

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **Mississippi**

[Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 26]

page

MAP

The State—Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places 137

CHARTS

Place of Birth of the Native Population: 1970 138  
 Years of School Completed: 1970 and 1960 138  
 Population Replacement Index: 1970 138  
 Occupation Group of Employed Persons: 1970 139  
 Family Income in 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence 139  
 Persons Below Poverty Level in 1969 139

C

TABLE	page	TABLE	page
<b>DATA FOR THE STATE</b>			
40 Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970	141	50 Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	152
41 Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970	141	51 Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	154
42 Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970	142	52 Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	156
43 Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970	143	53 Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	158
44 Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970	144	54 Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	160
45 Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960	145	55 Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	162
46 Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960	146	56 Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	164
47 Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960	147	57 Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	166
48 General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	148		
49 Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	150		

CONTENTS—Continued

TABLE	page	TABLE	page		
58	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	168	74	Education, Fertility, and Family Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	185
59	General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	170	75	Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	186
60	Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	171	76	Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	187
61	Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970	172	77	Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	188
62	Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	173	78	Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	189
63	Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970	174	79	Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	190
64	Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970	175	80	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	191
65	Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970	176	DATA FOR SMSA'S, URBANIZED AREAS, AND PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE		
66	Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970	177	81	Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970	192
67	Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970	178	82	Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970	194
68	Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970	179	83	Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970	196
69	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970	180	84	Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970	198
70	General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	181	85	Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970	200
71	Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	182	86	Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	202
72	Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	183			
73	Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	184			

CONTENTS—Continued

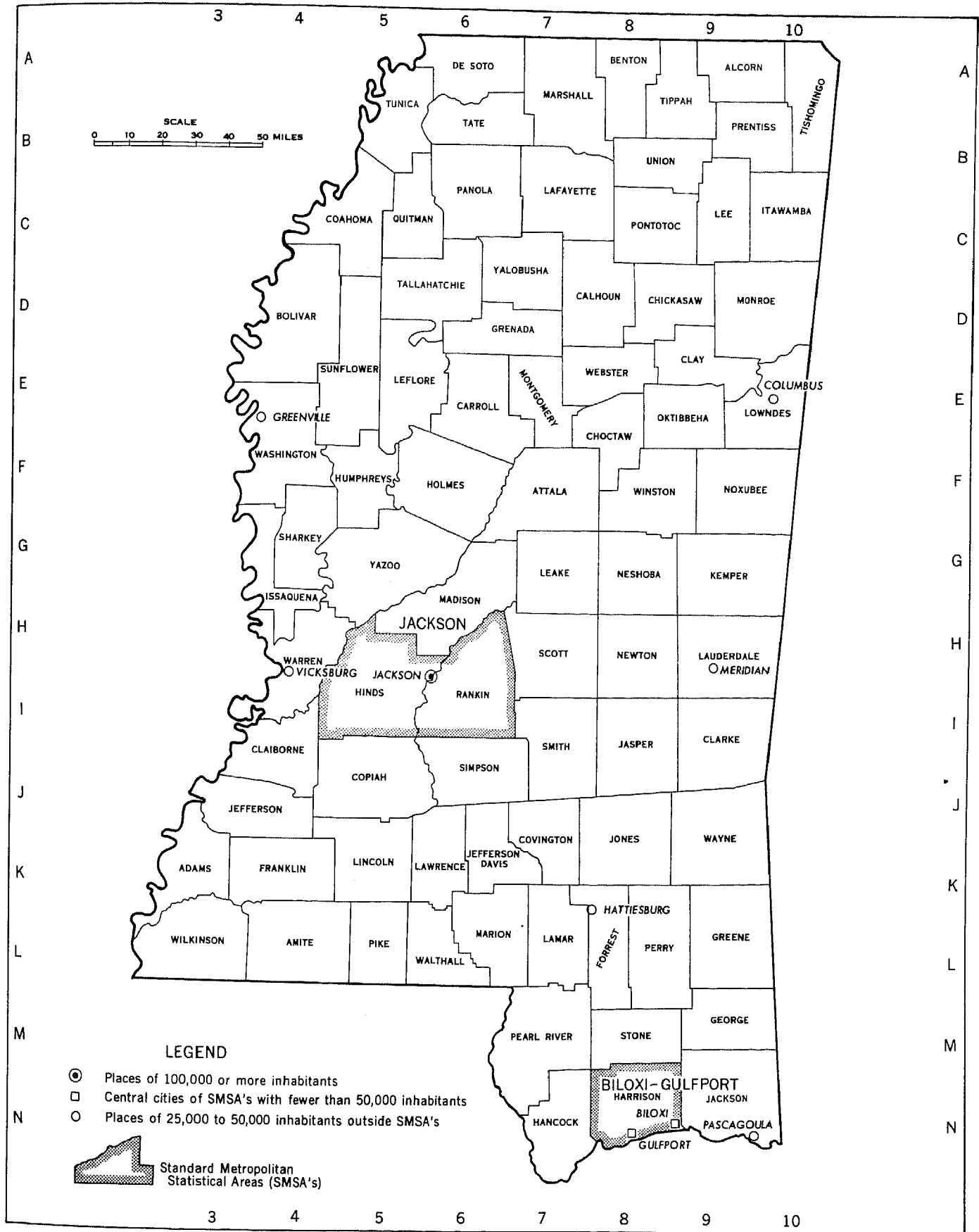
TABLE	page	TABLE	page		
87	Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	204	101	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	232
88	Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970	206		DATA FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000	
89	Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	208	102	Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	234
90	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	210	103	Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	236
91	Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	212	104	Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	238
92	Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	214	105	Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	240
93	Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	216	106	Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	242
94	Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	218	107	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	244
95	Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	220	108	Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	246
96	General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	222	109	Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	248
97	Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	224	110	Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	250
98	Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	226	111	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	252
99	Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	228	112	General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	254
100	Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	230	113	Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	255
			114	Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	256

CONTENTS—Continued

TABLE	page	TABLE	page		
115	Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	257	129	General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970	339
116	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	258	130	Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970	340
DATA FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000			131	Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970	341
117	Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970	259	132	Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970	342
118	Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970	264	133	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970	343
DATA FOR COUNTIES			134	Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970	344
119	Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970	269	135	Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970	351
120	Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970	276	136	Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970	358
121	Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970	283	137	Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970	365
122	Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970	290	C-1	Number of Persons and Housing Units in Sample, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	372
123	Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970	297	C-2	Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	372
124	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970	304	C-3	Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	373
125	Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	311	C-4	Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Nonresponse for Selected Characteristics, for Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970	376
126	Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	318			
127	Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	325			
128	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	332			

# MISSISSIPPI

## Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



**PLACE OF BIRTH  
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

**BORN IN THE STATE**



**BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE**

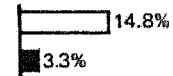
**Northeast**



**North Central**



**South**



**West**

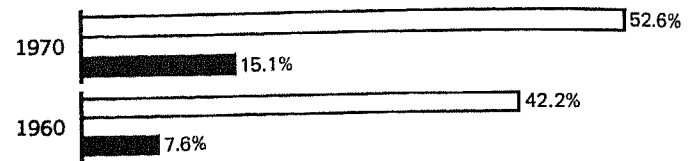


**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960**

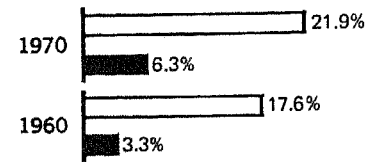
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

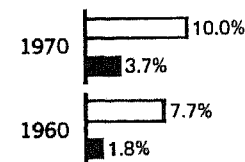
**4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE**



**1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE**

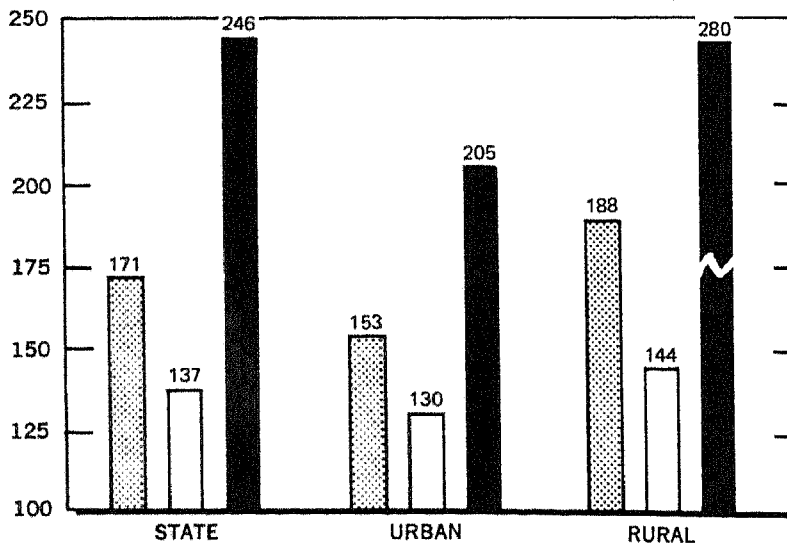


**4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE**



**POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970**

▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO

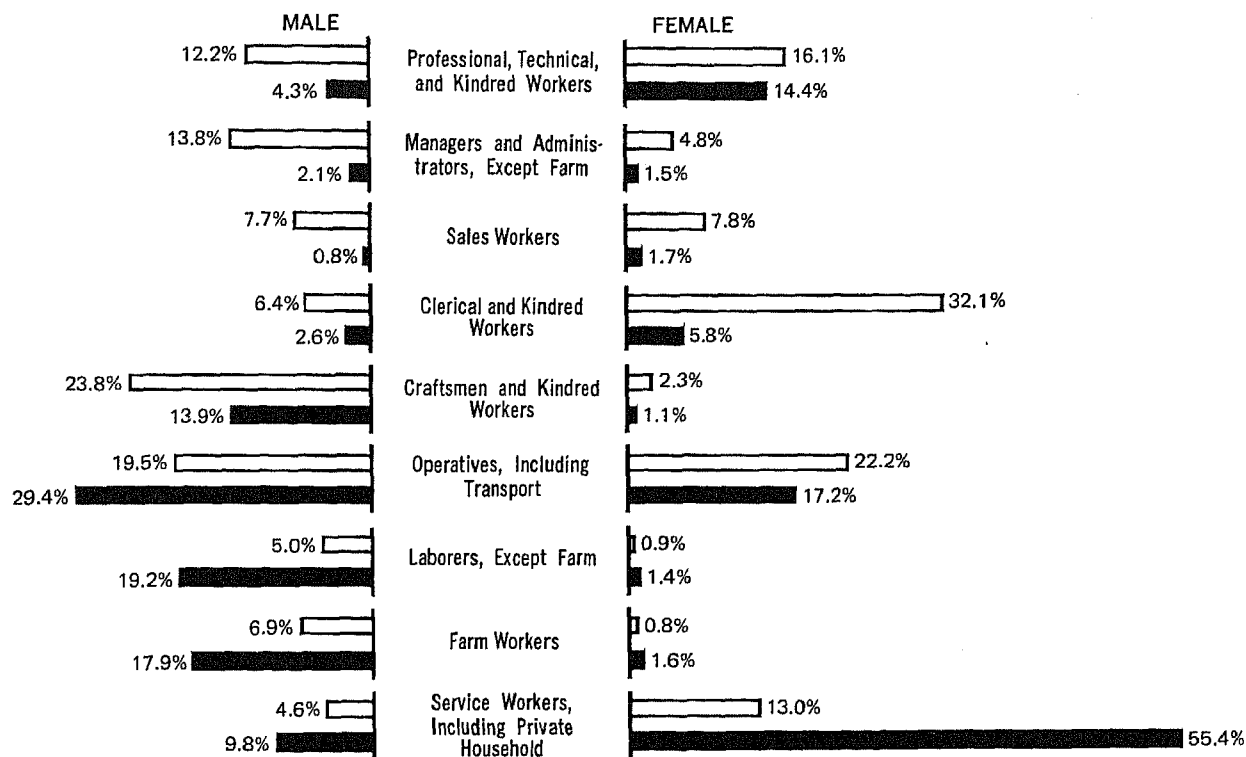


See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

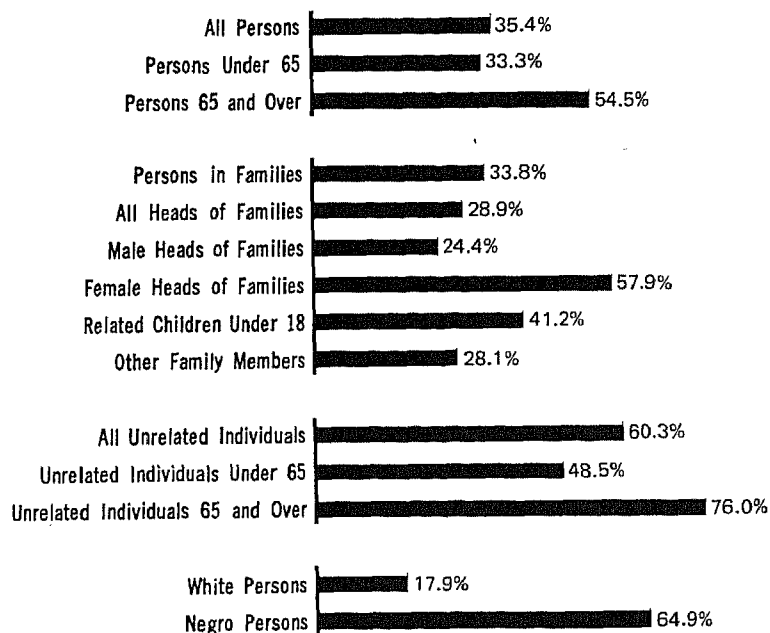
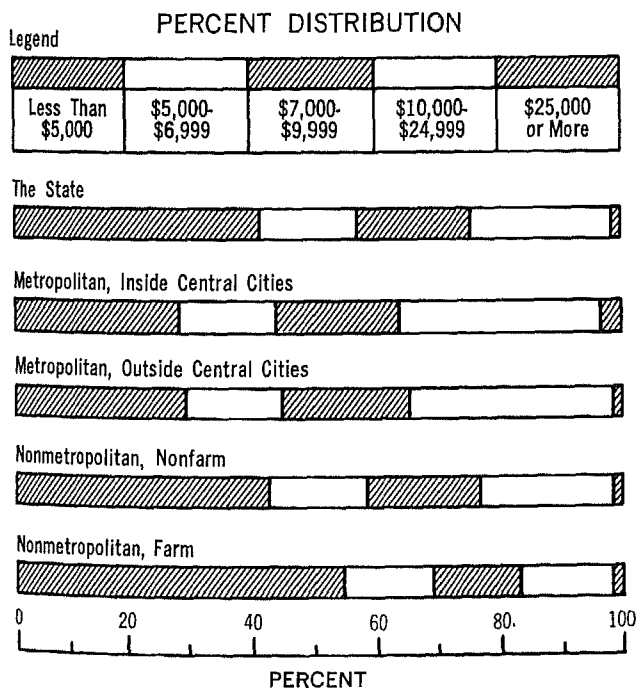
□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969 PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



## CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Some respondents misunderstood the question on which the data for "Persons of Spanish origin or descent" are based (see page App.-10 for definitions of the "Spanish heritage" population). As a result of this misinterpretation, there is a substantial overstatement in this report in the number of such persons shown in tables 49, 60, 71, 81, 102, and 119 and in the statistics on vocational training, marital history, and disability shown for such persons in tables 51, 52, and 53. The data presented in this report for the various other "Spanish heritage" groups are not affected.





Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population— Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unemployed	Employed persons— Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
											Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Aberdeen	6 157	0.2	82.0	10.3	40.2	1.58	48.7	5.3	37.9	5 669	30.4	8.8
Amory	7 268	0.1	81.1	11.4	44.5	1.25	51.0	2.5	36.9	7 514	11.4	4.4
Batesville	3 796	—	82.7	12.0	50.7	1.46	46.2	4.6	26.7	6 899	20.0	6.0
Bay St. Louis	6 752	1.5	61.4	12.1	53.1	1.70	38.4	4.8	13.0	7 259	15.9	7.2
Belzoni	3 151	0.4	89.4	9.0	34.8	1.88	43.5	1.0	10.4	4 572	39.9	14.4
Booneville	5 895	0.1	83.9	10.8	42.5	1.27	49.6	4.2	32.3	6 361	19.6	7.9
Brandon	2 545	0.5	87.0	12.4	62.9	1.21	52.8	2.4	13.3	8 974	10.4	6.0
Carthage	3 031	0.2	87.5	12.1	53.1	1.33	50.5	3.0	29.5	5 836	22.5	20.8
Charleston	2 649	0.2	83.9	10.2	37.7	1.69	44.7	8.7	12.0	5 241	40.7	10.3
Clinton	7 246	0.3	67.6	13.1	80.9	1.25	46.7	2.5	9.3	10 755	9.3	23.6
Columbia	7 485	0.1	81.5	12.0	50.4	1.69	43.8	4.8	25.8	6 411	24.6	8.8
Columbus Base (U)	4 164	3.1	10.4	12.6	83.1	1.16	29.3	18.1	7.1	7 255	6.3	4.4
Crystal Springs	4 060	0.5	90.4	10.7	38.1	1.99	36.4	5.6	32.3	4 953	34.8	5.1
Dyersville (U)	7 606	1.6	56.2	12.2	58.2	1.97	29.5	2.2	14.9	7 658	10.8	5.5
Drew	2 661	0.2	87.0	10.4	39.0	1.69	46.5	7.8	19.8	4 814	35.5	8.3
Durant	2 716	—	87.0	10.4	38.5	1.71	45.2	4.8	22.7	5 390	36.4	5.0
Ellisville	4 643	0.1	84.1	9.4	34.9	2.30	33.9	1.5	18.5	5 817	21.5	4.6
Forest	4 028	—	81.6	12.1	54.1	1.64	42.3	2.3	28.7	6 663	20.6	11.9
Fulton	2 899	0.3	79.7	11.7	48.0	1.12	55.4	4.5	37.3	6 712	17.7	9.5
Grenada	9 944	0.7	87.1	11.2	45.2	1.40	49.3	5.4	34.3	7 203	20.8	8.4
Hazlehurst	4 567	0.9	91.0	11.3	45.8	1.90	39.0	4.9	28.7	6 145	28.2	10.9
Hollandale	3 244	1.1	89.7	8.9	34.2	2.26	35.7	12.4	14.2	4 532	46.5	10.5
Holly Springs	5 728	1.1	84.4	10.9	44.5	1.83	41.0	6.3	19.6	5 858	34.7	8.1
Houston	2 720	—	84.1	11.1	42.8	1.32	48.5	2.7	37.3	6 921	24.6	6.2
Indianola	8 947	0.3	88.2	10.4	40.7	1.74	48.1	5.0	17.3	6 682	28.1	10.4
Kosciusko	7 266	0.2	90.1	10.7	39.6	1.62	41.9	6.4	29.0	5 916	28.5	7.2
Leland	6 000	0.9	85.1	10.3	40.6	1.93	39.2	4.4	12.8	6 160	33.3	14.2
Lexington	2 756	0.5	87.2	11.4	47.2	2.04	37.7	2.3	11.7	4 836	37.3	6.1
Long Beach	6 170	0.8	44.9	12.4	66.1	1.71	34.3	3.4	9.6	8 597	7.4	18.1
Louisville	6 691	0.1	88.1	11.8	49.1	1.70	43.3	4.5	29.6	6 710	23.7	7.4
Macon	2 828	—	84.4	11.5	46.8	1.46	48.3	8.3	19.3	5 337	28.3	6.3
Maize	3 007	—	89.5	11.4	44.9	1.48	47.3	2.1	33.4	6 953	17.7	5.6
Marks	2 609	0.2	90.0	9.5	37.6	1.78	47.8	8.5	17.6	4 898	36.1	7.7
Marton	2 672	—	89.9	10.8	40.8	1.39	56.8	4.0	44.1	5 844	22.7	5.1
New Albany	6 426	0.1	82.8	11.4	45.5	1.48	41.1	3.4	31.6	6 651	23.2	11.6
Newton	3 556	0.4	79.9	12.2	57.7	1.50	46.7	2.7	28.6	7 232	23.8	11.1
Ocean Springs	9 611	2.0	46.4	12.5	69.1	1.70	38.9	3.2	25.6	8 692	10.5	12.1
Okolona	3 002	—	87.9	11.0	41.5	1.33	50.6	7.5	49.2	6 610	24.5	6.8
Pass Christian	2 979	0.2	61.9	12.2	55.8	1.81	36.7	3.6	20.3	6 870	24.6	17.1
Pearl (U)	9 653	0.4	79.8	12.2	60.6	1.34	51.1	2.5	17.8	9 639	5.3	11.1
Petal (U)	6 979	0.3	75.3	12.2	57.1	1.55	41.1	3.3	20.1	8 418	11.6	6.7
Philadelphia	6 399	0.3	87.3	12.0	49.6	1.40	49.6	5.1	27.3	6 852	22.7	6.9
Pontotoc	3 453	0.1	89.7	11.2	44.0	1.20	53.0	3.2	23.0	6 593	18.4	8.3
Port Gibson	2 571	0.4	92.3	10.5	42.5	1.58	46.2	8.3	28.5	5 167	35.3	9.4
Quitman	2 793	0.4	78.0	10.7	40.8	1.69	42.3	2.6	31.4	7 101	27.8	5.6
Ripley	3 482	—	88.0	11.5	46.1	1.37	47.8	2.5	28.4	5 983	24.0	3.7
Rosedale	2 598	0.4	82.5	7.9	30.9	1.91	45.9	10.2	26.3	5 500	39.3	8.6
Senatobia	4 247	0.4	81.3	12.2	54.9	1.57	46.1	0.7	18.1	7 518	26.3	17.5
Shaw	2 473	1.1	90.4	8.0	23.4	2.73	39.3	16.1	27.3	3 268	53.3	3.9
Shelby	2 300	0.8	92.4	8.0	28.7	2.08	41.8	3.4	16.5	3 412	54.5	4.0
Southaven (U)	8 931	0.2	30.6	12.5	72.0	1.55	42.7	3.5	27.1	10 432	4.0	10.2
State College (U)	4 638	2.0	61.9	14.8	69.5	1.96	31.1	9.9	3.5	12 506	17.4	30.4
Water Valley	3 456	0.6	83.0	10.3	34.2	1.66	44.7	4.0	36.3	5 124	35.0	6.3
Waveland	3 330	0.8	47.8	12.1	54.7	1.89	35.8	7.9	16.9	7 250	17.9	10.7
Waynesboro	4 368	—	80.1	10.8	41.4	1.70	41.8	4.5	25.6	6 274	32.1	9.0
West Gulfport (U)	6 996	—	84.6	9.0	24.3	2.34	41.8	5.5	17.0	4 205	49.9	1.1
West Point	8 590	0.2	84.0	11.4	45.7	1.43	48.2	5.7	29.2	6 723	20.2	7.8
Wiggins	3 037	0.3	77.4	11.3	43.4	1.74	33.7	1.6	29.7	7 399	19.0	10.7
Wimona	5 398	0.8	89.6	10.9	41.4	1.53	47.8	5.6	35.6	6 062	29.5	6.6















[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols—see text] —



Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population	1 019 714	621 049	394 931	2 510	210 042	120 598	89 165	343
Native	1 017 788	619 544	394 822	2 290	209 836	120 406	89 151	314
Native parentage	1 012 413	614 508	394 732	1 946	209 153	119 735	89 139	230
Foreign or mixed parentage	5 375	5 036	90	344	683	671	12	84
Foreign born	1 926	1 505	109	220	206	192	14	29
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born	1 926	1 505	109	220	206	192	14	29
United Kingdom	271	259	12	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	47	35	12	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	18	18	—	—	7	7	—	—
Netherlands	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	384	372	12	8	18	18	—	6
Poland	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	39	22	17	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	155	155	—	—	84	78	6	—
Other Europe	34	34	—	11	—	—	—	—
Asia	413	108	27	6	—	—	—	—
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	67	57	10	—	—	—	—	—
China <sup>3</sup>	101	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	76	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	169	18	17	6	—	—	—	—
Canada	112	112	—	—	58	58	—	—
Mexico	65	56	—	65	23	23	—	23
Cuba	12	6	6	12	—	—	—	—
Other America	167	139	13	114	16	8	8	—
All other	31	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	21	11	10	4	—	—	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	5 375	5 036	90	344	683	671	12	84
United Kingdom	710	702	8	17	58	58	—	—
Ireland	191	191	—	9	38	38	—	4
Norway	78	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	109	109	—	—	40	40	—	—
Denmark	26	26	—	—	12	12	—	—
Netherlands	18	18	—	—	12	12	—	—
Switzerland	38	38	—	—	7	7	—	—
France	110	110	—	—	7	7	—	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 006	997	9	7	132	132	—	—
Poland	76	76	—	—	4	4	—	—
Czechoslovakia	74	74	—	—	8	8	—	—
Austria	164	164	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	59	59	—	—	5	5	—	—
Yugoslavia	79	79	—	—	8	8	—	—
U.S.S.R.	88	81	7	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	19	19	—	—	6	6	—	—
Greece	32	32	—	—	6	6	—	—
Italy	627	613	—	7	182	173	9	—
Other Europe	184	171	6	11	—	—	—	—
Asia	468	267	—	—	8	8	—	—
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	156	156	—	—	8	8	—	—
China <sup>3</sup>	132	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	154	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	26	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	435	435	—	—	22	22	—	—
Mexico	219	219	—	213	77	77	—	70
Cuba	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Other America	204	204	—	49	13	13	—	7
All other	90	78	12	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	264	196	41	24	45	42	3	3
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	2 510	2 274	183	2 510	343	340	3	343
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	8 619	4 167	4 240	—	960	371	589	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	229	229	—	111	—	—	—	—
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native	1 017 788	619 544	394 822	2 290	209 836	120 406	89 151	314
English	960 146	584 631	375 108	1 029	199 795	114 418	85 244	97
French	2 008	1 833	168	29	94	94	—	—
German	1 262	1 235	19	17	237	237	—	—
Polish	96	89	—	7	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Yiddish	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	623	607	10	—	170	161	9	—
Spanish	1 168	1 027	124	1 168	204	201	3	204
All other	3 813	860	115	7	424	221	57	—
Not reported	48 650	29 240	19 271	40	8 908	5 070	3 838	13
Total foreign born	1 926	1 505	109	220	206	192	14	29
English	470	440	20	27	65	65	—	—
French	84	74	10	—	—	—	—	—
German	388	376	12	—	18	18	—	6
Polish	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	161	157	4	—	79	79	—	—
Spanish	181	151	6	181	23	23	—	23
All other	586	256	52	—	7	7	—	—
Not reported	42	37	5	12	14	—	14	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total native population	2 208 146	1 387 620	815 323	7 246	981 052	648 201	331 311	4 642
Born in State of residence	1 793 292	1 041 785	747 438	3 209	735 799	437 520	297 473	1 905
Born in different State	322 537	286 542	35 294	3 367	200 381	180 240	19 468	2 208
Percent of total	14.6	20.6	4.3	46.5	20.4	27.8	5.9	47.6
Northeast	20 152	19 137	977	325	15 306	14 687	593	216
North Central	50 498	44 106	6 309	371	32 698	29 773	2 878	264
South	233 259	205 894	27 052	1 982	139 808	124 257	15 371	1 319
West	18 628	17 405	956	689	12 569	11 703	626	409
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 491	6 069	309	556	4 502	4 239	196	445
State of birth not reported	85 826	53 224	32 282	114	40 370	26 022	14 174	84
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 008 299	1 283 248	719 290	7 385	897 036	601 624	293 228	4 823
Same house	1 113 329	680 658	430 126	2 357	456 627	286 617	169 342	1 572
Different house in United States	777 121	524 556	250 262	3 832	382 385	274 190	107 246	2 347
Same county	472 008	266 450	204 384	1 106	208 285	121 849	86 156	535
Different county	305 113	258 106	45 878	2 726	174 100	152 341	21 090	1 812
in Armed Forces in 1965	9 193	8 702	451	191	6 157	5 730	392	140
Persons attending college in 1965	18 637	17 083	1 526	169	14 164	13 083	1 053	148
Same State	148 041	118 341	29 225	545	77 172	64 448	12 504	365
Different State	157 072	139 765	16 653	2 181	96 928	87 893	8 586	1 447
in Armed Forces in 1965	7 542	7 136	366	160	5 237	4 876	326	119
Persons attending college in 1965	8 487	8 052	414	114	6 952	6 598	333	100
Northeast	9 634	8 783	810	215	7 698	7 086	579	119
North Central	27 833	20 861	6 918	213	16 179	13 166	3 013	150
South	102 753	94 964	7 545	1 255	61 651	57 501	3 986	867
West	16 852	15 157	1 380	498	11 400	10 140	1 008	311
Abroad	11 034	9 985	623	716	8 028	7 266	436	597
in Armed Forces in 1965	3 246	2 971	275	98	2 261	2 072	189	87
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	106 815	68 049	38 279	480	49 996	33 551	16 204	307
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	48 199	41 965	5 907	542	38 764	34 611	3 839	484
in Armed Forces, 1970	16 458	15 385	914	383	14 112	13 073	885	352
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 922	2 727	1 188	—	2 538	1 905	626	—
Attending college, 1970	27 819	23 853	3 805	159	22 114	19 633	2 328	132
Living with one or both parents	1 310	1 219	77	8	823	783	26	8
Not living with parents	26 509	22 634	3 728	151	21 291	18 850	2 302	124
Different State in 1965	25 633	23 746	1 670	451	21 570	20 001	1 365	412
in Armed Forces, 1970	15 937	14 904	874	362	13 714	12 707	853	331
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 153	973	180	—	851	767	84	—
Attending college, 1970	8 543	7 869	616	89	7 005	6 527	428	81
Living with one or both parents	699	673	12	8	497	471	12	8
Not living with parents	7 844	7 196	604	81	6 508	6 056	416	73
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
Total	2 216 850	1 394 817	815 430	8 182	987 094	653 170	331 534	5 329
1969 and 1970	544 984	369 055	173 812	3 590	279 868	202 374	76 421	2 312
1965 to 1968	623 931	387 103	234 667	2 337	274 851	180 549	95 653	1 527
1960 to 1964	362 480	229 510	132 570	848	153 560	100 299	53 044	600
1950 to 1959	295 800	194 553	100 620	797	132 272	91 048	40 979	505
1949 or earlier	187 551	124 553	62 707	206	73 044	46 215	26 725	198
Always lived in same house	201 904	90 043	111 254	384	71 499	32 665	38 712	247
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
All workers	734 100	528 917	203 284	2 982	366 956	267 521	98 533	2 035
Worked in county of residence	574 921	409 077	164 293	2 358	308 783	223 418	84 578	1 733
Percent of all workers	78.3	77.3	80.8	79.1	84.1	83.5	85.8	85.2
Worked outside county of residence	100 627	79 887	20 528	426	29 770	24 791	4 950	186
Place of work not reported	58 552	39 953	18 463	198	28 403	19 312	9 005	116
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
All workers	734 100	528 917	203 284	2 982	366 956	267 521	98 533	2 035
Private automobile, driver	478 256	388 415	88 923	2 013	249 557	204 739	44 446	1 363
Private automobile, passenger	120 776	63 036	57 495	354	54 241	27 178	27 017	214
Bus or streetcar	8 918	2 720	6 176	14	5 987	1 417	4 555	5
Subway or elevated train	12	6	6	—	12	6	6	—
Railroad	106	66	40	—	20	6	14	—
Taxicab	5 046	1 222	3 816	10	4 713	1 120	3 585	—
Walked only	64 602	32 117	32 043	370	35 252	19 641	15 321	312
Other means	33 368	23 814	9 458	157	11 578	9 109	2 427	93
Worked at home	23 016	17 521	5 327	64	5 596	4 305	1 162	48
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian male, 14 years old and over	669 247	454 987	212 456	2 069	290 193	204 348	85 046	1 247
Veteran	233 876	194 068	39 486	878	118 886	98 408	20 257	595
Percent of total	34.9	42.7	18.6	42.4	41.0	48.2	23.8	47.7
Vietnam conflict	34 147	29 530	4 566	190	18 840	16 154	2 658	141
Korean conflict	39 421	33 195	6 127	200	20 344	16 890	3 392	134
Korean conflict and World War II	6 358	6 027	319	59	3 900	3 713	175	42
World War II	109 224	86 807	22 299	266	53 755	42 705	10 968	173
World War I	15 744	11 572	4 160	33	7 155	5 276	1 872	33
Other service	28 982	26 937	2 015	130	14 892	13 670	1 192	72
Nonveteran	435 371	260 919	172 970	1 191	171 307	105 940	64 789	652

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total native population	1 017 052	619 704	393 965	2 290	210 042	119 715	90 047	314
Born in State of residence	867 250	498 829	365 429	1 160	190 243	105 436	84 536	144
Born in different State	108 776	95 363	13 208	1 005	13 380	10 759	2 618	154
Percent of total	10.7	15.4	3.4	43.9	6.4	9.0	2.9	49.0
Northeast	4 530	4 223	295	109	316	227	89	6
North Central	15 455	12 656	2 766	101	2 345	1 677	665	—
South	83 179	73 199	9 847	524	10 272	8 438	1 834	139
West	5 612	5 285	300	271	447	417	30	9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 789	1 641	102	95	200	189	11	16
State of birth not reported	39 237	23 871	15 226	30	6 219	3 331	2 882	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total population, 5 years old and over	916 508	566 932	346 245	2 242	194 755	114 692	79 817	320
Same house	512 411	306 067	204 597	596	144 291	87 974	56 187	189
Different house in United States	350 873	227 078	122 552	1 396	43 863	23 288	20 464	89
Same county	230 345	128 770	100 781	519	33 378	15 831	17 447	52
Different county	120 528	98 308	21 771	877	10 485	7 457	3 017	37
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 936	2 872	59	51	100	100	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	4 279	3 834	445	21	194	166	28	—
Same State	64 647	49 802	14 590	175	6 222	4 091	2 131	5
Different State	55 881	48 506	7 181	702	4 263	3 366	886	32
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 216	2 171	40	41	89	89	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	1 485	1 409	76	14	50	45	5	—
Northeast	1 877	1 643	226	90	59	54	5	6
North Central	10 519	7 098	3 378	63	1 135	597	527	—
South	38 416	35 098	3 238	367	2 686	2 365	321	21
West	5 069	4 667	339	182	383	350	33	5
Abroad	2 835	2 559	176	113	171	160	11	6
In Armed Forces in 1965	938	857	81	5	47	42	5	6
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	50 389	31 228	18 920	137	6 430	3 270	3 155	36
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	9 314	7 243	2 058	58	121	111	10	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 340	2 306	29	31	6	6	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 384	822	562	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	5 590	4 115	1 467	27	115	105	10	—
Living with one or both parents	4 452	4 07	45	—	35	29	6	—
Not living with parents	5 138	3 708	1 422	27	80	76	4	—
Different State in 1965	4 022	3 704	305	39	41	41	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 217	2 191	21	31	6	6	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	302	206	96	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	1 503	1 307	188	8	35	35	—	—
Living with one or both parents	10 192	10 192	—	—	10	10	—	—
Not living with parents	1 311	1 115	188	8	25	25	—	—
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
Total	1 019 714	621 049	394 931	2 510	210 042	120 598	89 165	343
1969 and 1970	239 239	154 177	84 137	1 189	25 877	12 504	13 254	89
1965 to 1968	302 047	183 110	117 500	751	45 033	23 444	21 514	59
1960 to 1964	173 262	107 483	65 396	252	35 858	21 728	14 130	16
1950 to 1959	123 236	77 756	45 105	158	40 292	25 729	14 536	134
1949 or earlier	82 017	54 917	26 947	44	32 490	23 421	9 035	24
Always lived in same house	99 913	43 606	55 846	116	30 492	13 772	16 696	21
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
All workers	305 616	217 757	86 897	804	61 528	43 639	17 854	143
Worked in county of residence	219 781	153 262	65 783	524	46 357	32 397	13 932	101
Percent of all workers	71.9	70.4	75.7	65.2	75.3	74.2	78.0	70.6
Worked outside county of residence	60 409	47 009	13 224	215	10 448	8 087	2 354	25
Place of work not reported	25 426	17 486	7 890	65	4 723	3 155	1 568	17
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
All workers	305 616	217 757	86 897	804	61 528	43 639	17 854	143
Private automobile, driver	196 610	157 716	38 370	592	32 089	25 960	6 107	58
Private automobile, passenger	57 457	31 124	26 134	100	9 078	4 734	4 344	40
Bus or streetcar	2 361	1 033	1 321	—	570	270	300	9
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Railroad	75	54	21	—	11	—	5	—
Taxicab	333	102	231	10	—	—	—	—
Walked only	23 449	10 100	13 210	58	5 901	2 376	3 512	—
Other means	17 198	11 607	5 537	39	4 592	3 098	1 494	25
Worked at home	8 133	6 021	2 073	5	9 287	7 195	2 092	11
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	308 344	205 225	102 211	695	70 710	45 414	25 199	127
Veteran	96 146	80 020	16 031	242	18 844	15 640	3 198	41
Percent of total	31.2	39.0	15.7	34.8	26.6	34.4	12.7	32.3
Vietnam conflict	13 894	12 165	1 706	42	1 413	1 211	202	7
Korean conflict	16 746	14 245	2 464	59	2 331	2 060	271	7
Korean conflict and World War II	2 083	1 960	123	17	375	354	21	—
World War II	43 939	34 788	9 121	66	11 530	9 314	2 210	27
World War I	6 964	5 096	1 863	—	1 625	1 200	425	—
Other service	12 520	11 766	754	58	1 570	1 501	69	—
Nonveteran	212 198	125 205	86 180	453	51 866	29 774	22 001	86



Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	303 394	155 635	146 408	836	63 272	29 117	34 097	73
3 to 34 years old	300 649	154 063	145 258	823	62 770	28 928	33 784	73
Nursery school	2 968	677	2 283	—	477	96	381	13
Public	2 126	388	1 730	—	423	81	342	13
Percent	71.5	57.3	75.8	—	88.7	—	89.8	—
Parochial	97	36	61	—	5	5	—	—
Other private	745	253	492	—	49	10	39	—
Kindergarten	9 695	3 055	6 614	19	1 751	430	1 321	13
Public	7 146	1 313	5 826	12	1 478	251	1 227	13
Percent	73.7	43.0	88.1	—	84.4	58.4	92.9	—
Parochial	399	261	138	—	5	5	—	—
Other private	2 150	1 481	650	7	268	174	94	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	201 149	101 512	98 678	594	39 715	17 310	22 347	16
Public	191 838	92 876	98 105	478	37 774	15 450	22 266	3
Percent	95.4	91.5	99.4	—	95.1	89.3	99.6	—
Parochial	1 447	1 063	372	4	118	91	27	—
Other private	7 864	7 573	201	112	1 823	1 769	54	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	71 041	38 019	32 733	173	18 587	9 543	9 044	15
Public	67 978	35 227	32 502	158	17 665	8 675	8 990	15
Percent	95.7	92.7	99.3	91.3	95.0	90.9	99.4	—
Parochial	386	333	39	8	51	35	16	—
Other private	2 677	2 459	192	7	871	833	38	—
College	15 796	10 800	4 950	37	2 240	1 549	691	16
Public	13 008	9 304	3 673	29	1 966	1 362	604	16
Percent	82.3	86.1	74.2	—	87.8	87.9	87.4	—
Private	2 788	1 496	1 277	8	274	187	87	—
35 years old and over	2 745	1 572	1 150	13	502	189	313	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	300 649	154 063	145 258	823	62 770	28 928	33 784	73
3 and 4 years old	4 531	953	3 571	—	773	116	657	13
5 and 6 years old	26 058	11 901	14 070	104	4 533	1 777	2 756	13
7 to 13 years old	157 191	82 416	74 081	469	30 731	14 257	16 437	16
14 and 15 years old	45 607	23 060	22 354	88	11 166	5 220	5 925	—
16 and 17 years old	36 870	19 315	17 395	74	9 409	4 589	4 820	15
18 and 19 years old	19 374	10 025	9 226	57	4 338	2 038	2 300	9
20 and 21 years old	6 086	3 148	2 900	16	1 058	531	527	7
22 to 24 years old	2 380	1 430	945	—	338	137	201	—
25 to 34 years old	2 552	1 815	716	15	424	263	161	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.6	46.7	60.6	48.4	61.5	58.2	64.8	41.5
3 and 4 years old	10.8	4.4	17.8	—	11.7	4.7	15.9	—
5 and 6 years old	56.3	49.5	63.8	58.1	58.8	54.9	61.6	—
7 to 13 years old	94.1	94.0	94.2	90.4	92.1	94.0	90.5	—
14 and 15 years old	91.3	89.4	93.1	—	93.3	92.7	93.9	—
16 and 17 years old	80.9	80.8	80.8	74.0	87.8	88.3	87.4	—
18 and 19 years old	52.0	49.9	54.2	—	58.9	63.2	55.8	—
20 and 21 years old	20.0	17.2	24.3	13.6	22.8	23.1	22.6	—
22 to 24 years old	5.8	5.1	7.4	—	7.0	5.0	9.7	—
25 to 34 years old	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.1	2.9	2.7	3.2	—
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
Total	23 357	13 484	9 797	55	4 260	2 047	2 191	—
Not high school graduate	15 607	7 873	7 667	14	2 870	1 070	1 778	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	27.7	25.1	30.8	10.7	23.7	17.8	29.2	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	9 676	5 322	4 315	14	1 558	604	954	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	5 931	2 551	3 352	—	1 312	466	824	—
High school graduate	7 750	5 611	2 130	41	1 390	977	413	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 039	4 772	1 258	41	939	676	263	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 711	839	872	—	451	301	150	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Males, 25 years old and over	234 092	163 805	71 647	523	55 849	37 690	18 095	109
No school years completed	9 718	3 203	6 292	25	2 175	511	1 634	15
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	34 570	12 150	22 325	52	8 615	2 164	6 438	41
5 and 6 years	28 165	14 062	14 005	6	6 641	2 967	3 666	—
7 years	13 934	8 533	5 365	31	3 458	2 079	1 379	6
8 years	30 881	22 565	8 290	42	8 552	6 138	2 414	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	44 680	35 745	8 865	31	10 883	9 390	1 493	—
4 years	45 678	41 639	3 975	151	9 877	9 263	604	20
College: 1 to 3 years	15 963	14 811	1 135	81	3 544	3 306	235	14
4 years	7 817	6 851	961	58	1 468	1 309	159	7
5 years or more	4 686	4 246	434	46	636	563	73	6
Median school years completed	9.1	10.8	6.0	12.5	8.8	10.6	5.5	4.9
Females, 25 years old and over	263 023	175 978	86 182	481	58 250	38 897	19 267	99
No school years completed	6 939	2 075	4 673	31	1 173	258	887	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	23 261	6 950	16 181	40	5 113	1 168	3 939	30
5 and 6 years	27 345	11 209	16 000	15	5 863	2 148	3 702	—
7 years	17 160	8 640	8 489	—	3 809	1 669	2 140	6
8 years	37 571	23 156	14 331	31	8 591	5 302	3 282	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	63 792	47 803	15 873	93	14 317	11 151	3 148	23
4 years	59 981	53 541	6 308	152	13 243	12 000	1 229	20
College: 1 to 3 years	15 655	14 038	1 588	88	3 636	3 270	366	14
4 years	8 729	6 511	2 204	31	1 965	1 465	500	—
5 years or more	2 590	2 055	535	—	540	466	74	6
Median school years completed	9.9	11.3	7.7	12.2	10.0	11.4	7.5	—
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	499 115	339 783	157 829	1 004	114 099	76 587	37 362	208
Less than 5 years of elementary school	14.9	7.2	31.3	—	15.0	5.4	34.5	41.3
Less than 1 year of high school	46.0	33.1	73.5	—	47.3	31.9	78.9	47.1
4 years of high school or more	32.3	42.3	10.9	—	30.6	41.3	8.7	41.8
4 years of college or more	4.8	5.8	2.6	—	4.0	5.0	2.2	9.1
Median school years completed	9.6	11.1	7.0	—	9.4	11.0	6.6	9.8
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	108 572	66 257	41 794	352	16 837	8 275	8 520	53
4 years of high school or more	47.0	56.7	31.8	—	40.7	56.0	26.0	—
4 years of college or more	2.9	3.7	1.5	—	2.3	3.6	1.0	—
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
Males, with less than 15 years of school	247 345	162 963	83 925	2 020	54 650	34 488	20 020	296
Percent with vocational training	17.3	20.9	10.2	—	14.1	17.1	9.0	—
Females, with less than 15 years of school	269 474	174 416	94 112	2 326	56 864	34 433	22 327	249
Percent with vocational training	11.4	13.8	7.1	—	9.0	11.1	5.9	—

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	351 060	258 699	91 334	1 774	169 692	129 262	39 858	1 189
No high school	84 320	39 031	44 992	231	27 047	11 647	15 317	77
High school, 1 to 3 years	66 014	44 414	21 427	162	26 452	16 619	9 787	98
High school, 4 years	102 128	87 118	14 815	623	50 580	42 064	8 402	421
College, 1 year or more	98 598	88 136	10 090	758	65 613	58 932	6 352	593
Female, 15 to 44 years old	441 911	388 943	151 428	1 978	210 275	143 523	66 169	1 359
No high school	86 268	32 661	53 054	270	29 571	11 121	18 338	152
High school, 1 to 3 years	143 579	85 769	57 467	560	61 069	35 951	25 010	353
High school, 4 years	134 180	107 599	26 218	584	68 021	53 830	13 992	422
College, 1 year or more	77 884	62 954	14 689	564	51 614	42 621	8 829	432
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	281 735	121 875	79 156	974	95 631	62 929	32 469	647
Ever married	77 918	56 424	21 279	452	37 856	27 936	9 845	282
Percent ever married	38.6	46.3	26.9	46.4	39.6	44.4	30.3	43.6
Number of own children under 5 years	63 870	40 658	23 059	298	27 748	17 775	9 918	179
Per 1,000 women	317	334	291	306	290	282	305	277
Per 1,000 women ever married	820	721	1 084	659	733	636	1 007	635
Number of children ever born	91 627	53 402	37 995	397	39 283	23 004	16 219	215
Per 1,000 women	454	438	480	408	411	366	500	332
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 176	946	1 786	878	1 038	823	1 647	762
Women, 25 to 34 years old	126 632	88 186	37 944	614	60 505	42 496	17 803	442
Ever married	114 822	83 427	30 968	559	54 664	39 942	14 537	406
Percent ever married	90.7	94.6	81.6	91.0	90.3	94.0	81.7	91.9
Number of own children under 5 years	83 326	53 729	29 224	300	37 766	25 786	11 824	210
Per 1,000 women	658	609	770	489	624	607	664	475
Per 1,000 women ever married	726	644	944	537	691	646	813	517
Number of children ever born	320 532	195 322	124 206	1 225	139 832	88 087	51 400	871
Per 1,000 women	2 531	2 215	3 273	1 995	2 311	2 073	2 887	1 971
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 792	2 341	4 011	2 191	2 558	2 205	3 536	2 145
Women, 35 to 44 years old	118 284	80 773	37 017	453	55 859	38 851	16 859	270
Ever married	112 344	78 035	33 838	436	53 084	37 625	15 310	259
Percent ever married	95.0	96.6	91.4	96.2	95.0	96.8	90.8	95.9
Number of own children under 5 years	28 153	13 010	15 013	92	11 225	6 080	5 090	62
Per 1,000 women	238	161	406	203	201	156	302	230
Per 1,000 women ever married	251	167	444	211	211	162	332	239
Number of children ever born	419 824	229 835	188 384	1 506	176 828	104 773	71 501	939
Per 1,000 women	3 549	2 845	5 089	3 325	3 166	2 697	4 241	3 478
Replacement index	171	137	246	161	153	130	205	168
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 737	2 945	5 567	3 454	3 331	2 785	4 670	3 625
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
Families	534 444	374 229	159 070	1 855	240 340	171 711	68 192	1 211
With own children under 3 years	85 561	55 883	29 398	357	38 694	26 281	12 301	232
With own children under 6 years	143 475	94 923	48 109	697	65 393	44 648	20 570	457
With own children under 12 years	231 681	156 963	74 040	1 070	105 947	73 919	31 755	700
With own children under 18 years	297 123	204 067	92 232	1 276	135 846	95 906	39 625	833
With sons/daughters under 25 years	324 190	223 103	100 220	1 367	148 155	104 663	43 152	894
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	159 587	102 121	57 038	423	68 888	46 454	22 292	311
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	75 848	43 470	32 134	204	31 316	19 055	12 200	137
Subfamilies	23 634	9 018	14 332	59	9 372	3 499	5 858	38
Number of own children under 18 years	35 765	9 539	26 140	58	13 559	3 553	10 000	20
Husband-wife subfamilies	9 385	4 935	4 404	35	3 427	1 829	1 583	25
Number of own children under 18 years	8 693	3 269	5 376	23	2 849	1 078	1 765	7
Subfamilies with female head	12 779	3 495	9 256	34	5 467	1 527	3 940	13
Number of own children under 18 years	24 437	5 316	19 083	35	9 864	2 247	7 617	13
Married couples	451 264	336 162	114 122	1 739	198 014	152 484	45 141	1 121
Percent in subfamilies	2.1	1.5	3.9	2.0	1.7	1.2	3.5	2.2
With own children under 6 years	128 741	90 573	37 783	683	56 744	41 946	14 646	439
With own children under 18 years	254 898	186 854	67 327	1 219	112 575	86 150	26 153	772
With husband under 45 years	219 947	170 642	48 731	1 205	104 512	82 973	21 314	786
Persons, under 18 years old	849 176	460 875	286 575	3 350	358 199	209 538	147 902	2 114
Living with both parents	624 006	395 865	226 237	2 996	257 173	178 545	78 003	1 896
Percent of total	73.5	86.0	58.5	89.4	71.8	85.2	52.7	89.7
Living with one parent	156 556	45 996	110 194	174	75 852	23 780	51 976	145
Living with neither parent	68 614	18 214	50 144	180	25 174	7 213	17 923	73
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	761 238	532 432	206 710	5 454	358 729	267 046	90 864	2 290
Never widowed or divorced	614 432	458 533	154 159	4 185	284 172	218 698	64 762	1 915
Known to have been	44 592	24 435	20 047	348	21 626	11 723	9 854	47
Divorced	107 022	71 575	35 175	932	55 870	37 935	17 851	328
Widowed and divorced	4 808	2 111	2 671	11	2 939	1 310	1 603	-
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
Persons, in group quarters	56 999	42 762	13 659	393	39 257	32 892	5 950	343
Inmate of mental hospital	7 070	4 385	2 643	8	2 646	2 290	334	8
Inmate of home for the aged	4 329	4 078	245	21	3 155	2 998	151	9
Inmate of other institution	4 637	2 558	2 069	14	2 333	1 490	833	6
In rooming house	2 856	1 533	1 281	-	1 762	1 072	685	-
In military barracks	10 815	9 715	927	243	9 492	8 581	891	235
In college dormitory	23 693	18 210	5 237	81	17 659	14 974	2 484	68
Other	3 599	2 283	1 237	26	2 100	1 487	572	17
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total	1 082 623	738 455	321 864	7 311	487 672	348 573	138 126	3 038
Disabled or handicapped	161 192	101 856	59 026	1 119	61 583	37 766	23 774	274
In labor force	60 648	42 332	18 249	564	26 014	17 915	8 099	188
Not in labor force	100 544	59 524	40 777	555	35 569	19 851	15 675	86
Cannot work	80 526	47 878	32 474	477	28 595	15 733	12 819	86
Disabled 6 months or more	76 843	45 676	30 993	440	27 222	14 947	12 232	86

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.



Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>								
No high school	155 622	111 945	43 248	511	25 746	17 492	8 218	74
High school, 1 to 3 years	48 229	23 836	24 198	120	9 044	3 548	5 477	34
High school, 4 years	34 286	23 981	10 182	56	5 276	3 814	1 458	6
College, 1 year or more	44 506	38 827	5 608	189	7 042	6 227	805	13
	28 601	25 301	3 260	146	4 384	3 903	478	19
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>								
No high school	197 291	125 837	70 541	586	34 345	19 583	14 718	33
High school, 1 to 3 years	47 700	19 066	28 213	112	8 997	2 474	6 503	6
High school, 4 years	69 787	42 731	26 831	185	12 723	7 087	5 626	22
College, 1 year or more	57 248	46 625	10 433	157	8 911	7 104	1 793	5
	22 556	17 415	5 064	132	3 714	2 918	796	—
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>								
Ever married	90 095	51 472	38 167	273	16 009	7 474	8 520	54
Percent ever married	36 412	26 334	9 938	148	3 650	2 154	1 496	22
Number of own children under 5 years	40.4	51.2	26.0	54.2	22.8	28.8	17.6	—
Per 1,000 women	33 056	21 348	11 610	102	3 066	1 535	1 531	17
Per 1,000 women ever married	367	415	304	374	205	205	180	—
Number of children ever born	908	811	1 168	689	840	713	1 023	—
Per 1,000 women	47 146	28 134	18 842	165	5 198	2 264	2 934	17
Per 1,000 women ever married	523	547	494	604	325	303	344	—
	1 295	1 068	1 896	1 115	1 424	1 051	1 961	—
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>								
Ever married	58 020	40 601	17 151	172	8 107	5 089	2 990	—
Percent ever married	53 174	38 874	14 083	153	6 984	4 611	2 348	—
Number of own children under 5 years	91.6	95.7	82.1	89.0	90.6	90.6	78.5	—
Per 1,000 women	39 783	25 042	14 543	90	5 777	2 901	2 857	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	686	617	848	523	713	570	956	—
Number of children ever born	748	644	1 033	588	827	629	1 217	—
Per 1,000 women	156 558	95 119	60 826	354	24 142	12 116	11 980	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 698	2 343	3 546	2 058	2 978	2 381	4 007	—
	2 944	2 447	4 319	2 314	3 457	2 628	5 102	—
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>								
Ever married	51 791	34 773	16 702	177	10 634	7 149	3 456	6
Percent ever married	49 154	33 499	15 362	177	10 106	6 911	3 166	—
Number of own children under 5 years	94.9	96.3	92.0	100.0	95.0	96.7	91.6	—
Per 1,000 women	13 940	5 892	7 973	30	2 988	1 038	1 950	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	269	176	477	169	281	145	564	—
Number of children ever born	284	176	519	169	296	150	616	—
Per 1,000 women	200 285	104 212	95 130	567	42 711	20 850	21 753	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 867	2 897	5 696	3 203	4 016	2 916	6 294	—
Replacement index	187	145	275	155	194	141	304	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 075	3 111	6 193	3 203	4 226	3 017	6 871	—
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
With own children under 3 years	241 894	167 419	73 815	559	52 210	35 099	17 063	85
With own children under 6 years	41 696	26 979	14 554	118	5 171	2 623	2 543	7
With own children under 12 years	68 935	45 446	23 226	227	9 147	4 829	4 313	13
With own children under 18 years	108 572	72 911	35 269	357	17 162	10 133	7 016	13
With sons/daughters under 25 years	137 019	92 994	43 545	416	24 258	15 167	9 062	27
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	148 952	101 279	47 178	424	27 083	17 161	9 890	49
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	73 554	45 474	27 821	105	17 145	10 193	6 925	7
	35 651	19 596	15 893	38	8 881	4 819	4 041	29
<b>Subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	11 601	4 433	7 125	10	2 651	1 086	1 549	11
	17 976	4 855	13 055	16	4 230	1 131	3 085	22
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	4 754	2 420	2 319	10	1 204	686	502	—
	4 628	1 674	2 926	16	1 216	517	685	—
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	6 050	1 640	4 382	—	1 262	328	934	11
	11 894	2 576	9 280	—	2 679	493	2 186	22
<b>Married couples</b>								
Percent in subfamilies	206 406	150 956	54 907	542	46 844	32 722	14 074	76
With own children under 6 years	2.3	1.6	4.2	1.8	2.6	2.1	3.6	—
With own children under 18 years	63 257	43 732	19 306	231	8 740	4 895	3 831	13
With husband under 45 years	119 903	86 032	33 466	420	22 420	14 672	7 708	27
	101 749	78 019	23 419	400	13 686	9 650	3 998	19
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>								
Living with both parents	411 590	215 431	194 488	1 154	79 387	35 106	44 185	82
Percent of total	306 351	186 196	118 953	1 062	60 482	31 124	29 281	38
Living with one parent	74.4	86.4	61.2	92.0	76.2	88.7	66.3	—
Living with neither parent	70 349	19 951	50 128	—	10 355	2 265	8 090	29
	34 890	9 284	25 407	92	8 550	1 717	6 814	15
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>								
Never widowed or divorced	340 731	244 308	95 248	2 920	61 778	41 078	20 598	244
Known to have been:	278 320	203 934	73 434	2 154	51 940	35 901	15 963	116
Widowed	19 543	11 082	8 409	251	3 423	1 630	1 784	50
Divorced	44 452	30 062	14 219	526	6 700	3 578	3 105	78
Widowed and divorced	1 584	770	814	11	285	31	254	—
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>								
Inmate of mental hospital	17 742	9 870	7 709	50	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	4 424	2 095	2 329	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	1 174	1 080	94	12	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	2 304	1 068	1 236	8	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	1 094	461	596	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	1 213	1 134	36	8	—	—	—	—
Other	6 034	3 236	2 753	13	—	—	—	—
	1 499	796	665	9	—	—	—	—
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total	473 286	324 155	147 679	3 883	101 686	66 248	35 249	390
In labor force	80 123	51 386	28 494	745	19 486	12 704	6 758	100
Not in labor force	28 388	19 879	8 466	337	6 246	4 538	1 684	39
Cannot work	51 735	31 507	20 028	408	13 240	8 166	5 074	61
Disabled 6 months or more	42 001	26 261	15 609	330	9 930	5 884	4 046	61
	40 160	25 048	14 981	293	9 461	5 681	3 780	61

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	691 743	475 574	214 215	2 596	309 082	221 715	86 439	1 723
Labor force	480 498	352 315	126 959	2 126	228 280	172 942	54 746	1 426
Percent of total	69.5	74.1	59.3	81.9	73.9	78.0	63.3	82.8
Armed Forces	22 299	20 616	1 452	5.7	18 575	17 135	1 264	47.6
Civilian labor force	458 199	331 699	125 507	1 599	209 705	155 807	53 482	950
Unemployed	439 338	321 884	116 709	1 504	202 348	152 058	49 901	906
Percent of civilian labor force	95.7	97.0	94.8	94.0	96.5	97.4	93.1	94.4
Not in labor force	211 245	123 259	87 256	470	80 802	48 773	31 693	297
Inmate of institution	8 848	5 558	3 274	28	4 312	3 383	913	8
Enrolled in school	66 210	36 831	29 003	209	30 292	19 213	10 846	155
Other: Under 65 years	65 303	37 587	27 489	94	21 680	11 611	10 032	68
Percent disabled	58.0	62.5	52.1	53.0	56.6	57.1	56.1	12.7
65 years and over	70 884	43 283	27 490	139	24 518	14 566	9 902	66
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	51 870	28 905	23 828	101	21 487	12 767	8 676	73
Labor force	4 711	3 253	1 437	9	2 343	1 697	625	9
Percent of total	9.1	11.3	6.0	8.9	10.9	13.3	7.2	12.3
Employed	4 121	2 948	1 156	—	2 049	1 532	500	—
Unemployed	574	289	281	9	278	149	125	9
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	8.9	19.6	—	11.9	8.9	20.0	—
Not in labor force	48 159	25 652	22 391	92	19 144	11 070	8 051	64
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	771 350	511 896	257 358	2 585	359 079	245 739	112 593	1 716
Labor force	298 997	200 235	98 098	1 073	158 513	105 049	53 184	734
Percent of total	38.8	39.1	45.5	41.5	44.1	42.7	47.2	42.8
Armed Forces	709	658	45	32	617	572	39	32
Civilian labor force	298 288	199 577	98 053	1 041	157 896	104 477	53 145	702
Unemployed	279 410	191 262	87 524	960	149 148	100 597	48 291	649
Percent of civilian labor force	93.7	95.8	88.8	91.8	95.1	96.0	90.8	93.1
Not in labor force	472 353	311 661	159 260	1 512	200 566	140 690	59 409	982
Inmate of institution	6 239	4 735	1 498	15	3 372	3 045	321	15
Enrolled in school	65 571	35 621	29 655	241	31 081	19 519	11 452	167
Other: Under 65 years	290 351	199 264	90 041	1 151	119 688	87 241	32 121	729
Percent disabled	20.9	17.7	27.9	15.9	18.8	14.7	29.7	7.8
65 years and over	110 192	72 041	38 066	105	46 425	30 885	15 515	71
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	51 998	27 698	24 159	183	21 440	12 413	8 997	123
Labor force	1 890	1 160	730	15	998	608	390	15
Percent of total	3.6	4.2	3.0	8.2	4.7	4.9	4.3	12.2
Employed	1 630	1 095	535	15	834	572	262	15
Unemployed	260	65	195	—	164	36	128	—
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	5.6	26.7	—	16.4	5.9	32.8	—
Not in labor force	50 108	26 530	23 429	168	20 442	11 805	8 607	108
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>	771 350	511 896	257 358	2 585	359 079	245 739	112 593	1 716
With own children under 6 years	152 649	96 858	55 237	724	69 225	45 258	23 751	472
In labor force	61 456	35 078	26 222	229	30 533	16 881	13 794	167
Percent in labor force	40.3	36.2	47.5	31.6	44.1	36.9	58.1	35.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	151 303	107 009	43 879	572	69 286	50 235	18 929	368
In labor force	79 567	55 393	24 030	267	39 532	27 075	12 400	173
Percent in labor force	52.6	51.8	54.8	46.7	57.1	53.9	65.5	47.0
No own children under 18 years	467 378	308 029	158 242	1 289	220 568	150 246	69 913	876
In labor force	157 974	109 764	47 846	577	88 448	61 293	26 990	394
Percent in labor force	33.8	35.6	30.2	44.8	40.1	40.8	38.6	45.0
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>	449 992	334 410	114 384	1 726	197 518	151 586	45 548	1 105
With own children under 6 years	128 016	90 112	37 417	682	56 599	41 665	14 742	441
In labor force	48 100	31 047	16 921	187	22 687	14 419	8 210	136
Percent in labor force	37.6	34.5	45.2	27.4	40.1	34.6	55.7	30.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	125 555	95 648	29 548	529	55 493	43 858	11 524	325
In labor force	63 092	47 536	15 426	230	29 619	22 246	7 316	136
Percent in labor force	50.3	49.7	52.2	43.5	53.4	50.7	63.5	41.8
No own children under 18 years	196 421	148 650	47 419	515	85 426	65 983	19 282	339
In labor force	74 104	57 248	16 735	230	38 446	29 415	8 972	162
Percent in labor force	37.7	38.5	35.3	44.7	45.0	44.6	46.5	47.8
<b>Other women</b>	321 358	177 486	142 974	859	161 561	94 233	67 045	611
With own children under 6 years	24 653	4 746	17 820	42	12 626	3 593	9 009	31
In labor force	13 356	4 031	9 301	42	7 846	2 262	5 584	31
Percent in labor force	54.2	59.8	52.2	100.0	62.1	63.0	62.0	100.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 748	11 361	14 331	43	13 793	6 377	7 405	43
In labor force	16 475	7 855	8 604	37	9 913	4 829	5 084	37
Percent in labor force	64.0	69.1	60.0	86.0	71.9	75.7	68.7	86.0
No own children under 18 years	270 957	159 379	110 823	774	135 142	84 263	50 631	537
In labor force	83 870	52 516	31 111	347	50 062	31 878	18 018	232
Percent in labor force	31.0	33.0	28.1	44.8	37.0	37.8	35.6	43.2
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male:</b>								
16 and 17 years	22.0	27.6	15.3	36.4	26.5	32.2	17.6	42.7
18 and 19 years	50.2	57.0	39.5	68.5	54.5	60.2	42.0	76.8
20 and 21 years	69.3	73.4	60.9	82.5	68.9	71.3	62.1	80.0
22 to 24 years	84.3	84.7	78.0	89.5	83.5	84.9	78.9	84.6
25 to 34 years	92.3	94.3	86.8	96.0	93.5	94.9	89.8	95.1
35 to 44 years	91.8	93.7	86.7	97.4	94.0	95.7	89.1	96.1
45 to 64 years	79.1	81.5	73.5	87.9	83.6	86.5	75.9	88.8
65 years and over	23.4	24.4	21.7	18.0	27.4	29.8	23.3	28.2
<b>Female:</b>								
16 and 17 years	11.0	13.2	8.2	7.1	13.7	15.5	11.0	13.1
18 and 19 years	32.1	38.3	23.8	44.0	33.9	37.5	26.9	46.2
20 and 21 years	46.6	50.4	40.0	59.0	49.4	51.1	45.7	67.4
22 to 24 years	52.5	52.6	55.9	65.9	56.9	55.7	60.1	58.2
25 to 34 years	49.9	46.7	57.3	43.8	53.5	48.3	66.0	44.8
35 to 44 years	53.1	52.0	47.5	47.5	58.2	53.8	68.4	45.8
45 to 64 years	44.2	44.1	44.4	31.3	52.0	50.6	55.1	52.2
65 years and over	9.6	8.9	10.9	38.1	13.1	11.9	15.3	28.9

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			Persons of Spanish language
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	312 263	208 756	102 590	740	70 398	45 103	25 186	133
Percent of total	207 536	148 612	58 336	594	44 682	30 761	13 877	106
Armed Forces	3 681	3 442	56.9	80.3	63.5	68.2	55.1	79.7
Civilian labor force	203 855	145 170	58 184	45	43	39	4	6
Employed	194 435	139 928	53 983	526	42 755	29 898	12 825	72
Unemployed	9 420	5 242	4 169	23	1 884	824	1 048	28
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	3.6	7.2	4.2	4.2	2.7	7.6	28.0
Not in labor force	104 727	60 144	44 254	146	25 716	14 342	11 309	27
Inmate of institution	4 536	2 175	2 361	20	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	28 689	14 166	14 394	54	7 229	3 452	3 763	—
Other: Under 65 years	34 063	20 419	13 502	20	9 560	5 557	3 955	6
Percent disabled	59.8	65.3	52.2	70.4	54.8	64.2	41.5	—
65 years and over	37 439	23 384	13 997	52	8 927	5 333	3 591	21
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	25 273	13 145	12 040	28	6 110	2 993	3 112	—
Percent of total	1 947	1 300	647	—	421	256	165	—
Employed	1 711	1 177	534	—	361	239	122	—
Unemployed	236	123	113	—	60	17	43	—
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	9.5	17.5	—	14.3	6.6	26.1	—
Not in labor force	23 326	11 845	11 393	28	5 689	2 737	2 947	—
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	341 016	221 203	118 552	716	71 255	44 954	26 213	153
Percent of total	119 728	80 812	38 555	263	20 756	14 374	6 359	76
Armed Forces	86	86	—	—	29.1	32.0	24.3	49.7
Civilian labor force	119 642	80 726	38 555	263	20 750	14 374	6 353	76
Employed	111 008	76 780	33 887	246	19 254	13 885	5 346	65
Unemployed	8 634	3 946	4 668	17	1 496	489	1 007	11
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	4.9	12.1	6.5	7.2	3.4	15.9	—
Not in labor force	221 288	140 391	79 997	453	50 499	30 580	19 854	77
Inmate of institution	2 867	1 690	1 177	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	27 815	13 212	14 418	59	6 669	2 890	3 779	15
Other: Under 65 years	138 261	91 810	45 789	364	32 402	20 213	12 131	58
Percent disabled	22.1	19.5	27.4	21.4	23.2	21.8	25.4	18.0
65 years and over	52 345	33 679	18 613	30	11 428	7 477	3 944	4
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	24 695	12 641	11 961	60	5 863	2 636	3 201	—
Percent of total	774	485	289	—	118	67	51	—
Employed	3.1	3.8	2.4	—	2.0	2.5	1.6	—
Unemployed	702	472	230	—	94	51	43	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	13	5.9	—	24	16	8	—
Not in labor force	23 921	12 156	11 672	60	5 745	2 569	3 150	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>								
With own children under 6 years	341 016	221 203	118 552	716	71 255	44 954	26 213	153
In labor force	73 278	46 415	26 521	224	10 166	5 185	4 965	28
Percent in labor force	27 855	16 810	10 947	51	3 068	1 587	1 481	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	38.0	36.2	41.3	22.8	30.2	30.6	29.8	—
In labor force	67 164	46 638	20 270	190	14 853	10 136	4 680	14
Percent in labor force	33 639	23 565	9 995	87	6 396	4 753	1 635	7
No own children under 18 years	50.1	50.5	49.3	45.8	43.1	46.9	34.9	—
In labor force	200 574	128 150	71 761	302	46 236	29 633	16 568	111
Percent in labor force	58 234	40 437	17 613	125	11 292	8 034	3 243	58
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	29.0	31.6	24.5	41.4	24.4	27.1	19.6	52.3
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>								
With own children under 6 years	205 762	150 292	54 798	538	46 712	32 612	14 038	83
In labor force	62 796	43 585	18 932	224	8 621	4 862	3 743	17
Percent in labor force	22 956	15 216	7 666	51	2 457	1 412	1 045	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	36.6	34.9	40.5	22.8	28.5	29.0	27.9	—
In labor force	56 474	42 110	14 153	190	13 588	9 680	3 871	14
Percent in labor force	27 736	20 854	6 819	87	5 737	4 438	1 291	7
No own children under 18 years	49.1	49.5	48.2	45.8	42.2	45.8	33.4	—
In labor force	86 492	64 597	21 713	124	24 503	18 070	6 424	52
Percent in labor force	29 193	22 632	6 499	48	6 465	5 201	1 264	20
Other women	33.8	35.0	29.9	38.7	26.4	28.8	19.7	—
<b>Other women</b>								
With own children under 6 years	135 254	70 911	63 754	178	24 543	12 342	12 175	70
In labor force	10 482	2 830	7 589	—	1 545	323	1 222	11
Percent in labor force	4 899	1 594	3 281	—	611	175	436	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	46.7	56.3	43.2	—	39.5	54.2	35.7	—
In labor force	10 690	4 528	6 117	—	1 265	456	809	—
Percent in labor force	5 903	2 711	3 176	—	659	315	344	—
No own children under 18 years	55.2	59.9	51.9	—	52.1	49.1	42.5	—
In labor force	114 082	63 553	50 048	178	21 733	11 563	10 144	59
Percent in labor force	29 041	17 805	11 114	77	4 827	2 833	1 979	38
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male:</b>								
16 and 17 years	20.2	25.3	14.6	—	14.4	17.5	11.4	—
18 and 19 years	48.0	55.4	39.0	—	37.3	41.0	33.7	—
20 and 21 years	71.3	78.6	59.7	—	61.5	61.7	61.5	—
22 to 24 years	85.5	89.5	76.4	—	83.2	83.5	82.6	—
25 to 34 years	91.7	94.0	85.2	100.0	87.6	91.3	79.7	—
35 to 44 years	90.1	92.0	84.8	100.0	89.0	91.2	84.6	—
45 to 64 years	75.3	76.9	71.8	81.5	77.3	79.6	71.9	—
65 years and over	18.2	18.2	18.2	—	31.3	32.4	29.7	—
<b>Female:</b>								
16 and 17 years	9.6	11.8	7.1	—	6.2	8.5	4.1	—
18 and 19 years	31.7	40.5	22.2	—	24.2	30.8	20.0	—
20 and 21 years	44.1	49.1	37.0	—	39.7	53.5	28.0	—
22 to 24 years	48.6	49.6	46.5	—	41.8	44.2	38.8	—
25 to 34 years	47.3	45.6	51.2	41.3	41.8	42.7	40.4	—
35 to 44 years	49.3	50.7	47.0	52.0	44.3	48.7	35.3	—
45 to 64 years	39.2	39.6	38.4	—	32.6	35.0	27.4	—
65 years and over	6.9	6.5	7.5	—	6.1	5.3	7.6	—



Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural form			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	305 443	216 708	87 870	772	62 009	43 783	18 171	137
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27 891	21 501	6 341	129	4 589	3 251	1 338	--
Engineers	1 718	1 698	20	23	165	153	12	--
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	901	837	54	6	63	63	--	--
Health workers, except practitioners	2 870	2 554	311	19	434	381	53	--
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 526	6 089	4 431	--	2 294	1 278	1 016	--
Technicians, except health	2 254	2 166	88	40	311	311	--	--
Other professional workers	9 622	8 157	1 437	41	1 322	1 065	257	--
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 704	18 361	1 283	51	2 861	2 652	201	--
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	1 615	1 590	25	7	279	266	13	--
Retail trade	3 806	3 682	114	25	395	368	27	--
Other industries	7 305	6 800	489	13	1 131	1 027	96	--
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	4 522	4 096	392	--	652	601	51	--
Other industries	2 456	2 193	263	6	404	390	14	--
Sales workers	13 205	12 517	643	25	1 963	1 841	122	17
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 319	2 262	57	--	240	240	--	--
Retail trade	9 137	8 599	501	19	1 515	1 406	109	17
Other industries	1 749	1 656	85	6	208	195	13	--
Clerical and kindred workers	29 362	26 818	2 495	126	4 472	4 175	294	12
Bookkeepers	4 097	4 015	77	23	847	843	4	--
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 733	6 311	416	26	837	791	46	--
Other clerical workers	18 532	16 492	2 002	77	2 788	2 541	244	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	48 654	41 228	7 347	124	6 503	5 490	1 010	9
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	5 144	4 150	994	15	515	398	117	--
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	6 203	5 428	759	15	779	609	170	--
Machinists	1 163	1 011	152	10	196	160	36	--
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 069	1 905	164	5	254	219	35	--
Carpenters	6 163	4 893	1 247	42	1 230	1 036	191	--
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	10 845	8 738	2 099	11	1 399	1 180	219	--
Other craftsmen	17 067	15 103	1 932	26	2 130	1 888	242	9
Operatives, except transport	67 215	50 079	16 970	118	10 413	7 969	2 444	24
Durable goods manufacturing	23 088	15 701	7 271	46	3 449	2 418	1 031	7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	31 891	25 341	6 435	44	5 495	4 484	1 011	17
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 236	8 967	3 264	28	1 467	1 067	402	--
Transport equipment operatives	17 062	11 253	5 744	29	2 679	1 729	950	9
Truck drivers	9 819	6 736	3 037	14	1 218	864	354	--
Other transport equipment operatives	7 243	4 517	2 707	15	1 461	865	596	9
Laborers, except farm	21 583	9 912	11 576	42	2 938	1 422	1 500	--
Construction laborers	4 525	2 386	2 122	20	684	354	330	--
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 033	2 896	3 117	4	859	471	388	--
Other laborers, except farm	11 025	4 630	6 337	18	1 395	597	782	--
Formers and farm managers	5 690	4 238	1 446	13	13 704	10 674	3 007	20
Farm laborers and farm foremen	16 914	4 952	11 853	44	6 581	2 128	4 453	31
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	26 268	14 782	11 360	49	3 737	2 302	1 433	7
Cleaning service workers	6 569	1 956	4 564	--	892	335	557	7
Food service workers	7 666	3 711	3 926	17	932	440	490	--
Health service workers	3 978	2 747	1 227	12	584	449	135	--
Personal service workers	4 048	3 278	748	12	587	492	95	--
Protective service workers	2 086	1 923	153	8	457	410	47	--
Private household workers	11 895	1 067	10 812	22	1 569	150	1 419	8
<b>Female</b>	<b>111 008</b>	<b>76 780</b>	<b>33 887</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>19 254</b>	<b>13 885</b>	<b>5 344</b>	<b>65</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 210	9 494	4 696	29	2 908	1 779	1 129	--
Nurses	2 108	1 905	198	13	337	290	47	--
Health workers, except nurses	570	461	105	--	66	60	6	--
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 279	4 682	3 591	--	1 899	1 011	888	--
Technicians, except health	212	191	21	11	28	28	--	--
Other professional workers	3 041	2 255	781	5	578	390	188	--
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 845	3 402	421	4	692	614	70	--
Sales workers	5 365	4 978	352	6	970	894	76	12
Retail trade	4 770	4 452	291	--	894	823	71	12
Other than retail trade	595	526	61	6	76	71	5	--
Clerical and kindred workers	21 022	19 447	1 534	80	3 306	3 098	208	12
Bookkeepers	3 508	3 426	77	23	744	740	4	--
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 585	6 179	400	26	813	771	42	--
Other clerical workers	10 929	9 842	1 057	31	1 749	1 587	162	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 393	2 071	317	7	406	371	32	--
Operatives, except transport	31 078	24 658	6 316	55	5 358	4 468	890	24
Durable goods manufacturing	5 867	4 498	1 363	9	824	664	160	7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	23 076	19 043	3 940	38	4 288	3 636	652	17
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 135	1 117	1 013	8	246	168	78	--
Transport equipment operatives	1 404	753	651	8	308	150	158	--
Laborers, except farm	1 452	972	473	4	248	172	76	--
Formers and farm managers	245	166	79	--	736	549	177	--
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 271	487	773	7	497	288	209	9
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	17 095	9 335	7 680	24	2 316	1 356	958	--
Cleaning service workers	2 359	320	2 026	--	302	71	231	--
Food service workers	6 790	3 265	3 496	5	893	418	473	--
Health service workers	3 449	2 418	1 027	12	515	400	115	--
Personal service workers	3 084	2 451	611	7	442	371	71	--
Protective service workers	38	28	10	--	--	--	--	--
Private household workers	11 628	1 017	10 595	22	1 509	146	1 363	8
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>--</b>
Sales workers	95	83	12	--	5	5	--	--
Other white-collar workers	150	136	14	--	29	--	--	--
Blue-collar workers	929	656	273	--	118	78	40	--
Farm workers	310	145	165	--	190	116	74	--
Service workers, including private household	227	157	70	--	19	11	8	--
<b>Female</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>--</b>
White-collar workers	242	199	43	--	25	20	5	--
Blue-collar workers	128	86	42	--	10	10	--	--
Farm workers	25	16	9	--	15	12	3	--
Service workers, except private household	182	130	52	--	34	5	29	--
Private household workers	125	41	84	--	10	4	6	--

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.











**Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	534 444	374 229	159 070	1 855	240 340	171 711	68 192	1 211
Less than \$1,000	35 287	14 162	20 950	100	11 151	4 236	6 867	48
\$1,000 to \$1,999	53 428	22 747	30 571	85	16 639	6 156	10 459	54
\$2,000 to \$2,999	45 855	22 101	23 624	48	15 990	7 158	8 818	24
\$3,000 to \$3,999	45 955	24 145	21 697	99	17 879	8 645	9 191	47
\$4,000 to \$4,999	42 347	24 025	16 215	118	17 561	9 812	7 694	63
\$5,000 to \$5,999	41 427	29 038	12 272	147	17 887	11 656	6 201	123
\$6,000 to \$6,999	40 979	31 418	9 457	142	17 889	13 031	4 819	118
\$7,000 to \$7,999	36 943	30 215	6 689	161	17 224	13 600	3 601	106
\$8,000 to \$8,999	33 428	28 569	4 815	111	15 828	13 088	2 719	49
\$9,000 to \$9,999	26 958	23 396	3 531	158	13 685	11 580	2 081	101
\$10,000 to \$11,999	46 959	42 369	4 543	254	25 982	22 729	2 828	199
\$12,000 to \$14,999	40 562	37 855	2 664	189	23 930	22 265	1 630	119
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34 470	32 855	1 565	197	22 666	21 630	997	141
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 862	7 618	227	34	5 315	5 138	160	13
\$50,000 or more	1 964	1 716	248	12	1 114	987	127	6
Median income	\$6 071	\$7 578	\$3 202	\$8 248	\$7 300	\$8 883	\$3 865	\$8 459
Mean income	\$7 292	\$8 670	\$4 064	\$9 569	\$8 571	\$10 091	\$4 746	\$9 582
Mean income per family member	\$1 918	\$2 545	\$860	\$2 360	\$2 351	\$3 005	\$1 087	\$2 417
Index of income concentration	0.427	0.380	0.435	0.361	0.400	0.357	0.413	0.330
Families with female head	71 740	31 685	39 092	112	37 543	16 657	20 842	83
Mean income	\$3 825	\$5 270	\$2 682	\$4 139	\$4 224	\$5 878	\$2 904	\$4 952
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>								
Total	164 445	107 493	56 208	617	101 017	69 376	31 101	506
Less than \$1,000	70 413	39 590	30 403	287	38 067	22 851	14 900	227
\$1,000 to \$1,999	37 175	23 790	13 231	100	22 317	14 549	7 655	100
\$2,000 to \$2,999	16 741	11 622	5 049	20	11 139	7 932	3 159	20
\$3,000 to \$3,999	11 736	8 510	3 184	62	8 288	5 988	2 276	47
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7 535	5 798	1 723	16	5 422	4 157	1 265	16
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 113	4 882	1 214	35	4 491	3 634	840	15
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 493	3 806	676	15	3 330	2 863	461	15
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 795	2 514	281	12	2 214	1 999	215	12
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 746	1 617	124	13	1 268	1 176	87	6
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 336	1 251	85	6	1 005	935	70	6
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 782	1 649	113	22	1 423	1 339	84	22
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 136	1 086	39	15	914	871	32	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	934	892	42	14	763	736	27	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	368	346	22	8	265	257	8	8
\$50,000 or more	142	120	22	8	111	89	22	8
Median income	\$1 318	\$1 595	\$924	\$1 215	\$1 557	\$1 814	\$1 085	\$1 260
Mean income	\$2 293	\$2 742	\$1 445	\$2 995	\$2 614	\$3 050	\$1 665	\$2 924
Index of income concentration	0.547	0.550	0.486	0.608	0.543	0.539	0.487	0.612
Female unrelated individuals	95 322	63 241	31 857	223	57 424	39 295	17 969	173
Mean income	\$1 946	\$2 367	\$1 118	\$2 715	\$2 233	\$2 680	\$1 271	\$2 549
All families and unrelated individuals	698 889	481 722	215 278	2 472	341 357	241 087	99 293	1 717
Median income	\$4 658	\$6 240	\$2 435	\$6 758	\$5 278	\$6 866	\$2 815	\$6 560
Mean income	\$6 116	\$7 347	\$3 380	\$7 928	\$6 808	\$8 065	\$3 781	\$7 620
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
All families	534 444	374 229	159 070	1 855	240 340	171 711	68 192	1 211
With wage or salary income	439 092	309 649	128 701	1 701	207 373	149 350	57 759	1 124
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 925	\$8 138	\$4 017	\$8 450	\$7 920	\$9 191	\$4 637	\$8 523
With nonfarm self-employment income	56 320	48 649	17 171	171	27 100	23 568	3 410	144
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 617	\$7 119	\$3 312	\$8 877	\$7 999	\$8 635	\$3 550	\$9 654
With farm self-employment income	43 073	32 875	10 136	70	4 201	3 760	436	15
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 288	\$2 743	\$825	\$6 207	\$2 322	\$2 486	\$941	\$514
With Social Security income	121 731	78 344	43 134	210	47 472	29 669	17 720	150
Mean Social Security income	\$1 254	\$1 386	\$1 016	\$1 189	\$1 403	\$1 562	\$1 136	\$1 114
With public assistance or public welfare income	59 311	19 597	39 506	59	18 823	5 300	13 502	7
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$669	\$651	\$677	\$519	\$632	\$583	\$651	...
With other income	94 208	80 681	13 292	371	50 624	44 058	6 423	258
Mean other income	\$2 049	\$2 065	\$1 949	\$3 082	\$2 222	\$2 219	\$2 238	\$1 704
All unrelated individuals	164 445	107 493	56 208	617	101 017	69 376	31 101	506
With wage or salary income	86 523	59 434	26 669	460	60 588	44 360	15 947	380
Mean wage or salary income	\$2 869	\$3 270	\$2 056	\$3 034	\$3 076	\$3 354	\$2 322	\$2 799
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 427	4 168	1 244	44	3 443	2 635	802	37
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 445	\$3 966	\$1 711	\$7 680	\$3 811	\$4 435	\$1 749	\$8 536
With farm self-employment income	3 388	2 452	923	16	795	666	116	...
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 360	\$1 587	\$756	...	\$1 653	\$1 650	\$1 703	...
With Social Security income	51 493	34 234	17 185	46	27 024	17 624	9 353	25
Mean Social Security income	\$848	\$813	\$720	\$930	\$903	\$985	\$749	\$1 178
With public assistance or public welfare income	21 220	7 882	13 291	22	9 149	2 930	6 191	...
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$506	\$501	\$510	...	\$502	\$476	\$515	...
With other income	29 256	25 055	4 132	44	19 182	16 829	2 509	37
Mean other income	\$1 686	\$1 788	\$1 063	\$1 623	\$1 789	\$1 879	\$1 180	\$1 901
Per capita income of persons	\$1 935	\$2 545	\$898	\$2 415	\$2 364	\$2 987	\$1 139	\$2 467
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
<b>Males, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$5 042	\$4 223	\$3 010	\$6 513	\$5 989	\$7 159	\$3 595	\$6 937
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 231	6 591	5 525	9 544	8 975	9 424	5 628	9 412
Operatives, including transport	5 738	4 338	3 481	7 225	6 174	6 917	3 788	7 636
Laborers, except farm	4 357	3 121	2 524	4 710	4 568	5 556	3 832	5 654
Farmers and farm managers	2 982	3 220	2 864	3 875	3 072	2 786	3 163	2 821
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 805	3 765	990	15 385	4 868	5 828	1 192	...
	1 850	2 784	1 661	3 024	1 752	2 047	1 685	...
<b>Females, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 848	\$3 416	\$1 621	\$3 010	\$2 975	\$3 593	\$1 731	\$3 265
Operatives, including transport	3 621	3 712	2 417	3 506	3 717	3 810	2 604	3 318
	3 107	3 275	2 465	2 694	3 062	3 336	2 304	2 600

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	241 894	167 419	73 815	559	52 210	35 099	17 063	85
Less than \$1,000	18 869	7 607	11 141	46	5 241	2 291	2 944	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	29 227	13 293	15 859	16	7 591	3 315	4 265	15
\$2,000 to \$2,999	23 421	11 747	11 578	24	6 471	3 207	3 246	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999	22 782	12 441	10 271	37	5 304	3 069	2 235	15
\$4,000 to \$4,999	20 593	13 241	7 280	55	4 207	2 966	1 241	7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	19 570	14 362	5 121	17	4 000	3 036	964	7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	19 830	15 821	3 949	24	3 263	2 564	694	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	16 955	14 232	2 707	55	2 769	2 388	381	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	15 032	13 283	1 734	62	2 573	2 203	362	6
\$9,000 to \$9,999	11 462	10 213	1 242	50	1 811	1 603	208	7
\$10,000 to \$11,999	18 246	16 780	1 444	55	3 147	2 876	271	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	14 146	13 235	903	61	2 497	2 366	131	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 430	8 933	486	43	2 393	2 311	82	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 864	1 820	44	14	688	665	23	7
\$50,000 or more	467	411	56	—	255	239	16	—
Median income	\$5 309	\$6 696	\$2 856	\$8 089	\$4 356	\$5 890	\$2 407	...
Mean income	\$6 241	\$7 421	\$3 586	\$8 517	\$6 072	\$7 488	\$3 168	...
Mean income per family member	\$1 585	\$2 134	\$721	\$2 001	\$1 559	\$2 262	\$623	...
Index of income concentration	0.418	0.373	0.427	0.381	0.483	0.444	0.447	...
Families with female head	30 079	13 291	16 679	20	4 118	1 737	2 371	9
Mean income	\$3 304	\$4 509	\$2 350	...	\$3 648	\$5 267	\$2 457	...
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
Total	56 584	34 418	21 962	111	6 844	3 699	3 145	—
Less than \$1,000	29 092	15 341	13 647	60	3 254	1 398	1 856	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	13 001	8 226	4 734	—	1 871	1 029	842	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 933	3 307	1 604	—	669	383	286	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 175	2 316	841	15	273	206	67	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 828	1 397	417	—	285	244	41	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 477	1 114	363	20	145	134	11	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 081	870	206	—	82	73	9	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	530	475	55	—	51	40	11	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	408	383	25	7	70	58	12	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	299	288	11	—	32	28	4	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	316	287	29	—	43	43	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	205	198	7	9	17	17	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	137	128	9	—	34	28	6	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96	82	14	—	7	7	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	6	—	—	11	—	—	—
Median income	\$973	\$1 227	\$805	\$925	\$1 090	\$1 439	\$847	—
Mean income	\$1 749	\$2 111	\$1 183	\$3 318	\$1 872	\$2 507	\$1 125	—
Index of income concentration	0.534	0.539	0.458	0.568	0.527	0.537	0.429	—
Female unrelated individuals	34 378	21 746	12 568	50	3 520	2 200	1 320	—
Mean income	\$1 481	\$1 798	\$933	...	\$1 475	\$1 849	\$853	—
All families and unrelated individuals	298 478	201 837	95 777	670	59 054	38 798	20 208	85
Median income	\$4 211	\$5 776	\$2 190	\$7 382	\$3 794	\$5 407	\$2 056	...
Mean income	\$5 390	\$6 516	\$3 035	\$7 656	\$5 585	\$7 013	\$2 850	...
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>All Families</b>								
Total	241 894	167 419	73 815	559	52 210	35 099	17 063	85
With wage or salary income	194 576	135 720	58 391	504	37 143	24 579	12 551	73
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 202	\$7 306	\$3 653	\$8 605	\$5 154	\$6 330	\$2 851	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	24 006	20 585	3 368	21	5 193	4 499	694	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 512	\$5 917	\$3 044	...	\$4 606	\$4 773	\$3 527	...
With farm self-employment income	11 677	8 496	3 159	19	27 172	20 596	6 541	36
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 039	\$2 581	\$591	...	\$2 393	\$2 850	\$961	...
With Social Security income	58 389	38 345	19 882	54	15 870	10 330	5 532	6
Mean Social Security income	\$1 184	\$1 308	\$949	...	\$1 065	\$1 169	\$870	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	33 543	12 136	21 234	37	6 945	2 161	4 770	15
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$691	\$684	\$693	...	\$662	\$635	\$674	...
With other income	34 797	29 366	5 373	94	8 669	7 188	1 447	13
Mean other income	\$1 565	\$1 658	\$1 054	...	\$1 750	\$1 892	\$1 052	...
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>								
Total	56 584	34 418	21 962	111	6 844	3 699	3 145	—
With wage or salary income	23 300	13 883	9 278	80	2 635	1 191	1 444	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$2 484	\$3 004	\$1 715	...	\$2 186	\$3 243	\$1 315	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 777	1 387	381	7	203	146	57	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 965	\$3 293	\$1 831	...	\$1 719	\$1 895	...	...
With farm self-employment income	1 130	846	284	—	1 459	940	519	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 042	\$1 072	\$954	...	\$1 480	\$2 006	\$528	...
With Social Security income	21 464	14 701	6 736	21	3 005	1 909	1 096	—
Mean Social Security income	\$792	\$839	\$689	...	\$754	\$814	\$651	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	11 126	4 733	6 374	—	945	219	726	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$511	\$516	\$508	...	\$492	\$512	\$486	...
With other income	8 638	7 240	1 393	7	1 422	1 172	250	—
Mean other income	\$1 383	\$1 480	\$881	...	\$1 272	\$1 349	\$910	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 584	\$2 121	\$743	\$2 087	\$1 569	\$2 266	\$644	\$2 610
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total	\$4 520	\$5 595	\$2 695	\$6 207	\$3 483	\$4 785	\$1 902	\$3 000
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 239	7 496	5 260	10 682	6 940	7 087	5 837	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 458	5 948	3 234	5 891	5 333	6 022	2 763	...
Operatives, including transport	4 277	4 961	3 305	...	3 866	4 565	2 852	...
Laborers, except farm	2 929	3 363	2 673	...	2 818	4 124	2 251	...
Farmers and farm managers	2 892	4 065	907	...	2 636	3 454	1 040	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 835	2 756	1 640	...	1 911	3 123	1 707	...
<b>Female, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total	\$2 736	\$3 250	\$1 487	\$2 696	\$2 922	\$3 355	\$1 412	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 471	3 561	2 188	...	3 458	3 551	1 423	...
Operatives, including transport	3 114	3 240	2 453	...	3 191	3 315	2 178	...

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
<b>Families</b>	534 444	374 229	159 070	1 855	240 340	171 711	68 192	1 211
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.1	5.2	24.8	3.2	7.8	3.1	19.8	0.6
Mean size of family	3.80	3.41	4.73	4.05	3.65	3.36	4.37	3.96
With related children under 18 years	327 339	214 019	112 430	1 340	147 458	99 666	47 472	865
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.62	2.18	3.46	2.25	2.44	2.12	3.12	2.31
<b>Families with female head</b>	71 740	31 685	39 892	112	37 543	16 657	20 842	83
With related children under 18 years	49 638	17 676	31 827	86	26 181	9 634	16 512	61
With related children under 6 years	22 778	5 684	17 011	32	12 195	3 118	9 053	18
Percent of heads in labor force	53.6	58.4	52.2	100.0	63.1	63.5	63.1	...
<b>Family heads</b>	534 444	374 229	159 070	1 855	240 340	171 711	68 192	1 211
Percent 65 years and over	14.4	14.6	20.7	6.7	13.6	12.0	17.6	4.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	380 690	285 952	93 906	1 318	168 991	130 137	38 549	808
Percent in labor force	89.6	91.0	85.5	93.6	92.4	93.7	88.2	92.7
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	131 993	88 682	50 971	300	74 996	46 686	28 086	203
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.1	9.8	26.1	-	12.2	6.3	22.0	-
Percent 65 years and over	43.1	43.6	42.4	32.0	37.6	37.4	38.0	32.0
<b>Persons</b>	2 164 355	1 355 620	802 880	7 822	951 296	623 319	325 961	5 003
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.1	10.5	9.5	3.6	9.5	9.1	10.2	4.0
Percent 65 years and over	10.0	10.2	9.8	4.5	9.3	9.1	9.7	4.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.8	71.4	61.5	47.3	68.8	71.2	64.5	53.7
<b>Households</b>	457 066	314 083	142 143	1 681	282 034	195 165	86 391	1 248
In owner occupied housing units	291 255	219 349	71 604	818	171 663	130 085	41 426	622
Mean value of unit	\$13 419	\$15 204	\$7 953	\$17 787	\$14 944	\$17 000	\$8 488	\$17 219
In renter occupied housing units	165 811	94 734	70 539	863	110 371	65 080	44 965	626
Mean gross rent	\$61	\$76	\$41	\$84	\$72	\$86	\$51	\$89
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	17.3	5.3	44.0	3.0	9.9	1.4	29.1	0.6
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	154 254	99 325	94 148	267	51 068	17 436	33 501	145
Percent of all families	28.9	15.9	59.2	14.4	21.2	10.2	49.1	12.0
Mean family income	\$1 950	\$1 771	\$2 062	\$1 431	\$2 043	\$1 796	\$2 172	\$1 216
Mean income deficit	\$1 770	\$1 351	\$2 033	\$2 047	\$1 721	\$1 381	\$1 896	\$2 050
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.5	17.3	34.0	11.6	24.1	11.4	30.8	-
Mean size of family	4.45	3.39	5.12	4.15	4.28	3.33	4.78	4.04
With related children under 18 years	100 568	28 829	71 258	209	35 157	9 320	25 737	113
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.51	2.69	3.85	2.62	3.28	2.54	3.55	2.68
<b>Families with female head</b>	41 571	10 673	30 800	58	20 098	4 685	15 394	29
With related children under 18 years	33 414	7 095	26 228	48	16 626	3 374	13 237	23
With related children under 6 years	17 110	2 786	14 275	26	8 798	1 410	7 384	12
Percent of heads in labor force	49.0	46.1	49.6	100.0	59.5	49.0	61.6	...
<b>Family heads</b>	154 254	99 325	94 148	267	51 068	17 436	33 501	145
Percent 65 years and over	28.1	34.2	24.4	18.0	23.6	27.8	21.5	8.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	77 044	30 550	46 071	150	21 474	8 200	13 180	84
Percent in labor force	73.8	68.5	77.4	76.7	75.0	71.9	77.0	76.2
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	79 643	41 117	38 264	146	39 445	19 536	19 737	100
Percent of all unrelated individuals	60.3	51.0	75.1	48.7	52.6	41.8	70.3	49.3
Mean income	\$757	\$786	\$727	\$484	\$780	\$804	\$757	\$490
Mean income deficit	\$1 033	\$999	\$1 067	\$1 368	\$1 038	\$1 008	\$1 065	\$1 355
Percent receiving public assistance income	25.0	17.2	33.4	-	21.1	12.4	29.9	-
Percent 65 years and over	54.3	58.0	50.4	42.5	49.1	51.9	46.6	38.0
<b>Persons</b>	766 605	242 628	520 746	1 253	258 005	77 535	179 709	686
Percent of all persons	35.4	17.9	64.9	16.0	27.1	12.4	55.1	13.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.7	23.9	10.5	6.5	15.7	23.6	12.3	5.2
Percent 65 years and over	15.4	24.6	11.1	12.4	15.5	24.0	11.8	9.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.2	71.9	60.3	32.3	68.7	74.3	63.9	35.5
Related children under 18 years	344 016	74 806	267 725	615	112 865	23 136	89 488	340
Percent living with both parents	56.9	70.1	53.2	72.7	44.8	59.8	40.8	76.5
<b>Households</b>	142 465	57 489	84 589	254	76 870	29 308	47 377	186
Percent of all households	31.2	18.3	59.5	15.1	27.3	15.0	54.8	14.9
In owner occupied housing units	70 949	33 539	37 285	83	34 352	14 923	19 373	48
Mean value of unit	\$8 527	\$10 532	\$6 718	\$12 319	\$9 709	\$12 971	\$7 201	\$10 703
In renter occupied housing units	71 516	23 950	47 304	171	42 518	14 385	28 004	138
Mean gross rent	\$44	\$56	\$37	\$72	\$54	\$68	\$47	\$79
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	39.2	15.9	55.1	9.8	25.7	5.0	38.5	-
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	112 468	39 336	72 692	210	35 816	11 212	24 506	113
Percent of all families	21.6	10.5	45.7	11.3	14.9	6.5	35.9	9.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 298	\$1 045	\$1 434	\$1 547	\$1 294	\$1 118	\$1 373	\$1 614
Families with female head	34 269	7 922	26 256	53	16 215	3 502	12 694	29
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	68 830	34 373	34 210	131	33 391	15 877	17 353	85
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.1	42.6	67.1	43.7	44.5	34.0	61.8	41.9
Mean income deficit	\$704	\$696	\$709	\$1 010	\$722	\$725	\$717	\$1 056
<b>Persons</b>	572 355	162 823	407 132	1 033	185 880	51 855	133 511	534
Percent 65 years and over	15.6	26.4	11.3	14.2	15.7	24.7	12.3	10.1
Related children under 18 years	264 750	47 577	216 067	455	82 673	14 508	68 010	223
Percent living with both parents	52.8	65.4	50.0	68.4	37.4	52.4	34.1	68.2
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	193 409	82 063	110 676	358	66 360	25 130	41 074	190
Percent of all families	36.2	21.9	69.6	19.3	27.6	14.6	60.2	15.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 254	\$1 673	\$2 681	\$2 320	\$2 161	\$1 648	\$2 473	\$2 340
Families with female head	47 076	13 384	33 562	70	22 991	6 035	16 922	41
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	88 394	46 600	41 522	144	44 687	22 783	21 702	100
Percent of all unrelated individuals	67.0	57.8	81.5	48.7	59.6	48.8	77.3	49.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 353	\$1 299	\$1 412	\$1 825	\$1 341	\$1 282	\$1 399	\$1 811
<b>Persons</b>	932 375	329 348	599 480	1 907	224 647	108 290	215 477	962
Percent 65 years and over	14.7	21.9	10.8	9.5	14.6	21.5	11.2	7.6
Related children under 18 years	419 306	109 731	307 810	927	142 301	35 191	106 743	465
Percent living with both parents	60.6	74.6	55.5	76.2	50.8	66.4	45.6	71.4

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
Families	241 894	167 419	73 815	559	52 210	35 099	17 063	85
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.9	7.2	28.8	6.6	13.3	6.2	28.0	...
Mean size of family	3.94	3.48	4.97	4.26	3.89	3.31	5.09	...
With related children under 18 years	151 668	97 918	53 218	439	28 213	16 435	11 740	36
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.75	2.24	3.68	2.20	2.88	2.19	3.85	...
Families with female head	30 079	13 291	16 679	20	4 118	1 737	2 371	9
With related children under 18 years	20 822	7 291	13 431	16	2 635	751	1 884	9
With related children under 6 years	9 294	2 340	6 895	5	1 289	226	1 063	9
Percent of heads in labor force	43.9	52.4	41.1	...	34.4	50.9	31.0	...
Family heads	241 894	167 419	73 815	559	52 210	35 099	17 063	85
Percent 65 years and over	17.9	15.9	22.3	7.3	22.8	21.0	26.3	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	174 231	129 219	44 523	461	37 468	26 596	10 834	49
Percent in labor force	88.3	89.5	85.0	95.7	83.5	85.8	78.1	...
Unrelated individuals	50 153	30 297	19 740	97	6 844	3 699	3 145	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.2	15.6	32.3	...	13.8	5.9	23.1	...
Percent 65 years and over	50.3	52.0	48.0	...	49.8	52.0	47.2	...
Persons	1 002 910	612 429	386 930	2 476	210 149	119 872	89 989	343
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.2	11.1	8.8	3.1	12.3	14.0	10.0	1.7
Percent 65 years and over	10.3	10.6	9.7	3.8	12.1	13.3	10.5	16.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.3	70.9	58.4	...	70.0	73.7	64.0	...
Households	170 063	115 893	53 808	426	4 969	3 025	1 944	7
In owner occupied housing units	116 192	86 822	29 220	196	3 400	2 442	958	...
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	53 871	29 071	24 588	230	1 569	583	986	7
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	29.1	11.6	66.9	9.9	37.4	13.9	74.0	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families	85 023	35 003	49 593	101	18 823	7 382	11 411	21
Percent of all families	35.1	20.9	67.2	18.1	36.1	21.0	66.9	...
Mean family income	\$1 988	\$1 864	\$2 073	\$1 750	\$1 609	\$1 364	\$1 767	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 848	\$1 378	\$2 177	\$2 154	\$1 624	\$1 214	\$1 886	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	30.2	21.3	36.6	30.7	24.0	12.2	31.7	...
Mean size of family	4.52	3.43	5.29	4.21	4.61	3.30	5.45	...
With related children under 18 years	54 270	16 594	37 318	81	11 557	3 056	8 471	15
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.62	2.78	4.00	...	3.70	2.63	4.09	...
Families with female head	19 270	5 565	13 622	20	2 263	449	1 814	9
With related children under 18 years	15 050	3 522	11 448	16	1 783	212	1 571	9
With related children under 6 years	7 339	1 314	5 976	5	987	67	920	9
Percent of heads in labor force	39.0	44.1	37.9	...	29.0	...	29.7	...
Family heads	85 023	35 003	49 593	101	18 823	7 382	11 411	21
Percent 65 years and over	30.5	37.2	25.9	20.8	29.9	35.1	26.7	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	44 425	17 954	26 169	60	11 566	4 546	6 990	6
Percent in labor force	73.8	66.8	78.7	...	72.1	69.6	73.9	...
Unrelated individuals	35 789	19 571	16 128	46	4 531	2 077	2 454	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	71.4	64.6	81.7	...	66.2	56.2	78.0	...
Mean income	\$747	\$776	\$712	...	\$686	\$730	\$649	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 062	\$1 024	\$1 106	...	\$850	\$798	\$894	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.9	22.7	38.7	...	19.3	10.0	27.2	...
Percent 65 years and over	59.7	63.8	55.0	...	56.0	62.6	50.4	...
Persons	420 491	139 802	278 365	471	91 314	26 467	64 673	96
Percent of all persons	41.9	22.8	71.9	19.0	43.5	22.1	71.9	28.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.5	24.3	9.5	8.5	13.2	22.9	9.3	...
Percent 65 years and over	15.7	25.4	11.0	10.8	13.6	22.3	10.0	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	64.5	70.6	57.5	...	67.7	73.6	62.4	...
Related children under 18 years	191 565	44 549	145 835	237	41 147	7 579	33 502	38
Percent living with both parents	61.7	73.1	58.1	77.2	69.0	84.9	65.4	...
Households	64 047	27 710	36 135	68	1 952	653	1 299	...
Percent of all households	37.7	23.9	67.2	16.0	39.3	21.6	66.8	...
In owner occupied housing units	35 833	18 253	17 511	35	1 037	480	557	...
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	28 214	9 457	18 624	33	915	173	742	...
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	54.8	27.2	76.0	...	59.3	23.0	77.5	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families	63 384	23 478	39 602	76	13 851	4 915	8 906	21
Percent of all families	26.2	14.0	53.7	13.6	26.5	14.0	52.2	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 330	\$1 030	\$1 506	...	\$1 208	\$979	\$1 333	...
Families with female head	16 229	4 130	12 027	15	1 917	319	1 598	9
Unrelated individuals	31 860	16 989	14 793	46	3 764	1 601	2 163	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	63.5	56.1	74.9	...	55.0	43.3	68.8	...
Mean income deficit	\$704	\$688	\$722	...	\$591	\$588	\$594	...
Persons	320 218	94 679	223 814	383	68 892	17 338	51 393	116
Percent 65 years and over	16.2	28.0	11.3	13.3	12.6	22.9	9.1	36.2
Related children under 18 years	150 084	28 408	120 791	194	33 152	5 027	28 059	38
Percent living with both parents	58.3	69.3	55.6	79.9	66.9	82.2	64.1	...
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families	105 070	47 774	56 807	132	22 755	9 617	13 108	36
Percent of all families	43.4	28.5	77.0	23.6	43.6	27.4	76.8	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 368	\$1 729	\$2 900	\$2 460	\$2 087	\$1 524	\$2 496	...
Families with female head	21 604	6 835	14 673	20	2 549	550	1 999	9
Unrelated individuals	38 668	21 482	17 096	46	5 172	2 412	2 760	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	77.1	70.9	86.6	...	75.6	65.2	87.8	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 414	\$1 360	\$1 481	...	\$1 105	\$1 045	\$1 158	...
Persons	505 619	189 267	313 606	747	105 749	33 624	71 958	198
Percent 65 years and over	14.8	21.8	10.6	6.8	14.3	22.6	10.4	28.8
Related children under 18 years	231 644	65 578	164 708	424	46 974	9 787	37 121	38
Percent living with both parents	64.9	77.7	59.7	87.3	70.1	85.2	66.1	...



Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>								
Total population	2 216 850	987 094	320 921	243 235	77 686	434 028	232 145	1 229 756
Native	2 208 725	981 101	318 497	241 336	77 161	431 548	231 056	1 227 624
Native parentage	2 185 863	964 297	310 808	235 536	75 272	425 226	228 263	1 221 566
Foreign or mixed parentage	22 862	16 804	7 689	5 800	1 889	6 322	2 793	6 058
Foreign born	8 125	5 993	2 424	1 899	525	2 480	1 089	2 132
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>								
Total foreign born	8 125	5 993	2 424	1 899	525	2 480	1 089	2 132
United Kingdom	1 023	752	441	356	85	168	143	271
Ireland	133	106	38	23	15	62	6	27
Norway	81	34	27	12	15	7	-	47
Sweden	37	26	7	7	-	-	10	11
Denmark	51	26	7	7	-	-	6	25
Netherlands	51	46	32	24	8	13	6	5
Switzerland	21	8	-	-	-	6	8	13
France	180	150	122	109	13	15	13	30
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 346	944	414	273	141	360	170	402
Poland	156	140	52	32	20	74	14	16
Czechoslovakia	44	31	19	13	6	12	-	13
Austria	35	13	13	13	-	-	-	22
Hungary	17	17	5	5	-	7	5	-
Yugoslavia	133	94	70	70	-	24	-	39
U.S.S.R.	91	91	23	23	-	46	22	-
Lithuania	14	6	-	-	-	-	6	8
Greece	150	138	87	87	-	42	9	12
Italy	665	426	95	60	35	183	148	239
Other Europe	221	187	118	103	15	28	41	34
Asia	1 612	1 199	323	295	28	686	190	413
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	372	305	123	115	8	150	32	67
China <sup>3</sup>	490	389	6	6	-	296	87	101
Japan	145	69	35	26	9	27	7	76
Other Asia	605	436	159	148	11	213	64	169
Canada	632	462	216	137	79	162	84	170
Mexico	149	61	35	35	-	-	26	88
Cuba	148	136	23	23	-	74	39	12
Other America	699	516	135	92	43	338	43	183
All other	189	158	57	48	9	53	48	31
Not reported	247	226	56	43	13	112	58	21
Total foreign or mixed parentage	22 862	16 804	7 689	5 800	1 889	6 322	2 793	6 058
United Kingdom	2 887	2 119	1 207	915	292	556	356	768
Ireland	683	454	293	187	106	89	72	229
Norway	266	188	122	95	27	48	18	78
Sweden	408	259	150	137	13	76	33	149
Denmark	243	205	45	38	7	126	34	38
Netherlands	186	156	69	42	27	66	21	30
Switzerland	139	101	19	19	-	42	40	38
France	553	436	186	108	78	155	95	117
Germany <sup>1</sup>	3 614	2 476	1 117	783	334	978	381	1 138
Poland	574	494	239	194	45	221	34	80
Czechoslovakia	333	251	139	124	15	84	28	82
Austria	541	377	233	190	43	114	30	164
Hungary	249	185	94	61	33	42	49	64
Yugoslavia	441	354	274	258	16	75	5	87
U.S.S.R.	443	355	143	127	16	164	48	88
Lithuania	138	113	22	15	7	70	21	25
Greece	321	283	188	175	13	74	21	38
Italy	3 292	2 483	736	504	232	1 111	636	809
Other Europe	733	549	299	230	69	132	118	184
Asia	2 054	1 578	419	374	45	867	292	476
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	877	713	202	179	23	417	94	164
China <sup>3</sup>	588	456	38	32	6	294	124	132
Japan	249	95	71	60	11	24	-	154
Other Asia	340	314	106	103	5	132	74	26
Canada	1 864	1 407	760	537	223	520	127	457
Mexico	634	386	285	240	45	31	22	296
Cuba	93	86	39	39	-	32	15	7
Other America	728	511	177	81	96	250	84	217
All other	356	266	156	112	44	94	16	90
Not reported	1 089	780	278	215	63	305	197	309
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	8 182	5 329	2 995	2 420	575	1 536	798	2 853
Other persons of Spanish surname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	15 815	6 236	1 812	1 321	491	2 714	1 710	9 579
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	674	445	257	238	19	153	35	229
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>								
Total native	2 208 725	981 101	318 497	241 336	77 161	431 548	231 056	1 227 624
English	2 073 433	913 492	291 331	219 678	71 653	405 596	216 565	1 159 941
French	7 508	5 406	3 573	2 596	977	986	847	2 102
German	4 359	2 860	1 575	1 219	356	906	379	1 499
Polish	621	525	331	263	68	158	36	96
Russian	93	89	64	57	7	25	-	4
Yiddish	416	394	147	124	23	187	60	22
Italian	3 064	2 271	813	563	250	894	564	793
Spanish	3 750	2 378	1 403	1 217	186	551	424	1 372
All other	8 319	4 082	1 846	1 497	349	1 504	732	4 237
Not reported	107 162	49 604	17 414	14 122	3 292	20 741	11 449	57 558
Total foreign born	8 125	5 993	2 424	1 899	525	2 480	1 089	2 132
English	1 843	1 428	715	546	169	457	256	535
French	388	304	253	227	26	33	18	84
German	1 504	1 098	474	302	172	417	207	406
Polish	83	75	26	20	6	49	-	8
Russian	47	47	26	26	-	21	-	-
Yiddish	88	82	9	9	-	44	29	6
Italian	651	411	73	44	29	179	159	240
Spanish	836	632	236	193	43	293	103	204
All other	2 445	1 852	603	532	71	945	304	593
Not reported	120	64	9	-	9	42	13	56

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total native population	2 208 146	981 052	318 492	241 258	77 234	431 547	231 013	1 227 094
Born in State of residence	1 793 292	735 799	212 154	164 285	47 869	336 106	187 539	1 057 493
Born in different State	322 537	200 381	89 187	63 862	25 325	77 722	33 472	122 156
Percent of total	14.6	20.4	28.0	26.5	32.3	18.0	14.5	10.0
Northeast	20 152	15 306	9 304	7 185	2 119	4 156	1 846	4 846
North Central	50 498	32 698	16 507	12 513	3 994	10 680	5 511	17 800
South	233 259	139 808	56 818	39 243	17 575	58 798	24 192	93 451
West	18 628	12 569	6 558	4 921	1 637	4 088	1 923	6 059
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	6 491	4 502	2 591	1 790	801	1 200	711	1 989
State of birth not reported	85 826	40 370	14 560	11 321	3 239	16 519	9 291	45 456
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 006 299	897 036	291 333	222 270	69 063	393 943	211 760	1 111 263
Same house	1 113 329	456 627	137 181	108 205	28 976	206 567	112 879	656 702
Different house in United States	777 121	382 385	132 470	98 042	34 428	164 861	85 054	394 736
Same county	472 008	208 285	61 062	47 663	13 399	95 994	51 229	263 723
Different county	305 113	174 100	71 408	50 379	21 029	68 867	33 825	131 013
In Armed forces in 1965	9 193	6 157	3 699	2 713	986	1 659	799	3 036
Persons attending college in 1965	18 637	14 164	6 213	5 100	1 113	5 846	2 105	4 473
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	148 041	77 172	23 860	16 089	7 771	34 744	18 568	70 869
Different State	157 072	96 928	47 548	34 290	13 258	34 123	15 257	60 144
In Armed Forces in 1965	7 542	5 237	3 326	2 515	811	1 296	615	2 305
Persons attending college in 1965	8 487	6 932	3 701	3 082	619	2 472	779	1 535
Northeast	9 634	7 698	5 290	4 540	750	1 608	800	1 936
North Central	27 833	16 179	7 929	6 443	1 486	5 158	3 092	11 654
South	102 757	61 651	28 109	18 603	9 506	23 926	9 616	41 102
West	16 852	11 400	6 220	4 794	1 516	3 431	1 749	5 452
Abroad	11 034	8 028	4 905	3 444	1 461	2 198	925	3 006
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 246	2 261	1 455	1 091	364	554	252	985
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	106 815	49 996	16 777	12 579	4 198	20 317	12 902	56 819
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	48 199	38 764	18 357	16 293	2 064	14 922	5 485	9 435
In Armed Forces, 1970	16 458	14 112	12 285	11 529	756	1 080	747	2 346
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 922	2 538	800	800	-	965	773	1 384
Attending college, 1970	27 819	22 114	5 272	3 964	1 308	12 877	3 965	5 705
Living with one or both parents	1 310	823	332	182	150	341	150	487
Not living with parents	26 509	21 291	4 940	3 782	1 158	12 536	3 815	5 218
Different State in 1965	25 633	21 570	14 596	13 276	1 320	5 222	1 752	4 063
In Armed Forces, 1970	15 937	13 714	11 991	11 296	695	1 016	707	2 223
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 153	851	594	594	-	168	89	302
Attending college, 1970	8 543	7 005	2 011	1 386	625	4 038	956	1 538
Living with one or both parents	699	497	216	99	117	200	81	202
Not living with parents	7 844	6 508	1 795	1 287	508	3 838	875	1 336
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
Total	2 216 850	987 094	320 921	243 235	77 686	434 028	232 145	1 229 756
1969 and 1970	544 984	279 868	100 996	76 377	24 619	118 669	60 203	265 116
1965 to 1968	623 931	276 851	90 121	64 962	25 159	120 116	66 614	347 080
1960 to 1964	362 680	153 560	50 736	35 619	15 117	67 506	35 318	209 120
1950 to 1959	295 800	132 272	40 223	33 849	6 374	60 254	31 795	163 528
1949 or earlier	187 551	73 044	17 988	15 258	1 940	35 385	20 461	114 507
Always lived in same house	201 904	71 499	21 647	17 170	4 477	32 098	17 754	130 405
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
All workers	734 100	366 956	127 047	98 837	28 210	156 633	83 276	367 144
Worked in county of residence	574 921	308 783	104 153	86 966	17 187	135 975	68 655	266 138
Percent of all workers	78.3	84.1	82.0	88.0	60.9	86.8	82.4	72.5
Worked outside county of residence	100 627	29 770	13 159	4 591	8 568	8 924	7 687	70 857
Place of work not reported	58 552	28 403	9 735	7 280	2 455	11 734	6 934	30 149
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
All workers	734 100	366 956	127 047	98 837	28 210	156 633	83 276	367 144
Private automobile, driver	478 256	249 557	89 153	66 835	22 318	105 756	54 648	228 699
Private automobile, passenger	120 776	54 241	15 505	12 045	3 460	24 995	13 741	66 535
Bus or streetcar	8 918	5 987	3 537	3 267	270	2 180	270	2 931
Subway or elevated train	12	12	6	6	-	6	-	-
Railroad	106	4 20	6	-	-	6	8	86
Taxicab	5 046	4 713	606	594	12	3 608	499	333
Walked only	64 602	35 252	12 531	11 590	961	13 250	9 451	29 350
Other means	33 368	11 578	3 772	2 885	887	4 325	3 481	21 790
Worked at home	23 016	5 596	1 911	1 615	296	2 505	1 180	17 420
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	669 247	298 193	88 807	67 269	21 538	131 060	70 326	379 054
Veteran	233 876	118 886	42 124	31 370	10 754	51 218	25 544	114 990
Percent of total	34.9	41.0	47.4	46.6	49.9	39.1	36.3	30.3
Vietnam conflict	34 147	18 840	7 069	5 134	1 935	8 132	3 639	15 307
Korean conflict	39 421	20 344	7 818	5 282	2 536	8 568	3 958	19 077
Korean conflict and World War II	6 358	3 900	1 785	1 406	379	1 473	642	2 458
World War II	109 224	53 755	18 344	14 548	3 796	23 151	12 260	55 469
World War I	15 744	7 155	2 118	1 832	286	3 068	1 969	8 589
Other service	28 982	14 892	4 990	3 168	1 822	6 826	3 076	14 090
Nonveteran	435 371	171 307	46 683	35 899	10 784	79 842	44 782	264 064





Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>								
No high school	84 320	27 047	7 469	5 770	1 699	12 553	7 025	57 273
High school, 1 to 3 years	66 014	26 452	8 606	6 563	2 023	11 264	6 582	39 562
High school, 4 years	102 128	50 580	20 844	15 269	5 575	19 074	10 662	51 548
College, 1 year or more	98 598	65 613	26 123	20 115	6 008	27 791	11 699	32 985
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>								
No high school	86 268	29 571	7 804	5 871	1 933	14 035	7 732	56 697
High school, 1 to 3 years	143 579	61 069	19 587	14 620	4 967	26 931	14 551	82 510
High school, 4 years	134 180	68 021	25 589	18 372	7 217	27 990	14 442	66 159
College, 1 year or more	77 884	51 614	18 965	14 651	4 314	23 418	9 231	26 270
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>								
Ever married	201 735	95 631	30 983	24 264	6 719	43 841	20 807	106 104
Percent ever married	77 918	37 856	12 958	10 161	2 797	16 807	8 091	40 062
Number of own children under 5 years	63 870	27 748	8 880	6 671	2 209	12 260	6 608	36 122
Per 1,000 women	317	290	287	275	329	280	318	340
Per 1,000 women ever married	820	733	685	657	790	729	817	902
Number of children ever born	91 627	39 283	12 227	9 313	2 914	17 920	9 136	52 344
Per 1,000 women	454	411	395	384	434	409	439	493
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 176	1 038	944	917	1 042	1 066	1 129	1 307
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>								
Ever married	126 632	60 505	22 018	15 273	6 745	25 147	13 340	66 127
Percent ever married	114 822	54 664	19 939	13 518	6 421	22 712	12 013	60 158
Number of own children under 5 years	83 326	37 766	13 405	8 976	4 429	16 036	8 325	45 560
Per 1,000 women	658	624	609	588	657	638	624	689
Per 1,000 women ever married	726	691	672	664	690	706	693	757
Number of children ever born	320 532	139 832	49 405	33 415	15 990	58 662	31 765	180 700
Per 1,000 women	2 531	2 311	2 244	2 188	2 371	2 333	2 381	2 733
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 792	2 558	2 478	2 472	2 490	2 583	2 644	3 004
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>								
Ever married	118 284	55 859	19 345	14 380	5 945	24 280	12 314	62 425
Percent ever married	112 344	53 084	18 449	13 536	4 913	22 955	11 680	59 260
Number of own children under 5 years	95.0	90.7	88.5	86.5	97.4	94.9	94.9	94.9
Per 1,000 women	28 153	11 225	3 655	2 524	1 131	5 046	2 524	16 928
Per 1,000 women ever married	238	201	189	177	224	209	205	271
Number of children ever born	251	211	198	186	230	220	216	286
Per 1,000 women	419 824	176 828	57 829	42 084	15 745	78 708	40 291	242 996
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 549	3 166	2 989	2 943	3 121	3 252	3 272	3 893
Replacement index	171	153	144	142	151	157	158	188
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 737	3 331	3 135	3 109	3 205	3 429	3 450	4 101
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
With own children under 3 years	534 444	240 340	77 431	58 328	19 103	105 879	57 030	294 104
With own children under 6 years	85 561	38 694	13 199	9 283	3 916	16 838	8 657	46 867
With own children under 12 years	143 475	65 393	22 794	15 752	7 042	27 961	14 638	78 082
With own children under 18 years	231 681	105 947	37 130	25 834	11 296	45 160	23 657	125 734
With sons/daughters under 25 years	297 123	135 846	46 808	33 248	13 560	58 295	30 743	161 277
With sons/daughters 15 to 19 years	324 190	148 155	50 435	36 251	14 184	64 122	33 598	176 035
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	159 307	68 808	22 539	16 831	5 708	30 122	16 227	90 699
Subfamilies	75 848	31 316	9 557	7 414	2 143	14 349	7 410	44 532
Number of own children under 18 years	23 624	9 372	2 493	2 065	428	4 509	2 370	14 252
Husband-wife subfamilies	35 765	13 559	3 279	2 766	513	6 944	3 336	22 206
Number of own children under 18 years	9 385	3 427	918	738	180	1 636	873	5 958
Subfamilies with female head	8 693	2 849	655	474	181	1 483	711	5 844
Number of own children under 18 years	12 779	5 467	1 477	1 255	222	2 623	1 367	7 312
Married couples	24 437	9 864	2 442	2 146	296	5 012	2 410	14 573
Living with both parents	451 264	198 014	65 165	48 160	17 005	85 949	46 900	253 250
Percent of total	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4
With own children under 6 years	128 741	56 744	20 000	13 555	6 445	24 049	12 695	71 997
With own children under 18 years	254 898	112 575	39 548	27 481	12 067	47 375	25 652	142 323
With husband under 45 years	219 947	104 512	38 142	26 649	11 493	44 000	22 370	115 435
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>								
Living with both parents	849 176	358 199	118 338	84 619	33 709	156 899	82 972	490 977
Percent of total	624 006	257 173	90 755	62 481	28 274	108 218	58 200	366 833
Living with one parent	73.5	71.8	76.7	73.8	83.9	69.0	70.1	74.7
Living with neither parent	156 556	75 852	21 757	17 399	4 358	36 200	17 895	80 704
Never widowed or divorced	68 614	25 174	5 816	4 739	1 077	12 481	6 877	43 440
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>								
Never widowed or divorced	761 338	358 729	124 711	92 116	32 595	154 184	79 834	402 509
Known to have been:	614 432	284 172	99 620	73 039	26 581	121 293	63 259	330 260
Widowed	44 592	21 626	5 974	4 532	1 442	10 416	5 236	22 966
Divorced	107 022	55 870	19 948	15 129	4 819	24 028	11 894	51 152
Widowed and divorced	4 808	2 939	831	584	247	1 553	555	1 869
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>								
Inmate of mental hospital	56 999	39 257	15 520	14 567	953	14 623	9 114	17 742
Inmate of home for the aged	7 070	2 646	1 625	1 625	—	920	101	4 424
Inmate of other institution	4 329	3 155	499	496	3	1 705	951	1 174
In rooming house	4 637	2 333	139	139	—	768	1 426	2 304
In military barracks	2 856	1 762	604	599	5	741	417	1 094
In college dormitory	10 815	9 602	8 501	8 501	—	237	864	1 213
Other	23 693	17 459	3 361	2 434	927	9 322	4 976	6 034
	3 599	2 100	791	773	18	930	379	1 499
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total	1 062 623	487 672	166 368	127 863	38 585	209 683	111 621	574 951
Disabled or handicapped	161 192	61 583	18 230	14 424	3 806	27 384	15 969	99 609
In labor force	60 648	26 014	8 297	6 523	1 774	10 906	6 811	34 634
Not in labor force	100 544	35 569	9 933	7 901	2 032	16 478	9 158	64 975
Cannot work	80 326	28 595	7 553	6 112	1 441	13 646	7 396	51 931
Disabled 6 months or more	76 843	27 222	7 208	5 861	1 347	12 958	7 056	49 621

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	691 743	309 082	104 129	81 417	22 712	132 577	72 376	382 661
Percent of total	480 498	228 280	82 722	63 716	19 006	95 203	50 355	252 218
Armed Forces	22 299	18 575	15 185	13 910	1 275	1 467	1 923	3 724
Civilian labor force	458 199	209 705	67 537	49 806	17 731	93 736	48 432	248 494
Employed	439 538	202 348	65 552	48 292	17 260	90 295	46 501	237 190
Unemployed	18 661	7 357	1 985	1 514	471	3 441	1 931	11 304
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.7	4.0	4.5
Not in labor force	211 245	80 802	21 407	17 701	3 706	37 374	22 021	130 443
Inmate of institution	8 848	4 312	1 844	1 844	—	1 405	1 063	4 536
Enrolled in school	66 210	30 292	7 874	6 287	1 587	15 007	7 411	35 918
Other: Under 65 years	65 303	21 680	5 965	4 818	1 147	9 704	6 011	43 623
Percent disabled	58.0	56.6	55.2	53.8	61.1	55.2	60.5	58.2
65 years and over	70 884	24 518	5 724	4 752	972	11 258	7 536	46 366
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	52 870	21 487	6 754	5 123	1 631	9 637	5 096	31 383
Percent of total	4 711	2 343	761	593	168	1 030	552	2 368
Employed	4 121	2 049	658	507	151	896	495	2 072
Unemployed	574	278	97	80	17	124	57	296
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	11.9	12.8	13.6	10.1	12.2	10.3	12.5
Not in labor force	48 159	19 144	5 993	4 530	1 463	8 607	4 544	29 015
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>								
Labor force	771 350	359 079	110 683	86 305	24 378	162 119	86 277	412 271
Percent of total	298 997	158 513	49 763	39 357	10 406	70 592	38 158	140 484
Armed Forces	38.8	44.1	45.0	45.6	42.7	43.5	44.2	34.1
Civilian labor force	709	317	548	484	64	29	40	92
Employed	298 288	157 896	49 215	38 873	10 342	70 563	38 118	140 392
Unemployed	279 410	149 148	47 034	37 077	9 957	66 245	35 869	130 262
Percent of civilian labor force	18 878	8 748	2 181	1 796	385	4 318	2 249	10 130
Not in labor force	472 353	200 566	60 920	46 948	13 972	91 527	48 119	271 787
Inmate of institution	6 239	3 372	1 409	1 406	3	1 744	1 219	2 867
Enrolled in school	65 571	31 081	9 108	6 991	2 117	15 114	6 859	34 490
Other: Under 65 years	290 351	119 688	40 764	30 373	10 391	52 685	26 239	170 663
Percent disabled	20.9	18.8	15.9	17.3	11.9	20.0	21.1	22.3
65 years and over	110 192	46 425	10 639	9 178	1 461	21 984	13 802	63 767
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>								
Labor force	51 998	21 440	6 881	5 031	1 850	9 436	5 123	30 558
Percent of total	1 890	998	244	165	79	453	301	892
Employed	1 630	834	216	145	71	354	264	796
Unemployed	260	164	28	20	8	99	37	96
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	16.4	11.5	12.1	10.1	21.9	12.3	10.8
Not in labor force	50 108	20 442	6 637	4 866	1 771	8 983	4 822	29 666
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>								
With own children under 6 years	771 350	359 079	110 683	86 305	24 378	162 119	86 277	412 271
In labor force	152 669	69 225	23 647	16 635	7 012	29 784	15 794	83 444
Percent in labor force	61 456	30 533	9 462	6 984	2 478	13 273	7 798	30 923
With own children 6 to 17 years only	151 303	69 286	23 534	17 225	6 309	29 849	15 903	82 017
In labor force	79 567	39 532	12 698	9 409	3 289	17 153	9 681	40 035
Percent in labor force	52.6	57.1	54.0	54.6	52.1	57.5	60.9	48.8
No own children under 18 years	467 378	220 568	63 502	52 445	11 057	102 486	54 580	246 810
In labor force	157 974	88 448	27 603	22 964	4 639	40 166	20 679	69 526
Percent in labor force	33.8	40.1	43.5	43.8	42.0	39.2	37.9	28.2
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>								
With own children under 6 years	449 992	197 518	65 204	48 332	16 872	85 440	46 874	252 474
In labor force	128 016	56 599	20 021	13 659	6 362	23 807	12 771	71 417
Percent in labor force	48 100	22 687	7 116	5 006	2 110	9 590	5 981	25 413
With own children 6 to 17 years only	37.6	40.1	35.5	36.6	33.2	40.3	46.8	35.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	125 555	55 493	19 469	13 884	5 585	23 163	12 861	70 062
In labor force	63 092	29 619	9 657	6 921	2 736	12 386	7 576	33 473
Percent in labor force	50.3	53.4	49.6	49.8	49.0	53.5	58.9	47.8
No own children under 18 years	196 421	85 426	25 714	20 789	4 925	38 470	21 242	110 995
In labor force	74 104	38 446	11 406	9 137	2 269	17 355	9 685	35 658
Percent in labor force	37.7	45.0	44.4	44.0	46.1	45.1	45.6	32.1
<b>Other women</b>								
With own children under 6 years	321 358	161 561	45 479	37 973	7 506	76 679	39 403	159 797
In labor force	24 653	12 626	3 626	2 976	650	5 977	3 023	12 027
Percent in labor force	13 356	7 846	2 346	1 978	368	3 683	1 817	5 510
With own children 6 to 17 years only	54.2	62.1	64.7	66.5	56.6	61.6	60.1	45.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 748	13 793	4 065	3 341	724	6 686	3 042	11 955
In labor force	16 475	9 913	3 041	2 488	553	4 767	2 105	6 562
Percent in labor force	64.0	71.9	74.8	74.5	76.4	71.3	69.2	54.9
No own children under 18 years	270 957	135 142	37 788	31 656	6 132	64 016	33 338	135 815
In labor force	83 870	50 002	16 197	13 827	2 370	22 811	10 994	33 868
Percent in labor force	31.0	37.0	42.9	43.7	38.6	35.6	33.0	24.9
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>								
<b>Male:</b>								
16 and 17 years	22.0	26.5	30.2	28.9	34.2	24.8	24.7	19.1
18 and 19 years	50.2	54.5	49.2	70.8	59.7	45.1	46.8	46.1
20 and 21 years	49.3	68.9	83.7	84.4	77.7	55.8	63.7	69.9
22 to 24 years	84.3	83.5	87.8	87.1	91.5	80.0	82.6	85.2
25 to 34 years	92.3	93.5	95.1	94.2	97.2	92.4	93.2	91.2
35 to 44 years	91.8	94.0	95.1	94.5	96.6	93.9	92.6	89.9
45 to 64 years	79.1	83.6	84.3	83.3	88.3	84.6	80.9	75.8
65 years and over	23.4	27.4	29.2	29.4	28.2	27.9	25.1	21.1
<b>Female:</b>								
16 and 17 years	11.0	13.7	13.5	15.3	7.7	14.7	12.0	9.0
18 and 19 years	32.1	33.9	37.4	37.8	35.6	30.9	35.1	30.5
20 and 21 years	46.6	49.4	52.8	52.8	52.9	46.9	49.8	43.6
22 to 24 years	52.5	56.9	57.8	58.8	54.0	55.8	57.8	47.9
25 to 34 years	49.9	53.5	50.6	53.3	44.5	53.9	57.4	46.6
35 to 44 years	53.1	58.2	55.2	56.3	52.2	58.8	61.7	48.5
45 to 64 years	44.2	52.0	50.1	51.0	45.8	52.3	53.6	37.7
65 years and over	9.6	13.1	14.5	14.6	14.0	12.9	12.1	6.7

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of --		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>	<b>718 948</b>	<b>351 496</b>	<b>112 586</b>	<b>85 369</b>	<b>27 217</b>	<b>156 540</b>	<b>82 370</b>	<b>367 452</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>718 948</b>	<b>351 496</b>	<b>112 586</b>	<b>85 369</b>	<b>27 217</b>	<b>156 540</b>	<b>82 370</b>	<b>367 452</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	87 969	55 516	19 011	14 532	4 477	25 071	11 434	32 453
Engineers	5 644	3 761	1 358	637	521	1 844	559	1 883
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 911	2 947	1 098	916	182	1 202	647	964
Health workers, except practitioners	9 391	6 087	2 159	1 736	429	2 734	1 138	3 304
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	28 371	16 701	4 342	3 255	992	7 529	4 230	12 820
Technicians, except health	6 224	3 631	1 221	882	339	1 818	622	2 565
Other professional workers	33 876	22 959	8 777	6 811	1 966	9 944	4 238	10 917
Managers and administrators, except farm	57 580	35 015	11 732	8 715	3 017	14 955	8 328	22 565
Salaried	5 362	3 468	1 046	669	377	1 609	813	1 894
Retail trade	11 213	7 012	2 234	1 660	574	3 117	1 661	4 201
Other industries	24 616	16 180	6 365	4 753	1 612	6 560	3 255	8 436
Self-employed	9 821	4 647	937	678	259	2 094	1 616	5 174
Retail trade	6 568	3 708	1 150	955	195	1 575	983	2 860
Sales workers	41 962	26 829	9 460	7 079	2 381	11 734	5 635	15 133
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	8 619	6 072	2 532	1 733	799	2 472	1 068	2 547
Retail trade	26 165	15 513	4 707	3 557	1 150	7 049	3 757	10 552
Other industries	7 178	5 244	2 221	1 789	432	2 213	810	1 934
Clerical and kindred workers	90 157	56 356	21 525	16 500	5 025	24 225	10 606	33 801
Bookkeepers	12 469	7 525	2 275	1 784	491	3 318	1 932	4 944
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	22 927	15 357	6 324	4 903	1 421	6 436	2 977	7 570
Other clerical workers	54 761	33 474	12 926	9 813	3 113	14 471	6 077	21 287
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	98 121	43 056	13 717	9 590	4 127	19 003	10 336	55 135
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	9 709	4 050	1 162	804	358	1 709	1 179	5 659
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	12 876	5 894	1 903	1 273	630	2 634	1 357	6 982
Mechanists	2 534	1 175	425	262	163	607	143	1 359
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	3 726	1 403	310	202	108	781	312	2 323
Carpenters	11 230	3 837	1 277	879	398	1 419	1 141	7 393
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	21 327	9 083	3 140	2 375	765	3 951	1 992	12 244
Other craftsmen	36 789	17 614	5 500	3 795	1 705	7 902	4 212	19 175
Operatives, except transport	121 611	44 024	9 676	7 092	2 584	19 890	14 458	77 587
Durable goods manufacturing	41 093	14 577	3 129	2 238	891	7 258	4 190	26 516
Nondurable goods manufacturing	53 660	16 278	2 348	1 625	723	6 692	7 238	37 389
Nonmanufacturing industries	26 858	13 169	4 199	3 229	970	5 940	3 030	13 689
Transport equipment operatives	33 425	13 684	4 325	3 176	1 149	5 981	3 378	19 741
Truck drivers	18 086	7 071	2 280	1 646	614	3 012	1 779	11 037
Other transport equipment operatives	15 317	6 613	2 045	1 510	535	2 969	1 599	8 704
Laborers, except farm	41 796	17 303	5 251	3 917	1 334	7 909	4 146	24 490
Construction laborers	8 643	3 434	1 217	928	289	1 416	801	5 209
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13 124	4 232	2 048	1 461	587	2 676	1 508	6 892
Other laborers, except farm	20 029	7 640	1 986	1 528	458	3 817	1 837	12 389
Farmers and farm managers	20 497	1 166	72	50	22	458	636	19 531
Farm laborers and farm foremen	25 621	2 058	291	221	70	734	1 033	23 563
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	70 299	40 321	13 488	11 154	2 334	18 441	8 392	29 976
Cleaning service workers	16 832	9 371	2 870	2 373	497	4 569	1 932	7 461
Food service workers	20 438	11 840	4 073	3 371	702	5 434	2 333	8 598
Health service workers	10 420	5 858	1 931	1 676	255	2 688	1 239	4 562
Personal service workers	10 652	6 017	1 988	1 570	428	2 593	1 426	4 635
Protective service workers	6 875	4 332	1 524	1 263	241	1 851	957	2 543
Private household workers	29 640	16 165	4 038	3 343	695	8 139	3 988	13 475
<b>Female</b>	<b>379 410</b>	<b>149 148</b>	<b>47 034</b>	<b>37 077</b>	<b>9 957</b>	<b>66 245</b>	<b>35 849</b>	<b>130 262</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	43 578	26 460	8 492	6 666	1 826	12 021	5 947	17 118
Nurses	6 523	4 078	1 402	1 099	303	1 857	819	2 445
Health workers, except nurses	2 204	1 568	644	520	124	643	281	636
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23 058	12 080	3 507	2 746	761	6 080	3 293	10 178
Technicians, except health	739	499	174	144	30	237	88	240
Other professional workers	11 054	7 435	2 765	2 157	608	3 204	1 466	3 619
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 517	5 980	2 025	1 546	479	2 524	1 431	4 537
Sales workers	16 339	10 004	3 318	2 595	723	4 370	2 316	6 335
Retail trade	14 303	8 639	2 766	2 163	603	3 770	2 103	5 664
Other than retail trade	2 036	1 365	542	432	120	600	213	671
Clerical and kindred workers	64 398	42 076	15 945	12 397	3 546	18 216	8 007	24 322
Bookkeepers	10 596	6 344	1 843	1 439	404	2 814	1 637	4 252
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	22 285	14 887	6 073	4 707	1 366	4 282	2 532	7 398
Other clerical workers	33 517	20 845	8 027	6 251	1 776	9 030	3 788	12 672
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 316	2 517	681	523	158	1 086	750	2 799
Operatives, except transport	55 262	18 826	3 846	2 812	1 034	7 347	7 633	36 436
Durable goods manufacturing	11 019	4 328	987	694	293	1 952	1 389	6 691
Nondurable goods manufacturing	37 666	10 302	1 265	874	391	3 583	5 454	27 364
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 577	4 196	1 594	1 244	350	1 812	790	2 381
Transport equipment operatives	2 308	596	242	152	90	212	142	1 712
Laborers, except farm	3 030	1 335	430	335	95	586	319	1 695
Farmers and farm managers	1 006	25	--	--	--	16	9	981
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 969	201	46	40	6	78	57	1 768
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	44 821	25 410	8 117	6 777	1 340	11 948	5 345	19 411
Cleaning service workers	6 783	4 122	1 269	1 065	202	2 012	841	2 661
Food service workers	17 288	9 605	3 122	2 608	514	4 517	1 966	7 683
Health service workers	8 994	5 030	1 540	1 342	198	2 432	1 058	3 964
Personal service workers	7 934	4 408	1 406	1 105	301	1 906	1 096	3 526
Protective service workers	2 351	313	105	94	11	176	32	38
Private household workers	28 866	15 718	3 894	3 234	660	7 911	3 913	13 148
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 121</b>	<b>2 049</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>2 072</b>
Sales workers	499	399	170	137	33	190	39	100
Other white-collar workers	2 585	206	95	83	12	80	31	179
Blue-collar workers	2 062	1 018	292	218	74	409	317	1 044
Farm workers	533	30	3	3	--	18	9	503
Service workers, including private household	642	396	98	66	32	199	99	246
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>796</b>
White-collar workers	624	357	84	62	22	163	110	267
Blue-collar workers	270	132	29	24	5	42	61	138
Farm workers	40	--	--	--	--	--	--	40
Service workers, except private household	411	195	79	42	37	70	46	215
Private household workers	285	130	24	17	7	79	47	136

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas				Other places of—		
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>718 948</b>	<b>351 496</b>	<b>112 586</b>	<b>85 369</b>	<b>27 217</b>	<b>156 540</b>	<b>82 370</b>	<b>367 452</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	53 714	5 706	1 118	819	299	2 120	2 468	48 008
Mining	7 462	2 752	703	524	179	1 343	706	4 710
Construction	53 770	23 056	8 240	6 120	2 120	9 318	5 498	30 714
Manufacturing	185 869	71 970	15 322	10 399	4 923	35 287	21 361	113 899
Furniture and lumber and wood products	36 663	10 937	1 345	1 050	295	5 662	3 930	25 726
Primary metal industries	1 797	732	234	167	67	193	305	1 065
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	9 006	3 763	709	449	260	2 097	957	5 243
Machinery, except electrical	8 908	3 624	1 264	893	371	1 358	1 002	5 284
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11 008	4 322	1 526	978	548	1 856	940	6 586
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	13 494	7 527	1 307	573	734	5 447	773	5 927
Other durable goods	16 178	7 770	2 536	1 767	769	3 445	1 789	8 408
Food and kindred products	15 502	7 417	2 110	1 551	559	2 940	2 367	8 085
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	41 997	11 375	869	636	233	4 123	6 383	30 622
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 074	2 911	1 253	1 034	219	1 115	543	1 163
Chemical and allied products	5 888	3 217	573	312	261	2 061	583	2 671
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	21 354	8 375	1 596	989	607	4 990	1 789	12 979
Railroads and railway express service	4 867	2 452	670	431	239	1 238	544	2 415
Trucking service and warehousing	9 044	4 233	1 755	1 089	666	1 620	858	4 811
Other transportation	8 357	3 569	1 487	1 066	421	1 560	522	4 788
Communications	7 760	5 119	2 230	1 644	586	2 263	626	2 641
Utilities and sanitary services	12 834	7 379	2 552	1 979	573	3 100	1 727	5 455
Wholesale trade	23 946	14 880	5 929	4 297	1 632	6 196	2 755	9 066
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18 845	9 404	2 829	2 066	763	4 147	2 428	9 441
Eating and drinking places	14 676	9 254	3 167	2 637	530	4 217	1 870	5 422
General merchandise retailing	14 112	8 812	3 024	2 262	762	3 926	1 862	5 300
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	19 687	10 092	2 691	1 930	761	4 555	2 846	9 595
Other retail trade	37 749	22 640	6 836	5 095	1 740	10 309	5 495	15 109
Banking and credit agencies	9 728	6 566	2 465	1 963	502	2 669	1 432	3 162
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13 335	10 239	5 550	4 419	1 131	3 438	1 251	3 096
Business services	4 974	3 534	1 812	1 329	483	1 335	387	1 440
Repair services	10 044	4 873	1 675	1 256	419	2 097	1 101	5 171
Private households	29 286	15 630	3 628	3 056	572	8 014	3 988	13 656
Other personal services	24 497	16 054	6 178	5 004	1 174	6 805	3 071	8 443
Entertainment and recreation services	2 869	1 937	813	700	113	873	251	932
Hospitals	22 844	13 615	5 487	4 527	960	5 780	2 348	9 229
Health services, except hospitals	10 899	7 216	2 302	1 906	396	3 325	1 589	3 683
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	62 179	35 441	9 051	6 734	2 317	17 873	8 517	26 738
Government	51 618	28 942	6 488	4 988	1 500	15 441	7 013	22 676
Private	10 561	6 499	2 563	1 746	817	2 432	1 504	4 062
Other education and kindred services	2 517	1 738	755	641	114	691	292	779
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	10 225	6 126	2 029	1 612	417	2 631	1 466	4 099
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	13 047	8 486	3 570	2 954	616	3 431	1 485	4 561
Public administration	29 812	18 723	8 718	6 909	1 809	6 379	3 626	11 089
<b>Male</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>439 538</b>	<b>202 348</b>	<b>65 552</b>	<b>48 292</b>	<b>17 260</b>	<b>90 295</b>	<b>46 501</b>	<b>237 190</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	49 423	5 056	930	656	274	1 861	2 265	44 367
Mining	7 114	2 547	594	415	179	1 267	686	4 567
Construction	51 377	21 520	7 650	5 631	2 019	8 606	5 264	29 857
Manufacturing	121 786	49 610	11 530	7 697	3 833	25 833	12 247	72 176
Furniture and lumber and wood products	31 825	8 938	1 132	871	261	4 701	3 105	22 887
Primary metal industries	1 561	601	222	155	67	177	202	966
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	7 691	3 092	605	391	214	1 648	839	4 599
Machinery, except electrical	7 792	3 136	1 110	796	314	1 187	841	4 654
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6 372	2 527	829	509	320	1 133	565	3 845
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	12 248	6 638	1 214	532	682	4 709	715	5 610
Other durable goods	11 534	5 604	2 090	1 416	674	2 402	1 112	5 930
Food and kindred products	11 525	5 729	1 669	1 227	442	2 262	1 798	5 796
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	8 548	2 769	253	163	90	1 215	1 301	5 779
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 638	1 923	897	735	162	703	323	715
Chemical and allied products	4 876	2 674	489	265	224	1 698	487	2 202
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	15 170	5 977	1 020	637	383	3 998	959	9 193
Railroads and railway express service	4 676	2 323	623	395	228	1 172	528	2 353
Trucking service and warehousing	8 207	3 675	1 540	932	608	1 392	743	4 532
Other transportation	6 464	2 909	1 216	867	349	1 298	395	3 555
Communications	3 924	2 515	1 047	707	340	1 147	321	1 409
Utilities and sanitary services	10 954	6 338	2 195	1 734	461	2 666	1 477	4 616
Wholesale trade	19 438	12 000	4 730	3 416	1 314	5 129	2 141	7 438
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11 839	6 181	1 868	1 399	469	2 687	1 626	5 658
Eating and drinking places	3 563	2 471	904	727	177	1 133	434	1 092
General merchandise retailing	4 700	2 856	913	626	287	1 375	568	1 844
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	17 543	8 950	2 388	1 723	665	4 065	2 497	8 593
Other retail trade	22 494	13 025	3 748	2 737	1 011	5 902	3 375	9 469
Banking and credit agencies	3 826	2 734	1 071	841	230	1 091	572	1 092
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 858	6 032	2 975	2 387	588	2 203	854	1 826
Business services	2 988	2 080	1 087	783	304	744	249	908
Repair services	8 949	4 254	1 407	1 046	361	1 835	1 012	4 695
Private households	2 389	1 204	310	239	71	624	270	1 185
Other personal services	7 679	5 297	2 035	1 722	313	2 203	1 059	2 382
Entertainment and recreation services	1 873	1 205	632	468	64	499	174	668
Hospitals	4 915	3 109	1 703	1 431	272	1 034	372	1 806
Health services, except hospitals	3 195	2 286	696	586	110	1 079	511	909
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	18 689	11 039	2 732	1 924	808	5 629	2 678	7 650
Government	15 628	9 160	1 895	1 443	452	5 025	2 376	6 468
Private	3 061	1 879	837	481	356	600	442	1 182
Other education and kindred services	711	453	222	192	30	177	54	182
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	5 673	3 160	971	761	210	1 405	784	2 513
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	5 679	4 045	1 709	1 417	292	1 682	654	1 634
Public administration	21 612	13 474	6 226	4 833	1 393	4 557	2 691	8 138
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 751</b>	<b>2 883</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>2 868</b>
Agriculture	650	84	13	13	—	36	35	566
Nonagriculture industries	5 101	2 799	861	639	222	1 214	724	2 302
<b>Male</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 121</b>	<b>2 049</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>2 072</b>
Agriculture	597	76	13	13	—	32	31	521
Nonagriculture industries	3 524	1 973	645	494	151	864	464	1 551



Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	534 444	240 340	77 431	58 328	19 103	105 879	57 030	294 104
Less than \$1,000	35 287	11 151	2 619	2 130	489	5 394	3 138	24 136
\$1,000 to \$1,999	53 428	16 639	3 725	3 009	716	8 190	4 724	36 789
\$2,000 to \$2,999	45 855	15 990	4 184	3 493	691	7 345	4 461	29 865
\$3,000 to \$3,999	45 955	17 879	4 605	3 768	837	8 394	4 880	28 076
\$4,000 to \$4,999	42 367	17 561	5 116	4 228	888	8 031	4 414	24 806
\$5,000 to \$5,999	41 427	17 887	5 405	4 439	966	7 952	4 530	23 540
\$6,000 to \$6,999	40 979	17 889	5 979	4 591	1 388	7 451	4 459	23 090
\$7,000 to \$7,999	36 943	17 224	5 712	4 282	1 430	7 266	4 246	19 719
\$8,000 to \$8,999	33 428	15 828	5 505	3 860	1 645	6 671	3 652	17 600
\$9,000 to \$9,999	26 958	13 685	4 711	3 380	1 331	5 734	3 240	13 273
\$10,000 to \$11,999	46 959	25 582	9 148	6 228	2 920	10 796	5 638	21 377
\$12,000 to \$14,999	40 562	23 930	8 930	6 041	2 889	10 391	4 609	16 632
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34 470	22 666	9 255	6 684	2 571	9 525	3 886	11 804
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 862	5 315	2 121	1 796	325	2 243	951	2 547
\$50,000 or more	1 964	1 114	416	399	17	496	202	850
Median income	\$6 071	\$7 300	\$8 249	\$7 819	\$9 377	\$7 025	\$6 531	\$5 144
Mean income	\$7 292	\$8 571	\$9 530	\$9 438	\$9 814	\$8 349	\$7 679	\$6 247
Mean income per family member	\$1 918	\$2 351	\$2 592	\$2 621	\$2 513	\$2 296	\$2 120	\$1 589
Index of income concentration	0.427	0.400	0.373	0.397	0.316	0.410	0.408	0.428
Families with female head	71 740	37 543	10 515	8 862	1 653	17 969	9 059	34 197
Mean income	\$3 825	\$4 224	\$4 994	\$4 903	\$5 485	\$3 945	\$3 882	\$3 387
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
Total	164 445	101 017	33 552	30 386	3 166	44 733	22 732	63 428
Less than \$1,000	70 413	38 067	10 094	8 766	1 328	18 455	9 518	32 346
\$1,000 to \$1,999	37 175	22 317	6 883	6 314	569	9 934	5 500	14 858
\$2,000 to \$2,999	16 741	11 139	4 187	3 887	300	4 493	2 459	5 602
\$3,000 to \$3,999	11 736	8 288	3 316	3 089	227	3 269	1 703	3 448
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7 535	5 422	2 353	2 166	187	2 087	982	2 113
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 113	4 491	1 940	1 765	175	1 693	858	1 622
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 493	3 330	1 391	1 254	137	1 375	564	1 163
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 795	2 214	943	874	69	951	320	581
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 746	1 268	551	502	49	499	218	478
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 336	1 005	435	398	37	457	113	331
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 782	1 423	598	556	42	640	185	359
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 136	914	360	342	18	393	161	222
\$15,000 to \$24,999	934	763	362	334	28	300	101	171
\$25,000 to \$49,999	368	265	98	98	—	123	44	103
\$50,000 or more	142	111	41	41	—	64	6	31
Median income	\$1 318	\$1 557	\$1 971	\$2 029	\$1 448	\$1 394	\$1 336	\$980
Mean income	\$2 293	\$2 614	\$3 082	\$3 147	\$2 450	\$2 501	\$2 148	\$1 780
Index of income concentration	0.547	0.543	0.524	0.519	0.552	0.554	0.525	0.534
Female unrelated individuals	95 322	57 424	15 515	13 713	1 802	27 970	13 939	37 898
Mean income	\$1 946	\$2 233	\$2 702	\$2 804	\$1 927	\$2 120	\$1 940	\$1 511
All families and unrelated individuals	698 889	341 357	110 983	88 714	22 269	150 612	79 762	357 532
Median income	\$4 658	\$5 278	\$6 144	\$5 565	\$8 435	\$4 972	\$4 648	\$3 435
Mean income	\$6 116	\$6 808	\$7 581	\$7 283	\$8 767	\$6 612	\$6 103	\$5 454
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>All Families</b>								
All families	534 444	240 340	77 431	58 328	19 103	105 879	57 030	294 104
With wage or salary income	439 092	207 373	69 139	51 749	17 390	91 000	47 234	231 719
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 925	\$7 920	\$8 807	\$8 572	\$9 506	\$7 708	\$7 030	\$6 034
With nonfarm self-employment income	56 320	27 100	7 855	6 154	1 701	11 419	7 826	29 220
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 617	\$7 999	\$8 803	\$9 288	\$7 046	\$8 294	\$6 761	\$5 335
With farm self-employment income	43 073	4 201	727	556	171	1 613	1 861	38 872
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 288	\$2 322	\$1 390	\$1 672	\$472	\$2 163	\$2 823	\$2 285
With Social Security income	121 731	47 472	11 853	9 724	2 129	22 137	13 482	74 259
Mean Social Security income	\$1 254	\$1 403	\$1 440	\$1 421	\$1 526	\$1 420	\$1 341	\$1 159
With public assistance or public welfare income	59 311	18 823	4 019	3 386	633	8 759	6 045	40 488
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$669	\$632	\$575	\$573	\$584	\$644	\$653	\$686
With other income	94 208	50 624	16 943	13 549	3 394	22 743	10 938	43 584
Mean other income	\$2 049	\$2 222	\$2 331	\$2 437	\$1 907	\$2 081	\$2 347	\$1 847
<b>All unrelated individuals</b>								
All unrelated individuals	164 445	101 017	33 552	30 386	3 166	44 733	22 732	63 428
With wage or salary income	86 523	60 588	23 487	21 458	2 029	25 135	11 966	25 935
Mean wage or salary income	\$2 889	\$3 076	\$3 456	\$3 503	\$2 962	\$2 966	\$2 559	\$2 454
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 427	3 443	1 079	962	117	1 506	858	1 984
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 445	\$3 811	\$4 465	\$4 595	\$3 403	\$3 530	\$3 481	\$2 810
With farm self-employment income	3 388	795	167	148	19	286	342	2 593
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 360	\$1 653	\$1 376	\$1 346	—	\$1 510	\$1 907	\$1 270
With Social Security income	51 493	27 024	5 956	5 332	624	13 189	7 879	24 469
Mean Social Security income	\$948	\$993	\$924	\$944	\$849	\$914	\$862	\$787
With public assistance or public welfare income	21 220	9 149	1 669	1 435	234	4 524	2 956	12 071
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$306	\$502	\$465	\$465	\$454	\$508	\$514	\$509
With other income	29 754	19 182	5 871	5 437	434	9 038	4 273	10 074
Mean other income	\$1 686	\$1 789	\$1 844	\$1 866	\$1 564	\$1 909	\$1 462	\$1 489
Per capita income of persons	\$1 935	\$2 364	\$2 636	\$2 678	\$2 503	\$2 302	\$2 104	\$1 591
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
<b>Males, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$5 042	\$5 989	\$6 736	\$6 376	\$7 576	\$5 912	\$5 223	\$4 346
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 231	8 975	9 858	9 810	9 970	8 887	7 998	7 206
Operatives, including transport	5 738	6 174	6 648	6 211	7 524	6 268	5 389	5 446
Laborers, except farm	4 357	4 568	4 915	4 538	6 259	4 633	4 151	4 227
Farmers and farm managers	2 982	3 072	3 331	3 323	3 363	2 998	2 893	2 913
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 805	4 868	4 875	4 708	—	5 828	4 382	2 716
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	1 850	1 752	1 875	1 421	2 762	1 807	1 701	1 857
<b>Females, 16 years old and over with earnings<sup>1</sup></b>								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$2 868	\$2 975	\$3 313	\$3 281	\$3 429	\$2 817	\$2 813	\$2 762
Operatives, including transport	3 621	3 717	4 047	4 075	3 948	3 572	3 502	3 468
Other	3 107	3 062	2 970	2 902	3 194	2 975	3 161	3 126

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of --		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
Families	534 444	240 340	77 431	58 328	19 103	105 879	57 030	294 104
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.1	7.8	5.2	5.8	3.3	8.3	10.6	13.8
Mean size of family	3.80	3.65	3.68	3.60	3.91	3.64	3.62	3.93
With related children under 18 years	327 339	147 498	49 586	35 515	14 071	64 119	33 753	179 881
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.62	2.44	2.39	2.37	2.45	2.45	2.47	2.77
Families with female head	71 740	37 543	10 515	8 862	1 653	17 969	9 059	34 197
With related children under 18 years	49 638	26 181	7 473	6 146	1 327	12 752	5 956	23 457
With related children under 6 years	22 778	12 195	3 354	2 763	591	6 020	2 821	10 583
Percent of heads in labor force	53.6	63.1	67.6	68.8	62.3	61.8	60.2	42.8
Family heads	534 444	240 340	77 431	58 328	19 103	105 879	57 030	294 104
Percent 65 years and over	16.4	13.6	9.9	11.0	6.3	14.2	17.4	18.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	380 690	168 991	54 606	39 339	15 267	75 286	39 099	211 699
Percent in labor force	89.6	92.4	93.8	93.4	95.0	91.9	91.3	87.4
Unrelated individuals	131 993	74 996	22 011	19 758	2 253	35 547	17 438	56 997
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.1	12.2	7.6	7.3	10.4	12.7	17.0	21.2
Percent 65 years and over	43.1	37.6	28.0	27.8	29.2	38.6	47.7	50.3
Persons	2 164 355	951 296	306 675	229 821	76 854	420 596	224 025	1 213 059
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.1	9.5	6.9	7.7	4.3	10.2	11.7	10.6
Percent 65 years and over	10.0	9.3	6.8	7.8	4.0	9.9	11.7	10.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.8	68.8	68.4	68.2	69.0	69.0	69.0	67.0
Households	457 066	282 034	88 903	69 110	19 793	127 130	66 001	175 032
In owner occupied housing units	291 255	171 663	55 026	39 196	15 830	74 605	42 032	119 592
Mean value of unit	\$13 419	\$14 944	\$16 914	\$16 740	\$17 346	\$14 653	\$12 881	\$11 230
In renter occupied housing units	165 811	110 371	33 877	29 914	3 963	52 525	23 969	55 440
Mean gross rent	\$61	\$72	\$87	\$87	\$89	\$69	\$56	\$40
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	17.3	9.9	2.3	1.6	4.7	11.9	16.2	29.4
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families	154 254	51 068	12 359	9 977	2 382	24 569	14 140	103 186
Percent of all families	28.9	21.2	16.0	17.1	12.5	23.2	24.8	35.1
Mean family income	\$1 950	\$2 043	\$2 084	\$2 063	\$2 174	\$2 044	\$2 006	\$1 905
Mean income deficit	\$1 770	\$1 721	\$1 716	\$1 718	\$1 704	\$1 730	\$1 709	\$1 795
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.5	24.1	17.3	18.6	12.1	24.5	29.4	29.2
Mean size of family	4.45	4.28	4.31	4.27	4.44	4.28	4.25	4.54
With related children under 18 years	100 568	35 157	9 024	7 188	1 836	17 045	9 088	65 411
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.51	3.28	3.21	3.21	3.19	3.28	3.37	3.64
Families with female head	41 571	20 090	4 755	4 037	718	10 235	5 108	21 473
With related children under 18 years	33 414	16 626	4 110	3 470	640	8 576	3 940	16 788
With related children under 6 years	17 110	8 798	2 136	1 778	358	4 496	2 166	8 312
Percent of heads in labor force	49.0	59.5	61.4	63.3	52.0	58.9	58.9	37.9
Family heads	154 254	51 068	12 359	9 977	2 382	24 569	14 140	103 186
Percent 65 years and over	28.1	23.6	17.0	17.4	15.2	22.9	30.4	30.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	77 044	21 474	5 487	4 194	1 293	10 248	5 739	55 570
Percent in labor force	73.8	75.0	77.5	78.0	75.8	73.9	74.6	73.4
Unrelated individuals	79 643	39 445	9 620	8 596	1 024	19 369	10 456	40 198
Percent of all unrelated individuals	60.3	52.6	43.7	43.5	45.5	54.5	60.0	70.5
Mean income	\$1 575	\$1 670	\$1 724	\$1 727	\$1 700	\$1 591	\$1 510	\$1 375
Mean income deficit	\$1 033	\$1 038	\$1 111	\$1 110	\$1 117	\$1 025	\$995	\$1 028
Percent receiving public assistance income	25.0	21.1	13.8	13.4	17.0	21.9	26.4	28.8
Percent 65 years and over	54.3	49.1	39.0	38.8	41.1	49.0	58.6	59.3
Persons	766 605	258 005	62 841	51 233	11 608	124 647	70 517	508 600
Percent of all persons	35.4	27.1	20.5	22.3	15.1	29.6	31.5	41.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.7	15.7	12.2	12.7	10.2	15.7	18.7	14.2
Percent 65 years and over	15.4	15.5	11.8	12.4	9.1	15.3	19.0	15.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.2	68.7	70.3	70.2	70.5	67.6	69.4	64.9
Related children under 18 years	344 016	112 865	28 509	22 821	5 688	54 385	29 971	231 151
Percent living with both parents	56.9	44.8	48.5	45.9	59.2	42.2	46.0	62.9
Households	142 465	76 070	17 793	14 859	2 934	37 915	21 162	65 595
Percent of all households	31.2	27.3	20.0	21.5	14.8	29.8	32.1	37.5
In owner occupied housing units	70 949	34 352	7 503	5 757	1 746	15 733	11 116	36 597
Mean value of unit	\$8 527	\$9 709	\$12 230	\$12 195	\$12 345	\$9 429	\$8 405	\$7 417
In renter occupied housing units	71 516	42 518	10 290	9 102	1 188	22 182	10 046	28 998
Mean gross rent	\$44	\$54	\$70	\$72	\$58	\$52	\$43	\$28
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	39.2	25.7	7.1	5.0	17.7	28.1	36.9	55.0
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families	112 460	35 816	8 426	6 813	1 613	17 363	10 027	76 644
Percent of all families	21.0	14.9	10.9	11.7	8.4	16.4	17.6	26.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 298	\$1 294	\$1 325	\$1 334	\$1 291	\$1 296	\$1 263	\$1 300
Families with female head	34 269	16 215	3 718	3 139	579	8 270	4 227	18 054
Unrelated individuals	68 830	23 391	8 044	7 166	878	16 463	8 884	35 439
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.1	44.5	36.5	36.3	39.0	46.3	50.9	62.2
Mean income deficit	\$704	\$722	\$817	\$818	\$802	\$702	\$672	\$687
Persons	572 355	185 880	44 273	36 517	7 754	89 941	51 666	386 475
Percent 65 years and over	15.6	15.7	11.9	12.3	9.8	15.7	19.0	15.6
Related children under 18 years	264 750	82 673	20 194	16 400	3 794	39 819	22 660	182 077
Percent living with both parents	52.8	37.4	39.7	38.1	46.4	35.1	39.5	59.8
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families	193 409	64 360	16 949	13 645	3 304	31 493	17 918	127 049
Percent of all families	36.2	27.6	21.9	23.4	17.3	29.7	31.4	43.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 254	\$2 161	\$2 077	\$2 077	\$2 079	\$2 192	\$2 186	\$2 302
Families with female head	47 076	22 991	5 623	4 732	891	11 547	5 821	24 085
Unrelated individuals	88 394	44 647	11 047	9 869	1 178	21 914	11 706	43 727
Percent of all unrelated individuals	67.0	59.6	50.2	49.9	52.3	61.6	67.1	76.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 353	\$1 341	\$1 392	\$1 391	\$1 395	\$1 330	\$1 313	\$1 365
Persons	932 575	324 647	83 449	67 430	15 819	154 716	86 482	607 928
Percent 65 years and over	14.7	14.6	11.0	11.6	8.6	14.7	18.0	14.7
Related children under 18 years	419 306	142 301	38 068	30 047	8 021	67 414	38 819	277 005
Percent living with both parents	60.6	50.8	55.6	53.4	63.8	48.0	51.0	65.6





Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>									
Total population	393 479	343 235	61 218	82 161	6 865	1 823 371	682 641	937 553	203 177
Native	391 042	241 336	60 946	81 897	6 863	1 817 683	678 819	935 891	202 973
Native parentage	383 187	235 536	59 767	81 059	6 825	1 802 676	668 994	931 354	202 328
Foreign or mixed parentage	7 855	5 800	1 179	838	38	15 007	9 825	4 537	645
Foreign born	2 437	1 899	272	264	2	5 688	3 822	1 662	204
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>									
Total foreign born	2 437	1 899	272	264	2	5 688	3 822	1 662	204
United Kingdom	445	356	45	44	-	578	351	227	-
Ireland	44	23	15	6	-	89	68	21	-
Norway	19	12	7	-	-	62	15	47	-
Sweden	21	16	-	5	-	16	10	6	-
Denmark	7	7	-	-	-	44	19	18	7
Netherlands	32	24	8	-	-	19	14	5	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	21	8	13	-
France	122	109	7	6	-	58	34	24	-
Germany <sup>1</sup>	413	273	50	88	2	933	621	296	16
Poland	52	32	20	-	-	104	88	16	-
Czechoslovakia	19	13	-	6	-	25	18	7	-
Austria	13	13	-	-	-	22	-	22	-
Hungary	5	5	-	-	-	12	12	-	-
Yugoslavia	79	70	-	9	-	54	24	30	-
U.S.S.R.	23	23	-	-	-	68	68	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	14	6	8	-
Greece	92	87	-	5	-	58	51	7	-
Italy	100	60	36	4	-	565	330	151	84
Other Europe	103	103	-	-	-	118	84	34	-
Asia	334	295	8	31	-	1 278	896	382	-
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	132	115	8	9	-	240	182	58	-
China <sup>3</sup>	12	6	-	6	-	478	383	95	-
Japan	36	26	-	10	-	109	43	66	-
Other Asia	154	148	-	6	-	451	288	163	-
Canada	177	137	24	16	-	455	301	96	58
Mexico	35	35	-	-	-	114	26	65	23
Cuba	23	23	-	-	-	125	113	12	-
Other America	148	92	36	20	-	551	388	147	16
All other	61	48	3	10	-	128	107	21	-
Not reported	70	43	13	14	-	177	170	7	-
Total foreign or mixed parentage	7 855	5 800	1 179	838	38	15 007	9 825	4 537	645
United Kingdom	1 170	915	135	120	-	1 717	1 069	590	58
Ireland	301	187	96	18	-	382	171	173	38
Norway	140	95	27	18	-	126	66	60	-
Sweden	182	137	9	16	20	226	113	93	20
Denmark	78	38	26	14	-	165	141	12	12
Netherlands	69	42	27	-	-	117	87	18	12
Switzerland	37	19	18	-	-	102	64	38	-
France	165	108	29	28	-	388	299	82	7
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 213	783	187	231	12	2 401	1 506	775	120
Poland	246	194	43	9	-	328	257	67	4
Czechoslovakia	147	124	10	13	-	186	117	61	8
Austria	249	190	44	15	-	292	143	149	-
Hungary	66	61	-	5	-	183	124	54	5
Yugoslavia	321	258	16	47	-	120	80	32	8
U.S.S.R.	158	127	11	20	-	285	217	68	-
Lithuania	15	15	-	-	-	123	98	19	6
Greece	209	175	14	14	6	112	94	18	-
Italy	730	504	182	44	-	2 562	1 797	583	182
Other Europe	276	230	31	15	-	457	288	169	-
Asia	460	374	40	46	-	1 594	1 164	422	8
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	205	179	12	14	-	672	522	142	8
China <sup>3</sup>	38	32	-	-	-	550	418	132	-
Japan	96	60	11	25	-	153	24	129	-
Other Asia	121	103	11	7	-	219	200	19	-
Canada	725	537	105	83	-	1 139	765	352	22
Mexico	296	240	29	27	-	338	69	192	77
Cuba	46	39	7	-	-	47	40	7	-
Other America	153	81	66	6	-	575	364	198	13
All other	141	112	5	24	-	215	149	66	-
Not reported	262	215	22	25	-	827	543	239	45
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	3 252	2 420	381	424	27	4 930	2 528	2 086	316
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	2 188	1 321	386	481	-	13 627	4 529	8 138	960
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	339	238	13	88	-	335	194	141	-
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>									
Total native	391 042	241 336	60 946	81 897	6 863	1 817 683	678 819	935 891	202 973
English	357 614	219 678	57 215	74 180	6 541	1 715 819	636 599	885 966	193 254
French	3 765	2 396	521	648	-	3 743	2 289	1 360	94
German	1 431	1 219	207	205	-	2 728	1 434	1 057	237
Polish	310	263	36	11	-	311	226	85	-
Russian	57	57	-	-	-	36	32	-	4
Yiddish	155	124	16	15	-	261	254	7	-
Italian	795	563	174	58	-	2 269	1 534	565	170
Spanish	1 565	1 217	130	197	21	2 185	1 031	971	183
All other	1 970	1 497	247	200	26	6 349	2 338	3 613	398
Not reported	23 180	14 122	2 400	6 383	275	83 982	33 082	42 267	8 633
Total foreign born	2 437	1 899	272	264	2	5 688	3 822	1 662	204
English	687	546	75	66	-	1 276	807	404	65
French	256	227	13	16	-	132	64	68	-
German	454	302	69	81	2	1 050	727	307	16
Polish	26	20	6	-	-	57	49	8	-
Russian	26	26	-	-	-	21	21	-	-
Yiddish	9	9	-	-	-	79	73	6	-
Italian	84	44	36	4	-	567	331	157	79
Spanish	253	193	36	24	-	583	403	157	23
All other	624	532	28	64	-	1 821	1 292	522	7
Not reported	18	-	9	9	-	102	55	33	14

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total native population	390 880	241 258	61 103	81 498	7 021	1 817 266	678 691	935 554	203 021
Born in State of residence	277 251	164 285	43 177	63 361	6 428	1 516 041	528 337	803 889	183 815
Born in different State	91 140	63 862	15 116	11 794	368	231 397	121 403	96 982	13 012
Percent of total	23.3	26.5	24.7	14.5	5.2	12.7	17.9	10.4	6.4
Northeast	9 309	7 185	1 211	897	16	10 843	6 910	3 633	300
North Central	17 163	12 513	2 599	1 981	70	33 335	17 586	13 474	2 275
South	57 786	39 243	10 251	8 061	231	175 473	90 314	75 118	10 041
West	6 882	4 921	1 055	855	51	11 746	6 593	4 757	396
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 519	1 790	310	415	4	3 972	2 402	1 374	196
State of birth not reported	19 970	11 321	2 500	5 928	221	65 856	26 549	33 309	5 998
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>									
Total population, 5 years old and over	357 814	222 270	54 812	74 203	6 529	1 650 485	619 954	842 305	188 226
Same house	173 086	108 205	24 206	35 617	5 058	940 243	324 216	476 794	139 233
Different house in United States	156 886	98 042	26 765	30 790	1 289	620 235	257 578	320 083	42 574
Same county	80 359	47 663	12 527	19 133	1 036	391 649	148 095	211 212	32 342
Different county	76 527	50 379	14 238	11 657	253	228 586	109 483	108 871	10 232
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 689	2 713	426	545	5	5 504	3 018	2 391	95
Persons attending college in 1965	6 268	5 100	768	400	—	12 369	8 296	3 879	194
Same State	28 533	16 089	6 251	5 957	236	119 508	54 832	58 690	5 986
Different State	47 994	34 290	7 987	5 700	17	109 078	54 651	50 181	4 246
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 320	2 515	345	460	—	4 222	2 377	1 756	89
Persons attending college in 1965	3 438	3 082	382	174	—	4 849	3 488	1 311	50
Northeast	5 312	4 540	439	333	—	4 322	2 719	1 544	59
North Central	8 540	6 443	1 163	934	—	19 293	8 573	9 585	1 135
South	27 613	18 603	5 313	3 697	—	75 140	37 735	34 719	2 686
West	6 529	4 704	1 072	736	17	10 323	5 624	4 333	366
Abroad	4 761	3 444	571	728	18	6 273	4 013	2 107	153
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 509	1 091	195	211	12	1 737	975	727	35
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	23 081	12 579	3 270	7 068	164	83 734	34 147	43 321	6 266
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>									
Different county in 1965	19 029	16 293	1 536	1 194	6	29 170	20 935	8 120	115
In Armed Forces, 1970	12 315	11 529	294	486	6	4 143	2 289	1 854	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 107	800	20	287	—	2 815	1 718	1 097	—
Attending college, 1970	5 607	3 964	1 222	421	—	22 212	16 928	5 169	115
Living with one or both parents	370	182	131	57	—	940	510	395	35
Not living with parents	5 237	3 782	1 091	364	—	21 272	16 418	4 774	80
Different State in 1965	14 848	13 276	848	718	6	10 785	7 446	3 304	35
In Armed Forces, 1970	12 059	11 296	282	475	6	3 878	2 136	1 742	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	620	594	5	21	—	533	252	281	—
Attending college, 1970	2 169	1 386	561	222	—	6 374	5 058	1 281	35
Living with one or both parents	232	99	99	34	—	467	299	158	10
Not living with parents	1 937	1 287	462	188	—	5 907	4 759	1 123	25
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>									
Total	393 479	243 215	61 218	82 161	6 865	1 823 371	682 641	937 553	203 177
1969 and 1970	117 549	76 377	18 510	22 152	510	427 435	184 981	217 087	25 367
1965 to 1968	112 338	64 962	19 385	26 430	1 461	511 593	192 504	275 617	43 472
1960 to 1964	61 924	35 619	11 605	13 252	1 450	300 754	106 336	160 010	34 408
1950 to 1959	50 227	33 849	5 997	9 025	1 356	245 573	92 426	114 211	38 936
1949 or earlier	22 933	15 258	1 858	4 906	911	164 618	55 928	77 111	31 579
Always lived in same house	28 506	17 170	3 863	6 396	1 077	173 398	50 466	93 517	29 415
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>									
All workers	149 082	98 837	22 751	25 288	2 206	585 018	245 368	280 328	59 322
Worked in county of residence	123 445	86 966	16 736	18 037	1 706	451 476	205 081	201 744	44 651
Percent of all workers	82.8	88.0	73.6	71.3	77.3	77.2	83.6	72.0	75.3
Worked outside county of residence	14 326	4 591	4 208	5 190	337	86 301	20 971	55 219	10 111
Place of work not reported	11 311	7 280	1 807	2 061	163	47 241	19 316	23 365	4 560
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>									
All workers	149 082	98 837	22 751	25 288	2 206	585 018	245 368	280 328	59 322
Private automobile, driver	104 425	66 835	18 083	18 341	1 166	373 831	164 639	178 269	30 923
Private automobile, passenger	18 982	12 045	2 520	4 060	357	101 794	39 676	53 397	8 721
Bus or streetcar	3 685	3 267	306	106	6	5 233	2 414	2 255	564
Subway or elevated train	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	106	20	75	11
Taxicab	406	594	12	—	—	4 440	4 107	333	—
Walked only	13 835	11 590	787	1 329	129	50 767	22 875	22 120	5 772
Other means	4 649	2 885	764	833	167	28 719	7 929	16 365	4 425
Worked at home	2 894	1 615	279	619	381	20 122	3 702	7 514	8 906
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	112 162	67 269	17 574	24 961	2 358	557 085	205 350	283 383	68 352
Veteran	49 749	31 370	8 594	9 109	676	184 127	78 922	87 037	18 168
Percent of total	44.4	46.6	48.9	36.5	28.7	33.1	38.4	30.7	26.4
Vietnam conflict	7 962	5 134	1 377	1 413	38	26 185	12 329	12 481	1 375
Korean conflict	9 212	5 282	2 041	1 826	63	30 209	13 021	14 920	2 268
Korean conflict and World War II	1 976	1 406	302	259	9	4 382	2 192	1 824	366
World War II	22 104	14 548	3 372	3 736	448	87 120	35 835	40 203	11 082
World War I	2 620	1 832	238	501	49	13 124	5 085	6 463	1 576
Other service	5 875	3 168	1 264	1 374	69	23 107	10 460	11 146	1 501
Nonveteran	62 413	35 899	8 980	15 852	1 682	372 958	126 428	196 346	50 184



















Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						
	Biloxi-Gulfport			Jackson			
	Total	Biloxi	Gulfport	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>							
Total population	134 582	48 486	40 290	22 882	258 897	153 959	38 636
Native	132 962	47 673	40 268	22 442	258 080	153 395	38 504
Native parentage	127 448	44 898	38 842	21 708	255 739	151 796	38 059
Foreign or mixed parentage	5 514	2 775	1 426	734	2 341	1 599	445
Foreign born	1 620	813	522	140	817	564	132
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>							
Total foreign born	1 620	813	522	140	817	564	132
United Kingdom	280	141	116	9	165	99	36
Ireland	29	11	7	5	15	5	10
Norway	19	6	6	7	—	—	—
Sweden	21	6	10	—	—	—	—
Denmark	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	24	13	11	—	8	—	8
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	103	41	49	7	19	19	—
Germany <sup>1</sup>	267	97	87	30	146	89	20
Poland	30	17	—	13	22	15	7
Czechoslovakia	19	—	13	—	—	—	—
Austria	13	7	6	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Yugoslavia	72	63	—	—	7	7	—
U.S.S.R.	7	7	—	—	16	16	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	26	19	7	—	66	61	—
Italy	87	26	25	36	13	9	—
Other Europe	57	36	21	—	46	46	—
Asia	234	131	87	—	100	77	8
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	61	61	—	—	71	54	8
China <sup>3</sup>	6	—	6	—	6	—	—
Japan	36	21	5	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	131	49	76	—	23	23	—
Canada	109	65	27	7	68	45	17
Mexico	21	13	8	—	14	14	—
Cuba	18	18	—	—	5	5	—
Other America	79	46	14	19	69	32	17
All other	44	34	—	—	17	14	3
Not reported	54	16	21	7	16	6	6
Total foreign or mixed parentage	5 514	2 775	1 426	734	2 341	1 599	445
United Kingdom	823	466	202	89	347	247	46
Ireland	172	69	67	23	129	51	73
Norway	85	42	19	14	55	34	13
Sweden	115	50	47	9	67	40	—
Denmark	62	10	18	—	26	10	—
Netherlands	32	5	27	—	17	10	27
Switzerland	25	7	—	18	12	—	—
France	132	33	69	19	33	6	10
Germany <sup>1</sup>	836	349	194	116	377	220	71
Poland	158	84	44	26	88	66	17
Czechoslovakia	120	27	75	5	27	22	5
Austria	182	91	45	31	67	54	13
Hungary	49	23	26	—	17	12	—
Yugoslavia	312	251	7	7	9	—	9
U.S.S.R.	84	25	39	5	74	63	6
Lithuania	15	15	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	85	40	25	14	124	110	—
Italy	547	196	147	172	183	161	10
Other Europe	189	114	37	23	87	79	8
Asia	278	170	50	17	182	154	23
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	108	77	16	6	97	86	6
China <sup>3</sup>	17	—	—	—	21	15	6
Japan	61	36	—	—	35	24	11
Other Asia	92	40	34	11	29	29	—
Canada	552	337	108	59	173	92	46
Mexico	233	116	98	—	63	26	29
Cuba	28	—	21	7	18	18	—
Other America	112	52	6	48	41	23	18
All other	111	84	3	—	30	25	5
Not reported	177	99	52	6	85	64	16
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	2 437	1 245	685	253	815	490	128
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 292	549	214	219	896	558	167
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	326	187	38	13	13	13	—
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>							
Total native	132 962	47 673	40 368	22 442	258 080	153 395	38 504
English	116 904	40 431	35 886	20 059	240 710	143 161	37 156
French	3 368	1 782	518	486	397	296	35
German	1 040	610	192	137	591	417	70
Polish	229	119	83	23	81	61	13
Russian	30	6	24	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	132	71	30	16	27	27	—
Italian	645	218	220	153	150	125	21
Spanish	1 229	707	295	75	336	215	55
All other	1 162	707	295	96	808	495	151
Not reported	8 223	2 822	2 725	1 397	14 957	8 575	1 003
Total foreign born	1 620	813	522	140	817	564	132
English	450	249	138	23	237	159	52
French	192	103	72	7	64	52	6
German	308	122	98	37	146	82	32
Polish	17	11	—	6	9	9	—
Russian	14	14	—	—	12	12	—
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	9	9	—
Italian	71	7	28	36	13	9	—
Spanish	161	103	39	19	92	51	17
All other	407	204	147	12	217	181	16
Not reported	—	—	—	—	18	—	9

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More

	Urbanized areas					Place
	Biloxi-Gulfport	Jackson	Total	Memphis		
				Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion	
					Jackson	
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>						
Total population.....	121 940	190 050	663 954	8 931	655 023	153 959
Native.....	120 214	189 366	658 560	8 917	649 643	153 395
Native parentage.....	114 654	187 328	642 532	8 826	633 706	151 796
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5 560	2 038	16 028	91	15 937	1 599
Foreign born.....	1 726	684	5 394	14	5 380	564
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>						
Total foreign born.....	1 726	684	5 394	14	5 380	564
United Kingdom.....	318	123	657	—	657	99
Ireland.....	23	15	48	—	48	5
Norway.....	27	—	24	—	24	—
Sweden.....	16	—	20	—	20	—
Denmark.....	7	—	19	—	19	—
Netherlands.....	24	8	49	—	49	—
Switzerland.....	—	—	23	—	23	—
France.....	103	19	80	—	80	19
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	298	109	641	7	634	89
Poland.....	30	22	284	—	284	15
Czechoslovakia.....	19	—	28	—	28	—
Austria.....	13	—	49	—	49	—
Hungary.....	—	5	39	—	39	5
Yugoslavia.....	63	7	23	—	23	7
U.S.S.R.....	7	16	207	—	207	16
Lithuania.....	—	—	23	—	23	—
Greece.....	26	61	261	—	261	61
Italy.....	86	9	623	—	623	9
Other Europe.....	72	46	177	—	177	46
Asia.....	238	85	803	—	803	77
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	61	62	164	—	164	54
China <sup>3</sup> .....	6	—	209	—	209	—
Japan.....	35	—	98	—	98	—
Other Asia.....	136	23	332	—	332	23
Canada.....	154	62	462	—	462	45
Mexico.....	21	14	104	—	104	14
Cuba.....	18	5	237	—	237	5
Other America.....	79	49	247	7	240	32
All other.....	40	17	83	—	83	14
Not reported.....	44	12	183	—	183	6
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	5 560	2 038	16 028	91	15 937	1 599
United Kingdom.....	906	293	1 543	8	1 535	247
Ireland.....	169	124	695	—	695	51
Norway.....	75	47	123	—	123	34
Sweden.....	97	40	286	13	273	40
Denmark.....	35	10	171	—	171	10
Netherlands.....	32	37	155	—	155	10
Switzerland.....	7	12	131	—	131	12
France.....	170	16	302	—	302	6
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	790	291	2 086	36	2 050	220
Poland.....	156	83	931	—	931	66
Czechoslovakia.....	112	27	143	—	143	22
Austria.....	166	67	342	—	342	54
Hungary.....	82	12	173	—	173	12
Yugoslavia.....	265	9	75	—	75	—
U.S.S.R.....	74	69	1 273	—	1 273	63
Lithuania.....	22	—	121	—	121	—
Greece.....	78	110	481	—	481	110
Italy.....	552	171	3 030	13	3 017	161
Other Europe.....	205	87	406	7	399	79
Asia.....	248	171	883	—	883	154
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	116	86	190	—	190	86
China <sup>3</sup> .....	17	21	169	—	169	15
Japan.....	36	35	264	—	264	24
Other Asia.....	79	29	260	—	260	29
Canada.....	615	138	1 172	7	1 165	92
Mexico.....	230	55	225	—	225	26
Cuba.....	21	18	104	—	104	18
Other America.....	129	41	230	7	223	23
All other.....	126	30	129	—	129	25
Not reported.....	198	80	818	—	818	64
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....	2 322	618	3 104	55	3 049	490
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	1 087	725	13 204	—	13 204	558
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	238	13	114	6	108	13
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>						
Total native.....	120 214	189 366	658 560	8 917	649 643	153 395
English.....	104 882	177 891	606 987	8 558	598 429	143 161
French.....	3 242	331	1 460	—	1 460	296
German.....	1 042	487	3 383	46	3 337	417
Polish.....	250	74	463	7	456	61
Russian.....	37	27	29	—	29	27
Yiddish.....	124	23	1 487	—	1 487	23
Italian.....	647	146	2 894	20	2 874	125
Spanish.....	1 107	270	1 470	26	1 444	215
All other.....	1 166	646	2 953	34	2 919	495
Not reported.....	7 717	9 471	37 434	226	37 208	8 575
Total foreign born.....	1 726	684	5 394	14	5 380	564
English.....	516	199	1 094	—	1 094	159
French.....	195	58	177	—	177	52
German.....	353	114	794	7	787	82
Polish.....	17	9	116	—	116	9
Russian.....	14	12	37	—	37	12
Yiddish.....	—	9	396	—	396	9
Italian.....	64	9	694	—	694	9
Spanish.....	161	68	525	7	518	51
All other.....	406	197	1 487	—	1 487	181
Not reported.....	—	9	74	—	74	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany. <sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe. <sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. <sup>4</sup>See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						
	Biloxi-Gulfport				Jackson		
	Total	Biloxi	Gulfport	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>							
Total native population	132 914	47 635	40 323	22 551	257 966	153 300	38 552
Born in State of residence	69 512	18 202	23 077	14 410	207 739	123 006	28 767
Born in different State	54 174	26 202	14 332	6 492	36 966	23 328	8 624
Percent of total	40.8	55.0	35.5	28.8	14.3	15.2	22.4
Northeast	7 469	4 400	1 530	809	1 840	1 255	402
North Central	10 831	5 446	3 017	1 135	6 332	4 048	1 464
South	30 944	13 667	8 679	4 006	26 842	16 897	6 245
West	4 930	2 687	1 106	542	1 952	1 128	513
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 948	995	456	176	571	339	134
State of birth not reported	7 280	2 236	2 458	1 473	12 690	6 627	1 027
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>							
Total population, 5 years old and over	122 725	44 706	37 312	20 235	235 089	140 252	34 577
Same house	47 290	13 477	17 269	8 749	125 796	77 459	15 457
Different house in United States	61 922	25 749	16 797	9 257	94 964	55 496	17 508
Same county	24 519	6 521	7 710	4 827	55 840	33 432	7 700
Different county	37 403	19 228	9 087	4 430	39 124	22 064	9 808
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 800	1 624	564	208	889	525	218
Persons attending college in 1965	3 087	2 019	710	159	3 181	2 371	609
Some State	5 531	1 750	1 666	1 154	23 002	12 673	5 097
Different State	31 872	17 478	7 421	3 276	16 122	9 391	4 711
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 722	1 573	549	196	598	393	149
Persons attending college in 1965	2 598	1 847	532	104	1 040	703	278
Northeast	4 802	3 348	778	379	2 510	1 414	60
North Central	5 903	3 439	1 516	513	2 637	1 488	650
South	15 888	7 829	4 047	1 625	11 725	6 727	3 688
West	5 279	2 862	1 080	759	1 250	762	313
Abroad	4 064	2 103	930	377	697	411	194
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 219	676	260	113	290	155	82
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	9 449	3 377	2 316	1 852	13 632	6 886	1 418
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>							
Different county in 1965	14 008	11 019	1 928	442	5 021	3 346	1 094
In Armed Forces, 1970	12 253	9 807	1 694	271	62	28	23
Inmate of institution, 1970	667	636	25	-	440	139	20
Attending college, 1970	1 088	576	209	171	4 519	3 179	1 051
Living with one or both parents	180	72	37	37	190	73	94
Not living with parents	908	504	172	134	4 329	3 106	957
Different State in 1965	13 488	10 646	1 814	430	1 360	816	418
In Armed Forces, 1970	12 002	9 610	1 658	259	57	28	23
Inmate of institution, 1970	542	519	17	-	78	58	5
Attending college, 1970	944	517	139	171	1 225	730	390
Living with one or both parents	146	45	30	37	86	24	62
Not living with parents	798	472	109	134	1 139	706	328
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>							
Total	134 582	48 486	40 790	22 582	258 897	153 959	38 636
1969 and 1970	56 527	25 867	14 172	8 333	61 022	36 338	10 177
1965 to 1968	33 351	10 134	9 947	5 987	78 987	44 881	13 403
1960 to 1964	16 306	3 932	5 545	3 340	45 620	26 142	8 265
1950 to 1959	13 232	3 653	5 295	2 527	36 995	24 901	3 470
1949 or earlier	8 134	2 956	2 914	1 010	14 799	9 388	848
Always lived in same house	7 032	1 944	2 917	1 390	21 474	12 309	2 473
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>							
All workers	53 163	22 476	15 960	7 156	95 919	60 401	15 595
Worked in county of residence	45 620	19 725	14 170	5 437	77 825	53 071	11 299
Percent of all workers	85.8	87.8	88.8	76.0	81.1	87.9	72.5
Worked outside county of residence	2 867	920	689	725	11 459	2 982	3 483
Place of work not reported	4 676	1 831	1 101	994	6 635	4 348	813
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>							
All workers	53 163	22 476	15 960	7 156	95 919	60 401	15 595
Private automobile, driver	35 182	11 735	11 857	5 270	69 243	43 243	12 813
Private automobile, passenger	4 979	1 668	1 613	972	14 003	8 764	1 548
Bus or streetcar	1 173	400	459	281	2 512	2 408	25
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	-	6	6	-
Railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab	332	104	216	12	274	274	-
Walked only	8 888	7 473	1 109	218	4 947	3 008	569
Other means	1 542	646	421	275	3 107	1 818	489
Worked at home	1 067	450	285	128	1 827	880	151
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>							
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	33 178	9 530	11 323	5 902	78 984	46 416	11 672
Veteran	17 081	5 543	5 934	2 644	32 668	19 893	5 930
Percent of total	51.5	58.2	52.4	45.1	41.4	42.9	50.8
Vietnam conflict	2 955	836	1 156	383	5 007	3 142	994
Korean conflict	3 009	805	969	591	6 203	3 508	1 450
Korean conflict and World War II	980	320	415	116	996	671	186
World War II	7 326	2 563	2 554	1 191	14 778	9 431	2 181
World War I	1 107	609	311	118	1 513	912	120
Other service	1 704	410	529	265	4 171	2 229	999
Nonveteran	16 097	3 987	5 389	3 258	46 316	26 523	5 742

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas					Place Jackson
	Biloxi-Gulfport	Jackson	Total	Memphis		
				Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion	
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>						
Total native population	120 312	189 260	658 545	8 920	649 625	153 300
Born in State of residence	59 903	149 518	377 856	2 733	375 123	123 006
Born in different State	51 699	31 709	240 426	5 779	234 647	23 328
Percent of total	43.0	16.8	36.5	64.8	36.1	15.2
Northeast	7 543	1 649	9 993	112	9 881	1 255
North Central	10 590	5 489	34 162	428	33 734	4 048
South	28 761	22 945	189 438	5 112	184 326	16 897
West	4 805	1 626	6 833	127	6 706	1 128
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 085	468	2 242	38	2 204	339
State of birth not reported	6 625	7 565	38 021	370	37 651	6 627
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>						
Total population, 5 years old and over	111 037	172 532	604 887	7 764	597 123	140 252
Same house	42 537	91 736	289 244	2 908	286 336	77 457
Different house in United States	56 162	71 959	274 408	4 349	270 059	55 496
Same county	19 769	40 639	188 313	654	187 659	33 432
Different county	36 393	31 320	86 095	3 695	82 400	22 064
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 867	738	3 493	94	3 399	525
Persons attending college in 1965	3 149	2 934	7 643	130	7 513	2 371
Same State	6 093	17 331	14 839	436	14 403	12 673
Different State	30 300	13 989	71 256	3 259	67 997	9 391
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 690	542	3 332	94	3 238	393
Persons attending college in 1965	2 627	981	5 714	93	5 621	703
Northeast	4 822	462	4 259	6	4 253	414
North Central	5 582	2 138	14 059	209	13 850	1 488
South	14 802	10 314	47 286	2 993	44 293	6 727
West	5 094	1 075	5 652	51	5 601	762
Abroad	4 318	579	3 162	8	3 154	411
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 223	232	1 211	-	1 211	155
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	8 020	8 258	38 073	499	37 574	6 886
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>						
Different county in 1965	13 879	4 415	9 735	63	9 672	3 346
In Armed Forces, 1970	12 234	51	1 060	-	1 060	28
Inmate of institution, 1970	661	139	656	-	656	139
Attending college, 1970	984	4 225	8 019	63	7 956	3 179
Living with one or both parents	147	162	731	23	708	73
Not living with parents	837	4 063	7 288	40	7 248	3 106
Different State in 1965	13 304	1 229	7 027	63	6 964	816
In Armed Forces, 1970	11 940	51	1 010	-	1 010	28
Inmate of institution, 1970	536	58	440	-	440	58
Attending college, 1970	828	1 120	5 577	63	5 514	730
Living with one or both parents	107	86	628	23	605	24
Not living with parents	721	1 034	4 949	40	4 909	706
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>						
Total	121 940	190 050	663 954	8 931	655 023	153 959
1969 and 1970	52 153	45 857	171 773	2 986	168 787	36 338
1965 to 1968	29 355	57 475	219 035	3 291	215 744	44 881
1960 to 1964	14 266	34 091	110 825	2 379	108 446	26 142
1950 to 1959	12 224	27 977	96 206	22	96 184	24 901
1949 or earlier	7 120	10 034	34 539	44	34 495	9 388
Always lived in same house	6 822	14 616	31 576	209	31 367	12 309
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>						
All workers	48 877	74 907	248 802	3 263	245 539	60 401
Worked in county of residence	39 946	63 745	219 251	462	218 789	53 071
Percent of all workers	81.7	85.1	88.1	14.2	89.1	87.9
Worked outside county of residence	4 394	6 053	10 047	2 712	7 335	2 982
Place of work not reported	4 537	5 109	19 504	89	19 415	4 348
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>						
All workers	48 877	74 907	248 802	3 263	245 539	60 401
Private automobile, driver	31 250	55 260	169 402	2 643	166 759	43 243
Private automobile, passenger	4 986	10 112	33 987	407	33 580	8 764
Bus or streetcar	1 110	2 427	26 674	-	26 674	2 408
Subway or elevated train	-	6	21	-	21	6
Railroad	6	-	44	-	44	-
Taxicab	332	274	884	-	884	274
Walked only	9 001	3 529	10 248	21	10 227	3 008
Other means	1 300	2 280	4 670	192	4 478	1 818
Worked at home	892	1 019	2 672	-	2 672	880
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>						
Civilians male, 16 years old and over	28 929	57 277	203 364	2 601	200 763	46 416
Veteran	15 327	25 424	90 025	1 373	88 652	19 893
Percent of total	53.0	44.4	44.3	52.8	44.2	42.9
Vietnam conflict	2 741	4 051	16 649	277	16 372	3 142
Korean conflict	2 597	4 864	15 130	357	14 773	3 508
Korean conflict and World War II	931	847	3 305	7	3 298	671
World War II	6 570	11 468	38 528	306	38 222	9 431
World War I	1 080	1 018	4 170	20	4 150	912
Other service	1 408	3 176	12 243	406	11 837	2 229
Nonveteran	13 602	31 853	113 339	1 228	112 111	26 523

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas							
	Biloxi-Gulfport				Jackson			
	Total	Biloxi	Gulfport	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	36 984	11 147	11 357	7 911	80 567	47 996	12 753	
3 to 34 years old	36 494	11 028	11 217	7 766	79 660	47 490	12 626	
Nursery school	576	168	183	133	855	591	169	
Public	235	55	76	63	275	186	30	
Percent	40.8	32.7	41.5	47.4	32.2	31.5	17.8	
Parochial	13	13	-	-	119	93	26	
Other private	328	100	107	70	461	312	113	
Kindergarten	1 549	513	437	347	2 871	1 674	636	
Public	838	252	269	208	1 136	657	112	
Percent	54.1	49.1	61.6	59.9	39.6	39.2	17.6	
Parochial	150	95	46	-	605	264	312	
Other private	561	166	122	139	1 130	753	212	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	23 773	7 028	7 068	5 105	46 694	26 706	7 467	
Public	21 860	6 348	6 446	4 697	42 113	23 984	6 542	
Percent	92.0	90.3	91.2	92.0	90.2	89.8	87.6	
Parochial	1 491	565	459	309	1 109	731	343	
Other private	422	115	163	99	3 472	1 991	582	
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 465	2 437	2 980	1 743	19 014	11 472	2 580	
Public	8 011	2 257	2 850	1 618	17 405	10 378	2 372	
Percent	94.6	92.6	95.6	91.5	91.5	90.5	91.9	
Parochial	268	102	97	50	289	225	40	
Other private	186	78	33	75	1 320	869	168	
College	2 133	882	549	438	10 226	7 047	1 774	
Public	1 419	654	400	140	6 384	4 708	459	
Percent	66.5	74.1	72.9	32.0	62.4	66.8	25.9	
Private	714	228	149	298	3 842	2 339	1 315	
35 years old and over	488	119	148	145	907	506	127	
<b>3 to 34 years old</b>								
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	36 494	11 028	11 217	7 766	79 660	47 490	12 626	
3 and 4 years old	828	247	266	188	1 246	826	283	
5 and 6 years old	3 406	1 037	1 043	741	6 564	3 797	1 178	
7 to 13 years old	19 897	5 872	5 822	4 309	38 579	22 365	6 228	
14 and 15 years old	4 960	1 464	1 728	959	10 972	6 365	1 570	
16 and 17 years old	4 042	1 099	1 502	826	8 980	5 296	1 311	
18 and 19 years old	1 815	591	479	501	6 488	3 981	886	
20 and 21 years old	477	230	98	82	3 211	2 230	568	
22 to 24 years old	472	257	111	73	1 963	1 494	271	
25 to 34 years old	599	231	168	87	1 657	1 136	331	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	44.8	35.8	48.5	56.3	54.4	55.3	52.3	
3 and 4 years old	16.9	17.3	18.5	17.7	12.4	14.8	15.8	
5 and 6 years old	63.4	62.9	71.0	64.9	61.0	62.1	65.9	
7 to 13 years old	96.7	95.4	97.3	98.7	96.3	97.5	93.6	
14 and 15 years old	91.6	88.0	97.6	90.9	93.3	94.7	89.2	
16 and 17 years old	81.8	77.9	85.1	85.8	86.3	89.4	82.1	
18 and 19 years old	25.4	13.8	35.2	57.0	61.8	62.0	42.8	
20 and 21 years old	6.0	4.8	5.2	13.1	36.5	39.3	16.6	
22 to 24 years old	5.6	6.4	4.5	8.5	16.5	18.9	5.4	
25 to 34 years old	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.1	5.2	6.1		
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>								
Total	9 296	6 508	1 721	523	4 325	2 431	593	
Not high school graduate	1 610	445	556	283	2 374	1 205	276	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	12.9	5.9	20.1	25.4	17.1	14.6	13.8	
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 167	345	343	240	1 531	779	196	
Unemployed or not in labor force	443	100	213	43	843	426	80	
High school graduate	7 686	6 063	1 165	240	1 951	1 226	317	
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 455	5 961	1 088	202	1 402	869	255	
Unemployed or not in labor force	231	102	77	38	549	357	62	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Male, 25 years old and over	30 777	10 710	9 728	4 841	59 848	34 778	9 046	
No school years completed	480	196	117	95	1 200	512	124	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 801	651	399	377	4 613	2 178	307	
5 and 6 years	2 133	766	615	366	4 348	2 048	396	
7 years	1 278	391	455	254	2 104	1 074	180	
8 years	2 553	912	678	416	5 073	2 650	540	
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 177	1 639	1 802	855	9 481	5 157	1 284	
4 years	9 876	3 483	2 791	1 542	14 225	8 423	2 628	
College: 4 years	3 755	1 231	1 490	464	8 214	5 221	1 592	
5 years or more	2 214	832	790	313	6 416	4 404	1 310	
Median school years completed	1 510	609	591	159	4 174	3 111	685	
	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.6	
Female, 25 years old and over	31 957	10 021	10 877	5 513	71 024	43 777	9 415	
No school years completed	492	250	68	115	999	434	71	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 245	455	294	289	3 309	1 704	222	
5 and 6 years	2 086	722	582	410	4 131	2 327	235	
7 years	1 343	354	471	295	2 529	1 263	265	
8 years	2 798	913	865	497	6 119	3 268	540	
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 007	2 052	2 424	1 275	13 490	7 868	1 546	
4 years	11 302	3 526	3 782	1 831	22 664	14 138	3 747	
College: 4 years	3 425	950	1 517	489	10 115	7 087	1 668	
5 years or more	1 745	592	691	233	5 552	4 157	800	
Median school years completed	514	207	183	79	2 116	1 531	321	
	12.1	12.1	12.2	11.7	12.2	12.4	12.5	
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	62 734	20 731	20 605	10 354	130 872	78 555	18 461	
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.4	7.5	4.3	8.5	7.7	6.1	3.9	
Less than 1 year of high school	25.8	27.1	22.1	30.1	26.3	22.2	15.6	
4 years of high school or more	54.7	55.1	57.4	49.4	56.1	61.2	69.1	
4 years of college or more	9.5	10.8	10.9	7.6	14.0	16.8	16.9	
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.6	
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	23 517	13 899	5 693	2 368	31 207	19 979	4 386	
4 years of high school or more	71.4	79.8	64.5	56.1	63.4	65.4	73.3	
4 years of college or more	7.2	8.5	7.3	3.5	6.5	8.3	5.1	
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	38 688	16 417	11 175	5 346	57 607	32 625	8 803	
Percent with vocational training	32.3	34.5	32.5	24.8	21.9	23.3	20.6	
Female, with less than 15 years of school	34 172	11 193	10 968	5 920	70 734	41 658	10 924	
Percent with vocational training	19.4	22.7	17.6	18.5	19.9	21.9	17.0	



Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas						Place
	Memphis					Jackson	
	Biloxi-Gulfport	Jackson	Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion		
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	33 788	60 113	202 390	2 574	199 816	47 996	
3 to 24 years old	33 337	59 480	199 672	2 567	197 105	47 490	
Nursery school	518	755	2 720	—	640	591	
Public	229	211	640	—	2 720	186	
Percent	44.2	27.9	23.5	—	640	31.5	
Parochial	20	119	235	—	235	93	
Other private	269	425	1 845	—	1 845	312	
Kindergarten	1 602	2 293	7 205	152	7 053	1 674	
Public	889	758	2 378	84	2 294	657	
Percent	55.5	33.1	33.0	55.3	32.5	39.2	
Parochial	197	570	467	—	467	254	
Other private	516	965	4 360	68	4 292	753	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	21 687	33 746	117 511	1 846	115 665	26 706	
Public	19 909	30 161	109 013	1 713	107 300	23 984	
Percent	91.8	89.4	92.8	—	92.8	89.8	
Parochial	1 387	1 074	5 611	46	5 565	731	
Other private	391	2 511	2 887	87	2 800	1 991	
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 686	13 893	50 151	483	49 668	11 472	
Public	7 222	12 611	46 055	473	45 582	10 378	
Percent	94.0	90.8	91.8	97.9	91.8	90.5	
Parochial	282	257	2 310	10	2 300	225	
Other private	182	1 025	1 786	—	1 786	869	
College	1 844	8 793	22 085	86	21 999	7 047	
Public	1 379	5 149	15 851	59	15 792	4 708	
Percent	74.8	58.6	71.8	68.6	71.8	66.8	
Private	465	3 644	6 234	27	6 207	2 339	
15 years old and over	451	633	2 718	7	2 711	506	
Total enrolled, 3 to 24 years old	33 337	59 480	199 672	2 567	197 105	47 490	
3 and 4 years old	814	1 093	2 718	—	2 718	826	
5 and 6 years old	3 356	4 939	16 117	362	15 755	3 797	
7 to 13 years old	18 060	28 231	97 988	1 536	96 452	22 365	
14 and 15 years old	4 550	7 856	28 174	307	27 867	6 365	
16 and 17 years old	3 625	6 512	24 499	202	24 297	5 296	
18 and 19 years old	1 448	4 854	13 003	114	12 889	3 981	
20 and 21 years old	395	2 786	6 654	—	6 654	2 230	
22 to 24 years old	449	1 760	5 505	15	5 490	1 494	
25 to 34 years old	640	1 449	5 014	31	4 983	1 136	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 24 years old	44.8	54.8	53.7	41.6	53.9	55.3	
3 and 4 years old	17.9	15.0	11.4	—	11.6	14.8	
5 and 6 years old	68.5	63.2	60.1	62.6	60.0	62.1	
7 to 13 years old	96.6	96.7	97.6	99.9	97.6	97.5	
14 and 15 years old	91.9	93.7	97.1	99.9	97.1	94.7	
16 and 17 years old	82.1	88.0	90.7	78.8	90.8	89.4	
18 and 19 years old	22.5	62.2	54.6	48.9	54.6	62.0	
20 and 21 years old	5.3	40.2	30.0	—	30.2	39.3	
22 to 24 years old	5.7	18.8	16.5	3.9	16.6	18.9	
25 to 34 years old	4.2	5.9	5.9	1.4	6.0	6.1	
<b>MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL</b>							
Total	8 819	2 949	12 000	113	11 887	2 431	
Not high school graduate	1 341	1 435	5 709	53	5 656	1 205	
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	11.4	14.2	16.8	19.9	16.7	14.6	
Employed or in Armed Forces	933	949	3 058	39	3 019	779	
Unemployed or not in labor force	408	486	2 651	14	2 637	426	
High school graduate	7 478	1 514	6 291	60	6 231	1 226	
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 243	1 101	4 611	39	4 572	869	
Unemployed or not in labor force	235	413	1 680	21	1 659	357	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>	27 587	43 168	155 435	2 154	153 281	34 778	
No school years completed	437	625	2 623	—	2 623	512	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 492	2 464	10 524	15	10 509	2 178	
5 and 6 years	1 817	2 397	11 093	72	11 021	2 048	
7 years	1 168	1 241	7 410	51	7 359	1 074	
8 years	2 173	3 117	15 138	102	15 036	2 650	
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 458	6 353	29 173	323	28 850	5 157	
4 years	8 658	10 880	42 071	1 014	41 057	8 423	
College: 1 to 3 years	3 691	6 721	16 986	382	16 604	4 404	
4 years	2 149	5 638	11 412	130	11 282	3 111	
5 years or more	1 544	3 732	9 005	65	8 940	12.4	
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.0	12.5	12.0	12.4	
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>	28 704	52 467	186 766	2 100	184 666	43 777	
No school years completed	455	500	2 374	11	2 363	434	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 075	1 893	8 892	16	8 876	1 704	
5 and 6 years	1 850	2 541	11 947	22	11 925	2 327	
7 years	1 178	1 477	8 409	39	8 370	1 263	
8 years	2 476	3 764	18 278	85	18 193	3 268	
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 108	9 309	41 399	457	40 942	7 868	
4 years	10 138	17 649	62 134	1 016	61 118	14 138	
College: 1 to 3 years	3 250	8 609	18 806	315	18 491	7 087	
4 years	1 672	4 898	10 604	123	10 481	4 157	
5 years or more	502	1 827	3 923	16	3 907	1 531	
Median school years completed	12.1	12.4	12.0	12.4	12.0	12.4	
<b>PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
Total persons, 25 years old and over	56 291	95 635	342 201	4 254	337 947	78 555	
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.1	5.7	7.1	1.0	7.2	6.1	
Less than 1 year of high school	25.1	20.9	28.3	9.7	28.5	22.2	
4 years of high school or more	56.1	62.7	51.1	72.0	50.9	61.2	
4 years of college or more	10.4	16.8	10.2	7.9	10.2	16.8	
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.0	12.5	12.0	12.4	
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	21 729	24 084	79 444	754	78 690	19 979	
4 years of high school or more	72.2	66.9	62.6	60.5	62.6	65.4	
4 years of college or more	8.2	7.8	6.9	4.1	7.0	8.3	
<b>VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD</b>							
Male, with less than 15 years of school	34 828	40 804	155 239	1 985	153 254	32 625	
Percent with vocational training	33.9	22.7	29.4	23.1	29.5	23.3	
Female, with less than 15 years of school	30 209	51 836	189 306	2 379	186 929	41 658	
Percent with vocational training	20.9	21.0	22.8	15.0	22.9	21.9	

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						
	Biloxi-Gulfport				Jackson		
	Total	Biloxi	Gulfport	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>							
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>							
No high school	29 694	12 919	8 479	3 689	44 374	26 339	7 913
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 613	1 165	984	734	7 080	3 621	701
High school, 4 years	9 334	1 161	1 348	663	7 329	4 074	988
College, 1 year or more	11 986	5 146	3 235	1 494	12 182	6 888	2 417
	10 161	5 447	2 912	798	17 783	11 756	3 807
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>							
No high school	27 752	9 429	8 549	4 878	58 237	35 536	9 762
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 532	1 095	951	833	7 119	3 825	723
High school, 4 years	8 607	2 500	2 756	1 760	16 188	9 364	2 358
College, 1 year or more	10 353	3 756	2 959	1 620	19 508	11 657	3 758
	5 260	2 078	1 883	665	15 422	10 690	2 923
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>							
Ever married	12 216	4 534	3 751	2 083	25 451	15 979	3 744
Percent ever married	6 155	2 676	1 784	763	8 957	5 701	1 413
Number of own children under 5 years	50.4	59.0	47.6	36.6	35.2	35.7	37.7
Per 1,000 women	4 054	1 476	1 199	622	6 484	3 996	995
Per 1,000 women ever married	332	326	320	299	255	250	266
Number of children ever born	659	552	672	815	724	701	704
Per 1,000 women	5 548	1 922	1 646	904	9 080	5 745	1 176
Per 1,000 women ever married	454	424	439	434	357	360	314
	901	718	923	1 185	1 014	1 008	832
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>							
Ever married	8 623	2 668	2 537	1 559	17 135	10 068	3 222
Percent ever married	7 928	2 452	2 254	1 426	15 217	8 812	3 056
Number of own children under 5 years	91.9	91.9	88.8	91.5	88.8	87.5	94.8
Per 1,000 women	5 299	1 536	1 521	1 043	10 408	5 919	2 103
Per 1,000 women ever married	615	576	690	682	607	588	653
Number of children ever born	668	626	675	745	684	672	688
Per 1,000 women	20 519	6 025	5 721	4 237	38 236	21 669	6 954
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 380	2 258	2 255	2 718	2 231	2 152	2 158
	2 588	2 457	2 538	2 971	2 513	2 459	2 276
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>							
Ever married	7 133	2 288	2 318	1 285	16 078	9 694	2 823
Percent ever married	6 860	2 151	2 268	1 226	15 150	9 117	2 747
Number of own children under 5 years	96.2	94.0	97.8	95.6	94.2	94.0	97.3
Per 1,000 women	1 580	518	427	408	2 931	1 579	532
Per 1,000 women ever married	222	226	184	318	182	163	188
Number of children ever born	230	241	188	332	193	173	194
Per 1,000 women	23 014	7 061	7 123	4 878	48 845	27 900	8 103
Replacement index	3 226	3 086	3 073	3 796	3 038	2 878	2 870
Per 1,000 women ever married	156	149	148	183	147	139	139
	3 355	3 283	3 141	3 972	3 224	3 060	2 950
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>							
<b>Families</b>							
With own children under 3 years	21 600	10 397	10 071	5 316	61 866	37 860	9 762
With own children under 6 years	5 565	1 873	1 556	1 047	9 872	5 854	1 817
With own children under 12 years	9 528	3 058	2 700	1 791	17 309	9 994	3 306
With own children under 18 years	15 510	4 910	4 488	2 883	28 267	16 436	5 421
With sons/daughters under 25 years	19 043	5 992	5 778	3 501	36 730	21 478	6 771
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	20 486	6 396	6 350	3 729	39 560	23 505	7 117
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	8 992	2 651	3 110	1 661	18 533	11 070	2 989
	3 602	975	1 250	746	8 587	5 189	1 123
<b>Subfamilies</b>							
Number of own children under 18 years	865	206	336	167	2 618	1 523	224
	1 038	344	350	195	3 620	2 072	320
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>							
Number of own children under 18 years	348	54	156	41	989	528	95
	209	45	79	5	705	350	128
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>							
Number of own children under 18 years	458	143	153	118	1 567	959	115
	718	254	228	182	2 797	1 664	168
<b>Married couples</b>							
Percent in subfamilies	27 317	8 929	8 664	4 405	51 482	30 567	8 816
With own children under 6 years	1.3	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.9	1.7	1.1
With own children under 18 years	8 468	2 755	2 362	1 473	15 134	8 438	3 121
With husband under 45 years	16 395	5 148	4 939	2 847	30 526	17 394	6 151
	16 472	5 842	4 675	2 535	27 943	16 132	5 926
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>							
Living with both parents	48 331	14 696	14 489	9 990	96 827	55 434	15 865
Percent of total	38 321	11 766	11 317	7 457	70 974	39 398	13 555
Living with one parent	79.3	80.1	78.1	74.6	73.3	71.1	85.4
Living with neither parent	2 761	2 297	2 377	2 071	19 457	12 725	1 749
	2 249	633	795	462	6 396	3 311	561
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>							
Never widowed or divorced	51 082	18 646	15 133	8 029	96 928	58 337	17 168
Known to have been	39 351	14 743	11 549	5 968	78 305	46 747	14 143
Widowed	2 507	784	643	546	4 956	3 105	645
Divorced	9 649	3 275	3 050	1 609	14 183	8 804	2 535
Widowed and divorced	425	156	109	94	516	319	155
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>							
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>							
Inmate of mental hospital	10 908	9 187	1 302	231	10 803	4 078	960
Inmate of home for the aged	1 554	1 549	-	-	4 256	76	-
Inmate of other institution	173	42	97	-	756	357	3
In rooming house	95	-	80	-	209	59	20
In military barracks	125	5	120	-	532	474	5
In college dormitory	8 501	7 520	981	-	-	-	-
Other	231	-	-	231	-	-	-
	229	71	24	-	3 986	2 434	927
					1 064	678	5
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS</b>							
Total	72 516	27 603	22 557	10 891	126 411	77 703	20 039
Disabled or handicapped	7 879	2 486	2 909	1 418	14 963	9 029	1 831
In labor force	3 375	1 275	1 118	533	6 641	4 130	928
Not in labor force	4 504	1 211	1 791	885	8 322	4 899	903
Cannot work	3 352	841	1 432	706	6 469	3 839	564
Disabled 6 months or more	3 084	798	1 372	630	6 194	3 691	546

Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas					Place
	Biloxi-Gulfport	Jackson	Memphis			
			Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion	
						Jackson
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>						
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>	<b>27 205</b>	<b>33 768</b>	<b>118 487</b>	<b>2 069</b>	<b>116 418</b>	<b>26 339</b>
No high school	3 052	4 251	18 654	166	18 488	3 621
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 323	4 985	22 561	298	22 263	4 074
High school, 4 years	10 683	9 161	38 311	1 000	37 311	6 888
College, 1 year or more	10 147	15 371	38 961	605	38 356	11 756
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>	<b>24 942</b>	<b>44 735</b>	<b>149 157</b>	<b>2 268</b>	<b>146 889</b>	<b>35 536</b>
No high school	3 158	4 486	18 072	160	17 912	3 825
High school, 1 to 3 years	7 544	11 544	45 153	599	44 554	9 364
High school, 4 years	9 312	15 234	53 966	1 043	52 923	11 657
College, 1 year or more	5 028	13 471	31 966	466	31 500	10 690
<b>FERTILITY</b>						
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>	<b>10 854</b>	<b>19 483</b>	<b>63 769</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>63 123</b>	<b>15 979</b>
Ever married	5 620	6 983	24 067	355	23 712	5 701
Percent ever married	51.8	35.8	37.7	55.0	37.6	35.7
Number of own children under 5 years	3 715	4 895	17 383	270	17 113	3 996
Per 1,000 women	342	251	273	418	271	250
Number of children ever born	5 055	6 802	24 607	761	24 237	7 701
Per 1,000 women	466	349	386	370	370	5 745
Per 1,000 women ever married	899	974	1 022	1 042	1 022	1 008
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>	<b>7 742</b>	<b>13 134</b>	<b>44 897</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>43 755</b>	<b>10 068</b>
Ever married	7 076	11 726	40 404	1 137	39 267	8 812
Percent ever married	91.4	89.3	90.0	99.6	89.7	87.5
Number of own children under 5 years	4 709	7 929	25 769	767	25 002	5 919
Per 1,000 women	608	604	574	672	571	588
Number of children ever born	18 490	28 676	638	675	637	672
Per 1,000 women	2 388	2 156	2 168	2 271	2 166	2 152
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 613	2 415	2 409	2 281	2 413	2 459
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>	<b>6 511</b>	<b>12 348</b>	<b>41 176</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>40 690</b>	<b>9 694</b>
Ever married	6 273	11 700	39 230	476	38 754	9 117
Percent ever married	96.3	94.8	95.3	97.9	95.2	94.0
Number of own children under 5 years	1 479	2 088	7 048	88	6 960	1 579
Per 1,000 women	227	169	171	181	171	163
Number of children ever born	20 995	35 514	122 689	1 320	121 369	27 900
Per 1,000 women	3 225	2 876	2 980	2 716	2 983	2 878
Replacement index	156	139	144	131	144	139
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 347	3 035	3 127	2 773	3 132	3 060
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>						
<b>Families</b>	<b>28 177</b>	<b>46 910</b>	<b>163 624</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>161 280</b>	<b>37 860</b>
With own children under 3 years	5 007	7 556	25 142	636	24 506	5 854
With own children under 6 years	8 594	13 120	43 176	1 080	42 096	9 994
With own children under 12 years	13 965	21 564	71 764	1 601	70 163	16 436
With own children under 18 years	17 074	27 882	93 348	1 852	91 496	21 478
With sons/daughters under 25 years	18 303	30 216	103 336	1 916	101 420	23 505
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	8 068	13 897	48 485	574	47 911	11 070
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	3 130	6 231	24 775	196	24 579	5 189
<b>Subfamilies</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>6 923</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6 918</b>	<b>1 523</b>
Number of own children under 18 years	911	2 368	9 469	—	9 469	2 072
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2 330</b>	<b>528</b>
Number of own children under 18 years	177	478	1 771	—	1 771	350
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>4 249</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 249</b>	<b>939</b>
Number of own children under 18 years	634	1 808	7 159	—	7 159	1 664
<b>Married couples</b>	<b>24 247</b>	<b>38 764</b>	<b>135 010</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>132 856</b>	<b>30 567</b>
Percent in subfamilies	1.2	1.6	1.7	0.2	1.8	1.7
With own children under 6 years	7 561	11 405	37 978	1 034	36 944	8 438
With own children under 18 years	14 617	23 223	77 823	1 708	76 115	17 394
With husband under 45 years	14 704	21 699	73 136	1 739	71 397	16 132
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>	<b>44 044</b>	<b>70 367</b>	<b>242 438</b>	<b>3 923</b>	<b>238 515</b>	<b>55 434</b>
Living with both parents	35 019	52 202	177 194	3 534	173 660	39 398
Percent of total	79.5	74.2	73.1	90.1	72.8	71.1
Living with one parent	7 067	14 335	51 563	355	51 208	12 725
Living with neither parent	1 958	3 824	13 681	34	13 647	3 311
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>	<b>46 152</b>	<b>74 247</b>	<b>253 704</b>	<b>4 312</b>	<b>249 392</b>	<b>58 337</b>
Never widowed or divorced	36 219	59 854	197 803	3 547	194 256	46 747
Known to have been:						
Widowed	2 165	3 652	11 824	157	11 667	3 105
Divorced	8 151	11 189	45 405	608	44 797	8 804
Widowed and divorced	383	448	1 328	—	1 328	319
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>						
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>	<b>10 502</b>	<b>5 018</b>	<b>10 117</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10 117</b>	<b>4 078</b>
Inmate of mental hospital	1 549	76	332	—	332	76
Inmate of home for the aged	139	360	1 644	—	1 644	357
Inmate of other institution	80	59	2 238	—	2 238	59
In rooming house	125	479	972	—	972	474
In military barracks	8 501	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	—	3 361	3 570	—	3 570	—
Other	108	683	1 361	—	1 361	678
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>65 564</b>	<b>96 323</b>	<b>339 961</b>	<b>4 481</b>	<b>335 480</b>	<b>77 703</b>
Disabled or handicapped	7 122	10 743	40 875	365	40 510	9 029
In labor force	3 043	5 000	19 116	254	18 862	4 130
Not in labor force	4 079	5 743	21 759	111	21 648	4 899
Cannot work	3 125	4 361	16 353	67	16 286	3 839
Disabled 6 months or more	2 946	4 195	15 535	67	15 468	3 691

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						
	Biloxi-Gulfport				Jackson		
	Total	Biloxi	Gulfport	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>							
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	48 376	21 036	13 883	6 375	79 113	46 508	11 756
Labor force	39 173	17 419	11 076	4 957	58 018	35 221	9 876
Percent of total	81.0	82.8	79.8	77.8	73.3	75.7	84.0
Armed Forces	14 998	11 363	2 427	468	198	120	49
Civilian labor force	24 175	6 056	8 649	4 489	57 820	35 101	9 827
Employed	23 425	5 789	8 389	4 337	56 233	34 114	9 650
Unemployed	750	267	260	152	1 587	987	177
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	4.4	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.8	1.8
Not in labor force	9 203	3 607	2 807	1 418	21 095	11 287	1 880
Inmate of institution	1 694	1 549	115	—	2 396	180	14
Enrolled in school	2 170	628	727	454	7 834	4 932	944
Other: Under 65 years old	2 857	717	1 083	505	5 250	3 018	501
Percent disabled	57.1	51.5	55.5	73.0	56.0	53.5	53.2
65 years and over	2 482	713	882	459	5 615	3 157	421
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>	2 730	889	916	474	5 787	3 318	860
Labor force	386	129	142	56	526	322	97
Percent of total	14.1	14.5	15.5	11.8	9.1	9.7	11.3
Employed	348	108	125	56	466	274	85
Unemployed	32	21	17	11	60	48	12
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	16.3	8.1	—	11.4	14.9	12.4
Not in labor force	2 344	760	774	418	5 261	2 996	763
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	42 817	14 174	14 179	7 310	93 374	57 952	12 688
Labor force	15 836	5 687	5 470	2 613	42 462	28 200	6 223
Percent of total	37.0	40.1	38.6	35.7	45.5	48.7	49.0
Armed Forces	503	416	58	7	10	—	—
Civilian labor force	15 333	5 271	5 412	2 606	42 452	28 190	6 223
Employed	14 431	4 905	5 145	2 448	40 641	27 027	6 015
Unemployed	902	366	267	158	1 811	1 163	208
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	6.9	4.9	6.1	4.3	4.1	3.3
Not in labor force	26 981	8 887	8 707	4 697	50 912	29 752	6 465
Inmate of institution	107	42	56	9	2 652	308	9
Enrolled in school	2 793	755	870	732	8 598	5 366	1 269
Other: Under 65 years old	19 836	6 373	6 167	3 288	29 959	17 833	4 491
Percent disabled	14.0	13.7	17.2	12.6	17.7	18.5	12.4
65 years and over	4 245	1 317	1 616	677	9 703	6 245	696
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>	2 682	774	855	581	5 970	3 402	901
Labor force	115	31	40	13	196	94	40
Percent of total	4.3	4.0	4.7	2.2	3.3	2.8	4.4
Employed	106	31	35	9	161	79	36
Unemployed	9	—	5	4	35	15	4
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	—	12.5	—	17.9	16.0	10.0
Not in labor force	2 567	743	815	568	5 774	3 308	861
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>	42 817	14 174	14 179	7 310	93 374	57 952	12 688
With own children under 6 years	9 602	3 127	2 782	1 774	18 370	10 726	3 319
In labor force	2 664	840	892	538	8 498	5 252	1 401
Percent in labor force	27.7	26.9	32.1	30.3	46.3	49.0	42.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 319	2 930	2 992	1 655	18 753	11 303	3 310
In labor force	4 032	1 366	1 325	723	11 012	6 718	2 009
Percent in labor force	43.3	46.6	44.3	43.7	58.7	59.4	60.7
No own children under 18 years	23 896	8 117	8 405	3 881	56 251	35 923	6 059
In labor force	9 140	3 481	3 253	1 352	22 952	16 230	2 813
Percent in labor force	38.2	42.9	38.7	34.8	40.8	45.2	46.4
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>	27 312	9 022	8 736	4 408	51 279	30 574	8 635
With own children under 6 years	8 375	2 785	2 349	1 435	15 129	8 525	3 057
In labor force	1 906	598	434	254	6 448	3 774	1 224
Percent in labor force	22.8	21.5	27.0	25.4	42.6	44.3	40.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 920	2 435	2 553	1 360	15 292	8 896	2 967
In labor force	3 065	988	1 035	541	8 467	4 898	1 737
Percent in labor force	38.7	40.6	40.5	39.8	55.4	55.1	58.5
No own children under 18 years	11 017	3 802	3 834	1 613	20 858	13 153	2 611
In labor force	3 906	1 441	1 379	557	9 569	6 317	1 443
Percent in labor force	35.5	37.9	36.0	34.5	45.9	48.0	55.3
<b>Other women</b>	15 505	5 152	5 443	2 902	42 095	27 378	4 053
With own children under 6 years	1 227	342	433	339	3 241	2 201	262
In labor force	758	242	258	174	2 050	1 478	177
Percent in labor force	61.8	70.8	59.6	51.3	63.3	67.2	67.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 399	495	439	295	3 461	2 407	343
In labor force	967	376	290	182	2 545	1 820	272
Percent in labor force	69.1	76.4	66.1	61.7	73.5	75.6	79.3
No own children under 18 years	12 879	4 315	4 571	2 268	35 393	22 770	3 448
In labor force	5 234	2 040	1 874	795	13 383	9 913	1 370
Percent in labor force	40.6	47.3	41.0	35.1	37.8	43.5	39.7
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>							
<b>Male:</b>							
16 and 17 years	31.3	29.3	36.8	29.6	25.8	26.6	36.4
18 and 19 years	86.5	93.6	70.6	66.4	46.4	43.7	60.3
20 and 21 years	94.8	97.4	89.8	89.3	64.6	62.3	74.2
22 to 24 years	94.4	97.1	90.6	92.1	78.7	77.7	87.7
25 to 34 years	95.6	94.5	95.6	95.3	92.5	93.6	96.4
35 to 44 years	93.2	89.2	96.0	94.0	93.6	95.8	96.7
45 to 64 years	77.1	69.1	82.0	82.0	82.6	87.6	90.4
65 years and over	26.2	22.9	28.5	29.3	26.0	31.8	24.5
<b>Female:</b>							
16 and 17 years	14.5	16.3	16.9	4.1	12.5	14.5	10.4
18 and 19 years	38.2	48.1	38.0	27.5	35.2	35.2	37.1
20 and 21 years	44.5	48.5	45.1	37.0	53.8	55.9	59.2
22 to 24 years	47.5	45.4	53.9	49.8	61.5	63.8	61.7
25 to 34 years	37.6	37.9	44.1	38.0	56.2	59.8	52.5
35 to 44 years	44.8	49.0	44.7	45.4	57.7	60.7	58.9
45 to 64 years	42.4	45.3	43.8	43.6	50.0	54.1	53.4
65 years and over	13.7	18.1	11.8	13.5	11.7	14.5	13.3

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Urbanized areas					Place
	Biloxi-Gulfport	Jackson	Total	Memphis		
				Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion	
					Jackson	
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>						
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>						
Labor force	44 118	57 419	205 203	2 592	202 611	46 508
Percent of total	35 917	44 439	157 677	2 366	155 311	35 221
Armed forces	81.4	77.4	76.8	91.3	75.7	75.7
Civilian labor force	15 016	169	1 729	—	1 729	120
Employed	20 901	44 270	155 948	2 366	153 582	35 101
Unemployed	20 146	43 115	149 822	2 291	147 531	34 114
Percent of civilian labor force	755	1 155	6 126	75	6 051	987
Not in labor force	3.6	2.6	3.9	3.2	3.9	2.8
Inmate of institution	8 201	12 980	47 526	226	47 300	11 287
Enrolled in school	1 664	180	2 232	—	2 232	180
Other: Under 65 years old	1 952	5 829	17 012	93	16 919	4 932
Percent disabled	2 433	3 457	13 384	75	13 309	3 018
65 years and over	57.2	53.8	50.6	42.5	50.6	53.5
	2 152	3 514	14 898	58	14 840	3 157
<b>Male, 14 and 15 years old</b>						
Labor force	2 498	4 139	14 335	117	14 218	3 318
Percent of total	354	407	1 209	—	1 209	322
Employed	14.2	9.8	8.4	—	8.5	9.7
Unemployed	311	347	1 007	—	1 007	274
Percent of civilian labor force	37	60	202	—	202	48
Not in labor force	10.6	14.7	16.7	—	16.7	14.9
	2 144	3 732	13 126	117	13 009	2 996
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>						
Labor force	38 316	69 698	243 467	2 669	240 798	57 952
Percent of total	14 698	33 926	109 431	1 139	108 292	28 200
Armed forces	38.4	48.7	44.9	42.7	45.0	48.7
Civilian labor force	538	10	75	—	75	10
Employed	14 160	33 916	109 356	1 139	108 217	28 190
Unemployed	13 377	32 564	103 315	1 093	102 222	27 022
Percent of civilian labor force	783	1 352	6 041	46	5 995	1 163
Not in labor force	5.5	4.0	5.5	4.0	5.5	4.1
Inmate of institution	23 618	35 772	134 036	1 530	132 506	29 752
Enrolled in school	98	311	1 711	—	1 711	308
Other: Under 65 years old	2 349	6 578	18 956	181	18 775	5 366
Percent disabled	17 445	22 050	85 490	1 269	84 221	17 833
65 years and over	14.6	17.2	17.1	8.2	17.2	18.5
	3 726	6 833	27 879	80	27 799	6 245
<b>Female, 14 and 15 years old</b>						
Labor force	2 451	4 243	14 672	187	14 485	3 402
Percent of total	121	123	562	—	562	94
Employed	4.9	2.9	3.8	—	3.9	2.8
Unemployed	112	104	492	—	492	79
Percent of civilian labor force	9	70	70	—	70	15
Not in labor force	7.4	15.4	12.5	—	12.5	16.0
	2 330	4 120	14 110	187	13 923	3 308
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>						
<b>Total women, 16 years old and over</b>						
With own children under 6 years	38 316	69 698	243 467	2 669	240 798	57 952
In labor force	8 752	13 846	46 427	1 049	45 378	10 726
Percent in labor force	2 570	6 545	18 740	347	18 393	5 252
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 357	14 429	50 118	748	49 370	11 303
In labor force	3 684	8 599	27 136	415	26 721	6 718
Percent in labor force	44.1	59.6	54.1	55.5	54.1	59.4
No own children under 18 years	21 207	41 423	146 922	872	146 050	35 923
In labor force	8 444	18 782	63 555	377	63 178	16 230
Percent in labor force	39.8	45.3	43.3	43.2	43.3	45.2
<b>Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present</b>						
With own children under 6 years	24 491	38 595	134 898	2 118	132 780	30 574
In labor force	7 577	11 421	37 816	1 023	36 793	8 525
Percent in labor force	1 875	4 920	13 814	321	13 493	3 774
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24.7	43.1	36.5	31.4	36.7	44.3
In labor force	7 104	11 694	39 917	671	39 246	8 896
Percent in labor force	2 807	6 512	19 913	338	19 575	4 898
No own children under 18 years	39.5	55.7	49.9	50.4	49.9	55.1
In labor force	9 810	15 480	57 165	424	56 741	13 153
Percent in labor force	3 591	7 596	26 394	219	26 175	6 317
	36.6	49.1	46.2	51.7	46.1	48.0
<b>Other women</b>						
With own children under 6 years	13 825	31 103	108 569	551	108 018	27 378
In labor force	1 175	2 425	8 611	26	8 585	2 201
Percent in labor force	695	1 625	4 926	26	4 900	1 478
With own children 6 to 17 years only	59.1	67.0	57.2	100.0	57.1	67.2
In labor force	1 253	2 735	10 201	77	10 124	2 407
Percent in labor force	877	2 087	7 223	77	7 146	1 820
No own children under 18 years	70.0	76.3	70.8	100.0	70.6	75.6
In labor force	11 397	25 943	89 757	448	89 309	22 770
Percent in labor force	4 853	11 186	37 161	158	37 003	9 913
	42.6	43.1	41.4	35.3	41.4	43.5
<b>PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE</b>						
<b>Male:</b>						
16 and 17 years	32.3	28.6	27.1	44.6	26.9	26.6
18 and 19 years	86.7	46.8	56.3	57.5	56.3	43.7
20 and 21 years	94.7	64.4	69.2	89.6	69.1	62.3
22 to 24 years	94.8	79.1	82.5	100.0	82.3	77.7
25 to 34 years	95.7	94.3	94.0	98.9	93.9	93.6
35 to 44 years	93.0	96.2	94.7	98.2	94.6	95.8
45 to 64 years	77.8	88.1	87.3	91.5	87.3	87.6
65 years and over	26.4	31.2	27.9	27.5	27.9	31.8
<b>Female:</b>						
16 and 17 years	13.9	13.7	11.7	—	11.8	14.5
18 and 19 years	42.0	35.4	41.6	33.1	41.7	35.2
20 and 21 years	46.1	56.8	58.0	51.6	58.0	55.9
22 to 24 years	48.7	63.5	61.6	50.0	61.7	63.8
25 to 34 years	39.2	57.9	52.7	44.4	52.9	59.8
35 to 44 years	45.8	60.1	55.5	54.9	55.5	60.7
45 to 64 years	43.5	53.8	50.5	41.7	50.5	54.1
65 years and over	14.6	14.5	11.8	14.0	11.8	14.5