41.5	44.7
Civilian labor force .....	3 724	1 434	2 371	3 080	2 459	3 245	5 307	1 638	2 957	2 757	2 193	4 744
Employed .....	3 588	1 410	2 276	2 932	2 378	3 108	5 033	1 553	2 881	2 619	2 131	4 501
Unemployed .....	136	24	95	148	81	137	274	85	76	138	62	243
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.7	1.7	4.0	4.8	3.3	4.2	5.2	5.2	2.6	5.0	2.8	5.1
Not in labor force .....	5 350	1 946	3 209	3 454	2 114	3 417	7 229	2 893	4 623	3 921	3 096	5 887
Inmate of institution .....	4	45	230	70	5	9	122	18	28	-	-	58
Enrolled in school .....	509	265	297	539	205	361	2 037	178	1 209	423	361	695
Other: Under 65 years .....	3 787	1 463	1 895	2 431	1 405	2 746	3 353	1 657	1 793	3 098	2 390	4 062
65 years and over .....	1 050	173	787	414	499	301	1 717	1 040	1 593	400	345	1 072
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	1 051	431	777	1 078	511	819	2 909	537	1 392	830	684	1 318
Not enrolled in school .....	210	95	229	364	162	271	478	236	97	131	108	338
Not high school graduate .....	53	25	114	162	46	97	155	129	54	40	33	112
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	5	12	99	58	9	36	61	24	49	18	5	40
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b> .....	9 074	3 380	5 580	6 540	4 573	6 662	12 536	4 531	7 580	6 678	5 295	10 648
With own children under 6 years .....	1 556	893	624	1 481	719	1 686	1 720	688	553	1 717	1 033	1 940
In labor force .....	322	239	157	569	291	404	651	252	125	358	200	539
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 847	908	1 065	1 852	784	1 595	2 031	777	817	1 987	1 523	2 278
In labor force .....	808	411	456	942	385	831	1 070	363	390	909	640	1 083
<b>Married women, husband present</b> .....	6 189	2 496	3 433	4 433	2 627	4 773	6 436	2 663	3 168	4 998	3 716	6 999
In labor force .....	2 202	1 017	1 336	2 014	1 149	2 023	2 773	964	1 042	1 838	1 312	2 887
With own children under 6 years .....	1 512	870	592	1 380	653	1 650	1 543	599	535	1 666	988	1 822
In labor force .....	312	221	139	494	234	374	542	189	115	314	162	474
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 716	857	1 006	1 584	595	1 451	1 767	630	678	1 877	1 408	2 039
In labor force .....	702	367	411	722	218	709	871	265	271	828	550	907
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>												
<b>Male:</b> 14 and 15 years .....	12.5	12.6	6.0	9.9	15.4	11.1	19.7	18.2	15.3	12.2	20.3	12.8
16 and 17 years .....	48.2	47.3	28.7	45.8	46.1	47.5	48.8	51.9	19.9	50.9	51.0	36.1
18 and 19 years .....	67.4	75.0	54.7	71.1	59.5	72.4	50.0	80.2	17.2	65.8	49.0	61.8
20 and 21 years .....	77.8	58.8	51.5	79.9	67.1	93.0	54.6	89.4	38.6	79.0	81.0	88.3
22 to 24 years .....	89.4	97.6	78.4	87.7	69.3	95.3	71.3	96.9	85.4	85.4	74.6	93.8
25 to 34 years .....	96.6	98.3	87.5	97.1	93.3	98.3	93.8	93.8	90.7	99.4	99.3	97.9
35 to 44 years .....	100.0	97.4	92.4	97.3	97.2	99.6	97.7	96.5	95.2	99.7	99.6	97.2
45 to 64 years .....	95.3	95.2	95.4	93.7	93.4	95.1	90.5	86.8	94.3	96.6	95.8	94.0
65 years and over .....	31.0	28.8	28.2	23.8	33.6	30.6	18.9	19.6	49.8	27.8	35.2	33.3
<b>Female:</b> 14 and 15 years .....	5.1	4.3	7.7	3.1	-	7.1	8.7	8.3	12.1	4.9	4.8	6.0
16 and 17 years .....	32.3	22.0	19.0	10.2	43.6	26.2	29.9	13.7	22.2	39.0	42.0	28.0
18 and 19 years .....	58.9	41.3	64.6	65.8	81.9	51.1	37.9	62.7	29.3	66.7	65.2	54.4
20 and 21 years .....	77.8	50.4	78.3	72.7	82.0	48.1	56.6	45.7	73.4	66.2	66.9	66.9
22 to 24 years .....	68.9	66.1	63.0	54.8	66.4	61.4	64.2	43.8	67.9	54.5	50.5	63.3
25 to 34 years .....	34.0	44.7	35.9	46.2	58.2	42.3	47.8	43.2	58.5	34.1	34.7	47.0
35 to 44 years .....	43.4	42.9	46.1	54.7	53.0	47.8	49.2	55.8	48.8	41.9	36.7	48.4
45 to 64 years .....	44.9	46.1	51.0	51.7	56.2	56.7	53.2	42.6	48.5	47.2	47.4	47.6
65 years and over .....	10.0	4.4	12.0	9.1	20.7	17.8	10.5	10.9	13.6	7.8	20.3	11.1
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	7 184	2 973	4 057	5 682	3 348	6 007	9 074	2 848	4 997	5 878	4 391	8 383
50 to 52 weeks .....	5 306	2 148	2 919	3 820	2 301	4 577	5 475	2 177	2 821	4 668	3 411	5 950
27 to 49 weeks .....	1 190	590	647	1 242	541	989	1 681	394	891	719	540	1 649
26 weeks or less .....	688	235	491	620	506	441	1 918	277	1 285	491	440	784
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	4 316	1 783	2 709	3 685	2 737	3 850	6 916	1 973	3 951	3 389	2 649	5 694
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 123	764	1 476	1 718	1 388	1 822	2 649	980	1 483	1 317	1 026	2 511
27 to 49 weeks .....	1 128	513	649	922	666	1 080	1 721	497	968	898	724	1 577
26 weeks or less .....	1 065	506	584	1 045	683	948	2 546	496	1 500	1 174	899	1 606
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>												
<b>Male employed</b> .....	6 584	2 767	3 648	5 087	2 891	5 557	7 259	2 584	3 829	5 560	4 059	7 709
Private wage or salary workers .....	5 569	2 326	3 163	4 315	2 220	4 826	5 535	1 961	2 882	4 654	3 515	6 522
Government workers .....	606	313	377	555	431	496	1 125	283	338	677	287	787
Local government workers .....	221	166	167	176	226	180	417	217	142	199	101	395
Self-employed workers .....	108	128	108	212	240	219	599	335	604	229	250	395
Unpaid family workers .....	5	-	-	5	-	16	-	5	-	-	7	5
<b>Female employed</b> .....	3 588	1 410	2 276	2 932	2 378	3 108	5 033	1 553	2 881	2 619	2 131	4 501
Private wage or salary workers .....	3 080	1 156	1 915	2 424	1 890	2 511	3 656	1 096	2 244	2 161	1 693	3 652
Government workers .....	401	241	318	459	415	530	1 147	267	518	352	352	758
Local government workers .....	236	159	156	237	263	337	360	220	340	212	293	427
Self-employed workers .....	86	43	44	62	64	64	191	147	98	60	55	74
Unpaid family workers .....	21	8	-	11	3	39	43	21	32	31	17	37
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	25	31	10	38	29	38	196	33	8	20	17	38
Wage or salary workers .....	16	15	10	24	22	5	144	28	8	14	11	33
Self-employed workers .....	9	16	14	7	7	33	52	5	-	6	6	5
Unpaid family workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	10	10	4	5	22	9	24	-	-	11	5	-
Wage or salary workers .....	10	10	4	5	22	9	13	-	-	5	5	-
Self-employed workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	-	-	6	-	-
Unpaid family workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>												
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	2 823	1 514	1 438	2 461	1 041	2 823	2 954	1 200	1 310	3 226	2 182	3 239
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	23	12	67	78	14	17	52	24	72	10	23	46
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 .....	44	95	51	73	43	125	169	93</				

Table 104. **Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Fort Leonard Wood (U)	Fulton	Gladstone	Grandview	Hannibal	Hazelwood	Jefferson City	Jennings	Joplin	Kirkville	Kirkwood
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	25 361	4 632	7 481	5 367	5 996	4 484	12 078	6 900	12 750	5 908	10 230
Labor force	25 131	2 314	6 798	4 841	4 291	4 155	7 702	5 450	9 715	3 533	8 440
Percent of total	99.1	50.0	90.9	90.2	71.6	92.7	63.8	79.0	76.2	59.8	82.5
Civilian labor force	239	2 298	6 775	4 414	4 287	4 129	7 680	5 433	9 690	3 528	8 423
Employed	208	2 230	6 621	4 308	4 113	4 005	7 538	5 147	9 318	3 359	8 213
Unemployed	31	68	154	106	174	124	142	286	372	169	210
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	3.0	2.3	2.4	4.1	3.0	1.8	5.3	3.8	4.8	2.5
Not in labor force	230	2 318	683	526	1 705	329	4 376	1 450	3 035	2 375	1 790
Inmate of institution	—	1 243	—	15	41	—	2 576	22	76	57	63
Enrolled in school	136	485	261	253	224	177	654	386	645	1 618	763
Other: Under 65 years	78	162	198	102	476	73	346	282	840	209	286
65 years and over	16	428	224	156	964	79	789	760	1 474	491	678
Female, 16 years old and over	3 250	4 641	7 777	5 650	7 583	4 627	11 825	8 146	15 969	6 674	12 221
Labor force	810	1 899	4 029	2 888	3 220	2 303	6 130	3 769	6 000	3 264	4 997
Percent of total	24.9	40.9	51.8	51.1	42.5	49.8	51.8	46.3	37.6	48.9	40.9
Civilian labor force	583	1 899	4 024	2 853	3 220	2 299	6 130	3 769	6 000	3 259	4 997
Employed	518	1 851	3 900	2 701	2 972	2 191	5 969	3 510	5 597	3 081	4 769
Unemployed	65	48	124	152	248	108	161	259	403	178	228
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	2.5	3.1	5.3	7.7	4.7	2.6	6.9	6.7	5.5	4.6
Not in labor force	2 440	2 742	3 748	2 762	4 363	2 324	5 695	4 377	9 969	3 410	7 224
Inmate of institution	—	495	—	43	70	—	62	—	127	99	812
Enrolled in school	144	715	414	256	313	191	685	348	514	1 349	912
Other: Under 65 years	2 276	854	3 003	2 169	2 295	1 902	3 141	2 608	5 638	1 066	4 444
65 years and over	20	678	331	294	1 685	1 031	1 807	1 393	3 090	896	1 586
Male, 16 to 21 years old	16 375	994	1 000	762	739	571	2 047	845	1 926	1 814	1 560
Not enrolled in school	15 626	237	300	325	330	178	809	266	689	184	266
Not high school graduate	4 486	157	64	66	125	37	515	66	305	44	129
Unemployed or not in labor force	28	138	9	—	45	11	448	46	101	18	45
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Women, 16 years old and over	3 250	4 641	7 777	5 650	7 583	4 627	11 825	8 146	15 969	6 674	12 221
With own children under 6 years	1 435	486	1 771	1 584	1 041	1 261	1 869	817	2 456	847	1 931
In labor force	194	254	585	569	398	398	869	313	695	457	489
With own children 6 to 17 years only	735	698	2 267	1 522	1 147	1 069	2 236	1 395	2 802	604	2 726
In labor force	175	455	1 194	894	659	559	1 395	628	1 378	421	1 221
Married women, husband present	2 837	2 044	5 752	4 258	4 113	3 357	6 805	4 863	9 175	3 024	7 538
In labor force	573	1 108	2 760	2 109	1 755	1 523	3 505	1 922	3 251	1 699	2 764
With own children under 6 years	1 421	406	1 653	1 461	909	1 171	1 700	736	2 215	778	1 819
In labor force	189	191	494	498	316	326	756	262	529	407	405
With own children 6 to 17 years only	735	624	2 112	1 344	945	971	1 924	1 225	2 360	531	2 451
In labor force	175	391	1 064	734	520	475	1 123	488	1 067	368	970
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
Male: 14 and 15 years	9.3	17.4	13.7	13.2	18.8	13.0	14.5	9.7	15.1	26.8	18.2
16 and 17 years	91.4	30.2	58.6	43.1	49.4	52.4	37.8	37.0	36.0	64.2	41.5
18 and 19 years	99.5	33.5	78.7	82.2	65.5	67.9	41.9	62.4	79.9	34.6	61.3
20 and 21 years	99.9	39.4	96.6	96.5	85.6	90.7	43.1	85.8	84.7	47.0	79.8
22 to 24 years	99.7	61.6	95.8	93.8	96.5	97.6	58.3	89.4	89.9	52.0	82.8
25 to 34 years	99.0	60.1	97.8	99.2	91.5	100.0	61.0	93.3	96.6	74.1	97.3
35 to 44 years	99.0	67.6	99.5	98.4	92.7	100.0	77.7	98.8	95.2	94.0	98.5
45 to 64 years	95.2	61.9	93.9	93.6	83.5	94.3	85.3	92.8	84.1	89.1	94.6
65 years and over	—	18.2	20.6	25.3	23.4	36.3	36.0	30.3	24.8	25.1	35.5
Female: 14 and 15 years	4.4	9.0	6.5	1.5	25.6	11.0	18.9	1.2	6.3	26.4	5.0
16 and 17 years	15.7	21.4	33.6	25.3	41.0	31.6	29.1	23.0	24.4	36.9	34.4
18 and 19 years	44.3	21.0	60.1	54.4	51.0	57.6	54.7	67.2	38.8	35.1	49.4
20 and 21 years	34.3	32.6	78.9	61.4	61.7	77.0	75.0	79.2	59.0	57.0	59.2
22 to 24 years	32.9	54.5	68.4	58.6	54.8	66.9	71.2	77.9	52.8	65.4	57.6
25 to 34 years	19.6	55.7	49.0	47.8	51.7	50.2	55.1	55.9	44.3	58.4	41.5
35 to 44 years	20.7	55.9	53.0	57.3	57.4	47.1	63.4	51.2	46.2	64.0	46.2
45 to 64 years	20.8	61.5	51.6	61.7	53.6	48.9	61.6	50.5	45.7	64.6	49.9
65 years and over	—	15.3	12.9	7.9	11.6	11.2	14.7	13.4	10.6	16.0	10.1
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over	24 632	2 928	7 048	5 040	4 643	4 260	9 398	5 851	10 354	5 142	8 967
50 to 52 weeks	10 493	1 762	5 273	3 718	3 255	3 118	6 427	3 974	7 281	2 252	6 587
27 to 49 weeks	8 754	468	1 226	883	771	817	1 343	1 128	1 901	1 054	1 510
26 weeks or less	5 385	698	549	439	617	325	1 628	749	1 172	1 836	870
Female, 16 years old and over	1 416	2 643	4 752	3 493	3 736	2 662	7 016	4 327	7 314	4 508	6 140
50 to 52 weeks	327	1 058	2 210	1 404	1 904	1 172	4 069	2 210	3 323	1 521	2 646
27 to 49 weeks	424	597	1 321	1 108	867	767	1 342	1 119	1 854	1 271	1 660
26 weeks or less	665	988	1 221	981	965	723	1 605	998	2 137	1 716	1 834
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
Male employed	208	2 230	6 621	4 308	4 113	4 005	7 538	5 147	9 318	3 359	8 213
Private wage or salary workers	99	1 477	5 795	3 457	3 137	3 505	4 157	4 237	7 558	2 287	6 639
Government workers	98	541	520	604	494	350	2 721	610	871	677	915
Local government workers	34	127	201	136	222	151	307	283	449	164	482
Self-employed workers	11	209	296	241	463	150	644	300	879	364	648
Unpaid family workers	—	3	10	6	19	—	16	—	10	31	11
Female employed	518	1 851	3 900	2 701	2 972	2 191	5 969	3 510	5 597	3 081	4 769
Private wage or salary workers	176	928	3 205	1 957	2 405	1 802	3 275	3 037	4 542	1 834	3 632
Government workers	296	617	579	646	414	330	2 391	408	741	1 068	986
Local government workers	87	208	352	238	241	171	441	235	415	291	760
Self-employed workers	46	85	101	73	118	45	229	55	250	135	121
Unpaid family workers	—	21	15	25	35	14	74	10	64	44	30
Male employed, in agriculture	—	52	31	31	91	9	58	5	74	165	53
Wage or salary workers	—	38	15	25	66	5	38	5	59	108	25
Self-employed workers	—	14	16	6	15	4	20	—	15	31	28
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	26	—
Female employed, in agriculture	25	—	5	10	13	9	11	—	34	20	21
Wage or salary workers	—	—	5	6	13	9	5	—	24	15	21
Self-employed workers	25	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	10	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 859	1 369	3 435	2 293	1 780	2 098	3 876	1 883	3 849	1 086	3 658
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	365	16	8	119	—	608	20	127	36	30
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	147	68	116	59	149	132	149	114	203	54	164
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	37	152	55	46	105	38	435	88	143	82	83

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Ladue	Lee's Summit	Lemoy (U)	Liberty	Maplewood	Marshall	Mexico	Moberly	Overland	Poplar Bluff	Raytown
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>											
Labor force	3 570	5 195	13 098	4 587	4 405	4 288	3 822	4 254	8 400	5 321	11 166
Percent of total	2 608	4 459	11 028	3 573	3 409	2 715	2 884	3 010	7 028	3 388	9 507
Civilian labor force	73.1	85.8	84.2	80.1	77.4	63.3	75.5	70.8	83.7	63.7	85.1
Employed	2 608	4 446	10 954	3 669	3 393	2 704	2 878	2 999	6 971	3 370	9 471
Unemployed	2 590	4 346	10 636	3 582	3 259	2 636	2 835	2 883	6 709	3 146	9 239
Percent of civilian labor force	18	100	318	87	134	68	43	116	262	224	232
Not in labor force	0.7	2.2	2.9	2.4	3.9	2.5	1.5	3.9	3.8	6.6	2.4
Inmate of institution	962	736	2 070	914	996	1 573	938	1 244	1 372	1 933	1 659
Enrolled in school	—	13	37	81	—	536	56	40	18	48	—
Other:	512	311	613	425	305	438	166	218	482	332	689
Under 65 years	206	79	373	161	275	155	240	214	345	599	390
65 years and over	244	333	1 047	247	416	444	476	772	527	954	580
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>											
Labor force	4 029	5 685	14 454	4 897	5 474	4 648	4 643	5 517	9 289	6 820	12 235
Percent of total	1 060	2 778	6 191	2 390	2 766	2 185	2 094	2 078	4 437	2 525	6 141
Civilian labor force	26.3	48.9	42.8	48.8	50.5	47.0	45.1	37.7	47.8	37.0	50.2
Employed	1 060	2 778	6 191	2 390	2 766	2 185	2 094	2 078	4 437	2 525	6 141
Unemployed	1 038	2 743	5 983	2 302	2 652	2 106	2 035	1 948	4 210	2 374	5 940
Percent of civilian labor force	22	35	208	88	114	79	59	130	227	151	201
Not in labor force	2.1	1.3	3.4	3.7	4.1	3.6	2.8	6.3	5.1	6.0	3.3
Inmate of institution	2 969	2 907	8 263	2 507	2 708	2 643	2 549	3 439	4 852	4 095	6 094
Enrolled in school	—	31	65	82	21	427	67	118	57	72	—
Other:	499	321	732	341	212	212	200	203	563	354	814
Under 65 years	1 983	1 984	6 042	1 562	1 504	1 018	1 402	1 671	3 227	2 457	4 307
65 years and over	487	571	1 424	522	971	836	880	1 447	1 005	1 412	973
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b>											
Not enrolled in school	614	688	1 570	893	599	882	525	529	1 387	725	1 617
Not high school graduate	62	215	501	155	240	167	213	153	474	268	420
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	39	179	62	88	89	59	68	168	115	97
	—	11	64	31	24	22	16	21	40	34	9
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b>											
With own children under 6 years	4 029	5 685	14 454	4 897	5 474	4 648	4 643	5 517	9 289	6 820	12 235
In labor force	400	1 293	2 792	948	724	668	689	834	1 612	901	2 195
With own children 6 to 17 years only	55	526	728	306	292	332	245	304	621	323	768
In labor force	1 060	1 472	3 133	1 104	662	707	866	721	2 099	1 308	3 273
Married women, husband present	270	868	1 451	644	363	424	597	328	1 087	697	1 827
In labor force	2 649	4 036	9 873	3 172	2 822	2 475	2 750	3 090	6 022	3 480	8 818
With own children under 6 years	560	1 947	3 737	1 498	1 350	1 321	1 314	1 121	2 732	1 394	4 255
In labor force	382	1 247	2 656	891	657	580	617	725	1 502	728	2 034
With own children 6 to 17 years only	50	485	623	262	234	262	192	230	539	229	648
In labor force	968	1 285	2 823	1 008	522	597	763	621	1 892	962	3 037
	225	701	1 216	548	249	350	498	263	892	473	1 626
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
<b>Male:</b>											
14 and 15 years	1.6	9.1	9.5	10.2	18.8	25.4	41.4	14.8	18.5	7.7	12.1
16 and 17 years	8.0	29.6	39.3	49.2	32.8	42.7	47.7	35.1	49.7	31.2	45.2
18 and 19 years	9.7	75.7	78.2	52.9	65.4	34.9	86.7	73.2	65.9	63.1	69.0
20 and 21 years	28.2	84.6	78.2	57.4	80.3	51.9	—	65.1	83.4	75.1	78.8
22 to 24 years	—	98.8	93.0	82.6	91.7	65.3	100.0	88.2	93.3	87.3	93.9
25 to 34 years	88.8	98.8	98.0	98.0	88.7	77.0	89.8	96.4	98.7	87.1	96.7
35 to 44 years	96.6	99.1	98.9	96.1	95.0	81.4	97.3	96.6	98.0	88.8	98.8
45 to 64 years	91.9	95.8	94.1	91.3	85.6	82.4	86.4	89.0	91.0	75.4	92.3
65 years and over	54.4	20.6	20.7	31.7	31.1	27.3	18.4	21.5	26.6	17.2	29.2
<b>Female:</b>											
14 and 15 years	11.0	5.6	6.0	17.2	18.1	7.8	18.5	11.1	4.5	7.1	2.3
16 and 17 years	9.5	42.9	19.9	31.5	19.3	40.4	35.3	38.9	30.2	17.6	23.7
18 and 19 years	24.8	64.6	64.3	51.3	72.7	52.7	57.7	49.4	54.4	49.3	61.4
20 and 21 years	—	50.6	74.3	71.9	61.6	59.4	63.3	52.1	72.5	52.7	74.0
22 to 24 years	—	56.0	61.5	62.7	76.2	58.4	58.8	55.5	60.0	55.0	53.1
25 to 34 years	30.9	51.5	41.1	50.1	63.3	40.9	50.9	49.5	54.0	46.6	48.4
35 to 44 years	28.3	57.3	47.3	55.0	58.7	64.9	57.6	42.3	54.0	56.3	59.6
45 to 64 years	28.0	53.8	45.0	56.1	57.4	60.8	57.0	54.8	51.9	43.8	55.6
65 years and over	17.0	14.5	13.3	14.9	14.8	16.5	11.7	9.1	10.8	5.3	12.7
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>											
50 to 52 weeks	3 048	4 673	11 480	4 126	3 722	3 227	3 110	3 199	7 394	3 756	10 146
27 to 49 weeks	2 256	3 436	8 620	2 686	2 365	2 020	2 250	2 376	5 158	2 460	7 285
26 weeks or less	380	846	1 953	755	964	453	525	511	1 519	792	1 953
Female, 16 years old and over	412	391	907	685	393	754	335	312	717	504	911
50 to 52 weeks	1 307	3 192	7 079	2 846	3 222	2 511	2 330	2 460	5 044	2 971	7 198
27 to 49 weeks	499	1 542	3 536	1 236	1 593	1 303	1 205	1 249	2 433	1 458	3 468
26 weeks or less	334	818	1 808	705	870	586	537	515	1 370	664	1 890
	474	832	1 735	925	759	622	588	696	1 241	849	1 840
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
<b>Male employed</b>											
Private wage or salary workers	2 590	4 346	10 636	3 582	3 259	2 636	2 835	2 883	6 709	3 146	9 239
Government workers	2 017	3 499	9 060	2 900	2 726	1 799	2 359	2 279	5 739	2 235	7 618
Local government workers	58	494	1 121	398	343	529	208	366	676	570	933
Self-employed workers	34	228	392	200	187	191	119	230	281	231	280
Unpaid family workers	515	353	445	252	185	304	263	238	289	341	672
Female employed	—	—	10	32	5	4	5	—	5	—	16
Private wage or salary workers	1 038	2 743	5 983	2 302	2 652	2 106	2 035	1 948	4 210	2 374	5 940
Government workers	832	2 123	4 995	1 831	2 272	1 413	1 554	1 511	3 530	1 742	4 652
Local government workers	116	491	821	367	319	555	368	310	549	465	1 111
Self-employed workers	89	263	361	266	187	192	282	215	322	263	539
Unpaid family workers	65	110	134	76	43	122	98	117	115	145	155
Male employed, in agriculture	25	19	33	28	18	16	16	10	16	22	22
Wage or salary workers	10	74	31	87	23	126	55	44	28	43	27
Self-employed workers	—	33	19	47	17	75	37	20	23	26	27
Unpaid family workers	10	41	12	40	6	51	18	24	5	17	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	18	10	15	21	6	—	—	4	17	—
Self-employed workers	—	13	10	15	21	6	—	—	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b>											
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 155	2 092	4 823	1 711	1 172	1 212	1 284	1 166	2 995	1 584	4 883
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	14	—	39	28	22	204	31	41	73	108	95
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	15	96	153	44	74	86	58	59	142	142	143
	53	33	105	59	76	36	24	43	93	147	61

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Richmond Heights	Rolla	St. Ann	St. Charles	Sappington (U)	Sedalia	Sikeston	Spanish Lake (U)	University City	Warrensburg	Webster Groves
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	4 391	6 497	6 200	9 915	3 311	7 515	4 509	4 948	15 491	5 358	8 595
Labor force .....	3 393	3 129	5 496	8 512	2 826	5 418	3 304	4 283	11 951	3 327	6 685
Percent of total .....	77.3	48.2	88.6	85.8	85.4	72.1	73.3	86.6	77.1	62.1	77.8
Civilian labor force .....	3 383	3 020	5 466	8 467	2 808	5 321	3 294	4 268	11 886	3 180	6 671
Employed .....	3 283	2 906	5 297	8 175	2 782	5 087	3 201	4 125	11 520	3 060	6 479
Unemployed .....	100	114	169	292	26	234	93	143	366	120	192
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.0	3.8	3.1	3.4	0.9	4.4	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.8	2.9
Not in labor force .....	998	3 368	704	1 403	485	2 097	1 205	665	3 540	2 031	1 910
Inmate of institution .....	9	97	—	64	36	52	14	—	33	39	43
Enrolled in school .....	334	2 867	328	400	232	279	323	277	1 350	1 632	846
Other: Under 65 years .....	133	154	171	342	76	544	371	168	459	105	277
65 years and over .....	522	250	205	597	141	1 222	497	220	1 698	255	744
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	6 072	3 996	6 381	11 381	3 822	9 267	5 455	5 345	19 611	5 585	10 422
Labor force .....	2 908	1 899	3 414	5 108	1 519	3 587	2 451	2 112	9 035	2 593	4 297
Percent of total .....	47.9	47.5	53.5	44.9	39.7	38.7	44.9	39.5	46.1	46.4	41.2
Civilian labor force .....	2 898	1 894	3 414	5 108	1 519	3 583	2 451	2 102	9 029	2 585	4 297
Employed .....	2 813	1 799	3 245	4 763	1 467	3 331	2 298	1 979	8 684	2 490	4 177
Unemployed .....	85	95	169	345	52	252	153	123	345	95	120
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.9	5.0	5.0	6.8	3.4	7.0	6.2	5.9	3.8	3.7	2.8
Not in labor force .....	3 164	2 097	2 967	6 273	2 303	5 680	3 004	3 233	10 576	2 992	6 125
Inmate of institution .....	22	91	—	366	73	123	63	—	211	81	83
Enrolled in school .....	322	240	341	684	356	432	313	411	1 154	1 488	951
Other: Under 65 years .....	1 547	1 264	2 240	4 084	1 579	2 990	1 829	2 319	5 252	876	3 459
65 years and over .....	1 273	500	386	1 139	295	2 135	799	503	3 959	547	1 632
<b>Male, 16 to 21 years old</b> .....	568	2 845	1 090	1 396	437	970	636	790	1 888	2 222	1 386
Not enrolled in school .....	114	196	424	517	53	447	153	241	304	183	175
Not high school graduate .....	50	87	111	145	5	185	42	73	113	25	51
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	24	20	31	44	—	82	18	20	50	10	15
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Women, 16 years old and over</b> .....	6 072	3 996	6 381	11 381	3 822	9 267	5 455	5 345	19 611	5 585	10 422
With own children under 6 years .....	707	850	1 327	2 545	591	1 383	1 001	1 088	2 492	574	1 411
In labor force .....	232	323	405	803	113	522	456	272	1 021	248	413
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	857	671	1 605	2 282	1 086	1 445	1 087	1 310	3 138	620	2 247
In labor force .....	467	409	892	1 249	453	784	611	569	1 803	396	1 071
<b>Married women, husband present</b> .....	2 997	2 644	4 301	7 054	2 501	5 313	3 273	3 682	10 789	2 329	6 153
In labor force .....	1 250	1 311	1 960	2 916	874	2 080	1 514	1 367	4 718	1 243	2 335
With own children under 6 years .....	631	819	1 200	2 388	579	1 212	850	1 038	2 228	532	1 287
In labor force .....	165	301	310	703	101	408	340	229	821	221	339
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	710	551	1 441	2 022	974	1 230	911	1 227	2 671	538	1 997
In labor force .....	351	303	732	1 027	363	626	483	516	1 376	324	869
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>											
<b>Male:</b> 14 and 15 years .....	19.4	23.2	10.8	20.6	19.0	27.3	10.3	7.3	8.8	28.8	6.0
16 and 17 years .....	37.8	54.5	53.4	59.1	30.6	52.7	33.9	52.2	30.9	50.0	36.8
18 and 19 years .....	55.2	20.2	61.7	71.5	69.8	64.9	54.3	60.1	61.9	42.4	55.7
20 and 21 years .....	66.7	26.2	94.1	93.9	...	86.1	...	89.2	56.0	50.5	51.7
22 to 24 years .....	79.7	41.3	95.4	96.2	78.7	85.3	92.9	95.4	74.5	57.2	73.3
25 to 34 years .....	94.9	69.5	97.2	97.2	97.0	97.9	94.0	97.3	91.4	80.4	92.4
35 to 44 years .....	96.3	92.9	97.4	99.0	98.8	94.8	92.5	98.1	97.2	92.3	97.0
45 to 64 years .....	94.3	86.7	95.6	91.0	95.8	83.3	84.1	93.5	94.7	94.3	94.5
65 years and over .....	34.2	29.8	26.0	25.2	40.1	21.0	20.2	34.0	41.1	31.6	38.6
<b>Female:</b> 14 and 15 years .....	2.4	12.2	3.6	10.6	5.9	14.1	6.6	4.2	9.7	22.9	12.7
16 and 17 years .....	29.4	47.5	39.4	32.3	26.3	27.8	19.8	19.5	23.7	28.8	23.2
18 and 19 years .....	55.8	48.4	70.0	55.1	45.9	48.2	49.5	56.8	58.4	37.3	50.8
20 and 21 years .....	57.1	56.5	74.8	64.0	76.5	65.2	68.0	69.4	60.4	49.6	59.2
22 to 24 years .....	79.2	69.2	63.6	61.5	63.0	61.8	60.1	61.7	70.9	59.2	59.8
25 to 34 years .....	79.9	48.0	51.5	45.9	44.1	50.3	51.8	35.5	59.0	55.7	41.5
35 to 44 years .....	57.9	54.3	58.0	48.1	37.4	50.2	60.6	44.9	57.9	61.0	48.4
45 to 64 years .....	57.2	56.4	53.7	50.6	45.5	47.8	51.8	40.2	56.1	64.0	50.7
65 years and over .....	13.5	8.8	8.4	13.7	5.8	8.9	6.9	8.7	14.4	17.2	14.2
<b>WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b> .....	3 682	5 701	5 749	8 781	3 017	5 714	3 558	4 541	13 154	4 911	7 376
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 357	2 054	4 028	6 365	2 344	3 916	2 562	3 424	8 655	2 047	5 259
27 to 49 weeks .....	819	1 021	1 200	1 687	403	1 127	481	653	2 699	1 162	1 088
26 weeks or less .....	506	2 626	521	729	270	671	515	464	1 800	1 702	1 029
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b> .....	3 350	2 290	3 854	5 751	1 901	4 408	2 883	2 579	10 502	3 808	5 477
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 673	1 004	1 815	2 741	868	1 854	1 561	1 144	4 722	1 019	2 269
27 to 49 weeks .....	941	626	1 065	1 499	484	1 103	620	690	3 333	1 206	1 627
26 weeks or less .....	736	660	974	1 511	549	1 451	702	745	2 447	1 583	1 581
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>											
<b>Male employed</b> .....	3 283	2 906	5 297	8 175	2 782	5 087	3 201	4 125	11 520	3 060	6 479
Private wage or salary workers .....	2 515	1 368	4 621	6 901	2 292	4 036	2 318	3 434	8 486	1 514	5 112
Government workers .....	394	1 278	483	841	254	588	469	475	1 573	1 251	773
Local government workers .....	214	134	188	427	106	282	165	217	653	151	376
Self-employed workers .....	357	254	193	423	236	463	398	212	1 443	279	588
Unpaid family workers .....	17	6	—	10	—	—	16	4	18	16	6
<b>Female employed</b> .....	2 813	1 799	3 245	4 763	1 467	3 331	2 298	1 979	8 684	2 490	4 177
Private wage or salary workers .....	2 244	1 037	2 840	3 955	1 187	2 730	1 756	1 649	6 518	834	3 245
Government workers .....	468	685	333	604	194	411	422	275	1 769	1 497	780
Local government workers .....	315	264	173	427	155	266	215	171	1 151	327	533
Self-employed workers .....	90	68	62	160	62	174	94	50	310	133	125
Unpaid family workers .....	11	9	10	44	24	16	26	5	87	26	27
<b>Male employed, in agriculture</b> .....	22	45	35	37	35	71	153	28	75	148	45
Wage or salary workers .....	17	15	35	26	16	56	85	9	48	73	20
Self-employed workers .....	5	24	—	11	19	15	68	19	27	65	25
Unpaid family workers .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
<b>Female employed, in agriculture</b> .....	12	—	—	5	23	31	4	4	36	19	5
Wage or salary workers .....	12	—	—	—	6	21	4	4	20	—	5
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	5	13	10	—	—	12	19	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—
<b>LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES<sup>1</sup></b>											
<b>Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970</b> .....	1 262	1 079	2 210	4 114	1 399	2 310	1 509	2 075	4 524	870	2 904
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	16	53	38	53	4	64	57	6	108	37	50
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970 .....	122	77	81	272	69	123	61	79	321	52	118
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970 .....	37	68	52	141	20	121	69	79	145	38	107

<sup>1</sup>The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.



Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Afton (U)	Ballwin	Bellefontaine Neighbors	Berkeley	Brentwood	Bridgeton	Cape Girardeau	Carthage	Clayton	Concord (U)	Crestwood	Ferguson
<b>OCCUPATION</b>												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	10 172	4 177	5 924	8 019	5 269	8 665	12 292	4 137	6 710	8 179	6 190	12 210
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 599	943	894	1 020	1 460	2 282	2 043	513	2 499	1 485	1 327	2 366
Engineers	302	212	102	198	114	595	108	39	129	300	294	532
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	73	10	30	20	142	53	97	57	263	30	48	61
Health workers, except practitioners	201	68	46	126	195	164	237	44	217	92	114	108
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	232	231	201	174	317	429	533	150	393	270	211	479
Technicians, except health	152	97	87	86	68	221	81	21	56	167	92	192
Other professional workers	639	325	428	416	624	820	987	202	1 441	626	568	994
Managers and administrators, except farm	966	493	390	488	568	854	1 348	425	1 025	774	1 006	1 073
Salaried:	197	117	132	87	163	166	148	122	225	199	177	239
Retail trade	185	98	68	107	62	210	303	79	211	153	156	239
Other industries	475	256	171	228	250	575	124	480	379	542	505	52
Self-employed:	46	6	5	25	45	17	134	70	32	33	59	52
Retail trade	63	16	14	41	48	34	188	30	77	40	72	40
Sales workers	1 135	405	602	560	518	886	1 254	358	855	1 059	912	1 083
Retail trade	612	112	316	311	248	439	733	235	214	503	422	514
Other than retail trade	523	293	286	249	270	447	521	123	641	556	490	569
Clerical and kindred workers	2 609	707	1 589	1 842	1 311	1 715	1 904	585	1 361	1 893	1 195	2 720
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 701	704	853	1 402	406	1 107	1 425	554	1 199	1 441	782	1 783
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	93	44	45	118	17	71	170	72	10	184	76	219
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	216	61	90	204	60	162	210	74	5	165	91	283
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	192	66	151	223	27	132	58	66	17	349	160	354
Construction craftsmen	400	228	163	313	96	251	378	97	167	467	402	771
Other craftsmen	800	305	404	544	206	491	609	245	71	468	266	1 254
Operatives, except transport	721	276	647	1 137	239	597	1 278	842	38	142	143	677
Durable goods manufacturing	257	164	253	673	122	364	267	321	38	142	49	282
Nondurable goods manufacturing	199	40	212	173	72	111	596	338	—	131	49	295
Nonmanufacturing industries	265	72	182	291	45	122	415	183	33	195	74	471
Transport equipment operatives	331	126	251	380	123	260	565	172	37	200	121	370
Laborers, except farm	267	118	133	264	101	161	434	131	37	204	118	50
Construction laborers	33	4	5	21	13	24	115	24	—	26	5	240
Freight, stock, and material handlers	157	70	67	184	62	97	202	50	29	127	73	80
Other laborers, except farm	77	44	61	59	26	40	117	57	8	51	40	117
Farmers and farm managers	9	8	5	9	2	38	81	5	—	17	—	16
Farm laborers and farm foremen	11	10	9	43	7	5	100	23	—	5	—	1 029
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	783	360	547	825	460	737	1 651	470	530	584	422	1 161
Cleaning service workers	97	22	66	120	83	95	328	86	49	57	31	366
Food service workers	318	136	189	364	131	310	753	173	249	252	243	90
Health service workers	62	43	44	52	41	67	215	84	60	43	38	167
Personal service workers	177	93	132	120	98	163	180	61	81	84	79	197
Protective service workers	112	56	88	108	74	71	82	44	10	117	25	40
Private household workers	40	27	4	49	74	23	209	59	96	49	36	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	3 588	1 410	2 276	2 932	2 378	3 108	5 033	1 553	2 881	2 619	2 131	4 501
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	515	323	302	374	641	911	211	997	386	479	771	94
Nurses	150	45	25	107	139	90	160	33	116	73	49	14
Health workers, except nurses	37	10	21	9	54	52	44	26	77	19	38	333
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	163	172	140	130	205	375	361	78	302	175	170	18
Technicians, except health	8	14	5	19	4	36	10	5	15	9	3	315
Other professional workers	157	82	97	124	223	225	336	69	487	110	149	124
Managers and administrators, except farm	132	72	64	71	94	125	96	85	196	37	96	390
Sales workers	446	97	257	244	225	340	475	150	232	348	365	291
Retail trade	376	56	195	201	164	289	421	118	103	291	280	99
Other than retail trade	70	41	62	43	61	51	54	32	129	57	85	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 827	540	1 136	1 344	1 034	1 432	429	1 047	1 343	822	822	2 036
Bookkeepers	211	55	113	116	103	144	136	122	109	139	109	163
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	719	150	394	463	484	527	519	113	415	532	340	876
Other clerical workers	897	335	629	765	447	551	777	194	523	672	373	997
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	44	26	28	52	27	43	24	35	33	33	63	104
Operatives, except transport	175	81	196	321	80	140	613	298	31	108	65	427
Durable goods manufacturing	63	46	73	174	26	74	110	28	11	41	38	185
Nondurable goods manufacturing	57	35	94	72	36	56	386	200	—	34	15	157
Nonmanufacturing industries	55	—	29	75	18	10	117	70	20	33	12	85
Transport equipment operatives	29	20	5	15	—	9	39	5	—	24	14	44
Laborers, except farm	24	15	10	21	—	19	26	7	13	16	7	19
Farmers and farm managers	5	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	6	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	5	4	5	—	—	13	—	—	5	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	351	204	270	441	207	404	961	285	240	268	249	547
Cleaning service workers	18	6	4	40	17	25	89	25	18	20	16	38
Food service workers	144	86	128	231	82	186	507	127	100	150	131	281
Health service workers	57	43	28	52	26	62	184	84	15	43	34	86
Personal service workers	126	69	100	91	47	120	127	37	57	38	52	118
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	10	—
Private household workers	40	27	4	44	70	23	204	59	90	45	36	36
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	52	32	12	36	21	39	101	22	32	58	63	60
White-collar workers	10	6	6	9	5	11	39	8	5	19	12	22
Blue-collar workers	14	16	—	9	10	5	16	—	6	10	13	23
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2
Service workers, including private household	28	10	6	18	6	23	46	14	21	25	38	13
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	22	12	21	16	—	25	46	15	25	25	19	33
White-collar workers	11	6	5	—	—	10	16	—	14	6	5	10
Blue-collar workers	5	—	3	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6	—	10	6	—	10	15	—	4	6	—	9
Private household workers	—	6	8	—	—	5	10	—	11	13	14	14
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$9 788	\$10 551	\$9 007	\$8 427	\$8 487	\$9 869	\$6 634	\$5 877	\$11 423	\$10 935	\$11 452	\$8 984
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	12 154	13 192	11 444	10 157	10 842	11 878	9 027	8 477	15 657	12 625	13 125	11 152
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 350	9 821	9 989	9 265	8 174	10 898	7 391	6 242	8 500	11 148	11 682	9 605
Operatives, including transport	9 088	8 746	8 340	8 025	7 612	8 183	5 299	4 683	—	9 330	9 034	8 175
Laborers, except farm	4 379	—	3 500	5 745	5 063	4 281	3 938	4 050	—	6 222	2 545	5 786
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$4 160	\$4 208	\$4 542	\$4 109	\$4 249	\$4 651	\$3 100	\$3 020	\$4 187	\$3 417	\$3 080	\$4 116
Clerical and kindred workers	4 602	4 557	4 888	4 395	4 404	5 065	3 066	3 601	3 575	3 709	3 664	4 463
Operatives, including transport	4 317	4 816	4 653	4 627	—	4 528	3 585	3 054	—	3 889	—	4 159

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Fort Leonard Wood (U)	Fulton	Gladstone	Grandview	Hannibal	Hazelwood	Jefferson City	Jennings	Joplin	Kirkville	Kirkwood
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	726	4 081	10 521	7 009	7 085	6 196	13 507	8 657	14 915	6 440	12 982
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	132	604	1 831	1 061	862	1 325	2 484	1 185	1 854	1 230	3 350
Engineers	—	4	207	171	36	295	203	128	102	15	586
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	55	42	78	60	15	127	59	142	150	196
Health workers, except practitioners	16	103	170	21	150	103	217	100	237	235	264
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	68	143	415	273	182	296	391	255	364	242	663
Technicians, except health	—	62	774	150	55	165	150	107	162	21	152
Other professional workers	48	237	774	368	379	451	1 391	556	849	567	1 489
Managers and administrators, except farm	18	366	989	667	604	632	1 652	494	1 908	511	1 870
Salaried:	—	32	238	102	54	180	98	93	260	23	468
Manufacturing	—	107	216	177	150	143	281	138	448	116	318
Retail trade	—	18	147	446	316	241	1 009	204	739	239	979
Other industries	—	—	51	49	126	22	165	44	233	86	17
Self-employed:	—	29	40	41	33	27	99	15	228	47	88
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	73	250	807	574	448	550	958	661	1 191	402	1 641
Retail trade	60	164	322	290	264	198	495	445	589	342	625
Other than retail trade	13	86	485	284	184	352	463	216	602	60	1 016
Clerical and kindred workers	156	579	2 633	1 433	1 221	1 401	3 717	2 118	2 565	1 289	2 228
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	39	457	1 741	1 225	1 029	870	1 344	1 459	2 045	581	1 346
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	—	17	135	62	66	41	113	141	192	64	142
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	—	57	523	171	146	128	174	189	247	72	116
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	22	118	164	71	85	20	222	267	10	124
Construction craftsmen	—	70	219	386	244	212	343	343	538	202	342
Other craftsmen	39	291	746	442	502	404	694	564	801	233	622
Operatives, except transport	42	382	839	837	834	505	829	1 253	1 838	661	661
Durable goods manufacturing	15	124	383	461	304	314	116	620	807	246	323
Non-durable goods manufacturing	9	93	239	151	243	80	382	394	448	289	73
Nonmanufacturing industries	18	165	217	225	287	111	331	239	583	126	265
Transport equipment operatives	20	123	449	291	395	233	374	360	601	223	558
Laborers, except farm	42	176	381	247	368	130	339	347	446	190	319
Construction laborers	—	13	71	44	56	14	82	33	48	50	45
Freight, stock, and material handlers	25	75	280	114	124	81	98	222	180	87	141
Other laborers, except farm	17	88	30	87	188	35	159	92	218	53	133
Farmers and farm managers	25	19	—	4	5	4	20	—	20	15	18
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	20	11	—	89	—	17	5	30	124	9
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	169	1 051	798	624	1 080	526	1 605	737	2 150	1 134	1 266
Cleaning service workers	17	106	116	116	219	53	360	136	555	225	245
Food service workers	81	314	268	227	367	195	440	232	722	411	431
Health service workers	11	415	71	86	298	26	175	61	294	228	147
Personal service workers	16	124	247	118	93	126	320	123	253	184	184
Protective service workers	—	57	48	54	65	74	243	138	202	70	181
Private household workers	10	54	42	46	150	20	168	38	267	80	116
Female employed, 16 years old and over	518	1 851	3 900	2 701	2 972	2 191	5 969	3 510	5 597	3 081	4 769
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	116	295	708	445	428	469	929	443	755	650	1 214
Nurses	10	79	101	59	118	55	123	61	154	119	169
Health workers, except nurses	—	8	65	15	16	53	68	27	57	73	89
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	68	107	284	218	142	223	332	174	274	216	499
Technicians, except health	—	12	5	—	4	26	16	9	—	6	14
Other professional workers	38	89	253	153	148	112	390	172	270	236	443
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	66	116	99	95	72	228	107	296	93	210
Sales workers	59	104	264	240	185	148	344	361	356	193	595
Retail trade	49	83	199	196	164	90	280	319	274	173	403
Other than retail trade	10	21	65	44	21	58	64	42	82	20	192
Clerical and kindred workers	125	483	1 977	1 022	878	1 040	2 924	1 578	1 922	1 033	1 759
Bookkeepers	20	66	241	101	189	103	252	190	385	143	214
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	44	147	722	348	241	396	1 299	617	522	408	754
Other clerical workers	61	270	1 014	573	448	541	1 373	771	1 015	482	791
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	72	63	72	126	56	108	88	86	42	49
Operatives, except transport	32	139	171	345	327	99	432	490	600	348	168
Durable goods manufacturing	10	—	33	198	83	42	52	169	163	140	58
Non-durable goods manufacturing	9	69	95	103	156	38	283	249	295	178	34
Nonmanufacturing industries	13	70	43	44	88	19	97	72	142	30	76
Transport equipment operatives	15	—	10	24	16	19	7	4	10	—	22
Laborers, except farm	5	19	45	19	30	4	40	29	36	20	35
Farmers and farm managers	25	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	5	—	13	—	—	—	11	5	5
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	131	625	499	385	724	264	793	372	1 259	617	605
Cleaning service workers	11	52	—	11	68	13	121	34	138	48	59
Food service workers	60	172	167	188	290	117	281	181	575	267	246
Health service workers	11	262	66	86	281	26	155	61	273	172	138
Personal service workers	16	110	231	84	56	80	198	59	216	120	121
Protective service workers	—	—	—	5	5	11	6	—	5	—	4
Private household workers	10	48	42	46	150	20	164	38	256	80	107
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	35	63	34	50	36	74	28	91	39	124
White-collar workers	5	4	13	5	—	—	37	5	29	15	33
Blue-collar workers	—	19	24	19	25	18	—	23	21	11	23
Farm workers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Service workers, including private household	—	8	26	10	25	18	37	—	41	13	64
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	10	23	34	5	67	38	118	—	43	28	23
White-collar workers	5	5	10	—	33	17	45	—	14	10	10
Blue-collar workers	—	5	—	—	14	—	4	—	5	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household	—	13	5	—	14	7	23	—	14	18	—
Private household workers	5	—	19	5	6	14	46	—	10	—	8
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$3 800	\$6 283	\$9 251	\$8 669	\$6 255	\$9 558	\$7 776	\$7 919	\$6 654	\$4 652	\$10 932
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	8 549	11 457	11 009	8 590	11 311	11 185	9 006	8 757	8 754	13 925
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	6 355	9 577	9 269	6 838	10 785	7 295	8 811	7 138	5 770	9 488
Operatives, including transport	...	5 616	8 220	7 601	5 603	7 963	5 291	7 777	5 768	4 047	7 323
Laborers, except farm	...	5 347	4 217	5 909	3 989	6 917	4 133	6 135	2 629	2 810	4 088
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$2 689	\$3 308	\$4 345	\$3 984	\$2 995	\$4 359	\$3 856	\$4 024	\$3 017	\$2 487	\$3 930
Clerical and kindred workers	3 115	3 727	4 454	4 126	3 534	4 543	4 172	4 545	3 493	2 073	4 226
Operatives, including transport	...	3 026	4 341	3 979	3 289	4 474	3 694	4 188	2 816	3 495	4 566

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Ladue	Lee's Summit	Lemay (U)	Liberty	Maplewood	Marshall	Mexico	Moberly	Overland	Paplar Bluff	Raytown
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 628	7 089	16 619	5 884	5 911	4 742	4 870	4 831	10 919	5 520	15 179
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 030	1 091	2 434	847	1 020	588	651	625	1 269	791	2 312
Engineers	100	189	237	42	87	19	69	25	169	32	405
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	241	54	62	30	39	30	66	34	52	48	95
Health workers, except practitioners	44	45	236	36	169	138	72	136	138	168	213
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	135	274	461	219	173	151	134	130	219	271	491
Technicians, except health	9	109	320	75	130	26	74	54	136	40	207
Other professional workers	501	420	1 098	445	422	224	236	246	555	232	901
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 234	419	1 200	506	260	390	497	581	762	608	1 667
Salaried:	335	99	274	74	22	21	102	14	149	40	245
Manufacturing	156	102	194	85	59	93	121	112	184	131	292
Retail trade	609	146	618	281	138	202	141	354	345	272	940
Other industries	33	34	58	38	21	48	74	53	26	81	79
Self-employed: Retail trade	101	38	51	28	20	26	59	48	58	84	111
Other industries	603	515	1 411	389	366	338	327	374	750	524	1 378
Sales workers	149	191	751	194	226	161	197	249	445	333	631
Retail trade	454	324	660	195	140	177	130	125	305	191	747
Other than retail trade	388	1 364	3 597	1 319	1 471	640	798	887	2 552	871	3 872
Clerical and kindred workers	76	1 298	2 965	848	823	589	580	598	2 018	734	2 389
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	81	159	132	72	42	56	35	177	78	199
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	4	115	414	162	90	92	51	40	268	70	438
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	—	250	355	55	119	15	59	14	316	34	213
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	11	321	669	157	192	166	134	181	447	144	458
Construction craftsmen	61	531	1 368	342	350	274	280	328	810	408	1 081
Other craftsmen	44	1 099	2 043	665	813	781	675	588	1 477	605	1 538
Operatives, except transport	19	761	710	361	406	55	285	286	863	103	899
Durable goods manufacturing	6	156	825	125	182	564	262	108	301	247	236
Nondurable goods manufacturing	19	182	508	179	225	162	128	194	313	255	403
Nonmanufacturing industries	19	259	722	323	225	164	244	305	432	203	581
Transport equipment operatives	26	229	593	225	227	274	325	173	474	205	428
Laborers, except farm	—	53	67	18	20	75	57	10	71	38	40
Construction laborers	7	110	385	140	113	100	163	67	318	50	286
Freight, stock, and material handlers	19	66	141	67	94	99	105	96	85	117	92
Other laborers, except farm	5	39	7	28	6	56	14	19	10	17	5
Farmers and farm managers	—	35	24	41	10	37	18	16	10	20	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	56	669	1 545	589	595	819	641	601	1 138	843	953
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	—	136	289	92	93	155	118	91	233	177	142
Cleaning service workers	22	257	442	229	215	174	240	231	450	298	366
Food service workers	5	5	159	71	57	300	137	80	84	165	112
Health service workers	5	80	279	79	88	90	81	80	183	75	164
Personal service workers	6	86	247	80	78	59	46	90	120	59	92
Protective service workers	147	72	38	104	95	66	100	64	37	99	56
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 038	2 743	5 983	2 302	2 652	2 106	2 035	1 948	4 210	2 374	5 940
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	307	431	856	403	491	336	266	342	442	424	856
Nurses	21	14	199	36	139	112	48	98	94	122	131
Health workers, except nurses	23	26	29	6	30	21	15	32	26	26	56
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	109	210	331	164	135	104	99	102	161	179	377
Technicians, except health	—	20	42	15	9	—	5	—	8	—	36
Other professional workers	154	161	255	182	178	99	99	110	153	97	256
Managers and administrators, except farm	84	47	149	112	54	63	110	119	115	107	226
Sales workers	125	148	573	152	182	111	119	150	356	208	476
Retail trade	83	117	512	123	142	75	115	137	304	166	362
Other than retail trade	42	31	61	29	40	36	4	13	52	42	114
Clerical and kindred workers	324	1 037	2 693	960	1 078	525	643	646	1 921	625	2 938
Bookkeepers	60	96	245	135	84	82	149	153	217	97	468
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	134	309	1 052	295	368	171	199	145	699	169	961
Other clerical workers	130	632	1 396	530	626	272	295	348	1 005	359	1 509
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	15	36	139	36	77	52	32	15	140	67	87
Operatives, except transport	6	546	649	166	349	384	294	195	434	217	671
Durable goods manufacturing	—	419	219	36	163	6	13	116	216	5	339
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	73	286	59	114	349	221	35	142	156	172
Nonmanufacturing industries	6	54	144	71	72	29	60	44	76	56	160
Transport equipment operatives	—	38	16	10	5	11	—	—	22	—	43
Laborers, except farm	—	27	37	26	20	24	33	17	72	24	33
Farmers and farm managers	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	36	354	823	331	306	534	438	405	676	592	554
Cleaning service workers	—	20	102	18	9	54	11	26	78	79	26
Food service workers	22	185	290	148	153	135	218	216	326	260	246
Health service workers	5	47	145	71	51	252	137	80	71	141	104
Personal service workers	5	63	191	63	61	70	58	64	149	49	127
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	4
Private household workers	141	67	38	97	90	66	100	59	32	99	56
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	27	76	22	31	50	101	29	82	19	88
White-collar workers	—	—	17	5	11	26	35	5	24	5	4
Blue-collar workers	—	16	10	9	—	15	31	13	33	—	24
Farm workers	—	—	9	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	12
Service workers, including private household	5	11	40	8	20	5	35	11	25	14	48
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	14	18	25	29	15	10	38	19	24	16	16
White-collar workers	10	—	11	—	6	—	—	6	10	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	5	—	10	5	10	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	13	4	10	4	—	26	—	14	—	7
Private household workers	4	5	10	14	5	—	7	—	—	—	9
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$22 989	\$8 600	\$9 089	\$8 430	\$7 250	\$5 860	\$7 136	\$7 063	\$8 119	\$5 798	\$9 248
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	25000+	10 699	10 708	10 851	8 071	9 000	9 243	9 784	10 148	8 017	11 294
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	9 391	9 731	9 141	8 140	6 412	7 264	7 575	9 006	5 663	9 702
Operatives, including transport	...	7 635	8 532	8 105	7 165	5 126	6 668	6 035	7 534	4 646	8 035
Laborers, except farm	...	6 690	5 722	5 310	6 269	3 969	6 727	4 353	5 476	3 394	4 175
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$3 509	\$4 357	\$3 984	\$3 433	\$4 198	\$3 082	\$3 390	\$2 720	\$3 939	\$3 072	\$4 476
Clerical and kindred workers	4 259	4 486	4 398	3 837	4 309	2 814	4 091	3 353	4 378	3 667	4 540
Operatives, including transport	...	5 529	4 294	3 031	4 576	3 506	3 800	3 154	4 676	2 986	4 979

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Richmond Heights	Rolla	St. Ann	St. Charles	Sappington (U)	Sedalia	Sikeston	Spanish Lake (U)	University City	Warrensburg	Webster Groves
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 096	4 705	8 542	12 938	4 249	8 418	5 499	6 104	20 204	5 550	10 656
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 565	1 413	1 159	2 227	929	910	672	1 001	5 415	1 169	2 968
Engineers	126	79	266	320	135	62	25	132	324	39	405
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	140	29	29	53	136	85	42	38	451	25	183
Health workers, except practitioners	242	96	103	199	75	112	82	56	410	80	203
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	293	156	202	525	214	252	256	218	1 012	241	545
Technicians, except health	73	213	117	311	55	32	5	136	215	36	1 460
Other professional workers	691	840	442	819	314	367	262	421	3 003	748	1 571
Managers and administrators, except farm	576	368	576	978	670	809	607	537	2 065	391	5 291
Salaried:	57	14	77	166	179	61	44	113	346	5	211
Manufacturing	101	58	175	220	89	257	138	114	439	84	912
Retail trade	344	222	282	429	342	292	323	256	906	193	56
Other industries	45	43	19	111	21	119	28	33	176	75	101
Self-employed:	29	31	23	52	39	80	74	21	198	34	175
Retail trade	635	379	623	895	636	707	488	556	3 010	326	1 175
Other than retail trade	277	234	421	442	327	402	281	254	1 721	212	493
Clerical and kindred workers	358	145	202	453	309	305	207	302	1 289	114	682
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 408	893	2 183	2 393	771	1 240	891	1 363	4 269	1 138	2 222
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	511	406	1 589	2 114	601	1 357	742	997	1 315	424	921
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	30	34	160	184	55	160	97	71	107	63	67
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	88	51	255	331	41	207	74	131	222	74	143
Construction craftsmen	37	—	188	348	84	91	26	134	149	6	87
Other craftsmen	102	130	284	531	141	361	214	221	221	111	212
Operatives, except transport	254	191	702	720	280	538	331	440	616	170	412
Durable goods manufacturing	414	262	1 071	1 661	137	1 327	669	606	1 446	416	398
Nondurable goods manufacturing	230	—	689	917	34	567	94	320	584	121	178
Nonmanufacturing industries	57	121	121	223	47	433	346	118	411	149	77
Transport equipment operatives	127	141	261	521	56	327	229	168	451	146	143
Laborers, except farm	129	190	272	432	96	425	300	297	393	133	177
Construction laborers	124	133	324	461	106	318	190	163	520	132	242
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	15	31	143	—	58	70	20	58	39	19
Other laborers, except farm	42	57	213	152	74	106	79	128	318	53	145
Farmers and farm managers	59	61	80	166	32	154	41	15	144	40	78
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	24	—	21	25	9	77	19	23	86	9
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	24	—	—	10	6	50	37	9	18	72	—
Cleaning service workers	641	555	693	1 596	252	1 023	707	539	1 501	1 176	876
Food service workers	126	97	96	295	77	258	100	103	301	204	161
Health service workers	148	232	273	593	76	321	305	172	461	550	298
Personal service workers	131	106	46	227	21	145	143	23	267	74	118
Protective service workers	137	64	139	214	33	158	87	72	205	228	104
Private household workers	66	31	100	161	24	95	24	146	144	47	134
Female employed, 16 years old and over	69	61	31	150	20	243	119	17	229	87	97
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 813	1 799	3 245	4 763	1 467	3 331	2 298	1 979	8 684	2 490	4 177
Nurses	828	399	364	852	311	459	329	334	2 328	522	1 092
Health workers, except nurses	154	62	55	160	56	71	57	51	210	60	124
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	66	29	45	24	14	20	9	18	186	20	64
Technicians, except health	236	136	139	378	150	189	175	182	821	193	432
Other professional workers	8	35	—	42	5	5	—	10	32	9	43
Managers and administrators, except farm	364	137	125	248	86	174	88	73	1 079	240	429
Sales workers	96	56	115	125	64	95	113	73	325	101	241
Retail trade	210	189	333	336	223	235	176	172	1 189	141	406
Other than retail trade	167	157	299	267	189	203	157	124	979	107	312
Clerical and kindred workers	43	32	34	69	34	32	19	48	210	34	94
Bookkeepers	1 064	650	1 673	1 719	629	903	657	927	3 122	817	1 701
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	131	74	230	117	71	154	103	87	406	84	184
Other clerical workers	471	223	602	640	254	255	236	346	1 155	389	645
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	462	353	841	962	304	494	318	494	1 561	344	872
Operatives, except transport	29	10	91	97	48	109	14	18	94	34	41
Durable goods manufacturing	135	135	253	441	44	633	391	173	531	125	127
Nondurable goods manufacturing	64	—	180	187	24	235	70	88	107	14	33
Nonmanufacturing industries	31	106	33	132	15	321	240	71	244	94	49
Transport equipment operatives	40	29	40	122	5	77	81	14	180	17	45
Laborers, except farm	5	—	—	14	10	6	11	14	5	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	4	—	—	44	16	10	5	—	60	29	19
Farm laborers and farm foremen	12	—	—	5	10	5	—	—	7	15	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	361	294	376	980	86	628	488	251	804	619	463
Cleaning service workers	48	19	16	99	10	94	23	19	92	51	54
Food service workers	75	117	205	411	28	241	131	131	275	331	199
Health service workers	127	95	30	222	21	139	137	23	238	49	103
Personal service workers	100	52	7	175	23	119	59	58	137	151	78
Protective service workers	—	—	—	5	—	11	—	—	—	10	5
Private household workers	69	61	20	150	20	237	114	17	219	87	87
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	42	23	28	89	37	110	32	20	54	40	28
White-collar workers	10	4	—	27	12	28	—	—	10	15	7
Blue-collar workers	11	5	19	22	—	26	32	15	29	21	7
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	5	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	21	14	9	40	25	39	—	—	15	4	14
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	18	15	53	14	46	21	15	66	39	70
White-collar workers	5	—	10	5	16	4	6	5	23	5	19
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	10
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	11	—	35	—	26	5	5	21	19	18
Private household workers	—	7	5	13	—	—	10	5	22	15	23
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$8 327	\$5 604	\$8 418	\$8 836	\$11 377	\$6 280	\$6 491	\$8 966	\$8 531	\$4 069	\$10 565
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 752	9 480	9 840	11 137	13 685	9 610	9 794	11 374	11 548	8 456	13 191
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 368	5 233	9 271	9 053	11 199	7 011	6 454	9 741	8 411	5 870	10 000
Operatives, including transport	7 369	3 725	8 106	8 041	9 643	4 726	5 367	8 567	6 924	3 291	6 519
Laborers, except farm	6 083	2 091	5 471	5 600	—	3 415	3 346	5 458	5 987	2 556	1 750
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>2</sup>	\$4 176	\$3 345	\$4 025	\$3 560	\$3 930	\$3 062	\$3 366	\$4 053	\$4 120	\$2 133	\$4 012
Clerical and kindred workers	4 713	3 416	4 441	4 126	4 492	3 662	3 548	4 325	4 399	1 407	4 247
Operatives, including transport	4 000	3 233	4 212	4 178	—	3 088	3 511	5 104	3 933	3 617	3 662

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.