

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **North Carolina**

[Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 35]

	page
MAP	The State—Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places 189

CHARTS	
	Place of Birth of the Native Population: 1970 190
	Years of School Completed: 1970 and 1960 190
	Population Replacement Index: 1970 190
	Occupation Group of Employed Persons: 1970 191
	Family Income in 1969 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence 191
	Persons Below Poverty Level in 1969 191

TABLE	page	TABLE	page
DATA FOR THE STATE			
40 Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970	193	50 Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	206
41 Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970	194	51 Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	208
42 Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970	195	52 Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	210
43 Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970	196	53 Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	212
44 Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970	197	54 Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	214
45 Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960	199	55 Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	216
46 Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960	200	56 Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	218
47 Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960	201	57 Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	220
48 General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	202		
49 Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	204		

CONTENTS—Continued

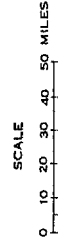
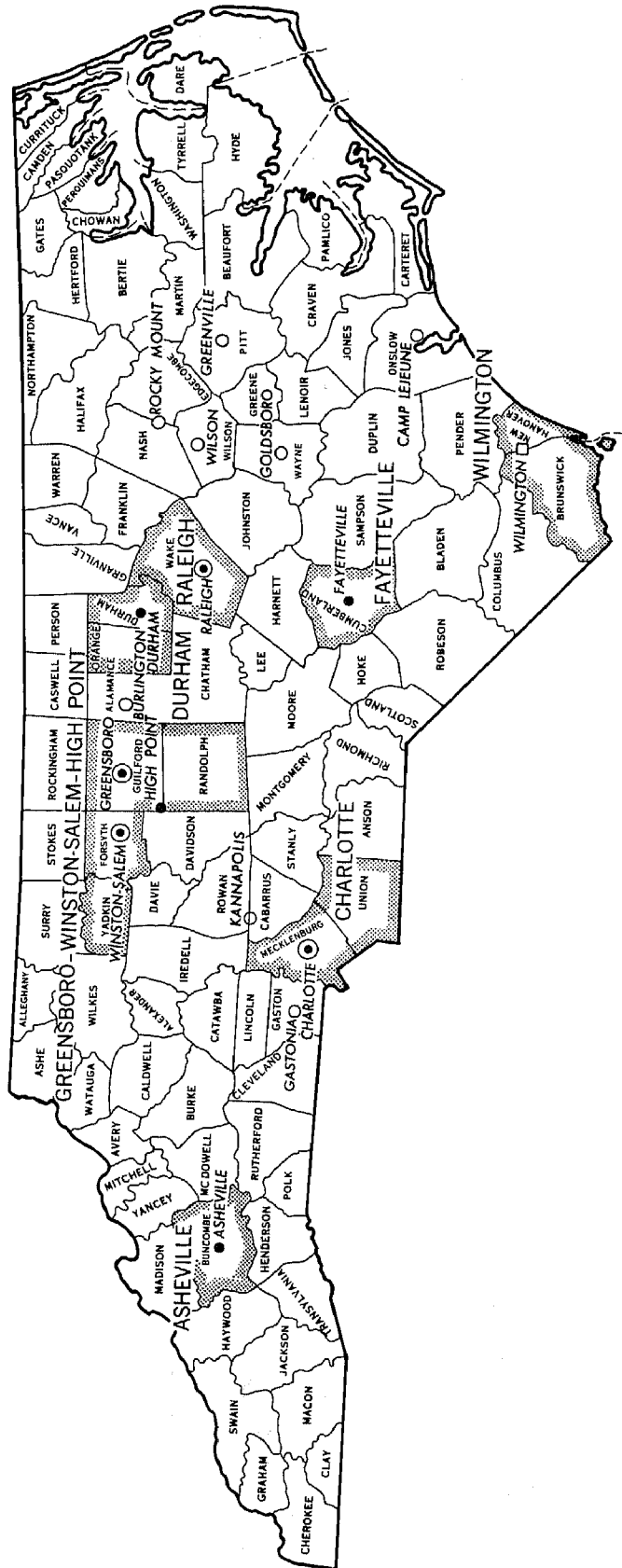
TABLE	page	TABLE	page		
58	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	222	74	Education, Fertility, and Family Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	239
59	General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	224	75	Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	240
60	Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	225	76	Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	241
61	Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970	226	77	Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	242
62	Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970	227	78	Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	243
63	Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970	228	79	Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	244
64	Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970	229	80	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	245
65	Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970	230	DATA FOR SMSA'S, URBANIZED AREAS, AND PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE		
66	Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970	231	81	Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970	246
67	Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970	232	82	Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970	250
68	Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970	233	83	Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970	254
69	Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970	234	84	Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970	258
70	General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	235	85	Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970	262
71	Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	236	86	Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	266
72	Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	237			
73	Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	238			

CONTENTS—Continued

TABLE	page	TABLE	page
87 Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	270	101 Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	326
88 Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970	274	DATA FOR PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000	
89 Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	278	102 Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	330
90 Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	282	103 Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	333
91 Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	286	104 Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	336
92 Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	290	105 Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	339
93 Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	294	106 Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	342
94 Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970	298	107 Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	345
95 Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970	302	108 Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	348
96 General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	306	109 Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	351
97 Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	310	110 Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	354
98 Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	314	111 Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	357
99 Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	318	112 General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	360
100 Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970	322	113 Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	361
		114 Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	362

CONTENTS—Continued

TABLE	page	TABLE	page		
115	Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	363	129	General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970	467
116	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970	364	130	Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970	468
DATA FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000			131	Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970	469
117	Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970	365	132	Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970	470
118	Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970	373	133	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Counties: 1970	471
DATA FOR COUNTIES			134	Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970	472
119	Social Characteristics for Counties: 1970	381	135	Economic Characteristics of the Rural Nonfarm Population: 1970	480
120	Educational and Family Characteristics for Counties: 1970	390	136	Social and Industrial Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970	488
121	Employment Characteristics for Counties: 1970	399	137	Economic Characteristics of the Rural Farm Population: 1970	496
122	Occupation and Earnings for Counties: 1970	408	C-1	Number of Persons and Housing Units in Sample, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	504
123	Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Counties: 1970	417	C-2	Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Non-response for Selected Characteristics, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	504
124	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Counties: 1970	426	C-3	Selected Characteristics Before Substitution and Allocation for Nonresponse, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970	505
125	Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	435	C-4	Percent of Allocation or Substitution for Non-response for Selected Characteristics, for Places of 10,000 or More and Counties: 1970	508
126	Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	443			
127	Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	451			
128	Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Counties: 1970	459			



LEGEND

- Places of 100,000 or more inhabitants
- Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants
- Central cities of SMSA's with fewer than 50,000 inhabitants
- Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants outside SMSA's



Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's)

**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE



BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

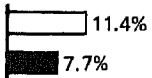
Northeast



North Central



South



West

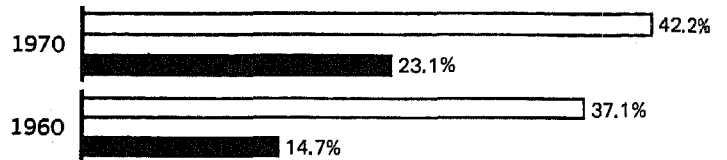


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

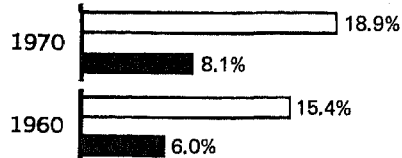
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

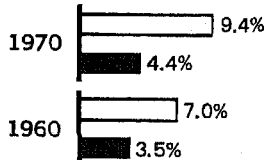
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

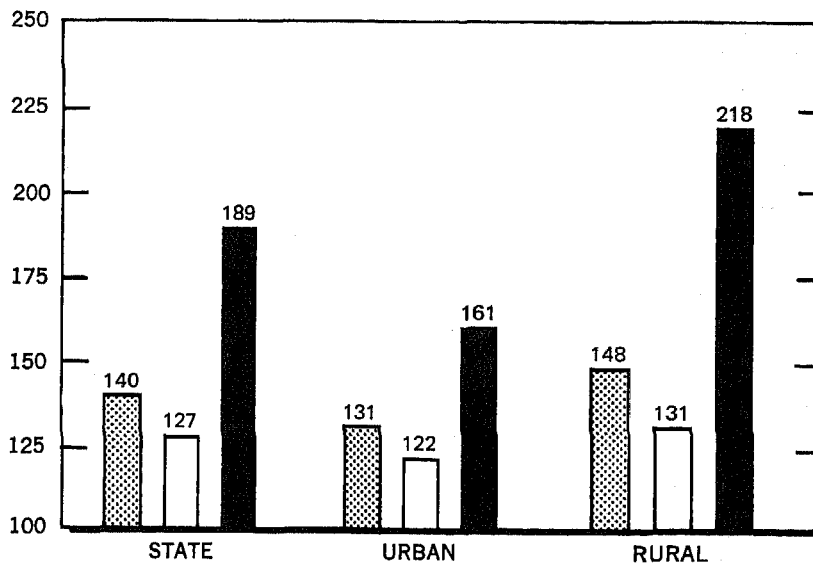


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

▨ ALL RACES ☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO

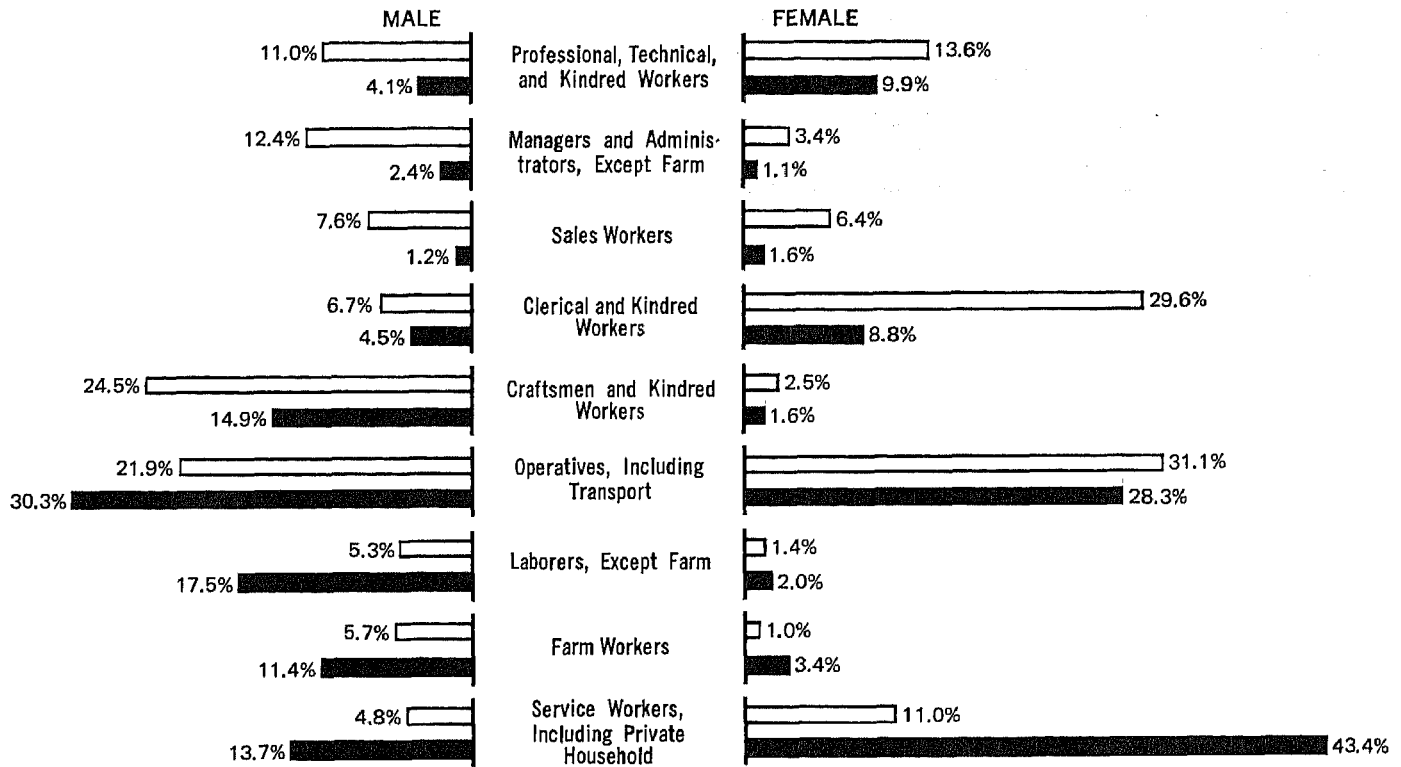


See text for definition of replacement index.

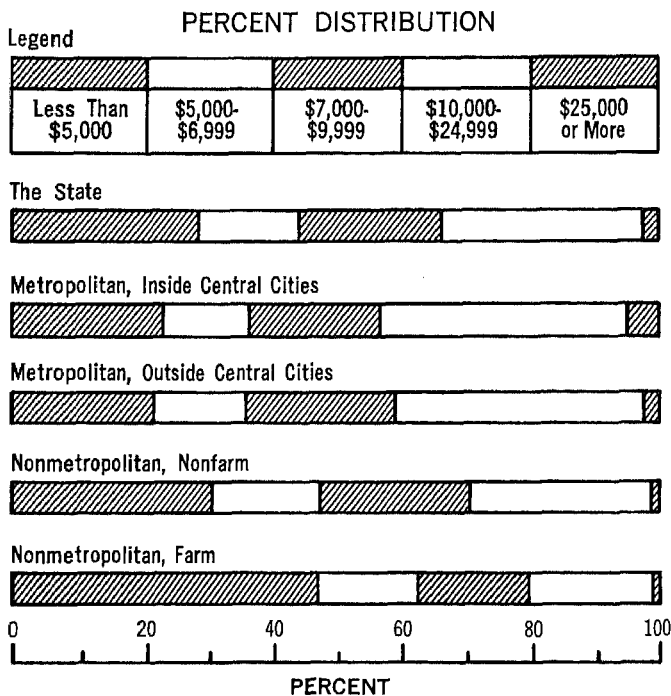
OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

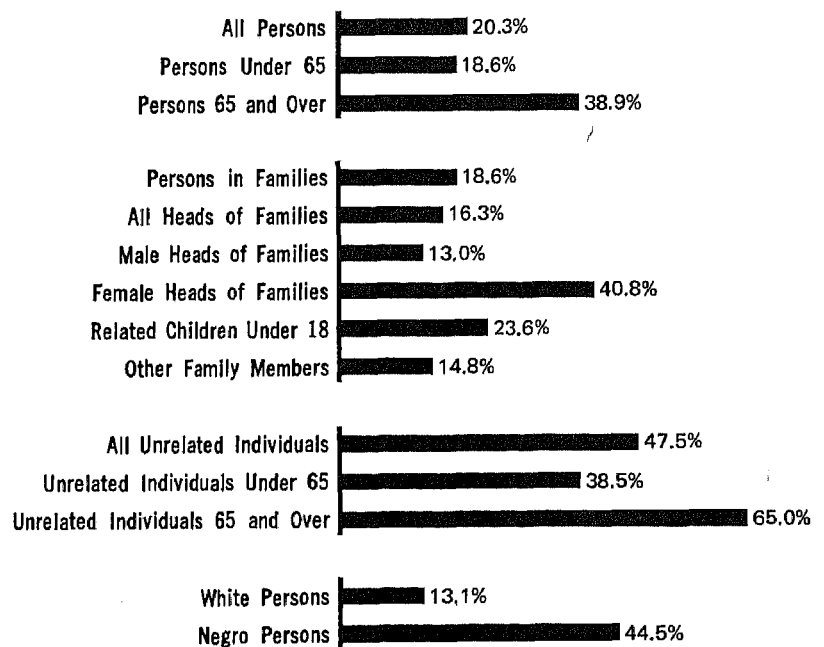
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969
PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Some respondents misunderstood the question on which the data for "Persons of Spanish origin or descent" are based (see page App. 10 for definitions of the "Spanish heritage" population). As a result of this misinterpretation, there is a substantial overstatement in this report in the number of such persons shown in tables 49, 60, 71, 81, 102, and 119 and in the statistics on vocational training, marital history, and disability shown for such persons in tables 51, 52, and 53. The data presented in this report for the various other "Spanish heritage" groups are not affected.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
AREAS**

Asheville	145 056	0.7	1.7	66.7	73.0	11.8	5.3	91.3	11.6	46.7	1.7	23.5	79.8	2 602
Charlotte	409 370	0.9	2.0	73.4	68.8	19.2	3.8	92.3	12.0	50.8	1.2	28.2	80.7	2 721
Durham	190 388	1.5	2.6	70.0	72.0	24.9	5.6	93.5	12.0	50.0	1.3	26.6	76.1	2 672
Fayetteville	212 042	2.2	4.7	85.5	49.8	34.6	1.8	86.4	12.2	55.1	1.2	35.0	74.9	3 056
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	603 895	0.6	1.5	78.2	78.3	14.9	3.4	93.1	11.1	42.4	1.6	25.7	81.0	2 648
Raleigh	228 453	1.2	1.9	79.4	75.8	23.5	3.1	93.1	12.2	53.6	1.2	28.0	80.9	2 631
Wilmington	107 219	0.8	1.9	75.2	75.5	20.5	2.6	86.3	11.4	45.5	1.9	25.7	75.9	2 970

URBANIZED AREAS

Asheville	72 665	0.8	2.3	60.6	67.6	12.1	8.2	90.6	12.0	50.1	1.4	21.4	73.2	2 566
Charlotte	279 717	1.2	2.4	75.5	64.6	21.0	4.7	91.8	12.2	55.4	1.1	28.6	78.7	2 696
Durham	100 763	1.4	2.3	73.0	72.8	18.9	4.4	92.0	11.6	47.3	1.2	24.3	69.0	2 633
Fayetteville	161 775	2.3	5.0	84.8	43.6	38.3	2.1	85.5	12.3	60.2	1.0	35.8	74.5	2 948
Greensboro	152 202	0.9	2.2	81.6	72.1	18.9	3.2	93.3	12.1	52.9	1.3	26.6	79.7	2 633
High Point	93 012	0.4	1.2	82.1	76.3	14.8	3.0	90.1	10.2	34.0	1.7	25.6	78.6	2 886
Raleigh	151 634	1.6	2.3	80.6	71.1	27.6	3.4	93.2	12.5	61.0	0.9	27.6	80.8	2 462
Wilmington	57 296	0.7	2.0	77.4	73.6	18.8	2.9	86.5	11.8	48.5	1.8	23.4	70.1	2 763
Winston-Salem	143 261	0.9	2.0	75.6	74.0	15.5	6.3	94.0	11.6	47.2	1.7	24.3	73.5	2 640

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Albemarle	11 182	0.2	0.8	—	89.4	7.1	—	82.3	10.2	34.4	2.2	19.7	80.6	2 642
Asheboro	10 797	0.2	1.4	—	85.0	13.6	0.7	91.9	11.0	40.2	1.0	19.6	80.6	2 475
Asheville	57 549	0.9	2.3	61.6	65.8	11.5	8.7	89.9	12.0	51.0	1.5	20.2	71.1	2 621
Burlington	36 328	0.7	1.4	72.8	79.1	13.3	4.3	88.6	11.2	43.2	1.4	24.1	83.8	2 566
Camp Lejeune Central (U)	34 473	1.8	5.4	71.4	9.0	73.3	6.1	40.7	12.4	67.3	0.4	54.9	79.3	3 041
Chapel Hill	25 543	3.7	6.1	67.5	51.2	55.5	16.1	99.9	16.6	85.8	0.7	32.1	84.3	2 425
Charlotte	241 130	1.3	2.3	77.7	65.1	19.7	4.6	91.0	12.1	53.5	1.2	27.6	76.2	2 724
Cherry Point (U)	12 029	1.3	6.4	70.8	13.2	74.8	16.7	87.6	12.6	77.2	—	50.0	96.7	2 926
Concord	18 464	0.3	0.6	—	85.0	13.5	—	88.2	10.3	35.5	2.3	19.6	71.2	2 545
Durham	95 345	1.4	2.3	72.0	72.6	18.9	4.2	91.8	11.5	46.8	1.2	24.0	67.2	2 640
Eden	15 871	0.2	0.5	—	74.3	8.2	2.2	94.4	9.9	34.1	1.7	22.6	78.6	2 309
Elizabeth City	13 869	0.6	0.9	—	79.7	15.9	3.0	91.8	10.6	38.5	2.5	20.3	72.2	2 994
Fayetteville	53 510	1.4	2.9	84.3	69.5	19.0	2.0	88.3	12.1	53.4	1.3	26.8	66.3	2 862
Fort Bragg (U)	46 995	2.5	5.7	81.5	12.2	67.2	3.7	54.4	12.6	75.3	0.1	55.1	87.4	3 088
Gastonia	47 002	0.3	1.1	65.6	75.5	11.6	4.3	83.8	10.1	34.3	1.6	24.1	77.2	2 820
Goldensboro	26 823	0.5	1.4	45.6	82.8	12.7	5.1	90.7	10.6	40.1	1.5	22.1	60.2	2 947
Greensboro	144 259	0.9	2.3	81.2	71.7	19.2	3.1	93.1	12.2	53.6	1.3	26.7	79.5	2 620
Greenville	29 015	0.8	1.5	71.4	74.3	28.7	2.3	91.4	12.1	52.6	1.6	25.5	69.5	2 417
Henderson	13 740	0.4	0.8	—	87.1	10.9	4.9	84.5	10.7	40.2	2.9	23.9	69.0	2 838
Hickory	20 552	0.4	1.2	—	79.1	19.0	1.3	82.0	11.7	48.1	1.8	23.6	76.7	2 790
High Point	63 061	0.5	1.4	85.6	75.7	13.1	3.2	90.3	10.3	35.0	1.7	26.1	77.4	2 980
Jacksonville	16 021	1.8	5.1	74.3	47.7	37.8	7.7	92.7	12.4	66.5	0.4	30.6	76.3	2 904
Kannapolis (U)	36 153	0.1	0.3	—	81.9	15.0	0.9	89.5	9.4	27.0	1.8	24.2	81.0	2 675
Kinston	22 309	0.5	1.3	88.8	85.0	12.2	3.1	83.9	10.7	39.5	1.5	21.7	62.0	2 930
Lenoir	14 757	0.2	0.5	—	86.9	10.1	0.2	87.0	10.4	35.3	3.3	25.4	76.2	2 753
Lexington	17 208	0.3	0.9	—	81.1	13.1	0.5	90.3	10.1	33.8	0.9	23.6	77.3	2 645
Lumberton	16 961	0.3	0.6	—	85.5	8.5	0.6	89.1	10.5	37.7	1.4	26.9	69.2	3 014
Monroe	11 282	0.2	0.8	—	81.0	11.7	1.1	94.2	10.6	37.0	2.0	26.5	76.7	2 828
Morganton	13 625	0.5	0.6	—	81.8	16.4	0.6	91.5	10.7	39.7	1.0	23.5	69.3	2 184
New Bern	14 660	0.3	1.1	—	79.5	12.1	1.5	88.4	11.6	47.7	0.8	22.3	61.3	2 681
North Belmont (U)	10 602	0.1	0.7	—	77.0	11.6	3.4	88.8	9.0	23.9	1.5	27.0	81.4	2 485
Raleigh	121 031	1.8	2.4	80.1	71.1	27.5	3.7	94.6	12.4	59.1	1.1	25.6	77.1	2 425
Reidsville	13 654	0.1	0.3	—	82.0	10.0	—	80.0	10.4	36.5	2.4	22.5	71.0	2 489
Roanoke Rapids	13 598	0.4	0.6	—	79.0	12.8	1.2	89.8	10.7	40.3	1.5	22.7	77.1	2 775
Rocky Mount	34 319	0.2	0.5	—	85.6	16.6	3.1	94.9	11.1	42.3	2.0	23.7	73.4	2 794
Salisbury	22 592	1.1	1.7	38.2	75.1	17.7	5.7	86.1	11.1	43.1	1.9	16.6	73.9	2 709
Sanford	11 563	0.6	0.5	—	85.9	12.3	0.3	87.0	11.2	42.2	2.4	21.4	73.1	2 808
Shelby	16 328	0.6	0.9	—	81.7	10.1	—	83.0	10.8	38.9	2.7	23.8	70.5	2 465
Statesville	19 996	0.9	1.6	—	80.3	80.8	11.3	89.4	10.7	39.2	2.8	22.3	76.1	2 543
Thomasville	15 230	0.2	0.6	—	76.4	12.5	2.1	91.0	9.5	27.0	1.5	23.3	75.2	2 970
Wilmington	46 169	0.7	1.8	83.7	75.1	17.0	2.8	86.3	11.5	45.9	1.8	23.4	66.1	2 826
Wilson	29 347	0.3	0.6	—	86.0	11.8	1.0	96.3	10.7	40.3	0.5	24.8	67.7	2 644
Winston-Salem	132 815	0.9	2.0	76.3	73.7	15.5	6.4	93.8	11.6	46.6	1.7	23.9	71.7	2 668

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
AREAS**

Asheville	1.38	43.1	44.0	36.3	78.1	23.7	3.9	30.7	44.5	12.7	4.0	63.3	7 742	13.5	11.8
Charlotte	1.23	50.6	51.0	41.2	76.6	34.5	2.7	22.4	53.6	10.5	7.9	60.4	9 832	9.9	21.0
Durham	1.31	50.2	55.5	47.2	47.8	25.6	2.8	18.5	53.5	23.7	16.4	49.2	8 710	12.3	16.7
Fayetteville	1.15	39.4	38.5	28.3	94.6	26.0	5.2	16.4	49.3	24.2	2.4	61.6	7 111	17.1	9.3
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	1.22	50.1	52.6	45.8	72.7	30.5	2.8	38.7	44.6	10.9	13.8	58.7	9 291	10.3	17.1
Raleigh	1.31	49.1	50.9	41.7	57.2	30.0	2.5	15.8	59.3	24.4	7.9	57.0	9 557	11.2	20.7
Wilmington	1.47	41.7	42.0	31.6	79.3	23.4	3.3	25.7	43.7	13.5	11.1	60.6	7 880	16.2	12.4

URBANIZED AREAS

Asheville	1.33	45.1	46.0	37.0	75.6	27.1	4.5	23.0	49.8	14.1	2.7	62.1	7 865	14.3	14.0
Charlotte	1.20	51.1	50.2	40.0	80.7	36.8	2.9	19.0	58.4	10.7	3.5	60.8	10 069	10.0	22.9
Durham	1.32	49.9	56.1	50.1	49.3	24.4	3.0	18.5	52.7	17.3	7.4	51.6	8 362	14.0	15.4
Fayetteville	1.03	39.5	37.2	26.4	96.0	29.3	5.2	13.8	54.7	26.6	1.8	61.2	7 249	15.9	10.7
Greensboro	1.22	49.3	51.3	40.7	68.5	35.5	2.4	28.1	55.5	14.7	6.1	55.7	10 133	8.9	22.6
High Point	1.10	55.3	58.0	54.6	83.7	38.8	2.5	50.9	38.8	7.5	18.0	59.5	8 930	10.6	15.7
Raleigh	1.31	49.0	49.8	38.6	49.7	30.5	2.3	13.0	67.2	27.6	7.9	56.2	10 513	9.2	25.3
Wilmington	1.38	44.1	44.3	36.0	78.6	24.7	3.2	25.9	46.8	13.3	6.6	62.1	7 850	17.0	13.6
Winston-Salem	1.36	47.9	49.5	43.1	59.4	22.8	4.3	33.2	51.0	12.8	7.9	57.0	9 038	13.0	19.3

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Albemarle	0.99	56.3	59.4	62.1	89.9	25.3	2.0	52.5	33.7	9.3	5.5	62.6	8 074	9.8	12.8
Asheboro	1.03	54.5	60.3	48.4	75.2	32.6	2.4	46.5	46.0	12.2	10.7	58.4	9 254	10.2	18.6
Asheville	1.32	45.3	46.2	38.4	74.8	28.7	4.8	20.8	51.7	14.8	2.6	61.4	7 795	14.8	14.7
Burlington	1.00	57.7	59.3	50.4	83.8	33.7	2.4	50.4	46.7	9.2	9.7	61.6	9 847	6.6	18.7
Camp Lejeune Central (U)	0.42	21.8	18.6	14.2	99.7	—	15.5	12.9	62.9	39.7	0.2	54.7	6 085	15.7	4.1
Chapel Hill	1.57	44.0	47.0	30.0	33.4	40.6	2.5	3.9	76.2	53.7	21.4	27.0	10 536	8.1	34.8
Charlotte	1.18	52.0	51.3	41.9	80.5	36.8	3.0	18.8	57.1	11.0	3.3	60.2	9 564	11.2	20.8
Cherry Point (U)	0.70	27.0	24.8	12.4	99.3	—	14.0	3.9	67.1	52.1	3.1	70.1	7 109	12.6	7.3
Concord	1.07	53.0	59.5	55.5	81.3	37.3	2.6	44.5	38.8	12.0	11.7	55.4	8 799	11.6	17.1
Durham	1.33	49.8	56.1	49.9	48.4	24.4	3.2	18.4	52.2	17.5	7.4	50.9	8 194	14.7	15.2

Eden	1.06	56.5	62.6	52.3	86.9	23.7	2.8	55.8	32.7	6.4	10.1	65.5	8 710	10.1	11.8
Elizabeth City	1.48	43.1	46.6	33.6	68.8	32.7	5.0	17.7	43.8	26.4	11.6	56.8	6 804	20.3	9.7
Fayetteville	1.52	43.5	44.1	32.3	74.9	27.5	3.7	12.4	55.2	27.8	2.9	61.0	7 361	19.7	16.1
Fort Bragg (U)	0.39	26.6	19.5	14.8	99.6	—	17.6	7.5	64.0	34.7	0.6	56.9	7 570	5.4	8.2
Gastonia	1.15	54.1	55.2	49.3	81.6	37.1	2.5	48.8	38.0	9.7	7.9	59.9	9 105	11.2	17.9
Goldsboro	1.46	48.8	53.5	55.6	71.1	32.1	6.5	21.8	40.2	24.0	3.5	59.0	6 256	24.7	10.1
Greensboro	1.23	49.1	51.2	40.7	67.8	35.9	2.4	27.6	56.2	15.1	6.2	55.3	10 166	9.0	22.9
Greenville	1.48	44.2	52.0	44.4	43.3	34.5	6.6	13.6	55.8	28.1	7.6	41.7	7 595	22.0	16.2
Henderson	1.29	50.2	54.9	52.2	78.6	31.8	6.1	34.2	42.1	11.4	7.7	60.0	7 405	18.9	13.8
Hickory	1.04	52.7	53.3	47.9	75.9	47.2	2.7	41.1	45.1	8.8	5.9	57.2	9 329	7.5	20.4

High Point	1.13	54.1	56.4	52.9	81.0	38.4	2.4	48.3	40.1	7.9	8.9	58.4	8 878	10.8	15.8
Jacksonville	1.34	44.3	41.3	27.7	92.1	39.2	6.6	3.8	66.3	33.9	1.9	68.1	8 225	11.9	14.0
Kannapolis (U)	0.92	62.9	66.0	59.6	89.9	33.2	1.9	65.6	24.8	4.5	29.5	64.4	8 797	7.2	9.0
Kinston	1.38	48.0	51.2	46.4	73.7	27.6	7.1	24.6	43.5	18.8	7.4	56.7	6 913	25.4	11.6
Lenoir	1.26	46.9	49.3	48.6	82.5	23.0	2.5	50.7	38.7	10.3	13.0	62.4	7 902	12.0	12.5
Lexington	1.16	51.9	56.1	52.8	78.6	33.9	3.1	50.7	35.4	11.8	6.5	59.7	8 457	11.7	14.1
Lumberton	1.39	50.3	58.1	55.2	76.6	37.1	3.9	30.1	41.6	15.1	8.1	65.2	7 225	19.4	11.6
Monroe	1.23	50.1	55.1	43.3	72.7	34.7	1.9	36.4	38.3	12.9	22.3	58.2	8 350	14.2	15.1
Morganton	1.40	48.6	64.4	57.2	69.8	24.5	1.4	39.3	46.9	23.8	2.3	67.9	9 331	9.6	19.6
New Bern	1.44	43.9	50.4	46.1	79.4	32.4	4.0	14.6	52.5	29.2	4.6	62.5	7 338	21.4	10.6

North Belmont (U)	1.04	56.9	59.8	50.4	63.1	29.8	3.2	58.4	25.4	5.1	20.6	57.4	8 799	9.0	9.6
Raleigh	1.30	49.2	50.2	40.6	48.4	30.9	2.5	11.4	66.5	28.4	7.1	53.7	10 085	10.3	24.8
Reidsville	1.24	47.7	53.6	48.2	78.6	30.8	5.2	40.8	34.2	9.5	11.0	59.2	8 269	14.6	12.8
Roanoke Rapids	1.26	48.2	53.6	47.3	79.8	20.1	3.7	44.8	41.5	9.2	6.2	72.2	8 561	11.4	11.2
Rocky Mount	1.34	47.4	49.1	41.4	83.4	23.7	4.0	24.4	49.1	12.6	31.6	63.6	7 841	15.9	11.2
Salisbury	1.34	45.8	49.1	45.8	63.0	26.0	2.9	32.7	45.3	15.8	5.4	51.1	8 470	12.8	17.5
Sanford	1.18	53.3	55.9	50.4	84.0	24.7	5.6	40.1	39.3	12.0	9.8	61.8	7 656	14.5	8.8
Shelby	1.29	48.5	50.5	43.9	77.1	32.8	3.1	40.7	38.7	12.0	5.4	63.7	7 962	13.7	12.9
Statesville	1.29	47.9	48.2	44.7	78.3	32.2	2.6	43.6	40.3	11.1	6.8	61.6	7 915	12.9	14.8
Thomasville	1.04	58.8	64.6	61.8	87.7	46.0	2.9	58.7	30.8	6.9	24.2	59.9	8 347	12.0	11.6
Wilmington	1.45	43.4	43.3	35.0	77.1	24.8	3.5	26.5	43.0	13.1	6.9	60.0	6 986	20.0	11.6
Wilson	1.40	46.8	49.4	41.8	60.9	30.1	8.4	24.6	49.6	17.0	6.5	58.1	7 501	17.8	10.9
Winston-Salem	1.37	47.7	49.2	43.2	58.2	22.9	4.4	32.9	51.1	13.1	7.9	56.2	8 834	13.8	19.1

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population— Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unemployed	Employed persons— Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
											Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Ahaskie	5 105	0.5	85.5	11.4	45.5	1.40	46.5	5.9	21.7	6 602	22.1	12.5
Archdale	5 969	0.4	83.5	10.2	32.8	0.93	59.7	2.5	35.5	9 366	7.3	11.7
Ayden	3 222	—	90.3	10.8	40.2	1.78	37.5	5.4	26.6	6 375	28.6	6.0
Balfours (U)	4 836	0.4	86.9	9.8	29.5	0.95	61.8	2.6	55.8	9 077	6.0	7.2
Barker Heights (U)	3 073	0.8	68.9	12.0	50.7	1.35	44.3	3.6	37.3	8 226	9.4	7.7
Beaufort	3 368	0.7	86.6	11.1	42.7	1.32	41.6	7.6	10.0	6 722	20.3	6.0
Belmont	4 814	1.0	74.1	9.2	26.3	1.09	51.9	2.1	62.6	8 331	7.8	8.9
Bessemer City	5 217	—	76.9	9.4	28.0	1.04	57.2	3.4	60.2	8 364	10.3	13.3
Black Mountain	3 204	—	71.6	11.3	43.8	1.34	36.0	5.5	43.1	8 359	10.7	12.6
Boone	8 754	0.3	70.6	13.0	66.0	1.85	32.9	4.4	11.6	7 883	17.2	16.9
Brevard	5 386	1.0	67.7	12.4	60.8	1.51	38.3	5.8	41.4	8 389	13.3	12.7
Butner (U)	3 538	0.4	89.4	9.3	25.7	2.60	39.0	—	8.8	9 336	7.9	4.9
Canton	5 158	0.3	85.0	10.7	37.9	1.49	34.1	3.6	52.2	8 095	10.3	6.5
Carrboro	3 472	1.6	68.5	12.2	53.3	1.17	60.0	2.8	6.0	7 169	10.3	9.1
Cary	7 435	1.0	60.2	12.8	73.3	1.44	43.0	0.8	25.7	12 024	5.5	27.4
Cherryville	5 255	0.1	83.6	10.2	31.6	1.03	54.0	1.5	48.4	9 566	7.6	14.6
Clayton	3 103	0.4	92.7	10.0	33.3	1.17	51.4	3.6	35.2	7 661	17.8	7.2
Clinton	7 052	0.3	89.6	11.3	43.5	1.22	51.3	5.1	18.4	6 698	24.9	12.3
Conover	3 393	0.2	82.1	12.3	57.9	1.04	51.9	2.3	51.5	11 229	2.0	20.1
Dallas	4 060	0.2	81.9	9.1	22.5	1.34	54.0	2.1	53.2	6 719	19.5	6.7
Davidson	3 084	0.7	88.7	12.8	58.7	1.44	51.9	2.4	25.6	9 742	8.7	22.6
Dunn	8 302	0.4	80.3	10.3	33.5	1.37	46.5	3.4	23.4	7 056	19.7	10.1
East Flat Rock (U)	2 627	1.1	78.0	10.6	40.3	1.38	37.9	6.4	43.3	7 358	14.7	4.2
East Marion-Clinchfield (U)	3 139	0.2	85.4	8.0	13.5	1.48	46.2	4.7	71.1	6 606	15.5	3.6
East Rockingham (U)	2 980	0.2	80.0	8.0	15.2	1.34	51.7	1.8	68.3	6 743	15.7	3.1
Edenton	4 766	—	81.2	10.7	40.8	1.43	46.2	3.4	30.3	7 250	18.0	8.4
Elkin	2 821	—	85.9	12.3	59.2	1.09	46.2	3.2	43.9	8 897	7.3	13.2
Enfield	3 272	—	86.7	8.5	29.8	2.02	36.4	3.8	23.5	5 722	32.8	11.9
Erwin	2 852	0.2	92.2	8.9	15.0	1.02	51.9	3.7	58.6	6 852	12.5	8.9
Fairmont	2 827	0.2	86.4	9.9	33.0	1.71	47.3	4.6	29.8	6 318	25.8	7.5
Farmville	4 424	0.6	89.9	10.3	36.7	1.31	52.4	7.0	26.1	7 554	22.1	11.9
Forest City	7 159	—	83.7	10.5	36.8	1.32	48.1	3.2	44.0	7 366	13.4	11.7
Fuquay-Varina	3 590	0.2	90.2	10.2	32.4	1.37	49.8	2.4	24.3	7 931	20.4	15.8
Garner	4 923	0.2	80.0	12.3	61.9	1.25	52.9	3.1	12.9	10 476	6.4	18.0
Gastonia South (U)	3 692	—	75.8	8.6	16.4	1.03	57.2	4.2	61.7	8 275	8.3	6.8
Glen Raven (U)	2 789	0.2	84.9	9.7	29.3	1.02	62.0	3.0	54.6	8 211	15.6	7.9
Graham	8 178	0.1	86.1	10.9	39.7	1.04	56.1	2.7	49.0	9 272	6.8	10.9
Hamlet	4 627	0.1	70.6	11.5	45.2	1.31	46.5	5.2	17.1	7 667	22.9	10.5
Havelock	5 283	1.3	28.6	12.4	71.4	1.47	34.2	5.4	7.2	6 224	14.8	9.5
Hendersonville	6 443	1.8	67.0	12.0	50.7	1.77	34.5	4.1	29.0	6 446	20.5	10.7
Hickory East (U)	4 181	0.7	83.3	10.9	41.3	0.98	58.4	1.5	54.4	8 995	4.9	13.4
Hudson	2 820	—	90.4	11.3	44.8	1.08	59.0	2.7	65.2	9 529	6.1	9.5
James City (U)	2 581	0.5	84.7	10.8	39.0	1.62	42.3	5.3	17.2	6 979	22.4	9.4
Kernersville	4 815	0.2	75.2	10.4	36.7	1.14	49.1	3.1	45.0	9 518	6.6	13.6
Kings Mountain	8 306	0.3	77.8	9.5	28.2	1.18	50.8	2.1	54.9	7 953	12.6	11.2
La Grange	2 558	—	95.7	9.9	29.3	1.50	41.6	1.9	21.9	5 707	28.1	6.9
Laurinburg	8 794	0.5	72.7	10.0	33.8	1.37	50.3	7.0	35.3	6 993	24.9	9.8
Lincolnton	5 229	0.7	81.7	10.3	32.5	1.06	55.1	3.5	41.9	8 616	10.0	12.5
Longview	3 435	0.5	92.1	10.8	40.4	0.92	60.3	1.6	54.5	8 207	4.9	6.8
Louisburg	2 941	—	85.0	11.3	43.1	1.61	39.2	2.6	18.8	6 750	28.0	8.7
Lowell	3 479	0.2	79.1	9.0	22.7	1.14	54.8	1.9	65.7	8 896	9.4	8.5
Marion	3 335	0.2	81.2	11.4	45.8	1.21	47.3	2.4	46.9	7 828	13.1	11.4
Mayodan	2 875	—	87.3	8.7	21.0	1.06	54.7	2.9	51.9	7 765	7.6	6.4
Mocksville	2 529	0.9	85.7	10.6	37.8	1.40	41.6	1.5	34.8	7 964	10.0	14.3
Moorestville	8 808	0.3	85.6	10.1	33.1	1.04	56.3	3.7	49.6	8 354	8.7	10.3
Morehead City	5 232	1.5	80.4	11.7	47.4	1.31	41.0	7.8	8.0	7 188	16.9	10.1
Morgantown (U)	3 547	—	88.1	9.6	27.7	1.09	65.4	2.6	48.4	7 968	12.2	10.1
Mount Airy	7 325	0.1	74.7	10.6	42.5	1.21	49.2	5.3	42.7	7 812	9.9	9.7
Mount Holly	5 124	—	81.4	9.5	29.7	1.11	53.7	3.7	50.3	9 424	9.1	14.3
Mount Olive	4 895	0.2	91.5	10.6	38.0	1.65	44.0	5.4	31.0	5 758	29.4	8.0
Murfreesboro	3 055	—	83.1	12.2	53.9	1.19	47.2	4.3	29.7	8 138	14.5	11.2
New River-Gieger (U)	8 699	1.2	8.9	12.4	68.0	0.28	19.6	6.1	6.5	5 800	23.3	4.8
Newton	7 857	0.4	86.0	10.6	36.5	1.01	60.0	2.6	59.8	8 807	8.5	14.1
North Wilkesboro	3 385	1.2	82.1	11.5	45.9	1.41	43.9	2.4	22.8	7 250	15.8	17.5
Oxford	7 182	0.5	88.1	10.9	39.2	1.47	47.9	5.0	31.8	7 216	19.2	10.9
Plymouth	4 774	0.1	85.6	11.2	45.0	1.66	38.2	3.2	43.0	7 313	22.9	8.4
Raeford	3 180	—	83.7	11.7	47.1	1.05	53.0	3.8	45.0	10 470	5.8	16.8
Red Springs	3 383	0.3	88.4	11.1	43.9	1.23	49.8	1.5	37.6	7 542	18.0	9.9
Rockingham	5 730	0.1	78.4	11.0	41.1	1.26	55.5	2.3	32.0	8 387	16.4	15.9
Roxboro	5 378	0.3	84.4	10.8	42.2	1.07	55.1	4.9	36.5	8 333	12.6	13.6
Rutherfordton	3 295	0.3	85.2	10.7	40.3	1.36	41.0	3.4	45.4	6 646	20.2	10.5
Scotland Neck	2 869	—	82.2	9.9	35.8	1.48	40.5	2.3	33.6	5 516	31.6	6.5
Selma	4 474	0.1	91.8	9.0	27.4	1.49	46.5	7.9	35.2	5 759	27.0	5.4
Seymour-Johnson (U)	8 172	1.9	12.6	12.5	77.0	1.25	17.3	11.9	20.6	7 407	6.8	6.4
Siler City	4 689	0.6	88.1	12.0	51.1	1.05	55.9	0.8	51.0	8 645	10.2	11.3
Smithfield	6 677	0.6	91.7	10.9	43.4	1.39	46.2	4.6	23.5	6 368	26.9	12.2
Southern Pines	5 989	0.9	66.9	12.1	53.7	1.40	47.6	3.1	16.7	6 547	19.5	13.1
Spencer	3 075	0.7	79.5	10.5	32.6	1.35	40.2	2.7	27.4	9 348	6.5	12.1
Spindale	3 848	0.2	87.5	9.8	26.7	1.10	50.5	1.4	58.1	7 572	13.3	7.9
Spring Lake	3 968	3.2	39.0	12.1	54.6	1.43	30.3	12.1	6.9	4 788	22.1	1.3
Tarboro	9 425	0.3	88.1	10.6	40.5	1.25	49.7	3.2	35.3	8 206	16.5	14.1
Toast (U)	2 635	—	82.6	7.8	19.8	1.19	50.8	1.8	48.1	6 205	16.1	2.8
Valdese	3 182	0.3	84.3	10.3	34.7	0.99	58.2	0.7	65.7	9 519	7.7	13.3
Wadesboro	3 977	—	84.1	10.9	41.7	1.55	44.1	2.6	27.5	6 256	29.4	10.4
Wake Forest	3 142	—	81.8	10.3	38.0	1.26	55.3	3.5	29.7	6 302	19.0	8.2
Wallace	2 924	0.6	91.6	12.0	50.3	1.40	39.4	4.2	23.4	7 622	12.9	9.2
Warsaw	2 789	0.3	90.1	10.3	32.9	1.51	44.3	4.2	20.1	5 767	31.0	9.5
Washington	8 961	0.3	87.5	10.1	37.3	1.36	48.8	5.7	21.8	6 563	25.1	10.4
Waynesville	6 425	1.0	81.3	11.4	45.5	1.45	40.3	8.7	32.1	7 206	17.0	11.4
West Concord (U)	5 370	—	93.0	8.4	15.7	1.05	56.9	4.6	66.8	8 399	14.2	4.1
West Marion (U)	3 034	0.2	95.0	9.3	25.9	1.13	56.3	1.4	70.3	7 385	16.0	3.8
West Statesville (U)	3 079	—	89.6	10.7	35.7	1.03	60.3	3.8	53.8	8 780	8.2	10.8
Whiteville	4 195	0.3	82.9	12.3	56.4	1.44	45.8	2.8	17.4	8 348	12.9	15.6
Williamston	6 570	—	91.3	10.1	35.7	1.29	53.8	7.1	18.1	6 510	20.7	5.8
Wingate	2 569	0.3	74.3	11.5	46.4	1.88	36.8	4.4	27.3	8 984	12.9	10.1

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population			Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage									
The State	5 082 036	0.6	1.3	79.3	15.8	2.4	88.9	10.6	1.9	25.9	78.3	2 898
Alamance	96 362	0.4	1.0	83.7	12.4	2.5	89.4	10.7	1.5	24.6	83.6	2 735
Alexander	19 466	0.1	—	92.0	9.4	—	76.8	9.1	2.1	27.1	83.0	2 806
Alleghany	8 134	—	0.2	85.2	8.5	0.7	92.5	8.9	4.2	21.8	80.4	2 611
Anson	23 488	—	0.1	89.6	7.4	1.7	89.0	9.4	2.5	25.4	72.9	3 643
Ashe	19 571	—	0.3	90.0	6.9	—	91.3	8.7	1.5	25.7	85.1	2 838
Avery	12 655	—	0.5	83.0	14.7	1.9	84.7	9.3	4.5	25.3	84.0	2 959
Beaufort	35 980	0.3	0.5	87.4	9.6	6.0	90.4	9.9	2.2	24.1	73.6	3 154
Bertie	20 528	—	—	93.4	5.7	6.7	90.9	8.5	3.0	21.8	69.4	4 020
Bladen	26 477	0.1	0.2	91.2	8.7	0.2	89.4	9.4	3.3	24.0	74.1	3 550
Brunswick	24 223	0.5	0.8	84.7	18.0	0.8	86.4	9.7	2.2	26.7	77.7	3 601
Buncombe	145 056	0.7	1.7	73.0	11.8	5.3	91.3	11.6	1.7	23.5	79.8	2 602
Burke	60 364	0.3	0.6	88.0	14.1	0.3	85.5	9.9	1.7	26.5	78.9	2 559
Cabarrus	74 629	0.1	0.4	86.2	12.8	1.0	91.8	9.8	2.2	23.2	80.2	2 712
Caldwell	56 699	0.1	0.4	89.8	10.0	—	83.2	9.7	1.9	29.8	83.1	2 838
Camden	5 453	0.7	0.8	87.1	8.3	1.8	99.9	9.6	0.8	22.2	74.9	3 772
Cartersville	31 603	0.7	1.7	77.4	18.7	2.9	87.2	10.9	2.5	22.9	79.6	2 883
Caswell	19 055	—	0.1	83.9	10.4	4.9	88.0	9.0	2.9	25.9	78.2	3 524
Catawba	90 873	0.3	0.8	85.4	14.3	1.5	83.1	10.8	1.6	26.9	82.3	2 640
Chatham	29 554	0.2	0.4	90.5	14.1	1.1	85.9	10.1	2.6	25.3	81.6	2 988
Cherokee	16 330	0.5	0.8	79.6	10.4	0.5	87.1	8.8	2.5	22.4	81.0	2 792
Chowan	10 764	—	0.6	84.4	13.4	5.9	90.7	9.7	3.5	20.7	75.3	3 239
Clay	5 180	0.3	0.5	77.5	12.2	1.3	95.8	8.9	3.7	22.0	84.9	3 184
Cleveland	72 556	0.2	0.4	83.3	10.2	0.3	84.4	10.2	2.3	26.1	77.9	2 972
Columbus	46 937	0.1	0.4	83.4	8.3	1.1	88.7	9.6	1.9	23.7	73.3	3 152
Craven	62 554	0.7	2.7	82.8	29.4	5.7	89.7	11.6	1.0	30.5	78.5	3 079
Cumberland	212 042	2.2	4.7	49.8	34.6	1.8	86.4	12.2	1.2	35.0	74.9	3 056
Curruck	6 976	0.3	0.7	73.1	18.3	2.0	97.0	9.6	4.4	21.7	78.8	3 309
Dare	6 995	0.5	2.1	72.5	19.5	0.9	93.2	10.5	1.1	17.3	72.8	2 189
Davidson	95 627	0.2	0.5	84.8	12.1	1.5	90.4	9.8	1.4	25.5	83.4	2 634
Davie	18 855	0.2	0.8	90.8	11.8	0.2	89.6	9.7	1.9	22.9	85.8	2 597
Duplin	38 015	0.1	0.2	92.8	9.9	2.2	89.6	10.1	2.5	23.1	76.8	3 420
Durham	132 681	1.3	2.2	74.2	19.1	5.0	93.7	11.6	1.2	25.8	73.7	2 629
Edgecombe	52 341	0.2	0.4	90.5	13.1	0.3	90.2	9.7	2.8	24.8	67.0	3 498
Forsyth	214 348	0.7	1.6	76.8	14.5	5.0	93.8	11.4	1.7	25.6	78.8	2 584
Franklin	26 820	0.1	0.5	92.3	9.5	4.6	87.6	9.2	2.3	21.1	75.0	3 508
Gaston	148 410	0.2	0.7	78.7	10.5	2.4	85.2	9.6	2.0	25.7	81.1	2 810
Gates	8 524	0.1	0.4	88.2	6.8	0.5	96.8	9.2	3.2	21.1	72.3	3 119
Graham	6 562	0.4	0.3	80.5	6.2	—	86.4	8.4	3.2	28.8	83.2	3 262
Granville	32 762	0.2	0.5	90.1	9.7	0.5	74.3	9.7	3.5	25.4	67.0	3 070
Greene	14 967	0.1	0.4	94.3	11.0	3.4	84.7	9.3	2.5	24.9	71.8	3 883
Guilford	288 590	0.6	1.7	75.5	15.6	2.6	93.3	11.4	1.5	26.1	80.9	2 718
Halifax	53 884	0.2	0.5	85.4	9.2	2.9	89.6	9.0	2.8	23.6	68.9	3 493
Harnett	49 667	0.3	0.7	86.0	12.8	1.1	86.4	9.8	1.9	25.1	76.1	3 064
Haywood	41 710	0.3	0.8	85.7	9.4	0.8	84.2	10.3	2.3	23.5	84.8	2 526
Henderson	42 804	1.1	2.4	72.6	15.0	4.0	86.4	11.2	1.8	22.8	84.1	2 562
Herford	23 529	0.1	0.5	88.4	12.4	0.7	90.3	9.8	3.6	22.2	73.4	3 561
Hoke	16 436	0.1	0.4	88.3	13.6	0.3	89.3	9.5	3.4	28.5	66.4	3 731
Hyde	5 571	0.1	0.7	88.9	11.6	3.7	99.9	9.3	0.9	23.2	71.7	3 576
Iredell	72 197	0.4	0.9	86.5	10.9	0.4	90.1	10.3	1.9	25.5	82.2	2 761
Jackson	21 593	0.3	0.6	84.5	24.9	3.5	83.1	9.7	1.0	23.1	82.9	2 950
Johnston	61 737	0.2	0.4	92.8	10.2	0.3	86.7	9.4	1.8	24.8	76.6	2 932
Jones	9 779	0.2	0.3	92.0	9.0	4.7	85.2	9.9	3.3	22.6	71.9	4 091
Lee	30 466	0.5	0.7	86.8	13.8	0.2	90.5	10.7	2.7	25.5	77.5	3 049
Lenoir	55 204	0.2	0.7	88.8	11.9	2.9	82.9	10.2	1.4	23.9	69.2	3 114
Lincoln	32 680	0.3	0.3	88.8	11.3	0.2	85.6	9.9	2.4	26.0	84.3	2 783
McDowell	30 648	0.1	0.5	88.5	11.4	0.5	79.9	9.4	2.1	25.5	85.1	2 704
Macon	15 788	0.2	1.1	81.5	11.3	—	87.0	9.1	1.6	19.5	83.7	2 873
Madison	16 003	0.1	0.2	86.7	11.6	—	88.4	8.7	2.2	21.5	83.8	2 878
Martin	24 730	—	0.2	93.7	8.9	0.1	91.3	9.1	2.5	24.4	71.5	3 702
Mecklenburg	354 656	1.1	2.2	66.3	20.1	4.2	92.1	12.1	1.2	28.2	80.4	2 690
Mitchell	13 447	—	0.1	92.1	7.6	0.3	76.1	9.0	2.1	21.1	80.0	2 702
Montgomery	19 267	0.2	0.1	91.8	10.0	0.2	84.2	9.6	2.2	25.4	76.2	3 016
Moore	39 048	0.5	1.4	82.6	14.6	5.4	91.5	10.6	2.3	23.3	74.7	3 202
Nash	59 122	0.2	0.6	88.5	13.9	2.6	89.8	9.7	2.1	25.7	76.6	3 465
New Hanover	82 996	0.8	2.2	72.9	21.2	3.1	86.3	12.0	1.8	25.4	75.4	2 785
Northampton	24 001	—	0.2	88.2	12.3	3.1	91.1	8.5	3.4	21.1	72.0	4 022
Onslow	103 126	1.3	4.1	37.5	49.7	4.5	73.4	12.1	0.8	36.8	76.9	3 009
Orange	57 707	2.0	3.7	66.9	38.3	7.3	93.1	12.5	1.4	28.7	82.7	2 793
Pamlico	9 467	1.0	0.6	90.9	9.0	—	85.7	9.9	1.9	19.9	75.0	3 474
Pasquotank	26 824	0.4	0.8	80.0	15.1	2.6	89.9	10.4	2.5	25.1	77.7	3 185
Pender	18 146	0.6	0.9	90.5	11.3	2.1	81.5	9.8	2.6	23.0	74.9	3 559
Perquimans	8 351	0.1	0.4	91.5	8.8	4.4	90.8	9.7	1.9	19.6	78.5	3 468
Person	25 914	0.1	0.3	86.8	10.7	—	86.8	9.4	2.4	24.3	80.4	3 077
Pitt	73 900	0.4	0.8	84.2	17.4	1.5	92.4	10.4	1.9	24.5	72.3	2 886
Polk	11 735	0.8	2.2	70.7	12.3	1.9	91.3	10.5	2.1	20.8	78.9	3 384
Randolph	76 358	0.2	0.7	87.9	14.9	2.4	91.2	9.8	1.6	24.9	85.4	2 604
Richmond	39 889	0.1	0.4	79.9	9.6	0.6	92.9	9.7	2.8	22.7	71.9	3 165
Robeson	84 842	0.1	0.2	89.0	7.4	0.3	87.1	9.3	2.8	29.2	71.7	3 866
Rockingham	72 402	0.1	0.3	82.3	7.9	0.6	88.6	9.7	2.5	24.0	79.7	2 703
Rowan	90 035	0.5	0.9	82.6	12.8	2.0	90.9	10.1	2.0	21.8	81.9	2 625
Rutherford	47 337	0.1	0.2	87.2	10.1	0.2	82.2	9.8	1.8	23.7	81.4	2 654
Sampson	44 954	0.1	0.2	92.7	7.9	0.3	89.4	9.9	2.7	23.9	73.9	3 145
Scotland	26 929	0.4	1.1	75.7	13.9	0.5	91.1	9.6	3.5	27.7	67.7	3 636
Stanly	42 822	0.2	0.5	91.2	8.7	1.2	86.7	10.2	1.8	23.0	85.1	2 769
Stokes	23 782	0.1	0.1	89.0	8.8	0.2	81.6	9.1	1.9	24.2	85.4	2 932
Surry	51 415	—	0.3	85.2	9.3	0.1	88.2	9.4	1.2	25.6	83.5	2 687
Swain	7 861	0.2	1.2	84.4	13.3	7.0	77.5	9.0	2.8	24.5	76.9	3 367
Transylvania	19 713	0.4	1.1	76.1	18.5	2.5	90.7	11.4	1.9	26.9	84.8	2 790
Tyrrell	3 806	0.2	0.3	94.8								

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population			Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage									
Warren	15 810	0.1	0.9	91.9	8.1	2.8	93.2	9.4	5.3	18.6	72.3	4 122
Washington	14 038	0.1	0.7	87.4	11.1	4.8	93.0	10.0	1.9	25.9	73.1	3 693
Watauga	23 404	0.2	0.9	80.6	28.5	—	91.0	10.1	2.4	24.3	86.0	2 960
Wayne	85 408	0.5	1.7	77.3	20.7	3.8	86.8	10.8	1.4	27.7	72.4	3 103
Wilkes	49 523	0.3	0.3	89.8	7.3	0.3	88.9	9.0	2.9	25.9	84.8	2 693
Wilson	57 483	0.2	0.4	89.7	11.2	1.2	90.9	9.9	1.1	25.1	72.6	3 093
Yadkin	24 599	—	0.2	93.7	9.3	0.6	91.5	9.3	2.6	24.3	89.1	2 543
Yancey	12 629	0.2	0.3	91.5	8.0	—	88.8	8.7	1.6	22.8	87.4	2 762

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.34	46.5	49.6	43.6	77.2	27.1	3.4	35.5	38.6	13.2	14.3	57.9	7 774	16.3	11.5
Alamance	1.05	57.1	60.0	55.8	77.7	32.7	2.7	52.2	39.1	8.7	10.3	59.4	9 301	8.8	15.0
Alexander	1.14	54.2	56.8	51.1	86.1	28.6	2.6	61.5	20.0	5.7	34.5	53.5	7 885	11.8	7.5
Alleghany	1.41	42.7	48.7	48.9	82.7	23.9	3.3	42.0	23.4	13.1	12.1	51.4	5 644	26.0	4.5
Anson	1.71	42.1	49.8	51.2	76.9	20.3	3.4	43.5	24.6	12.6	25.2	56.9	6 013	27.2	4.7
Ashe	1.60	39.1	42.5	48.8	78.5	24.7	4.9	46.4	21.9	10.1	16.2	52.3	5 241	27.8	3.9
Avery	1.75	38.2	43.9	40.8	56.9	12.9	3.6	31.7	25.8	15.5	20.9	48.9	5 526	28.9	5.0
Beaufort	1.60	40.3	42.8	38.4	79.1	24.4	4.0	24.0	33.3	13.6	9.2	56.5	6 435	24.9	6.9
Bertie	2.16	33.0	38.7	36.6	64.6	24.3	5.9	33.0	27.3	14.5	22.7	45.5	4 829	36.9	5.1
Bladen	1.77	39.2	45.1	37.5	76.1	24.4	3.8	32.8	27.1	13.5	25.4	51.0	5 547	30.5	4.9
Brunswick	1.85	33.5	34.8	25.8	75.9	23.6	5.1	25.9	30.1	16.7	29.6	49.6	6 409	22.9	8.2
Buncombe	1.38	43.1	44.0	36.3	78.1	23.7	3.9	30.7	44.5	12.7	4.0	63.3	7 742	13.5	11.8
Burke	1.19	55.3	63.1	62.5	79.6	23.5	1.8	56.7	28.2	12.9	17.3	67.4	8 441	10.0	9.0
Cabarrus	1.03	57.3	62.7	58.1	85.0	34.8	2.1	55.2	28.7	7.7	18.3	61.4	8 909	8.9	11.3
Caldwell	1.29	49.1	52.5	48.7	86.8	19.9	2.3	60.0	28.1	7.4	21.6	65.3	7 955	11.9	7.8
Camden	2.19	29.5	31.2	26.8	71.5	18.5	2.9	20.6	29.3	21.7	61.8	56.1	6 554	21.5	3.4
Carteret	1.45	39.5	40.1	27.1	84.5	28.2	5.4	14.4	39.7	29.4	26.2	56.5	7 156	16.6	9.9
Caswell	1.54	44.3	49.3	50.7	78.7	22.7	3.0	50.5	19.3	11.0	53.9	59.1	6 868	19.1	5.4
Catawbo	1.03	57.3	59.8	54.4	84.6	34.2	2.0	53.4	33.8	6.9	6.8	64.6	9 004	7.5	13.0
Chatham	1.23	51.0	55.8	56.7	81.1	20.6	2.2	44.7	27.6	15.2	28.1	63.0	7 182	16.1	7.6
Cherokee	1.71	38.3	40.7	38.5	81.8	14.4	6.7	41.3	29.0	13.2	10.7	51.5	5 660	25.2	5.1
Chowan	1.55	39.4	42.4	40.5	72.8	32.5	3.8	29.1	33.9	16.3	13.9	57.1	6 397	25.0	7.1
Clay	1.90	37.2	40.9	45.2	79.9	13.3	5.3	41.4	24.8	11.5	41.2	46.7	4 750	34.7	5.3
Cleveland	1.25	50.5	54.5	49.9	78.7	27.9	2.8	49.4	29.6	8.5	15.7	63.3	8 036	13.5	9.3
Columbus	1.74	40.4	44.6	42.4	67.3	23.4	4.5	27.9	30.6	12.7	14.4	49.3	5 846	27.7	6.5
Craven	1.34	39.4	40.5	29.4	93.1	27.3	5.0	17.9	43.8	28.9	8.3	61.7	7 046	18.7	10.2
Cumberland	1.15	39.4	38.5	28.3	94.6	26.0	5.2	16.4	49.3	24.2	2.4	61.6	7 111	17.1	9.3
Currituck	1.94	29.9	30.2	22.3	72.9	19.0	4.8	16.0	28.5	23.3	51.3	48.8	6 428	19.2	9.0
Dare	1.68	33.7	34.1	31.7	87.9	19.8	3.8	5.7	42.3	22.1	3.2	47.7	6 536	13.3	11.0
Davidson	1.12	53.3	56.9	51.9	85.9	29.7	2.5	55.4	30.0	7.7	25.1	61.7	8 563	10.4	10.7
Davie	1.30	45.5	49.5	41.3	84.4	25.9	3.8	47.4	28.7	8.7	41.7	57.2	7 669	14.0	7.6
Duplin	1.53	42.1	48.3	45.3	76.0	25.1	3.6	26.7	27.7	14.3	17.9	50.8	5 710	28.9	6.0
Durham	1.31	50.3	55.6	48.4	53.3	22.9	2.8	19.6	51.7	17.0	8.3	53.9	8 713	12.8	15.3
Edgecombe	1.56	45.6	49.2	48.7	79.1	30.3	4.6	29.5	34.8	11.3	25.6	53.5	6 359	26.4	7.1
Forsyth	1.32	47.6	49.1	41.5	65.6	24.7	3.7	35.9	48.0	11.4	10.2	59.4	9 286	11.0	17.8
Franklin	1.65	40.8	46.3	51.7	62.3	25.9	3.1	34.5	27.8	13.5	31.9	51.4	5 837	27.9	7.7
Gaston	1.13	54.6	57.3	51.5	82.8	32.8	2.5	54.5	30.4	7.6	12.0	59.2	8 884	9.5	12.7
Gates	1.88	32.4	38.2	36.6	72.0	31.8	3.8	32.7	25.5	14.9	40.1	51.3	5 879	25.5	4.6
Graham	1.74	35.1	36.9	37.3	83.5	13.1	9.1	35.0	31.8	23.5	11.5	49.2	5 750	24.8	3.7
Granville	1.77	41.0	50.7	48.6	60.5	26.5	2.7	28.0	29.4	26.3	16.0	54.7	6 360	24.1	6.3
Greene	1.62	42.2	47.7	47.1	79.4	31.5	4.3	23.8	21.7	11.5	36.6	42.2	5 554	32.6	4.7
Guilford	1.20	50.7	52.9	44.9	74.3	34.6	2.3	34.8	48.2	12.0	8.0	58.0	9 652	9.4	19.5
Halifax	1.85	37.3	41.6	35.6	68.6	26.5	5.1	33.2	31.1	11.6	9.3	58.4	5 799	29.9	6.8
Harnett	1.44	42.3	46.6	39.6	73.7	24.9	5.0	31.1	33.5	13.8	30.1	53.5	6 348	20.5	6.4
Haywood	1.61	34.1	34.7	25.6	80.3	18.8	6.0	44.1	32.0	10.6	14.6	61.8	7 189	15.8	6.0
Henderson	1.52	39.6	40.0	33.1	82.7	17.7	4.3	38.2	36.0	9.2	17.8	60.4	6 828	19.8	8.5
Hertford	1.76	38.9	43.9	39.7	70.2	22.9	6.3	27.7	35.7	16.4	13.8	55.1	5 912	27.5	6.0
Hoke	1.67	49.0	54.7	50.4	74.9	35.8	4.1	40.6	27.3	17.2	26.7	51.5	6 844	26.2	6.8
Hyde	1.89	34.8	38.7	38.1	55.3	31.9	10.1	17.4	33.8	25.1	12.8	44.5	4 478	33.5	4.2
Iredell	1.19	51.5	54.1	50.6	82.3	31.9	2.5	48.1	33.0	8.6	12.7	61.7	8 073	11.3	10.1
Jackson	1.75	37.9	42.4	39.0	41.0	15.1	4.5	26.7	34.4	25.8	22.1	38.8	5 934	25.3	6.0
Johnston	1.42	43.4	47.9	46.2	79.4	32.9	4.2	26.2	30.3	14.3	25.3	55.9	6 023	24.8	5.5
Jones	1.78	38.7	43.3	38.9	72.1	32.5	2.6	20.6	28.8	23.6	44.1	48.8	5 400	29.8	4.8
Lee	1.32	48.2	52.2	46.1	85.9	24.7	4.9	41.4	35.5	10.8	11.3	61.2	7 554	16.3	8.9
Lenoir	1.55	44.0	48.9	39.4	67.6	31.3	4.6	23.6	36.4	16.9	9.2	56.8	7 002	23.7	10.8
Lincoln	1.16	53.7	57.1	54.0	82.5	26.4	2.2	52.2	27.7	8.0	30.7	59.4	8 557	12.0	10.6
McDowell	1.38	46.3	49.0	40.8	83.8	17.9	2.9	62.4	26.2	8.4	15.4	65.2	7 281	15.0	5.1
Macon	1.68	37.7	41.0	38.5	71.1	20.9	4.6	32.4	29.0	16.3	13.8	49.6	5 666	24.9	3.3
Madison	1.67	28.5	31.8	29.7	64.2	26.3	6.0	28.9	25.1	15.9	35.0	45.9	4 652	31.9	3.5
Martin	1.75	40.0	42.2	37.7	71.0	33.0	5.5	25.3	32.4	14.6	12.7	49.8	5 711	29.0	4.9
Mecklenburg	1.21	50.7	50.5	39.8	78.1	35.9	2.7	20.1	56.5	10.9	4.0	61.0	10 136	9.4	22.4
Mitchell	1.76	36.1	40.0	35.6	76.1	12.8	2.4	41.2	31.8	12.2	20.0	57.1	5 307	28.1	5.4
Montgomery	1.31	49.7	54.7	58.2	79.0	31.3	1.5	57.1	23.6	8.7	16.3	63.4	6 934	19.6	6.1

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
		Female, 16 years and over	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more	
Moore	1.48	45.9	49.2	74.1	26.4	3.3	34.7	33.5	11.9	16.7	56.0	6 824	20.3	8.9	
Nash	1.56	41.5	45.8	41.2	77.6	25.6	3.4	28.3	38.0	10.5	57.7	6 668	23.6	8.0	
New Hanover	1.38	43.9	44.1	33.4	80.3	23.3	2.9	25.6	46.9	12.8	6.7	63.5	8 272	14.3	13.5
Northampton	2.20	32.0	40.0	33.8	47.1	26.7	5.9	29.0	27.2	15.4	29.8	45.5	4 782	37.9	5.2
Onslow	0.88	35.5	32.7	22.2	98.3	28.2	6.5	10.1	46.6	30.2	2.4	58.5	6 471	19.1	7.0
Orange	1.33	50.0	55.3	44.6	42.3	33.1	2.7	15.9	57.6	39.3	35.1	39.6	8 700	11.1	20.4
Pamlico	1.98	34.1	35.9	35.6	65.2	20.7	5.8	20.5	29.9	24.5	45.6	51.6	5 761	27.6	6.2
Pasquotank	1.56	39.3	42.2	30.5	71.1	29.3	4.4	18.9	40.2	26.2	13.2	56.7	6 879	20.3	8.2
Pender	1.67	42.8	49.3	47.3	66.6	23.3	5.5	27.9	26.6	19.2	40.3	46.5	5 390	28.8	4.4
Perquimans	1.98	34.2	41.2	33.7	39.7	23.5	4.4	23.1	31.8	17.2	34.2	55.7	5 124	35.0	3.4
Person	1.42	44.1	49.0	44.5	84.0	26.6	5.1	43.6	27.4	10.3	12.7	61.0	7 112	20.1	7.5
Pitt	1.55	43.2	47.9	42.2	54.5	32.5	5.7	17.8	39.9	19.2	9.8	46.0	6 448	27.1	11.2
Polk	1.40	44.2	46.0	42.9	75.4	26.1	3.4	44.0	29.5	9.7	36.0	59.2	6 618	19.1	6.8
Randolph	1.05	56.6	61.3	57.5	86.6	32.6	1.9	58.3	28.6	6.4	30.5	61.0	8 894	9.7	10.4
Richmond	1.45	48.2	53.9	52.6	75.1	18.8	4.6	40.7	31.6	9.4	10.7	62.8	7 105	21.3	7.8
Robeson	1.77	43.5	49.4	49.6	69.7	30.9	3.9	33.1	27.8	13.0	15.2	50.3	5 675	31.6	6.5
Rockingham	1.22	51.0	56.4	52.7	81.5	24.8	2.9	52.0	29.2	6.7	15.1	62.8	8 188	12.0	10.0
Rowan	1.15	52.3	56.9	50.6	75.8	25.6	2.4	49.2	31.3	9.5	24.3	60.1	8 546	10.3	10.5
Rutherford	1.30	46.4	51.0	44.8	84.3	21.8	3.0	55.3	26.0	7.2	15.5	63.1	7 318	15.7	7.6
Sampson	1.54	43.1	48.2	50.8	70.2	28.5	3.8	27.9	27.5	12.1	19.5	52.0	5 553	28.8	5.2
Scotland	1.45	49.4	55.4	54.6	70.8	24.4	6.1	42.0	34.2	10.1	11.4	56.1	7 030	23.8	8.6
Stanly	1.10	54.4	59.1	59.8	77.5	22.8	2.0	54.0	29.5	7.4	13.5	64.9	8 049	10.1	8.0
Stokes	1.46	42.5	46.1	51.0	79.3	28.0	4.5	48.7	25.0	7.8	54.7	55.8	7 057	16.3	7.4
Surry	1.31	46.3	50.3	50.8	83.3	20.4	3.3	43.6	29.8	9.1	12.9	57.0	7 134	15.7	6.6
Swain	1.87	33.7	35.6	29.6	68.7	13.3	4.6	27.2	32.7	28.3	16.5	44.9	5 189	25.8	4.2
Transylvania	1.52	35.7	37.0	26.9	71.2	30.9	4.7	49.2	36.9	13.5	7.7	58.7	8 048	13.4	8.8
Tyrrell	1.96	35.1	37.4	36.2	75.9	22.7	4.2	19.9	31.6	18.4	19.7	39.5	4 307	37.9	6.1
Union	1.33	49.8	54.1	49.8	68.4	28.0	2.5	38.4	33.7	8.3	34.0	56.2	8 171	13.2	11.2
Vance	1.47	46.1	51.0	49.5	79.9	29.6	4.9	37.4	33.9	9.7	10.9	58.4	6 807	22.2	9.2
Wake	1.31	49.1	50.9	41.7	57.2	30.0	2.5	15.8	59.3	24.4	7.9	57.0	9 557	11.2	20.7
Warren	2.14	32.8	37.7	36.1	63.8	26.6	4.8	30.4	27.4	14.3	28.7	40.2	4 997	34.3	8.2
Washington	1.88	35.4	35.6	28.4	72.3	27.4	3.3	42.4	30.6	13.0	36.1	53.5	7 177	23.7	9.4
Watauga	1.68	35.1	41.9	36.1	46.4	20.9	3.4	22.3	39.1	25.5	13.1	38.8	6 149	22.2	7.3
Wayne	1.54	43.1	47.1	41.2	79.1	27.0	5.2	23.2	38.0	20.0	7.1	60.0	6 354	22.8	7.9
Wilkes	1.41	44.2	47.1	48.2	85.3	14.5	2.9	46.6	28.2	8.2	19.9	62.4	6 564	20.1	6.4
Wilson	1.51	43.4	45.9	40.8	67.9	28.6	7.5	24.5	38.5	13.5	9.5	55.1	6 568	22.9	8.1
Yadkin	1.29	45.0	49.6	53.3	79.6	27.3	4.2	42.4	27.8	8.6	58.0	54.0	7 403	16.5	6.1
Yancey	1.69	34.4	34.4	38.8	76.8	21.7	5.1	43.2	22.5	12.4	32.6	39.0	5 318	30.3	1.9

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE												
Total population	5 082 036	3 906 701	1 175 335	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 556 155	3 399 448	1 156 707	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	5 053 416	3 881 615	1 171 801	99.4	99.4	99.7	4 534 177	3 379 407	1 154 770	99.5	99.4	99.8
Native parentage	4 987 755	3 818 914	1 168 841	98.1	97.8	99.4	4 487 694	3 334 539	1 153 155	98.5	98.1	99.7
Foreign or mixed parentage	65 661	62 701	2 960	1.3	1.6	0.3	46 483	44 868	1 615	1.0	1.3	0.1
Foreign born	28 620	25 086	3 534	0.6	0.6	0.3	21 978	20 041	1 937	0.5	0.6	0.2
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK												
Total	94 281	87 787	6 494	100.0	100.0	100.0	68 461	64 909	3 552	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	12 826	12 716	110	13.6	14.5	1.7	10 401	10 314	87	15.2	15.9	2.4
Ireland	2 506	2 497	9	2.7	2.8	0.1	2 298	2 298	—	3.4	3.5	—
Norway	773	767	6	0.8	0.9	0.1	873	869	4	1.3	1.3	0.1
Sweden	1 401	1 401	—	1.5	1.6	—	1 336	1 318	18	2.0	2.0	0.5
Denmark	728	718	10	0.8	0.8	0.2	596	592	4	0.9	0.9	0.1
Netherlands	1 444	1 436	8	1.5	1.6	0.1	1 160	1 156	4	1.7	1.8	0.1
Switzerland	678	678	—	0.7	0.8	—	533	525	8	0.8	0.8	0.2
France	1 820	1 811	9	1.9	2.1	0.1	1 306	1 291	15	1.9	2.0	0.4
Germany ¹	16 614	16 373	241	17.6	18.7	3.7	10 755	10 641	114	15.7	16.4	3.2
Poland	3 037	3 030	7	3.2	3.5	0.1	2 756	2 748	8	4.0	4.2	0.2
Czechoslovakia	1 132	1 132	—	1.2	1.3	—	804	804	—	1.2	1.2	—
Austria	1 664	1 658	6	1.8	1.9	0.1	1 637	1 633	4	2.4	2.5	0.1
Hungary	1 190	1 185	5	1.3	1.3	0.1	944	944	—	1.4	1.5	—
Yugoslavia	449	440	9	0.5	0.5	0.1	402	402	—	0.6	0.6	—
U.S.S.R.	2 828	2 795	33	3.0	3.2	0.5	2 883	2 880	3	4.2	4.4	0.1
Lithuania	545	545	—	0.6	0.6	—	605	605	—	0.9	0.9	—
Greece	3 883	3 865	18	4.1	4.4	0.3	3 312	3 312	—	4.8	5.1	—
Italy	4 658	4 653	5	4.9	5.3	0.1	4 018	4 006	12	5.9	6.2	0.3
Other Europe	2 764	2 736	28	2.9	3.1	0.4	2 118	2 064	54	3.1	3.2	1.5
Asia	10 285	6 497	3 786	10.9	7.4	58.3	6 183	4 038	2 145	9.0	6.2	60.4
Western Asia ²	2 536	2 500	36	2.7	2.8	0.6	2 313	2 276	37	3.4	3.5	1.0
China ³	1 178	477	701	1.2	0.5	10.8	678	345	333	1.0	0.5	9.4
Japan	2 988	1 568	1 420	3.2	1.8	21.9	1 968	770	1 198	2.9	1.2	33.7
Other Asia	3 583	1 954	1 629	3.8	2.2	25.1	1 224	647	577	1.8	1.0	16.2
Canada	10 334	10 253	81	11.0	11.7	1.2	7 667	7 577	90	11.2	11.7	2.5
Mexico	1 770	1 705	65	1.9	1.9	1.0	1 014	981	33	1.5	1.5	0.9
Cuba	1 330	1 310	20	1.4	1.5	0.3	472	418	54	0.7	0.6	1.5
Other America	3 012	2 167	845	3.2	2.5	13.0	1 779	1 298	481	2.6	2.0	13.5
All other	1 867	1 542	325	2.0	1.8	5.0	945	845	100	1.4	1.3	2.8
Not reported	4 743	3 875	868	5.0	4.4	13.4	1 664	1 350	314	2.4	2.1	8.8
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	5 051 820	3 879 581	1 172 239	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 534 177	3 379 407	1 154 770	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	4 005 612	3 007 837	997 775	79.3	77.5	85.1	3 815 615	2 798 137	1 017 478	84.2	82.8	88.1
Born in different State	813 926	702 533	111 393	16.1	18.1	9.5	628 433	517 126	111 307	13.9	15.3	9.6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	20 039	17 758	2 281	0.4	0.5	0.2	7 193	6 545	648	0.2	0.2	0.1
State of birth not reported	212 243	151 453	60 790	4.2	3.9	5.2	82 936	57 599	25 337	1.8	1.7	2.2
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Population, 5 years old and over	4 647 861	3 593 186	1 054 675	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 029 640	3 038 157	991 483	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	2 502 660	1 919 036	583 624	53.8	53.4	55.3	2 047 898	1 536 729	511 169	50.8	50.6	51.6
Different house in United States	1 856 080	1 456 586	399 494	39.9	40.5	37.9	1 907 436	1 443 025	464 411	47.3	47.5	46.8
Same county	1 119 900	811 289	308 611	24.1	22.6	29.3	1 304 299	928 277	376 022	32.4	30.6	37.9
Different county	736 180	645 297	90 883	15.8	18.0	8.6	603 137	514 748	88 389	15.0	16.9	8.9
Same State	358 209	308 183	50 026	7.7	8.6	4.7	330 965	273 360	57 605	8.2	9.0	5.8
Different State	377 971	337 114	40 857	8.1	9.4	3.9	272 172	241 388	30 784	6.8	7.9	3.1
Abroad	36 758	31 442	5 316	0.8	0.9	0.5	25 883	23 107	2 776	0.6	0.8	0.3
Moved, residence not reported	252 363	186 122	66 241	5.4	5.2	6.3	48 423	35 296	13 127	1.2	1.2	1.3
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	197 250	162 055	35 195	41.5	46.0	28.7	150 629	122 688	27 941	42.6	46.9	30.3
Children per 1,000 women ever married	995	871	1 567	...	...	...	1 270	1 122	1 916	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	299 043	246 220	52 823	91.5	93.7	82.3	282 773	224 366	58 407	91.6	93.7	84.1
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 291	2 092	3 217	...	...	...	2 452	2 196	3 437	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	290 040	232 982	57 058	94.9	96.1	90.4	286 655	223 585	63 070	94.1	94.9	91.4
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 052	2 737	4 339	...	...	...	2 874	2 615	3 793	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above ⁴	1 364 760	989 788	374 972	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 155 577	817 436	338 141	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kindergarten	39 557	29 947	9 610	2.9	3.0	2.6	12 030	9 825	2 205	1.0	1.2	0.7
Public	17 667	10 263	7 404	1.3	1.0	2.0	6 699	5 047	1 652	0.6	0.6	0.5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	831 569	588 862	242 707	60.9	59.5	64.0	826 669	567 641	259 028	71.5	69.4	76.6
Public	811 616	571 455	240 161	59.5	57.7	64.0	814 999	557 738	257 261	70.5	68.2	76.1
High school (1 to 4 years)	356 076	254 649	101 427	26.1	25.7	27.0	255 659	188 929	66 730	22.1	23.1	19.7
Public	347 398	247 304	100 094	25.5	25.0	26.7	250 347	184 491	65 856	21.7	22.6	19.5
College	137 558	116 330	21 228	10.1	11.8	5.7	61 219	51 041	10 178	5.3	6.2	3.0
Number enrolled in school, by age: ⁵												
5 and 6 years old	100 865	73 082	27 783	7.4	7.4	7.4	81 588	55 517	26 071	7.1	6.8	7.7
7 to 13 years old	689 652	494 308	195 344	50.5	49.9	52.2	681 730	474 224	207 506	59.0	58.0	61.4
14 and 15 years old	202 447	142 819	59 628	14.8	14.4	15.9	154 272	109 621	44 651	13.4	13.4	13.2
16 and 17 years old	172 365	122 839	49 526	12.6	12.4	13.2	128 132	94 156	33 976	11.1	11.5	10.0
18 and 19 years old	104 914	78 815	26 099	7.7	8.0	7.0	59 477	44 191	15 286	5.1	5.4	4.5
20 and 21 years old	47 446	39 256	8 190	3.5	4.0	2.2	22 977	17 990	4 987	2.0	2.2	1.5
22 to 24 years old	24 818	20 793	4 025	1.8	2.1	1.1	12 640	10 062	2 578	1.1	1.2	0.8
25 to 34 years old	22 129	18 310	3 819	1.6	1.8	1.0	14 761	11 675	3 086	1.3	1.4	0.9
Percent enrolled in school, by age: ⁵												
5 and 6 years old	52.0	53.0	49.7	...	...	...	39.1	39.1	39.0	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	95.8	96.4	94.5	...	...	...	97.0	97.6	95.7	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	94.2	94.9	92.6	...	...	...	91.6	93.2	87.9	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	83.5	84.2	81.6	...	...	...	74.3	76.2	69.6	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	49.8	50.8	47.0	...	...	...	38.5	38.4	38.8	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	23.9	25.7	18.0	...	...	...	17.3	17.6	16.0	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	9.6	10.1	7.9	...	...	...	6.9	7.1	6.2	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	3.4	3.5	3.2	...	...	...	2.5	2.5	2.4	...	...	...

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴In 1970, includes students 3 to 34 years old. In 1960, includes students 5 to 34 years old.

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	2 646 272	2 129 774	516 498	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 307 171	1 810 782	496 389	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	51 799	30 160	21 639	2.0	1.4	4.2	70 827	38 684	32 143	3.1	2.1	6.5
Elementary:												
1 to 4 years	212 732	128 612	84 120	8.0	6.0	16.3	309 226	182 823	126 403	13.4	10.1	25.5
5 and 6 years	259 677	184 828	74 849	9.8	8.7	14.5	317 379	226 845	90 534	13.8	12.5	18.2
7 years	225 658	175 921	49 737	8.5	8.3	9.6	258 154	200 761	57 393	11.2	11.1	11.6
8 years	233 367	182 733	50 634	8.8	8.6	9.8	215 066	170 363	44 703	9.3	9.4	9.0
High school:												
1 to 3 years	645 089	528 774	116 315	24.4	24.8	22.5	392 302	320 036	72 266	17.0	17.7	14.6
4 years	572 928	495 439	77 489	21.7	23.3	15.0	436 194	392 865	43 329	18.9	21.7	8.7
College:												
1 to 3 years	221 396	202 515	18 881	8.4	9.5	3.7	163 131	150 943	12 188	7.1	8.3	2.5
4 years	146 608	132 363	14 245	5.5	6.2	2.8	99 222	87 526	11 696	4.3	4.8	2.4
5 years or more	77 018	68 429	8 589	2.9	3.2	1.7	45 670	39 936	5 734	2.0	2.2	1.2
Median school years completed	10.6	11.1	8.6	...	...	...	8.9	9.8	7.0	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	1 801 155	1 427 975	373 180	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 517 805	1 180 552	337 253	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	1 320 551	1 080 849	239 702	73.3	75.7	64.2	1 154 311	920 419	233 892	76.1	78.0	69.4
Civilian labor force	103 751	87 621	16 130	5.8	6.1	4.3	73 091	66 641	6 450	4.8	5.6	1.9
Employed	1 216 800	993 228	223 572	67.6	69.6	59.9	1 081 220	853 778	227 442	71.2	72.3	67.4
Unemployed	1 187 025	973 252	213 773	65.9	68.2	57.3	1 042 511	828 640	213 871	68.7	70.2	63.4
Not in labor force	29 775	19 976	9 799	1.7	1.4	2.6	38 709	25 138	13 571	2.6	2.1	4.0
Total	480 604	347 126	133 478	26.7	24.3	35.8	363 494	260 133	103 361	23.9	22.0	30.6
Female, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	1 933 299	1 512 634	420 665	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 600 721	1 230 147	370 574	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	855 522	668 979	186 543	44.3	44.2	44.3	600 051	451 730	148 321	37.5	36.7	40.0
Unemployed	811 780	642 273	169 507	42.0	42.5	40.3	562 967	428 890	134 077	35.2	34.9	36.2
Not in labor force	42 306	25 529	16 777	2.2	1.7	4.0	36 255	22 078	14 177	2.3	1.8	3.8
Total	1 077 777	843 655	234 122	55.7	55.8	55.7	1 000 670	778 417	222 253	62.5	63.3	60.0
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	11 252	8 532	2 720	10.3	11.0	8.5	11 349	7 540	3 809	13.1	12.4	14.7
16 and 17 years	37 208	30 050	7 158	35.2	40.0	23.4	31 751	23 805	7 946	36.1	37.6	32.2
18 and 19 years	70 840	55 361	15 479	63.5	66.4	54.9	53 832	42 338	11 494	66.2	69.0	57.4
20 to 24 years	195 241	157 454	37 787	83.8	84.9	79.7	138 188	109 174	29 014	85.8	87.3	80.4
25 to 34 years	296 776	246 357	50 419	93.8	95.0	88.3	271 705	220 828	50 877	93.6	95.2	87.0
35 to 44 years	265 657	220 542	45 115	93.6	95.0	87.5	269 575	216 177	53 398	93.6	95.0	88.4
45 to 64 years	397 571	326 113	71 458	84.3	85.8	78.3	334 530	266 410	68 120	86.1	87.3	82.0
65 years and over	46 006	36 440	9 566	27.1	27.0	27.4	43 381	34 147	9 234	32.4	32.4	32.2
Female:												
14 and 15 years	4 969	3 522	1 447	4.7	4.8	4.5	3 656	2 155	1 501	4.5	3.8	6.0
16 and 17 years	17 927	14 358	3 569	17.8	20.3	11.8	12 456	9 307	3 149	14.8	15.4	13.0
18 and 19 years	41 042	31 210	9 832	41.3	43.4	36.0	26 675	21 277	5 398	36.5	39.6	27.8
20 to 24 years	132 209	104 104	28 105	59.3	60.0	56.9	73 469	58 822	14 647	47.4	49.6	40.4
25 to 34 years	184 034	144 128	39 906	56.3	54.9	62.2	140 136	106 203	33 933	45.4	44.4	48.9
35 to 44 years	183 415	143 446	39 969	60.0	59.2	63.3	150 553	112 110	38 443	49.4	47.6	55.7
45 to 64 years	267 715	210 711	57 004	50.7	50.1	53.1	177 496	131 128	46 368	41.9	39.6	49.8
65 years and over	24 211	17 500	6 711	9.9	8.9	14.3	15 610	10 728	4 882	9.2	8.0	14.3
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over												
Worked in previous year	3 734 454	2 940 609	793 845	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 118 526	2 410 699	707 827	100.0	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks	2 480 756	1 972 765	507 991	66.4	67.1	64.0	2 010 784	1 534 609	476 175	64.5	63.7	67.3
48 and 49 weeks	1 418 721	1 192 332	226 389	38.0	40.5	28.5	1 018 856	854 065	164 791	32.7	35.4	23.3
40 to 47 weeks	143 158	106 251	36 907	3.8	3.6	4.6	135 791	99 935	35 856	4.4	4.1	5.1
27 to 39 weeks	198 369	145 558	52 811	5.3	4.9	6.7	195 010	137 966	57 044	6.3	5.7	8.1
14 to 26 weeks	221 361	165 019	56 342	5.9	5.6	7.1	216 020	147 404	68 616	6.9	6.1	9.7
13 weeks or less	205 589	155 267	50 322	5.5	5.3	6.3	186 632	127 546	59 086	6.0	5.3	8.3
Did not work in previous year	293 558	208 338	85 220	7.9	7.1	10.7	258 475	167 693	90 782	8.3	7.0	12.8
Total	1 253 698	967 844	285 854	33.6	32.9	36.0	1 107 742	876 090	231 652	35.5	36.3	32.7
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 187 025	973 252	213 773	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 042 511	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	111 301	103 158	8 143	9.4	10.6	3.8	61 631	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	120 765	116 062	4 703	10.2	11.9	2.2	97 146	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	74 045	71 705	2 340	6.2	7.4	1.1	67 376	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	70 959	62 114	8 845	6.0	6.4	4.1	47 657	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	254 198	225 305	28 893	21.4	23.1	13.5	186 397	(NA)	(NA)	17.9	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	190 839	148 390	42 449	16.1	15.2	19.9	168 172	(NA)	(NA)	16.1	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	71 307	53 878	17 429	6.0	5.5	8.2	60 550	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	82 806	48 595	34 211	7.0	5.0	16.0	79 188	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	45 920	38 891	7 029	3.9	4.0	3.3	115 807	(NA)	(NA)	11.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	28 789	13 588	15 201	2.4	1.4	7.1	34 663	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	70 069	44 057	26 012	5.9	4.5	12.2	54 198	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	1 334	317	1 017	0.1	-	0.5	2 303	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Total	64 693	47 192	17 501	5.5	4.8	8.2	47 423	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	811 780	642 273	169 507	100.0	100.0	100.0	562 967	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	98 255	82 327	15 928	12.1	12.8	9.4	60 245	(NA)	(NA)	10.7	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	22 986	21 271	1 715	2.8	3.3	1.0	15 551	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	40 770	38 414	2 356	5.0	6.0	1.4	35 144	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	195 200	181 458	13 742	24.0	28.3	8.1	101 423	(NA)	(NA)	18.0	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	17 621	15 156	2 465	2.2	2.4	1.5	6 542	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	230 114	186 013	44 101	28.3	29.0	26.0	155 948	(NA)	(NA)	27.7	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	2 691	2 143	548	0.3	0.3	0.3	917	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	11 539	8 415	3 124	1.4	1.3	1.8	5 777	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	2 722	2 184	538	0.3	0.3	0.3	8 572	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	8 183	3 738	4 445	1.0	0.6	2.6	20 236	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	90 916	58 620	32 296	11.2	9.1	19.1	56 608	(NA)	(NA)	10.1	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	42 191	7 476	34 715	5.2	1.2	20.5	68 424	(NA)	(NA)	12.2	(NA)	(NA)
Total	48 592	35 058	13 534	6.0	5.5	8.0	27 580	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	5 082 059	3 905 587	1 125 885	22 611	2 285 521	1 728 660	546 079	16 246
Under 5 years.....	434 064	313 984	114 103	3 066	189 381	133 772	54 410	2 166
5 to 9 years.....	498 198	355 836	136 067	2 523	213 042	149 608	62 291	1 631
10 to 14 years.....	524 704	371 456	146 739	2 062	219 764	155 020	63 801	1 283
15 to 19 years.....	522 905	375 413	141 521	2 935	242 046	174 304	64 603	2 232
20 to 24 years.....	455 916	359 124	91 598	4 192	243 728	190 760	51 395	3 407
25 to 29 years.....	344 979	279 453	61 521	2 002	158 227	124 363	32 575	1 432
30 to 34 years.....	298 199	242 491	52 486	1 685	130 277	102 507	26 782	1 217
35 to 39 years.....	288 356	232 912	52 754	1 265	125 759	98 853	26 162	866
40 to 44 years.....	300 890	241 670	56 824	756	134 960	106 608	27 868	530
45 to 49 years.....	296 338	239 504	54 961	750	133 878	106 772	26 762	537
50 to 54 years.....	264 695	211 695	51 310	348	118 198	92 435	25 511	241
55 to 59 years.....	238 058	189 512	47 065	370	104 102	80 323	23 557	255
60 to 64 years.....	200 508	160 311	39 003	229	88 941	68 698	20 081	158
65 to 69 years.....	156 910	123 173	32 870	151	70 075	52 932	17 025	78
70 to 74 years.....	112 772	91 392	20 953	169	49 525	38 947	10 515	128
75 years and over.....	144 567	117 661	26 110	108	63 618	50 758	12 741	85
Under 18 years.....	1 769 091	1 261 403	485 288	9 035	751 282	530 178	217 326	6 002
21 years and over.....	3 000 016	2 410 337	565 085	11 046	1 361 787	1 067 733	288 107	8 040
65 years and over.....	414 249	332 226	79 933	428	183 218	142 637	40 281	291
Median age.....	26.5	28.2	21.3	20.9	26.1	27.4	22.7	21.2
Male, all ages	2 487 851	1 922 621	540 275	12 613	1 112 476	850 036	257 045	9 515
Under 5 years.....	221 587	161 244	57 385	1 640	96 724	68 758	27 344	1 134
5 to 9 years.....	253 395	181 900	68 408	1 315	108 249	76 560	31 233	903
10 to 14 years.....	267 356	190 518	73 524	1 093	110 816	78 761	31 564	697
15 to 19 years.....	271 039	196 782	71 063	1 760	128 683	95 688	32 325	1 464
20 to 24 years.....	232 977	185 542	44 730	2 716	131 770	105 275	25 461	2 360
25 to 29 years.....	171 648	140 270	29 392	1 155	79 029	63 172	15 236	836
30 to 34 years.....	144 679	118 978	24 310	805	62 382	49 933	12 061	631
35 to 39 years.....	138 889	114 071	23 564	725	59 432	47 777	11 348	494
40 to 44 years.....	144 834	118 110	25 643	382	63 764	51 251	12 274	250
45 to 49 years.....	142 382	116 251	25 288	356	63 083	50 851	12 082	270
50 to 54 years.....	126 707	102 020	23 866	169	55 397	43 876	11 410	117
55 to 59 years.....	111 668	89 241	21 773	167	46 659	36 256	10 309	133
60 to 64 years.....	90 659	72 634	17 406	95	38 076	29 575	8 435	39
65 to 69 years.....	67 777	52 892	14 426	110	28 089	21 057	6 984	58
70 to 74 years.....	47 304	38 022	9 082	80	18 806	14 497	4 266	64
75 years and over.....	54 950	44 146	10 415	45	21 517	16 749	4 713	45
Under 18 years.....	901 863	647 104	243 451	4 765	382 154	271 897	108 435	3 247
21 years and over.....	1 419 804	1 149 231	258 804	6 080	633 484	502 534	128 083	4 630
65 years and over.....	170 031	135 060	33 923	235	68 412	52 303	15 963	167
Median age.....	24.9	26.6	20.0	20.9	24.2	25.0	21.2	21.2
Female, all ages	2 594 208	1 982 966	585 610	9 998	1 173 045	878 624	289 034	6 731
Under 5 years.....	212 477	152 740	56 718	1 426	92 657	65 014	27 066	1 022
5 to 9 years.....	244 803	173 936	67 659	1 208	104 793	73 048	31 058	728
10 to 14 years.....	257 348	180 938	73 215	919	108 948	76 259	32 237	586
15 to 19 years.....	251 866	178 631	70 458	1 175	113 363	80 616	32 768	768
20 to 24 years.....	222 939	173 582	46 868	1 476	111 958	85 485	25 934	1 047
25 to 29 years.....	173 331	139 183	32 129	847	79 198	61 191	17 339	596
30 to 34 years.....	153 520	123 513	28 176	880	67 895	52 574	14 721	586
35 to 39 years.....	149 467	118 841	29 190	540	66 327	51 076	14 814	372
40 to 44 years.....	156 056	123 560	31 181	374	71 196	55 357	15 594	280
45 to 49 years.....	153 956	123 253	29 673	394	70 795	55 921	14 680	267
50 to 54 years.....	137 988	109 675	27 444	179	62 801	48 559	14 101	124
55 to 59 years.....	126 390	100 271	25 292	203	57 443	44 067	13 248	122
60 to 64 years.....	109 849	87 677	21 597	134	50 865	39 123	11 646	99
65 to 69 years.....	89 133	70 281	18 444	41	41 986	31 875	10 041	20
70 to 74 years.....	65 468	53 370	11 871	89	30 719	24 450	6 249	64
75 years and over.....	89 617	73 515	15 695	63	42 101	34 009	8 028	40
Under 18 years.....	867 228	614 299	241 837	4 270	369 128	258 281	108 891	2 755
21 years and over.....	1 580 212	1 261 106	306 281	4 966	728 303	565 199	160 024	3 410
65 years and over.....	244 218	197 166	46 010	193	114 806	90 334	24 318	124
Median age.....	28.1	29.7	22.6	20.7	28.5	29.8	24.2	21.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	5 082 059	3 905 587	1 125 885	22 611	2 285 521	1 728 660	546 079	16 246
In households.....	4 893 433	3 759 172	1 085 216	19 732	2 138 691	1 612 018	517 115	13 516
Head of household.....	1 516 182	1 224 522	280 490	5 056	696 366	545 131	148 735	3 598
Family head.....	1 292 466	1 048 703	233 642	4 666	568 574	448 177	118 265	3 283
Male.....	1 137 978	955 127	174 446	4 472	485 824	401 416	82 697	3 164
Female.....	154 488	93 576	59 196	194	82 750	46 761	35 568	118
Primary individual.....	223 714	175 819	46 848	390	127 792	94 954	30 470	316
Male.....	73 198	53 132	19 572	194	39 687	27 671	11 810	167
Female.....	150 518	122 687	27 276	196	88 105	69 283	18 660	149
Wife of head.....	1 092 799	922 919	160 969	4 412	468 851	390 051	76 041	3 108
Other relative of head.....	2 229 046	1 575 054	625 787	9 994	936 997	652 219	280 293	6 562
Not related to head.....	55 406	36 677	17 970	270	36 477	24 063	12 046	248
In group quarters.....	188 626	146 415	40 669	2 879	146 830	116 642	28 964	2 730
Inmate of institution.....	47 589	32 498	14 692	163	22 765	16 510	6 076	74
Other.....	141 037	113 917	25 977	2 716	124 065	100 132	22 888	2 656
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	1 292 466	1 048 703	233 642	4 666	568 574	448 177	118 265	3 282
With own children under 18 years.....	724 343	581 028	136 153	3 228	316 445	247 610	67 377	2 276
With own children under 6 years.....	335 102	266 523	64 601	2 134	147 131	113 580	32 611	1 511
Husband-wife families	1 095 851	925 797	162 076	4 434	469 048	390 340	77 095	3 126
With own children under 18 years.....	630 185	525 530	98 824	3 043	265 932	219 847	44 972	2 146
With own children under 6 years.....	303 683	249 810	50 466	2 060	129 941	105 275	23 882	1 452
Families with female head	154 488	93 576	59 196	194	82 750	46 761	35 568	118
With own children under 18 years.....	77 870	44 249	32 474	164	44 030	23 388	20 333	109
With own children under 6 years.....	26 116	13 129	12 494	74	15 187	6 992	8 051	59

Table 48. **General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	2 421 846	1 899 062	492 311	6 122	374 692	277 865	87 495	243
Under 5 years.....	223 768	167 757	52 163	883	20 915	12 455	7 530	17
5 to 9 years.....	254 893	187 942	62 989	862	30 263	18 286	10 787	30
10 to 14 years.....	265 224	191 315	69 720	740	39 716	25 121	13 218	39
15 to 19 years.....	238 117	170 858	63 758	658	42 742	28 251	13 160	45
20 to 24 years.....	192 226	154 489	34 846	778	19 962	13 875	5 357	7
25 to 29 years.....	172 265	144 311	25 766	551	14 487	10 779	3 180	19
30 to 34 years.....	153 235	128 634	22 780	461	14 687	11 350	2 924	7
35 to 39 years.....	145 255	120 755	22 890	384	17 342	13 304	3 702	15
40 to 44 years.....	143 517	117 358	24 620	201	22 413	17 704	4 336	25
45 to 49 years.....	137 182	112 553	23 537	213	25 278	20 179	4 662	—
50 to 54 years.....	118 501	96 492	20 992	90	27 996	22 768	4 807	17
55 to 59 years.....	105 532	85 464	19 186	108	28 424	23 725	4 322	7
60 to 64 years.....	88 001	71 687	15 693	71	23 566	19 926	3 229	—
65 to 69 years.....	68 677	54 739	13 392	58	18 158	15 502	2 453	15
70 to 74 years.....	50 570	41 567	8 712	41	12 677	10 878	1 726	—
75 years and over.....	64 883	53 141	11 267	23	16 066	13 762	2 102	—
Under 18 years.....	897 882	656 267	227 441	2 911	119 927	74 958	40 521	122
21 years and over.....	1 402 076	1 152 161	235 589	2 894	236 153	190 443	41 389	112
65 years and over.....	184 130	149 447	33 371	122	46 901	40 142	6 281	15
Median age.....	26.1	27.7	19.8	19.4	36.3	41.6	19.6	18.9
Male, all ages	1 188 532	934 214	239 493	2 978	186 843	138 371	43 737	120
Under 5 years.....	114 275	86 179	26 192	495	10 588	6 307	3 849	11
5 to 9 years.....	129 668	96 042	31 629	406	15 478	9 298	5 546	6
10 to 14 years.....	136 164	98 736	35 313	364	20 376	13 021	6 647	32
15 to 19 years.....	119 502	85 833	31 895	282	22 854	15 261	6 843	14
20 to 24 years.....	90 748	72 872	16 568	349	10 459	7 395	2 701	7
25 to 29 years.....	85 265	71 493	12 667	313	7 354	5 605	1 489	6
30 to 34 years.....	75 265	63 604	10 874	167	7 032	5 441	1 375	7
35 to 39 years.....	71 561	60 217	10 567	225	7 896	6 077	1 649	6
40 to 44 years.....	70 381	58 379	11 304	116	10 689	8 480	2 065	16
45 to 49 years.....	67 320	55 833	10 998	86	11 979	9 567	2 208	—
50 to 54 years.....	57 949	47 343	10 116	52	13 361	10 801	2 340	—
55 to 59 years.....	50 636	41 069	9 151	27	14 373	11 916	2 313	7
60 to 64 years.....	40 560	32 966	7 281	36	12 023	10 093	1 690	—
65 to 69 years.....	30 996	24 508	6 182	44	8 692	7 327	1 260	8
70 to 74 years.....	22 467	18 263	4 076	16	6 031	5 262	740	—
75 years and over.....	25 775	20 877	4 680	—	7 658	6 520	1 022	—
Under 18 years.....	458 120	336 533	114 436	1 455	61 589	38 674	20 580	63
21 years and over.....	671 430	554 078	110 584	1 393	114 890	92 619	20 137	57
65 years and over.....	79 238	63 648	14 938	60	22 381	19 109	3 022	8
Median age.....	25.2	26.9	19.2	19.0	34.5	40.5	19.3	18.9
Female, all ages	1 233 314	964 848	252 818	3 144	187 849	139 494	43 758	123
Under 5 years.....	109 493	81 578	25 971	388	10 327	6 148	3 681	6
5 to 9 years.....	125 225	91 900	31 360	456	14 785	8 988	5 241	24
10 to 14 years.....	129 060	92 579	34 407	376	19 340	12 100	6 571	7
15 to 19 years.....	118 615	85 025	31 863	376	19 888	12 990	6 317	31
20 to 24 years.....	101 478	81 617	18 278	429	9 503	6 480	2 656	—
25 to 29 years.....	87 000	72 818	13 099	238	7 133	5 174	1 691	13
30 to 34 years.....	77 970	65 030	11 906	294	7 655	5 909	1 549	—
35 to 39 years.....	73 694	60 538	12 323	159	9 446	7 227	2 053	9
40 to 44 years.....	73 136	58 979	13 316	85	11 724	9 224	2 271	9
45 to 49 years.....	69 862	56 720	12 539	127	13 299	10 612	2 454	—
50 to 54 years.....	60 552	49 149	10 876	38	14 635	11 967	2 467	17
55 to 59 years.....	54 896	44 395	10 035	81	14 051	11 809	2 009	—
60 to 64 years.....	47 441	38 721	8 412	35	11 543	9 833	1 539	—
65 to 69 years.....	37 681	30 231	7 210	14	9 466	8 175	1 993	7
70 to 74 years.....	28 103	23 304	4 636	25	6 646	5 616	1 986	—
75 years and over.....	39 108	32 264	6 587	23	8 408	7 242	1 080	—
Under 18 years.....	439 762	319 734	113 005	1 456	58 338	36 284	19 941	59
21 years and over.....	730 646	598 083	125 005	1 501	121 263	97 824	21 252	55
65 years and over.....	104 892	85 799	18 433	62	24 520	21 033	3 259	7
Median age.....	26.9	28.4	20.8	19.7	37.8	42.6	20.1	19.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	2 421 846	1 899 062	492 311	6 122	374 692	277 865	87 495	243
In households.....	2 380 054	1 869 289	480 610	5 973	374 688	277 865	87 491	243
Head of household.....	709 311	588 713	113 765	1 413	110 505	90 678	17 990	45
Family head.....	624 324	519 303	98 799	1 339	99 568	81 223	16 578	45
Male.....	561 071	478 258	77 648	1 263	91 083	75 453	14 101	45
Female.....	63 253	41 045	21 151	76	8 485	5 770	2 477	—
Primary individual.....	84 987	69 410	14 966	74	10 937	9 455	1 412	—
Male.....	29 652	22 451	6 957	27	3 839	3 010	805	—
Female.....	55 335	46 959	8 009	47	7 078	6 445	607	—
Wife of head.....	538 142	461 025	71 841	1 255	85 806	71 289	13 087	49
Other relative of head.....	1 116 175	808 289	290 086	3 283	175 874	114 546	55 408	149
Not related to head.....	16 426	11 262	4 918	22	2 503	1 352	1 006	—
In group quarters.....	41 792	29 773	11 701	149	4	—	4	—
Inmate of institution.....	24 824	15 988	8 616	89	—	—	—	—
Other.....	16 968	13 785	3 085	60	4	—	4	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	624 324	519 303	98 799	1 339	99 568	81 223	16 578	45
With own children under 18 years.....	364 031	299 784	59 732	922	43 867	33 634	9 044	30
With own children under 6 years.....	173 493	142 544	28 445	616	14 478	10 399	3 545	7
Husband-wife families	540 482	463 537	72 011	1 263	86 321	71 920	12 970	45
With own children under 18 years.....	324 144	274 247	46 177	867	40 109	31 436	7 675	30
With own children under 6 years.....	160 251	134 578	23 517	601	13 491	9 961	3 067	7
Families with female head	63 253	41 045	21 151	76	8 485	5 770	2 477	—
With own children under 18 years.....	31 313	19 420	11 190	55	2 527	1 441	951	—
With own children under 6 years.....	10 274	5 870	4 104	15	655	267	339	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	5 082 036	3 906 701	1 125 545	22 611	2 284 650	1 728 798	545 579	16 246
Native	5 053 416	3 881 615	1 124 969	20 087	2 263 524	1 710 329	545 118	14 153
Native parentage	4 987 755	3 818 914	1 123 231	16 159	2 217 779	1 666 755	543 812	11 291
Foreign or mixed parentage	65 661	62 701	1 738	3 928	45 745	43 574	1 306	2 862
Foreign born	28 620	25 086	576	2 524	21 126	18 469	461	2 093
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	28 620	25 086	576	2 524	21 126	18 469	461	2 093
United Kingdom	3 726	3 684	11	17	2 554	2 512	11	17
Ireland	380	380	-	-	281	281	-	-
Norway	135	135	-	-	79	79	-	-
Sweden	215	215	-	-	163	163	-	-
Denmark	128	128	-	9	65	65	-	-
Netherlands	576	576	-	5	393	393	-	5
Switzerland	162	162	-	-	74	74	-	-
France	508	508	-	6	343	343	-	6
Germany ¹	5 630	5 567	50	92	3 976	3 913	50	77
Poland	587	587	-	16	426	426	-	16
Czechoslovakia	226	226	-	-	148	148	-	-
Austria	426	426	-	18	301	301	-	12
Hungary	356	356	-	-	296	296	-	-
Yugoslavia	89	80	-	-	65	56	-	-
U.S.S.R.	454	446	-	14	335	327	-	14
Lithuania	69	69	-	-	61	61	-	-
Greece	1 793	1 784	-	29	1 638	1 629	-	29
Italy	729	729	-	7	451	451	-	7
Other Europe	866	854	-	203	624	612	-	116
Asia	4 567	1 883	73	128	3 503	1 559	51	107
Western Asia ²	1 053	1 017	18	29	853	840	6	19
China ³	551	60	-	10	462	60	-	10
Japan	1 083	103	17	20	727	43	17	20
Other Asia	1 880	703	38	69	1 461	616	28	58
Canada	2 772	2 755	8	17	1 921	1 904	8	8
Mexico	331	325	-	306	262	256	-	244
Cuba	792	792	-	786	683	683	-	677
Other America	1 137	864	189	744	930	712	147	654
All other	927	702	190	17	744	535	174	8
Not reported	1 039	853	55	110	810	690	20	96
Total foreign or mixed parentage	65 661	62 701	1 738	3 928	45 745	43 574	1 306	2 862
United Kingdom	9 100	9 032	59	77	5 932	5 878	45	64
Ireland	2 126	2 117	9	-	1 531	1 531	-	-
Norway	638	632	6	-	378	378	-	-
Sweden	1 186	1 186	-	-	781	781	-	-
Denmark	600	590	10	15	388	378	10	15
Netherlands	868	860	8	5	473	473	-	5
Switzerland	516	516	-	6	306	306	-	6
France	1 312	1 303	9	25	854	845	9	25
Germany ¹	10 984	10 806	116	157	7 364	7 265	93	94
Poland	2 450	2 443	-	33	1 807	1 800	-	23
Czechoslovakia	906	906	-	6	634	634	-	6
Austria	1 238	1 232	6	18	983	977	6	18
Hungary	834	829	-	-	603	598	-	-
Yugoslavia	360	360	-	-	252	252	-	-
U.S.S.R.	2 374	2 349	19	33	2 048	2 027	15	26
Lithuania	476	476	-	-	415	415	-	-
Greece	2 090	2 081	-	15	1 701	1 692	-	6
Italy	3 929	3 924	5	53	2 696	2 691	5	39
Other Europe	1 898	1 882	7	263	1 342	1 335	7	145
Asia	5 718	4 616	160	241	3 948	3 098	136	192
Western Asia ²	1 483	1 483	-	24	1 163	1 163	-	24
China ³	627	417	-	13	489	291	-	7
Japan	1 905	1 465	73	45	1 204	896	61	45
Other Asia	1 703	1 251	87	159	1 092	748	75	116
Canada	7 562	7 498	26	83	5 384	5 345	26	57
Mexico	1 439	1 380	15	1 231	1 027	980	15	932
Cuba	538	518	20	387	373	359	14	275
Other America	1 875	1 303	572	816	1 312	916	396	595
All other	940	840	100	50	633	544	89	27
Not reported	3 704	3 022	591	414	2 580	2 076	440	330
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	22 611	19 790	2 144	22 611	16 246	14 188	1 677	16 246
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	43 414	35 080	7 760	...	24 069	19 269	4 248	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 858	2 619	188	2 364	2 310	2 118	141	2 002
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	5 053 416	3 881 615	1 124 969	20 087	2 263 524	1 710 329	545 118	14 153
English	4 751 660	3 660 743	1 050 737	7 729	2 109 172	1 598 160	504 822	4 969
French	9 928	7 856	2 057	116	6 938	5 499	1 439	103
German	15 418	14 615	768	161	10 586	9 972	587	131
Polish	3 095	3 068	20	-	2 337	2 316	14	-
Russian	522	515	7	-	378	371	7	-
Yiddish	1 689	1 683	6	18	1 534	1 528	6	11
Italian	4 349	4 306	36	45	3 179	3 136	36	30
Spanish	11 506	9 887	1 293	11 506	8 587	7 361	1 016	8 587
All other	19 275	15 373	970	71	12 289	10 766	584	56
Not reported	235 974	163 569	69 075	441	108 524	71 220	36 607	266
Total foreign born	28 620	25 086	576	2 524	21 126	18 469	461	2 093
English	6 948	6 638	194	15	4 823	4 550	170	15
French	1 355	1 302	47	15	905	863	36	6
German	6 472	6 432	27	92	4 490	4 450	27	70
Polish	431	431	-	8	339	339	-	8
Russian	274	266	8	-	194	186	8	-
Yiddish	352	311	5	-	325	284	5	-
Italian	724	716	8	8	501	493	8	8
Spanish	2 273	2 119	61	2 273	1 899	1 769	54	1 899
All other	9 377	6 579	171	113	7 389	5 332	133	87
Not reported	414	292	55	-	261	203	20	-

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	2 424 172	1 900 342	493 553	6 122	373 214	277 561	86 413	243
Native.....	2 416 952	1 893 979	493 438	5 708	372 940	277 307	86 413	226
Native parentage.....	2 398 011	1 875 758	493 063	4 675	371 965	276 401	86 356	193
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18 941	18 221	375	1 033	975	906	57	33
Foreign born.....	7 220	6 363	115	414	274	254	—	17
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	7 220	6 363	115	414	274	254	—	17
United Kingdom.....	1 136	1 136	—	—	36	36	—	—
Ireland.....	99	99	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway.....	49	49	—	—	7	7	—	—
Sweden.....	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark.....	63	63	—	9	—	—	—	—
Netherlands.....	177	177	—	—	6	6	—	—
Switzerland.....	74	74	—	—	14	14	—	—
France.....	165	165	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany ¹	1 584	1 584	—	15	70	70	—	—
Poland.....	161	161	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	78	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria.....	125	125	—	6	—	—	—	—
Hungary.....	54	54	—	—	6	6	—	—
Yugoslavia.....	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.....	119	119	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece.....	155	155	—	—	18	18	—	—
Italy.....	260	260	—	—	17	17	—	—
Other Europe.....	225	225	—	79	—	—	—	8
Asia.....	1 038	318	22	21	26	6	—	—
Western Asia ²	200	177	12	10	—	—	—	—
China ²	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan.....	356	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia.....	393	81	10	11	26	6	—	—
Canada.....	816	816	—	9	35	35	—	—
Mexico.....	69	69	—	62	—	—	—	—
Cuba.....	109	109	—	109	—	—	—	—
Other America.....	190	135	42	81	17	17	—	9
All other.....	175	159	16	9	8	8	—	—
Not reported.....	215	149	35	14	14	14	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	18 941	18 221	375	1 033	975	906	57	33
United Kingdom.....	2 985	2 975	10	13	183	179	4	—
Ireland.....	544	535	9	—	51	51	—	—
Norway.....	260	254	6	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden.....	374	374	—	—	31	31	—	—
Denmark.....	196	196	—	—	16	16	—	—
Netherlands.....	381	373	8	—	14	14	—	—
Switzerland.....	210	210	—	—	—	—	—	—
France.....	439	439	—	—	19	19	—	—
Germany ¹	3 450	3 371	23	63	170	170	—	—
Poland.....	633	633	—	10	10	10	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	252	252	—	—	20	20	—	—
Austria.....	255	255	—	18	—	—	—	—
Hungary.....	215	215	—	—	16	16	—	—
Yugoslavia.....	108	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.....	326	322	4	7	—	—	—	—
Lithuania.....	55	55	—	—	6	6	—	—
Greece.....	383	383	—	9	6	6	—	—
Italy.....	1 176	1 176	—	14	57	57	—	—
Other Europe.....	514	505	—	118	42	42	—	—
Asia.....	1 693	1 445	24	49	77	73	—	—
Western Asia ²	291	291	—	—	29	29	—	—
China ²	138	126	—	6	—	—	—	—
Japan.....	697	569	12	—	4	—	—	—
Other Asia.....	567	459	12	43	44	44	—	—
Canada.....	2 099	2 082	—	26	79	71	—	—
Mexico.....	412	400	—	299	—	—	—	—
Cuba.....	148	148	—	—	17	11	6	—
Other America.....	511	356	155	195	52	31	21	26
All other.....	299	288	11	23	8	8	—	—
Not reported.....	1 023	871	125	77	101	75	26	7
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	6 122	5 397	467	6 122	243	205	—	243
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	17 589	14 216	3 351	—	1 756	1 595	161	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	548	501	47	362	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	2 416 952	1 893 979	493 438	5 708	372 940	277 307	86 413	226
English.....	2 287 618	1 797 695	464 508	2 636	354 870	264 888	81 407	124
French.....	2 814	2 224	583	13	176	133	35	—
German.....	4 609	4 427	174	30	223	216	7	—
Polish.....	746	746	—	—	12	6	6	—
Russian.....	138	138	—	—	6	6	—	—
Yiddish.....	149	149	—	7	6	6	—	—
Italian.....	1 142	1 142	—	15	28	28	—	—
Spanish.....	2 817	2 440	277	2 817	102	86	—	102
All other.....	6 541	4 359	329	15	445	248	57	—
Not reported.....	110 378	80 659	27 567	175	17 072	11 690	4 901	—
Total foreign born	7 220	6 363	115	414	274	254	—	17
English.....	2 027	1 990	24	—	98	98	—	—
French.....	442	431	11	9	8	8	—	—
German.....	1 888	1 888	—	22	94	94	—	—
Polish.....	92	92	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian.....	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yiddish.....	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian.....	216	216	—	—	7	7	—	—
Spanish.....	357	333	7	357	17	17	—	17
All other.....	1 938	1 217	38	26	50	30	—	—
Not reported.....	153	89	35	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	5 051 820	3 879 581	1 124 793	20 087	2 263 552	1 709 810	545 358	14 153
Born in State of residence	4 005 612	3 007 837	956 522	7 407	1 614 222	1 174 920	433 995	4 466
Born in different State	813 926	702 533	108 163	9 577	530 584	450 673	77 890	7 308
Percent of total	16.1	18.1	9.6	47.7	23.4	26.4	14.3	51.6
Northeast	132 646	118 569	13 729	1 749	93 863	84 777	8 857	1 353
North Central	106 412	102 153	3 781	911	74 773	71 317	3 119	639
South	534 661	443 974	89 128	4 594	335 121	269 519	64 778	3 505
West	40 207	37 837	1 525	2 323	26 827	25 060	1 136	1 811
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	20 039	17 758	1 836	2 670	13 520	11 788	1 377	2 088
State of birth not reported	212 243	151 453	58 272	433	105 226	72 429	32 096	291
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	4 647 861	3 593 186	1 010 935	19 545	2 095 748	1 595 590	491 058	14 080
Same house	2 502 660	1 919 036	563 968	4 262	1 001 393	745 970	253 340	2 538
Different house in United States	1 856 080	1 456 586	380 287	11 263	931 990	730 605	196 645	8 333
Same county	1 119 900	811 289	294 609	2 923	502 393	353 117	147 161	2 126
Different county	736 180	645 297	85 678	8 340	429 597	377 488	49 484	6 207
In Armed Forces in 1965	26 793	23 840	2 819	565	17 486	15 063	2 361	448
Persons attending college in 1965	50 586	47 572	2 822	691	36 953	34 663	2 127	614
Same State	358 209	308 183	47 376	1 314	177 165	154 331	21 942	841
Different State	377 971	337 114	38 302	7 026	252 432	223 157	27 542	5 366
In Armed Forces in 1965	21 393	19 106	2 194	473	14 538	12 585	1 885	379
Persons attending college in 1965	27 650	26 269	1 234	576	21 542	20 356	1 059	506
Northeast	69 046	56 930	11 684	1 496	49 851	42 036	7 507	1 234
North Central	55 897	52 547	2 869	595	40 307	37 572	2 413	490
South	218 353	195 147	22 203	2 950	139 118	122 121	16 406	2 081
West	34 675	32 490	1 546	1 985	23 156	21 428	1 216	1 561
Abroad	36 758	31 442	3 628	2 229	24 852	20 788	2 821	1 769
In Armed Forces in 1965	12 872	11 077	1 652	389	8 256	6 937	1 259	284
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	252 363	186 122	63 052	1 791	137 513	98 227	38 252	1 440
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	163 585	139 661	22 955	3 217	130 443	111 560	18 086	2 883
In Armed Forces, 1970	72 431	62 793	9 011	2 490	64 188	54 865	8 728	2 312
Inmate of institution, 1970	17 087	10 351	6 563	86	7 248	4 708	2 478	28
Attending college, 1970	74 067	66 517	7 381	641	59 007	51 987	6 884	543
Living with one or both parents	2 789	2 561	228	69	1 840	1 696	144	53
Not living with parents	71 278	63 956	7 153	572	57 167	50 291	6 740	490
Different State in 1965	100 462	88 509	11 242	2 912	85 609	74 509	10 443	2 655
In Armed Forces, 1970	66 743	58 440	7 735	2 431	59 384	51 345	7 491	2 258
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 462	1 728	712	40	1 344	992	345	21
Attending college, 1970	31 257	28 341	2 795	441	24 881	22 172	2 607	376
Living with one or both parents	1 419	1 308	111	40	1 018	922	96	24
Not living with parents	29 838	27 033	2 684	401	23 863	21 250	2 511	352
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	5 082 036	3 906 701	1 125 545	22 611	2 284 650	1 728 798	545 579	16 246
1969 and 1970	1 234 519	960 390	258 085	11 371	653 758	508 605	139 925	8 752
1965 to 1968	1 481 473	1 124 018	341 846	7 032	692 433	514 676	174 673	4 929
1960 to 1964	838 298	636 104	195 549	1 958	358 896	268 825	89 283	1 323
1950 to 1959	716 609	576 217	136 871	1 339	305 680	240 090	65 059	777
1949 or earlier	435 617	357 566	75 747	241	162 211	127 837	34 180	132
Always lived in same house	375 520	252 406	117 447	670	111 672	68 765	42 459	333
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	2 060 058	1 670 755	373 345	9 321	981 156	776 732	200 199	7 266
Worked in county of residence	1 607 214	1 305 878	289 872	8 007	825 492	654 882	167 124	6 434
Percent of all workers	78.0	78.2	77.6	85.9	84.1	84.3	83.5	88.5
Worked outside county of residence	295 188	246 409	46 110	634	79 750	67 097	12 333	345
Place of work not reported	157 656	118 468	37 363	680	75 914	54 753	20 742	487
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	2 060 058	1 670 755	373 345	9 321	981 156	776 732	200 199	7 266
Private automobile, driver	1 375 171	1 192 094	174 435	5 810	645 996	552 471	91 100	4 176
Private automobile, passenger	348 560	240 017	104 438	1 073	152 390	103 326	48 344	796
Bus or streetcar	43 503	17 267	26 098	237	36 371	12 585	23 708	237
Subway or elevated train	1 367	1 025	331	58	1 223	956	256	58
Railroad	652	444	208	7	452	306	146	7
Taxicab	9 310	5 199	4 095	41	7 875	4 376	3 483	41
Walked only	147 027	104 354	41 382	1 584	96 555	69 162	26 645	1 529
Other means	63 320	51 803	10 923	345	25 381	20 653	4 561	291
Worked at home	71 148	58 552	11 435	166	14 913	12 897	1 956	131
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1 588 557	1 263 786	311 077	4 471	684 740	535 602	146 511	3 098
Veteran	589 333	516 478	70 084	1 917	282 110	241 354	40 140	1 217
Percent of total	37.1	40.9	22.5	42.9	41.2	45.1	27.4	39.3
Vietnam conflict	100 091	87 114	12 364	613	49 289	41 971	7 172	409
Korean conflict	103 157	89 885	12 777	390	46 829	39 147	7 588	240
Korean conflict and World War II	14 340	13 417	872	78	8 530	7 859	649	53
World War II	262 145	226 630	34 372	467	126 674	107 198	19 269	281
World War I	28 244	23 423	4 729	53	12 938	10 440	2 470	46
Other service	81 356	76 009	4 970	316	37 850	34 739	2 992	188
Nonveteran	999 224	747 308	240 993	2 554	402 630	294 248	106 371	1 881

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	2 413 995	1 892 241	491 998	5 708	374 273	277 530	87 437	226
Born in State of residence	2 045 233	1 576 884	441 297	2 768	346 157	256 033	81 230	173
Born in different State	268 256	239 401	27 757	2 244	15 086	12 459	2 516	25
Percent of total	11.1	12.7	5.6	39.3	4.0	4.5	2.9	11.1
Northeast	37 341	32 790	4 445	396	1 442	1 002	427	—
North Central	30 502	29 748	613	272	1 137	1 088	49	—
South	187 440	164 475	22 325	1 064	12 100	9 980	2 025	25
West	12 973	12 388	374	512	407	389	15	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 267	5 741	441	554	252	229	18	28
State of birth not reported	94 239	70 215	22 503	142	12 778	8 809	3 673	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 199 771	1 732 273	441 213	5 239	352 342	265 323	78 664	226
Same house	1 232 914	960 576	260 231	1 588	268 353	212 490	50 397	136
Different house in United States	849 787	679 267	158 543	2 851	74 303	46 714	25 099	79
Same county	559 449	423 134	126 722	797	58 058	35 038	20 726	—
Different county	290 338	256 133	31 821	2 054	16 245	11 676	4 373	79
In Armed Forces in 1965	8 935	8 426	457	108	372	351	21	—
Persons attending college in 1965	13 177	12 475	673	77	456	434	22	—
Same State	169 309	145 814	21 912	438	11 735	8 038	3 522	35
Different State	121 029	110 319	9 909	1 616	4 510	3 638	851	44
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 592	6 261	306	85	263	260	3	9
Persons attending college in 1965	6 019	5 824	175	70	89	89	—	—
Northeast	18 712	14 727	3 861	262	483	167	316	—
North Central	15 067	14 468	450	105	523	507	6	—
South	76 096	70 419	5 276	869	3 139	2 607	521	—
West	11 154	10 705	322	380	365	357	8	44
Abroad	11 526	10 337	770	449	380	317	37	11
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 464	4 023	369	105	152	117	24	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	105 544	82 093	21 669	351	9 306	5 802	3 131	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	32 806	27 768	4 866	316	336	333	3	18
In Armed Forces, 1970	8 140	7 828	280	178	103	100	3	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	9 839	5 643	4 089	58	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	14 827	14 297	497	80	233	233	—	18
Living with one or both parents	864	780	84	7	85	85	—	9
Not living with parents	13 963	13 517	413	73	148	148	—	9
Different State in 1965	14 679	13 829	796	239	174	171	3	18
In Armed Forces, 1970	7 281	7 020	241	173	78	75	3	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 118	736	367	19	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	6 280	6 073	188	47	96	96	—	18
Living with one or both parents	348	333	15	7	53	53	—	9
Not living with parents	5 932	5 740	173	40	43	43	—	9
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	2 424 172	1 900 342	493 553	6 122	373 214	277 561	86 413	243
1969 and 1970	537 812	427 192	101 397	2 585	42 949	24 593	16 763	34
1965 to 1968	720 368	564 752	145 776	2 033	68 672	44 590	21 397	70
1960 to 1964	423 532	326 277	92 709	607	55 870	41 002	13 557	28
1950 to 1959	338 600	276 758	59 984	510	72 329	59 369	11 828	52
1949 or earlier	195 912	162 336	32 421	71	77 494	67 393	9 146	38
Always lived in same house	207 948	143 027	61 266	316	55 900	40 614	13 722	21
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	944 035	784 933	149 914	2 004	134 867	109 090	23 232	51
Worked in county of residence	681 328	569 484	105 656	1 542	100 394	81 512	17 092	31
Percent of all workers	72.2	72.6	70.5	76.9	74.4	74.7	73.6	...
Worked outside county of residence	191 537	159 478	30 083	269	23 901	19 834	3 694	20
Place of work not reported	71 170	55 971	14 175	193	10 572	7 744	2 446	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	944 035	784 933	149 914	2 004	134 867	109 090	23 232	51
Private automobile, driver	661 014	580 972	74 876	1 583	68 161	58 651	8 459	51
Private automobile, passenger	176 237	123 219	50 270	277	19 933	13 472	5 824	—
Bus or streetcar	6 224	3 937	2 227	—	908	745	163	—
Subway or elevated train	137	62	75	—	7	7	—	—
Railroad	165	110	55	—	35	28	7	—
Taxicab	1 396	796	600	—	39	27	12	—
Walked only	41 730	29 343	11 972	55	8 742	5 849	2 765	—
Other means	32 413	26 796	5 299	54	5 526	4 354	1 063	—
Worked at home	24 719	19 698	4 540	35	31 516	25 957	4 939	—
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	768 591	621 603	138 715	1 302	135 226	106 581	25 851	71
Veteran	273 978	246 006	26 194	685	33 245	29 118	3 750	15
Percent of total	35.6	39.6	18.9	52.6	24.6	27.3	14.5	...
Vietnam conflict	46 536	41 594	4 564	195	4 266	3 549	628	9
Korean conflict	51 746	46 792	4 584	150	4 582	3 946	605	—
Korean conflict and World War II	5 386	5 163	194	25	424	395	29	—
World War II	117 332	103 553	13 045	186	18 139	15 879	2 058	—
World War I	12 549	10 539	1 955	7	2 757	2 444	304	—
Other service	40 429	38 365	1 852	122	3 077	2 905	126	6
Nonveteran	494 613	375 597	112 521	617	101 981	77 463	22 101	56

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	1 394 896	1 012 170	367 306	7 141	640 599	467 829	170 346	4 896
3 to 34 years old	1 381 803	1 003 237	363 301	7 056	633 824	463 233	168 198	4 861
Nursery school	17 043	13 449	3 437	111	11 688	9 102	2 535	99
Public	5 471	3 290	2 126	26.1	28.6	1 816	1 499	29
Percent	32.1	24.5	61.9	26.1	28.6	20.0	59.1	6
Parochial	1 104	947	157	76	854	725	129	64
Other private	10 468	9 212	1 154	76	7 496	6 561	907	64
Kindergarten	39 557	29 947	9 211	304	22 682	17 322	5 233	242
Public	17 667	10 263	7 170	108	8 386	4 617	3 719	83
Percent	44.7	34.3	77.8	35.5	37.0	26.7	71.1	34.3
Parochial	3 123	2 795	328	72	2 270	1 983	287	61
Other private	18 767	16 889	1 713	124	12 024	10 722	1 222	98
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	831 569	588 862	232 366	3 758	349 846	246 654	101 865	2 397
Public	811 616	571 455	230 072	3 404	337 582	236 039	100 272	2 081
Percent	97.6	97.0	99.0	90.6	96.5	95.7	98.4	86.8
Parochial	8 183	6 927	1 187	186	6 200	5 161	997	186
Other private	11 770	10 480	1 107	168	6 064	5 454	596	130
High school (1 to 4 years)	356 076	254 649	97 894	1 629	150 466	107 910	42 100	1 084
Public	347 398	247 304	96 744	1 513	145 339	103 501	41 391	994
Percent	97.6	97.1	98.8	92.9	96.6	95.9	98.3	91.7
Parochial	1 685	1 268	393	31	1 107	818	289	31
Other private	6 993	6 077	757	85	4 020	3 391	420	59
College	137 558	116 330	20 393	1 254	99 142	82 245	16 465	1 039
Public	85 876	72 034	13 243	812	61 597	50 902	10 398	671
Percent	62.4	61.9	64.9	64.8	62.1	61.9	64.6	64.6
Private	51 682	44 296	7 150	442	37 545	31 343	6 067	368
35 years old and over	13 093	8 933	4 005	85	6 775	4 596	2 148	35
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 381 803	1 003 237	363 301	7 056	633 824	463 233	168 198	4 861
3 and 4 years old	17 167	13 015	3 976	127	11 239	8 470	2 722	110
5 and 6 years old	100 865	73 082	26 604	576	48 989	35 521	13 246	424
7 to 13 years old	689 652	494 308	186 968	3 204	292 338	208 355	82 868	2 059
14 and 15 years old	202 447	142 819	57 454	874	83 787	59 229	24 324	574
16 and 17 years old	172 365	122 839	47 716	700	72 169	52 198	19 722	440
18 and 19 years old	104 914	78 815	25 397	603	59 416	45 394	13 938	449
20 and 21 years old	47 446	39 256	7 928	260	34 149	27 940	6 087	198
22 to 24 years old	24 818	20 793	3 804	342	17 450	14 400	2 952	289
25 to 34 years old	22 129	18 310	3 454	370	14 287	11 726	2 339	318
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.0	47.6	53.7	42.9	49.4	48.7	52.0	40.7
3 and 4 years old	9.8	10.4	8.5	12.2	15.0	16.2	12.3	15.0
5 and 6 years old	52.0	53.0	49.7	59.4	59.2	61.5	54.1	71.5
7 to 13 years old	95.8	96.4	94.7	98.8	96.0	96.8	94.3	98.6
14 and 15 years old	94.2	94.9	92.7	95.6	94.8	95.8	92.6	97.1
16 and 17 years old	83.5	84.2	81.9	83.0	83.7	84.7	81.3	78.0
18 and 19 years old	49.8	50.8	47.8	38.9	52.6	53.7	50.2	34.3
20 and 21 years old	23.9	25.7	18.4	13.6	29.9	31.6	24.2	12.0
22 to 24 years old	9.6	10.1	7.8	15.0	13.5	14.1	11.2	16.4
25 to 34 years old	3.4	3.5	3.0	10.0	5.0	5.2	3.9	12.0
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	153 723	113 679	37 692	1 966	87 210	66 342	19 961	1 861
Not high school graduate	76 700	53 404	21 766	967	38 998	28 267	10 248	925
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	23.8	22.2	28.2	34.6	22.7	21.4	26.5	37.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	57 296	42 705	13 513	923	31 329	24 213	6 692	898
Unemployed or not in labor force	19 404	10 699	8 253	44	7 669	4 054	3 556	27
High school graduate	77 023	60 275	15 926	999	48 212	38 075	9 713	936
Employed or in Armed Forces	69 195	55 730	12 753	957	44 702	36 107	8 198	898
Unemployed or not in labor force	7 828	4 545	3 173	42	3 510	1 968	1 515	38
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	1 241 497	1 006 635	225 165	4 089	536 234	424 994	109 118	2 957
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	28 460	16 168	11 765	70	10 110	5 188	4 822	58
5 and 6 years	122 207	73 407	46 949	84	39 295	21 144	17 949	58
7 years	131 191	94 924	34 870	97	44 812	29 661	14 974	91
8 years	107 969	86 975	20 146	84	34 283	26 136	8 032	42
High school: 1 to 3 years	113 004	91 658	20 314	133	41 325	31 359	9 796	86
4 years	276 080	230 971	43 437	545	114 147	90 779	23 011	372
College: 1 to 3 years	247 422	214 448	31 654	1 233	112 109	92 828	18 860	899
4 years	94 402	86 104	7 998	717	56 654	50 841	5 701	530
5 years or more	69 255	64 546	4 429	477	47 075	43 712	3 246	320
Median school years completed	51 507	47 434	3 603	649	36 424	33 346	2 727	501
	10.3	10.8	7.9	12.8	11.6	12.1	8.9	12.9
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	1 404 775	1 123 139	270 692	3 744	641 326	498 202	140 461	2 570
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	23 339	13 992	8 913	69	9 957	5 533	4 319	46
5 and 6 years	90 525	55 205	34 213	68	36 252	20 428	15 696	49
7 years	128 486	89 904	37 233	133	50 440	32 688	17 536	74
8 years	117 689	88 946	27 754	127	41 418	29 208	12 018	93
High school: 1 to 3 years	120 363	91 075	28 089	159	48 031	33 834	14 017	95
4 years	369 009	297 803	68 472	663	158 827	122 713	35 541	467
College: 1 to 3 years	325 506	280 991	42 564	1 198	151 942	126 352	24 923	809
4 years	126 994	116 411	9 967	695	76 788	69 641	6 849	479
5 years or more	77 353	67 817	9 126	400	49 747	43 366	6 195	292
Median school years completed	25 311	20 995	4 361	232	17 924	14 439	3 367	166
	10.8	11.2	9.0	12.5	11.5	12.0	9.6	12.6
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2 646 272	2 129 774	495 857	7 833	1 177 560	923 196	249 579	5 527
Less than 1 year of high school	10.0	7.5	20.5	3.7	8.1	5.7	17.1	3.8
4 years of high school or more	37.2	33.0	54.5	13.1	30.2	25.5	47.7	12.5
4 years of college or more	38.5	42.2	22.9	71.5	46.6	51.4	28.8	72.3
Median school years completed	8.5	9.4	4.3	22.4	12.8	14.6	6.2	23.1
	10.6	11.1	8.5	12.7	11.6	12.1	9.3	12.7
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	666 696	514 410	144 740	5 743	356 679	275 286	79 174	4 717
4 years of college or more	59.8	62.6	50.6	62.5	64.5	66.7	57.3	61.8
	4.4	5.2	1.5	6.9	5.8	7.0	1.9	6.6
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	1 362 012	1 068 144	280 580	12 738	599 044	460 421	135 212	7 215
	23.6	25.3	17.1	23.5	27.3	29.0	21.3	26.3
Female, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	1 451 708	1 128 196	309 621	12 082	645 030	487 117	154 567	6 217
	18.0	19.2	13.9	18.5	21.0	22.4	16.9	23.9

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	657 374	481 999	165 631	2 119	96 882	62 320	31 310	126
3 to 34 years old	651 967	478 223	164 082	2 078	95 979	61 767	31 002	117
Nursery school	5 098	4 167	835	12	257	180	67	—
Public	1 976	1 379	575	—	157	95	52	—
Percent	38.8	33.1	68.9	—	61.1	52.8	...	—
Parochial	250	222	28	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	2 872	2 566	232	12	100	85	15	—
Kindergarten	15 407	11 822	3 365	62	1 435	789	594	—
Public	8 193	5 167	2 879	25	1 062	472	553	—
Percent	53.2	43.7	85.6	...	74.0	59.8	93.1	—
Parochial	818	777	41	11	35	35	—	—
Other private	6 396	5 878	445	26	338	282	41	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	424 045	306 825	110 303	1 296	57 678	35 383	20 198	65
Public	417 090	300 727	109 637	1 258	56 944	34 689	20 163	65
Percent	98.4	99.4	99.4	97.1	98.7	98.0	99.8	...
Parochial	1 907	1 717	168	—	76	49	22	—
Other private	5 048	4 381	498	38	658	645	13	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	172 367	124 171	46 041	509	33 243	22 568	9 753	36
Public	169 469	121 805	45 661	483	32 590	21 998	9 692	36
Percent	98.3	98.1	99.2	94.9	98.0	97.5	99.4	...
Parochial	455	362	69	—	123	88	35	—
Other private	2 443	2 004	311	26	530	482	26	—
College	35 050	31 238	3 538	199	3 366	2 847	390	16
Public	21 913	19 151	2 568	125	2 366	1 981	277	16
Percent	62.5	61.3	72.6	62.8	70.3	69.6	71.0	...
Private	13 137	12 087	970	74	1 000	866	113	—
35 years old and over	5 407	3 776	1 549	41	903	553	308	9
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	651 967	478 223	164 082	2 078	95 979	61 767	31 002	117
3 and 4 years old	5 605	4 359	1 126	17	323	186	128	—
5 and 6 years old	46 729	34 454	11 497	152	5 147	3 107	1 861	—
7 to 13 years old	350 021	256 389	88 138	1 092	47 284	29 564	15 953	53
14 and 15 years old	101 941	72 634	27 861	288	16 712	10 949	5 269	12
16 and 17 years old	83 063	59 201	22 812	224	17 123	11 440	5 172	36
18 and 19 years old	38 640	28 797	9 378	145	6 858	4 624	2 081	9
20 and 21 years old	12 023	10 379	1 541	55	1 274	937	300	7
22 to 24 years old	6 730	5 888	747	53	638	505	105	—
25 to 34 years old	7 215	6 122	982	52	620	455	133	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	47.7	45.8	54.4	47.8	56.2	54.6	59.8	76.0
3 and 4 years old	6.2	6.5	5.2	—	3.6	3.4	4.0	—
5 and 6 years old	46.7	46.8	46.1	40.8	46.3	47.2	45.7	—
7 to 13 years old	95.9	96.1	95.2	99.2	94.6	95.0	93.9	...
14 and 15 years old	94.0	94.3	93.2	92.6	92.3	93.2	91.1	...
16 and 17 years old	82.7	83.1	81.9	92.2	86.4	87.7	84.2	...
18 and 19 years old	45.9	46.7	44.3	62.5	50.0	50.5	49.9	...
20 and 21 years old	15.9	17.1	9.9	21.1	14.4	15.5	12.1	...
22 to 24 years old	5.8	6.1	3.9	10.3	5.8	6.4	3.6	...
25 to 34 years old	2.2	2.2	2.0	5.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	—
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	57 176	41 134	14 948	105	9 343	6 203	2 789	—
Not high school graduate	32 681	22 071	9 783	42	5 027	3 066	1 741	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	25.7	30.5	30.5	15.0	22.2	20.1	26.5	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	22 618	16 367	5 722	25	3 349	2 125	1 099	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	10 063	5 704	4 061	17	1 678	941	642	—
High school graduate	24 495	19 063	5 165	63	4 316	3 137	1 048	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	21 110	16 994	3 892	59	3 383	2 629	663	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 385	2 069	1 273	4	933	508	385	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	598 175	494 552	97 896	1 082	107 088	87 089	18 151	50
No school years completed	15 410	9 368	5 735	12	2 940	1 612	1 208	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	67 000	42 110	23 687	26	15 912	10 153	5 313	—
5 and 6 years	69 831	52 613	16 294	6	16 548	12 630	3 602	—
7 years	58 554	48 072	9 926	35	15 132	12 767	2 188	7
8 years	60 577	51 077	8 879	47	11 102	9 222	1 639	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	137 446	118 572	17 849	165	24 467	21 620	2 577	8
4 years	120 973	108 671	11 570	322	14 340	12 949	1 224	12
College: 1 to 3 years	33 715	31 543	2 043	171	4 033	3 720	254	16
4 years	20 413	19 176	1 110	150	1 767	1 658	73	7
5 years or more	14 256	13 350	803	148	827	738	73	—
Median school years completed	9.6	10.1	7.3	12.8	8.3	8.7	6.4	...
Female, 25 years old and over	649 443	532 149	110 939	1 119	114 006	92 788	19 292	55
No school years completed	11 718	7 521	3 924	23	1 664	938	670	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	45 934	29 464	15 669	19	8 339	5 313	2 848	—
5 and 6 years	64 368	47 231	16 345	52	13 678	9 985	3 352	7
7 years	61 133	47 591	12 962	26	15 138	12 147	2 774	8
8 years	60 123	47 472	11 920	64	12 209	9 769	2 152	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	177 965	147 851	28 478	181	32 217	27 239	4 453	15
4 years	153 286	136 784	15 417	380	20 278	17 855	2 224	9
College: 1 to 3 years	43 875	40 884	2 729	200	6 331	5 886	389	16
4 years	24 208	21 451	2 593	108	3 398	3 000	338	—
5 years or more	6 833	5 900	902	66	754	656	92	—
Median school years completed	10.4	10.8	8.6	12.5	9.6	9.9	8.0	...
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 247 618	1 026 701	208 835	2 201	221 094	179 877	37 443	105
Less than 5 years of elementary school	11.2	8.6	23.5	3.6	13.1	10.0	26.8	—
Less than 1 year of high school	41.3	37.3	60.0	14.1	51.0	47.0	68.8	21.0
4 years of high school or more	33.5	36.8	17.8	70.2	23.4	25.8	12.5	57.1
4 years of college or more	5.3	5.8	2.6	21.4	3.1	3.4	1.5	6.7
Median school years completed	10.0	10.5	8.0	12.6	8.9	9.3	7.3	12.4
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	276 346	216 094	56 035	1 010	33 671	23 030	9 531	16
4 years of high school or more	54.7	58.1	43.1	65.0	50.7	56.4	38.5	...
4 years of college or more	2.9	3.4	1.0	8.5	1.8	2.3	0.6	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	651 917	523 205	121 279	5 005	111 051	84 518	24 089	518
Percent with vocational training	21.5	23.4	13.6	20.3	15.8	17.3	11.4	17.0
Female, with less than 15 years of school	695 240	556 648	130 538	5 271	111 438	84 431	24 516	594
Percent with vocational training	15.8	16.9	11.3	12.2	14.0	15.3	9.8	18.2

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school.....	966 436	787 808	169 616	6 089	456 241	366 359	87 211	4 791
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	220 528	157 263	59 576	469	72 817	49 702	22 512	341
High school, 4 years.....	222 772	174 636	45 975	974	92 606	68 133	23 914	782
College, 1 year or more.....	297 980	250 004	46 114	2 466	140 713	112 805	27 214	1 996
	225 156	205 905	17 951	2 180	150 105	135 719	13 571	1 672
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school.....	1 099 322	852 320	235 286	5 250	507 154	384 632	119 603	3 630
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	164 273	108 704	52 393	491	60 734	38 719	21 421	339
High school, 4 years.....	362 777	263 654	94 840	1 378	149 297	103 662	44 890	933
College, 1 year or more.....	375 377	309 792	62 697	1 727	169 533	133 625	34 996	1 147
	196 895	170 170	25 356	1 654	127 590	108 626	18 296	1 211
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married.....	474 805	352 213	117 326	2 651	225 321	166 101	58 212	1 815
Percent ever married.....	197 250	162 055	33 020	1 483	89 390	71 565	17 362	1 047
Number of own children under 5 years.....	41.5	46.0	28.1	55.9	39.7	43.1	29.8	57.7
Per 1,000 women.....	144 424	108 745	33 471	1 087	61 536	44 168	16 975	784
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	304	309	285	410	273	266	292	432
Number of children ever born.....	732	671	1 014	733	688	617	978	749
Per 1,000 women.....	196 292	141 138	52 064	1 301	83 478	56 688	26 231	960
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	413	401	444	491	370	341	451	529
	995	871	1 577	877	934	792	1 511	917
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married.....	326 851	262 696	60 305	1 727	147 093	113 765	32 060	1 182
Percent ever married.....	197 043	246 220	49 383	1 664	132 999	105 435	26 387	1 149
Number of own children under 5 years.....	91.5	93.7	81.9	96.4	90.4	92.7	82.3	97.2
Per 1,000 women.....	190 562	152 206	35 415	1 302	84 709	66 709	17 209	930
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	583	579	587	754	578	586	537	787
Number of children ever born.....	637	618	717	782	639	633	652	809
Per 1,000 women.....	685 138	515 185	159 918	3 927	290 126	210 240	77 466	2 495
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 096	1 961	2 652	2 274	1 972	1 848	2 416	2 111
	2 291	2 092	3 238	2 360	2 181	1 994	2 936	2 171
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married.....	305 523	242 401	60 371	914	137 523	106 433	30 408	652
Percent ever married.....	290 040	232 982	54 459	874	129 700	101 847	27 177	628
Number of own children under 5 years.....	94.9	96.1	90.2	95.6	94.3	95.7	89.4	96.3
Per 1,000 women.....	51 909	36 516	14 517	225	22 158	15 989	5 925	161
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	170	151	240	246	161	150	195	247
Number of children ever born.....	179	157	267	257	171	157	218	256
Per 1,000 women.....	885 270	637 695	236 593	2 417	372 264	269 017	101 158	1 742
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 898	2 631	3 919	2 644	2 707	2 528	3 327	2 672
Replacement index.....	140	127	189	128	131	122	161	129
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 052	2 737	4 344	2 765	2 870	2 641	3 722	2 774
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years.....	1 292 466	1 048 703	233 642	4 666	568 574	448 177	118 265	3 282
With own children under 6 years.....	195 857	156 403	36 852	1 436	87 419	67 779	19 021	1 073
With own children under 12 years.....	335 102	266 523	64 601	2 134	147 131	113 580	32 611	1 511
With own children under 18 years.....	557 427	445 642	105 826	2 771	243 151	189 163	52 695	1 986
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	724 343	581 028	136 153	3 228	316 445	247 610	67 377	2 276
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	796 286	638 501	150 158	3 322	346 906	271 192	74 189	2 554
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	366 149	283 148	79 411	999	154 802	118 550	35 766	679
	173 779	126 002	45 748	287	70 624	50 707	19 713	206
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years.....	51 340	27 119	23 471	77	19 976	9 919	9 939	29
	66 801	28 727	37 018	78	25 710	10 645	14 899	52
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years.....	20 760	13 932	6 551	46	7 093	4 590	2 446	12
	16 107	8 918	6 950	36	5 066	2 688	2 297	30
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years.....	27 323	11 579	15 316	31	11 609	4 766	6 791	17
	45 378	17 299	27 349	42	18 540	7 046	11 422	22
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies.....	1 116 611	939 729	168 627	4 480	476 141	394 930	79 541	3 138
With own children under 6 years.....	1.9	1.5	3.9	1.0	1.5	1.2	3.1	0.4
With own children under 18 years.....	311 105	254 219	53 367	2 065	132 338	106 686	24 841	1 457
With husband under 45 years.....	639 674	531 311	102 387	3 061	269 005	221 664	46 196	2 158
	598 971	507 930	85 830	3 591	261 527	217 522	42 721	2 511
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents.....	1 769 091	1 261 403	485 288	9 035	751 282	530 178	217 326	6 002
Percent of total.....	1 385 167	1 080 102	288 709	7 878	567 099	446 461	117 864	5 252
Living with one parent.....	78.3	85.6	59.5	87.2	75.5	84.2	54.2	87.5
Living with neither parent.....	267 807	130 778	133 041	791	136 219	62 704	72 842	525
	116 117	50 523	63 538	366	47 964	21 013	26 620	225
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced.....	1 981 112	1 621 151	342 269	18 781	895 584	717 961	172 416	10 165
Known to have been:	1 685 027	1 384 175	285 645	15 906	743 778	599 450	140 047	8 578
Widowed.....	97 021	67 452	28 571	908	47 045	30 954	15 834	485
Divorced.....	204 638	173 754	29 355	2 021	107 919	89 988	17 262	1 156
Widowed and divorced.....	5 574	4 230	1 302	54	3 158	2 431	727	54
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital.....	188 626	146 415	40 669	2 879	146 830	116 642	28 964	2 730
Inmate of home for the aged.....	9 855	6 892	2 903	25	6 093	4 697	1 351	12
Inmate of other institution.....	14 418	12 438	1 970	7	7 694	6 474	1 220	—
In rooming house.....	23 316	13 168	9 819	138	8 978	5 339	3 505	62
In military barracks.....	6 832	4 615	2 171	7	4 597	3 282	1 302	—
In college dormitory.....	62 345	51 601	9 937	2 368	61 774	51 080	9 892	2 361
Other.....	61 545	49 976	11 343	341	50 258	39 739	10 332	295
	10 315	7 725	2 526	—	7 436	6 031	1 362	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total.....	2 713 029	2 165 108	522 928	23 365	1 237 051	967 591	262 556	13 134
Disabled or handicapped.....	337 648	255 637	78 742	2 251	141 069	101 801	38 761	1 059
In labor force.....	153 889	120 669	32 153	1 213	69 174	52 600	16 334	584
Not in labor force.....	183 759	134 968	46 589	1 038	71 895	49 201	22 427	475
Cannot work.....	141 474	103 862	36 009	667	54 182	36 750	17 261	281
Disabled 6 months or more.....	134 446	99 280	33 879	667	50 999	34 736	16 110	281

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
.....	455 628	379 351	71 245	1 256	54 567	42 098	11 160	42
No high school.....	128 233	94 727	31 060	128	19 478	12 834	6 004	—
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	115 917	95 233	19 377	192	14 249	11 270	2 684	—
High school, 4 years.....	141 597	123 883	16 822	458	15 670	13 316	2 078	12
College, 1 year or more.....	69 881	65 508	3 986	478	5 170	4 678	394	30
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
.....	527 480	420 993	99 456	1 558	64 688	46 695	16 227	62
No high school.....	89 914	62 046	25 814	152	13 625	7 939	5 158	—
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	187 999	142 421	42 805	417	25 481	17 571	7 145	28
High school, 4 years.....	186 141	160 047	24 430	562	19 703	16 120	3 271	18
College, 1 year or more.....	63 426	56 479	6 407	427	5 879	5 065	653	16
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
.....	220 093	166 642	50 141	805	29 391	19 470	8 973	31
Ever married.....	100 917	85 385	14 091	436	6 943	5 105	1 567	—
Percent ever married.....	45.9	51.2	28.1	54.2	23.6	26.2	17.5	—
Number of own children under 5 years.....	77 955	61 336	15 052	303	4 933	3 241	1 444	—
Per 1,000 women.....	354	368	300	376	168	161	161	—
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	772	718	1 068	695	710	635	922	—
Number of children ever born.....	105 143	79 644	23 332	341	7 671	4 806	2 501	—
Per 1,000 women.....	478	478	465	424	261	247	279	—
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	1 042	933	1 656	782	1 105	941	1 596	—
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
.....	164 970	137 848	25 005	532	14 788	11 083	3 240	13
Ever married.....	153 596	131 080	20 606	502	12 448	9 705	2 390	13
Percent ever married.....	93.1	95.1	82.4	94.4	84.2	87.6	73.8	—
Number of own children under 5 years.....	97 870	79 947	16 384	365	7 713	5 550	1 822	7
Per 1,000 women.....	593	580	655	686	522	501	562	—
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	637	610	795	727	620	572	762	—
Number of children ever born.....	362 602	282 772	73 521	1 432	32 410	22 173	8 931	—
Per 1,000 women.....	2 198	2 051	2 940	2 692	2 192	2 001	2 756	—
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 361	2 157	3 568	2 853	2 604	2 285	3 737	—
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
.....	146 830	119 517	25 639	244	21 170	16 451	4 324	18
Ever married.....	140 386	115 538	23 285	228	19 954	15 597	3 997	18
Percent ever married.....	95.6	96.7	90.8	93.4	94.3	94.8	92.4	—
Number of own children under 5 years.....	25 427	17 943	6 970	64	4 324	2 584	1 622	—
Per 1,000 women.....	173	150	272	262	204	157	375	—
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	181	155	299	281	217	166	406	—
Number of children ever born.....	440 373	320 923	112 702	630	72 633	47 755	22 733	45
Per 1,000 women.....	2 999	2 685	4 396	2 582	3 431	2 903	5 257	—
Replacement index.....	145	130	212	125	166	140	254	—
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 137	2 778	4 840	2 763	3 640	3 062	5 688	—
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
.....	624 324	519 303	98 799	1 339	99 568	81 223	16 578	45
With own children under 3 years.....	100 838	83 197	15 987	356	7 600	5 427	1 844	7
With own children under 6 years.....	173 493	142 544	28 445	616	14 478	10 399	3 545	7
With own children under 12 years.....	285 432	235 181	46 469	778	28 844	21 298	6 662	—
With own children under 18 years.....	364 031	299 784	59 732	922	43 867	33 634	9 044	30
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	397 882	327 388	65 679	938	51 498	39 921	10 290	30
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	179 309	140 507	36 514	297	32 038	24 091	7 131	23
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	84 307	61 520	21 411	72	18 848	13 775	4 624	9
Subfamilies								
.....	25 669	14 031	11 189	36	5 695	3 169	2 343	12
Number of own children under 18 years.....	33 569	14 825	18 126	20	7 522	3 257	3 993	6
Husband-wife subfamilies								
.....	10 865	7 378	3 339	22	2 802	1 944	766	12
Number of own children under 18 years.....	8 521	4 917	3 505	—	2 520	1 313	1 148	6
Subfamilies with female head								
.....	13 167	5 731	7 151	14	2 547	1 082	1 374	—
Number of own children under 18 years.....	22 357	8 502	13 384	20	4 481	1 751	2 543	—
Married couples								
.....	551 347	470 915	75 350	1 285	89 133	73 884	13 736	57
Percent in subfamilies.....	2.0	1.6	4.4	1.7	3.1	2.7	5.6	—
With own children under 6 years.....	164 366	137 024	25 121	601	14 401	10 509	3 405	—
With own children under 18 years.....	329 188	277 374	48 025	867	41 481	32 273	8 166	36
With husband under 45 years.....	310 517	268 984	38 216	1 038	26 927	21 424	4 893	42
Persons, under 18 years old								
.....	897 882	656 267	227 441	2 911	119 927	74 958	40 521	122
Living with both parents.....	721 768	568 160	143 209	2 537	96 300	65 481	27 636	89
Percent of total.....	80.4	86.6	63.0	87.2	80.3	87.4	68.2	73.0
Living with one parent.....	118 110	61 999	53 532	248	13 478	6 075	6 667	18
Living with neither parent.....	58 004	26 108	30 700	126	10 149	3 402	6 218	15
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
.....	964 870	809 067	145 777	7 769	120 658	94 123	24 076	847
Never widowed or divorced.....	834 746	700 970	124 958	6 539	106 503	83 755	20 640	789
Known to have been:.....	43 567	31 896	11 096	405	6 409	4 602	1 641	18
Widowed.....	88 666	77 794	10 197	825	8 053	5 972	1 896	40
Divorced and divorced.....	2 109	1 593	474	—	307	206	101	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
.....	41 792	29 773	11 701	149	4	—	4	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	3 762	2 195	1 522	13	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	6 724	5 964	750	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	14 338	7 829	6 314	76	—	—	—	—
In rooming house.....	2 235	1 333	869	7	—	—	—	—
In military barracks.....	571	521	45	7	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	11 287	10 237	1 011	46	—	—	—	—
Other.....	2 875	1 694	1 160	—	4	—	4	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
.....	1 272 042	1 039 504	218 606	9 270	203 945	158 013	41 775	961
Disabled or handicapped.....	162 281	126 913	33 408	1 015	34 298	26 923	6 573	177
In labor force.....	70 378	56 323	13 437	527	14 337	11 746	2 382	102
Not in labor force.....	91 903	70 590	19 971	488	19 961	15 177	4 191	75
Cannot work.....	72 236	55 618	15 666	350	15 056	11 494	3 082	36
Disabled 6 months or more.....	69 090	53 491	14 873	350	14 357	11 053	2 896	36

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 691 734	1 350 732	326 030	8 295	774 904	610 514	160 622	6 602
Labor force	1 309 299	1 072 317	226 286	7 247	613 955	495 792	115 114	5 853
Percent of total	77.4	79.4	69.4	87.4	79.2	81.2	71.7	88.7
Armed Forces	103 578	87 464	15 050	3 824	89 753	74 747	13 996	3 504
Civilian labor force	1 205 721	984 853	211 236	3 423	524 202	421 045	101 118	2 349
Employed	1 176 912	965 551	202 069	3 336	511 020	412 413	96 627	2 282
Unemployed	28 809	19 302	9 167	87	13 182	8 632	4 491	67
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	2.0	4.3	2.5	2.5	2.1	4.4	2.9
Not in labor force	382 435	278 415	99 744	1 048	160 949	114 722	45 508	749
Inmate of institution	24 559	14 873	9 424	150	11 225	7 330	3 781	67
Enrolled in school	123 204	89 460	32 298	651	63 381	47 795	15 316	507
Other: Under 65 years	115 957	79 653	34 487	129	41 713	25 938	15 338	86
Percent disabled	58.0	61.9	49.9	59.3	56.5	60.2	50.9	46.8
65 years and over	118 715	94 429	23 535	118	44 630	33 659	10 873	89
Male, 14 and 15 years old	109 421	77 243	30 941	456	44 583	31 411	13 034	290
Labor force	11 252	8 532	2 598	77	5 443	4 059	1 379	42
Percent of total	10.3	11.0	8.4	16.9	12.2	12.9	10.6	14.5
Employed	10 113	7 701	2 300	77	4 823	3 631	1 187	42
Unemployed	966	674	282	79	485	298	187	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	8.0	10.9	—	9.1	7.6	13.6	—
Not in labor force	98 169	68 711	28 343	379	39 140	27 352	11 655	248
Female, 16 years old and over	1 827 782	1 439 327	372 811	6 124	845 572	649 564	192 394	4 206
Labor force	850 553	665 457	178 659	2 397	412 554	309 538	101 490	1 660
Percent of total	46.5	46.2	47.9	39.1	48.8	47.7	52.8	39.5
Armed Forces	1 436	1 177	238	48	1 145	933	207	48
Civilian labor force	849 117	664 280	178 421	2 349	411 409	308 605	101 283	1 612
Employed	807 490	639 079	162 604	2 169	392 120	297 782	92 967	1 470
Unemployed	41 627	25 201	15 817	180	19 289	10 823	8 316	142
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	3.8	8.9	7.7	4.7	3.5	8.2	8.3
Not in labor force	977 229	773 870	194 152	3 727	433 018	340 026	90 904	2 546
Inmate of institution	16 571	13 446	3 081	13	9 194	7 436	1 728	7
Enrolled in school	134 869	95 411	38 062	732	68 197	49 218	18 707	469
Other: Under 65 years	616 677	494 681	115 163	2 809	261 362	208 398	51 321	1 960
Percent disabled	18.8	17.3	24.8	13.6	18.3	16.0	27.9	13.1
65 years and over	209 112	170 332	37 846	173	94 265	74 974	19 148	110
Female, 14 and 15 years old	105 517	73 307	31 007	458	43 776	30 386	13 237	301
Labor force	4 969	3 522	1 382	39	2 436	1 719	710	39
Percent of total	4.7	4.8	4.5	8.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	13.0
Employed	4 290	3 194	1 037	39	2 019	1 513	499	39
Unemployed	679	328	345	—	417	206	211	—
Percent of civilian labor force	13.7	9.3	25.0	—	17.1	12.0	29.7	—
Not in labor force	100 548	69 785	29 625	419	41 340	28 667	12 527	262
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	1 827 782	1 439 327	372 811	6 124	845 572	649 564	192 394	4 206
With own children under 6 years	355 376	273 964	76 612	2 150	155 231	116 382	37 524	1 513
In labor force	161 456	118 450	41 047	630	69 768	47 447	21 898	404
Percent in labor force	45.4	43.2	53.6	29.3	44.9	40.8	58.4	26.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	386 993	310 995	72 611	1 091	168 331	132 652	35 059	750
In labor force	231 044	183 146	46 212	501	102 189	77 453	24 413	338
Percent in labor force	59.7	58.9	63.6	45.9	60.7	58.4	69.6	45.1
No own children under 18 years	1 085 413	854 368	223 588	2 883	522 010	400 530	119 811	1 943
In labor force	458 053	363 861	91 400	1 266	240 597	184 638	55 179	918
Percent in labor force	42.2	42.6	40.9	43.9	46.1	46.1	46.1	47.2
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	1 111 983	935 612	167 187	4 458	475 410	394 833	78 326	3 129
With own children under 6 years	309 815	253 052	52 810	2 058	131 843	106 199	24 503	1 447
In labor force	135 124	105 100	28 491	591	55 666	40 764	14 564	370
Percent in labor force	43.6	41.5	54.0	28.7	42.2	38.4	59.4	25.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	327 723	276 143	48 921	988	136 245	114 702	21 100	690
In labor force	190 063	157 980	30 813	436	78 861	63 767	14 873	301
Percent in labor force	58.0	57.2	63.0	44.1	57.9	55.6	70.5	43.6
No own children under 18 years	474 445	406 417	65 456	1 412	207 322	173 932	32 723	992
In labor force	225 881	192 367	32 473	703	107 840	89 020	18 520	519
Percent in labor force	47.6	47.3	49.6	49.8	52.0	51.2	56.6	52.3
Other women	715 799	503 715	205 624	1 666	370 162	254 731	114 068	1 077
With own children under 6 years	45 561	20 912	23 802	92	23 388	10 183	13 021	66
In labor force	26 332	13 350	12 556	39	14 102	6 683	7 334	34
Percent in labor force	57.8	63.8	52.8	—	60.3	65.6	56.3	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	59 270	34 852	23 690	103	32 086	17 950	13 959	60
In labor force	40 981	25 166	15 399	65	23 328	13 686	9 540	37
Percent in labor force	69.1	72.2	65.0	63.1	72.7	76.2	68.3	—
No own children under 18 years	610 968	447 951	158 132	1 471	314 688	226 598	87 088	951
In labor force	232 172	171 494	58 927	563	132 757	95 618	36 659	399
Percent in labor force	38.0	38.3	37.3	38.3	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.0
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	35.2	40.0	23.5	39.1	40.1	45.0	26.6	47.3
18 and 19 years	63.5	66.4	54.4	84.4	64.8	66.9	56.7	86.0
20 and 21 years	78.4	79.2	75.4	92.7	78.4	78.8	76.4	92.7
22 to 24 years	88.2	89.4	83.3	96.6	87.2	88.1	83.7	93.0
25 to 34 years	93.8	95.0	88.6	92.2	94.0	95.0	89.9	92.2
35 to 44 years	93.6	95.0	87.6	95.4	94.5	95.9	88.7	96.2
45 to 64 years	84.3	85.8	78.4	93.0	86.8	88.8	79.5	93.1
65 years and over	27.1	27.0	27.4	46.4	30.5	31.3	28.1	46.7
Female:								
16 and 17 years	17.8	20.3	11.9	9.6	21.3	24.1	14.8	13.0
18 and 19 years	41.3	43.4	35.8	31.3	39.1	39.9	36.8	26.7
20 and 21 years	56.4	57.2	53.7	46.4	55.1	55.1	55.2	50.2
22 to 24 years	61.4	61.9	60.0	48.5	63.3	63.5	62.6	44.1
25 to 34 years	64.3	64.9	63.2	56.6	63.3	63.8	67.2	34.8
35 to 44 years	60.0	59.2	63.9	48.2	60.8	58.4	69.5	50.2
45 to 64 years	50.7	50.1	53.6	46.9	56.2	55.0	60.3	48.5
65 years and over	9.9	8.9	14.4	5.7	12.5	11.1	17.4	8.9

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	781 304	633 654	139 218	1 622	135 526	106 564	26 190	71
Labor force	600 102	500 150	94 035	1 352	95 242	76 375	17 137	42
Percent of total	76.8	78.9	67.5	83.4	70.3	71.7	65.4	...
Armed Forces	13 546	12 472	1 020	320	279	245	34	—
Civilian labor force	586 556	487 678	93 015	1 032	94 963	76 130	17 103	42
Employed	572 785	478 147	88 981	1 012	93 107	74 991	16 461	42
Unemployed	13 771	9 531	4 034	20	1 856	1 139	642	—
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	2.0	4.3	1.9	2.0	1.5	3.8	—
Not in labor force	181 202	133 504	45 183	270	40 284	30 189	9 053	29
Inmate of institution	13 334	7 543	5 643	83	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	49 449	35 001	13 656	123	10 363	6 659	3 320	21
Other: Under 65 years	59 364	43 137	15 117	43	14 886	10 578	3 838	—
Percent disabled	60.9	64.6	51.8	73.2	50.7	55.3	38.4	...
65 years and over	59 055	47 823	10 767	21	15 035	12 952	1 895	8
Male, 14 and 15 years old	55 423	39 723	14 934	154	9 415	6 109	2 973	12
Labor force	4 994	3 909	1 008	35	815	564	211	—
Percent of total	9.0	9.8	6.7	22.7	8.7	9.2	7.1	—
Employed	4 493	3 517	909	35	797	553	204	—
Unemployed	463	365	88	—	18	11	7	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	9.4	8.8	—	2.2	2.0	3.3	—
Not in labor force	50 429	35 814	13 926	119	8 600	5 545	2 762	12
Female, 16 years old and over	843 154	680 370	153 490	1 832	139 056	109 393	26 927	86
Labor force	391 995	319 240	68 820	728	46 004	36 679	8 349	9
Percent of total	46.5	44.8	44.8	39.7	33.1	33.5	31.0	...
Armed Forces	271	224	31	—	20	20	—	—
Civilian labor force	391 724	319 016	68 789	728	45 984	36 659	8 349	9
Employed	371 729	305 932	62 262	690	43 641	35 365	7 375	9
Unemployed	19 995	13 084	6 527	38	2 343	1 294	974	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	4.1	9.5	5.2	5.1	3.5	11.7	—
Not in labor force	451 159	361 130	84 670	1 104	93 052	72 714	18 578	77
Inmate of institution	7 377	6 010	1 353	6	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	55 552	39 002	15 770	223	11 117	7 191	3 582	40
Other: Under 65 years	296 367	240 559	51 835	819	58 951	45 724	12 010	30
Percent disabled	18.9	18.0	22.8	13.1	20.3	19.9	20.8	22.7
65 years and over	91 863	75 559	15 712	56	22 984	19 799	2 986	7
Female, 14 and 15 years old	53 057	37 276	14 942	157	8 684	5 645	2 808	—
Labor force	2 223	1 620	555	—	310	183	117	—
Percent of total	4.2	4.3	3.7	—	3.6	3.2	4.2	—
Employed	1 984	1 500	442	—	287	181	96	—
Unemployed	239	120	113	—	23	2	21	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	7.4	20.4	—	7.4	1.1	17.9	—
Not in labor force	50 834	35 656	14 407	157	8 374	5 462	2 691	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	843 154	680 370	153 490	1 832	139 056	109 393	26 927	86
With own children under 6 years	183 494	146 284	34 353	630	16 651	11 298	4 735	7
In labor force	85 455	66 704	17 501	226	6 233	4 299	1 648	—
Percent in labor force	46.6	45.6	50.9	35.9	37.4	38.1	34.8	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	189 011	155 124	31 757	314	29 651	23 219	5 795	27
In labor force	115 487	95 017	19 353	154	10 676	10 676	2 446	9
Percent in labor force	61.1	61.3	60.9	49.0	45.1	46.0	42.2	...
No own children under 18 years	470 649	378 962	87 380	888	92 754	74 876	16 397	52
In labor force	191 053	157 519	31 966	348	26 403	21 704	4 255	—
Percent in labor force	40.6	41.6	36.6	39.2	28.5	29.0	25.9	—
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	548 136	467 658	75 048	1 274	88 437	73 121	13 813	55
With own children under 6 years	163 707	136 478	24 901	604	14 265	10 375	3 406	7
In labor force	74 390	60 569	12 836	221	5 068	3 767	1 091	—
Percent in labor force	45.4	44.4	51.5	36.6	35.5	36.3	32.0	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	164 486	139 815	23 000	271	26 992	21 626	4 821	27
In labor force	99 294	84 476	13 960	126	11 908	9 737	1 980	9
Percent in labor force	60.4	60.4	60.7	46.5	44.1	45.0	41.1	...
No own children under 18 years	219 943	191 365	27 147	399	47 180	41 120	5 586	21
In labor force	104 023	91 120	12 311	184	14 018	12 227	1 642	—
Percent in labor force	47.3	47.6	45.3	46.1	29.7	29.7	29.4	—
Other women	295 018	212 712	78 442	558	50 619	36 272	13 114	31
With own children under 6 years	19 787	9 806	9 452	26	2 386	923	1 329	—
In labor force	11 065	6 135	4 665	5	1 165	532	557	—
Percent in labor force	55.9	62.6	49.4	...	48.8	57.6	41.9	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24 525	15 309	8 757	43	2 659	1 593	974	—
In labor force	16 193	10 541	5 393	28	1 460	939	466	—
Percent in labor force	66.0	68.9	61.6	...	54.9	58.9	47.8	—
No own children under 18 years	250 706	187 597	60 233	489	45 574	33 756	10 811	31
In labor force	87 030	66 399	19 655	164	12 385	9 477	2 613	—
Percent in labor force	34.7	35.4	32.6	33.5	27.2	28.1	24.2	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	33.1	37.7	22.0	...	24.5	28.2	18.2	—
18 and 19 years	63.0	66.6	53.3	...	56.0	60.7	46.0	—
20 and 21 years	78.6	79.9	74.3	...	76.9	79.2	72.5	—
22 to 24 years	89.6	91.1	82.8	79.6	86.0	87.4	81.8	—
25 to 34 years	94.0	95.3	87.3	92.1	90.5	91.8	86.1	...
35 to 44 years	93.4	94.7	86.8	93.3	90.2	91.7	84.9	...
45 to 64 years	82.4	83.6	77.1	92.5	82.7	83.7	78.4	...
65 years and over	22.5	22.0	24.7	...	32.5	31.9	36.6	—
Female:								
16 and 17 years	16.3	18.7	10.3	5.6	10.3	12.0	7.4	—
18 and 19 years	44.5	47.5	36.0	45.0	37.8	43.1	27.6	—
20 and 21 years	57.7	59.0	52.3	36.6	58.9	62.8	48.3	—
22 to 24 years	60.2	60.6	59.1	59.1	54.4	59.0	42.8	—
25 to 34 years	56.8	56.2	60.4	38.9	48.7	49.8	44.5	—
35 to 44 years	61.0	61.3	60.3	43.0	48.6	49.2	46.1	...
45 to 64 years	48.7	48.6	49.3	46.3	34.5	35.1	32.0	—
65 years and over	8.1	7.3	11.6	—	5.9	5.5	7.6	—

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 984 402	1 604 630	364 673	5 505	903 140	710 195	189 594	3 752
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	218 775	193 348	24 145	1 446	133 625	116 355	16 630	1 060
Engineers	16 826	16 532	192	169	11 439	11 193	153	129
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	9 347	8 980	292	153	6 949	6 654	238	114
Health workers, except practitioners	24 828	21 849	2 896	112	14 874	12 697	2 133	85
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	57 252	44 176	12 697	263	31 421	22 969	8 392	154
Technicians, except health	17 062	16 165	844	104	9 003	8 444	529	80
Other professional workers	93 460	85 646	7 220	645	59 939	54 398	5 185	498
Managers and administrators, except farm	148 627	141 855	6 264	509	81 645	77 583	3 919	321
Salaried:	21 220	20 855	327	95	12 898	12 737	147	58
Retail trade	30 939	29 909	911	137	17 938	17 310	593	86
Other industries	62 291	59 123	3 032	215	36 969	34 869	2 053	163
Self-employed:	20 143	18 868	1 117	26	7 804	7 157	616	6
Other industries	14 034	13 100	877	36	6 036	5 510	510	8
Sales workers	119 273	114 056	4 916	421	69 864	66 316	3 425	346
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	26 813	26 265	524	100	17 388	17 006	363	85
Retail trade	69 484	65 839	3 432	232	37 814	35 438	2 295	190
Other industries	22 976	21 952	960	89	14 662	13 872	767	71
Clerical and kindred workers	278 773	254 448	23 451	1 007	153 011	136 298	16 351	728
Bookkeepers	31 942	31 140	728	119	16 420	15 881	484	75
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	72 389	68 480	3 736	334	41 713	38 920	2 731	274
Other clerical workers	174 442	154 828	18 987	554	94 878	81 497	13 136	379
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	287 041	252 926	31 927	630	109 640	92 899	16 288	342
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	24 177	20 866	3 153	54	8 824	7 384	1 408	28
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	49 852	46 204	3 456	81	18 838	17 250	1 538	47
Machinists	8 161	7 156	951	20	3 270	2 669	584	5
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	8 077	7 379	686	35	2 934	2 583	351	14
Carpenters	26 953	23 417	3 064	38	6 504	5 386	1 094	10
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	53 114	42 755	9 689	103	19 561	14 472	4 925	52
Other craftsmen	116 707	105 149	10 928	299	49 709	43 155	6 388	184
Operatives, except transport	444 117	351 591	87 989	741	164 920	121 436	42 676	470
Durable goods manufacturing	97 268	76 968	19 592	183	32 681	23 455	9 041	77
Nondurable goods manufacturing	286 850	232 148	51 523	428	105 389	81 300	23 658	294
Nonmanufacturing industries	59 999	42 475	16 874	130	26 850	16 681	9 977	99
Transport equipment operatives	77 865	58 754	18 594	131	31 554	21 662	9 789	70
Truck drivers	43 128	33 056	9 732	75	15 793	11 006	4 735	22
Other transport equipment operatives	34 737	25 698	8 862	56	15 761	11 656	5 054	48
Laborers, except farm	99 836	59 493	39 186	125	39 208	20 493	18 522	96
Construction laborers	17 934	9 600	7 991	46	6 393	2 869	3 491	37
Freight, stock, and material handlers	39 869	26 259	13 403	37	17 468	10 776	6 665	31
Other laborers, except farm	42 033	23 634	17 792	42	15 347	6 848	8 366	28
Farmers and farm managers	52 090	43 713	7 504	7	1 882	1 468	393	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	39 623	18 134	20 248	38	3 318	1 532	1 705	5
Service workers, except private household ¹	171 637	108 585	61 719	387	89 331	50 991	37 987	266
Cleaning service workers	40 101	14 548	25 230	39	20 067	5 426	14 586	21
Food service workers	49 000	31 917	16 639	145	25 228	14 909	10 169	119
Health service workers	23 050	14 760	8 231	84	12 667	7 153	5 598	39
Personal service workers	28 654	23 465	4 993	62	14 699	11 161	3 496	38
Protective service workers	18 090	16 410	1 627	44	9 650	8 596	1 043	44
Private household workers	46 745	7 727	38 730	63	25 142	3 162	21 909	48
Female	807 490	639 079	162 604	2 169	392 120	297 782	92 967	1 470
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	103 455	86 701	16 172	583	61 257	49 937	11 089	412
Nurses	17 056	15 239	1 771	83	9 990	8 675	1 281	56
Health workers, except nurses	6 031	5 214	781	71	3 983	3 400	577	57
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	45 015	34 883	9 883	204	25 384	18 743	6 592	125
Technicians, except health	3 017	2 816	186	13	1 596	1 470	111	13
Other professional workers	32 336	28 549	3 551	212	20 304	17 649	2 528	161
Managers and administrators, except farm	23 707	21 933	1 664	51	12 448	11 371	1 045	27
Sales workers	43 336	40 718	2 511	145	24 417	22 602	1 765	117
Retail trade	37 381	35 190	2 091	122	20 827	19 337	1 440	94
Other than retail trade	5 955	5 528	420	23	3 590	3 265	325	23
Clerical and kindred workers	204 316	189 457	14 258	699	113 308	102 656	10 391	506
Bookkeepers	27 356	26 675	611	100	14 127	13 672	404	56
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	70 349	66 588	3 588	323	40 569	37 836	2 671	263
Other clerical workers	106 611	96 194	10 059	276	58 612	51 148	7 316	187
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	18 647	16 008	2 455	35	7 780	6 258	1 476	13
Operatives, except transport	243 592	196 504	44 503	376	91 006	68 535	22 037	212
Durable goods manufacturing	34 943	28 229	6 407	56	12 304	8 827	3 383	7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	188 735	156 750	29 864	275	68 254	54 544	13 440	169
Nonmanufacturing industries	19 914	11 525	8 232	45	10 448	5 164	5 214	36
Transport equipment operatives	2 833	2 257	551	—	958	672	286	—
Laborers, except farm	12 050	8 708	3 239	12	4 693	3 185	1 497	6
Farmers and farm managers	2 967	2 302	605	—	179	111	68	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9 154	4 142	4 638	11	873	359	488	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	98 084	62 924	34 363	194	50 806	29 076	21 512	129
Cleaning service workers	13 851	3 211	10 514	—	7 603	1 224	6 362	—
Food service workers	36 615	24 298	11 959	70	17 832	10 661	7 056	64
Health service workers	18 838	12 839	5 952	77	10 410	6 208	4 190	39
Personal service workers	20 194	17 123	2 945	34	10 320	8 205	2 085	21
Protective service workers	764	616	148	—	526	411	115	—
Private household workers	45 349	7 425	37 645	63	24 395	3 020	21 313	48
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	10 113	7 701	2 300	77	4 823	3 631	1 187	42
Sales workers	1 486	1 359	123	23	1 160	1 064	96	7
Other white-collar workers	627	482	140	—	348	251	97	—
Blue-collar workers	5 071	3 892	1 107	27	2 094	1 543	546	8
Farm workers	1 155	704	420	—	155	92	63	—
Service workers, including private household	1 774	1 264	510	27	1 066	681	385	27
Female	4 290	3 194	1 037	39	2 019	1 513	499	39
White-collar workers	1 258	1 009	242	17	718	578	133	17
Blue-collar workers	1 200	847	348	—	447	305	142	—
Farm workers	218	118	80	—	30	21	9	—
Service workers, except private household	1 013	822	180	8	489	378	111	8
Private household workers	601	398	187	14	335	231	104	14

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	944 514	784 079	151 243	1 702	136 748	110 356	23 836	51
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	77 802	70 443	6 840	379	7 431	6 609	688	7
Engineers	5 182	5 141	36	40	205	198	7	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 279	2 213	54	39	119	113	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	8 986	8 263	689	27	968	889	74	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22 620	18 503	3 884	102	3 211	2 704	421	7
Technicians, except health	7 516	7 214	279	24	543	507	36	—
Other professional workers	31 219	29 109	1 898	147	2 385	2 198	150	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	61 381	58 948	2 123	179	5 601	5 324	222	9
Salaried:	7 868	7 706	143	28	454	412	37	9
Retail trade	12 143	11 758	305	51	858	841	13	—
Other industries	23 289	22 308	914	52	2 033	1 946	65	—
Self-employed:	10 959	10 441	415	20	1 380	1 270	86	—
Retail trade	7 122	6 735	346	28	876	855	21	—
Sales workers	45 037	43 490	1 382	75	4 431	4 295	123	—
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	8 908	8 751	152	15	556	543	13	—
Retail trade	28 374	27 202	1 053	42	3 296	3 199	84	—
Other industries	7 755	7 537	177	18	579	553	26	—
Clerical and kindred workers	114 660	107 789	6 426	270	11 213	10 419	727	9
Bookkeepers	14 034	13 808	207	35	1 488	1 451	37	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28 030	27 043	884	60	2 646	2 517	121	—
Other clerical workers	72 596	66 936	5 335	175	7 079	6 451	569	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	163 380	147 622	14 319	275	14 080	12 442	1 342	13
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	14 387	12 652	1 618	26	966	830	127	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	28 663	26 820	1 721	28	2 351	2 134	197	6
Machinists	4 484	4 139	334	8	334	348	33	7
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4 845	4 520	313	19	298	276	22	—
Carpenters	17 647	15 597	1 676	28	2 802	2 434	294	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	30 861	26 041	4 388	51	2 692	2 242	376	—
Other craftsmen	62 493	57 853	4 269	115	4 564	4 178	293	—
Operatives, except transport	253 686	209 908	40 744	271	25 582	20 282	4 605	—
Durable goods manufacturing	58 794	48 753	9 577	106	5 819	4 767	993	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	164 745	137 717	24 856	134	16 736	13 145	3 015	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	30 147	23 438	6 311	31	3 027	2 370	597	—
Transport equipment operatives	41 743	33 515	7 878	55	4 568	3 577	927	6
Truck drivers	24 829	20 075	4 523	47	2 506	1 975	474	6
Other transport equipment operatives	16 914	13 440	3 355	8	2 062	1 602	453	—
Laborers, except farm	54 442	35 007	18 674	29	6 280	4 061	2 016	—
Construction laborers	10 110	5 954	3 922	9	1 431	777	578	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20 357	14 076	6 155	6	2 044	1 407	583	—
Other laborers, except farm	23 975	14 977	8 597	14	2 805	1 877	855	—
Farmers and farm managers	14 313	11 441	2 464	—	35 559	30 545	4 570	7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	24 124	9 932	13 475	33	12 032	6 607	5 002	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	74 525	52 020	21 617	121	7 853	5 630	2 161	—
Cleaning service workers	18 145	8 191	9 715	18	1 889	931	928	—
Food service workers	21 450	15 330	5 870	26	2 322	1 678	600	—
Health service workers	9 218	6 746	2 429	45	1 065	861	204	—
Personal service workers	12 677	11 188	1 350	24	1 278	1 116	147	—
Protective service workers	7 634	7 087	509	—	806	727	75	—
Private household workers	19 421	3 964	15 301	15	2 068	565	1 453	—
Female	371 729	305 932	62 262	690	43 641	35 365	7 375	9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	37 399	32 542	4 564	171	4 818	4 230	519	—
Nurses	6 295	5 849	434	27	771	715	56	—
Health workers, except nurses	1 886	1 663	199	14	162	151	5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17 080	13 981	2 945	79	2 551	2 159	346	—
Technicians, except health	1 292	1 235	57	—	129	111	18	—
Other professional workers	10 846	9 814	929	51	1 205	1 094	94	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 207	9 580	563	24	1 052	982	56	—
Sales workers	16 718	15 980	681	28	2 210	2 141	69	—
Retail trade	14 589	13 940	599	28	1 965	1 913	52	—
Other than retail trade	2 129	2 040	82	—	245	228	17	—
Clerical and kindred workers	83 124	79 374	3 463	184	7 924	7 427	444	9
Bookkeepers	11 976	11 778	179	35	1 253	1 225	28	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27 221	26 318	800	60	2 559	2 434	117	—
Other clerical workers	43 927	41 278	2 484	89	4 112	3 768	299	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 869	8 825	935	22	998	925	44	—
Operatives, except transport	138 376	116 408	20 245	164	14 222	11 561	2 233	—
Durable goods manufacturing	20 567	17 597	2 784	49	2 084	1 805	252	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	109 161	93 071	14 635	106	11 320	9 135	1 789	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 648	5 740	2 826	9	818	621	192	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 552	1 295	237	—	323	290	28	—
Laborers, except farm	6 670	5 013	1 590	6	699	522	152	—
Farmers and farm managers	866	584	256	—	1 916	1 607	275	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 533	2 118	3 190	11	2 733	1 657	953	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	42 567	30 374	11 685	65	4 728	3 474	1 183	—
Cleaning service workers	5 685	1 795	3 802	—	563	192	350	—
Food service workers	16 813	12 208	4 401	6	1 970	1 429	502	—
Health service workers	7 509	5 845	1 629	38	919	786	133	—
Personal service workers	8 931	8 086	760	13	943	832	100	—
Protective service workers	218	188	30	—	20	17	3	—
Private household workers	18 848	3 839	14 853	15	2 018	549	1 419	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	4 493	3 517	909	35	797	553	204	—
Sales workers	289	258	27	16	37	37	—	—
Other white-collar workers	241	223	33	—	18	8	10	—
Blue-collar workers	2 627	2 097	480	19	350	252	81	—
Farm workers	631	379	244	—	369	233	113	—
Service workers, including private household	885	560	125	—	23	23	—	—
Female	1 984	1 500	442	—	287	181	96	—
White-collar workers	486	403	83	—	54	28	26	—
Blue-collar workers	666	493	168	—	87	49	38	—
Farm workers	131	60	61	—	57	37	10	—
Service workers, except private household	468	393	64	—	56	51	5	—
Private household workers	233	151	66	—	33	16	17	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 984 402	1 604 630	364 673	5 505	903 140	710 195	189 594	3 752
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	103 805	71 410	30 052	60	8 610	5 601	2 809	5
Mining	4 616	3 865	1 740	6	952	785	160	—
Construction	133 545	108 749	23 096	360	49 172	37 463	11 402	253
Manufacturing	704 306	584 336	114 260	1 492	278 092	224 171	52 917	912
Furniture and lumber and wood products	88 205	70 567	17 171	87	26 739	20 415	6 162	50
Primary metal industries	6 560	4 948	1 580	14	2 473	1 604	869	6
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	15 613	13 216	2 341	53	7 083	5 651	1 404	12
Machinery, except electrical	26 190	23 465	2 634	163	13 527	12 050	1 433	109
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	37 198	33 014	3 968	161	15 677	13 598	2 026	104
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	10 625	8 550	1 846	25	3 594	2 924	665	6
Other durable goods	36 355	28 095	7 952	80	13 998	10 206	3 728	30
Food and kindred products	31 164	22 002	8 783	69	12 813	8 719	4 031	31
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	332 463	282 935	46 910	478	125 526	105 290	19 838	318
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	15 419	14 208	1 190	54	9 834	8 881	942	47
Chemical and allied products	22 684	19 057	3 531	87	10 149	8 478	1 651	58
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	81 830	64 279	16 354	221	36 679	26 355	10 168	141
Railroads and railway express service	7 972	6 566	1 406	8	4 336	3 608	728	6
Trucking service and warehousing	35 594	30 152	5 325	60	18 715	13 349	3 116	38
Other transportation	16 273	13 212	3 027	34	8 035	6 415	1 602	18
Communications	23 401	21 490	1 863	84	12 880	11 485	1 370	65
Utilities and sanitary services	25 823	20 445	5 275	39	12 878	9 596	3 266	17
Wholesale trade	74 335	64 397	9 714	188	42 270	36 515	5 663	135
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	44 696	39 779	4 717	87	19 674	16 659	2 957	51
Eating and drinking places	37 699	29 153	8 176	189	21 031	15 689	5 180	148
General merchandise retailing	45 563	41 326	4 084	201	25 680	22 919	2 719	158
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	47 323	42 670	4 392	97	20 861	18 579	2 221	47
Other retail trade	97 973	86 585	10 995	329	53 641	46 704	6 830	258
Banking and credit agencies	26 943	25 207	1 687	69	15 599	14 252	1 311	69
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	42 549	39 016	3 416	154	27 165	24 448	2 668	136
Business services	15 593	13 802	1 759	54	10 163	8 772	1 369	48
Repair services	25 305	22 291	2 825	88	10 619	9 076	1 489	70
Private households	46 167	8 875	37 068	54	24 392	3 626	20 720	39
Other personal services	60 845	41 836	18 495	111	33 004	20 426	12 402	90
Entertainment and recreation services	11 610	9 051	2 474	46	6 970	5 130	1 810	28
Hospitals	53 003	38 590	14 195	250	31 274	21 418	9 751	178
Health services, except hospitals	29 360	25 007	4 255	159	17 226	14 659	2 502	95
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	135 571	101 228	33 131	727	75 949	54 828	20 737	485
Government	105 632	78 424	26 270	522	56 469	40 419	15 811	339
Private	29 939	22 804	6 861	205	19 480	14 409	4 926	146
Other education and kindred services	6 597	5 699	860	37	4 064	3 481	559	37
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	25 287	21 237	3 906	86	14 997	12 215	2 754	72
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	32 818	27 971	4 576	220	20 409	17 363	2 945	131
Public administration	69 830	60 685	8 904	216	36 481	30 963	5 437	163
Male	1 176 912	965 551	202 049	3 336	511 020	412 413	96 627	2 282
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	89 092	62 913	24 281	49	6 790	4 490	2 137	5
Mining	4 285	3 552	1 722	6	827	660	160	—
Construction	126 989	102 744	22 550	304	45 507	34 131	11 074	214
Manufacturing	409 510	335 689	70 891	961	165 237	132 480	32 202	616
Furniture and lumber and wood products	68 552	54 556	13 671	62	19 554	15 165	4 311	37
Primary metal industries	5 577	4 103	1 442	14	2 087	1 327	755	6
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	13 054	11 034	1 974	35	5 906	4 744	1 144	12
Machinery, except electrical	21 399	19 153	2 169	134	10 887	9 670	1 173	80
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	21 026	19 108	1 807	110	9 722	8 729	965	92
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	9 025	7 139	1 664	25	2 882	2 311	566	6
Other durable goods	25 603	19 343	6 077	72	10 059	7 238	2 777	30
Food and kindred products	22 169	16 439	5 515	51	9 381	6 598	2 746	20
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	143 264	120 280	21 946	226	57 156	47 990	9 004	162
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9 994	9 098	875	41	6 500	5 805	684	41
Chemical and allied products	17 315	14 419	2 811	87	7 741	6 459	1 262	58
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	52 532	41 017	10 940	104	23 367	16 444	6 815	72
Railroads and railway express service	7 593	6 215	1 378	8	4 095	3 381	714	6
Trucking service and warehousing	31 951	26 799	5 035	54	14 696	11 541	3 104	32
Other transportation	12 960	10 378	2 563	25	6 359	5 001	1 345	18
Communications	12 072	11 377	670	54	6 190	5 765	411	42
Utilities and sanitary services	22 405	17 319	4 997	26	11 193	8 131	3 052	10
Wholesale trade	57 325	49 502	7 664	167	32 687	28 048	4 583	123
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	29 962	26 818	3 028	65	13 183	11 326	1 832	38
Eating and drinking places	14 002	11 087	2 809	120	8 607	6 600	1 957	85
General merchandise retailing	15 182	13 309	1 808	81	8 770	7 613	1 148	81
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	42 545	38 130	4 190	91	18 775	16 588	2 126	41
Other retail trade	56 486	48 843	7 388	194	29 881	25 423	4 380	150
Banking and credit agencies	9 570	8 800	757	49	6 266	5 704	562	49
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	25 305	23 090	2 130	74	16 565	14 919	1 617	56
Business services	9 543	8 473	1 043	34	6 151	5 378	756	28
Repair services	22 605	19 747	2 678	73	9 339	7 883	1 402	55
Private households	3 758	1 318	2 410	9	1 804	488	1 307	9
Other personal services	21 166	15 932	5 077	46	11 391	7 810	3 520	38
Entertainment and recreation services	8 196	6 298	1 830	33	4 774	3 447	1 307	15
Hospitals	12 184	7 638	4 452	77	7 003	4 209	2 751	57
Health services, except hospitals	8 514	7 524	936	64	5 683	5 086	564	35
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	43 276	33 002	9 826	277	24 426	18 384	5 855	179
Government	32 999	24 732	7 915	196	17 767	13 119	4 517	130
Private	10 277	8 270	1 911	81	6 659	5 265	1 338	49
Other education and kindred services	1 839	1 521	295	18	1 196	1 014	169	18
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	13 698	11 422	2 172	58	7 565	5 996	1 539	53
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	15 165	13 313	1 716	129	10 199	9 104	1 028	84
Public administration	49 734	42 798	6 773	190	25 861	21 813	4 011	145
Female	807 490	639 079	162 624	2 169	392 120	297 782	92 967	1 470
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14 713	10 497	4 271	11	1 820	1 111	719	—
Mining	381	309	151	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	6 556	5 995	2 341	156	2 665	2 044	621	—
Manufacturing	294 796	248 647	46 149	531	162 855	127 701	35 154	896
Furniture and lumber and wood products	19 653	16 011	3 642	15	6 185	4 746	1 414	14
Primary metal industries	1 984	1 445	539	4	738	507	231	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	3 559	3 041	518	18	1 595	1 247	348	—
Machinery, except electrical	6 791	6 306	485	29	3 705	3 324	381	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	16 172	14 887	1 285	46	8 955	8 069	886	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	11 600	9 414	2 186	19	4 722	3 944	778	—
Other durable goods	45 952	37 241	8 711	57	19 202	14 463	4 739	—
Food and kindred products	9 000	6 569	2 431	18	3 432	2 469	963	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	189 200	163 650	25 550	151	63 370	52 300	11 070	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7 425	6 819	606	27	4 224	3 816	408	—
Chemical and allied products	15 169	12 542	2 627	76	7 974	6 819	1 155	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	45 577	37 611	7 966	107	21 122	15 644	5 478	—
Railroads and railway express service	4 379	3 744	635	3	2 366	2 000	366	—
Trucking service and warehousing	18 642	16 342	2 300	10	9 354	8 144	1 210	—
Other transportation	10 893	9 841	1 052	10	5 666	5 001	665	—
Communications	13 329	12 133	1 196	40	7 641	6 919	722	—
Utilities and sanitary services	12 000	9 576	2 424	16	6 193	4 813	1 380	—
Wholesale trade	37 010	32 885	4 125	111	20 883	18 048	2 835	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	21 166	18 818	2 348	42	10 687	9 213	1 474	—
Eating and drinking places	14 002	11 087	2 809	120	8 607	6 600	1 957	—
General merchandise retailing	15 182	13 309	1 808	81	8 770	7 613	1 148	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	42 545	38 130	4 190	91	18 775	16 588	2 126	—

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			Persons of Spanish language
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	944 514	784 079	151 243	1 702	136 748	110 356	23 836	51
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	46 425	27 652	17 522	48	48 770	38 157	9 721	7
Mining	3 355	2 823	528	6	309	257	52	—
Construction	75 779	64 143	10 476	107	8 594	7 143	1 218	—
Manufacturing	389 569	330 860	54 944	564	36 645	29 305	6 399	16
Furniture and lumber and wood products	56 595	46 396	9 928	37	4 871	3 756	1 081	—
Primary metal industries	3 859	3 156	680	8	228	188	31	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	7 949	7 098	826	41	581	467	111	—
Machinery, except electrical	11 841	10 714	1 094	54	822	701	107	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	19 227	17 343	1 749	57	2 294	2 073	193	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	6 490	5 200	1 108	19	541	426	73	—
Other durable goods	20 326	16 304	3 800	50	2 031	1 585	424	—
Food and kindred products	16 498	12 007	4 262	29	1 853	1 276	490	9
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	188 936	162 992	24 172	160	18 001	14 653	2 900	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 246	4 993	243	7	339	334	5	—
Chemical and allied products	11 700	9 959	1 673	29	835	620	207	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	40 902	34 698	5 409	73	4 249	3 226	777	7
Railroads and railway express service	3 400	2 749	651	2	236	209	27	—
Trucking service and warehousing	17 553	15 670	1 823	22	1 325	1 133	186	—
Other transportation	7 192	5 945	1 236	16	1 046	852	189	—
Communications	9 827	9 344	460	19	694	661	33	—
Utilities and sanitary services	11 950	10 029	1 866	22	995	820	143	—
Wholesale trade	29 452	25 678	3 652	47	2 613	2 204	399	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22 696	20 957	1 614	36	2 326	2 163	146	—
Eating and drinking places	15 474	12 550	2 734	41	1 194	914	262	—
General merchandise retailing	17 938	16 600	1 232	34	1 945	1 807	133	9
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	24 443	22 249	2 018	50	2 019	1 842	153	—
Other retail trade	39 903	35 833	3 817	65	4 429	4 048	348	6
Banking and credit agencies	10 365	10 022	335	—	979	933	41	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14 304	13 550	696	18	1 080	1 018	52	—
Business services	5 050	4 669	371	6	380	361	19	—
Repair services	13 767	12 432	1 207	18	919	783	129	—
Private households	19 623	4 594	14 900	15	2 152	655	1 448	—
Other personal services	25 826	19 770	5 728	21	2 015	1 640	365	—
Entertainment and recreation services	4 203	3 542	406	18	437	379	58	—
Hospitals	19 699	15 539	4 067	72	2 030	1 633	377	—
Health services, except hospitals	11 056	9 432	1 596	64	1 078	916	157	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	52 700	40 921	11 127	235	6 922	5 479	1 267	7
Government	43 143	33 176	9 428	176	6 020	4 829	1 031	7
Private	9 557	7 745	1 699	59	902	650	236	—
Other education and kindred services	2 248	1 963	279	—	285	255	22	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	9 648	8 479	1 060	14	642	543	92	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	11 201	9 578	1 464	89	1 208	1 030	167	—
Public administration	29 868	26 506	3 234	53	3 481	3 216	233	—
Male	572 785	478 147	88 981	1 012	93 107	74 991	16 461	42
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	38 509	23 805	13 704	37	43 793	34 618	8 440	7
Mining	3 177	2 656	517	6	281	236	45	—
Construction	73 150	61 721	10 269	90	8 332	6 892	1 207	—
Manufacturing	224 169	187 599	34 645	329	20 104	15 610	4 044	16
Furniture and lumber and wood products	44 837	36 265	8 359	25	4 161	3 126	1 001	—
Primary metal industries	3 284	2 601	660	8	211	175	27	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	6 674	5 925	724	23	474	365	106	—
Machinery, except electrical	9 839	8 922	889	54	673	561	107	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 339	9 480	789	18	965	899	53	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	5 666	4 466	1 025	19	477	362	73	—
Other durable goods	14 182	11 088	2 970	42	1 362	1 017	330	—
Food and kindred products	11 487	8 883	2 464	22	1 301	958	305	9
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	78 925	66 706	11 542	64	7 183	5 584	1 400	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 320	3 124	186	—	174	169	5	—
Chemical and allied products	8 952	7 530	1 365	29	622	430	184	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	26 664	22 609	3 672	25	2 501	1 964	453	7
Railroads and railway express service	3 274	2 837	637	2	224	197	27	—
Trucking service and warehousing	16 011	14 206	1 745	22	1 244	1 052	186	—
Other transportation	5 826	4 763	1 057	7	775	614	161	—
Communications	5 519	5 265	243	12	363	347	16	—
Utilities and sanitary services	10 386	8 528	1 811	16	826	660	134	—
Wholesale trade	22 655	19 805	2 752	38	1 983	1 649	329	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15 211	14 019	1 106	27	1 568	1 473	90	—
Eating and drinking places	5 038	4 179	808	35	357	308	44	—
General merchandise retailing	5 874	5 232	591	—	538	464	69	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	21 953	19 902	1 911	50	1 817	1 640	153	—
Other retail trade	24 016	21 117	2 749	38	2 589	2 303	257	6
Banking and credit agencies	3 092	2 916	168	—	212	207	27	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 206	7 686	469	18	534	485	44	—
Business services	3 163	2 874	279	6	229	221	8	—
Repair services	12 409	11 143	1 147	18	857	721	129	—
Private households	1 779	749	1 014	—	175	81	89	—
Other personal services	9 144	7 575	1 477	8	631	547	80	—
Entertainment and recreation services	3 091	2 569	474	18	331	282	49	—
Hospitals	4 751	3 181	1 529	20	430	348	172	—
Health services, except hospitals	2 698	2 335	347	29	133	103	25	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	17 071	13 229	3 630	91	1 779	1 389	341	7
Government	13 676	10 379	3 125	59	1 556	1 234	273	7
Private	3 395	2 850	505	32	223	155	68	—
Other education and kindred services	595	471	118	—	48	36	8	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	5 841	5 180	576	5	292	246	43	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 614	3 915	635	45	352	294	53	—
Public administration	21 563	18 890	2 573	45	2 310	2 095	189	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	6 477	5 017	1 351	35	1 084	734	300	—
Agriculture	839	494	327	—	—	283	123	—
Nonagriculture industries	5 638	4 523	1 024	35	645	451	177	—
Male	4 493	3 517	909	35	797	553	204	—
Agriculture	699	429	262	—	—	246	113	—
Nonagriculture industries	3 794	3 088	647	35	415	307	91	—

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 423 868	1 157 506	254 391	7 489	665 749	536 738	125 785	6 025
50 to 52 weeks	960 862	814 613	140 061	4 970	452 684	377 148	73 618	3 896
27 to 49 weeks	273 241	199 911	69 481	1 516	120 038	87 345	31 917	1 225
26 weeks or less	189 765	142 982	44 849	1 003	93 027	72 245	20 250	904
Male, 16 to 24 years old	359 447	285 015	70 645	3 681	200 100	161 513	37 195	3 265
50 to 52 weeks	151 448	125 021	24 932	1 877	83 144	68 128	14 358	1 652
Median weeks worked	46.1	47.6	40.4	52.0	45.8	46.2	44.1	52.0
Male, 25 to 64 years old	997 228	819 030	170 422	3 661	437 907	353 472	82 658	2 651
50 to 52 weeks	781 454	666 461	110 441	3 016	355 889	297 905	56 755	2 182
27 to 49 weeks	171 453	121 288	47 527	515	65 352	44 210	20 702	354
26 weeks or less	44 321	31 281	12 454	130	16 666	11 357	5 201	115
Male, 65 years old and over	67 193	53 441	13 324	147	27 742	21 753	5 932	109
Median weeks worked	44.6	45.8	40.4	52.0	49.8	52.0	48.0	52.0
Female, 16 years old and over	1 023 116	794 404	220 627	3 368	492 223	372 104	118 330	2 308
50 to 52 weeks	454 895	375 446	76 968	1 191	223 254	176 596	45 961	799
27 to 49 weeks	286 491	214 654	69 248	933	137 966	97 952	39 475	668
26 weeks or less	281 730	204 304	74 411	1 244	131 003	97 556	32 894	841
Female, 16 to 24 years old	261 276	203 064	55 625	1 386	134 071	103 832	29 682	949
50 to 52 weeks	71 938	59 946	11 372	327	34 600	28 007	6 446	217
27 to 49 weeks	68 200	53 235	14 256	346	35 517	27 017	8 328	211
26 weeks or less	121 138	89 883	29 997	713	63 954	48 808	14 908	521
Female, 25 to 39 years old	315 512	246 678	65 833	1 206	141 158	105 291	35 100	811
50 to 52 weeks	151 449	124 203	26 204	463	68 133	52 560	15 261	290
27 to 49 weeks	91 485	68 260	22 197	367	42 121	29 234	12 652	289
26 weeks or less	72 578	54 215	17 432	376	30 904	23 497	7 187	232
Female, 40 to 59 years old	359 228	278 988	78 108	712	171 854	129 948	41 524	493
50 to 52 weeks	196 303	162 976	32 570	359	99 812	79 847	19 751	259
27 to 49 weeks	101 819	74 860	26 195	198	47 313	32 611	14 599	146
26 weeks or less	61 106	41 152	19 343	155	24 729	17 490	7 174	88
Female, 60 years old and over	87 100	65 674	21 061	64	45 140	33 033	12 024	55
Median weeks worked	44.4	46.6	39.1	...	48.6	49.7	43.8	...
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 176 912	965 551	202 069	3 336	511 020	412 413	96 627	2 282
Private wage and salary workers	906 009	739 022	159 989	2 579	406 445	328 097	76 805	1 742
Employee of own corporation	19 052	18 348	683	57	11 376	10 973	389	31
Federal government workers	34 501	27 265	7 017	142	16 518	12 729	3 767	100
State government workers	50 472	41 474	8 608	230	23 505	18 899	4 408	175
Local government workers	45 240	32 892	12 079	134	24 606	16 977	7 587	95
Self-employed workers	136 255	121 588	13 461	240	39 459	35 303	3 987	170
Unpaid family workers	4 435	3 310	915	11	487	408	73	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	807 490	639 079	162 604	2 169	392 120	297 782	92 967	1 470
Private wage and salary workers	639 979	506 315	129 082	1 581	306 562	233 331	72 134	1 090
Employee of own corporation	3 516	3 289	227	5	2 135	2 005	130	5
Federal government workers	19 140	15 069	3 858	105	10 108	7 589	2 427	67
State government workers	49 259	37 809	11 124	166	27 088	20 023	6 980	141
Local government workers	64 306	48 662	15 273	225	34 580	24 673	9 861	117
Self-employed workers	27 469	24 633	2 639	81	11 677	10 249	1 383	49
Unpaid family workers	7 337	6 591	1 111	11	2 105	1 917	182	6
Male employed, in agriculture	86 398	60 623	23 891	39	6 394	4 130	2 101	5
Wage and salary workers	34 466	17 376	16 155	27	4 070	2 338	1 595	5
Self-employed workers	48 903	41 161	6 973	12	2 197	1 685	486	-
Unpaid family workers	3 029	2 086	763	-	127	107	20	-
Female employed, in agriculture	14 266	8 154	5 667	11	1 722	1 030	655	-
Wage and salary workers	9 400	4 295	4 806	11	1 419	812	570	-
Self-employed workers	2 957	2 353	552	-	202	153	49	-
Unpaid family workers	1 909	1 506	309	-	101	65	36	-
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over	26 905	18 011	8 584	77	12 397	8 174	4 168	57
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 911	1 729	166	-	1 154	1 051	95	-
Sales workers	1 031	916	110	12	749	666	78	12
Clerical and kindred workers	1 345	1 039	288	-	851	629	212	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 248	4 884	1 293	7	2 668	1 955	707	-
Operatives, including transport	7 360	4 959	2 297	24	3 019	1 936	1 069	11
Laborers, except farm	4 596	2 439	2 109	19	2 205	1 115	1 078	19
Farm workers	1 846	745	1 076	4	233	105	128	4
Service workers, including private household	2 265	1 123	1 119	11	1 338	629	709	141
Female, 16 years old and over	37 783	23 062	14 190	180	17 597	9 936	7 527	112
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	2 124	1 630	459	4	1 206	903	294	-
Sales workers	1 841	1 628	200	18	1 064	903	157	18
Clerical and kindred workers	6 198	5 060	1 086	39	3 398	2 694	680	39
Operatives, including transport	15 307	9 832	5 209	43	6 205	3 302	2 847	29
Other blue-collar workers	2 043	1 042	984	-	965	363	590	-
Farm workers	2 114	337	1 723	6	328	39	280	-
Service workers, except private household	4 867	2 461	2 361	51	2 677	1 216	1 445	37
Private household workers	2 317	367	1 913	11	1 239	154	1 081	11
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD - WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	21 967	14 216	7 486	148	8 045	5 735	2 293	94
Farm occupations	7 816	3 614	4 038	27	976	498	478	27
Nonfarm occupations	14 151	10 602	3 448	121	7 069	5 237	1 815	67
Female, 14 and 15 years old	11 805	6 639	4 992	58	3 817	2 416	1 383	39
Farm occupations	5 056	1 794	3 164	19	555	178	377	-
Nonfarm occupations	6 749	4 845	1 828	39	3 262	2 238	1 006	39
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	570 784	467 410	98 805	2 268	248 661	199 812	47 765	1 645
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	22 774	14 617	7 776	64	8 890	5 233	3 590	50
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	37 572	27 294	9 724	159	16 260	11 115	4 952	130
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	23 489	15 955	7 187	64	8 980	5 866	3 044	41
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	599 961	484 053	110 675	2 788	287 629	225 384	60 645	1 947
With own children under 5 years in 1970	139 434	115 394	22 419	1 015	64 101	51 395	12 136	777
Nonworker in 1965	63 551	55 224	7 914	440	29 964	25 146	4 675	345
No own children under 5 years in 1970	29 229	26 648	2 364	296	14 751	13 390	1 267	232
Worker in 1965	460 527	368 659	88 256	1 773	223 528	173 989	48 509	1 170
Nonworker in 1970	229 259	185 019	43 096	709	112 062	86 554	25 158	470
Worker in 1970	34 900	26 253	8 360	217	16 078	11 919	4 065	125
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	181 184	146 436	33 005	561	78 675	61 905	16 421	425
Nonworker in 1965	101 295	83 630	16 467	447	44 006	36 435	7 335	352
Worker in 1970	37 938	30 617	6 873	111	15 791	12 622	3 078	104
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	66 178	52 425	13 325	87	28 898	21 206	7 619	59

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	647 074	533 067	107 427	1 422	111 045	87 701	21 179	42
50 to 52 weeks	443 150	382 481	57 154	1 038	65 028	54 984	9 289	36
27 to 49 weeks	125 713	93 237	30 333	285	27 490	19 329	7 231	6
26 weeks or less	78 211	57 349	19 940	99	18 527	13 388	4 659	—
Male, 16 to 24 years old	139 943	110 163	27 947	416	19 404	13 339	5 503	—
50 to 52 weeks	61 947	51 947	9 267	225	6 357	4 946	1 307	—
Median weeks worked	48.0	49.0	37.3	52.0	35.8	39.5	26.9	—
Male, 25 to 64 years old	480 339	402 010	73 802	968	78 982	63 548	13 962	42
50 to 52 weeks	371 637	322 654	46 298	798	53 928	45 902	7 388	36
27 to 49 weeks	86 549	63 419	21 603	155	19 559	13 659	5 222	6
26 weeks or less	22 153	15 937	5 901	15	5 502	3 987	1 352	—
Male, 65 years old and over	26 792	20 894	5 678	38	12 659	10 814	1 714	—
Median weeks worked	38.1	40.2	31.8	...	40.2	40.1	41.8	—
Female, 16 years old and over	466 832	373 908	88 014	1 001	64 061	48 392	14 283	59
50 to 52 weeks	208 314	178 545	28 263	383	23 327	20 305	2 744	9
27 to 49 weeks	130 883	103 393	25 949	250	17 642	13 309	3 824	15
26 weeks or less	127 635	91 970	33 802	368	23 092	14 778	7 715	35
Female, 16 to 24 years old	114 680	90 884	22 174	418	12 525	8 348	3 769	19
50 to 52 weeks	34 246	29 358	4 491	110	3 092	2 581	435	—
27 to 49 weeks	30 037	24 379	5 263	126	2 646	1 839	665	9
26 weeks or less	50 397	37 147	12 420	182	6 787	3 928	2 669	10
Female, 25 to 39 years old	159 730	130 709	27 164	373	14 624	10 678	3 569	22
50 to 52 weeks	77 199	66 432	10 104	164	6 117	5 211	839	9
27 to 49 weeks	45 077	35 983	8 469	72	4 287	3 043	1 076	6
26 weeks or less	37 454	28 294	8 591	137	4 220	2 424	1 654	7
Female, 40 to 59 years old	159 230	126 894	31 086	201	28 144	22 146	5 498	18
50 to 52 weeks	84 607	72 623	11 566	100	11 884	10 506	1 253	—
27 to 49 weeks	45 948	35 565	9 907	52	8 558	6 684	1 689	—
26 weeks or less	28 675	18 706	9 613	49	7 702	4 956	2 556	18
Female, 60 years old and over	33 192	25 421	7 590	9	8 768	7 220	1 447	—
Median weeks worked	41.4	43.8	34.0	...	27.1	28.9	20.1	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	572 785	478 147	88 981	1 012	93 107	74 991	16 461	42
Private wage and salary workers	453 836	376 676	72 734	809	45 728	34 249	10 450	28
Employee of own corporation	6 678	6 453	225	26	998	622	99	—
Federal government workers	16 274	13 043	3 055	35	1 709	1 493	195	7
State government workers	23 937	20 041	3 767	55	3 030	2 534	433	—
Local government workers	18 443	14 158	4 094	39	2 191	1 757	398	—
Self-employed workers	58 618	53 051	4 956	63	38 178	33 234	4 518	7
Unpaid family workers	1 677	1 178	375	11	2 271	1 724	467	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	371 729	305 932	62 262	690	43 641	35 365	7 375	9
Private wage and salary workers	302 498	248 446	51 202	482	30 919	24 538	5 746	9
Employee of own corporation	1 261	1 172	89	—	120	112	8	—
Federal government workers	8 034	6 605	1 330	38	998	875	101	—
State government workers	19 433	15 590	3 667	25	2 738	2 196	477	—
Local government workers	25 923	20 792	4 861	108	3 803	3 197	551	—
Self-employed workers	12 454	11 410	940	32	3 338	2 974	316	—
Unpaid family workers	3 387	3 089	262	5	1 845	1 585	184	—
Male employed, in agriculture	36 407	22 050	13 371	27	43 597	34 443	8 419	7
Wage and salary workers	21 880	10 570	10 778	22	8 516	4 468	3 782	—
Self-employed workers	13 642	11 011	2 282	5	33 064	28 465	4 205	7
Unpaid family workers	885	469	311	—	2 017	1 510	432	—
Female employed, in agriculture	7 634	3 637	3 746	11	4 910	3 487	1 262	—
Wage and salary workers	6 288	2 703	3 376	11	1 693	780	860	—
Self-employed workers	822	572	232	—	1 933	1 628	271	—
Unpaid family workers	524	362	138	—	1 284	1 079	135	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over¹	12 763	8 736	3 838	20	1 745	1 101	578	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	680	605	67	—	80	73	7	—
Sales workers	273	245	28	—	9	5	4	—
Clerical and kindred workers	3 455	2 386	61	—	39	24	15	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 168	2 600	539	—	420	337	187	—
Operatives, including transport	3 842	2 731	1 041	13	499	292	47	—
Laborers, except farm	2 198	1 208	954	—	199	116	83	—
Farm workers	1 189	442	732	—	407	190	207	—
Service workers, including private household	1 846	441	382	—	81	53	28	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	18 121	12 006	5 793	38	2 055	1 120	870	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	837	684	135	4	86	43	35	—
Sales workers	702	655	38	—	75	5	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	2 582	2 198	361	—	218	168	45	—
Operatives, including transport	8 234	5 921	2 337	14	872	609	279	—
Other blue-collar workers	968	602	361	—	110	77	33	—
Farm workers	1 389	253	1 109	6	392	45	329	—
Service workers, except private household	2 060	1 207	824	14	130	38	92	—
Private household workers	974	200	741	—	100	13	87	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	11 049	6 922	3 991	54	2 873	1 539	1 202	—
Farm occupations	4 655	2 047	2 538	—	2 180	1 064	1 022	—
Nonfarm occupations	6 394	4 875	1 453	54	693	495	180	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	6 237	3 367	2 764	19	1 751	856	845	—
Farm occupations	3 081	956	2 067	19	1 420	660	720	—
Nonfarm occupations	3 156	2 411	697	—	331	196	125	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	284 527	238 033	43 743	594	37 596	29 565	7 297	29
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	11 753	7 994	3 496	14	2 131	1 390	490	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	17 383	13 218	3 891	29	3 929	2 961	881	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12 487	8 738	3 564	23	2 022	1 351	579	—
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	276 589	230 258	43 393	817	35 743	28 411	6 637	24
With own children under 5 years in 1970	69 922	59 794	9 219	238	5 411	4 205	1 064	—
Worker in 1965	31 475	28 330	2 898	95	2 112	1 748	341	—
Nonworker in 1970	13 478	12 400	955	64	1 000	858	142	—
No own children under 5 years in 1970	206 667	170 464	34 174	579	30 332	24 206	5 773	24
Worker in 1965	104 887	88 382	15 825	224	12 310	10 083	2 113	15
Nonworker in 1970	16 105	12 447	3 496	86	2 717	1 887	799	6
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	51 310	76 029	14 151	136	11 199	8 503	2 433	—
Nonworker in 1965	50 035	41 689	7 577	95	7 254	5 506	1 555	—
Worker in 1970	20 012	16 420	3 291	7	2 135	1 575	504	—
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	34 227	28 772	5 160	28	3 053	2 447	546	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	1 292 466	1 048 703	233 642	4 666	568 574	448 177	118 265	3 282
Less than \$1,000	44 260	26 551	16 816	115	15 106	7 597	7 391	82
\$1,000 to \$1,999	70 298	43 897	25 513	157	23 096	12 276	10 729	98
\$2,000 to \$2,999	73 770	46 239	26 487	122	27 480	15 296	11 977	106
\$3,000 to \$3,999	83 990	55 467	27 366	286	32 713	19 265	13 224	210
\$4,000 to \$4,999	92 459	65 760	25 711	312	37 016	23 937	12 920	214
\$5,000 to \$5,999	103 686	79 581	23 105	401	41 570	29 399	11 959	286
\$6,000 to \$6,999	100 265	80 516	18 878	359	41 636	31 424	10 037	275
\$7,000 to \$7,999	100 136	83 412	15 963	449	41 460	32 637	8 607	297
\$8,000 to \$8,999	98 503	84 706	13 289	322	41 179	33 811	7 201	219
\$9,000 to \$9,999	88 761	78 052	10 219	345	38 862	32 890	5 857	209
\$10,000 to \$11,999	151 004	137 004	13 289	447	69 067	61 131	7 740	314
\$12,000 to \$14,999	136 381	126 707	9 268	550	68 225	62 553	5 569	358
\$15,000 to \$24,999	116 154	109 141	6 658	616	68 555	64 093	4 343	469
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26 430	25 703	687	139	18 181	17 649	502	104
\$50,000 or more	6 369	5 967	393	46	4 428	4 219	209	41
Median income	\$7 774	\$8 507	\$4 803	\$8 410	\$8 588	\$9 561	\$5 242	\$8 333
Mean income	\$8 872	\$9 612	\$5 682	\$10 162	\$10 043	\$11 086	\$6 143	\$10 414
Mean income per family member	\$2 485	\$2 842	\$1 301	\$2 486	\$2 892	\$3 332	\$1 531	\$2 639
Index of income concentration	0.372	0.355	0.392	0.365	0.378	0.356	0.384	0.379
Families with female head	154 488	93 576	59 196	194	82 750	46 761	35 568	118
Mean income	\$5 017	\$5 823	\$3 797	\$4 296	\$5 208	\$6 230	\$3 882	\$2 769
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	411 423	321 565	87 079	3 356	284 119	218 844	63 526	3 200
Less than \$1,000	133 652	96 252	36 293	847	84 256	59 250	24 373	765
\$1,000 to \$1,999	93 017	72 513	19 996	902	64 962	49 635	15 002	883
\$2,000 to \$2,999	51 103	39 751	10 941	715	37 304	28 550	8 478	701
\$3,000 to \$3,999	38 081	29 891	7 946	446	27 916	21 483	6 262	439
\$4,000 to \$4,999	27 486	22 699	4 628	128	19 723	15 922	3 704	117
\$5,000 to \$5,999	19 747	16 693	2 921	114	14 221	11 892	2 229	112
\$6,000 to \$6,999	13 465	11 914	1 496	61	9 779	8 563	1 182	51
\$7,000 to \$7,999	9 952	8 795	1 124	27	7 460	6 562	870	27
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7 150	6 462	638	17	5 094	4 533	535	12
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 186	3 848	322	29	3 010	2 754	246	23
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 238	4 864	342	34	3 974	3 640	311	34
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 504	3 325	165	6	2 704	2 584	106	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 356	3 208	137	13	2 529	2 411	112	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 068	1 010	52	17	836	778	52	17
\$50,000 or more	418	340	78	7	351	287	64	-
Median income	\$1 775	\$1 890	\$1 362	\$1 921	\$1 890	\$2 019	\$1 493	\$1 946
Mean income	\$2 790	\$3 013	\$1 981	\$2 497	\$2 940	\$3 189	\$2 097	\$2 515
Index of income concentration	0.524	0.513	0.493	0.446	0.519	0.516	0.492	0.440
Female unrelated individuals	213 020	169 856	42 215	443	135 988	105 085	30 517	350
Mean income	\$2 477	\$2 718	\$1 521	\$3 091	\$2 718	\$3 042	\$1 610	\$3 311
All families and unrelated individuals	1 703 889	1 370 268	320 721	8 022	852 693	667 021	181 791	6 482
Median income	\$6 179	\$6 972	\$3 689	\$4 957	\$6 019	\$6 976	\$3 664	\$3 934
Mean income	\$7 404	\$8 064	\$4 677	\$6 955	\$7 676	\$8 495	\$4 729	\$6 515
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
All families	1 292 466	1 048 703	233 642	4 666	568 574	448 177	118 265	3 282
With wage or salary income	1 133 951	918 385	206 795	4 447	512 466	405 061	105 495	3 149
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 229	\$8 878	\$5 452	\$9 114	\$9 137	\$9 981	\$5 939	\$9 228
With nonfarm self-employment income	132 197	120 688	10 864	357	55 275	49 627	5 512	242
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 680	\$6 955	\$3 787	\$9 757	\$8 407	\$8 850	\$4 460	\$11 045
With farm self-employment income	96 901	82 382	13 218	57	7 453	6 562	880	15
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 459	\$2 595	\$1 676	...	\$2 182	\$2 177	\$2 258	...
With Social Security income	253 192	198 218	53 438	242	103 796	77 535	26 050	160
Mean Social Security income	\$1 336	\$1 400	\$1 108	\$1 539	\$1 455	\$1 544	\$1 193	\$1 626
With public assistance or public welfare income	60 031	28 697	30 493	89	26 104	10 654	15 280	71
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$921	\$850	\$986	...	\$972	\$891	\$1 027	...
With other income	286 010	261 502	23 329	1 173	154 006	140 245	13 293	864
Mean other income	\$2 173	\$2 186	\$2 042	\$2 456	\$2 406	\$2 447	\$2 009	\$2 451
All unrelated individuals								
All unrelated individuals	411 423	321 565	87 079	3 356	284 119	218 844	63 526	3 200
With wage or salary income	268 776	211 727	55 130	2 962	203 767	160 365	42 032	2 842
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 081	\$3 256	\$2 417	\$2 414	\$3 082	\$3 233	\$2 518	\$2 413
With nonfarm self-employment income	12 994	11 273	1 654	117	8 189	7 077	1 082	111
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 748	\$3 930	\$2 480	\$4 076	\$3 917	\$4 057	\$2 868	\$4 218
With farm self-employment income	7 356	6 352	958	6	1 732	1 521	205	6
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 415	\$1 482	\$964	...	\$1 322	\$1 366	\$885	...
With Social Security income	102 075	82 032	19 647	76	54 606	41 765	12 724	64
Mean Social Security income	\$923	\$953	\$806	...	\$972	\$1 017	\$828	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	18 847	10 445	8 221	-	10 802	5 170	5 592	-
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$707	\$717	\$701	-	\$732	\$734	-	-
With other income	83 700	76 143	7 228	295	57 222	51 833	5 177	283
Mean other income	\$1 831	\$1 842	\$1 751	\$2 283	\$1 957	\$1 822	\$1 822	\$2 319
Per capita income of persons	\$2 492	\$2 839	\$1 342	\$2 522	\$2 877	\$3 292	\$1 584	\$2 648
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$5 627	\$6 150	\$3 672	\$7 182	\$6 170	\$6 886	\$4 058	\$7 417
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 831	9 013	6 349	9 595	9 681	9 961	6 659	9 797
Operatives, including transport	6 128	6 395	4 240	6 356	6 335	6 702	4 428	7 250
Laborers, except farm	4 937	5 253	4 040	5 344	4 981	5 329	4 280	5 512
Farmers and farm managers	3 406	3 530	3 300	3 717	3 386	3 266	3 460	...
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 110	3 489	1 939	...	3 417	4 172	1 677	...
	1 828	2 588	1 487	...	2 132	2 853	1 731	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 413	\$3 682	\$2 128	\$3 376	\$3 492	\$3 821	\$2 339	\$3 410
Operatives, including transport	3 894	3 985	2 763	3 400	3 972	4 077	2 748	3 516
	3 524	3 656	2 917	3 184	3 567	3 748	2 999	3 182

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	624 324	519 303	98 799	1 339	99 568	81 223	16 578	45
Less than \$1,000	23 152	14 749	7 807	26	5 990	4 190	1 630	7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	36 848	24 116	12 133	51	10 432	7 542	2 683	8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	36 023	23 504	11 881	16	10 309	7 467	2 643	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	42 097	29 275	12 129	76	9 188	6 935	2 013	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	46 810	35 171	11 008	91	8 656	6 660	1 789	7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	53 500	43 063	9 818	115	8 681	7 180	1 332	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	51 658	43 217	7 850	84	7 020	5 924	991	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	52 303	45 330	6 506	152	6 405	5 472	855	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	51 306	45 648	5 367	103	6 045	5 265	730	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	45 033	40 876	3 880	136	4 910	4 324	488	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	73 936	68 658	4 889	133	8 061	7 273	662	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	61 809	58 334	3 241	176	6 387	5 860	458	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	41 733	39 491	2 055	140	5 904	5 595	260	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 888	6 718	160	35	1 387	1 357	30	—
\$50,000 or more	1 228	1 153	75	5	193	179	14	—
Median income	\$7 422	\$8 027	\$4 495	\$8 568	\$5 600	\$6 108	\$3 662	...
Mean income	\$8 051	\$8 621	\$5 219	\$9 615	\$6 887	\$7 389	\$4 607	...
Mean income per family member	\$2 206	\$2 503	\$1 119	\$2 191	\$1 898	\$2 247	\$898	...
Index of income concentration	0.351	0.329	0.395	0.335	0.424	0.415	0.415	...
Families with female head	63 253	41 045	21 151	76	8 485	5 770	2 477	—
Mean income	\$4 674	\$5 330	\$3 488	...	\$5 097	\$5 602	\$4 067	—
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	114 425	92 132	21 442	156	12 879	10 589	2 111	—
Less than \$1,000	44 639	33 369	10 876	82	4 764	3 632	1 052	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	24 779	20 151	4 476	19	3 282	2 733	518	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11 906	9 610	2 192	14	1 899	1 597	271	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	9 167	7 550	1 559	7	998	858	125	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7 216	6 315	858	2	559	468	72	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 083	4 388	665	2	443	413	27	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	3 479	3 150	308	10	212	206	6	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 348	2 098	245	—	144	135	9	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 877	1 756	97	5	179	173	6	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 056	991	59	6	120	103	17	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 161	1 121	31	—	103	103	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	720	669	51	—	80	72	8	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	745	715	25	—	82	82	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	218	218	—	—	14	14	—	—
\$50,000 or more	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$1 507	\$1 630	\$986	\$951	\$1 511	\$1 608	\$1 007	—
Mean income	\$2 455	\$2 649	\$1 639	\$2 118	\$2 231	\$2 396	\$1 462	—
Index of income concentration	0.535	0.536	0.496	0.551	0.517	0.518	0.465	—
Female unrelated individuals	69 055	57 724	10 847	93	7 977	7 047	851	—
Mean income	\$2 040	\$2 192	\$1 235	...	\$1 919	\$2 016	\$1 184	—
All families and unrelated individuals	738 749	611 435	120 241	1 495	112 447	91 812	18 689	45
Median income	\$6 511	\$7 171	\$3 786	\$7 944	\$5 016	\$5 504	\$3 256	...
Mean income	\$7 184	\$7 721	\$4 581	\$8 832	\$6 354	\$6 813	\$4 252	...
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	624 324	519 303	98 799	1 339	99 568	81 223	16 578	45
With wage or salary income	550 022	456 492	88 104	1 261	71 456	56 825	13 196	37
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 715	\$8 246	\$5 099	\$8 871	\$5 671	\$6 103	\$3 913	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	65 217	60 428	4 394	115	11 684	10 625	954	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 664	\$5 851	\$3 253	\$7 046	\$4 224	\$4 400	\$2 418	—
With farm self-employment income	30 397	25 081	4 792	21	59 031	50 719	7 546	21
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 132	\$2 304	\$1 276	...	\$2 666	\$2 798	\$1 862	8
With Social Security income	117 861	94 089	22 873	74	31 535	26 594	4 515	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 282	\$1 345	\$1 034	...	\$1 145	\$1 175	\$991	7
With public assistance or public welfare income	29 024	15 375	13 109	11	4 903	2 668	2 104	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$893	\$835	\$820	...	\$769	\$769	\$878	—
With other income	110 032	101 450	8 063	293	21 541	19 473	1 885	16
Mean other income	\$1 564	\$1 593	\$1 219	\$2 511	\$1 559	\$1 610	\$1 088	...
All unrelated individuals	114 425	92 132	21 442	156	12 879	10 589	2 111	—
With wage or salary income	59 835	47 400	11 982	120	5 174	3 962	1 116	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 132	\$3 382	\$2 144	\$2 446	\$2 445	\$2 703	\$1 559	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 244	3 704	514	6	555	486	58	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 620	\$3 911	\$1 657	...	\$2 395	\$2 401	...	—
With farm self-employment income	2 319	1 942	365	—	3 305	2 889	388	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 416	\$1 527	\$838	...	\$1 462	\$1 512	\$1 124	—
With Social Security income	40 749	34 183	6 331	12	6 720	6 084	592	—
Mean Social Security income	\$875	\$896	\$761	...	\$822	\$824	\$814	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	7 500	4 968	2 413	—	545	307	216	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$676	\$701	\$635	...	\$639	\$709	\$584	—
With other income	23 128	21 142	1 875	12	3 314	3 146	162	—
Mean other income	\$1 477	\$1 520	\$1 032	...	\$1 221	\$1 237	\$945	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 201	\$2 494	\$1 130	\$2 228	\$1 905	\$2 249	\$908	\$1 552
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$5 445	\$5 868	\$3 450	\$6 541	\$4 006	\$4 542	\$2 497	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 948	8 062	5 752	8 892	7 266	7 410	4 676	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 046	6 261	4 094	5 798	5 518	5 755	3 682	...
Operatives, including transport	4 952	5 242	3 867	5 054	4 412	4 817	3 414	...
Laborers, except farm	3 458	3 698	3 198	...	2 994	3 228	2 705	...
Farmers and farm managers	3 096	3 673	1 735	...	3 077	3 371	2 052	...
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 754	2 537	1 424	...	1 936	2 609	1 592	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 369	\$3 597	\$1 915	\$3 350	\$3 166	\$3 430	\$1 465	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 831	3 885	3 623	3 103	3 623	3 693	2 645	...
Operatives, including transport	3 512	3 620	2 868	3 185	3 384	3 503	2 471	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	1 292 466	1 048 703	233 642	4 666	568 574	448 177	118 265	3 282
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.6	2.7	13.1	1.9	4.6	2.4	12.9	2.2
Mean size of family.....	3.57	3.38	4.37	4.09	3.33	3.33	4.01	3.95
With related children under 18 years.....	781 541	608 755	164 877	3 305	339 664	257 713	80 405	2 309
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.26	2.06	2.96	2.20	2.19	2.03	2.70	2.10
Families with female head.....	154 488	93 576	59 196	194	82 750	46 761	35 568	118
With related children under 18 years.....	99 854	52 960	45 488	176	54 454	27 020	27 091	114
With related children under 6 years.....	39 362	17 323	21 347	79	21 601	8 825	12 591	64
Percent of heads in labor force.....	57.1	63.7	52.3	...	61.2	67.4	57.2	...
Family heads	1 292 466	1 048 703	233 642	4 666	568 574	448 177	118 265	3 282
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.4	12.0	14.4	4.1	11.3	10.9	13.1	3.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	972 268	817 706	147 114	2 891	410 369	339 885	69 023	1 944
Percent in labor force.....	92.9	93.5	90.1	92.4	94.1	94.6	91.7	92.0
Unrelated individuals	291 538	222 775	67 002	661	174 906	129 833	44 298	558
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.5	4.7	12.3	...	6.2	4.0	12.6	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	33.9	35.5	28.7	6.8	29.5	30.5	26.9	6.8
Persons	4 905 849	3 769 451	1 087 400	19 733	2 149 328	1 620 834	518 897	13 510
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.1	9.5	8.3	1.9	9.0	9.1	8.9	1.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.2	8.5	7.2	2.1	8.1	8.4	7.5	2.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	76.3	77.9	70.0	57.5	75.8	77.4	70.4	53.5
Households	1 198 921	960 637	231 420	4 552	663 927	517 969	143 613	3 455
In owner occupied housing units.....	749 014	638 717	106 926	1 961	367 192	312 629	53 843	1 360
Mean value of unit.....	\$15 519	\$16 491	\$9 856	\$21 421	\$17 429	\$18 492	\$11 301	\$22 450
In renter occupied housing units.....	449 907	321 920	124 494	2 591	296 735	205 340	89 770	2 095
Mean gross rent.....	\$80	\$86	\$65	\$94	\$89	\$94	\$74	\$94
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	11.2	6.0	32.2	1.6	5.4	2.4	16.3	1.6
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	211 222	116 889	90 500	461	74 330	35 034	38 790	317
Percent of all families.....	16.3	11.1	38.7	9.9	13.1	7.8	32.8	9.7
Mean family income.....	\$2 030	\$1 839	\$2 272	\$1 932	\$2 084	\$1 892	\$2 258	\$1 833
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 528	\$1 313	\$1 788	\$1 911	\$1 529	\$1 347	\$1 691	\$1 810
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.8	10.9	22.2	6.1	18.6	11.6	24.8	6.6
Mean size of family.....	4.06	3.38	4.90	4.31	3.96	3.36	4.49	3.91
With related children under 18 years.....	134 683	60 350	71 124	383	51 238	20 320	30 506	254
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.09	2.59	3.51	2.95	2.95	2.51	3.25	2.57
Families with female head.....	63 093	26 252	35 755	95	32 337	11 593	20 515	67
With related children under 18 years.....	49 271	17 876	30 435	95	26 362	8 594	17 547	67
With related children under 6 years.....	22 987	7 354	15 146	46	12 496	3 646	8 718	36
Percent of heads in labor force.....	44.5	44.3	44.8	...	48.1	47.0	48.9	...
Family heads	211 222	116 889	90 500	461	74 330	35 034	38 790	317
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.4	30.8	19.1	5.0	21.2	25.7	17.3	2.5
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	103 087	57 891	42 910	148	28 976	14 834	13 926	91
Percent in labor force.....	75.7	72.2	80.3	70.9	75.5	71.5	79.6	...
Unrelated individuals	138 527	97 097	40 496	209	73 869	48 665	24 867	154
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	47.5	43.6	60.4	31.6	42.2	37.5	56.1	27.6
Mean income.....	\$789	\$808	\$746	\$546	\$812	\$832	\$777	\$574
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 016	\$988	\$1 079	\$1 350	\$1 021	\$997	\$1 062	\$1 327
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	11.2	8.5	17.5	...	11.5	7.7	18.8	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	46.4	50.1	37.9	8.6	40.9	43.1	37.1	7.1
Persons	996 309	492 002	483 911	2 198	367 961	166 486	199 039	1 395
Percent of all persons.....	20.3	13.1	44.5	11.1	17.1	10.3	38.4	10.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	16.9	23.9	10.3	3.9	17.2	23.7	12.0	2.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.7	22.6	9.0	3.1	15.5	22.0	10.1	1.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	76.1	78.7	69.8	...	76.8	80.0	71.1	...
Related children under 18 years.....	406 155	153 817	242 179	1 339	148 326	50 390	96 828	770
Percent living with both parents.....	55.6	65.8	48.8	70.3	42.3	53.7	36.3	71.3
Households	227 430	131 506	93 561	518	117 350	62 912	53 837	369
Percent of all households.....	19.0	13.7	40.4	11.4	17.7	12.1	37.5	10.7
In owner occupied housing units.....	103 171	68 352	33 818	158	40 836	26 821	13 879	85
Mean value of unit.....	\$9 806	\$10 925	\$7 585	\$18 628	\$11 479	\$12 862	\$8 817	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	124 259	63 154	59 743	360	76 514	36 091	39 958	284
Mean gross rent.....	\$61	\$66	\$55	\$85	\$72	\$78	\$66	\$83
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	30.3	19.3	45.4	2.5	15.7	8.1	24.6	3.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	142 146	75 515	63 837	333	48 465	21 761	26 379	227
Percent of all families.....	11.0	7.2	27.3	7.1	8.5	4.9	22.3	6.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 155	\$1 027	\$1 294	\$1 526	\$1 192	\$1 113	\$1 255	\$1 466
Families with female head.....	48 148	19 124	28 107	84	24 128	8 272	15 665	56
Unrelated individuals	115 981	80 158	34 989	196	60 877	39 438	21 129	141
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	39.8	36.0	47.7	29.7	34.8	30.4	47.7	25.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$710	\$691	\$750	\$938	\$722	\$709	\$742	\$938
Persons	681 969	326 451	340 904	1 799	249 665	111 257	136 787	1 116
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.6	24.2	9.7	1.9	15.7	22.0	10.7	1.0
Related children under 18 years.....	276 948	95 500	174 011	966	100 119	31 889	67 480	563
Percent living with both parents.....	49.4	59.2	43.5	64.9	34.2	45.5	28.8	66.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	288 860	168 719	115 239	751	104 089	52 586	50 785	545
Percent of all families.....	22.3	16.1	49.3	16.1	18.3	11.7	42.9	16.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 892	\$1 588	\$2 314	\$1 965	\$1 868	\$1 577	\$2 168	\$1 802
Families with female head.....	76 053	33 480	41 346	112	39 325	14 968	24 095	84
Unrelated individuals	158 567	111 459	46 042	250	85 935	56 735	28 811	195
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	54.4	50.0	68.7	37.8	49.1	43.7	65.0	34.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 309	\$1 279	\$1 377	\$1 554	\$1 302	\$1 278	\$1 345	\$1 462
Persons	1 323 710	698 246	600 072	3 912	496 810	238 694	254 655	2 633
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.4	19.8	8.6	1.8	14.3	19.7	9.5	0.7
Related children under 18 years.....	551 524	237 773	300 754	2 118	204 412	78 926	123 827	1 360
Percent living with both parents.....	61.1	71.3	52.7	74.4	49.9	61.9	42.1	75.1

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Families	624 324	519 303	98 799	1 339	99 568	81 223	16 578	45
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.6	3.0	13.3	0.8	4.9	3.3	12.7	...
Mean size of family.....	3.65	3.44	4.66	4.39	3.63	3.29	5.13	...
With related children under 18 years.....	391 836	314 223	72 650	966	50 041	36 819	11 822	30
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.30	2.08	3.16	2.44	2.43	2.06	3.47	...
Families with female head.....	63 253	41 045	21 151	76	8 485	5 770	2 477	...
With related children under 18 years.....	41 255	23 723	16 660	62	4 145	2 217	1 737	...
With related children under 6 years.....	16 278	7 911	7 954	15	1 483	587	802	...
Percent of heads in labor force.....	53.1	60.8	45.7	—	41.5	44.6	40.0	...
Family heads	624 324	519 303	98 799	1 339	99 568	81 223	16 578	45
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.9	11.3	15.2	4.3	21.9	22.6	19.0	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	489 553	418 559	66 339	910	72 346	59 262	11 752	37
Percent in labor force.....	92.7	93.2	89.4	93.6	88.0	88.7	84.9	...
Unrelated individuals	103 753	82 353	20 593	103	12 879	10 589	2 111	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	7.2	6.0	11.7	—	4.2	2.9	10.2	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	39.2	40.9	32.4	6.8	50.9	55.3	31.3	...
Persons	2 382 394	1 870 970	481 319	5 980	374 127	277 647	87 184	243
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.5	8.8	7.7	1.8	13.9	16.0	7.9	6.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.5	7.7	6.8	2.0	12.5	14.5	7.2	6.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	75.6	77.2	68.9	61.5	80.6	81.8	73.2	...
Households	518 524	430 193	84 233	1 090	16 470	12 475	3 574	7
In owner occupied housing units.....	369 881	316 234	51 207	594	11 941	9 854	1 876	7
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	148 643	113 959	33 026	496	4 529	2 621	1 698	...
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	18.1	10.1	57.9	1.8	30.4	19.0	67.6	...

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	113 610	66 850	44 138	129	24 735	15 841	8 153	15
Percent of all families.....	18.2	12.9	44.7	9.6	24.8	19.5	49.2	...
Mean family income.....	\$2 091	\$1 913	\$2 353	\$2 331	\$1 683	\$1 491	\$2 020	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 586	\$1 353	\$1 912	\$2 195	\$1 352	\$1 129	\$1 739	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.3	11.5	21.0	—	9.9	6.8	15.9	...
Mean size of family.....	4.13	3.42	5.16	5.46	4.07	3.24	5.52	...
With related children under 18 years.....	70 948	34 096	34 672	122	13 511	6 437	6 428	7
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.18	2.65	3.70	3.80	3.17	2.47	3.81	...
Families with female head.....	27 855	13 154	13 953	28	3 104	1 596	1 389	...
With related children under 18 years.....	21 141	8 613	11 883	28	1 919	722	1 096	...
With related children under 6 years.....	9 767	3 515	5 944	10	802	207	548	...
Percent of heads in labor force.....	40.8	42.1	39.9	—	35.2	33.8	36.7	...
Family heads	113 610	66 850	44 138	129	24 735	15 841	8 153	15
Percent 65 years and over.....	27.6	32.8	20.5	5.4	28.1	33.5	18.9	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	59 420	34 001	23 851	50	15 647	9 543	5 776	7
Percent in labor force.....	75.3	71.3	81.0	...	77.8	76.9	79.4	...
Unrelated individuals	57 982	43 251	14 245	55	6 914	5 359	1 444	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	55.9	52.5	69.2	53.4	53.7	50.6	68.4	...
Mean income.....	\$774	\$798	\$705	...	\$700	\$715	\$650	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 045	\$1 013	\$1 137	...	\$832	\$801	\$933	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	11.5	9.9	15.9	—	5.8	4.0	11.4	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	52.4	56.7	39.6	...	55.2	62.0	33.3	...
Persons	527 610	272 152	241 849	759	107 602	56 631	46 474	44
Percent of all persons.....	22.1	14.5	50.2	12.7	28.8	20.4	53.3	18.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	16.8	24.0	9.4	4.5	15.9	23.7	7.2	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.8	22.9	8.4	4.6	15.2	22.7	6.9	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	75.4	77.7	68.7	...	78.0	80.0	69.9	...
Related children under 18 years.....	219 359	89 224	123 353	529	41 600	15 416	23 846	40
Percent living with both parents.....	61.8	70.3	55.6	72.8	71.8	80.2	66.7	...
Households	106 805	66 779	38 397	149	4 364	2 502	1 706	—
Percent of all households.....	20.6	15.5	45.6	13.7	26.5	20.1	47.7	...
In owner occupied housing units.....	60 519	40 301	19 387	73	2 507	1 703	757	...
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	46 286	26 478	19 010	76	1 857	799	949	...
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	45.5	29.1	73.5	...	52.8	35.7	76.4	...

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	77 813	43 959	31 866	99	16 891	10 419	5 941	7
Percent of all families.....	12.5	8.5	32.3	7.4	17.0	12.8	35.8	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 175	\$1 027	\$1 362	...	\$1 023	\$876	\$1 246	...
Families with female head.....	21 865	9 839	11 384	28	2 353	1 122	1 138	...
Unrelated individuals	49 807	36 698	12 674	55	5 692	4 349	1 254	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	48.0	44.6	61.5	53.4	44.2	41.1	59.4	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$717	\$692	\$782	...	\$576	\$553	\$639	...
Persons	363 735	180 801	172 878	642	73 538	37 056	33 322	41
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.5	25.8	9.4	3.6	14.8	22.6	6.9	...
Related children under 18 years.....	150 474	54 819	90 544	378	28 759	9 854	17 216	25
Percent living with both parents.....	56.0	63.9	50.8	64.6	69.7	79.0	64.6	...

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	155 148	96 529	55 331	191	31 865	21 013	9 910	15
Percent of all families.....	24.9	18.6	56.0	14.3	32.0	25.9	59.8	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 962	\$1 640	\$2 486	\$2 408	\$1 733	\$1 440	\$2 297	...
Families with female head.....	33 303	16 658	15 827	28	3 723	2 010	1 559	...
Unrelated individuals	65 001	48 781	15 662	55	7 924	6 184	1 621	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	62.6	59.2	76.1	53.4	61.5	58.4	76.8	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 359	\$1 322	\$1 473	...	\$1 084	\$1 050	\$1 201	...
Persons	701 342	390 958	293 640	1 208	135 181	74 033	55 722	71
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.2	19.2	8.1	2.9	15.3	22.4	6.9	...
Related children under 18 years.....	299 478	140 469	150 474	718	51 814	20 642	28 284	40
Percent living with both parents.....	66.9	75.4	58.8	76.3	73.1	81.0	67.8	...

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
AGE								
Total, all ages	5 082 059	2 285 521	1 213 266	955 256	258 010	651 189	421 066	2 796 538
Under 5 years	434 064	189 381	103 775	79 308	24 467	51 869	33 737	244 683
5 to 9 years	498 198	213 042	116 346	89 258	27 088	58 281	38 415	285 156
10 to 14 years	524 704	219 764	117 419	91 806	25 613	61 354	40 991	304 940
15 to 19 years	522 905	242 046	125 624	96 997	28 627	71 498	44 924	280 859
20 to 24 years	455 916	243 728	132 520	93 803	38 717	72 649	38 559	212 188
25 to 29 years	344 979	158 227	91 296	70 286	21 010	41 099	25 832	186 752
30 to 34 years	298 199	130 277	72 980	55 081	17 899	34 587	22 710	167 922
35 to 39 years	288 356	125 759	68 810	51 924	16 886	34 190	22 759	162 977
40 to 44 years	300 890	134 960	72 792	57 277	15 515	37 654	24 514	165 930
45 to 49 years	296 338	133 878	69 071	56 741	12 330	39 627	25 180	162 460
50 to 54 years	264 695	118 198	58 666	49 493	9 173	36 124	23 408	146 497
55 to 59 years	238 058	104 102	51 594	44 841	6 753	30 973	21 535	133 956
60 to 64 years	200 508	88 941	43 380	38 508	4 872	26 650	18 911	111 567
65 to 69 years	156 910	70 075	33 900	30 305	3 595	21 252	14 923	86 835
70 to 74 years	112 772	49 525	24 039	21 607	2 432	14 803	10 683	63 247
75 years and over	144 567	63 618	31 054	28 021	3 033	18 579	13 985	80 949
Under 18 years	1 769 091	751 282	404 662	313 435	91 227	208 320	138 300	1 017 809
21 years and over	3 000 016	1 361 787	718 893	576 922	141 971	389 151	253 743	1 638 229
65 years and over	414 249	183 218	88 993	79 933	9 060	54 634	39 591	231 031
Median age	26.5	26.1	25.6	26.9	23.0	26.2	27.7	26.9
Male, all ages	2 487 851	1 112 476	589 418	446 743	142 675	320 661	202 397	1 375 375
Under 5 years	221 587	96 724	52 917	40 258	12 659	26 589	17 218	124 863
5 to 9 years	253 395	108 249	59 032	45 222	13 810	29 577	19 640	145 146
10 to 14 years	267 356	110 816	59 222	46 144	13 078	30 905	20 689	156 540
15 to 19 years	271 039	128 683	64 275	45 895	18 380	40 662	23 746	142 356
20 to 24 years	232 977	131 770	69 843	41 916	27 927	41 338	20 589	101 207
25 to 29 years	171 648	79 029	45 366	34 351	11 015	20 687	12 976	92 619
30 to 34 years	144 679	62 382	35 127	26 244	8 883	16 376	10 879	82 297
35 to 39 years	138 889	59 432	32 719	24 197	8 522	16 121	10 592	79 457
40 to 44 years	144 834	63 764	34 712	26 839	7 873	17 510	11 542	81 070
45 to 49 years	142 382	63 083	33 207	26 955	6 252	18 349	11 527	79 299
50 to 54 years	126 707	55 397	27 347	22 585	4 762	16 957	11 093	71 310
55 to 59 years	111 668	46 659	23 795	20 464	3 331	13 577	9 287	65 009
60 to 64 years	90 659	38 076	18 578	16 345	2 233	11 487	8 011	52 583
65 to 69 years	67 777	28 089	13 903	12 297	1 606	8 426	5 760	39 688
70 to 74 years	47 304	18 806	9 135	8 093	1 042	5 658	4 013	28 498
75 years and over	54 950	21 517	10 240	8 938	1 302	6 442	4 835	33 433
Under 18 years	901 863	382 154	205 242	158 185	47 057	106 457	70 455	519 709
21 years and over	1 419 804	633 484	336 703	260 229	76 474	180 962	115 819	786 320
65 years and over	170 031	68 412	33 278	29 328	3 950	20 526	14 608	101 619
Median age	24.9	24.2	24.2	25.6	22.4	23.9	24.8	25.9
Female, all ages	2 594 208	1 173 045	623 848	508 513	115 335	330 528	218 669	1 421 163
Under 5 years	212 477	92 657	50 858	39 050	11 808	25 280	16 519	119 820
5 to 9 years	244 803	104 793	57 314	44 036	13 278	28 704	18 775	140 010
10 to 14 years	257 348	108 948	58 197	45 662	12 535	30 449	20 302	148 400
15 to 19 years	251 866	113 363	61 349	51 102	10 247	30 836	21 178	138 503
20 to 24 years	222 939	111 958	62 677	51 887	10 790	31 311	17 970	110 981
25 to 29 years	173 331	79 198	45 930	35 935	9 995	20 412	12 856	94 133
30 to 34 years	153 520	67 895	37 853	28 837	9 016	18 211	11 831	85 625
35 to 39 years	149 467	66 327	36 091	27 727	8 364	18 069	12 167	83 140
40 to 44 years	156 056	71 196	38 080	30 438	7 642	20 144	12 972	84 860
45 to 49 years	153 956	70 795	35 864	29 786	6 078	21 278	13 653	83 161
50 to 54 years	137 988	62 801	31 319	26 908	4 411	19 167	12 315	75 187
55 to 59 years	126 390	57 443	27 799	24 377	3 422	17 396	12 248	68 947
60 to 64 years	109 849	50 865	24 802	22 163	2 639	15 163	10 900	58 984
65 to 69 years	89 133	41 986	19 997	18 008	1 989	12 826	9 163	47 147
70 to 74 years	65 468	30 719	14 904	13 514	1 390	9 145	6 670	34 749
75 years and over	89 617	42 101	20 814	19 083	1 731	12 137	9 150	47 516
Under 18 years	867 228	369 128	199 420	155 250	44 170	101 863	67 845	498 100
21 years and over	1 580 212	728 303	382 190	316 693	65 497	208 189	137 924	851 909
65 years and over	244 218	114 806	55 715	50 605	5 110	34 108	24 983	129 412
Median age	28.1	28.5	27.3	28.1	24.5	29.6	30.7	27.8
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	5 082 059	2 285 521	1 213 266	955 256	258 010	651 189	421 066	2 796 538
In households	4 893 433	2 138 691	1 136 049	909 823	226 226	603 129	399 513	2 754 742
Head of household	1 516 182	696 366	368 467	302 173	66 294	197 764	130 135	819 816
Family head	1 292 466	568 574	299 482	239 201	60 281	161 515	107 577	723 892
Male	1 137 978	485 824	256 502	201 021	55 481	137 845	91 477	652 154
Female	154 488	82 750	42 980	38 180	4 800	23 670	16 100	71 738
Primary individual	223 716	127 792	68 985	62 972	6 013	36 249	22 558	95 924
Male	73 198	39 687	23 114	20 583	2 531	10 404	6 169	33 511
Female	150 518	88 105	45 871	42 389	3 482	25 845	16 389	62 413
Wife of head	1 092 799	468 851	247 814	193 661	54 153	133 107	87 930	623 948
Other relative of head	2 229 046	936 997	497 420	393 759	103 661	262 790	176 787	1 292 049
Not related to head	55 406	36 477	22 348	20 230	2 118	9 468	4 661	18 929
In group quarters	188 626	146 830	77 217	45 433	31 784	48 060	21 553	41 796
Inmate of institution	47 589	22 765	12 216	11 042	1 174	5 748	4 801	24 824
Other	141 037	124 065	65 001	34 391	30 610	42 312	16 752	16 972
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	1 292 466	568 574	299 482	239 201	60 281	161 515	107 577	723 892
With own children under 18 years	724 343	316 445	172 100	132 360	39 740	87 037	57 308	407 898
With own children under 6 years	335 102	147 131	81 385	61 050	20 335	39 905	25 841	187 971
Husband-wife families	1 095 851	469 048	248 247	194 060	54 187	132 793	88 008	626 803
With own children under 18 years	630 185	265 932	144 566	108 710	35 856	73 180	48 186	364 253
With own children under 6 years	303 683	129 941	71 722	52 756	18 966	35 254	22 965	173 542
Families with female head	154 488	82 750	42 980	38 180	4 800	23 670	16 100	71 738
With own children under 18 years	77 870	44 030	24 273	21 026	3 247	11 886	7 871	33 840
With own children under 6 years	26 116	15 187	8 651	7 508	1 143	4 070	2 466	10 929

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	5 082 036	2 284 650	1 212 325	954 869	257 456	650 663	421 662	2 797 386
Native	5 053 416	2 263 524	1 197 286	943 926	253 360	646 314	419 924	2 789 892
Native parentage	4 987 755	2 217 779	1 166 641	922 662	243 979	636 046	415 092	2 769 976
Foreign or mixed parentage	65 661	45 745	30 645	21 264	9 381	10 268	4 832	19 916
Foreign born	28 620	21 126	15 039	10 943	4 096	4 349	1 738	7 494
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	28 620	21 126	15 039	10 943	4 096	4 349	1 738	7 494
United Kingdom	3 726	2 554	1 497	1 155	342	836	221	1 172
Ireland	380	281	130	110	20	86	65	99
Norway	135	79	67	60	7	—	12	56
Sweden	215	163	98	89	9	65	—	52
Denmark	128	65	40	25	15	17	8	63
Netherlands	576	393	283	221	62	86	24	183
Switzerland	162	74	67	47	20	—	7	88
France	508	343	239	185	54	48	56	165
Germany ¹	5 630	3 976	3 029	1 528	1 501	543	404	1 654
Poland	587	426	301	208	93	73	52	161
Czechoslovakia	226	148	103	45	58	41	4	78
Austria	426	301	207	159	48	67	27	125
Hungary	356	296	250	215	35	40	6	60
Yugoslavia	89	65	32	12	20	7	26	24
U.S.S.R.	454	335	236	189	47	93	6	119
Lithuania	69	61	56	56	—	5	—	8
Greece	1 793	1 638	1 424	1 378	46	161	53	155
Italy	729	451	276	204	72	109	66	278
Other Europe	866	624	400	343	57	171	53	242
Asia	4 567	3 503	2 406	1 732	674	826	271	1 064
Western Asia ²	1 053	853	564	517	47	212	77	200
China ³	551	462	342	262	80	93	27	89
Japan	1 083	727	395	235	160	252	80	356
Other Asia	1 880	1 461	1 105	718	387	269	87	419
Canada	2 772	1 921	1 268	983	285	454	199	851
Mexico	331	262	206	75	131	42	14	69
Cuba	792	683	552	426	126	101	30	109
Other America	1 137	930	668	499	169	186	76	207
All other	927	744	531	443	88	200	13	183
Not reported	1 039	810	673	556	117	92	45	229
Total foreign or mixed parentage	65 661	45 745	30 645	21 264	9 381	10 268	4 832	19 916
United Kingdom	9 100	5 932	3 657	2 691	966	1 586	689	3 168
Ireland	2 126	1 531	1 003	752	251	340	188	595
Norway	638	378	274	169	105	69	35	260
Sweden	1 186	781	501	368	133	178	102	405
Denmark	600	388	216	169	47	101	71	212
Netherlands	868	473	334	263	71	100	39	395
Switzerland	516	306	242	173	69	55	9	210
France	1 312	854	546	384	162	174	134	458
Germany ¹	10 984	7 364	5 435	2 847	2 588	1 075	854	3 620
Poland	2 450	1 807	1 190	815	375	458	159	643
Czechoslovakia	906	634	430	262	168	138	66	272
Austria	1 238	983	691	546	145	226	66	255
Hungary	834	603	460	372	88	121	22	231
Yugoslavia	360	252	151	109	42	48	53	108
U.S.S.R.	2 374	2 048	1 544	1 356	188	402	102	326
Lithuania	476	415	256	207	49	110	49	61
Greece	2 090	1 701	1 444	1 272	172	169	88	389
Italy	3 929	2 696	1 823	1 088	435	714	459	1 233
Other Europe	1 898	1 342	824	629	195	383	135	556
Asia	5 718	3 948	2 353	1 531	822	1 195	400	1 770
Western Asia ²	1 483	1 163	747	683	64	276	140	320
China ³	627	489	252	183	69	224	13	138
Japan	1 905	1 204	662	253	409	344	198	701
Other Asia	1 703	1 092	692	412	280	351	49	611
Canada	7 562	5 384	3 423	2 446	977	1 378	583	2 178
Mexico	1 439	1 027	676	245	431	252	99	412
Cuba	538	373	291	231	60	54	28	165
Other America	1 875	1 312	910	629	281	267	135	563
All other	940	633	396	309	87	160	77	307
Not reported	3 704	2 580	1 875	1 401	474	515	190	1 124
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	22 611	16 246	10 674	5 850	4 824	3 823	1 749	6 365
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	43 414	24 069	15 057	9 273	5 784	6 536	2 476	19 345
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	2 858	2 310	1 338	368	970	716	256	548
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	5 053 416	2 263 524	1 197 286	943 926	253 360	646 314	419 924	2 789 892
English	4 751 660	2 109 172	1 111 668	881 030	230 638	600 905	396 599	2 642 488
French	9 928	6 938	4 430	3 128	1 302	1 570	938	2 990
German	15 418	10 586	7 373	4 701	2 672	1 893	1 320	4 832
Polish	3 095	2 337	1 263	720	543	828	246	758
Russian	522	378	215	115	100	146	17	144
Yiddish	1 689	1 534	1 224	1 111	113	254	56	155
Italian	4 349	3 179	1 849	1 245	604	852	478	1 170
Spanish	11 506	8 587	5 473	2 740	2 733	2 195	919	2 919
All other	19 275	12 289	8 082	5 833	2 249	3 117	1 090	6 986
Not reported	235 974	108 524	55 709	43 303	12 406	34 554	18 261	127 450
Total foreign born	28 620	21 126	15 039	10 943	4 096	4 349	1 738	7 494
English	6 948	4 823	3 064	2 323	741	1 314	445	2 125
French	1 355	905	546	428	118	218	141	450
German	6 472	4 490	3 436	1 870	1 566	614	440	1 982
Polish	431	339	214	135	79	77	48	92
Russian	274	194	116	85	31	65	13	80
Yiddish	352	325	267	247	20	43	15	27
Italian	724	501	350	270	80	101	50	223
Spanish	2 273	1 899	1 411	995	416	371	117	374
All other	9 377	7 389	5 473	4 481	992	1 453	463	1 988
Not reported	414	261	162	109	53	93	6	153

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	5 051 820	2 263 552	1 197 614	944 071	253 543	646 834	419 104	2 788 268
Born in State of residence	4 005 612	1 614 222	801 282	663 757	137 525	480 008	332 932	2 391 390
Born in different State	813 926	530 584	327 747	229 037	98 710	134 525	68 312	283 342
Percent of total	16.1	23.4	27.4	24.3	38.9	20.8	16.3	10.2
Northeast	132 646	93 863	57 043	39 470	17 573	25 611	11 209	38 783
North Central	106 412	74 773	46 330	26 790	19 540	19 577	8 866	31 639
South	534 661	335 121	209 283	155 150	54 133	81 331	44 507	199 540
West	40 207	26 827	15 091	7 627	7 464	8 006	3 730	13 380
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	20 039	13 520	9 524	4 128	5 396	2 458	1 538	6 519
State of birth not reported	212 243	105 226	59 061	47 149	11 912	29 843	16 322	107 017
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	4 647 861	2 095 748	1 108 967	875 638	233 329	598 883	387 898	2 552 113
Same house	2 502 660	1 001 393	486 708	406 973	79 735	305 167	209 518	1 501 267
Different house in United States	1 856 080	931 990	518 879	395 484	123 395	257 321	155 790	924 090
Same county	1 119 900	502 393	275 945	230 303	45 642	136 084	90 364	617 507
Different county	736 180	429 597	242 934	165 181	77 753	121 237	65 426	306 583
In Armed Forces in 1965	26 793	17 486	9 399	4 903	4 496	5 309	2 778	9 307
Persons attending college in 1965	50 586	36 953	23 463	17 393	6 070	9 659	3 831	13 633
Some State	358 209	177 165	95 079	75 704	19 375	49 781	32 305	181 044
Different State	377 971	252 432	147 855	89 477	58 378	71 456	33 121	125 539
In Armed Forces in 1965	21 393	14 538	7 748	3 645	4 103	4 455	2 335	6 855
Persons attending college in 1965	27 650	21 542	13 788	9 065	4 723	5 793	1 961	6 108
Northeast	69 046	49 851	28 397	18 500	9 897	15 067	6 387	19 195
North Central	55 897	40 307	23 411	10 960	12 451	12 012	4 684	15 590
South	218 353	139 118	83 901	54 517	29 384	36 478	18 739	79 235
West	34 675	23 156	12 146	5 500	6 646	7 899	3 111	11 519
Abroad	36 758	24 852	17 514	7 551	9 963	4 514	2 824	11 906
In Armed Forces in 1965	12 872	8 256	5 647	2 221	3 426	1 555	1 054	4 616
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	252 363	137 513	85 866	65 630	20 236	31 881	19 766	114 850
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	163 585	130 443	67 394	35 400	31 994	44 372	18 677	33 142
In Armed Forces, 1970	72 431	64 188	31 430	1 819	29 611	24 027	8 731	8 243
Inmate of institution, 1970	17 087	7 248	4 393	3 819	574	1 426	1 429	9 839
Attending college, 1970	74 067	59 007	31 571	29 762	1 809	18 919	8 517	15 060
Living with one or both parents	2 789	1 840	1 145	783	362	511	184	949
Not living with parents	71 278	57 167	30 426	28 979	1 447	18 408	8 333	14 111
Different State in 1965	100 462	85 609	44 149	15 998	28 151	30 191	11 269	14 853
In Armed Forces, 1970	66 743	59 384	28 311	1 594	26 717	22 916	8 157	7 359
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 462	1 344	813	688	125	330	201	1 118
Attending college, 1970	31 257	24 881	15 025	13 716	1 309	6 945	2 911	6 376
Living with one or both parents	1 419	1 018	631	420	211	299	88	401
Not living with parents	29 838	23 863	14 394	13 296	1 098	6 646	2 823	5 975
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	5 082 036	2 284 650	1 212 325	954 869	257 456	650 663	421 662	2 797 386
1969 and 1970	1 234 519	653 758	366 758	266 470	100 288	180 411	106 589	580 761
1965 to 1968	1 481 473	692 433	388 893	306 271	82 622	183 810	119 730	789 040
1960 to 1964	838 298	358 896	192 057	154 846	37 211	99 795	67 044	479 402
1950 to 1959	714 609	305 680	148 139	126 624	21 515	95 755	61 786	410 929
1949 or earlier	435 617	162 211	67 267	59 967	7 300	54 770	40 174	273 406
Always lived in same house	375 520	111 672	49 211	40 691	8 520	36 122	26 339	263 848
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	2 060 058	981 156	517 764	396 522	121 242	285 512	177 880	1 078 902
Worked in county of residence	1 607 214	825 492	452 404	347 300	105 104	228 450	144 638	781 722
Percent of all workers	78.0	84.1	87.4	87.6	86.7	80.0	81.3	72.5
Worked outside county of residence	295 188	79 750	31 965	22 698	9 267	29 326	18 459	215 438
Place of work not reported	157 656	75 914	33 395	26 524	6 871	27 736	14 783	81 742
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	2 060 058	981 156	517 764	396 522	121 242	285 512	177 880	1 078 902
Private automobile, driver	1 375 171	645 996	350 957	271 592	79 365	179 634	115 405	729 175
Private automobile, passenger	348 560	152 390	70 452	57 347	13 105	49 415	32 523	196 170
Bus or streetcar	43 503	36 371	30 340	28 858	1 482	4 080	1 951	7 132
Subway or elevated train	1 367	1 223	386	133	253	369	468	144
Railroad	652	452	298	147	151	102	52	200
Toxicab	9 310	7 875	2 320	1 920	400	3 593	1 962	1 435
Walked only	147 027	96 555	44 103	22 600	21 503	34 785	17 667	50 472
Other means	63 320	25 381	11 502	7 965	3 537	8 793	5 086	37 939
Worked at home	71 148	14 913	7 406	5 960	1 446	4 741	2 766	56 235
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	1 588 557	684 740	360 728	301 940	58 788	194 554	129 458	903 817
Veteran	589 333	282 110	156 701	127 983	28 718	76 376	49 033	307 223
Percent of total	37.1	41.2	43.4	42.4	48.9	39.3	37.9	34.0
Vietnam conflict	100 091	49 289	29 032	23 201	5 831	12 255	8 002	50 802
Korean conflict	103 157	46 829	26 525	20 934	5 591	12 366	7 938	56 328
Korean conflict and World War II	8 530	5 647	5 647	4 424	1 223	1 958	925	5 810
World War II	262 145	126 674	66 363	55 619	10 744	36 854	23 457	135 471
World War I	28 244	12 938	6 667	5 997	3 670	3 672	2 599	15 306
Other service	81 356	37 850	22 467	17 808	4 659	9 271	6 112	43 506
Nonveteran	999 224	402 630	204 027	173 957	30 070	118 178	80 425	596 594

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	1 394 896	640 599	352 354	284 458	67 896	176 599	111 646	754 297
3 to 34 years old	1 381 803	633 824	348 600	281 233	67 367	174 699	110 525	747 979
Nursery school	17 043	11 688	7 870	6 419	1 451	2 501	1 317	5 355
Public	5 471	3 338	2 003	1 694	309	753	582	2 133
Percent	32.1	28.6	25.5	26.4	21.3	30.1	44.2	39.8
Parochial	1 104	854	679	546	133	124	51	250
Other private	10 468	7 496	5 188	4 179	1 009	1 624	684	2 972
Kindergarten	39 557	22 682	13 756	10 738	3 018	5 764	3 162	16 875
Public	17 667	8 386	4 284	3 409	875	2 645	1 457	9 281
Percent	44.7	37.0	31.1	31.7	29.0	45.9	46.1	55.0
Parochial	3 123	2 270	1 638	1 358	280	484	148	853
Other private	18 767	12 026	7 834	5 971	1 863	2 635	1 557	6 741
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	831 569	349 846	189 966	147 583	42 383	95 931	63 949	481 723
Public	811 616	337 582	182 087	141 139	40 948	92 917	62 578	474 034
Percent	97.6	96.5	95.9	95.6	96.6	96.9	97.9	98.4
Parochial	8 183	6 200	4 332	3 598	734	1 349	519	1 983
Other private	11 770	6 064	3 547	2 846	701	1 665	852	5 706
High school (1 to 4 years)	356 076	150 466	80 541	63 986	16 555	41 722	28 203	205 610
Public	347 398	145 339	77 100	61 083	16 017	40 507	27 732	202 059
Percent	97.6	96.6	95.7	95.5	96.8	97.1	98.3	98.3
Parochial	1 685	1 107	866	738	128	202	39	578
Other private	6 993	4 020	2 575	2 165	410	1 013	432	2 973
College	137 558	99 147	56 467	52 507	3 960	28 781	13 894	38 416
Public	85 876	61 592	31 661	28 961	2 700	21 879	8 057	24 279
Percent	62.4	62.1	56.1	55.2	68.2	76.0	58.0	63.2
Private	51 682	37 545	24 806	23 546	1 260	6 902	5 837	14 137
35 years old and over	13 093	6 775	3 754	3 225	529	1 900	1 121	6 318
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 381 803	633 824	348 600	281 233	67 367	174 699	110 525	747 979
3 and 4 years old	17 167	11 239	7 764	6 533	1 231	2 372	1 103	5 928
5 and 6 years old	100 865	48 989	27 647	21 249	6 398	13 322	8 020	51 876
7 to 13 years old	689 652	292 338	159 603	123 671	35 932	79 481	53 254	397 314
14 and 15 years old	202 447	83 787	44 761	35 422	9 339	23 264	15 762	118 660
16 and 17 years old	172 365	72 169	38 341	30 598	7 743	20 159	13 669	100 196
18 and 19 years old	104 914	59 416	32 801	29 453	3 348	16 348	10 267	45 498
20 and 21 years old	47 446	34 149	18 948	17 798	1 150	10 511	4 690	13 297
22 to 24 years old	24 818	17 450	10 037	9 133	904	5 220	2 193	7 368
25 to 34 years old	22 129	14 287	8 698	7 376	1 322	4 022	1 567	7 842
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.0	49.4	50.0	53.2	40.0	48.5	49.2	48.7
3 and 4 years old	9.8	15.0	19.0	20.7	13.1	11.4	8.4	6.0
5 and 6 years old	52.0	59.2	61.8	62.1	60.6	58.1	53.2	46.7
7 to 13 years old	95.8	96.0	96.7	96.7	96.9	94.8	95.5	95.7
14 and 15 years old	94.2	94.8	96.1	95.7	97.4	94.0	92.6	93.7
16 and 17 years old	83.5	83.7	86.0	87.4	81.2	80.8	81.8	83.3
18 and 19 years old	49.8	52.6	56.1	67.0	23.0	47.1	51.9	46.5
20 and 21 years old	23.9	29.9	31.5	43.8	5.9	28.8	26.6	15.8
22 to 24 years old	9.6	13.5	13.9	17.2	4.7	14.4	10.5	5.8
25 to 34 years old	3.4	5.0	5.3	5.9	3.4	5.3	3.2	2.2
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	153 723	87 210	41 511	16 577	24 934	31 304	14 395	66 513
Not high school graduate	76 700	38 998	16 782	8 327	8 455	15 075	7 141	37 702
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	23.8	22.7	19.6	15.4	26.9	26.6	24.2	25.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	57 296	31 329	12 750	5 134	7 616	13 038	5 541	25 967
Unemployed or not in labor force	19 404	7 669	4 032	3 193	839	2 037	1 600	11 735
High school graduate	77 023	48 212	24 729	8 250	16 479	16 229	7 254	28 811
Employed or in Armed Forces	69 195	44 702	22 817	6 607	16 210	15 303	6 582	24 943
Unemployed or not in labor force	7 828	3 510	1 912	1 643	269	926	672	4 318
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	1 241 497	536 234	284 129	227 308	56 821	151 590	100 515	705 263
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	28 460	10 110	4 335	3 895	440	2 949	2 826	18 350
5 and 6 years	122 207	39 295	16 678	14 354	2 324	13 415	9 202	82 912
7 years	131 191	44 812	20 104	17 280	2 824	14 632	10 076	86 379
8 years	107 969	34 283	15 088	12 409	2 679	11 320	7 875	73 686
High school:								
1 to 3 years	113 004	41 325	19 331	15 600	3 731	12 957	9 037	71 679
4 years	276 080	114 147	58 883	47 614	11 269	32 965	22 299	161 933
College:								
1 to 3 years	247 422	112 109	62 704	45 334	17 370	28 894	20 511	135 311
4 years	94 402	56 654	34 417	27 499	6 918	13 689	8 548	37 748
5 years or more	69 255	47 075	29 917	24 074	5 843	11 161	5 997	22 180
Median school years completed	51 507	36 424	22 672	19 249	3 423	9 608	4 144	15 083
	10.3	11.6	12.1	12.1	12.1	10.9	10.5	9.4
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	1 404 775	641 326	333 453	276 776	56 677	183 948	123 925	763 449
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	23 339	9 957	4 495	3 999	496	3 035	2 427	13 382
5 and 6 years	90 525	36 252	14 797	13 197	1 600	12 280	9 175	54 273
7 years	128 484	50 440	21 835	18 991	2 844	17 153	11 452	78 046
8 years	117 689	41 418	17 521	15 104	2 417	14 069	9 828	76 271
High school:								
1 to 3 years	120 363	48 031	22 837	19 429	3 408	14 869	10 325	72 332
4 years	369 009	158 827	80 148	66 289	13 859	46 509	32 170	210 182
College:								
1 to 3 years	325 506	151 942	87 046	68 060	18 986	26 697	38 199	173 564
4 years	124 994	76 788	45 063	37 438	7 625	19 757	11 968	50 206
5 years or more	77 353	49 747	28 548	24 323	4 225	13 545	7 654	27 606
Median school years completed	25 511	17 924	11 163	9 946	1 217	4 532	2 229	7 587
	10.8	11.5	12.1	12.0	12.2	11.0	10.7	10.2
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2 646 272	1 177 560	617 582	504 084	113 498	335 538	224 440	1 468 712
Less than 1 year of high school	10.0	8.1	6.5	7.0	4.3	9.4	10.5	11.5
4 years of high school or more	37.2	30.2	25.4	26.6	20.1	34.8	36.6	42.7
4 years of college or more	38.5	46.6	52.1	50.8	57.8	41.5	39.1	32.0
Median school years completed	8.5	12.8	14.9	15.4	13.0	11.6	8.9	4.9
	10.6	11.6	12.1	12.0	12.2	10.9	10.7	9.9
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	666 696	356 679	191 022	137 737	53 285	107 331	58 326	310 017
4 years of college or more	59.8	64.5	66.6	67.2	65.1	62.5	61.6	54.2
	4.4	5.8	6.9	7.5	5.6	5.1	3.7	2.7
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	1 362 012	599 044	305 366	222 145	83 221	180 468	113 210	762 968
Percent with vocational training	23.6	27.3	28.8	27.2	33.1	26.8	24.1	20.6
Female, with less than 15 years of school	1 451 708	645 030	339 877	276 209	63 668	182 134	123 019	806 678
Percent with vocational training	18.0	21.0	23.5	23.5	23.8	19.1	17.1	15.5

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	966 436	456 241	249 630	179 349	70 281	129 537	77 074	510 195
No high school	220 528	72 817	32 918	26 381	6 537	23 709	16 190	147 711
High school, 1 to 3 years	222 772	92 606	46 724	34 092	12 632	28 252	17 630	130 166
High school, 4 years	297 980	140 713	76 757	47 379	29 378	39 145	24 811	157 267
College, 1 year or more	225 156	150 105	93 231	71 497	21 734	38 431	18 443	75 051
Female, 15 to 44 years old	1 099 322	507 154	280 819	224 943	55 876	138 219	88 116	592 168
No high school	164 273	60 734	28 509	23 486	5 023	18 861	13 364	103 539
High school, 1 to 3 years	362 777	149 297	76 572	60 626	15 946	43 076	29 649	213 480
High school, 4 years	375 377	169 533	96 467	74 073	22 394	43 540	29 526	205 844
College, 1 year or more	196 895	127 590	79 271	66 758	12 513	32 742	15 577	69 305
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	474 805	225 321	124 026	102 989	21 037	62 147	39 148	249 484
Ever married	197 250	89 390	47 880	36 374	11 506	25 638	15 872	107 860
Percent ever married	41.5	39.7	38.6	35.3	54.7	41.3	40.5	43.2
Number of own children under 5 years	144 424	61 536	32 271	24 302	7 969	17 592	11 673	82 898
Per 1,000 women	304	273	260	236	379	283	298	332
Per 1,000 women ever married	732	688	674	668	693	486	735	768
Number of children ever born	196 292	83 478	43 709	33 569	10 140	23 990	15 779	112 814
Per 1,000 women	413	370	352	326	482	386	403	452
Per 1,000 women ever married	995	934	913	923	881	936	994	1 046
Women, 25 to 34 years old	326 851	147 093	83 783	64 772	19 011	38 623	24 687	179 758
Ever married	299 043	132 999	75 481	57 156	18 325	35 126	22 392	166 044
Percent ever married	91.5	90.4	90.1	88.2	96.4	90.9	90.7	92.4
Number of own children under 5 years	190 562	84 979	48 513	36 260	12 253	22 299	14 167	105 583
Per 1,000 women	583	578	579	560	645	577	574	587
Per 1,000 women ever married	637	639	643	634	669	635	633	636
Number of children ever born	685 138	290 126	159 662	120 798	38 864	78 973	51 491	395 012
Per 1,000 women	2 096	1 972	1 906	1 865	2 044	2 045	2 086	2 197
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 291	2 181	2 115	2 113	2 121	2 248	2 300	2 379
Women, 35 to 44 years old	305 523	137 523	74 171	58 165	16 006	38 213	25 139	168 000
Ever married	290 040	129 700	70 094	54 447	15 647	35 921	23 685	160 340
Percent ever married	94.9	94.3	94.5	93.6	97.8	94.0	94.0	95.4
Number of own children under 5 years	51 909	22 158	12 143	9 251	2 892	5 936	4 079	29 751
Per 1,000 women	170	161	164	159	181	155	162	177
Per 1,000 women ever married	179	171	173	170	185	165	172	186
Number of children ever born	885 270	372 264	199 022	155 744	43 278	102 781	70 461	513 006
Per 1,000 women	2 898	2 707	2 683	2 678	2 704	2 690	2 803	3 054
Replacement index	140	131	130	129	131	130	135	148
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 052	2 870	2 839	2 860	2 766	2 861	2 975	3 199
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	1 292 466	568 574	299 482	239 201	60 281	161 515	107 577	723 892
With own children under 3 years	195 857	87 419	48 508	36 170	12 338	23 533	15 378	108 438
With own children under 6 years	335 102	147 131	81 385	61 050	20 312	39 905	25 841	187 971
With own children under 12 years	557 427	243 151	134 005	101 639	32 366	66 017	43 129	314 276
With own children under 18 years	724 343	316 445	172 100	132 360	39 740	87 037	57 308	407 898
With sons/daughters under 25 years	796 286	346 906	187 661	145 358	42 303	95 945	63 300	449 380
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	366 149	154 802	81 392	64 225	17 167	44 028	29 382	211 347
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	173 779	70 624	36 615	30 258	6 357	20 371	13 638	103 155
Subfamilies	51 340	19 976	9 141	7 814	1 327	6 320	4 515	31 364
Number of own children under 18 years	66 801	25 710	11 295	9 752	1 543	8 183	6 232	41 091
Husband-wife subfamilies	20 760	7 093	3 196	2 656	540	2 209	1 688	13 667
Number of own children under 18 years	16 107	5 066	2 189	1 863	326	1 463	1 414	11 041
Subfamilies with female head	27 323	11 609	5 446	4 726	720	3 694	2 469	15 714
Number of own children under 18 years	45 378	18 540	8 308	7 195	1 113	6 001	4 231	26 838
Married couples	1 116 611	476 141	251 443	196 716	54 727	135 002	89 696	640 470
Percent in subfamilies	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.1
With own children under 6 years	311 105	132 338	72 778	53 614	19 164	35 934	23 626	178 767
With own children under 18 years	639 674	269 005	145 894	109 823	36 071	74 057	49 054	370 669
With husband under 45 years	598 971	261 527	144 520	107 125	37 395	71 285	45 722	337 444
Persons, under 18 years old	1 769 091	751 282	404 662	313 435	91 227	208 320	138 300	1 017 809
Living with both parents	1 385 167	567 099	309 376	232 124	77 252	155 034	102 689	818 068
Percent of total	78.3	75.5	76.5	74.1	84.7	74.4	74.3	80.4
Living with one parent	267 807	136 219	72 376	62 444	9 932	38 748	25 095	131 588
Living with neither parent	116 117	47 964	22 910	18 867	4 043	14 538	10 516	68 153
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	1 981 112	895 584	481 237	368 859	112 378	253 749	160 598	1 085 528
Never widowed or divorced	1 685 027	743 778	398 614	301 118	97 496	211 482	133 682	941 249
Known to have been:								
Widowed	97 021	47 045	23 369	19 910	3 459	14 189	9 487	49 976
Divorced	204 638	107 919	61 031	49 298	11 738	28 920	17 968	96 719
Widowed and divorced	5 574	3 158	1 777	1 467	310	842	539	2 416
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	188 626	146 830	77 217	45 433	31 784	48 060	21 533	41 796
Inmate of mental hospital	9 855	6 093	2 760	2 732	28	3 101	232	3 762
Inmate of home for the aged	14 418	7 694	4 270	3 961	309	1 518	1 906	6 724
Inmate of other institution	23 316	8 978	5 186	4 349	837	1 129	2 663	14 338
In rooming house	6 832	4 597	2 812	2 663	149	1 189	596	2 235
In military barracks	62 345	61 774	29 801	-	29 801	24 188	7 785	571
In college dormitory	61 545	50 258	28 050	28 040	10	15 025	7 183	11 287
Other	10 315	7 436	4 338	3 688	650	1 910	1 188	2 879
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	2 713 029	1 237 051	653 606	499 581	154 025	357 292	226 153	1 475 978
Disabled or handicapped	337 648	141 069	69 578	56 878	12 700	43 360	28 131	196 579
In labor force	153 889	69 174	34 889	27 229	7 660	21 642	16 643	84 715
Not in labor force	183 759	71 895	34 689	29 649	5 040	21 718	15 488	111 864
Cannot work	141 474	54 182	25 418	22 071	3 347	16 724	12 040	87 292
Disabled 6 months or more	134 446	50 999	23 938	20 870	3 068	15 775	11 286	83 447

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	1 691 734	774 904	406 718	305 969	100 749	227 502	140 684	916 830
Armed Forces	1 309 299	613 955	324 250	233 467	90 783	180 348	109 357	695 344
Civilian labor force	1 205 721	524 202	278 386	229 556	48 830	147 723	98 093	681 519
Employed	1 176 912	511 020	271 890	224 004	47 886	143 671	95 459	665 892
Unemployed	28 809	13 182	6 496	5 552	944	4 052	2 634	15 627
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.3
Not in labor force	382 435	160 949	82 468	72 502	9 966	47 154	31 327	221 486
Inmate of institution	24 559	11 225	6 228	5 497	731	2 992	2 005	13 334
Enrolled in school	123 204	63 381	33 626	29 799	3 827	18 844	10 911	59 823
Other: Under 65 years	115 957	41 713	20 960	18 214	2 746	12 111	8 642	74 244
Percent disabled	58.0	56.5	53.6	53.0	57.3	60.4	58.0	58.8
65 years and over	118 715	44 630	21 654	18 992	2 662	13 207	9 769	74 085
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	109 421	44 583	23 430	18 564	4 866	12 625	8 528	64 838
Armed Forces	11 252	5 443	2 834	2 348	486	1 532	1 077	5 809
Civilian labor force	98 169	39 140	20 596	16 216	4 380	11 093	7 451	59 029
Employed	10 113	4 823	2 498	2 136	362	1 326	999	5 290
Unemployed	966	485	276	212	64	160	49	481
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	9.1	9.9	9.0	15.0	10.8	4.7	8.3
Not in labor force	98 169	39 140	20 596	16 216	4 380	11 093	7 451	59 029
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	1 827 782	845 572	446 443	370 878	75 565	240 331	158 798	982 210
Armed Forces	850 553	412 554	216 687	182 488	34 199	119 451	76 416	437 999
Civilian labor force	849 117	411 409	215 976	182 367	33 609	119 054	76 379	437 708
Employed	807 490	392 120	206 844	174 892	31 952	112 875	72 401	415 370
Unemployed	41 627	19 289	9 132	7 475	1 657	6 179	3 978	22 338
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.1
Not in labor force	977 229	433 018	229 756	188 390	41 366	120 880	82 382	544 211
Inmate of institution	16 571	9 194	4 917	4 683	234	2 306	1 971	7 377
Enrolled in school	134 869	68 197	38 075	33 450	4 625	18 586	11 536	66 672
Other: Under 65 years	616 677	261 362	141 637	109 532	32 105	71 544	48 181	355 315
Percent disabled	18.8	18.3	16.4	18.2	10.3	19.8	21.6	19.1
65 years and over	209 112	94 265	45 127	40 725	4 402	28 444	20 694	114 847
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	105 517	43 776	23 163	18 436	4 727	12 119	8 494	61 741
Armed Forces	4 969	2 436	1 282	1 031	251	629	525	2 533
Civilian labor force	100 548	41 340	21 881	17 405	4 476	11 490	7 969	59 208
Employed	4 290	2 019	1 054	829	225	541	424	2 271
Unemployed	679	417	228	202	26	88	101	262
Percent of civilian labor force	13.7	17.1	17.8	19.6	10.4	14.0	19.2	10.3
Not in labor force	100 548	41 340	21 881	17 405	4 476	11 490	7 969	59 208
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	1 827 782	845 572	446 443	370 878	75 565	240 331	158 798	982 210
In labor force	355 376	155 231	85 311	64 385	20 926	42 276	27 644	200 145
Percent in labor force	161 456	69 768	36 497	29 219	7 278	20 137	13 134	91 688
Percent in labor force	45.4	44.9	42.8	45.4	34.8	47.6	47.5	45.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	386 993	168 331	89 812	70 722	19 090	47 021	31 498	218 662
In labor force	231 044	102 189	52 098	41 920	10 178	29 403	20 688	128 855
Percent in labor force	59.7	60.7	58.0	59.3	53.3	62.5	65.7	58.9
No own children under 18 years	1 085 413	522 010	271 320	235 771	35 549	151 034	99 656	563 403
In labor force	458 053	240 597	128 092	111 349	16 743	69 911	42 594	217 456
Percent in labor force	42.2	46.1	47.2	47.2	47.1	46.3	42.7	38.6
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	1 111 983	475 410	250 772	196 174	54 598	135 189	89 449	636 573
In labor force	309 815	131 843	72 714	53 485	19 229	35 597	23 532	177 972
Percent in labor force	135 124	55 666	28 948	22 573	6 375	15 922	10 796	79 458
Percent in labor force	43.6	42.2	39.8	42.2	33.2	44.7	45.9	44.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	327 723	136 245	72 760	55 940	16 820	38 180	25 305	191 478
In labor force	190 063	78 861	39 725	31 111	8 614	23 082	16 054	111 202
Percent in labor force	58.0	57.9	54.6	55.6	51.2	60.5	63.4	58.1
No own children under 18 years	474 445	207 322	105 298	86 749	18 549	61 412	40 612	267 123
In labor force	225 881	107 840	54 939	45 501	9 438	32 515	20 386	118 041
Percent in labor force	47.6	52.0	52.2	52.5	50.9	52.9	50.2	44.2
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	715 799	370 162	195 671	174 704	20 967	105 142	69 349	345 637
In labor force	45 561	23 388	12 597	10 900	1 697	6 679	4 112	22 173
Percent in labor force	26 332	14 102	7 549	6 646	903	4 215	2 338	12 230
Percent in labor force	57.8	60.3	59.9	61.0	53.2	63.1	56.9	55.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	59 270	32 086	17 052	14 782	2 270	8 841	6 193	27 184
In labor force	40 981	23 328	12 373	10 809	1 564	6 321	4 634	17 653
Percent in labor force	69.1	72.7	72.6	73.1	68.9	71.5	74.8	64.9
No own children under 18 years	610 968	314 688	166 022	149 022	17 000	89 622	59 044	296 280
In labor force	232 172	132 757	73 153	65 848	7 305	37 396	22 208	99 415
Percent in labor force	38.0	42.2	44.1	44.2	43.0	41.7	37.6	33.6
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	35.2	40.1	37.8	35.2	46.7	44.0	39.9	31.6
18 and 19 years	63.5	64.8	61.9	45.8	90.4	69.5	63.6	61.9
20 and 21 years	78.4	78.4	76.9	59.5	96.4	81.2	77.2	78.4
22 to 24 years	86.2	87.2	87.3	82.4	96.7	87.0	87.4	89.3
25 to 34 years	93.8	94.0	93.9	92.8	97.5	93.6	94.6	93.7
35 to 44 years	93.6	94.5	94.8	93.9	97.3	94.3	93.8	93.0
45 to 64 years	84.3	86.8	87.2	86.6	90.7	86.5	86.2	82.5
65 years and over	27.1	30.5	30.7	30.7	30.6	31.3	29.0	24.7
Female:								
16 and 17 years	17.8	21.3	21.2	21.1	21.6	22.5	19.8	15.3
18 and 19 years	41.3	39.1	38.1	37.7	40.9	42.2	37.5	43.7
20 and 21 years	56.4	55.1	56.4	57.4	50.7	53.4	53.8	57.8
22 to 24 years	61.4	63.3	64.7	67.6	52.1	61.2	61.8	59.7
25 to 34 years	56.3	56.6	55.4	58.4	44.9	58.3	57.9	56.1
35 to 44 years	60.0	60.8	58.4	59.8	53.5	62.7	64.7	59.4
45 to 64 years	50.7	56.2	55.2	55.7	51.9	58.1	55.9	46.0
65 years and over	9.9	12.5	12.7	13.1	9.2	12.4	11.9	7.6

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	1 984 402	903 140	478 734	398 896	79 838	256 546	167 860	1 081 262
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	218 775	133 625	80 657	68 906	11 751	33 570	19 398	85 150
Engineers	16 826	11 439	8 111	6 519	1 592	2 290	1 038	5 387
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	9 347	6 949	3 738	3 265	473	2 201	1 010	2 398
Health workers, except practitioners	24 828	14 874	9 163	7 907	1 256	3 583	2 128	9 954
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	57 252	31 421	16 094	13 863	2 231	9 300	6 027	25 831
Technicians, except health	17 062	9 003	5 670	4 737	933	1 982	1 351	8 059
Other professional workers	93 460	59 939	37 881	32 615	5 266	14 214	7 844	33 521
Managers and administrators, except farm	148 627	81 645	45 392	37 061	8 331	22 365	13 888	66 982
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	21 220	12 898	6 746	5 486	1 260	3 940	2 212	8 322
Retail trade	30 939	17 938	9 715	7 854	1 861	5 032	3 191	13 001
Other industries	62 291	36 969	22 884	18 930	3 954	8 972	5 113	25 322
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	20 143	7 804	3 114	2 479	635	2 576	2 114	12 339
Other industries	14 034	6 036	2 933	2 312	621	1 845	1 258	7 998
Sales workers	119 273	69 864	41 531	33 447	8 084	17 811	10 522	49 409
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	26 813	17 388	12 163	9 586	2 577	3 654	1 571	9 425
Retail trade	69 484	37 814	19 878	16 023	3 855	10 925	7 011	31 670
Other industries	22 976	14 662	9 490	7 838	1 652	3 232	1 940	8 314
Clerical and kindred workers	278 773	153 011	94 234	78 411	15 823	36 411	22 366	125 762
Bookkeepers	31 942	16 420	8 874	7 115	1 759	4 643	2 903	15 522
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	72 389	41 713	27 204	22 618	4 586	9 073	5 436	30 676
Other clerical workers	174 442	94 878	58 156	48 678	9 478	22 695	14 027	79 564
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	287 041	109 640	53 908	42 715	11 193	32 554	23 178	177 401
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	24 177	8 824	4 627	3 558	1 069	2 382	1 815	15 353
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	49 852	18 838	8 219	6 425	1 794	6 129	4 490	31 014
Machinists	8 161	3 270	1 544	1 267	277	1 016	710	4 891
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	8 077	2 934	1 437	1 162	275	922	575	5 143
Carpenters	26 953	6 504	2 853	2 237	616	1 904	1 747	20 449
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	53 114	19 561	10 088	8 248	1 840	5 488	3 985	33 553
Other craftsmen	116 707	49 709	25 140	19 818	5 322	14 713	9 856	66 998
Operatives, except transport	444 117	164 920	62 846	51 116	11 730	59 983	42 091	279 197
Durable goods manufacturing	97 268	32 681	16 026	11 956	4 070	9 493	7 162	64 587
Nondurable goods manufacturing	286 850	105 389	32 131	26 523	5 608	43 329	29 929	181 461
Nonmanufacturing industries	59 999	26 850	14 689	12 637	2 052	7 161	5 000	33 149
Transport equipment operatives	77 865	31 554	17 067	14 107	2 960	8 919	5 568	46 311
Truck drivers	43 128	15 793	8 229	6 716	1 513	4 601	2 963	27 335
Other transport equipment operatives	34 737	15 761	8 838	7 391	1 447	4 318	2 605	18 976
Laborers, except farm	99 836	39 208	19 459	16 763	2 696	11 500	8 249	60 628
Construction laborers	17 934	6 393	3 184	2 802	382	1 800	1 409	11 541
Freight, stock, and material handlers	39 869	17 468	8 819	7 469	1 350	5 081	3 568	22 401
Other laborers, except farm	42 033	15 347	7 456	6 492	964	4 619	3 272	26 686
Farmers and farm managers	52 090	1 882	721	540	181	429	732	50 208
Farm laborers and farm foremen	39 623	3 318	1 278	1 078	200	1 078	962	36 305
Service workers, except private household ¹	171 637	89 331	49 246	43 127	6 119	24 613	15 472	82 306
Cleaning service workers	40 101	20 067	10 814	9 889	925	5 533	3 720	20 034
Food service workers	49 000	25 228	14 453	12 635	1 818	6 576	4 199	23 772
Health service workers	23 050	12 767	7 176	6 484	692	3 564	2 027	10 283
Personal service workers	28 654	14 699	7 794	6 568	1 226	4 153	2 752	13 955
Protective service workers	18 090	9 650	5 109	4 215	894	2 914	1 627	8 440
Private household workers	46 745	25 142	12 395	11 625	770	7 313	5 434	21 603
Female	807 490	392 120	206 844	174 892	31 952	112 875	72 401	415 370
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	103 455	61 257	35 383	30 865	4 518	16 026	9 848	42 198
Nurses	17 056	9 990	6 034	5 125	909	2 397	1 559	7 066
Health workers, except nurses	6 031	3 983	2 523	2 242	281	1 018	442	2 048
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	45 015	25 384	13 211	11 376	1 835	7 373	4 800	19 631
Technicians, except health	3 017	1 596	900	754	146	422	274	1 421
Other professional workers	32 336	20 304	12 715	11 368	1 347	4 816	2 773	12 032
Managers and administrators, except farm	23 707	12 448	7 023	5 907	1 116	3 350	2 075	11 259
Sales workers	43 336	24 417	13 456	10 917	2 539	6 707	4 254	18 919
Retail trade	37 381	20 827	11 096	8 964	2 132	5 967	3 764	16 554
Other than retail trade	5 955	3 590	2 360	1 953	407	740	490	2 365
Clerical and kindred workers	204 316	113 308	70 625	58 527	12 098	26 699	15 984	91 008
Bookkeepers	27 356	14 127	7 700	6 211	1 489	3 962	2 465	13 229
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	70 349	40 569	26 447	22 007	4 440	8 874	5 248	29 780
Other clerical workers	106 611	58 612	36 478	30 309	6 169	13 863	8 271	47 999
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	18 647	7 780	4 112	3 409	703	2 333	1 335	10 867
Operatives, except transport	243 592	91 006	32 704	26 645	6 059	34 838	23 464	152 586
Durable goods manufacturing	34 943	12 304	6 222	4 675	1 647	3 297	2 685	22 639
Nondurable goods manufacturing	188 735	68 254	20 492	16 584	3 908	28 635	19 127	120 481
Nonmanufacturing industries	19 914	10 448	5 890	5 386	504	2 906	1 652	9 466
Transport equipment operatives	2 833	958	554	444	110	250	154	1 875
Laborers, except farm	12 050	4 693	1 963	1 635	328	1 619	1 111	7 357
Farmers and farm managers	2 967	179	74	69	5	26	79	2 788
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9 154	873	307	240	67	289	277	8 281
Service workers, except private household ¹	98 084	50 806	28 615	24 956	3 659	13 638	8 553	47 278
Cleaning service workers	13 851	7 603	4 387	4 098	289	2 061	1 155	6 248
Food service workers	36 615	17 832	10 020	8 625	1 395	4 620	3 192	18 783
Health service workers	18 838	10 410	6 006	5 381	625	2 751	1 653	8 428
Personal service workers	20 194	10 320	5 489	4 595	894	2 935	1 896	9 874
Protective service workers	764	526	297	230	67	151	78	238
Private household workers	45 349	24 395	12 028	11 278	750	7 100	5 267	20 954
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	10 113	4 823	2 498	2 136	362	1 326	999	5 290
Sales workers	1 486	1 160	663	577	86	296	201	326
Other white-collar workers	627	348	210	158	52	72	66	279
Blue-collar workers	5 071	2 094	1 061	934	127	571	462	2 977
Farm workers	1 155	155	46	19	27	70	39	1 000
Service workers, including private household	1 774	1 066	518	448	70	317	231	708
Female	4 290	2 019	1 054	829	225	541	424	2 271
White-collar workers	1 258	718	393	301	92	170	155	540
Blue-collar workers	1 200	447	195	159	36	131	121	753
Farm workers	218	30	24	24	—	6	—	188
Service workers, except private household	1 013	489	253	186	67	151	85	524
Private household workers	601	335	189	159	30	83	63	266

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	1 423 868	665 749	352 536	259 784	92 752	194 660	118 553	758 119
50 to 52 weeks	960 862	452 684	240 699	174 234	66 465	130 226	81 759	508 178
27 to 49 weeks	273 241	120 038	64 109	47 682	16 427	35 683	20 246	153 203
26 weeks or less	189 765	93 027	47 728	37 868	9 860	28 751	16 548	96 738
Male, 16 to 24 years old	359 447	200 100	102 793	62 866	39 927	64 334	32 973	159 347
50 to 52 weeks	151 448	83 144	41 951	20 603	21 348	27 324	13 869	68 304
Median weeks worked	46.1	45.8	45.5	45.5	45.6	46.7	46.1	46.5
Male, 25 to 64 years old	997 228	437 907	236 043	184 841	51 202	121 959	79 905	559 321
50 to 52 weeks	781 454	355 889	191 862	147 452	44 410	98 778	65 249	425 565
27 to 49 weeks	171 453	65 352	35 277	29 780	5 497	18 660	11 415	106 101
26 weeks or less	44 321	16 666	8 904	7 609	1 295	4 521	3 241	27 655
Male, 65 years old and over	67 193	27 742	13 700	12 077	1 623	8 367	5 675	39 451
Median weeks worked	44.6	49.8	52.0	52.0	46.7	49.8	48.5	38.7
Female, 16 years old and over	1 023 116	492 223	259 471	217 848	41 623	141 352	91 400	530 893
50 to 52 weeks	454 895	223 254	116 865	98 126	18 739	64 689	41 700	231 641
27 to 49 weeks	286 491	137 966	72 811	61 708	11 103	39 933	25 222	148 525
26 weeks or less	281 730	131 003	69 795	58 014	11 781	36 730	24 478	150 727
Female, 16 to 24 years old	261 276	134 071	75 117	63 805	11 312	36 689	22 265	127 205
50 to 52 weeks	71 938	34 600	19 714	16 550	3 164	9 235	5 651	37 338
27 to 49 weeks	68 200	35 517	19 904	16 759	3 145	9 838	5 775	32 683
26 weeks or less	121 138	63 954	35 499	30 496	5 003	17 616	10 839	57 184
Female, 25 to 39 years old	315 512	141 158	77 322	61 871	15 451	38 431	25 405	174 354
50 to 52 weeks	151 449	68 133	36 983	29 966	7 017	18 597	12 553	83 316
27 to 49 weeks	91 485	42 121	23 275	19 037	4 238	11 588	7 258	49 364
26 weeks or less	72 578	30 904	17 064	12 868	4 196	8 246	5 594	41 674
Female, 40 to 59 years old	359 228	171 854	85 116	72 106	13 010	52 554	34 184	187 374
50 to 52 weeks	196 303	99 812	49 807	42 009	7 798	30 702	19 303	96 491
27 to 49 weeks	101 819	47 313	23 159	20 065	3 094	14 550	9 604	54 506
26 weeks or less	61 106	24 729	12 150	10 032	2 118	7 302	5 277	36 377
Female, 60 years old and over	87 100	45 140	21 916	20 066	1 850	13 678	9 546	41 960
Median weeks worked	44.4	48.6	49.1	49.3	46.0	48.4	46.9	38.6
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	1 176 912	511 020	271 890	224 004	47 886	143 671	95 459	665 892
Private wage and salary workers	906 009	406 445	217 525	179 142	38 383	113 465	75 455	499 564
Employee of own corporation	19 052	11 376	6 340	5 236	1 104	3 115	1 921	7 676
Federal government workers	34 501	16 518	9 924	7 862	2 062	3 984	2 610	17 983
State government workers	50 472	23 505	12 054	10 059	1 995	7 579	3 872	26 967
Local government workers	45 240	24 606	12 630	10 953	1 677	7 461	4 515	20 634
Self-employed workers	136 255	39 459	19 549	15 801	3 748	11 052	8 858	96 796
Unpaid family workers	4 435	487	208	187	21	130	149	3 948
Female employed, 16 years old and over	807 490	392 120	206 844	174 892	31 952	112 875	72 401	415 370
Private wage and salary workers	639 979	306 562	161 102	136 130	24 972	88 587	56 873	333 417
Employee of own corporation	3 516	2 135	1 164	1 012	152	591	380	1 381
Federal government workers	19 140	10 108	6 632	5 118	1 514	2 193	1 283	9 032
State government workers	49 259	27 088	14 197	12 408	1 789	8 489	4 402	22 171
Local government workers	64 306	34 580	18 396	15 876	2 520	9 501	6 683	29 726
Self-employed workers	27 469	11 677	5 567	4 607	960	3 557	2 553	15 792
Unpaid family workers	7 337	2 105	950	753	197	548	607	5 232
Male employed, in agriculture	86 398	6 394	2 776	2 239	537	1 764	1 854	80 004
Wage and salary workers	34 466	4 070	1 806	1 505	301	1 198	1 066	30 396
Self-employed workers	48 903	2 197	900	674	226	528	769	46 706
Unpaid family workers	3 029	127	70	60	10	38	19	2 902
Female employed, in agriculture	14 266	1 722	810	666	144	457	455	12 544
Wage and salary workers	9 400	1 419	667	549	118	394	358	7 981
Self-employed workers	2 957	202	98	82	16	32	72	2 755
Unpaid family workers	1 909	101	45	35	10	31	25	1 808
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	26 905	12 397	6 043	5 169	874	3 858	2 496	14 508
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 911	1 154	683	584	99	261	210	757
Sales workers	1 031	749	450	362	88	170	129	282
Clerical and kindred workers	1 345	851	518	423	95	243	90	494
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 248	2 668	1 391	1 175	216	820	457	3 580
Operatives, including transport	7 360	3 019	1 247	1 095	152	982	790	4 341
Laborers, except farm	4 596	2 205	919	803	116	788	498	2 391
Farm workers	1 846	233	74	59	15	115	44	1 613
Service workers, including private household	2 265	1 338	674	591	83	421	243	927
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	37 783	17 597	8 224	6 739	1 485	5 699	3 674	20 186
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	2 124	1 206	726	650	76	300	180	918
Sales workers	1 841	1 064	643	479	164	282	139	777
Clerical and kindred workers	6 198	3 398	2 063	1 652	411	822	513	2 800
Operatives, including transport	15 307	6 205	2 192	1 715	477	2 354	1 659	9 102
Other blue-collar workers	2 043	965	406	353	53	335	224	1 078
Farm workers	2 114	328	48	33	15	154	126	1 786
Service workers, except private household	4 867	2 677	1 420	1 183	237	852	405	2 190
Private household workers	2 317	1 239	492	479	13	447	300	1 078
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	21 967	8 045	4 069	3 331	738	2 262	1 714	13 922
Farm occupations	7 816	976	310	160	150	354	312	6 840
Nonfarm occupations	14 151	7 069	3 759	3 171	588	1 908	1 402	7 082
Female, 14 and 15 years old	11 805	3 817	1 715	1 389	326	1 115	987	7 988
Farm occupations	5 056	555	102	94	8	195	258	4 501
Nonfarm occupations	6 749	3 262	1 613	1 295	318	920	729	3 487
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	570 784	248 661	135 765	104 235	31 530	68 356	44 540	322 123
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	22 774	8 890	4 416	4 028	388	2 737	1 737	13 884
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	37 572	16 260	8 992	7 381	1 611	4 448	2 820	21 312
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	23 489	8 980	4 882	4 101	781	2 312	1 786	14 509
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	599 961	287 629	158 106	128 456	29 650	80 138	49 385	312 332
With own children under 5 years in 1970	139 434	64 101	36 371	27 359	9 012	16 825	10 905	75 333
Worker in 1965	63 551	29 964	17 390	13 031	4 359	7 531	5 043	33 587
Nonworker in 1970	29 229	14 751	9 009	6 427	2 582	3 515	2 227	14 478
No own children under 5 years in 1970	460 527	223 528	121 735	101 097	20 638	63 313	38 480	236 999
Worker in 1965	229 259	112 062	58 974	49 096	9 878	32 662	20 426	117 197
Nonworker in 1970	34 900	16 078	7 956	6 293	1 663	4 934	3 188	18 822
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	181 184	78 675	43 102	33 036	10 066	21 290	14 283	102 509
Nonworker in 1965	101 295	44 006	25 593	19 038	6 555	11 075	7 338	57 289
Worker in 1970	37 938	15 791	8 805	6 743	2 062	4 049	2 937	22 147
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	66 178	28 898	14 563	11 729	2 834	8 508	5 827	37 280

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	1 292 466	568 574	299 482	239 201	60 281	161 515	107 577	723 892
Less than \$1,000	44 260	15 106	7 475	6 303	1 372	4 356	3 075	29 154
\$1,000 to \$1,999	70 298	23 096	10 403	9 109	1 494	6 833	5 660	47 202
\$2,000 to \$2,999	73 770	27 480	12 931	11 065	1 866	8 362	6 187	46 290
\$3,000 to \$3,999	83 990	32 713	15 444	12 971	2 473	10 088	7 181	51 277
\$4,000 to \$4,999	92 459	37 016	17 660	14 333	3 327	11 546	7 810	55 443
\$5,000 to \$5,999	103 686	41 570	19 962	15 904	4 058	12 544	9 064	62 116
\$6,000 to \$6,999	100 265	41 636	20 858	16 431	4 427	12 246	8 532	58 629
\$7,000 to \$7,999	100 136	41 460	20 732	16 292	4 440	12 150	8 578	58 676
\$8,000 to \$8,999	98 503	41 179	20 832	16 204	4 628	12 007	8 340	57 324
\$9,000 to \$9,999	88 761	38 862	20 364	16 033	4 331	11 079	7 419	49 899
\$10,000 to \$11,999	151 004	69 067	36 349	28 379	7 970	19 835	12 883	81 937
\$12,000 to \$14,999	136 381	68 225	38 944	29 929	9 015	17 711	11 570	68 156
\$15,000 to \$24,999	116 154	68 555	42 518	33 800	8 718	17 089	8 948	47 599
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26 430	18 181	11 605	9 715	1 890	4 615	1 961	8 249
\$50,000 or more	6 369	4 428	3 005	2 733	272	1 054	369	1 941
Median income	\$ 7 774	\$ 8 588	\$ 9 149	\$ 9 062	\$ 9 475	\$ 8 219	\$ 7 732	\$ 7 202
Mean income	\$ 8 872	\$ 10 043	\$ 10 781	\$ 10 841	\$ 10 542	\$ 9 577	\$ 8 491	\$ 7 953
Mean income per family member	\$ 2 485	\$ 2 892	\$ 3 090	\$ 3 137	\$ 2 914	\$ 2 775	\$ 2 511	\$ 2 181
Index of income concentration	0.372	0.378	0.375	0.390	0.335	0.379	0.360	0.361
Families with female head	154 488	82 750	42 980	38 180	4 800	23 670	16 100	71 738
Mean income	\$ 5 017	\$ 5 208	\$ 5 360	\$ 5 394	\$ 5 097	\$ 5 093	\$ 4 972	\$ 4 797
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	411 423	284 119	154 078	115 875	38 203	86 647	43 394	127 304
Less than \$1,000	133 652	84 256	43 257	37 287	5 970	27 039	13 960	49 396
\$1,000 to \$1,999	93 017	64 962	30 140	22 341	7 799	23 044	11 778	28 055
\$2,000 to \$2,999	51 103	37 304	20 025	11 404	8 621	11 822	5 457	13 799
\$3,000 to \$3,999	38 081	27 916	15 892	9 884	6 008	8 011	4 013	10 165
\$4,000 to \$4,999	27 486	19 723	11 790	8 578	3 212	5 308	2 625	7 763
\$5,000 to \$5,999	19 747	14 221	9 048	6 929	2 119	3 516	1 657	5 526
\$6,000 to \$6,999	13 465	9 779	6 686	5 175	1 511	2 100	993	3 686
\$7,000 to \$7,999	9 952	7 460	4 859	3 933	926	1 679	922	2 492
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7 150	5 094	3 296	2 687	609	1 225	573	2 056
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 186	3 010	2 029	1 657	372	652	329	1 176
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 238	3 974	2 777	2 416	361	806	391	1 264
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 504	2 704	1 870	1 490	380	528	306	800
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 356	2 529	1 642	1 387	255	585	302	827
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 068	836	547	514	33	212	77	232
\$50,000 or more	418	351	220	193	27	120	11	67
Median income	\$ 1 775	\$ 1 890	\$ 2 182	\$ 1 924	\$ 2 619	\$ 1 707	\$ 1 657	\$ 1 508
Mean income	\$ 2 790	\$ 2 940	\$ 3 255	\$ 3 286	\$ 3 161	\$ 2 607	\$ 2 487	\$ 2 456
Index of income concentration	0.524	0.519	0.512	0.544	0.414	0.516	0.508	0.534
Female unrelated individuals	213 020	135 988	75 155	70 458	4 697	38 158	22 675	77 032
Mean income	\$ 2 477	\$ 2 718	\$ 2 946	\$ 2 922	\$ 3 294	\$ 2 460	\$ 2 396	\$ 2 052
All families and unrelated individuals	1 703 889	852 693	453 560	355 076	98 484	248 162	150 971	851 196
Median income	\$ 6 179	\$ 6 019	\$ 6 448	\$ 6 529	\$ 6 155	\$ 5 478	\$ 5 722	\$ 6 312
Mean income	\$ 7 404	\$ 7 676	\$ 8 224	\$ 8 375	\$ 7 679	\$ 7 143	\$ 6 908	\$ 7 131
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	1 292 466	568 574	299 482	239 201	60 281	161 515	107 577	723 892
With wage or salary income	1 133 951	512 466	271 577	215 486	56 091	145 561	95 328	621 485
Mean wage or salary income	\$ 8 229	\$ 9 137	\$ 9 778	\$ 9 753	\$ 9 875	\$ 8 690	\$ 7 993	\$ 7 479
With nonfarm self-employment income	132 197	55 275	27 885	22 453	5 432	15 643	11 747	76 922
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$ 6 880	\$ 8 407	\$ 9 065	\$ 9 472	\$ 7 380	\$ 8 313	\$ 6 969	\$ 5 440
With farm self-employment income	96 901	7 453	2 793	2 179	614	2 328	2 332	89 448
Mean farm self-employment income	\$ 2 459	\$ 2 826	\$ 2 026	\$ 1 962	\$ 2 253	\$ 1 884	\$ 2 667	\$ 2 482
With Social Security income	253 192	103 796	49 096	42 971	6 125	31 746	22 954	149 396
Mean Social Security income	\$ 1 336	\$ 1 455	\$ 1 501	\$ 1 505	\$ 1 477	\$ 1 422	\$ 1 400	\$ 1 253
With public assistance or public welfare income	60 031	26 104	13 349	12 188	1 161	7 251	5 504	33 927
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$ 921	\$ 972	\$ 988	\$ 992	\$ 945	\$ 954	\$ 956	\$ 882
With other income	286 010	154 006	88 937	73 056	15 881	41 120	23 949	132 004
Mean other income	\$ 2 173	\$ 2 406	\$ 2 561	\$ 2 707	\$ 1 889	\$ 2 320	\$ 1 980	\$ 1 901
All unrelated individuals	411 423	284 119	154 078	115 875	38 203	86 647	43 394	127 304
With wage or salary income	268 776	203 767	112 128	78 347	33 781	62 838	28 801	65 009
Mean wage or salary income	\$ 3 081	\$ 3 082	\$ 3 462	\$ 3 567	\$ 3 218	\$ 2 621	\$ 2 607	\$ 3 077
With nonfarm self-employment income	12 994	8 189	4 539	3 643	896	2 386	1 264	4 805
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$ 3 748	\$ 3 917	\$ 4 260	\$ 4 670	\$ 2 592	\$ 3 733	\$ 3 033	\$ 3 460
With farm self-employment income	7 358	1 732	930	671	259	435	367	5 624
Mean farm self-employment income	\$ 1 415	\$ 1 322	\$ 1 151	\$ 984	\$ 1 586	\$ 1 290	\$ 1 794	\$ 1 443
With Social Security income	102 075	54 606	26 645	24 282	2 363	16 761	11 200	47 469
Mean Social Security income	\$ 923	\$ 972	\$ 994	\$ 1 010	\$ 827	\$ 958	\$ 944	\$ 867
With public assistance or public welfare income	18 847	10 802	5 665	5 378	287	3 063	2 074	8 045
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$ 707	\$ 732	\$ 766	\$ 768	\$ 726	\$ 692	\$ 698	\$ 673
With other income	83 700	57 222	32 429	28 648	3 781	15 950	8 848	26 478
Mean other income	\$ 1 831	\$ 1 957	\$ 1 915	\$ 1 918	\$ 1 887	\$ 2 105	\$ 1 845	\$ 1 558
Per capita income of persons	\$ 2 492	\$ 2 877	\$ 3 089	\$ 3 130	\$ 2 937	\$ 2 734	\$ 2 487	\$ 2 178
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$ 5 627	\$ 6 170	\$ 6 686	\$ 6 542	\$ 7 333	\$ 5 783	\$ 5 550	\$ 5 290
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 831	9 681	10 338	10 197	10 887	9 293	8 263	7 915
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 128	6 335	6 498	6 354	6 994	6 202	6 159	6 007
Operatives, including transport	4 937	4 981	5 220	5 170	5 467	4 842	4 777	4 911
Laborers, except farm	3 406	3 386	3 612	3 674	3 124	3 216	3 177	3 419
Farmers and farm managers	3 110	3 417	2 908	2 669	4 375	3 379	3 782	3 102
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 828	2 132	2 391	2 351	3 250	1 610	2 495	1 807
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$ 3 413	\$ 3 492	\$ 3 605	\$ 3 583	\$ 3 726	\$ 3 429	\$ 3 324	\$ 3 349
Clerical and kindred workers	3 894	3 972	4 104	4 115	4 052	3 734	3 739	3 813
Operatives, including transport	3 524	3 567	3 564	3 545	3 643	3 605	3 514	3 500

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	1 292 466	568 574	299 482	239 201	60 281	161 515	107 577	723 892
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.1	1.9	4.5	5.1	4.7
Mean size of family	3.57	3.47	3.49	3.46	3.62	3.45	3.46	3.65
With related children under 18 years	781 541	339 664	182 469	141 525	40 944	94 301	62 894	441 877
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.26	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.17	2.20	2.20	2.31
Families with female head	154 488	82 750	42 980	38 180	4 800	23 678	16 100	71 738
With related children under 18 years	99 854	54 454	28 853	25 223	3 630	15 348	10 253	45 400
With related children under 6 years	39 362	21 601	11 671	10 303	1 368	6 129	3 801	17 761
Percent of heads in labor force	57.1	61.2	62.6	63.2	58.0	62.3	55.4	52.1
Family heads	1 292 466	568 574	299 482	239 201	60 281	161 515	107 577	723 892
Percent 65 years and over	12.4	11.3	10.2	11.4	5.5	12.0	13.4	13.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	972 268	410 369	218 308	176 985	41 323	114 871	77 190	561 899
Percent in labor force	92.9	94.1	94.6	94.3	95.9	93.5	93.6	92.1
Unrelated individuals	291 538	174 906	97 708	89 284	8 424	48 382	28 816	116 632
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.5	6.2	5.8	6.0	3.4	6.3	7.2	6.9
Percent 65 years and over	33.9	29.5	25.8	26.2	22.4	32.2	37.4	40.5
Persons	4 905 849	2 149 328	1 142 424	915 905	226 519	605 794	401 110	2 756 521
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.1	9.0	8.0	8.9	4.4	9.8	10.6	9.2
Percent 65 years and over	8.2	8.1	7.4	8.3	3.9	8.7	9.4	8.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.3	75.8	74.4	74.5	73.7	76.7	77.8	76.6
Households	1 198 921	663 927	351 512	290 578	60 934	189 484	122 931	534 994
In owner occupied housing units	749 014	367 192	192 713	153 262	39 451	101 742	72 737	381 822
Mean value of unit	\$15 519	\$17 429	\$19 431	\$19 107	\$20 691	\$16 068	\$14 029	\$13 682
In renter occupied housing units	449 907	296 735	158 799	137 316	21 483	87 742	50 194	153 172
Mean gross rent	\$80	\$89	\$101	\$103	\$91	\$78	\$71	\$63
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.2	5.4	2.5	2.3	3.7	6.9	11.3	18.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	211 222	74 330	35 406	30 081	5 325	22 225	16 499	136 892
Percent of all families	16.3	13.1	11.8	12.6	8.8	13.8	15.5	18.9
Mean family income	\$2 030	\$2 084	\$2 044	\$2 064	\$1 933	\$2 131	\$2 108	\$2 000
Mean income deficit	\$1 528	\$1 529	\$1 590	\$1 584	\$1 625	\$1 462	\$1 487	\$1 528
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.8	18.6	18.9	20.8	8.1	17.3	19.5	14.3
Mean size of family	4.06	3.96	3.97	4.00	3.84	3.94	3.95	4.12
With related children under 18 years	134 683	51 238	25 305	21 420	3 885	14 978	10 955	83 445
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.09	2.95	2.95	2.98	2.75	2.95	2.97	3.18
Families with female head	63 093	32 337	16 262	14 342	1 920	9 307	6 768	30 756
With related children under 18 years	49 271	26 362	13 642	11 920	1 722	7 423	5 297	22 909
With related children under 6 years	22 987	12 496	6 634	5 787	847	3 520	2 342	10 491
Percent of heads in labor force	44.5	48.1	46.6	47.3	41.7	52.3	46.0	40.2
Family heads	211 222	74 330	35 406	30 081	5 325	22 225	16 499	136 892
Percent 65 years and over	25.4	21.2	18.3	19.0	14.4	23.2	24.7	27.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	103 087	28 976	13 672	11 762	1 910	8 462	6 842	74 111
Percent in labor force	75.7	75.5	75.8	75.1	80.1	75.0	75.3	75.7
Unrelated individuals	138 527	73 869	36 202	33 394	2 808	22 794	14 873	64 658
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.5	42.2	37.1	37.4	33.3	47.1	51.6	55.4
Mean income	\$789	\$812	\$791	\$797	\$726	\$824	\$845	\$762
Mean income deficit	\$1 016	\$1 021	\$1 044	\$1 039	\$1 103	\$1 008	\$982	\$1 011
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.4	5.6	10.7	11.7	10.9
Percent 65 years and over	46.4	40.9	37.6	37.4	39.4	42.1	47.3	52.7
Persons	996 309	367 961	176 894	153 631	23 263	110 297	80 770	628 348
Percent of all persons	20.3	17.1	15.5	16.8	10.3	18.2	20.1	22.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	16.9	17.2	15.1	15.7	11.4	18.9	19.5	16.7
Percent 65 years and over	15.7	15.5	13.9	14.4	10.7	16.7	17.4	15.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.1	76.8	74.2	74.1	74.7	79.0	78.6	75.7
Related children under 18 years	406 155	148 326	73 730	63 081	10 649	43 116	31 480	257 829
Percent living with both parents	55.6	42.3	41.2	39.3	52.3	42.6	44.6	63.3
Households	227 430	117 350	54 819	48 288	6 531	36 312	26 219	110 080
Percent of all households	19.0	17.7	15.6	16.6	10.7	19.2	21.3	20.6
In owner occupied housing units	103 171	40 836	17 677	14 287	3 390	12 431	10 728	62 335
Mean value of unit	\$9 806	\$11 479	\$13 016	\$12 733	\$14 209	\$10 706	\$9 844	\$8 709
In renter occupied housing units	124 259	76 514	37 142	34 001	3 141	23 881	15 491	47 745
Mean gross rent	\$61	\$72	\$80	\$80	\$84	\$66	\$60	\$43
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	30.3	15.7	7.0	5.9	14.5	19.2	29.3	45.9
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	142 146	48 465	23 522	20 046	3 476	14 174	10 769	93 681
Percent of all families	11.0	8.5	7.9	8.4	5.8	8.8	10.0	12.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 155	\$1 192	\$1 244	\$1 222	\$1 374	\$1 139	\$1 147	\$1 136
Families with female head	48 148	24 128	12 262	10 733	1 529	6 853	5 013	24 020
Unrelated individuals	115 981	60 877	29 772	27 339	2 433	18 648	12 457	55 104
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.8	34.8	30.5	30.6	28.9	38.5	43.2	47.2
Mean income deficit	\$710	\$722	\$751	\$750	\$774	\$716	\$662	\$697
Persons	681 969	249 665	122 332	106 814	15 518	73 469	53 864	432 304
Percent 65 years and over	16.6	15.7	13.9	14.4	11.0	16.8	18.3	17.1
Related children under 18 years	276 948	100 119	50 588	43 476	7 112	28 494	21 037	176 829
Percent living with both parents	49.4	34.2	33.4	31.9	42.5	34.4	36.1	58.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	288 860	104 089	49 624	41 496	8 128	31 157	23 308	184 771
Percent of all families	22.3	18.3	16.6	17.3	13.5	19.3	21.7	25.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 868	\$1 868	\$1 915	\$1 936	\$1 812	\$1 815	\$1 840	\$1 906
Families with female head	76 053	39 325	19 822	17 576	2 246	11 528	7 975	36 728
Unrelated individuals	158 567	85 935	42 809	39 588	3 221	26 260	16 866	72 632
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.4	49.1	43.8	44.3	38.2	54.3	58.5	62.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 309	\$1 302	\$1 306	\$1 300	\$1 385	\$1 301	\$1 293	\$1 317
Persons	1 323 710	496 810	240 898	205 508	35 390	148 180	107 732	826 900
Percent 65 years and over	14.4	14.3	12.9	13.6	8.8	15.3	16.2	14.5
Related children under 18 years	551 524	204 412	101 858	85 316	16 542	59 783	42 771	347 112
Percent living with both parents	61.1	49.9	48.8	45.9	64.1	50.1	52.3	67.7

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	1 896 423	954 869	315 720	569 819	56 015	3 185 613	1 014 061	1 854 353	317 199
Native	1 876 950	943 926	310 571	566 582	55 871	3 176 466	1 009 027	1 850 370	317 069
Native parentage	1 836 144	922 662	299 188	558 673	55 621	3 151 611	995 929	1 839 338	316 344
Foreign or mixed parentage	40 806	21 264	11 383	7 909	250	24 855	13 098	11 032	725
Foreign born	19 473	10 943	5 149	3 237	144	9 147	5 034	3 983	130
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	19 473	10 943	5 149	3 237	144	9 147	5 034	3 983	130
United Kingdom	2 140	1 155	500	464	21	1 586	899	672	15
Ireland	159	110	32	17	—	221	139	82	—
Norway	93	60	7	19	7	42	12	30	—
Sweden	111	89	16	6	—	104	58	46	—
Denmark	88	25	—	42	—	40	19	21	—
Netherlands	451	221	112	112	6	125	60	65	—
Switzerland	127	47	8	58	14	35	19	16	—
France	325	185	8	58	—	183	76	107	—
Germany ¹	4 009	1 528	1 608	832	41	1 621	840	752	29
Poland	374	208	112	54	—	213	106	107	—
Czechoslovakia	138	45	58	35	—	88	45	43	—
Austria	286	159	58	69	—	140	84	56	—
Hungary	320	215	52	47	6	36	29	7	—
Yugoslavia	44	12	27	5	—	45	26	19	—
U.S.S.R.	321	189	75	57	—	133	71	62	—
Lithuania	56	56	—	—	—	13	5	8	—
Greece	1 537	1 378	61	98	—	256	199	57	—
Italy	378	204	72	102	—	351	175	158	18
Other Europe	573	343	85	136	9	293	196	89	8
Asia	3 087	1 732	912	437	6	1 480	859	601	20
Western Asia ²	741	517	119	105	—	312	217	95	—
China ³	454	262	117	75	—	97	83	14	—
Japan	484	235	191	58	—	599	301	298	—
Other Asia	1 408	718	485	199	6	472	258	194	20
Canada	1 699	983	405	295	16	1 073	533	521	19
Mexico	240	75	143	22	—	91	44	47	—
Cuba	595	426	138	31	—	197	78	—	—
Other America	778	499	188	91	—	359	243	99	17
All other	768	443	223	94	8	159	78	81	—
Not reported	776	556	154	56	10	263	100	159	4
Total foreign or mixed parentage	40 806	21 264	11 383	7 909	250	24 855	13 098	11 032	725
United Kingdom	5 250	2 691	1 307	1 193	59	3 850	1 934	1 792	124
Ireland	1 228	752	271	186	19	898	508	358	32
Norway	440	169	124	147	—	198	85	113	—
Sweden	665	368	175	116	6	521	238	258	25
Denmark	376	169	84	116	7	224	135	80	9
Netherlands	479	263	80	136	—	389	130	245	14
Switzerland	313	173	53	87	—	203	80	123	—
France	709	384	195	130	—	603	275	309	19
Germany ¹	7 315	2 847	2 822	1 606	40	3 669	1 695	1 844	130
Poland	1 616	815	512	289	—	834	480	344	10
Czechoslovakia	510	262	183	65	—	396	189	187	20
Austria	904	546	196	162	—	334	241	93	—
Hungary	618	372	106	140	—	216	125	75	16
Yugoslavia	209	109	60	40	—	151	83	68	—
U.S.S.R.	1 883	1 356	343	184	—	491	349	142	—
Lithuania	259	207	46	—	6	217	162	55	—
Greece	1 704	1 272	199	233	—	386	230	150	6
Italy	2 179	1 088	529	562	—	1 750	1 079	614	57
Other Europe	1 034	629	262	109	34	864	451	405	8
Asia	3 195	1 531	1 036	624	4	2 523	1 381	1 069	73
Western Asia ²	896	683	120	93	—	587	360	198	29
China ³	466	183	171	112	—	161	135	26	—
Japan	837	253	427	153	4	1 068	524	544	—
Other Asia	996	412	318	266	—	707	362	301	44
Canada	4 661	2 446	1 304	895	16	2 901	1 634	1 204	63
Mexico	856	245	453	158	—	583	329	254	—
Cuba	373	231	64	78	—	165	78	70	17
Other America	1 167	629	305	228	5	708	378	283	47
All other	508	309	143	56	—	432	181	243	8
Not reported	2 355	1 401	531	369	54	1 349	648	654	47
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	12 950	5 850	5 265	1 802	33	9 661	5 131	4 320	210
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	21 717	9 273	6 691	5 088	665	21 697	8 105	12 501	1 091
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	1 555	368	1 001	186	—	1 303	941	362	—
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	1 876 950	943 926	310 571	566 582	55 871	3 176 466	1 009 027	1 850 370	317 069
English	1 752 463	881 030	283 631	535 447	52 355	2 999 197	944 511	1 752 171	302 515
French	5 612	3 128	1 526	937	21	4 316	2 284	1 877	155
German	9 595	4 701	3 014	1 827	53	5 823	2 871	2 782	170
Polish	1 636	720	619	297	—	1 459	998	449	12
Russian	269	115	115	33	6	253	148	105	—
Yiddish	1 460	1 111	231	118	—	229	192	31	6
Italian	2 452	1 245	707	500	—	1 897	1 227	642	28
Spanish	6 540	2 740	2 998	789	13	4 966	2 849	2 028	89
All other	10 403	5 833	2 593	1 862	115	8 872	3 863	4 679	336
Not reported	86 520	43 303	15 137	24 772	3 308	149 454	50 084	85 606	13 764
Total foreign born	19 473	10 943	5 149	3 237	144	9 147	5 034	3 983	130
English	4 177	2 323	1 041	772	41	2 771	1 459	1 255	57
French	822	428	178	208	8	533	299	234	—
German	4 583	1 870	1 697	951	65	1 889	923	937	29
Polish	281	135	93	53	—	150	111	39	—
Russian	167	85	57	25	—	107	52	55	—
Yiddish	272	247	25	—	—	80	53	27	—
Italian	452	270	100	82	—	272	131	134	7
Spanish	1 606	995	472	139	—	667	432	218	17
All other	6 865	4 481	1 413	941	30	2 512	1 495	997	20
Not reported	248	109	73	66	—	166	79	87	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	1 876 393	944 071	310 682	565 057	56 583	3 175 427	1 008 799	1 848 938	317 690
Born in State of residence	1 343 701	663 757	176 137	452 652	51 155	2 661 911	774 328	1 592 581	295 002
Born in different State	432 705	229 037	114 124	86 636	2 908	381 221	187 423	181 620	12 178
Percent of total	23.1	24.3	36.7	15.3	5.1	12.0	18.6	9.8	3.8
Northeast	74 255	39 470	21 812	12 684	289	58 391	32 581	24 657	1 153
North Central	60 877	26 790	22 517	11 326	244	45 535	25 466	19 176	893
South	277 007	155 150	61 454	58 128	2 275	257 654	118 517	129 312	9 825
West	20 566	7 627	8 341	4 498	100	19 641	10 859	8 475	307
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12 569	4 128	5 758	2 639	44	7 470	3 634	3 628	208
State of birth not reported	87 418	47 149	14 663	23 130	2 476	124 825	43 414	71 109	10 302
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 733 047	875 638	287 451	516 691	53 267	2 914 814	932 659	1 683 080	299 075
Same house	817 770	406 973	99 909	269 434	41 454	1 684 890	494 511	963 480	226 899
Different house in United States	771 269	395 484	152 546	213 410	9 829	1 084 811	383 960	636 377	64 474
Same county	422 796	230 303	55 183	130 322	6 988	697 104	216 907	429 127	51 070
Different county	348 473	165 181	97 363	83 088	2 841	387 707	167 053	207 250	13 404
In Armed Forces in 1965	12 608	4 903	4 807	2 837	61	14 185	7 776	6 098	311
Persons attending college in 1965	31 863	17 393	9 175	5 116	179	18 723	10 385	8 061	277
Same State	152 166	75 704	29 615	44 795	2 052	206 043	71 846	124 514	9 683
Different State	196 307	89 477	67 748	38 293	789	181 664	95 207	82 736	3 721
In Armed Forces in 1965	10 248	3 645	4 365	2 201	37	11 145	6 528	4 391	226
Persons attending college in 1965	18 198	9 065	6 699	2 411	23	9 452	5 778	3 608	66
Northeast	36 891	18 500	12 342	5 984	65	32 155	19 009	12 728	418
North Central	29 993	10 960	13 785	5 142	106	25 904	15 562	9 925	417
South	112 827	54 517	34 455	23 310	545	105 526	50 146	52 786	2 594
West	16 596	5 500	7 166	3 857	73	18 079	10 490	7 297	292
Abroad	23 403	7 551	10 825	4 983	44	13 355	6 476	6 543	336
In Armed Forces in 1965	7 545	2 221	3 549	1 751	24	5 327	2 486	2 713	128
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	120 605	65 630	24 171	28 864	1 940	131 758	47 712	76 680	7 366
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	86 513	35 400	43 112	7 905	96	77 072	51 931	24 901	240
In Armed Forces, 1970	33 996	1 819	29 659	2 504	14	38 435	32 710	5 636	89
Inmate of institution, 1970	5 407	3 819	633	955	-	11 680	2 796	8 884	-
Attending college, 1970	47 110	29 762	12 820	4 446	82	26 957	16 425	10 381	151
Living with one or both parents	1 616	783	431	363	39	1 173	626	501	46
Not living with parents	45 494	28 979	12 389	4 083	43	25 784	15 799	9 880	105
Different State in 1965	52 843	15 998	32 334	4 474	37	47 619	37 277	10 205	137
In Armed Forces, 1970	30 535	1 594	26 759	2 175	7	36 208	31 031	5 106	71
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 001	688	144	169	-	1 461	514	949	-
Attending college, 1970	21 307	13 716	5 431	2 130	30	9 950	5 734	4 150	66
Living with one or both parents	879	420	272	157	30	540	326	191	23
Not living with parents	20 428	13 296	5 159	1 973	-	9 410	5 408	3 959	43
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	1 896 423	954 869	315 720	569 819	56 015	3 185 613	1 014 061	1 854 353	317 199
1969 and 1970	525 182	266 470	122 678	130 628	5 406	709 337	264 610	407 184	37 543
1965 to 1968	598 418	306 271	98 436	183 585	10 126	883 055	287 726	536 783	58 546
1960 to 1964	309 585	154 846	43 905	103 170	7 664	528 713	160 145	320 362	48 206
1950 to 1959	242 819	126 624	28 280	75 995	11 920	473 790	150 776	262 605	60 409
1949 or earlier	122 439	59 967	10 931	37 760	13 781	313 178	91 313	158 152	63 713
Always lived in same house	97 980	40 691	11 490	38 681	7 118	277 540	59 491	169 267	48 782
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	798 166	396 522	144 274	234 651	22 719	1 261 892	440 360	709 384	112 148
Worked in county of residence	668 868	347 300	123 165	181 293	17 110	938 346	355 027	500 035	83 284
Percent of all workers	83.8	87.6	85.4	77.3	75.3	74.4	80.6	70.5	74.3
Worked outside county of residence	78 676	22 698	12 681	39 251	4 046	216 512	44 371	152 286	19 855
Place of work not reported	50 622	26 524	8 428	14 107	1 563	107 034	40 962	57 063	9 009
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	798 166	396 522	144 274	234 651	22 719	1 261 892	440 360	709 384	112 148
Private automobile, driver	553 404	271 592	93 964	174 762	13 086	821 767	280 440	486 252	55 075
Private automobile, passenger	114 965	57 347	16 457	37 985	3 178	233 595	78 586	138 252	16 577
Bus or streetcar	31 988	28 858	1 541	1 411	176	11 515	5 972	4 813	730
Subway or elevated train	449	133	260	56	7	918	830	81	7
Railroad	351	147	161	36	7	301	144	129	28
Toxicab	2 988	1 920	681	382	5	6 322	5 274	1 014	34
Walked only	55 467	22 600	24 690	7 290	887	91 560	49 265	34 440	7 855
Other means	20 705	7 965	4 243	7 927	570	42 615	13 173	24 486	4 956
Worked at home	17 849	5 960	2 277	4 802	4 810	53 299	6 676	19 917	26 706
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	584 867	301 940	82 081	179 790	21 056	1 003 690	300 719	588 801	114 170
Veteran	243 077	127 983	35 278	74 175	5 641	346 256	118 849	199 803	27 604
Percent of total	41.6	42.4	43.0	41.3	26.8	34.5	39.5	34.2	24.2
Vietnam conflict	43 605	23 201	7 312	12 271	821	56 486	18 776	34 265	3 445
Korean conflict	42 456	20 934	6 638	14 186	698	60 701	19 257	37 560	3 884
Korean conflict and World War II	7 668	4 424	1 433	1 749	62	6 672	2 673	3 637	362
World War II	102 603	55 619	13 214	30 764	3 006	159 542	57 841	84 568	15 133
World War I	10 413	5 997	976	2 963	477	17 831	5 965	9 584	2 280
Other service	36 332	17 808	5 705	12 242	577	45 024	14 337	28 187	2 500
Nonveteran	341 790	173 957	46 803	105 615	15 415	657 434	181 870	388 998	86 566

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over.....	550 915	284 458	92 803	160 111	13 523	843 981	263 338	497 263	83 359
3 to 34 years old.....	545 305	281 233	91 994	158 658	13 408	836 498	260 597	493 309	82 571
Nursery school.....	10 482	6 419	1 966	2 014	83	6 561	3 303	3 084	174
Public.....	2 654	1 694	373	529	58	2 817	1 271	1 447	99
Percent.....	25.3	26.4	19.0	26.3	...	42.9	38.5	46.9	56.9
Parochial.....	821	546	159	116	-	283	149	134	-
Other private.....	7 007	4 179	1 434	1 369	25	3 461	1 883	1 503	75
Kindergarten.....	19 920	10 738	3 655	5 275	240	19 637	8 289	10 132	1 195
Public.....	6 754	3 409	1 125	2 076	139	10 913	3 852	6 117	923
Percent.....	33.9	31.7	30.8	39.4	57.9	55.6	46.5	60.4	77.2
Parochial.....	2 083	1 358	358	361	6	1 040	554	457	29
Other private.....	11 083	5 971	2 172	2 838	95	7 684	3 883	3 558	243
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	304 871	147 583	48 976	100 831	7 481	526 698	153 287	323 214	50 197
Public.....	294 093	141 139	47 099	98 479	7 376	517 523	149 344	318 611	49 568
Percent.....	96.5	96.6	97.7	98.6	97.6	98.3	97.4	98.7	98.7
Parochial.....	5 323	3 598	887	838	-	2 860	1 715	1 069	76
Other private.....	5 455	2 846	990	1 514	105	6 315	2 228	3 534	553
High school (1 to 4 years).....	128 660	63 986	19 385	40 395	4 894	227 416	67 095	131 972	28 349
Public.....	124 102	61 083	18 667	39 595	4 757	223 296	65 589	129 874	27 833
Percent.....	96.5	95.5	96.3	98.0	97.2	98.2	97.8	98.4	98.2
Parochial.....	1 030	738	133	141	18	655	236	314	105
Other private.....	3 528	2 165	585	659	119	3 465	1 270	1 784	411
College.....	81 372	52 507	18 012	10 143	710	56 186	28 623	24 907	2 656
Public.....	49 734	28 961	13 601	6 765	407	36 142	19 035	15 148	1 959
Percent.....	61.1	55.2	66.7	67.3	57.3	64.3	66.5	60.8	73.8
Private.....	31 638	23 546	4 411	3 378	303	20 044	9 588	9 759	697
35 years old and over.....	5 610	3 225	809	1 453	115	7 483	2 741	3 954	788
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	545 305	281 233	91 994	158 658	13 408	836 498	260 597	493 309	82 571
3 and 4 years old.....	10 458	6 533	1 619	2 231	75	6 709	3 087	3 374	248
5 and 6 years old.....	42 223	21 249	7 706	12 557	711	58 642	20 034	34 172	4 436
7 to 13 years old.....	256 022	123 671	41 472	84 528	6 346	433 630	127 195	265 493	40 938
14 and 15 years old.....	71 998	35 422	10 810	23 511	2 255	130 449	37 555	78 430	14 457
16 and 17 years old.....	61 344	30 598	9 211	19 026	2 509	111 021	32 360	64 037	14 614
18 and 19 years old.....	48 084	29 453	8 731	8 857	1 043	56 830	21 232	29 783	5 815
20 and 21 years old.....	26 848	17 798	5 731	3 082	237	20 598	10 620	8 941	1 037
22 to 24 years old.....	15 086	9 133	3 615	2 217	121	9 732	4 702	4 513	517
25 to 34 years old.....	13 242	7 376	3 099	2 649	111	8 887	3 812	4 566	509
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	50.4	53.2	44.8	48.9	56.5	48.2	47.6	47.3	56.1
3 and 4 years old.....	16.2	20.7	14.9	10.6	6.5	8.1	9.5	4.9	3.2
5 and 6 years old.....	58.6	62.1	42.4	52.2	50.9	48.1	55.3	45.0	45.7
7 to 13 years old.....	97.0	96.7	96.9	97.6	94.6	95.2	95.0	95.3	94.6
14 and 15 years old.....	96.3	95.7	96.5	97.1	95.6	93.1	93.5	93.1	91.8
16 and 17 years old.....	86.8	87.4	83.1	87.4	90.5	81.7	80.6	81.3	85.7
18 and 19 years old.....	57.0	67.0	42.1	50.2	52.3	44.9	44.0	44.8	49.6
20 and 21 years old.....	31.9	43.8	22.4	18.4	18.6	20.9	22.1	15.2	13.4
22 to 24 years old.....	14.1	17.2	15.0	7.9	7.4	6.5	9.0	5.1	5.5
25 to 34 years old.....	5.1	5.9	6.6	3.2	2.5	2.3	3.3	1.9	2.1
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total.....	54 778	16 577	25 956	10 926	1 319	98 945	44 677	46 250	8 024
Not high school graduate.....	23 357	8 327	8 913	5 534	583	53 343	21 758	27 147	4 444
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years.....	18.7	15.4	22.2	20.4	27.1	17.6	28.1	27.1	23.0
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	17 584	5 134	7 958	4 062	430	39 712	18 237	18 556	2 919
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	5 773	3 193	955	1 472	153	13 631	3 521	8 591	1 525
High school graduate.....	31 421	8 250	17 043	5 392	736	45 602	22 919	19 103	3 580
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	28 706	6 607	16 650	4 838	611	40 489	21 445	16 272	2 772
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	2 715	1 643	393	554	125	5 113	1 474	2 831	808
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over.....	456 780	227 308	68 694	143 603	17 175	784 717	240 232	454 572	89 913
No school years completed.....	7 255	3 895	613	2 409	338	21 205	5 602	13 001	2 602
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	30 086	14 354	2 659	11 023	2 050	92 121	22 282	55 977	13 862
5 and 6 years.....	36 743	17 280	3 616	13 383	2 464	94 448	23 916	56 448	14 084
7 years.....	30 607	12 409	3 346	12 298	2 554	77 362	18 528	46 256	12 578
8 years.....	34 644	15 600	4 408	12 934	1 702	78 360	21 317	47 643	9 400
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	99 636	47 614	13 209	34 392	4 421	176 444	53 324	103 054	20 066
4 years.....	100 129	45 334	18 778	33 722	2 295	147 293	47 997	87 251	12 045
College: 1 to 3 years.....	47 811	27 499	8 100	11 340	872	46 591	21 055	22 375	3 161
4 years.....	38 267	24 074	7 174	6 745	274	30 988	15 827	13 668	1 493
5 years or more.....	31 602	19 249	6 791	5 357	205	19 905	10 384	8 899	622
Median school years completed.....	11.7	12.1	12.3	10.7	8.7	9.5	10.6	9.2	8.2
Female, 25 years old and over.....	519 380	276 776	71 160	152 877	18 567	885 395	293 390	496 566	95 439
No school years completed.....	6 919	3 999	633	2 026	261	16 420	5 325	9 692	1 403
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	23 604	13 197	2 010	7 406	991	66 921	21 045	38 528	7 348
5 and 6 years.....	36 919	18 991	3 717	12 259	1 952	91 567	27 732	52 109	11 726
7 years.....	31 953	15 104	3 161	11 338	2 350	85 736	23 153	49 795	12 788
8 years.....	37 688	19 429	4 106	12 173	1 980	82 675	24 496	47 950	10 229
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	131 831	66 289	16 905	42 846	5 791	237 178	75 633	135 119	26 426
4 years.....	135 517	68 060	21 683	42 496	3 278	189 989	62 199	110 790	17 000
College: 1 to 3 years.....	61 269	37 438	9 594	12 980	1 257	65 725	29 756	30 895	5 074
4 years.....	38 593	24 323	6 551	7 154	565	38 760	18 873	17 054	2 833
5 years or more.....	15 087	9 946	2 800	142	142	10 424	5 178	4 634	612
Median school years completed.....	11.8	12.0	12.2	11.2	9.9	10.3	10.8	10.1	9.5
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over.....	976 160	504 084	139 854	296 480	35 742	1 670 112	533 622	951 138	185 352
Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	7.0	7.0	4.2	7.7	10.2	11.8	10.2	12.3	13.6
Less than 1 year of high school.....	28.3	26.6	20.2	32.8	46.6	42.3	36.2	43.9	51.8
4 years of high school or more.....	48.0	50.8	58.3	41.1	32.9	32.9	39.6	31.1	23.1
4 years of college or more.....	12.7	15.4	16.7	7.2	3.3	6.0	9.4	4.7	3.0
Median school years completed.....	11.7	12.0	12.3	11.0	9.4	9.9	10.7	9.7	8.8
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old.....	275 421	137 737	70 323	62 456	4 905	391 275	148 619	213 890	28 766
4 years of high school or more.....	65.4	67.2	68.5	58.6	58.3	55.8	60.2	53.5	49.5
4 years of college or more.....	6.7	7.5	7.2	4.7	2.2	2.8	3.7	2.3	1.7
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school.....	486 800	222 145	97 126	150 222	17 307	875 212	279 773	501 695	93 744
Percent with vocational training.....	27.6	27.2	31.2	26.6	21.3	21.3	26.0	19.9	14.8
Female, with less than 15 years of school.....	532 595	276 209	77 355	162 148	16 883	919 113	291 466	533 092	94 555
Percent with vocational training.....	22.2	23.5	23.1	19.9	17.9	15.6	18.2	14.6	13.3

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old	385 684	179 349	83 932	114 291	8 112	580 752	192 960	341 337	46 455
No high school	61 129	26 381	7 531	24 763	2 454	159 399	38 905	103 470	17 024
High school, 1 to 3 years	77 698	34 092	14 062	27 395	2 149	145 074	44 452	88 522	12 100
High school, 4 years	118 814	47 379	31 096	37 856	2 483	179 166	62 238	103 741	13 187
College, 1 year or more	128 043	71 497	31 243	24 277	1 026	97 113	47 365	45 604	4 144
Female, 15 to 44 years old	433 410	224 943	70 174	128 850	9 443	665 912	212 037	398 630	55 245
No high school	47 924	23 486	5 861	16 991	1 586	116 349	31 387	72 923	12 039
High school, 1 to 3 years	124 713	60 626	18 401	42 107	3 579	238 064	70 270	145 892	21 902
High school, 4 years	152 927	74 073	26 103	49 542	3 209	222 450	69 357	136 599	16 494
College, 1 year or more	107 846	66 758	19 809	20 210	1 069	89 049	41 023	43 216	4 810
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old	185 383	102 989	28 749	49 541	4 104	289 422	93 583	170 552	25 287
Ever married	74 511	36 374	13 758	23 391	988	122 739	39 258	77 526	5 955
Percent ever married	40.2	35.3	47.9	47.2	24.1	42.4	41.9	45.5	23.5
Number of own children under 5 years	50 989	24 302	9 004	17 083	600	93 435	28 230	60 872	4 333
Per 1,000 women	275	236	313	345	146	323	302	357	171
Per 1,000 women ever married	684	668	654	730	607	761	719	785	728
Number of children ever born	68 128	33 569	11 408	22 225	926	128 164	38 501	82 918	6 745
Per 1,000 women	367	326	397	449	226	443	411	486	267
Per 1,000 women ever married	914	923	829	950	937	1 044	981	1 070	1 133
Women, 25 to 34 years old	133 006	64 772	23 023	42 983	2 228	193 845	59 298	121 987	12 560
Ever married	121 434	57 156	21 777	40 547	1 954	177 609	54 066	113 049	10 494
Percent ever married	91.3	88.2	94.6	94.3	87.7	91.6	91.2	92.7	83.4
Number of own children under 5 years	77 655	36 260	14 750	25 441	1 204	112 907	33 969	72 429	6 509
Per 1,000 women	584	560	641	592	540	582	573	594	518
Per 1,000 women ever married	639	634	677	627	616	636	628	641	620
Number of children ever born	258 907	120 798	44 949	88 916	4 244	426 231	124 379	273 586	28 166
Per 1,000 women	1 947	1 865	1 952	2 069	1 905	2 199	2 098	2 244	2 243
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 132	2 113	2 064	2 193	2 172	2 400	2 301	2 421	2 684
Women, 35 to 44 years old	117 035	58 165	18 636	37 062	3 172	188 488	60 722	109 768	17 998
Ever married	111 366	54 447	18 095	35 811	3 013	178 674	57 158	104 575	16 941
Percent ever married	95.2	93.6	97.1	96.6	95.0	94.8	94.1	95.3	94.1
Number of own children under 5 years	19 636	9 251	3 483	6 349	553	32 273	9 424	19 078	3 771
Per 1,000 women	168	159	187	171	174	171	155	174	210
Per 1,000 women ever married	176	170	192	177	184	181	165	182	223
Number of children ever born	318 137	155 744	49 938	102 474	9 981	567 133	166 582	337 899	62 652
Per 1,000 women	2 718	2 678	2 680	2 765	3 147	3 009	2 743	3 078	3 481
Replacement index	131	129	129	134	152	145	133	149	168
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 857	2 860	2 760	2 862	3 313	3 174	2 914	3 231	3 698
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	478 484	239 201	73 168	150 250	15 865	813 982	256 205	474 074	83 703
With own children under 3 years	77 556	36 170	14 766	25 419	1 201	118 301	36 483	75 419	6 399
With own children under 6 years	130 733	61 050	23 996	43 576	2 111	204 369	62 085	129 917	12 367
With own children under 12 years	215 492	101 639	37 832	71 854	4 167	341 935	103 680	213 578	24 677
With own children under 18 years	275 902	132 360	46 590	90 406	6 546	448 441	137 495	273 625	37 321
With sons/daughters under 25 years	300 922	145 358	49 734	98 099	7 731	495 364	151 814	299 783	43 767
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	131 323	64 225	20 160	42 257	4 681	234 826	70 417	137 052	27 357
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	59 413	30 258	7 740	18 630	2 785	114 366	32 626	65 677	16 063
Subfamilies	14 776	7 814	1 629	4 607	726	36 564	10 533	21 062	4 969
Number of own children under 18 years	18 053	9 752	1 982	5 437	882	48 748	13 976	28 132	6 640
Husband-wife subfamilies	5 901	2 656	682	2 117	446	14 859	3 755	8 748	2 356
Number of own children under 18 years	4 147	1 863	449	1 410	425	11 960	2 754	7 111	2 095
Subfamilies with female head	8 036	4 736	866	2 386	258	19 287	6 017	10 981	2 289
Number of own children under 18 years	12 513	7 195	1 429	3 460	429	32 865	9 916	18 897	4 052
Married couples	413 106	196 716	65 773	136 116	14 501	703 505	213 652	415 231	74 622
Percent in subfamilies	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.8	2.1	3.2
With own children under 6 years	119 978	53 614	22 534	41 727	2 103	191 127	56 190	122 639	12 298
With own children under 18 years	241 318	109 823	42 058	83 178	6 259	398 356	117 124	246 010	35 222
With husband under 45 years	236 425	107 125	44 019	81 210	4 071	362 546	110 383	229 307	22 856
Persons, under 18 years old	644 842	313 435	105 916	209 411	16 080	1 124 249	331 931	688 471	103 847
Living with both parents	511 984	232 124	89 240	177 069	13 551	873 183	245 735	544 699	82 749
Percent of total	79.4	74.1	84.3	84.6	77.7	77.7	74.0	79.1	79.7
Living with one parent	98 460	62 444	12 291	22 223	1 502	169 347	61 484	95 887	11 976
Living with neither parent	34 398	18 867	4 385	10 119	1 027	81 719	24 472	47 885	9 122
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	763 543	368 859	133 244	242 947	18 493	1 217 569	393 481	721 923	102 165
Never widowed or divorced	641 074	301 118	115 050	208 569	16 337	1 043 953	327 610	626 177	90 166
Known to have been:	35 379	19 910	4 462	10 180	847	61 642	22 673	33 407	5 562
Divorced	89 365	49 298	14 014	24 676	1 377	115 273	44 607	63 990	6 676
Widowed and divorced	2 275	1 467	282	458	68	3 299	1 409	1 651	239
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters	94 097	45 433	41 708	6 956	-	94 529	59 689	34 836	4
Inmate of mental hospital	3 156	2 732	146	278	-	6 699	3 215	3 484	-
Inmate of home for the aged	6 556	3 961	429	2 166	-	7 862	3 304	4 558	-
Inmate of other institution	6 772	4 349	704	1 719	-	16 544	3 925	12 619	-
In rooming house	3 376	2 663	315	398	-	3 456	1 619	1 837	-
In military barracks	30 055	-	29 801	254	-	32 290	31 973	317	-
In college dormitory	39 112	28 040	9 434	1 638	-	22 433	12 784	9 649	-
Other	5 070	3 688	879	503	-	5 245	2 869	2 372	4
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹									
Total	1 015 966	499 581	179 010	305 887	31 497	1 697 063	558 460	966 155	172 448
Disabled or handicapped	111 439	56 878	14 835	34 275	5 451	226 209	69 356	128 006	28 847
In labor force	55 758	27 229	8 832	16 868	2 829	98 131	33 113	53 510	11 508
Not in labor force	55 681	29 649	6 003	17 407	2 622	128 078	36 243	74 496	17 339
Cannot work	41 722	22 071	4 241	13 492	1 918	99 752	27 870	58 744	13 138
Disabled 6 months or more	39 607	20 870	3 953	12 933	1 851	94 839	26 176	56 157	12 506

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	635 200	305 969	123 929	183 956	21 346	1 056 534	345 006	597 348	114 180
Labor force.....	502 886	233 467	104 695	149 262	15 462	806 413	275 793	450 840	79 780
Percent of total.....	79.2	76.3	84.5	81.1	72.4	76.3	79.9	75.5	69.9
Armed Forces.....	50 617	3 911	42 037	4 588	81	52 961	43 805	8 958	198
Civilian labor force.....	452 269	229 556	62 658	144 674	15 381	753 452	231 988	441 882	79 582
Employed.....	442 497	224 004	61 315	142 055	15 123	734 415	225 701	430 730	77 984
Unemployed.....	9 772	5 552	1 343	2 619	258	19 037	6 287	11 152	1 598
Percent of civilian labor force.....	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.0
Not in labor force.....	132 314	72 502	19 234	34 694	5 884	250 121	69 213	146 508	34 400
Inmate of institution.....	8 459	5 497	829	2 133	-	16 100	4 899	11 201	-
Enrolled in school.....	52 905	29 799	11 165	10 602	1 334	70 299	22 417	38 847	9 029
Other: Under 65 years.....	34 048	18 214	3 634	10 328	1 872	81 909	19 865	49 036	13 014
Percent disabled.....	53.5	53.0	51.4	56.1	48.2	59.8	60.6	61.8	51.1
65 years and over.....	36 902	18 992	3 606	11 631	2 678	81 813	22 032	47 424	12 357
Male, 14 and 15 years old	37 822	18 564	5 684	12 341	1 233	71 599	20 335	43 082	8 182
Labor force.....	4 157	2 348	601	1 125	83	7 095	2 494	3 869	732
Percent of total.....	11.0	12.6	10.6	9.1	6.7	9.9	12.3	9.0	8.9
Employed.....	3 716	2 136	469	1 028	83	6 397	2 218	3 465	714
Unemployed.....	381	212	72	97	7	585	201	366	18
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.3	9.0	13.3	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.3	9.6	2.5
Not in labor force.....	33 665	16 216	5 083	11 216	1 150	64 504	17 841	39 213	7 450
Female, 16 years old and over	687 028	370 878	97 333	196 745	22 072	1 140 754	377 361	646 409	116 984
Labor force.....	330 503	182 488	44 253	95 325	8 437	520 050	185 813	296 670	37 567
Percent of total.....	48.1	49.2	45.5	48.5	38.2	45.6	49.2	45.9	32.1
Armed Forces.....	786	121	585	65	15	650	439	206	5
Civilian labor force.....	329 717	182 367	43 668	95 260	8 422	519 400	185 374	296 464	37 562
Employed.....	316 123	174 892	41 797	91 336	8 098	491 367	175 431	280 393	35 543
Unemployed.....	13 594	7 475	1 871	3 924	324	28 033	9 943	16 071	2 019
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.8	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Not in labor force.....	356 525	188 390	53 080	101 420	13 635	620 704	191 548	349 739	79 417
Inmate of institution.....	6 731	4 683	407	1 641	-	9 840	4 104	5 736	-
Enrolled in school.....	55 693	33 450	8 332	12 408	1 500	79 176	26 415	43 144	9 617
Other: Under 65 years.....	224 293	109 532	37 639	69 118	8 007	392 384	114 191	227 249	50 944
Percent disabled.....	16.6	18.2	10.8	17.0	19.6	20.0	20.8	19.5	20.4
65 years and over.....	69 808	40 725	6 702	18 253	4 128	139 304	46 838	73 610	18 856
Female, 14 and 15 years old	36 957	18 436	5 518	11 877	1 126	68 560	19 822	41 180	7 558
Labor force.....	1 836	1 031	283	492	30	3 133	1 122	1 731	280
Percent of total.....	5.0	5.6	5.1	4.1	2.7	4.6	5.7	4.7	3.7
Employed.....	1 541	829	256	431	25	2 749	934	1 553	262
Unemployed.....	295	202	27	61	5	384	188	178	18
Percent of civilian labor force.....	16.1	19.6	9.5	12.4	12.3	16.8	16.8	10.3	6.4
Not in labor force.....	35 121	17 405	5 235	11 385	1 096	65 427	18 700	39 449	7 273
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	687 028	370 878	97 333	196 745	22 072	1 140 754	377 361	646 409	116 984
With own children under 6 years.....	136 245	64 385	24 573	44 905	2 382	219 131	66 273	138 589	14 269
In labor force.....	58 913	29 219	8 636	20 052	1 006	102 543	31 913	65 403	5 227
Percent in labor force.....	43.2	45.4	35.1	44.7	42.2	46.8	48.2	47.2	36.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	143 618	70 722	22 236	46 111	4 549	243 375	75 373	142 900	25 102
In labor force.....	84 552	41 920	12 073	28 129	2 430	146 492	48 196	87 358	10 938
Percent in labor force.....	58.9	59.3	54.3	61.0	53.4	60.2	63.9	61.1	43.6
No own children under 18 years.....	407 165	235 771	50 524	105 729	15 141	678 248	235 715	364 920	77 613
In labor force.....	187 038	111 349	23 544	47 144	5 001	271 015	105 704	143 909	21 402
Percent in labor force.....	45.9	47.2	46.6	44.6	33.0	40.0	44.8	39.4	27.6
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	411 238	196 174	65 513	135 000	14 551	700 745	213 723	413 136	73 886
With own children under 6 years.....	119 400	53 485	22 465	41 366	2 084	190 415	55 893	122 341	12 181
In labor force.....	48 735	22 573	7 466	17 887	809	86 389	25 627	56 503	4 259
Percent in labor force.....	40.8	42.2	33.2	43.2	38.8	45.4	45.9	46.2	35.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	120 800	55 940	19 450	41 196	4 214	206 523	60 855	123 290	22 778
In labor force.....	67 997	31 111	10 111	24 576	2 199	122 066	37 639	74 718	9 709
Percent in labor force.....	56.3	55.6	52.0	59.7	52.2	59.0	61.9	60.6	42.6
No own children under 18 years.....	171 038	86 749	23 598	52 438	8 253	303 407	96 975	167 505	38 927
In labor force.....	87 435	45 501	12 357	26 775	2 802	138 446	49 982	77 248	11 216
Percent in labor force.....	51.1	52.5	52.4	51.1	34.0	45.6	51.5	46.1	28.8
Other women	275 790	174 704	31 820	61 745	7 521	440 009	163 638	233 273	43 098
With own children under 6 years.....	16 845	10 900	2 108	3 539	298	28 716	10 380	16 248	2 088
In labor force.....	10 178	6 646	1 170	2 197	197	16 154	6 286	8 900	968
Percent in labor force.....	60.4	61.0	55.5	61.2	66.1	56.3	60.6	54.8	46.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	22 818	14 782	2 786	4 915	335	36 452	14 518	19 610	2 324
In labor force.....	16 555	10 809	1 962	3 553	231	24 426	10 557	12 640	1 225
Percent in labor force.....	72.6	73.1	70.4	72.3	69.0	67.0	72.7	64.5	52.9
No own children under 18 years.....	234 127	149 022	26 926	53 291	6 888	374 841	138 740	197 415	38 686
In labor force.....	99 603	65 848	11 187	20 369	2 199	132 569	55 722	66 661	10 186
Percent in labor force.....	42.2	44.2	41.5	38.2	31.9	35.4	40.2	33.8	26.3
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male:									
16 and 17 years.....	38.4	35.2	46.4	39.5	36.2	33.5	42.3	31.3	22.6
18 and 19 years.....	59.7	45.8	72.4	67.5	65.9	66.1	73.8	61.8	54.2
20 and 21 years.....	74.7	59.5	86.0	81.2	77.3	81.1	84.9	77.9	76.8
22 to 24 years.....	86.6	82.4	89.7	90.8	83.9	89.4	90.1	89.2	86.3
25 to 34 years.....	94.0	92.8	94.7	95.2	95.0	93.7	94.9	93.6	89.6
35 to 44 years.....	94.8	93.9	96.7	95.3	91.6	92.9	94.1	92.7	90.0
45 to 64 years.....	86.9	86.6	90.3	86.4	85.4	82.9	86.3	81.2	82.2
65 years and over.....	29.1	30.7	29.4	25.0	33.1	26.1	30.5	21.9	32.3
Female:									
16 and 17 years.....	20.2	21.1	22.2	18.4	13.7	16.5	21.2	15.6	9.8
18 and 19 years.....	40.6	37.7	37.7	49.6	47.6	41.8	41.2	43.1	36.3
20 and 21 years.....	56.5	57.4	46.9	60.4	63.7	56.3	55.2	56.8	58.1
22 to 24 years.....	63.5	67.6	53.3	61.8	62.8	60.0	61.8	59.7	52.9
25 to 34 years.....	55.3	58.4	46.3	55.4	53.3	57.0	58.5	57.2	47.9
35 to 44 years.....	59.1	59.8	54.5	60.6	56.1	60.6	63.7	61.1	47.3
45 to 64 years.....	53.5	55.7	53.4	50.7	42.5	49.2	57.2	48.1	32.9
65 years and over.....	11.3	13.1	10.4	8.1	7.0	9.2	12.2	8.0	5.6

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
Families									
Total	478 484	239 201	73 168	150 250	15 865	813 982	256 205	474 074	83 703
Less than \$1,000	12 461	6 303	1 611	3 733	809	31 799	7 192	19 419	5 181
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17 428	9 109	1 921	5 348	1 060	52 870	12 066	31 500	9 372
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20 749	11 065	2 512	5 876	1 296	53 021	13 903	30 147	9 013
\$3,000 to \$3,999	24 756	12 971	3 238	7 427	1 120	59 234	16 504	34 670	8 068
\$4,000 to \$4,999	28 560	14 333	4 107	8 891	1 229	63 899	18 576	37 919	7 427
\$5,000 to \$5,999	33 208	15 904	5 127	10 851	1 335	70 478	20 539	42 649	5 975
\$6,000 to \$6,999	34 329	16 431	5 189	11 669	1 045	65 936	20 016	39 989	5 278
\$7,000 to \$7,999	34 626	16 292	5 297	11 915	1 127	65 510	19 871	40 388	4 933
\$8,000 to \$8,999	35 496	16 204	5 386	12 807	1 112	63 007	19 589	38 499	4 043
\$9,000 to \$9,999	34 025	16 033	5 111	12 021	867	54 736	17 718	33 012	4 043
\$10,000 to \$11,999	60 463	28 379	9 568	20 836	1 703	90 541	31 120	53 100	6 358
\$12,000 to \$14,999	61 754	29 929	10 369	20 112	1 344	74 627	27 927	41 697	5 043
\$15,000 to \$24,999	61 694	33 800	10 765	15 714	1 439	54 460	23 990	26 019	4 465
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 305	9 715	2 623	2 658	309	11 125	5 843	4 230	1 078
\$50,000 or more	3 630	2 733	344	392	70	2 739	1 351	836	123
Median income	\$8 933	\$9 062	\$9 430	\$8 735	\$7 034	\$7 149	\$7 972	\$7 018	\$5 380
Mean income	\$10 292	\$10 841	\$10 626	\$9 416	\$8 337	\$8 038	\$9 132	\$7 619	\$6 612
Mean income per family member	\$2 932	\$3 137	\$2 985	\$2 628	\$2 448	\$2 229	\$2 637	\$2 075	\$1 801
Index of income concentration	0.365	0.390	0.347	0.328	0.404	0.371	0.367	0.351	0.427
Families with female head	58 115	38 180	6 491	12 294	1 150	96 373	38 079	50 959	7 335
Mean income	\$5 429	\$5 394	\$5 448	\$5 382	\$6 077	\$4 769	\$4 981	\$4 503	\$4 944
Unrelated Individuals									
Total	196 971	115 875	53 727	24 866	2 503	214 452	114 517	89 559	10 376
Less than \$1,000	58 892	37 287	13 033	7 708	858	74 760	33 936	36 931	3 906
\$1,000 to \$1,999	40 198	22 341	12 193	5 054	616	52 819	30 428	19 725	2 666
\$2,000 to \$2,999	24 253	11 404	9 919	2 582	348	26 850	15 981	9 324	1 551
\$3,000 to \$3,999	18 931	9 884	6 624	2 183	240	19 150	11 408	6 984	758
\$4,000 to \$4,999	14 481	8 578	3 893	1 914	96	13 005	7 252	5 302	463
\$5,000 to \$5,999	11 029	6 929	2 487	1 498	115	8 718	4 805	3 585	328
\$6,000 to \$6,999	8 143	5 175	1 724	1 178	66	5 322	2 880	2 301	146
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 766	3 933	1 143	663	27	4 186	2 384	1 685	117
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 110	2 687	783	596	44	3 040	1 624	1 281	135
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 568	1 657	483	411	25	1 600	860	645	95
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 377	2 416	489	444	23	1 866	1 069	717	80
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 231	1 490	450	269	22	1 273	764	451	58
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 055	1 387	358	293	17	1 301	784	452	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999	688	514	101	67	6	380	221	151	8
\$50,000 or more	236	193	37	6	—	182	121	25	—
Median income	\$1 985	\$1 924	\$2 165	\$1 935	\$1 639	\$1 615	\$1 766	\$1 398	\$1 481
Mean income	\$3 136	\$3 286	\$2 847	\$3 126	\$2 535	\$2 472	\$2 634	\$2 269	\$2 158
Index of income concentration	0.523	0.544	0.465	0.526	0.513	0.518	0.500	0.585	0.510
Female unrelated individuals	97 390	70 458	10 811	14 495	1 626	115 630	54 719	54 560	6 351
Mean income	\$2 824	\$2 922	\$2 724	\$2 507	\$2 100	\$2 185	\$2 453	\$1 916	\$1 872
All families and unrelated individuals	675 455	355 076	126 895	175 116	18 368	1 028 434	370 722	563 633	94 079
Median income	\$6 772	\$6 529	\$5 577	\$7 926	\$6 056	\$5 844	\$5 715	\$6 087	\$4 827
Mean income	\$8 205	\$8 375	\$7 333	\$8 523	\$7 547	\$6 877	\$7 125	\$6 769	\$6 121
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS									
All families									
With wage or salary income	478 484	239 201	73 168	150 250	15 865	813 982	256 205	474 074	83 703
Mean wage or salary income	431 014	215 486	67 697	135 780	12 051	702 937	229 283	414 242	59 405
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 435	\$9 753	\$9 813	\$8 954	\$7 052	\$7 489	\$8 359	\$7 308	\$5 391
With nonfarm self-employment income	48 581	22 453	7 298	16 301	2 525	83 616	25 524	48 116	9 159
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 781	\$9 472	\$7 384	\$6 209	\$4 065	\$6 041	\$7 762	\$5 483	\$4 248
With farm self-employment income	17 277	2 179	905	5 249	8 930	79 624	4 369	25 148	50 101
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 141	\$1 962	\$2 184	\$1 762	\$2 425	\$2 527	\$2 292	\$2 209	\$2 709
With Social Security income	81 173	42 971	8 426	24 356	5 380	172 019	52 399	93 465	26 155
Mean Social Security income	\$1 444	\$1 505	\$1 473	\$1 378	\$1 210	\$1 285	\$1 411	\$1 257	\$1 132
With public assistance or public welfare income	18 724	12 188	1 569	4 400	567	41 307	12 347	24 624	4 336
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$956	\$992	\$997	\$872	\$698	\$905	\$949	\$896	\$836
With other income	133 406	73 056	21 273	34 378	4 637	152 604	59 677	75 654	16 904
Mean other income	\$2 307	\$2 707	\$2 039	\$1 483	\$1 825	\$2 056	\$2 169	\$1 601	\$1 486
All unrelated individuals									
With wage or salary income	196 971	115 875	53 727	24 866	2 503	214 452	114 517	89 559	10 376
Mean wage or salary income	140 093	78 347	46 463	14 201	1 082	128 683	78 957	45 634	4 092
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 350	\$3 567	\$2 828	\$3 898	\$2 898	\$2 787	\$2 750	\$2 894	\$2 326
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 056	3 643	1 338	962	1 077	6 938	3 208	3 282	448
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 997	\$4 670	\$2 362	\$4 091	\$1 532	\$3 531	\$3 711	\$3 481	\$2 601
With farm self-employment income	2 025	671	379	346	629	5 331	682	1 973	2 674
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 204	\$984	\$1 490	\$1 434	\$1 139	\$1 495	\$1 562	\$1 412	\$1 538
With Social Security income	37 733	24 282	4 032	8 042	1 377	64 342	26 292	32 707	5 343
Mean Social Security income	\$972	\$1 010	\$876	\$925	\$849	\$895	\$953	\$862	\$815
With public assistance or public welfare income	7 141	5 378	456	1 233	74	11 706	4 968	6 267	471
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$744	\$768	\$660	\$678	...	\$684	\$700	\$675	\$640
With other income	44 119	28 648	8 547	6 060	864	39 581	20 027	17 068	2 450
Mean other income	\$1 808	\$1 918	\$1 642	\$1 593	\$1 288	\$1 856	\$2 147	\$1 436	\$1 197
Per capita income of persons	\$2 935	\$3 130	\$2 950	\$2 634	\$2 449	\$2 229	\$2 616	\$2 068	\$1 808
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹									
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 464	\$6 542	\$7 024	\$6 335	\$4 899	\$5 235	\$5 705	\$5 195	\$3 857
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 797	10 197	10 328	8 955	7 932	8 067	8 899	7 553	7 020
Operatives, including transport	6 549	6 354	6 853	6 669	5 952	5 915	6 197	5 847	5 402
Laborers, except farm	5 320	5 170	5 407	5 479	5 258	4 794	4 818	4 828	4 241
Farmers and farm managers	3 597	3 674	2 999	3 687	3 215	3 332	3 219	3 417	2 960
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 417	2 669	3 643	3 593	3 383	3 064	3 800	3 024	3 035
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	2 195	2 351	2 400	2 248	1 685	1 791	1 990	1 711	1 948
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 608	\$3 583	\$3 658	\$3 631	\$3 581	\$3 312	\$3 387	\$3 296	\$3 078
Operatives, including transport	4 098	4 115	4 002	4 107	4 169	3 704	3 742	3 702	3 492

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	478 484	239 201	73 168	150 250	15 865	813 982	256 205	474 074	83 703
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.9	5.1	2.1	2.9	3.6	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.2
Mean size of family.....	3.51	3.46	3.56	3.58	3.41	3.61	3.46	3.67	3.67
With related children under 18 years.....	292 294	141 528	48 146	95 396	7 227	489 247	149 993	296 440	42 814
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.19	2.20	2.16	2.20	2.19	2.30	2.20	2.33	2.47
Families with female head	58 115	38 180	6 491	12 294	1 150	96 373	38 079	50 959	7 335
With related children under 18 years.....	38 369	25 223	4 566	7 984	566	61 485	24 635	33 271	3 579
With related children under 6 years.....	15 255	10 303	1 253	2 947	252	24 107	9 545	13 331	1 231
Percent of heads in labor force.....	61.7	63.2	59.5	58.8	52.0	54.2	59.4	51.8	39.3
Family heads	478 484	239 201	73 168	150 250	15 865	813 982	256 205	474 074	83 703
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.5	11.4	6.4	9.8	24.1	13.5	12.7	12.5	21.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	361 657	176 985	51 423	121 926	11 323	610 611	181 961	367 627	61 023
Percent in labor force.....	94.2	94.3	94.3	94.5	89.6	92.2	93.9	92.1	87.7
Unrelated individuals	129 970	89 284	15 130	23 053	2 503	161 568	70 492	80 700	10 376
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.5	6.0	3.0	5.3	3.0	7.2	7.0	7.8	4.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	27.5	26.2	20.1	34.5	56.5	39.0	35.7	40.5	49.5
Persons	1 809 465	915 905	275 633	561 397	56 530	3 096 384	957 790	1 820 997	317 597
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.1	8.9	5.3	7.4	16.4	9.7	10.2	8.9	13.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.4	8.3	4.6	6.4	15.0	8.6	9.0	7.8	12.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	75.6	74.5	75.0	76.7	82.1	76.6	77.1	75.3	80.2
Households	498 721	290 578	76 778	128 635	2 730	700 200	296 571	389 889	13 740
In owner occupied housing units.....	297 627	153 262	47 582	94 626	2 157	451 387	166 348	275 255	9 784
Mean value of unit.....	\$18 633	\$19 107	\$20 731	...	...	\$13 445	\$14 939	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	201 094	137 316	29 196	34 009	573	248 813	130 223	114 634	3 956
Mean gross rent.....	\$98	\$103	\$95	...	...	\$66	\$74	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	5.0	2.3	4.2	11.3	22.7	15.6	8.8	20.3	32.0
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	56 370	30 081	6 670	17 256	2 677	154 852	37 579	96 354	22 058
Percent of all families.....	11.8	12.6	9.1	11.5	16.9	19.0	14.7	20.3	26.4
Mean family income.....	\$2 024	\$2 064	\$1 974	\$2 094	\$1 524	\$2 032	\$2 121	\$2 091	\$1 702
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 544	\$1 584	\$1 596	\$1 519	\$1 213	\$1 522	\$1 473	\$1 598	\$1 368
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	16.2	20.8	9.4	11.7	7.4	15.7	18.4	15.9	10.2
Mean size of family.....	3.95	4.00	3.87	3.99	3.49	4.10	3.94	4.16	4.14
With related children under 18 years.....	37 694	21 420	4 780	10 622	1 135	96 989	25 038	60 326	12 376
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.99	2.98	2.79	3.09	2.93	3.14	2.96	3.20	3.19
Families with female head	21 231	14 342	2 341	4 305	302	41 862	15 654	23 550	2 802
With related children under 18 years.....	17 366	11 920	2 054	3 279	158	31 905	12 388	17 862	1 761
With related children under 6 years.....	8 444	5 787	1 006	1 575	96	14 543	5 703	8 192	706
Percent of heads in labor force.....	46.2	47.3	44.0	43.7	...	43.5	49.6	40.2	32.6
Family heads	56 370	30 081	6 670	17 256	2 677	154 852	37 579	96 354	22 058
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.4	19.0	15.7	28.5	35.9	26.6	23.9	27.5	27.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	24 461	11 762	2 645	8 759	1 515	78 626	14 569	50 661	14 132
Percent in labor force.....	75.0	75.1	76.9	74.9	73.0	75.9	75.5	75.4	78.3
Unrelated individuals	51 702	33 394	6 260	10 891	1 195	86 825	34 215	47 091	5 719
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	39.8	37.4	41.4	47.2	47.7	53.7	48.5	58.4	55.1
Mean income.....	\$796	\$797	\$818	\$800	\$701	\$785	\$826	\$768	\$700
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 028	\$1 039	\$1 047	\$1 020	\$829	\$1 009	\$998	\$1 050	\$832
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.7	12.4	4.4	9.9	2.1	11.5	11.9	11.9	6.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	39.7	37.4	26.3	52.2	63.3	50.4	47.1	52.4	53.5
Persons	274 339	153 631	32 041	79 661	10 538	721 970	182 289	447 949	97 064
Percent of all persons.....	15.2	16.8	11.6	14.2	18.6	23.3	19.0	24.6	30.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	16.4	15.7	12.3	18.3	24.0	17.1	19.4	16.6	15.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.3	14.4	7.2	17.4	24.3	15.8	17.2	15.6	14.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	74.8	74.1	74.2	75.8	76.6	76.6	75.3	75.3	78.3
Related children under 18 years.....	110 934	63 081	13 189	32 065	3 321	295 221	72 056	187 294	38 279
Percent living with both parents.....	47.9	39.3	51.5	61.1	75.1	58.5	43.3	62.0	71.6
Households	76 105	48 288	9 337	18 197	510	151 325	59 725	88 608	3 854
Percent of all households.....	15.3	16.6	12.2	14.1	18.7	21.6	20.1	22.7	28.0
In owner occupied housing units.....	29 256	14 287	4 265	10 484	346	73 916	22 284	50 035	2 161
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 180	\$12 733	\$13 773	...	...	\$8 866	\$10 287	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	46 849	34 001	5 072	7 713	164	77 410	37 441	38 573	1 693
Mean gross rent.....	\$77	\$80	\$87	...	...	\$51	\$62	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	14.5	5.9	15.6	36.1	48.0	38.3	23.7	47.4	53.5
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	37 263	20 046	4 320	11 331	1 752	104 883	24 099	66 482	15 139
Percent of all families.....	7.8	8.4	5.9	7.5	11.0	12.9	9.4	14.0	18.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 206	\$1 222	\$1 339	\$1 170	\$970	\$1 137	\$1 140	\$1 176	\$1 029
Families with female head.....	15 964	10 733	1 827	3 212	221	32 184	11 568	18 653	2 132
Unrelated individuals	42 554	27 339	5 173	9 158	969	73 427	28 365	40 649	4 723
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	32.7	30.6	34.2	39.7	38.7	45.4	40.2	50.4	45.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$736	\$750	\$749	\$707	\$589	\$695	\$691	\$719	\$573
Persons	186 914	106 814	21 466	52 729	6 864	495 055	121 385	311 006	66 674
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.8	14.4	11.6	19.1	24.5	16.9	17.6	17.2	13.7
Related children under 18 years.....	74 253	43 476	8 703	20 548	2 010	202 695	47 940	129 926	26 749
Percent living with both parents.....	40.0	31.9	41.5	54.0	73.6	52.9	35.1	56.3	69.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	79 342	41 496	10 116	24 684	3 447	209 518	52 477	130 464	28 418
Percent of all families.....	16.6	17.3	13.8	16.4	21.7	25.7	20.5	27.5	34.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 864	\$1 936	\$1 800	\$1 830	\$1 558	\$1 903	\$1 828	\$1 987	\$1 754
Families with female head.....	25 963	17 576	2 826	5 241	368	50 090	18 923	28 062	3 355
Unrelated individuals	60 392	39 588	7 125	12 329	1 404	98 175	39 222	52 672	6 520
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	46.5	44.3	47.1	53.5	56.1	60.8	55.6	65.3	62.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 303	\$1 300	\$1 354	\$1 327	\$1 058	\$1 313	\$1 295	\$1 367	\$1 090
Persons	374 845	205 508	46 634	111 006	13 502	948 865	244 668	590 336	121 679
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.9	13.6	9.5	15.1	23.6	14.6	14.6	14.0	14.4
Related children under 18 years.....	155 239	85 316	19 994	46 577	4 208	396 285	99 102	252 901	47 606
Percent living with both parents.....	55.1	45.9	62.0	67.6	76.4	63.5	51.0	66.8	72.8

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point					Raleigh			Wilmington		
	Total	Greensboro	High Point (part) ¹	Winston-Salem	Urban balance	Total	Raleigh	Urban balance	Total	Wilmington	Urban balance
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population	603 895	144 259	63 061	132 815	50 718	228 453	121 031	37 335	107 219	46 169	11 127
Native	600 402	142 949	62 763	131 635	50 573	225 611	118 859	37 042	106 410	45 832	11 044
Native parentage	591 339	139 627	61 870	128 920	50 050	221 357	115 912	36 543	104 346	45 001	10 717
Foreign or mixed parentage	9 063	3 322	893	2 715	523	4 254	2 947	499	2 064	831	327
Foreign born	3 493	1 310	298	1 180	145	2 842	2 172	293	809	337	83
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born	3 493	1 310	298	1 180	145	2 842	2 172	293	809	337	83
United Kingdom	306	96	—	133	7	233	123	37	129	34	32
Ireland	19	—	7	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Norway	17	5	—	—	7	31	24	—	14	14	—
Sweden	24	12	—	6	—	28	28	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Netherlands	63	19	—	37	—	61	53	—	70	—	15
Switzerland	50	—	7	14	—	6	—	—	9	—	—
France	78	31	—	19	15	48	48	—	—	—	—
Germany ²	549	195	40	118	54	424	268	72	98	24	21
Poland	45	27	6	9	3	38	30	8	51	33	—
Czechoslovakia	19	—	—	6	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Austria	49	26	—	17	—	59	36	15	8	—	—
Hungary	46	29	7	10	—	57	20	14	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	32	7	20	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	105	25	20	41	—	43	22	15	—	—	—
Lithuania	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Greece	375	122	56	191	—	93	86	7	96	54	—
Italy	53	7	—	20	—	30	30	—	50	6	7
Other Europe	93	30	10	21	4	106	73	6	17	5	—
Asia	468	214	46	145	6	713	593	27	81	55	—
Western Asia ³	205	139	22	24	6	146	116	—	56	38	—
China ⁴	25	7	—	11	—	158	124	6	10	10	—
Japan	92	7	—	63	—	60	53	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	146	61	17	47	—	349	300	21	15	7	—
Canada	416	132	19	165	28	319	283	15	89	41	8
Mexico	52	18	—	20	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	94	57	31	—	—	15	15	—	42	42	—
Other America	112	67	—	31	8	143	132	6	15	9	—
All other	160	109	6	33	—	208	171	37	9	9	—
Not reported	296	77	39	144	6	128	110	14	12	5	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	9 063	3 322	893	2 715	523	4 254	2 947	499	2 064	831	327
United Kingdom	1 228	429	120	371	43	476	327	46	238	65	61
Ireland	315	150	17	57	27	111	72	13	54	28	19
Norway	86	16	6	43	11	59	24	6	56	11	—
Sweden	160	28	8	62	37	91	54	7	29	4	19
Denmark	74	30	13	6	13	12	12	—	28	10	4
Netherlands	65	16	—	23	—	65	36	—	56	20	7
Switzerland	26	22	—	—	—	21	12	—	8	—	—
France	223	58	6	80	53	39	25	8	38	22	—
Germany ²	1 126	331	92	333	54	612	403	121	336	148	56
Poland	388	139	59	127	16	160	107	21	87	21	—
Czechoslovakia	102	38	6	37	7	32	20	12	25	19	6
Austria	139	72	6	28	—	102	94	8	38	8	7
Hungary	149	75	6	44	7	98	44	17	30	7	—
Yugoslavia	36	22	8	6	—	40	40	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	566	257	123	148	5	233	195	19	70	62	8
Lithuania	58	42	—	10	6	40	34	—	7	7	—
Greece	428	149	48	203	—	185	153	19	154	87	16
Italy	492	194	11	129	23	166	83	19	183	73	33
Other Europe	301	105	53	97	14	134	85	15	46	38	8
Asia	660	247	84	198	20	334	228	36	103	45	13
Western Asia ³	281	139	59	38	6	121	100	—	36	13	13
China ⁴	42	14	—	16	—	73	54	7	—	—	—
Japan	198	16	20	114	—	53	35	8	6	—	—
Other Asia	139	58	5	30	14	87	39	21	61	32	—
Canada	1 206	414	98	360	158	577	412	43	323	100	70
Mexico	76	37	—	—	6	29	15	—	75	—	—
Cuba	143	71	14	35	—	13	13	—	10	5	—
Other America	257	138	7	86	—	104	76	—	40	40	—
All other	106	70	—	15	4	45	45	—	6	6	—
Not reported	653	172	101	217	19	476	338	89	24	5	—
Persons of Spanish language ⁵	2 328	847	366	634	124	970	673	167	345	226	23
Other persons of Spanish surnames ⁵	6 745	938	863	1 429	1 051	2 352	1 262	432	317	115	45
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	138	35	43	34	—	120	34	86	22	12	10
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	600 402	142 949	62 763	131 635	50 573	225 611	118 859	37 042	106 410	45 832	11 044
English	572 463	135 263	59 289	124 957	48 624	212 316	111 197	35 161	100 521	43 220	10 427
French	1 207	450	72	317	87	727	472	101	254	88	57
German	2 066	567	188	550	178	1 175	840	160	293	123	57
Polish	302	98	46	89	12	186	126	29	114	29	10
Russian	18	6	—	6	—	25	12	13	13	5	8
Yiddish	450	225	68	137	—	176	153	—	69	69	—
Italian	498	227	41	153	23	266	149	12	124	56	6
Spanish	1 020	403	129	340	42	431	265	119	168	84	23
All other	2 466	902	245	784	108	1 502	984	226	430	197	41
Not reported	19 912	4 808	2 685	4 302	1 499	8 807	4 661	1 221	4 424	1 961	415
Total foreign born	3 493	1 310	298	1 180	145	2 842	2 172	293	809	337	83
English	730	314	36	275	35	548	401	44	194	55	40
French	187	105	—	55	—	122	114	8	24	7	—
German	690	231	47	156	54	582	362	124	121	30	21
Polish	12	—	—	9	—	26	20	—	44	35	—
Russian	66	25	—	20	8	23	10	7	—	—	—
Yiddish	66	21	—	33	—	37	37	—	9	9	—
Italian	66	48	—	10	—	24	24	—	53	9	7
Spanish	311	169	49	65	15	185	155	6	45	45	—
All other	1 334	465	147	552	30	1 257	1 017	98	312	147	15
Not reported	31	12	7	5	—	36	32	6	7	—	—

¹Data relate to the part of the city within the SMSA. ²Includes West Germany and East Germany. ³Includes Turkey in Europe. ⁴Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁵See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas								
	Asheville	Charlotte	Durham	Fayetteville	Greensboro	High Point	Raleigh	Wilmington	Winston-Salem
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	72 665	279 717	100 763	161 775	152 202	93 012	151 634	57 296	143 261
Native	72 053	276 223	99 361	158 055	150 864	92 638	149 175	56 876	142 041
Native parentage	70 385	269 602	97 079	149 931	147 457	91 519	145 747	55 718	139 203
Foreign or mixed parentage	1 668	6 621	2 282	8 124	3 407	1 119	3 428	1 158	2 838
Foreign born	612	3 494	1 402	3 720	1 338	374	2 459	420	1 220
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	612	3 494	1 402	3 720	1 338	374	2 459	420	1 220
United Kingdom	130	590	160	146	96	15	154	66	140
Ireland	25	46	25	14	6	7	7	—	—
Norway	—	—	17	—	5	—	24	14	7
Sweden	—	35	—	17	12	—	28	—	6
Denmark	—	16	9	15	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	29	79	7	44	19	—	53	15	37
Switzerland	4	30	—	—	—	19	—	—	14
France	27	42	14	51	38	—	48	—	19
Germany ¹	65	429	150	1 609	203	61	340	45	127
Poland	36	72	6	71	27	9	38	33	9
Czechoslovakia	—	—	26	52	6	—	13	—	6
Austria	17	10	35	51	26	—	51	—	17
Hungary	29	98	36	7	29	7	34	—	10
Yugoslavia	—	—	5	—	—	—	27	—	—
U.S.S.R.	14	68	11	20	25	20	37	—	41
Lithuania	—	32	8	6	—	4	—	6	—
Greece	66	695	82	65	122	56	93	54	191
Italy	30	39	33	104	7	—	30	13	20
Other Europe	18	147	39	51	30	10	79	5	21
Asia	21	292	278	729	220	46	620	55	145
Western Asia ²	7	92	64	56	145	22	116	38	24
China ³	—	72	29	83	7	—	130	10	11
Japan	—	26	49	190	7	—	53	—	63
Other Asia	14	102	136	400	61	17	321	7	47
Canada	60	215	123	179	132	36	298	49	176
Mexico	8	22	6	125	25	—	—	—	20
Cuba	—	331	18	58	57	31	15	42	—
Other America	—	9	162	67	162	—	138	9	31
All other	8	39	87	32	109	6	208	9	33
Not reported	25	68	65	112	77	47	124	5	150
Total foreign or mixed parentage	1 668	6 621	2 282	8 124	3 407	1 119	3 428	1 158	2 838
United Kingdom	327	945	272	673	435	138	364	126	377
Ireland	86	268	96	162	156	38	85	47	65
Norway	12	67	29	6	16	6	30	23	54
Sweden	32	122	47	87	28	22	61	23	79
Denmark	—	73	26	42	30	13	19	14	6
Netherlands	43	111	20	51	16	7	36	14	27
Switzerland	64	108	8	—	22	28	12	—	23
France	8	111	60	135	91	6	33	—	80
Germany ¹	194	867	219	2 632	331	117	524	204	347
Poland	63	247	71	311	139	77	128	21	133
Czechoslovakia	9	91	34	158	38	6	32	25	37
Austria	22	153	124	169	72	6	102	15	28
Hungary	25	129	26	87	75	6	61	7	44
Yugoslavia	—	34	6	35	22	8	40	—	6
U.S.S.R.	118	375	140	94	257	128	214	70	148
Lithuania	5	84	23	34	42	11	34	7	16
Greece	33	578	72	86	149	48	172	103	203
Italy	111	333	99	415	194	34	102	106	129
Other Europe	39	128	57	193	111	53	100	46	97
Asia	53	367	232	830	247	90	264	58	212
Western Asia ²	20	178	55	106	159	65	100	26	38
China ³	7	56	49	56	14	—	61	—	16
Japan	—	6	36	420	16	20	43	—	114
Other Asia	26	127	92	248	58	5	60	32	44
Canada	202	706	265	666	435	123	455	170	401
Mexico	9	83	37	482	43	7	15	—	—
Cuba	—	101	14	22	71	21	13	5	35
Other America	20	161	61	321	138	7	76	40	86
All other	56	92	49	63	70	—	45	6	15
Not reported	128	287	195	327	179	119	418	5	217
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	395	1 737	673	4 869	903	389	825	249	634
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	287	3 098	1 395	4 571	1 171	1 097	1 694	160	1 584
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	51	168	27	838	35	43	120	22	34
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	72 053	276 223	99 361	158 055	150 864	92 638	149 175	56 876	142 041
English	64 976	256 013	92 146	139 254	142 775	87 772	140 049	53 647	135 036
French	283	870	455	1 202	477	98	559	145	341
German	321	1 545	545	2 344	615	232	979	180	612
Polish	38	235	85	466	98	52	155	39	95
Russian	7	38	28	92	6	—	25	13	6
Yiddish	56	325	109	74	225	76	153	69	137
Italian	113	373	93	603	233	58	161	62	153
Spanish	202	770	338	2 789	422	136	369	107	340
All other	313	1 961	603	1 721	921	312	1 204	238	809
Not reported	5 744	14 093	4 959	9 510	5 092	3 921	5 521	2 376	4 512
Total foreign born	612	3 494	1 402	3 720	1 338	374	2 459	420	1 220
English	233	803	371	536	234	60	439	95	293
French	22	80	35	114	105	6	122	7	55
German	96	570	179	1 568	239	82	486	51	165
Polish	16	60	6	65	20	3	20	35	9
Russian	—	26	8	20	25	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	18	38	87	12	21	12	17	9	20
Italian	30	70	45	107	48	—	37	—	33
Spanish	8	443	130	334	176	49	24	16	10
All other	181	1 350	533	934	478	155	1 115	45	65
Not reported	8	54	8	30	12	7	38	—	5

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places							
	Asheville	Charlotte	Durham	Fayetteville	Greensboro	High Point	Raleigh	Winston-Salem
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population.....	57 549	241 130	95 345	53 510	144 259	63 061	121 031	132 815
Native.....	57 008	238 093	94 010	52 777	142 949	62 763	118 859	131 635
Native parentage.....	55 659	232 631	91 820	51 222	139 627	61 870	115 912	128 920
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1 349	5 462	2 190	1 555	3 322	893	2 947	2 715
Foreign born.....	541	3 037	1 335	733	1 310	298	2 172	1 180
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born.....	541	3 037	1 335	733	1 310	298	2 172	1 180
United Kingdom.....	108	467	155	39	96	7	123	133
Ireland.....	25	40	25	—	6	—	7	—
Norway.....	—	—	17	—	5	—	24	—
Sweden.....	—	35	—	8	12	—	28	6
Denmark.....	—	16	9	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands.....	15	79	7	11	19	—	53	37
Switzerland.....	4	22	—	—	—	7	—	14
France.....	20	42	14	11	31	—	48	19
Germany ¹	58	361	131	333	195	40	268	118
Poland.....	36	46	6	15	27	6	30	9
Czechoslovakia.....	—	—	6	14	6	—	13	6
Austria.....	17	10	35	18	26	—	36	17
Hungary.....	29	84	36	—	29	7	20	10
Yugoslavia.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	—
U.S.S.R.....	14	48	11	8	25	20	22	41
Lithuania.....	—	32	8	6	—	4	—	—
Greece.....	66	680	82	41	122	56	86	191
Italy.....	30	39	33	39	7	—	30	20
Other Europe.....	18	138	39	9	30	10	73	21
Asia.....	21	279	271	108	214	46	593	145
Western Asia ²	7	92	57	22	139	22	116	24
China ³	—	72	29	9	7	—	124	11
Japan.....	—	19	49	37	7	—	53	63
Other Asia.....	14	96	136	40	61	17	300	47
Canada.....	39	168	123	13	132	19	283	165
Mexico.....	8	22	—	7	18	—	—	20
Cuba.....	—	263	18	—	57	31	15	—
Other America.....	—	73	162	25	67	—	132	31
All other.....	8	30	77	—	109	6	171	33
Not reported.....	25	63	65	28	77	39	110	144
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	1 349	5 462	2 190	1 555	3 322	893	2 947	2 715
United Kingdom.....	277	760	262	80	429	120	327	371
Ireland.....	80	236	96	16	150	17	72	57
Norway.....	5	35	29	—	16	—	24	—
Sweden.....	32	116	34	30	28	8	54	43
Denmark.....	—	65	26	7	30	13	12	6
Netherlands.....	34	98	20	16	16	—	36	23
Switzerland.....	55	76	8	—	22	—	12	—
France.....	8	93	60	32	58	6	25	80
Germany ¹	138	689	213	500	331	92	403	333
Poland.....	63	156	71	72	139	59	107	127
Czechoslovakia.....	9	34	69	30	38	6	20	37
Austria.....	22	129	118	69	72	6	94	28
Hungary.....	25	122	26	23	75	6	44	44
Yugoslavia.....	—	27	6	—	22	8	40	6
U.S.S.R.....	118	282	128	43	257	123	195	148
Lithuania.....	5	58	23	28	42	—	34	10
Greece.....	33	503	72	24	149	48	153	203
Italy.....	97	289	93	119	194	11	83	129
Other Europe.....	39	115	57	40	105	53	85	97
Asia.....	53	344	226	106	247	84	228	198
Western Asia ²	20	172	55	67	159	59	100	38
China ³	—	56	43	—	14	—	54	16
Japan.....	7	36	36	19	16	20	35	114
Other Asia.....	26	110	92	20	58	5	39	30
Canada.....	85	582	259	136	414	98	412	360
Mexico.....	9	77	25	75	37	—	15	—
Cuba.....	9	62	14	8	71	14	13	35
Other America.....	14	141	61	66	138	7	76	86
All other.....	49	84	40	—	70	—	45	15
Not reported.....	90	254	189	35	172	101	338	217
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	299	1 473	631	701	847	366	673	634
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	248	2 596	1 319	503	938	863	1 262	1 429
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	7	145	27	31	35	43	34	34
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native.....	57 008	238 093	94 010	52 777	142 949	62 763	118 859	131 635
English.....	51 466	220 288	86 949	48 401	135 263	59 289	111 197	124 957
French.....	262	795	455	217	450	72	472	317
German.....	246	1 244	522	421	567	188	840	550
Polish.....	32	190	85	25	98	46	126	89
Russian.....	7	32	22	25	6	—	12	9
Yiddish.....	56	250	103	50	225	68	153	137
Italian.....	85	367	93	74	227	41	149	153
Spanish.....	172	676	314	357	403	129	265	340
All other.....	275	1 662	581	203	902	245	984	784
Not reported.....	4 407	12 589	4 886	3 004	4 808	2 685	4 661	4 302
Total foreign born.....	541	3 037	1 335	733	1 310	298	2 172	1 180
English.....	200	641	366	115	234	36	401	275
French.....	15	80	35	17	105	—	114	55
German.....	89	466	174	315	231	47	362	156
Polish.....	16	34	6	15	—	—	20	9
Russian.....	—	15	8	7	25	—	10	20
Yiddish.....	18	38	73	6	21	12	37	33
Italian.....	30	65	45	39	48	—	24	10
Spanish.....	8	346	124	34	169	49	155	65
All other.....	157	1 315	496	185	465	147	1 017	552
Not reported.....	8	37	8	—	12	7	32	5

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
	Asheville			Charlotte			Durham			Fayetteville		
	Total	Asheville	Urban balance	Total	Charlotte	Urban balance	Total	Durham	Urban balance	Total	Fayetteville	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	143 970	57 004	18 148	405 350	238 032	55 067	187 782	94 193	33 660	206 809	52 622	104 576
Born in State of residence	105 074	37 506	13 460	278 743	155 029	36 127	135 233	68 418	19 162	103 048	36 598	31 898
Born in different State	28 128	14 802	3 675	105 878	70 154	16 222	42 461	20 254	12 491	88 014	12 867	62 648
Percent of total	19.5	26.0	20.3	26.1	29.5	29.5	22.6	21.5	37.1	42.6	24.5	59.9
Northeast	3 835	2 202	429	14 974	9 686	2 935	10 579	4 941	3 669	15 272	2 091	11 328
North Central	4 122	2 078	552	11 346	7 124	2 401	7 137	2 903	2 555	18 536	1 873	14 435
South	19 141	10 088	2 530	76 988	51 842	10 393	22 663	11 553	5 548	45 632	7 937	30 652
West	1 030	434	164	2 570	1 502	493	2 082	857	719	8 574	966	6 233
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	484	190	51	1 479	991	239	980	431	306	6 722	673	4 805
State of birth not reported	10 282	4 506	962	19 250	11 858	2 479	9 108	5 090	1 701	9 025	2 484	5 225
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	133 784	53 619	16 811	372 496	219 251	50 279	174 875	87 944	32 001	191 435	48 881	97 729
Some house	75 192	30 609	9 300	168 738	93 871	19 565	75 698	40 180	8 374	61 285	23 988	17 712
Different house in United States	47 911	18 807	6 511	182 634	111 482	27 688	82 815	38 659	20 402	100 569	20 592	59 134
Some county	32 099	12 651	4 110	111 207	68 189	14 615	39 237	22 060	4 989	34 237	11 312	12 195
Different county	15 812	6 156	2 401	71 427	43 293	13 073	43 578	16 599	15 413	66 332	9 280	46 939
In Armed Forces in 1965	475	209	69	2 113	1 387	318	1 005	469	224	4 632	406	3 496
Persons attending college in 1965	673	320	131	5 990	4 556	774	6 620	2 555	2 642	6 569	1 287	4 462
Some State	6 461	2 251	1 033	29 981	17 325	4 791	20 755	6 433	7 862	12 815	3 707	5 672
Different State	9 351	3 905	1 368	41 446	25 968	8 282	22 823	10 166	7 551	53 517	5 573	41 267
In Armed Forces in 1965	378	146	64	1 692	1 095	284	737	351	174	4 338	327	3 366
Persons attending college in 1965	342	175	97	2 743	2 151	348	4 370	1 721	1 853	5 466	890	3 932
Northeast	974	568	59	6 264	3 933	1 413	6 309	3 004	2 163	8 966	1 046	6 820
North Central	1 285	439	205	4 630	2 823	1 121	4 042	1 782	1 419	12 022	958	10 062
South	6 316	2 639	983	28 483	18 099	5 373	10 997	4 784	3 587	25 135	2 765	18 930
West	776	259	121	2 069	1 113	375	1 475	596	382	7 394	804	5 455
Abroad	653	268	54	3 012	2 107	361	2 049	851	809	12 587	1 054	9 078
In Armed Forces in 1965	245	100	36	881	609	99	343	153	75	4 399	403	3 132
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	10 028	3 935	946	18 112	11 791	2 665	14 313	8 254	2 416	16 994	3 247	11 805
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Different county in 1965	973	397	101	6 443	3 576	1 712	18 334	7 022	9 424	35 052	2 324	30 198
In Armed Forces, 1970	38	25	-	124	64	25	112	66	25	32 720	1 325	29 360
Inmate of institution, 1970	216	86	10	605	342	38	443	319	24	272	209	-
Attending college, 1970	719	286	91	5 714	3 170	1 649	17 779	6 637	9 375	2 060	790	838
Living with one or both parents	106	36	48	492	266	86	198	66	90	88	25	43
Not living with parents	613	250	43	5 222	2 904	1 563	17 581	6 571	9 285	1 972	765	795
Different State in 1965	573	235	78	3 342	2 034	806	9 295	4 862	3 473	30 785	1 513	27 234
In Armed Forces, 1970	28	15	-	88	50	16	89	49	19	29 510	1 190	26 511
Inmate of institution, 1970	96	66	-	310	187	21	62	62	-	54	47	-
Attending college, 1970	449	154	78	2 944	1 797	769	9 144	4 751	3 454	1 221	276	723
Living with one or both parents	91	28	41	303	138	73	94	26	52	69	25	36
Not living with parents	358	126	37	2 641	1 659	696	9 050	4 725	3 402	1 152	251	687
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE												
Total	145 056	57 549	18 320	409 370	241 130	55 522	190 388	95 345	34 433	212 042	53 510	108 265
1969 and 1970	33 397	13 224	4 671	106 405	67 268	16 524	60 025	29 644	14 933	95 877	15 848	63 988
1965 to 1968	41 905	15 975	5 510	143 595	86 091	20 440	57 637	27 524	11 297	59 455	15 997	27 740
1960 to 1964	25 101	10 626	3 188	67 792	38 058	8 310	28 237	14 655	3 398	25 311	8 095	9 799
1950 to 1959	20 799	8 968	2 349	51 367	28 920	6 162	23 820	12 406	2 823	14 552	6 697	3 170
1949 or earlier	14 645	6 112	1 538	21 135	11 444	1 969	12 913	7 123	1 005	6 553	3 127	855
Always lived in same house	9 209	2 644	1 064	19 076	9 349	2 117	8 476	3 993	977	10 294	3 128	2 713
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers	56 851	22 892	7 193	175 668	105 272	22 969	77 627	38 188	13 475	94 419	20 064	56 640
Worked in county of residence	48 161	19 648	6 139	149 749	94 233	19 079	59 135	32 403	9 775	87 170	17 709	53 417
Percent of all workers	84.7	85.8	85.3	85.2	89.5	83.1	76.2	84.9	72.5	92.3	88.3	94.3
Worked outside county of residence	2 268	593	322	13 800	3 483	2 246	12 740	2 809	2 507	2 229	580	809
Place of work not reported	6 422	2 651	732	12 119	7 556	1 644	5 752	2 976	1 193	5 020	1 775	2 414
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION												
All workers	56 851	22 892	7 193	175 668	105 272	22 969	77 627	38 188	13 475	94 419	20 064	56 640
Private automobile, driver	40 458	15 399	5 430	126 557	73 040	18 033	51 934	24 367	8 502	55 091	14 614	27 684
Private automobile, passenger	8 601	3 474	1 145	23 675	13 538	2 732	11 454	5 720	1 463	10 051	2 446	5 016
Bus or streetcar	2 294	1 763	151	11 115	10 787	80	4 074	3 783	94	2 097	913	1 061
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	66	60	-	50	37	-	241	-	241
Railroad	42	26	-	73	46	16	12	7	-	132	-	132
Taxicab	198	150	7	795	426	267	297	152	115	319	60	252
Walked only	2 481	1 038	124	6 348	4 026	972	5 489	2 631	2 284	21 890	1 284	19 944
Other means	1 296	472	197	4 207	2 096	488	3 495	1 494	424	3 272	576	1 907
Worked at home	1 481	570	139	2 832	1 253	381	2 339	768	586	1 371	171	403
VETERAN STATUS												
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	47 731	18 032	6 200	129 000	74 116	18 409	66 597	31 661	14 588	36 356	13 952	10 474
Veteran	21 608	8 578	2 942	58 675	34 846	8 561	23 151	11 549	3 673	15 230	6 257	4 974
Percent of total	45.3	47.6	47.5	45.5	47.0	46.5	34.8	36.5	25.2	41.9	44.8	47.5
Vietnam conflict	2 716	1 042	328	10 225	6 802	1 219	4 561	2 198	1 028	4 867	1 510	2 299
Korean conflict	3 753	1 496	494	10 290	5 764	1 700	3 495	1 494	525	2 439	986	744
Korean conflict and World War II	532	272	119	1 869	1 253	296	606	309	128	1 046	446	390
World War II	10 011	3 994	1 333	25 175	14 659	3 583	9 796	5 374	1 272	5 137	2 539	1 155
World War I	1 648	741	274	2 111	1 301	177	1 144	701	106	522	222	155

[Data based on sample, not total. Excludes base for detached houses (except mobile homes) and mobile homes.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Urbanized areas

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places							
	Asheville	Charlotte	Durham	Fayetteville	Greensboro	High Point	Raleigh	Winston-Salem
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	57 004	238 032	94 193	52 622	142 992	62 779	118 857	131 784
Born in State of residence	37 506	155 029	68 418	36 598	102 551	47 533	84 544	97 186
Born in different State	14 802	70 154	20 254	12 867	33 181	11 904	27 452	28 902
Percent of total	26.0	29.5	21.5	24.5	23.2	19.0	23.1	21.9
Northeast	2 202	9 686	4 941	2 091	6 420	1 260	6 733	4 594
North Central	2 078	7 124	2 903	1 873	3 824	855	3 892	3 271
South	10 088	51 842	11 553	7 937	22 086	9 443	15 601	19 989
West	434	1 502	857	966	851	346	1 226	1 048
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	190	391	431	673	513	150	552	510
State of birth not reported	4 506	11 858	5 090	2 484	6 747	3 192	6 309	5 186
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	53 619	219 251	87 944	48 881	132 037	57 432	112 043	122 155
Same house	30 609	93 871	40 180	23 988	60 208	29 972	45 151	62 785
Different house in United States	18 807	111 482	38 659	20 592	59 280	23 602	53 716	49 329
Same county	12 651	68 189	22 060	11 312	33 881	16 075	22 938	30 363
Different county	6 156	43 293	16 599	9 280	25 399	7 527	30 778	18 966
In Armed Forces in 1965	209	1 387	469	406	703	173	711	587
Persons attending college in 1965	320	4 556	2 555	1 287	2 671	367	3 010	2 143
Same State	2 251	17 325	6 433	3 707	12 328	4 184	17 819	8 517
Different State	3 905	25 968	10 166	5 573	13 071	3 343	12 959	10 449
In Armed Forces in 1965	146	1 095	351	327	509	104	467	456
Persons attending college in 1965	175	2 151	1 721	890	1 352	115	1 436	998
Northeast	568	3 933	3 004	1 046	2 755	550	3 557	2 193
North Central	439	2 823	1 782	958	1 364	259	1 591	1 417
South	2 639	18 099	4 784	2 765	8 252	2 398	6 977	6 038
West	259	1 113	596	804	700	136	834	801
Abroad	268	2 107	851	1 054	914	180	1 343	573
In Armed Forces in 1965	100	609	153	403	311	107	261	175
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 935	11 791	8 254	3 247	11 635	3 678	11 833	9 468
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	397	3 576	7 022	2 324	5 266	502	11 880	4 079
In Armed Forces, 1970	25	64	66	1 325	63	6	146	42
Inmate of institution, 1970	86	342	319	209	107	103	2 432	221
Attending college, 1970	286	3 170	6 637	790	5 096	393	9 302	3 816
Living with one or both parents	36	266	66	25	141	7	198	39
Not living with parents	250	2 904	6 571	765	4 955	386	9 104	3 777
Different State in 1965	235	2 034	4 862	1 513	1 853	299	3 114	1 895
In Armed Forces, 1970	15	50	49	1 190	55	6	118	34
Inmate of institution, 1970	66	187	62	47	6	23	274	23
Attending college, 1970	154	1 797	4 751	276	1 792	270	2 722	1 838
Living with one or both parents	28	138	26	25	69	7	90	32
Not living with parents	126	1 659	4 725	251	1 723	263	2 632	1 806
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	57 549	241 130	95 345	53 510	144 259	63 061	121 031	132 815
1969 and 1970	13 224	67 268	29 644	15 848	40 105	14 029	40 966	31 363
1965 to 1968	15 975	86 091	27 524	15 997	47 409	20 828	36 700	42 093
1960 to 1964	10 626	38 058	14 655	8 095	24 305	9 934	18 055	24 083
1950 to 1959	8 968	28 920	12 406	6 607	19 992	9 792	15 162	19 261
1949 or earlier	6 112	11 444	7 123	3 128	7 316	5 132	6 236	9 581
Always lived in same house	2 644	9 349	3 993	3 835	5 132	3 346	3 912	6 434
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	22 892	105 272	38 188	20 064	61 591	27 940	50 391	52 720
Worked in county of residence	19 648	94 233	32 403	17 709	54 260	23 910	43 890	45 908
Percent of all workers	85.8	89.5	84.9	88.3	88.1	85.6	87.1	87.1
Worked outside county of residence	593	3 483	2 809	580	3 791	2 476	3 577	4 180
Place of work not reported	2 651	7 556	2 976	1 775	3 540	1 554	2 924	2 632
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	22 892	105 272	38 188	20 064	61 591	27 940	50 391	52 720
Private automobile, driver	15 399	73 040	24 367	14 614	43 397	18 782	34 617	35 871
Private automobile, possenger	3 474	13 538	5 720	2 446	8 481	4 814	6 713	9 200
Bus or streetcar	1 763	10 787	3 783	913	3 495	1 435	3 076	2 536
Subway or elevated train	—	60	37	—	20	—	—	16
Railroad	26	46	7	—	27	—	8	13
Taxicab	150	426	152	60	268	166	292	344
Walked only	1 038	4 026	2 631	1 284	3 837	1 953	3 564	3 111
Other means	472	2 096	723	576	1 195	465	1 126	874
Worked at home	570	1 253	768	171	871	325	995	755
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	18 032	74 116	31 661	13 952	45 235	19 775	42 981	41 892
Veteran	8 578	34 846	11 549	6 257	20 008	7 771	16 634	16 735
Percent of total	47.6	47.0	36.5	44.8	44.2	39.3	38.7	39.9
Vietnam conflict	1 042	6 802	2 198	1 510	3 144	1 301	3 340	2 674
Korean conflict	1 496	5 764	1 494	986	3 598	1 324	2 742	2 780
Korean conflict and World War II	272	1 253	309	446	679	157	685	399
World War II	3 994	14 659	5 374	2 539	8 791	3 514	6 506	7 898
World War I	741	1 301	721	346	727	407	682	750
Other service	1 033	5 067	1 453	430	3 069	1 068	2 679	2 234
Nonveteran	9 454	39 270	20 112	7 695	25 227	12 004	26 347	25 157

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Urbanized areas

	Asheville	Charlotte	Durham	Fayetteville	Greensboro	High Point	Raleigh	Wilmington	Winston-Salem
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	17 445	80 185	32 306	39 803	48 585	24 349	50 857	14 676	44 148
3 to 34 years old	17 104	79 411	32 016	39 380	48 029	24 158	50 215	14 525	43 762
Nursery school	231	2 125	957	573	1 132	458	1 200	166	1 028
Public	59	361	302	231	440	130	248	24	208
Percent	25.5	17.0	31.6	40.3	38.9	28.4	20.7	14.5	20.2
Parochial	16	224	111	—	55	15	91	33	134
Other private	156	1 540	544	342	637	313	861	109	686
Kindergartens	586	3 697	974	1 230	1 652	884	2 192	546	1 995
Public	246	997	445	529	566	263	425	177	656
Percent	42.0	27.0	45.7	43.0	34.3	29.8	19.4	32.4	31.9
Parochial	32	456	94	31	148	138	387	68	284
Other private	308	2 244	435	670	938	483	1 380	301	1 075
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 292	46 708	13 689	25 314	23 709	15 100	22 890	9 086	23 178
Public	9 445	44 525	13 086	24 772	22 958	14 651	22 104	8 819	21 727
Percent	91.8	95.3	95.6	97.9	96.8	97.0	96.6	97.1	93.7
Parochial	335	1 396	206	309	586	276	407	72	745
Other private	512	787	397	233	165	173	379	195	706
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 863	19 516	6 410	9 580	10 243	6 015	9 885	3 684	10 345
Public	4 514	18 609	6 173	9 362	9 924	5 864	9 345	3 533	9 776
Percent	92.8	95.4	96.3	97.7	96.9	97.5	94.5	95.9	94.5
Parochial	111	278	59	25	34	17	100	10	232
Other private	238	629	178	193	285	134	440	141	337
College	1 132	7 365	9 986	2 683	11 293	1 701	14 048	1 043	7 121
Public	900	3 974	3 303	2 034	8 034	600	9 932	692	2 192
Percent	79.5	54.0	33.1	75.8	71.1	35.3	70.7	66.3	30.4
Private	232	3 391	6 683	649	3 259	1 101	4 116	351	5 024
35 years old and over	341	774	290	423	556	191	642	151	386
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	17 104	79 411	32 016	39 380	48 029	24 158	50 215	14 525	43 762
3 and 4 years old	299	2 063	843	493	1 099	482	1 162	219	1 104
5 and 6 years old	1 291	7 120	1 960	3 347	3 413	2 012	3 786	1 180	3 538
7 to 13 years old	8 620	39 839	11 358	21 104	20 161	12 434	19 266	7 440	19 381
14 and 15 years old	2 637	10 701	3 500	5 541	5 666	3 698	5 276	2 180	5 562
16 and 17 years old	2 259	9 206	3 213	4 303	4 945	2 900	4 901	1 848	4 764
18 and 19 years old	5 986	5 422	4 723	2 159	5 798	1 449	6 688	926	4 650
20 and 21 years old	390	2 276	3 053	981	4 033	640	4 650	342	2 583
22 to 24 years old	312	1 257	1 972	749	1 757	295	2 326	173	1 196
25 to 34 years old	310	1 527	1 392	703	1 157	248	2 160	217	984
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	50.3	49.8	57.3	34.5	55.3	48.6	56.4	49.0	55.8
3 and 4 years old	13.1	19.8	29.4	8.9	20.9	14.4	24.1	12.7	23.5
5 and 6 years old	54.0	62.5	61.2	53.6	64.9	57.7	71.9	55.7	65.5
7 to 13 years old	95.8	97.4	96.6	95.5	97.0	94.3	97.8	95.7	97.8
14 and 15 years old	93.5	95.8	94.8	96.9	98.1	97.9	95.1	96.1	95.6
16 and 17 years old	87.4	87.6	89.2	74.3	88.5	81.8	91.3	77.3	92.2
18 and 19 years old	49.0	56.2	74.8	17.4	72.6	48.1	76.1	48.0	72.9
20 and 21 years old	21.4	25.0	56.3	5.4	55.3	24.2	57.2	18.9	45.2
22 to 24 years old	10.8	8.5	31.1	4.7	20.7	6.3	24.9	5.8	16.7
25 to 34 years old	3.8	3.7	11.0	3.1	5.7	2.1	9.8	3.3	5.4
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	1 142	4 821	1 672	23 496	2 423	1 784	2 749	1 220	2 204
Not high school graduate	589	2 242	878	7 445	1 244	1 197	1 489	618	1 080
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	20.6	17.6	12.2	27.1	15.2	28.7	12.4	20.7	13.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	261	1 534	593	7 043	931	920	524	369	575
Unemployed or not in labor force	328	708	285	402	313	277	965	249	505
High school graduate	553	2 579	794	16 051	1 179	587	1 260	602	1 124
Employed or in Armed Forces	418	2 178	560	15 830	990	517	936	507	881
Unemployed or not in labor force	135	401	234	221	189	70	324	95	243
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	19 154	67 437	23 645	29 802	35 895	23 315	36 538	14 110	34 233
No school years completed	181	807	535	369	524	531	612	239	537
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 125	3 297	2 114	1 352	1 816	2 141	1 696	1 016	2 121
5 and 6 years	1 344	4 084	2 272	1 241	2 485	2 674	2 069	1 068	2 867
7 years	1 066	2 789	1 568	1 014	2 022	1 937	1 550	762	2 380
8 years	1 677	3 975	1 669	1 625	2 366	2 343	1 863	1 156	2 657
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 575	14 841	4 511	5 056	7 469	5 908	6 124	3 145	7 254
4 years	4 303	14 557	4 157	11 340	6 948	3 940	7 064	3 541	6 854
College: 1 to 3 years	2 238	10 253	2 000	3 622	4 574	1 557	5 221	1 570	3 382
4 years	1 651	8 626	1 629	2 523	4 535	1 478	5 135	1 066	3 274
5 years or more	994	4 208	3 190	1 660	3 156	806	5 204	547	2 907
Median school years completed	11.7	12.3	11.4	12.4	12.2	10.0	12.6	11.7	11.7
Female, 25 years old and over	24 724	79 202	29 108	30 168	42 318	27 530	40 955	17 356	42 092
No school years completed	245	924	496	382	542	466	516	251	673
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	870	3 161	1 764	1 117	1 635	1 918	1 202	871	2 259
5 and 6 years	1 334	4 329	2 635	1 586	2 545	2 710	2 028	1 286	3 382
7 years	1 202	3 377	1 744	1 135	2 396	2 421	1 530	929	2 787
8 years	1 840	4 591	2 130	2 003	2 649	2 858	1 530	1 348	3 294
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 441	19 185	6 387	6 984	10 403	8 873	2 124	4 132	10 096
4 years	6 729	22 149	6 426	10 422	10 117	5 297	10 911	5 052	9 943
College: 1 to 3 years	3 488	12 235	3 417	3 610	6 134	2 276	7 199	2 039	4 665
4 years	1 831	7 250	2 548	2 253	3 942	1 459	4 567	1 130	3 588
5 years or more	744	2 021	1 561	676	1 955	478	2 005	318	1 405
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	11.7	12.2	12.1	10.3	12.4	11.9	11.6
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	43 878	146 639	52 753	59 970	78 213	50 845	77 493	31 466	76 325
Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.5	5.6	9.3	5.4	5.8	9.9	5.2	7.6	7.3
Less than 1 year of high school	24.8	21.4	32.1	19.7	24.3	39.3	19.6	28.4	30.1
4 years of high school or more	50.1	55.4	47.3	60.2	52.9	34.0	61.0	48.5	47.2
4 years of college or more	11.9	15.1	16.9	11.9	17.4	8.3	21.8	9.7	14.6
Median school years completed	12.0	12.2	11.6	12.3	12.1	10.2	12.5	11.8	11.6
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	6 719	33 466	18 084	46 481	23 744	10 325	26 238	6 709	19 256
4 years of high school or more	60.6	64.9	67.6	66.7	71.4	51.5	72.7	60.6	66.4
4 years of college or more	3.7	6.5	10.6	6.4	6.8	3.6	8.7	4.0	7.5
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	16 842	64 546	23 648	58 555	34 965	23 192	35 505	14 829	33 284
Percent with vocational training	27.0	30.8	27.2	34.5	27.0	22.8	29.1	22.4	25.5
Female, with less than 15 years of school	21 568	80 704	28 837	36 369	45 098	27 371	41 733	17 043	41 154
Percent with vocational training	23.9	25.8	25.3	22.0	22.1	19.6	28.3	17.2	21.1

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places							
	Asheville	Charlotte	Durham	Fayetteville	Greensboro	High Point	Raleigh	Winston-Salem
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	13 897	67 805	30 638	15 482	46 447	16 605	40 835	41 134
3 to 34 years old	13 582	67 145	30 361	15 223	45 920	16 460	40 297	40 754
Nursery school	224	1 715	835	219	1 097	331	897	950
Public	52	322	278	104	422	77	207	208
Percent	23.2	18.8	33.3	47.5	38.5	23.3	23.1	21.9
Parochial	16	161	96	—	55	8	53	124
Other private	156	1 232	461	115	620	246	637	618
Kindergarten	448	2 964	880	318	1 557	675	1 626	1 845
Public	164	860	433	92	549	213	346	615
Percent	36.6	29.0	49.2	28.9	35.3	31.6	21.3	33.3
Parochial	26	335	73	27	148	124	296	261
Other private	258	1 769	374	199	860	338	984	969
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 085	39 540	12 824	9 251	22 473	10 022	16 818	21 366
Public	7 384	37 733	12 285	9 066	21 770	9 702	16 203	19 996
Percent	91.3	95.4	95.8	98.0	96.9	96.8	96.3	93.6
Parochial	285	1 126	200	97	538	248	342	713
Other private	416	681	339	88	165	72	273	657
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 836	16 320	5 979	3 997	9 655	4 026	7 718	9 565
Public	3 557	15 542	5 742	3 934	9 345	3 923	7 256	9 031
Percent	92.7	95.2	96.0	98.4	96.8	97.4	94.0	94.4
Parochial	101	227	59	18	34	—	87	202
Other private	178	551	178	45	276	103	375	332
College	989	6 606	9 843	1 438	11 138	1 406	13 238	7 028
Public	800	3 436	3 254	1 188	7 925	387	9 326	2 131
Percent	80.9	52.0	33.1	82.6	71.2	27.5	70.4	30.3
Private	189	3 170	6 589	250	3 213	1 019	3 912	4 897
35 years old and over	315	660	277	259	527	145	538	380
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old								
3 and 4 years old	13 582	67 145	30 361	15 223	45 920	16 460	40 297	40 754
5 and 6 years old	265	1 691	756	201	1 075	377	906	1 049
7 to 13 years old	1 052	5 920	1 763	1 020	3 218	1 364	2 813	3 201
14 and 15 years old	6 736	33 522	10 636	7 509	19 109	8 276	14 132	17 868
16 and 17 years old	2 079	9 133	3 277	2 383	5 315	2 409	3 899	5 203
18 and 19 years old	1 773	7 641	2 972	1 849	4 690	2 016	3 883	4 317
20 and 21 years old	810	4 740	4 674	1 096	5 691	1 092	6 161	4 459
22 and 24 years old	341	2 060	3 011	540	3 984	522	4 506	2 528
25 to 34 years old	261	1 166	1 927	349	1 723	238	2 168	1 174
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	265	1 272	1 345	276	1 115	166	1 829	955
3 and 4 years old	51.2	49.2	57.7	49.7	55.7	49.1	57.1	56.4
5 and 6 years old	15.0	19.2	28.1	11.4	21.9	16.1	25.5	24.2
7 to 13 years old	56.0	62.3	60.3	49.6	64.7	58.9	71.0	65.3
14 and 15 years old	95.0	97.3	97.1	93.0	97.2	94.9	97.1	98.0
16 and 17 years old	91.0	95.9	95.0	95.7	97.5	97.2	94.5	96.2
18 and 19 years old	88.7	85.7	88.6	80.2	88.6	83.2	94.7	91.2
20 and 21 years old	51.4	54.9	75.5	51.5	73.6	49.0	79.0	73.2
22 and 24 years old	23.6	24.7	56.8	23.7	56.3	28.4	60.4	46.4
25 to 34 years old	11.8	8.8	31.8	10.8	21.4	7.7	26.9	17.3
	4.2	3.6	11.5	4.4	5.8	2.1	10.8	5.8
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	891	4 378	1 617	1 260	2 261	1 143	2 018	2 073
Not high school graduate	492	2 050	861	541	1 163	757	925	1 038
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	21.8	18.5	12.4	18.0	15.0	26.5	9.0	13.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	219	1 390	576	279	866	579	378	552
Unemployed or not in labor force	273	660	285	262	297	178	547	486
High school graduate	399	2 328	756	719	1 098	386	1 093	1 035
Employed or in Armed Forces	296	1 946	533	601	916	324	839	802
Unemployed or not in labor force	103	382	223	118	182	62	254	233
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	14 887	57 531	22 185	12 024	33 792	15 333	28 946	31 413
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	161	746	524	279	494	387	564	527
5 and 6 years	802	3 157	2 010	941	1 647	1 275	1 543	2 058
7 years	1 028	3 725	2 173	797	2 285	1 890	1 799	2 665
8 years	700	2 430	1 503	590	1 836	1 189	1 312	2 191
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 275	3 506	1 559	700	2 171	1 516	1 523	2 454
4 years	3 526	12 890	4 166	2 141	6 986	3 899	4 879	6 631
College: 1 to 3 years	3 269	12 122	3 854	3 320	6 497	2 648	5 090	5 981
4 years	1 909	8 866	1 875	1 424	4 381	1 071	3 920	3 121
5 years or more	1 457	6 751	1 526	1 021	4 405	1 066	3 994	3 033
Median school years completed	760	3 538	2 995	811	3 090	592	4 322	2 752
	12.0	12.2	11.4	12.2	12.2	10.2	12.6	11.6
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	20 257	69 236	27 589	14 304	40 038	18 858	33 066	39 174
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	213	877	490	227	506	316	501	654
5 and 6 years	753	3 009	1 715	796	1 513	1 246	1 137	2 203
7 years	1 110	4 088	2 547	896	2 309	1 856	1 794	3 200
8 years	925	3 134	1 663	697	2 244	1 635	1 345	2 613
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 515	4 212	2 054	1 057	2 487	1 940	1 864	3 115
4 years	5 216	17 151	6 082	3 159	9 757	5 194	7 076	9 364
College: 1 to 3 years	5 278	18 664	5 907	3 921	9 553	3 598	8 215	8 933
4 years	3 024	10 285	3 241	1 813	5 918	1 648	5 672	4 314
5 years or more	1 585	6 048	2 396	1 249	3 838	1 093	3 762	3 422
Median school years completed	638	1 768	1 494	489	1 913	332	1 700	1 356
	12.1	12.1	11.6	12.1	12.1	10.4	12.3	11.5
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	35 144	126 767	49 774	26 328	73 830	34 391	62 012	70 587
Less than 1 year of high school	5.5	6.1	9.5	8.5	5.6	9.4	6.0	7.7
4 years of high school or more	24.1	22.8	32.6	26.5	23.7	38.5	21.6	30.7
4 years of college or more	51.0	53.5	46.8	53.4	53.6	35.0	59.1	46.6
Median school years completed	12.4	14.3	16.9	13.6	17.9	9.0	22.2	15.0
	12.0	12.1	11.5	12.1	12.2	10.3	12.4	11.6
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	5 236	30 157	17 549	7 643	22 873	7 169	23 310	18 304
4 years of college or more	60.5	64.8	67.7	61.7	72.1	53.2	74.7	66.4
	4.0	6.5	10.6	8.9	6.9	3.7	9.0	7.6
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	12 616	55 914	22 172	13 069	32 668	15 312	28 268	30 742
	29.0	30.8	27.0	25.7	27.5	22.3	27.6	24.9
Female, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	16 675	70 007	27 022	15 465	42 780	18 706	33 539	38 027
	24.2	25.9	25.3	20.8	21.9	19.0	27.8	21.3